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Frederic Benson field notes. 1970/1971

Benson, Frederic C.

[s.l.]: [s.n.], 1970/1971

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<u>ETD</u>	<u>ETA</u>	<u>Date</u>	<u>Aircraft</u>	<u>Dest</u>	<u>Orig.</u>
8:30	9:45	7/13/70	C-46	Sav.	Ute
29:00	212:30	7/14/70	Caribon	Ute	Sav
6:40	8:30	7/19/70	C-123	Pakse	Ute
		7/19	Helio	Khong	Pakse
		"	"	Pakse	Khong
14:00	15:30	7/22		Ute	Pakse
8:10	8:40	7/27	Porter	B. Xon 272	Ute
16:30	17:00	8"	Helio	Ute	272
7:00	17:30	8/1	Helio	Ute U. Ueng M. Kas Syby M. Phiang Syby Ute	
7:00	8:40	8/3	Porter	BHS	Ute
17:30	18:45	8/5	Caribon	Ute	BHS
8:00	9:10	8/8	Porter	L.P.	Ute
10:30	10:50	8/9	Porter	LS-25 Phu Chua	LP
15:15	15:30	"	"	L.P	LS-25
13:15	13:40	LP → Syby 8/11	C-46	Ute	LP
14:15	14:50	Syby → Ute			Syby
8:45	9:30	8/12	Beaver	Paksane	Ute
16:10	16:50	"	"	Ute	Paksane

ETD	ETA	Date	Aircraft	Dest	Orig
8:10	9:00	8/29	Porter	LS-272	Ute
			"	LS-50A	LS-272
			Huey	LS-20A	
	18:30		Porter	Ute	
8:30	8:40	9/3	Porter	Phao Hong	Ute
17:00	17:30	"	"	Ute	P.H.
11:10	12:10	9/6	Helio	V.V. couldn't get in; return to Ute.	
11:05	11:30	9/7	Helio	Vang Ueng	Ute
10:15	10:40	9/9	Porter	LS-272	V.V.
				LS-63	LS-272
14:15 - 17:00		9/9	Porter	LS-46	
17:10	17:40	9/9	Porter	Ute	LS-272
8:30	11:00	9/14	C-46	Pakse	Ute a/Side
16:15	18:40	9/16	Baron	Ute	Pakse & Khong
7:50	9:00	9/21	Baron	Savannakhet	Ute
16:30	17:30	9/22	Volpar	Ute	Savannakhet
08:00	0:840	9/26	Porter	LS-272	Ute
13:30	14:20	"	Helio	Ute	LS-272
10:20	11:10	9/29	C-46	Syby	Ute
9:30	10:00	9/30	Porter	L.P.	Syby
		"	Chopper	Bouamxieng	LP
14:50	16:00	10/1	Porter	Ute	L.P.

ETD	ETA	Date	Aircraft	Dest	Orig
8:30	11:00	10/12	C-46	Pakse	Ute
16:50	19:40	10/13	Caribou	Ute	Pakse (via Sotet, Udorn)
09:00	09:30	10/17	Porter	272	Ute
17:00	17:30	"	"	Ute	272
08:00	0:830	10/18	Porter	272, 63, 46	Ute
07:00	17:30	"	"	Ute	272
08:00	08:40	10/28	Porter	272	Ute
08:00	015:00	"	"	20A	272
	016:30	"	C-123	Ute	20A
08:00	08:40	11/28	Porter chopper	272 Thonkone (LS-113ava)	Ute
08:00	15:00	11/29	Porter	BHS	Ute
10:00	11:00	11/30	chopper	My Ngun	BHS
		12/1	chopper porter	Xiang Lom BHS	My Ngun X.L.
		12/4	porter	LS-135 Nam Tha River BHS	BHS
12:00	12:10	12/5	porter	Ton Phoumy LS-305	BHS (RON Chengson)
16:00	18:00	12/6	Porter	Ute	BHS via Henry Son
08:00	08:40	12/13	Porter	LS-272 LS-63	Ute LS-272
017:00	017:30	"	"	Ute	LS-272
13:00	14:00	1/3	Helio	Thakhek	Ute
09:30	012:30	1/6	Helio	Ute (via Pakse)	Thakhet
09:00	09:30	1/9	Porter	LS-272	Ute
07:00	17:30	"	"	Ute	LS-272

<u>ETD</u>	<u>ETA</u>	<u>Date</u>	<u>Aircraft</u>	<u>Dest</u>	<u>Orig</u>
0700	0730	1/19	Porter	Paksane	Ute
01130	1215	"	"	Vang Ueng	Paksane
1400	1415	"	"	M. Kasay	Vang Ueng
15:45	1600	"	"	Vang Ueng	M. Kasay
1200	1230	1/20	Helio	LS-272	Vang Ueng
1700	1740	"	Porter	Ute	LS-272
1430	1530	1/21	Bell Chopper	LS-258	Ute
1700	1800	"	"	Ute	LS-258
0800	0900	1/28	Porter	LS-272	Ute
1400	1430	"	"	LS-207/255	LS-272
1600	16:50	"	"	LS-272	LS-255
1500	1540	"	"	Ute	LS-272
0700	0930	2/5	Porter	L-25	Ute
1300	1500	"	"	LS-96 LS-322	
1100	1430	2/6	Porter	Nam Tam LS-323 LS-69 L-25	LS-322
1300	1600	2/7	C-47 via LS-69, L-54	Ute	L-25
0800	0845	2/13	Porter Chopper Porter	LS-272 Phakhe (TF8279) LS-191 Ute	Ute
0800	0845	2/15	Porter	LS-272 LS-37 (with LS-102, 16, 177, 56 112, 37 etc)	LS-5
0800	0845	2/16	Porter Chopper Porter	LS-272 "H" "Z" LS-63, LS-113	

LS-272 = Feb 24

" Feb 25

" Feb 26

" Feb 27

" Mar 1

LS-272, LS-65,
LS-207, "AI"

Mar 2

Mar 3 to April 1

April 22 - Chopper - LS-258, LS-25, etc

April 27 - Porter - Nam Tam

May 1 - ^{Porter} ~~porter~~ - LS-272

May 2 -

May 13 - Chopper - My Met → Ban Done
VTC

June 23 - bubble - ^{Vann Khone, Olay,}
Nong Khe, Phomy Hong,
Hinh Tid, Nam Pot

June 28 - porter - LS-272; LS-20 A
123 - 20A → VTC

M. Pek / Ban Nam | Vang Ueng 7/9/70

Tassang Kai - 40 people

Phone Paeng = 5 fam.

Phone Pheng = 13 fam.

Came from LS-32 by chopper or plane via 272

pay 500k / one. sent → living in FAN housing
not really refs - from XKU → UTE → UV
Have relatives in Dong Kalem.

Si Sa at → talked to ref from Houa Muong (Sam Neua) who went to Phone Sy (LS-211) and came here in April because
1) Meo came & took land, and
2) Bad guys were around.
No letters from CM. → will return to 211 in near future
Living in FAN housing

Phone Paeng = originally from Tass Kai, M. Pek. → went to LS-32 for 6 months, Thylone. came here a couple CM, tass, ago by ~~chopper~~ (PL). Not number (didn't receive rice at real LS-32 (got from troops)). Live in army housing in V.U.

Phu Din Daeng (125 people)

Fm. M. Phanh (Tass^{12 bars; (how)} Chanh?)

Came in August 69. Rest in
Uem Kham (11 nauvans). These
people, said tasseng, didn't
go to Ute plain with rest of
people (who went during Feb.
airlift) because of vague reasons.
Went via Sam Theng #20A.
Also went to LS-113 to "visit
relatives" for a few days, & then
to 272. Are not hurting, altho
some of their rice was lost when
Nam Song rose. Need school,
possibly at BPR camp.

CK. XK. ordered all M-Souei
people out of XK to N.V.

Namone 27 families

TASS. Heuang tai here 22/180

B. That { Hat Bok
Hat Nam
Kham Tai } will come if
U.U. auth.
concur.

Namone Ngot Kana - Thai Dam
5 families

Fm Ban Bouam ↓
went via Sam Chao # 20A

SALT

1. arr. here June 70 from
Sam Theng. Discrepancy
since said didn't go to
CS-272. Where were they
during interval - where did
they eat.

2. No letter.

3.

~~Phone Paeng ban~~ Namone bunch
landed at Na Mo

TF 8093

M. Ngon TASS = Heuang tai

received goodies already

Phone Paeng bunch

Bouam tao? or B. Long?

Korsane - from Tass. Some area

count of refs 360 probably accurate
ref from Tass Souei also at:

Nam Pot
B. Phudindaang

arrived last August after fall
of M. Souei

Probs: land - prob of big shots
owning land

RELOCATION

- 1) Is one potential relocation area ^{have} ^{little} ^{land} ^{at} ^{mean}
S. of U.V. - people living ^{at} ^{mean}
in FAN housing (who are ^{at} ^{mean}
legitimate refs) should be
relocated. Support after should be limited.
namh,
sisat
- 2) Duties of Khampa should be
delineated, ~~and he~~ and he should
begin to exercise his authority now
concerning who should be fed, with
Kidd's assistance.
- 3) How permanent would relocation
be for refs - The degree of
permanency (which in some cases
appears to be little) should be directly
proportional to USAID input into
any relocation project.
- 4) Social Welfare man should be
put on scene, and family by
family survey made to determine
who are legit. refs, etc.

5) Potential relocation areas + cap:

Na Pho - 150 - 16 already

Young Valley > B. Thas
Hun Huiep

+ ↓
to same refs maybe
Si Saet / Cheng Say

N. of Namone - 89 fam (D. Namone refs)

6) Who will move & to where:

Meo - Long Yen = new
ref arrivals
in U.V. area

[total 4219 refs UU/MK

764
5400
incl 490
V.A. 15
105-203

9/1 Xung Khernam

Sup Say - 347 people

Some people already
arr. S.T. area

only a few troops & people
in Xerny Det.

~~Phon Paeng~~

LS-63 920 refs
1300 depts

264 people ~~from H~~
~~that~~

LS-46
5400 at 46
incl 600 Phon ^{Tom}
Pakune.

VF8693 "V" 300 refs
LS-202

Surannakhet 9/21

- 1) 10 tons ADO rice at Thakhek
- 2) Projected rice quota Surannakhet
- 3) Current strength field Savan.
 - A. Seno
 - B. Other
- 4) P.L. admin. structure etc.

DADO rice to ^{old} reps in
 VE-20 90 grid = cut to
 5 tons when present contract
 up = Thakhek warehouse full of goods

- ② Warehousing commodity [↓]
 talks inventory control = coord. w/ private org.
- ③ Field personnel vs UTe
- ④ New policy toward ref support
- ⑤ ~~Job for warehouse man~~ ^{SW}
 mac 4 → Raden
- ⑥ New Field assistant

PL 1st entered M. Phine
in 1962.

3 groups of PC

- 1) Panayan Het wial
- 2) Panayan Coesana
- 3) " Get sabrangahan

#2 enters vill. first for short
time & then leave = no

longwong = come 3 or 4 hours
for several days = then

change phoban select

someone sympathetic (teachers,
monks etc) maybe several
candidates, but always select
PL candidate by raising
hands - sometimes used
Naiban as assistants = then

take old Naiban to
study in forest to study
for a week or so. #2 does
not live in village & no

Neo Ban =

#1 comes to village (different
people each day) → organize
pottery, school. #2 continues
to come occasionally. Maybe
2 or 3 nights per trip

Sometimes go to Tanjavar,
Phalane, Tchepone, Sebang
many rivers. - usually
from village to village.

Never established association

facilities

only 15% of rice = put
in public warehouse
have bank = interest 5 kip
per 100 K per month sometimes,
Other times per year = minimum
deposit 10,000 kipa first
started using Red money 1966/67
Sometimes old Lao money in
1964 = change money =
if have must change or
punished - give to pho van
& change in village.

Cost of buffalo 5000 kip,
table ~~but~~ 2 or 3 chickens
for shoes, cow for radio
have markets but not permanent
must walk a couple of days
market in jungle radios, shirts,
pots, shoes, baskets, paraceluminum
A VA run market goods from
Vietnam

Is bargaining in market - prices fluctuate - no market in M. Rhine, Tchepone

Is market in Tang Vao area market always moves

Is market in Houei San area along border, M. Nong area

No bounds for 8 years (since 1960/61 = afraid of planes)

Plane drops mines

P.L. Sauc cannot believe in spirits, but Buddhism yes. Monks still collect food

Usually P.L. are Khmer

Education

Recruit old teacher or man who can read & write to be teacher, only children at 14 or 15 soldiers. Prop. man recruits. Only the 2 reading books in school. Only teach to read & write. ~~Only~~ Books are loaned to students, must pay if lost. No teacher training. Higher education in Hanoi - must be soldier first

study to be nurse, propaganda
usually 2 or 3 years study.

Chao meung in M. Phine
is ~~not~~ ^{new} C.M. change only,
narbon & fassery. P.L. didn't
have chao meung.

P.L. agent serves as adviser in
"fish" fields

Viet. is boss of teachers, works
together with few.

pot. agent talks method of
planting - no instructions on
what to plant, etc.
pot agent study in N. Vietnam

Public Health

Have hospital in Houay Sen
area. Have surgeons (Viet)
Free medical care - some M. Phine
people had appendix taken out.
P.L. soldiers have medic =
Medicist ^(are Viet medics) trained in N. Vietnam
Village nurses go to train
at Houay Sen.

Not many people killed
by bombing: 2 killed in '67
All lived underground for 9 years.
Had small rice field, still have
chickens etc.

Kha groups

Henak

Toon = ~~the~~

Kao Tat = North of Tchepone

Sabong = North of M. Phine

Give teachers clothing

Xany (public rice warehouse)

Rice tax (15%)
depends on needs
1) Rice Song Xat = Road to P.L.
2) Kaaw Khum Xany = warehouse
(~~15%~~)

Chana Oak Juk

fighting group

is Vietnamese who gives
orders when to fight

is advance group

are also in village

Some are local villagers

~~Phon Nyan~~
Phon Nyan = ment books filled out
by K.B.I.

If somebody breaks
law take to study
Go to Naibans house
& Prop man talks to him

Job of Prop man

1. rice
2. soldier

Phuak Daw Don (Defence)

propaganda not to believe
govt & army

same as panayon coesana ??
Do not live in village

No village defence group

contact with military
contact with villages

panayon coesana member of
K.B.L.

naibans tenure depends on
his work / the job he
does.

agriculture tech

fertilizers (leaves, manure etc)

no vet = income of animals

no irrigations (before refs
had paddy) = 2 ha = 300 mun

before had about 300 sq land

when they killed animal,
shared meat with every-
one

no slaughter tax

chicken 200 kip

rice 300 k / 12 kilos
1 mun

pig = 2000 k

before avg about 10 buff
per family

allotment per person

is 600k = after tax,
must sell remaining
rice # 3 buy at
300 k / mun =
Quota depends on P.L,

usually
15 mun
180 kg

(A) hang ngan = labor
to repair roads
sometimes 4 or 5 times
per month

(B) lam hainy

(C) Rice offer

(D) Soldiers

no monetary tax

$qoo \times at$ = to ^{recall} ~~state~~ independent
↓ collect

Neo = seed/race

tell old people to
believe in Buddhism

6 mo or 2 yrs training
for nurses

have village guard

No commercialization of land - possible
for person with little land to rent land
at a rate determined ~~by~~ between himself &
landowner

Requirements

fish ponds
land
animals

6 students
currently
in aq training

M. March 200-300

Pho Cam / Phu Tho

No. 300

C. P. / C. P. / C. P.

Pho Cam / Phu Tho

No. 300

C. P. / C. P. / C. P.

M. March 300-400 up to

7 training / still 3

2) How many

3) How many

1 OCT 70

L. Prabam

M. Heir 9 tasseng people
 Ueng Keo (2000)
 Vang Ueng (1000)
 Phu Cum (4000) } from all tass.

M. Moei 200-300

Phu Cum } 1. Pha Phui - 27/9
 Na Sue tasseng }
 L.P. } 2. Pak Lao 12/2
 altogether 4 tass. } village 1 stall

M. Som 300-400 rep at Na Sue

- 7 tasseng / stall 3
- 1) Ban Se
 - 2) Houe Theng
 - 3) Phou Saly

M. Soum
Nam Bac } before in M. Ngoy
Ngoy } 1964

Pakseny } before
Heim } Pakseny
Som }
Mouei }

Soukchaleun }
Houn } before Paktha
Pakbeng }
Paktha }

- 1) Filing cabinet for SW??
- 2) White ^{work} in M Pheng & Syly??

17 Oct LS-272

LS-246
Vang Kham refugees from
Sam Nana (M. Xon)

Tchai Sam - people at
Phong Saly (also located
in Khammouane - M. Maharae -
~~called~~ called Tai Sam Yany

18 Oct LS-272

LS-46/63 refugees numbers
about 9,600

My Nyeun 30 Nov-70
~~1 Dec 70~~

Tass My Nyeun 10 mil

Tass Bin mi ^{7 mil} _{accident chief}
tassang

Tass Nu Ngo

Muong
in Hong Sa

↓ (total 16
villages?
2 mil under
bad guys,
+ 3000 people

May actually
be a Lao
Theung
Group } antas Galom
from Nam Tho area
diff. from Lu, but from
12 panna

1,500 people in 6 villages
zapped by bombs; were 16
deaths, houses burned, and
3 wats completely or partially
destroyed.

BHS

Nov 29 - Dec 4 70

Support to established -
 Villagers along Namtha?
 Salt commodities (also, west
 of Phou Chia (LS-25) - white

QC 2141 = est. LT who

have lived under bad
guys for number of years

Tim 5 - PD 8626 ^{villagers} will move
to LS-93 unless get rice (E Kaw)

opium war

changing pol. hierarchy in
Province

ca 15,000 people
in each village

MR
ETC
OR
IT
JE

LS-135

3 Dec 70

Phu Kha

7000 people 3 schools

2 tass - 1) Tass Phu Kha 28 vil

2) Tass Nam Fa 21 vil

2 ref villages

in Muong Nam Tha

Det ^{+m} 35 & ^{+m} 16 - 11 vil

downstream from 16 - ca 10+ villages

Hong Sa (has Chao Muong)
near Nepon in M. Hong Sa

ca 15,000 people

in ca 19 villages

CS-272

12 Dec 70

1) New new year

people will head
first to
32 area
and if
unable
to 80 area
and west

push in 50 area
etc - ca 40,000
up; 5-6,000 will
go to U.V. Others
will stay in present
area & require
energy, emerg. supp.

2) Road to XKU will
be finished in 2 weeks.
Peace talks will begin
(Mar-ap) and during
and after will hit
20A; people will yap
down to 14 etc; as
push continues, shit will
hit the fan.

Perhaps up to 80%
of us will take their
chance with bad
guys; balance will
~~be~~ head west and
south. Maybe
V.P. will take people
to area Bet LS-113
valley and Nam Sene
valley.

Initially, probably
no pros in LS-161 area
as it is not strategic
(relatively speaking).

CS-272 area; by
June, up to 50%
of people cut during
Nov-Dec 1970 will be
back on rice rolls;
will begin coming
back on in 3-4 months
(Feb-Mar),

Presently feeding
40% of population
(in X.K. = (in 50 area
may ~~be~~ another 10,000
villages not being
supported.
↓ bal. of 30% have been
up at one time or another.

—(1971)—

3 Jan -

Thakhek

Interview with Orustith, MSW: 4 Jan 71

SW jeep 0304 =

needs new one = are no vehicles - 9-man staff

Rice support =

at present time only

people (42 or so) on monthly list.

are 2 different categories of refugees - 1) the people at relocation villages, and 2) ordinary refs and poor people; Category "1" receives rice based on harvest; if harvest insuff can receive 6 kg. of rice per person per month.

Category "2" refs receive 15 kg quota for 3 months only.

Category 1 refs have option to more to reloc. also and receive attention of USAID - SW, neediest, or more with

What is policy for flood, fire victims, etc? relatives: The majority ~~of~~ more with relatives

Would like to have a

survey team survey
new village plots for several
of the villages within the
relocation area. These villages
have either been surveyed
before and the surveyed plots
have been inadequate
(too low) or have never been
surveyed = also, would like
to have a land-clearing project
in several areas in order to
provide resp with paddy.

Apparently land is
relatively fertile - i.e., adequate
rice crops can be grown.
The problem is grasshoppers.
This seems to be a perennial
problem, however.

- Action:
- 1) Investigation
by agronomists
 - 2) Soil classification
if deemed
necessary

Analysis

The resettlement villages can no longer be considered refugee villages. One; for all practical purposes - after four years (the 46th anniversary of resettlement project) - normal villages.

However, in spite of this well known fact, SW must have work to do, and the only real substantive work - aside from ~~sub~~ subsistence support ~~for~~ on a 3-month basis for normal ref - that they can latch into is the resettlement business. In short, given the size of the staff and the traditional resp. of SW, this is not practical.

Recommendations a couple

- 1) Transfer of ^a staff members to areas of need; e.g. Vang Vong
- 2) Diversification of SW resp.

in Khammouane to include clearing house for rehabilitation-type projects (which they are in effect doing).

3) Without tech support (e.g. vehicles and minimal amount of ~~tech~~ support of relocation proj) morale is going to wane in social welfare, and motivated employees will feel "let down" (as they already do).

If the Thakhek relocation project is a portent of the future of other similar projects presently underway...

Someone should go to Thakhek for a week or so and sit down with Ourasith and listen to his ideas.

Chouam
Tasseng Muong Trouen
(VF 3587) went
to Pakse in about 1969

Tasseng Sam Soak is Meo
at XK with U.P. also
in ^{eastern} Sam Soak area are Tén
Fong (something similar to
Meo, but are probably Kha).

Naidan B. Done is at Song
Hong; the rep from B. Done
(although B. Done is in
~~B~~ Benkhane) want to go to
Khammoruan and will be accepted.

Chao Muong of Kham Keut located
at Song Hong

Chao M. Mahasay &
Nhommorath located in
Thakak - is one person who
is new. Old CM of Mahasay
still here; Old CM of Nhommorath
is dead.

Kham Keut, ~~Khammouan~~
and Maharak went down
the tubes in ^{April} 1961. ~~later~~

In 1963 pushed somewhat
further west,

It seems as though most
of the refugees came out
(it is estimated by Ouzoth that
up to $\frac{1}{4}$ of pop of Khammouane
still in ^{the} $\frac{1}{3}$ of the total area
which is under PC control)
for several reasons:

- 1) when the bombs started
falling
- 2) when friendly forces
went and offered people
an opportunity to come
out.

Most of these people now
seek out a meager existence
farming highland rice; sewing
at tenant lowland paddy
farmers; laborers etc.

It seems at the present time
the bad guys are in and
out of most of the villages
north along the road - it seems
as though they are running
a propaganda prog., and
given the quality of the govt
officials (~~which~~ who are often
the butt of prop) are
seemingly succeeding in
making headway. (Jan 5, 71)

- Interview with CM Mahaxay - Nhommath
are 10 Tassengs ~~in~~ in each
of the 2 rmonys that came to
this side. For the most part, the
mai-tassengs are SGU team
types.

No village called Kham Keut -
is a cluster of 7 villages at end
of ^{31 km} road that splits off ~~at~~ at
Iak Sao.

Before, good deal of trading in
Mahaxay - Nhommath with
Vinh (where they sold buffalo,
cattle, etc - and Thakhek, where
salt and clothing were
purchased.

In old days, BOTH areas
were surplus rice, etc
areas.

CM is new - having been born
in Maharashtra, and came to
Thakhek in 1953 to work
with refugees. Has been
chaos money only 6 months.

Send yellow pads to
Sornchanh.

Old
Refugees at Km 4 on RLG 13
north - it seems that
the only distinction between
these and other off at
relocation areas (where Soc. Welfare
wants to give additional
assistance) is that they live
in relocation areas - Km 4
ref are undoubtedly in
just as "well off" as the others,
in spite of fact that BOTH
groups are ^{hardly} able to harvest
enough rice to eat.

- Thakhe Resettlement Villages -

Nam Deua VF415017

Nam Sang VF422005

Nam Thone VE429998

Na Inh VE427995

Phanasieng VE427991

Houei Sai VE429989

Houei Meng VE433982

Houei Sa Khia VE439974

Houei He VE443968

Houei Sa Koup VE449964

Song Hong Noi VE454961

Song Hong Nhang VE454961

Houei Ek VE469949

Hin Boun 3 VE461942

" 2 VE468947

" 1 VE468945

Breath Touglong
(VE-3891) ^(10:00 AM 5 Jan) burned

121 houses. Relief provided
to the 500+ people on one shot
basis.

Mat etti Kam tin 16

Resolution # 16

Paksan 1/19/71

- 1) 600 new rep at Pak Mang
from LS-63? - No
- 2) Status and intentions of
Nong Daeng Meo, - ^{maybe go, maybe}
^{stay - if stay,}
^{may cut rice}
- 3) Status & intentions of B. Dore
rep? to Thakhek? No
- 4) New rep expected?
- 5) Progress of relocation?
- 6) How many people ^(set up) back
to LS-63

Ban Done refs

1287/68 fam

Naphoum

Muong Kassy

B. Phakeng refs at B. Muen

Mang. Will cut rice in 1st support
but may require additional ^{water}
more month. One Khamu
from Kiskacham area. Presently
raise highland rice only.
Attend school at Na Sue, but 1
classroom ON AP awaiting
approval.

B. Pongfaka refs located at
Na Mone Mai and Houei Phouan.

Na Mone group plans to go to
Houei Phouan as ^{paddy} land is available
for them there; at Na Mone,
many of them rent paddy.

However, they seem to be in pretty
good shape at Na Mone - nice
houses, etc. Houei Phouan group
seems to be in excellent shape -
2 ha. paddy per family, a few
pic (which they purchased) and
seemingly full rice bins. All but

a few families were able to harvest a full paddy and high rice crop. 4 ~~re~~ families moved recently from Namme, making total of 19 families. Both villages attend existing schools. One school AP'd for Houei Phouan - BPR cleared school site. Pongtak located in M. Met valley area.

Houei Teng Nui reps ~~at~~ ^{at} B. Samson UK apparently in good shape. Rice support will cease this month. School children attend M. Kassy Groupe Scholaire. Have come along well.

Phathien ^{Yoo} reps at Nam Okhou were told to leave orig. village by FAR 6 months ago. They had already planted rice, but were unable to harvest it as FAR would not permit them to return. They did not plant any rice at Okhou, and therefore will continue to require support. Part of this group ~~status~~ from Phone Hong area. Two classrooms AP'd. Presently have 1 temp classroom with 1 teacher.

Phou Kong Khao reps are
men who have come in several
different groups from MR II.
By and large (with the possible
exception of the Kio Nga - M. Sai -
group) they are renegades who
don't want to continue to be
soldiers. All will be cut with
the exception of the 132
Tasseng Thu Choak group.
Is one school at Phou Kong
Khao with 1 teacher.

Narkong M. Hien - Tho Sisament
located at Uung Samai

C. M. Pek - Tho Bouapha

located at V. Vieng Real C.M. is Branchan
C.M. M. Nam usually in Ute; assist. C.M. in
V. Vieng

C.M. Pek trying to get all M. Pek
rep together so as to re-est. his
mueng & est a mueng seat.

People who are going to Vang Khy
area consist of 3 groups: Rep presently
being supported; old rep; and disabled
war vets. Total, about 800 persons

Khoun
P.L. CM M. ~~Pek~~ -

~~Neo~~ Neo Muong - Sia Heer

Chao Muon - Sai Vang
(real power held by Van Pheng / ^{last Neo Muong} ~~Stang Phency~~)

P.L. CM M. Kham - ^(in changes) ~~curriculum group~~

Neo Muong - Kham On

CM - Udom

^{last Neo Muong} - Bourmi

P.L. CM ~~PE~~ ~~Kham~~ Pek

Neo Muong - Sai Da

Chao Muong - Kong Keo

Passeng Ony

Ed

Police

Public works

dy

Youth

Old age

m Pek

Neo m. -

ant Neo m -

Econ - Chan Bua Phan

Youth - Thit Si Phan

Old age - Bua Pha / Me Fon

Drug - Chan Bua Si

CM -

ant CM - Song Ka

Police - Cam Phan

Ed - Chan Thep

Public - Bour Chan

Pub-Health - ^{Fruit Don}

m, Koum

Neo Muom -	CM -
Econ ?	Police - Khum Phon
Ing Khum Boun	Ed - Sam Ma
ay - Chan Khum Si	PWD - Boun Thut
Animal Herb - ?	Militia - Thao Nym
Youth - Thao Ko	P.H. - Khum Mi
	Asst CM - Sam route
Old age - Ga Ying	
? Pho Fong	
Asst Neo Muom - Juang Phong	

M, Khum

N.M -	CM -
Econ - Boun Than	Police Phu Van
Coop - Boun Pha	Ed - Maha Heuane
Ing - ?	PWD ?
ay ?	Militia - Mung
Animal ?	P.H. -
Youth - Kang	Asst CM - Saman
Old age ?	
Asst Neo M -	

Econ Ing ay coop animals	admin PHD PWD
--------------------------------------	---------------------

Now passing of Joss. Souei
located at Nam Post

CM Pek says father was
former Khao Uen in M.
Souei area. He himself has
been in capacities of authority
for 7 years - several years
as a Nakong, and the
last couple of years as
C.M. - on site at U.U. 1 year,
same time as V.V. and
M. Kassy became a
"Khaueng"

1) Bioq. of CM Kham, Vang
Vreng (formerly from Sam Neua)
and M. Pek

2) Statistical data on Vang
Vreng (tasseng, names of
villages, and pop by village)

3) Names of govt officials in
area.

LS-258

Le villages

3000+ people

Stop at Pa Mai

from B. Sam Tan (QV765)

on 25 Jan 70

317/150 from B. Kong Kong

(QV1349) on 25 Jan 70

(QV12664)

to the village then to camp

(around 1000) then to NE

of the valley, but could not

raise good crops. Then to

Kong Kong. Out from here

could on 25 Jan 70

LS 96-Co 76

5 Feb 71

LS 322-Co 78

LS-322 Co# 78

Phon Nong Souaney

- Yung Teng, Capt at 322 -

① 7/43 new reps (meo)

from B. Sem Tao (QU 1265)

on 28 Jan 71

② 17/130 fm B. Kong Dany

(QU 1349) on Feb 2, 1970

(QU 2667)

to Na Saeng - there 8 me

(received assist) Then to NE

of Na Saeng, ^(QU 4592) but couldn't
raise good crops; then to

Nong Souaney. ^(Aug 70) Cut from rice
rolls in Nov, 70.

~~Chen~~ M. Thony (Exp Souaney 30 yrs)

H. N. Sunny

V. H. Sunny →

TN-1

UM 3

LS-272

1 March

Nai tasseng Pak Pang Peng
at LS-170

CM. Phang Xai at LS tele area

ca. 2000 ~~3000~~ old people
at LS-170

New CM Pak CLAIMS

6000 people in Tass Xing

Det & Tass Pak Pang Peng.

Only 500 people followers
of ^{REG} Tass Xing Det

2 March

most of Lao (ca 2000) in X.D.

area in LS-56 area (eye with P.L)

most of L.I.T. (ca 3000) have
come out

All med 2500± at LS-90

now. Also, Phu Vai

Muo (2005) at "TH"

Phou Keng Khao.

^{Sao Theng}
Jong Pot - tass Phm Pen
- 225 persons

LS-LS

2500 ± people

3 tassengs

1) Nam Sei - LIT

2) Sam Keo - LIT.

3) Pha Phay - ~~LIT.~~
MOO

P.L. admin in m. Mo

4 March

m. Tra Tom (P.L. Mung)

C.M. = Boun Thong (Lao)

Panaongon for m. Mo area	}	Nai Wen	are 300-400 people in m. Mo area
		Nai too	

30 ~~men~~^{women} enrolled in m. Mo
Tahan ban

Home economics instructions
taught by outside women

5 Mar

LS-90

cut LS-90

Tass. Tra Chouk - 245 / 2134

Tass. Tham Son - 113 / 788

Tass. Tai Bong - 30 / 221

388	3143
25	166
413	3309

In LS-132 area

Tass. Tankeo - 200 fam. (Mao)

Tass. Nam Rak - 190 fam (L.T.)

Tass. Xiemg Det - 25 / 1166

(fm LS-112)

- B. Nam Khengang
- B. Sam Son Tai
- B. " " Nelson
- B. Ma Nam

to LS-37 fm LS-90

Nam Tong } Tass. Xiemg - 63 fam
Houei Sam } Det

Tass. Pak Pang Pang — ?

Vang Veng (some via LS-90)

Nam Hauw

Tham Meut

Tham Khong

Phu Pha Dai (50% with enemy)

B. Nam Tung

Tass Thom Soun (Meo)

Left on 16th following attack in which
3 people wounded.

total 15 villages in Thom Soun

- 9 villages to LS-90

- 6 villages still in 740 area
(will come out if our troops
get to them),

Tass Tha Choak

total 14 villages

- 11 villages to LS-90

- 2 villages to LS-37

- 1 village to CS-244

LS-56 (Mueang Chum)

Tasseng Xeng Det (Jao & L.T.)

Tasseng Tha Choak (Meo)

52 families from M. Chum to
Khang Khay with P.L.

12 families to 20A (Khou Hong?)

90 S.G.U. (L.T.) defected to enemy
(believed to have assisted in attack
on LS-132).

LS-132 and Nam Pek believed
to be enemy = LS-132 people now
in forest in area. (60 of the LS-132 people
who are there went to Kang Khay to report to
Vang Vang; but, Japs told them to return to LS-132)

Tasseng Tin Bong (Meo)

11 villages - 1200 people

10 March

CS-65 ✓ 52/277 come
4 will ~~not~~ ^{come}

LT } Tass Samkeo - 500 ^{total} people
Tass Nam Sai - ~~337~~ 337 people

LT } Tass Pha Phai 37/277 ^{came}
Tass Phu Xang 35/130 ^{came}

originally
from Nong Het
area - went to
Pha Phai via
Satsen in 1953

190/1015 come
(1600-1800)

LT. ~~at~~ ^{at 15.65} am. in

CS-65 - CS-310 = 4 days
(1 day normally).

1962.

P.L. Tass Nong Het will be est
at Pha Phai.

10 March

LS-316

1000+ meo from Bao M. Ngat,
arr. April 1970.

Pootan = Bountanh

LS-66

11 March

	L.T. Population	
Tao Xiang Det	400+	500 L.T. who left LS-161 →
Phak Pang Pang	750	LS-316 will go to Muonghon
Nai tass → LS-66		

Tham meo
m. Chum

total pop
Pang Xai → 11,191

5000+ people

Phu Cum to Phatthung LS-170	←	Phu Chu	}	Rela
		Huong Ken		
Nautanist	}	Phu Pen	}	
		Xiang Det		
		Pang Pang		
Coo Lek		Dong Savan	}	Kham
Vang Fong		Khang Meun		
Njat ton		Phang Tam		Koun

Sam Neua

Now at
Vang Kham

Top Senu (L.T. reass in
Sam Neua)

ethnic groups

Xreng Khourmy

Hat (in Khnam)

Kha Phou Noi (L.P., Phomy Sak)

Thai Phomy (Kao Bone area)

" Phoen (but Sam Neua &

XKW

(Mong Hoi area)

" Moi (Mui) (know Vietnamese)

→ Sept 72 → Nam Bot

Sam Neua

don't
actually
exist
at this

Phu Boun (west of Nam Mu River)

Tai Sam (Nam Neua) Kao Bone area
now at Sam Keng

→ Nam Sai people have relatives at H. Phamen

1472 people at LS-66

~~LS-~~

Xreng Neua

Only 112 out of 1200 ± m. You people previously at Phu Sak have an Xreng Neua

The 2400 LT have apparently not yet shown up.

LS-170/LS-213

prior to 1963, enemy controlled.

²⁵
LS-~~170~~ 13 March 71

27 naubam in Tass Phu Pen
28 villages captured at Sop Cheun
6 vill to LS-25 (250 people):

152 M. you up at Xung Ngun
bal captured with tass
Phu Pen refs.

at LS-25:

tass Phu Fa

" Phu Dok = P.L. bill (?) mai tassam
at LS-102

" Phu Se

" Nang Ong } at LS-272

" Nam Heng } before at Phu Mang

Enemy capture 2 villages: (tass Phu Dok)

Dong Phaung - 8 fam

Mao Kua - 12 houses

LS-170 & 213

Taso Dan ~~Khoria~~ -

5000 people

LS-213

~~4 nautans didn't come~~

18 nautans total

5 nautans came (1 at
Hwei Phak; 4 at Kio Njo)

but 7 of 13 nautans (mostly
L.T.) didn't come.

22 April 71

LS-258

red meat & salt, (Rice ~~at~~)

105 troops

medicine short

2 Co enemy at 0965

X. Ngam L.P.

Phu Ngen Tai (B. Pasaneng)

here 6 years

79/1300

12 hr walk south of LS-258

one group to Sakakham

Narban Tshun Dang

have 1 chopper sent ~~from~~ by Father B.

79

what 9
LS-25

1) B. Nam Nyow

LS-70

8/C

2) B. Pasaneng

what 9

3) B. Pha Lan

didn't want to be soldiers, so split.

bought 70 bags of salt in Ute, & need chopper to bring it.

"H"

56-863435

B. Pha
Sam Phen



56-935364

B. Kang

[Faint, illegible text]

[Faint, illegible text]

[Faint, illegible text]

B. Dara

[Faint, illegible text]

[Faint, illegible text]

[Faint, illegible text]

[Faint, illegible text]

[Faint, illegible text]

N. Phouei

Ohu Darn up - 821

M. Phalane 5/4

Signatures for 203

M. Met 5/13

Mos in area fm LS-132 & LS-74
in 1963. - 34 ppm.

(1968 pop figs) B. Done

tass Naphun - 1808 (11 mil)

Na Hang - 808 (6 mil)

B. Done - 1659 (11 mil)

M. Feuang - 1853 (11 mil)

6,128

5 Sept 71

LS-72

LS-132 situation

(mostly Mew Lay = Mee Lay in U.P. area mostly, also at Phatru & Hong Yone in Sam Neua).

Were about 50 village troops and G.O.s at LS-132 at time of fall. ~~with~~ Enemy attacked about 0700 & contact lasted ca. 30 minutes. Friendlys then withdrew to LS-74/90 area.

Villagers & village soldiers did not take part in conflict, but retreated to nearby hills. Enemy did not stay at airstrip but went to two villages in the area.

6 weeks - 2 months after fall, LS-74 ADCs went to LS-132 strip without resistance. A short time

tates contact was made
with villagers who claimed
no enemy in area.

Electoral Jan 2, 72 = ^{all C.M's must} prepare names by
18 Sept 71

Sam Nena - 3 Postans (Congressman)
Phong Sahy - 3 "
L.P. - 9 "
X.K. - 3 "
Syby - 3 "

1 Congressman = 25,000 people.

Plan to make several new
provinces in L.P.

1) ~~Phong Sahy~~ Xieny Ngoun = ^{My Name} Xieny Ngoun
Sept 71

2) Horn = My Manay
My Horn
My Hien
My Uon

3) Pakseng =

4) Ngosi = ^{My Ngosi}
 ~~My~~

5) ~~My~~ Xai

6) ~~My~~ Paletna

still 15,000 people in My Xom
9,000 My Mernay

March. They were coming
to go to Phou...
(30 families total...
to go 15,000/1000)

Spun for San...
where they...
where they...
where they...

Tan...
(Mr. Lee) ...
H. K...
Phu Cao (Long...)

C.P. ...
at 500...

18 Sept 77

Phou Khong Khao
Si Jong Pao = Tao before at
LS-71
waiting for VP
to give him a
job

30 LS-57 families went to
LS-244 & LS-335 in
March. They now want
to go to Phou Khong Khao
(80 families total want
to be LS-244/335),

Spam. fm Sam Luang
recently arr. fm LS-90
where they received rice,

Tao family = Mok Phay
(Mao Kao) Keo Njai
H. Kinone
Pha Gao (Long Pot)

Col. Ly Chau is family head
as soon as "details" on these people
available, V.P. will go for a visit
to P. Khong Khao & LS-258

Meo Khas

Houei Phat

all people want to go to Phou
Khong Khas, Request
forwarded to CM refused.

Observations on Refugee Moves

1) common to all nations that have experienced war throughout ^{history}

2) all areas of Iraq affected:

Primarily those areas that lie

across communications routes -

areas south of Baghdad no;

" east of Baghdad to RT13

no.

3) ethnic breakdown

4) Area map of major areas of movement
illustrations, prevailing patterns

5) Change in life style - positive &
-industrialization
negative aspects: education,
health, land, livelihood, customs
and habits. It is an initiator
of social, economic change
-urbanization-

6) Political ramifications

7) Regional demographic

A) consequences

B) Extent of displacement

- 8) Societal-psychological ramifications
- constant movement
 - reminiscence of former homes
 - adaptability
 - convictions & belief; motivation; why?

- 9) Geographical explanatory note
- accompanied by maps -
 - population density -
 - ethnic distribution -
 - communications routes -

- 10) Geopolitical aspects - influence of such ~~factors~~ physical factors as geography, economics, and demography on the politics (and esp the foreign policy of a state);

- 11) - gerrymandering -
although PL control only half the districts, in terms of RCG population districts, how many (what per cent) do they in fact claim to control as result of political reorganization?

5/15/70 - 5/22/70

Paksane

Setup 5/13 - 146 Meo refs to MRII

— 5/14 - 25 Meo refs from Na Tong ^{UF: 6169} - Muong Cao

— 5/15 - Meo position at LS 212 hit

— 5/16 32 Meo refs from Muong Heuang
UF 6374 arr. Pksane.

5/17 157 Meo refs from Muong Heuang
arr. Muong Cao

45 Meo refs arrived from ^{Pksane} Muong ^{Cao}

XERRI 5/19 2500 Meo arr via next 3 or 4 days from
Na Tong area - eventual transfer to
MRII

Setup 5/18 140 Meo Muong Cao to Paksane
50 Meo Thakek site to Pksane

7440
+ 30

LS 212 HIT

300

~~Not~~
Paksane

1700 by chopper
to LS 22 (UF: 1796),
MOUNG OUM

300
500
500 en route to
Paksane & MRII

1334 transport
in the process
of moving to
MRII

Still 2000 unaccounted for
assumed en route to

50 to MRII
yesterday

Luang Prabang

white monthly rep. April =

LS 256 refs to Nam Phou ΦA 6594
 ΦA 6191

Left without
permission
of RLL

Lo Theung dep. from Houei Ua 38/194

Mao dep from Phou Dam 100/693

Mao refs from Phou Dam 113/698

251/1585

still 160/892 at 256 - may go

Mao Ho = April 4-10 102/465 (Lu) to LP

still 136/665 in M. H. move in

Many depending on security & Lao chopras

Hanoi Sai

5/19

Several hundred
people still missing

approx 225 new refs Ban Dan school

- 107/488 from Plek Thi

almost all
Hanoi Thong
asset for

mostly
women, children

- 28/137 from Hanoi Thong

total 135/625

↓
Albarran ref/mis

Phone Hony

~~5/18 am~~

Sitop 5/18 = 2/10 am. PH

PAKSANE

Refa: april 7 SSB

✓	PAR MANG	UF 7382	37/205	
✓	THASI	UF 7682	24/105	
	PHONE SA-AT	UF 7283	15/78	can't find
	KENG YONG	UF 7274	29/167	no people
×	B. WAH	UF 8874	22/113	no aboarded paddy
×	NA KIUNE	UF 8375	11/53	no hai field
✓	PAR NGOU	UF 7384	11/55	
✓	HOUEI SIAT	UF 7184	7/47	
			<u>156/823</u>	

Tha Thom - Aug/Sept

Bane Dene - 4000 Dec

8000 Mes - Feb

327 → to m. Nham (62 farm
29 soldiers)

282 at airport (on 43 back to N. Baeng)

6 June

BAN TAAT

4 Tasseng in VTX

from Muong Kham = altogether 10 Tassengs ^{in M. Kham}

- Tasseng Hat Bek 4 villages
 - " Kham Tai 6 villages
 - " Hat Nam
- } 20/647

- 1962-64 M. Kham under PL
- 1964 Phw Nong
- M. Cha
- 1966 M. Oum
- ? 20A#20

8 June

Paksani

Meo from:

Phu Jom ca. 1200 person

Nam Thone ca. 28/173

VF6257

Ban Sam Soak ca. 6000 persons

LS-124
area

① to Phu Sang Noi ^{LS244} 6000

Bonkane 2000

② to LS212 4000

Bonkane 2000

③ After 212 hit, to
Bonkane 1800

(near LS113) Na Pho Sieng Mi 1700

AT Nong Daeng

Nam Thone (thatok) from ^{(N. Khammuane} Chong Thong
28/173 came; 30 families
did not come

Phu Song - 50 families

M. Mote 47 families

} 304 persons

cm m. pek

most people don't have letters from cm

New report Vang Ung July 70

76 families - 466 persons 1 mt rice supplied
have come over last 3 months

through 272 = eat with relatives.
no depts.

came four months ago

Na Thone $\frac{1}{2}$ have given small amounts of rice already transferred Ban Xon

50 persons } by boat → Bouan long
 } Veng Say

No mail or passenger came 1966

Mam Sao

~~Hin Hiep 30 families Xreng Dat~~

Ban Done on April 23 '70 SF9382 area

21/ 18# refs. = Fm B. Pong Nga
Sao Thum Si Xreng Mai

army ordered them to come

planted rice

bad crop in area & wanted to eliminate a source of rice

you

Nam Ok Hou

7 families 40 persons FM P.H.

new up FM B. TG 2035

Heals

Bh

B. ~~Na Mono Kao~~ ^{Meun Manng}

TG 1329 L.T.

FM Phakeng (Xeng Ngeun)

from enemy bombing

building new school

~~B. Pong Jak TG 1129~~

Lao

Na Mono Kao

TG 1129

permanent

Pong Jak

SG 9112

Soldiers advised our land plots

imigation project

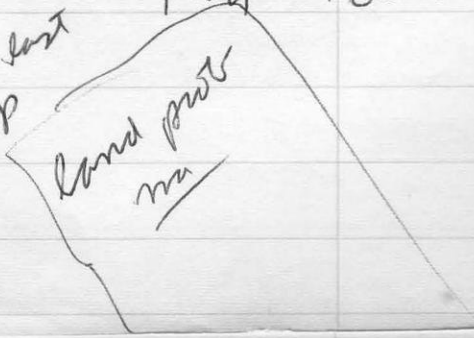
Sam Sanuk

TG 1128

FM

Houei Tany noi SG 9017

with last group



Horner Phouan

Fm Pouny Lat

Resettlement
has paddy
want dam

Phou Khomy Kheo

Kro Nga

Sank Phaksoke - TG 3344

Luang Prabang 8/8/70

L. Thung leaders in L.P.

- Xengman Noi

- Xengphan

Km-4 WB-9791

Km-6 WB-9731

Km-15 WB-8273

Km-19 WB-9676

Km-30 WB-5849

Km-13^(BR) WB-9874

Km-9 WB-9672

Km-25^(BR) WB-9958

Km-34 XB-1979

Km-21 XB-0778

Km-20 XB-0778

B. Nong Sim - XB-0378

B. Oudomsouk XB-0677

Km-28^(BR) XB-1377

Km-16^(SR) XB-9872

Km-35 - ~~2~~ XB-1578

B. Na Ke

Born Ki WB-8673

mes Nam Seng - QA 5691 53
mes Nok Kothk QA 6660 = 150
Phai Khun Song QB 5085 112

(Phone Sawan = QB 6605)

Phone Ngam (near Pheno Sawan)
FM Phm. Nok Kothk

M. P. Khun

Nam Thungy FM QB 5322 87 persons

Pak Than

New refs at Na Khem

Pak Than

385

Pak Sot

QB 5308

~~34~~

Nam Nham QB5214

Fm Nam Nhim New Phai 293 ~~293~~

Thaddeus Came on June 70

QB9564 Pak Phai } 19/98
 } sea
 Ngow } 12/56

QB8562 { Houi Phai } - Phai 8-35
 { Pha Deng } " 21-114

two Phai villages went to
two Lao villages after bad guy
gave them trouble - army killed man at
at old site had contact with Pak Phai
PL, & lost - PL told villagers
not to leave, or die - villages
went to

124
294

422

That

B. Houei Oum $\frac{67}{367}$ ^{last Thursday}
Fm tio Pew (Nam Song)

Na Khem

Thu

(Khoum Phouin) old 53/282
na wern paddy 24/124

food
recruit

367	- Houei Oum	19	-	367	Kis Pui
243	on month =			293	Houei Oum
660		26 th		384	Nam Noyui
		26 th		107	{ Nam Lou } ^{together}
					{ Houei Sala }
					Houei Kheng $\frac{3}{4}$ months _{exp}
				<u>7051</u>	

LS-25 Phou Chua

Nakhet Neng tong tao, Captain

Yao at Phou Chua originally from Nakang area. The bunch formerly at Phou Hong area are part of the Phou Chua group, who were at Kassy, then to P.H., then back to Kassy & Phou Chua in 1969 (Fall), another bunch at Kassy (Ok Hou) from B. Phou Phou (TG-1638). (Some Yao went to M. Chua LS-113)

- 1) Khaw phagop = communal ^{for PL.}
- 2) " Nam Chay - from heart
- 3) " Gatthiang = fight
- 4) " Bot boy sat = free country

Center Communal
Sounggangyan Ka = commercial center
- Sopmas

Phumpandin = mother land

	<u>C</u>	<u>D</u>	<u>R</u>
BHS May 1	7353	9674	8902
	+ 550		
	<u>7903</u>		

PakTha 488 persons in Ban Dae

7 Howi Thong 137
 Total 625

PakTha 488
 + 119 5/21/70
Total 607 persons

L.R.

Cancel Earnes Time Subac at Kaye and
 if paid, switch to Herald Jit.

OOA meeting

UP
 adding machis
 frank jeep
 warehouse
 post bagging
 Repats