



Marquette, Michigan region, greenstone area north of Ishpeming and Teal Lake and region south of Ishpeming to the granite. No. 128 1891

Luther, Geo. E.
[s.l.]: [s.n.], 1891

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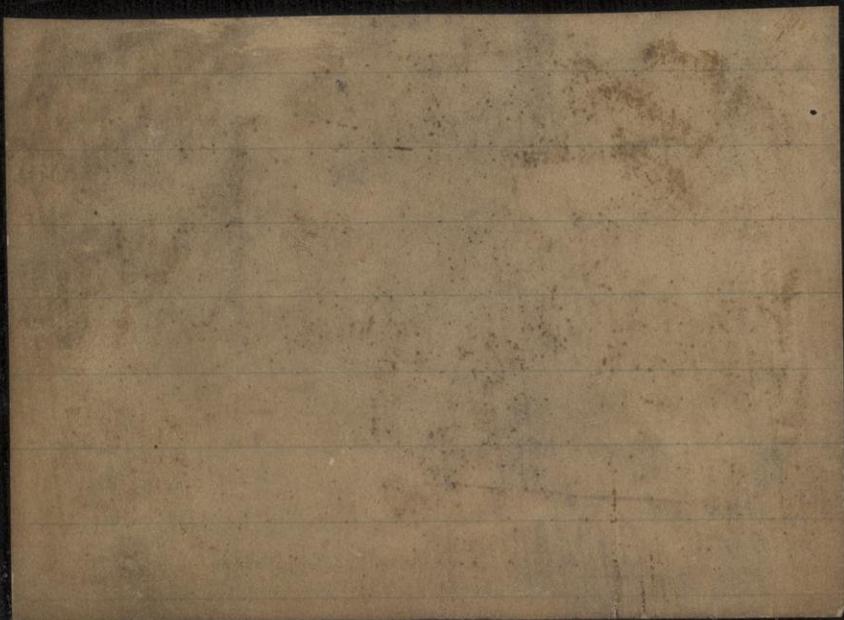
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U. S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY
FIELD SECTION BOOK



LAKE SUPERIOR DIVISION.

INSTRUCTIONS.

1. Ordinarily at least two pages of this book will be devoted to one section. On the left-hand page place a map of as much of the section as has *actually been seen*. Denote rivers, lakes, marshes, etc., by the usual topographical signs. Denote the ledges of rock, when no structure is made out, by cross-hatching, making the cross-hatching cover as nearly as possible the areas occupied by the exposures. If the rock is a massive one, but still more or less plainly bedded, use the same sign with a dip arrow and number attached, showing the direction and amount of the dip. Denote a shaly or other very plainly bedded ledge by right parallel lines, and a ledge having a secondary structure by wavy parallel lines running in the direction of the strike, with dip arrow and number attached as before. The greatest care must be taken to avoid confusing slaty or schistose structure with bedding, and in all cases where there is the least doubt about the true bedding direction, indicate it by a query. To each exposure on the face of the map attach the number of the specimen representing it. In mapping the section count each of the spaces between the blue lines as 100 paces, and twenty of these spaces to one mile, or 2,000 paces. Usually the southeast corner will be placed at the bottom of the page, or at the first black line above the bottom of the page, and at the right-hand side. If, however, for any reason, it is desirable to show portions of an adjoining section, the southeast corner may be shifted up, or the map may be turned around and the north placed at the left-hand side of the page. The ruling of the left-hand page is also arranged so that, if desirable, a smaller scale can be used, two inches, one inch, or even one-half inch to the mile. With the two-inch scale, the squares outlined in black represent sections, and those in red, quarter sections and "forties," while the space between the blue lines is 200 paces.

2. On the right-hand page place the notes descriptive of the exposures. Begin in each case with the number of the specimen, placing the number on the left-hand side of the red line, after which give in order on the right of the same red line the position of the ledges as reckoned in paces from the southeast corner of the section, and the dip and strike when observable, for instance 4025, 250 *N.*, 300 *W.*, *Strike, N. 6° E.*, *Dip, 50° E.* Then follow with as full a description of the ledge as possible. When topographical maps are used for locations this paragraph applies only in part.

3. Collect a specimen from every ledge, or wherever there is a change of rock on any one ledge, taking care to get fresh material, unless for a special purpose the weathered surface is desired. In case of trips made on foot or in canoes, for long distances, neighboring ledges, unquestionably of one kind of rock, need not be specimened, but chips of them must be taken. The position and extent of the ledges not specimened should be marked on the map, with notes that each is of a rock identical with specimen so-and-so. Under the same conditions small sized specimens, trimmed to a uniform size of $2 \times 2\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{3}{4}$ inches will be allowed, but in all other cases *large sized specimens*, trimmed to a size of $3 \times 4 \times 1$ inches, must be selected, in accordance with section 3, chapter IV, p. 44, Regulations of the U. S. Geological Survey. In all cases collect chips for slicing. Specimens should not be placed together without protection in the collecting bag as the fresh surfaces, important in determining the character of rocks, are thus destroyed. They should be damaged by no temporary mark, but the numbers should be at once marked in at least two places upon the inclosing paper or cloth bags. It is desirable that specimens be permanently marked in camp by painting the numbers upon them in white upon a black background, using Silver White and Ivory Black oil tubes for color, with turpentine as a diluent.

4. On the last twenty-five pages of the book give, as may seem desirable, a general account of the examination of the region mapped in the previous pages, correlation of observations, sketches, cross sections, etc.

5. Forward this note book as soon as filled as registered mail matter to C. R. Van
F.^r U. S. Geologist, Madison, Wis.

#128

2.5) 87

22001 - 22215

No I.

Marquette Region.

Greenstone area north of Ishpeming
and Teal Lake and Region
south of Ishpeming to the granite.

Aug. & Sept 1891.

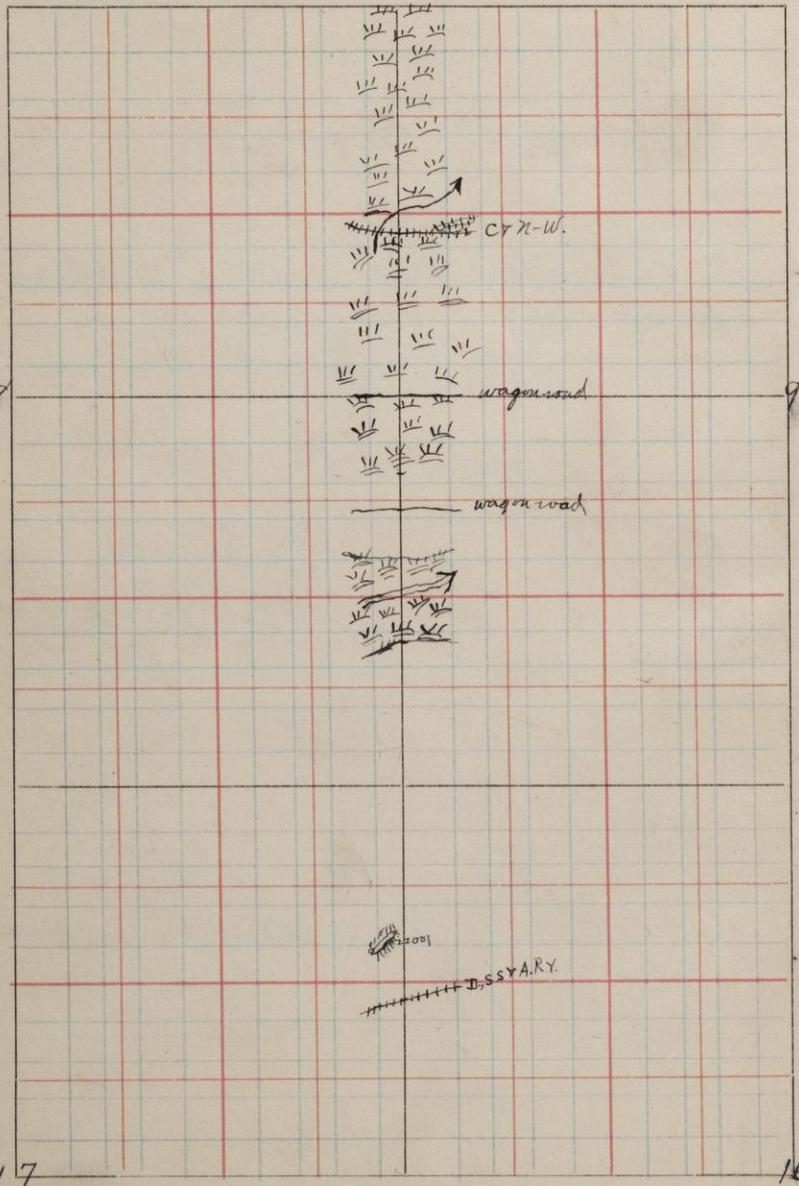
Geo E Luther
Chas Oley, Compteseman

N.B.

The strikes and dips in these notes
were taken by Oley under instructions
from Dr. Badley.

Secs 17 & 8 T. 47

R. 27 Mich.



1

Lake Sally (Ishpeking) Michigan.
Wednesday, Aug. 12, 1891.

Began work at the E $\frac{1}{4}$ post of Sec. 17
T. 47 N., R. 27 E., Mich. and ran north to
the northeast corner of Sec. 8.

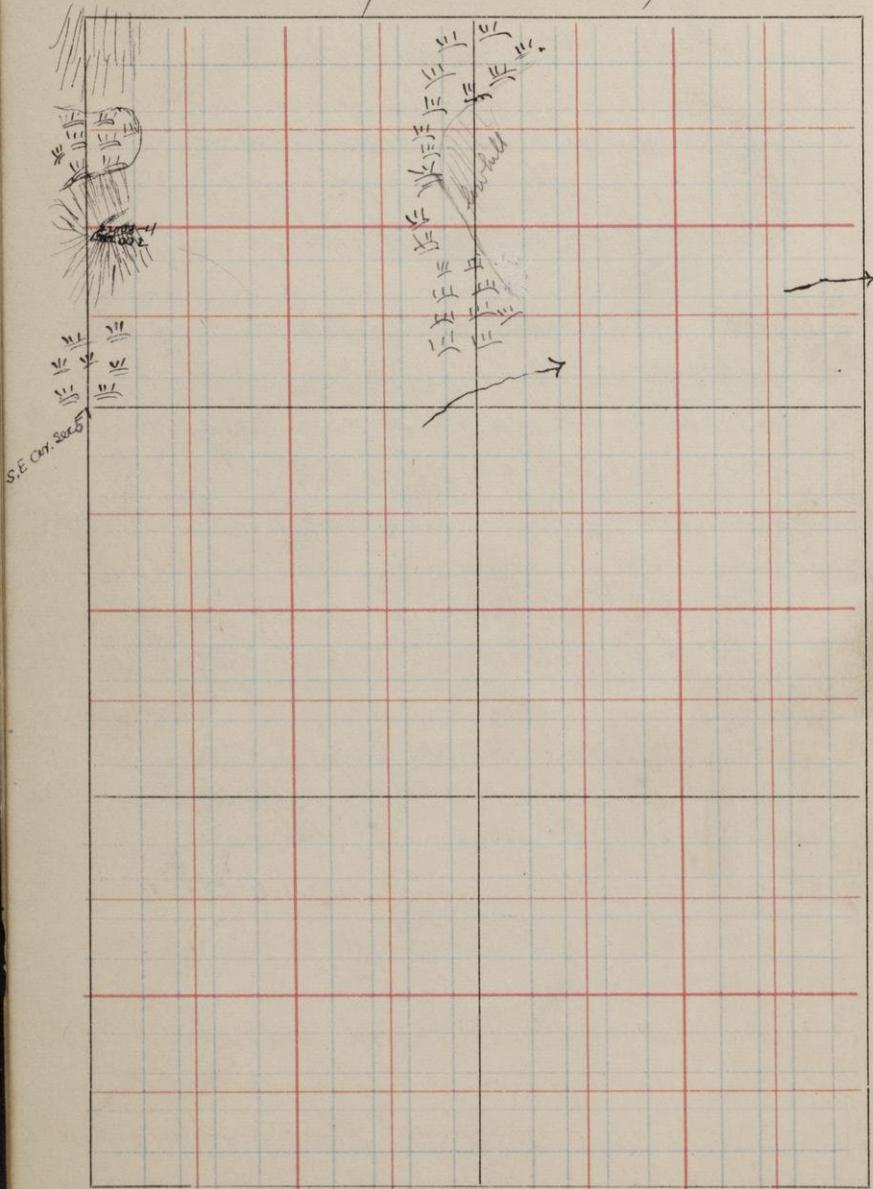
Not an exposure was seen during the distance. The country north to the southeast corner of Sec. 8 is composed of low, drift covered hills, and along the east line of Sec. 8 is mostly all swamp.

The 500 post of Sec. 8 is of iron, on the south side of the stream, placed there by the Iron Cliffs Co.

The northeast corner of Sec. 8 was not found, the day was cloudy and dial compass could not be used all the way.

Sec 4 T. 47

R. 27



Thursday August 13, 1891.

Started in at point where the east line of Sec 17-47-27 crosses the D. S. S. & A. Ry and continued north on the route of yesterday to attempt to find northeast corner Sec. 8.

✓ 22001 1600 N., 50 W. SE corner Sec. 17. Quartzite, iron stained. Ledge 65 paces in length, although exposure not continuous. Trend of exposure NE & SW; dip 40° ? N.

The northeast corner was made to be on edge of swamp, but was not found

From northeast corner Sec 8 continued north along the east line of Sec. 5.

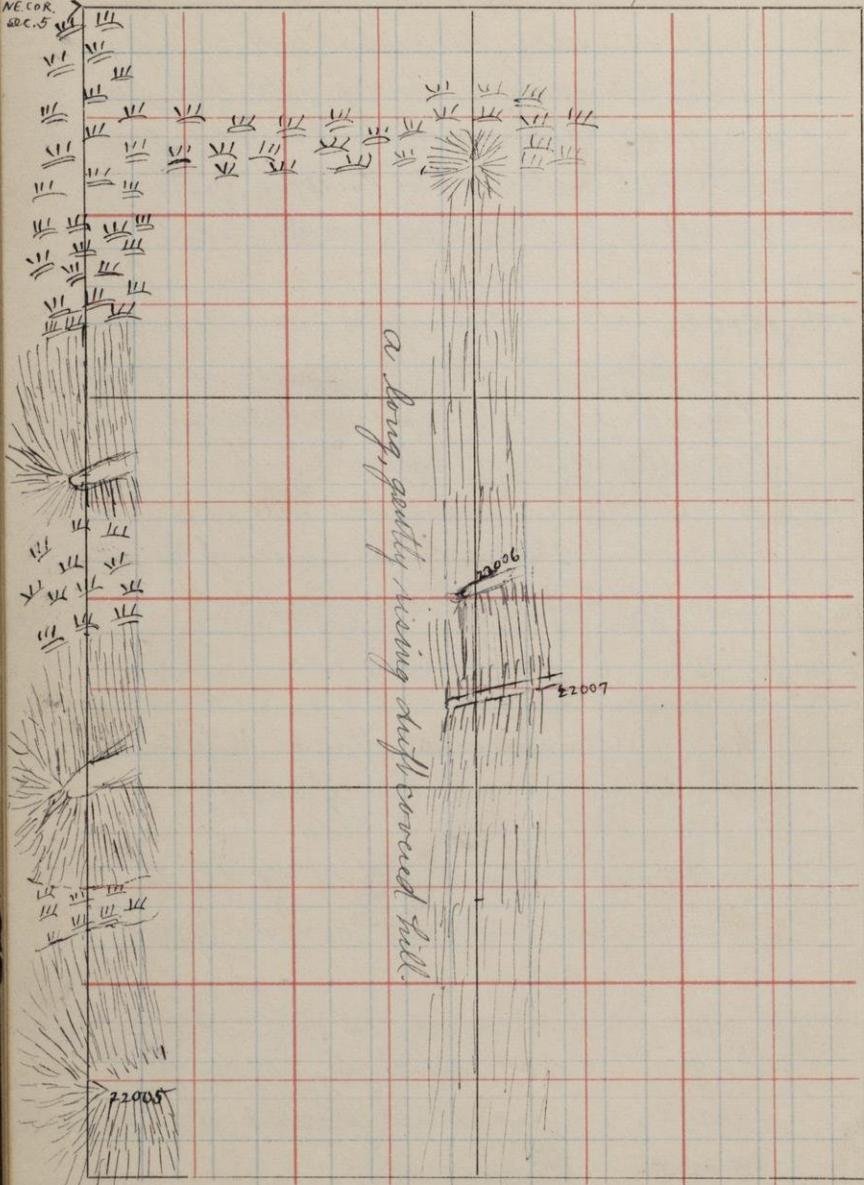
✓ 22002 240 N. 1980 W. SE corner Sec 4. A black schistose rock. Strike W. 10° N.; dip 45° S?

✓ 22003-4 S. S. fine grained laminated rocks about 20 feet north of 22002, and higher on the hill. 22004 is a more altered phase. Strike W 10° N. dip 45° N? Graywackes.

deck #14 T. 47

R. 27

NE COR.
sec. 5



22005 600 N. 1980 W. Sec 4. Quartzite. Ledge shows for about 60 paces trending in a N.E.-S.W. direction. This quartzite is also found at 630 N.^W and at 640 N. 10 W.

820 N. 0 W. small swamp about 30 feet across. Then went up a high drift-covered hill which extended to 1200 N. North of this hill is another swamp which continues to 1350 N, when a second drift covered hill was crossed. This second hill extends to 1600 N, and then a third swamp was struck, which continued until the corner was reached.

The corner was found at 1925 N. Oley explained the apparent discrepancy in pacing to be due to the fact that this section is in the north tier of sections of the township, where any errors in the original survey would have been corrected. The corner is represented by a ^{squared} stick about 4 feet high. The witness trees of Secs. 5, 32, 33 are standing. There is a little lake about 45 paces west of corner.

Saturday, August 15, 1891.

Began work at NW corner Sec 5-47-27. Ran south 200 paces to get out of swamp; then east 500 paces.

at 425 E came to edge of swamp and ascended a low drift covered hill. at 1800 N. 1500 W. Sec. 4, ran south to swamp near south end of section.

22006
I.C. 1270 N. 1500 W. Banded and contorted chert rock. Exposure can be traced for 40 paces in a direction a little north of east and south of west. The strike is 85° S; dip 68° S.

22007
I.J. 1125 N 1400 W. is an exposure of iron ore. The exposure is about 12 paces wide and 125 paces long. There is a test-pit in the same material just south of where specimen was taken. Strike E-W; dip 70° S. So far as seen the hill is all drift covered except where the above two ledges occur

Struck swamp at 200 N 1500 W. At this point turned east 500 paces and then went north to the north line of the section (4)

(On the run south Oley made the paces 1935 as on the first and north. He also had the same number of paces on the second run north.)

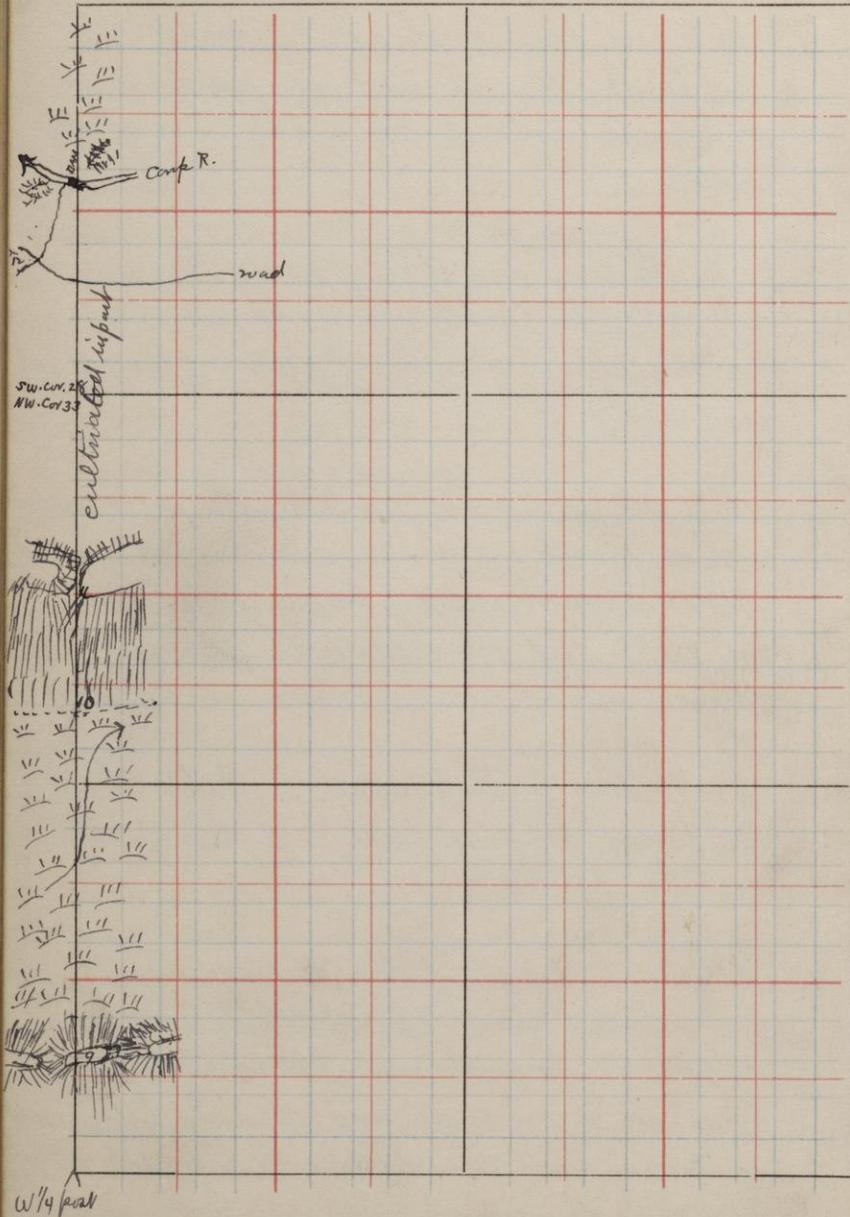
On the run north test pits were met with at 1300 N 1000 W., 1325 N., & 1500 N., and a little beyond 1500 N. These pits were in drift and no rock was seen about them.

122008
S.

1670 N 1050 W. Exposure of slate about 40 paces long. Strike and dip could not be gotten.

At the W $\frac{1}{4}$ post of the section went east 500 paces and then south to swamp again. No rock was seen. The country going east is swampy, and the only hill crossed on the way south was covered with drift. At 1575 N, 500 W. the swamp was met with, and also

Dec. 28 1933 T. 48 N R. 27 W. Mich



the railroad leading to the Dore Lake Furnace. Direction of road S 10° W.

Camp on Dore Lake Road, north of Ishpeming.
Monday, August 17, 1891.

Began at the W $\frac{1}{4}$ post of Sec 33-48-27
and ran north to the northwest corner
Sec. 28.

✓ 22009 G.S.T. 1140 N. 2000 W. is a large exposure of
greenstone^{conglomerate}. The north side of this
hill is very steep. At 1200 N. entered swamp.

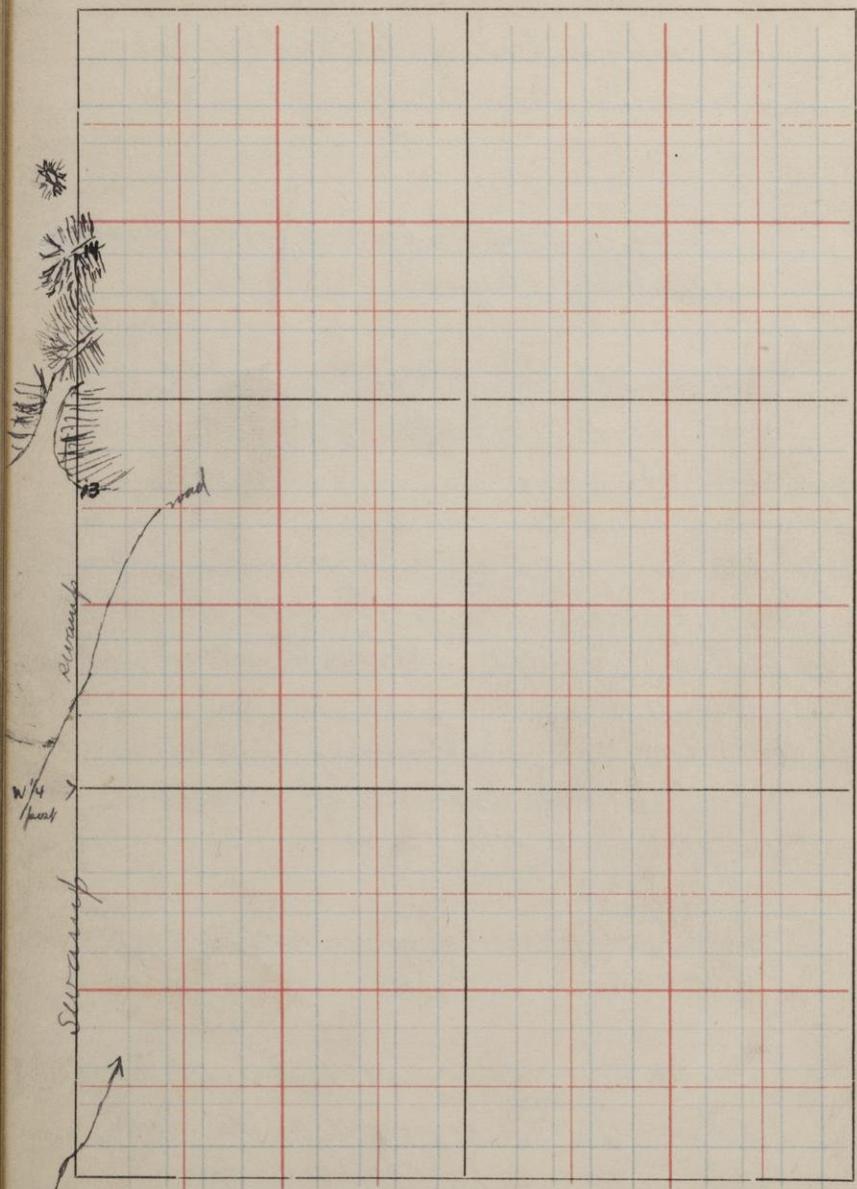
✓ 22010 G.S.T. 1580 N. we left swamp and came to
another large exposure of greenstone
conglomerate like 22009.

✓ G.S.T. Another exposure of same rock was found
at 1640 N.

✓ 22011 G.C. 1750 N. is a long and high exposure of
greenstone^{conglomerate}. This exposure on its north
side is 30 or 40 feet perpendicular.

Sec 28 T. 48 N

R. 27 W Mich.



The corner was not found,

150 N. 2000 W. Dec 28-48-27 came to wagon road about 125 paces W on road from where we struck it is a ^{little} stream that flows into the Carp river near the dam.

✓ 22012 150 N. 150 W. Dec. 29-48-27 is a bluff of
1 spec lost G. greenstone. The east face of this bluff is 30 to 40 feet high.

✓ G 275 N and a short distance west of the line, by the edge of a swamp, is another exposure of greenstone. This is on the south side of the Carp.

✓ G 325 N. 2000 W. Dec 28-48-27 on the north side of the Carp is more greenstone. From this place to 540 N. where the river was again struck the country is swampy. This swamp continues to 1425 N. At 1125 N. came to a wagon road.

✓ 22013 G.P. 1425 N is a very large exposure of peridotite, covering a hill about 40 feet high. A hill to the west of the line is composed of the same kind of rock.

✓ 22014
G.P.

1700 N. 2000 is weathered peridotite. The peridotite continues until the corner is reached.

At the northwest corner of the section 28, turned east 1100 paces.

✓ G.P.

On the way east, for a distance of 300 paces are exposures of the peridotite rock. Beyond this the country is drift covered for some distance.

✓ G.P.

At 2000 N. 1500 W. the same rock is again found occupying the barren knobs. rocks were taken as they should come our way here

✓ G.P.

At 1300 W. 2000 N. struck wagon road, and on the south side of road is another exposure of this peridotite rock.

At 900 W. 2000 N. ran south.

✓ 22015

G.P.

1970 N. 875 W. the same rock is again found in large exposure. This same rock is seen to the east of our line to 1900 N. 900 W.

✓ G.P.

at 1860 N. 1100 W ran west to 1000 W. In doing so ran along a ridge of the peridotite.

22016
G.P.

1740 N. 1000 W. Peridotite covering a large hill extending east and west, with a very precipitous south face.

The exposures of peridotite occupy huge knobs, and as the country has been burned over quite recently, they stand out very prominently. At bottom of this hill enter a swamp which continues to 600 N. 1000 W. Crossed the Carp River at 990 N.

22017
G.S.
G.C.

485 N. 1000 W. Greenstone conglomerate
Exposure begins at 500 N & continues to about 300 N.

22018 300 N. 1000 W. south side of above exposure.
G.C. G.S.

120 N. 1000 W. another exposure of greenstone
at the bottom of this exposure the swamp bordering the Carp River begins.
The river was estimated to be at ~~27~~ 1000 W.

Tuesday, August 18, 1891.

Started at the E 1/4 post of Sec 33-48-27 and ran north to the corner. The corner was not found, being in swamp bordering Carp River. No exposures were seen going to the corner. (By means of 4 posts found later. Two found by started 50 paces n. of corner on our run north on Sec 27)

Continued north on west line of Sec. 27 to the quartzite on the west line of Sec. 15.

✓ 22019 G.C. 180 N. 2000 W. Sec. 27-48-27 Hill of greenstone conglomerate extending NE & SW. At 350 n is the north ^{and} side of the hill,

Between this exposure and the next one north a part of the country is swamp.

✓ 22020 G.C. At 500 N. left swamp and came to a small ledge of greenstone conglomerate. Specimen was taken at 550 N., top of hill. Beyond this hill is another swamp, very small, after which on the line are low hills without exposure.

15

750 N. 60 W. is a small exposure of greenstone.

- ✓ 22021 G.S. 750 N. 1925 W. Sec. 27-48-27 is a large exposure of a rock that has a soapy feel. The west end of this exposure is about 50 feet high and very precipitous.
- ✓ 22022 G.S. 850 N. 1925 W. West end of another high cliff of steatite? or soap-rock.
- The country from here to 1050 N is low and without exposure. At 1050 N. entered swamp, which continues to 1250 N. The Carp River was struck at 1110 N. After leaving the swamp the country was again low and without exposure until 1550 N.
- ✓ 22023 G. At this place came to foot of hill of greenstone. The hill rises very abruptly from the swamp and extends in an east and west direction across our line. Specimen was taken at 1600 N.
- ✓ 22024 G.S. 1700 N. 2000 W. A large exposure of green stone?
- ✓ 22025 G.S. 1800 N. 2000 W. Same kind of rock as 22024, on north side of next hill beyond of the one 22024 was taken from. This is a

small exposure, about 15 feet long.

✓ 22026 115 N. 2000 W. Sec 22-48-27, is an exposure
G.S. of greenstone conglomerate

✓ 22027 230 N. 2000 W. enter swamp and at 270 N.
G.S. leave swamp and come to little exposure
of greenstone. This exposure is cut by a
quartz vein two feet across.

✓ G.S. 360 N. northern side of another hill of
greenstone.

✓ 22028 410 N. an exposure of schistose greenstone.
G.S. Hill extends N.E.-SW. and about 100 paces across.

From the foot of this hill the country
is low or swampy until 1150 N. is
reached. Here is quite an exposure of
greenstone.

at NW corner Sec. 22 ran north 500 paces
and returned to corner.

22030 500 N. 2000 W. Sec 15-48-27. Quartzite. The
exposure extends in an E&W direction and is

about 50 feet long.

22031 G.S. 390 N. 1950 W. Sec 15-48-27. Medium-sized exposure of greenstone. Between this exposure and the quartzite is a narrow swamp.

22032 G.S. 230 N. 2000 W. is an exposure of greenstone

From northwest corner Sec. 22, ran south 150 paces, then east 1000 paces.

✓ 22033 G.S. 1850 N. 1000 W. is a large ^{high} greenstone ridge which has extended from the corner.

at ~~1850~~¹⁸⁵⁰ N. 1000 W. ran south to our Lake.

On the run south the country is low and swampy until 725 N. 1000 W. is reached.

Here is a small exposure of greenstone conglomerate cut by small quartz veins

✓ 22034 G.S. 1850 N. 1000 W. The country south is low and swampy again until 420 N. is reached, where occurs a small exposure of greenstone schist.

From here no rocks were seen in Dec 22,

✓ 22036 1950 N. 1000 W. Dec. 27-48-27 is an exposure of
G.S. & G.C. greenstone conglomerate.

South of this is a narrow swamp, on leaving
which we come to another exposure of
greenstone 1800 N. Greenstone occurs
continuously from this point to 1500 N.
✓ Q

✓ 22037 After crossing a narrow valley we come to
G.S. a large exposure of greenstone. This is
1600 N. and a short distance west of the 1000 line.
J

Wednesday, August 19, 1891.

Started at 270 N. 1000 W Sec. 27-48-27 and ran north 1500 paces

On our way to starting point, at 270 N. 1130 W
 ✓ 22039 G.C. came to exposure of greenstone conglomerate
 which continues east beyond the ^{N.R.S.} ~~1000 paces~~
 $\frac{1}{4}$ line. One of the specimens is quite
 quartzitic looking. Running across the
 ✓ 22040 G. summit of this hill is 22040, a dike ^{of purple} of
 finer grained greenstone.

✓ Q.C. 400 N. 1000 W is another exposure of greenstone
 conglomerate.

✓ 22041 G.S. 650 N. 1000 W. Sec 27-48-27. exposure of
 greenstone.

✓ 22038 G.C. and a short distance west of the line
 700 N. is a large exposure of greenstone
 extending for about 100 paces. Specimen taken
 from north side of exposure; ^{heavy} ~~quartzitic~~ looking?

825 N. (about) struck swamp, which continued
 to 1050 N.

✓ 22042 G. We then came to a high exposure of greenstone. Beyond this is swamp again.

1550 N. is stream in swamp.

On leaving swamp came to an exposure of schistose greenstone. Location 1600 N. 1000 W.
✓ 22043 G.S. 5.

At 1600 N. ran east.

- ✓ 22044 G.S. 1.25 E. is an exposure of greenstone conglomerate. This is cut by 22045 a diabase dike 12 feet wide. To the east of the dike
- ✓ 22045 G. 22045 is from 1600 N. 850 W. Dec 27.
- ✓ 22046 G.S. 22046 greenstone conglomerate is again found.
- ✓ 22047 G. contact of conglomerate and dike. Pebbles from 22046.
- ✓ 22048 G.C. 22048
- ✓ 22049 G. The country between 22044 and 22045 is almost entirely covered, but in one place 22049, a coarse greenstone was found.

at 850 W 1600 N. went south.

✓ 22050 1200 N. 725 W. Sec 27. is a high hill of peridotite.
Q.

After dinner began at the W $\frac{1}{4}$ post of Sec. 34 - 48 - 27 and ran east 300 paces.

Came to wagon road at 1000 N. 1900 W. and just
on the east side of the road occurs, 22051,
✓ 22051 Q.S. green schist, iron stained. Exposure about
75 paces long. Strike W 155; dip $80^{\circ} S$.

Farther east is found a talcose rock or
✓ 22052 Q.L. ? greenstone. The eastern end of this exposure
is cut by quartz veins of small size.

At 1780 W. 1000 N. came to C & NW Ry leading
to Deer Lake Furnace.

✓ 22053 Q. Quartzite. 985 N. 1780 W. Forms a ridge
about 100 or 75 paces long, running out
under the Carp river. Strike $5^{\circ} S$ of W; dip.
about $70^{\circ} S$.

At 300 E turned north

J.A.C. ✓ 22054 1170 N., 1700 W. along the railroad is found
22055 Q.S. greenstone conglomerate in small exposure

✓ 22055 is cut by small quartz veins.

✓ 22056 1300 N. 1725 W Sec 34 - 48-27 is a small exposure
Q.S. of greenstone by the side of the railroad track

✓ G.C. 1375 N. 1725 W is another exposure of greenstone
conglomerate.

✓ 22057 1500 N. 1725 W. is another exposure of greenstone
conglomerate, with a frontage of about 30
feet along the railroad.

1750 N. brings us to swamp bordering Carp
River. Here went east ~~south~~ to 1750 N. 1500 W.
and then south to the south line of the
section.

✓ 1750 N. 1400 W. came to Duri Lake.

✓ 22058 1400 N. 1470 W. Sec 34 is a large exposure of
G.S. Q.C. greenstone conglomerate, just back of the
village of Duri Lake.

At 1300 N. 1500 W is a swamp 75 paces
across.

- ✓ Q 1275 N. 1500 W. is a very small of greenstone.
Higher up on same hill, at 1270 N. 1500 W is
another exposure of greenstone.
- ✓ Q ✓ 1170 N. 1500 W. is summit of the hill on which
the above two exposures occur. Greenstone
conglomerate.
- ✓ 21059 G.S. +
✓ G.C. 1100 N. 1500 W. is Tahpening - Sun Lake wagon road.

Friday, August 21, 1891.

Started at place left off Wednesday (1100 N.
1500 W. Sec 34-48-27) and ran south.

- ✓ 22060 Q. No exposures were seen until 1000 N. 1530 W
is reached. There is a low knob of quartzite
at 1000 N. 1500 W. went east to 1200 W.
Tahpening - Sun Lake road crossed again at
1000 N. 1350 W.
- Q. At 1000 N. 1300 W. is another small exposure of
quartzite. Our camp was about 100 paces
east of this exposure.

✓ 22061 1160 N. 1200 W. West end of quartzite ridge extending from this place east to near Teal Lake.

✓ 22062 A small exposure of greenstone conglomerate at 1160 N. 1200 W. The country between the quartzite and this place is covered and wooded and known as Deer Lake Gdns.

✓ G.C. The same greenstone conglomerate is found at 1250 N. and 1300 N. 1200 W. but only in small exposure.

At 1510 N. 1200 W. came to Deer Lake. Not an exposure was seen from 1300 N. to this place.

At 1515 N. 1200 W. went east 200 paces.

✓ 22063 1475 N. 1000 W. small exposure of greenstone schist. The exposure is only about 15 or 20 feet long, and but a few feet high. The surrounding country is low and swampy.

✓ 22064 1465 N. 1000 W. a less altered phase of 22063. This is cut by very small quartz veins.

- ✓ 22065 1400 N. 1040 W. in the middle of wagon road
 G.S.T
 G.C. is a very small exposure of greenstone
 conglomerate.
- ✓ 22066 1100 N. 1000 W. exposure of greenstone conglomerate,
 G.S.T
 G.C. with soapy feel.
- ✓ 22067 1090 N. 1000 W. near summit of hill from which
 C. 22066 was taken is a small exposure of
 greenstone conglomerate. The pebbles run from
 minute to those ten inches in length.
- ✓ 22067A Pebble from above conglomerate.
- Q. 1050 N. 1000 W. came to quartzite hill. The
 country between the conglomerate and quartzite
 is without exposure. This quartzite
 extends to about 950 N.
- From 1000 N. 1000 W. went east 250 paces;
 then north to the lake.
- ✓ 22068 Q. 1080 N. 750 W. exposure of quartzite This is
 a continuation of the quartzite ridge to the
 westward.

✓ 22069 G.S. & G.C. 1250 N. 750 W. Exposure of greenstone conglomerate. This is but a small exposure, about 35 paces in length.

✓ G.S. & G.C. 1315 N. 750 W. this rock is again seen in larger exposure. From here to the lake the country is without exposure.

1500 N. came to a wagon road.

✓ 1625 N. came to Deer Lake. At this point turned east 250 paces.

✓ 22070 G.S. & G.C. 1625 N. 710 W. exposure of greenstone conglomerate about 60 paces N & S. and 20 E & W.

✓ 22071 G.S. & G.C. From same exposure; more schistose:

✓ G.C. 1625 N. 660 W. Larger exposure of greenstone conglomerate. South side of exposure about 20 feet perpendicular. 1650 N. 580 W is eastern end of this exposure.

at 500 W. ran south. 1560 N. 500 W. came to a wagon road.

✓ 22072 G.S. & G.C. 1470 N. 500 W. medium-sized exposure of

✓ greenstone conglomerate.

- ✓ 22073 1400 N. 500 W. is a large exposure of
G.S. & G.C. greenstone conglomerate. About 100 paces
long (NW) by 40 wide.

- ✓ G.C. 1280 N. 500 W. Another small exposure of
greenstone conglomerate. The country between
22073 & this point is without exposure.

- ✓ 22074 1225 N. 500 W. Large exposure of greenstone
G.S. & G.C. conglomerate,

- ✓ 22075 1200 N. 500. On south side of above hill is found
Q. L. ? a schistose greenstone. Strike 5° S. of W.; dip
about 90°

- ✓ 22076 1100 N. 500. Quartzite. The country between
Q. the 22075 and 22076 is without exposure.

Saturday, August 22, 1891.

After dinner began at E $\frac{1}{4}$ post Sec 34-48-27 and ran north to corner. $\frac{1}{4}$ post is at west end of Teal Lake.

at 1140 N. struck lower edge of the quartzite ridge. 1200 N. is top of ridge and here specimen was taken.

✓ 22078 G.S. 1250 N. O.W. Small exposure of greenstone.
 ✓ 22079 Q.S. 22079 is higher up on hill than 22078 and more schistose. Search was made for the contact of the quartzite and greenstone, but could not be found. 22078 & 22079 are not a continuous exposure.

✓ 22080 Q.S. 1325 N. Small rounded knob of greenstone.

✓ 22081 Q.S. 1380 N. O.W. Small exposure of schistose greenstone. 22081 from south side of hill and 22082 from north side. The two exposures are not continuous.

✓ 22083 G.T.G.C. 1000 N. 75 W. Greenstone conglomerate. Exposure about 150 paces long and very low. The

country between 22082 & 22083 is low and swampy.

- Q-C 1550 N. 50 W. is a larger exposure of greenstone conglomerate.
- GC 1620 N. 50 W. greenstone conglomerate again.
- ✓ 22084 G. 1650 N. 0 W. Exposure about 75 or 100 paces long (EW) of greenstone.
- ✓ 22085 G.S. 1715 N. 60 W. Exposure of greenstone schist; extends in a direction nearly NW & SE. and dips about vertical. The north side of this same hill is found greenstone conglomerate.
- ✓ 22086 G.S + G.C. 1650 N. 250 W. Large exposure of greenstone by side of a wagon road.

Monday, August 24, 1891.

Started at SW corner Sec. 26-48-27 and ran north two miles.

✓ 22088
G.S.

25 N. 2000 W. ^{Dec 26 - 48-27} greenstone? Small exposure about 12 paces E&W by 8 paces N&S.

✓ 22089
G.S.

100 N. 2000 W. Large exposure of greenstone?
forming entire hill at this point.

✓ 22090
G.S.

230 N. 2000 W. Small exposure of greenstone.
15 to 20 paces E&W by 10 to 15 N&S.

✓ 22091
G.S.

290 N. Exposure of greenstone.

✓ 22092
G.S.

440 N. Exposure of finer grained greenstone.

North of this for about 100 paces the country is without exposure. Beyond comes a swamp until 900 N is reached.

✓ 22093
G.S.
G.C.

900 N. on leaving swamp come at once to a large exposure of greenstone conglomerate. The same conglomerate is also found on the next hill to the north - probably 100 paces.

✓ 22094 1120 N. 2000 W. Greenstone conglomerate.
G.S. & G.C.

✓ 22095 1300 N. North side of large exposure of
G.S. & G.C. greenstone conglomerate.

The country beyond is low and without exposure. At 1450 N came to swamp 50 paces across. After the swamp the country is again low.

✓ 22096 1940 N. 2000 W. Greens tone occupying hill.
Q.S.

✓ 22097 2000 N. 2000 W. While Oley was looking for corner, I went about 200 paces east of this point to a greenstone conglomerate bluff. Between 22096 & 97 the land is without exposure.
G.S. &
G.C.

✓ G.C. 150 N. 0 W. Sec. 23-48-27 is a very small exposure of greenstone conglomerate.

This is followed by low country again; then at 270 N. came to swamp which continues to 790 N. ^{2000 W.} Came to crossed the Carp at 300 N. ^{2000 W.} but crossed at 250 N. 1820

✓ 22098 840 N. 2000 W. Greenstone conglomerate?
G.S. & G.C.

- 285
- ✓ 22099 1000 N. 125 W Dec. 22-48-27 is a small
G. II. exposure of peridotite, near west end of
drift covered hill.
- ✓ 22100 1120 N. 0 W. Dec 23-48-27 a fine grained green-
stone.
- ✓ 22101 1320 N. is a small exposure of greenstone.
G. S.
- Greenstones in small exposures are also
at 1420 N and at 1480 N.
- ✓ 22102 1500 N. Small exposure of schistose
G. S. greenstone.
- From here to the corner the country is
without exposure. Continued north in ^{the} quartzite & then returned to corner.
- ✓ 22103 60 N. 2000 W. Dec 14-48-27. Graywacke-slate.
G.W.
- ✓ 22104 100 N. is a test pit. Specimen was taken
I.C. from dump pile and represents the rock
that can be seen in the pit.
- ✓ 22105 170 N. 0 W. Dec. 14-48-27. Specimen of
G.W. quartzite and slate. 22107 Quartzite adjacent
- ✓ 22107 G.W.

to 22105.

- ✓ 22106 250 N. slate, small exposure. This is the first rock seen north of the quartzite.

From N.W. corner Sec. 23 ran east 1000 paces. Not an exposure was seen in going to the $\frac{1}{4}$ post. At 1000 W. 2000 N. ran south two miles.

- ✓ 22108 G.S.R.G.C. Just south of $\frac{1}{4}$ post is an almost covered exposure of greenstone conglomerate.

- Q. 1800 N. 1000 W. small exposure of greenstone.
Q. 1630 N. 1000 W. is another small exposure of greenstone.

- ✓ 22109 Q. S. 1280 N. Exposure of echinostre greenstone. The country from 1630 N. to 1280 N. is either low or swampy.

- Q. 1230 N. Small exposure of greenstone.
Q. 1215 N. Small exposure of greenstone.
Q. 1170 N. A little larger exposure of greenstone.
G. 1155 N. 970 W. Greenstone.
G. 1100 N. 1000 W. Greenstone.

All the above are small outcrops on hills that are drift covered.

22110 1075 N. Greenstone schist.
G.S.

1000 N. 1000 W. is another outcrop of schistose greenstone. The exposure is continuous for about 75 paces south.

22111 930 N. Still another greenstone exposure.
G.

660 N. Another greenstone exposure.

300 N. come to swamp bordering the Carp and at 200 N. is the Carp.

22112 1270 N. 1000 W. Sec. 26-4827 is a large exposure of greenstone.
G.S.

22113 1000 N. 1000 W. Large exposure of greenstone conglomerate. The north face is about 48 feet perpendicular.
G.S.T
G.C.

At 975 N. is greenstone conglomerate. This rock is continuous from 1100 N.
G.C.
890 N also greenstone conglomerate

22114

G.S.

810 N is a coarse grained greenstone.
This exposure continues to about 710 N.
Specimen was taken at 770 N.

22115

a.c.

680 N. Greenstone conglomerate in large
exposure.

At 600 N. stopped work. Too dark to take
sights.

Tuesday, Aug 25, 1891.

Started at point left off yesterday and
ran south to Teal Lake.

G.C.

350 N. is greenstone conglomerate. From
last exposure to this point is swamp.

22116

G.C.

250 N. is greenstone conglomerate. This is
the same hill as 350 N. and extends to 175 N.

22117

G.

a few paces north of the quarter post
is a small exposure of coarse grained
greenstone. This exposure extends to 1880 N.
1000 W. Sec. 35 - 48-27.

✓ 22/18

G.S.

1550 N. 1000 W. Schistose greenstone? Exposure about 100 paces long (EoW). Strike W 5° N., dip 85° S. The country until this exposure is found is first low and swampy, then gently rising hill without exposure.

✓ 22/19

S.

22/20

S.

1400 N. is an exposure of ~~schistose green-~~ slate. 22/20 being a more darker phase. The latter strikes W 5° N., dip vertical as near as could be determined. Beyond (i.e. south) this hill is Teal Lake.

At 1400 N. 1000 W. went west 250 paces, and then north to north line of Sec. 35-48-27.

Slate was found on the way west to 1150. Here on top of the hill the slate and 1400 N. greenstone are in contact. No specimen was taken as the rock would splinter and fly apart.

The lake was about 100 paces south of where we turned N. at 1250 W.

✓ 22/21

G.S.

1370 N. 1250 W. Schistose greenstone. Strike EoW; dip about vertical.

✓ 22/22

G.S.

1440 N. 1250 W. and just west of the line is an exposure of schistose greenstone

✓ 22/23 G.S. 1500N. 1250W. Schistose greenstone outcrop, extending E & W just east of our line, and dipping about vertical.

✓ 22/24 G.S.T. G.C. 1560 N. Greenstone conglomerate. The south side of the exposure is cut by a quartz vein.

✓ 22/25 1680 N. Exposure of greenstone schist
Q.S.

Beyond this the country is without exposure and swampy until 1910 N. is reached.

✓ 22/26 G. Here is an exposure of coarse-grained greenstone.

At north line of section went west 250 paces, then south to Seal Lake.

G Coarse-grained greenstone is found on the rim west for the entire distance.

✓ 22/27 Q.S. 1850N. 1500W. Greenstone
1800 N. 1500 W. Another exposure of greenstone.

✓ 22128 G.S. 1700 N. 1500 W. Exposure of schistose greenstone with a talciferous bed. Strike about E & W; dip about vertical.

✓ 22129 G.S.T. 1580 N. 1500 W. Exposure of greenstone conglomerate. Between this place & the exposure north is a swamp.

1525 N. and 1470 N. other exposures of greenstone conglomerate.

✓ 22130 G.S.G.C. 1400 N. 1500 W. Greenstone conglomerate found just before reaching Teal Lake.

Teal Lake is 1275 N. (estimated).

22131 is between ²²¹³⁰ and the lake and is } a small exposure.

From 1400 N 1500 W. went W. 250 paces and then N. to the north line of the section. At point where we turned north Teal Lake is about 175 paces south. On run west passed over greenstone, ^{any} all the way.

✓ 22132 G.S. 1350 N. 1750 W. Exposure of schistose greenstone.

✓
✓ 22133
G.S.T.G.C.

1500 N. 1750 is a very small exposure of greenstone conglomerate nearly covered by moss.

Then comes a narrow swamp.

✓ 22134 1775 N. a large exposure of greenstone.
G.S.T.G.C. This exposure is about 200 paces ~~at 1500~~
E.W. and extends to 1900 N.

✓ 22135 after crossing another small swamp, at
2000 N. came to an exposure of coarse
grained greenstone.

at this place turned west 500 paces

✓ 22136 2000 N. 60 W. Sec 34-48-27 is an exposure
G.S. of schistose greenstone. This runs
along the north line of the section for
some distance.

at 2000 N. 250 W. Sec 34-48-27 ran south
 $\frac{1}{2}$ mile.

✓
✓ 22137
G.S.T.G.C.

1750 N. 400 W. is a very large bluff of greenstone
conglomerate. On north side 40 feet perpendicular

- ✓ 22138 1775 N. 250 W. Small exposure of
G.S. greenstone.
- ✓ 22139 1690 N. 250 W. Large exposure of schistose
G.S. greenstone, increasing rapidly in width
on going west; trending SW-NE.
- ✓ 22140 1650 N. Greenstone.
G.S.
- ✓ 22141 1575 N. Large exposure of schistose greenstone
G.S. extending east and west.
- Then comes a narrow swamp.
- ✓ 22142 1375 N. Exposure of schistose greenstone.
G.S.
- ✓ 22143 1250 N. is an exposure of greenstone or
G.S.F. graywacke.
- ✓ 22144 1150 N. Quartzite. The country between
G. this exposure and the one north is without
exposure.

Wednesday, August 26, 1891.

Began at $N\frac{1}{4}$ post Sec 35-48-27. Ran east 250 paces, then south to Teal Lake.

After leaving the hill from which 22117 was taken the country was without exposure for the 250 paces east.

✓ 22145 1910 N. 750 W. is an isolated exposure of greenstone, 20 or 30 feet high and extending for 50 or 60 paces to the south.

✓ 22146 1710 N. is an exposure of greenstone. The country before its exposure is reached is low and swampy.

✓ 22147 1560 N. Greenstone.

1400 N is Teal Lake (estimated)

At 1500 N. turned east 300 paces.

✓ 22148 1475 N. 500 W. is greenstone. Eastern end of hill. This rock is found all the way from point where we turned east to the point.

- ✓ 22149 1600N. 450W. Fine grained greenstone.
G.S.
- ✓ 22150 1690N. 430W. Small exposure of a
schistose rock that is quite rotten. Strike
W. 5° N. dip about vertical.
G.S.
- ✓ 22151 1780 N. 430W. Small exposure of coarse
greenstone. The same rock is seen
in larger exposure a short distance to the
east and across a small creek.
G.
- ✓ G. 1740N 430W. Greenstone.
at N. line went east 180 paces and then
south to lake again. From 430W to 250W
2000N, the rock like 22151 was seen.
G.
- 1870 N. 250W. Farther east on same hill
as 22151. Same rock as 51.
- ✓ 22152 1720N. 250W. Small exposure of fine-
grained greenstone.
G.S.
- ✓ 22153 1580N. Schistose greenstone.
G.S.
- ✓ 22154 1500N. Schistose greenstone
Teal Lake is about 70 paces S.
G.S.

West E. 250 paces and then north
to north line of section.

✓ 22155 1570 N. 180 W. Greenstone conglomerate.
G.S.

1620 N. 30 W. Sec 35-48-27 is Teal Lake.

✓ 22156 1740 N. 0 W. A long (EOW) exposure of
greenstone.

✓ 22157 1875 N is another ^{small} exposure of greenstone.
Specimen was taken at 1900 N.

40

Camp near Powder Mills, ^{south} E. of Ishpeming.
Monday, August 31, 1891.

Started at SW. corner Sec 12 - 47-27
ran East 200 paces, then N. $\frac{1}{2}$ mile.

✓ 22158 G 0 N., 1980 W. Small exposure of greenstone

✓ G. Small exposure of greenstone also at
15 N. 1840 W.

✓ G. 0 N. 1750 W. small greenstone exposure. The
above three are all small, being low and
nearly covered with moss and drift.

✓ 22159 G 100 N. 1750 W. Large exposure of greenstone.
This can be traced to the west for about
100 paces.

✓ G. 190 N. 1750 W. Another exposure of greenstone

✓ 22160 G. 490 N. 1750 W. Large exposure of graywacke.

✓ 22161 G P? 630 N. 1750 W. Exposure of epidote-rock.
Exposure is small and drift covered and
where specimen was taken is about 6 feet
high.

✓ 22162 Q.S. 650 N. 1750 W. Schistose greenstone from a test pit. Very small exposure

✓ 22163 S.P. 780 N. 1750 W. Lean ore from a very large test pit. Strike 30° N of W. dip 45° S.

820 N is wagon road to Winthrop mine from Ishpenning.

at ~~west~~^{SW 1/4} line of section ran east 200 paces

✓ 22164 R.I.² 850 N. 1650 W. Small exposure of lean ore. Strike W 25° N. dip 32° S.

✓ 22165 900 N. 1500 W. Very large and high bluff of coarse greenstone.

675 N. 1500 Branch of wagon road to Winthrop Mine.

✓ 22166 G. 530 N. 1500 W. Large exposure of greenstone (coarse), extending across our line for a considerable distance.

All the rest of the way to the south line the country is very bushy and drift

covered. Not an exposure was seen.

A south line ran east 250 paces, and then north $\frac{1}{2}$ mile.

22167 G 1975 N. 1400 W. Sec 13 - 47-27 is a small low knob of coarse greenstone or diorite.

22168 G 70 N. 1250 W Sec 12 - 47-27 Another exposure of coarse greenstone or diorite. This may be seen for some distance extending across our line.

22169 G 225 N. Another exposure of coarse greenstone.

22170 G 530 N. Coarse greenstone.

600 N. is a branch ~~road~~ of the Winthrop Mine road.

No other exposure was seen until 950 N. 1250 W. is reached. A very large exposure of arenaceous slate, extending about 100 paces west of our line, and toward the east beyond the 1000 W. where we turned south. Strike W 20° N; dip 50° S.

22171 I. A.

At 1000 N 1250 W turned east 250 paces, and then ran south to the south line of the section.

South of the exposure from which 22171 is taken is a swamp about 100 paces across.

✓ 22172 400 N. 1000 W. Coarse greenstone or diorite. Same rock also at 375 N.

✓ 22173 190 N. 1000 W. Small exposure of greenstone like 22172.

The greenstone exposures in this section differ from those north of Teal Lake by being smaller, and the hills bushy so that it is difficult to work far away from the line. All the country worked from this camp is covered with dense bushes,

✓ G. 150 N. Another small exposure of greenstone.

Tuesday, September 1st, 1891.

Started at N 1/4 Sec 13-47-27 and ran south to the railroad.

22174 1640 N. 1000 W. Small exposure of diorite about 100 feet ESW and about 10 feet wide.

Q 1590 N. 960 W. another exposure of this same diorite.

22175 1450 N. 1000 W. Diorite. South of this exposure is a swamp.

22176 1300 N. on leaving swamp came to exposure of greenstone or diorite

22177 1175 N. low, small exposure of greenstone.

From this point to the C & NW Ry. track (Iron Cliffs branch) at 1480 N. 1000 W. Sec. 24-47-27 not an exposure was seen. Country in places low and swampy and hills covered.

At railroad turned east 500 paces, then north to the north line of Sec. 13-47-27.

Railroad is at 1640 N. 500 W. where we started north.

No exposure were seen in going north until 650 N. 560 W. Dec 13-47-27 is reached. The country is of the same character as on the run south.

✓ 22178 650 N. 560 W. is a large exposure of slate.
I.A Strike and dip could not be determined.

There is a swamp on both N and S. side of this exposure.

✓ 22179 990 N. 500 W. Large exposure of slate. Strike
S.E. W. 20° N. dip 70° N.

✓ 22180 1130 N. 500 W. the next hill to the north is
greenstone ^{orange} Greenstone is also found
at 1250, 1320, and 1350 N. in small exposures.

✓ 22181 A larger exposure of greenstone occurs
at 1440 N. The north side of this hill
is 1390 N & the rock is also exposed here
as well as at intervals between this point
and 1440 N.

22182
G

1670 N is another exposure of greenstone.

22183
I. A

Beyond 22182 the country is without exposure until 1920 N 460 W. is reached. Here is found slate, which extends to the section line. Strike and dip were taken at 2000 N. 500 W. S. N. 25 W? dip 25° 52'.

From north line of section ran north $\frac{1}{2}$ mile in Sec 12-47-27.

350 N is a long ridge of greenstone, on the south side of which is slate. 22184, slate 22185 green-

22184 I.
22185 G.S.
22186 G.S.

stone, 22186 was taken to show the contact of the two. At the point of contact the slate is very thin but thickens rapidly on descending the hill.

22187
J. A.

525 N 500 W. Sec 12-47-27 slate from north side of hill from which 22184-86 were taken. The exposure is small but I think is in place. Strike W. 25 N. dip 50 S.

22188
G

650 N. 500 W. Exposure of diorite or greenstone fine-grained.

G

700 N. is also an exposure of greenstone.

✓ 22189 I 800 N. 500 W. exposure of greenstone, on the
 ✓ 22190 G. south side of which is slate (22189). The
 contact is covered. Could not get strike
 and dip.

at

920 N. a small exposure of fine grained
 greenstone.

✓ 22191 G. 1000 N. Coarse grained greenstone or diorite

Wednesday, September 2, 1891.

Started 1000 N. 1750 W. Sec 12-47-27 and
 ran north to north line of section.

✓ 22192 G. 1160 N. 1750 W. is the first exposure ~~rest~~
 with; coarse grained greenstone, ^{orange} extending
 NW-SE across our line.

1275 N. is Leiperung-Wirthop mine road.

✓ 22193 G. 1300 N. 1700 W. Diorite like 22192.

1360 N wagon road again.

✓ 22194 1390 N. Just across bridge on wagon road
NE of Powder Mills. Small exposure of
greenstone.

✓ 22195 1530 N and a little east of the line is a
T.C. small exposure of banded chert and over
very lean. Strike W 20 N. dip 40 S. Test-
pitting has been carried on here.

✓ 22196 1600 N 1760 W. A very large and high bluff
of coarse greenstone, extending across our
line

at 1670 N. 1690 W is swamp which
continues to near the north line of the section.

at north line went east 200 paces and then
south 1/2 mile. 1584 W 2000 N is swamp.

✓ 22197 2000 N. 1460 W. Small low exposure of
greenstone, extending to a short distance
beyond the 1600 W.

At foot of this hill enter swamp, which
continues to 1770 N. 1500 W.

- ✓ 22198 Q. 1610 N. 1560 W. Large exposure of diorite or greenstone (coarse)
- ✓ 22199 I.A. 1470 N. 1540 W. Slate. Strike and dip could not be determined.
- ✓ 22200 G. 1300 N. 1500 W is an exposure of greenstone, slightly schistose. At the top the greenstone is coarser grained.
- ✓ 22201 Q. 1175 N. 1500 W. is a long ridge of coarse greenstone.
- ✓ 22202 I.C. 1125 N. 1500 W. is an exposure of ferruginous chert. Hill is over 100 feet high and the whole south side is exposed. 1100 N bottom of hill.
- ✓ 22203 Q. 1050 N. 1560 W. Coarse greenstone.

Thursday, September 3, 1891.

Started at NE corner Sec 24-47-27,
intending to run south to the granite.

✓ 22204
T. A. 1900 N. SW. Exposure of ferruginous slate
Strike and dip could not be determined.

1865 N SW is Iron Cliffs branch of O NW.
Ry. Stopped work here on account of
rain.

Friday, September 4, 1891.

Began at place left off yesterday and
continued south to the granite.

After leaving the railroad the country
is swamp to 1790 N. Then comes a series
of long, low, rounded hills without exposure.

Not a exposure was seen until 675 N.
1975 W. Sec 30-47-26 was reached. Here is
a large exposure of granite

✓ 22205
G. R.

At this point went west 1000 paces and then north to the railroad.

✓ Gr. Granite was found at 675 N. 100 W.

✓ 22206 G.C. 575 N. 550 W. is a small exposure of greenstone.

✓ 22207 S.C. 750 W. 5-25 N is another exposure of granite or gneiss

✓ 22208 S.C. 780 N. 1000 W. Exposure of greenstone?

The above three exposures are small and are on the sides of drift covered hills.

✓ 22209 G.C. Across a valley at head of little lake is a large exposure of schistose greenstone. This is at 1020 N. 1000 W. See 25-47-27.

✓ 22210 G.C. Near the top of the exposure is cut by a granite dike about 4 feet across. About 25 paces farther west the exposure is conglomeratic. The schistose ^{rock} ~~foot~~ is angular and breaks off in tooth-shaped pieces. S. W. 20° N; dip 45° N.

✓ 22210 A S.C.

^{Going}
On way north not an exposure was found
 on way to railroad, which was struck
 at 1480 N. 1000 W. Dec 24-47-27. The
 country is comparatively low and drift
 covered and in places is swampy.

Saturday September 5, 1891.

Started at 1670 N. 500 W. Dec 24-47-27
 and ran south to the granite. The country
 between starting point and railroad to the
 north is swampy.

No exposures were seen on way south
 until 1430 N. 500 W Dec 25-47-27 was reached.
 Here is a test pit in the drift. No rock
 can be seen in place in the pit but 22211
 actinolite-schist was taken from the dump
 pile.

22211
 I.A.

22212 1300 N. 560 W. are two more test pits in the
 drift. One of them is boarded up on the
 side, and the other not. Specimen is from
 first pit; lean w. No rock could be seen

in the second pit.

at 500 W 1000 N went west ~~800~~⁸⁰⁰ paces and then north to 1700 N 1200 W. railroad.

✓ 22213 S. Cg. 1000 N. 1300 W. Schistose greenstone from near east end of hill from which 22209 was taken. The A granite dike is also seen at this place.

✓ 22214 Q. 825 N. 1300 W. Dec 24-47-27. Diorite exposure about 40 feet ESW and 15 wide.

✓ Q. 900 N. 1300 W. Small exposure of greenstone or diorite.

✓ 22215 Q. 930 N. another exposure of diorite,

✓ Q. 1190 N. is a small exposure of diorite. I don't know whether it is in place or not. There are numerous boulders of the rock around here.

Struck railroad at 1380 N. Road runs nearly NW & SE here.



