

A classical lexicon for Finnegans wake. 1977

O'Hehir, Brendan; Dillon, John M.

Berkeley, California: University of California Press, 1977

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Brendan O Hehir & John Dillon

A Classical Lexicon for FINIEGANS WAKE

A Glossary of the Greek and Latin in the Major Works of Joyce

including Finnegans Wake, the Poems, Dubliners, Stephen Hero, A Portrait of the Artist as a Young Man, Exiles, and Ulysses



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The language of James Joyce's Finnegans Wake is a complex tissue or fusion of a host of natural languages. Helmut Bonheim's A Lexicon of the German in Finnegans Wake (California, 1967) pioneered the process of disentangling a single major strand, to be followed by Mr. O Hehir's A Gaelic Lexicon for Finnegans Wake (California, 1967). Now this much-needed Classical Lexicon takes its place beside its earlier companion volumes. It follows the same tri-columnar format, listing the words and phrases to be glossed in the first column, in the order of their occurrence in the text: the middle column rectifies the textual appearance into a normalized Latin or Greek spelling; and the third column provides the gloss in the form of a translation or explanatory note.

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University of California Press
BERKELEY LOS ANGELES LONDON

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA PRESS
BERKELEY AND LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA
UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA PRESS., LTD.
LONDON, ENGLAND

COPYRIGHT © 1977 BY THE REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA ISBN: 0-520-03082-6
LIBRARY OF CONGRESS CATALOG CARD NUMBER: 75-17290

PRINTED IN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

This book is dedicated to the whisky distillers of Ireland, without whose spiritual comfort it could never have been brought to completion.

PREFACE

This book is designed to be a companion to O Hehir's A Gaelic Lexicon for Finnegans Wake and Bonheim's A Lexicon of the German in Finnegans Wake (both Berkeley and Los Angeles, 1967). It follows the same tricolumnar format as those earlier works, listing the words or phrases to be glossed not alphabetically but in the order of their occurrence in the text, by page number and line number on the page. The first column lists the item to be glossed, the middle column rectifies the textual appearance into orthodox Greek or Latin, and the third column provides the gloss in the form of a translation or explanatory note. We request purists to forgive us that we have not taken what seems to us the needlessly circuitous course of rendering Greek words in the Greek alphabet. Since perhaps a majority of users of this work will not be conversant with Greek, use of the Greek letters would be a pedantic luxury that would still require transliteration for the sake of intelligibility. Besides, the Greek or Greek-derived words that Joyce uses all appear in roman transliteration in the first place; in the entire corpus of his published books only one three-word phrase occurs in Greek characters (Finnegans Wake 269.L3). In transliterating Greek we have followed the established conventions: η and ω we represent respectively by \hat{e} and \hat{o} ; υ we represent variously by u or y, as seems more appropriate or revealing.

Aberrations from the format described above, when they are compelled by the vagaries of Joyce's practice, should occasion no difficulty. Unlike the situation in the Gaelic Lexicon, we have felt no necessity to provide a guide to the pronunciation of Latin and Greek. Like the Gaelic Lexicon, however, the present work, in order to avoid overloading the glosses, has had recourse to a series of longer notes gathered together at the back of the book. Appendix A and Appendix B, listing respectively proper names and recurrent phrases, are arranged alphabetically; Appendix C, essentially an extended gloss to pages 306–308 of Finnegans Wake, treats its materials in the order of their occurrence; the final alphabetic series of Supplementary Notes is a sequence of expanded glosses directly comparable to their counterparts in the Gaelic Lexicon.

That the present book is somewhat bulkier than its precursors should occasion no surprise, inasmuch as it deals with two languages, not one, and

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those two are languages that have contributed immensely to the vocabulary of modern English. This latter fact poses, of course, a very crucial problem for the compilers of a Latin and Greek lexicon to Finnegans Wake: manifestly, to gloss every word in the text that derives from a Latin or Greek root could entail glossing every second word. But at what point is the line to be drawn? One potential criterion would be to gloss no word that appears in a standard English dictionary. This, however, we discarded early as too restrictive. Such Latin terms as nisi prius and de facto, such Greek locutions as hoi polloi and *eureka, appear in every standard English dictionary, but it would be ludicrous for a purported glossary of Latin and Greek on that account to exclude them. On the other hand, many thousands of words in Finnegans Wake are not to be found in the standard dictionary of any language, at least verbatim and literatim, so such a rule would admit more than it could exclude. But although many words in Joyce's nightmare are distortions of readily identifiable English words of Latin or Greek derivation that can be easily reconstituted, the very distortion itself is usually significant. When the distortion is in some way a reflex of the etymology of the word in question we have usually felt required to provide a gloss sufficient to illuminate Joyce's apparent intention, or at least the mechanism of his deformation. Nevertheless on occasion an English word of Latin or Greek origin will appear in undistorted dictionary form. In such cases we have examined the word in context to attempt to determine if its resonance is fully perceptible in English alone, or if, as so often, Joyce is etymologizing. Whenever we have suspected that etymologizing is afoot we have conceived it our responsibility to provide a gloss.

This procedure, therefore, must have led us on occasion to redundant glossing. Likewise our glossing of the etymologies of proper names, so far as determinable, may be redundant: we have no persuasive evidence that Joyce knew, cared about, or made use of the possible etymologies of the names of Plato or Aristotle or Caesar. But he *did* know and make use of the fact that the name Leonidas has something to do with lions. This general topic is touched upon in the Preface to A Gaelic Lexicon (p. viii) in words more pregnant than their author knew when he wrote them: "Sometimes etymologizing names in Finnegans Wake reveals a surprising applicability in the context, often enough it reveals nothing at all that I, at any rate, can see. But perseverance has its rewards. . . . Sometimes a sudden flash will illuminate the use Joyce is making of an underlying meaning; sometimes no flash comes and the etymologizing of names remains a dry pedantic exer-

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cise." In the Gaelic Lexicon the names Kettle, Griffith, and Moynihan (306.09) are dutifully glossed and etymologized in a dry pedantic exercise from which no flash then came. But in the present work, when those names came together in a classical context, the Irish etymologies of the latter two set off a blinding flash: the curious reader is referred to the glosses on 306.09 and to Appendix C. But again to quote that former Preface, "a lexicographer is not called upon to decide the relevance of what he records," and we offer no apology for the possibility that we have overglossed. A comment is in order on a certain class of words which classicists may find unfamiliar, and which our classicist member frequently balked at. This consists of glosses derived from Hesychius' lexicon. These words are frequently bizarre, and often, perhaps, not even Greek, but we are persuaded that Joyce in fact thumbed through his Liddell and Scott, and so that it is hard to exclude anything to be found therein.

It is in the matter of underglossing that we feel somewhat meek and humble; we cannot escape the apprehension that we must have failed to notice or gloss properly material that unquestionably belongs to our province. At the same time we must assert that our province is coterminous with the classical languages and classical culture only, a point we shall return to below. That we should at some point have failed adequately to gloss the classical references in Finnegans Wake at least, strikes us as inevitable and condonable in that we have had to deal with a text wherein Eggs squawfish lean yoe nun feed marecurious (384.36) can be quite unexceptionable Latin, and "Men, teacan a tea simmering, hamo mavrone kerry o? Teapotty. Teapotty" (247.14-15) can be an intelligible conversation in Greek. We have spotted these two instances; what have we missed? For the captious reader we offer the following instances of what echo like Latin or Greek in our ears, but out of which we have been unable to construe sense:

Tez thelon langlo, walking weary! (202.22)—is this Greek?

Oglores, the virtuoser prays, olorum! (286.31-287.01)—is this a sequential piece of Latin?

Whet the bee as to deflowret greendy grassies yellowhorse. (360.26-30)—is this Latin [Ut tibi . . .]?

Still let stultitiam done in veino condone ineptias made of veritues. (510.05-06)—is this an entire Latin sentence?

Lacaus esant taratara. (Ulysses p. 370)—is our explanation of this utterance correct?

As to the exclusion or inclusion of words of undoubted classical prove-

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nance, perhaps the somewhat subjective principle we have tried to adhere to may be made clearer to the reader by a recapitulation of the approach we took to glossing one word— rhumanasant (084.05). The word is used in the course of describing some kind of a weapon: "their humoral hurlbat or other uncertain weapon of lignum vitae, but so evermore rhumanasant of a toboggan poop . . ." As we read this we hear an underlying straightforward English phrase, "reminiscent of a tobacco pipe," as we assume most English-speaking readers will also. And we take instant note that "reminiscent" derives from Latin reminiscens, present participle of the verb reminiscor. Shall we therefore gloss "rhumanasant" by reference to reminiscor? Lewis and Short tell us that reminiscor means "to recall to mind, recollect, remember; to call to mind, imagine, conceive," so that reminiscens means "calling to mind, recollecting, remembering, having the power to call to mind, etc." An American college dictionary tells us that the word reminiscent means "having the nature of or characterized by reminiscence; remembering; recalling the past; bringing to mind ..." and defines the noun reminiscence invoked in the foregoing definition as "a remembering; recollecting; recalling to mind." So far as we can see, there is (a) no significant difference in meaning between Latin reminiscens and English reminiscent. and (b) no indication that Joyce is attempting to exploit in any way the microscopic shades of difference. So we avoid wasting space and patronizing the reader by refraining from telling him what "reminiscent" means. Yet the fact still remains that "rhumanasant" is something more than "reminiscent." Our ears also suggest to us the presence of "ruminative" or the verb "ruminate," and this too is a word of Latin derivation. Ruminatio means "a chewing over again, chewing the cud, rumination [!]; a thinking over, revolving in the mind." The verb ruminor means "to chew over again, chew the cud, to ruminate; to think over, to muse or ruminate upon." Our American dictionary gives us: ruminate, "to chew (the cud) as a cow does: to turn (something) over in the mind; meditate or reflect (on)," and rumination, "the act of chewing the cud; meditation; reflective consideration." It is not our task or purpose to tell the reader what English words are contained or reflected in Finnegans Wake. He will see (or hear) for himself that "rhumanasant" probably contains both "reminiscent" and "ruminant"; the fact that we have introduced neither of the Latin words reminiscens or ruminans into our gloss reflects our judgment that to do so would add not an iota of illumination to the reader's understanding of the English words. But it is also evident that both "reminiscent" and "ruminant"

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together cannot account fully for the word "rhumanasant." "Ruminant" would account for both the -u- of the first syllable and the -a- of the last, as against the -e- and -e- of "reminiscent." But the -h- after the initial r—a distinctively Greek-indicating feature—and the -a- of the second syllable (as against the -i- of both "reminiscent" and "ruminant") both need to be accounted for. Our ventures with Greek *rheuma* and Latin *mano*—which seem to us to yield adequate sense— will be found in the appropriate place (p. 55).

And just as it is not our task or purpose to tell the reader what English words are contained or reflected in Finnegans Wake, neither is it our purpose to gloss words or allusions in foreign languages other than Latin or Greek, even when those allusions predominate over classical material at the same locus. Although it seems to us that this restriction should be clear without stating it, our experience with various readers who have seen this work in manuscript requires us to insist upon the point. How can we gloss "Alphos, Burkos and Caramis" (064.23) with a frigid "alpha, beta, gamma," a reader will protest, ignoring the patent allusion to the noms de guerre of the Three Musketeers? The response is obvious: neither Dumas nor his characters have any bearing on our classical province. At 071.16-17 we gloss "Tummer the Lame the Tyrannous" as a probable allusion to Oedipus, wholly overlooking the reference to Tamerlane (Timur-i-Leng, "Lame Timur"!) because both the Central Asian scene and the dates of his career (1336–1405) are far removed from the classical world. He is just none of our present business. If it pleases the reader to condemn our blindness at overlooking some recondite German allusion or fascinating French word-play we are glad of his pleasure but still ask him to consider if it is well-placed. On this particular border of our province, in fact, we feel we might more justifiably be rebuked for our occasional incursions into the romance languages (and in a very few instances even wider afield—as far as Russian at 518.31!) than reprimanded for the timidity of our aggressions against exposed targets. But for our final defense both as to commissions and omissions we invoke Aristotle, who has stated our case better than we can express it ourselves: "In studying this subject we must be content if we attain as high a degree of certainty as the matter of it admits" (Ethics I.iii).

At this point it may be in order to speak about what this Lexicon reveals concerning Joyce as a classicist. In sum, the picture conforms to that already discernible in, for example, Ellmann's biography. Joyce's education, while not profound, was heavily Latinate. He knew Latin quite well and

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could compose in that language with fair fluency and sense of stylistic effect. He saw the classical world, as did most products of the Medieval and Humanist literary tradition, through Latin spectacles. He knew the Olvmpian pantheon and Greek mythology through the interpretatio Romana typically he invokes Mercurius rather than Hermes and produces such linguistic hybrids as Venus (instead of Aphrodite) Pandemos. He quotes snatches from Latin authors—Vergil, Ovid, Horace, medieval Schoolmen not from Greek authors. He probably normally pronounced Latin in the medieval Italianate manner formerly used for the Roman liturgy, but he was aware of the reconstructed "classical" pronunciation. In his days at University College Dog-Latin was in fashion; Stephen Hero and A Portrait of the Artist abound in examples, and sometimes the Latin in Finnegans Wake is of the same quality—e.g., petroperfractus (041.06) for "stony broke." Joyce's mind was also well furnished with fragments of Church Latin-echoes of the liturgy, devotional works, the writings of the Fathers and better-known scriptural passages. Sometimes his quotation of Latin Scripture is inaccurate, as if he were retranslating into Latin from the English text with the aid of a somewhat faulty memory. An occasional esotericism in vocabulary may derive from these extra-classical sources, though we are also persuaded he must have done a good deal of brute dictionary-browsing in both Latin and Greek. A case in point is Joyce's assurance to Harriet Weaver on 15 November 1926 that "rory" in the first paragraph of Finnegans Wake (now the second paragraph: 003.13) " = Latin, roridus = dewy." Had it not been for this gloss explicitly provided by Joyce himself, we should not have noted "rory" as Latin at all. Without his express authority we should never have presumed to promote the stem rori- into the full adjective roridus (we have not so proceeded in any other instance), and besides it would not have spontaneously occurred to us to see the Latin word for "dewy" even in that stem, for roridus is by no means the usual or common Latin word for "dewy." Vergil and the chief classical writers use rather the word roscidus; Lewis and Short cite only two instances of the form Joyce uses.

One aspect of Joyce's Latinity piques us, so far in vain. At several places in *Finnegans Wake* occur little mnemonic rhymes enshrining particular cruxes of Latin grammar, a device at one time frequent in Latin texts designed for schools. These rhymes at once struck a nostalgic chord in the mind of the classicist member of our team who, like Joyce, had received his Latin grounding in Dublin. We have been unable to ascertain, however,

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precisely which primer was used by Joyce in school. Kennedy's Latin Primer (in a multiplicity of editions) seemed the most probable, but we have been unable to find an exemplar containing precisely the rhymes quoted in Finnegans Wake. To our sorrow, Kevin Sullivan's Joyce Among the Jesuits has been of no service in this regard.

On the subject of Greek Joyce was far less masterful than he was with Latin. In effect he knew little or no classical Greek, though he picked up some fluency in Modern Greek from Greek residents of Trieste. The Stephen Daedalus of Stephen Hero affects contempt for Greek literature perhaps as a reflex of his cultural inferiority complex—and readers of Ulysses will recall Buck Mulligan's expressed desire to teach Stephen Dedalus Greek (005.07-08). But invidious deduction is needless in the light of Joyce's clear assertion to Miss Weaver in a letter of 24 June 1921: "I don't even know Greek though I am spoken of as erudite. . . . I spoke or used to speak modern Greek not too badly ... and have spent a great deal of time with Greeks of all kinds . . ." His approach to classical Greek was as it were through the medium of Latin-the Greek surname of his youthful selfprojection is Daedalus or Dedalus, not Daidalos. Otherwise, as in Finnegans Wake, when he attempts to reproduce the phonetics of Greek, he ascribes modern Greek phonetic values—farther removed from those of the classical age than those of Italian from Cicero's Latin—to the letters of the Greek alphabet. A curious anomaly, arising out of modern phonetic values, occurs in his representation of Greek in A Portrait of the Artist. In Chapter IV of that book, Stephen, walking on the Bull Wall, is greeted by his schoolfellows as "Bous Stephaneforos" (168.04-05, etc.). We have rendered the latter word, conventionally, stephanêphoros. But Joyce has apparently chosen to render the Greek consonant φ ("phi") as f, which of course accurately represents its modern phonetic value, rather than as the traditional and historically valid ph. In Modern Greek the letter φ is certainly used to render the f of western languages, and Joyce may have considered the ph alternative musty antiquarianism. If so, he reveals his unawareness that the Latin digraph ph was first used to transliterate Greek φ because ϕ genuinely represented the sound of p + h (see Supplementary Note, Labials). And Joyce compounds the anomaly by retaining the -ph- of "Stephan-," transliterating precisely the same Greek letter, where his rather cranky rationalization—if that is what it is—would seem to call for *Stefaneforos. But we have worried some of these matters in the Appendixes and Supplementary Notes (see especially Appendix A, Daedalus, and

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Supplementary Notes Digamma, Greek-to-Latin and Labials). Nevertheless, if we correctly ascribe to Joyce's conscious intent a considerable number of the Greek words we find in Finnegans Wake, he must have made many lucky dips into Liddell and Scott.

Because of the extensive use of Latin particularly (including Dog-Latin) in Joyce's earlier works, this Lexicon should be of considerable service to the general, unclassical reader of Joyce's entire corpus, even to one who cares not to venture into the wilder torrent of Finnegans Wake. Unlike the Gaelic Lexicon, the present work has had to gloss Stephen Hero as well as the other early works, and so can fairly claim to be a classical vade mecum to all of Joyce, even though glosses to Finnegans Wake outnumber those to the entire additional bulk of Joyce's works in the proportion of something like seven to one.

The principal works consulted in compiling this Lexicon are listed separately in the Bibliography, but again it is necessary to acknowledge the indispensable help afforded by Clive Hart's pioneering Concordance to Finnegans Wake. We have picked up some valuable hints and insights from, in addition to those works listed below, Robert M. Adams' James Joyce: Common Sense and Beyond (New York, 1966).

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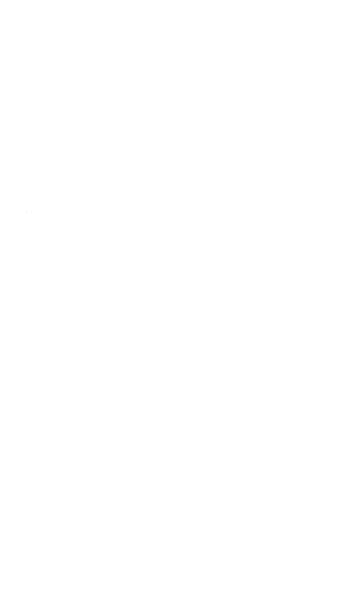
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We have also browsed ad libitum in the vast field of Joycean scholarship, and have no doubt picked up many an unintentionally unacknowledged gem.



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KEY TO THE GLOSSARIES

All the Glossaries are arranged in three principal columns. On the left, preceded by page and line numbers of Joyce's respective works, occurs verbatim et literatim the word or phrase to be glossed. The central column prints in Latin or Greek as the case may be (designated respectively L or G) the original of the word or phrase Joyce has used. The third or right-hand column translates the word or phrase into English, or provides an explanatory comment, or on occasion does both.

Because the contents of the Glossary for Finnegans Wake are to be incorporated into a computer-readable "polyglossary" of all the foreign languages in Finnegans Wake, a new system of enumeration for entries in that Glossary has been adopted, going beyond the convention established by Clive Hart's Concordance. Each word or phrase is now designated not only by page and line, but also by an alphabetical letter indicating the position of the word in the line. Therefore the word "Trinitatis" on page 240, for example, is labeled 240.10 G, indicating it is the seventh word of the tenth line on that page. Words divided at the end of a line are counted only as the last word in that line, and do not enter at all into the word-count of the succeeding line upon which they are concluded—the first complete following word on the next line counts as word "A" of that line. Typographical peculiarities of Finnegans Wake produce certain problems in enumeration. which are resolved as follows:

- 1) The hundred-letter thunderword: Occurrences of this word extend over from two to three lines of text. Each such word has been arbitrarily divided into segments of five letters each, regardless of syllabification, and each such group of five letters counted as a separate word. Thus the Greek word "-bronnton-," composed of letters 35-43 of the first occurrence of the thunderword, is cited as 003.15 I-K. Two words precede the thunderword on line 15, so that the first five letters of the latter constitute 003.15 C; the "-b-" of "-bronnton-" is the last letter of group I, "-ronnt-" is group J, and "-on-" uses the first two letters of group K.
- 2) The Triv-and-Quad chapter: This chapter presents two kinds of problems, as follows: (a) Right and left marginal, or shoulder, notes: after the page-number each note is first marked L or R to designate Left or Right margin, then by an arabic numeral to indicate the number of the note in

column on its page. Where notes are printed closely in succession, a period (full-stop) is taken to mark the end of any given note. Within each shouldernote, each word is labeled alphabetically according to its position in the text of the note. Thus "VIRGINIANAE" is captioned 281.R3 B, it being the second word of the third note in the righthand margin of page 281.

- (b) Footnotes: (i) words occurring in footnotes no longer than one line are denoted by page-number, footnote-number, and alphabetical position, F signifying "footnote." So the word "lucreasious" occurs as 277.F2 H, being the eighth word in footnote 2 on page 277. (ii) Words occurring in footnotes longer than one line are additionally identified by line-number within the footnote. So "amare" is designated 279.F1.9 G, because it is the seventh complete word in line 9 of footnote 1 on page 279.
- 3) Hyphenated strings of words: At first it was decided to count each complete hyphenated string as a single word, but this decision was later revoked in favor of counting each component word in a hyphenated string as a separate word.

Because of an editorial decision not to print in column the alphabetical letters indicating the position of each word in its line, much of the foregoing information may appear otiose. The letter-indicators are, however, retained in the computer's memory, and cross-references in the printed text generally cite the letter as well as the page and line number. The value and necessity of the new system will become manifest only when *all* foreign words and phrases come to be glossed in a single "polyglossary."

ABBREVIATIONS AND **SYMBOLS**

#ASee captioned item alphabetically listed in Appendix A Acc.

the form of the word denoting the Accusative Case

adj. adjective adv. adverb

#BSee captioned phrase alphabetically listed in Appendix B

#CSee captioned item in Appendix C

 $\ddot{\mathbf{C}}$ century

Celt. Celtic: the language of the continental Celts, e.g., the

Gauls

the form of the word denoting the Dative Case Dat.

eccl. L ecclesiastical Latin: the form of Latin used in the Roman

Church

Eng. English: the English language

Etr. Etruscan or Etrurian: the language of the ancient Etrus-

cans

fem. feminine: the feminine form of a noun or adjective

Fr. French: the French language

fut. future: the form of a verb denoting the future tense

G Greek; the Greek language

G + Lthe captioned word is a compound of Greek and Latin

elements

Gaelic: the Irish language Gael

Gen. the form of the word denoting the Genitive Case

GLthe word belongs to both the Greek and the Latin lan-

> guages, either because it occurs spontaneously in identical form in both languages, or because it has been adopted

unchanged by Latin from Greek

Heb. Hebrew: the Hebrew language L Latin: the Latin language

LL Late or Low Latin: the form of Latin spoken from about

a.d. 100 to 500.

masc. masculine: the masculine form of a noun or adjective

MG Modern Greek: the form of the Greek language spoken in

recent times including the present

ML Middle or Medieval Latin: the form of Latin spoken and written in the Middle Ages, from about a.d. 500 to 1500.

Mod.L Modern Latin: the artificial form of Latin that is used at

the present day usually to coin scientific terms

n noun

neut. neuter: the neuter form of a noun or adjective

Nom. the form of the word denoting the Nominative Case

OG Old Greek: Greek of the pre-classical period, as witnessed in archaic inscriptions, in the Minoan B tablets, and as

deductively reconstructed

OL Old Latin: Latin of the pre-classical period, as witnessed

in archaic texts and inscriptions, and as deductively

reconstructed

Osc. Oscan: the Oscan language, an extinct language of Italy

related to Latin

part trans. partly translates, is a partial translation of

pl. plural: the form of the word that denotes the plural pp. past participle, the past-participial form of a verb pronounced: the word is pronounced as indicated

Sab. Sabine: the Sabine language, an extinct language of Italy

related to Latin

sing. singular: the form of the word that denotes the singular

translates, is a translation of; translation

vb. verb

trans.

Voc. the form of the word denoting the Vocative Case

(preceding a word) indicates the word is not actually attested in the surviving corpus of Greek and Latin. We have used this symbol indifferently in the conventional manner, i.e., to mark words hypothetically reconstructed by scholarship, and to mark words which appear to be Joyce's idiosyncratic constructions out of Greek or Latin elements

i ii d 1 C 1 made a Na

see indicated Supplementary Note



Glossary for Finnegans Wake

003.02	commodius	Commodus L (161–192)	"Convenient": bad Roman emperor
.02	vicus	vicus L	row of houses, street, village
.05	Armorica	Armorica L	"at the sea" (ar mor Celt., ar mare OL): northern provinces of Gaul; modern Brittany; #A
.06	penisolate	paene L	almost
		paeninsula L	almost-island: peninsula
.07	exaggerated	exaggero L	to raise a mound, to heap up ["to mound up"—Joyce to Harriet Weaver, 15 November 1926]
.08	gorgios	Gorgias (483–376 BC) G	"Lively[?]": sophist, eponym of Platonic dialogue: taught that nothing knowable exists, language cannot communicate knowledge: advocated development of prose style as pure art

.13

rory

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

dewy [Joyce to Weaver, 15 Nov. 1926]

roridus L

10 110	v. 1926]
.15 -bronnto- brontaô G to thu	
	nderer": epithet of
Bronton L Zeus,	
.15 -ton- tono L to thu	
	n historian:
"Livy"	
004.02 Brékkek Kékkek Brekekekex, croaki	ng of
Kékkek Kékkek! ko-ax, ko-ax, Aristo	phanes' Frogs
Kóax Kóax Kóax! Brekekekex (405 b	o.c.)
ko-ax, ko-ax, G	
.03 Quauoauh qua L on wh	ich side? where?
how?	
.04 mathmaster mathê or learnin	ng, education
mathêsis G	O ,
.05 camibalistics ballistra G war-m	achine for
	ing heavy masses
of stor	
	ng pale
	of and the manife
Finance C minage	of erect penis
	d in Dionysiac
proces	
	ning to a
saecul	
	ation, century,
age; th	he world
.17 phoenish phoenix L fabulo	us bird of Arabia;
phoinix G see 13	0.11
.21 Helviticus Helveticus L pertain	ning to the
	tii; mod. Swiss
	ning to Levi or
the Le	
	nd Law" (5th
G hook	of bible)
.24 eviparated aevi (Gen.) L of eter	
	e birth to, to
beget	1 * .1 .
	e birth to
eternit	
.24 guenneses Genesis G Origin	, Creation (1st
book o	of bible)
.24 exodos Exodos G Going	Out (2nd book
of bib	
.25 pentschanjeuchy Pentateuchos G Five V	Volumes (first 5
	of bible)
<u> </u>	

.27 .28 .28 .30	supra liddle phifie balbulous	supra L Henry George Liddell G # Labials *balbulus L *Balbulus L Balbus L	above; previously; more lexicographer; #A wifie somewhat stuttering Little Balbus "Stuttering": Roman cognomen: "Balbus was building a wall" in Stephen Dedalus's Latin primer; see Portrait
.31	habitacularly	habitaculum L	043.18 dwelling-place; little
.32	caligulate	Caligula L	[monk's] habit "Little Boots": insane Roman emperor
.36	erigenating	[Joannes Scotus] Erigena L êrigeneia G	[John the] Irishborn [Scot]; medieval schoolman; #A "early-born": epithet of Dawn
005.01	celescalating	erigo L caeli L escalis L scalae L	to erect the heavens pertaining to food staircase, ladder
.01	hierarchitectitiptitoplo- ftical		a hawk
		hierarchês G arch- G architekteô G tektainô G	high-priest first-, chief- to be chief builder to frame, design
.05	arms and a name	echoes arma virumque L	Arms and the man: first words of Vergil's Aeneid
.07	ancillars	ancilla L	maid servant, female slave
		ancillaris L	relating to maid servants; servile
.08	helio	hêlios G	the sun
.13	tragoady	tragôdia G from	tragedy; perhaps
		tragos G and ôdê, aoidê G	"goat-song" goat song
.25	ansars	ansa L anser L	handle goose

.27	collupsus	collapsus L [h]upsos G	fallen in, fallen together
.32	autokinotons	*autokinêton G	height, grandeur self-moving [thing] (G-L hybrid automobile is here pure G)
.32	hippohobbilies	hippos G	horse
.32	tournintaxes	taxis G	arrangement, order
.32	megaphoggs	tachys G megaphthongos G (- gg - G = - ng - L)	swift, rapid great voice
.33	circuses	circus L	circle; race-course
.33	basilikerks	basilikê [stoa] G,	royal [porch], whence
		whence basilica L	public building with courtroom and commodity exchange,
		whence basilica	whence metropolitan
.33	aeropagods	LL aero- LG	church, cathedral
	ueropugous	aero L	wicker basket
		ho Areios pagos	the hill of Ares
		G	("Areopagus") at
006.01		1.11 (5)	Athens
006.01	noobibusses	nubibus (<i>Dat.</i> , <i>Abl. pl.</i>) L	to, for, by clouds
.05	domecreepers	domus L	house, home
.15	chrissormiss	chrisimos G	used for anointing
		chrisis G	smearing, anointing
		chrisma G	anointing, unction;
.23	Priam	Priamos G	grace; plaster "Patron": king of Troy
		111011100	at its fall
.23	Olim	olim L	at that time; once upon
.25	deepbrow fundigs	de profundis L	a time "from the depths": opening of Ps. 130
.25–.26	the dusty fidelios	adeste fideles L	"be present, faithful ones," i.e., "Come all
.26	a bockalips	apokalypsis G	ye faithful" (carol) uncovering, revelation; Revelation (last book
.27	guenesis	Genesis G	of bible) Creation (1st book of bible)

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

.30	tautaulogically	tau G t'auta G tautologeô G	letter T the same to repeat what has been said
007.01	livvy–	Titus Livius L #A	see 003.24
.03	trochees	trochaios G	running, spinning; metrical foot of one long plus one short syllable
.03	carina carina	carina L	keel of a ship
.08	Grampupus	pupus L	boy, child; puppet; pupil of the eye
.16	rubicund	rubicundus L Rubico <i>or</i> Rubicon L	red, ruddy "Red-colored": river separating Italy from Cisalpine Gaul, crossed by Caesar (49 b.c.) to start civil war against Pompey
.16	Salmosalar	salmo L salar L sal L salarium L	salmon trout salt; salt sea; wit salt-money; soldiers' pay
.16	Agapemonides	salio L agapê G *agapêmon G *agapêmonidês G	to leap love, charity loved one sons of a loved one
.18	summan	Summanus L	"Dweller on high": Roman god of nocturnal lightnings
.20	brontoichthyan	brontê G ichthys G *brontoichthys G	thunder fish thunderfish
.22	Bronto	brontê G Bronton G L	thunder Thunderer: see 003.15
.22–.23	Hic cubat edilis. Apud libertinam parvulam.	Hic cubat aedilis apud libertinam parvulam L	Here sleeps the magistrate with [chez] the little freedgirl
.26 .28	unda Brontolone	unda L brontê; Brontôn G	wave, billow see 007.22

.29 cranic

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

cranium L

kranion G

skull

		trainuili L	1 1 .
20		kranos G	helmet
.29	caster	kastôr G castor	beaver
		L	
.30	verdigrass	ver L	springtime
		viriditas L	greenness, verdure
.31	fellonem	fello L	to suck
.31	mund	mundus L	the universe, the world;
			also, clean, nice; an
			elegant person;
			ornaments; feminine
			finery
008.04	minxt	minxit L	
.08	Kathe	kathê G	[he, she] urinated
.00	Ratile		you sit
.14	Calara	kathairô G	to cleanse
	Saloos	salus L	good health
.16	Lipoleum	lipos G	animal fat, lard
		lippus L	blear-eyed
	_	oleum L	olive-oil
.19	dux	dux L	leader
.20	pulluponeasyan	ho	the Peloponnesian War
	wartrews	Peloponnêsiakos	(431–404 B.C.)
		polemos G	between Athens and
			Sparta
		hê Pelopos	"the isle of Pelops":
		nêsos G	major peninsula of
			south Greece
		Pelops G	son of Tantalus,
		r elopo C	Poseidon's lover,
			ancestor of Atreus
.22	lipoleum	see 008.16 A, C	ancestor of Atteus
.23	inimyskilling	inimicus L	om om fo
.24	lipoleum		enemy, foe
.25	lipoleum	see 008.16 A, C	
.28		see 008.16 A, C	
.20	arminus-varminus	armi- L	weapon-
		Arminius L	[Herman]: German
			prince who defeated a
			Roman army under
			Varus in the Teutoburg
			forest, A.D. 9
		varus L	bent, stretched
		P. Quintilius	defeated by Arminius
		Varus	
.28	Delian	Dêlios G Delius	of the island of Delos,
		L	birthplace of Apollo
			and Diana
	.4		und Diana

		Delia L Delian League	Diana confederacy of G states organized 478 B.C for naval war against Persia
.30	lipoleums	see 008.16 A, C	
.32	undisides	unda L undique L	wave, billow from all parts, on all sides
.35	mormorial	mormoros G Mormô G	baneful, fearful bugbear to frighten children
		mormolykeion G	hobgoblin
		marmor L	marble
.35	obscides	ob, obs L	towards; in front of
		occido, obcido (*obscido) L	1. to strike down, beat, smash; destroy; kill. 2. to fall down; to go down; to perish
.36	Sexcaliber	sex L	six
009.01	phillippy	Philippi L	site of Antony's defeat of Brutus and Cassius (42 B.C.)
		Philippos G	"Horse-lover": Philip II of Macedon, founded Philippi
.05	Leaper	Liber L	Old Italian god of fruit and wine
		liber L	1. free; 2. child; 3. book
.05	Leaper Orthor	liberatur L	[he, she, it] is freed
.05	Ortĥor	orthos G	straight
		orthros G	daybreak, dawn
.08	lipoleums	see 008.16 A, C	
.22	lipoleums	see 008.16 A, C	
.25	their mobbily	Thermopylai G	"Hot Gates": pass
		Thermopylae L	where Persians outflanked Greeks 480
			B.C.
.26	Brum! Brum!	bruma L	midwinter
	Cumbrum	cum L	with; while
.33	marathon	Marathôn G	"Overgrown with
			Fennel": site of G
			defeat of Persians 490 B.C.

marmor L marble sophia G cleverness, skill: wisdom see 008.16 A, C see 008.16 A, C see 008.16 A, C see 008.16 A, C culpa L fault, crime see 008.16 A, C insulto L. to leap, bound, jump, spring see 008.16 A. C annona I. yearly produce; grain; income; prices tribus L tribe [di] Nixi L goddesses of childbirth nix L nubo L to cover, to veil: to marry nubes L cloud nebula L mist, vapor, fog peri G about, around potmos G lot, destiny, fate; Homer: evil destiny, death peri potmother peri potmon G concerning fate; about death pax L peace huemeramybows euhêmerêma G success, good luck euhêmeria G fine weather eumêros G with beautiful thighs -bôs G adverb ending -ibus L Dat. & Abl. pl. ending *Armitidês G sons of *Arme militopucos milito L to be a soldier paucus L few, a little puknos G close, compact puka G closely .16 suso susurro L to whisper .20 clavicures clavicula L small key claviger L club-bearer (Hercules); key-bearer (Janus) clavis L key cura L care, concern, trouble *clavicura L care of the key, charge of the keys

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

.20	scampulars	scapula LL scapulae L	the shoulder shoulders, back
.25 .30	pleures historic presents	pleura G historic present [tense]	rib grammarians' term for L historians' use of present tense to vivify narrative of past actions
.30	past postpropheticals	parody of names of	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
		certain L tenses, e.g., "plusquam perfectus" L	"more than finished"
.33 012.05	plores Luntum	ploro L lentum (neut.) L	to cry aloud, to lament flexible, viscous; heavy, durable, calm, phlegmatic; at ease; slow
.08	glaubrous	glubo L	to peel off, to strip, to skin (used in obscene sense by Catullus)
.09	phace	phasis G	denunciation; utterance, expression; judgment
.09	vesta	Vesta L	goddess of the household; holy fire burned perpetually in
10	£	£ T	her temple
.12 .28	frumpty bergincellies	frumentum L caeli LL	corn, grain the heavens
.26	robolous	*robulus L	*little oaktree, *pole
.34	Toodious	robur L	oak or other sturdy tree
		Romulus L	founder and first king of Rome; #A
.34	rebus	rebus L	by things
		remus L	oar
		Remus L	brother of Romulus,
			slain by him; #A
.35	macroborg	makro- G	long-
.36	Microbirg	mikro-G	small-
013.09	Miry	mirus L	marvelous
.10	gravemure	murus L	wall
.11	Ptollmens	Ptolemaios	"Warlike": name of all
			kings of the
		[Macedonian] G	Macedonian dynasty of Egypt; #A Alexandrian
		Claudius Ptolemaeus (a.d. 121–151)	astronomer and mapmaker, first to mark Dublin (Eblana) on a world map

.12

jubalee

Juba

			Numidia, subjected by the Romans; Newman character; #A
		juba L	mane
.16	optophone	opto L	to hope
•••	optopmone	optos G	visible; also, roasted
		phonê G	sound, voice
		optophone	"Visible Sound":
		(modern	patented device to
		coinage) G	convert printed letters
			to musical tones,
			enabling blind to read
.16	ontophanes	onta Gr	reality, things that
			actually exist
		phainô G	bring to light, cause to
		•	appear
		phanê G	a torch
.20	Lujius	Lucius L	"Of the day": Roman
	•		praenomen
		lucius L	the pike (fish)
.21	historiorum	historiarum	of histories
		(Gen. pl.) L	
.21	Boriorum	*boriorum,	of the north winds
		correctly	
		borearum L	
		Boarium L	the Cattle Market in
	_		Rome
.24	<u>T</u>	T[itus] L	Roman praenomen
.24	Totities	totidem L	just as many
		toties L	as many times
		titius L	name of a dance [cf.
24			Titus]
.24 .25	Unum	unum (neut.) L duum L	one of two
	Duum Tooloo		01 011 0
.26 .27	Triom	trium L	of three
.27	Quodlibus	quodlibet L innocens L	as many as one pleases harmless
.29	innocens	Innocens L	
		innocens L	Innocent: name of 13
.30	anaclete	Anacletus L	popes "Renowned": third
.30	anacicic	Anakleitos G	pope (76–88); <i>also</i> an
		Aliakicitus U	anti-pope (died 1138)
			opposed to Innocent III
			opposed to innocent in

.34	Ublanium	Eblana G	Dublin; on Ptolemy's
		uber L lana L lanius L *Ublanium L	map udder; full, plentiful wool butcher, executioner place abounding in wool or butchers
014.09	Puropeus Pious	*Puropeus L from *Pyrops G	Fire-eye
		*Puropeus Pius L	Fire-eye the Dutiful
		Pius L	pious, conscientious, honest; epithet used of Aeneas by Vergil; title affected by the emperors from Antoninus (a.d. 86-161) onward; name of 12 popes
.12	Primas	primus L	the first
.13	Primas	see 014.12 J	
.16 .17	parently annadominant	parens L	appearing
.17	annadonnnant	anno Domini L	in the year of the Lord (a.d.)
		domina L	lady, mistress
		dominans L	ruling, bearing sway;
			absolute ruler
.19	excelsissimost	excelsissimus L	the very highest
.19	empyrean	empyreus LL	highest part of heaven, abode of pure fire
		from empyrios G	fiery
.21	scribicide	*scribicida L	slayer of a scribe
.25	gynecure	gynê G	woman
		cura L	care, concern
		gynecura G + L	woman-care
		modeled on sinecura L	without-care
.28	peragrine	per L	through
		ager L	field, countryside
		peregrinus L	foreign, exotic;
.29	Liber Lividus	Liber Lividus L	foreigner, alien Blue Book; or Livian
.30	eirenical	eirênikos G	(i.e., by Livy) Book peaceful

.32	pastor	pastor L	shepherd
.33	viridities	viriditas L	greenness, verdure
015.05	chiliad	chilias G	a thousand
.05	perihelygangs	*perihêlios G	around-the-sun
.09	paxsealing	pax L	peace
.12	confusium	confusum L	disorderly
.12	Comasiam	confusim L	confusedly
.15	surssurhummed	susurro L	to hum, buzz, murmur
.13	Surssurnummed	sursum L	upwards
.20	floras	Flora L	goddess of flowers
.20	lioras	flores L	flowers
21	-1	Faunus L	
.21	shyfaun	raunus L	god of agriculture and
• •			shepherds
.29	Anem	anemos G	wind
	_	onoma G	name
.32	pectoral	pectoralis L	of or belonging to the
			breast
.32	mammamuscles	mamma G L	the breast, esp. female
016.03	Cave!	cave L	beware!
.03	prapsposterus	posterus L	following, next, future
		praeposterus L	back to front
.04	Hirculos	hirculus L	a little goat
		Hercules L	legendary hero and
		Hêraklês G	demigod
.04	Hirculos pillar	Herculis	promontories between
	. •	Columnae L	which lies the Strait of
			Gibraltar
.07	phonio	phôneô G	to speak, utter
.07	saxo	Saxo L	a Saxon
		Saxo	"The Learned Saxon":
		Grammaticus L	Danish historian whose
		(1150-1206)	Gesta Danorum is the
		(source of the Hamlet
			story
		saxum L	rock, large stone
.08	verbs	verba L	words
.18	hauhauhauhaudibble	hau L	oh! ah!
.10	naunaunaudaudibbie	hau OL	haud before consonants
		haud L	not at all, by no means,
		naud L	hardly at all
.20	Amut	anud anut I	with, at, near, by, amid,
.20	Aput	apud, aput L	
20	aved	anedna I	among
.20 017.01	surd Manageria	surdus L	deaf, stone-deaf
017.01	Monomark	monomachos G	fighter in single
			combat; gladiator

		Constantine IX Monomachos G monarchos G	Byzantine Emperor (1042–1055), an elderly debauchee, lazy and corrupt sole ruler
.03	Taciturn	Tacitus L Cornelius Tacitus (a.d. 50-?)	"silent"; Roman proper name Roman historian
		M. Claudius Tacitus	emperor a.d. 275-276
.09–.	10 Rooks roarum rex roome	schoolboy's attempt to decline a L noun through Nom., Gen., Dat., & Acc., mixing res, rex, rôs and rûs:	thing, king, dew, countryside (see below)
		res, rei, rei, rem; rerum (Gen. pl.)	a thing, of a thing, to a thing, thing; of things (in general), of the world
		rex, regis, regi, regem rôs, rôris, rôri, rôrem; rôrium (Gen. pl.)	king, of a king, to a king, king dew, of dew, to dew, dew; of dews
		rûs, rûris, rûri, rûs	countryside, of countryside, to countryside, countryside [N.B. rûs is cognate with English "room"]
.10 .17	rex roome agreem	rex Romae L -mi G (1st person sing. ending of certain old verbs)	king of Rome *I agree
.18	albutisle	albus L trans. paeninsula L	white "almost-island": peninsula
.21	isthmon	isthmos, Acc.	neck, narrow passage; isthmus

Punct

punctum L

.20	1 41100	panetam B	pariode point
.25		T	period; point
.23	surgence	surgens L	rising, growing up
26		*surgentia L	a rising
.26	requiesce	requiescens L	reposing, resting (esp.
			the dead)
.32	Fiatfuit	fiat L	let there be
		fuit L	it was
.35	anequal	a- G	not-, un-
	1	an- G	down-
018.03	thanacestross	thanasimos G	deadly, fatal
010.05	manacestross	thanatêphoros	death-bringing
			death-billiging
		G	1 .1
0.5	1	thanatos G	death
.05	humus	humus L	earth, soil, the earth
.05	roturns	roto L	to turn round like a
			wheel, to revolve
.11	Forficules	forficula L	a small scissors; small
			claw of a beetle (e.g.)
			earwig
.11	Amni	amnis L	stream, river
.22	Porsons	Richard Porson	English classical
		(1759–1808)	scholar
.29	terricolous	terricola L	dweller upon earth
.27	terricolous	terricula L	fright, scarecrow,
		terricula L	
.29			bugbear
.29	vivelyonview	vivlion viou	book of life
		MG for biblion	
	_	biou G	
.32	yoxen at the turnpaht	boustrophêdon	turning like oxen in
		G	ploughing (of writing
			from left to right and
			right to left in alternate
			lines)
.3334	4 Here say figurines	boustrophêdon	2nd sentence is 1st
	figurines see here	ooubtropiiouon	sentence read
	nguimes see here		backwards
.34	effingee	# Digamma	
.54	ennigee	# Digamma	an F that is a G
26		•	[gamma]
.36	тасе	san G	old letter SS
		numerical	900
		symbol	
019.01	ptee	pt-OG = p-G,	city
		e.g. ptolis OG,	-
		polis G	
	A Section of the sect	, F 0.20 O	

•		1 1 01(111(11(20111(0		
	.01	holos	holos G *holFos G = salvus L	whole, entire entire, healthy, whole
			# Digamma,	
	.02	cued peteet peas	# G-to- $Lqu- L = p-, t-$	
	.02	outu perett peus	G, e.g.	C
			quinque L, pente G	five
			quattuor L, tettara G	four
	.03	pecuniar	pecunia L from pecus L	property, riches, wealth cattle
	.0708	3 mnice mness	mn-G=m-L	m-
		mnakes	e.g.	
			mnemosynê G, memoria L	memory
			mn- G, e.g.	pron. n-
			mnêmonikos G	mnemonic, pron.
				ni-mon'ik
	.09	alfrids, beatties daltons	alpha, bêta delta G	letters A, B D
	.11	epsilene	e psilon G	"short e": letter E
			epicoenus L	"in common": G or L
			from epikoinos	noun of common
			G	gender or having fixed
				gender regardless of sex of denoted being
	11 12	aldwalldy wabblawers	play with san	obsolete G letters
	.1113	oldwolldy wobblewers Sss! See the snake	and #Digamma	obsolete G tetters
		wurrums sworming	unu # Digamma	
		in sneaks		
	.15	cargon	*kargôn fake-G	cargo
			# G-to-L argon	shining; lazy
			(neut.) G	
			k'argon G	and shining; and lazy
	.15 .	pomefructs	pomum L	fruit, esp. apple
			pomus L	fruit-tree
	2.		fructus L	fruits, produce; use of
	.21	nursus	nurus L	daughter-in-law
	22	• 1•	versus L	against
	.22	idim	idem L	the same
	.22	boaboa	boaô G	cry aloud, shout of [women] and
	.24	liberorumqueue	[mulierum]	children
			liberorumque L	cimaren

			liber L	book
.2	26	squattor	*squattor fake-L	I squat or I am
			(as if deponent	squatted
			or passive verb)	_
			quattuor,	four
			quattor Ĺ	
.2	26	anntisquattor	ante- L	before
		quarter	anti- L	against, counter
.2	7	postproneauntisquat-	post L	behind, after
.2	. ,	tor	post L	bennia, arter
		101	nro I	before, in front of
			pro L	
			prone L	bending forward (adv.)
2	. 1	to	pronus L	prone (adj.)
.3	1	in nillohs dieybos	in illis diebus L	in those days
			in nullis diebus	in no days
			L	
			in nihilo L	in nothing
_			bos L	cow, ox, bull
.3	2–33	mightmountain	parturiunt	the mountains are in
		flee	montes,	labor, a laughable little
			nascetur	mouse is born (when
			ridiculus mus	much is promised, little
			(see Horace, Ars	performed)
			Poetica, 139) L	,
.3	2	micies	mico L	to move quickly; to
				quiver, tremble
.3	4	quizzed	quis L	who
.3	4	quid	quid L	what
.3	5	quod	quod L	that, because, though
020.0	6	terracook	terra cocta L	baked earth (Ital.
				terracotta)
.0	8	primer	primus L	first
.0		primer	prime L	especially
.0	R	omniboss	omnibus (Dat.,	to or for all; for
.0	.0	Ollimooss	Abl. pl.) L	
.0	Q	rubrickredd	rubrica L	everyone
.0	-			red earth, red chalk
. 1	U	papyr	papyros G	papyrus
			papyrikos G	"made of papyrus":
4	2	T		paper
.1	3	Typus	typos G	print, impression;
_	_	_	_	image, model
.1	3	Tope	topos G	place, passage in a
				book, occasion
.1	-	typtopies	typos, topos G	see previous entries
.1	5	toptypsical	see 020.13H	-

.19 .29	Nondum noarch	nondum L Noa L noa G *noarchos G nauarchos G	not yet Noah stream, fountain fountain-leader (see Genesis 7:11) naval commander,
.29–.3	O pomme full grave fammy of levity	pomus gravide [or gravis] fama levitatis [or levis] L pseudo-aphorism modeled on e.g.	admiral a heavy-laden fruit-tree a reputation of lightness [or a light reputation]
		[*] gravida ventris, famae levis L	laden of belly, light of repute
.32	pyrrhique	pyrriche G	war-dance
.34	expectungpelick	expectoro L	to expel, banish
	- 0.	pelex L	concubine, kept mistress
.34	Veil	vel L	take your choice; or; or else
.34	volantine	volans L	flying
		volens L	wishing, willing
.34	valentine	valens L	being strong
021.01	weenybeenyveeny- teeny	veni L	I came
	•	bineô G	to have illicit
			intercourse
		tenui L	I held
.03	corne	cornu L	horn
.11	jiminies	gemini L	twins
.12	Tristopher	Christophoros G	Christ-bearer
		tristis L	sad
		triste L	a sad thing
		pherô G	to carry
		*Tristophoros L+G	"Sadness-bearer"
.12	Hilary	hilaris L	cheerful, gay
	•	"In tristitia	"In sadness cheerful,
		hilaris hilaritate	[in] gaiety sad"—motto
		tristis" L	of Giordano Bruno
		"oderunt	"the sad hate the
		hilarem tristes	cheerful man, the
		tristemque	joyous the
		jocosi" L	sad"—Horace, Epistle I. 18, 89
			1. 10, 09

jiminy Tristopher

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE possum, posse L to be able see 021.11 J .17 perusienne .18 poss

.21	jiminy	see 021.11 J	
.21	Tristopher	see 021.12 C	
.28	jiminy	see 021.11 J	
.29	convorted	convorto L	to turn around, change
			direction
.30	luderman	ludus L	a play, game, diversion
.31	redtom	reddo L	to give back, return
	100000	redeo L	to come back
.32	jiminy	see 021.11 J	to come back
.33	pinafrond	pinea frons L	pine branch
.36	jimminy	see 021.11 J	pine branen
.36	Hilary	see 021.11 5	
022.02	histher	*histher fake-G	sister
022.02	mstrici	for *sister	sister
05		fake-L # G-to-L	. 1 11
.05	poss	possum, posse L	
.16	monitrix	monitrix L	monitress, female
1.0		_	assistant, instructress
.16	provorted	provorto L	to turn forwards
.17	tristian	tris L	three
		also see 021.12	
.18	ter	ter L	thrice
.28	arkway of trihump	arcus	triumphal arch
		triumphalis L	
.28	trihump	triumpus OL	solemn entrance of a
			general into Rome after
			an important victory
		tri- L	three-
.29	Tris	tres, tris L	three
		also see 021.12	
.29	poss	possum, posse L	to be able
.34	cholar	cholas L	species of emerald
		cholas G	guts
		cholera G	nausea
		chole G	gall, bile
		chole G	anger, wrath
023.01	panuncular	panuncula L	thread wound upon a
023.01	panunculai	panuncula L	bobbin
		*monumoulouis T	
		*panuncularis L	of a little swelling or
.07	-fait	C-4 T	tumor
.07		fiat L	let there be
.07	–illi–	illi L	in that place, yonder;
			therein

.13 .14–.1	jimminies 15 the hearsomeness of the burger felicitates the whole of the polis	gemini L obedientia civium urbis felicitas L	twins the obedience of the citizens [is] the city's happiness—motto of Dublin
.15 .16	polis o foenix culprit	polis G O felix culpa [quae talem ac tantum meruit habere Redemptorem] L	city O happy sin [that merited such and so great a Redeemer]: hymn on Adam's fall that elicited the Incarnation
.16	Ex nickylow malo comes mickelmassed bonum	ex nihilo malo venit nihilum [or multum] bonum L ex nihilo nihil fit L ex malo venit multum bonum	out of nothing evil comes nothing [or much] good nothing is made out of nothing out of evil comes much good
10	NT	L	1.1 1
.19	Norronesen	nêsos G eirênê G	island
.19	Irenean	quare siles? L	peace wherefore art thou
.192	0 Quarry silex	quare siles? L	silent?
.20	silex	silex L	flintstone
.20	Undy gentian	unde gentium	whence in the world
	festyknees	festines? L	are you hurrying?
.20	Livia	Livia L	"Bluish"; name of Augustus's wife
.21	audiurient	audio L uro L uriens L urina L *audiuriens L	to hear to burn; to fret desiring urine burning to hear
.25	Impalpabunt	*impalpabunt L impalpabilis L	they shall untouch untouchable
.26	abhears	ab L	away from
.30	perpetrified	*perpetrifactus	thoroughly made of
.50	perpenimen	L	stone
.323	3 loab, libe	allusion to Loeb Classical Library	well-known series of bilingual editions of G and L authors
.33	pudor	pudor L	shame
024.01	Novo	novo (Abl.) L	[from, by] new
	- · -	- (, -	, , , , , , ,

.06

volant

louse for us

.14	Usqueadbaugham	usque ad bacam	morning star all the way to the
		L	berry, all the way to
		instead of years	the olive
		instead of usque ad mala L	all the way to the apples; i.e., all the way
		au maia L	to the end [of a Roman
			meal] see 184.28 [see
			Brendan O Hehir,
			"Whines, Whiskey, Life,
			Death, in
			Polyglutteral," AWN V
			(1968), 74, responding
			to Godfrey Tanner,
			"Classical Commentary
			on Finnegans Wake,"
			AWN III (1966), 129)
.18	Healiopolis	Hêliopolis G	Sun-city: religious
			center in Syria; mod.
			Baalbek; Egyptian city;
24	TT t	1	#A
.34	Homin	homin- L	oblique stem of <i>homo</i> :
025.04	Mielodories	mel L meli G	man, human being
023.04	MICIOGOTICS	melos G	honey song
		mêlon G	apple, fruit
		dory G	plank, oar, spear.
		dôron G	a gift
.07	nectar	nektar G	drink or food of the
			gods
.09	Basilico's	basilikos G	royal, kingly
.16	manument	manu- L	hand-, by hand
		monumentum L	that which preserves
			the memory (of
17	T:		something)
.17	Eirenesians	eirênê G	peace
		nêsos G eirênonêsiôtai G	island
.19	oner	onero L	peace-islanders
.24	apter	# Labials	to lade, to burden after
.27	Erinnes	Erinys G	an avenging deity
		erinyes G	avenging deities,
		31111,00	upholders of moral
			order
	1. N. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1.	, 4	

lucifer[us] L

		Erinna G	poetess of Têlos, 4th
.36	Magnus	magnus L	century b.c. great, large
026.04	Arssia	ars L	art, skill
.04	Arssia Manor	Asia Minor L	"Lesser Asia"
.12	Copricapron	coprea L =	dung
		koprias G	Č
		capronae L	forelocks
		caper L	he-goat
		kapron (Acc.) G	wild boar
.13	Virgo	virgo L	maiden, virgin
.17	Isid	is Ľ	he
		id L	it
		Isid- G	oblique stem of Isis
			(Egyptian goddess)
.18	Totumcalmum	totum L	all
.18	metherjar	methê G	strong drink
.36	Allfor	alpha G	letter A
027.02	pathoricks	see 019.02	catholicks (see O
			Hehir, Gaelic Lexicon,
			#P/K Split,#L/R
	•		Interchange)
		pathos- G	suffering, experience
		pathicus L from	sodomite
00 0	0.1.11.	pathikos G	1 11 T
.02–.0	3 doublejoynted janitor	Janus geminus	double Janus or
		or Janus anceps	two-headed Janus; old
			Italian deity, god of
00	:1.	Idus L	beginnings and passages the Ides: 15th or 13th
.08	ide	idus L	day of month
.08	laus	laus L	praise, glory, fame
.10	encostive inkum	encaustum L	purple-red ink used by
.10	encostive inkuin	from enkauston	later Roman emperors
		G	[etymon of "ink"]
		costa L	rib
.13	Felix	felix L	fruitful; lucky, happy
.15	Luna's	luna L	the moon
.16	Pia de Purebelle	pia et pura bella	pious and pure wars
.10	1.0 30 1 01000110	L	(Vico; #B)
.25	Dimitrius	Dêmêtrios G	"belonging to Dêmêtêr
.20			(goddess of corn; also
			of the dead)": common
			name
.25	O'Flagonan	flagr- L	root meaning burn,
	· ·	- .	flame

lumbos

Kate

to cleanse

Kathairô G

.31	Kate	Kathairô G	to cleanse
.33	murial	muria L	salt liquor, brine, pickle
		muralis L	of or belonging to a
			wall
028.05	lex's salig	lex salica L	Salic law: 5th-century
020.03	ick 5 saing	ick salica B	compilation of
			Germanic laws; law
			excluding females from
			the rule of France and
			Spain
.05–.0	6 cat's hours	Castor L Kastôr	"Beaver": son of Leda,
		G	brother of Helen and
			Pollux
.06	Pollockses'	Pollux L	son of Leda, brother of
		Polydeukês G	Helen and Castor
.09	nesters	Nestôr G	aged king of Pylos in
			Homeric epics
.23	Stilla	stella L	star
		stillare L	to drip
.27	Viv	viv- L	stem meaning life, live
029.04	ivoeh!	euoi G evoe L	shout of joy at Bacchic
			festivals
.15	monothoid	monos G	alone, solitary
		monothen G	singly
		eidos G	that which is seen;
			shape
		*monoeidês G	appearing to be alone;
		monociaes e	of unique type
.15	theatrocrat	theatrokratia G	rule exercised by the
.13	tileatiociat	theatrokratia G	spectators in a theater
		*theatrokratôr	theater-ruler
		G	theater-ruler
10	T	esca L	£ 4
.19	Esc humile	humilis L	food
.30	numile	numins L	("on the ground"):
20			lowly, small
.30	commune	communis L	common to all,
000.01	~ •		universal
030.01	Iris	Iris G L	goddess of the rainbow
.03	agnomen	agnomen L	surname of an
			individual recognizing a
			feat or service, as
			Scipio Africanus, from
			his victories in Africa
.04	prodromarith	prodromê G	sally, sudden attack
		_	-

		prodromos G	running headlong forward; advance guard;
		arithmos G *prodromarithm-	precursor number; unit of troops before numbers,
.07	Ankers	ios G Ancus (Marcius)	pre-numerical "Servant (of Mars)": fourth king of Rome
.13	Cincinnatus	Cincinnatus L	"Curly-haired":
			cognomen of Lucius Quinctus, dictator 458 b.c., who resigned and returned to his farm after defeating the Aequi
.20	ethnarch	ethnarchês G	ruler of a tribe or
.23	solascarf	sol L	the sun
031.07	paternoster	pater noster L	our father; the "Our Father"
.19	protosyndic	prôtos G	foremost, first
	•	syndikos G	advocate, helper in law court
		*prôtosyndikos G	foremost advocate
.21	scholarch	scholarchês G	head of a school
.22	triptychal	triptychos G	consisting of three layers, threefold
.23	puritas	puritas L	1. cleanness, purity; 2. purulency
.23	doctrina	doctrina L	teaching, instruction, science, learning
.24	dilsydulsily	dulce L	sweetly, pleasantly
		dulcis L	sweet, agreeable
.33	ide	Idus L	Ides; see 027.08
.33	nominigentilisation	nomen gentile L	clan (gens) name: second of the three names borne by
.34	accolated	accola L	freeborn Romans neighbor
.35	andrewpaulmurphyc		having to do with the
.55	andrewpaumurpmye	kos G	human form
			Andrew
			Manly, Masculine
			Little: Paul
		by the apostle	
			Mincing, Effeminate

.35	fata	Fata L	The Fates: bad fortune
.36	sibylline	sibyllinus L	pertaining to the Sibyl whose prophecies were
			preserved in the Capitol,
			to be consulted in
			national emergencies
		Sibylla G L	a female soothsayer
.36	fas	fas L	divine law; lawful;
.30	jus	las L	possible
.36	nefas	nefas L	impious deed; sinful,
.30	nejus	ncias L	criminal thing;
			impossible
032.03	cumsceptres	cum sceptris L	with staves
032.03	eumscepties	concepta (fem.	conceived
		pp.) L	
.06	punical as finikin	Punicus L	Punic, Phoenician
	1	Phoinikos G	•
		# Labials	
.12	Miliodorus	milio L	the kite (bird)
		miliarius L	having to do with
			thousands or miles
		dôron G	a gift; see 025.04
.12	Galathee	gala G	milk
		thea G	goddess
		Galateia G	"Milk-white": a
		Galatea L	sea-nymph
		Galatai G	Celts
.14	sigla	sigla L	signs of abbreviation, abbreviations
.29	Semperkelly's	semper L	always, forever
.31	homedromed	homodromos G	running the same
.01	110111041011104		course with
033.03	cecelticommediant	Keltikoi G	Celts
		Celticae L	
		Keltikos G	Celtic, Gallic
		Celticus L	
		coco L	clucking of a hen
		comedo L	to eat up, to waste; a
			glutton
		commeditor L	to practise, to imitate
		# Reduplication	
.27	Hay, hay, hay!	hae L	these, they (fem.)
.27	Hoq, hoq, hoq!	hoc L	this, it

.28	Faun	Faunus L	god of wild animals
.28	Flora	Flora L	goddess of flowers
.34	quondam	quondam L	at a certain time,
	4	quonaum E	formerly
.34	pfuit! pfuit!	fuit L	
.35	interdum		[he, she, it] was
		interdum L	sometimes, occasionally
.35	quidam	quidam L	a certain, somebody,
2.6			something
.36	quoniam	quoniam L	since now, because,
			whereas
.36	abhout	ab L	from, away from, since,
			after
.36	stambuling	eis tên polin G	into the city: phrase
	Ü	.	misunderstood by
			Turks as name of
			Constantinople, whence
			"Istanbul," "Stambouli"
034.02	tonontically	to man C	istanioui, Staniooun
.02	topantically	to pan G	the whole; all things
	anonymos	anônymos G	nameless
.05	Ibid	ibidem L	in the same place, just
			there
.07	pfiat! pfiat!	fiat L	let there be
.08	alicubi	alicubi L	somewhere, anywhere,
			wherever
.14	homogenius	homo L	man, human being
	•	genius L	spirit, wit
		genus L	birth, descent; class,
		8	sort
		homos G	one and the same,
		nomes G	common
		homogenês G	of the same race or
		nomogenes G	
.18	immodus	*immodus L	family
.10	illillodus	immodus L	*immeasure, unend,
2.4		,, .	illimit
.24	wapt wept	# Labials	waft weft
.31	villa-	villa L	country-house, farm
035.02	calzium	calcium (Acc.) L	shoe
.02	chloereydes	chloê G	green shoot, young
			grass
		*chloeidês G	grass-like
		chlôros G	green
.02	hydrophobe	hydrophobos G	water-fearing;
	J 11	, <u></u>	water-fearer
.03	Ides-of-April	Idus Aprilis L	April 13th
.11	luciferant	luciferens L	light-carrying
• • •		iuciici ciis L	mant-carrying

.11	oriulate	*orilatus L	risen-broad, broad-risen
.20	han dero	*horalatus L bradys G	hour-borne slow
.20	bradys nexally	nex L	murder, slaughter
.22	пехапу	nexus L	fastening; obligation
		nexilis L	bound together
.23	noxally	nox L	night
.23	lloxally	noxa L	harm, injury
		noxalis L	relating to an injury
.28	communionism	communio L	1. to fortify, to
.20			barricade vb. 2. mutual
			participation n .
.29	usucapture	usucaptum L	having ownership
	•	•	acquired by long use
			and possession
		usucapio L	acquisition of
			ownership by long use
			or possession
.31	tonuant	tonans L	thundering (epithet of
			Jupiter)
25	1	*tonuans L	stretching, toning
.35 .36	pondus cumfusium	pondus L	weight
.30	cumiusium	cum L confusio L	with mixture
036.02	compompounded	componderans	weighing
030.02	compompounded	L	weighing
		pompo L	to do a thing with
		• •	pomp
		pompê G	solemn procession
		# Reduplication	
.03	vimvital	vim (Acc.), vis	force, energy
		L	6.1.6
07	4	vitalis L	of life
.07	triplehydrad	tripleheaded	Cerberus,
			underworld-monster, had three heads
		Hydra G	sevenheaded
		Tiyura O	waterserpent
.10	quiritary	Quirites L	Roman citizens
.10	quiitary	quiritare L	to shriek, lament (lit.,
		quintare E	call to the citizens)
.13	Gygas	gigas G L	giant, titan
	. , 8	Gygês G L	Lydian king who had
		, ,	ring of invisibility
.14	chronometrum	chronometron	time-measure
		G; # G-to-L	

.15 .20	ambijacent Shsh shake, co-comeraid	*ambijacens L # Reduplication	lying around
.22	nonation	nunation; # Reduplication	G grammar: adding letter <i>nu</i> to 3rd person pl. vb. ending
.25 .25	mewmew mutual 4 woowoo willing ruru ruru redemption	# Reduplication # Reduplication ruro L # Reduplication	to live in the country
.34 037.01 .01	fibfib fabrications postpuberal hypertituitary	# Reduplication *postpuber L hyper G titeuô G tittheuô G titthos G *hypertittheuô	after being adult over, above to pay a fine to be a wetnurse woman's breast to be superlatively a wetnurse; to be supermammalian
.11 .13 .15 .16	monticulus verbigracious verbaten balbly aquiassent	monticulus L verbi gratia L verba L balbus L aqui- L	a small mountain for instance words stuttering water-
.33 038.05 .09	senaffed Cur Bareniece	sinapi G cur L Berenikê, Macedonian form of Pherenikê G	mustard wherefore, why "Victoria": "carrying off victory." Name of several queens of Ptolemaic dynasty
.11	persicks	persicum prunum L	peach (lit. "persian plum")
.11	armelians	armeniacum prunum L	apricot (lit. "armenian plum")
.11	Pomeranzia	pomum L pomus L	apple; tree fruit appletree; fruit tree
.12	clav	clava L clavis L clavus L	cudgel, club key nail, spike
.14	vhespers	vesper; vespera L	evening
.16	Hegesippus	hesperos; hespera G # Digamma Hêgesippos G	"Horse-commander"; 4th C. Athenian orator; name also of at least 3 writers

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

.20 .23	intra epistolear	epistola L from epistolê G	on the inside, within written communication, letter state secretary
.25	in vinars venitas	in vino veritas	in wine, truth
		L vinarius L	wine-dealer;
		VIII. 143 2	wine-bibber
		vanitas L	emptiness, nullity;
		T	falsehood, untruth art, skill, craft
		ars L venustas L	loveliness
25	1-4:1	venustas L volatilis L	flying, winged; swift,
.25	volatiles	voiatilis L	fleeting, transitory
		*volatiles L	fowls
.25	valetotum	vale L	farewell
.23	vaictotaini	totum L	all
.28	poul	paulus L	small; #A Paul
.28	soul	saulos G	mincing, effeminate
.29	Ecclectiastes	Ekklêsiastês G	member of an
			assembly, synagogue or
			church
		eklektos G	picked out, chosen,
•	***	TT' Desires	elect
.30	Hippo	Hippo Regius	North African city, St. Augustine's home
		hippos G	horse
.34	rubiend	rubens L	reddish; blushing
.35	aurellum	Aurelium L	"Golden"? belonging to
.55	aurchum	Turonam B	an Aurelius (Roman
			family name)
		*aurilla L	little ear
		*aurellum L	little-ear-thing [earwig?]
.36	orthophonethics	orthos G	correct, proper
		phônos G	sound, noise, voice
		ethika G	customs, habits
			- correct voice habits
		a G	"1
039.02	hippic runfields	part trans.	"horse-running-places":
0.0	a1.	hippodromoi G equus L	racecourses horse
.06 .14	ek nisononse	Piso L	"Mortar": Roman
.14	pisononse	1 130 1	surname
		Pisonianus L	of or belonging to a
		1 1001111111111111111111111111111111111	Piso

.15	voax	Epistola ad Pisones L vox L	Letter to the Pisos, title of Horace's Ars Poetica voice
.32	meth	methê G	strong drink; drunkenness
040.06	nom	nomê GL nomen L	ulcer name
.06	num	num L	interrogative particle: whether?
		Numa L numen L	second king of Rome nod; command; divine will
.07	rusinurbean	rus in urbe L	country in the city
.10	eyots of martas	Idus Martiae L	March 15th (Caesar's assassination)
.11	katya	kathairô G	to cleanse
.11	lavinias	Lavinia L	daughter of Latinus; wife of Aeneas
.11	mens	mens L	mind, disposition, intellect
		mensis L	month
.14	metagonistic	*metagônistikos G	fit to be translated, fit to be conveyed from one place to another
.14	epickthalamorous	epikos G	epic, poetic
	· F	thalamos G	bride chamber
		epithalamios G	bridal song, sung before bride chamber
		amor L	love, lust
.21	Hosty	hostis L	stranger, foreigner, enemy
		Hostius L	epic poet, 2d century b.c.
		Hostius Quadra	licentious voyeur; #A
.27	ifidalicence	fida L	trustworthy, faithful (fem.)
		bona fides L	good faith; #B
.28	parabellum	para G	beside
2.1		bellum L	war
.31	sibicidal	*sibicidalis (sibi Dat. instead of	to-the-self killing (instead of of-the-self)
.32	quitybus	sui Gen.) L *quietibus (for quitis) L	to the dead
		*quitibus (for queuntibus) L	to those who can

vis L

.05 epipsychidically epi G yepipsychidion G *epipsychidion G dog-L and a stink besides stony broke see 040.21 and a stink besides stony broke see 040.21 superficies L linea L lines Surface linea L lines Puncta L points hand plumbo L to solder with lead, make of lead to make by hand out of lead setting before itself, prefixing; prepositional whence? from what place? of what family? martyr, patroness of music he [she, it] was limb; musical phrase; song napkin, towel free-spirited, liberal dendron G dendron G widelicet L it is easy to see, clearly, evidently anthrax or foot-and-mouth disease short L felis L fever across, beyond			VIS L	force, strength
psychidion G *epipsychidionikoo dog-G dog-L an enemy [Hosty? see 040.21] and a stink besides stony broke see 040.21] and a stink besides stony broke see 040.21 surface lines L lines L lines L lines L points manus L hand plumbo L to solder with lead, make of lead to make by hand out	.05	epipsychidically	epi G	upon
*epipsychidionikos dog-G odg-L odg-		•		a little soul
Note				
.0506 hostis et odor insuper petroperfractus .08 Hosty hostis; Hostius see 040.21 and a stink besides stony broke see 040.21 surface .19 linea linea L lines .19 puncta puncta L points .20 maniplumbs manus L hand .30 prothetic prothetikos G setting before itself, prefixing; prepositional whence? from what place? of what family? .33 Cecily Caecilia L martyr, patroness of music .15 melomap melos G limb; musical phrase; song .20 Eleutheriodendron dendron G tree .32 weedulicet videlicet L it is easy to see, clearly, evidently anthrax or foot-and-mouth disease short .11 dianas Diana L goddess of the chase, etc20 curiolater curio L felis L cat felix L fortunate, happy fever				
Detroperfractus Detroperfractus	05	Oh hastis at adam insuman		
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.08 Hosty .19 superficies .19 linea linea L lines .19 puncta puncta L points .20 maniplumbs manus L hand plumbo L to solder with lead, make of lead *maniplumbo L to make by hand out of lead .30 prothetic prothetikos G setting before itself, prefixing; prepositional whence? from what place? of what family? .33 Cecily Caecilia L martyr, patroness of music 042.04 phewit fuit L he [she, it] was .15 melomap melos G limb; musical phrase; song mappa L napkin, towel eleutherios G dendron G tree .32 weedulicet videlicet L it is easy to see, clearly, evidently 043.06 braxy branchos G anthrax or foot-and-mouth disease brachys G Diana L goddess of the chase, etc20 curiolater curio L priest of a curia (ward in Rome) latreia G latria L .22 felibrine felis L felix L felix L fortunate, happy fever		petroperfractus		040.21] and a stink
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plumbo L *maniplumbo L *make of lead to make by hand out of lead setting before itself, prefixing; prepositional whence? from what place? of what family? *martyr, patroness of music *matyr, patroness of music *post place** *********************************				
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latreia G latria worship, service L .22 felibrine felis L cat felix L fortunate, happy febris L fever	.20	cariolatei	Cuilo L	
L .22 felibrine felis L cat felix L fortunate, happy febris L fever			laturia C latuia	
.22 felibrine felis L cat felix L fortunate, happy febris L fever				worship, service
felix L fortunate, happy febris L fever	22	C 1'1 '		
febris L fever	.22	felibrine		cat
febris L fever				fortunate, happy
.22 trancoped trans L across, beyond			febris L	
	.22	trancoped	trans L	across, beyond
		_		, -

		kopê G *trankopê L+G modeled on synkopê G	a cutting, blow a cutting across "with-cutting": cutting up into small pieces, cutting short; stoppage;
.30	Scotia Picta	Scotia Picta L	sudden weakness, swoon Painted Scotia (Ireland,
		Scotia Pictorum L	later Scotland) Scotia of the Picts (Scotland)
2.4	4.	_	reciter of epic poems
.34	rapsods	rhapsôdos G	
.36	sputabout	sputa L	spit, spittle, spits
044.02	Ductor	ductor L	leader, commander, general
.03	signum	signum L	token, sign; banner; password; image
.04	silentium in curia	silentium in curia L	silence in the court
.06	Annona's	annona L	yearly produce; annual income; corn
		Annona L	goddess: personified yearly produce
.08	Hosty	hostis; Hostius	see 040.21
.12	Lex	lex L	law
.15	Hosty	hostis; Hostius	see 040.21
.13	-kak-kak-kak-	kak G	letter K
.20	-kak-kak-kak-	kakos G	bad
20	1.1		stolen, fraudulent
.20 .22	-klop-	klopaios G ardite L	be on fire! blaze!
045.25	Ardite	hostis; Hostius	see 040.21
	Hosty	Eblana G	
046.14	Eblana		Ptolemy's name for Dublin
.20	Onesine	onêsimos G	useful
.25	Hosty	hostis; Hostius	see 040.21
047.03	crux	crux L	tree, gibbet, cross; rascal; trouble
.08	rotorious	roto L	to turn a thing wheel-wise; to whirl
.09	omnibus	omnibus (Dat. pl.) L	for everybody
.19	Suffoclose	Sophoklês	Athenian tragedian
.19	Seudodanto	pseudo- G danta G (Hesychius)	496-406 b.c. false- [yoked] pair
		(IICS yellius)	

			works, etc.)
.29	bis	bis L	twice, in two ways
048.04	liddled	Henry George	compiler of Liddell and
		Liddell	Scott's Greek-English
		(1811–1898)	Lexicon (father of
		(1011 10/0)	Lewis Carroll's Alice)
.05	Humidia	Numidia L	"country of the
	1101111010	ramidia L	nomads": ancient
			North African kingdom
			and Roman province,
.07	Vergobretas	Vergobretus L	in modern Algeria title of the chief
.07	vergooretas	from	
		Bergobretos G	magistrate among
		beigobletos G	the Aedui, a tribe of
		#Т.Т:.1 -	Celtic Gaul
.07	Caraculacticors	# Labials	1: 6:1 6:1
.07	Caraculacticors	Cara[c]tacus L	king of the Silures in
			Britain who fought the
		11 T	Roman invasion
		caracalla L	hooded great-coat worn
.18	4!1!111		by Gauls
.10	antilibellous	*antelibellos L	before books
		*antilibellos G	against books
.19	whole wholume	+ L	1 1
.19	whole wholume	holos G	whole, entire
		volumen L	roll of writing; book;
		(pron. wol-)	roll; revolution
.19	Osti–Fosti	# Labials	4
.19	Osu-rosu	ostium L	door, entrance, mouth
		fostis, form of hostis L	stranger, enemy
.23	Tuonisonian	# Digamma	21.1.4 1.1
.23	i uoilisoiliali	tuor L	sight, vision
.24	Animandovites	sonus L	noise, sound
.24	Animandovites	anima L	air, breath, breath of
			life, life, soul
		ovis L	sheep
		ovum L	egg
049.10	O-1 1 1	vita L	life
049.10	Columbarium	columbarium L	dove-cot, pigeon-house;
			sepulchre with niches
			for urns of ashes

.13	Vasileff's	Vasilefs MG pron. of Basileus G	king
.13	Cornix	cornix L	crow
.13	inauspiciously	inauspicato L	without consulting the auspices; without observing the flight of birds; of ill omen
.24	ebbrous	ebrius L	full of drink, drunk
.26	atlas	Atlas G	"Very Enduring": Titan who holds the sky up
.33	centuple	centuplex L	hundred-fold
.34	egourge	*egôourgos G modeled on dêmiourgos G	worker for the self worker for the people, craftsman
.34	Micholas de Cusack	Nicolaus Cusanus	theologian, wrote De Docta Ignorantia; see 163.16,17
050.11	transmaried	*transmareo for mare transeo L	to cross over the sea
.12	tabularasing	tabula rasa L	a clean [erased] writing-tablet
.13	involucrum	involucrum L	wrapper, envelope
.15	redivivus	redivivus L	alive again; renewed, renovated
.17	transtuled	transtulit L	[he] has brought over, transported, transferred
.17	latitat	latitat L *latitat Eng. modeled on	[he] lies hidden hiding-place
		habitat Eng.	dwelling-place
.17	finsterest	from habitat L finis terrae L	[he] dwells end of the earth
.17	interrimost	in terra L	on earth
.17	interrinost	*interrimus recte intimus L	inmost, farthest in, farthest inland
.22	rarevalent	rare L valens L	seldom, rarely powerful
.23	Fratomistor	frater L *mistor L	brother a mixer
.24	presspassim	passim L	here and there
.25	enthusiastically	enthousiastikôs G	in a manner inspired by a god
.32	jovesday	trans. dies Jovis LL	Thursday

nix

snow

.33	IIIX	nix L	SHOW
.36	nebuless	nebula L	fog, mist
.36	autodidact	autodidaktos G	self-taught
051.02	altered its ego	alter ego L	another self, a second
	Č	Ü	self; Pythagorean
			definition of a friend
.02	possing	posse L	to be able [to]
	sword of certainty	possible allusion	the courtier Damocles
.03–.00	never falls	to sword of	praised the happiness
	never lans		
		Damocles	of Dionysius I
			(430–367 b.c.), who
			symbolically feasted
			him with a sword hung
			by a hair over his head
.05	indentifide	denti- oblique	tooth
		stem L	
		fide (Abl.) L	by faith
.18	halfsinster	sinister L	on the left
.20	Mu	mu G	letter M
.23	Juxta-Mare	juxta mare L	beside the sea
.29	Silurian	Silures L	a people of ancient
.27	Siturian	Siluics E	Britain
.29	Ordovices	Ordovices L	a people of ancient
.29	Oldovices	Oldovices L	Britain
		. 1 Т	
21	·c ·	ordo L	order, arrangement
.31	regifugium	regifugium L	"of the king's flight":
			Roman holiday
			(February 24)
			celebrating expulsion of
			the kings
.31	regifugium	refugium	refuge of the
	persecutorum	persecutorum L	persecuted
.35	panomancy	*pantomanteia	divination by all things
	.	Ġ	, ,
		*panimantia LL	divination by bread
052.11	curolent	*curolens L	smelling of care
.14	precoxious	praecox L	ripe before time,
.14	precoxious	praccox L	
. 15	¥7:-	T	premature
.15	Via	via L	way, road
.18	television	têle- G	far off, at a distance
		visio L	sight, vision
.18	telephony	têle- G	far off, at a distance
		phônê G	sound, voice
.31	legomena	legomena G	sayings
			-

.36	solence	solent L	they are accustomed to; they have intercourse with
053.04	odable	*solentia L odibilis L audibilis L	opposite of insolence hateful, odious hearable, audible
.04	os	os L	1. mouth, face; 2. bone
.04	wineless Ere	allusion to [epi] oinopa ponton G	[upon] the winey sea: Homeric tag ["wineless air"?]
.04	œdor	oideô G; # G-to-L	to swell, become swollen
.15	augustan peace	part trans. pax Augustana L	the empire of Augustus
.16	fortitudinous ajaxious	*fortitudines Ajacis L	the brave deeds of Ajax
.16–.1	7 fortitudinous ajaxious rowdinoisy tenuacity	fortitudo ejus Rhodum tenuit L	his strength has held Rhodes: motto of the knights of St. John of Jerusalem; #B
.18	doerehmoose	adoremus L	let us adore
.19	genuane	[flectamus] genuane? L	shall we kneel?
.20	letate!	laetate L	gladden!
.182	0 doerehmoose genuane	Adoremus.	Let us adore. Let us
		Flectamus genua. L	kneel.
	letate	Levate. L (liturgical directions)	Rise.
.23	soide	oideô G	swell, become swollen
.23	quoite	quoi OL	to whom
	-	quo L	where
.26	Sorer	soror L	sister
.34	floruerunts	floruerunt L pl. of	they flourished
		floruit L	"he flourished": formula of ancient historians when birth and death dates are unknown
.35	turrified	turris L	tower
054.03	Farseeingetherich	Vercingetorix	Gallic king who fought against Caesar

.04 .05–.06	Charachthercuss Favour with your tongues	Cara[c]tacus Favete linguis L	British king; see 047.07 "Be well-disposed with tongues!" i.e. be silent: command to citizens at religious ceremonies
.06	Intendite!	Intendite L	Direct your attention! Attention!
.10	Casaconcordia	casa concordiae L casa concordis L	house of harmony or agreement harmonious or concordant house
10	4	_	
.12	-triginta-	triginta L	thirty
.12	Tippoty, kyrie,	ti pote, kyriê, ti	what on earth, lord,
	tippoty	pote G	what? Why, lord, why?
12_ 13	kai kai	kai G	and, even
	makkar		
.13		makar G	blessed, happy
.15	Epi alo	epi allo G	upon another thing
.32	ancestralolosis	lousis G	washing, bathing
.34	conciliabulite	conciliabulum L	a place of assembly,
055.01	lobe	allusion to Loeb	public place
033.01	lobe		
		Classical	
		Library?	
.03	Atreox	Atreos G	Atreus, son of Pelops, served the flesh of his brother's children to him, at which the sun recoiled in horror. Hermes cursed the house of Atreus.
		atrox L	gloomy, hideous, savage, fierce, atrocious, harsh
.03	Ilyam	*Iliam for	The Trojan Woman:
		Iliadem (Acc.)	Helen
.03	Ilyum	Ilium L for Ilion G	Troy (poetic)
.03	Maeromor	maeror L	mourning, sadness
.04	mundibanks	mundi (Gen.) L	of the world, world's
.07	livit	lividus L	bluish, leaden
.09	pretinately	praetenuis L	very thin
.11	the hen	to hen G	the One (philosophy)
.11	everintermutuomerg- ent	inter L	between, among
		mutuo L	to borrow

		mergens L	plunging into, sinking,
.16	quopriquos	quid pro quo L	drowning something for something
.19	mastic	mastichê G	odoriferous gum
.22	Cycloptically	masticatio L kyklôps G Cyclops L	a chewing "Round-eyed": one-eyed cannibal
		Cyclops 12	encountered by Odysseus
.27	gigantig's	Gigantes G L	earth-giants buried under Aetna
.28	phoenix	Phoenix L Phoinix G	fabulous bird of Arabia
.29	cacuminal	*cacuminalis L	pointed, sharpened, acute
.29	erubescent	erubescens L	blushing; feeling ashamed
.30	Archicadenus	archi- G	chief-
		cadenus (Swift's	decanus
		anagram)	
		decanus L	one in charge of ten;
		A 111	dean
		Archidecanus LL	chief dean, archdean
.34	Dyas	dyas G	the number two
.34	Dyas in his machina	deus ex	"god from a machine";
	_ ,	machina L	melodramatic method of plot resolution
.35	hypostasised	hypostasis G	foundation; substance
.36	orerotundity	ore rotundo L	with rounded mouth
056.03	pro tem locums	pro tem[pore]	holding the place for a
		locum tenens L	time
.06	nonot	necnon L	and also, likewise
.06	plangorpound	plangor L	beating the breast in grief
.13	Molyvdokondylon	MG pron. molybdokondyl- on G	lead-knuckle
.16	sillonise	sillos G	"squint-eyed": satirical poem
.23	zooteac	zôdiakos [kyklos] G zôon G	animaled [circle]: zodiac animal
.29	Nous	nous G	mind, intelligence

.31	pragma	pragma G	deed, act, matter, affair
.31	formal cause	causa formalis	one of Aristotle's four
		LL trans. aitia	metaphysical "causes";
		[paradeigmati-	the others being
		kê] G	"material" "efficient"
2.6		-	and "final"
.36	regnans	regnans L	reigning
057.02	melos	melos G	musical passage, song
.07	hantitat	*hantitat fake-L	he haunts: Eng,
		modeled on habitat L	"haunting-place"
		naditat L	he dwells: Eng, "dwelling-place"
.07	Zoans	zô G	to live
.07	Zoans	zôon G	animal, living being
.12	thermites	thermos G	hot
.18	irreperible	irrepertus L	not found,
.10	птерепые	mrepertus E	undiscovered
		*irreperibilis L	undiscoverable,
			unlearnable
.18	adjugers	adjugo L	to yoke, fasten together
		*adjugor L	one who yokes
.19	his judicandees	his judicandis L	for the purpose of
			judging these things
.21	kudos	kydos G	glory
.22	exegious monument,	exegi	I have completed a
	aerily perennious	monumentum	monument more
		aere perennius	enduring than
		(Horat. Carm.	bronze—opening of last
		III.30.1) L	poem in Horace's 3rd
.26	bland sol	sol blandus L	book of Odes
.27	corrugitate	corrugo L	the pleasant sun to wrinkle
.27	corrugitate	corrugis L	wrinkled, folded
.32	Dablena Tertia	Eblana G Tertia	Dublin the Third, the
	Duoisia Tortia	L	Third Dublin
.32	maladik	maladictus L	accursed
.32	multvult	multi vultus L	many faces, many
			expressions
		*nult-vult for	he will not-he will,
		non vult-vult L	willy-nilly
		multum vult L	he wills much
.33	magnoperous	magnopere L	very much,
			exceedingly, earnestly
.33	rota	rota_L	wheel
.36	pro	pro L	for, in front of

.36	contestimony	con- L	with-, together-
		con[tra] L	against
058.04	bisaacles	bis saeculo L	twice in a generation,
			twice an age
.05	ulvy	ulva L	sedge
.05-	06 ulvy came, envy saw,	veni, vidi, vici L	
	ivy conquered		conquered; #B
.08	uxpiration	uxor L	wife
.08	annuhulation	annullo L	to annihilate
.09	deprofound	de profundis L	"out of the depths": Ps. 130
.09	souspirs	suspiritus,	sigh
	_	suspirium L	
.11	Ahdostay,	Adeste, fideles	Be present, faithful
	feedailyones	L	ones (Come, all ye
			faithful)
.14	boviality	*bovialitas L	cowlikeness, oxlikeness
.18	Eheu, for gassies	Eheu, fugaces	Alas, the fleeting [
		[labuntur	years glide
		anni]—Horat.	away]—opening of
		Carm. II.14.1-2	Horace's 14th Ode of
		L	the Second book
.32	retro	retro L	backwards
.32	santoys	san G	ancient letter S
059.03	emptors	emptor L	buyer, purchaser
.11	viridable	vireo L	to be green, to bloom
		*viridibilis L	greenable
.13	climatitis	clima L	clime, region, part
		*climatitis	inflammation of a part
		Mod.L	
		klêma G	twig, branch
		*clematitis	inflammation of a
1.5	1. 1.	Mod.L	branch
.15	obitered to his	obiter dicta L	things said in passing
1.5	dictaphone	. 1: 0	
.15	entychologist	entychia G	conversation; meeting
		tychê G	chance; fortune
		*entychalogistos	specialist in
1.5		G ************************************	conversation
.15 .16	propenomen	*prope-nomen L	almost-name word circumflexed on
.10	properismenon	properispômen-	
.22	nronocondorino	on G	the penultima
.22	propogandering	propaganda L	things which are to be
.30	av.	avias I	propagated birds
.30	ave	aves L	unus

.34 060.06 .07 .14–. .16 .21	infamatios merrytricks revulverher 15 caveman canem! sanit Asitas torrifried	ave L infamatio L meretrix L vulva L cave canem L sanitas L torris L torreo L	hail! (greeting), hello! calumny, defamation prostitute, harlot seed-covering; womb beware the dog health, sanity brand, firebrand to roast, scorch
.21	indradiction	*intradictio L	inward speech
.26	Caligula	Caligula L	"Little Boots": Gaius Julius Caesar Germanicus, emperor 37–41; mad; assassinated
.27	Eastralian	australis L [Austria latinized from Oesterreich looks as if] from austrina L	southern "Eastern land"
.31	turridur's	turris dura L	the southern regions a hard tower
.32	probiverbal	proba verba L	good words, honorable language
.33	upsiduxit mutatus mutandus	*probeverbalis L ipse dixit L mutatis mutandis L	excellently worded he himself said the required changes having been made; the things to be changed being changed
061.01	scenities	scaenitae L	actresses
.01	una	ûnâ L	in one and the same place
.01	mona	una (fem.) L monê, mona (fem.) G	alone, solitary
		mona (neut. pl.) G	unique things
.01	Meminerva	Mona L memini L Minerva (same root as memini)	Isle of Man; Anglesea to remember goddess of wisdom, identified with G Pallas
.16	Questa	L questa (fem. pp.	Athena complained, lamented,
.16	Puella	of queror) L puella L	bewailed girl

.24 .25	piscman Puellywally	piscis L puella L vale L	fish girl farewell
		# Labials	1410 11011
.27	Keysars	Caesaris (Gen.) L	Caesar's
.27	Trite	tritos G	third, the third
.29	rex	rex L	king
.30	leaden age	pun [invented by Alexander Pope?] on Saturnia regna L	"the reign of Saturn," i.e., the golden age. But Saturn in alchemy = lead (whence "Saturnian days of Lead and Gold" Dunciad IV.16)
.36	Urovivla	MG pron. *Ourobybla G	Urine-papyroi; sacred urine-writing on papyrus
062.02	Atreeatic	[mare] Hadriaticus L	[the sea] belonging to Hadria (a city, now Adria, in N.E.Italy): the Adriatic
		Atreus	in G mythology, founder of accursed dynasty, father of Agamemnon and Menelaus
.11	lottuse	lôtos G lotus L	food (flower?) eaten by a people encountered by Odysseus; makes the eater forget his own country
.11	luctuous	luctuosus L luctuose L	sorrowful, lamentable dolefully, mournfully
.12	-illuim	Ilium L illim L	poetical name for Troy from that place, thence
.16	inhabitands	*inhabitanda L	places requiring to be inhabited, inhabitable places
.16	astea	astea (pl. of astu, asty) G asteia G	of the town, polite,
.16	agora	agora G	assembly, marketplace
.16	helotsphilots	heilôtês G	Spartan serfs (word may mean "captives")

42		GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE	
.21	Humpheres	philotês G pheres G *Hump-pheres	friendship, love -bearing, -carrying Hump-bearing
	- ·	Eng. + G	1 1 1

.21	Exarchas	exarchos G	leader; chorus-leader; commander
.21	Humpheres Exarchas	ex archôs G *Hump-pheres Exarchos G *Hump pheres	from the beginning hump-bearing leader
		*Hump-pheres ex archas G	hump-bearing from the beginning
.34	Pomona	Pomona L	goddess of fruit and fruit-trees
063.12	Myramy	mira me L	admire me
.30	pseudojocax	pseudo- G	false-
	•	*jocax L	joker; pseudo-etymon of Joyce
		*pseudojocax G+L	false-Joyce[?]
.3031	[pseudo joc]ax	labrys G	two-headed axe
	ax-[planation]	supposed	
		etymon	
		of labyrinthos G	labyrinth in Crete built
			by Daidalos (2-headed axe a common Minoan
			symbol)
.3031	pseudojocax	labyrinthine	James Joyce (Sham
	axplanation	allusion to	Shem), Stephen
	•		Dedalus
.33	magnum bonum	magnum bonum L	the great good
064.03	Delandy is cartager	delenda est	Carthage must be
		Carthago L	destroyed: Cato's
.04	m 0 mm 0 m	mormô G	slogan bugbear who destroys
.04	mormon	mormo G	children
		marmor L	marble
.13	martiallawsey	martialis L	of or belonging to Mars
.13	marses	Mars L	Roman god of war; $\#A$
.15	Pompery	Pompeius L	name of a Roman gens
	1.7	Pompeii L	"belonging to the gens
			Pompeius": town
			buried by Vesuvius a.d. 79
		Cn. Pompeius	Pompey the Great
		Magnus	(106–48 b.c.); #C

.17 .17 .19	liffopotamus ploring Rejaneyjailey	potamos G ploro L Regina Coeli LL	river to cry aloud, to wail Queen of Heaven (name of a prison in modern Rome)
.23	Alphos, Burkos and Caramis	Alpha, Bêta, Gamma G	letters A, B, G—first letters of G alphabet
.23	Astrelea	astralis L australis L Astraea L Astraia G	pertaining to the stars southern goddess of justice, lived on earth in the golden age
.23	astrolajerries	astrologia GL astrologus L	knowledge of the stars astronomer
.30	nonobli	nono L non oblitus L	ninthly not forgotten
.31	Scapolopolos	scapus L	shaft; cylinder; sheet of paper; newel post; beam of a balance
		Scapula L scapula LL	Roman surname shoulder
.32	machelar's mutton	# Labials	bachelor's button
.34	hen	[to] hen G	[the] One (philosophy)
065.02	auctumed	auctumno L auctus L	to cause autumn increase
.03	orgibald	orgia G	nocturnal festival in honor of Bacchus; orgies
.04	Colley	chôlê (fem.) G cholê G	lame, limping bile
.04	Macairs	machaira G	knife, dagger, sword
.05	Simper	semper L	always, ever
066.0500	6 in reeboos	in rebus publicis	in states, in
	publikiss	L	commonwealths, in republics; in public affairs
.05	reeboos	reboo L	to bellow back, to resound
.060	7 secular sequence	saeculorum sequentia L	the sequence or continuity of the centuries
.12	Fierceendgiddyex	Vercingetorix	Gallic king who fought Caesar
.1819	9 lappish language semposed	lapsus linguae L sym- G for com- L	a slip of the tongue with-

.26 .26	halpbrother herm	# Labials hermês G	halfbrother head carved on top of a square pillar, stood in front of private houses
.29	tristinguish	tris- L for dis- L	thrice-, in three twice-, in two
.30	jubabe	Juba L juba L	see 013.12; # A
.31	invened	invenio L	to come upon, find out, learn
067.01	Nivynubies'	nivalis L nivens L nubis L	snowy winking a cloud
.08	analectralyse	nubilis L analecta L from analektês G	marriageable one that picks up crumbs after a meal; a word-gatherer
		analektra (pl.) G lysis G	shoulder-pads loosing, releasing
.08	chymerical	*analektralysis G Chimaera L from chimaira G	loosening of shoulder-pads mythological fire-breathing monster she-goat
.10 .16 .19–20 .22	heliose epening hickicked hick appop pie oath	chymeia G hêlios G # Labials hic L apeipon G	art of alloying metals the sun evening this, this here; here declare, deny, forbid,
.33	Lupita	lupula L	renounce little she-wolf
.36	Luperca	lupa L Luperca L	she-wolf; prostitute goddess: she-wolf that suckled Romulus
068.06	ad huck	adhuc L	to this place, hitherto, just now
		ad hoc L	"to this": for a particular purpose
.12	lacessive	lacesso L	to provoke, arouse, excite, stimulate,
.17	tease fido, eh tease fido, eh eh tease fido	*disfido L	irritate to distrust
		fido L	to trust

.18	Angealousmei	Angelus mei L	Angel of me
		for Angelus Dei L	The Angel of God
		angelus L from aggelos =	messenger
.19	Arcoforty	angelos G Arcus-fortis L	Strong-bow: Earl of
	·		Pembroke, led Anglo-Norman invasion
			of Ireland
.19	farfar	farfarus L	colt's-foot (plant)
.29	stele	far L stêlê G	grain, corn pillar, column
.29	Phenicia	Phenicia LL for	sea-coast country of the
.29	Tilemeta	Phoenica L for	Levant, including mod.
		Phoinikê G	Israel, Lebanon, Syria
.29	Little Asia	trans. Asia	lesser Asia
		Minor L	
.29	obelise	obelizô G	to mark with an obelos "skewer": horizontal
		obelos G	line used as a critical
			mark to indicate a
			passage in a text is
			spurious
.34	Tatcho	taceo L	I am silent
069.09	orts	ortus L	a rising, beginning,
.09	oriorts	orior L	origin to rise, appear; to
.09	OHOHS	OHOL L	spring from, to
			originate
.11	aves	aves L	birds
		ave L	hail
		Eva (ave	Eve, first woman
		backwards) L	
.12	lousaforitch	lucifer L	light-bringer: the
4.0		т.	morning star
.13	shoodov	ovum L astêr G	egg a star
.14	Asterr		drama
.14	drema	*drêma (hyper- Ionic) G	urania
.17	prime	primus L	first
070.06	consstated	constat L	it is settled, it is agreed
.12	obuses	*obusus L	a proper use, a use for
		modeled on	a purpose
		abusus L	a wasting, consuming,
			misuse

.14	Titus	Titus L	a Roman praenomen
.28	taxis	taxis G	order, arrangement
.31	atillarery	at illa L	moreover she, but on
			the other hand she
		Attila	king of the Huns;
		(406–453)	overran eastern Europe
		•	and also Italy
.36	ear of Dionysius	Ous Dionysiou	Dionysios's Ear: a cave
		G	in which the slightest
			whisper could be heard
.36	Dionysius	Dionysios G	"Belonging to Dionysos
			[the god]": very
			common G name
		Dionysos I	tyrant of Syracuse;
		(430–367 b.c.)	deported Plato; wrote
			bad plays but won first
			prize in Athenian
			contest by political
			influence; see 307.L25,
071 02		1 1 1 1 0	307.20-21
071.03	ripidian	rhipidion G	a small bellows
.03	flabel	rhipis G	a fan
.03	Hoary Hairy	flabellum L	a fan, fly-whisk
.13	Tidary Trairy	horum (masc.)	of these
.16	Hebdromadary	harum (fem.) L hebdomatos G	seventh
.10	Tiebaromadar y	hebdomados	week's, of a week
		(Gen.) G	week s, of a week
		dromadarios G	runner
		*hebdomadroma-	
		darios G	seven-day-runner
		*hebdomadromi-	week-swift, swift as a
		kos G	week
.16–17	Tummer the Lame the	pseudo-trans.	"Swollen-footed" the
	Tyrannous	Oidipous ho	Monarch: Oedipus Rex
	•	Tyrannos G	
.18	Pantojoke	panto- G	all-, everything-
.31	Facktotem	factotum LL	"do all": handyman,
			man of all work
.32	Lycanthrope	lykanthrôpos G	werewolf, man-wolf
072.11	Sickfish Bellyup	sic fit belua [?]	thus is made a monster.
		L	
.14	Phallusaphist	phallos G	processional image of
			erect penis
		philos G	lover, friend

16	Delle	saphês G sophistês G polis G	plain, distinct sage, wise man city
.16	Polis	grumus L	little heap, hillock
.33	grumus paleologic	palaios G	ancient
073.01	pareorogic	logos G	word, account
		Palaiologoi G	Paleologues: last
		1 alalologoi G	dynasty of Byzantine
			emperors (1261–1453).
		Palaiologikos G	"Traditional"[?]:
		1 didiologikos C	pertaining to the
			Palaeologue dynasty
.05	cocoa come	# Reduplication	
.09	nobodyatall	trans. Outis G	"Nobody": name
.05	nessay aras		Odysseus called himself
			to the Cyclops
.09	Wholyphamous	trans.	"Much spoken of"[?]:
	J1	Polyphêmos G	Cyclops encountered by
		(Polyphamos,	Odysseus
		Doric)	
.18	falladelphian	phallos G	see 072.14
		philos G	see 072.14
		adelphê G	sister
		adelphos G	brother
		delphys G	womb
.19	Et cur Heli!	et cur *Heli L	and why *Heli [Healy?]
		modeled	and aron you Prutus?
••		on et tu Brute?	and even you, Brutus? there is an exiting, a
.23	exetur	*exetur for	going out takes place
2.4	1. 1 . 14 4 . 1	exitur L arx L	citadel
.24	archicitadel	archi- G	chief-
.25	Nestor	Nestôr G	aged king of Pylos in
.23	Nestoi	1405101 0	Homeric poems
.25	Alexis	Alexis G	"Help": name of a
.23	AICAIS	THOMS C	shepherd in Vergil's
			2nd Eclogue
.30	eolithostroton	êôs G	dawn
.50	Continoution	lithos G	stone
		strôsis G	paving
		*strôton G	piece of pavement[?]
		*êôlithostrôton	piece of
		G	dawn-stone-paving
.33	Olivers lambs	Alpha Lambda	letters A, L
		G	

		OLOBBAKI IV	OR PINNEGANS WAKE
.35	nubilettes	nubilis L	marriageable
		nubila L	clouds
.35	cumule	cumulo L	to form a heap
		cumulus L	a heap, a pile
074.04	Wulverulverlord	ulva L	sedge
.06	deyes	dies L	day
.06	Deyus	Deus L	God
.06	Allprohome	pro L	for
.07	Allprohome	see 074 .06 J	
.07	Add some	Adsum L	I am here (in
			classics-centered schools
			[e.g., Clongowes Wood],
			schoolboy's response at
00	4		rollcall: "Present!")
.08	Animadiabolum, mene		Soul to the devil did
	credidisti mortuum?	diabolum mene	you believe me dead?
		credidisti	
.09	faustive	mortuum? L	
.09		faustus L	favorable, lucky
.11	Truiga	Troja L	Troy
.11	pantriarch	pan-, panto- G	all-
		archos G	chief, leader
		archôn G	ruler, commander
		*pantarchos,	all-ruler
.11	Comestowntonobble	*pantarchôn G	
.11	Comestowntonopple	Constantinopol-	Constantine's city:
		is L for	Byzantium from 4th to
		Konstantinou	15th C; mod. Istanbul
075.02	Ariuz	polis G Arios G	Made America
.02	Arioun	Arion (Acc.) G	Mede, Aryan
.04	sigilposted	sigilla (pl.) L	Mede, Aryan little figures; a seal
.05	undeveiled	unde L	whence? from whom?
.07	Fooi, fooi	fui L	I have been, I was
.18	ex profundis malorum	ex profundis	out of the depths of
		malorum L	evils
.20	nomened	nomen L	name
076.02	pace	pace L	with [someone's] leave
.07–.08	sigarius vindicat	sicarius vindicat	the assassin sets free
	urbes terrorum		the cities of terrors
		[ex terroribus] L	[from terrors]
		securus iudicat	untroubled, the world
		orbis terrarum L	indges: #R
.07	sic	sic L	thus [i.e., misspelling
			sigarius is correctly
			transcribed
			·· wiscitoca]

	.08	sicker	*sic-er fake-L	*thuser [i.e., improbable reading terrorum is even more correctly transcribed]
	.08–.09	the obedience of the citizens elp the ealth of the ole	trans. obedientia civium urbis felicitas L	the citizens' obedience is the city's happiness: Dublin's motto; # B
	.13	porpus	# P/K Split: corpus L	body
	.21	protem	pro tem[pore] L	for the time
	.22	misonesans	misos G	hatred
	.22	misonesans	nêsos G	island
			*misonêsiôtai G	island-haters,
			imsonesiotai C	hate-islanders
	.23	limniphobes	limnê G	lake
	.23	miniphotes	phobos G	fear
			*limnêphobos G	
	.30	somnolulutent	somnolentus L	sleepy, drowsy
	.50	Sommoraratem	somnolenter L	sleepily
			lutensis L	mud-living, living in
			Iutenois B	mud mud
			*somnoleluten-	sleepily living in mud
			sis L	
	.34	phallopharos	phallos G	image of a penis
		phanophanos	pharos G	1. piece of cloth; 2. plough; 3. lighthouse
			phallopheros G	bearer of the <i>phallos</i> at a Dionysiac festival
			*phallopharos G	phallos-cloth;
			phanopharos G	phallos-plough;
				phallos-lighthouse
				(phallos the size of a
				lighthouse; lighthouse
				that is a phallos;
				phallos to plow with)
	26	-141	*ahaaaaatuu far	made blind; rendered
	.36	obcaecated	*obcaecatus for	senseless
077	. 01		occaecatus L	
077	.01	petrifake	*petrifacio L	to make stone, to
	04	Ludanaino	hydra G	petrify water-
	.04	hydromine	hydro- G circiter L	round about, near
	.06	circiter		
	.07	Auton Dynamon	auto dynamikon	self powerful
			(neut.) G *autôn	of self powerful things
			dynamikôn G	

.18	heptarchy	heptarcheia G	magistracy of a seventh part (of a country, or the like)
.23	et	et L	and, even
.23	a.u.c.	a[nno] u[rbis]	in the year of the
		c[onditae] L, or a[b] u[rbe] c[ondita] L	founded city since the city was founded (designation of Roman-era years [reckoned from 753 b.c.])
.25	velediction	vel L	if you will; or else; or; at least; whatever you like; either
		velum L	a sail
		valedictio L	a saying farewell
		*veledictio L	a saying of "take your choice," a saying of "either way"; or, a saying farewell at sailing
.34	honophreum	*Honophreum	the tomb of
		modeled on	*Honophreus
		Mausoleum L	the tomb of King Mausolus
078.0304	hypnos chilia eonion	hypnos chilia aiônôn G	a sleep for thousands of ages
.04	lethelulled	Lêthê G	"Forgetfulness": river from which dead drink to forget past
.05	megapod	megapous, megapodos G	big foot
.11	Sideria	siderea L	starry, pertaining to constellations
1.1	TT/*1*/	sidêreia G	iron-mines
.11 .12	Utilitarios	utilitas L	usefulness, profit
.12	propaguting	pro- L pagus L	for- village
.12	plutorpopular	Pluto L Ploutôn G	god of the underworld
		Plutus L Ploutos G	"Wealth": god of riches
.12	progeniem	progeniem (Acc.) L	descent, posterity, offspring
.18	septuply	septuplex L	sevenfold

.19 .21	monads portrifaction	monas G porterium facio	unit to make the fare [for
.25	Celtiberian	L Celtiber L Keltibêr G	Charon] member of a mixed Celtic-Iberian people of
.27	Vetera Uladh	Vetera [Uladh] L [+ Gael.]	Middle Spain Old Ulster, Ancient Ulster
.29	cons	con- L	with-
.29	dives	dives L	rich
.31	Bellona's	Bellona L	goddess of war
079.03	whigissimus	[whig]issimus L	whiggest, most whig, superlatively whig
.05	hibernating	hiberno L	to winter, to pass the winter
		Hibernia L	Ireland
.18	Venuses	Venus L	goddess of love; #A
.18	temptatrix	*temptatrix for	[female] assailant,
		tentatrix L	attempter, tempter; eccl. L: temptress
.18	vulcans	Volcanus L	the fire-god; for story of Venus and Volcanus, #A
.19	frockful of fickles	forficula L	pincers [of an earwig]
.28	vidual	vidua L	widow
.32	salmofarious	salmo L	salmon
.02		fario L	salmon-trout
080.01	nekropolitan	nekros G	corpse
000.01	nontopontan	nekropolis G	city of the dead: cemetery
		*nekropolitikos G	of, for or about dead citizens or citizens of a nekropolis
.06	Phornix	fornix L	arch, vault; brothel
.00	PHOTHIX		brothel
		porneion G	fornication
0.7		porneia G	
.07	tautaubapptossed	tau G	letter T
		t'auta G	the same things
		tauta G	these things
		tautologeô G	to repeat what has been
			said
.13	castrament	castra L	military camp
		castrametor L	to pitch camp
		castratio L	pruning; castration
		atramentum L	ink

.20–.2	1 propagana fidies	propaganda fide L	things of the faith to be propagated (name of a Vatican agency)
.22	morphyl	Morpheys, Morpheus G	"Shaper": god of dreams
.22	pome by pome	morphê G pomum L pomus L	form, shape fruit fruit-tree
.23	terrine	terrenus L	consisting of earth, earthy
.24	Agni	terrens L agna L	frightening ewe lamb
.27	7 kgiii	agni (Gen.) L	lamb's
.24	araflammed	ignis L ara L	fire altar
		flamen L	priest of one particular deity
		aurea flamma L	golden flame:
			oriflamme, ancient royal standard of
24	201	3.61.4	France
.24	Mithra	Mithras	Indo-Iranian god, associated with sun; his
			cult rivaled early
			Christianity in Rome and Italy
.24	monished	moneo L	to remind, to advise, to
.25	obluvial	*obluvius L	teach "washed-for"
.23	Oolaviai	modeled on	washed-for
		alluvius L	"washed-to": land
			washed to the shore by flowing of water
.25	noarchic	nauarchos G	admiral
		*Noa Nauarchos G	Admiral Noah
.262	7 torchpriest, flamenfan	flamen L	"he who burns": priest
.27	flamenfan	fanum L	of one particular deity
.28	Jove	Jovis (Gen.) L	shrine, temple Jupiter, Roman
.28	Desidentes	D 11 1 1	sky-god; #A
.20	Posidonius	Posidonius L (135–51 b.c.)	historian, philosopher, teacher of Cicero
		Poseidôn G	god of the sea, equated
			with Neptune

.29	O'Fluctuary	fluctuor L	to move in the manner of waves, to undulate,
			be driven hither and thither, to fluctuate
	Lave	lave L	wash!
	minx	minxit L	[he, she] has urinated
.36	lucans	Marcus	Lucan: Spanish-born
		Annaeus	Roman poet, forced by Nero to commit suicide
		Lucanus (a.d.	Nero to commit suicide
001.01	• • 1.	39-65) L vicinalis L	neighboring
081.01	vicinals	vicinus L	neighbor
0.2	Eluminian	flumineus L	of, in, or belonging to a
.03	Fluminian	numneus L	river
		[Circus]	Flaminian Circus;
		Flaminius L;	Tummum emeas,
		[Via] Flaminia	Flaminian Way; both
		L	built by Gaius
			Flaminius, consul 223
			b.c.
.05	mausoleum	Mausoleum L	tomb of King
		Mausôleion G	Mausolus; see 077.34
.05	O Adgigasta,	*O Adgigasta,	O Adgigastes,
	multipopulipater	multipopulipater	many-peoples'-father
		L	4. 4
.05	Adgigasta	ad, ad- L	to, towards; to-,
		gigas G	towards- a giant
.07	Hermes	Hermês G	1. son of Zeus and
.07	Hermes	Tiernies G	Maia, equated with
			Mercury 2. wooden
			pillar surmounted by a
			bust; see 066.26
.0708	Per omnibus secular	per omnia	for all ages of ages
	seekalarum	saecula	
		saeculorum L	
		in saecula	in ages of ages phrases
		saeculorum eccl.	signifying forever, to all
		L	eternity
.07	omnibus	omnibus L	for all, for everyone
.09	rhedarhoad	r[h]aeda L	four-wheeled carriage
			(spelling with -h-,
			though to be found, is
		Locldin obooldin	false) carriage-road (spelling
		r[h]aeda-r[h]oad L, Eng.	with -h- is false) #B
		L, Lilig.	with he is juise, #D

		rhêdios G rhodon, pl. rhoda G	easy to do; easygoing rose, roses
.10	rhinohide	rhino- G	nose-, nasal-
.12	disoluded	rhinos G dissolutus L	hide (animal skin) unloosed, disconnected, lax
.13	rupestric	ludus L rupes L rupester L	game, play, sport rock rocky
.25	hemosphores	haimo- G haemo-, hemo- LL	blood-
		spora G	sowing; origin, birth; procreation, begetting; seed, offspring
		*haimosporai G	blood-births; blood-begettings; blood-seeds
		*haimophoros G	blood-bearing, bearing blood
.28	patrecknocksters	Pater noster L	Our Father
082.03	Servious	Servius L Marius Servius Honoratus	Roman proper name: 4th C commentator on Vergil
		Servius Sulpicius Rufus Servius Tullius	jurist, contemporary with Cicero sixth king of Rome
.12	vermicular	servus L vermiculus L vermiculor L	slave, servant worm, grub, maggot to be wormy, full of
.15	collidabanter	collidabantur L	worms they were brought into collision, they used to be brought into
.17 .25 .31	illortemporate tenitorial excelcism	illo tempore L teneo L excelsus L Excelsus L	collision, they were being rubbed together at that time to hold, keep, grasp elevated, lofty the Highest, the Most
		excelsitas L	High loftiness

083.0708	Blards porsenal	Lars Porsena	Etruscan figure associated in conflicting legends with the traditional kings of Rome. Both words may be titles rather than names.
.09	lux	lux L	light
.09	apointlex	apud L	with, at, near
.07	upomino.	lex L	law
.11	aprioric	a priori L	from the previous, from the former
.11	aposteriorious	a posteriori L	from the latter; subsequent
.15	coctable	*coctabilis L	cookable
		coctivus L	cookable
.25	lexinction	lex L	law
.31	portlifowlium	porto L	to carry, bring along
	-	folium L	a leaf
.32	pax	pax L	peace
.33	poghue	[osculum] pacis L	[the kiss] of peace [etymon of Gael. póg, "kiss"]
084.04	humoral	[h]umerale L	military cape, shoulder-cover
.05	lignum vitae	lignum vitae L	wood of life
.05	rhumanasant	rheuma G	stream
		mano L	to flow
.11	contusiums	contusio L as if *contusium from *kontusion G	contusion, bruise # G-to-L
.11	соссух	coccyx L kokkyx G	cuckoo "cuckoo": 1. a stammerer; 2. a bone at the base of the spine; 3. the arse-hole
.14	exilicy	exilis L	thin, lank, lean
.15	sitisfactuary	*sitisfactura L	a making thirsty
.15	conclusium	conclusio L as	a shutting-up, closing;
.10		if *conclusium from *konklusion G	conclusion see 084.11 # G-to-L
.16	agripment	Agrippa L	Roman family name; name of two native rulers of Roman Judaea

.16 .27 .31	deinderivative corso olympiading	deinde L korsos G Olympias G	thereafter, next trunk of a tree the Olympic games; space of four years between Olympic
085.09	umphrobited	# Labials umbo L	games unprohibited[?] protuberance, boss, nipple
.09 .13	semitary acta	omphalos G semita L acta L	navel, umbilical cord path, lane register of public acts, records; journal
.13	legitima	legitima L	usages prescribed by
.13	plebeia	plebeius, -a, -um	belonging to the
.13	acta legitima plebeia	Acta legitima plebeia L	common people Daily record of the lawful public acts of the common people. Acta at Rome included Acta publica, Acta Senatus, Acta Diurna, Acta Triumphorum, but no known Acta L. P.
.20	Phenitia	Phenicia LL for Phoenicia L Phoinikê G	country of the coastal Levant in modern Israel, Lebanon, Syria
.27	calends of Mars	Kalendae Martiae L	March 1, first day of Roman year; feast of married women, Matronalia, whence called femineae Kalendae, "the feminine calends"
.28 .30	equinoxious fesses	*equinoxius L fessus L	equally harmful wearied, feeble
.32	ambrosiaurealised	faeces L ambrosia GL aureolus L Ambrosius Aurelianus	dregs, sediments food of the gods golden British leader, organized successful resistance against Saxons 470-480 a.d.; called "last of the Romans" by Gildas

		Ambrosius L	[St.] Ambrose; church-father, 4th C
			bishop of Milan
		Aurelius [Augustinus] L	[St.] Augustine; disciple and friend of St. Ambrose
.34	fight	# Digamma	white
.36	mamertime	Mamers	Oscan name for Mars
		mamertinus L	of or belonging to the Mamertini ("Sons of Mars"), Umbrian mercenaries
086.01	exution	exutio L	an exclusion
		[a venia] exutio eccl.L	they who are excluded from divine forgivenness, the utterly reprobate [St.
			Ambrose]
.01	fluors	fluor L	a flowing, flow; flux,
			diarrhoea
.07	elois	alias L	otherwise
		eleêson G	have mercy
.09	pixes	pix L	pitch, tar
.09	luvial	*luvio L	a washing
.19	matrmatron	mater L	mother
		matri- L	mother-
		matrona L	married woman
.20	Angricultural	angaria L	service to a lord, villanage
		angario L	to compel, constrain
		angano L	(service)
.21	Prepostoral	prae- L	before-
	1100000101	post L	after
		oralis L	pertaining to the mouth
.29	Qui Sta Troia	trans. Hic Stat	Here Stands Troy
	2	Troia	,
.29	hiss or lick	Hissarlik	site in Turkey identified by Schliemann as Troy
.34	Nullnull	nullus L	not any, none
087.03	bonafides	bona fides L	good faith; #B
.05	Juno	Juno L	goddess, daughter of
			Saturn, wife of Jupiter, deity of women
.06	the Rainmaker	trans. Pluvius L	epithet of Jupiter
.07	decembs	decem L	ten
,			

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE December L tenth month of the

		December L	tenth month of the
07		amb âm amidaa G	Roman year
.07	ephemerides	ephêmerides G	diaries, journals, daybooks
.11	patrified	*patrifactus	made a father
.11	patrified	(pp.) L	made a father
.12	Hyacinth	Hyacinthus L	Laconian youth beloved
	11,40111111	Hyakinthos G	by Apollo who
			accidentally killed him;
			the flower sprang from
			his blood
.14	sivispacem	si vis pacem L	if you want peace
.27–.2	8 betterwomen with	The women of	
	bowstring hair of	Carthage, at the	
	Carrothagenuine	final siege by	
	ruddiness	the Romans,	
		146 b.c., cut off their hair to	
		make	
	-	bowstrings	
.34	crossexanimation	exanimatio L	suffocation; terror
.34	testis	testis L	1. a witness; 2. a
			testicle
.35	treepartied	[Vita] Tripartita	The Three-Part Life [of
		L	St. Patrick]: L source
			for much of Patrick
			legend; possible allusion
		(C 11)	here also to shamrock
		[Gallia est	[Gaul as a whole is
		omnis divisa in] partes tres L	divided into] three parts opening of
		partes ties L	Caesar's Gallic War; we
			are not persuaded of
			the reality of this
			allusion here
088.02	evervirens	virens L	1. being green; 2. a
			green plant
		part trans.	
		sempervirens	evergreen
.02	abfalltree	ab L	away from
.06	gnosible	gnôsis G	knowledge
.07	conatively	conatum L	undertaking, attempt,
		*aanatir T	venture, hazard
		*conativus L	grammar: of "attempting" verbs or
			tenses
			C0110C0

	.07	cogitabundantly morphomelosophopan- creates	cogitabundus L morphoô G melos G sophos G pan G kreas G pankreas G *morphomeloso- phopankreas G	thoughtful to shape, form music; limb skilled all, everything flesh, meat "all-meat": pancreas flesh-all-shaped- skillfully-by-music
	.13 .14	pediculously Morbus	pediculus L Morbus L	louse "Disease": a deity
	.1314	pediculously Morbus	morbus pediculosus L	(personification) "lousy disease": ancient disease, in which the body swarmed with lice
	.17	ares	Arês G	god of war, identified with Mars; # A
	.17	inquiline	inquilinus L	of foreign birth
	.18	nase	nasus L	nose
	.22	Maximus	Maximus L	"Greatest": surname of
	.22	Vercingetorix	Vercingetorix	many persons of antiquity Gallic leader against
		•		Caesar
	.23	Bentley	Richard Bentley	classical scholar (1662–1742)
	.24	phoenix	Phoenix L Phoinix G	fabulous bird of Arabia; see 130.11
	.28	Cumbilum	cumbalum L kumbalon G	cymbal
			cum- L = syn-	with-
			*cumbolum L for symbolon G; # G-to-L	tally, token, contract, treaty, mark of identity
	.28	comes	comes L; LL; ML	1. (L) companion; teacher 2. (LL) occupant of a state office 3. (ML) earl, count
	.33–.34	Wirrgeling and maries	P. Vergilius Maro L	Roman epic poet
	.35	Tem	tem[pus] L	time
80	9.03	dromium	Dromios G	god of the racecourse
•		W- U		0

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE dromos G racecourse

.13	Foght	fuit L	there was
.13			
.10	soords	surdus L	deaf
		*antepost L	beforeafter
		post- L	after
.06	antepost	ante- L	before
		*pugnacitas L	fondness of fighting
.06	pugnaxities	pugnax L	fond of fighting
.03	laud from Labouriter	laus laboris L	praise of the work
0.2	11 C. T 1	laboriose L	
.03	Labouriter	*laboriter recte	laboriously, with effort
.03		laus L	praise
.03	laud	G (pl.)	worship of Isis
		sistra L seistra	metallic rattles used in
			pertaining to the sun
	~~~~~~	solaris L	
090.02	solasistras	sola (fem.) L	alone
	-	1	high-priest
.35	pontiff's	pontifex L	"bridgemaker": Roman
	-	Pêgasos G	Muses
.34	pigeegeeses	Pegasus L	winged horse of the
		*apexêgêsis G	an explaining-away
.34	a pigeegeeses	epexêgêsis G	detailed explanation
.34	in .	in L	on, upon
2.4	•	G	Argonauts; see 123.26
.34	jasons	Jason L Iasôn	leader of the
.34	jotalpheson	iota, alpha G	letters I, A
.34	iotalphacan	fe[stines] L	you hurrying?#B
.21	onue gennum je	Unde gentium	Whence on earth are
.27	Unde gentium fe	Quare hircum L	Why the goat?
.27	Quare hircum?	Ouere hiroum I	retain, receive
.22	recipio	recipis L	you (sing.) get back,
.22	recipis	recipis L	
.20	Magistra	magistra L	mistress
.19	Harlyadrope	hêliotropion G	sun-dial
	•	*portovorax L	port[wine?]-swallowing
.16	portavorous	*portavorax L	gate-devouring
.11	in cursu	in cursu L	in progress, underway
	•	• • • • • •	306.L13
.10	ajaciulations	Ajacis (Gen.) L	Ajax's, of Ajax; see
		- •	people
.05	coram populo	coram populo L	in the presence of the
		dromos G	racecourse

.181	9 Camellus	camelus L kamêlos G Camillus L M. Furius Camillus	Roman cognomen general, conguered Veii and saved Rome from
.18 .19	Gemellus	gemellus L Gemellus L	the Galls a twin "Twin": Roman agnomen
.20	Obsolutely	absolute L	completely, perfectly poorly, meanly
.26	Thos Thoris, Thomar's Thom	obsolete L garbled paradigm of a 3rd declension masc. noun [e.g., flos, floris, flori, florem, flore]: *Thos, Thoris, Thori, Thorem, Thore, mixed with a 2nd declension paradigm in which Acc. of *Thos would be *Thom	Nom., Gen., Dat., Acc., Abl. cases
.26	rudacist	[# rhotacism	the process by which in oblique cases of nouns, the -s of the stem passes over, between vowels, into -r- [e.g., flos, floris; *Thos, *Thoris]
.29	tertianly	tertianus L	of or belonging to the third, thirdly
.32	-scorta-	scortum, <i>pl</i> . scorta L	harlot, strumpet
.32	-porna-	porneia G pornê G	prostitution prostitute
.32	-stippata-	styppeion, pl. styppeia, stippeia G stipata L	coarse fiber of flax or hemp, tow, oakum surrounded, pressed together
.36	punic	Punicus L	Carthaginian

Cliopatrick

091.00	Chopatrick	Kleiô G	Muse of History
		patricius L	belonging to the
		patricius E	nobility
.13	Markarthy	Mars L	god of war; see 091.14
	iviai kai tii y	Marcus	Roman triumvir; lover
		Antonius	of Cleopatra, with
			whom he was defeated
			by Octavian (Augustus)
.14	Baalastartey	Astarte-Aphrodi-	goddess of love, beauty
	•	tê G	and fertility partly
			derived from Semitic
			goddess Astarte. Arês
			(Mars) appears in myth
		•	as both her paramour
			and her husband. See
			091.13
.25	Tyre-	Tyrus	important Phoenician
26	1 1*		coastal city
.36	helic	helice L from	winding; constellation
		119.4.0	Great Bear
092.01	exthro	helikê G echthro- G	convolution of a shell
.06	hilariohoot	hilaris L	hated-, hostile-
.06	cumjustled	cum- L	cheerful, gay, jovial with-, together with
.07	tristitone	tristis L	sad, grieved, depressed
.07	isce et ille	isce et ille L	this (emphatic) and that
.09	iste	iste L	that of yours
.10	symphysis	symphysis G	growing together; joint;
	• • •	J 1 J	structure; organic union
.11	duasdestinies	duas, dyas G	the number two
.12	lunarised	lunaris L	lunar, of the moon
.13	eranthus	êranthos G	spring flower
.13	myrrmyrred	myrris G	sweet cicely; myrtle
.16	thyacinths	thyaktas G	sacrificing priest
25		hyakinthos G	see 087.12
.25	Gentia Gemma	Gentica Gemma	national gem
		L	
		gentianae	gentian bud
.35	Untius	gemma L	
.33	Ontius	unctus L	anointed, oiled; an
.35	Muncius	munitus L	anointment fortified, safe
.36	Punchus and Pylax	Pontius Pilatus	governor of Judaea,
.50	- anonus unu i yiax	L	time of Christ
		_	unic of Christ

.36	Pylax	phylax G pylaios G pylaikos G	a guard at the gate silly
093.01	Nolans	nolens L	being unwilling
.01	Brumans	bruma L	winter, midwinter
.06	curial	curialis L	1. pertaining to religious services of the districts of Rome; 2. belonging to the imperial court
.06	Commodore	commodo L quomodo L	seasonably, in time how, in what way
.06	valley	vale L	be well, fare well, farewell
.06	valley O	valeo L	I am strong, I am well
.06	Commodore valley O	commodo valeo L	I am seasonably well
		quomodo valeo L	how I am well, how am I well
.07	hairy	heri L	yesterday
.07	Arthre	arthra (pl.) G	joints, connections;
		• ,	articles [Gram.]
		ta arthra G	the genitals
		*Aratre (Voc.)	O Land-holder, O
		recte Arator L	Farmer
.07	jennyrosy	generose L	nobly
.07	Arthre jennyrosy	for Arator generose L[?]	O noble Lord
.0607	Commodore valley O	commodo valeo	I am seasonably well
	hairy, Arthre	heri, Arator	yesterday, O noble Sir
	jennyrosy?	generose L	
		perhaps	
		intended for	TT Communication beauty
		Quomodo vales	How fares your health
		hodie, Arator	today, noble
		generose? [not	gentleman?
00	<b></b>	classical] L tum L	at that time, then
.09	tumass	tumens L	swelling
00	a quin aug	equi- L	horse-
.09	equinous	aequus L	equal
		nous G	mind, intelligence
		*equinous L+G	horse-sense[?]
		*aequinous	equal-mind
		L+G	1
		• -	

soccus L

slipper

		succurro L	to aid, come to the
			help of, be useful
.14	fenemine	fenus, faenus L	profit
		faenum L	hay
		Phainôn G	"Shiner": the planet
			Saturn
.15	gratiasagam	gratias agamus	let us give thanks
		L	(nickname for St.
• •			Patrick)
.16	donatrices	donatrices (pl.)	[female] givers, [female]
17		L	donors
.17	venuson dovetimid		son of Venus (and
		Aeneas	Anchises). Doves are
.19	aon alaimin a	1 T	associated with Venus
.19	conclaiming	conclamo L	to cry out together; to
		conclamans L	call to arms
.21	Putor	putor L	noisy
.21	1 uto1	putor L	foul smell, stench; rottenness
		pudor L	shame
.27	Lesbia	Lesbia L	"Woman of Lesbos":
		Desciu D	name used by Catullus
			for his mistress Clodia,
			sister of P. Clodius
			Pulcher and wife of Q.
			Caecilius Metellus
			Celer
.31	Kathleen	kathairô G	to cleanse
.33	Op.	op[us] L	work, labor, art
.33	Op. 2	opto L	to choose, elect; wish
22	<b>73.11.1.1.1</b>		for
.33	Phil Adolphus	philadelphos G	loving one's brother or
			sister, brotherly,
			sisterly; frequent title of
.33	On 2 Phil Adalahaa	D4 -1	kings
.33	Op. 2 Phil Adolphus	Ptolemy II	second Macedonian
		Philadelphus	king of Egypt; founded
094.07	Hen	(308–246 b.c.) [to] hen G	Library at Alexandria
.10	perlection	perlectio L	[the] One (philosophy)
.12	Una	una L	a reading through in one and the same
	<del></del>	u 1	place
		una (fem.) L	one (cp. Hen above)
		- Q, <u>-</u>	(op. 11011 400 fc)

.12	Ita	ita L	thus, so, in this way;
.13	Agrippa	Agrippa I ("Herod Agrippa")	king of Judaea a.d. 41–44
.13	propastored	pro- L pastor L propastor L propatôr G L praeposterus L	before; on behalf of, for shepherd, herdsman substitute shepherd forefather, ancestor back-to-front, absurd, perverted
.14	timid Danaides	timeo Danaos [et dona ferentes] L	"I fear the Greeks [when they bear gifts]"—Vergil, Aeneid II .49
.14	Danaides	Danaides G L	daughters of Danaus: at their father's order 49 of the 50 killed their husbands
.14	Ena	hen G	one
.14	milo	ennea G Milo L Milôn G	nine famous athlete of Crotona
		T. Annius Milo	Roman gangster-politician, murdered P. Clodius, defended in Cicero's Pro Milone
.14	melomon	melos G melomai G	music; limb to care for
.16	sycopanties	sykophantês G	"fig-informer" (one who informed against illegal exporters of figs from Attica): informer, tale-bearer, backbiter; flatterer
.16 .21	amygdaleine AO	amygdalon G Alpha, Omega G	almond letters A, Ô—1st & last of G alphabet
.26	suspices	suspiciose [etc.] L suspicio L	in a way to raise mistrust 1. to look up at; to look up to; 2. to mistrust
		instead of auspices L	diviners through the flight of birds; favorable signs

.27	Solans	Solanus L Solôn G (7th-6th C b.c.)	the east wind Athenian poet and legal reformer
.29	bouc	bucca L	the cheek; a bawler; a mouthful
.35	monopoleums	mono- G polemos G	one-, single- war
095.01	Minace	minax L minaciter L Minos G	jutting out; threatening threateningly 1. king of Crete; 2. underworld judge
.09	Minxy	minxi L	I have urinated
.15	sayman's	semen L	seed
.16	effluvium	effluvium L	a flowing-out; outlet
.27	unguam	unguentum L unguis L unquam L	ointment, perfume fingernail, claw at any time, ever
.28	nunguam	nunquam L	at no time, never
.28	lunguam	linguam (Acc.)	tongue
		L	C
096.02	rhinoceritis	rhino- G	nose-
		rhinos G	skin
		keras G	horn (of an animal)
		*rhinoceritis	inflammation of a
		Mod.L	nose-horn
.03	contradrinking	contra L	against
.06	marcus	marcus L	large hammer
		Marcus L	Roman praenomen
.20	Lolly	Lollius L	name of a Roman gens
			(cp. Eng. Tully for Tullius)
.30	foliated	foliatus L	leaved, leafy
.33	securus iudicat orbis	securus iudicat	free from care, the
	terrarum	orbis terrarum L	circle of the lands
			judges; i.e., untroubled,
			the world judges—St.
			Augustine; #B
.34	possum	possum L	I can
.34	hagious	hagios G	sacred, holy
.36	urbiandorbic	urbi et orbi eccl.	
.50	ai olalidoi olo	L	world: a papal blessing
007.05	T I	T	or pronouncement
097.05	Urse's	ursa L	bear
.14	volponism	vulpes L	fox
.15	onasum	ona G	she-ass

		onasis (Doric) G.	profit
.15	abomasum	sum L ab L abomino L	I am from, away from to deprecate as an ill
.21	protown	sum L pro- L prôton (neut.)	omen, to detest I am in front of, before, for destined
.22	attax	G prôton G attakos G atrox L	first locust savage, cruel, fierce
.23	depontify	*depontifacio L	to unbuild a bridge
.24	unhume	humus L	the earth
.27	Winceywencky	veni, vidi, vici L	conquered
		vinco L	to conquer, to defeat
.30	Eruct	eructo L	to belch
		eructus L	a belch
.33	triduum	triduum L	the duration of three days, a period of three days
.33	Saturnalia	Saturnalia L	general festival in honor of Saturn,
.34	goatservant	satyr (?)	beginning December 17 and lasting several days goat-footed creature, servant of Dionysus
.34	Forum	forum L	public place, market place
.36	epheus	ephu G eheu L	it was, it happened alas
098.02	Fama	Fama L, personification of:	goddess, daughter of Terra, swiftfooted, all-seeing, growing as she runs
		fama L	that which people say, rumor, common talk, gossip
.03	ether	ether LL, aether L from aithêr G	
.05	via	via L	way, road
.07	hod	haud L	not at all, by no means
	· · · · <del>- ·</del>		• •

## 8 GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE .09 Cornelius Cornelius L Roman gens celebrated

			as embracing the most distinguished Roman men and women
.10	Asia Major	*Asia Major L	Greater Asia, as distinguished from
		Asia Minor L	Lesser Asia—but originally meant lesser regions around town Asia in Lydia
.12	omnibox	omnibus L	for all, for everyone
.18	vulgovarioveneral	vulgo L	universally, everywhere, publicly
		varius L	diverse, different, varying, changeable
		varus L	pimple
		venereus L	of or belonging to sexual love
		*vulgivarivenere-	having to do with
		us L	universally changeable sexual love
		*vulgivarovener-	having to do with
		eus L	universally pimpled sexual love
.26	fas	fas L	divine law; a court day; lawful, proper
.27	auchnomes	auc- L	fruit-, increase-
		nomos G	habitation; usage,
			custom
.27	acnomina	acnomen, pl.	surname, name
		acnomina L	acquired by a person to
			signalize some
			accomplishment, e.g., Scipio Africanus,
			Fabius Cunctator
.27	ecnumina	ec- L	outside-, out-
		numen L	divine power
		ecnumina L	outside of the divine
			will, outside the power
.31	*ama	D ft-1 T	of the gods
.31	rome	Roma [urbs] L	Rome: actual city
			traditionally founded by and named after
			Romulus, who killed his
			brother Remus

.32	reme	*Rema [urbs] L	Reme: potential city that might have been founded by and named after Remus had he killed his brother Romulus
.33	immor	immoror L	to tarry in, to stay at, to linger near
.34	Toties testies quoties questies	immo L toties testes quoties questus or quoties questus toties testes	on the contrary how often complaints, so often witnesses [a witness will appear each time a complaint is made]
099.02	lowquacks	loquax L	talkative
.02	tacit turn	tacet L	[he] keeps silent
		taciturnus L	untalkative
.03	ruining	ruina L	a falling down [Milton uses this same etymologization: "Hell
			saw Heav'n ruining from Heav'n" PL, VII . 867-68]
.04	Estout pourporteral	esto perpetua L	it is to be permanent! let it be permanent
.09	Carpulenta	corpulentus, -a L	fat
.09	Gygasta	gigas G	giant
.11	oertax	ortyx G	the quail
.19	filiform	*filiforma L	thread-shape
.23	fortitudo	fortitudo L	strength; durability;
.23	prudentiaproven	prudentia L	steadfastness skill; sagacity;
.23	prademaproven	pradonna D	discretion
.30	dexter	dexter L	the right hand
.33	fervxamplus	fervidus L	glowing hot, burning
	Tor vitampias	examplexor L	to clasp, embrace
		exemplum L	imitation, example
.36	quasicontribusodalitari-		as it were comrade
.50	an's	sodaliciarius L	with three [like
	an s	sodanciarius L	D'Artagnan?]
100.02	atalaclamoured The latter! The latter!	Thalatta! Thalatta! G	Sea! Sea! shout of Xenophon's men when they at last sighted the Black Sea on the retreat from Persia (the Anabasis)
			•

sliduant

suffix of certain

				participles equivalent to -ing in English
	.13	Parteen-a-lax	Parthenos G	"Virgin": the goddess Athena; also Artemis; the constellation Virgo
			partheno- G lax G	maiden- with the foot, under foot
	.14	Abies Magnifica	abies magnifica	noble fir
	.15	resipiency	resipio L	to have a flavor of, to smack of
			resipiscentia eccl. L	a change of mind, reformation, repentance
	.16	Quintus	Quintus L	"Fifth": Roman praenomen
	.16	Centimachus'	centum L machê G	hundred battle
	.16	Quintus Centimachus'	trans. Conn Céadcathach	Conn Hundred-fighter, "Conn of the Hundred Battles"
	.17	porphyroid	porphyroeidês G	purply, purplish
	.18	En caecos harauspices!	En caecos harauspices! L	Behold the blind soothsayers!
	.18	Annos longos patimur	Annos longos patimur L	We endure long years
	.27	venter	venter L	belly
	.28	tristurned	tris L	thrice, three times
	.34		tristor L	to be sad
	.34	authenticitatem	*authenticitatem (Acc.) L	authenticity
	.34	aliquitudinis	*aliquitudinis (Gen.) L	of somethingness
	.35	tesseract	tessera L	die (for gaming); watchword; square table; tile
	.36	fronds	frons L	leafy branch, bough, foliage
	.36	Ulma	ulmus L	elm-tree
10	1.02	tellus	tellus L	the earth; land
	.02	tellas	#R/L	,
			interchange:	
			terra L	dry land, ground

-ans L

O D O D D I III			
.08	Varina	Varina Mod.L	[Jane] Waring: coinage by Swift
.09	Quarta Quaedam	quarta quaedam	some fourth woman
.1213	Homo Capite Erectus	homo capite erectus L	1. erect man with a head; 2. man erect as to the head man with head erect
.15	cainozoic	homo capite erecto L *kainozôikos G opposite to *palaiozôikos G	proper to recent animals proper to old animals (paleozoic)
.35	prim	primus L	first
102.03	arche	archê G	beginning, origin
.03	noes	Nôe G Noe L	Noah
.05		ôkeaneios G	of, in, from the ocean
	okeamic [misprint?]	ouris G	chamber-pot
.07	ur, uri, uria	ouria G ouria G	wards, watches for urine
.07	gorgony	gorgonia L gorgoneia G Gorgô, Gorgonê G	coral  "Grim One": Medusa, whose face turned beholder to stone
.11	curlicornies	cornu L	a [generally crooked] horn [e.g., of a ram]
.14	Egon	egô G ego L	I (1st pers. sing. pronoun)
.15	Steploajazzyma	Septuagesima L	the seventieth (fem.)
.15	Sola	sola L sol L	only, single (fem.) the sun
.18	Wery weeny wight	veni vidi vici L	I came I saw I conquered—Julius Caesar, #B
.19	herbata	# Labials herba L herbacea L	grass grassy, grass-colored (fem.)
.26	Chlora	*herbatica L herpeta G Chlôris G Flora L	grass-eating creatures creeping things, serpents "Greenness": goddess of flowers goddess of flowers

.27 103.02	huemoures Attabom attabom, attabombomboom	[h]umores L atta G & L	liquids, fluids "dad": salutation to old man surname for persons who walk upon the tips of their toes
.04	Attabom, attabom, attabombomboom	see 103.02 A-C	
104.02	Plurabilities	*plorabilitas L pleura G	weepable-ness rib
.04	mamafesta	mamma L festa (fem.) L	breast, pap merry; holiday-
.06	Augusta	Augusta L	1. "Highness": title of emperor's wife, mother, daughter, sister 2. [city of] Augustus: name of several towns
.06	Angustissimost	angustissimus L augustissimus L	narrowest, closest most majestic, most venerable
.06	Augusta Angustissimost	Augusta Angustissima L Augustus Augustissimus L	Closest Augusta (the empress?) Most August Majesty
.06	Seabeastius	Sebastos G	Venerable, Reverend, August: G equivalent of L Augustus
.08	Anna Stessa's	anastasis G	rising again; raising up [from the dead]; resurrection
.11	dik	dico L	I say
.11	et tu	et tu [Brute] L	and even you, [Brutus]: dying utterance of Julius Caesar; #B
.11	mihimihi	mihi L	to me
.12	Hesterdays	hesternus L	yesterday's, of yesterday
.13	Arcs	arx L arcus L	citadel
.14	Rebus de Hibernicis	Collectanea de Rebus Hibernicis L	bow, arch "Collected [Works] on Irish Matters": collection of Irish historical documents published 1770 by Vallancey

.17	plutherplethoric	*plusquampleth- oricus ML	more than excessive
.20	Cleopater's	Cleopatra L Kleopatra G	"Paternal Glory": famous queen of Egypt, 1st C b.c.
		*Cleopater L *Kleopatêr G	Glory-father
		kleos G Kleiô G Clio L	rumor, fame, glory Muse of History
.22	Placeat Vestrae	placeat vestrae [majestati] LL or ML	may it please Your [Majesty]
.23	Portentos	portentum L portentosus L	sign, omen; monster full of monsters; unnatural
.24–.01	When the Myrtles of Venice Played to Bloccus's Line	When the myrtle of Venus joins with Bacchus's vine	line from song "To Anacreon in Heaven" (air of Star-Spangled Banner)[supplied to us by an anonymous reader]
105.01	Venice Bloccus's	Venus L Bacchus L Bakchos G	goddess of love; #A name for Dionysos, god of passionate religion, vegetation and wine
		floccus L	straw
.02	Oremunds	ore L	by mouth, with the mouth
.04	Ceteroom	ceterum L	the rest, for the rest; otherwise
.10	Notylytl	notylos G	"moist"[?]: medical term describing a pulse
.11	Extorreor	extorreo L extorreor L	to parch, to scorch to be parched, to be scorched
.16–.17	Huskvy Admortal	[Anima mea tristis] usque ad mortem (Matt. 26:38) L	[My soul is sorrowful] even unto death (Christ's words in Gethsemane)
.18	Ophelia's	ôpheleia, ôphelia G	help, aid, succor
.18	Culpreints	culus L	the posteriors, the fundament

.18	Ophelia's Culpreints	O felix culpa L	"O happy sin"—medieval hymn on Adam's "fortunate fall" that resulted in the Incarnation; #B
.18	Hubty Hublin	hubris G	wanton violence,
.20	Ventriliquorst	ventriloquor L	insolence to speak in or by means of the belly
		*ventriliquor L	1. to be liquid, to dissolve, to melt away in <i>or</i> by means of the belly 2. belly-liquid, belly fluid
.23	Pupublick	pubes publica L	the public men or public signs of manhood or public private parts
		instead of res publica L	the public matter, the public thing, the commonwealth, the republic
.26	Galasia	pupa L gala G Galatai G	doll milk Celts
		Galatia G, L	"Celt-land"—country in Asia Minor inhabited by the Galatai
.28	Horuscoup	Horus	god of lower Egypt widely worshipped by Greeks and Romans; son of Isis
		hauris L	you (sing.) drink up,
.30	Esperations	aspiratio L	blowing on; enunciating a word with an h sound
		speratus L	that is hoped or longed for
.32 .33	Columbkisses Trion	columba L Triones L	dove, pigeon the constellation of the
.55	Trion	Holles L	Wain, i.e., Ursa Major and Ursa Minor
.34 106.09	Totties Polynesional	toties L poly- G	so often, as many times many-

		nêsos G *polynêsiôtês G	island many-insular; many-islander
.13	Pessim	pessimus L passim L	worst at different places, at random
.19	Miction	mictio, minctio L	urination
.26	Exat	exeat L	let him go out, let him depart
.32	Abbrace	ab- L bracchium L *abbrachiare L instead of *imbrachiare L	from, away, away from the arm to push away from the arms [?] to hold in the arms, to embrace
.32	Umbellas	umbella L umbo L	umbrella, parasol knob, boss, swelling; elbow
107.02	L.S.D.	L[ibrae] S[olidi] D[enarii] L libra L solidus L	Pounds, Shillings, Pence Roman pound (weight) gold coin of the Roman emperors
		denarius L  L[aus] S[emper]	Roman silver (later copper) coin
.08	proteiform	D[eo] L prôto- G prôteios G Prôteus G	#B first- of the first quality minor sea-god; a shapechanger in Odyssey 4.
.08	graph	graphê G	representation by lines; drawing; writing; Holy Scripture
.13	entomophilust	entomos (sing.)	[a thing] cut in pieces
		entoma (pl.) G entomias G philos G *entomophilos G	insects eunuch friend, lover lover of something cut into pieces; insect-lover; eunuch-lover

.13	nymphosis	nympheusis G	bridal, marriage
		*nymphôsis G	bride-pushing
.14	Oriolopos	Ôriôn G, L	mythical hunter
			transformed to a
			constellation
		lopas L	limpet (shellfish)
		lopas G	dish, plate
		lupus L	wolf
.16	goods trooth	trans.	perfect, admirable,
		kalokagathos G	splendid
		= kalos	beautiful and good
1.0	. 11	k'agathos G	
.18	persequestellates	persequor L	to follow perseveringly,
		. 11 T	to pursue
		stella L	star
		stellatus L	starry
		*persequestello	to follow a star
.19	madernacerution	L *karautian C	1
.34	semper	*keroution G semper L	horn
108.12	Carprimustimus	karpos G	always, forever
100.12	Carpiniasannas	primus L	fruit; corn; profit first
		timos L	fear
.19	barbar	barbar G	sound, to Greeks, of all
			languages other than G
		barbaros G	non-Greek, foreigner;
			one whose language
			sounds like bar-bar; a
			barbarian
.24	epiepistle	epi G	upon, about
		epistolê G	message; letter
		epi epistolês G	about a message; upon
27	1		a letter
.27	glorisol	sol L	the sun
.2720	glorisol in this Aludin's Cove of our	probable	
	cagacity	allusion to	
	Cagacity	Plato's	
		comparison of this world to	
		imprisonment in	
		a cave in which	
		only the	
		shadows cast by	
		real things can	
		be seen	
		(Republic, Book	
		7).	
	<u> </u>	*	

## GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

.30 109.01	odia questy	odia (pl.) L questio, questus	hatreds, grudges complaint
	•	L	
.19	antecistral	ante- L	before, prior to
		cista L	wooden box, basket
110.08	lutran	lutra L	otter
		lutron, pl. lutra	ransom
		G	or nothing
.09	ult aut nult	ultio aut nullum	revenge or nothing
		L ultimum aut	last or nothing
		nullum L	last of nothing
		vult aut *nult	he wills or he does not
		(for non vult) L	will
.10	Phaiton	*Phaitôn false G	"Shining One": son of
.10	Thatton	for Phaethôn G	the sun destroyed by
		L; # G-to-L	Zeus
.11	Drainophilias	drainô G	to be ready to do, to
	210007		have strength
		philia G	friendship, fondness
.15	improbable possibles	Aristotelian	in a tragic plot
	•	formulation	Aristotle prefers a
		(Poetics, ch. 25)	sequence of probable
			impossibles to one of
		A	improbable possibles famous philosopher;
.17	Harrystotalies	Aristotelês G	# A
		telêeis G	total
17			bible
.17	vivle	MG pron.; # Labials	01010
.22	that original hen	to hen G	the One (philosophy)
.22	kuur?	cur L	why?
.23	Premver	premo L	to press
.23	110111101	verum L	the truth
		primo vere L	at the beginning of
			spring
.26	copsjute	kopron G	dung
.28	limon	limen L	threshold
.31	illico	illico L	in that place
111.06	quinquegintarian	quinquagenarius	1. a fifty-year-old 2.
		L	captain of fifty men (Old Test.)
		Ovinguagantiani	"Of Five Cities": a
		Quinquegentiani L	people in Cyrenaica [of
		L	the "Five
			Towns"—English
			pottery center?]
			. , ,

		quinque L quinquaginta L	five fifty
.06	Terziis	Tertius L	"Third": Roman proper name
.31	turb	turba L	turmoil, brawl; mob
.33	hen	to hen G	see 110.22
112.02	the hen	to hen G	see 110.22
.12	volucrine	volucer L	flying, winged
		volucris L	bird
.16	genesic	genesis G	origin, race; generation; species
		*genesikos G	having to do with
			generation; having to
1.0			do with the Creator
.18	auspice	auspicium L	divination by observing
.28	marcella	Manaella I	the flight of birds
.20	marcena	Marcella L	fem. of Marcellus (dim.
			of Marcus, "Hammer"), Roman family name
.29	Arths	arthron G	joint
.29	anomorous	anomos G	lawless, impious
.30	Toga Girilis	toga virilis L	toga of manhood:
		Ü	ordinary peacetime
			outer garment of a
			Roman citizen
.31	nosibos	nasibus (Dat., Abl. pl.) L	to, for or by noses
.35	rudess	rudis L	stick, rod, staff
.35	robur	robur L	oak, oakwood
113.02	postmantuam	post- L	after-
		Mantua L	city; birthplace of
		34	Vergil
		Mantuanus L	Vergilian
.02	lapins	mantum L	a Spanish cloak
.02	grigs	Latini L Graeci L	the Latins the Greeks
.04	Dariaumaurius	Dareus, Darius	name of several Persian
.0.	Dariaamaarias	L Dareios G	kings; also of a gold
		L Darcios G	coin
		Marius L	name of a Roman gens
		C. Marius	conqueror of Jugurtha,
		-	seven times consul
		Maurus L	Moorish
		aureus L	standard Roman gold
			coin

OLOSSAI	(I TOK I MINEOMIS	***************************************	
.05	plate	platys G	wide; flat
.05	P.M.	platysma G	a flat object
.06	sine	sine L	without
.07	anakars	anakar G	to the head, upward
		anax G	lord, master
		[w]anakas OG	
		Anakes G	"The Lords": Castor
			and Pollux
		Anacharsis G	Scythian sage c. 600 b.c.; one of the Seven
			Sages
08 0	9 tutus tutus	tutus L	guarded; safe, secure
.09	exin-	exin L	from there, thence
.03	Silvapais	silva L	woodland, forest
.16	Spissially	spisse L	thickly, closely; rapidly
.17	camelia	camilla L	maiden unblemished in
			birth and character
.19	Treestone	see	
		216.03 <b>J</b> 04A	. •
.19	Mons	mons L	mountain
.19–.2	21 Mons + Venis	mons Veneris L	"Mound of Venus": prominence above the
			public bones in women
21	\$7 t	# Labials	penis
.21	Venis Kate	# Lubiais kathairô G	to cleanse
.21 .28	nolensed	nolens L	unwilling
	30 Habes aures et num	Habes aures et	You have ears and you
.27	videbis?	num videbis? L	will not see?
.30	Habes oculos ac	Habes oculos ac	You have eyes and
	mannepalpabuat?	*manipalpabat?	[he/she] *touched by
	[emending probable	L nonne	hand [*felt his/her
	errata: nonne	palpabant	way(?)] have they
	palpabant?]	[palpabas?]? L	[you?] not seen?]
114.06	incunabula	incunabula L	swaddling-clothes; the cradle; childhood; a
			beginning
1.1	antechristian	ante- L	before-
.11 .15	domestic	domesticus L	pertaining to the house
.13	domestic	domesticus L	(domus)
.15	economical	oikonomikos G	pertaining to the house
.13		-	(oikos)
.161	17 writing thithaways	description and	"ox-turning": writing
	hithaways writing	imitation of	alternate lines in
	-	boustrephodon	opposite directions

semetomyplace

			token
10	TT T:	tomê G	cut place, cut; a cutting
.19	Hum. Lit.	Hum[aniores]	Humane Letters: the
2.5		Lit[erae] L	Humanities
.25	voos	MG pron. *boos	booze?
.33	complexus	complexus L	1. twined around; 2.
			embrace, an encircling
115.11	Tiberias	Tiberias L	city on Lake Galilee
		Tiberius L	emperor a.d. 14-37
.12	gerontophils	*gerontophilos	old-man lover, lover of
		Ğ	old men
.15	prostituta in herba	prostituta in	exposed on the grass; a
	•	herba L	prostitute on the grass
			[on the turf?]
		prostituta in	unchaste in words,
		verba L	foul-spoken
.21	Sykos	sykon G	fig
	-,	psychos G	cold, coldness
		psycho- G	life-, soul-
.25	in camera	in camera L	in the chamber:
	cac. a	in cumera b	secretly, privately
.26	virgated	virgatus L	made of twigs,
	, 11 Baroa	viigatus L	wickerwork; striped
.30	pudendascope	pudenda	"the shameful parts":
,,,,	pademadscope	[membra] L	the privy parts
		skopos G	watcher; object of sight
.30	neurasthene	*neurastheneia	sinew-weakness,
	nearastnene	G	nerve-weakness
.30	nympholept	nympholêptos	
.50	пушриокерт	G	caught by nymphs: raptured, frenzied
.31	typus	typus L typos G	
.51	typus	typus L typos G	figure, image; a kind of
.32	drauma	drama G	fever
.52	Grauma	trauma G	deed, action; stage play
.33	agnates		wound, hurt
.55	agnates	agnatus L	blood-relative on the
.33	cognates	T	father's side
.55	cognates	cognatus L	blood-relative on either
.34	lubricitous	habadadaa T T	side
.54	idoricitous	lubricitas LL	slipperiness; lewdness
.34	meiôsis	lubricus L	slippery
.54	111010818	meiêsis G	diminution, lessening,
116.02	meeter	C	waning
.03	meeter's	mêtêr G	mother
.03	meeter s	see 116.02 I	

.03 .04 .04 .04	half better meeter's half better's meeter	alpha bêta G see 116.02 I see 116.03 I-J see 116.02 I	letters A, B
.11	Spartacus	Spartacus L	Thracian gladiator who led a revolt at Capua in 73 b.c., defeated seven Roman armies
.16	Est modest in verbos	Est modus in verbis L	There is a proper measure in words; there is just so much to say
		Est modus in rebus, sunt certi denique fines—Horat.	There is a proper measure in things, there are definite limits—Horace, Satire
		Sat. I. i.106	I, i.106
.18	fornix	fornix L	arch, vault; brothel to cleanse
.22	kates	kathairô G	to lick, lick up
.25	lingo	lingo L	of a foot and a half;
.30	sesquipedalia	sesquipedalis L	one foot and a half (in length); excessively long
.31	panepistemion	panepistêmôn G *panepistêmion G	all-knowing body of all knowledge; encyclopedia?
.31	apically	apex L, pl. apices	long mark over a vowel; point of a single letter; shape of a letter
		apicula L	a little bee
.33	hapaxle, gomenon	hapax legomenon G	[a thing] once said, said only once; unique example of a word
117.10	olold	ololygê G	a loud cry
.11	stoliolum	stolo L	branch, twig, shoot
.11	Storiorum.	stola L	long upper garment worn by women
.11	quiqui	qui-qui L	whosoever
.11	quinet	quin L	why not?
	•	quin etiam L	indeed, rather, not even if
.14	sordomutics	sordeo L surdus L mutus L	to be filthy deaf dumb
.14	florilingua	*florilingua L	flower language
	U	-	

.22

Sitys

milliums

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

.22	millenions	pseudo-sing.of millia (correctly mille) L *millenion backformed fake-G sing. of millenia ML (sing. millenium)	a thousand years
.27	epistola	epistola L epistolê G	written message, letter
.33	kapnimancy	*kapnimanteia G	divination by smoke
118.04	holusbolus	holos G bolus L bolos G	whole, entire
.13	Coccolanius	*coccolanius L *coccolana L	a throw, cast; a haul scarlet butcher scarlet wool ["though your sins be as scarlet they shall be as wool" Isaiah 1:18]
.13	Gallotaurus	*Gallotaurus L *gallotaurus L	Gaul-bull cock and bull?
.16	baccbuccus	bacca L bucca L	berry
.21	chaosmos	chaos G	cheek unformed matter: primordial state of the universe
.24	possibly pot	kosmos G  possibiliter L  from	order, universe: brought into being out of, and contrary to, chaos possibly
		possum; posse L from potis sum; potis	I can; to be able I can; to be able, to be
.28	whyacinthinous	esse L	possible
.20	wnyacmumious	hyakinthos G	blue flower from blood of youth, Hyakinthos; the color blue
119.02	Terracussa	terra L concussa L	earth, land, ground shaken

backformed

.03	homoplate	terra concussa L homo L homos, homo-	shaken earth man, mankind same, common, joint
		platys G *homoplatys G	flat equally flat all over
.04	philophosy	*philophôseia G	love of light
.11	calamite's	calamus L	reed, cane; reed-pen
.11	columitas	columis L	unhurt, safe
		*columitas L	safety
.15	glorioles	gloriola L	a small glory, little glory
.16	tiberiously	Tiberius L	of or belonging to the emperor Tiberius
.16	ambiembellishing	ambi- L	on both sides
.16	majuscule	majusculus L	"somewhat larger":
		j	large letter in medieval MSS
.17	chrismon	chrisma G	anointing, unction;
•••		[*chrismon	grace
		pseudo-sing. of	
		*chrisma, neut.	
		pl.]	
.17	trilithon	*trilithon G	a thing consisting of
			three stones
.17	ਜ਼	san [?] G	archaic letter
			representing -ss-
.19	sigla	sigla L	signs of abbreviation;
			abbreviations
.19	Δ	delta G	letter D
.20	alp	alpha G	letter A
.21	delta	delta G	letter D; rivermouth;
			female pudenda
.23	the hen	parttrans. to hen G	the One (philosophy)
.32	Mors	mors L	death
		Mors L	goddess of death
.32	monologuy	*monologeus G	single or sole speaker
		*monologeia G	one collection, one speech
120.02	pristopher	pristos G	sawn
	1 1	*pristophoros G	bearer of something
			sawn
		Christophoros	Christ-bearer
		G #P/K Split	

.02	2	polombos	palumbes L columba L	wood-pigeon, ring-dove pigeon, dove
.00 .00 .00	2	pristopher polombos Kat Kresbyterians dummpshow mpe mporn	# P/K Split # P/K Split: # P/K Split MG represents the sound b by mp, because the letter b is pronounced v. # Labials	christopher colombos Pat Presbyterians dumbshow be born
.14	4	obeli	obeli L	critical marks shaped like spits placed opposite spurious passages in texts
.18	8	superciliouslooking	obelos G supercilium L	a spit, skewer eyebrow; a projecting moulding; a circumflex accent mark (^)
.19	9	Greek ees	epsilon G	small letter E: made rounded but with top loop open $(\epsilon)$
.18	319	superciliouslooking Greek ees	êta G	long G vowel E transliterated (as in this book) by a circumflexed e: ê
.20	)	owls to Athens	glauk' Athênaze; glauk' eis Athênas G	owls to Athens—adage: "coals to Newcastle"
.2		genuflected	genu flectere L	to bend the knee
.22		aggrily	-gg-G = -ng-	angrily
.22	2	kakography	*kakographê,	bad writing, bad
			kakographia G	handwriting, bad drawing
.27	7	iota	iota G	letter I
.27	7	sinistrogyric	sinistrogyro L	to turn around to the left
.29	)	muddy terranean	mediterraneus L	midland, inland, remote
			maditarranaa I	from the sea
			mediterranea L	interior parts of a country
.33	3	eff, the hornful	# Digamma;	F = W
		digamma	# Labials;	
.34	1	digamma	f OG	letter W

.34 .35	bornabarbar lipsus	barbar G lapsus L Lips L	see 108.19 a fall, slide, slip 1. Libyan 2. west-south-west wind
.35	hetarosexual	hetaros, hetairos	comrade, companion, messmate
121.01	Claudian	Claudianus L	1. of or pertaining to the Emperor Claudius ["Lame"](a.d. 41-54), historian and linguist (studied Etruscan; attempted to develop more phonetic alphabet) 2. Claudian, G-born L poet (d. AD 404)
.03	F	# Digamma	letter W
.07	E	# Digamma	letter W
.08–.13	sthe curious warning sign indicating that the words which follow may be taken in any order desired	C (antisigma) G L	[letter] S reversed: a critical mark placed in a MS before a verse which is to be transposed
.08	protoparent's	prôto- G	first-
.09	ipsissima verba	ipsissima verba L	the very same words
.16	disdotted aiches	rough breathing (?) G	letter H: represented by a tick preceding or over the next letter
.18	principial	principialis L	original; that is from the beginning
.24	lacertinelazily	lacerta L lacertinus ML	lizard arm
.27	podatus	pedatus L	1. footed; 2. an attack
.34	Cod	cod[ex] L	book made of bound pages (not a scroll): abbreviation used in scholarly textual studies
.34	Pap	pap[yrus] L	a papyrus MS: abbreviation used in scholarly textual studies
.34–.35	Brek, Lun, Dinn, Sup, Fullup	brek[fast], lun[ch], dinn[er], sup[per]	imitation of abbreviations used in scholarly textual studies
122.01	glypse	glyphô (fut. tense glypsô) G	to carve, cut out with a knife

		glyphê G	a carving, cut-out
.07	ars bellical	ars bellica L	inscription the art of war
.07	highpriest's hieroglyph		priest
	0 1	hieroglyphikos	"priestly carving":
		G	hieroglyphic
.09	O'Remus pro Romulo	oremus pro	let us pray for Romulus
		Romulo L	
		Remus,	legendary twins,
		Romulus L	founded Rome, then
17	W:11 ' D C	******** ** *	Romulus killed Remus
.17	Villain Rufus	William Rufus	Red William: William
.21	basia	L hasia I	II of England
.21	vasia	basia L	kisses (of a passionate sort)
.21	oscula	oscula L	pretty mouths: kisses
.23	Tunc	tunc L	then
.23	Tunc page	Tunc	Then were crucified
		crucifixerant	CHRI with him two
		XPI cum eo	thieves [Mark 27:38]:
		duos latrones L	wording of the Tunc
			page of the Book of
			Kells
		XPI[CTOC] = CHRI[STOS] G	"Anointed": Christ
.25	crucian	cruciarius L	pertaining to the cross
.26	Columkiller	columba L	pigeon, dove
.32	labiolingual	*labiolingualis L	pertaining to the lips
.32	basium	basium L	and tongue
.32	suavium	suavium L	a [passionate] kiss a kiss
123.03	eighteenthly or	allusion to G	classically: 18 simple
	twentyfourthly	alphabet	letters plus 6
	. ,		compound additional
			letters: th, ph, ch, ks, ps
			and $\hat{o}$ (= $oo$ )
.04	penelopean	Pênelopeia G	wife of Odysseus; # A
.08	libido	libido L	pleasure, desire,
00		Ţ.	longing, fancy
.08	sex	sex L	six
.12	dectroscophonious	dektêr G	a receiver (an official)
		skopeô G	to watch
		phôneêis G	vocal, sounding
		*dektroskopoph- ôneis G	receiver-sight-sounding;
		Uncis U	receiving sight and sound(?)
			sound(:)

.12	photosensition	phôto- G sensatio ML *phôtosensatio G + ML	light- power of feeling power of feeling light
.13 .14	logged Chromophilomos	-gg- G = -ng- *chrômophilos G	longed color-lover
.16	ulykkhean	Odysseus G, Uluxe Etr., Ulixes L	Ulysses; mod. spelling contaminates L and G, using G-yss- for L-ix Joyce hypercorrects, treating x as G chi and transliterating kh.
.16	tetrachiric	*tetracheirikos G	four-handed
		tetracheir G	four-handed (epithet of Apollo)
.16	quadrumane	*quadrumanibus L	with four hands
		*quadrumane L (as if manus, "hand," were an adj.)	fourhandedly
.18	Studium	studium L	assiduity, zeal, study
.18	Sexophonologistic	sex L	six sex-
		sexo- L phôno- G	sound-
		logistikos G	skilled in calculating
		*sexophônologis-	
		tikos LG	sex sounds
.18	Schizophrenesis	schizo- G	split-, cleft- instruction
		phrenôsis G *schizophrenôs-	split instruction
		is G	Spire most week-
		phrenitis G	inflammation of the brain
		*schizophrenitis G	split inflammation of the brain
.22	passim	passim L	here and there, all over, at random
.22	periplic	periploos G	circumnavigation; account of a coasting voyage

a Punic admiralty

.23	a Punic admiralty report	allusion to Victor Bérard, Les Phéniciens et l'Odyssée (1902-03)	Bérard's thesis is that the Odyssey is based on a Phoenician periploos of the western Mediterranean, in Homer's time unknown
.26	Jason's Cruise	Argonautica G L	to the Greeks story of Jason's voyage in the Argo to the Black Sea in quest of
.27	dodecanesian	Dôdekanêsoi G	the Golden Fleece Twelve Islands; archipelago off Asia Minor
.30	Tiberiast	Tiberias L Tiberius L	city on Lake Galilee emperor a.d. 14–37
.30	duplex	duplex L	twofold, double
.32	Hanno O'Nonhanno's	Hanno	1. Carthaginian explorer of West Africa c. 480 b.c.; left a written report that survives in G trans. 2. the Great: Carthaginian commander in First Punic War
124.02	foliated	non L	not
.06	circumflexuous	foliatus L circumflexus L	leaved, leafy 1. bent or turned around; in grammar pronounced [a vowel or syllable] as long 2. a vault, arch
.12	sic	sic L	thus
.16	pneuma	pneuma G	wind, air, breath
.16	rheuma	rheuma G	that which flows, current, stream
.27	bisses	bis L	twice
.35	Jeromesolem	sol L	the sun
.36	Andycox	anticus L	in front, foremost
.36	Olecasandrum	Alexandros G	"Defending-men": Alexander; name for Paris of Troy
		Kassandra G	"Sister-of-men": daughter of Priam, also known as Alexandra (false etym.?).

125.07 .11	juxtajunctor Formelly	*juxtajunctor L formella L	a harnesser-together a little mould for baking in
.22	kak	kak G kakos G kakkê G	letter K bad, evil human ordure, shit
.22	pfooi	fui L	I have been, I was
126.06	quisquiquock	qui, quae, quod L	who, which (masc., fem., neut.) who?
		quis L quisquis L	whoever
.06	apostrophes	apostrophai G	turnings away from, escapes
.10	myther	mythêria G	traditions
.10	maximost	part-trans.	"greatest bridgemaker":
	bridgesmaker	pontifex	title of chief Roman
	_	maximus L	high-priest
.12	-boa-	boaô G	to shout
.13	nudiboots	[pedibus] nudis L	with bare [feet]
.14	claud	claudeo L	to limp, be lame
.16	epulence	epulae L	feast, banquet
127.01	rotables	rotabilis L	whirling, rotary; practicable
.04	induments	indumenta L	garments
.05	inundered	inundo L	to overflow
.10	F.E.R.T.	F[ortitudo] E[ius]	His Strength has held Rhodes: #B
		R[hodum] T[enuit] L	Riodes. # D
		fert L	he carries
.13	zoomorphology	*zôomorpholog- ia G	the study of the shape of animals
.14	omnianimalism	omne animal L	"every living creature":
.22	etcetera, etcetera	et cetera L	and other things, and so forth
.26	Iren	eirênê G	peace
.27	lited	litem ago L	to dispute, quarrel, litigate
.35	myrioscope	*myriaskopos G	ten-thousand-watcher
.35	piscines	piscina L	fish pond
128.01	fuit	fuit L	there was, he [she, it] was
.01	isst	est L	there is, he [she, it] is
.02	herit	erit L	there will be, he [she, it] will be

.02 .03	quercuss Megalopolis	heri L quercus L Megalopolis G	yesterday oak, oak-tree Great City: capital of
.04	faunonfleetfoot	Faunus L	Arcadia deity of agriculture and
.05 .12 .13	carucates puder mundyfoot	carruca L pudor L mundi- L mundifico L	shepherds four-wheeled coach shame clean- to cleanse
.13	Miserius	mundi (Gen.) L misereo L miseria L *Miserius L	world's, of the world to feel pity wretchedness male embodiment of Misery
.14	Anna Livia	Amnis Livia (?) L	River Liffey
.14	Cerisia	amnis livia L ceresia LL kerasion G	blue-grey river cherry
.14 .14–.15	Cerosia quid rides	kêros G Quid rides? [Mutato nomine de te / fabula narratur]—Hor- at. Sat. I.i.69 L	beeswax, sealing-wax "What are you laughing at? [The name changed, the story is told about you]"—Horace, Satire 1.i.69; see also Sat. II.v.3 (Ulysses the speaker)
.15	Titius	Titius L	1. name of a Roman gens; 2. dance named after Sextus Titius, tribune of the people
.15	Caius	Gaius (less correctly Caius) L	Roman praenomen; personal name of Julius Caesar, also of Caligula
.15	Sempronius	Sempronius L	name of a Roman gens; most famous members
.15	Titius, Caius and Sempronius	Tiberius Sempronius Gracchus (tribune 133 b.c.) Gaius Sempronius Gracchus (tribune 123–122 b.c.)	were the Gracchi brothers, leaders of the Populares (reform and agrarian party); both were assassinated

.22 .22	quies metro polis	quies L mêtropolis G	rest, quiet mother-city,
.2520	6 dance orchistruss	orchis G orchêstra G	mother-country testicle "dancing-place" in theater
.28	endonational	endo OL	in, within, on, upon
.29	delictuous	delictum L delictus L	crime, transgression failed, offended
.35	phoenix	phoenix L phoinix G	"phoenician": fabulous bird in Arabia, lived 500 years; from its ashes a new phoenix arose
.35	pyre	pyr G	fire
.35	cineres	cineres L	ashes
.35	pelium	Pêlion G L	high mountain in Thessaly, a continuation of Ossa
.36	ossas	Ossa G L	high mountain in Thessaly
.35–.3	6 pelium ossas	imponere Pelio Ossam L	to pile Ossa on Pelion: audacious attempt to scale heaven
.36	pilluls	pilula L	globule, little ball, pill
.36	hirculeads	hircus L	he-goat
		Hercules L Hêraklês G	demigod, son of Zeus and Alkmênê
		*Herculeis L	*The Herculead: hypothetical epic poem about Hercules
.36	ootumus	Oidipous G	"Swollen-foot":
.30	eatupus	Oedipus L	legendary tragic king of Thebes
129.10	ejoculated	ejaculor L	to shoot out, to hurl
		jocus L	jest, joke
		*ejoculator L	to joke out
.13	holoday	holos G	whole, entire
.14	homoheatherous	homo L homo- G	man same-
.16	emilian via	Aemilia Via L	Aemilian Way: name of three different Roman roads, built by M. Aemilius Lepidus and M. Aemilius Scaurus

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.17	allphannd	alpha G	letter A
.18	patricius	patricius L	a patrician, member of
		Detailetee T	the Roman nobility
10		Patricius L	[St.] Patrick
.19	plebmatically	plebeius L	a plebeian, commoner, member of the Roman
			lower classes
		phlegmatikos G	full of phlegm (a
		pineginatikos O	clammy "humor" of the
			body in ancient
			medicine)
.19	centuries	centuria L	one of the 193 orders
			into which Servius
			Tullius divided the
			Roman people
			according to their
			property, and through
			which they voted
.21	demisfairs	*dêmisphairai G	people-balls,
22			people-globes (worlds?)
.22–.23	seven dovecotes	seven cities of	
	cooclaim to have been	the ancient world claimed	
	pigeonheim to this homer	to be the	
	HOHICI	birthplace of	
		Homer; Chios	
		and Smyrna are	
		best supported	
.23	Smerrnion	Smyrna,	city on the west coast
		Zmyrna G	of Asia Minor; one of
		·	the contenders for
			Homer's birthplace
.23	Rhoebok	Rhodos G	Rhodes, island off Asia
			Minor; contender for
0.4	T7 1 1	77 1 1 4 6	Homer's birthplace
.24	Kolonsreagh	Kolophôn G	"Summit": Kolophon,
			Colophon, city in Ionia;
			contender for Homer's
.24	Seapoint	Salamis G	birthplace Salamis, town in
.2.7	Scapoint	Salalilis G	Cyprus; contender for
			Homer's birthplace;
			Joyce etymologizes
			from hals [*sals], "sea"
.24	Quayhowth	Chios G	Ionian island; contender
			for Homer's birthplace
			-

.24	Ashtown	Argos G	"Unworked, Fallow": city in southern Peloponnesus; contender for Homer's
.24	Ratheny	Athênai G	birthplace from Athênê, Athêna, the goddess, chief city of Attica; contender for Homer's birthplace
.27	quot	quot L	how many, as many
.28	tot	tot L	so many [usually with
.20			quot
130.01	futuerism	futuo L	to fuck
100.01		erisma G	cause of quarrel
.09	pentecostitis	*pentêkostitis G	inflammatory disease of fifty
		costa L	rib
.11	comminxed	comminxit L	he [she, it] polluted,
			defiled, pissed on
		comminctus L	polluted, defiled
.11	phoenished	Phoenix L	"Phoenician": fabulous
		Phoinix G	bird in Arabia, lived
			500 years; from its
			ashes a new phoenix
			arose
.16	ads	ad L	to, toward
.16	das	das L	you (sing.) give
.20	hickheckhocks	hic haec hoc L	this, this here (masc.,
			fem., neut.)
131.08	outpriams	Priamos G	Priam, king of Troy at
		Priamus L	its fall
.09	parisites	Paris G L	son of Priam; carried
			off Helen to Troy,
			occasioning the Trojan
			War
.11	saulely	Saulos G Saulus	St. Paul's Hebrew
		L	name; changed
			probably to avoid
			ridicule from its G
		•	meaning; #A
		saulos G	mincing, effeminate in
			gait

.12	appauling	Paulus L	Roman surname ("Little, Small"): L name of St. Paul possibly chosen out of respect for Sergius
			Paulus, proconsul in
			Cyprus [Acts 13, 7]
		paulus L	little, small
.20	arbuties	arbuteus L	of the strawberry-tree [arbutus]
.22	vikelegal	# G-to-L; # L/R Interchange	vicelegal, viceregal
.23	Mora	mora L	a delay
.24	Lora	lora L	1. thin wine made of the husks of grapes 2. leather sack
.26	Lego	lego L	1. to send with a commission, to send as ambassador; to depute; to appoint 2. to collect, to extract, to steal, to choose, to view, to read out
.30	hereditatis columna	hereditatis	the lofty column of
	erecta	columna erecta L	inheritance
.30	hagion chiton eraphon	hagios chitôn eripheios G	holy garment of a kid
.32	elimbinated	limbus L	border, hem; the zodiac
		e limbo L	out of the zodiac
.32	integras	integras L	you (sing.) make whole, heal, repair, refresh
		integritas L	completeness, soundness, chastity
.36	lithium	# G-to-L	lithion
26	•	lithion G	a little stone
.36	anular	anularis L	relating to a signet-ring; a white color made from chalk
132.01	Circos	circos L	precious stone mentioned by Pliny;
	•	circus L	unidentified circle: Circus Maximus ("Greatest Circle"): oval in Rome accommodating 100,000 spectators
	, '		

.03	apparoxemete	kirkos G apparo L	hawk; wolf; circle to prepare, to make ready beforehand
.03	atlast's	approximo L  paroxys G  Atlas G L	to be near to, to approach pointed, sharp 1. high mountain in Mauretania, on which heaven was fabled to rest 2. king of
.06	hunnibal	Hannibal, Annibal	Mauretania changed into the mountain Punic surname: Hannibal son of Hamilcar (247–182) greatest Carthaginian general against Rome
.06	otho ,	Otho L [Othôn G]	in Punic Wars Roman surname; M. Salvius Otho, ineffectual emperor a.d. 69, committed suicide; a by-word for softness
.07	aiger	aeger L	of character ill, sick, diseased
.15	Miraculone	aigeiros G miraculum L	black poplar a wonder, marvel, miracle
.15	Monstrucceleen	monstrum L	evil omen, prodigy,
.17 .18	Olaph Vespasian	monstruosus L alpha G Vespasianus L	strange, preternatural letter A [from Vespasius, name of a Roman gens; from Vespa, "wasp"] Roman emperor a.d. 69–79; overthrew Vitellius who
.19	Aurelius	Aurelius, Auselius L	had overthrown Otho (see 132.06) Roman nomen; M. Aurelius Antoninus, emperor a.d. 161-180, author of Meditations
.19 .19	tradertory socianist	traditor L socius L	traitor fellow, sharer, partner, comrade

sociennus L

socia L Colossus L Kolossos G  Rolossos G			sociennus L	comrade
Kolossos G  Sp. giant statue at Rhodes, dedicated to the sun by what means? how? why?  33 cur cur L why?  34 methyr methy G wine  35 Sylviacola silvicola L silvicola L silvicola L  15 Sylviacola silvicola L silvicola L silvicola L  18 polemypolity's *polemopoliteia G polemos G polemos G politeia G city politeia G poli				female relative, wife
Solution	.27	Colossus	Colossus L	gigantic statue; statue;
Rhodes, dedicated to the sun by what means? how? why?			Kolossos G	
.32 quary quare L by what means? how? why? .33 cur cur L why? .34 methyr methy G wine .33.09 aquascutum .15 Sylviacola silvicola L inhabiting woods, sylvan  .18 polemypolity's *polemopoliteia G politeia G politeia G city politeia G for the love of Janus that face on both front and back of head; the god of all beginnings; the doors of his temple at Rome were kept open in time of war and shut in peace-time .19 eleaxir Eleaticus L Eleaticus L Rome were kept open in time of war and shut in peace-time .23 judex judex L Rome were kept open in time of war and shut in peace-time .30 entumuled *entumulatus L pudex L a judeg put into a burial mound, buried threefold to exult, rejoice egg king .36 basidens [misprint for basideus?] triplex L ovum L egg king .36 rexregulorum rex regulorum L triple G Thule .37 Thylê G Thule .38 the sum by what means? how? why? why? why? why? why? why? why? wh				
.32 quary quare L by what means? how? why?  .33 cur cur L methy G wine  *aquascutum L silvicola L silv				
.33 cur cur L why?  .34 methyr methy G wine  *aquascutum L .15 Sylviacola silvicola L  .18 polemypolity's	22	Chio erry	T	
.33 cur methy G wine  330 aquascutum  .15 Sylviacola  .18 polemypolity's  .19 aldays open closed for the love of Janus  .19 cleaxir  .19 cleaxir  .19 cleaxir  .19 cleaxir  .19 cleaxir  .10 cleaxir  .10 cleaxir  .10 cleaxir  .110 cleaxir  .110 cleaxir  .121 pudex  .223 judex  .30 entumuled  .30 threeplexes  .35 Eachovos  .36 basidens [misprint for basideus?]  .36 rexregulorum  .37 rex regulorum  .38 rex regulorum  .39 three lexes  .30 cleaxideus?]  .30 three lexes  .31 pudex  .32 pudex  .33 pudex  .34 pudex  .35 pudex  .36 basidens [misprint for basideus?]  .37 pudex  .38 polemos G  politeia G  city  citizenship  old Italian deity, with face on both front and back of head; the god of all beginnings; the doors of his temple at  Rome were kept open in time of war and shut in peace-time  Eleaticus L  Eleaticus L  judex L  a judge  put into a burial mound, buried threefold to exult, rejoice egg  king  basideus L for basileus G (cp. Odysseus / Ulixes)  covum L  *basideus L for basileus G (cp. Odysseus / Ulixes)  rex regulorum L  Thylê G Thule  L  Thylê G Thule  L  Thylê G Thule  L  Thylê G Thule  lishand in extreme north; variously conjectured to	.32	quary	quare L	
.34 methyr 133.09 aquascutum .15 Sylviacola  .18 polemypolity's  *polemopoliteia G polemos G politeia G Janus L  .18—19 aldays open closed for the love of Janus  .19 eleaxir  Eleaticus L  .23 judex .30 entumuled  .30 threeplexes .35 Eachovos  .36 basidens [misprint for basideus?]  .36 rexregulorum  .37 methy G *aquascutum L silvicola L solve war-citizenship old Italian deity, with face on both front and back of head; the god of all beginnings; the doors of his temple at Rome were kept open in time of war and shut in peace-time Eleaticus L Eleaticus L Eleatic [philosophy]: founded by Parmenides and Zeno, both of Elea thoroughly boiled a judge put into a burial mound, buried threefold to exult, rejoice ovum L ovum L sbasideus L for basideus L for basideus G (cp. Odysseus / Ulixes)  .36 rexregulorum  134.01–02 ultimate thole  Ultima Thulê L Thylê G Thule L Thylê G Thule island in extreme north;				
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.36 basidens [misprint for basideus L for basileus G (cp. Odysseus / Ulixes)  .36 rexregulorum rex regulorum L king of princes, king of kinglings  134.0102 ultimate thole Ultima Thulê L Thylê G Thule L Variously conjectured to	.35	Eachovos		to exult, rejoice
.36 basideus?] *basideus L for basileus G (cp. Odysseus / Ulixes)  .36 rexregulorum rex regulorum L king of princes, king of kinglings  134.0102 ultimate thole  Ultima Thulê L Thylê G Thule island in extreme north; variously conjectured to			ovum L	egg
basideus?]  basileus G (cp. Odysseus / Ulixes)  rex regulorum L king of princes, king of kinglings  134.0102 ultimate thole  Ultima Thulê L Thylê G Thule L variously conjectured to	.36	basidens [misprint for	*basideus L for	
Odysseus / Ulixes)  rex regulorum L king of princes, king of kinglings  134.0102 ultimate thole  Ultima Thulê L Thylê G Thule L Thylê G Thule L variously conjectured to				8
Ulixes) rex regulorum L king of princes, king of kinglings 134.0102 ultimate thole Ultima Thulê L Thylê G Thule L island in extreme north; variously conjectured to				
.36 rexregulorum rex regulorum L king of princes, king of kinglings 134.0102 ultimate thole Ultima Thulê L Thylê G Thule L Thylê G Thule L variously conjectured to				
134.0102 ultimate thole  Ultima Thulê L Thylê G Thule L Thus G Thule island in extreme north; variously conjectured to	26			1: 0 : 1: 0
134.0102 ultimate thole  Ultima Thulê L Thylê G Thule island in extreme north; L variously conjectured to	.30	rexreguiorum	rex regulorum L	king of princes, king of
Thylê G Thule island in extreme north; L variously conjectured to	40404			kinglings
Thylê G Thule island in extreme north; L variously conjectured to	134.01–.02	ultimate thole		Farthest Thule
L variously conjectured to			Thylê G Thule	island in extreme north:
			_ *	
oe retuna of shellana				
				oc return of bitetially

.04–.05	threw pebblets for luck over one sodden shoulder	ref. to Deukaliôn G Deucalion L and Pyrrha	classical Noah and wife; survived flood in an ark; afterwards threw stones over their shoulders, which became men and
.06	Gaudio Gambrinus	gaudeo L gaudium L	women to rejoice joy [this non-classical person is identified in Glasheen, A Second Census]
.08	cumbrum, cumbrum	cum L bruma L	with midwinter
.12	Mars	Mars L Martius L	god of war March (named for Mars)
.13	Virgintiquinque	vigintiquinque L	twenty-five maidenly
.14	Hapapoosiesobjibway	virgineus L hapax G	once, one time, once
.14	arithmosophy	*arithmosophia	for all skill in counting; number-wisdom
.18	Equadocta	G equa docta L	learned mare, skilled
		*aequa docta L	mare experienced female friend
.18	Therecocta	thêr G	beast, animal cooked, baked
.22	Apostolopolos	cocta L apostolos G	messenge, envoy, one sent on a mission, apostle
		polos G	axis, pivot, thing on which anything turns
.28 .35 135.06 .08	nepos recensors annacrwatter Pimploco	nepos L recensor L Anakreôn G Pimpleus L Pimpla G L	grandson reviewer, reviser lyric poet, fl. 540 b.c. Sacred to the Muses place and fountain in Pieria sacred to the Muses
.15	a bird of Arabia	locus L Phoenix L Phoinix G	place see 130.11-12
.16	cryptoconchoidsiphon-ostomata		hidden, secret

		kogchê = konchê G kogchoeidês = konchoeidês G siphôn G stomata G *kryptokonchoe- idêsiphônostom-	mussel, mussel-shell mussel-like, shell-like tube, pipe mouths hidden-shell-like-tube- mouths
.17	herospont	ata G Hellêspontos G	Sea of Hellê (legendary girl drowned there): strait between Europe and Asia, the
		Hêrô G	Dardanelles priestess beloved by Leander who repeatedly swam to her across the Hellespont, but at length drowned
		hêrôs G *Hêrôspontos G	a hero Sea of Hero; Sea of
			Heroes
.18	pleninsula	*pleninsula [plena insula] L modeled on	full island
10		paeninsula L	almost-island: peninsula
.19 .26	unguest locative	angustus L locativus [casus]	narrow, close
.20	locative	L [Casus]	case of nouns denoting location at place named [e.g., Romae, "at Rome"]
.27	upright one	trans. hê orthê [ptôsis]G [casus] rectus L	Nominative Case (grammar)
.27	vehicule	vehiculum L	vehicle
.28	celiculation	caelicola L	dweller in heaven; deity
.28	ebblanes	Eblana G	Dublin
.31	Rhoda Dundrums	rhododendron G	"rose-tree": rose-laurel
.32	leguminiferous	*leguminiferax L	vegetable-bearing
136.01	mursque	musque L murusque L	and a mouse and a wall
.03	laud	laus L	praise
.08	Inferus	Inferus L	Below; the netherworld

.14	Boaro	[Forum] Boarium L	cattlemarket at Rome
.14	Toaro	taurus L tauros	bull
.17	pro homo	pro homine L *prohomo L	for man, for a person vice-man, substitute-man, one who stands in place of a person
.17	dapifer	dapifer L	feast-bearer: waiter at
.17	pancircensor	panis et circenses L pan- G	bread and circus-contests all-
.18	hortifex magnus	*pancircumcensor G L hortus L magnus L	garden big, great
.18	tomas	*hortifex magnus L topos G	great gardenmaker place; [Rhetoric]
.18	topes	topos G	commonplace
.18	types	typos G	blow, impression, mould, engraving, model, form
.21	Timour	timor L	fear, dread
.21	Tortur	tortura L	torture
.32	tronf of the rep	triumphus reipublicae L	triumph of the State [imitation of L inscriptional abbreviations]
.32–.33	3 prosp of the pub	prosperitas publica L	the public prosperity
.34	vaguum	vagus L vacuum L	rambling, wandering empty space, open space
.35	phoenix	Phoenix L Phoinix G	"Phoenician": bird of Arabia, see 130.11-12
.36	lumin	lumen L	light; lamp
137.09	sadurn's	Saturnus L	Saturn; most ancient king of Latium; god of agriculture and civilization; identified with Kronos, father of Zeus

100		GLOSSARY FO	R FINNEGANS WAKE
.12	in camera	in camera LL	in the room, in the chamber, privately
.13 .14	excruciated chaosfoedted	excruciatus L chaos G	unformed matter, infinite space; precreation state of the universe
		foedatus L	defiled, filthied, befouled
.14	earthborn	trans. autochthones G	people sprung from the land itself; natives; said of the Titans
.17	Megacene	*megacaenus L for *megakainos G	big-new, great-recent
		caenum L *Megacaenum G.+L	mud Big-mud
.24	lymphamphyre	lympha L	spring-water, clear river water
		amphora L amphoreus G pyr G	two-handled vessel for liquids fire
.26	pectorals	pectorale L	breast-plate
.30	corn o'copious	Cornucopiae L	Horn of Plenty: horn of the goat Amalthea placed in heaven, emblem of fruitfulness and abundance
.31 .33	retrospector jugoslaves	*retrospector L jugum L	one who looks back yoke, horse-collar,
		subjugo L	ox-collar "to bring under the yoke": to enslave
		Sklabos MG Sclavus ML	Slav; slave (etymon of Eng. "slave")
.34	gorgon	Gorgô G	Medusa: her hair was snakes; she turned all she looked upon to stone
138.02	qwaternions	quaternio L	the number four; a body of four soldiers
.08	prural	prurio L	to itch; to feel sexual arousal
		# L/R Interchange	plural

.10	themise	Themis G L	goddess of justice and prophecy
.11	hiberniad	Hibernia L hibernum L *Hiberneis L	Ireland the winter *The Hiberniad: hypothetical epic poem about Ireland or about winter
		*Hibernias G	*the Irish Games (cp. Olympias);  *the interval of time between Irish games
.17	Taurrible	taurus L	bull
.23	Ebblannah	Eblana G	Dublin
.25	chrysmed	chrysos G	gold
.23	omysmea	chrisma G	anointing, unction
.27	predikants	praedico L	1. to cry in public; to preach 2. to mention
	3		beforehand; to warn; to announce; to predict
.27	Darius	Dareus, Darius	name of several Persian
	Durius	L Dareios G	kings
.28	infurioted	furiosus L	full of madness or rage
.34	convultures	convoluto L	to whirl, roll around rapidly
139.05	Cincinnatus	convulsio L Cincinnatus L	cramp, convulsion "Ringleted, Curly": cognomen of Lucius Quinctius, called from his farm and made dictator during attack by the Aequi. He defeated the Aequi, resigned his dictatorship and returned to his farm, all in 16 days
			(458 b.c.)
.06	villas	villa L	country-house, farm
.16	meoptics	*meioptikos G	seeing less
.17	filial's	filialis L filius L filia L	filial son daughter
.17	pontificator	*pontificator L  pontifex L	one who acts as pontifex "bridgemaker": Roman high-priest

.18	circumvallator	*circumvallator L	one who surrounds [e.g., a town] with a wall; blockader, besieger
.21	spondees	spondê G	drink-offering (wine poured out to the gods); treaty, truce; fee, tip
.21	ondenees	undeni L undanter L	eleven each like waves, wavily
.26	Clesiastes	*klêsiastês G *kleisiastês G	member of a vocation member of an inn
.32	magda	magdalia G	breadcrust; dogs' meat
.34	Vatandcan	Vaticanus L	1. Vatican Hill in Rome
.35	O'Faynix		on west bank of Tiber 2. wine from the Vatican (very inferior) "Punic, Phoenician":
.33	O Payinx	phoenix L phoinix G	fabulous bird, see
		nix L	snow
.35	O'Faynix Coalprince	O felix culpa L	"O happy
		1	sin"—medieval hymn on Adam's fall, which elicited the Incarnation
.36	Ebblawn	Eblana G	Dublin
140.02	Musca	musca L	a fly
.03	Uval	uva L	grape; vine
.04	Erat	erat L	there was, he [she, it] was
.04	Est	est L	there is, he [she, it] is
.05	Erit	erit L	there will be, he [she,
			it] will be
.05	Non michi sed	non mihi sed	not to me but to the
	luciphro	lucifero L	light-bringer (lucifer)
.06–.07	Thine obesity, O	Obedientia	The obedience of the
	civilian, hits the	Civium Urbis	citizens is the
	felicitude of our orb	Felicitas L	happiness of the city
.08	a dea o dea	dea L	(motto of Dublin)
.08	deltic	dea L delta G	goddess letter D; anything
.07	delite	delta O	shaped like the letter delta, e.g., a rivermouth, the female pudenda
.09	nuinous	nu G	letter N

.13	phillohippuc	nun G *philohippikos	now, at present fond of horses
.13	pimomppue	G	
		philippikos G	of or against Philip (king of Macedon)
		Philippos G	Fond-of-horses: Philip
.13	theobibbous	theos, theo- G bibosus L	god, god- given to drinking, fond
		bibosus L	of drink
		*theobibosus G	god-drinking,
.15	Delfas	+ L fas L	god-drunken divine law; lawful,
			permitted
.33	erroriboose	erroribus L	to or for wanderings, meanderings,
			uncertainties, follies
		Erebus G L	god of darkness, son of
			Chaos, brother of Night; the Lower
			World
141.04	aequal	aequalis L	equal, the same, comparable, uniform
.05	pristmoss	pristinus L	former, early, original
07	A	# P/K Split non aequalis L	cristmoss (Christmas?) not equal, not the
.07	non AequallIIIII	non acquaits L	same, not comparable,
10	1.61	1. T	not uniform
.13	malafides	mala L *malefides L	jaw bad faith
		malefidus L	unfaithful, faithless
.36	Climate	# P/K Split, # L/R	Primate
		Interchange	
142.08	societate	societate (Abl.)	from or by a societas
		societas L	fellowship, association,
			community
.10 .12	curman prater	cur L pratum L	why? meadow
.12	pracer	pratens L	grassy
.12	campos	campus L	plain, field fields
		campos (Acc. pl.) L	licius
.13	Ager	ager L	territory, district; field, improved land

.17	retroratiocination	*retroratiocina- tio L	backward reasoning
.18	conflingent	confligens L	striking one thing against another, opposing, contrasting, conflicting
.19	voxes	vox L	voice
.19	vaticination	vaticinatio L	a prediction, a
.23	numen	numen L	soothsaying nod of the head; divine will; might, authority; deity, spirit
.23	daimons	daimôn G	god, goddess; divine power; fortune; good or evil genius
.24	consternation	1. consternatio L	confusion, dismay, alarm
		2. *consternatio	a covering, a stretching
		L 3. *consternatio	on the ground
		Mod L	a putting of chests or breasts together
		from sternum Mod L sternon G	(copulation?) breastbone
.25	miserecordation	misericordia L	pity, compassion, mercy
.25	omniannual	*omniannualis L	every-year-old, all years
.29	Morphios	*omniannuale L Morphios, pseudo-G, backformation as if from L Morpheus;	every-yearly Morpheus
		# G-to-L Morpheus G	god of dreams, named for the shapes he calls
		morphai G	up before the dreamer shapes, forms
143.07	auctual	auctus L	increase, growth
.08	futule	futuo L	to fuck
.08	preteriting	praetereo L	to pass by; to be lost, perish, pass away; to escape

.08	exanimation	exanimatio L	suffocation, depriving of breath; terror, fright
.10	ingredient	ingredior L ingrediens L ingredientur L	to enter entering, engaging in they enter, they go in
.11	egregiunt	egregius L	out of the herd: distinguished, eminent, illustrious
		egredior L	to go or come out, to step forth, to leave
		egredientur L	they step out, they leave
.16	intempestuous	intempestus L	unseasonable
.17	Nox	nox L	night
.16–.1	7 intempestuous Nox	intempesta nox L	the dead of night
		intempesta Nox L (Vergil, Aen. XII .846)	dismal Night (mother of the Furies)
.17	gallicry	gallicinium L	cock-crowing: break of
	9	-	day, early dawn
.17	lucan's	lucinus L	light-bringing, bringing to the light
		lux L	light
		Lucanus L	Lucan, surname of poet M. Annaeus Lucanus (a.d. 39-65), author of Pharsalia, epic on Roman Civil War
.19	foles	folium L	a leaf
.20	nimb	nimbus L	rain-storm, cloud; bright cloud, cloud-shaped splendor that envelops gods; aureole, halo
.20	nihilant	nihil L	nothing
0		[ad-,	bringing to nothing
		an-]nihilans L	
		[ad-, an-]nihilant L	they bring to nothing
.28	collideorscape	collido L	to clash, beat or press
.20	omidonocupe.		together; to bring into conflict
		*kaloeidoskopos	beautiful-shape-watcher
		G	

.33	angiol	angi- L aggelos =	narrow- messenger
		angelos G olea L	olive
144.05	a a sintiamint	sociatio L	union
144.05 .10	sociationist	ovalis L	of or belonging to an
.10	ovally	Ovans L	ovation
		ovatio L	ovation, i.e., lesser triumph: celebration of a lesser or easy victory
		ovum L	egg
		ovatus L	egg-shaped
.20	miser	miser L	wretched, miserable,
			pitiable
.30	quonian	quoniam L	since now, seeing that,
	•		because, whereas
		quondam L	at one time, formerly;
			at times
.35	fingey	fingo L	to touch, handle,
	_	~	stroke; to arrange
145.04	stomewhere	stoma G	mouth
.05	Tay	te L	thee
.10	acquointance	quoi OL cui L	to whom? to which?
.12	pillale	pilula L transnomino L	little ball, globule, pill
.21	Transname	transnomino L	to name over again, to change the name of a
			person or thing to
			something else
.25	a jaculation	Ajacis L	Ajax's, of Ajax; see
.23	u juvuiution	11,4010 12	306.L13
		jaculatio L	a throwing, casting,
		<b>3</b>	hurling
146.21	encho	egchos =	spear, sword
		enchos G	
.21	tencho	$tegg\hat{o} = teng\hat{o}$	to wet, to moisten; to
		G	shed tears; to soak
.24	eroes	êrôes, hêrôes	heroes: semi-historical
		(pl.) G	demigods
		eros, erôs G	love, desire
147.06	Aves	aves (pl.) L	birds
.07	Selvae	silvae (Gen.	of a wood, wood's
		sing.) L	
07	4	silvae (pl.) L	woods
.07	Acquae	aquae (Gen.	of water, water's
		sing.) L	

.07	Valles	aquae (pl.) L valles (sing. & pl.) L	waters valley, vallies
.060	7 Aves Selvae Acquae Valles!	aves silvae aquae vallis L	birds of the wood, waters of the valley, etc. etc.
		Ave, Salve, atque Vale L Ave, Salve, Vale L	Hail, Good Health, and also Farewell "Hail," "Good Health," "Farewell": titles of parts of George Moore's memoirs, Hail and Farewell
		"Frater, ave atque vale" L	"Brother, hail and farewell"—Catullus, ci.10
.08	eurhythmytic	eurhythmia G eurhythmistikos G	gracefulness easily shaped
		arithmêtikos G	for reckoning; skilled in reckoning
.11	Celia	Caelia L	"Heavenly[?]"; fem. of Caelius, name of a Roman gens
.11	Delia	Delia L	Diana, from her birth on Delos
.12	Ita	ita L	thus, yes
.12	Katty	kathairô G	to cleanse
.13	Mina	mina L	smooth
.14	Trix	tris L	three
		trixos Ionic for	threefold
		trissos, trittos G	_
.14	Una	una L	in one place, at the same time
		una (fem.) L	one
.14	Vela	vela (pl.) L	sails
.14	Xenia	xenia (pl.) G L	gifts to guests
.14	Xema	Xenia L G	"Gifts for Guests": 13th book of Martial's epigrams
.14	Phoebe	Phoebe L Phoibê G phi G	moon-goddess; identified with Diana letter PH (expanding alphabetic series Ada—Zulma to 28 members)

Thelma

Phoebe)

letter TH (extending series Ada - Zulma +

			T Hococy
.17	Anty	anti- L	against-
.17	Pravidance	pravis L	crooked, deformed,
			perverse, evil
		pravitas L	crookedness, deformity,
		•	perverseness
		providens L	foreseeing, prudent
.21	nomanclatter	nemo L trans.	no man, nobody; name
.21	1101110110101	outis G	Odysseus gave himself
		outis G	to the Cyclops
		nomenclator L	one who calls [a person
		nomenciator L	or thing] by name; a
			slave employed to tell
			his master the names of
		1 . 7	passers-by in the street
		nomenclatura L	a calling by name; list
			of names
.24	chasta dieva	casta diva L	chaste or pure goddess
.29	notmust	trans. oude, ou	"notmust, not must":
		de G	must not
.30	lipsabuss	-abus OL	"by means of" (Abl. pl.
			suffix)
		*labiabus OL	with lips, by means of
			lips
.32	pouder	pudor L	shame
.34	linguo	lingua L	tongue
	_	lingo L	to lick
148.02	Misi, misi!	misi L	I sent
.05	sweetissest	-issimus L	<pre>-est (superlative suffix)</pre>
.10	chare	charis G	grace, beauty; kindness;
			gratitude
.17	aucthor	auctor L	creator, maker, author,
			inventor, father,
			founder, causer, leader,
			etc.
.17	significat	significat L	he [she, it] shows by
	6	<b>6</b>	signs, points out,
			publishes, notifies,
			signifies
.18	nivulon	niveus L	snowy
.31	amor	amor L	love
.35	rugilant	rugio L	to roar
.35			
.33	pugilant	pugilor L	to fight with the fists, to box
			to dox
	7	•	

theta G

O D O D D T T T			
149.03	Domb Nostrums	domus nostra L Dominum Nostrum (Acc.) L	our house Our Lord
.07 .20	immartial sophology	*immartialis L *sophologia G	not belonging to Mars study of wisdom, study of skill
.26	homoid	homo L homos G *homoeidês G *homo-eidês L+G theôrika	man same, common, joint looking-the-same man-appearing, man-shaped fund for festivals
.20	theories	[chrêmata] G theôrikos G theôria G	of or for theôria 1. embassy to oracles or games 2. being a spectator at theater or games
.29	plumbsily	plumbum L #P/K Split	lead clumsily
.293	quality and tality	qualitas L	property, nature, condition
		qualis talis L	as so; whatever
.34	Talis	talis L	such, of such a kind, such like
.34	passims	passim L	at different places, in every direction, at random
.35	quantum	quantum L	as much as; as much [of something] as
.35	tantumising	tantum L	so much, so many; so greatly, to such a degree
.36	pessim	passim L pessimus L	see 149.34 I worst
150.01 .01	Talis and Talis optimately	see 149.34 optimas L	Such and Such belonging to the best or noblest, aristocratic
		optimates L	the aristocratic (political) party
.04 .04	Talis Craterium	talis L *craterium L for kratêrion G	see 149.34 A

.05 .07	Talis postvortex	talis L post L vortex, vertex L	see 149.34 A after, backwards whirl, eddy, whirlwind; top of the head; summit
		Postvorta L	"Turned-backwards": goddess presiding over childbirth, invoked at breech deliveries
.07	infustigation	fustigo L *fustigatio L *infustigo L *infustigatio L	to cudgel to death a cudgeling to death to cudgel upon to death a cudgeling upon to death
.08	spinosis	spinosus L	thorny, prickly
.10	talis qualis	talis qualis L	
.13	Talis	talis L	see 149.34A
.14	Qualis	qualis L	how constituted, of what sort, what kind of; of such a sort, as for instance
.18	toto coelo	toto coelo [toto caelo]L	by the whole heaven; very much, entirely
.28	A.M.	A[nno] M[undi]	in the Year of the World
.32	faroscope	part trans. têleskopos G	far-seeing; far-seen, conspicuous
.33	television	pharos G têle- G visio L	lighthouse to a distance, afar act of seeing, sight; thing seen, appearance, image
.32	faroscope of	far[o]-scope Eng. + G	television
.33	television	têle-vision G +	faroscope
151.01	microbemost cosm	*mikrokosmos	small world, little universe
.06	feracity	feracitas L	fruitfulness
.07	anthrapologise	*anthrôpolog- [e]ia G	study of man
.08	obintentional	apologia G ob L	speech in defence towards; about, before; for, instead of

		intentio L	straining, tension; application
.08	neoitalian	*obintentio L neo- G	straining for new-
.08	paleoparisian	palaio- G	old-, ancient-
.09	schola	schola L scholê	learned leisure, learned
		G	conversation dissertation; place of
			learning; disciples or
			followers of a teacher
.10	revolscian	Volsci L	powerful people of
			Latium, hostile to Rome
10	romanitis	Romanitas L	Romanism: the Roman
.10	romanius	Komamtas E	way or manner
.20	Mortadarthella	Morta L Mortê	Roman name for
		G	Atropos, the Fate who
		bolos G	ends life a throw, cast
.23 .23	bolo Tyro	Tyro L Tyrô G	daughter of Salmoneus,
.23	1 910	1310 2 1310 -	king of Elis; mother by
			Poseidon of Neleus and
			Pelias cheese
		tyros G [Marcus Tullius]	
		Tiro	Cicero, invented a
			system of shorthand
.28	deglutables	deglutio L	to swallow down a slip of the tongue
	9 lapses lequou	lapsus linguae L loquor L	to speak, talk, say
.29	lequou	liqueo L	to be fluid or liquid; to
		•	be clear
.30	hydrostatics	hydrostatikos G	causing water to rest,
			bringing water to a standstill
.30	pneumodipsics	*pneumatodipsê-	
.30	pileumourpsies	sis G	[thirst for spirits?]
.31	Marsellas	Martialis L	of or belonging to Mars
		Massilianus L	of or belonging to Massilia [Marseilles]
.32	Cambriannus	Cambrensis L	of or belonging to
.32	Cambriannus	Calliorensis D	Wales; Welsh
		Giraldus	"Gerald the
		Cambrensis L	Welshman" (1147–1233), historian
			(114/-1255), mstorian

melodeontic

*melôdêonta G

2.5	•	inelodeonia G	musical realities
.35	quandour	quando L	when? at what time?
		candor L	whiteness, radiance;
			fairness, splendor;
			simplicity
152.07	sermo	sermo L	talk, conversation;
102.07	Sermo	Scrino L	andinany analah
.10	etsitaraw	-44 T	ordinary speech
		et cetera L	and other things
.10	etcicero	et Cicero L	and Cicero
.13	Allaboy	alla G	but.
		allos G	other
		alibi L	elsewhere, somewhere
			else
.13	Minor	minor L	the lesser [British
			public schools: surname
			for younger of two
			brothers in the school,
			e.g., Smith Minor: the
	4 10		younger Smith boy]
.14	<u>Audi</u>	audi L	listen! pay attention!
.14	Joe Peters	Juppiter, Jupiter	Jove, chief god of the
		L	Romans
.14	Exaudi	exaudi L	hear clearly!
			understand!
.14	facts	fax L	torch; light; that which
			illuminates
		vox [?] L	voice, a voice; see
		[.] 2	159.24
.19	archunsitslike	archôn G	ruler, commander, chief
		urenon o	magistrate
.23	flabelled	flabello L	to fan
.23	pilleoled		
.23	pincoled	pilleolus L	a small felt skull-cap
		pilleo L	to place the pilleus (cap
			of freedom) on a
			person's head: token of
			manumission of a slave
.23	vacticanated	vaco L	to be empty
		vaticinatio L	soothsaying,
			prophesying
		Vaticanus L	Vatican hill on west
		. attouring L	bank of Tiber; an
			inferior wine
.24	palliumed	pallium L	
.47	pamameu	pamum L	coverlet, pall, curtain;
			Greek cloak, dress of
			philosophers; a
			philosophic career
	•		

OLOBBI III	1 TORTHUL CO		
.24	impugnable	impugno L	to fight against, to attack, to oppose
		impugnatus L	1. attacked, assailed; 2. not attacked, unassailed
.26	De Rure Albo	de rure albo L	from or concerning a white countryside or
			country estate fiftieth
.27	pintacostecas	pentêkostos G hortus L	garden
.28	horthoducts		a leading, conducting,
		ductus L	connection; aquaduct
		orthodoxos G	having correct beliefs in
			religion
.33	veetoes	veto L	not to permit, to
			oppose, forbid
.35	pentiadpair	pentas G	group of five, the number five
		1 . T - malam	sanctuary, place of
.36	azylium	asylum L asylon	safety
	att t T then	G Latamanus I	god of the hearth
.36	Shinshone Lanteran	Lateranus L Lateranus L	Roman family name;
		Lateranus L	family mansion on
			Mons Caelius in Rome
			given to Popes by
			emperor Constantine;
			became seat of the
			popes; no v the Lateran
4.50.01	4:	secundum L	in accordance with,
153.01	secunding	Securidani L	according to
02	mmomogias	prope L	near, near by
.02	propecies	propinatio L	a drink to one's health,
		p.op	a toast
.02	Amnis Limina	amnis limina	the bounds of the river
.02	Permanent	permanent L	remain
.04	Ninon	ni L	not, that not
.04	1411011	non L	not
.10	olum	olim L	once upon a time, once
.10	0	ulmus L	elm-tree
.15	frons	frons L	branch, bough, foliage
.171	8 Optimus Maximus	Optimus	Best [and] Greatest,
	1	Maximus L	epithet of Jupiter
.20	assumptinome	*assumptinomen	taken-name
	•	L	
.21	accessit	accessit L	he [she, it] approached
.22	austereways	auster L	the south wind, the
			south

.23 .23 .24 .24 .24 .25	Hic sor illud hoc huc poposterously	austerus L hic L soror [?] L illud (neut.) L hoc L huc L praepostere L	harsh, strict this, this here sister it, that one this one, this thing to this place, hither back-to-front, irregularly
.25 .26	acclammitation justotoryum	*acclamitatio L justitium L	a violent crying at court vacation, legal holiday
.26	encyclicling	justus L encyclius L enkyklios G	upright, righteous belonging to a circle; course of studies; for general circulation: letter from pope to clergy on a church matter
.27	diupetriark	diu L  petreus L  petraios G  patriarchês G	1. by day; 2. a long time of rock; pertaining to St. Peter father of a race
27	at .	arca L	chest, box, coffer
.27	athemyst-	athemis G	lawless
.28	pederect	*pederecte L *pederectus L	foot-boldly foot-erected
.28	Deusdedit	Deusdedit L	"God has given": name of two popes
.29	Bellua Triumphanes	Belua Triumphans L	The Triumphing Beast: part trans. Spaccio della bestia trionfante, Bruno's book
		Belua *Triumphanes L + G	Three-appearing Beast [Papacy? Cerberus?]
.30	collectium	Bella Triumphantia L collectio L *collectium pseudo-L as if	Triumphing Wars a collecting together # G-to-L
		from *kollektion G	
.32	laicness	laicus L for laïkos G	pertaining to the people; not pertaining to the priesthood

O D O D D I II I			
.32 .33	Quartus Quintus	Quartus L Quintus L	"Fourth": proper name "Fifth": a Roman
.33	Sixtus	Sextus L Sixtus L for	raenomen "Sixth": proper name name of five popes
.34	Lio	Xystos G lio L leioô G	to make smooth, to plaster over
		leo L Leo L	ion "Lion": name of
154.02	rarumominum	rarum (neut.) L	thirteen popes loose textured, thin, far apart, scattered, few
		ominosum (neut.) L	full of foreboding, portentous, ominous
.04	lithial	lithia G lithiaô G	fine stone, marble to suffer from stone
.06	miserendissimest retempter	lithos G miserissimus *retentator L	most wretched re-assailant, most
	retempter	misericordissim-	miserable tempter-again most merciful redeemer
.07	telesphorously	us redemptor telesphoros G	bringing fulfillment, bearing fruit in season
.07	concionator	Telesphorus concionator LL contionator L	pope 125-136 haranguer of the people, demagogue, political agitator
.08	sissymusses	-issimus L	-est, most- (superlative suffix)
.08	TOTAL MILES OF	sisys G Sisinnius L zôsimos G	coarse garment pope 708 viable, likely to survive;
.06	zozzymusses	Zosimus	pertaining to this life pope 417–418
.10	nouse	nous G	mind, intelligence
.10	anathomy	anathema G	devoted to evil,
.11	anamoniy	anathoma o	accursed; curse
		anathêma G anatomê G	votive offering dissection
.11	infairioriboos	inferioribus L	to the lower regions; from or by the dead
.11	anathomy infairioriboos	anathema inferioribus G, L	cursed to hell, curse to hell

.11	animal rurale	animal rurale L	country animal, rustic
.12	ouncehly.	T	brute
.12	superbly	superbus L	proud
.12	supremest poncif	supremus	highest high-priest
		pontifex L	(pontifex,
1.0			"bridgemaker")
.16	pace	pace L	by [someone's] leave
.18	index	index L	pointer, indicator,
			guide; table, list,
			summary; the index
			finger
.18	achilles	Achilles L	Greek hero in Trojan
		Achilleus G	War; a tendon in the
			heel
		Achille Ratti	Pius XI, pope
		(1857–1939)	1922–1939
.18	obolum	obolus L obolos	small Greek coin
	00014411	G	sman Greek com
.19	nase	nasus L	nose
.19	serene	serene L	clearly, brightly
.20	clement	Clemens LL	"Mild": name of
		Cicinens EL	fourteen popes
.20	urban	Urbanus L	"Civil": name of eight
	ui ouii	Cibanus L	
.20	eugenious	Eugenius L for	popes
.20	cugemous	eugenês G	"Well-born": name of
.20	celestian	Celestinus LL	four popes
.20	celestian	Caelestinus LL	"Heavenly": name of
.20	formose		five popes
.20	Tormose	Formosus L	"Handsome": pope
.21	97999	C . T	891–896
.21	grogory	Gregorius L	"Shepherdly[?]": name
.22	1 1:1:1:4	1 1199 -	of sixteen popes
.22	laudibiliter	laudabiliter L	in a praiseworthy
			manner, laudably
		Laudabiliter L	opening word (and
			hence title) of a Bull
			issued in 1155 by the
			English Pope Adrian
			IV (1154–1159),
			sanctioning King Henry
			II's civilizing mission
			in conquering Ireland;
			it is not extant

.23	Pauline	Paulinus L	of or belonging to a Paulus ("Small"): 1. saint (353-431), bishop of Nola, writer 2. first Archbishop of York (d.644)
.23	Irene	Irenaeus L for Eirênaios G	"Peaceful": saint (140–202), bishop of Lyons, attempted to prevent rupture of Eastern from Western Church
		Irene, Eirênê G	"Peace": (752-803), Eastern Roman empress, canonized by the Greek Church
.27	Fuert it?	fue L fuerit L	fie! foh! [it] may have been; [it] will have been
.28	Sancta Patientia!	sancta patientia	holy patience
.33–.34 .34	loudy bullocker velicity	L Laudabiliter L vel L	"Laudably": see 154.22 or else; take your
.51	, 0.1.0.1.9	velocitas L	choice; what you will swiftness, speed
.35	inexshellsis ab ove	in excelsis L ab ovo L	in the highest from the egg (egg was first course at Roman dinner), from the beginning
		ab ovo usque ad mala L	from the egg to the apples: from the beginning to the end; see 184.28
.36	Honoriousness	Honorius L	"Honorable": late Roman emperor; name of four popes
155.04 .04	sus in cribro Semperexcommunic-	sus in cribro L semper L	pig in a sieve ever, always
	ambiambisumers	excommunico L	to put out of the community, to
		ambi- L sum L	excommunicate around-, round about- I am

0.5		sumus L	we are
.05	Tugurios	tugurium L	hut, cottage
.05	Novarome	Nova Roma L	New Rome; name given
			by Constantine to
			Byzantium (a.d. 330);
			soon became
			Constantinopolis
06 0	7 lyonine leonlike	leoninus L	
.000	77 Tyonine leoninke	icominus L	belonging to a lion; a
		T 1	lion's
		Lugdunum	city in Gaul: Lyons;
			Irenaeus (see 154.23)
			was bishop 177-202
		leôn G leo L	a lion
		Leo	"Lion": name of
			thirteen popes and six
			Byzantine emperors
.07	consistorous	consistorium L	place of assembly; place
	0 0 0 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1	Consisterram E	where the emperor's
			council met
.08	allocution	alloguer I	
.00	anocution	alloquor L	to speak to, to address;
00			to exhort; to console
.09	constantinently	Constantinus L	"Steadfast": 1. Roman
			emperor (306–336);
			christianized the
			Empire; moved the
			capîtal to Byzantium
			(see 155.05-06, 19-20);
			allegedly granted
			temporal power in
			Rome to the pope 2. an
			entinone (767, 760)
.13	sowsieved	tuana ana in	anti-pope (767–769)
.13	30 W SIC V CU	trans. sus in	see 155.04 C-E
.14	doomotolo	cribro L	
	decretals	decretalis L	depending on a decree
.16	Parysis	parisos G	evenly balanced,
			equaled
		parousia,	presence; the Advent;
		paroysia G	substance
.17	crucycrooks	*crucicrux L	a criss-cross
.19	momentum	momentum L	a movement; a short
			time; a cause
.19	Cospol's	Constantinopol-	
•••	Cospors	is L	Constantine's city:
			name for Byzantium
		Konstantinou	after a.d. 330
		polis G	
		*Kosmopolis G	World-City,
			Cosmopolis
			-

.0001111		kosmopolis G	title of a magistrate in
		1	several cities world-citizen
.20	foluminous	kosmopolitês G folium L voluminosus L	leaf full of windings or folds
.21	Quas primas	volumen L qua L	roll of writing, book on which side, where, how
		prima L	the beginning; first in
		qua prima L	which first
		Arma virumque	Arms and the man I
		cano, Troiae qui	sing, the first who from
		primus ab	the shores of
		oris—Vergil.	Troy—line 1, Vergil's
		Aen. I.1	Aeneid fruit; effect, result
.22	fructus	fructus L	see 153.28
.23	pederect	*pederecte L *pederectus	see 155.20
.24	cielung	caelum, coelum	sky, heaven
.24	Ciciung	L	,
.25	lucciolys	Lucceius L	a Roman name
		luceo L	to be light, to shine
.27	docence	docens L	teaching, instructing, telling
.27	gresk	grex L	flock, herd
.2.	8	Graecus L	a Greek
.27	letton	Latinus L	a Latin
		lingua Latina L	Latin
.28	russicruxian	crux L	cross, gallows foretelling
.28	prolegs	prolexis G prolegomenon	that which is said
		G	beforehand, a foreword
.31	Niklaus Niklaus	Nicholaus LL	"Victory-army": name
.31	Mikiaus Mikiaus	for Nikolaos G	of five popes and one
		•	anti-pope
.31	Alopysius	alôpêx G	fox
.32	nimbum	nimbus L	rainstorm;
			thunder-cloud; saint's
	NT 11.11	nucleus L	aureole little nut, kernel
.32	Neuclidius	nucleus L Euclides L	"Honored": Euclid, G
		Eukleidês G	mathematician, fl. 300
		Duniolaco G	b.c.
.32	Inexagoras	in- $L = a- G$	un-, not-
.52			

Mumfsen

Theodor

Mommsen

philosopher (500-428

German classical

historian and editor

b.c.)

.33	Orasmus	(1817–1903) oremus L	let us pray
	5 1 45 111 45	Desiderius L	"Desirable Desirable"
		Erasmus [for	or "Lovable Lovable"
		Erasmios G]	[the L & G names are
		(1466–1536)	synonymous]: Dutch
		•	humanist, born Gerrit
.34	Amenius	Arminius L	Gerritszoon
.54	Amemus	Arminus L	"Herman": German
			prince who defeated a Roman army a.d. 9; see
			008.28
		Jacobus	Jacob Harmensen,
		Arminius	Dutch protestant
		(1560–1609)	theologian; opposed
			Calvinist doctrine of
.34	Anacletus	Anacletus L	predestination "Renowned": third
	1 macrotus	Anakleitos G	pope, 76–78
.34	Augurer	Augur L	member of a college of
	· ·	8	priests at Rome, who
			predicted the future by
			observing lightning,
			birds and unusual
156.01	alter	1. <b>v</b>	occurrences
.02	binomial	alter L	the other, one of two
.02	dioram	binominis L *diorama G	having two names
102	GIOTGIII	dioraô G	a clear view through to see clearly, to
		alorao G	distinguish
.03	penic	peniculus L	little tail, little penis;
		-	brush
.03	penic walls	Punic Wars	three wars (264-241;
			218–201; 149–146 b.c.)
			in which Rome
			gradually superseded
			Carthage as dominant
			power in the western Mediterranean
.03	the rure	de rure L	concerning the
			countryside
			<b>,</b>

.04 .05	jus jugicants	jus L jugis L	right, justice, duty 1. yoked together; 2. continual, perpetual
.05	Pontius Pilax	judicans L judicanda L Pontius Pilatus L	judging things to be judged governor of Judaea and Samaria 26-36
		phylax G	sentinel
.08	Mooksius	*muccius L	snotty
.08	preprocession	*praeprocessio L	a pre-advance
.08	proprecession	*propraecessio L	something for or to take the place of a going-before or a preceding
.09	duplicitly	dupliciter L from	doubly, in a twofold manner
		duplex L	twofold, double
.09	diplussedly	diplous G	twofold, double
.09	ipsofacts	ipso facto L sed contra L	by that same fact but on the contrary,
.10	sadcontras	sed contra L	but against [that]
.10	Gripos	griphus L from griphos G	a riddle, enigma
		griphos G	fishing basket, net
.11	monophysicking	gripos G monophysikos G	a haul of fish of one nature: sectarian belief that Jesus had only one nature, not
	41 1	andrawian T	two (human, divine)
.11 .12	illsobordunates	suborior L sêmeion G	to spring up mark by which a thing
.12	semenoyous	scincion G	is known; sign from the gods
		sêmeiôsis G	sign, indication
		nous G	mind, intelligence
.12	sarchnaktiers	sarx G	flesh
.12	combuccinate	*combuccino L	to blow a trumpet with
.13	silipses	solus ipse L	self alone
.13	aspillouts	aspello L	to drive away, to
		aspilatês G	remove a precious stone of
.13–.1	4 haggyown pneumax	to hagion pneuma G	Arabia the holy spirit, the Holy Ghost

.14 synerethetise

.14	synerethetise	syn- G erethizô G	to challenge, to
		Oroting G	provoke
		*synerethizô G	to with-challenge, to
			with-provoke, to
			*comprovoke, to
.15	sweetovular	ovum L	challenge along with
.15	sakellaries	saccularius L	egg cut-purse, pickpocket
.16	synodals	synodalis L	of or belonging to a
	-,		synod
		synodus L	a college of priests, an
		synodos G	ecclesiastical assembly
.16	somepooliom	sympôleô G	to sell together; to
		<b>.</b>	confirm a sale
		*sympylion G	a set of little
			gate-halves, a little gateway
		pôlion G	a pony
		*sympôlion G	a with-pony, a pony in
			a set or team
.17	nepogreasymost	nepos L	grandson
.17	philioquus	philequus L part	horse-lover
		trans. philippos	
		Filioque L	and from the Son
		i moque E	(phrase in Creed
			disputed between
			Western and Eastern
			Churches: does the
			Holy Spirit proceed
			from the Father only,
			or from the Father and from the Son)
.19	con	con- L	with-
.20	pius	Pius L	"Dutiful": name of
	1,		twelve popes; also
			epithet for Vergil's
			Aeneas
.21	gregary	gregarius L	belonging to a flock or
		C	herd
		Gregorius L	"Herdsmanly[?]": name of sixteen popes
.25	Vale	vale L	farewell
.25	obselved	#L/R	observed
		Interchange	<del></del>
		ŭ	

.25	par	par L	equal
.25	unicum	unicum (neut.)	unparalleled, unique,
26	701 1''' 1	L	alone of its kind
.26	Elelijiacks	elegiacus L elegiakos G	elegiac, i.e., written in the elegiac meter
.27	blissim	passim L	here and there, at
	011551111	P4001111 2	random
.34	Elissabed	Elissa L G	poetic name for Dido
.36	Hourihaleine	halê G	salt works
		halia G	1. assembly; 2. salt-cellar
		halieinê G	sea-blue
157.01	viterberated	vitiosus L	faulty, bad, corrupt
10,,,,,		verberare	to beat
		(infinitive) L	
.01	canis et coluber	canis et coluber	dog and serpent
		L	. Takkana
.02	Tarriestinus	Tarracina L	a town in Latium
		Tarracinensis L	Tarracinian small hurdle
.02	Diagogahaltium	tarrion G *Pissasphaltium	Pisasphalt-town
.02	Pissasphaltium	L	1 isaspilait-town
		pissasphaltus L	earth-pitch, soft
		pissasphaltos G	bitumen
.03	Unuchorn	unicornis L	one-horned
		unicornuus L	the unicorn
		eunouchos G	"bed-keeper": eunuch
.04	Ungulant	ungulatus L	having claws or hoofs
.05	Uvuloid	*uvaeidês L +	grape-shaped, like a
		G ovalis L	grape of or belonging to an
		Ovalis L	ovation
.06	Uskybeak	usque L	all the way
.13	nubied	nubo L	to be married
		nubis L	a cloud
.19	constellatria	constellatio L	collection of stars
		constellatus L	star-studded
		latreia G	service, worship
		*constellalatria	constellation-worship
.21	adiaptotously	adiaptôtos G	infallible
.22	schystimatically	schismatôdês G	of the nature of a cleft,
	J		division, or schism
		systêmatikos G	like an organized whole
.22	auricular	auricula L	the ear

.23 .25 .25	ens gnoses intrepifide	auricularius L ens L gnôsis G intrepidus L intrepide L	a counsellor a being, a thing knowledge unshaken undauntedly, without trembling
.26	conclaved	fide (Abl.) L *intrepidefide L conclave L	by faith with undaunted faith room, hall, cage, stall that may be locked up
.26	Heliogobbleus	conclavo L Heliogabalus	to nail together properly Elagabalus (a Syrian sungod): name adopted by emperor M. Aurelius Antoninus (218–222), notorious for debauchery and perversion of the state religion
.26	Commodus	hêlio- G Commodus L	sun- "Opportune": Lucius Aelius Aurelius Commodus alias Marcus Commodus Antoninus, emperor 180–192; a megalomaniac, he renamed Rome Colonia
.27	Enobarbarus	Aenobarbus L  *Aenobarbaros	Commodiana Red-beard: a family name of the Domitian gens; several Domitii Ahenobarbi became prominent during the Republic brazen barbarian
.28	papyrs	L papyrus L papyros G	the paper-reed, papyrus; paper made from the reed
.29 .29	spiration duiparate	spiratio L *duiparatus L *duipario L	a breathing; the breath twice-prepared to two-bear, to give two-birth [to bear twins?]

158.01	Tristis Tristior Tristissimus	tristis, tristior, tristissimus L	sad, sadder, saddest
.03	Accanite	accano L canis L	to sing to or with dog
.04	obliviscent	obliviscens L	forgetting
.07	arundo	[h]arundo L	reed, cane
.07	in midias reeds	in medias res L	into the middle of things: manner of beginning epic narration in the middle of the action (with subsequent flashbacks)
		Midas, reeds	his barber whispered to the reeds that King Midas had ass's ears
.10	Metamnisia	*metamnêsia G amnis L	beyond forgetfulness river
		*Metamnisia G + L	Land beyond the River, Beyond-the-river-land
.11	citherior spiane	Hispania citerior L	Hither Spain, the near part of Spain
.11	innemorous	nemorosus L *inemorosus L	full of woods, wooded 1. not full of woods, unwooded 2.
			in-the-woody
.19	Vallee	valles L	valley
.17	, 41100	vale L	farewell
.19	Maraia	maria (pl.) L	seas
		Maria L	Mary
.19	Vallee Maraia	Vale Maria L Ave Maria L	Farewell Mary Hail Mary
.19	Grasyaplaina	gratia plena L	full of grace
.20	dormimust	dormimus L	we sleep
.20	dormimust echo	Dominus tecum L	the Lord with thee
.19–.2	0 Vallee echo	Ave Maria, gratia plena, Dominus tecum L	Hail Mary, full of grace, the Lord [is] with thee
.27	motamourfully	mota- L metamorphôsis G	moving-, motion- transformation
.29	Aquila Rapax	aquila rapax L	ravenous [rapacious, snatching] eagle
.29	solem	solus L	single, lone

126		GLOSSARY FO	R FINNEGANS WAKE
.35	autotone	auto- G tono L tonos G *autono G + L	self- to thunder stretching to self-thunder
.36	cariad	*autotonos G Caria L Karia G Caryatides L Karyatidês G	self-stretching province in Asia Minor representations of maidens of Karyai (town in Laconia) used instead of columns in buildings
.36	beotitubes	beo L beatitudo L	to make happy, to bless the condition of happiness, felicity, blessedness
159.01	De Rore Coeli	de rore coeli L	from the dew of heaven
.04	pietrous	petreus eccl. L	of rock or of Peter
.05	saule .	Saulos G	"Mincing, Effeminate": G form of St. Paul's Hebrew name Saul (possible motive for altering to paulus)
.11	eon	aiôn G	lifetime, age
.13	singult	singultus L	a sobbing
.20	diu dursus	diu durus L	long hard
21	A 11 1	dorsus L	the back
.21	Allaboy	alla G	otherwise
		allos G alibi L	other
		allol L	elsewhere, somewhere else
.21	Major	major L	greater [British public schools: surname for elder of two brothers in the school, e.g., Smith Major: the elder Smith boyl
.2223	3 Joe Peters	Juppiter, Jupiter	Jove, chief god of the Romans
.23	Fox	vox L	voice, a voice; see
.27	symbathos	*symbathos G	together-depth; low together with
.28	Gnaccus	Gnaeus, Gneus	a Roman praenomen

Gnaeus, Gneus L

Roman family name

Gracchus L

.28	Gnaccus Gnoccovitch	Gaius Sempronius Gracchus	Roman reformer, killed 122 b.c.; son of Tiberius Sempronius Gracchus, consul and censor
.29	ambo	ambo L ambôn G	both rim of a cup; female pudenda
		umbo L	boss of a shield; shield; elbow
.30	curilass	Kyrillos G	"Belonging to the Lord": Cyril (827-69), apostle to the Slavs, deviser of the Cyrillic alphabet, adapted from the G
.31	methodiousness	Methodios G	"Following the Way": Methodius (826–85), brother of Cyril, fellow-apostle to the Slavs
.31	theabild	thea G	goddess
.34	rementious	remensus L	re-measured,
		rememini L	re-traveled, reimbursed to recall to mind
160.01	Picea	picea L	the pitch-pine
.01	Tillia	tilia L	the linden, lime-tree
.03		genus L	birth, origin, race,
.03	genus	genus L	species, kind
.05	redcedera	et cetera L cedrus L rhododendron G	and the rest, and others cedar, juniper-tree rose-tree or red-tree
.08	Verney	verni- L	spring-, springtime-
.08	Rubeus	rubeus L	1. reddish; 2. of or belonging to the bramble-bush
.08	Verney Rubeus	*vernirubeus L	1. spring-reddish; 2. spring-brambly
.08	deodarty	Adeodatus L	"Given from God": Augustine's son
.09 .11	habitat olivetion	habitat L olivetum L -tion G for -tum L	[he, she, it] dwells olive-grove # G-to-L

12

accaccians

## acacia L akakia G Acacius L bear-master of the Akakios G green faction in

[alias Arakios]

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

an Egyptian tree

Byzantium a.d.508,

father of the Empress Theodora [see Gibbon] .13 Vux buxus L the evergreen box-tree [#Labials] .13 **Populus** populus L the poplar-tree .13 Vux Populus vox populi L the voice of the people hickoryĥockery .13 hic, haec, hoc L this, this here (masc., fem., neut.) the L language hic-haec-hoc-erv .14 arbor vitae L arbor vitae tree of life aqua vitae L water of life (akvavit, whiskey, etc.) .21 lactification lactificatio L. a cheering, rejoicing, gladdening .21 sideredromites sidereus L pertaining to constellations, starry sidêro- G irondromeus G runner *sidêrodromeus iron-runner [railroad? G train?] *sideredromeus starry-runner L + G*sidêrodromitês son[s] of an iron-runner, etc., etc. G .22 irony of the stars sidêros G made of iron sidereus L starry, of the stars 161.02 quickquid quicquid L whoever, whatever dogmarks .08 dogmata G opinions, judgments .08 origen Origenês G church father, author of (a.d.185-254) Dogmata (Commentaries [on Scripture]) .09 spurios spurios (Acc. bastards pl.) L .12 Burrus Burrus OL "Red": Achilles' son Pyrrhos G Sextus Afranius Nero's tutor; #A Burrus L butyrum L butter boutyron G

		Marcus Junius	assassin of Caesar; #A
10	C	Brutus caseus L	cheese
.12	Caseous	Gaius Cassius	assassin of Caesar
		Longinus L	
.13	sysentangled	sys- G instead	with-, together-
	5) 552270	of	
		dis- L	twice-, un-
.15	Burrus	see 161.12 <b>B</b>	
.17	risicide	risus L	laugh
	_	*risicida L	laugh-killer
.18	Caseous	see 161.12 D	
.25	Acetius	*acetius L	vinegary oily
.25	Oleosus	oleosus L	celery, parsley
.25	Sellius	selinon G *salius L	salty
			•
	** 1 .'''	sallius L volatilis L	jumpy flying, winged
.26	Volatilis	sal volatile Mod	
.25–.2	6 Sellius Volatilis	I.	volatile sait
26	Petrus	Petrus L	Peter; stone, rock
.26 .26		peperi G piper	pepper
.20	Papricus	L	реррег
		peperizô G	to taste of pepper
		piperatus L	peppered, peppery
.27	Salamoss	Salamis L	island, site of Athenian
.27	Salainoss	Salamina G	naval victory over
			Persians
		sal L	salt
		salmo L	salmon
.30	Lettucia	lactuca L	"milky": lettuce
		laetitia L	joy
.36	Caesar outnullused	aut Caesar aut	"either Caesar or no
		nullus L	one": motto of Cesare
			Borgia
162.01	sisar	Caesar L	"Hairy" or "Bluish":
			cognomen in the gens
			Julia, esp. of C. Julius
			Caesar (102-44 b.c.);
			#A
.01	Tyrants	tyrannos G	monarch, absolute ruler
.01	regicide	*regicaedes L	king-killing

.01	regicide is too good for you	among the motives for assassinating Caesar was his apparent desire to become king (rex); he was already tyrannos, so his murder was tyrannicide to forestall the necessity for it to be regicide	
.13	propper numen	*propenomen L	almost-name
.13	numen	numen L	divine will, power of the gods; deity
.13	colluction	colluctatio L	wrestling, contest; the death struggle
.14	cannasure	Cannae	battle in which Hannibal destroyed the Roman army
		canis L kynosoura G	dog dog's tail: the constellation Ursa Major
.15	kuk	#P/K Split	<del>-</del>
.19	inessive	in esse L	pup in being
.19	impossive		in massibility, massible
.19	interlocative	in posse L	in possibility; possible
		inter locos, inter loca L	between parts
.20	conprovocative	*comprovocativ- us L	called forth together, elicited together
.21	Caseous	caseus L Cassius L	cheese see 161.12
.22	Burrus	burrus L Burrus L Brutus L	red see 161.12 see 161.12
.23	fideism	fides L	faith
.23	lac	lac L	milk
.23	semagen	sêma G	
.28			sign, mark, token
	corrigidly	corrigo L	to make straight, to correct
.29	ex ungue Leonem	ex ungue leonis L	out of the lion's claw

.33	Burrus	see 162.22D	
.36	me Deus v Deus	mediusfidius OL [me deus fidius L]	by the god of truth!
163.01	arinam	[h]arenam (Acc.) L	sand
.0304	Butyrum et mel comedet ut sciat reprobare malum et eligere bonum	butyrum et mel comedet ut sciat reprobare malum et eligere bonum L caseus L	he eats butter and honey so that he may know to reject the bad and to choose the good cheese
.00	Cascous	Cassius L	see 161.12
.09	tyron	tyros G	cheese
.15	Nex	nex L	murder
.15	Nex quovis burro num fit mercaseus?	Ex quovis burrus [butyrum] num fit merus caseus? L	From any red [butter] there is not made pure cheese?
		ex quovis ligno non fit Mercurius L	a Mercury is not made out of just any piece of wood; not any log you like can be made into a herm; #B
.16	learned ignorants	trans. docta ignorantia L	learned ignorance
.17	Cusanus Nicholas	Nicholas Cusanus L	Nicholas of Cusa (1401–64), author of De docta ignorantia
.21	primomobilisk	primum mobile L	first movable [thing]: the outer sphere of the universe, causing the heavenly bodies to move
		obeliskos G	a little skewer; a mark in a book against a spurious passage
.23	sinequam	sine quam L sine qua L	without as much as without which
.23	furibouts	furia L	madness
.24	Nolanus	Nolanus L	the Nolan, the man from Nola: Giordano Bruno (1548–1600)

Theophil

			of Alexandria (385–412); 2. bishop of Antioch (169–177),
			wrote an Apology of Christianity
.25	on principial	in principio L	in the beginning (first words both of Genesis and of John)
.26	odiose	odiosus L odiose L	hateful hatefully
.30	tyrondynamon	tyros G dynamis G	cheese
		*dynamon G	power powerful thing
		*tyrodynamon G	cheese-powerful thing
.31	helixtrolysis	helix G	spiral, curl
		lysis G *helikolysis K	a loosening loosening of a curl or
		nenkorysis ik	spiral
.31	amboadipates	ambo L adipes L	both fats
164.01	princeps	princeps L	first, first man, first member of the Senate; prince
.04	pictor	pictor L	prince
.05	omber	umbra L	shade, shadow
.05	Skotia	Umber L skotia G	an Umbrian darkness, gloom
		Scotia L	Ireland (Scotia Minor: Scotland)
.11	platinism	Platônismos G	Plato's philosophical
		platea L plateia G	system open space in a city; plaza
.24	Caseous	caseus L Cassius	cheese see 161.12
.24	Burrus	burrus L Burrus L	red see 161.12
.25	Criniculture	Brutus *crinicultura L	see 161.12 hair-care, cultivation of the hair
.26	on (not in)	in L	on, in
.30	Cuticura	*cuticura L	skin-care
.34–.3	5 ill tempor	illo tempore L	at that time

165.06	cantatrickee	cantatrix L	songstress, female singer
.09	orchidectural	orchis G dekteos G dektikos G	testicle to be received fit for receiving, capable of receiving
		*orchidecturalis G + L	of or pertaining to receiving testicles 1. shining; 2. idle
.11 .12	argon Burrus	argos G burrus L Burrus Brutus	red see 161.12 see 161.12
.12	Caseus	caseus L Cassius	cheese see 161.12
.13	isocelating	isokeleuthos G isoskelês G	walking alike, keeping up with with equal legs
.13	biangle	bi- L aggkalê = angkalê G	two- bent arm; angle
.22	Rhomba	rhombos G	bull-roarer; kettledrum; male sex organ; lozenge-shaped figure
		Roma L Rhômê G	Rome
.22	Trabezond	trapeza G Trapezous G	table city in Pontus (now Trabzon in N. E. Turkey), medieval Trebizond
		trapezoidês G	table-shaped geometrical figure
.22	in her excelsis	in excelsis L	in the highest
.23	climactogram	klimax G *klimakogramm- a G	ladder-diagram; ladder-writing
.26	eocene	êôs kainê G	new dawn
.26	pleastoseen	pleistokainos G	most-new
.27	morphological	*morphologikos G	having to do with the study of shapes
.28	Philadespoinis	philadespoinis (fem.) G philadespoineus (masc.)	mistress-loving; Empress-loving

.34	deductio ad domonum	deductio ad dominum L deductio ad domum L reductio ad absurdum L argumentum ad hominem L	a leading away to the lord or master a leading away to the house (Rhetoric) a leading back to the absurd (Rhetoric) an argument
.34	de tacto	de tactu L  de facto L	invoking personalities from a touch, from touch from the fact; in fact,
2.4	•		actually
.34	detect	detego L	to unroof, to uncover, to lay bare
.35	movibile tectu	mobile [movibile] tectu L	moveable by means of a roof; by a moveable roof
166.01	Margees	mirabile dictu L margê (fem.) G	wonderful to say
.11	ovidently	ovi- L	mad, wanton, lustful
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	ovidentity	ovis L	egg-
.22	Infantulus	infantulus L	sheep
.23	seducente infanta		a little baby boy
.23	зеписете трата	seducens infantia L seducens infanta L	misleading speechlessness misleading infant girl
.26	totamulier	tota mulier L	all woman
.26	musculink	muscula L musculosus L musculus L	a little fly muscular a little mouse; a muscle
.26	verumvirum	verum L virum (Gen. pl.) L	reality, truth of men, men's
		verus vir L	a real man
.27	matres	matres (Acc. pl.) L	mothers
.28	micturious	mictorius L micturio L	urinative to go to urinate
.29	uttentions	ut L	as, so as, so that
.30	Burrus	burrus L	red
		Burrus Brutus	see 161.12 B see 161.12 B

.32	eastasian import	butyrum L boutyron G	butter: said to be a Scythian word, but probably G [bous + tyros]. Butter was an exotic to the classical world, but common to Asian nomads
.34	cleopatrician	Cleopatra L Kleopatra G patricius L	"Paternal Renown": queen of Egypt, #A patrician, member of Roman nobility
.35	Burrus	see 166.30 F	
.36	Caseous	caseus L	cheese
		Cassius	see 161.12D
167.01	Antonius	Antonius L Marcus Antonius	name of a Roman gens Mark Antony; opponent of Brutus and Cassius; lover of Cleopatra
.03	antomine	Antoninus L	of or belonging to Antonius; name of several Roman emperors
.03	rude boor	burrus L	red
.04	Antonius	see 167.01 D	
.04	Burrus	burrus L	red
		Burrus Brutus	see 161.12 B see 161.12 B
.04	Caseous	caseus L Cassius	cheese see 161.12 D
.04	grouptriad	tria G trans. triumviri, triumviratus L	three three men holding an office together, a board of three, triumvirate: e.g., Antony, Octavian and Lepidus
.05	qualis	qualis L	of what sort, what kind of a; of such a kind, such as, as
.05	talis on talis	talis L	such, such like
.06	quantly	quantum L	as much as, so much as
.53	1	quanto L	by how much, by as much as
.06	economantarchy	oikonomos G	steward, manager of a household

		archê G *oikonomarchê G	rule, command government by a steward or
.060	7 tantum ergons	tantum ergo L	house-keeper so great, therefore (opening of a Benediction hymn)
.07	irruminate	tantum L ergon G rumino L	so great, so much work to chew over, to chew
		*irrumino L	the cud 1. not to chew the cud; 2. to chew the cud thoroughly
		irrumo L	1. to give suck to; 2. to abuse, deceive (make a sucker of, sensus obscaenus)
.07	quantum	quantum L	as much as, so much as
.09	philadolphus	philadelphos G	brother-loving
.10	athemisthued	athemis G	lawless
.10	exlegged	exlex L	lawless
.10	phatrisight	parricida, patricida L	father-killer
		fratricida L	brother-killer
		phatricida, phratricida	brotherhood-killer
		G+L	
.13	acropoll	akropolis G	upper city, citadel
.14	blasphorus	*blasphoros G	harm-bearing
.14	blesphorous	phoros G	bearing, carrying
.16	gregational	*gregatio L	a gathering into a flock
.18	Tarpeia	Tarpeia L	Roman maiden who treacherously opened the citadel to the Sabines
		Tarpeius mons L	Tarpeian rock in Rome, from which criminals were thrown headlong
.19	nefand	nefandus L	"unspeakable": impious, abominable

.22	the thundering legion	Legio XII . Fulminata L	Twelfth Legion bore Jove's thunderbolt on its shields; mauled by the Jews in the Jewish War, it took part in the siege of Jerusalem, then was posted in disgrace to a remote Syrian frontier
.22	Olymp	Olympos G	mountain in N. Greece, home of the gods
.23	Twelve tabular	lex duodecim tabularum L	law of the twelve tables: earliest Roman code, on tablets of bronze or wood in the Forum (450 b.c.)
.23	edicted	edictus (pp.) L	declared, published, established
.232	4 Merus Genius	merus genius L genius L	pure genius tutelary deity; fondness for good living; wit, talents
		Marcus Junius [Brutus]	see 161.12 B
.24	Careous Caseous	cariosus caseus L	dried-out cheese
		Gaius Cassius [Longinus]	see 161.12 D
.24	Moriture, te salutat	moriture te salutat L morituri te salutamus L	O you about to die, he salutes you we, about to die, salute you: so gladiators saluted the emperor
.24	phemous	phêmis G Phêmios G	speech, talk name of a minstrel in the Odyssey
.25	themis	themis G	law, custom
.25	Demoncracy	dêmokratia G	government by the people
		*daimonokratia G	government by spirits or demons
.29	exponse	*exspondeo L	to take one's self out of a vow, to unpromise, to divorce
.30	velnerate	vel L	or, or else, what you will

to wound

vulnero L

		vulnero L	to wound
		vulneratio L	a wounding, a wound
.30	nuptias	nuptias (Acc.) L	marriage, wedding,
			nuptials
.33–.	34 Ubi lingua	Ubi lingua	Where tongue has
	nuncupassit, ibi fas!	nuncupavit, ibi	named, there [is] lawful
		fas L	
		uti lingua	as the tongue has
		nuncupassit ita	named so let the law
		ius esto L	be: fragment from the
			Twelve Tables
.34	Adversus hostem	adversus hostem	against the enemy ever
	semper sac!	semper sacer L	sacred
	semper suc.	adversus hostem	against the enemy ever
		semper sic L	thus
2.4	fulmoon	fulmen L	lightning, thunderbolt
.34	fulmoon	homo L	man
168.10	homogallant		
		homo- G	same-
		gala G	milk
.11	hemycapnoise	hêmikapnos G	half-smoke
		hêmikapnoeidês	half-smoke-like
		G	
.13	Sacer esto?	sacer esto L	let him be sacred; let
			him be accursed
.14	Semus sumus!	semusti sumus	we are half-burned
		L	
		semis sumus L	we are a half
169.01	joky	Jocosa L from	"Merry": fem. name
10,101	Joy	<b>3</b>	Joyce
		jocus L	joke, jest
.01	Jacob	Jacobus LL	James
.03	outlex	part trans. exlex	
.03	Outlex	I.	14 W 1633
.14	magagag	mega-G	great-
.20	megageg tristended	tris- L instead	thrice, in three
.20	tristended		timice, in timee
		of	turing in two apart
		dis- L	twice, in two, apart
			[tristended is fifty
			percent more than
			distended]
.21	protohistory	prôtohistoria G	first inquiry, first
			knowledge, first story,
			first history
170.01	annas and annas	annus L	a year
		Anna Perenna	goddess of the
		L	returning year
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		

		annona L	yearly produce; means of subsistence; prices; dearness
.03	dinar	denarius L	Roman silver coin
.03	dictited	dictito L	to say often, to declare
.00			or assert repeatedly
.11	a gnawstick	agnôstos G gnôstikos G	unknown, unknowable 1. of or having knowledge; 2. a believer in Gnosticism, a hybrid Christian-pagan heresy
			of the 1st and 2nd C
.19 .22	semisized doctator	semi-; semis L doctus L dictator L	half-; half learned, skilled "orderer, prescriber": magistrate given full power by the Romans for six months in national emergencies
.34	Grex's	grex L	flock, herd
171.03	somatophage	*sômatophagos	body-devourer,
		G	corpse-eater
.03	virgitarian	virga L	twig, switch, rod thicket of rods
.08	piscivore	virgetum L *piscivorus L	fish-eating; fish-eater
.08	hibat	[in]hibet L	he keeps back, he
.07	moat	[] 2	restrains
.10	kukkakould	kukaô G # Reduplication	to stir, to mix
.11	kcedron	cedrus L kedros G # G-to-L	cedar, juniper-tree
.11	scedar	-ce L phonetically =	-ke-
.16	rhubarbarous	-ce- Eng., Fr. = rha L, G rhàon G	-se- plant growing near river Rha (mod. Volga):
			rhubarb
		barbaron G	foreign, barbarian
		barbarum L	foreign that thubarh
.17	diodying	rhabarbarum LL diodos G	foreign <i>rha</i> : rhubarb way through; passing through
.20	withswillers	trans. compotores L	"withdrinkers": drinking companions, pot companions

		trans. sympotai G	"withdrinkers": fellow-drinkers, boon
.27	artstouchups	Artax, Dux [Arostolym, Momfumbres & variants]	companions apocryphal stars whence Adam's name acronymically derives
.28	Urinia	urina L Urania L Ourania G	urine "Heavenly": Muse of
.32	unremuneranded	*inremunerand- us L	astronomy not to be repaid, not to be rewarded
.35	vias	via L	way, road; by way [of]
.36	exeunt	exeunt L	they leave, they go out
172.01	Patatapapaveri's	papaver L	
.08	Ex!	ex L	poppy out of, out from, from
.08	Exex!	ex L	as above
.10	Exexex!		put out of the
.10	COMMUNICATED	excommunicatus	
17		L	community
.17	debit	debitum L	owed
.17	antinomian	antinomianus	believer that faith, not
		eccl. L	law, is the means of
			salvation
10		antinomia G L	conflict of laws
.18	cerebrum	cerebrum L	the brain
.19	explaud	explaudo L	to clap off [the stage];
			to drive out, to
			disapprove
.20	pneumantics	pneumatikos G	of wind; inflated;
			breathing; spiritual
		*pneumantikos	prophetic by means of
		G	wind or spirit
.23	Nearapoblican	Nea polis G	"New city": Naples
		Neapolitanus L	of Naples; Neapolitan
.25	Fireless	# Digamma	wireless
.31	Munda	Munda	Caesar's last and most
			costly victory; #A
.35	kidos	kudos, kydos G	glory, renown
		kydos G	reproach, abuse
.353	6 men dem	men de G	indeed so; on the
			one hand on the
			other hand: correlative
			particles in successive
			clauses
173.02	acrux	crux L	CTOSS
1/3.02	aciux	CIUX L	C1033

.02	transpiciously	transpicio L *transpiciose L	to look or see through in a way to see through
.10	pensile	pensilis L	hanging, hanging down;
.12	Chrest	Chrestus L	hung up mutilated form of
.12	Cinest		Christos (Christ) used
			by some early Roman
			writers
		chrêstos G	useful, serviceable;
		11 ' T	good, wholesome white-
.13	Albiogenselman	albi- L bios G	life
		gens L	race or clan; group of
		gens L	related families
.16	pollititians	polliceor L	to promise
.10	politicians	pollicitum L	a promise
.16	agricolous	agricola L	farmer
.17	manufraudurers	manu- L	hand-, by hand
		fraudo L	to cheat, to embezzle
		uro L	to burn up, to oppress
.17	sacrestanes	sacer L	sacred, holy, set apart;
4.0	1.9 (1 . 1.1.	-Lilanthrânikas	accursed loving mankind,
.18	philanthropicks	philanthrôpikos G	humane
.18	panesthetic	*panaisthêtikos	all-sensitive,
.10	panestnette	G	all-perceptive; fully
			vigorous in the senses
.25	visanvrerssas	visa (fem.)	seen
		vice versa L	turned alternately
174.12	gratias	gratia L	favor, grace, courtesy
.14	quiso	quaeso OL	please
.16	focuss	focus L	fireplace, hearth a state of blood-spitting
.19	hemoptysia	*haimoptysia G diadymenos G	slipping through
.19	diadumenos	diadoumenos G	wearing a diadem
		Antoninus	co-emperor a.d. 218
		Diadumenus	•
.19	hemoptysia	*haimoptysma	evading bloody sputum
•••	diadumenos	diadyomenon G	
.26	bis	bis L	twice
.29	laetich	laetitia L	joyfulness, gladness
175.01	contemp	contem[p]no L	to despise, disdain,
		ulaha I	contemn the common people,
.03	pleb	plebs L	the mass
			the mass

.05	Michin	L	notning
.14	Witchywithcy of Wench	Veni Vidi Vici L	I came I saw I conquered: Caesar's message to Rome after his defeat of Pharnaces II, king of Pontus (47 b.c.)
.16	Arcobaleine	arcus L balaena L	bow, rainbow, arch
.16	forespoken	trans. praedictus	whale previously named, before mentioned; also, foretold
.29	O fortunous casualitas	O fortuna casualis L	O accidental fate
		O fortunata causalitas L	O lucky causality
		O Fortunatus	O Fortunate Fall
		Casus L	(continuation of hymn below)
		O felix culpa L	O happy sin: hymn celebrating Adam's fall because it elicited the Incarnation
.31	misoxenetic	misoxenos G	hostile to strangers,
.33	Niscemus	nescimus L	hating foreigners
.33	Nemon	nemo L	we do not know
.33	Niscemus Nemon	nescimus	nobody
.55	TVISCEITUS TVEITIOIT		we do not know
176.07	Expolled	neminem L	nobody
.12	Heali	expolio L hêlios G	to smooth off, to polish
.13	futilears	futio L	the sun
.13	Junears	futilis, futtilis L	a pouring out
.36	telemac	Têlemachos G	incontinent; worthless "Fighting-from-afar": son of Odysseus and
.36	somnbomnet	somnus L	Penelope sleep
177.01	wottle	somnium L # Labials	dream
.02	monotheme		bottle
.02	monotheme		sole treasure, horoscope, prize, topic
			for discussion solitary tomb
	<u> </u>		

.03 .05	ampullar hemiparalysed	ampulla L hêmiparalytos	flask, bottle, pot half secretly undone;
.05			
	nempararyseu		
10		G	half paralyzed
7/1	4. 4	-	plucked-away; violated
.10	revolted	revolsae (fem.	plucked-away, violated
		pl.) L	
		revolutae (fem.	returned; revolved;
		pl.) L	turned-around
.10	stellas	stellae L	stars
.11	vespertine	vespertinae	of the evening
.11	Vesperime	(fem. pl.) L	
10 1	1 revolted stellas	revolsae stellae	violated stars of the
.10–.1		vespertinae L	evening, etc.
	vespertine	vesperunae L	"Strong". Doman
.14	Nero	Nero L	"Strong": Roman
			family name
		C. Claudius	notorious emperor
		Nero	
.19	a latere	a latere L	1. from the side, aside;
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	<del></del>		in intimate association
			with; 2. from a brick
.21	heavenlaid twin	Castor and	twin sons of Leda and
.21	neaveniaid twiii		Jove, hatched out of
		Pollux	
			one egg
.21	pseudoed	pseudô G	to cheat by lies, to
			beguile
.24	congregant	congregant L	they assemble together,
	6 6		associate
.25	nexmouth	nex L	murder
.33	andthisishis	antithesis G	opposition
178.01	lapsis	lapis L	a stone
		lapsus linguae L	a slip of the tongue
	)2 lapsis linquo	lapsus linguae L	to leave, quit, depart
.02	linquo	linquo L	
			from
.03	bear	# Labials	fair; fear
.03	prepestered	praepes L	1. nimble, fleet; 2. a
			bird
.04	postposition	postpositio L	a setting behind,
	P COST COST	1 1	postponement, neglect
.06	multaphoniaksically	multa L	much, many things
.00	multaphomaksicany	phônêtikos G	vocal, endowed with
		phoneuros O	speech
		all Amilian C	a declaimer
		phônikos G	
		phônê G	sound, voice
.13	baalamb	Barlaam and	disguised life of Buddha
		Joasaph	by John of Damascus
	Dolterrottio	psaltria G	female harpist
.17	Paltryattic	psairia O	

## GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE Attikos, Attikê Attic, of Attica

		G	
.17	pura	pura (fem. sing. or neut. pl.) L	clean, pure, unstained
.17	pia	pia (fem. sing. or neut. pl.) L	dutiful, reverent, pious
.17	bella	bella (fem. sing. or neut. pl.) L	nice, pretty, beautiful
		bella (neut. pl.	wars
.17	pura e pia bella	n.) L pia et pura bella	pious and pure wars
.17–.18	in junk et sampam or in secular sinkalarum	et nunc et semper et in saecula	(Vico; #B) both now and always and for all eternity [ages of ages]
.18	bonafide	saeculorum L bona fides L bona fide L	good faith in good faith
.24	dei colori	*dei colori L	to the color of a god
.26	dia dose	dia G	through
		diadôma G	girdle, drawers
.30	porcoghastly	porcus L	pig
.33	oving	ovo L	to exult, rejoice
		ovans L	exulting, joyful
		ovum L	egg
		ovis L	sheep
.35	celestious	caelestius L	coming from heaven, heavenly
179.02	hic sunt lennones	hic sunt lenones	here are pimps
		hic sunt leones	here are lions, there are
		L	lions here (frequent
		<del>.</del>	inscription on old maps of Africa)
		hic sunt	
		Lennones L	there are Lennons here
		Leimones L	(Lennon: Irish family name [e.g., of the
			present senior
			lexicographer's
			maternal family];
			Joyce's bête noir was
			Judge Michael Lennon;
			see Glasheen, Second
			Census and Ellmann,
			James Joyce, p. 655)
			James Joyce, p. 055)

	.09–.10	Deucalion and Pyrrha	Deucalion and Pyrrha	the classical Noah and wife; see 134.04-05
	.10	privy gods	Lares L	tutelary spirits of the Roman household, hearth and slaves' quarters
	.10	pantry gods	trans. di Penates L	guardian spirits of the larder in Roman households
	.11	Stator	Stator L	Stayer, Supporter: epithet of Jupiter
	.11	Victor	Victor L	the Conquering: epithet of Jupiter
	.13	Calumnious	calumniosus L	full of tricks, swindling
	.14	Cloaxity	cloaca L	a sewer
	.14	Biloxity	bilis L	bile; anger, choler, ire
		,	*bilox L	bilious; angry
	.14	Aper	aper L	wild boar
	.15	Atroxity	atrox L	dark, horrible, gloomy,
		•		savage, cruel, atrocious
			atrocitas L	horribleness,
				hideousness
	.15	quarify	quare L	how? why?
			#L/R	qualify
			Interchange	
	.17	dedal	daedalus L	artificial, skilful
			daidalos G	
	.19	navico	navigo L	to sail, to set sail, to go
				by sea
	.21	megalomane	megalomanês G	very frantic
	.22	septuncial	septunx L	seven-twelfths, seven
				ounces, seven inches
			*septuncialis L	seven-inch
	.23	manuscribe	manuscribo L	to write by hand
	.25	inspissated	inspissatus L	thickened
	.26	glaucous	glaukos G	gleaming, bluish-green,
				grey, light blue (the Greeks disliked this
	26	11	I II-vana	color) Odysseus, hero of the
	.26	usylessly	Ulysses	Odyssey  Odyssey
			erroneously for Ulixes L	Ouyssey
180	ω1	anaana	que que L	and and; both
100	.01	queque	que que L	and and, both
	.03	probscenium	proboskis G	snout, trunk
	.03	prooseemam	PICOUSKID C	

		obscenus L	appeared, the stage unfavorable, repulsive, filthy
		obscenum L	the private parts
		obscene L	indecently, lewdly
.04	pantheomime	pantheos G	common to all gods;
	•	•	all-embracing divinity
		pantomimos G	imitating everything,
			acting out everything;
			an actor who acts out
			everything
		*pantheomimos	acting out all the gods;
		G	an actor who acts
			all-embracing divinity,
.12	Alfaiate	alpha G	etc. letter A
.12	Aijuiuie	alphainô G	to bring in, to yield, to
		uipiiuiiio G	incur
.12	punxit	punxit L	[he] has punctured, has
	1	•	stung
		pinxit L	[he] has painted
.15	Occidentaccia	occidens L	setting [of the sun]; the
		_	west
		taceo L	to say nothing, be
.36	lexical	lex L	silent legislation, law
.30	icaicai	lexikos G	pertaining to words,
		icairos o	diction
181.06	Barbaropolis	Barbarou polis	Barbarian's city
	1	G	•
.07	hebdomodary	hebdomadikos	weekly, for a week
		G	
.07	metropoliarchialisa-	mêtropolis G	mother-city
	tion	1: C	.1.1.6
		archi- G	chief-
		-alis [-ili] L	suffix indicating Passive Capacity
		-izô [-iz-] G	suffix indicating action
		120 [ 12 ] 0	as
		*mêtropoliarchi-	the act of making a
		alizatio G + L	mother-city a capital [?]
.07	hebdomodary	allusion to the	for-a-week
	metropoliarchialisa-	Easter Week	making-the-mother-city-
	tion	Rebellion of	-a-capital
		1916	

.13	Nigerian	niger L Nigera	black country in Africa, on Nigir river (Ptolemy's map)
.14	Vulgariano	*Vulgarius L	Commoner, Mass-Man
.18	Sorority	sororitas L	sisterhood
.34	statuesque ante	status quo ante	the position in which
	50404554455	L	[affairs were] before [some event]
.35	Drumcondriac	-chondriacus ML from	-cartilaged
		chondros G	cartilage
.36	nate	nates L	the buttocks
	-	natus L	born, né; a son
.36	pseudostylic	*pseudostylikos	made with a false pillar
		G	(architecture)
		*pseudostilicus	made with a false pen or in a false style
	••	G + L	"rubbed again; scraped
182.02	palimpsests	palimpsêston G	again": a writing-tablet
			which has been erased
			and re-used but on
			which the previous
			writing is discernible
.03	pelagiarist	Pelagius L	"Of the Sea": British or
.03	pelagiarist	Pelagios G	Irish-born heretic
		0	(360-420), his name
			being a G trans. of
			Celtic Morgan
			("Sea-born") denied
			original sin; banished
			from Rome by Pope
		. ~	Zosimus (see 154.08)
		pelagos G	the sea
		plagiarius L	thief, kidnapper
.04	gnose's	gnôsis G	knowledge,
o =	1 10 1 1	*1iCamaaitam T	investigation in a light-bringing
.05	lucifericiously	*luciferaciter L	manner
.07	mathness	mathêsis G	act of learning;
.07	maumess	matricolo O	information; education
		mathêtês G	learner, pupil, student
.08	educandees	educandi L	those to be educated or
.00	Caucanacos		reared
		educandis L	to those to be educated

simulchronic

chronikos G

together, at once of or concerning time

.18	Sardanapalus	Sardanapalus L Sardanapalos G	Assur-bani-pal (669-640 b.c.), king of Assyria; burned himself with all his possessions; used by Roman poet Martial to designate a weak, effeminate person
.20	Nichiabelli's	nichil LL nihil L	nothing
		belli- L bellum L bellus L	war- war handsome
.20	monolook	mono- G	sole-, only-
.20	Hanno, o Nonanno	Hanno	<ol> <li>Carthaginian explorer of west Africa</li> <li>Carthaginian commander in the first Punic War</li> </ol>
		non L Nonnus	not G epic poet of 5th C
		Nomius	a.d. from Egypt
.21	q.e.d.	q[uod] e[rat] d[emonstrandu- m] L	what was to be demonstrated
.24	dranchmas	drachmê G	"as much as one can hold in the hand": a weight, a silver coin
183.12	amygdaloid	amygdaloeidês G	like an almond or almond-tree
.13	alphybettyformed	alpha, bêta G alphabêtos G	letters A, B alphabet
.13	verbage	verba L	words
.13	vivlical viasses	MG pron.; # Labials	biblical biasses
.13	ompiter	MG spelling: -mp- for -b-	obiter
.131	4 ompiter dictas	obiter dicta L	things said in passing
.14	visus umbique	visus undique L	seen from all sides, seen from everywhere, seen completely
		visus ambigue L	seen doubtfully

		umbo L	boss of a shield; shield; elbow
		-que L	and
.16	lucifers	lucifer L	light-bringing; the morning star (Venus)
.16	vestas	Vesta L	goddess of flocks, herds, and the household; goddess of the fireplace or hearth
.18	scapulars	scapulae L	the shoulder-blades; the shoulders
.20	latten tintacks		Latin syntax
.22	quotatoes	#P/K Split	potatoes
.29	cintrum	centrum L	the middle of a circle
		kentron G	
		kentron G	a sharp point (of a
			compass), a prickle
.31	antipodes	antipodes G	"with the feet
	•	-	opposite": legendary
			inhabitants of the other
			side of the earth
184.13	lithargogalenu	lithargyros G	monoxide of lead
		galena L	lead ore; dross left after
		-	smelting lead
.15	moromelodious	morosus L	peevish, slow
		môro- G	foolish-, silly-
		melôdos G	musical
		*môromelôdos	foolishly musical,
		G	musical in a silly way
.18	athanor	athanês G	undying, immortal
		*athanôr G	an undie-er, an
			immortaler
.22	Asther's	astêr G	star
		asthêma G	weakness
.22	Huster's	hustera, hystera	1. womb 2. the next,
		G	second or following
			woman
.22	micture	micturio L	to go to urinate, to
	•	1 1 2	make water
.23	acuredent	akurês G	unfortunate
		akoureutos G	unshaven
		akouros G	childless
.26	calubra	kaluptra G	veil, head-dress, bride's
			veil

## GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

.26	culorum	`	of the posteriors
		pl.) L	the fundament
.28	Usquadmala	culus L usque ad mala L	the fundament until the apples [dessert at meals]
		ab ovo usque ad mala L	from the egg to the apples: from the beginning to the end
			[of a Roman feast; see 154.35]
		usque ad mala L	even as far as evils
.29	oves	oves (pl.) L ovum, pl. ova L	sheep (pl.) egg, eggs
.29	uves	uva, <i>pl</i> . uvae L	grape, grapes
.34–.	35 Pastor Lucas	Pastor Lucas L [Loukas G]	the Shepherd Luke
.36	antimonian	antimonium ML	antimony
		antinomianus	believer in Faith, not
		eccl. L	Law
		antinomia G	contradiction between laws
.36	manganese	magnesia L	stone of Magnesia
		Magnêsia lithos	(district in Asia Minor)
2.6	1. 1	G	1
.36	limolitmious	limos G	hunger, famine
		limo- G litos G	-hunger, hunger- simple, inexpensive
		*limolitos G	hungrily frugal
105.02	Cadan	codex L	book with bound pages
185.03	Codex	codex L	(not a scroll)
		#P/K Split	Podex
.03	Podex	podex L	fundament, anus
.03	rouex	# P/K Split	Codex
.04	pastor	pastor L	shepherd, herdsman
.04	Flammeus	flammeus L	flaming, fiery
.06	kathartic	kathartikos G	fit for cleansing;
			laxative
.07	synthetic	synthetikos G	skilled in putting
	·	-	together, constructive;
			a component
.10	porporates	purpuratus L	clad in purple [a
			Cardinal]
		# PLK Split	corporates
		corporatus L	member of a
			corporation

.10	ordinal	ordinalis L	that denotes an order of succession ["Apostolic Succession" of Anglican orders disputed by Rome]
.14	Primum opifex, altus prosator,	Primum opifex, altus prosator L	In the beginning the maker, the high ancestor,
.14	altus prosator	Altus Prosator L	"The High Ancestor," Hymn by St. Colmcille (died 597); alludes to a second fall of the angels
.14	ad terram viviparam et cunctipotentem	ad terram viviparam et cunctipotentem L	to the lifebearing and all-powerful earth
.15	sine ullo pudore nec venia,	sine ullo pudore nec venia L	without any shame or mercy,
.15–.16	suscepto pluviali atque discinctis perizomatis,	suscepto pluviali atque discinctis perizomatis L	having raised his rain-gear and likewise having unfastened his underclothes,
.16 .16	natibus nudis ut nati fuissent, sese adpropinquans,	natibus nudis ut nati fuissent L sese	with buttocks naked as they were born, drawing himself nigh,
.10	sese aapropinquans,	adpropinquans L	drawing minsen mgn,
.17	flens et gemens, in manum suam evacuavit,	flens et gemens, in manum suam evacuavit L	weeping and sighing, evacuated into his hand,
.18	postea, animale nigro exoneratus,	postea, animale nigro exoneratus L	afterwards, disburdened of the black brute,
.18	classicum pulsans,	classicum pulsans L	sounding a trumpet-call,
.19	stercus proprium, quod appellavit deiectiones suas,	stercus proprium, quod appellavit dejectiones suas	his own dung, that he called his purgings,
.19	[deiectiones	dejectio L	1. a throwing down, casting down; 2. a purging; 3. an eviction]
.19–.20	in vas olim honorabile tristitiae posuit,	in vas olim honorabile tristitiae posuit L	he placed in a once-honorable vessel of sadness,

20	eodem sub invocatione	aadam sub	in the same place,
.20	eodem suo invocatione	invocatione	under invocation
.20-	.21 fratrorum geminorum Medardi et Godardi	fratrorum geminorum Medardi et Godardi L	of the twin brothers Medard and Godard
.21	laete et melliflue minxit,	laete et melliflue minxit L	joyfully and mellifluously ["honey-flowingly"] he pissed,
.21-	23 psalmum qui incipit: Lingua mea calamus scribae velociter scribentes: magna voce cantitans,	magna voce cantitans psalmum qui incipit: Lingua mea calamus scribae velociter scribentis L	chanting in a loud voice the psalm that begins: "My tongue the pen of a scribe writing swiftly" [AV:Ps. 45:1, "my tongue is the pen of a ready writer"; Rheims-Vulgate: Ps. 44:2, "my tongue is the pen of a scrivener that writeth swiftly"]
.24	demum ex stercore turpi	demum ex stercore turpi L	finally out of the foul
.24	cum divi Orionis iucunditate mixto,	cum divi Orionis jucunditate mixto L	mixed with the good offices of divine Orion,
.24	Orionis	Oriôn G	Orion, mythological hunter after whom constellation is named; according to myth his name was originally Ouriôn because he was generated from ouron, "urine"
.24	25 cocto, frigorique	cocto, frigorique exposito L	cooked, and exposed to the cold.
.25	exposito, encaustum sibi fecit indelibile	encaustum sibi fecit indelibile L	he made indelible ink
.27		pius Aeneas L	dutiful Aeneas: frequent formula in Vergil's Aeneid
.27		fulminans L	hurling lightning
.28	tremylose	tremulus L as if tremylos G	quaking, trembling, quivering

.28	terrian	terrenus L	of the earth to frighten
.29	nichthemerically	terreo L nychthêmeros G	lasting a night and a day
		nychthêmerêsios G	nightly and daily
.30 .31	copriright Ourania	kopros G Ourania G	dung "Heavenly": Muse of
.31	Ourama	Urania L ouranê G	astronomy chamber-pot
		ourêma G ouron G	urine urine
		urina L	urine
186.03	transaccidentated	*transaccidentio L *transaccido L	to alter the accidental or inessential parts of
		opposed to transsubsto L	to alter the essence of
.04	a dividual	a- G for in- L	not- [individual]
.10	agglaggagglomerative- ly	agglomero L	to wind string on a ball, to join to
		# Reduplication	shoot how
.11	arklyst	arca L arkê G lysis G	chest, box dissolution, emptying
		*arkêlysis G	emptying a chest
.14	sexth	sextus L	sixth pillar, pole (bad G: stile
.15	stylo	stylos G	for writing on waxed tablets)
.22	stoties	toties L	so many times, as often
.22	quemquem	quemquem (Acc.) L	whoever, whatsoever
.22	quum	quum OL cum L	when, as, while
.27	protoprostitute	proto- G prostituta L	first- prostitute
.28	arch	archê G	first
		trans. fornix L	arch, vault, archway; brothel
.28	Arcoiris	arcus L	bow, rainbow; arch
		Iris G L	goddess of the rainbow; rainbow
.31	grazious	gratiosus L	in favor, beloved, agreeable
		gratias L	thanks

oras

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

pray!

hour

.33 selfevitant evitans L shunning, avoiding 187.11 dominical *dominicalis L. of or belonging to Sunday .15 -hoploits hoplitês G heavy-armed foot-soldier .17 plutherotested plutor eccl. L he who sends rain plousiôteros. richer, more wealthy ploutiôteros G .20 sept okt nov dec septem octo seven eight nine ten novem decem L .21 labaryntos laba G drop labyrinthos G maze, labyrinth, large building consisting of numerous halls connected by intricate passages .24 JUSTIUS justus L just, upright, righteous .28 Nayman Nemo L for No one, no man: name Outis G Odysseus gave himself to the Cyclops; #A .28-.30 follow . . . the [verbum] a laying-aside [verb]: deponent deponens L one that lays aside its proper passive significance: Grammar. a deponent, a verb in passive form with active meaning sequor L to follow: standard hepomai G instance of a deponent verh .31 empirative imperativus [the mood] of [modus] L command; Grammar. the imperative empeiria G experience empeirikos G experienced, empiric .36 uterim *uterim L in whichsoever place modeled on here and there, in passim L different places uterus L the womb *uterim as in the womb ahove

ora L

hora L

02022			
188.04	confiteor	confiteor L	I confess, I acknowledge
00		cur L	why?
.08	cur	quicquid L	whoever, whatever
.08	quicquid	ubi L	where
.08	ubi		when
.09	quando	quando L	
.09	quomodo	quomodo L	in what manner, how
.09	quoties	quoties L	how often, how many
	-		times
.09	quibus auxiliis	quibus auxiliis L	with whose helps, with the helps of what persons
00 0	oo garriliic?	standard	Persons
.08–.0	9 cur auxiliis?	questions to be	
		answered in	
		Confession to	
		establish the	
		circumstances	
		and the gravity	
		of each sin	
.16	anarch	*anarchês G	unleader, one not
			qualified to be a leader
.16	egoarch	*egôarchês G	I-leader, self-leader,
.10	<b>-8</b>	· ·	ego-leader
.16	hiresiarch	hairesiarchês G	leader of a school,
.10	micolaron		heresiarch (leader of a
			heresy)
		hierarchês G	presider over sacred
		merarenes G	rites, high-priest
	a	1 T	the sun
.25	Solemonities	sol L	
		sollenis L	yearly, solemn warmth, heat
.27	caldor	caldor L	warmin, neat
.27	opprobo	opprobro L	I reproach, I upbraid
189.01	wious pish	# $Labials$	pious wish
.01	soph	sophia G	cleverness, skill,
	•		intelligence, wisdom
.02	elenchate	elegchô =	disgrace, put to shame;
.02	•1•11•11•	elenchô G	cross-examine; convict,
			prove
.04	morosity	môros G	dull, sluggish, stupid
.04	morosity	morosus L	1. peevish, fretful 2.
		morosus E	lingering, slow
06		*sponsibilis L	able to promise, able to
.06	sponsibility	sponsions L	engage solemnly
			able to stand forth, able
.07	prostability	*prostabilis L	to project; able to offer
			to project; able to one
			wares for sale; able to
			prostitute one's self

.08 .08 .13	strabismal apologia fluctuant	strabismos G apologia G fluctuans L	squinting speech in defence moving in the manner of waves, undulating, being driven here and there; swelling,
.14 .19	educanded solus cum sola sive cuncties cum omnibobs	educandus L solus cum sola sive cuncti cum omnibus L	wavering fit to be educated [a man] alone with [a woman] alone or else the whole lot with everybody
		solus cum sola sive cunctim cum omnibus L	[a man] alone with [a woman] alone or else collectively with everybody
		*cuncties (made	at all times
.21	debituary	up word) L *debituarius L	a debt-notice
.21	deoituary	from	a debt-notice
		debit L modeled	he [she, it] owes
		on	. , ,
		obituarius ML from	a death-notice
22		obit L	he [she, it] dies
.32	impetiginous	impetiginosus L	one who has impetigo
.33	auspices	impetigo L auspicia L	a skin disease
.55	auspices	auspicia L	divination by observing the flight of birds
.34	auguries	auguria L	divination; signs, omens
190.02	obtundity	obtundo L	to beat, thump, belabor;
			to blunt, dull; to stun,
		*obtunditas,	to deafen
		obtusio L	bluntness, dulness
.17	pro anno	pro anno L	for the year
.30	alibi	alibi L	elsewhere, somewhere
.31	metamorphoseous	metamorphôsis G	transformation
.32	parapangle	phôs G parapan G pangeloios G	light altogether, absolutely thoroughly ridiculous
.32	preposters	panglykeros G praeposteritas L	sweetest of all inversion

		praeposterus L	reversed, inverted,
			perverted
		*praeposteriora L	before the posteriors
.33	antinos	antinoos G	opposite in character
		*antinous G	against intelligence,
			against mind
		Antinous G	1. chief of the suitors
			of Penelope, slain by
			Odysseus 2. youth (a.d. 112–130) beloved by
			Hadrian; drowned in
			the Nile; deified by the
			emperor
.34	scatchophily	scateo L	to bubble, gush, well,
.54	scatchopiniy		flow forth
		*skatophilia G	love of dung
.35	prosodite	prosôdia G	song sung to
			instrumental music;
			differences of pronunciation
		prosôdos G	singing in accord,
		prosodos O	harmonious
		prosôdês G	stinking
		proselytos G	stranger; convert;
		1 7	proselyte
.36	mus	mus L	mouse
191.04	Afferyank	Afer L	African
		affero L	to bring to, carry to; to bring upon, to cause
		MI	nines each
.10	Novena	novena ML nova (fem.) L	new
.10	Novara Patripodium	patri- L G	father-
.10	ranipoulum	podium L	foot, base
		podion G	
		Patris podex L	Father's arse, Father's
		<b>-</b>	bum
.12	possum	possum L immaculatus L	I can unstained
.13	Immaculatus	*alterui LL	to or by others
.14	Altrues celestine	caelestinus L	heavenly
.15 .17	celebesty	caelebs L	unmarried
.32	frontispecs	frontispex L	one who sees or
.52	Homespeed		inspects foreheads
192.01	Marcon	Marcion	heretic of Sinope who
		(100-165 a.d.)	claimed to be Christ

.03

.03

.06

.16

.18

.21

.27

hastroubles

excruciated

Paraskivee

dreams

hornmade ivory

gunorrhal	
lupo	
monkov	

monkax hamilkcars

> Carthaginian governor of Spain 2. Hasdrubal Barca, son of Hamilcar Barca, Carthaginian general, brother of Hannibal, killed in battle against the Romans (207 b.c.) excruciatus L torment, torture the Jewish day of Preparation before the sabbath of Passover: the day Christ was crucified; Good Friday horn, made of horn krainô, kraiainô to accomplish, fulfill ivory elephairomai G to cheat, overreach, delude these four words, with obvious

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

woman

wolf

monk

of Hannibal

1. son-in-law of Hamilcar Barca.

wordplay, occur in Odyssey 19.562-567

cleft, division: vulva

separatist, schismatic

semen-flow, gonorrhea

she-wolf, prostitute

unique, solitary, sole instance: monk

1. Carthaginian general, 5th C b.c. 2. Hamilcan Barca ["Lightning"] (270-228 b.c.), Carthaginian general, First Punic War: father

schisma G

gunê G

lupus L

lupa L

L from monachos G

Hamilcar

Hasdrubal

MG pron.

Paraskenê G

keratinos G

elephantos G

G

schismatikos G

monachus eccl.

gonorhoia G

		Sunt geminae Somni portae, quarum altera fertur / cornea, qua veris facilis datur exitur umbris; / alter candenti perfecta nitens elephanto, / sed falsa ad caelum mittunt insomnia Manes L.	There are two gates of Sleep, of which one is said to be / horn, which gives passage to genuine reflections; / the other is made of brightly shining ivory / but through it the shades send false dreams to the earth.  —Vergil, Aeneid VI.893-896; modeled on Odyssey 19.562-567
.30	selene	selênê G # L/R Interchange	the moon serene
.36	-jesusalem	# Rhotacism (reversed)	jerusalem
.36 193.04	balbettised holifer	balbutio L *holoverus G +	to stammer, to stutter quite real
		L holos G -pheros G -fer L	whole, entire -bearer, -bringer
.04 .05	Leon mux	leôn G leo L muxa G	lion discharge from the nose, snot; lamp-wick, soot
.13	Studiosus	mox L studiosus L	soon, next eager, zealous,
.17	a stigmy	stigma G stigmê G	assiduous tattoo-mark, mark spot on [a bird's]
		*astigma G *astigmatias G	plumage; brand; mathematical point; anything very small no-mark one who is unmarked
.21	Thacolicus	catholicus L katholikos G	universal, relating to all
.29–.3	0 Insomnia, somnia somniorum	insomnia, somniorum L in omnia saecula saeculorum L	sleeplessness, dreams of dreams in all ages of ages: for eternity

**MERCIUS** 

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

			L	
	.31	Domine	Domine (Voc.) L	O Lord
	.31	vopiscus	vopiscus L	survivor of a pair of twins when other has been aborted
			L. Julius	person mentioned by
			Vopiscus	Livy
			Flavius	historian temp.
			Vopiscus	Constantine; wrote lives of several
				emperors
	.31	Domine vopiscus	Dominus vobiscum L	the Lord [be] with you
1	94.03	attrite	attritus L	rubbed off, worn away; shameless
	.04	youyouth mimine	# Reduplication	
	.04	mimine	memini L	to remember
	.06	spiritus	spiritus L	breeze, breath, life; spirit
	.16	metuor	metuor L	I am feared
	.16	horescens	horrescens L	beginning to tremble, growing afraid
	.16	astroglodynamonolog- os	astro- G	star-, starry-
			trôglodytês G	one who creeps into
				holes; caveman
			dynamo- G	power-
			mono- G	sole-, solitary-
			logos G	word, study, wisdom, reasoning
			*monologos G	soliloquy; play for one actor
			*astrotrôglodytê-	star-creeper-into-holes
			dynamomonolog- os G	monologue; play for
			US U	one actor about starry caveman power
	.17	Nilfit's	nil [nihil] fit L	nothing is made
	.18	cubilibum	cubilibus L	to or by beds
			cubile L	a bed
	.22–.23	alpilla, beltilla deltilla	alpha, bêta, delta G	letters A, B, D
	.32	inuendation	innuendo (Abl.)	by nodding, by
			L	intimating

195.02	deloothering	inundatio L diluvium L dilutum L	an overflowing, a flood flood, deluge liquid in which something is dissolved, a solution
.04	Anna Livia	lutum L Amnis Livia L amnis livis L Livia L # A	mud the River Liffey bluish river wife of Augustus, mother of Tiberius
196.03	Anna Livia	see 195.04 <b>D</b> -E	
.04	Anna Livia	see 195.04 <b>D</b> -E	
.04	Anna Livia	see 195.04 <b>D</b> -E	
.05	Anna Livia	see 195.04 <b>D</b> -E	
.21	nicies and priers	nisi prius L	unless before: legal warrant to bring a case to trial at central court unless before that date it shall have been tried locally
.21	fierceas	versus L	turned toward, facing
.21	illysus	Ilisos G Ilissus	river at Athens
.22	Temp .	L illusio L Ulixes, Ulysses L # A Tempea, Tempê G	mocking, jeering Odysseus, hero of the Odyssey valley of the river Peneus between Olympos and Ossa
		tempus L	time
.24	Minxing	minxi L	I have urinated
197.01	sinistrous	sinistrorsus L	toward the left
177.01		sinistrum L	the left side: awkward, unlucky, bad; also, lucky, favorable, auspicious
.03	duke alien	Deucalion	classical Noah; see 179.09
.06	Lictor Hackett	lictor L	attendant on a magistrate; bore a bundle of rods from which an axe projected
.06	Lector Reade	lector L	a reader; a slave who read aloud to his master

.15 isthmass isthmos G strip of land between two seas  Isthmia G games held every from the strip of land between two seas games held every from the strip of land between two seas games held every from the strip of land between two seas games held every from the strip of land between two seas games held every from the strip of land between two seas games held every from the strip of land between two seas games held every from the strip of land between two seas games held every from the strip of land between two seas games held every from the strip of land between two seas games held every from the strip of land between two seas games held every from the strip of land between two seas games held every from the strip of land between two seas games held every from the strip of land between two seas games held every from the strip of land between two seas games held every from the strip of land between two seas games held every from the strip of land between two seas games held every from the strip of land between two seas games held every from the strip of land between two seas games held every from the strip of land between two seas games held every from the strip of land between two seas games held every from the strip of land between two seas games held every from the strip of land between two seas games held every from the strip of land between two seas games held every from the strip of land between two seas games and the strip of land between two seas games and the strip of land between two seas games and the strip of land between two seas games and the strip of land between two seas games and the strip of land between two seas games and the strip of land between two seas games and the strip of land between two seas games and the strip of land between two seas games and the strip of land between two seas games games and the strip of land between two seas games gand games ga	
	ive
Isthmia G games held every f	ive
years at the Isthmu	is of
Corinth	01
	.~
into the Aral Sea;	now
the Amu Darya	<b>.</b>
(Afghanistan-U.S.S.	.K.)
.18 follyo folium L a leaf	
.21 raped Sabrine Rape of the legendary abduction	n by
Sabine Women the founders of Ro	me
of the women of the	ie
neighboring Sabine	
invented to accoun	
the large Sabine	Jo.
element in the Ron	ıan
population	ian
Sabrina L river in Britain, no	
the Severn	w
	1
.22 devious devius L out of the way, ret	irea,
sequestered, shy,	
inaccessible	_
Deva L river in Caledonia	
Britain, now the D	ee in
Scotland	
Deva Castra L city in Roman Brit	ain,
now Chester	ŕ
.22 delts delta G letter D; anything	in
the shape of the le	
delta, e.g., a	
rivermouth, the fer	nale
pudenda	iiaic
.29 Ivernikan Iverna L Ireland	
.29 Okean Okeanos G the great sea that	1
encompasses the la	.nd;
the ocean	
.33 timoneer Timôn G celebrated misanth	rope
of Athens	
198.02 ptellomey Ptolemaios G "Warlike": name o	
the kings of Egypt	after
Alexander until	
absorption by the	
Romans (323–30 b	.c.)
	,

		Claudius Ptolemaeus (a.d.90–168)	produced (c.a.d.150) atlas of maps with earliest known identification of Dublin (Eblana)
.02 .04	escumo salomon	esco L Salomon L Salômôn G	to eat Solomon
.08	Havemmarea	salmo L [H]ave L Ave Maria L Marea G L	salmon hail; fare well Hail Mary lake in lower Egypt near Alexandria
.10 .11	Anna Livia sals	Amnis Livia L sal L hals G # G-to-L	see 195.04 D-E salt the sea ("the briny")
.12	pontiff	pontifex L	"bridgemaker": Roman high-priest
.15	a laddery dextro	a latere dextro L	on the right side, on the right flank
.16 .17	me absantee proxenete! Proxenete	me absente L proxenêtês G proxenos G	in my absence broker, agent public guest: honor conferred on a distinguished foreigner; a position like that of honorary consul in modern diplomacy; a protector, patron
.20	antiabecedarian	*antiabecedarius G+ML *anteabecedari- us ML	person opposed to learning the alphabet pre-elementary
.21	par examplum	*par exemplum L	equal example
.21	telekinesis	per exemplum L têlekinêsis G	through an example movement from afar, motion from afar, far-motion
.22	proxenete	proxenêtês, proxenos G	see 198.17 <b>D</b> – <b>E</b>
.22	coxyt	coxa L coxim L kochydeô G	the hip on the hips to stream forth copiously, to gush

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.25

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.24

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.31

.34

.34

199.11

cunniform letters

glommen

obsequies

Anna Livia

pyrraknees

metauwero

vivers

Hek

the hen

turrace

Annona

aroostokrat

cunniform

obscene word by Cicero) L *cunniformatus L delta G

crassus pisces L

glomus L

bubo L

*cuneiformatus

cunnus (called

L

letter D; see 197.22 G ball of yarn fat fish: a species of whale owl, horned owl

the groin; a swollen

strong (masc.: nero)

to set (of heavenly bodies); to fall dving, to

to heap up towards, to heap up in front of

funeral rites, carrying

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

cunt

gland

die

out a will

see 195.04 D-E

"Red": wife of Deucalion; see 197.03

wedge-shaped,

cuneiform

cunt-shaped

grampus buboes nera occumule

boubôn G

nera (fem.) Sabine occumbo L

*occumulo L

Pyrrha Pyrenes L vivo L MG pron.

annona L

*arostokratês G

obsequiae L Amnis Livia Metaurus L. Metauros G haec (fem.) L to hen G turris L Annona L

b.c.)

and 179.09I-.10A the Pyrenees; Spain

profit

to live, to be alive **fimlbibers** name of several rivers. esp. one in Umbria, now Meturo, site of defeat of Hannibal's brother Hasdrubal (207 this, this here the One (philosophy) a tower goddess of the yearly produce yearly produce; corn, grain; prices; provisions, rations

profit-ruler, ruler by

02000111			
.34	Nivia	nivea (fem.) L *Nivea L	snowy "Snowy": Joyce coinage for the Neva?
.35	pirryphlickathims	Pyriphlegethôn G	"Fiery-burning": river in the Infernal Regions
.36	virevlies	# Labials	fireflies
200.04	porpor	purpura L	purple
200.01	porpor	porphyra G	
.06	poother	pudor L	shame
.07	Wickerymandy	*vicarimandatari-	substitute agent
.07	W tercer y manuary	us L	
.10	Phoebe	Phoebe L Phoibê G	"Brightness": the moon-goddess, sister of
			Phoebus (the sun)
.15	stult	stultus L	a fool
.16	Anna Liv	Amnis Livia	see 195.04D-E
.20	Milucre	mille L	a thousand
		lucrum L	profit
.33	Odet! Odet!	odit L	he [she, it] hates
		audet L	he [she, it] dares
		audit L	he [she, it] hears,
			listens, learns
.36	Anna Livia's	Amnis Livia	see 195.04 D-E
201.04	ore ouse	auris L	ear
.21	Onon! Onon!	ôn, oun G	certainly, really, so
			then (particle confirming what is
			being said)
		. 1, T	a sobbing, speech
.22	single ingul	singultus L	interrupted by sobbing
		*	with; while
.30	meanacuminamoyas	cum L	cumin (a spice plant)
		cuminum L kuminon G	cumm (a spice plant)
20	01 11	alpha lamda G	letters A, L
.30	Olaph lamm	et alii L	and others
.30	et, all		rain
.35	Pluhurabelle	pluor L *plorabilis L	lamentable, bewailable,
		pioraoms L	weepable
		pluralis L	consisting of many,
		piurans L	plural
202.05	forman	flumen L	river, stream, flood
202.05	flewmen so aimai moe, that's	zôe mou, sas	my life, I love thee
.06		agapô G, MG	,,
	agapo	haima G	blood
.06	aimai	-mai G	1st pers. sing. deponent
.00	aiiiiai	mar O	or passive verb suffix
			<b>A</b> ** *

.06–.0 .09	7 aimai that's agapo Fonte-in-Monte	*aimai Fr.+G *aimai = agapô fons in monte L	j'aime I love the spring on the mountain: Hippokrênê, fountain near Mt. Helikôn, sacred to the Muses
.15	Polistaman	polis G politeia G politia L	city derivation of police
.18	Arc	arx L	citadel
		arcus L	bow, rainbow, arch
.18	Fidaris	fidamen L	trust, confidence
.19	Nieman	Nemo L for	"No one": name
		Outis G	Odysseus gave himself
			to the Cyclops
.19	Nihil	nihil L	nothing
.20	Anser	anser L	a goose
.20	Untie the gemman's	unde gentium	from what country are
	fistiknots	festines? L	you hurrying? whence
			on earth are you
21	0		hastening? see 089.27
.21	Qvic	quic L	combining form of quis,
			relative pronoun
		e.q. quicquid L	whatever
.22	Tog thelen lengte	v L G ?	u or w; #Labials
.22	Tez thelon langlo thelon		?
.22	silvamoonlake	thelô G	to wish, to be willing
.33	nymphant	silva L	woodland, forest
.55	пушрнані	nymphê G nympha L	bride; demi-goddess
		*nymphans L	haina a baida baina
		nymphans L	being a bride, being a nymph
.34	tigris	tigris L	tiger, tigerskin
	tigito	Tigris L	"Arrowy" (Persian):
		116113	the more easterly of
			the two rivers of
			Mesopotamia
			("Between rivers"); still
			so-named
.34	O happy fault!	trans. O felix	medieval hymn
		culpa L	celebrating Adam's sin
			for eliciting the
			Incarnation
.35	corribly	corruptibilis L	susceptible to decay
			•

GLOSSAR	Y FOR FINNEGANS	WAKE	107
.35	anacheronistic	Acherôn (ho achea rheôn) G	Acheron (the stream of woe): a river in the Underworld; the Underworld
		anacheirizomai G	to delay, to hinder
		*anacherôn G *anacheronteios G	up the Acheron not of the Acheron
.36 203.12	nullahs Neptune	nulla (fem.) L Neptunus L	not any, none god of the sea and waters
.13 .13	Tritonville leandros	Tritôn G L Leiandros G Leander L	son of Neptune "Plunder of men": youth of Abydos who nightly swam the Hellespont to visit Hero until he drowned
.13	heroines	Hêrô G L	priestess of Aphrodite in Sestos on the Hellespont, beloved by Leander
.14	nonni	non L ni L nonne L	not not not?
.14	nos	nos L	we
.19	aspersed	aspersus (pp.) L	sprinkled
.19	lavabibs	lavabrum L	bath-tub
		lavabo L	I was washing
.20 .20	venersderg junojuly	dies Veneris LL Juno L	Venus's day: Friday chief Roman goddess,
.20	Jan. 5, 4		wife of Jupiter; guardian of women and marriage; protectress of childbirth; see 203.21
		Junius L	"Belonging to Juno": name of a Roman gens; a month (June)
		M. Junius Brutus (85–42	leader of Caesar's assassins
		b.c.) Julius L	"Belonging to Iulus": name of a Roman gens that claimed descent from Venus; a month (July; formerly Quinctilis) Named for C. Julius Caesar

## GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE Iulus L = "Down," "Fuzz" (hov's

		Iulus L = Ioulos G	"Down," "Fuzz" (boy's facial hair): son of Aeneas, grandson of Venus, eponymous ancestor of the gens Julia
		C. Julius Caesar (102–44 b.c.)	eminent Julian, assassinated by eminent Junian M. Junius Brutus
.21	Nixie	Nixi [Di] L	the three guardian deities of women in labor; see 203.20: Juno
.26	Vale	vale L	farewell
.26	lucydlac	lucidum lac L	shining-white milk
.28	galbs	galbus L	1. yellow; 2. bald
		galbinus L	greenish-yellow
.29	Mavro	mayro MG	dark
		mauros G	dark
.30	daphdaph	daphnê G	sweet bay, Laurus
	• •	aupinio O	nobilis
.31	petrock	petra G L	rock
204.02	aestumation	aestus L	undulating, boiling; fire,
			heat; tide
		aestuatio L	boiling up; agitation of
			the mind
		aestuarium I.	a tidal marsh, a tidal
		arstaariam E	creek or inlet; an
			estuary
		aestimatio L	valuation or appraisal
		avovimuno E	of the money value of $a$
			thing
.03	bantur	-abantur (3rd pl.	they were being —ed
		imperfect passive	mere being ——ed
		vb suffix)	
.05	Livvy	Titus Livius (59	Roman historian; wrote
	•	b.ca.d. 17)	a history of Rome in
		0.0. 4.4. 17)	142 books
.05	Nautic	nauticus L	of or belonging to ships
		nautikos G	or sailors
.19	innocefree	innox L	harmless, innocent
205.07	nubilee	nubilis L	marriageable
.08	caloured	calor L	heat
.09	Annan	Anna Perenna	goddess of the
		L	returning year
		-	returning year
_			

		annon L Annona L	that not? goddess of the yearly produce
.16 .27	Mericy Cordial Porta Lateen	misericordia L Porta Latina L	pity, mercy The Latin Gate: gate at Rome to Via Latina, oldest Roman road, running south-east
.27	ikom	eikôn G icon L	an image, figure
.29	turgos	turgeo L	to swell; to be enraged; to be bombastic
.29	Evropeahahn	imitation MG pron.	European
.33	rotundarinking	rotunda (fem.) L	round, circular
.36	hennad	to hen G henas G modeled on monas G	the One (philosophy) unit, monad, *henad
.36	Egg	ho Chronos egennêsen ôon G	Chronos (Time) produced an egg— Orphic fragment. Orphic cosmogony held that out of Chronos were born Aither, Chaos and Erebus; Chronos formed an egg in Aither from which sprang Phanes, creator of the gods
206.01	areopage	Areios pagos G	the Hill of Ares at Athens; a court held there
.0203	3 timpan Ma	tympanon G	kettledrum, used esp. in worship of the Mother Goddess, Kybelê
.03	Ma	Ma	Cappadocian war-goddess identified with Bellona
.03	hangnomen	agnomen L	surname acquired by an individual not transferred to his posterity, e.g., Africanus, Cunctator

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204.04	croststyx	Styx G	"Hateful": 1. fountain in Arcadia the icy waters of which caused death 2. river in the Infernal Regions
206.040	5 nyne wyndabouts	nine rivers	there are nine rivers in the classical Underworld
.13	Euclid	Eukleidês G (fl. 300 b.c.)	"Famous": G mathematician, inventor of geometry
.15	rizo	rideo L	to laugh
.31	galawater	gala G	milk
.31	lauar	lauo, lavo L	to wash
		lauatus, lavatus, lautus L	washed
.33	butterscatch	skato- G	dung-
.35	quincecunct	quincunx L	five-twelfths; the arrangement of the five spots on dice
		cunctus L	all in a body, all together, the whole
		cunnus L	cunt
207.07	rhunerhinestones	rhoia G	flux, flow
		rhinos G	skin, hide
0.0		rhino- G	nose-
.08	Lutetiavich	Lutetia	city in Gaul; now Paris
10	O'11' 1'-	luteus L	muddy, yellow
.12	Ciliegia	chiliastys G	group of a thousand people
		Kilikia G Cilicia L cilia L	province in Asia Minor
.12	chirsines	chersenus L chersinos G	the eyelids living on dry land
		Chersonêsos G	"Dry island" (i.e., Peninsula): peninsula of

Amnis Livia

gaudeo L

gaudium L

L

Iernê G L Ierna

.19

.21

.23

Anna Livia

iern

Gaud

Thrace that runs along the Hellespont; also,

the Crimea

Ireland

joy

to rejoice

see 195.04 D-E

GLOSSAK	I TOK THINEOMIS	W 2 11 12 12	
.24	presta	praesta (fem.)	at hand, ready
.25	caratimaney	*karatimania G	head-madness, face-madness
.25	Duodecimoroon	duodecimo L	for the twelfth time
.26	Bon a ventura	Bonaventura L (1221–1274)	"Good Event": Franciscan cardinal and ascetic, called "The Seraphic Doctor"; wrote Biblia Pauperum, "The Poor Man's Bible"; canonized 1482
.26	liddel	Henry George Liddell (1811–1898)	co-compiler of A Greek Lexicon, standard Eng. G dictionary; father of Lewis Carroll's Alice
.28	Amnisty	amnis L	river
.29	angin	angina L	a suffocating disease; distress of mind
.34	moma	mômar G (mômos)	blame, reproach
.36	aues	aues, aves L	birds
208.02	tagus	Tagus L	river in Lusitania famous for golden sands; now Tajo (Tagus) in Portugal fitly, suitably
.04	epte	backformed from inepte L correctly apte L	
.05	Liviam	Liviam (Acc.) L	Livia, wife of Augustus; see 196.03
.05	Liddle Long	Liddell and Scott Lewis and Short	dictionary
.07	gaudyquiviry	gaude, qui vir L	rejoice, whatever man
.11	hydeaspects	hydat-, hydato- G	water-
.12	laudsnarers	laus L Cuba L	praise goddess who protects
.12	cuba		the lying-down of children
.12	salmospotspeckled	salmo L	salmon
.13	galligo	gallus L	cock

hen

.14	rivals	rivales L	those who use the same brook or river, neighbors; those who
			share the same mistress
.17	sequansewn	Sequana L	river in Gaul: the Seine
.20	alpĥeubett	alpĥa bêta G	letters A, B
	-	pheu G	alas!
.25	fluve	fluvius L	river
.26	lungarhodes	lungios G	of a lynx
		langazô G	to slacken
		langôn G	a merchant
		Rhodos G	"Rose(?)": Rhodes,
			island and city
.29	delia	Delia L	Diana, from her birth
			on the island of Dêlos
.33	chariton	Charitôn (Gen.	of the Graces
26	1	pl.) G	4
.36	koros	koros G	1. satiety, surfeit; 2.
209.02	1:C :	*	boy, lad
.03	undification filimentation	*undificatio L filum L	making of waves
	3 undification of her	Dog-L	a thread waving her hair
.020	filimentation	Dog-L	waving her han
.05	meander	Maeander L	"True Mother of Men":
		Maiandros G	the Meander, a river of
			Caria; now the
			Menderes in Turkey
.12	specis	specis L	you (sing.) look at
		species L	sight, view; outward
			appearance, form;
			pretext
.18	arundgirond	[h]arundo L	reed, cane; fishing-rod;
		_	hobby-horse
a.=		gyros G	ring, circle
.25	Romas and Reims	Roma L	Rome
		[Civitas]	[State] of the Remi (a
		Remorum L	people of Gaul): Reims
		Romulus and	legendary brothers;
		Remus	Romulus slew Remus and founded Rome,
			named for himself
.31	pollynooties	polynautês G	with many sailors or
.51	pollyhootics	porynautes O	ships
			sinps

Gallus L

gallina L

02022			
.31 .32	pyre ingenuinas	pyr G ingenuina (fem.) L	fire belonging to an ingenuus (free born man) or an ingenua (free born woman)
.35	susuria	susurrus L	a whisper
.35	Ausone	Ausone (Voc.)	O Ausonus, O Italian
		L Ausones G	primitive inhabitants of southern Italy; in Roman poetry: Italians, Latins, Romans
.35	Ausone sidulcis	Ausone voce L Ausonia si dulcis L	poetic: in Latin Italy so pleasant!
.35	sidulcis	si dulcis L	so sweet
.36	chir	cheir G	the hand
210.09	deltoïd	*deltoeidês	in the shape of the
		(actually deltôtos) G	letter delta; triangular
.14	O'Dea	dea L	goddess
.27	vaticanned	Vaticanus L	Vatican: hill in Rome, west of Tiber; a very inferior wine
.27	Presbys	presbys G	old man; ambassador; president
.30	Eva Mobbely	aeva mobilia L	moveable ages, moving eternities
		aevum mobile L	moving age, moveable generation
.35	apotamus	*apotamos G	not-river; unrivered, riverless
		apotamia G	larder
.36	dynamight	dynamis G	might, power
211.01	collera morbous	cholera morbus L	jaundice disease
.01	collera	collum L	neck
.01	morbous	bous G	ox, cow sewer
.01	Cloack	cloaca L Tiburtinus L	of Tibur, a town in
.05	tibertine	Hourailus L	Latium [Tivoli]
		Tiberis [flumen] L	the Tiber river
.07	penteplenty	pente G	five
.07	lubilashings	lub- L	stem meaning desire

Magdalena

magdalia G

	Triagaarena	magaana C	areat haved
		magna lena L	great bawd
		Magdalênê G	from Magdala, town on
0.0	a	~	Sea of Galilee
.08	Camilla	Camilla L	Volscian heroine in the
			Aeneid
		camilla L	a girl of unspotted
			character
.08	Dromilla	*Dromilla L	fem. of Dromo or
			Dromôn ("running"),
			name of a slave in
			comedy
.08	Mamilla	mamilla L	breast, nipple
.10	Dora	Dôra (fem.) G	gift
.10	Dora		
.10	Riparia	Dôra (pl.) G	gifts
.10		riparia (fem.) L	frequenting river-banks
.14	Missa	Missa eccl. L	"sent," "dismissed":
1.4	3.6	-	the Mass
.14	pro Messa	pro messa L	for the things reaped;
			for harvest
.14	Missa pro Messa	Missa pro	Mass for the Harvest
		Messa eccl. L	
.16	Caducus Angelus	Caducus	Fallen Angel
		Angelus eccl. L	
.16	Rubiconstein	Rubico or	"Ruddy": river-border
		Rubicon L	between Italy and
			Cisalpine Gaul, crossed
			by Caesar (49 b.c.) to
			start civil war
.17	revery	revera L	in fact, really, in reality
.19	Kate	kathairô G	to cleanse
.20	Hosty	hostis L	stranger, foreigner,
		1100010 2	enemy
		Hostius L	epic poet, 2d C. b.c.
		Hostius Quadra	lecher and voyeur of
		L	
.24	symposium's		Augustus's time; #A
.24	symposium s	symposium L	"a drinking-together":
.25		symposion G	banquet
	naves	naves L	ships
.26	Armoricus	Armoricus L	an Armorican, person
			from Armorica
			(ar+mor Celtic,
			at+mare OL, "on the
			sea"), i.e., North Gaul
			(Brittany)

.28 .29 .33 .35	Conditor peduncle Merreytrickx Ida Ida	conditor L pedunculus L meretrix L Ida G L	founder, author, builder louse harlot, prostitute high mountain in Crete, where Jupiter (Zeus) was reared
.36	silvier	[Rhea] Silvia L	mother of Romulus and Remus
212.01	Niger	niger L Nigir, Niger G L	black river in Africa, probably the Niger
.01	Festus Sully the Thug	festus L Lucius Cornelius Sulla (138–78 b.c.)	solemn, festive, merry Roman general and statesman; successful in wars of defense, became jealous of greater success of Gaius Marius and elevated hatred into civil war; after Marius's death became dictator and instituted a reign of terror; retired in 79 b.c. and died in thorough dissipation
.04	Nerone	Nerone (Abl.) L	from or by Nero
.04	Macpacem	pacem (Acc.) L	peace
.06	Selina	selinas L selinon, pl. selina G	kind of cabbage celery
.06	stakelum	stacula L	kind of vine
.06	Pruda	prudentia L	good sense, intelligence, discretion
.07	Katty	kathairô G	to cleanse
.09	Melissa	Melissa G	"Bee": name of a nymph who invented beekeeping
.09	Flora	Flora L	goddess of flowers
.09	Fauna	Fauna L	sister of Faunus, god of agriculture, shepherds and oracles; she was also called Bona Dea ("Good Goddess")
.10	Penelope	Pênelopeia G	"Webster": faithful wife of Odysseus

.11

.11

.12

.12

.12

.12

.12

.21

.32

213.04

.07

.19

Lezba

Leytha

Roxana

Una

Bina

Trina

Philomena

Hibernonian

.21-.22 Hibernonian market

narcissus

suda

Aimihi!

Concepta

Laterza

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE Lesbia G L

"[woman] of Lesbos

pride

Great

place

one

third

winter

Ireland

flower

sweat-

c.a.d. 975

conceived

[home of school of erotic poetry]": Catullus's name for his mistress (probably

stone because of her

wife of Alexander the

in one and the same

two at a time, a pair

made of bricks

three each; triple

to pass the winter

Nones: the 5th of every month except March, May, July and October, when it was the 7th: marketdays were forbidden to fall on the Nones because of royalist associations with the day

vouth who fell in love

sweat, perspiration

Byzantine lexicon and encyclopedia compiled

alas to me! woe is me!

with his own reflection; wasted away into the

moon-lover

Lêthaia G Lethaea L.

Rhôxanê

una (fem.) L

latericia (fem.)

Philomênê G

hiberno L

hibernus L

Hibernia L.

Narcissus L.

Narkissos G

suda- L

sudor L

ai mihi L

L

Concepta (fem.)

Suidas

Nonae L.

una L

bina L

tertia L

trina L

Clodia) "Causing

Forgetfulness": woman who was turned into

.19	de Send-us-	descensus L	fallen down, having come down, being descended
.20	vert	verto L	to turn, to turn around; to take to
.30	Mutter	Muta L	"Silent": talkative nymph, Lara (see 228.21, 618.31) had her tongue torn out,
.30	Deataceas	Dea taceas L Dea Tacita L	became Muta (see 609.24 & sqq.) Goddess, be silent Goddess Tacita, personification of silence, identified with Muta
.31	gloria	gloria L	fame, renown, honor
.32	Allalivial	alla G	but
		Livia L	1. Liffey; 2. Augustus's
			wife; #A
.32	allalluvial	*alluvialis L	washed to shore; land washed to shore by flowing of water
0.0	11	alla G	but
.33	alla	hesternus L	yesterday's
214.01	histereve	hister Etr.	stage-player, actor
		histrio L	stage player, actor
		Hister L Istros	the lower Danube
			the lower Bandoe
	0.1	G	pray for the world
.06	Orara por Orbe	ora pro orbe L ara L	altar
0.0	A	animas (Acc.	souls, lives
.06	Animas	pl.) L	Sould, 11.00
.07	umbas	umbra L	shade, shadow
.07	umous	umbo L	knob; shield; elbow
.08	spond	spondeo L	to promise solemnly, to pledge
		spendô G	to pour out wine for
		spendo o	the gods, to vow
		spondai G	league, alliance
.10	lethest	Lêthê G L	"Forgetfulness": river
.10			from which Shades
			drink to forget the past
.22	creakorheuman	*Graecoroman- us L	Greek-Roman

## rheuma G

current 2.8 lavandier lavandaria L things to be washed: laundry .30 Scamander river near Troy: Little Scamander L. Skamandros G Menderes, Turkey vou strike: vou have

.31 Icis icis L. Isis .34 Tarpey Tarpeius (masc.) Tarpeia (fem.) L

mons Tarpeius

.12

.12

.19

.20

.23

.23

215.01

pharphar Anna Livia

Livia

Bifur

Etrurian Ordovico

viricordo Livia Plurabelle's

.24 .24 howmulty

.25 .25 .27 Hircus Civis

howmulty plurators Eblanensis .35 Livia's 216.03 -Telmetale of .04 stem or stone

bi- L fur L *bifur L Livia L

pharos G

Livia I.

Amnis Livia L

*Etrurianus L Ordovices L *viricorde L plura- L pleura G *plorabilis L part trans. quam multi =

quot L

[quot]

[quot]

Livia L

35)

(Hes. Theog.

quam multi *pluratores L quam multi ploratores L hircus civis Eblanensis L alla ti ê moi

tauta peri dryn ê peri petrên? G

see 215.12 above manyrib lamentable, weepable how many: quam multi for quot is schoolboy redundant inelegancy how many multipliers how many lamenters Dublin see 215.12 above tree or stone?

irrelevancies?")

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

struck

a flowing, stream,

Egyptian goddess; #A

Roman proper name

Tarpeian Rock, from which criminals were hurled to death

island, lighthouse; #A

"Bluish": Liffey; wife of

twice-thief, double thief

a people of Roman Britain (N. Wales)

with a manly heart

River Liffey

Augustus#A

two-

thief

Etruscan

the goat citizen of But why all this about -Hesiod, Theogony 35 (proverb meaning "why enlarge on

219.05	Somndoze	somnus L	sleep dream
.09	Genesius	Genesios G	"Creator": epithet of Poseidon
		Genesius, Saint L	patron saint of actors
.09	Archimimius	archimimos G	chief comedian, chief actor
.11 .13	Murias Caesar-in-chief	muria L Caesar L	brine, pickle "Hairy" or "Bluish"; cognomen in gens Julia; #A
.14 .14	Adelphi Hyrcan	adelphoi (pl.) G Hyrcanus	brothers "From Hyrcania [country on Caspian Sea]": name of two Jewish high priests:
		John Hyrcanus (135–104 b.c.) Hyrcanus II ( <i>d</i> . 30 b.c.)	son of Simon Maccabeus grandson of John; struggled for power with his brother Aristobulus whom he poisoned; his ears were cut off by A's son, and he was executed by Herod
.14	Haristobulus	Aristobulus L Aristoboulos G	"Best in Council": 1) Alexandrian Jew, peripatetic philosopher (fl. 170 b.c.); 2) son of John Hyrcanus, ruled as king of Judaea; 3) brother of Hyrcanus II, by whom he was poisoned
.17 .17 .18 220.03 .07	-ellene- -teuto- cald us FLORAS Butys	[H]ellênê G Teutoni L caldus L Flora L boutis G boutyron G butyrum L	Greek a people of Germany warm, hot goddess of flowers kind of bowl or vase butter
.11	sanguine	buttos G sanguis L	female pudenda blood

geminally

twins

		gemini L	twins
.15	adumbrace	adumbro L	to cast a shadow on; to
			shade; to outline
		adumbratio L	a sketch or draft
		*imbracchio L	to take into the arms.
		imoracemo E	to embrace
.20	mandamus	mandamus L	
.20	mandamus	manuamus L	we command; writ from
			a higher to a lower
			court requiring a
			specific action to be
21	1 1 1	. ~	taken
.21	hendrud	hen G	one
.30	proconverted	*proconversus L	
		conversus L	turned with, converted
.32	membrance	membra L	members, limbs, parts
			of the body
.32	umbrance	umbra L	shade, shadow
.33	quemdam	quemadmodum	in what manner
	•	L	THE WHAT INDINION
		quondam L	at one time, formerly
.34	Poopinheavin	#P/K Split	Coopinheavin:
	- copilinea (III	#1/K Spiii	Copenhagen
221.02	Patricius	patricius L	member of the Roman
221.02	Tatricius	patricius L	
.02	900110077	*annuarium L	nobility; Patrick
.02	annuary	modeled on	yearly allowance of
		moaeiea on	food or pay; a yearbook
		1	[from annus, "year"]
		diarium L	daily allowance of food
			or pay; a daybook,
0.4			diary [from dies, "day"]
.04	locomotive	loco moti	moved from [their]
		[motivi] L	place
.12	KATE	kathairô G	to cleanse
.13	d'Elta	delta G	letter D; rivermouth,
			female pudenda
.23	Incubone	incubus L	nightmare
.27	R.I.C.	#P/K Split:	R.I.P.: May he/she rest
		R[equiescat]	in peace
		I[n] P[ace] L	F
.31	Heteroditheroe's	hetero- G	one or the other of
			two; other-, different-
		heterodidaktos	taught by another
		G	augiii by anomei
		U	

GLOSSAI	(1 FOR I INTEGRALE		
.32	Phenecian	Phoenicius L	from Phoenice, a coastal country of Syria
.32	Sourdanian	Sardinianus L Sardonios G sordes L sardanios G	Sardinian, from the island Sardinia dirt, filth bitter, scornful
222.02	Melodiotiosities	melôdeô G otiosus L	to chant, to sing at leisure, idle
.05	exodus	exodos G	a going out; military expedition; way out
.07	ambiamphions	ambi- L amphi- G Amphiôn G	around-, round about- on both sides son of Antiope by Zeus; king of Thebes; renowned for his music by which he magically
			built the walls
0.7	A	polis G	city
.07	Annapolis Polymop	polymorphos G	multiform, manifold;
.12	Polymop	porymorphics	versatile; irregular
.13	Undiform	undi, unde L	from which place, whence
.18	Neid	Nêïth G L	Egyptian name for Pallas/ Minerva
		Naïas G L	Naiad, water-nymph
.23	defendy nous	defende nos L	defend us
.26	Punct	punctum L	a point, a period (in
.20	1 4	•	writing)
.26	sputing	sputo L	to spit
.26	tussing	tussio L	to cough
.26	anisine	anison G	anise
		anisum L	
		sine L	without
.27	brividies	brevis dies L	[our] brief day: human life
.32	Aminxt	minxi L	I have urinated
.36	Sammy, call on	semi- L	half-
223.01	<b>3</b> ,	kôlon G	member, limb, part of a
			verse
.02	Arck	arx L	citadel
		arcus L	bow, rainbow; arch
		arch- G	chief-
.03	agnols	agnus L	lamb
	-	agnellus L	lambkin
.04	signics	signum L	mark, token, sign, indication
			maication

.07

.08

224.01

.03

.14

.14

pervinca L mel L meli G melôdia G euaggelion =

et L

ne L

ut L

item L

prehendo L

cunnus L

ho theos G

theopisros G

alphabêtos G

honey euangelion G

singing; song; music reward of good tidings (given to the messenger); good news; the gospel and, even

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

alphabet

the periwinkle (flower)

to lay hold of, to grasp, to snatch cunt the god; God faithful to God

not, that not just so, in like manner; likewise, also that, so that

whenever when, now and then that leisure, repose and, even for, because that, since and also, and furthermore, likewise, besides moreover, yet, and but, nevertheless weepable, lamentable to rain down belonging or relating to more than one

another; 2. time between departure of consuls and election of

new consuls

ut L	mat, so mat
utinam L	if only! would that!
[h]otan G	whenever
[h]ote G	when, now and then
[h]oti G	that
otium L	leisure, repose
et L	and, even
etenim L	for, because that, since
etiam L	and also, and
	furthermore, likewise,
	besides
at L	moreover, yet, and
atar G	but, nevertheless
deplorabilis L	weepable, lamentable
depluo L	to rain down
pluralis L	belonging or relating t
	more than one
hebeo L	to be blunt; to be dull
	torpid
*inhebeo L	to lounge about in
noceo L	to harm, to hurt
noces L	you (sing.) harm
nuces L	nuts
interregnum L	1. time between king's
	death and election of

- .19 evangelion
  - Et prehend

helpabit

Pervinca

melmelode

- .21 .25
- .28 kunning O theoperil
- .28 .30-.31 ne . . . ne .35
- Item .36
  - Utem
  - Otem
  - Etem

  - Atem
- .07 .10 deplurable
- inhebited .11
  - - noces
- - interregnation
- noceo L noces L nuces L
  - interregnum

JEOSSAR	1 TOR THINDOING		
.17	subnesciousness	sub- L	under-, below-, beneath-
		nescientia L	the state of not knowing
		*subnescientia L for	below not-knowing
		*subconscientia	below knowing-with;
.19	tynpan	L tympanum L	below consciousness tambourine, used in
		tympanon G	worship of Kybele, the Great Mother
.23	florileague	florilegium L	collection of flowers, bouquet; anthology
.23	consociately	*consociate L	unitedly, harmoniously
.28	Quanty	quantus; quanti	how great
		(masc. pl.) L	1
.28	bellas	bella L	1. wars; 2. (fem. sing.) pretty
.28	Quanty bellas	quanta bella L	1. such great wars; 2.
.20	Quanty benus	quanta sona =	how very nice
.36	pricoxity	praecox L	prematurely ripe,
		14 T	precocious that is beyond the sea
225.05	ulstramarines	ultramarinus L ni L	not, that not; if not
.06 .32	Ni mater	mater L	mother
.34	Alabye	alibi L	elsewhere, somewhere
	1 Masy C		else
226.06	Hey, lass	Hellas G	Greece
.06	pooripathete	peripathêsis G	intensity of emotion
		peripatos G	walkway; discussion; lecture; Aristotle's
			school
.07	symperise	symperaioô G	to conclude together
	-,r	•	with
		symperaô G	to cross together
1.5	Minnes alimate	symperieimi G minusculus L	to go round with rather less, rather small
.15 .17	Minuscoline's dulcydamble	dulcis L	sweet
.17	duicydainoic	ambulo L	to go about, to walk
		*dulcitambulo L	to walk about sweetly,
	.•		to go for a sweet walk wedding, nuptials
.27 .35	nuptious before the Luvium	nuptia L part trans.	before the flood
.33	before the Luvium	antediluvium L	octore the hood
.36	Eons	aiôn G	age, lifetime

—title of	Day of Wrath: Judgment Day— a medieval hymi	Dies Irae L	01 Dies of Eirae	.36–.0
		casus L	casuaway	227.05
	a falling down, a	rectissime L	rickissime	.10
ly, most	most righteously virtuously	recussime L	HCKISSIIIE	.10
	the poppy	papaver L	papavere's	.16
	maid servant	ancilla L	ancelle's	.18
	green	viridis L	virid	.21
rate	involved, intrica	plexus L	plexus	.30
raid	ambiguous; a bra	pienus E	F	
	refuse, excremen	excrementum L	excremuncted	.32
			cheremaneted	.52
pea				
			vootim on tirron oue	25
,	garment-eating,		vestimentivorous	.33
			ahlamandambaatan	26
	cloak-eater	chlamydophagos G		
	rain, rainstorm	imber L	imbretellated	.36
ıtter;	a gutter-tile; gut	imbrex L		
uding	mode of applaud			
hands	with hollowed h			
t against	to fight, to fight	machomai G	Machonochie	228.01
	to blow the nose	mungo L	mungy	.03
	rock-dweller	*petriotês G	petriote's	.07
cauittal:	an absolving, acc	absolutio L	absolation	.07
		*solatio L		
01400				
way from				
way mom	a comforting aw			
rith	a comforting wit			
1011	cross-raisingly		crookolevante	.10
n	Roman natrician			.11
ш,			coriolano	
.i.a.1.a				
		b.c.)		
วน <b>เ</b>	against Kome bi			
:espeare				
		1	D1:-	10
			DIBSSOIIS	.12
e sun	the sun's, of the	solis (Gen.) L		
intter; iding hands it against se cquittal; rection colace way from with an, iola, in ed Volsc but is cespeare	a gutter-tile; gut mode of applaud with hollowed h to fight, to fight to blow the nose	imber L imbrex L  machomai G mungo L *petriotês G	mungy petriote's	.03 .07

LOSSAR	Y FOR FINNEGANS	WAKE	
.14	schlucefinis	*lucefinis L	light-limit, light-end; death of light
.15	eon	aiôn G	an age, lifetime
.15	Era	era L	mistress of a house,
.13	Lia		lady
		aera LL	"brasses" [see 228.12]:
			number basic to a
			reckoning; point in
			time from which time
			is measured
.16	Dora	Dôra G	Gifts
.19	Pencylmania	pensilis L	hanging, pendent
•••		kyla G	the parts about the eyes
		mania G	madness
.19	Armerica	Armorica L	[ar mor Celt., at mare
			OL, "at the sea"]:
			northern provinces of
			Gaul; Brittany
.20	Gloria	gloria L	fame, renown, honor
.20	meteoromancy	*meteôromant-	divination by things in
		eia G	the air
.21	linguified	*linguifactus L	tongue-made, made by the tongue
	4	Lara L	talkative nymph, her
.21	laracor	Lara L	tongue torn out she
			became Muta (see
			213.30, etc.)
		cor L	the heart
.22	Turricum	*turricum L	with a tower, in
.22	Turricum	tui110 usis —	company with a tower
.24	Roder	rodo L	to gnaw
.25	Libera, nostalgia	libera nos L	free us
.23	210014, 110014126	algia G	a state of pain
.252	6 Beate Laurentie	Beate Laurentie	Blessed Laurence
.20 .2	O'Tuli, Euro pra	O'Tulie ora pro	O'Toole, pray for us
	nobis	nobis L	
.26	Euro	eurus, euro- G	the southeast wind
		L	
.26	Euro pra	Europa L	1. sister of Cadmus,
		Eurôpê G	carried to Crete by Zeus in form of a bull
			2. the continent of
			Europe, named for
			Eurôpê
20		pronaos G	"fore-temple": porch or
.28	pronaose	prollaus G	vestibule of a temple
			, 00010 01 11 11 1

## GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE he [she, it] has been you (sing.) have been limit, border, end the extremity of the .28 Fuisfinister fuit L

fuisti L finis L finis terrae L

		iiiis terrae L	die extremity of the
			dry land
		fuit finis terrae	it was the end of the
		L	land
		fenestra L	a window
.33	epistol	epistolê G	message, written
	_	-	communication, letter
.34	Cernilius	cerno L	to separate, to
		<b>2011</b> 10 2	distinguish, to see
		Cornelius L	
		Comenus L	"Horned [?]": name of
			a Roman gens
			celebrated as embracing
			the most distinguished
			Romans
		Cornelius	Roman centurion at
			Caesarea, converted by
			St. Peter; the first
			Gentile Christian
.34	prepositus	praepositus L	prefect, commander
.34	Toumaria	tomaria (pl.) G	snippets: tracts,
	104114114	tomaria (pi.) G	booklets
		tu Maria L	thou Mary
		Tomis G L	town on the Black Sea
		Tollis G L	
			to which Ovid was
			exiled (now Constantsa,
25	A . 1		Romania)
.35	Anteach	Antiocheia G	"Belonging to
			Antiochos" Antioch,
			capital of Seleucid
			Syria, named by
			Seleucus, one of
			Alexander's generals,
			after his own father
.35	Salvo	Salve L	Hail! Good health!
.36	ebribadies	ebrio LL	to make drunk
229.07	S.P.Q.R.ish		the Roman Senate and
227.01	5.1 .Q.K.ISII	S[enatus]	
		P[opulus]q[ue]	People
10	1 1'	R[omanus] L	
.10	malodi	malus L	bad, evil, wicked
4.0		odi L	I hate
.10	lalage	lalagê G	prattle
		Lalagê	name of a girl
		-	mentioned by Horace
			in several poems
	+90		r

.13	Ukalepe	Eukalyptos G	"Well-hidden": Eucalyptus tree
		Kalypsô G	"She that conceals": nymph with whom Odysseus spent several years, and who bore him a son
		*Eukalypsô G	"She that conceals well"
		Kalpê G	"Pitcher": Gibraltar, identified by some as Kalypsô's home
.13	Loathers' leave	*Eukalpê G Lôtophagoi G	"Fine pitcher" "Lotus-eaters": fabled African people famed for hospitality; visited by Odysseus, whose men were loath to leave
		lôtos G	the edible nettle-tree Celtis australis
.13	Had Days	Hadês G	"Unseen": lord of the lower world, which Odysseus visited
.13	Nemo	Nemo L trans. Outis G	No one: name Odysseus called himself to the Cyclops
.13	Nemo in Patria	Nemo in patria L	No one in the fatherland: i.e., Odysseus in the land of Aiolos (god of winds), father of twelve. Aiolos gave Odysseus a bag of winds that took him safely to Ithaca, his own fatherland, but his crew opened the bag and storms swept them away again
.13–.:	14 The Luncher Out	Laistrygones G Laestrygones L	a savage people in southern Italy and Sicily, fabled to have been cannibals; encountered by Odysseus

k	

.14 A Wondering Wrec .14-.15 From the Mermaids' Tavern .15 Bullyfamous

Naughtsycalves

Mother of Misery

- Seirênes G Sirenes L.
  - - Polyphêmos G

trans. Mater Misericordiae

- Nausikaa G Nausicaa L
- birds with virgins' faces, dwelt on the south coast of Italy, with their sweet voices enticed passing mariners ashore and Odysseus Odysseus

accouchement

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

Skylla G Scylla

Charybdis G L

Planktai petrai

T.

[skylax G, "puppy";

[charypos G "fierce"]: dangerous whirlpool between Sicily and Italy, opposite to Skylla; personified as a

skylaô G, "to

Charvbdis

monster: both encountered by Odysseus

Wandering [perhaps "Clashing"] Rocks:

G, "to drain dry"]:

rocks near Skylla and Charybdis [the volcanic islands of Lipari] that Odysseus is cautioned against, and avoids [seira G, "rape"; seiroô

plunder"]: rock between Sicily and Italy, personified as a sea-monster; opposite to

killed them; passed safely by Odysseus "Much spoken of," "Famous": name of Cyclops encountered by "Ship-burner [?]": daughter of Alkinous king of Phaiakia, encountered bathing by Mother of Mercy: name of a Dublin hospital, not the one where Bloom endured Mrs. Purefoy's

.15

.15

		mater misera L	wretched mother: Mrs. Purefoy
.16	Walpurgas Nackt	purgatio L	a cleansing, purging
.20	a great big oh	trans. ômega, ô mega G	"great O": letter Ô
.21	megafundum	mega G	great, big
		fundus L	a bottom
		*megafundus G + L	big-bottom
.2324	delt her	delta G	letter D; female pudenda
.24	microchasm	mikro- G	small, little
.2 .		chasma G	gulf, gaping mouth, wide opening
.26	thea	thea G	goddess
.26	jused	jus L	right, duty, law, justice
.27	jused	ius L	see 229.26F
.31	Caxton and Pollock	Castor L Kastôr G	"Beaver"
		Pollux L	"Offering"
		Polydeukês G	"Very sweet": twin
		•	brothers, sons of Leda,
			now the constellation
			Gemini
.31	moraculous	mora L	a delay
.35	ottorly	Marcus Salvius	emperor a.d. 69;
.55	ottorry	Otho (died a.d.	previously a supporter
		69)	of Nero, who took his
		07)	wife from him;
			committed suicide after
			defeat by Vitellius. A
			byword for weakness of
			character
	1	heurêka G	I have found; I have it!:
230.01	yoeureeke	neureka G	said by Archimedes
			when he discovered how
			to determine specific
			gravity
.01	spectrescope	spectro-skopos	apparition-watcher,
		L + G	appearance-watcher
.02	ambothed	ambo L	both
.05	dometry	domus L dôma	home, house
		G	
		domo L	to tame
		*dômametrêsis	house-measuring
		G	

.13

.13

.16

.16

.16

.16

.06 .07	domum ark
.07 .08	finis orbe
.09	cecialism

sorrors trist

**Parisise** 

mutuurity

.14 .15 Neblonovi's

Nivonovio

Nuby

Occitantitempoli

ennoviacion

nubes L

L

nubo L Novia (fem.) L

occidens L

tanti L

ennea G novem

city on the Rhine in Gallia Belgica; now

snow-

snowy

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

citadel

circle

sister

sad, sorrowful

by Aphrodite

evenly balanced

lover of Helen, to whom she was granted

creeping in beside

enclosed park or pleasure-garden

borrowed, lent

mist, fog, cloud a worthless rascal

I have known

a new scoundrel's

I have known the scoundrel

home, house

bow, rainbow; arch

the end of the earth

"Blind": name of a Roman gens

woman of the gens

Caecilia: saint, convert and martyr; patroness of [church] music

a limit by means of a

domum (Acc.) L

arx L

arcus L

finis orbis L.

finis orbe L

Caecilius L

a.d. 230)

soror L

tristis L

Paris

parisos G

paradysis G

mutuus L.

nebula L

nebulo L nebulonis novi

nebulonem novi

(Gen.) novi L

niv- L

nivosus L

Nivomagus or

Noviomagus

paradeisos G

Caecilia L (died

a cloud married

Nijmegen or Neumagen to cover, to veil, to be

"Newcomer": fem. name

nine 1. falling, perishing,

going down 2. where the sun sets: the west so much, of such value,

worth as much as

		templi (Gen.) L tempori [#R/L Interchange] L polis G	of a temple at the right time, timely, seasonably city
.20 .21	Ipsey Secumbe M	ipse secum L san G M L	himself with himself archaic letter S 1,000
.22	herslF	# Digamma	
	2M hersIF	M[onumentum] F[ecit] L	made [this] monument—ascriptive inscription on Roman tombs, etc.
.28	Sators	sator L	sower, planter, begetter; epithet of both Jupiter and Janus
.29	nutritius	nutritius L	1. that suckles, that nurses 2. a tutor
.29	genitricksling	genetrix L	a mother, she that produces
.29	Avus	avus L	grandfather
.30	Avia	avia L	grandmother
.30	Veloutypads	veluti L	even as, just as, like as
	<b>31</b>	vel L	or else, what you will
		aut L	or, either
		outi G	nothing
.303	l a vuncular	avunculus L	maternal uncle
.31	Nurus	nurus L	daughter-in-law
.31	Noverca	noverca L	stepmother
.31	nepotists	nepos L	grandson; nephew
.32	circumpictified	circumpictus L	painted around
		*circumpictifact- us L	made painted around
.32	sobrine	sobrinus (masc.) sobrina (fem.) L	maternal cousin
.32	census	census L	1. taxed, rated; 2. a census
		sensus L	the power of perceiving, sensation, sense
.32	patriss	patris G patris (Gen.) L	fatherland father's
.33	glos	glos L	sister-in-law
.33	germane	germanus L	full brother
	-	germana L germane L	full sister faithfully, truly
		germane L	initiality, or ury

.34

.34

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.16

.18

.18

.18

.21

.23

.23

.28

231.07

Archimêdês G

(287-212 b.c.)

oikoumenê G

oikonomos G

fratrem (Acc.) L

*disconvello L

Tiberius Catius

Silius Italicus

(a.d. 26-101)

Kroisos G (fl.

560-546 b.c.)

puga L pygê G

Croesus L

Pêgasos G

Pegasus L

Jovis-pater L

nun G

levir L

viridis L

sanguis L

ver L

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

father-in-law

of glass, glassy

paternal uncle

mathematician, discoverer of several mechanical principles, including that of the lever; see 230.01

"Chief-in-Counsel":

husband's brother, brother-in-law

the inhabited world

steward, manager

to wrench in two

Roman epic poet;

starved himself to

king of Lydia famous

death to end an incurable disease

for his wealth

winged horse

green the spring

blood

a brother

stepfather

.34 vitricus .34 patruuts .34 archimade

levirs

socerine

ekonome verdigrassy freytherem sanguish disconvulsing Sillayass

Croesus

Nunn **Pugases** 

Jove

Chronides

Malthos

Chronidês G by [ancient] error for Kronos G

Kronidês G

malthôn G

maltha G

maltho L

a god, identified with

now

"Shining-father": etymology of Jupiter, chief god of the

the rump, buttocks

Romans son of Chronos ("Time") son of Kronos: patronymic of Zeus

Saturn: father of Zeus

to cement, to varnish

mixture of wax and pitch for caulking ships; see 232.01

a weakling

.28 .30	Moramor aers	mora L aêr G aes (Nom.), aeris (Gen.) L	a delay mist, air copper, bronze; money
.30	poligone	polygonia G polygonos G	fecundity producing much offspring
.32	locofoco	polygônon G locus L focus L	many-sided figure place, spot fireplace, hearth, household
.34	readyos	radius L	spoke of a wheel, staff, rod
232.01	tarpitch	trans. maltha G	mixture of wax and pitch; see 231.28
.02	chromitis	chrôma G *chrômitis	1. skin; 2. color inflammation of the skin; inflammation of color
.03	Carbo	carbo L Carbo L	coal, charcoal "Coal": Roman surname in the gens Papiria
.03 .03	inflammabilis comburenda	inflammabilis L comburenda (neut. pl.) L comburenda (fem. sing.) L	that may be set on fire things requiring to be burned woman requiring to be burned
.07	Sousymoust	zôsimos G Zosimus	viable, likely to survive pope 417–418
.08	inculmination	inculminatio L	a placing on the highest point
.11 .12	a stell dove astarted	stella L Astartê G L	a star Syro-Phoenician goddess, identified with Venus; hence with Venus's dove
.15	Tot	tot L	so many
.24	mavrone	mavros MG [a]mauros G	dark
.32	glaciator	glacies L *glaciator L	ice ice-man, icer, one who freezes
		gladiator L	swordsman, fighter in the public games

194		GLOSSARY FO	R FINNEGANS WAKE
.32	Atlangthis	Atlantis G L	"[island] of Atlas": large island in Atlantic fabled by Plato to have sunk into the Ocean
233.05	Angelinas	*angelina L from	little angel
		aggelos = angelos G	messenger
.13	can for dog	canis L	dog
.16	sinistrant	sinistra L	the left hand
		*sinistrans L	lefthanding
.17	server of servants	trans. servus	slave of the slaves [of
		servorum	Christ]: title of the
		[Christi] L	popes
.17	rex of regums	rex regum L	king of kings
.25	per causes nunsibellies	per causas	through the declared
	•	nuntiatas belli L	causes of the war
.34	melanmoon	melas G	black
		melanos G	black pigment
.36	Gelagala	gelo L	to freeze
		gala G	milk
		*gelagala L +	icecream (?)
		G	<b>(</b> )
.36	nausy is	naus G navis,	a ship
		nauis L	_
224.01	**	nausia G L	seasickness
234.01	Hovobovo	ovum L	egg
		ab ovo L	from the egg; from the
			beginning; see 154.35
		ovis L	sheep
.02	amin1	bovis OL	ox, bull, cow
.02	griposly	griphos G	fishing-basket; enigma,
			riddle; anything dark
.03	tristiast	tristis L	and obscure
.08	Candidatus	candidatus L	sad, mournful clothed in white; a
		candidatus L	candidate for office
.08	viridosus	viridis L	green
		*viridosus L	greened, clothed in
			green
.08	aurilucens	*aurilucens L	ear-shining
		*aurolucens L	gold-shining, shining
		_	goldly
.08	Candidatus, viridosus,	viridis,	green, white, golden:
	aurilucens	candidus,	colors of the Irish
		aurosus L	national flag

000111			
.08	sinelab	sine labore L	without effort, without work
.10	mookst	muxa G	snot
.11	anterevolitionary	*anterevolitiona-	one who is before
.11	antereventionary	rius L	willing again
.11	tonsor's	tonsor L	a barber
.12	haggiography	hagiographia G	holy-writing, writing
.12	naggiography	nagrograpma o	about holy things,
			writing saints' lives
.12	duotrigesumy	triginta duo L	thirty-two
.12	duotrigesumy	tricesimus	thirty-second
		secundus L	timely become
		duodetriginta L	twenty-eight
.13	soptimost	optimus L	best
.13	sign osure	kynos oura G	dog's tail: the
.13	sign osure	kyllos outa o	constellation Ursa
			Minor
1.5	zvestals	vestalis L	priestess of Vesta,
.15	zvestais	vestaris L	goddess of flocks and
			of the hearth
1.0	lean millionin donn oog	lussa G	rage, fury
.19	lusspillerindernees ripidarapidarpad	ripa L	river bank
.19	Tipidarapidarpad	riparius L	frequenting riverbanks
		rapidus L	seizing, tearing away;
		Tapidus L	hurrying, swift
.20	prinkips	princeps L	first, first man, first
.20	prinkips	princeps L	member of the Senate;
			prince
.20	neuchoristic	eucharistikos G	of gratitude
.20	neuchoristic	*euchoros G	good dance
		naus G	ship
		neura G	cord, string
		neuron G	sinew, tendon, nerve
21	allandina	allaudo L	to extol, to praise much
.21	allauding liber	liber L	1. free, unlimited; 2. a
.30	noei	HOCI L	child; 3. old Italian
			deity of planting and
			fructification; 4. a book
.31	arrabbasisa	alpha, bêta,	letters A, B, G: first 3
.31	arrahbeejee	gamma G	of the G alphabet
.35	-cums	-cum L	with, in company with
.35	adolphted	adelphos G	brother
.55	Adelphus	uucipiios O	01 0 411 <b>0</b> 1
.36	hopops	epops G	the hoopoe (bird):
.50	порора	Chobo O	major character in
			Aristophanes' The
			Birds
			- · · · · · · ·

196		GLOSSARY FO	R FINNEGANS WAKE
235.01	Nabis	Nabis G (fl. 200 b.c.)	usurping king of Sparta; assassinated in a coup
.02	prostitating	prostituo L	d'état to place before, to expose publicly, to offer
		prostratio L	for sale, to prostitute an overthrowing, a subverting
.05	holiodrops	hêliotropion G	sun-dial; flower that turns to the sun
.09	Xanthos! Xanthos! Xanthos!	Xanthos G	"Tawny": name the gods call Scamander, river of Troy; see 214.30
10	0 * 0 *	sanctus L	sacred, inviolable, holy
.10	fuitefuite	fuit L	he [she, it] has been
.17	edcedras	et cetera L	and the rest
.17	hypsometers	cedrus L *hypsometron	the cedar, juniper-tree
		G	a height-measurer
.18	arthataxis	arthron G *orthotaxis G	joint correct order
.19	Larix	larix G L	the larch-tree
.21	palypeachum	poly- G palai- G	much, many old
.26	Fyat-Fyat	fiat L	let there be
.27	autokinaton	*autokinêton G	self-moving thing
.28	antries	antron G antrum L	cave, grotto; closet
.30	-nomers	nomen L	name
236.01	chloes	Chloê G	"Green corn": girl mentioned by Horace in <i>Odes</i> III. 9
.02	glycering	Glycera L for Glykera G	"Sweet" girl mentioned by Horace in three odes
.02	lydialight	Lydia G L	country in Asia Minor; girl mentioned by
.02	cynarettes	kynara G kynarion G Cinara, Cynara	Horace in Odes III. 9 artichoke little puppy girl mentioned by Horace in his Ode to Venus (Odes IV .1)
.03	Monade	monas G	the number one, a unity, a monad

.08	Niomon	Outis G	Nobody: alias Odysseus; # A too much
.09	Momor's	mors L mômos G	death blame, disgrace
.17	Anneliuia	_	River Liffey, bluish river, etc.
.19	Roamaloose and Remus	u = v L Romulus and Remus	legendary twins, founded Rome; Romulus killed Remus; Rome named for Romulus
.19	pavanos	pava L pavo, pavus L pavoninus L	peahen peacock of or belonging to a peacock
.30	taeorns	aiôn G	age, lifetime
.30	obcecity	*obcaecitas L	blindness about
	•		something
.31	teapucs	#P/K Split	teacups
		epocha LL epochê G	stoppage; pause; position; fixed point in time
.31	momie	mômos G Mômos G	blame, disgrace personification of Disgrace
.33	stylled	stilus, stylus L	pen, literary style
.33	nattes	nates L	buttocks
.34	tot	tot L	so many
.35	understamen	stamen L	warp (in a loom); thread, thread of life
237.01	heliolatry	hêliolatreia G	sun-worship
.02	calyzettes	kalyx G	seed-pod; cup of a flower
		kalykes (pl. of kalyx) G	women's ornaments (precise kind unknown; perhaps earrings)
.03	muscalone	musca L	a fly
.12	O coelicola, thee	O coelicola te	O inhabitant of heaven
	salutamt	salutamus/saluta- nt	we/they salute thee
.25	puerity	pueritia L	boyhood, childhood; innocence
.29	Aruc-Ituc	reversed cuticura L	skin-care

.30	Demani	demano L	to flow down, to
26	4 14 4		descend
.36	philomelas	philomêlos G	fond of apples or fruit
		Philomêla L	"Apple-lover": girl
		Philomêlê G	violated by her
			brother-in-law, Tereus,
			and changed into a
			nightingale; the
			nightingale (or else, the swallow)
238.02	posthastem	*post hastam L	after a spear, after a lance
.04	of	Gen. L	the case of
			complement, expresses
			the relationship of of in
			Eng.
.04	on	Acc. L	the case (inter alia) of
			the object affected,
			expressing the
			relationship of on in
.04	to and for	Dat. L	Eng.
.U <del>1</del>	to and for	Dat. L	the case of the indirect
			object, expresses the
			relationship to or for in Eng.
.04	by and with, from	Abl. L	the adverbial case,
	oj a ,,	7101. L	expresses the
			relationship of by, with,
			from in Eng.
.09	sensitivas	sensitivitas ML	sensitivity
		*sensitiva (fem.)	one who is sensitive
		ML	
.20	myriadth	myrias G	ten thousand
.21	May he colp, may he	Mea culpa, mea	Through my fault,
	colp her, may he	culpa, mea	through my fault,
	mixandmass colp her	maxima culpa L	through my very great
			fault—line from
			Confiteor (prayer of
.22	mus	mus L	confession)
.23	pervergined	*pervergo L	mouse to bend thoroughly
	perverginea	*pervirgo L	to beat thoroughly with
		portingo L	rods
		pervinca L	periwinkle (flower)
		r	P•••••

	.24	conversa	conversa (fem.) L	1. turned around, returned; a woman who is turned around or who has returned; 2. swept away; a woman who has been brushed away
•	.25	Vellentam	vello L vellens L vel L	to pluck, pull out plucking, pulling out or else, take your choice, what you will
			tam L	so, so much, as deaf
	.31	Sur Soord	surdus L Iris G L	goddess of the rainbow;
	.32	iris	IIIS G L	the rainbow
	.33	Caro caressimus	caro carissimus	dearest flesh, most
	.33	Caro Caressinius	L	precious body
	.34	mellisponds	*mellispondeo L	to honey-swear, to
	.54	попорона	1	honey-promise, to
				honey-pledge
			Hellêspontos G	Sea of Hellê (who was
				drowned in it): modern
				Dardanelles (Leander
				also drowned here while
				swimming to his love, Hero: see 135.17)
	a =	<b>T</b>	timeo L	I fear, I am afraid
	.35	Teomeo	Teôs G	birthplace of the poet
			1608 0	Anacreon; see 135.06,
				279.Fl/32, 559.10
			theos G	god
			Deo meo L	by my God
239	.03	milliems	mille L	a thousand
	.03	centiments	centum L	a hundred
	.06	questuan	questus L	a complaint
	.07	lutean	luteus L	1. yellow; 2. muddy
	.09	Upsome cauda	sursum corda L	hearts upward: lift up
				[your] hearts (adjuration to
				congregation by priest
				during Mass)
			sursum cauda L	tail up!
	1414	5 Vania, Vania	vanitas L	emptiness, nothingness
		Vaniorum, Domne	Vanitas, vanitas	Vanity, vanity of
		Vanias	vanitatum,	vanities, all [is] vanity

## omne vanitas L (Ecclesiastes 1:2) Domine L O Lord Klitty .18 kleitoris G clitoris

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

.10	Kinty	Kieitoris G	clitoris
.24	Connie	cunnus L	cunt
.24	Carminia	carmina L	songs, poems
.27	gyrogyrorondo	gyro L	to turn around in a
			circle
		roro L	to drop dew
		rotundus L	circular, round
.30	wherebus	Erebus L	god of darkness; the
			lower world
.33	bediabbled	diabolos G	slanderer, enemy; devil
		diabolus L	devil
.34	arimaining	Areimanios G	G version of angrô
	armaning	Architatios O	
			mainyus [Ahriman], the
.34	lugianhoro	1	Avestan Spirit of Evil
.34	lucisphere	lucis (Gen.) L	of light
		sphaira G	ball, globe, sphere
		*lucisphaira L	globe of light, ball of
		+ G	light [to which
2.6			Areimanios is opposed]
.36	rorosily	roro L	to drop dew, to bedew
240.04	ay he	ah L ai G	alas
.06	Cisamis	cis L	on this side
		sisamum L	sesame, an oily plant
		sêsamon G	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
.06	Examen	examen L	a swarm, multitude; a
			consideration or
			examination
.08	tumescinquinance	tumescens L	swelling up
	-	inquinans L	befouling, staining,
			defiling
.10	Trinitatis	Trinitatis (Gen.)	of the Trinity
		L	01 010 11mity
.11	peccat	peccat L	he [she, it] offends, sins
.11	pent	pente G	five
.11	Hymserf	#L/R	Himself
	•	Interchange	
.13	redecant	*redicans L	reconsecrating
-		redicens L	repeating
		decanus L	loader of tens a dear
		recantans L	leader of ten; a dean
		recalitains L	re-echoing; singing
			again; charming away
.13	allhiganosis	L: T	by singing; recanting
.13	allbigenesis	bi- L	two-, twice-

02022		genesis G	origin, coming into being, generation nativity
		*bigenesis L +	twice-birth
.13	henesies	hen G	one
.14	proforhim	pro- L	for-
		pro forma L	for form, for the sake of form
.15	eggscumuddher	ex L	out of
		cum L	with
		excommunico L	to put out of the community
.16	lavabad	lavabat L	he [she, it] was washing
.16	polentay	polenta L	pearl barley powerfully
.16	polentay rossum	pollenter L ossum L	a bone
		sim L	I am
.19	Terracuta	terra L	land, earth
.19	Terracuta	terra acuta L	sharp or pointed land
.21	Calembaurnus	cale- L	hot-
.21		Columbanus LL	"Of Columba
		(543–615)	['Dove']": Irish
			missionary, founded 3
			monasteries in France,
			also Bobbio in Italy,
26	11 '	Volcanalis L	where he died of or belonging to
.26	wolkenic	# Labials	Vulcan, the firegod
.27	Anaks Andrum	anax andrôn G	lord of men: epithet of
.21	Allaks Allurum	unun ununun o	Agamemnon in
			Homer's Iliad
.30	A. A.	A[nax]	Lord of Men
		A[ndrôn] G	
		A[ulus]	Conventional name of
		A[gerius] L	litigant in Roman Law, "John Doe"
		utus Asmasa I	Aeneas the dutiful:
.33	pious alios	pius Aeneas L	Vergilian formula
22	alios	alios (Acc. pl.) L	
.33	anos	alias L	otherwise
.36	priamed	Priamos G	"Buyer [possibly not
.50	P	Priamus L	really a G name]?":
			king of Troy at its fall
241.02	coaxyorum	coxarum (Gen.	the hips', of the hips
	-	pl.) L	

pl.) L

.05	pruriest	prurio L	to itch
.08	Collosul rhodomantic	pruriosus L Colossus	excited by sexual desire the Colossus at Rhodes:
00	alle de const	Rhodius L ho Kolossos tês Rhodou G	giant statue-lighthouse dedicated to the sun
.08	rhodomantic	*rhodomantikos G Rhadamanthus	oracular by means of roses one of the judges of the
.10	timentrousnest	G L timent L	dead they fear, they dread
.12	auroholes	timiditas L auris L	timidity, cowardice the ear
		aureolus L aurora L	golden the dawn
.14	cupric	cupressus L kuparissos G	the cypress
		cupreus L Cupria L Kupria G	made of copper, copper the Cyprian: Aphroditê (Venus) because born
.14–.15	formwhite foaminine	aphros G Aphroditê G	at Cyprus foam goddess of beauty and
.14–.15	formwhite foaminine,	foamwhite	sexual love the birth of
	the ambersandalled	feminine, the ambersandalled	Aphrodite/Venus from the sea-foam at Cyprus (see Botticelli's <i>Nate di</i> <i>Venere</i> )
.15	Talop's	talôs G (Hesychius)	the sun
		ops G Talôs <i>or</i> Talos G	eye, face mythological guardian of Crete; made of bronze by Hephaestus; kept strangers off by throwing stones, or burned them, or heated himself redhot and clasped them in his
21	ignomen	ignominia L	arms; killed by Medea deprivation of one's name: disgrace, dishonor

		agnomen L	surname given to an individual and not transmitted to posterity, e.g., Africanus, Cunctator
.21	prima signation rhomatism	prima signatio L rho G	first signing letter R
.25	rnomatism		humor or discharge from the body, flux
.30	Calumdonia	callum L	hard skin
		calumnia L	trickery, artifice, evasion; false
			accusation
		Caledonia L	the highlands of Scotland
.33	sempry	semper L	always, ever
	.35 jom petter	Jupiter L	chief Roman god; #A companions, comrades
.35	sodalites	sodales (pl.) L sodalitas L	fellowship, friendship,
		Socialitas L	society
.36	Fication	*ficatio L	a making
242.02	Adenoiks	adên G	gland
2.2.02		adenoeidês G	glandular
		adênês G	ignorant
.07	autonaut	autonautês G	self-sailor
.11	ecrazyaztecs	ekklêsiastês G	member of a
		1 T	congregation crooked words;
.12	praverbs	prava verba L	improper, vicious words
.13	persona erecta	persona erecta	an upright person,
	•	(Nom.) L	upright character
		personâ erectâ	his character elevated,
		(Abl.) L	his form erect
.13	glycorawman	glykys G Graeco-Roman-	sweet Greek-Roman
		us L	Oleck-Roman
.14	julias	Julias L	name of a town in
	•	- · · · · · · · ·	Galilee
		Julia (fem.)	a woman of the gens Julia ("belonging to Julus")
1.5	41 4	theos G	god
.15	theopot	tneos G bis L	twice
.16	biss	sympolloi G	many together
.16	sympoly	sympolizô G	to unite into one city
		Jimponzo C	

.19

.24

.25

.28

.29

.30

rhainô G to sprinkle, to bestrew poiêtographos G poet *poiêtographia poetry, poetry-writing strata [via] LL

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

a united-together city

levelled [road]: street

a contrasted toga

with toga contrasted, in

a contrasted toga: kinds

of togas included pura. praetexta, virilis,

Strate contrasta toga

rhainodaisies

poetographies

toga *contrastata L T. lithos H fulgur L apokryphos G alpha G

*sympolis G

contrastâ MI.

togâ L

[*contrastatâ L]

candida, pulla, and libera, but not contrastata toga contrastata a put-on-instead-of toga: toga was slang for "prostitute," prostitutes not being permitted the proper female stola: a prostitute's dress would Iernê G L flamen L. Vesta L fibula L pontifex L annus L. anima L anima L furibundus L

be de facto a toga contrastata stone flashing lightning hidden; underhand: obscure letter A Ireland 1. priest of one particular deity; 2. a blast of wind goddess of crops and of the hearth clasp, buckle, pin "bridgemaker": Roman high-priest vear air, breeze, breath, breath of life, life; soul see 243.02 raging, mad, furious pignus L pawn, security, pledge, mortgage, assurance; children

.31 allaph .34 iern .34 flamen .34 vestacoat .34 fibule .35 pointefox 243.02 annams .04 Ani Mama .05 furibound .07 pignpugn

Avenlith

apocryphul

fulgar

.07	pialabellars jackticktating	pugna L pia (fem.) L bella L ars L jactitatio LL	fistfight, combat; battle dutiful 1. wars; 2. beautiful art 1. Law: false boasting to another's harm; 2.
.09	pannellism	Panellênismos G	Medicine: tossing, twitching "All-Greeks-ism": the idea that all the Greeks should unite into one nation or confederation
.15	nutre	nutrio L	to suckle, feed, foster,
.15 .24 .24 .25 .26 .26	jacent Ulo Bubo dinars cloack Berenice  mulierage baselgia	jacens L ulula L bubo L denarius L cloaca L Berenikê Macedonian form of Pherenikê G mulier L *basanalgia G *basanos G	lying dead the screech-owl the horned owl small Roman coin sewer "Victoria": "Carrying off victory": Name of several queens of the Ptolemaic dynasty in Egypt woman tormenting ache tormenting pain, racking pain torments of hell (Luke
.29	clamast	clam L	16:23) secretly, privately you (sing.) cry out
.29	apotria	a patria L apo G tria G apo triôn G apotriazô G	from the fatherland away from three away from three to be victorious in wrestling or in the pentathlon
.31	Vatucum	viaticum L	travelling-money, provision for a journey; Charon's fare; money to pay for study abroad; eccl. the Last Sacrament

.33

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.05

.07

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.31

242.17

244.18

244.03

Vaticanus I. Vatican: hill west of Tiber at Rome: an inferior wine Crucis crucis (Gen.) L cross's, of the cross quaqueduxed quaqua, quaque wheresoever.

L

G

missa L

neomênia G

alvum maris L.

Ave Maria L

circumvallatus

pyr G

svn- G

alvus L

zôon G

pyr G

era L

MG pron.

Deucalion

Pyrrha G

alveus L.

dux L

aquaeductus,

aquarum ductus

Hrômê, hRômê

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

whithersoever

an aquaduct

accurate

fire

day)

with-

belly

riverbed

Hail Marv

135.04-05

135.04-05

fire

walled-around.

besieged, beset

living being, animal

the classical Noah; see

wife of Deucalion; see

is conventional transliteration, but hrômê is really more

sent: the Mass

general

leader, chief, guide,

a conveyance of water:

Roma, Rome [Rhômê

the new moon (a festal

hold of a ship; boat;

the basin of the "sea" in the courtyard of the Temple at Jerusalem

Hrom missas pire Neomenie

syngagyng Alvemmarea

circumveiloped

Zoo deff, coal lay on

pyrress

era's

Selene Amune Ark!?

conticinium

aera L selênê G *amounoô G arx I. arcus L arca L

conticinium L

mistress citadel ark

point from which time is measured; see 228.15 the moon to make unsolitary bow, rainbow the first part of the night (when all

becomes still)

.33	aubens	albens L albente caelo L	white "at the whitening of heaven": at daybreak, at dawn
.33	aubens Aurore	albente Aurorâ L	at the whitening of the Dawn
.33	Aurore	Aurora L	Dawn
.34	panther	panthêr G	"all-beast": name of various felidae
		panther L	net for catching wild beasts
.34	monster	monstrum L	divine omen indicating misfortune
.34	panther monster	pater noster L	our father
.35	triump	triumpe L	exclamation (meaning
			uncertain) used in
			solemn processions of the Arval brothers
			(Roman priestly order)
		triumpho L	to hold a triumphal
		trumpno 2	procession
.35	Eliphas	elephas G L	an elephant
.35	Magistrodontos	magister,	master, master-
	· ·	magistro- L	
		odous, odont- G	of the master-tooth
		*magistrodontos L + G	
		megodontos G	of the enormous teeth
245.01	Rhinohorn	rhinos G	skin, hide
		rhino- G	nose- "nose-horn": the
		part trans. rhinokerôs	rhinoceros
.02	Hopopodorme	hippodromos G	horse racecourse
.02	Hopopodornic	epops G upupa	the hoopoe: leading
		L	character in
			Aristophanes' The
			Birds
		dormio L	to sleep
.10	antargumends	*anteargument- um L	prior argument
		integumentum L	covering
.11	pesciolines	pisciculi L	little fishes
.12	Junoh	Juno L	chief Roman goddess,
	- 2		guardian deity of
			women; wife of Jupiter

.12	feriaquintaism	feria quinta L	fifth holiday
.23	Hesperons	Hesperos G L	the evening star
.34	omiss	omissus L	negligent, heedless
.34	Kate	kathairô G	to cleanse
.35	A's the number	alpha G	letter A; as a numeral:
		•	one, first
246.01	Whoopee	epops, upupa	hoopoe; see 245,02
.07	arthre	arthron G	a limb
.18	Thaddeus	deus L	god
.19	And lead raptivity	Graecia capta	Captive Greece
.17	captive	ferum victorem	captured her fierce
	captive	cepit—Horat.	subduer—Horace,
		<i>Ep.</i> II.i.157	Epistle to Augustus,
			157 [but see Ephesians
10			<i>IV</i> :8]
.19	raptivity	*raptivitas L	tendency to rape
.21	campus	campus L	field
.24	Educande	educande L	O one to be educated
.31	felixed culpas	felix culpa L	happy sin: Adam's fall
			because it elicited the
			Incarnation
.32	d'Anno	de anno L	from the year
.36	Postreintroducing	post- L	after-, afterwards-
247.02	mutualiter	*mutualiter L	interchangeably
.02	velos	velox L	swift
.02-	03 velos ambos	veloces ambos	both swift
		L	
		vel ambos L	or both if you wish
.05	sics	sic L	thus
.06	secs	sex L	six
.09	nobit	nobis L	to or by us
		obit L	he [she, it] passes over,
			dies
.10	Eat	eat L	let him go, he should
.10	Dat	cat B	go
.10	larto	lardo L	with lard
.10	altruis	*altruis LL.	to or by others
.14	Men, teacan a tea	Men, ti kanete	Well, how do you do
• • • •	simmering, hamo	sêmeron, ho	today, my dark
	mavrone kerry O?	•	gentleman?
	mayrone kerry O!	emou mauro	gentieman:
.15	Toonotty Toonotte	kyrio? MG G	Why? (Call) (Nat ta-
.13	Teapotty. Teapotty	Ti pote. Ti pote	Why? (Coll.) 'Not too
17	in dairem	G	bad' MG.
.17	indeiterum	inde L	from that place, thence
		iterum L	again, a second time

22022			
		deuteron G	second
.18	momourning	mômar G	blame, disgrace
.10	momourms	mômaomai G	to find fault with
.19	melained	melainô G	to blacken
.19	moramor	mora L	a delay
	skirtaskortas	scorta (pl.) L	harlots, prostitutes
.29	SKIFLASKOFLAS	curta (fem.) L	shortened
•	. A B Bom	toga L	prostitute (slang): a
.29	must change her	loga L	prostitute was not
	tunics		allowed to wear the
			normal feminine stola;
			had to change her
			dress; see 242.25
		. • т	Roman undergarment
.29	tunics	tunica L	of both sexes; a
			prostitute's was no
			1: Court from anyone
			different from anyone
			else's
.34	clearobscure	clarus obscurus	clear dark (trans.
		L	Italian chiaroscuro)
.35	bacchante	bacchantes L	celebrants of the
			festival of Bacchus
.35	hematite	haimatitês G	blood-like
248.01	quasimodo	quasi modo L	as if in the manner;
	•		almost in the manner
.02	philomel	philomêlê G	fruit-lover: the swallow
	•		or the nightingale
		phi G	letter PH
.02	theerose	thêta G	letter TH
.07	asters	astêr G	star
.08	lingua	lingua L	tongue
.11	Achill's	Achilles L	hero of Homer's Iliad
•••	11011111	Achilleus G	
.12	a vulser	avulsus L	torn away; withdrawn
.12	a valser	vulsus L	plucked; shorn, smooth,
			beardless, hairless
.16	Cucullus	cucullus L	1. hood, covering;
.10	Cucunus	04044445 —	wrapper; 2. the cuckoo
.20	hvo	hys G	pig
	hys hyphan	hyphen G	in one, in a single word
.20	hyphen	mys G	mouse, rat
.21	mys henedixed	henedixit L	[he] has spoken well of,
.30	Delledixed	ochedian D	has blessed
21	intimost	intimus L	innermost
.31	intimast		big, great; the Great
.34	Magnus	magnus; Magnus L	015, 51040, 0110 01040
		Magnus L	

.34	Max	maximus;	biggest, greatest; the
249.01	adolls	Maximus L adoleo L	Greatest 1. to magnify, to worship; 2. to smell, to
.02	infuxes	*infuco L	emit an odor 1. to paint; 2. not to paint
		infusco L	to darken, to obscure
		infusus L	a pouring in, an
			injection
.08	massicious	Massicum L	a highly-regarded wine
			from <i>Massicus</i> , a mountain in Campania
			[now Monte Massico]
.08	Tyrian	tyrianthinus L	of a color between
	•	thyrianthinos G	purple and violet
.12	uniomargrits	unio L	1. (masc.) a single large
			pearl 2. (fem.) a kind of
		*. T	single onion
		margarita L margaritês	a pearl
		[lithos] G	
		[111100] 0	

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

consonantia .15 vibroverberates

tegmen

prosplodes

pomoeria

augur

.13

.15

.15

.16

.17

210

consonantia L vibro L verbero L tegmen L +Linstead of explodo L

una [margarita]

pretiosa L *uniomargarita

*prosplodo G pomoeria (pl.) L augur L

to lash, beat, whip, flog a covering, cover to clap for; to approve, to applaud to clap (an actor) off (the stage), to drive out by clapping, to hiss off; to disapprove open spaces left free from buildings inside and outside the walls of a town, limiting the city auspices; bounds, limits diviner, soothsayer, interpreter of dreams

one pearl of great price

agreement, harmony

to shake, to quiver, to tremble, to move rapidly back and forth

(Matt. 13:46)

pearl onion?

JLOSSAN	I FOR FINITEGAMS	***************************************	
.17	paypaypay	P[ater] P[atriae]; P[rae] p[ositus]; P[rimi]p[ilus]; P[ro] P[arte] L	Father of his Country; Prefect; Chief Centurion; For the share of (in Roman inscriptions)
250.01	Avis	avis L	a bird
.04	simules	simulo L	to imitate, copy, assume the form, feign
.04	rumpffkorpff	corpus L	body
.08	finges	fingo L	to fashion, form, make into, feign
.19	libelman libling	libella L	small silver coin
.17	110011111111111111111111111111111111111	libellus L	little book, journal, diary; libel, lampoon
		libelli L	bookshop
.20	Libnius	Libanus L	the Lebanon
.20	Liber	Liber L	old Italian deity who
.20	Libei	2.00. –	presided over planting
			and fructification;
			identified with Bacchus
		liber L	1. a freeman; 2. a child;
		HOCI L	3. a book
• •		vox L	voice
.23	vox	agathos G	good; the good
.27	Aghatharept	nebros G	fawn, young deer
.27	Nebnos		we
		nos L	one who carries wood
.34	Lignifer	lignifer L	
			or a tree
.35	incoronate	incoronatus L	uncrowned
		incarnatus eccl.	made into the flesh,
		L	incarnate
251.01	jocubus	jocus L	jest, joke
	•	*jocubus L	joke-nightmare,
			joke-dream
.01	Attilad! Attattilad	Attila	king of the Huns;
		(406–453)	ravished eastern
			Europe and overran
			Italy; spared Rome
			through the Pope's
			mediation
		Atta L	surname: person who
			walks on the tips of his
			toes
		Atta G	Daddy
		attillo L	to tickle, to please

		Thalatta! G	Xenophon's men when the leading ranks sighted the Black Sea
.02	impluvium	impluvium L	from the hills above Trebizond, on the retreat from Persia; #B skylight, opening in roof of Roman house; the square basin beneath that caught rainwater
.04	oblious	obliuius L	forgotten, obsolete
.04	autamnesically	*autoamnêsia G	self-forgetfulness
.05	proprium	proprium L	personal property
.07	apophotorejected	apo phôtos G	away from light
.13	cuperation	rejectus L [re]cuperatio L	thrown back, flung back a getting back, a
.28	monitorology	*cupratio L monitor L	regaining a coppering a reminder; one who reminds a lawyer of
.29	in omnibus moribus et temporibus	*monitorologia L + G in omnibus moribus et	legal points; an assistant the wisdom or science of being a reminder in all customs and times
.31	evernireted	temporibus L	1.1
252.13	exaspirated Grassy ass ago	*exaspiratus L	blown-out-upon
.15	bivitellines	gratias ago L *bivitellina L *bivitellus L *bivitellum L	I give thanks double-veal double-calf double-eggyolk (Castor and Pollux hatched
		Vitelliani L	from one egg) Vitellians, supporters of Vitellius (emperor a.d. 69); see 307.L34, #C
.15	Metellus	Metellus L	"Hired" or "Mercenary": name of a Roman family in the gens Caecilia
		Q. Metellus Celer	husband of the notorious Clodia,

Thalatta!

.15 .16	Ametallikos obscindgemeinded	(died 59 b.c.) ametallikos G *obscindo L instead of	Catullus's Lesbia unmetallic to tear to, to rip toward
.16	uruseye	abscindo L urus L	to tear off, to tear away a wild ox
.17	superfetated	superfeto L	to conceive while pregnant
.20	artthoudux	Artus dux, Arturus dux L	Art the leader, General Arthur: obscure historical figure who seems to underlie the legendary King Arthur
.21	heterotropic	*heterotropikos G	turning to another
.26	waterstichystuff	heterotropos G stichos G	of different fashion row, file, line (of poetry)
.34	Braglodyte	*bragos, *brachos G	a shallow
		*braglodytês G  modeled on  troglodytês G	one who creeps into or lives in shallows; shallowsman one who creeps into or
.34	katadupe	katadoupeô G hoi katadoupoi G Catadupa L	lives in caves; caveman to fall with a crash "The Crashing-Falls": the first Cataract of the Nile
.343	5 condamn quondam	quondam L	at one time, once
253.05	mappamund	mappa L mundus L	table-napkin clean, nice, elegant; toilette
		mappa mundi ML	map of the world
.09	Sol	sol L	the sun
.24	duad	duas, dyas G	the number two
.27	aurinos	auri- L Aurininus L	gold old name for inhabitant of the former town of Saturnia, on the Capitoline Hill
		*aurinasus L	gold-nose

quicumque, quique (pl.) L

mortisectio L

*vivisutura L

mauros G mormô G

G

miles L

Milesiae

-ibus L.

Oriôn G

[fabulae] L

*mauromormô

-que L

34 .34

.35

.35

.29

gigantesquesque

mortisection vivisuture mauromormo

milesian

accountibus Orion

.36 254.03

.03

.04

.04

**Orgiasts** 

.05-.06 brutest layaman

**Ipse** 

quotidients

ipse L

quotidie, cottidie L

orgiastês G

Layamon's Brut

himself, he in person daily Middle English epic about Brutus,

dead-cutting, cutting up (something that is) dead live sewing-together, sewing together (something that is) alive dark

a she-monster that frightens children, a

Milesians, Milesian

[tales]: obscene stories (from Miletus, city in Asia Minor famous for luxury and wantonness)

to or by: Dat. and Abl.

bugbear dark bugbear

soldier

pl. suffix

mythical hunter transformed into a constellation; according to some, name derives from ouron G, "urine"

one who celebrates orgia (secret worship,

eponymous founder of Britain, a refugee from Troy (modeled on

secret rites)

Aeneid)

giants: fabled sons of Earth and Tartarus: stormed the heavens but were smitten by Jupiter with lightning and huried under Aetna whoever, whoever they

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

be

and

.0007111	I I OR I II (I (BOILE)		
.07	Clio's	Clio L Kleiô G	"Fame": the Muse of history
.07	chroncher sulpicious	Sulpicius Severus (362–425)	Latin monk, wrote Chronica from Creation to a.d. 403
.09	Polycarp	Polykarpos (a.d. 69–155) G	"Fruitful": bishop of Smyrna, follower of St. John, lived "in familiar intercourse with many that had seen Christ"; taught Irenaeus
.10	Irenews	Irênaios (a.d. 140–202) G	"Peaceful": pupil of Polycarp; G. church father, became bishop of Lyons
.13	extorreor	extorreo L	to parch up, to be scorched
.16	dulcisamica	dulcis amica L	sweet girlfriend
.16	A ab ad	a, ab L	from, away from
		ad L	to, at
.18	mar of murmury	*Mare	"Sea of Marble": the
	•	Marmoris ML	Sea of Marmara (classic name: <i>Propontis</i> )
.20	Hocus Crocus	Hocus Pocus mock-L for hoc est corpus	this is [my] body words of consecration at Mass
		[meum] L	
		crocus L krokos	saffron
		Crocus L	youth metamorphosed into saffron-flower
.20	Esquilocus	Esquiliae L	"Oaks": largest of the seven hills of Rome
		es qui L	you are who?
		locus L	place, spot
.22	Potollomuck Sotyr	Ptolemaios I	"Warlike" (the
	•	Sôtêr (367-282	Saviour): companion
		b.c.)	and biographer of
			Alexander; founder of
			the Ptolemaic dynasty
			in Egypt
.23	Sourdanapplous	Sardanapalus (669–640 b.c.)	Assur-bani-pal, king of Assyria; according to G legend burned himself and all his possessions; became a byword for luxurious weakness of
			character

.30

.31

.31

.36

.13

.14

.15

.15

.16

.18

255.10

ee has a cute angle

hissarlik

hennin's

aspire

Artho

Aquileyria

quarantee

Veritotem

Bearara Tolearis

procul abeat!

Pliny the Younger

Hector

CL

ê or é

Hissarlik

Hennensis L

hen (neut.) G

Helenê G

pyr G

Artus

aquila L

Aquila L

aquilo L

quare L

(Acc.) L

tolero L

Hektôr G

C. Plinius

L vanitatem

Aquilaria L

veritatem (Acc.)

Aurora Borealis

procul abeat L

Caecilius Junior

(a.d. 62-114)

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

3rd letter of L alphabet, equivalent to K; did not become S ("soft") until middle ages; some traditional styles of school L pron. C soft (S) in certain combinations (e.g. Caesar as "Seezer" instead of Kaisar)

letter E with circumflex or acute accent

Turkish name for the

lady whose beauty burned Troy (Helen of

Arthur: see 252.20

the north wind

how? why?

truth, reality

to bear

emptiness, vanity

The Northern Dawn: the northern lights

"Protector": Trojan

nephew of Pliny the

panegyric on Trajan

hero of the Iliad

Elder: author of a

and letters

may he be away far off

town in Zeugitania (mod. Tunisia)

"Eagle": Roman proper

of Henna or Enna (city

site of Trov

in Sicily)

one

Troy)

eagle

name

fire

.1819 Pliny the Elder		C. Plinius Secundus Major (a.d. 23–79)	uncle of Pliny the Younger; historian and encyclopedist, left 37-volume Historia Naturalis to his nephew Lost his life in the eruption of Vesuvius
.19	calamolumen	calamus L kalamos G lumen L	reed pen light, lamp; life
.19	contumellas	*calamolumen L contumelia L L. Junius	life of writing? abuse, insult Spanish born writer on
4.0	A. I. C. Was	Moderatus Columella (fl. a.d. 60) Aulus Gellius	agriculture; wrote De Re Rustica in 12 books; #A Roman author; wrote
.19	Aulus Gellius	(a.d. 135-?)	Noctes Atticae, full of extracts from now lost authors
.20	Micmacrobius	*Mikrobios G Makrobios G Aurelius Macrobius Ambrosius Theodosius (fl. a.d. 500)	"Living short" "Living long" Roman grammarian; wrote commentary on Cicero's Somnium Scipionis and a series of dialogues, much admired in the later middle ages
.20	Vitruvius	Marcus Vitruvius Pollio (1st C b.c.—late)	Roman architect and engineer, wrote De Architectura
.21	Cassiodorus	Magnus Aurelius Cassiodorus (a.d. 490–583)	secretary to Theodoric, Ostrogothic king of Italy, wrote history of the Goths and collection of letters
.21	Lukan	M. Annaeus Lucanus (a.d. 39–65)	poet, nephew of Seneca, author of Pharsalia, epic poem about Roman Civil War. Suicide at Nero's orders

GLOSSARY	FOR FINNEGANS	WAKE
aboulia G	ill-advisedness,	

.28	abuliousness	aboulia G	ill-advisedness, thoughtlessness;
			irresolution
		aboulios G	inconsiderate,
			ill-advised, unfeeling
.35	quis separabits	quis separabit L	who shall separate?
256.02	Gallus's	Gallus L	a Gaul; also Roman
		Cuitas E	
		gallus L	poet, friend of Vergil
.03	owreglias		a cock
.00	Owieghas	Aurelius L	a Roman name
		Marcus	Roman emperor and
		Aurelius	Stoic philosopher;
		Antoninus (a.d.	author of Meditations
	_	121–180)	•
.04	Prestissima	praestissima	closest to hand,
		(fem.) L	readiest
.08	Mas	mas L	male, masculine
.13	yeassymgnays	sym- G	with-
.21	Marusias	Marus L	
	1.101 45145	Maius L	river in Germany (now
			the March); tributary of
.21	Lucanias		the Danube
.21	Lucamas	Lucania L	district in southern
21	T 1		Italy
.21	Jokinias	jocinor L	the liver
.22	Valgur	valgus L	bow-legged
.24	Amnist	amnis L	river
.24	anguished	anguis L	snake
.25	axes	axis L	axle
.25	Collis	collis L	hill
.24–.2	5 Amnist anguished	amnis, anguis,	list of masc. nouns
	axes Collis	axis, collis L	anding in frage I
		axis, coms L	ending -is from a L
			grammar book
.33	nibulissa	*mahulias T	(alphabetical order)
257.02	stella's vispirine	*nebulissa L	a little mist or cloud
	<u>-</u>	stella vesperina L	evening star
.04	rhimba	*rhimba G	large pomegranate
.04	rhomba	rhombos G	bull-roarer; magic
			wheel; tambourine;
			male sex organ;
			lozenge-shaped farmer
.04	trappaza	trapeza G	lozenge-shaped figure
.05	Geamatron	Gaia mêtêr G	table, counter, bench
	- Juniuti Oli		Mother Earth
		Geômetria G	"land-measuring":
			geometry

OLODDI III			
.06 .11	leppers plattonem	lepus L Platôn G	a hare "Broad-shouldered": philosopher
.20 .25	panto's deispiration	panto- G *deispiratio L	all-, every- a god-breathing, god-breath
.25 .26	diasporation diesparation	diaspora G *diesparatio L	scattering, dispersion a day-preparing, day-procuring
.28 .28	-zoo- -sphalna-	zôon G sphalma G	animal, living being a stumble, false step; failure
.35	Orbiter	orbatur L orbita L obiter L	he is bereaved of track, rut, orbit in passing, incidentally, on the way
		T. [or C.] Petronius Arbiter	arbiter elegantiae at Nero's court, author of Satyricon. all leave, they all go
258.02	exeomnosunt	exeunt omnes L exeo L omnis L sunt L	out to go out, to depart all, every they are, there are
0.4	formt.	fert L	he carries
.04	fert	fulgitudo ejus	his brightness,
.04	Fulgitudes ejist rowdownan tonuout	retonans tonuit  L	resounding, thundered
		fortitudo ejus Rhodum tenuit L	his strength has held Rhodes; #B
.04	Quoq	quoque L	also
.05	Kidoosh	kydos G	1. glory, renown; 2. reproach, abuse
.10	Nekulon	*nekulon G nichil ML nihil L	little corpse, corpslet nothing
.13	laud	laus L	praise
.14	Nekulon	see 258.10D	
.20	tumbuldum	tumulum LL	mound, hillock; burial
			mound
.21	moguphonoised	tumultuor L dum L *megaphônês G	to be in an uproar while; until big-sounding; loud-sounder

23 terrerumbled terra L terre L the earth, land to frighten, to terrify manure, dung, excrement foundation; bottom; arse excrement foundation; bottom; arear	.22	phonemanon	G phônê G	speech sound, tone, voice
1.23 terrerumbled terra L terre L fimus or fimum L fundamentum L foundation; bottom; arse  2.3 fundament  2.3 fundamentum L foundation; bottom; arse  2.5 fundament  2.5 fundament  2.5 fundament  2.5 fundament  2.6 fundamentum L foundation; bottom; arse  2.7 funi: name of one of the Twelve [Thomas]  2.1 fundamentum L foundation; bottom; arse  2.2 fundamentum L foundations  2.2 fundamentu				utterance, speech,
terreo L fimus or fimum L fundamentum L fundation; bottom; arse arse fundamentum L fundamentum L fundation; bottom; arse fundation; bottom; are fundation; bottom; are fundation; bottom; are fundation; bottom; are fundation; bottom; bottom; bottom; bottom; bottom; bottom; bottom; bott	23	terrerumbled	4 <b>T</b>	language
fimus or fimum L  23 fundament  Didymos G (St. John's trans. of Aramaic Thomas)  Didymos (80–10 b.c.)  Didymos (1st C comparison of L with Grundamentum L  Didymus (1st C comparison of L with Grundamentum L  Didymus (1st C comparison of L with Grundamentum L  Didymus (1st C comparison of L with Grundamentum L  Didymos (80–10 b.c.)  Didymos (1st C comparison of L with Grundamentum L  Didymus (1st C comparison of L with Grundamentum L  Didymos (80–10 b.c.)  Didymos (1st C comparison of L with Grundamentum L  Didymos (1st C comparison of L with Grundamentum L  Didymos (1st C comparison of L with Grundamentum L  Didymos (1st C comparison of L with Grundamentum L  Didymos (1st C comparison of L with Grundamentum L  Didymos (1st C comparison of L with Grundamentum L  Didymos (1st C comparison of L with Grundamentum L  Didymos (1st C comparison of L with Grundamentum L  Didymos (1st C comparison of L with Grundamentum L  Didymos (1st C comparison of L with Grundamentum L  Didymos (1st C comparison of L with Grundamentum L  Didymos (1st C comparison of L with Grundamentum L  Didymos (1st C comparison of L vith Grundamentum L  Didymos (1st C comparison of L with Grundamentum L  Didymos (1st C comparison of L with Grundamentum L  Didymos (1st C comparison of St. Paul, co-author of six epistles and recipient of two; see 274.11  to urinate dung, ordure, excrement healing; medical treatment to feel pity, to have compassion mercy, pity whence and where what? why?  Didymos (1st C compari	.23	terrerunnoled		
L excrement foundation; bottom; arse arse are foundation; bottom; are founda	.23	fimament		manure dung
Didymus  Didymos G (St. John's trans. of Aramaic (Thomas)  Aramaic (Thomas)  Didymos (80–10 b.c.)  Didymos (1st C a.d.)  Claudius Didymus (1st C a.d.)  Trans. Didymos (Thomas: Twin; see comparison of L with G and recipient of two; see 274.11  Domas Didymos (Thomas: Twin; see companion of St. Paul, co-author of six epistles and recipient of two; see 274.11  Domas Didymos (Thomas: Twin; see companion of St. Paul, co-author of six epistles and recipient of two; see 274.11  Domas Didymos (Ist C a.d.)  Thomas: Twin; see companion of St. Paul, co-author of six epistles and recipient of two; see 274.11  Domas Didymos (Ist C a.d.)  Thomas: Twin; see companion of St. Paul, co-author of six epistles and recipient of two; see 274.11  Domas Didymos (Ist C a.d.)  Thomas: Twin; see companion of St. Paul, co-author of six epistles and recipient of two; see 274.11  Domas Didymos (Ist C a.d.)  Thomas: Twin; see companion of St. Paul, co-author of six epistles and recipient of two; see 274.11  Domas Didymos (Ist C a.d.)  Thomas: Twin; see companion of St. Paul, co-author of six epistles and recipient of two; see 274.11  Domas Didymos (Ist C a.d.)  Thomas: Twin; see companion of St. Paul, co-author of six epistles and recipient of two; see 274.11  Domas Didymos (Ist C a.d.)  Thomas: Twin; see companion of St. Paul, co-author of six epistles and recipient of two; see 274.11  Domas Didymos (Ist C a.d.)  Thomas: Twin; see companion of St. Paul, co-author of six epistles and recipient of two; see 274.11  Domas Didymos (Ist C a.d.)  Thomas: Twin; see companion of St. Paul, co-author of six epistles and recipient of two; see 274.11  Domas Didymos (Ist C a.d.)  Thomas: Twin; see companion of St. Paul, co-author of six epistles and recipient of two; see 274.11  Unit to urinate dung, ordure, excrement healing; medical treatment to feel pity, to have companion of Didymos (Ist C a.d.)  Didymos Didymos (Ist C a.				excrement
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Claudius Didymus (1st C a.d.)  31 Domas  Claudius Didymus (1st C a.d.)  Comparison of L with Companion of St. Paul, Co-author of six epistles and recipient of two; See 274.11  to urinate dung, ordure, excrement healing; medical treatment healing; medical treatment to feel pity, to have compassion misericordia L unde et ubi L ti G R2 SIC O9 Livius  Claudius Didymus (1st C a.d.) G G Thomas: Twin; see 258.30 house, household "Honoring God": companion of St. Paul, co-author of six epistles and recipient of two; see 274.11 to urinate dung, ordure, excrement healing; medical treatment to feel pity, to have compassion mercy, pity whence and where what? why? not thus  Titus Livius L Gades (Phoenician Gaddir, "the Hercules: mod. Cadiz			(80–10 b.c.)	
Claudius Didymus (1st C a.d.)  31 Domas  Tans. Didymos  G 258.30  dôma G Timotheos G Thomas: Twin; see 258.30  house, household "Honoring God": companion of St. Paul, co-author of six epistles and recipient of two; see 274.11 to urinate dung, ordure, excrement healing; medical treatment to feel pity, to have compassion misericordia L unde et ubi L ti G what? why? ou G R2 SIC O9 Livius Titus Livius L O3 Gades (Phoenician Gaddir, "the Timotheos G Thomas: Twin; see 258.30  house, household "Honoring God": companion of St. Paul, co-author of six epistles and recipient of two; see 274.11 to urinate dung, ordure, excrement healing; medical treatment to feel pity, to have compassion mercy, pity whence and where what? why? not thus historian; # A port in Spain just beyond Pillars of Hercules: mod. Cadiz				and lexicographer,
Claudius Didymus (1st C a.d.)  31 Domas  Claudius Didymus (1st C a.d.)  Comparison of L with G Thomas: Twin; see 258.30 dôma G Thomoring God": companion of St. Paul, co-author of six epistles and recipient of two; see 274.11 to urinate dung, ordure, excrement healing; medical treatment to feel pity, to have compassion misericordia L unde et ubi L ti G mercy, pity whence and where what? why?  13 Gadeway  Claudius Didymus (1st C a.d.) G trans. Didymos Thomas: Twin; see 258.30 house, household "Honoring God": companion of St. Paul, co-author of six epistles and recipient of two; see 274.11 to urinate dung, ordure, excrement healing; medical treatment to feel pity, to have compassion mercy, pity whence and where what? why? not thus historian; #A port in Spain just beyond Pillars of Hercules: mod. Cadiz				wrote between 3,500
Didymus (1st C a.d.) G  a.d.) G  trans. Didymos Thomas: Twin; see 258.30 dôma G house, household "Honoring God": companion of St. Paul, co-author of six epistles and recipient of two; see 274.11 to urinate dung, ordure, excrement healing; medical treatment  .06 madhowiatrees iatreia G healing; medical treatment  .07 miseries misereo L to feel pity, to have compassion misericordia L unde et ubi L unde et ubi L to urinate dung, ordure, excrement healing; medical treatment  to feel pity, to have compassion misericordia L unde et ubi L unde et ubi L unde et ubi L to gou G not sic L thus  .13 Gadeway Titus Livius L historian; #A port in Spain just beyond Pillars of Gaddir, "the Hercules: mod. Cadiz			Claudius	
a.d.) trans. Didymos G 258.30 dôma G Timotheos G Thomas: Twin; see 258.30 house, household Thomaic Twin; see 258.30 Thomas: Twin; see 258.30 Thomas: Twin; see 258.30 Thomas: Twin; see 258.30 Thomas: Twin; see 258.30 Tomparion of St. Paul, co-author of six epistles and recipient of two; see 274.11 To urinate dung, ordure, excrement healing; medical treatment to feel pity, to have compassion misericordia L unde et ubi L to feel pity, to have compassion mercy, pity whence and where what? why? not thus Titus Livius L Titus			Didymus (1st C	comparison of L with
Adoma G	21	Dames	a.d.)	G
dôma G Timotheos G Thouse, household "Honoring God": companion of St. Paul, co-author of six epistles and recipient of two; see 274.11 to urinate dung, ordure, excrement healing; medical treatment to feel pity, to have compassion mercy, pity whence and where what? why? not thus Titus Livius L	.31	Domas		Thomas: Twin; see
Timotheos G  Timothy  Timotheos G  Timothos  Timothos G  Timothos  Timotheos  Timothos  Timotheos  Timothos  Timotheos  Timothos  Timotheos  Timothota  Timotheos  T			-	
companion of St. Paul, co-author of six epistles and recipient of two; see 274.11  105 merder merda L to urinate dung, ordure, excrement healing; medical treatment to feel pity, to have compassion misericordia L unde et ubi L ti G what? why?  108 NB SIC sic L thus  109 Livius Titus Livius L ocadiz miseristes and recipient of St. Paul, co-author of two; see 274.11  to urinate dung, ordure, excrement healing; medical treatment to feel pity, to have compassion mercy, pity whence and where what? why?  ou G not reatment to feel pity, to have compassion mercy, pity whence and where what? why?  ou G provided the state of the s	.35	Timothy		"Honoring God":
co-author of six epistles and recipient of two; see 274.11  105 merder mingo L to urinate dung, ordure, excrement healing; medical treatment  106 madhowiatrees misereo L to feel pity, to have compassion mercy, pity  10203 Tea tea ti G what? why?  108		·		companion of St Paul
and recipient of two; see 274.11 to urinate dung, ordure, excrement healing; medical treatment to feel pity, to have compassion misericordia L unde et ubi L 0203 Tea tea .03 oo .R2 SIC .09 Livius .13 Gadeway  and recipient of two; see 274.11 to urinate dung, ordure, excrement healing; medical treatment to feel pity, to have compassion mercy, pity whence and where what? why? not thus listorian; # A port in Spain just beyond Pillars of Gaddir, "the Hercules: mod. Cadiz				co-author of six epistles
mingo L to urinate dung, ordure, excrement healing; medical treatment  of miseries misereo L to feel pity, to have compassion misericordia L unde et ubi L unde et ubi L ti G what? why?  ou G not sic L thus  output  not urinate dung, ordure, excrement healing; medical treatment to feel pity, to have compassion misericordia L unde et ubi L unde et ubi L whence and where what? why?  ou G not thus  output  not urinate dung, ordure, excrement healing; medical treatment to feel pity, to have compassion misericordia L unde et ubi L unde et ubi L ti G what? why?  ou G not thus  output  not gades (Phoenician beyond Pillars of Gaddir, "the Hercules: mod. Cadiz				and recipient of two;
.05 merder merda L dung, ordure, excrement healing; medical treatment to feel pity, to have compassion misericordia L unde et ubi L unde et ubi L ti G what? why?  .07 miseries misereo L to feel pity, to have compassion mercy, pity whence and where what? why?  .08 NR2 SIC sic L thus .19 Livius Titus Livius L historian; # A port in Spain just beyond Pillars of Gaddir, "the Hercules: mod. Cadiz	259.05	ming	minao I	
.06 madhowiatrees iatreia G excrement healing; medical treatment to feel pity, to have compassion misericordia L unde et ubi L unde et ubi L ti G what? why?  .03 oo ou G not Sic L thus .13 Gadeway Gades (Phoenician Gaddir, "the Hercules: mod. Cadiz	.05	· ·		
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.07 miseries misereo L treatment to feel pity, to have compassion mercy, pity whence and where what? why?  .0203 Tea tea ti G what? why?  .03 oo ou G not .R2 SIC sic L thus .09 Livius Titus Livius L .13 Gadeway Gades (Phoenician Gaddir, "the Hercules: mod. Cadiz	.06	madhowiatrees	iatreia G	
260.R1 UNDE ET UBI  .0203 Tea tea .03 oo .R2 SIC .09 Livius .13 Gadeway  Discrete L  inisered L  misericordia L unde et ubi L unde et ubi L unde et ubi L very whence and where what? why? not thus historian; # A port in Spain just beyond Pillars of Gaddir, "the Hercules: mod. Cadiz	07	miseries		treatment
misericordia L unde et ubi L u	.07	IIIISCITES	misereo L	to feel pity, to have
260.R1 UNDE ET UBI  .0203 Tea tea  .03 oo  .R2 SIC  .09 Livius  .13 Gadeway  unde et ubi L  ti G  whence and where what? why?  not thus  Titus Livius L  Gades (Phoenician Gaddir, "the  unde et ubi L  ti G  whence and where what? why?  not thus  historian; # A  port in Spain just beyond Pillars of Gaddir, "the  Hercules: mod. Cadiz			misericordia I	compassion
.0203 fea tea  .03 oo  .R2 SIC  .09 Livius  .13 Gadeway  Gades  (Phoenician  Gaddir, "the  ti G  what? why?  not  thus  historian; #A  port in Spain just  beyond Pillars of  Gaddir, "the  Hercules: mod. Cadiz		UNDE ET UBI		
.03 00 ou G not .R2 SIC sic L thus .09 Livius Titus Livius L historian; #A .13 Gadeway Gades port in Spain just (Phoenician beyond Pillars of Gaddir, "the Hercules; mod. Cadiz			ti G	
.09 Livius Titus Livius L historian; # A .13 Gadeway Gades port in Spain just (Phoenician Gaddir, "the Hercules; mod. Cadiz				
Gades port in Spain just beyond Pillars of Gaddir, "the Hercules: mod. Cadiz				
(Phoenician beyond Pillars of Gaddir, "the Hercules: mod. Cadiz		***		
Gaddir, "the Hercules: mod. Cadiz		·· <b>u</b> j		port in Spain just
				Hercules: mod Cadia
·				Caul
			-	

.F2	Mater Mercerycordial	Mater Misericordiae L	Mother of Mercy (a Dublin hospital) # A
261.01 .09	chinkaminx cones	minxi L kônos G	I have urinated pine-cone; anything with an apex, e.g., a pyramid
.09	conned the cones	allusion to pyramids of Egypt	one of the seven wonders of the world
.10	mured	murus L	a wall; the walls and hanging gardens of Babylon were together one of the seven wonders of the world
.10	pensils	miro L pensilis L	to wonder hanging; the hanging gardens and the walls of Babylon were together one of the seven wonders of the world
.11	olymp	Olympia G	sacred region in the west Peloponnessus where the Olympian games were held; a statue of Zeus by Phidias, at Olympia, was one of the seven wonders of the world
.11	delighted in her dianaphous	allusion to the lighthouse at Pharos phôs G	one of the seven wonders of the world light
.11	dianaphous	Diana L	Italian deity associated with the moon and identified with Artemis; the temple of Artemis [Diana] at Ephesus was one of the seven wonders of the world
		*Dianaphôs L + G	moonlight
.12	cacchinated	diaphanôs G cacchino L	transparently, distinctly to laugh aloud, to laugh immoderately

.L1

.L1

.14

.15

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Colossus L. Kolossos G

culus L

Mausoleum L

Mausôleion G

mos L

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

at Rhodes; one of the seven wonders of the world the posteriors, arse manner, custom

magnificent tomb of

king Mausôlos of Caria: one of the seven wonders of the world lower-class L

pronounced -au- as -o-

deity, spirit, demon

foreigner, stranger,

non-G-speaker (also

giant statue-lighthouse

13 mosoleum

Barbar

evums

stupor

sopor

Cave

Cave of Kids

Hymanian

denary

domm

chthonic

antisipiences

Daimon

*mos- = maus-

daimôn G

Barbarus L aevum L. stupor L stuô G sopor L cave L. allusion to

+ L

+ L

Barbaros G

childhood of Zeus hymenaios G denarius L. domus L chthonios G *antecipiens L

non-L-speaker) *anticipiens G

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ver-ending time. rnity mbness, dullness, ensibility have an erection ep ware! watch out! o keep cave": look-out") infant Zeus was den in a cave on d suckled by the e-goat Amaltheia

oolboy slang, "to act ount Ida in Crete, dal song; wedding ontaining ten": small er coin use, household, home or under the earth: ung from the soil; eiving beforehand, occupying inst receiving, against taking antesapiens L wise beforehand, shrewd beforehand *antisapiens G against being knowing, against being sensible

ILOSSAK	I TOK I MILOMIA	*** 2 1112	
.20	Dominic	Dominus; Domine (Voc.)	Lord; O Lord
.21 .23	Directus Ainsoph	directus L aiens L ain- G ainos G	straight affirming, affirmative terrible, dire 1. tale, story; 2. horrible
		sophos G *ainsophos G	skilled, ciever, wise *terriblewise, skilled in the dire
.25	mehrkurios	Mercurius L	messenger of the gods, god of dexterity; identified with Hermes
		curiosus L kurios G	assiduous, careful lord (MG: Mr. [Mister])
.27	cryptogam	kryptogamos G	secret marriage, clandestine wedding
.28	heaventalk	allusion to Homer	topographical names in <i>Iliad</i> and <i>Odyssey</i> are frequently dual, e.q. the
.31	decans	decanus L	stream Xanthos "so called by gods, by men Skamander" one in charge of ten; a dean; the chief of ten parts in a zodiacal sign
.F1.1	ludo	ludo L	to play
.F2.2	Terra Firma	terra firma L	steadfast or immoveable earth
262.01 .15	decemt requiestress, wakeem	decem L requiescat in pace L	ten may he [she] rest in peace
.16	let luck's puresplutterall lucy at ease	et lux perpetua luceat eis L	and may perpetual light shine upon them
.R2 .L3	GNOSIS Quartandwds	gnôsis G quartanus L	Knowledge of or belonging to the fourth; occurring on the fourth day
.R3	AGNOSIS	agnôsia G	ignorance, lack of knowledge; obscurity
.26	Bacchus	Bacchus L Bakchos G	name of Dionysus, god of emotional religion; later thought of as god of wine

224		GLOSSARY FO	R FINNEGANS WAKE
.29	pubblicam	[rem] publicam (Acc.) L	the state, the commonwealth, the republic
.F4	Apis	Apis	sacred bull worshipped in Memphis in Egypt; widely known in the classical world
.F4	Apis amat aram.	Apis amat aram L	the bee loves the altar
.F4	Luna legit librum	Luna legit librum L	the moon reads a book
.F4	Pulla	pulla L	chick, foal, young animal
.F4	Pulla petit pascua	puella L Pulla petit pascua L	girl the foal seeks the pastures
263.03	Ignotus Loquor	ignotus loquor L	unknown I speak
.05	theobalder	theos G Theobaldus (d.	god archbishop of
.06	Egyptus	1161) Aegyptus L Aigyptos G	Canterbury 1138–1161 1. Egypt; 2. legendary king of Egypt, brother of Danaüs; had fifty sons espoused to the fifty daughters of Danaüs
.L1	Mars	Mars L	god of war
.07	Cyrus	Cyrus L Kyros	1. founder of the

Persian empire, died 529 b.c.; 2. rebel brother of Artaxerxes, killed at Cunaxa 401 b.c., whence Xenophon led the retreat of 10,000 G mercenaries .11 Pandemia's pandêmia G the whole people Pandêmos G "of the whole people": epithet of Zeus at Athens; also of Aphrodite and Eros .13 Euxine Euxeinos G "Hospitable": ancient

Euxinus L

[h]êmera G

Hellenikê G

.14

.15

**Emeratic** 

Helleniky

name for the Black Sea

the G language

a day

OSSAKI	FOR PHANEOTHER	W 1 1112	
.20	primal alter	I .	the first; the second of two
.22	Idem saith the emerald canticle of Hermes	allusion to	the same Hermes the Thricegreat: rendering of Egyptian "Thoth the very great": reputed author of philosophical-religious-a- strological-magical-alch- emical treatises; late product of decadent
.22	Hermes	Hermês G	Greek-Egyptian culture god of flocks, commerce, invention, roads; messenger of the gods; identified with Roman Mercurius (see 261.25)
.L3	Non quod sed quiat	non quod sed quia L	not because but wherefore (quod and quia are virtual synonyms)
.27–.28	Securely judges orb terrestrial	trans. securus iudicat orbis terrarum L	free from care the circle of the lands judges; i.e., untroubled, the world judges—St. Augustine; #B (see 096.33, 306.R2, 593.13-14, etc.)
.28	Haud certo ergo	haud certo ergo L	not at all certainly therefore
.29	O felicitous culpability	O felix culpa L	O happy sin: medieval hymn celebrating Adam's fall because it elicited the Incarnation
.30	archetypt	*archêtyptô G	to begin to beat, begin to smite
.F1.2	aab	a L abbreviation for ab L	away from, from
.F1.2	200	$-00 = -\hat{0} G$	ômega, last letter in G alphabet
.F2.2	meditarenias	zôon G meditor L	animal, living thing to think upon, to consider

.F4.1 Lutharius

[h]arena L lutarius L

Lutherius Mod

from the sea

Lutheran

muddy, living in mud; mud-dweller

sand

		L	
.F4.1	Sinobiled	sino L	to let, allow, permit
		s[ine] nob[ilitas]	without nobility;
		L	fanciful etymology for
			"snob"
264.01	commercio's	commercio	by trade
		(Abl.) L	
.02	plurable	*plorabilis L	lamentable, weepable
70.1	GEL OFFICE	pleura G	rib
.R1	ZELOTYPIA	zêlotypia G	jealousy, envy
.R1	ODIUM	odium	theological hatred
	TELEOLOGICUM	theologicum LL	
		otium	philosophical leisure
		philosophicum	
		L	
		odium	teleological hatred:
		*teleologicum	hatred having to do
		ML	with the study of final
.05	antumin a	C-4	things
.03	saturnine	Saturninus L	"Belonging to Saturn":
.07	Amnios amnium		Roman surname
.07	Ammos ammum	amnis amnium L	river of rivers
.07	fluminiculum	*fluminiculum	streamlet of priestlings
.07	flaminulinorum	*flaminulorum L	streamet of priestings
.09	-cum-	cum L	with
.12	Petra	petra G	a rock
.12	Ulma	ulma L	elm-tree
.13	Ulma	ulma L	elm-tree
.14	Petra	petra G	a rock
.15	sojournemus	*subdiurnemus	
.13	sojournemus	LL	let us sojourn, let us stay
.15	Eblinn	Eblana G	Dublin
.19	phaked	fecit L	[he/she] has made
	O phaked philim	# Labials	faked film folk
.17 .2	pholk	T Luviuis	ianca iiiiii iuin
.R2	LATIFUNDISM	latifundium L	ranch, estate, hacienda
.27	marrons	marron G	an iron spade
.F1	vivvy	vivi- L	life-, alive-
1	· · · · y	*1*I= D	mo, anve-

264.F3.1	Porphyrious	Porphyrios G Porphyrius L (a.d. 232–305)	"Purple": G neoplatonic philosopher; opposed Christianity
.F3.1	Olbion	olbios G Albion G L	rich, happy, prosperous "White[?]": ancient name for Britain
.F3.1	rose marines	ros marinus L	"sea dew": the herb
265.08	phoenix	phoenix L phoinix G	fabulous bird of Arabia, lived 500 years; from its ashes the new phoenix arose
		C	fire
.09	pyre	pyr G	tower
.11	turrises	turris L Sabini L	ancient Italian people
.11	sabines	Sabini L	adjoining the Latins,
			part of whom were
			early united with the
			Romans
			afar, from far off
.11	televisible	têle- G	husband of Êôs
.21	Tytonyhands	Tithônos G	
			(Dawn); immensely old
			man granted
			immortality but not
			eternal youth
		tytthos G	small, young
.21	Vlossyhair	trans.	"with goodly locks,
	•	euplokamos G	fair-haired": Homeric
			epithet for Êôs
.22	metromyriams	metron G	a measure
	<b>,</b>	myrias G	ten thousand
		*metromyrias G	measure of 10,000
.22	Presepeprosapia	praesaepe L	stable, manger; hut,
	110001-1-1	•	dwelling, tavern
		prosapia L	stock, race, family
		praesaepe	the family's manger,
		prosapiae L	hut or tavern
.27	radiolumin	radius L	spoke of a wheel, beam,
.21	rautotumm		ray
		lumen L	light, lamp, torch
		radius luminis L	
		*radiolumino L	to light up with a ray
		100.0.0	or beam

Butcher

classical scholar. With

775.0		(1850–1910)	Andrew Lang made well-known prose trans. of <i>Odyssey</i> (1879)
.F5.2	braches	bracae, *braces L	trousers, breeches
.01	boxomeness of the bedelias makes hobbyhodge happy in his hole bedelias	trans. obedientia civium urbis felicitas L	the obedience of the citizens is the city's happiness: motto of Dublin
.01		bdellium L bdellion G (pl. bdellia) L G bdella G	aromatic gum of the balsam
.06	peripateting	peripateô G	a leech; a lamprey to walk up and down; to walk about, to discourse (in the manner of Aristotle and his students)
.09	mythelated	mythos G methy G	word, speech; thing said
		methysos G	wine
.13	studiorium	*studiorium L	drunk place where studying is done; a study
.16	rifocillation	*refocillatio L	reheating, rewarming
.R1	PREAUSTERIC	prae L	before, prior
.L1	anythesious	*praeaustericus LL Auster L anathesis G	rough, bitter, harsh one who is austere or rough beforehand the South Wind setting up in public, dedicating; adjournment; imposition
21– 22	wranglers	Athanasius (a.d. 296–373) # Digamma	Christian leader against Arian heresy F = W
.21 .22	wready wready F7	# Digamma	$\Gamma = W$
.R1	PANHYSTERIC	panhysterikos G	
.24	catalaunic	Catalaunicus	belonging to the womb "of the Catalauni [a Gallic tribe]": Châlons-sur-Marne, site of Aêtius's defeat of
			Attila

		katelaunô G	drive down, push down; fuck, screw (as obscene colloquialism)
.25	Aetius	Aëtius (a.d. 390-454)	Roman general; successfully withstood barbarians for 20 years; defeated Attila at Châlons (451)
.25	Attil's	Attila (a.d. 406–453)	king of the Huns, ravaged eastern Europe, stopped at Châlons by Aëtius, ravaged Italy, sparing Rome at the Pope's intercession
267.02	Mimosa	mimos G	mimic, actor
.02	Multimimetica	multi- L	many-
.02	1/14/	mimêtikê (fem.)	imitative
		G	
		*multimimetica	imitative of many
		(fem.) L	•
.04	Elpis	elpis G	hope, expectation
.04	speer	spero L	to look for, expect,
.04	speci	SP 41.5 -	hope
		spes L	hope
.06	Ausonius	Ausonius L	of Ausonia (lower
.00	rusomus		Italy); Italian, Latin,
			Roman
		Decimus	poet, rhetorician and
		Magnus	grammarian of
		Ausonius (a.d.	Burdigala (Bordeaux);
		309–392)	probably a Christian
.06	Audacior	audacior L	more daring, bolder
.09	plutonically	Pluto L Ploutôn	king of the lower
	,	G	world, husband of
			Proserpine; see 267.11
.L1	Cis	cis L	on this side
		Dis L	a name for Pluto; see
			267.09-11
.11	Proserpronette	Proserpina L	daughter of Ceres, wife of Pluto, who seized her as she was gathering flowers and carried her off to the infernal regions; see 267.09, L1
.15	domisole	domus L	house, home
.13	GOIIIIGOIG		,

.20	Uwayoei!	domicilium L solus L euai! G euoi! G	habitation, dwelling alone a cry of joy exclamation used in the
.22	Vetus	vetus L Venus L	cult of Dionysus old goddess of beauty and sexual love
.23	Veto	veto L	to forbid
.23	Nova	nova (fem.) L	new
.24	Nereids	Nereidês G L	daughters of Nereus (a seagod): sea-nymphs
.25	Una Unica	una unica (fem.) L	one only, the only one, one-and-only
.F4	Anama anamaba anamabapa	anima L	breeze, breath, life, soul
268.02	sex	sex L	six
.L1	annaryllies	Amaryllis G L	"Twinkling": shepherdess in Vergil's <i>Eclogue</i> 1
.08	a rhythmatick	rhythmikos G	set to a tempo, rhythmical
		*arythmikos G arithmêtikos G	not set to a tempo skilled in reckoning, arithmetical; arithmetic
.10	novence	novenus L	nine each, nine
.10	charily	hai Charites G	the Graces: attendants on Aphrodite [Venus]
.10	cupid	Cupido L	"Desire": god of love, son of Venus [Aphrodite]
.L3	Allma Mathers	alma mater L	nourishing mother
.17	gramma's	gramma G	a writing, a drawing, a letter (of the alphabet)
.19	prosodes	prosôdia G	song sung to instrumental music; variation in pitch of the voice; pronunciation,
.22	dative	[casus] dativus	accentuation [the case] relating to
		LL	giving (Grammar)
.22	oblative	[casus] ablativus LL	[the case] relating to removal from (Grammar)

		*[casus] oblativus LL	[the case] relating to carrying forward or offering (no such case, but it seems identical with the Dative)
.24	gramma	gramma G	see 268.17
.27	hedon	hêdonê G	enjoyment, pleasure
.28	analectual	analecta L analektês G analektos G	slave who picked up food crumbs choice
.29	pygmyhop	allusion to pygê G	"buttocks": Spartan dance in which girls kicked up their heels so as to strike the buttocks
		pygmê G	fist
		Pygmaioi G	"Fistlings": fabulous dwarf race preyed upon by cranes; see 269.10
269.03	subjunctions	subjunctiones L	"joinings-below": additions, subjoinings, subduings
.04	pruriel	prurio L	to itch; to feel sexual desire
.05	aoriest	aoristos G	indeterminate, indefinite: a tense in G verbs
.05	plaudered	plaudo L	to clap, to stamp, to applaud
.06	haec genua omnia	haec genua omnia L	all these knees
		haec genera omnia L	all these kinds of things
.10	gerandiums	geranion G geranos G	a plant: crane's bill a crane (bird): preyed
		gerundium L	on pygmies; see 268.29 "that which is to act": a gerund, i.e., verbal noun (Grammar)
.17	Ares	Arês G	god of war; identified with Roman Mars
.18	Boreas	Boreas G L	the north wind
.18	Ganymede	Ganymêdês G	"Bright, Joyful": beautiful youth carried off to heaven to be cupbearer to Zeus

	.17–.13	8 Ares Boreas Ganymede Zeus	alpha, bêta, gamma G Zeus G	letters A, B, G: first 3 letters of G alphabet chief god of the Greeks, identified with
			zêta G	Roman Jupiter letter Z: last letter of Roman alphabet
	.19	O'Meghisthest	ho megistos G ô mega, ômega G	the very great letter O, last letter of G
	.20	Satis	satis L	alphabet
	.20	Satis Werbungsap		enough
	.20		verbum sat sapienti [est] L	a word is enough to the wise man
	.20 .L2	VOS	vos L	you ( <i>pl</i> .)
		οὐκ ἔλαβον πόλιν·	ouk elabon polin; G	they did not capture a city;
	.24	patrarc	patrarchos G patriarchês G	tutelary god chief of a family
,	.27	plutous	ploutos G Ploutos G	wealth, riches "Wealth": god of riches
			Plutus L	(=Pluto)
			Ploutôn G	god of the netherworld
				[Christianized: the devil]
	.27	paupe	pauper L	poor; poor man
			-au- prono- in lowerclass L	pope
			papa L pappas G	bishop, pope
	29	Lindley's	Lindsay [?]	modern Scottish
			(1858–1937)	Latinist, produced
			,	Latin Language and
				Short Historical Latin
	20	3.6		Grammar
•	29	Murrey's	G. G. A.	Australian-born British
			Murray	Hellenist of
			(1866–1957)	considerable popular renown
			[Lindley	was a grammarian of
			Murray (1745–1826)	English]
	31	hortatrixy	hortatrix L	a female inciter,
.]	F3	mens uration	mens L	encourager, exhorter the mind,
				understanding
		* .		

.F4	Llong and Shortts	mensuratio L Lewis and Short	a measuring compilers of major English-language Latin Dictionary
		Liddell and Scott	compilers of major English-language Greek-English Lexicon
270.02	Quantity counts though accents falter	Allusion to classical metrics	G and L verse scans as patterns of long and short syllables (quantity), not of stressed and unstressed syllables (accent) as in Eng.
.03	Yoking	trans. zeugma G	Grammar: two subjects with same predicate, strictly belonging to only one ("doth sometimes Counsel take, and sometimes Tea")
.03	oblique orations	oratio obliqua L	indirect discourse (Grammar)
.05	sollicitor's	*sollicitor L	annoyer, disturber; seducer
		sollicitor L	I am disturbed; I am being seduced
.14	queckqueck	quisquis, quicquid L quisque,	whoever, whatever each, all
.21	Liddell	quicque L Henry George Liddell (1811–1898)	co-compiler of Greek-English Lexicon (see 269.F4); father of Lewis Carroll's Alice
.24	Nike	Nikê G	"Victory": goddess of victory
.L2	O'Mara	anagram of Maro	Vergil's cognomen (with Omar?)
.L2	Farrell	Fearghail Mod. I. = Fergil O.I. = Vergilios Celt. = Vergilius L	"Supervalor": ancient Celtic name [see Gaelic Lexicon]; Vergil's birthplace, Mantua, was in Gallia Transpadana, his origin Celtic

.L2	O'Mara Farrell	Publius Vergilius Maro	greatest L poet, author of Eclogues, Georgics, Aeneid
.25	volve	volvo L	to turn, to open (a book)
.25–.26	virgil	Publius Vergilius Maro	from 3d C through Middle Ages his works were regularly used for divination; see 281.R3
.25	the O of woman is long	allusion to quantitative scansion; see 270.02-03	assertion that the first syllable of "woman" should scan as long
.25–26	O long	ô mega, ômega G	letter ô
.27 .27	sequent her from Nebob see you never stray who'll nimm you nice and nehm the day	sequentur L From nemo let you never say / neminis or nemine	they follow mnemonic from a L textbook: nemo ("no one") substitutes nullius hominis (Gen.) and nullo homine (Abl.) for *neminis and *nemine, although nemini (Dat.) and neminem (Acc.) both regularly occur
.30	memoiries	moira G Moira G	part, lot, share, fate goddess of Fate
.30–.31	l puny wars	Punica Bella L	Punic Wars: three wars between Rome and Carthage for control of the Mediterranean; ended with destruction of Carthage and Roman supremacy
271.L1	Monastir	Mona L	1. Anglesea island; 2. Isle of Man
.03	Jeallyous Seizer	C. Julius Caesar (102–44 b.c.)	well-known Roman general, statesman, orator, dictator; assassinated
.L2	Cliopatria	Clio L Kleiô G	"Fame": muse of history
		patria L	fatherland

		Cleopatra L Kleopatra G (69–30 b.c.)	"Paternal Renown": famous queen of Egypt; bore Julius Caesar a son, later became Mark Antony's mistress #A
.05	tryonforit of Oxthievious, Lapidous and Malthouse Anthemy	triumvirate of Octavianus, Lepidus and Marcus Antonius	held joint power in the Roman world after the death of Caesar and defeat of Brutus and Cassius at Philippi, until Antony's defeat by Octavian at Actium (31 b.c.)
.06	Lapidous	lapideus L	consisting of stone
.06 .R2	Anthemy OMEN	anthemoeis G omen L	flowery a presage: Octavian
.KZ		olien E	went on to become Augustus, the first emperor
.R2	ONUS	onus L	a burden: Lepidus was the make-weight in the triumvirate
.R2	OBIT	obit L	he opposes; he comes to (a place); he perishes: Antony's subsequent career: opposed Octavian, went to Egypt, was defeated
.07	Suetonia	Suetonia L	and killed himself female member of the gens named Suetonius, "Customary"
		C. Suetonius Tranquillus (a.d. 75–160)	Roman biographer, secretary to emperor Hadrian; wrote Lives of the First Twelve Caesars
.10	Mutua	mutua (fem.) L	borrowed, lent; a loan; in return
		per mutua L	mutually, from one to another
.13	trigemelimen	trigemino L trigeminus L	to treble three born at a birth, set of triplets
		gemellus L	born at the same time, twin-born

.24

.25

.I.4

.F4.2

272.02

.05

.05

.20	nolens volens	
.21	brume	

Hail, Heva

hyperape

Leda

gymnufleshed

**Pappapassos** 

Mammamanet

Coax

[H]eva L

hyperapo- G

genu flecto L

pappa L pappas

mamma manet

G

L

passus L

gymnos G

Lêda G

Ave L

nolens volens L unwilling [or] willing, bruma L Koax G (?)

willing or not,

willy-nilly midwinter croaking of a frog in Aristophanes' Frogs (in Paradise Lost Milton

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

threshold, lintel, sill

has Satan "like a Toad" prior to his appearance as a snake) Eve, first woman Hail (Eva spelled backwards: a medieval pietistic contrast between Eve and Mary)

naked

kneel

more-, above-, excessive[ly]-

to bend the knees,

bore by Zeus in the form of a swan two eggs, from which came

Pollux, Castor, Helen and Clytemnestra (different combinations in different versions) and an immense amount of G literature ("Who would dream there lay there / All that Trojan slaughter / Agamemnon murdered / And the Twins?"—O. St. J. Gogarty [Buck Mulligan]) word with which infants call for food: a father a step, pace; footstep, track, trace 1. a breast remains 2. mamma [mother] remains

.07 .10	totties Minnowaurs	toties L Minôtauros G	so often, as often (Minos + tauros, "bull"): monster with bull's head and man's body, shut in the Cretan labyrinth and fed human flesh; #A, Daedalus
		Metaurus	river in Umbria where Romans defeated Hasdrubal, Hannibal's brother; now Meturo
.11	actiums	Actium L	promontory in west Greece off which Octavian defeated Antony and Cleopatra in a naval battle (31 b.c.)
.14	A.D.	a[nno] D[omini]	in the year of the Lord
.16	Janus	Janus	old Italian deity, god of beginnings; his temple at Rome was kept open during war, closed in
.20 .21 .24 .24 .26 .L4 .L4	trace stirrup Murph pace Leon Hoploits atthems lethemuse	treis G tres L tessara G Morpheus G pace (Abl.) L leôn G leo L hoplitês G  Athênai G lêthê G Lêthê G	peace three four god of dreams with [someone's] leave lion heavy-armed foot-soldier Athens forgetfulness river in underworld
273.02	Opprimor's Opima	*lêthês Mousa G opprimor L *opprimor (correctly oppresor) L opima (neut.	which shades drank of to forget the past the Muse of forgetfulness I am oppressed a crusher, oppresser
.02	· ·	pl.) L	-

.04	heptarched	heptarchê G	magistracy of one-seventh (of a country, etc.)
.040	5 heptarched span of peace	hepta G seven-arched span of peace Iris G L	seven the rainbow
		Eirênê G *Irene L	Peace
.05	lex	lex L	law, a proposed law
.05	nex	nex L	(bill) murder, slaughter
.05	mores	mores L	customs
.06	Fas est	fas est L	it is lawful, it is proper,
			it is fit; it is possible
.L3	Cowdung Forks	Furculae	Caudine Forks, Forks
		Caudinae L	of Caudium (a town): mountain-pass where
			Roman army was
			trapped by the
			Samnites and forced to
			pass under the yoke (321 b.c.); a national
			humiliation never
			forgotten by the
			Romans [now Casale di Forchia near
			Benevento]
.L3	our pick of the	Cannae L	"Reeds, Canes": village
	basketfild. Old Kine's Meat Meal	Kannai G	in Apulia where
	meat meat		Hannibal destroyed a Roman army (216 b.c.);
			some reports put
			Roman losses as high
			as 50,000; afterwards the Carthaginians filled
			baskets with the rings
			of Roman knights who
			had fallen on the battlefield; 50,000
			corpses made excellent
1.7	1		fertilizer
.17	hectoendecate	hekatoendeka G	one hundred and
		hekta G	eleven six

O L O D D I III			
.L4	nappotondus	hendeka G tondeo L *tondus (correctly	eleven to shear, clip, crop, shave shaved, clipped
.2425 .28	5 Hell o' your troop tricuspidal	tonsus) L hêliotropion G tricuspis L	heliotrope, sundial having three points or tines, threepointed
274.07	Paulus	Paulus L	"Little": Roman surname of the Aemilian family
		L. Aemilius Paulus (d. 216 b.c.)	consul, commanded Roman army at Cannae; killed there; see 273.L3
		Paulus L	L name of St. Paul, born Saul; see 274.11
.09	Hannibal mac Hamiltan	Hannibal son of Hamilcar (246–182 b.c.)	Carthaginian commander in Second Punic War; defeated Romans at Cannae
.11	Timothy	Timotheos G	(216 b.c.); see 273.L3 "Honoring God": companion of St. Paul, co-author of six of Paul's epistles and recipient of two; see 274.07
.14	sempereternal	semper L sempiternus L	always, ever, forever everlasting, perpetual
.15	doloriferous	*dolorifer L	pain-bearing, grief-bearing
.L3	calends	kalendae L	the first day of the month
.25	a nemone	anemônê G a *nemine L	anemone, windflower away from no one (but see 270.27-28)
.25	windstill	trans. Anemôtis	"She that stills the wind": Athena
.30	prepueratory	*praepueritia L	before boyhood, before childhood
.F2	gnows	gnôsis G gn- G	knowledge kn- Eng (knows)
.F2	gneesgnobs	genua L	knees

.F2

gnatives

gnatus OL

natus L

a son

		gnativus OL	that has arisen by birth
.F2	Genuas	nativus L genua L	knees
		gn-, gen- L	kn-
.F2	gnows $\dots$ gnees-gnobs	Indo-European	original Indo-European
075.01	gnatives Genuas	correspondences	g- altered variously in daughter languages; L and G retained g-, all Germanic languages (including Eng) replaced with k-
275.01	hircohaired	hirco- L	goat-
.0304	these things being so those things having done	trans. of toutôn d'houtôs echontôn G	these things being so
		tauta poiêsas G	these things being done
		his factis L	common G and L beginnings of paragraphs in historical works
.R1	CENOGENETIC	kainos G	new, fresh
		*kainogenetikos G	newly genitive; newly generative; newly engendered
.04	Pacata	pacatum L	"pacified": any country friendly to Rome
.0405	Pacata Auburnia	Pacata	Pacified *Auburnia
		*Auburnia L	[loveliest village of the plain?]
		Pacata Hibernia L	Pacified Ireland
.R1	DIAGONISTIC	*diagônistikos G	thoroughly fit for contest, very contentious, completely disposed to fight
.L2	macroscope	*makroskopos G	one that sees [things] large
.L2	telluspeep	tellus L	the earth, the dry land, the planet Earth
	hen's	hen G	one
.18	velivole	velivolus L	sail-flying, winged with sails: poetic of a ship

ODODDIA			
.L4	Quick quake quokes	hic, haec, hoc L	this, this here (masc., fem., neut.)
		qui, quae, quod	who, what (masc., fem., neut.)
.F5.1	hairyoddities	Hêrodotos G (484–425 b.c.)	earliest G historian, called "father of history" by Cicero
.F6	for the nusances of dolphins born	ad usum Delphini[s] L	"for the use of the Dauphin": the Delphin classics: series of texts for school use edited by Pierre Daniel Huet (1630–1721), tutor to the Dauphin, published in France 1670–1680
076 1 1	16	pulver L	dust, powder
276.L1	pulfers	omnis L	all, every
.L2	Omnitudes		allness
.09	Hiccupper Hagaba	*omnitudo L Hecuba L Hekabê G	wife of Priam (king of Troy at its fall): destined as Penelope's slave, she changed to a
.11	Vespertiliabitur	vespertilio L *vespertilio (invented verb) L	dog through rage a bat to be a bat
.13	Becchus	*vespertiliabitur L beccus L Bacchus L Bakchos G	he will be *bat-ed, he will be made into a bat beak, bill (of a cock) a name for Dionysus; came to be regarded as god of wine
.15	fruminy	frumen L	gruel or porridge used in sacrifices
.L3	aegis	aegis L aigis G	goatskin: the skin shield of Zeus, lent by
.R3	OFFRANDES	*offrandi L	him to Athena; later, with snake-fringe and Medusa's head, an emblem of power and terror those fit to be offered
.K3	OFFRANDES	(correctly offerendi)	~

.23	noctules	Noctulius	with Artemis; of the moon, of hunting, of chastity a god of the Brixians
			(Gauls of <i>Brixia</i> , now Brescia)
77.1		noctiluca L	"that shines by night": the moon
.F4.1	Ida	Ida G L	mountain in Crete where Zeus was reared by a she-goat, Amaltheia
.F5.2	capritious	*capritius L	one having to do with
277.L1	Fluminian road	Via Flaminia L	goats, a goatish person the great northern highway of Roman Italy, built 220 b.c. by C. Flaminius; extended 209 miles to <i>Ariminum</i> (mod. Rimini); it was lined with tombs to a proverbial extent
		flumineus L	of, in <i>or</i> belonging to a river
.07 .07	To To obedient of	to (neut.) G	the
	civicity in urbanious at felicity	civium urbis felicitas L	the citizens' obedience [is] the city's happiness—motto of Dublin
.08 .L5	at deossiphysing	at L deus sive natura L deus si[ve] L physis G	"god or else nature": Spinozan formula god or else nature
		*theosophizô G	to theosophize, to act the part of one wise in
1.5	TI	*deossifaciens L	the ways of God de-boning
.L5 .L6	Theas pondus	thea; theos G pondus L	goddess; god a weight

JEOSSAI	I TORTHUNDOLLIS		
.F2	rape lucreasious	the rape of Lucretia	Lucretia, wife of L. Tarquinius Collatinus, was raped by Sextus Tarquinius, son of Lucius Tarquinius Superbus, seventh and last king of Rome; she killed herself, precipitating the expulsion of the Tarquins and abolition of the kingship (6th C b.c.)
.F2	lucreasious	Lucretius L	"Profitable": name of a
		Titus Lucretius Carus (99–55 b.c.)	Roman gens Epicurean philosopher and atomist, author epic poem <i>De rerum</i> natura ("On Nature")
.F2	togery	toga L	normal peacetime dress of a Roman citizen
278.04	circuminiuminluminat-	circum L	around
	ed	minium L	red-lead, cinnabar; at a triumph the triumphator's face was painted red with minium
		inluminatus (pp.) L	lighted up, illuminated
		*circumminioill- uminatus L	lit up all around with minium
.04	encuoniams	encomia L egkomia = enkomia G	praises, eulogies
		quoniam L	since now, seeing that, whereas
.05	improperies	improperium eccl. L	a reproach, taunt
		improperia (pl.) eccl. L	1. the taunts to which Christ was subjected; 2. his reproaches to the scribes and Pharisees and Jerusalem ( <i>Matt.</i> 23)

.L1 tinctunc tinctus L a dipping into, a dyeing; baptized tunc L then, at that time .R1 INCIPIT incipit the intermission begins INTERMISSIO intermissio L .L2 Flabbius flabilis L. airy; spiritual Fabius L. "Skilled": name of a Roman gens Flavius L. "Blond": name of a Roman gens .L2 Flabbius Muximus dictator in Second **Quintus Fabius** Maximus Punic War; called Cunctator (d. Cunctator ("Delayer") 203 b.c.) because relied on guerrilla tactics against Hannibal to conserve Roman strength after Trasimene and Cannae Quintus Fabius three other Q. Fabii Maximus Maximi notable enough Rullianus (fl. in their lives to have 300 b.c.) acquired agnomina for Quintus Fabius significant Maximus accomplishments and Aemilianus to have their names (186-130 b.c.) preserved in history Quintus Fabius books Maximus Allobrigicus (fl. 121–108 b.c.) *Flavins *Flavius the Greatest Maximus L. (no such specific person) could be Cnaeus secretary to Appius Flavius (5th C Claudius, pontifex b.c.) maximus, published legal proceedings to the people or Titus Flavius Vespasian; emperor a.d. Sabinus 69-79; restored order Vespasianus after Nero's excesses (a.d. 9-79)

JOBBI III	1 1 010 1 11 11 12 01 12		
		Titus Flavius Vespasianus (a.d. 39–81)	Titus; emperor a.d. 79–81; son of Vespasian; a big spender and lenient toward opponents, he
.L2	Muximus	Titus Flavius Domitianus (a.d. 51–96) maximus L muxa G mucus	was universally loved in his short reign Domitian; emperor a.d. 81–96; son of Vespasian and brother of Titus, he began well but became suspicious and repressive, was at last murdered; the last of the Flavian emperors the greatest snot
			SHOT
.L2	Niecia	L *muximus L Nicaea L	the snottiest "Victorious": name of
		Nikaia G nica! L nika! G	several cities conquer! cry by which circus fans encouraged their favorite gladiators
.L2	Flappia	Fabia L Flavia L	woman of the gens Fabia "Blonde": woman of
		Flavia L	the gens Flavia
.L2	Minnimiss	minimis L minima (fem.) minimus (masc.)	to or by the least very small, smallest
.14	a letters	L litterae L	"letters [of the alphabet]": a letter, epistle, missive
.L3	Brotus	Broteas G L	one of the Lapithae, slain by the Centaur
		L. Junius Brutus (fl. 510 b.c.)	Gryneus semi-legendary leader of revolt against the kings of Rome; founder of the Republic
		M. Junius Brutus (85–42 b.c.)	descendant of L. Junius Brutus; assassin of Caesar

.16 a letters, A letters

when her father killed her; see 281.R3, 282.26 the [man] particle, expresses 1. certainty; 2. that its clause or word is correlative particles: on the one hand on the other hand one the One (Philosophy) arse curious  F2.2 culious  F2.2 culious  F3.1 Enastella F4.1 Heavenly twinges  F3.1 Enastella F4.2 Castor and Pollux  F5.3 Enastella F4.3 Farquinius  Superbus (f1. F5.4 Farquinius  Superbus (f2. F5.4 Farquinius  F4. F4.1 Heavenly twinges  F5.3 Farquinius  Superbus (f2. F5.4 Farquinius  Superbus (f3. F5.4 Farquinius  F5.4 Farquinius  F5.5 Farquinius  F5.5 Farquinius  F5.5 Farquinius  F5.6 Farquinius  F5.7 Farquinius  F5.8 Farquinius  F5.9 Farquinius  F5.1 Farquinius  F5.2 Farquinius  F5.3 Farquinius  F5.4 Farquinius  F5.5 Farquinius  F5.5 Farquinius  F5.6 Farquinius  F5.7 Farquinius  F5.8 Farquinius  F5.8 Farquinius  F5.9 Farquinius  F5.1 Farquinius  F5.1 Farquinius  F5.2 Farquinius  F5.3 Farquinius  F5.3 Farquinius  F5.4 Farquinius  F5.5 Farquinius  F5.6 Farquinius  F5.7 Farquinius  F5.7 Farquinius  F5.8 Farquinius  F5.8 Farquinius  F5.9 Farquinius  F5.1 Farquinius  F5.1 Farquinius  F5.1 Farquinius  F5.2 Farquinius  F5.3 Farquinius  F5.4 Farquinius  F5.5 Farquinius  F5.6 Farquinius  F5.7 Farquinius  F5.7 Farquinius  F5.8 Farquinius  F6. Farquinius  F6. Farquinius  F7.1 Farquinius  F7.1 Farquinius  F7.1 Farquinius  F7.1 Farquinius  F7.1	.18	a letters, A letters a letters Ten men L	see 2/8.14 E-F see 278.14 E-F trans. decemviri	a college or commission of ten men; of several such in Roman history and the Roman constitution the most noteworthy was the Decemviri legibus scribundis that took over the government at the expulsion of the kings; overthrown after Appius Claudius's attempt to seize Virginia was frustrated
.20 den men men de G correlative particles: on the one hand on the other hand  .21 hen hen (neut.) G to hen G the One (Philosophy)  .F2.2 culious culus L arse curious  .F3.1 Enastella stella L  .F4.1 Heavenly twinges Castor and Pollux of Zeus; the constellation Gemini  .F7.1 proud turquin Lucius Tarquinius Superbus (fl. Superbus (fl. 534–510 b.c.)  .F7.1 probably historical; his son raped Lucretia, precipitating revolt led by L. Junius Brutus that ended the kingship;				when her father killed her; see 281.R3, 282.26 the [man] particle, expresses 1. certainty; 2. that its clause or word is correlative to another
to hen G  culus L  #L/R  Interchange  stella L  F4.1 Heavenly twinges  F7.1 proud turquin  Lucius  Tarquinius  Superbus (fl.  534–510 b.c.)  to hen G  culus L  arse  curious  twin sons of Leda and  roof Zeus; the  constellation Gemini  L. Tarquin the Proud:  traditional last king of  Rome; an Etruscan,  probably historical; his  son raped Lucretia,  precipitating revolt led  by L. Junius Brutus  that ended the kingship;		den men	men de G	correlative particles: on the one hand on the
.F2.2 culious  culus L  #L/R  Interchange stella L  .F4.1 Heavenly twinges  .F7.1 proud turquin  .F7.1 proud turquin  Lucius Tarquinius Superbus (fl. 534–510 b.c.)  Tarqui Srevolt led by L. Junius Brutus that ended the kingship;	.21	hen		
.F3.1 Enastella .F4.1 Heavenly twinges  Stella L Castor and Pollux  Tarquinius Superbus (fl. 534–510 b.c.)  Star  twin sons of Leda and of Zeus; the constellation Gemini L. Tarquin the Proud: traditional last king of Rome; an Etruscan, probably historical; his son raped Lucretia, precipitating revolt led by L. Junius Brutus that ended the kingship;	.F2.2	culious	culus L #L/R	arse
F4.1 Heavenly twinges  Castor and Pollux  Pollux  Tarquinius Superbus (fl. 534–510 b.c.)  F3.1 Heavenly twinges  Castor and Pollux  Tarquin twin sons of Leda and of Zeus; the constellation Gemini L. Tarquin the Proud: traditional last king of Rome; an Etruscan, probably historical; his son raped Lucretia, precipitating revolt led by L. Junius Brutus that ended the kingship;	.F3.1	Enastella		star
.F7.1 proud turquin  Lucius Tarquinius Superbus (fl. 534–510 b.c.)  L. Tarquin the Proud: traditional last king of Rome; an Etruscan, probably historical; his son raped Lucretia, precipitating revolt led by L. Junius Brutus that ended the kingship;	.F4.1	Heavenly twinges		twin sons of Leda and of Zeus; the
	.F7.1	proud turquin	Tarquinius Superbus (fl.	L. Tarquin the Proud: traditional last king of Rome; an Etruscan, probably historical; his son raped Lucretia, precipitating revolt led by L. Junius Brutus that ended the kingship;

GLOSSAK I	FOR FINITEGAMS	W 1 111 12	
279.03	Erigureen	Johannes Scotus Erigena (a.d. 813–880)	John the Irish-born Scot [Scot = Irishman]: Irish monist, prominent at court of Charles the Bald in France and as Abbot of Malmesbury in England, where the monks murdered him; the Church of Rome fell into heresy by disagreeing with his doctrines
.04	osseletion	Erigôn osse- L [de]letio L	a river in Macedonia bone- an annihilating, destroying
.05	omen nome	*osseletio L nomen est omen L	a destroying of the bones the name is the omen; i.e., the name fits (e.g. a Paulus might be small, a Calvus bald, etc.)
.05	nome	nomê G nome L	an ulcer
.04–.05 .F1.4	osseletion omen nome malody	symptomatic syphilis malo L	softening of the bones, ominous ulceration to prefer, to choose
.F1.8	Quick erit faciofacey	malus L melôdia G quod erat faciendum feci L	above (something else) bad, evil chant, song, music what had to be done I did
.F1.8	conjugate	*quid erit facio L *quid erit feci L conjungo L	what will be I do what will be I did to connect, join, unite; join in marriage; copulate spouse, wife
.F1.9	amare	amare (infinitive) L	to love
.F1.12 .F1.12	likon pettigo	eikôn G icon L petigo L	image, likeness a scab, eruption

.F1.24		bini L	two each
.F1.24		bis L	twice
.F1.24	Trestrine	tres L	three
		trini L	three each
.F1.32	anegreon	Anakreôn G (fl.	lyric poet, born at
	8-1-1-1	540 b.c.)	
		340 0.0.)	Teos, Asia Minor, lived
280.03	annalykeses	*analexis G	at Athens
200.00	annary Reses	allalexis U	a picking up, gathering,
			selecting, reading
		11. 0	through
		analektos G	choice, select
Τ 1	himme	lykos G	a wolf
.L1 .L1	hicstory	hic L	this, this here
.LI	Barbarassa	barba rasa L	a shaved-off beard
		barbarus L	foreign, strange, non-G
		barbaros G	(and non-Roman)
.L1	harestary	hairesis G	a taking, acquisition;
			election; purpose;
			system of principles;
			religious party or sect
.07	lex	lex L	law
.09	A.N.	A[mati]	name of the beloved
		N[omen] L	
.13	F.M.	F[ecit]	has erected [this]
		M[onumentum]	monument
		L ,	
.L4	hélos	hêlos G	nailhead, stud; nail
.32	fount Bandusian	fons Bandusia L	Bandusia the fountain:
		_	a rockspring near
			Horace's birthplace at
			Venusia; see 281.L1
.32	fount Bandusian shall	O fons	O fountain Bandusia
	play liquick music	Bandusiae	your chattering
	. , 1	loquaces /	clear waters leap
		Lymphae	down—opening and
		desiliunt tuae L	close of Horace, Odes
		desiliant tuae L	III .13
.32	liquick	loquaces (pl.) L	chattering
001 T 1	venuse	Venus L	
		venus L	goddess of beauty and sexual love
		Venusia L	
		· ciiusia L	town in southern Italy,
			birthplace of Horace;
.04	Pline	C. Plinius	now Venosa; see 280.32
			Pliny the Elder,
		Secundus Major (a.d. 23–79)	encyclopaedist; died in
	* **	(a.u. 23-19)	eruption of Vesuvius

.05	Columelle	C. Plinius Caecilius Minor (a.d. 62–114) L. Junius Moderatus Columella (1st C a.d.)	Pliny the Younger, nephew of the Elder; author of <i>Letters</i> Spanish-born writer on husbandry, wrote <i>De re</i> rustica ("About Rural Matters") and <i>De</i> arboribus ("On Trees")
.05	Gaules	Galli L	the Gauls: Celtic nation occupying the territory of mod. France, north Italy, Switzerland, the Low Countries the Rhine valley, and also part of Asia Minor (Galatia)
.06	Illyrie	Illyria L	a country on the Adriatic, mod.  Jugoslavia and Albania
.07	Numance	Numantia L	city in Hispania Tarraconensis; destroyed by Scipio Africanus the Younger (133 b.c.); now Soria on the Duero in the north of Spain
.R1	BELLUM-PAX-BEL- LUM	bellum L	war
.R2	MUTUOMORPHOM- UTATION	pax L mutuo L morphês mutatio L *mutuomorpho-	peace in return, by turns, reciprocally shape, form changing, alteration, exchange a reciprocal exchange
.14	Margaritamanay	mutatio L + G	of shape divination by means of
	Margaritomancy	margaritomant- eia G	pearls
.14	Hyacinthinous	Hyakinthos G Hyacinthus L	beautiful youth beloved but accidentally killed by Apollo; from his blood sprang the flower
.14	pervinciveness	pervinca L	periwinkle (flower)

.R3	SORTES VIRGINIANAE	sortes Vergilianae L	the Vergilian lots: divination by opening a copy of Vergil at random and seeking oracular guidance from whatever line one hits upon
		sortes *Virginianae L	*the Virginian lots: lots having to do with Virginia, danghter of Lucius Virginius, who stabbed her to death to save her honor from Appius Claudius (c. 450 b.c.). See 278.18; 270.25
.15	Bruto	M. Junius Brutus (85–42 b.c.)	assassin of Caesar
.16	Cassio	G. Cassius Longinus (d. 42 b.c.)	assassin of Caesar
.16	trifid	trifidus L	cleft into three parts; three-forked
.L4	saxum	saxum L	a rock, large stone
.L4	sextum	sextum (adv.) L sextum (neut.) L	for the sixth time the sixth (thing)
.19	totients	totiens L	so often, so many times, as often
.20	quotients	quotiens L	how often, how many times, as often as
.21	aerger	aeger L aêr G L	sick, unwell, diseased the air
.24	oxyggent	oxys G *oxyggent G = *oxyngent:	sharp
.F1.1	Valsinggiddyrex	ingens L Vercingetorix (d. 46 b.c.)	mighty, vast Gallic prince led revolt against Caesar (52 b.c.); ultimately defeated and captured, he was killed at Caesar's triumph
.F1.2	arks	rex L [rix Celt] arx L	king citadel

.F1.2	triump	arcus L triumphus L	bow, rainbow; arch ceremonial procession by a victorious Roman general through the streets of Rome with soldiers, the Senate, and chief captives, who were often then killed, as Vercingetorix was at Caesar's Gallic triumph
		triumpe	exclamation used in solemn procession by the Arval brothers (a Roman order of priesthood)
.F1.2	arks day triump	arcus triumphalis L	at a triumph the army entered through a gate which was often later replaced by a commemorative arch
.F2.2	nateswipe	nates L	the rump, buttocks
282.R3	AUSPICIUM	auspicium L	divination by observing the flight of birds
.06	At maturing daily gloryaims	Ad majorem Dei gloriam L	To the greater glory of God: motto of the Society of Jesus
.R4	AUGURIA	augura (pl.) L	observations and interpretations of omens
.09	arith	arithmeô G	to count, to number
.11	fingures	fingo L	to touch, handle; fashion, make
.L2	Truckeys'	trochaios G trochaeus L	running, spinning; in meter, a foot consisting of a long syllable followed by a short (named for its brisk tempo)
.L2	dactyl	daktylos G dactylus L	a finger; in meter, a long syllable followed by two short (like the bones of a finger)

			loot consisting of two long syllables (because of its slow solemn cadence, as in pouring libations and making
.21	numen	numen L	a nod of the head: the divine will, divine sway; divinity; a god
.L3	Panoplous	panoplos G	in full armor, fully armed
.L3	peregrine	peregrinus L	foreign, exotic, strange
.24	hoojahs	hujus L	of this
.24	koojahs	cujus L	whose
.25	catachysm	katachysma G	that which is poured
		nataony sina	over: e.g., sauce,
.26	quickmarch to	March to	the original Old Roman
	decemvers	December	calendar of ten months; seemingly had an uncounted gap in the winter
.26	decemvers	Decemviri	"Ten-men": a college or commission of ten men; several such occurred in Roman history and in the Roman constitution
		Decemviri	The ten-man board "for
		legibus	writing the laws":
		scribundis L	commission that composed the laws of the Twelve Tables; governed Rome absolutely after the expulsion of the kings; overthrown after the scandal of Appius Claudius and Virginia; see 281.R3
04		ver L	the spring
.26–.27	the tenners	trans. decemviri	[board of] ten men

.27	thumbs down	sign for a kill in gladiatorial contests	when a gladiator had been forced to the ground his victorious opponent looked to the emperor, or to the crowd, who signalled whether the loser should be finished off or spared by a thumbs down or a thumbs up gesture
.29	caiuscounting	Caius old spelling for Gaius	a Roman praenomen
		Gaius Julius Caesar (102–44 b.c.)	reformed the Roman republican calendar into essentially the calendar used today (modified by Pope Gregory)
.F2	Lawdy Dawdy Simpers	Laus Deo Semper L *Lauda Deum	praise to God forever praise God forever
283.L1	Non plus ulstra	semper L non plus ultra (also ne plus ultra) L	not any farther, no farther; L trans. Job 38:11: "Hitherto shalt thou come, but no further"; also used for "no longer possible," and "unsurpassed"
		non plus *Ulstria L	no more Ulster
.03	borus	Boreas G L	the north wind
.03	notus	Notos G Notus L	the south wind
.03	eurus	euros G eurus L	the southeast wind
.L1	Elba	Ilva L	island off west coast of Italy
.L1	nec	nex L	murder
.L1	nec, cashellum tuum	nec castellum tuum L nec *Cashellum tuum L	nor your Cashel (town with ruined
			ecclesiastical acropolis in Co. Tipperary)

.04

tricks

## GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE Zephyros G Zephyrus L tris L zipher .04 the western breeze

three

tertius L the third trixos (Ionic) G threefold .04 quarts quartus L the fourth	
.04 quarts quartus L the fourth	
.04 quims quintus L the fifth	
.08 aloquent aliquanto L somewhat, con	siderably
aliquot L some, several,	
eloquens L speaking, endo	wed with
speech	
.08 sexes sex L six	
sexies L six times	
sexus L sex	
.08 suppers septem L seven	
.09 oglers octo L eight	
.09 novels novem L nine	
.09 dice decem L ten	
dikê G custom, usage,	instica
.13 fullmin fulmen L lightning that s	trikes
thunderbolt	strikes,
.15 ad libs ad libitum L at pleasure, at	xxzi11
.L2 Kyboshicksal kybos G dice	WIII
.24 nucleuds nucleus L a little nut, a k	arnal
Eukleidês G (fl. inventor of geo	ometry
300 b.c.) .24 alegobrew alegô G to mind, heed.	1
<i>5</i>	be
careful .27 agnomes agnomen L surname acquii	. 11
-B	
individual, not	
on to progeny;	
Africanus, Cun	
meegmens E unexammen, n	
known, unknow	vn,
unclaimed	
.28 dororhea *dôrorhea G streams of gifts	8
Dôrothea (fem.) gift of God	
G	
284.02 parilegs paralegô G pluck out supe	
hair; sail along	
speak beside the	
wander in spee	
paralêgô G to be next to t	he end
paralêxis G penultima	
.08 rivisible rivus L small stream, t	rook

.09	nighttim	*noctim L	in the night, at times in the night
.09	involted	involo L *involtus (correctly involatus) L	to fly into, rush upon flown into, rushed upon
.10	heventh	#G-to-L	seventh
.L2	oxygon	oxygonon G	kind of poppy: corn poppy, Papaver Rhoeas or Papaver hybridum
.12	narmutandias	*oxygônon G permutandis L	a sharp-sided figure things requiring to be
.12	permutandies	permutandis E	changed
.15	extructed	exstructus (pp.) L intended as opposite of instructus (pp.) L?	built up, filled with buildings furnished, provided; versed in
.17	see, ex and three	CXIII L	113
10	icky totchty ones deaferended	CXI L deferendum L	that which is to be
.19	dealerended	deferendum L	carried away
.20	contonuation	*contonatio L	a heavy thundering
.21	urutteration	uro L	to burn up
22	antaga danta	# Reduplication antesedens L	complete *utteration sitting in front of
.22 .23	antesedents bissyclitties	bis L	twice
.23	bissychicles	kleitoris G Clytie L Klytiê G	clitoris daughter of Oceanus turned into the heliotrope
.27	tandem	tandem L	at length, at last, finally
.27	ottomantic	mantikê G	science of prophecy
.30	viridorefulvid	viridis L	green
		refulgeo L	to flash back, reflect light; shine
		fulvus L	reddish-yellow, gold-colored, orange
		*viridifulvus L	green-orange (Irish colors)
.F4.3	V for wadlock	v- L (#Labials)	W-
285.01	lenz	lens L	1. louse's egg, nit; 2. lentil
.0304	4 zitas	MG pron. zêta G	letter Z

.03 zitas runnind hare and dart Zeno's paradox  .L1 Finnfinnotus notus (Cincinn Cincinnati Cognom of Luci Quincti Cincinn (519-4.  .09 exarx exarché correct archês exarché .10 himmulteemiously #G-to-panto-mômos *pantor G Pandae Mod L *Panda G .16 aqualavant *aquala .L3 balbearians balbus	256			GLOSS
.10 himmulteemiously .15 pamtomomiom arx L .10 himmulteemiously .15 pamtomomiom arx L .16 aqualavant .16 aqualavant .16 cincinnt .17 cognom of Luci Quincti Cincinn (519–4).  arx L .4 G-to-mômos *pantomômos *pan		.03		Zeno's parado
corrects arches exarche  arx L  .10 himmulteemiously #G-to- panto- mômos *pantor G Pandae Mod L *Panda G  .16 aqualavant *aquala			Finnfinnotus of	Cincing cognom of Luci Quincta Cincing
.10 himmulteemiously # G-to15 pamtomomiom panto- mômos *pantor G Pandae Mod L *Panda G .16 aqualavant *aquala		.09	exarx	correcti archês
.L3 balbearians balbus		.15	pamtomomiom	# G-to- panto- mômos *panto- G Pandae Mod L *Panda G
		.L3	balbearians	balbus

.27

.27

Iris

**Binomeans** 

notus (pp.) L Cincinnatus L cognomen of Lucius Quinctius Cincinnatus (519–438 b.c.)
exarchês more correctly ex archês G exarchos G
arx L # G-to-L panto- G mômos G *pantomômion G Pandaemonium Mod L *Pandaimônion G *aqualavans L
balbus L barbaroi G barbari L iris G L
binomis L

paradoxes

1. Achilles (the hare is a replacement) can never catch the tortoise 2. a flying arrow at any single moment is motionless known; an acquaintance "Ringleted"
favorite hero of the Roman republic; was dictator (458 b.c.) for 16 days in which he defeated the Aequi, resigned, and returned to his farm whence he had been summoned from the beginning
leader, beginner; the one who goes first, chief citadel *simmulteemiously all-blame, reproach place of all reproaches
place of all demons or devils: Pandemonium (Milton's invention)
washing with water, water-washing stuttering, stammering foreigners, non-Greeks (also non-Romans) goddess of the rainbow; the rainbow having two names: e.g. Ascanius (also called Iulus), Troy (also called Ilium), the United States (also called America)

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

.29	aximones	axi- G *aximonê G	worth-, value-, -worthy a worth-stopping at
.29	prostalutes	*aximonos G prostas G lutum L	worth being alone porch, vestibule mud
286.02	aosch	chaos [anagram] G	the first state of the universe, unformed matter; space; infinite darkness
.R1	HEPTAGRAMMAT- ON	*to heptagrammat- on G	the seven-lettered word
		modeled on to tetragrammaton G	the four-lettered word YHWH, the ineffable Hebrew name of God (Yahweh) [the heptagrammaton may be JEHOVAH or JUPITER]
.07 268.08	nettus exerxeses	netus L Xerxes (519–465 b.c.)	1. spun; 2. thread, yarn king of Persia, led vast army against Greece; delayed by defence of Thermopylae, he occupied Athens; his fleet was destroyed at Salamis and his army at Plataia (479 b.c.)
		exercitus L	an organized army; the Army
286.R2	LUSTRAL	lustralis L	relating to purification from guilt or to the appeasing of the gods
		lustrum, pl. lustra L	1. a bog; a house of ill repute; debauchery 2. a purificatory sacrifice performed every five years; a period of five years
.R2	PRINCIPIUM	principium L	a beginning, commencement
.R2	LUSTRAL PRINCIPIUM	lustri principium L lustrale principium L	the beginning of a lustrum (five-year period) a lustral beginning: a beginning relating to purification or to a lustrum

.19	aquilittoral	*aquilitoralis L	of <i>or</i> belonging to the water-seashore
.21	salivarium	*salivarium L	a place to salivate in; a place for mouth-watering in; a place for having an appetite
.21	equoangular	*equoangularis L	horse-angled, having horse corners
.22 .R3 .R3 .25 .25	trilitter INGENUOUS LIBERTINE nei numb suspecting the answer know	*trilitteris L ingenuus L libertinus L nei OL ne L num L	having three letters free[born] man freed man not interrogative particle implying a negative answer is expected:
		e.g., num barbarorum Romulus rex fuit? L	Was Romulus a king of the barbarians? (obviously expects answer "no")
.25 .R4 .26-28	Dolph PROPE Oikkont ninny? expecting the answer guess	adelphos G prope L oukoun G nonne L	a brother near, nearby is it not so? (expecting the answer "yes") not? (expecting the answer "yes")
.R4 .F1	PROCUL Rhombulus	procul L rhombos G	far off, afar bull-roarer; magic wheel; tambourine; male sex organ; whirling motion; lozenge-shaped figure
		Romulus L	legendary founder of Rome; twin brother of Remus whom he slew
.F1	Rhebus	rebus (Abl. pl.) L Remus L	by means of things legendary co-founder of Rome; slain by his twin brother, Romulus
.F1	rhomes	rhômê G Rhômê G Roma L	bodily strength Rome Rome
.F5	choucolout	lutum L	mud

287.01	olorum	olorum (Gen.	of swans, swans'
		pl.) L	C 1 [ 1 1]
.01	D.V.	Deo volente L Deus vult ML	God [being] willing God wills [it]
.04	Deva	Deus Vuit ML Deva L	river in Caledonia in
.01	2014		Britain; now Dee in
			Scotland
.08	Amnium instar	amnium instar L	1. according to the likeness of rivers; 2. a
		L	sketch or image of
			rivers
.09	locus	locus L	a place, spot
.13	Mux	muxa_G	mucus, snot
	1 10	mox L	soon
	a but pronounced olfa	alpha G	letter A well; good, fine
.16 .18	Bene Dolph	bene L adelphos G	brother
.18	balbose	balbus L	stammering, stuttering
.20	venite, preteriti, sine	venite,	come, departed ones,
.20	more	praeteriti, sine	without delay
		mora L	•
.20	dumque de entibus	dumque parva	and while a little
	nascituris decentius in	chartula Liviana	"Livian" paper about
	lingua romana	de entibus	beings about to be born
	mortuorum parva	nascituris	is shown, more fitly in the Roman language of
	chartula liviana ostenditur,	ostenditur, decentius in	the dead.
	osienuitur,	lingua Romana	the dead,
		mortuorum L	
.21	[chartula	chartula L	little writing, piece of
	•		paper, bill]
.21	[chartula liviana	charta liviana L	"Livian paper": 2nd of
			5 grades of papyrus in
			Imperial Rome, a high quality, used for
			literary texts; named
			for Livia wife of
			Augustus; $\#A$ ]
.2122	l sedentes in letitiae	sedentes in	sitting in joy above the
	super ollas carnium,	laetitia super	pots of meat
		ollas carnium	
.22	spectantes immo situm	spectantes	beholding in fact the
	lutetiae	immo situm	site of Paris
		Lutetiae L	

1		GLOSSARY FO	R FINNEGANS WAKE
.22	unde auspiciis secundis tantae consurgent humanae stirpes,	unde auspiciis secundis tantae consurgent humanae stirpes L	whence in accordance with the auspices so many human lineages will arise,
.2325	s antiquissimam flaminum amborium Jordani et Jambaptistae mentibus revolvamus sapientiam:	mentibus revolvamus antiquissimam sapientiam flaminum amborum Jordani et Joannis Baptistae L	let us turn over in our minds the most ancient wisdom of both the priests Jordan and John the Baptist:
.24	[Jordani	Jordani (Gen.)	of Jordan = Giordano (Bruno)]
.24	[Jambaptistae	*Jambaptistae (Gen.) L recte Joannis Baptistae L	of John Baptist = Giambattista (Vico)]
.25	totum tute fluvii	totum tute fluvii L	all safely the rivers
.25	modo mundo fluere,	modo mundo fluere L	just now flowed in the world
.25–.26	eadem quae ex aggere fututa fuere,	eadem quae ex aggere fututa fuere L	the same which had been fucked from the embankment
.25	[eadem quae ex aggere fututa fuere,	eadem quae ex aggere futura fuere L	the same which had been about to be out of the embankment]
.26	iterum inter alveum fore futura,	iterum inter alveum fore futura L	again will be about to be among the riverbed,
.26	[iterum inter alveum fore fututa,	iterum inter alveum fore fututa L	again will be fucked among the riverbed,]
.26	quodlibet sese ipsum per aliudpiam agnoscere contrarium,	quodlibet sese ipsum per aliudpiam agnoscere contrarium L	whatever you like recognizes its own self through any other contrary thing,
.27–.28	omnem demun amnem ripis rivalibus amplecti	demum amplecti omnem amnem	at last embracing each river with rival [lit. "river-sharing"] banks

omnem amnem ripis rivalibus L

.29	rebelliumtending	rebellio L	1. renewal of war; revolt; 2. a rebel
.F3 288.02	Canorian tropadores	canorus L tropa- tropê G tropos G	melodious, harmonious turn-, turning- turn, direction, way
.04	cunctant	cunctans L	delaying
.06	ungles	ungula L	hoof, claw, talon
.09	ficts	ficta (pl.) L	deceptions, untruths
.11	barroccidents	*baroxytonos G occidens L	"deep-sharp-sounding": having a grave-acute [circumflex?] accent falling down, setting
.12	accidence	accidence	the part of G & L grammar dealing with inflection of words
.14	solomnones	solum L	alone, only, merely, barely
		Nonae L	Nones; the 5th day of every month but March, May, July, October, when it was the 7th
.17	P. T.	P[otestas] T[ribunicia] L	the Tribunicial power, the power lodged in a Tribune
.17	Publikums	publicum L	possessions of the state, public property; the state; a public place
.17	P. T. Publikums	intended as Potestas *Tribuni Publici ? [recte Tribuni Plebis] L	the power lodged in a Tribune of the People
.18	sotiric	sôtêr G sôtêrika G	savior, deliverer festival of deliverance
.19	peccaminous	peccamina	fleshly sins, corporeal
	corpulums	corpulenta LL	sins
.21	celestine	caelestinus L	heavenly
.23	nostrums	nostrum (neut.) L	ours, our own
.24	galloroman	Galloromanus L	a Gaul living under Rome
.24	galloroman cultous	cultus Galloromanus L	refinement [culture] of the L-speaking Romanized Gauls, 44 b.ca.d. 500.

262		GLOSSARY FO	R FINNEGANS WAKE
.24	cultous	cultus L	refinement; care; veneration [of a deity]
.F6.1	petery parley	Peter Parley penname of Samuel Griswold Goodrich, Am. publisher (1793–1860)	young Stephen Dedalus read "Peter Parley's Tales about Greece and Rome" see Portrait 54.12, M 58
289.02	Propagandi	propagandi L	persons fit to be preserved or propagated
.03	chrism	chrisma G	anointing, unction;
.05	esoupcans	Aisôpikos G Aesopicus L Aisôpos G	an Aesopic: a beast fable Phrygian creator of
.07	ophis	Aesopus L ophis G	beast-fables
.09	Pales	Pales L	serpent god and goddess,
.10	th'Empyre	empyrios G	patrons of flocks; their feastday (21 April) was Rome's birthday "in fire": pure light
			beyond the world; heaven
.14	hoc	hoc L	this thing here
.17	coal on:	colon L kôlon G	limb, bodily member; clause
.20	medeoturanian	medeor L	to heal, cure, remedy, mend
		Turan	Etruscan goddess identified with Aphrodite
		*medeoturanius L	pertaining to healing-Turan, to Turan the healer
.22	disparito	mediterraneus L disparo L	inland, far from the sea to part, separate
.27	Ides	disparatus L Idus L	separated, divided the thirteenth day of each month except March, May, July and October, when it was the fifteenth

GLOSSARI FOR PHINDOANS WARD			
.29	Comes	comes L	companion, comrade; courtier
		comes LL	occupant of any office of state
		comes ML	count, earl
200.04		*semicupidus L	half-desirous
290.04	semicupiose Auliffe	alpha G [aleph	letter A
.06	Aunile	Heb.]	
.07	Beth	bêta G [beth Heb.]	letter B
.07	MacGhimley	gamma G [ghimel Heb.]	letter G
0.0		sine cura L	without care: sinecure
.08	sincuries		letter D
.09	MacDollett	delta G [daleth Heb.]	
.06	Auliffe MacDollett	alpha, bêta,	letters A, B, G, D: first
		gamma, delta G	four letters in order of
			the G alphabet; but not
			of the Heb. [aleph, beth,
			veth, ghimel]
.19	Multalusi	multa lusi L	I have played much
.2122	2 tubatubtub and his	Diogenês G	"Born of Zeus": Cynic
	diagonoser's lampblick	(412–323 b.c.)	philosopher, ascetic,
		•	lived like a dog in a
			tub; fabled to have
			carried a lantern
			looking for an honest
			man
.23	jure	jure (abl.) L	from or by justice, with
.23	jure	<b>J</b> (,	iustice
23 3 1	nuncandtunc	nunc L	now
.23.3 1	nuncanatune	tunc L	then
.23	simper	semper L	ever, always
.23	plurible	plorabilis L	lamentable, deplorable
.24	piuriole	*pluribilis L	multipliable
.27	Lagrima	lacrima L	a tear
	Gemiti	gemitus L	a sigh, groan
.27		mamma L	1. a breast; 2. a mother
.F3	Mamalujorum	-orum, -um L	Gen. pl. suffixes for
.F3	Mamalujorum and	-Orum, -um L	nouns of different
	Rawrogerum		declensions
			one and no more, only,
291.01	Unic	unicus L	sole, single
			to blind; make
.03	mavrue	mavroô MG	powerless; make dim
		mauroô G	poweriess; make dim

synamite

		syn- G	with-
.08	subsequious	subsequus LL	following, succeeding
.08	timocracy	timokratia G	worth-rule: 1. state in
			which love of honor is
			the ruling principle
			(Plato); 2. state in
			which power is
			proportionate to
1.0	2 :		property (Aristotle)
.13	finis	finis L	the end, the finish
.14	nelliza	Elissa	a name for Dido; see
			291.F3
.17–.18	Sthrough, for or from a	trans. inimico	for or from an enemy
	foe	(Abl.) L	(but not through)
		per inimico L	through a foe
.18	by with as on a friend	trans. amico	
.10	oy with as on a mena		by, with, as (but not
		(Abl.) L	on) a friend
.21	1 2.	in amico L	on a friend
.21	ambo's	ambo, ambos	both
		(Acc. pl.) L	
.22	amarm	amare	to love
		(infinitive) L	
.24	que	quei OL	who?
.24–.25	tu es pitre	tu es Petrus L	thou art Peter [Rock]
.28	neonovene	neo- G	new-
		novenus L	nine each; nine
		neonymphos G	newly married
.F3	dido	Dido L Didô G	"The Wanderer":
		Dido L Dido O	
			legendary foundress of
			Carthage; according to
			Vergil became
			paramour of Aeneas
			and killed herself upon
			his departure
.F6	cuticatura	cuticura L	skin-care
.F6	Fennella	faeniculum L	"little hay": fennel
292.01	Vae Vinctis	vae vinctis L	woe to the fettered,
			woe to those tied up
		vae victis L	woe to those fled up woe to the defeated:
		vac victis L	
			said by Brennus, Gallic
			leader who sacked
05	4		Rome 390 b.c.
.05	diorems	diôria G	fixed space, appointed
			time

syn- G

		theôrêma G	sight, spectacle; object of contemplation;
			speculation, theory
.12	gonna	gynê G	woman
.12	ut	ut L	that, so that
.16	convolvuli	convolvulus, pl.	a caterpillar that wraps
		convolvuli L	itself up in a leaf; bind-weed
		*convulvula L	with a little vulva, with a little womb
.17	longa	longa (fem.) L	long
.17	yamsayore	jam L	now, at present
.17	longa yamsayore	longaeva L	an old woman
.19	pharahead	pharos G	plough; lighthouse
.19	faturity	fatuor L	1. to talk foolishly; 2.
	,		to be inspired
.19	convolvulis	convolvulus, etc.	see 292.16
.20	the novo	de novo L	newly, as a new thing,
			once more
.25	symibellically	syn G	with
		semi- L	half-
		bellicus L	of or pertaining to war,
			military
.28	gyrographically	*gyrographikôs G	roundly written; written in circles
.29	gogoing	# Reduplication	
.30	Plutonic	*Ploutônikos G	a follower of
			Ploutôn/Pluto, "the
			wealth-giver"; god of
	<b>.</b>	D1 A 11 G	the underworld
.30	Platonic	Platônikos G	follower of the
F2	1	D4	philosophy of Plato
.F2	brut	Brutus	legendary refugee from Troy, like Aeneas;
			eponymous settler of
			Britain
293.07	somnione sciupiones	Somnium	"The Dream of Scipio":
273.07	sommone scrupiones	Scipionis L	final part of Cicero's
		Scipionis E	De republica, a vision
			of the cosmos widely
			known in the Middle
			Ages through
			preservation with the
			Commentary by
			Macrobius

.09	murphy murphy murphy murphy	morphê G Morpheus G	form, shape god of dreams
.10	maryamyriameliamurp- hies	myrias G	ten thousand
	ines	milia (pl.) L mille [passus] L	thousand[s] a thousand [paces], a mile
.11	lazily eye lapis	morphê G Morpheus G lapis lazuli Mod L	form, shape god of dreams blue stone
.diag- ram	$\pi$	lapis L pi G	stone letter P
.diag- ram	$\ddot{a}\ldots\lambda$	alpha, lambda G	letters A, L
.L1	Uteralterance	uter L	1. skin-bag, bottle; 2. which of two
		uterus L alter L alteruter L	womb the other of two one or the other, either
.14	Ulm	ulmus L	elm-tree
.L2	Vortex	vortex OL vertex L	whirl, eddy; top of the head; highest point
.18	aristmystic	aristos G mystikos G	best connected with the mysteries; private, secret
		*aristomystikos	connected with the best
.19	Ante	G ante L	mysteries before, prior to
.19	Ante Ann	ante annum L	before the year
.L4	Vertex	vertex L	see Vortex, 293.L2 B
.22	leaves alass! Aiaiaiai	allusion to Hyakinthos G Hyacinthus L	above youth beloved by Apollo, accidentally killed by him; from his blood sprang the flower, marked on
.22 .22	Aiaiaiai Antiann	ai G L anti G anti OL ante L	leaves or petals AI alas against before, prior to

F2 1	D. dife	ante annum L Antianus L	before the year of or pertaining to Antium, coastal town in Latium, now Anzio all-
.F2.1	Pantifox	panti- G pontifex L	"bridgemaker": Roman high priest
294.01	presbyoperian	presbys G	old man; ambassador; president
		ôpê G	view, sight
		ôps G	eye, face
		*presbyôpê G	an old sight, a first sight
		*presbyôps G	old-face, old-eye
		opera (pl.) L	works, the works
.04	ait	ait L	he says, he affirms
.04	Lambday	lambda G	letter L
.05	anchore	anc[h]ora L ankyra G	"bend": anchor
.L1	Sarga	sargos G sargus L	a kind of fish
		sarx G	flesh, meat; the physical order
		surgo L	to lift, raise up; rise, arise, stand up
.08	Olaf	alpha G	letter A
.09	centrum	centrum L	a sharp point: the
		kentron G	stationary foot of compasses; hence,
00	01-6-1	aluba lambda C	middle of a circle letters A, L
.09	Olaf's lambtail	alpha lambda G circumscribo L	to draw a line around,
.10	circumscript	Circumscribo L	to enclose in a circle
		circumscriptus	(Rhetoric) rounded into
		L	periods, periodic
		circumscripte L	summarily
.10	cyclone	kyklon (Acc.) G	ring, circle
.10	ter	ter L	three times, thrice
.11	the calf of an egg	trans. vitellus L	1. little calf; 2. yolk of
			an egg
.12	me now	Menôn G	Meno: Plato dialogue featuring a geometry lesson
12-12	discobely	diskobolia G	discus-throwing
.14	Quok	quo L	where, wherefore; whither

.L2 Docetism quoque L also *Dokêtismos G "Apparitionism": doctrine that Christ	
had no physical body	
docet L [he, she] teaches  L2 Didicism didachê G teaching didici L I have learned	
.L2 Maya-Thaya mea-tua L mine-thine [possessions]	
.L2 Thaya thea G goddess	
.20 lydias Lydia country in Asia Mino	r
fabled original home	
Etruscans	٧,
.23 auriscenting auris L the ear	
.24 Abraham Bradley ABC L first letters of L	
King alphabet $(C = K)$	
.26 lavas lavas L you (sing.) wash	
.26 Bene bene L well; good, fine	
.27 Byzantium Byzantium L ancient city on	
Byzantion G Bosporus; renamed	
New Rome 330, later	•
Constantinople; now Istanbul	
.29 Gaudyanna gaudeo L to rejoice, be glad	
gaudens L rejoicing	
gaudienda L things worth delighting in	ng
.31 consinuously *consinuose L very intricately, wour roundabout	ıd
sinus L a bay	
.F1.1 Ex ex L out of, out from, from	1
.F5 anmal matter alma mater L nourishing mother	
295.01 homolocous homo- G same-	
homo L human being, man	
locus L place, spot	
*homolocus G in-the-same-place; on	e
+ L who is in the same	
place .01 hesterdie hesterno [die] L vesterday, on vesterd	
	ay
[H]ister L the lower Danube	
.02 Vanissas Vanistatums vanitas vanity of vanities, vanitatum L emptiness of	
emptiness of emptiness of	
.13 dromed dromaô G to run	

.13	dromed Dairy	dromeus G dromedarios G dromedarius L	a runner running [camel]: dromedary
.17	Bene	bene L	well; good, fine
.17	Loosh	lutum L	mud
.17	Loosii	luteus L	muddy
.20	tetra-	tetra- G	four-
	24 Gyro O, gyre O,	gyros G	ring, circle
.23		gyro- G	round in a circle
	gyrotundo	rotundo L	to make round, to
		Totulido E	round off
		rotundus L	wheel-shaped, circular
25	1	[h]erum (Acc.)	master of a house,
.25	herum	[II]CI uiii (Acc.)	proprietor
		horum, harum L	
	v '1	luci- L	light-
.33	Lucihere		my own, my darling
296.01	mea	mea (fem.) nun G	now
.01	Nun	lêmma G	anything received; gain,
.01	lemmas	lellilla O	credit, profit; (Logic):
			premise; title or
			argument of an
			epigram; burden
		anatia I	to shake, to agitate
.02	quatsch	quatio L	shaken, shattered
	• •	quassus L vide L	see!
.02	vide	axion (neut.) G	of equal value, worth as
.02	akstiom	axion (neul.) O	much as; of value,
			worthy, worth
		axiôma G	an honor; a decree;
		axioilla O	self-evident principle
		Aktion G	"Seashore":
		Actium L	promontory in Greece
		Actium L	off which Octavian
			defeated the fleet of
			Antony and Cleopatra,
			31 b.c.
		limen L	sill, lintel, threshold
.03	limon	leimôn G	meadow
			spot, mathematical
.03	stickme	stigmê G	point
0.0		punctum L	that which is pricked,
.03	punctum	punctum L	small hole, puncture,
			point; punctuation
			mark
			mark

.08

.10

.16

.20

.24

.26

.28

.30

.F3

297.01

Araxes

Araxês G L

Arminius L (18 b.c.-a.d. 19)

seminalis L

Armenius L

river in Armenia flowing into the Caspian; now the Aras an Armenian "Herman": German

prince who defeated Varus a.d. 9, thus saving Germany from Roman domination

Jacob Harmensen,

command of language: resembling reason:

of or belonging to seed

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

or semen

Airmienious

apexojesus

Jacobus Arminius (1560-1609)apex L apo G exêgêsis G

Dutch theologian, countered Calvinist predestination extreme end, point, summit away, away from explanation, interpretation *apexêgêsis G an explaining away an angel who not? letters A. P prose-like, prosaic;

angelous arrahquinonthiance alfa pea logoical Nike aqua in buccat

Suksumkale

geomater

logoeidês G logikos G Nikê G aqua in buccam aqua in bucca L

sursum corda L.

sursum caelo L

*geômêtêr G

geômetrês G

matêr G

Gê mêtêr, Gaia

angelus L

qui non L

alpha pi G

reasonable for speaking; speech; suited for prose; reasonable: argumentative; logical "Victory": goddess of victory water into the mouth water in the mouth, in the cheek hearts on high; lift up [your] hearts

upwards to heaven

land-measurer, geometer

mother Earth

of land

earth-mother, mother

.03 .05	hexengown Sibernia	hexagônos G *Sibernia pseudo-L for *Hibernia	six-sided Ireland #G-to-L
.06	me now Pisk	<i>pseudo-G</i> Menôn G piscis L	Meno: see 294.12 a fish
295.07 297.09	serpumstances trickkikant	serptum (pp.) L tragakantha G	crept, crawled "goat thorn": tragacanth
.10	fillies calpered	felix culpa	happy sin: Adam's Fall; #B
.10	calpered	Calpe L Kalpê G	the Rock of Gibraltar
.12	vortically	vortex L	the highest point; see 293.L2
.L2	Prometheus	Promêtheus G	"Forethinker": formed men of clay animated with fire stolen from heaven
.14	napex	apex L	extreme end, point, summit
.L2	Provision	napê, napos G provisio L trans.	grove, thicket; ravine foresight, forethought
.21	discinct	promêtheia G discinctus L	ditto, cf. Promêtheus unbuckled; negligent; voluptuous
.21	isoplural	isopleuros G	equilateral
.22	flument	flumen L	river, flood, stream
.22	fluvey	fluvius L	river
.23	fluteus	fluo L luteus L	to flow muddy
.24	triagonal	triagônos G	three-sided
.24	delta	delta G	letter D; anything shaped like letter delta, e.g., rivermouth, female pudenda
.25	appia	Appia (fem.) L	1. Roman praenomen, esp. of the gens Claudia 2. [Via]: the Appian Way; road from Rome to Brundisium (Brindisi)
.25	lippia	lippa (fem.) L	blear-eyed, dim-sighted

pluvaville

rainy

27 vulve 27 usquiluteral 27 usquiluteral 28 usquiluteral 29 usquiluteral 29 usquiluteral 29 volva, vulva L usque L all the way to, as far as muddy, living in mud mud mud mud mud mud as far as the wash-basin all the way to the mud L all the way to the mud L Afer L African Roman comic poet 32 Afrantic 32 Afrantic 32 Afrantic 33 allaph 34 allaph 35 bett 36 contemporary with Terence letter A letter B a roundabout way; the passages of a labyrinth; circumlocution; ambiguity; puzzle what will need to be done? 34 allaph 35 arbert quid erit faciendum L circumlocution; ambiguity; puzzle what will need to be done? 36 Quef Quid efit] faciendum L depart in peace what will need to be done? 37 tunc's dimissage 38 above 298.04F05A then now you release ["now lettest thou thy servant depart in peace" Luke 2:29] as above 298.04F05A falsely attributed to Dionysius the Areopagite, Athenian converted by St. Paul On the Heavenly Hierarchies: work also falsely attributed to Dionysius the Areopagite			piuvialis L	rainy
27 usquiluteral usque L lutarius L muddy, living in mud mud wash-basin as far as the wash-basin	.27	vulve	volva, vulva L	wrapper; womb
Lutarius L   Lutum L   Lusque ad   Lutum L   African   Roman comic poet   Terentius Afer (190-159 b.c.)   Afranius L   Lucius Afranius L   Cand C b.c.)   Contemporary with   Terence   Letter A   Lucius Afranius L   Cand C b.c.)   Contemporary with   Terence   Letter B	.27	usquiluteral	usque L	
lutum L usque ad luter L usque ad luterem L as far as the wash-basin as far as the wash-basin as far as the wash-basin alterem L usque ad lutum L all the way to the mud L African Roman comic poet Terentius Afer (190–159 b.c.) Afranius L Lucius Afranius L Lucius Afranius (2nd C b.c.)  32 allaph alpha G letter A letter B aroundabout way; the passages of a labyrinth; circumlocution; ambiguity; puzzle what will need to be done?  32 allaph alpha G letter B a roundabout way; the passages of a labyrinth; circumlocution; ambiguity; puzzle what will need to be done?  32 allaph alpha G letter B a roundabout way; the passages of a labyrinth; circumlocution; ambiguity; puzzle what will need to be done?  35 Quef Qu[id] e[rit] f[aciendum L tunc L unc L unc L unc L unc L unc L unc L tunc L unc L tunc L hunc dimittis L emptus (pp.) L Peri tês On the Ecclesiastical Hierarchies: work falsely attributed to Dionysius the Areopagite, Athenian converted by St. Paul On the Heavenly Hierarchies: work also falsely attributed to Dionysius the On the Heavenly Hierarchies: work also falsely attributed to Dionysius the		•		
Luter L usque ad lutum L usque ad luturem L usque ad luturem L usque ad lutum L all the way to the mud L African Roman comic poet  Terentius Afer (190–159 b.c.) Afranius L Lucius Afranius (2nd C b.c.)  Afranius L Lucius Afranius (2nd C b.c.)  Afranius L Lucius Afranius (2nd C b.c.)  Afranius L Lucius Afranius (2nd C b.c.)  Afranius L Lucius Afranius (2nd C b.c.)  Afranius L Lucius Afranius (2nd C b.c.)  Afranius L Lucius Afranius (2nd C b.c.)  Afranius L Lucius Afranius (2nd C b.c.)  Afranius L Lucius Afranius (2nd C b.c.)  Afranius L Lucius Afranius (2nd C b.c.)  Afranius L Lucius Afranius (2nd C b.c.)  Afranius L Lucius Afranius (2nd C b.c.)  Afranius L Lucius Afranius (2nd C b.c.)  Afranius L Lucius Afranius (2nd C b.c.)  Afranius L Lucius Afranius (2nd C b.c.)  Afranius L Lucius Afranius (2nd C b.c.)  Afranius L Lucius Afranius (2nd C b.c.)  Afranius L Lucius Afranius (2nd C b.c.)  African Roman comic poet  Terence  Atrea L African  Roman comic poet  Terence  Actrea B letter B  armbages L a roundabout way; the passages of a labyrinth; circumlocution; ambiguity; puzzle what will need to be done?  as above 298.04F05A  ffaciendum L tunc L  then  now you release ["now lettest thou thy servant depart in peace" Luke 2:29]  Afranius L  Ecclasiastical Hierarchies  African  Roman comic poet  Terence  letter B  armbages L  aroundabout way; the passages of a labyrinth; circumlocution; ambiguity; puzzle what will need to be done?  as above 298.04F05A  ffaciendum L  currenties above 298.04F05A  ffaciendum L  and the way to the mud  African  Roman comic poet  Terence  letter B  aroundabout way; the passages of a labyrinth; circumlocution; ambiguity; puzzle  what will need to be done?  as above 298.04F05A  ffaciendum L  one?  as above 298.04F05A  ffaciend				
usque ad luterem L usque ad luterem L usque ad luterem L usque ad lutum L all the way to the mud L Afer L Publius Roman comic poet  Afer L African Roman comic poet  Terentius Afer (190–159 b.c.) Afranius L Lucius Afranius (2nd C b.c.)  32 allaph alpha G letter A bêta G letter B ambages L a roundabout way; the passages of a labyrinth; circumlocution; ambiguity; puzzle what will need to be done?  .04–.05 Quicks herit quid erit rossyending faciendum L Qu[id] e[rit] f[aciendum] L tunc L tunc L tunc L nunc dimittis L  .07 tunc's lunc's dimissage nunc dimittis L  .10 empthood emptum L emptus (pp.) L Peri tês ekklêsiastikês hierarchias G  .12 Celestial Hierarchies Peri tês ouranias hierarchias G  .13 lithe way to the mud all the way to the mud lelter mome all the way to the mud all the way to the mud lelter mome all the way to the mud lelter mome poraci poet.  African Roman comic poet.  Contemporary with Terence letter A letter B ear a roundabout way; the passages of a labyrinth; circumlocution; ambiguity; puzzle what will need to be done?  as above 298.04F–.05A f[aciendum] L then now you release ["now lettest thou thy servant depart in peace" Luke 2:29]  a purchase bought  On the Ecclesiastical Hierarchies: work falsely attributed to Dionysius the Areopagite, Athenian converted by St. Paul On the Heavenly  Hierarchies: work also falsely attributed to Dionysius the				
Lusque ad lutum Lusque ad lutum LA				
usque ad lutum L Afer L Publius Terentius Afer (190–159 b.c.) Afranius L Lucius Afranius (2nd C b.c.)  32 allaph 32 bett 32 bett 34 bêta G 35 ambages L 36 ambages L 37 ambages  38 ambages L 398.11 Ambages  39 Quef 30 Quef 31 Ambages 32 bett 33 above 298.04F05A 34 beta G 45 contemporary with Abeta G 46 letter B 46 a roundabout way; the 46 passages of a labyrinth; 46 circumlocution; 47 ambiguity; puzzle 48 what will need to be 48 done? 49 as above 298.04F05A 49 then 40 nee? 40 as above 298.04F05A 40 then 40 now you release ["now lettest thou thy servant depart in peace" Luke 2:29] 40 a purchase 41 bought 41 On the Ecclesiastical 41 Hierarchies: work 42 display attributed to 43 Dionysius the 44 Accopagite, Athenian 45 converted by St. Paul 46 On the Heavenly 47 On the Heavenly 48 On the Heavenly 49 On the Heavenly 49 On the Heavenly 40 On				as far as the wash-basin
Afrantic  Afer L Publius Terentius Afer (190–159 b.c.) Afranius L Lucius Afranius (2nd C b.c.)  32 allaph 32 bett béta G ambages				
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.0007110	1 TOR THUILDOIN		
.14	vectorious	vectorius L	of <i>or</i> for transport; transport-
.15	circumflicksrent	*circumflictus L	dashed together all around; a collision around
.16	elipsities	elleipsis G	falling short, defect; conic section ellipse; omission in writing
.16 .17	gyribouts reprodictive	gyrios G reprodictus L	circular, round deferred again, readjourned
.18	unpassible	impassibilis L	not subject to passions or emotions
.19	logos	logos G	computation, account, tally, value, proportion; explanation, statement, principle, narrative, word, tradition, language, etc., etc., etc.
.20	mantissa	mantissa Etr. L mantida (Acc.)	a worthless addition, makeweight; gain prophetess
		G	propriesso
.21	minus	minus L	less
.21	nullum	nullum L	nothing
.21	orso	trans. velut L	even as, just as, like as; as, for instance
.26	abscissan	abscissa (neut. pl.) L	things torn away, separated, divided
.27	Sexuagesima	sexagesima (fem.) L	the sixtieth
		sexagesima L	a sixtieth part
.28	paradismic	*sexuagesima L paradeisos G	the *sex-tieth a park, orchard, pleasure-garden; Paradise
.28	perimutter	paradeigma G paradigma L peri G perimotoô G	model, example, pattern around, about to put lint around, to bandage
.L3	Allothesis	perimetron G perimetros G *allothesis G	circumference very large a putting somewhere else

.31 calicolum

of the dwellers in

	.51	cancolum	caencolum	of the dwellers in
			(Gen. pl.) L	heaven
299	.01	scholium	scholium L for	interpretation,
			scholion G	comment, short note
	.02	euchs	euchê G	prayer
	.03	Qued	Qu[od] e[rat]	which was to be proved
		•	d[emonstrandu-	-
			m] L	
	.08	Quoint	quoi (Dat.) OL	to whom?
	.08	quincidence	quin- L	five-, fif-
	.08	O.K.	O[mnes]	all Calends, every first
	.00	O.II.	K[alendae] L	of the month
	.L1	Canine	Canis L	"The Dog": worst
	.ட1	Cantine	Callis L	throw with dice (1 on a
				single die, 2 on a pair,
	Т 1	17	<b>1</b> 7 <b>1</b>	etc.)
	.L1	Venus	Venus L	"The Beauty": highest
	00	O		or best throw with dice
	.09	Omnius Kollidimus	omnes	we all clash together,
	т.	4 1. 1.	collidimus L	we all collide
	.L1	Aulidic	Aulidikê G	belonging to Aulis
				(small port in Boeotia
				from which the G fleet
				sailed to Troy)
			aulêtikê G	having to do with a
				flute
	.L1	Aphrodite	Aphroditê G	goddess of sensual love,
				identified with Venus.
				Neither an Aphroditê
				Aulidikê nor Aphroditê
				Aulêtikê is on record
	.13	mooxed	muxa G	snot
	.L2	Ors	orsa L	beginnings; an attempt;
				words, speech
	.L2	Sors	sors L	lot, fate, chance
	.22	Simperspreach	semper L	ever, always
	.L2	Fors	fors L	chance, luck
			Fors L	goddess of chance
	.24	ars	ars L	art
	.28	lozenge	trans. rhombos	lozenge; male sex organ
			G	ionenge, maie sen organ
	.F4.1	Ħ	san G	archaic letter: SS (?)
			numerical	900
			symbol G	700
	.F4.1	Δ	delta G	letter D
	.1 7.1	<b>-</b>	ucha U	ictici D

caelicolum

		numerical	10
.F4.1	<b>⊣</b>	symbol G part of ê G	old letter = h; when H became used for sound $\hat{e}$ [ $\hat{e}ta$ ], $\vdash$ was reduced in size and written over a letter to indicate h-sound [ $\dot{\alpha}$ = ha]; $\dashv$ was also reduced and written over initial vowels to indicate no h-sound [ $\dot{\alpha}$ = a]
		numerical	900 (variant of 띠)
E4 1	v	symbol G chi G	letter CH
.F4.1	X	numerical	1,000
		symbol G	ŕ
.F4.1	Λ	lambda G	letter L
		numerical	30
<b>5</b> 4.1	-	symbol G wau G	letter W (common
.F4.1		wau G [# Digamma]	variant form)
		numerical	6; also 5 (as variant of
		symbol G	gamma)
300.04	aequal	aequalis L	that can be put on an
	•		equality with; equal
.07	invernal	infernalis L	nether, lower, belonging to the lower regions
		vernalis L	of or belonging to spring
		*invernalis L	1. in-spring-ish 2. unspringlike 3. very springlike
.L1	Primanouriture	primanuritura LL	first-suckling
.L1	Ultimogeniture	*ultimagenitura LL	last generated, last created
.16	leo	leo L	lion
.16	leo I read	lego L	I read [leo: Spanish]
.17	escribibis	bibis L	you (sing.) drink
		*scribebis	you (sing.) will write [as if 1st or 2nd
		(correctly scribes) L	conjugation rather than 3rd]

.17 .18 .18	mycoscoups ravenostonnoriously ihs	mykês G tonans L IHS[OUS] =	mushroom thundering Jesus
.24	curructive	Iês[ous] G ructatus (pp.) L *corructatus L	belched belched together
.24	mund	mundus L	elegant person; the
.25	grafficking	graphikos G	capable of drawing, suitable for writing, skilled in writing
.26	sinister	sinister L	left, on the left
.26	cyclopes	kyklôpes G	"round-eyed": one-eyed giant savages
.26	trigamies	*trigamos G	three-marriage, marriage of three spouses
.30	thur	thus, thuris L thuos G	incense
.30	quartos	quarto L	for the fourth time
.32	tamquam	tamquam L	as much as, so as, just as, as if
301.08	moultylousy	*multilucidus L multa lusi L	many-lighted I have played much
.15	animal	anima L	soul
.19	mysterion	mysterion G	mystery, secret rite
.19	purate	#P/K split	curate
.23	quisquis	quisquis L	whosoever, whoever, whatsoever
		quisquiliae L	sweepings, droppings, refuse
		allusion to	outis or quisquis with
		Odysseus ?	the Cyclops
.25	the Cartesian spring	Pierius L	Pierian: sacred to the Muses (daughters of Pieros); poetic ["Drink deep, or taste not the Pierian spring"—Pope, Essay on Criticism,
.26	diesmal	dies mali L	216] evil days
.F3.1	profused	profusus (pp.) L	poured forth
.F5.1	Dear old Erosmas	Desiderius	Dutch humanist né
	2.0011140	Erasmus (1466–1536)	Gerrit Gerritszoon

JEOSSAR	1 TOR THUILDING		
.F5.1	Erosmas	desiderius L erasmios G Erôs G	dear, lovable dear, lovable sexual love; the god of sexual love
302.03	pascol's	pasco L	to pasture, to drive to
		paschalis L	pertaining to Easter or Passover
.03	kondyl	kondylos G	a knuckle
.06	bistris-	bis L	twice, two times
.12	elementator joyclid	tris L Eukleidês (fl. 300 b.c.)	thrice, three times "Of good fame": wrote textbook Elements (of mathematics)
.12	iov	trans. eu-	happily-, well-
.12 .R1	joy- LEMAN	Lemannus L	lake in Gaul; now Lake
.1(1	EDMINI		Geneva
.13	iure	jure (Abl.) L	by or with justice
.16	calamum	calamum (Acc.)	reed pen
		L	
.222	3 ad lib	ad libitum L	at will, as one pleases
.24	Orbison	orbis L	the world
.27	dies	dies L	a day; days
.31	ook, ook, ook	ouk G	not, no the whole, all
.32	holypolypools	holos G	
		poly- G	many-
303.11	parparaparnelligoes	par L	equal beside, along, from
		para G	to tie, bind together
		ligo L	girl, lass
.18	puppadums	puppa L parabolê G	comparison, illustration,
.19	paraboles	parabole O	analogy
10	famellicurbs	famelicus L	suffering from hunger
.19 .23	pergaman	Pergamon G L	City-State in Asia
.23	pergaman	1 Cigamon = =	Minor. fl. 3rd-2nd cent.
			b.c.
		pergamena L	parchment, orig. from Pergamon
.26	quare	quare L	by what means? how? why?
.32	misocain	miso- G *misokainos G	hating- hating the new
.F1.1	eelyotripes	hêliotropos G	sun-dial; a flower (heliotrope)
304.R2	PIX	pix L	pitch, tar

		pyx.G	buttocks
		pyxis G	a box, a pyx
.R3	EUCHRE	eucheiria G	sleight of hand
.R3	EUCHRE RISK	eucharistos G	agreeable, grateful,
			beneficient
		Eucharistia G	"Thanks-giving": the
		LL	Eucharist
.17	toxis	toxon G	a bow
• • •	toxis	toxili G	
.18	Saxon Chromaticus	Saxo	poison (for arrows)
.10	Saxon Cinomaticus		"The Learned
		Grammaticus L	Saxon"—Danish
			chronicler, source of
10	<b>~</b> 1		the Hamlet-story
.18	Chromaticus	chrômatikos G	relating to color;
			chromatic (music)
.19	Nubilina	*nubilina L	1. little marriageable
			girl (sing.); 2. cloudlets
			(pl.)
.25	Virginia's	Virginia L	her dishonor by Appius
	•	U	Claudius led to
			downfall of Decemvirs;
			see 281.R2
.L2	Catastrophe	katastrophê G	a down-turning (cf.
		natastrophe G	298.L2 The
			Descending): an
.26	delph	- 1-1-1 C	overthrow, ruin
.L2	Anabasis	adelphos G	a brother
.L2	Anabasis	anabasis G	going up, ascent (cf.
		1 ^ 4 1 .	298.L2 The Ascending)
		hê Anabasis	The March Up:
			Xenophon's account of
			Cyrus' march up into
			Persia
.28	ambows	ambos L	both
.L3	processus	processus L	a going forward,
			advance, progress
.29	crambs	krambê G	cabbage
		krambis G	cabbage-caterpillar
.31	allaloserem	alla G	but
		alalos G	speechless, dumb
		alalai G	a cry of joy
		allos G	other, another
		allêlôn G	of one another
.31	cog it out, here goes a		
			I think, therefore I am:
	sum	sum L	Descartes' famous
	None of		axiom
	0.46		

02000111			
305.03	salubrated	saluber; salubris L	health-giving, healthful; advantageous, beneficial
.R1	COMPITA	compita L	crossroads
.R1	CUNCTITITITILAT-	cuncti L	all in a body, all
.1(1	10	•	together, all
	10	titillatio L	a tickling
.09	hiscitendency	hisco L	to open, gape, yawn
		energos G	at work, active, busy
.13	energument	orexis G L	longing, appetite
.L1	Orexes	Juba	name of 2 Numidian
.19	jubalee	Juoa	kings; #A
		juba L	mane
.R2	IOIOMISS	io io L	ho ho!
		Iô G L	girl turned into a heifer
			by Jove
.L2	Trishagion	to Trishagion G	the Thrice-holy
.22	17.00.00g.o.	Č	[Trinity]
23-24	4 shanty scanty	sanctus, sanctus,	holy, holy, holy
.23 .2	shanty slanty	sanctus L	
	scanty shanty		
.27	Ave	ave L	hail!
.28	Vale	vale L	farewell
.28	Ovocation	ovum L	egg
.20	Ovocation	ovatio L	lesser triumph, after a minor victory
		Oboca L Oboka	river in Hibernia on
		G	Ptolemy's map; mod.
		U	Avoca
		salve L	fare well, be well; hello;
.29	salvy	saive L	
		11	goodbye Loeb Classical Library
.31	book lobe	allusion to	"I and hly". Dono
306.05	loud ability	Laudabiliter L	"Laudably": Pope Adrian's bull; # A
		. 1. T	
.06	singulfied	singultus L	a sobbing
.09	Oikey	oikoi (pl.) G	houses, homes,
			habitations
		ouki, ouchi G	no, not
.10	Impostolopulos	impostor L	one who puts upon:
			deceiver, imposter
		apostolos G	messenger, ambassador,
			apostle
.R2	SECURES	secures	axes govern the city's
	GUBERNANT	gubernant urbis	terror
	URBIS TERROREM	terrorem L	
		securus iudicat	unconcerned, the world
		orbis terrarum	judges; #B

manducabimus

correctly studuimus or studivimus L

manducabimus

we shall chew

.12	manducaomius	L	we snall cnew
.12	triv	trivium L	1. road fork; place where three roads meet 2. ML: lower division of seven liberal arts in educational curriculum: grammar, logic, rhetoric
.13	quad	quadrivium L	1. crossroads; place where four roads meet 2. ML: upper division of seven liberal arts in educational curriculum: arithmetic, geometry astronomy, music
.L2	Cato	Cato L	"Cunning": Roman
		Cato L	cognomen name of a 4th C a.d. collection of moral precepts popular in the Middle Ages; see next entry
		Marcus Porcius Cato (234–149 b.c.)	the Elder: nicknamed "Censor" because of his advocacy of a strict and simple social life
		Marcus Porcius Cato (95–46	the Younger: reformer and Stoic, in the spirit
.15	Duty, the daughter of discipline	b.c.) allusion to Cato	of his ancestor see Appendix C: "Manducanda at Triv and Quad"
.L3	Nero	C. Claudius	notorious depraved
.15–.16	the Great Fire at the South City Markets	Nero allusion to Nero	emperor # C
.15 .17–.18	Aristotle 3 A Place for Everything and Everything in its Place	Aristotelês allusion to Aristotle	# A # C

.L6	Julius Caesar	Gaius Julius Caesar	# A
.1819	9 Is the Pen Mightier than the Sword?	allusion to Julius Caesar	# C
.L7	Pericles	Periklês G (490–429 b.c.)	"Far-Famed": Athenian statesman, orator, and general
.19	A Successful Career in the Civil Service	allusion to Pericles	# C
.L8	Ovid	Publius Ovidius Naso	# A
.20–.2	1 The Voice of Nature in the Forest	allusion to Ovid	# C
.L10	Domitian	Domitianus L	belonging to a  Domitius, "domestic"  (name of a Roman  gens)
		Titus Flavius Domitianus	emperor 81–96; began as good emperor, but
		(a.d. 51–96)	had to be murdered to end the reign of terror at his end
.22	On the Benefits of Recreation	allusion to Domitian	# C
.L11	Edipus	Oidipous G Oedipus L	tragic king who married his mother
.2223	If Standing Stones Could Speak	allusion to Oedipus	# C
.L12	Socrates	Sôkratês G (469-399 b.c.)	G philosopher, wrote no books but taught both Xenophon and Plato; used dialectical technique of investigation
.23	Devotion to the Feast of the Indulgence of Portiuncula	allusion to Socrates	# C
.24	Portiuncula	portioncula L Porcioncula ML	a small part or portion the "Little Portion" of Our Lady
.L13	Ajax	Aias G Ajax L	son of Telamon, king of Salamis; in the <i>Iliad</i> he leads the Salaminian contingent against Troy; of enormous size, a byword for physical strength

.24-.25 The Dublin

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

	The Dublin Metropolitan Police Sports at Ballsbridge	allusion to Ajax	# C
	Homer	Homêros G	poet believed by the Greeks to have written the Iliad and the Odyssey; nothing indisputable is known of his life
	Describe in Homely Anglian Monosyllables the Wreck of the Hesperus	allusion to Homer	# C
	Hesperus	Hesperos G Hesperus L	at evening; the evening star; evening; western, the west
.L15	Marcus Aurelius	Marcus L Aurelius L Marcus Annius Verus Aurelius (a.d. 121–180)	"Hammer": a Roman praenomen a Roman nomen emperor 161–180; Stoic philosopher
	What Morals, if any, can be drawn from Diarmuid and Grania?	allusion to Marcus Aurelius	# C
.L16	Alcibiades	Alkibiadês G (450–404 b.c.)	"Strong-Force": Athenian statesman and general in the Peloponnesian War
.28–.30	Do you Approve of our Existing Parliamentary System?	allusion to Alcibiades	# C
.L17	Lucretius	Lucretius L	"Profitable": name of a Roman gens
		Titus Lucretius Carus (94–55 b.c.)	Epicurean philosopher and poet, expounded the atomist-materialist philosophy in <i>De rerum natura</i>
.30	The Uses and Abuses of Insects	allusion to Lucretius	# C
.30	Insects	trans. insecta L = entoma G but as if	cut-into, notched, segmented: insects
	W. Santa		

307.L1	Plato	*insecta L = atoma G Platôn G (429-347 b.c.)	uncut, uncuttable: atoms "Broad": major philosopher, pupil of Socrates, teacher of Aristotle; developed the
.01 .L3	Clubs Horace	allusion to Plato Horatius L	Idealist philosophy # C "Belonging to Hora ['Lady': goddess, wife of Romulus]": name of a Roman gens
		Quintius Horatius Flaccus (65–8 b.c.)	Roman poet and satirist, friend of Vergil and Augustus
.0102	Advantages of the Penny Post	allusion to Horace	# C
.L5	Tiresias	Teiresias G	legendary blind Theban seer so wise his ghost still has its wits and is not a mere shadow
.03–.04	Is the Co-Education of Animus and Anima Wholly Desirable?	allusion to Tiresias	# C
.03	Animus	animus L	the rational soul in man, the mind, the reason; sensibility; courage
.04	Anima	anima L	air, breeze; breath, breath of life, life, soul; the vital principle
.L6	Marius	Marius L	"Of the sea": name of a Roman gens
		Gaius Marius (157–86 b.c.)	Roman general, seven times consul
.04–.05	What Happened at Clontarf?	allusion to Marius	# C
.L7	Diogenes	Diogenês	Cynic philosopher; see 290.21-22
	Since our Brother Johnathan Signed the Pledge	allusion to Diogenes	# C

.L8	Procne, Philomela	Proknê, Philomêla G	sisters, of whom P. was married to Tereus king of Thrace; pretending P. was dead, T. sent for Ph., raped her, and cut out her tongue. P. found Ph. and took vengeance by serving T. his child for dinner. T. pursued both women but the gods changed him to a hoopoe, P. to a nightingale and Ph. to a swallow (L authors reverse the last two)
.06–.07	the Meditations of Two Young Spinsters	allusion to Procne and	#C
* 40		Philomela	
.L10	Nestor	Nestôr G	king of Pylos in the Homeric poens; noted for old age and wisdom
.08	Hengler's Circus Entertainment	allusion to Nestor	# C
.L11	Cincinnatus	Lucius Quinctius Cincinnatus	Roman farmer-dictator-farmer; see 285.L1
.0809	On Thrift	allusion to Cincinnatus	# C
.L12	Leonidas	Leônidas G (d. 480 b.c.)	"Lionlike": king of Sparta, defended the pass at Thermopylae with 300 Spartans against the invading Persians; he and all his men fell fighting
.09–.10	The Kettle-Griffith-Moyni- han Scheme for a New Electricity Supply	allusion to Leonidas	# C
.09	Kettle	pseudo-trans. Thermopylai G	"Hot Gates": because
.09	Griffith	pseudo-trans. Leônidas G	of boiling springs there "Lionlike"
.L14	Theocritus	Theokritos G #(310-250 b.c.)	"God-chosen": poet of Syracuse (Sicily), inventor of the <i>Idyll</i>

.11	American Lake Poetry	allusion to Theocritus	# C
.L16	Fabius	Fabius L	"Skilled": name of a
		Quintus Fabius Maximus Cunctator (died 203 b.c.)	Roman gens dictator in Second Punic War; called Cunctator ("Delayer") because relied on guerrilla tactics against
.13	Circumspection	allusion to	Hannibal to conserve Roman strength after Trasimene and Cannae # C
		Fabius Cunctator	
.L19	Esop	Aisôpos G Aesopus L (6th C b.c.)	G fabulist of Phrygia, creator of beast-fables
.14–.16	Tell a Friend in a Chatty Letter the Fable of the Grasshopper and the	allusion to Aesop	# C
.L20	Prometheus	Prometheus G	"Forethinker": formed men of clay and animated them with fire stolen from heaven
.16	Santa Claus	allusion to Prometheus	# C
.L22	Pompeius Magnus	Pompejus L Gnaeus Pompeius Magnus (106–48 b.c.)	name of a Roman gens Pompey the Great: Roman general and politician; fought for Sulla against Marius (see 307.L6), fought pirates, extended Roman sway in the East; took part in triumvirate with Caesar and Crassus, fought Caesar in the Civil War, was murdered in Egypt
.17–.18	8 The Roman Pontiffs and the Orthodox Churches	allusion to Pompey	# C

.17	Pontiffs	pontifex L	"bridgemaker": Roman high-priest
.L22	Miltiades Strategos	Miltiadês G (550–489 b.c.)	Athenian viceroy and Persian vassal in the Thracian Chersonese, he took part in the Ionian Revolt and fled to Athens. Commanding during the Persian invasion, he defeated the Persians at Marathon.
.L22	Strategos	stratêgos G	general, military commander
.17–.18	The Roman Pontiffs and the Orthodox Churches	allusion to Miltiades	# C
.L23	Solon	Solôn G (640–559 b.c.)	Athenian statesman and poet; reformed the constitution of Athens, establishing the basis of democracy
.18–.19	The Thirty Hour Week	allusion to Solon	# C
.L24	Castor, Pollux	Castor L Kastôr G Pollux L Polydeukês G	# A
.19–.20	Compare the Fistic Styles of Jimmy Wilde and Jack Sharkey	allusion to Castor and Pollux	# C
.L25	Dionysius	Dionysios G  Dionysos I (430–367 b.c.)	"Belonging to Dionysos [the god]" tyrant of Syracuse; deported Plato; wrote
2021	How to Understand	allusion to	bad plays but won first prize in Athenian contest by political influence; see 070.36
.2U21	the Deaf	allusion to Dionysus	# C

.L26	Sappho  Should Ladies learn Music or	Sapphô (fl. c. 600 b.c.)  allusion to Sappho	poetess, born in Lesbos, leader of a religious guild of girls; wrote 7 books of poems, most amatory, some homosexual (whence "Lesbian"), most not; allegedly killed herself for love (of Phaon, a man) but this is an invention. Only fragments of her poems survive # C
.L29	Mathematics? Catilina	Catilina L Lucius Sergius Catilina (108–62 b.c.)	Roman family name Roman conspirator; active adherent of Sulla in the Civil War and subsequent thuggery; schemed to murder the consuls in 65 b.c., was tried and acquitted. Lost election for Consul to Cicero and organized another conspiracy; this broken, he was killed at head of a rebel force
.24	The Value of Circumstantial Evidence	allusion to Catiline	# C
.L30	Cadmus	Kadmos G	legendary founder of Thebes; sowed dragon's teeth to get a crop of armed men. Introduced alphabet into Greece
.25	Should Spelling?	allusion to Cadmus	# C

.L33

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"Famous for Justice":

Athenian general and statesman; built up the navy; a national hero for the naval victory over the Persians at Salamis (480), postwar anti-Spartanism led to his exile. He fled to Persia and became satrap of Magnesia, where he died peacefully

well; fine, good

Roman gens

"Calf-like": name of a

#C

2

.26 Eu .L.34

.L35

.27

.F3

Themistocles

Vitellius

Diet Necessity For Darius

.26-.27 Proper and Regular

If You Do It Do It Now Paris

eu G allusion to Themistocles Vitellins L. Aulus Vitellius (a.d. 15-69) allusion to

allusion to

Darius I

Paris G

emperor in 69, the "Year of the Three [or Four | Emperors"—he being second last; Vitellius Darius Darius I (521-486 b.c.)

caught and murdered #C name of three kings of

Persia after revolt of the six cities of Ionia (see (490 b.c.) #C

307.L33 above) he invaded Greece, was defeated at Marathon son of Priam king of Troy; asked to judge a beauty contest among Hera, Athena, Aphrodite, he picked the latter, who bribed him with Helen. This precipitated both the Trojan War and the participation in it of the gods

horse

.F8	Où	ou G	no, not
.F8	Eu	eu G	well; fine, good
.F8	Nenni No	nonne L	not so? (expecting
			affirmative answer)
		Nennius (fl.	Welsh annalist: his
		796)	Historia Britonum
		•	records Arthur's
			victories
308.L1	Xenophon	Xenophôn G	Athenian soldier and
	1	(430–354 b.c.)	author, a disciple of
		`	Socrates; served abroad
			as a mercenary, was
			banished from Athens,
			lived in Sparta and
			Corinth
.01	Delays are Dangerous	allusion to	# C
	•	Xenophon	
.01	Vitavite	vita L	life
.02	Mox	mox L	soon
.L2	Pantocracy	*pantokratia G	universal rule,
			almightiness
.L3	Bimutualism	bi- L	two-, twice-
		mutualis LL	in return, mutually
	_	*bimutualis LL	twice in return
.L6	Superfetation	*superfetatio L	conception while
			pregnant
.L7	Stabimobilism	stabilis L	that stands firm; firm,
		1 *1* T	steadfast, steady
		mobilis L	easy to be moved,
			movable; loose, not
		* . 1 ''' 1 ''' T	firm
D.O	V A V A ODOETTO	*stabilimobilis L	firmly loose
.R2	KAKAOPOETIC	kakopoiêtikos G	prone to do evil
		*kakkapoiêtikos	prone to make shit
D.O.	LIDDUDENIEC	G	black and dim sighted
.R2	LIPPUDENIES	lippus L	blear-eyed, dim-sighted,
		1: 2 d 2 - C	purblind
T 10	41 o mi o	lipôdês G theôrikon G	fatty, oily fund at Athens for
.L12	theoric	theorikon G	
			providing free seats at
			the theater and public spectacles
.L12	Amallacamated	amalla G	a sheaf, bundle of
.L12	Amallagamated	ailialla U	wheat
			wiicat

.F1

anticheirst

309.02	tribalbutience	anticheir G tribas G L	thumb female homosexual,
			lesbian
		alba L	pearl
		albus L	white
		balbutiens L	stuttering, stammering
.05	lymph	lympha L	clear water
.08	allatheses	*allothesis G	placed somewhere else
.09	Etheria	aether L aithêr G	the bright upper air
		Aetheria	5th or 6th C abbess
			who left a description of
			the Holy Land in
0.0	T.1 . T		colloquial L
.09	Etheria Deserta	Arabia Deserta	Empty Arabia: one of
		L	the 3 ancient divisions
.10		1	of Arabia: the interior
.10	ruric	ruro L	to live in the country
.10	acanolita	ruris (Gen.) L	of the countryside citizen of the world
.10	cospolite Hiberio-	kosmopolitês G Hibêria G L	
.11	11106110-	moena O L	<ol> <li>Spain;</li> <li>Caucasian</li> <li>Georgia</li> </ol>
.11	Miletians	Milesii L	inhabitants of Miletus,
***		Willesh E	G city in Asia Minor
		Milesii ML	descendants of Miles,
			legendary colonizer of
			Ireland from Spain
.11	Hiberio-Miletians	*Hiberii-Milesii	Spanish-Irish,
		L, ML	Georgian-Miletians,
			any combination
.12	otion	ôtion G	little ear, auricle; little handle
		otium L	leisure, ease, vacation
.21	vaticum	*vaticum L	with a soothsayer, with
			a poet
		viaticum L	travelling-money,
			provisions for a
			journey; Charon's fare;
			(eccl L) the last
			Sacrament of the dying
			_

.21–.2	22 woman mobile man static	[Mozartean?] reversal of Pythagorean Table of Opposites	the male column lists "Motion" (kinêsis), the female "Rest" (stasis)
.23	eliminium	elimino L *eliminium L	to turn out of doors the right to remain outcast, the right to be deprived; being in exile
		modeled on postliminium L	the right of reprisal or recovery (legal term pertaining to prisoners of-war in enemy hands)
.24	eclectrically	eklektikos G	capable of moral choice; selective
		êlektron G	amber
		êlektôr G	the beaming sun
310.01	enginium	ingenium L	innate quality, nature; temper, peculiarity;
			talent, genius
.04	twintriodic	triodos G	a three-way
.04	twittriodic	modeled on	a times way
		diodos G,	way-through, passage,
		actually from	pass
		dia + hodos G, as if	through + way, road
		*diodos G from	a two-way
		dis + hodos G	two + way, road
.04	singul-	singultus L	a sobbing
.06	howdrocephalous	hydrokephalon G	water in the head
.07	megacycles	megakykloi G	the Great Cycles in which all the heavenly bodies return to their original position (apokatastasis)
.08	serostaatarean	sero L	late, at a late hour
.09	pinnatrate	pinna L	feather, wing
.10	auricular forfickle	forficula auricularia Mod.L	"small shears pertaining to the ear": the European earwig
.12	meatous	mea, tua L	mine, thine [possessions]
		meatus L	a going, way, path, passage

		konchê G	,
		concha Mod L	the outer ear
.12	meatous conch	ous Aphroditês	"Aphrodite's ear": a
10	4 . 1.1.1	G	shellfish
.12	meatous culpable	mea culpa L	by my fault (phrase
			from prayer of confession)
.14	concertiums	concerto L	to contend, dispute,
• • •	Concordants	concerto E	debate
.20	Iren	eirênê G	peace
.20	Curlymane	trans.	Roman farmer-dictator
		Cincinnatus	
		Carolus Magnus	Charles the Great:
		L	Charlemagne
.21	otological	*ôtologikos G	pertaining to the study
			or design of the ear;
.22	aantaman aa		auricular
.22	cartomance	chartomanteia G	divination by little bits of paper (mod., by
		U	playing-cards)
.36	bulletaction	*bulletactio;	a touching by a bulla
		bulla tactio L	a touching by a butta
		bulla L; eccl L	a knob, amulet; a papal
		<b>-,</b>	bull [Laudabiliter?]
.36	catharic	katharizô G	to cleanse
		kathartikos G	fit for cleansing or
		catharticus LL	purifying; purgative
.36	emulsipotion	*emulsipotio L	a drinking of dregs
		emulsipotio	a drinking of an
26		Mod L	emulsion
.36	catharic emulsipotion	catharticae	a drinking of a
		emulsionis potio Mod. L	purgative emulsion
311.10	propencil	*propensilis L	hanging down in front
.12	O, Ana	ô Ana G	O Lady, O Mistress
.18	O Connibell	O cunne belle L	O pretty cunt
.18	Connibell	konnos G	1. a trinket; 2. a beard
.26	finixed	phoenix L	fabulous bird; see
		phoinix G	265.08
.26	finixed coulpure	felix culpa L	happy sin; #B
.33	tog	toga L	ordinary peacetime
			urban dress of a Roman
			citizen

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

mussel-shell, seashell

ear

.33	tog his fringe	part-trans. toga praetexta L	purple-fringed garment worn by freeborn boys until they assumed the adult toga
312.10	maremen	mare L	sea
.33	plebs	plebs L	the common people
.35	quorum	quorum (Gen. pl.) L	of whom
313.08	ructified	*ructifactus	made a belch, made
	0.1	(pp.) L	into a belch
.11	sagasfide	fide (Abl.) L	with faith, in faith
.12	pnomoneya	pneumata (pl.)	blasts, winds
		pleumonia G	pneumonia
.18	sottovoxed	vox L	voice
.20	ind	indu OL in L	in, within, on, upon, into
.20	ast	ast OL at L	moreover, but, yet
.20	velut	velut L	even as, just as, like as
.25	Nummers	nummus L	a coin, piece of money
.25	summus	summus L	the top
.27	Heres	heres L	heir
.33	peripulator	peri G	around
.55	peripulator	ambulator L	one who walks about,
			idler, lounger
		peripatêtês G	one who walks about
314.08	-choractors-	choros G	dance; group of dancers in a play
		chorêgos,	leader of a choros
		choragetas G	
.08	-sum-	sum L	I am
.08	-sumum-	summum L	the top
.08	-arum-	-arum L	fem. Gen. pl. suffix
.11	Propellopalombarouter	propello L	to drive, push, urge
	1	• •	forward; impel, incite,
			urge
		palumba L	wood-pigeon, ring-dove
.16	arboriginally	arbor L	a tree
.10	ar corregionary	ab origine L	from the beginning
.17	sartor's risorted	sartor resartus L	the tailor retailored:
.1/	sartor s ristricu	Saitor resaitus L	title of a book by
			Carlyle
10	aibhana	gibbus L	hunched, humped; a
.19	gibbous	gioous L	hump
10		anicanilie I	waste, rubbish,
.19	pushpull, qq	quisquilia L	sweepings
			sweepings

p[ater] p[atriae]:

p[rae]- p[ositus];

p[rimi] p[ilus];

p[ro] p[arte] L

inter vulvam I.

paradoxos G

mutus L

mutuus L

ros in solo

vulnere L

siccum L

hominis (Gen.)

terras (Acc. pl.)

circum omnes

circum Hominis

*famalgia L +

terras L

terras L

fama L

fames L

fama L

fames L

G

volo L

sic L

L omnis L

paradoxotês G

.20	pp	

.20 intervulve 2.1 Paradoxmutose

.34 .34

ros in sola velnere velnere .34 sicckumed .34

homnis terrars

sicckumed of homni's terrars

famalgia

.34

.36

.34

.34

.36

famas

315.05

.09

.10

.13

316.02

liddle

hostily

diluv's

ulstravoliance

Burniface

Henry George

Liddell

Bonifacius L.

ultra L

hostile L. hostiliter L diluvies:

*Ulstria Mod L

diluvium L

flood, deluge

hostilely

Ulster

besides

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

father of [his] country;

for the share [of

in the middle of the vulva, in the middle of

contrary to expectation

dew in the only wound

dry land, a dry place

a man's, a person's

around all the lands

around the countries of

so-and-sol: L inscriptional abbreviations

the womb

marvellousness

to will, wish for

lands, countries

dumb, mute

borrowed

all, every

Mankind

rumor, fame

hunger, greed

fame-sickness:

hunger-sickness

thus

prefect; chief centurion;

"Handsome-face"; #A the enemy's territory

on the other side, beyond, farther, more,

said, fame hunger, greed

talk, rumor, what is G lexicographer; #A

.15	Mitropolitos	volens L volans L Mêtropolitês G	willing, intending flying citizen of a mother-city; citizen of Mêtropolis, capital of Arcadia
.15	hiberniating	*Mitrapolitês G  Hibernia L  hibernans L  *Hibernians L	citizen of [Bishop's] Miter-city Ireland wintering, staying in winter-quarters Irelanding, staying in Ireland
.19 .21 .28 .34	locquor Mortimor furt posthumour's expletion	loquor L timor mortis L furtum L postuma expletio L posthumata	I speak the fear of death theft, robbery a final satisfying a satisfying after burial
317.02	relogion's	expletio L logion G	an oracle; one of the
.0203	out of tiempor	part trans. ex tempore L  Tartarum (Acc.)	sayings of Jesus "out of the time": simultaneously, forthwith, on the spur of the moment; according to circumstances the infernal regions
.08 .12 .29	cater osturs unium	L quattuor L ostreon G *unium bad L for unionem (Acc.) L or as if from *onion G;	four oyster a unity, union; a single large pearl; an onion
.32 318.04	rosed anerous enthropoise	# G-to-L ros L anêr G anêros G anthrôpos G entropê G	dew male person, man [= vir L, fear Gaelic] grievous, troublesome, annoying human being, man [= homo L, duine Gaelic] "turning towards": respect, modesty;
			humiliation

.05	homovirtue	homo L	human being, man [= anthrôpos G, duine
		vir L	Gaelic] male person, man [= anêr G, fear Gaelic]
		virtus L	manliness, strength, courage; capacity, worth
.06	Obsit nemon	absit omen L	may an omen be away, i.e., may there be no omen [in it]
0.0		obsit nemo L	may no man be against; may no one injure
.09	panoromacron	pan G	all
		horama G	that which is seen, a sight
		makron G	a long time, a long way
		*panoramamakr-	all that which is seen a
		on G	long way or a long time
.10	wandercursus	cursus L	a running, course, march, journey
.11	Annexandreian	annexus L	a tying-to, connection
		Anax Andrôn G	Lord of Men: epithet of
			Agamemnon in Iliad
		Alexandrinus L	a citizen of Alexandria;
		_	a luxurious life
.11	Annexandreian	Graecia capta	captive Greece
	captive conquest	ferum victorem	captured her savage
	- April o conquest	cepit L —Horat.	subduer—Horace,
		<i>Ep.</i> II .i.157	Epistle to Augustus,
		<i>пр.</i> 11 .1.1 <i>5</i> /	157, and 246 10
.12	Ethna	Aetna L Aitnê	157; see 246.19
.12	Dillia	G Actila L Aitile	"Burner[?]": Sicilian
		U	volcano with multiple
		4 0	legendary associations
		ethnos G	band of men; tribe;
1.2	1.1.	~	nation; sex
.13	deltas	delta G	letter D; rivermouth;
1.5	*1*1		female pudenda
.15	amilikan	miliacus L	fed with millet
.18	Mina	meli G	honey
.18		mina L	smooth
.10	nepertheloss	nêpenthes G	"banishing pain and sorrow"; "free from
			sorrow"; "free from
			sorrow": epithet of
			Apollo; name of a drug

22		nepos L	grandson
.22	aurowoch	auro L	to gild, cover with gold
.23	Taif	urus L fiat L	a wild ox let there be
.23 .24	Alif		
.24		fila L	a thread
	Annapolis	polis G	city
.25	Mussabotomia	Mesopotamia G	"Between Rivers": area
			between Tigris and
20	*1 *1 11	· · · · · ·	Euphrates; mod. Iraq
.32	nihilnulls	nihil L	nothing
20	37 1 1	nullus L	none, not anyone
.32	Memoland	memor L	mindful, remembering
.33	ulvertones	ulva L	sedge, swamp-grass
.33	spectrem	spectrum L	appearance, form,
			image, spectre
.34	irised	Iris G L	goddess of the rainbow;
			the rainbow
.34	calvitousness	calvitium L	baldness
319.01	valleylow	vale L	farewell
.05	Demetrius	Dêmêtrios G	"Belonging to Dêmêter
			('Earth-mother' or
			'People-mother')[god-
			dess]": name of 19
			persons listed in Oxford
			Classical Dictionary
		Dêmêtrios I	"The Besieger": king of
		Poliorkêtês	Macedonia, inventor of
		(336–283 b.c.)	scientific siegecraft
.06	stircus	stercus L	dung, excrement
		hircus L	he-goat
.06	hesteries	hesternus L	of yesterday,
			yesterday's
		hystera G	womb
.08	collemullas	colles (pl.) L	hills
		columella L	pillar, small column
		L. Junius	agricultural writer; #A
		Moderatus	,
		Columella	
.12	pangeant	pangens L	fastening, fixing, driving
	1 0	r	in, composing,
			contracting, agreeing
.17	rheumaniscences	rheuma G	current, stream
.21	Horace's	Quintus	Roman poet and
		Horatius	satirist; see 307.L3
		Flaccus	550 5 5 7 125
		- 100000	

.24	dyode	*dyodos G	two-way, a double-way
.28	fornicular	fornacula L	little furnace, oven
		fornicatio L	1. vault, arch; 2.
			whoredom, fornication
			(in the vaults, under the
			arches)
.34	fierifornax	fieri L	to be made
	nemomax	fornax L	furnace, oven, kiln
.34	thurst	thura G	door
.54	tiluist	thur- L	incense-
.34	motorhosically	moto L	
.34	motophosically	moto L	to keep moving, to move about
		-1-2- C	
		phôs G	1. man, male person; 2.
26			light
.36	empty	emptus (pp.) L	bought
.36	dempty	demptus (pp.) L	removed
320.01	dyply	dy- G	two-
		diplous G	double
.04	nosestorsiums	nasturtium L	"nose-twisting": a kind
			of cress
		torsio L	a wringing, twisting
		tortio LL	torment, torture
.19	hised his bungle oar	allusion to	to end Poseidon's
	his shourter	Odysseus	wrath O. must carry his
			oar so far inland it will
			be taken for a
			winnowing-fan
.20	Fellagulphia	fella- L	sucking-
		Philadelphia G	city in Egypt named
			for Ptolemy
			Philadelphos
		Philadelphos G	Brother-loving,
		•	Brotherly
.25	flating	flatus L	blowing, snorting
.28	Afferik	Afer L	African
		affero L	to carry [a thing] to [a
			place]
.28	Arena	[h]arena L	sand
321.05	corollas	corolla L	a garland
.06	virus	virus L	slime, poison
.15	Hircups	hircus L	he-goat
.16	Phoenix	phoenix L	fabulous bird; see
		phoinix G	265.08
.17	Irinwakes	eirênê G	peace
		Iernê G	Ireland
		0	

.23	Odorozone	odor L ozô G	a smell to smell, to give off an
.26 322.09	digit confiteor	digitus L confiteor L	odor a finger I acknowledge, I confess (confession prayer)
.23 .30 .30 .31	pyre mhos for mhos for mhos dielectrick	pyr G mos L formosus L dialektikos G dialecticus L obsoleto L	fire custom, manner handsome pertaining to disputation to degrade, soil, stain;
.32	obsoletion millestones	mille L	eccl. L, to defile a thousand
.34	libitate nos, Domnial	mille [passus] L libera nos Domine L	a mile [thousand paces] free us, O Lord
.3334	from the millestones of Ovlergroamlius, libitate nos, Domnial	de militibus Oliveri Cromwelli libera nos, Domine [?] L	the things that please, one's will, pleasure, humor from the soldiers of Oliver Cromwell free us, O Lord
.35 323.15	culp fumbelums	culpa L fumus L funambulus L	fault, sin, blame, failure smoke rope-walker, rope-dancer
.16	faus	faustus L	fortunate, favorable
.23	Fadgestfudgist	fiat L fuit L	let there be there was
.25	selenium	selenium Mod L selênion G selênê G	"moon-stuff": an element the peony moon
.29 324.01	ambilaterally first foetotype	*ambilateralis L prôtotypos G	belonging to both sides first-impression: original, principle, archetype
.01	foetotype	*phôtotypos G	light-impression, impression by light

.07	sphinxish	Sphinx G	"Binding, Constricting": mythological monster; symbol of death; asked the famous riddle of the three ages of man
.07	Ede	Oidi[pous] G Oedi[pus] L	"Swollen[foot]":solved the Sphinx's riddle; see 306.L11
.09	Thallasee	thalassa G	sea; #B
.18	missage	missa (pp.) L	sent
		Missa eccl. L	the Mass
.23	Am. Dg.	A[d] m[ajorem] D[ei] g[loriam] L	For the greater glory of God: Jesuit motto; #B
.32	lucal	lux L	light
		lucus L	sacred grove
.36	Birdflights	auspicium L	divination by observing birdflights
.36	abbroaching	*abpropinquo L	to draw nearly away
		instead of	from
		adpropinquo,	to draw near to, to
2.6		appropinquo L	approach
.36	nubtials	nubes L	clouds
225.01	DID	nubilis L	marriageable
325.01	R.I.D.	R[equiescat] I[n] D[eo] L	may he rest in God
		requiescans in	resting in God: in
		Deo L	Ireland a markedly
.03	Ls. De.	T. [a.va] a [a.va. a.v.]	Protestant locution
.03	Ls. De.	L[aus] s[emper] De[o] L	praise to God always (Jesuit slogan)
		L[ibrae] s[olidi]	Pounds shillings Pence
		De[narii] L	# B
.04	gainous sense	genus sensibus	the genus accords with
	uncompetite	competit L	sense-perception
.06	auspicable	*auspicabilis L	divinable by observing
			the flight of birds
.10	Kalastus	kallistos G	most beautiful
.11	Lavantaj	lavandaria L	things to be washed,
	•		laundry
.11–.13	2 christianismus	*Christianismos	Christianism,
	christianismus	G	Christianity
		Christianissimus L	most Christian

	.11–.12	christianismus kirjallisuus, kirjallisuus christianismus	Christê eleêson, Kyriê eleêson, Kyriê eleêson, Christê eleêson	Christ have mercy, Lord have mercy, Lord have mercy, Christ have mercy
	.13	ahorace	Quintus Horatius Flaccus	Roman poet
	.20	pacts	pax L	peace
	.22	Aestmand	aes L aestimans L	copper, bronze determining the value of
	.25	Idyall	Idyllium L Eidyllion G	Little Idea, Little Shape, Little Poem: an Idyll: short, highly wrought descriptive
	.30	marelupe	mare L lupus L maris lupus L	poem the sea a wolf "wolf of the sea": the pike
	.35	ultitude	ultio L	revenge
326		Paddeus	deus L	god
_	.04	crux	crux L	cross, gallows
		intra trifum triforium	intra tribum	within the threefold
	.0700	trifoliorum	trifariam trifoliorum L	tribe of shamrocks; or, within the tribe of shamrocks triply or in three places
	.08	forfor	forfor OL furfur L	bran; dandruff
	.08	furst	fur L	a thief
	.14	Tera	ter L terra L	three times, thrice land, earth
	.15	ternatrine	ternarius L terni, trini L	consisting of three three each, three
	.15–.16	chrisan athems	chrysanthemon G	"golden flower": garden ranunculus
	.16	athems	athemis G	lawless
	.18	osion	[h]osion (neut.)	hallowed, holy,
			G (Mein)	sanctioned by God
	.19	Anomyn	anomos G anonymos G	lawless, impious nameless, unnamed
	.27	sutor	sutor L	shoemaker, cobbler
	.30	eurekason	hêurêka G	I have found; I have it
				, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,

crismion

glossed as =

		alasta da C	
		phylakion G	sanitary napkin
327.02	Brandonius	*Brandonus L	Brendan, Irish saint
		(a.d. 484–577)	
.02	filius	filius L	son
.02	Cara	cara (fem.) L	dear, precious
.05	tesura	*thesaura (fem.)	treasure, loved one
		L	
		thesaurus L	hoard, treasure,
		thêsauros G	provision, store
		tessera L	square, square piece of
		tessera E	wood; slogan, die
.06	liamin a	T total T	
.00	livving	Livia L	wife of Augustus; #A
		Titus Livius L	Roman historian; $\#A$
		*Livia L	"Bluish": Liffey; #A
.06	plusquebell	plus quam belle	more than beautifully
		L 1	·
.07	lippeyear's	lippus L	blear-eyed
.08	tramity	tramite (Abl.) L	by a by-path
.10			
	Hyderow	hydro- G	water-
.10	Hyderow Jenny	*hydrogenês G	"born of water":
			hydrogen (mod.
			coinage)
.11	rheadoromanscing	rhêa G	easily
	g	r[h]aeda L	four-wheeled carriage;
		I [II]acda L	
		D1 T	# B
		Rhaeti L	mountain people
			between Rhine and
			Danube
		RhaetoRomanic	language, descended
			from L, spoken in parts
			of Switzerland, N.
10	т	<b>.</b>	Italy, and Austria
.12	Lavinias	Lavinia	daughter of Latinus,
			wife of Aeneas
.13	periglus	peri G	around
		glus L	glue
		*periglus G +	glue-around
		I.	Brae areana
		_	dangerous
		periculosus L	dangerous
		periplus L	a sailing-around,
		periplous G	circumnavigation;
			navigational record
.15	mallaura's	malus L	1. bad; 2. apple-tree

.17 .19	glowru ladins	aura L *malaura L laurus L *mallaurus L u L = y G Ladin (RhaetoRomani- c)	the air bad air; malaria laurel apple-tree-laurel glowry; glory "Latin": the RhaetoRomanic language
.20	calding	caldus L	hot, warm Wales
.21 .23	Combria wishtas	Cambria ML v- L pron. w-	vishtas; vistas
.26	Fortunatus	Fortunatus L Venantius Honorius Clementianus Fortunatus (a.d. 530–600)	Lucky writer of many poems and hymns; the last L poet of Gaul
.32	roaryboaryellas	Aurora Borealis L	the Northern Dawn: the northern lights
.33	Humpopolamus	polemos G potamos G hippopotamos G *hippopolemos	war river river-horse: hippopotamus war-horse
.36	cawcaws	caucus L kaukos G	a kind of cup
328.01	pullar	pullarius L	1. pertaining to young animals; 2. a chicken-keeper
.12	Slavocrates	*Slabokratês G	Slav-ruler
.13	onerable	*onerabilis L	loadable, fillable
.17	pravacy	pravitas L	crookedness, inequality, deformity; perversity, viciousness
.19	Hullespond	Hellêspontos G	Sea of Helle (who drowned in it): mod.  Dardanelles
.20	mallymedears	mallos G	woolen fleece
.25	Heri	heri L	yesterday
.25	Concorant	*conchorans L + G concordans L	dancing together with agreeing with, agreeing together
.28	raptist	raptim (adv.) L	by snatching away

## GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE rapta (fem. pp.) snatched, raped

20		L .	
.29	tha lassy! tha lassy!	Thalatta!	Sea! Sea!: cry of
2.4	TY	Thalatta! G	Xenophon's men; #B
.34	Horuse	Horus	Egyptian god
			worshipped by Greeks
329.04	horatia	II	& Romans
329.04	погана	Horatia L	fem. member of gens
			Horatia ("belonging to
			Hora ['Lady'] [wife of Romulus; goddess]");
			"Horace"
.05	Magnus	Magnus L	"the Great": Roman
			surname, as of Cn.
			Pompeius Magnus; see
			329.25
.06	Ulivengrene	oliva L	olive; see note at
			550.18
.13	Cawcaught.	# Reduplication	
20	Coocaged.	· ·	
.20 .25	Holyryssia	y G = u L	Holyrussia
.23	Pompei	Pompeius L	name of a Roman gens
		Gnaeus Pompeius	Roman soldier &
		Magnus	statesman; see 329.05, 307.L22
		Pompeii L	"Belonging to [a]
		rompon E	Pompeius": city in
			Campania overwhelmed
			by Vesuvius a.d. 79
.34	enfysis	en G	in
		physis G	nature
2.4		emphysêsis G	inflation, flatulence
.36	conspectrum	*conspectrum L	the visibility of a thing
330.09	Tyrrhanees	Tyrrheni L	Tyrrhenians: Pelasgian
		Tyrrênoi G	people who migrated to
			Italy and formed the
			parent stock of the
.22	augurs	augur L	Etruscans diviner, soothsayer
.25	Nova	nova (fem.) L	new
.29	mundom	mundum L	1. in readiness; 2.
			toilette
		mundum (Acc.)	the world, the universe
		L	,
.35	kathareen	*katharinos G	pure

OLODDI III	1 TOR THUILDING		
331.0203 .06	3 phaymix cupplerts tellusit	felix culpa L tellus L	happy sin; #B the earth, dry land, planet earth
.14	sol	sol L	the sun
.15	trisexnone	tri- L G	three-
		sex L	six
		nonus L	ninth
.22	mensuring	mensuro L	to measure
.22	megnominous	mega- G	great-
		nomen L	name
		nominatus (pp.)	named
		L	4 4
		*magnominatus	great-named
		L	mind intelligence
• •	• 1 4 1	nous G	mind, intelligence ten thousand
.23	myrioheartzed	myrias G *toroeidês G	drill-shaped, looking
.23	toroidal		like a drill
.25	velican	veli- L	sail-
		vel L	or else, or, as you will
.28	capriole	capreolus L	wild goat, chamois; weeding-hoe
.31	laetification	laetificatio L	a making glad
.31	neuhumorisation	euêmereô G	to spend the days cheerfully
		euhêmerizô G	to euhemerize, to
		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	follow the doctrines of
			Euhêmeros
		Euhêmeros G	wrote Sacred Scripture
		(fl. 300 b.c.)	proposing that gods
			were originally merely
			great men to whom
			grateful memory
			attributed divinity
332.07	anruly	an- G	un-
.12	testies .	testes (pl.) L	1. witnesses; 2. testicles
.14	gaauspices	auspicia L	divinations by
		aveniese I	observing birdflights bird-inspectors
10	milhhayyayah	auspices L eunouchos G	bed-keeper; eunuch
.19 .24	ribbeunuch	theogamia G	marriage of gods
	theogamyjig	Pontinus,	marshy district in
.28	pontine	Pomptinus L	Latium; the Pontine
		I ompunus L	Marshes
.29	nilly	nihili L	of no value, worthless
.27	***************************************		- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

.31	phoenix	phoenix L	fabulous bird
.31–.3 .32	1 phoenix his calipers psourdonome	phoinix G felix culpa L pseudônymos G *pseudonômêsis G	happy sin; #B under a false name a false observation
		*pseudonomos G	a false custom
.34	suburbiaurealis	surdus L aurora borealis L *suburbiaureus	deaf the northern dawn: the northern lights *gold coin of a town near Rome
.34	suburbiaurealis rure	rus in urbe L	the country in the city
.34	rure	rure (Abl.) L	from the country
333.06	nummifeed	nummus L nummi (Gen.) L nummi (pl.) L	coin, piece of money coin's, of a coin coins
.27	amnest	amnis L	river
.30	reformication	formicatio L	an irritation of the skin resembling the crawling of ants
.35	licture	formica L *lictura; correctly ligatura	ant binding, twisting
		lictor L	"Binder, Tier-up": attendant on a Roman magistrate
.35	caudal	cauda L	tail
.36	noviny	novani L	immigrants, new residents
334.01	lethurgies	noveni (Gen.) L lêthê G ergon G	nine's, of nine each forgetfulness work
.03	ensallycopodium	*lêthourgon G *lêthourgos G modeled on dêmiourgos G leitourgia G *insalicipodium L	work for forgetfulness worker for the public public service a balcony made of willow, a balcony in a willow-tree, a platform in a willow-tree

.03	melost	lycopodium Mod L for *lykopodion G melos G	wolf-foot: a kind of creeping plant: club moss limb; piece of music;
.07	choractoristic	choros G choragetas Doric G, chorêgos G	melody, song dance; group of dancers in a play leader of a choros
.09	vulcanite	Vulcanus L	god of fire
.10	natecup	nates L	the buttocks
.18	Prosim	prosim L	may I be of use, may I
.10	11001111	p. 00 –	profit
.18	prosit	prosit L	may it be of use, may it be profitable
.26	canins canins	canis L	a dog
		caninus L	pertaining to a dog, canine
.28	katey's	kathairô G	to cleanse
.30	Duras	duras L	you (sing.) harden, you last out
335.07	Holispolis	holos G	whole, all, entire
		polis G	city
		*Holopolis G	Whole-City
.20	generand	generans L generandus L	begetting, procreating fit to be begotten, apt to be generated
.26	hibernian	Hibernianus L	Irish
.27	it sint barbaras	ut sint barbari L	that they may be
.2.			barbarians, let them be barbarians
.30	Arthurduke	Artus dux L	original of King Arthur; see 252.20
		Arthox, Dux,	stars for which Adam
		etc.	was named
.36	pioupious	pius L	dutiful
		Pyrôpeus Pius	Fire-eyed the Dutiful;
		G + L	see 014.09
336.01	cyclums cyclorums	saeculum saeculorum L	an age of ages; eternity
.0203	enterellbo add all	introibo ad	I will go in to God's
	taller Danis	altare Dei L	altar
		Danis (Dat.,	to or by the Danes
		Abl. pl.) L	
.04	sorracer	Soracte L	mountain in Etruria with temple of Apollo

308

.12

.15

.21

.21

A	(tillalaric)	

awebrume

golden meddlist

qua

Alaric I (a.d. 370-410) bruma L. qua L

mediocritatem /

Auream

quisquis

Diligit ... Horat. Carm. II .x.5-6 L

Publius L

at illa L

Attila

sacked Rome a.d. 410 midwinter where, by what way; as far as, in so far as; to what degree Whoever esteems a golden middle state ... Horace, Odes II .x, 5-6

"Of the People": Roman praenomen

"Handy": name of a Roman gens

won a golden torque

(collar) in duel with a

moreover she, but on the other hand she king of the Huns

leader of the Goths;

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

.22 .22

.24

.27

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.32

**Publius** Manling liberaloider

atalantic's

candidacy

illicterate

nullatinenties

Manlius L. T. Manlius Torquatus (fl. 361 b.c.)

liberalis L. *liberaleidês L + GAtalanta L Atalentê G candidatus L illic L illicitus L illectus (pp.) L nullatenus L nulla tenens L ens, entis L

giant Celt; model of public virtue: while consul he condemned his own son to death pertaining to the free-born condition; gentlemanly, noble-minded, generous looking like a gentleman, seeming generous mythological maiden who will marry no one who cannot beat her in a footrace clothed in white he/she yonder forbidden, not allowed allured, enticed, misled, led astray by no means, in no wise holding nothing

being

.34 .36	photognomist panegoric	phôtognômos G panêgyrikos G	one who knows light pertaining to a public assembly; a speech made on such an occasion
		parêgorikos G	encouraging, consoling; soothing
337.04	alaterelly	a latere L	on or at the side or flank
.06	bonafacies	bona facies L	good or handsome face or shape; #A
.06	solafides	sola fides L	only faith
.06	bonafacies	bona fides L	good faith
	solafides		- <del>-</del>
.08	vanished consinent	vanished	Atlantis, in Plato's
		continent	myth
		vanished	# <b>D</b> igamma
		consonant	
.08	annapal	[H]annibal	Carthaginian leader
.09	lude	ludus L	play, game, diversion,
			pastime
.09	semeliminal	semel L	once, a single time,
		#1' ' 1' T	once for all
		*liminalis L	pertaining to a threshold
1 77	1.	Rhea Silvia	mother of Romulus
.17	sylvias	sub L	under
.17	sub		for all
.19	Omnibil	omnibus L	brandished, hurled
.24	paltipsypote	paltos G Faunus L	"Favorable": rural deity
.28	Faunagon	faunus L	generic type of sylvan
		iaunus L	deity
		agôn G	struggle, contest
.34	Gereland	gero L	to bear, to wear, to
.34	Gereiand	gcio L	carry, to produce; to
			entertain, cherish; to
			behave; to perform
.36	Artaxerxes	Artaxerxes	name of three kings of
.50	Hitaxerxes	THUMOTHUS	Persia in 5th and 4th
			centuries b.c.
.36	Flavin	Flavina L	a small Etrurian city
	: ***	Flavius L	"Blond": name of a
		-	Roman gens
		flamen L	priest of a particular
			deity
			<del>-</del>

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GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

Crimea

Numidia:

mane

pilot

337.34

Zeus

one

a hare

city of Augustus; G

settlement in Tauric Chersonesus: now Sevastopol in the

name of two kings of

Shem-character in Newman's Callista: # A

to bear, to act; see

governor; steersman,

she-goat who suckled

Sea vaast a pool

Germanon

umberolum

jubalant

gubernier

amaltheouse

monowards

Ajaculate

meditabound

Aerin

Icon

dos

ros

Chromean

roscians

manosymples

gerenal

leporty

juba L Juha gubernator L gero L

Amaltheia G

lepus L

monos G

mano L

manu L svm G

Ajas L Aias G

jaculatio L

ejaculatio L

aes, aeris L

eikôn G

chrôma G

chromê G

Roscius L.

Otho

Roscianus L

Lucius Roscius

dos L

ros L

Sebastêpolis G

to flow, distil, spread; proceed, emanate by hand with Ajax: G hero at Troy a throwing, casting, hurling a throwing out meditabundus L earnestly meditating copper, bronze; a copper coin an image dowry; gift, endowment dew skin; complexion; color; style a crashing sound belonging to a Roscius

> "Dewy": name of a Roman gens

passed a law reserving

seats in the theater for Roman knights; Cicero defended the law

.34 .36 339.03 .08 .08 .09 .11

		0 1 4 P 1 4	Company to the many
		Gallus Roscius	famous actor, his name came to mean
			"supreme actor"; Cicero defended him in
			a private lawsuit
		Sextus Roscius	accused on political
			grounds of parricide, successfully defended
			by Cicero
.13	perikopendolous	periculosus L	dangerous cutting all around,
		perikopê G	mutilation; diminution;
			outline; section; section
		Jl T	of a work
.14	pulchers	pendulus L pulcher L	hanging down beautiful, fair,
	pareners	<b>F</b>	handsome
.18	Perssiasterssias	Persis	mid-East country, original home of the
			Persians; mod. Fars in
			Iran
		astêr G tertius, tertia	a star the third
		(masc., fem.) L	the third
.24	nate	nates L	the buttocks
.24	farused	Pharos G	island lighthouse; #A goddess of flowers
.25 .28	florahs consomation	Flora L con- L	with-
.20	Consomation	sôma G	body
.29	voluant	voluans, volvans	turning around,
		L volans L	tumbling flying
.29	Erminia's	Arminius L	"Herman": German
.27			prince: see 008.28
		Jacobus	theologian; see 155.34
		Arminius Armenia	country of Asia
.32	Attahilloupa	Attila	king of the Huns
		lupa L	she-wolf; prostitute
.35	vatercan	Vaticanus L	hill outside Rome; an inferior wine
.35	holypolygon	holos G	whole, entire
.55	,porygon	polygônos G	many-sided, a
			many-sided figure
		*holopolygônos	a whole polygon
		G	

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olfact

monad

341.01

Djublian Alps

the rest, the other cetera L things the Julian Alps: eastern Alpes Juliae L range, extending into

littera L.

regula L

lectus L. femina L

b.c.)

G

Narses

*famina LL

relictus (pp.) L

Laelia L (lst C

*psychophanês

psuchê, psychê

pulchritudo L

pollex L

pan G

sol L

luna L.

aureolus L

olfacto L

monas G

*menôdê G

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

ruler a reading

woman

hunger left behind

general

soul

211

beauty

intellectual

letter (of the alphabet)

Illyria (Jugoslavia). straight piece of wood,

mother-in-law of Lucius

one who shows the soul

the thumb; the big toe

Crassus the triumvir 1. Persian king c. a.d.

298; 2. Byzantine

regulect faminy relix lelias

narse psychophannies

psuckofumbers bulchritudes pollex pan soll luna

aureolies menody

sumphoty

balacleivka

cholaroguled

*mênôdê G

Menôn G sumphôtia G kleis G clavis L cholas G cholera G gula L

olfactum (pp.) L

Plato dialog

the sun the moon golden; a gold coin a mighty song a moon-song

Meno: title-character of

a giving of light together with bolt, key; collarbone bowels, guts a disease of the bowels the throat; palate, appetite smelled, scented

to smell at, to snuff

the number one, unity

.151	6 star and moon	attributes of Artemis-Hecate- Selene	Byzantium, saved from plague by Hecate (340 b.c.), placed her crescent and star on coins and symbols of the city; the conquering Turks adopted the city's emblem, whence it has spread through Islam
.18	verbivocovisual	verbum L vox L visum L visualis LL visualia LL	a word the voice a thing seen attained by sight sight, the power of seeing
22	77:	hippos G	horse
.22	Hippo-	hêlios G	sun
.23	helioscope	skopos G	a watcher
		*hêlioskopos G	a sun-watcher
	26 1	meus Deus L	my God
.24	Meusdeus		
	_	medius L	by God!
.25	satisfunction	satis L	enough
.26	Epiphanes	functio L epiphanês G	performance coming to light; present to aid; manifest; notable
.28	assuary	Ptolemy V Epiphanes (210–180 b.c.) assuesco L	king of Egypt 205-180 b.c.; reign marked by rebellions and invasions to accustom, to habituate; to be accustomed to
		ossuarium LL	container for bones (of
			the dead)
.28	bonum	bonum (neut.)	good
.28	osstheology	os; ossis L	bone; of a bone
.20	ossmeorogy	osteon G	bone
		*osteologia G	study of bones
		theos G	god
		theologia G	study of God; theology
.30	nupersaturals	nuper L satura L	newly, lately "well-filled": dish filled with a mixture of various ingredients: mixed salad, mixed stew

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.04

342.05

metanoic

damas

Timoth

excomologosis

*nupersatura L

metanoêtikos G

*ekkômalogôsis

Timotheus G

causa es; quo

da valorem L

ad valorem L

Juppiter L

X (chi) G

holos G

homo L

annus L

(pp.) L

timor L

Christos G

phullon G

holophulos G

*immensipater

pro forma L

*colliberatus

Dominicalis LL

ekkômazô G

logos G

dama L

semper L

stas? L.

*logôsis G

semperal causas es quostas?

Da Valorem's Dominical Jumpiter **Xristos** Holophullopopulace

Homo

Immensipater

Proformly annuvsed

colliberated

tiomor orangultonia

orients

Sagittarius

.35 343.01 .01 .01 .02 Draco

cerberating

oriens L Sagittarius L Draco L

Kerberos G

Cerberus L

*Ultonia Mod L.

fear Ulster rising

form

vear

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

language

a recent mixture

given to repentance

to rush wildly about

an abnormal state of

an abnormal state of wildly-rushing language

"Honoring God": companion of Paul

you (sing.) are the

cause; where do you

to the value, at the value, at value

pertaining to Sunday

Anointed: Christ

whole, entire

entire, perfect, uncastrated

human being, man

immeasurable father

for form, as a matter of

freed at the same time

chief Roman god; #A

ever, always

stand?

give value

letter CH

leaf; plant

deer, antelope, chamois

word, idea, reason

the Archer: the constellation the Serpent, the Dragon: a constellation: (eccl. L: the Devil) three-(or hundred-)headed monster in the

Underworld

.09	Perfedes Albionias	Perfida Albion, Perfidiosa Albion L	Treacherous Albion (old name for Britain)
		Perfidens Albion L	Very-Trusting Britain
.11	micramacrees	mikros G makros G	small, little big, great
.11	Miles	miles L	soldier
.15	anggreget	aggreget L as if	let him add to the
.13	anggreget .	*angreget G	flock; let him ally himself
		-gg- G	-ng-
.16	aposteriorly	a posteriori L	from what follows after
.17	greak	Graecus L	Greek
.17	esthate	aisthêtês G	one who perceives, a perceiver
.17	phophiar	phôs G	1. light; 2. a man
		phiaros G	gleaming, shining
		*phôtophiaros	light-gleaming
		G	
.18	erixtion	erexi L	to have set up, to have erected
		rixor L	to quarrel, brawl, disagree
.18	soseptuple	septuplum L	a group of seven
.18	apriori	a priori L	from the previous
.18	Schtschuptar	Juppiter L	chief Roman god
.22	quirasses	Quirites L	the Roman people in a
	•		civil capacity an actor in tragedy
.22	tragedoes	tragôdos G	"goat-song": tragedy
		tragôdia G	I (lst pers. sing.
.26	egondoom	ego L egô G	
		^ 0	pronoun)
0.7	1 1.	agôn G	a struggle, contest dust, powder
.27	pulversporochs	pulver L	
.28	nemesisplotsch	nemesis G	retribution; righteous anger over injustice
		Nemesis G	goddess of divine retribution for injustice
		nemêsis G	[equal] distribution
20	salubrate	salubris L	health-giving,
.28	Saludiaic	Salaulis L	wholesome
.29	ultradungs	ultra L	on the other side,
.43	umadungs		beyond, farther
.30	chorams	coram L	in the presence of, in the face of; in the very
			act; in person

3

.17

.26

.27

.31

.24

44.02	ligious	
09	cumulikick	

.10 changecors induniforms

.10 .15 cathargic

.16 Messar

renewmurature

aurals altipaltar

meac Coolp, Arram

Saur

arge

Gospolis prepensing pepeace

nonobstaclant

.33

.34 345.02 .04 .12 .21

oukosouso

nihil obstat L non

sous G

argia G

polis G

non obstans L *obstaculans L

ou, ouk, ouch G oukoun G

by Church censor not hindering no, not that case

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

heart

in a play

a heap, pile

pure lazy

harvest

with walls

brandished

high

my sin

altar

lizard

city

dance; group of dancers

disposed to be tied up

in, within, on, upon

to put on, to don, to assume, to clothe

idle from cleanliness,

things that are reaped.

about to be walled. about to be provided

air, breeze, wind; vapor, mist, odor

brandished on high

by my fault, through

earnest-money, money to ratify a contract, security-money

hanging down in front

nothing stands in the way: form of approval

idleness, laziness

drowsy, lethargic (forgetfulness-idle)

choros G

*ligiosus L

cumulus L

cor L

indu OL

induo L

*kathargikos G (katharos +

argos) modeled on lêthargikos

messa (pl.) L

muraturus L.

aura L

altus L

G

paltos G

*altipaltus L +

mea culpa L

aram (Acc.) L

arram (Acc.) L

saura, sauros G

praepensus L

# Reduplication

not standing in the way certainly not; then, in upward motion

		sausan G	lily
26	l. a.t	souson G phôs G	1. a man; 2. light
.26	phot	phôt- G	light-
.28	centelinnates	centum L	a hundred
.20	Centennates	centeni L	a hundred each
		nates L	the buttocks
.29	potifex	*potifex L	an able-maker, an
.2)	portjen	Posterior —	enabler
		*potiofex L	a drink-maker
.29	potifex miximhost	Pontifex	"Greatest
,	F 3	Maximus L	Bridgemaker": chief
			Roman high-priest
.29	haruspical	haruspicalis L	pertaining to a
	<u>-</u>		soothsayer or inspector
		_	of entrails
.29	hospedariaty	hospes L	a host, one who
			entertains a stranger a
			visitor, guest; stranger, foreigner
		h - mitalitas I	being a guest; living in
		hospitalitas L	a foreign country
24	abbosed	*abpositus L	placed away from
.34	avvosea	modeled on	placea away mem
		obpositus,	placed against
		oppositus L	
346.04	Hebeneros	Hêbê G	"Youthful Prime":
710.01	Trebene. es		goddess of youth
		Nero	notorious emperor
		Erôs G	"Love, Lust": god of
			love
.05	Bella	bella (pl.) L	wars
		bella (fem.) L	pretty, pleasant
		bellum quod res	war: because it would
		bella non sit L	not be a nice thing: ancient etymology kat'
			antiphrasin; #B
10		nhuma C	growth
.13	phumeral's	phuma G *rosalectio L	a gathering of roses
.13	roselixion	lix L	ashes, lye
.15	Colliguchuna	collis L	a hill
.13	Coniguentana	colligatio L	a binding together, a
		Compano D	connection
.19	versingrhetorish	Vercingetorix	Gallic chieftain; see
.17	. 0.01118111000.1011		281.F1
		rhêtoreia G	oratory

cheek

.19	Buccieuch	bucca L	cneek
.24	soculums	socii L	fellows, comrades,
			companions, allies
		saeculum L	an age, century,
			lifetime
.35	Colporal	corporalis L	bodily, corporeal
.35	Phailinx		
.33	rnamnx	phalagx =	line of battle,
		phalanx G	battle-array
.35	Colporal Phailinx	culpa felix L	happy sin; #B
347.02	equinarx	equina arx L	castle belonging to
		_	horses, equine citadel
.02	cholonder	cholos G	gall, bile; bitter anger,
			wrath
.04	Nemorn	Nemo L	"No one": Ulixes' nom
.01	remon	NCIIIO L	
00	V	C1 T	de guerre; # A
.09	Krzerszonese	Chersonesus L	"Peninsula": the
		Chersonêsos G	Chersonese: 1. the
			Thracian peninsula at
			the west of the
			Hellespont (mod.
			Gallipoli); 2. the Tauric
			peninsula (mod.
			Crimea)
.09	Milesia	miles L	
.03	Milesia		soldier
		Milesia L	city in Asia Minor
		Milêtos G	
		Milesiae	filthy stories [from
		[fabulae] L	Miletos]
		Milesioi [logoi]	•
		G	
.19	heptahundread	hepta G	seven
.19	annam dammias	anni Domini L	years of the Lord
.17	amam dammas		
		animae	damned souls
22	-	damnatae eccl.L	
.22	Icantenue	tenue (neut.) L	subtle; thin, fine; weak,
			trifling
.22	incommixtion	*incommixtio L	1. an unmixing, an
			unmingling 2. a
			mixing-in, a mingling-in
.26	longa	longa (fem.) L	long, spacious;
	-0 <b>6</b>	ionga (jem.) D	
.26	villa	villa L	long-lasting, tedious
.26	<del>-</del> -		countryhouse, farm
.20	longa villa	longa villa L	a spacious country
••			house
.28	stissas me aunties	antistita L	a female overseer; chief
			priestess
	As a		

.29	coxerusing	coxa L	hip
.30	exercitise	exercitus L	trained organized army;
	0.101010100		the Army
.35	durblinly obasiant to	obedientia	Dublin's motto; #B
,,,,	the felicias of the	civium urbis	
	skivis	felicitas L	
.35	obasiant	basia L	kisses
.35	felicias	felices L	lucky or happy persons
.35	skivis	skeuê G skivi	equipment, attire,
.55	5.00,00	MG	apparel
.36	fulvurite	fulvus L	deep yellow, tawny
	<i>Julian</i>	fulgur L	flashing lightning
348.05	awlphul omegrims	alpha, ômega G	letters A, O; first and
340.05	a wipitar omegrins	, <i>8</i>	last of the G alphabet
.06	futules	futilis, futtilis L	worthless
.00	Tutules	futuo L	to fuck
.08	platoonic leave	Platonic love	ideal or spiritual love,
.00	platoonie ieuve		in accordance with
			Plato's doctrines
			concerning the soul
.09	misenary	misênerôs G	maddened by love
.07	1111001101. y	misêtês G	a hater
.11	alma marthyrs	alma mater L	nurturing mother
.11	marthyrs	martyr G	a witness
		thyra G	a door
.18	said	sed L	but, yet
.22	khakireinettes	kakos G	bad, evil
.22		eirênê G	peace
.24	palposes	palpo L	to stroke, touch softly,
.2 '	parposes	rr-	pat
		palpus L	the palm of the hand
.26	lispia	Lesbia L G	woman of Lesbos;
.20			amorous woman: name
			used by Catullus for his
			mistress
.28	Anathem	anathema G	devoted to evil,
			accursed
.30	sinuorivals	*sinuorivales L	1. sharers of the same
			river by a bay; 2.
			bosom-rivals; 3.
			purse-neighbors; 4. any
			combination of the
			foregoing
.33	infructuosities	infructuositas	unfruitfulness,
	•	LL	unproductiveness,
			uselessness

rhoda (pl.) G

penes L

Rhoda G

"Roses": ceremony at which graves were decked with roses roses: female pudenda

punishment, penalty

dance, choral dance

air, pure air, the fifth

in possession of, in the

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

house of

with music

349.01 pene

ethur

.05

.05

.06

.07

.07

.09

.10

.10

chorias

poena L choreia G aithêr G aether T.

thus, thuris L

*hêliotropikos

element incense having to do with the sun turning: tropic of Capricorn, where the sun turns back a turning around in appearance active with; active

after; changeactive, active for change

a cutting up into small pieces; conciseness:

well-tempered, soft

defending-, averting-

through a hole

sound of water running

far-, from afar

light-

with-

stopping

a glutton

tenacious.

brick, tile

flesh, meat

all

heliotropical viseversion metenergic

teleframe

photoslope

syncopanc

*viseversio L.

*metenergêtikos G têle- G phôto- G

syn- G synkopê G pan G glutto L gluttus, glittus L glut glut L

later L

.12 glitteraglatteraglutt carnier alextronite

nichilite

rutilanced

caeseine

.12 .14

carnis L alex- G alexô G alektôr,

caesius L

caseus L.

alektryon G nichil ML nihil Τ.

to ward off, turn aside a cock rutilans L

nothing

glowing redly; shining bluish-grey (color of eves) cheese

.14 .15 .16

.17 .17	mephiticism caoculates	mephiticus L caecus L oculatus L *caecoculatus L	pestilential blind having eyes, seeing having blind eyes
.18	inconoscope	in L con- L skôpos G	in, within, on, upon with-
.20	idolon	eidôlon G	phantom, reflected image
.22	Michelides	*Michaelidês (pl.) G	Michaels
.22	Apaleogus	Palaiologos G Palaeologus L	"Traditional": name of the last Byzantine dynasty
.22	Michelides Apaleogus	Michael VIII Palaeologus (reigned a.d. 1259–1282)	recaptured Constantinople from the Venetians (1261) and established new dynasty an ineffective successor
		Michael IX Paleologus (reigned a.d. 1293–1320)	of above
.28	nosoes	nasus L [P. Ovidius] Naso	nose the Roman poet Ovid, #A
.31	opten, obening	# Labials	often opening
.32	manucupes	*manucupido L	desire by hand, lust by hand
		mancupium L	a taking by hand; formal acceptance; formal purchase
		mancupo L	to transfer property, to give title to
.33	pedarrests	pedarius L	belonging to the foot
2.4	anufadaugai-a	paiderastês G confodio L	a boy-lover, pederast to dig thoroughly; to
.34	comfoderacies		stab, pierce; to damage seriously; to cross out
		confoedo L	to pollute, defile
350.01	caudant	cauda L	tail
.05	in pontofert	in ponto fert L	he [she, it] carries in the sea
		in pontone fert L	he [she, it] carries in a punt or on a pontoon

.05	pontofert	*pontifer L pontifex L	bridge-carrier "bridgebuilder": Roman high-priest
		ponto L pontos G pontus L	punt; pontoon sea
.05	jusfuggading	jus L fuga L	law, right, justice flight, a fleeing, running away
		*jusfugitans, jure fugitans L	fleeing the law, fleeing from justice
.05	amoret	amor L amaret L	love
.08	avensuna	amaret L	he [she, it] might love
.12	avensung mundaynism	mundanus L	birds
.12	munaaynism	*mundanismos L + G	pertaining to the world worldliness
		Munda	site of Caesar's last
		Withida	battle; #A
.13	melovelance	melos G	song, music
		vel L	as you wish, or if you
			like
		vela L	sails of a ship
.15	Prostatates	prostatês G	president; leader, chief
			man (in a democracy)
		prostatus (pp.) L	
			offered for sale,
.16	a:		prostituted
.10	circumstancias	circumstantia	a standing around; a
		(fem.) L	surrounding circle, a
		circumstantia	troop; state, condition details, circumstances
		(neut. pl.) L	details, circumstances
.22	pukny	puknos, pyknos	compact, firm, frequent
	1	G	compact, mm, nequent
.25	th'osirian	Osiris	Egyptian deity; #A
.31	sand us	sanctus L	holy
.33	komnate	com- L	with-, fellow-
		nates L	buttocks
.34	rugiments	rugio L	to roar, to rumble; to
			bray
251.05	A	ruginosus L	wrinkled
351.05	Arcdesedo	arx L	citadel
		arcus L	bow, rainbow; arch
		arca L	chest, box

		desideo L	to remain inactive; to
		anda T	go to stool to allay, to calm, to lull
0.5	1 11	sedo L	kingfisher
.05	hellsyown	alkyôn G *halskyôn G	"sea-conceived" [false
		Thaiskyon G	standon for alkyônle
			etymology for alkyôn]:
			the halycon: mythical bird that nests on the
			sea
		hai alkyonides	the halcyon days: calm
		[hêmerai] G	winter days when the
			halcyon can nest;
			proverbial: undisturbed
			tranquility
.14	Bissbasses	bis L	twice
		basium L	a kiss
.16	vives	vives L	you (sing.) will live [he] will live
	_	vivet L	[ne] will live
.17	Togatogtug	toga L	ordinary dress of a Roman citizen
.17	droomodose	dromos G	race, a running movable
.23	movemens	movens L mens L	mind, disposition, soul,
		mens L	conscience
.24	sunpictorsbosk	sumpêktos G	fitted together, welded
.24	Sumpletorsoosk	pictor L	painter
		boskô G	to feed, nourish
		boskos G	herdsman
.26	cominations	comminatio L	a threatening, menacing
.20	Commations	comminus L	in close contest, hand
		comminus 2	to hand
.31	Heriness	heri L	yesterday
.51	1101111033	herus L	master of a house,
			proprietor
.35	Jova	Jovis-pater L	Jupiter; chief Roman
		•	god; #A
352.01	urssian	ursus L	a bear
.01	gemenal	gemens L	sighing, groaning
	· ·	*gemenalis L	sigh-provoking,
			mournful
		geminus L	twin
.02	nemcon	nemo L	no one
.02	enchelonce	enchelys G	eel
.09	sord	sordeo L	to be filthy
.11	Almagnian	Alemanni L	confederation of
			German tribes on the
			upper Rhine

Gothabobus

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

tribe

		ab L ob L bobus (Dat., Abl. pl.) L *Gothabobus fake-L	from, away from for, in front of to, for, by, with or from cows to, for, by, with or from Goths
.13	synnots	synodos G	assembly, meeting, get-together
.14	pullyirragun	polyergon G	a thing highly wrought, elaborate
.14	parrylewis	parilis L	equal, like
.19	autosotorisation	autosôtêr G	self-saver, self-savior
		*autosôtêrizô G	to act as self-saver
.19	idiology	idiologia G	subjective theorizing;
			private conversation
.20	homosodalism	homo L	human being, man
		homos G	one and the same,
			common, joint
		sodalis L	mate, comrade
		*homosodalism-	comradeship with
		os $L + G$	mankind
		*homosodalism-	comradeship with one's
		os $G + L + G$	self or one's own kind;
			joint-comradeship
.25	shutter reshottus	sartor resartus L	the tailor retailored
.28	trigitty	triginta L	thirty
.28	shittery	tettares G	four
.28	pet	pente G	five
.30	umbozzle	umbo L	boss (of a shield); shield; elbow;
			promontory;
			boundary-stone; full
.32	Cumbulent	cumulus L	part of a garment; toga
.02	Cumbulent	comminus L	a pile, heap
		Comminus L	in close contest, hand to hand
.33	Embulence	emboleus G	
.55	Zimodiciice	cinobleus O	anything put in: piston,
		embolimos G	peg, etc.
		embolinos G	intercalary month
		emodion Q	missile; interlude;
			episode

		eminus L	at [spear-throwing] distance, at a distance
			[opposite to comminus]
.33	Russkakruscam	*rosicrucianus	of a rose-cross, of
		Mod L	Rosenkreuz (the
			founder): rosicrucian
.36	pungataries	pungo L	to prick, puncture
		*pungatorius	pricking, puncturing,
		(adj.) L	*puncturative
353.01	praktice	praktikê (fem.)	practical, fit for action;
		G	effective
.01	theogonies	theogonia G	generation or birth of gods
		Hê Theogonia	The Genealogy of the
		G	Gods, poem by Hesiod
.02	Trisseme	trisêmos G	of three times;
			(Prosody) equivalent to
			three short syllables,
			i.e., one long and one
		3.6 Y	short
.02	Marsiful	Mars L	god of war; #A people in Latium
		Marsi L	celebrated as wizards
			and snakecharmers;
			hostile to the Romans
.03	Cassiana	grex L	herd, flock
.03	Gragious	gregalis L	belonging to the herd
.03	in souber	insuper L	above, overhead; in
.03	III soubei	msuper D	addition
.04	civiles	civilis L	pertaining to citizens,
.04	civiles	<b></b>	civil, civic
		civile L	courtesy
.06	maomant	maomai G	to seek for
.06	apoxyomenously	apoxy- G	sharp-, pointed-,
			intense-, shrill-,
		ominose L	forebodingly, ominously
		*apoxyominose	sharply-forebodingly
		G + L	
.08	euphorious	euphoros G	well or patiently borne;
			easy to bear;
			manageable;
			graceful;patient
.08	hagiohygiecynicism	*hagiohygiêkyni-	holy-healthy-doglike-
		kismos G	ism; holy-healthy-
			cynicism

		kynikismos G	Doglike-ism: the philosophy of Diogenes ho Kynikos, "the Doglike" (from his
.12	Ussur Ursussen	ursus L	personal habits)
.12	viktaurious	taureus I.	a bear
2	VIKtuurious	Tauricus L	of a bull, bullish
.13	arctic	arktikos G	the Crimea
.18	exitous		near the Bear; northern
.10	exitous	exitus L	a going out, departure;
.18	Dog Junto	D I (411)	a way out, conclusion
.10	Deo Jupto	Deo Jove (Abl.)	by or with the God
		L	Jupiter
		Deo juncto L	God having been joined
10			[to]; if God be joined
.18	instullt	stultus_L	foolish, silly
.21	Sparro	spero L	I hope
.22	abnihilisation	ab nihilo L	away from nothing
		*abnihilatio L	a bringing away from
			nothing
.22	etym	etymos G	true
		etymon G	true sense of a word
.24	Parsuralia	Pars *Uraliae L	a portion of Uralia;
			imitation of inscription
			identifying peripheral
			countries on old maps:
			e.g. Italiae pars
		Uralia (made-up	Land of the Urals:
	_	word) L	Russia
.25	fragoromboassity	fragor L	a breaking to pieces;
		-	crashing noise
		rhombos G	bull-roarer; lozenge;
			male sex organs
		boaô G	to shout
.26	moletons	moles L	a mass, bulk
		molecula Mod	a little mass
		L	a more mass
		*molêton G	something that is
			coming
.26	mulicules	mulierculae L	little women, mere
			women, girls
		moleculae L	little masses, molecules
.28	scenatas	scaenaticus L	stage-player
		skênêtês G	tent-maker
.29	empyreal	empyrealis L	
		from	belonging to the realm
		J. Om	of pure fire

02000			
		empyrios G	outside the world; heavenly
.29	empyreal Raum	imperialis Roma L	Rome of the emperor[s]
.29	mordren	mors L	death
.29	Atems	atomon G	that which cannot be
			cut; an atom
		Athênai G	"Belonging to Athena": Athens
354.01	uptheaires	thea G	goddess
.05	vility of vilities	vilitas L	cheapness
.09	umbraged	umbra L	shade, shadow
.10	Erssia's	*Ursia L	Bear-land
.10	magisquammythical	magis quam L	more than, greater than
.14	circuminsistence	*circuminsisto L	to press in upon in a circle
.14	Cicilian	Caecilia L	saint of music
.18	sophsterliness	sophistês G	master of a skill, expert
.19	pugnate	pugna L	a fistfight
.20	astoutsalliesemoution	outi G	by no means, not at all
		oun G	certainly, in fact
.21	cococancancacacanoti-	coco, cocococo	clucking (of a hen)
	oun	L	
		canis L	a dog
		cacabo L	to cackle
		caco L kakaô G	to go to stool, to defecate
		cano L	to sing
		otior L	to be at leisure
		hotioun G	anything
		hoti G	what, why
.22	Anthea	Antheia G	"Blooming," "Flowery": epithet of
			Hera; of the Hôrai; of
			Aphrodite
		thea G	goddess
.23	opter	opto L	to choose, select
.25	murdhering idies	Idus Martiae L	the Ides of March:
.23	maranes na		March 15, the day
			Caesar was murdered
			(44 b.c.)
.25	idies	Idus L	the 13th of each month
·	•		but March, May, July,
			October, when it was
			the 15th

		idea G	semblance, appearance
		dies L	a day
.25	iries	Iris G L	goddess of the rainbow; the rainbow
.25	idies iries	dies irae L	day of wrath: Judgment Day
.26	plinnyflowers	Gaius Plinius	Pliny the Elder; Pliny
		Secundus	the Younger; see
		Major; Gaius	255.18-19, 281.04
		Plinius Caecilius	
.26	Calomella's	Secundus Junior kalos G	beautiful
.20	Calonicha s	melas G	black
		mella L	honey-water
		L. Junius	agricultural writer; #A
		Moderatus	
.28	001	Columella	•
.28	sex seep	sex L	six
.30	soord	septem L surdus L	seven deaf
.31	flossim	*flosim, *florim	in accordance with the
		L	flower, flower-wise
.32	lancifer	lancifer L	a plate-bearer,
		<b>+</b> 1 2 <b>-</b>	dish-bearer
.32	lucifug	*lanceafer L lucifuga L	a lance-bearer
.52	rucirug	luciluga L	light-fleeing, light-shunning; one who
			uses night as day
.33	cosyn	co- L	with-
22		syn G	with
.33	corollanes'	corolla L	a garland
		*corollanus L Coriolanus L	one who is garlanded
355.06	ex	ex L	legendary Roman hero out of
.06	ad	ad L	to, at
.10	Vociferagitant	vociferor L	to cry out, cry aloud,
		• •	scream, bawl
		agitans L	reproving, deriding,
.10	Viceversounding	vice versa L	insulting turned around instead
.12	Hercushiccups'	hircus L	he-goat
.12	educe	educo L	to lead out
.22	Amelakins	Amelas	town in Lycia, Asia
		41 /D	Minor
		# L/R Interchange	Amerakins
		interchange	

.36	in venuvarities	in vino veritas L	in wine [there is] truth
		in Venere	in Venus
		varietas L	[Loveliness][there is]
			variety
356.01	iota	iota G	letter I
.01	faust	faustus L	fortunate, lucky
.05	sollecited	sollicito L	to disturb, distress, vex, tempt
.07	encloded	*inclaudo,	to shut in, confine,
		*inclodo OL	enclose, imprison
		includo L	prison
.08	Jura	Jura L	chain of mountains
			from the Rhine to the Rhone
		*jura correctly	laws
		jussa L	
		jure L	with justice, justly
.09	Messafissi	*messa L	things that are reaped
		Messia L	goddess of reaping
		fissum L	a cleft, slit, fissure
.11	primeum nobilees	Praemium	the Nobel Prize
		*Nobelium L nobilis L	well known renowned.
		noons L	well-known, renowned;
		primum mobile	"the first movable":
		Ĺ	outer sphere of the
			heavens, imparts
			motion to all the inner
1.0			spheres
.12	notomise	noto L	to mark, to summarize,
		trans. a- G	to note
		part-trans.	to atomize; to be an
		*atomizô G	Atomist
.12	ubivence	ubi L	where
		ubivis L	where you will, be it
			where it may
		venio L	to come
.15	sicsecs	sic L	thus
24	maatumaumatiam	sex L	Six
.24	pastureuration	pasturae *uratio L	the burning up of a pasture
.30	ambullished	ambulo L	to go about, to walk
		ampulla L	two-handled vessel for
			liquids

## GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE 330 bullitus (pp.) L boiled, bubbled bulla L boiled, bubbled 1. amulet worn upon

		bulla L	1. amulet worn upon the neck; 2. a papal bull
.32	passiom	passim L	here and there, far and wide, at random
		passio L	an enduring, a suffering
.33	venerections	Venere (Abl.) L	by means of Venus
		veneratio L	highest respect, reverence
		erectio L	a setting up, erecting;
			pride, insolence
357.04	Bismillafoulties	bis L	twice
	_	mille L	a thousand
.06	aurorbean	aurora L	the dawn
		orbe (Abl.) L	by means of a circle; by means of the world
.09	realisinus	sinus L	curve, hollow; the
			bosom; the purse,
			money; intimacy;
			interior; bay, gulf;
			valley; drinking bowl
.10	pene	paene L poena L	almost punishment, penalty
.13	catatheristic	*katathêristikos	downwards beastly,
.13	Catatheristic	G	beastly below
.15	sangnificant	*sanguinifaciens	bloody-making
	•	L	
.15	Culpo	culpa L	fault, sin
.15	Dido	Dido G L	Aeneas's paramour
.15	Ars	ars L	art
.20	cawcaw	caco L	to shit
.22	lamatory	lama L	bog, fen ("bog," Irish slang = toilet)
		*lamatorium L	a place for a bog
		lavatorium L	a place for washing
.30	Eonochs	êôs G	the dawn
	Zonoons	aiôn G	an age, lifetime
		nox L	night
		eunouchos G	chamberlain,
			bedkeeper, eunuch
.30	Cunstuntonopolies	Constantinopol-	Constantine's city,
	ı	is L	Constantinople
		Konstantinou	-
		polis G	

20	Danasha		a eunuch or
.30	Eonochs	eunouchos Konstantinoupol-	
	Cunstuntonopolies	eôs G	Constantinople
.34	virvir	vir L	man, male person
.34	vergitable	vergo L	to bend, to twist
.54	vergitable	*veritabilis L	true
		virga L	branch, twig, rod
		virgo L	a maid, virgin
358.03	murmurrandoms	murmurandum	[something] to be
000.00		L	murmured
.03	renations	rena-, renes L	kidney-, kidneys
		*renatio L	a being reborn
.080	09 happy burgages	trans.	Dublin's motto; #B
	abeyance would make	obedientia	
	homesweetstown	civium urbis	
	hopeygoalucrey	felicitas L	
.09	hopeygoalucrey	lucrum L	profit
.09	mottu propprior	motu proprio L	by his own motion:
			executive document on
			minor disciplinary
			matters issued by the
			Pope in his own name
.10	pelaged	pelagos G	sea
		pelagus L	Manager ((C = 1 = ma))
		Pelagius	Morgan, "Seaborn", heretic; see 182.03
.10	aluttanad	alutan I	glue
.10	gluttened colombophile	gluten L columbus L	male dove, cock-pigeon
.12	colomoopinie	*columbophilos	pigeon-lover
		L+G	pigeon-lovei
		M L	1,000,000
.12	corvinophobe	corvinus L	raven
.12	corvinophoce	*corvinophobos	raven-fearer
	•	L+G	
.19	win a gain was in	*win OG = *in	# Digamma
	again	G	
.20	padar	pater L	father
.20	madar	mater L	mother
.20	hal	hals G	salt
.20	sal	sal L	salt
.21	Amick amack amock	echo of hic,	this, this here (masc.,
		haec, hoc L	fem., neut.) #B
.24	lauds	laus L	praise
.27	plultibust	pluribus L	to or by many
.27	preaggravated	*praeaggravatus	burdened beforehand
		L	

332		GLOSSARY FO	R FINNEGANS WAKE
.28 .29	thaurity arthouducks	taurus L Artus dux L	bull Duke Art, original of King Arthur
.30	ducomans	Arthox, Dux, etc. arktos G duco L	stars from which Adam named; #252.20 bear to lead, conduct, draw,
.50	ducomans	manus L	bring forward the hand
		maneo L	to stay, remain
.31	cara	cara (fem.)	dear, precious
.32	Gemuas	geminus L	twin
		gemulus L	moaning, complaining
		genua L	the knees
.35	frons	frons L	1. leafy branch; 2. the forehead
.35	fesces	fascis L	a bundle
		Fescennini L	Fescennine verses:
			jeering verse dialogues
359.02	toork	taurikos G	concerning bulls
.03	outhired	outhar G	udder
.03	taratoryism	taurus L	bull
.04	lumbojumbo	lumbo- L	loin-
.09	diamoned	diamonê G	permanence
.09	penceloid	pensilis L	hanging, pendent
		pensilia L	fruit hung up to dry
		*pensiloeidês	pendent-looking;
		L+G	looking like fruit hung
			up to be preserved
.17	layaman's brutstrenth	Layamon's Brut	Middle English epic based on Aeneid
.27	Tintinued	tintinno L	to clink, clank, jingle
.28	In Lucan	in luce L	in the light
.28	Lucan	M. Annaeus Lucanus	Roman poet; #A
.28	Lhirondella lhirondella	hirundo L	the swallow
.32	Alys!	alys G	agitation; ennui, boredom
.33	Alysaloe	alôê G	threshing-floor; garden, orchard, vineyard
		aloê G	aloes
.36	Oiboe	oiboiboi G	alas! woe's me!
360.02	floflo	flos L	a blossom, flower
.02	floreflorence	florea florens L	flowery garland, garland of flowers

.04	prime	primus L	first
.04	secund	secundus L	second
.04	terce	tertius L	third
.05	theorbe	theos G	god
		orbe L	for the world
.05	dulcifair	dulcifer L	containing sweetness,
			very sweet
.10	duol	duo L	two
.13	Carmen Sylvae	carmen silvae L	a song of the woodland
.13	Sylvae	Silvae L	"Woodlands":
	•		collection of poems by
			Statius; also one by
			Dryden
.17	samph	samphoros G	horse branded with the
	1	•	letter san
.21	ventruquulence	venter L	the belly
	•	truculentia L	savageness, ferocity
		loquentia L	fluency of speech
		*ventritruculent-	belly-ferocity
		ia L	, ,
		*ventriloquentia	belly-talking,
		L	ventriloquism
.24	hypnot	hypnos H	sleep
.27	salms	psalma G	tune played on a
.27	Summe	F	stringed instrument
.27	Carolus	Carolus ML	Charles, Karl
.29	Whet the bee as to	L [?]	?
.27	deflowret greendy	~ [.]	
	grassies yellowhorse		
.30	Kematitis	*kematitis G	inflammation of a fawn
.30	Rematitis	kêmatitis G	inflammation of the
		Kematitis C	muzzle
.30	cele	celo L	to hide, to conceal
.50	ccic	caelum	heaven
.33	enormanous	manus L	the hand
.36	Panchomaster	panto- G	all-
361.02	nil	nil L	nothing
.02	nix	nix L	snow
.02	a pace	a pace L	away from peace
.11	Eustache	eustachys G	rich in corn; blooming,
.11	Lustaciic	custacitys G	youthful
.11	mingen	mingo L	to urinate
.13	ovful	ovum L	egg
.20	immutant	immutans L	unchanging
.21	onangonamed	gonos G	offspring, procreation,
.21	onangonamou	5-100	seed, semen

folliagenous

.27	folliagenous	*folleagenus L	bellows-born, produced
		40.11	by a bellows
20	****	*foliagenus L	leaf-born
.30	Hilarion	Hilarion	"Joyful": saint
		(290–372) G	
.32	gestare romanoverum	res gestae	the deeds of the
		Romanorum L	Romans
		gestare	to bear Roman truth, to
		Romanum	tell Roman truth
		verum L	
		gesta rerum	deeds of the revolution
		novarum L	acces of the revolution
362.01	sixdigitarian	Sedigitus L	Six-fingered: cognomen
	•		of Roman poet C.
			Volcatius Sedigitus (fl.
			100 b.c.)
.03	condomnation	*condomatio L	a complete taming
		*condominatio	joint-lordship, joint-rule
	•	L	joint lordship, joint-rule
.04	totomptation	totum L	all, whole
.04	repepulation	*re-pepulisse L	to have beaten again
.16	generose	generose L	nobly
.17	umbrasive	umbra sive L	a shadow or if
.17	corpsus	corpus L	body, substance
.25	evacuan	evacuo L	to empty out
.31	Amodicum	modicum L	a little way, a little
.34	aspectable	aspectabilis L	visible; worthy of being
	•		seen
.35	perspectable	*perspectabilis	that may be seen
	• •	L	through; perceptible
		perspicibilis L	clearly visible, bright
363.03	coras	cora L	the pupil of the eye
		coram L	in the presence of
.09	exexive	XXIV; XXV L	24; 25
		exesus L	eaten up; preyed upon
.17	bis	bis L	twice
.18	palam	palam L	openly, publicly, plainly
.18	calam	calamus L	reed pen
		clam L	secretly
.20	fellows culpows	felix culpa L	happy sin; #B
.26	trisspass	trispastos G	hoisting tooklo with
	- L	113pastos O	hoisting-tackle with
		tristis L	three pulleys
.26	minxmingled	minxi L	
		mingo L	I have pissed
		mingo L	I piss
	<u> </u>		

GLODD! III	1 TORTHUIZEIN		
.28 .28	theactrisscalls imprecurious	thea G *impraecuriosus L	goddess not bestowing care on beforehand
.36 364.04	Missaunderstain perambulatrix	Missa L perambulatrix L	"Sent": the Mass [she who is] a
.11	bisextine	bisextilis	rambler-through, a traverser, a visitor, a conductor of herself containing a double sixth [day before the Kalends of March]: containing an intercalary day: i.e., a
17		avrektos MG	leap-year
.17	avragetopeace	for aurêktos (Aeolic) G, arrhêktos G	unoroxen
.18	apoclogypst	apokalypsis G	uncovering, disclosing, revelation
		apologistês G	accountant, bookkeeper
.20	abwaited	ab L	away from
.21	intectis	intectus L	uncovered, unclad; open, frank
		intactus L in tectis L	untouched on the roofs
21	Danistarran	Regis L	of the King, the King's
.21	Registower		not-white
.22	Analbe	analbus G+L Eblana (backwards) G	Dublin; # A
.24	perensempry	perenne L semper L	constantly, perpetually always, ever
.24	OOV.	sex L	six
	sex	lyssoô G	to enrage, madden
.29	lyst	*lyst G	lust (spelling)
		Tyst G	lust (spetting)
		(spelling) =	in an ugly or foul
.29	turpidump	turpiter L	manner
.29	arkens	arcens L	enclosing, keeping off, defending
.29	litigimate	litigo L	to dispute, quarrel
.33	mundamanu	munda manu L	with a clean hand
		Munda	Caesar's last battle; #A
.33	victuum	victuum ( <i>Gen.</i> pl.) L	of sustenances, of nourishments

365.02	caves	caves L	you (sing.) are on your
.03	sacreligion	sacra religio L sacrilegium L	guard holy religion temple-robbery,
.04 .05	daimond daimond panthoposopher	daimôn G *pantôposophos G	sacrilege spirit, genius, demon one who is wise through seeing all
.06	Bacchulus	Bacchulus L baculus L	a little Bacchus stick, staff, walking-stick
.09	sebaiscopal	Sebastou polis, Sebastes polis G	Augustus's city, Augusta's city: Sevastopol (Crimea)
		episcopalis eccl. L	pertaining to a bishop
		episkopos G	overseer, inspector; bishop
.10	biasement	Bias of Priene	one of the seven sages
.17	prostatution	prostas G	porch, vestibule
		prostata (pp.) L	offered for sale;
		1,	prostituted
.19	nompos mentis	non compos	*
	nompos mentis	mentis L	not in control of the
.19	Novus		mind; insane
.19	Elector	novus (masc.) L	new, young
.19	Elector	elector L	elector, chooser,
			selecter
20	X71 .	êlektôr G	shining sun
.28	Nixies	Nixi [Di] L	three deities of women in labor
366.02	nexistence	nex L	murder
		*nexsistensia L	unemergence,
		modeled on	unmanifestation, nonexistence
22		*exsistensia L	emergence, becoming, manifestation, existence
.03	vividence	vividus L	lively, animated
		vivide L	vigorously
		vivide evidens L	vigorously visible,
			vigorously manifest,
			vigorously evident
.03	Panto	panto- G	all-
.03	suppline	suppleta (fem.	filled up, made
		pp.) L	
		based on	complete
			filled, full; compline
		completa L	

.09	sodalists	sodalis L	mate, comrade, companion
.12	perthanow	parthenos G hê Parthenos G	maiden, girl The Virgin: Athena; Artemis; the
.14	15 deepseep daughter which was borne up pridely out of medstreams unclouthed when I was pillowing in my brime	[deepsleep/deepsea]daughter which was [born/borne] up [proudly/brightly] out of [my dreams/Mediterranean][enclouded/unclothed] when I was [pillowing/billowing] in my [prime/brine]	constellation Virgo 1. birth of Athena: she sprang fully armed from the forehead of Zeus; 2. birth of Aphrodite: she was borne up naked out of the seafoam at Cyprus
.17	in re	in re L	in the matter
.20	defecalties	defaeco L	to cleanse, purify, wash
.21	Terry	terra L	land, earth
	22 grace for the grass	gratia L	grace
.23	catasthmatic	*katasthmatikos	suffering from
.23	outus (iiiiiaiio	G	panting-against
.23	improctor	*emprôktos G	in-the-anus
.23	seducint	seducens L	leading away,
.23	seddenit	beddeens 2	misleading, seducing
.26	humand	humandus L	requiring to be buried
.27	Torrenation	torreo L	to dry up; to nip, to
.27	Torremation	101140 2	pinch
.36	nun	nun G	now
367.04	chinchinatibus	Cincinnatus L	Roman farmer-dictator
.13	lymphing	lympha L	clear water
.14	avunculusts	avunculus L	maternal uncle
.17	Synopticked	synoptikos G	seeing the whole
•••	2,10,1000	-3 -1	together
.20	Jukoleon	Deucalion leôn G leo L	the classical Noah; #A
.25	thalassocrats	thalassokratôr G	master of the sea
.28	numbulous	nummulus L nebula L	some money mist, fog, smoke, cloud
25		cumulus L	a heap, pile
.35	anonously	anemos G	wind

lawless

unprofitable

anomos G

anonêtos G

		anonetos G	unprofitable
368.10	belloky	bello L	to wage war
.12	Monabella	Mona bella L	1. pretty Isle of Man;
			2. pretty Anglesea
.12	culculpuration	culus L	the arse
	carcarparation	culpo L	
			to reproach, to blame
		culpa L	crime, fault, defect
4.0		cuculus L	the cuckoo
.13	perperusual	perperus L	faulty, defective, wrong
		perperos G	vainglorious
.14	sic	sic L	thus
.14	suc	succus L	juice, sap
.15	bellock	bellax L	warlike, martial
.16	caving	caveo L	to be on guard, to take
	ou · mg	Caveo E	care, beware
.17	quicely	qui L	
.17	quicery	qui L	who? which?; how?
17			why?
.17	quicely rebustly	quis rebus L	by what matters? by
			what affair?
.17	rebustly	rebus L	by things
.21	consients	consient OL	they be coexisting, they
			may coexist
.26	quaram	quarum (Gen.	whose, of whom; of
	1	pl. fem.) L	what women?
.33	Leonocopolos	leontocephalos	lion-headed
.55	Leonocopolos	G	non-neaded
369.06	1-1-41-	_	110.1
309.00	sublation	sublatio L	a lifting up; removal;
			annulling
.06	radification	*radificatio L	a root-making
.12	Fert	fert L	he bears, he carries
.12	Fort	fortis L	strong, powerful, brave
.12	Fert Fort	Fortitudo Ejus	His Strength has held
		Rhodum Tenuit	Rhodes; #B
.12	ontowhom	ontôs G	really, actually
.12	ontownom	ontos G	
		onia G	reality, things that
.17	Pid-li4	C 1 1' T	actually exist
.1/	Fidelisat	fidelis L	trusty, faithful, reliable
		Fideli sat L	[it] suffices for the
			faithful one
.24	decumans	decumanus L	1. of tithes; 2.
			tithes-collector
		decumanus	boundary line drawn
		[limes] L	east-to-west
		Decima L	one of the Fates =
		Decima L	
			Lachesis G; goddess of
			accouchements

.25	Pandoria	Pandôra G	1. Giver of All: the Earth; 2. All-Endowed: let evils out of a jar
.26	Paullabucca	paula bucca L	little cheek, little
.33	ephumeral	pheu G ephêmerios G	alas! oh! during the day; for a day only
		[h]umerale L	covering for the shoulders, cape
.36	cubital	[h]umerus L cubital L	the upper arm elbow-cushion, for leaning on
370.06 .06	Mather Caray's pante	cubitalis L mater cara L panto- G	pertaining to the elbow beloved mother all- five
.13	Aletheometry	pente G *alêtheometreia G	truth-measuring; truth-measurement
.15	Onamassofmancy- naves	onomasia G	name
		onomastos G *onomatomant- eia G	named, to be named divination from names
.24	rumpumplikun	naves (pl.) L rem publicam (Acc.) L	ships the State, Commonweal, Republic
.30	polisignstunter	polis G	city
.32	knootvindict	vindicta L	liberating rod: with which a slave was touched to be freed; protection
.34	onem	omen L nemo L	a prognostic no one
.35	Nomo	nemo L nomen L	no one; #A Odysseus name
.36 371.09	glutany Ostia Ostia	gluten L Ostia L	glue, beeswax "Mouths": seaport at Tiber mouth
.09	Ostia! From the say! Away from the say!	allusion to history of Ostia	in Caesar's time silting at Ostia required new port 3 miles north. After 300 new harbor became town, Portus; Ostia, away from the sea, declined

22

23

.24

.24

.23

.24

.24

373.12

cupio, pp. cupitus L	to desire
capio, pp.	to seize
captus L *drôps G	person, man

sturioô G

benefice L

recolo L

pro bono publico L

clamator L.

clam L

hirco L.

hircus L.

labeosus L.

duo L

hostis L.

Hostius L

Hostius Quadra

*mirificatio L

*mirror-ficatio

De Senectute L.

Bonifacius L.

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

oath

revisit

to howl

he-goat

Cicero

two

enemy

person, man

beneficently

to guarantee with an

"Handsome": anti-Irish English saint: #A

to cultivate again: to

for the public good

secretly, privately

On Old Age: essay by

having large lips, blubber-lipped

stranger, foreigner,

epic poet of 2d C b.c.

a making wonderful. causing wonder

making of mirrors [Hostius Quadra

devised mirrors for gratification]

lecher and voyeur: #A

bawler, noisy declaimer: shouter

cupturing .15 dropes

sture Benefice

recolcitrantament probenopubblicoes clamatising

hircomed

372.01 .12 The scenictutors .16 labious .18 duoly

.23 hostv

mirification

lutification paludination

Horkus

horkos G

Eng + L

*lutificatio L. *paludinatio L

a making of mud state of being a swamp

that by which one

swears; an oath Horkos G divinity who punishes perjury Orcus L. the god of the Underworld; Hades .12 ebblynuncies Eblana G Dublin *Eblanensis L. *Dublinean, of Dublin

		nunc L nuntius L	now messenger
.12	Horkus chiefest ebblynuncies	Hircus Civis Eblanensis L	Goat Citizen of Dublin
.16	Lanno's	lanosus L	woolly
.21	methylogical	*methylogikos G	a student of wine or drunkeness
.21	imberillas	imber L	rain, rainstorm, pouring rain
.23	lemans	[Lacus] Lemanus L	Lake Geneva
.24	Ericus	erikos G ericius L	woolen the hedgehog
.24	Vericus	verus L	true
		veritus (pp.) L	awed, made to feel reverence
		veridicus L	truth-telling, veracious
374.07	Anonymay's	anônymei (adv.)	without name,
	•	G	namelessly
.07	palinode	palinôdia G	a recantation,
			revocation; repetition of
			an ode; repetition
		hê Palinôdia G	The Palinode: ode in
			which Stesichorus recanted a previous
			attack upon Helen
10		gamma G	letter G
.10	gommas	komma G	clause in a sentence
.12	dueluct	due- L	two-
.12	ductuct	luctamen,	a wrestling, struggle,
		luctatio L	contest
		luctus L	sorrow, mourning
		*dueluctamen L	a struggle for two, duel
		*dueluctus L	lamentation for two
.17	postoral	post L	after, afterwards
		os, oris L	the mouth
		*postoralis Mod	after by mouth
		L	1
.17	lector	lector L	a reader
.17	Epistlemadethemology	epistolê G epistula L	written communication, letter
		epistêmê G	knowledge,
		episteme o	understanding, skill
		epistêmologia G	science of knowing
		-r	how, science of
			knowledge

Nemo I.

gnômôn G

gnomon L

basileus G

Basilios G

Basilios I

sinus L.

Makedonikos

juror cruce L

anarthros G

myrias G

Ekklêsiastês G

thema G	that which is laid down; deposit; cemetery; case proposed for discussion
*epistolothemal-	the science of that
ogia G	which is discussed in letters
vendo L	to sell
vendor L	I am sold
venditor L	a seller
hic L	this, this here
Numa	second king of Rome
Pompilius L	C
nomos G	1. district, province; 2. law, custom

# A

mark

king

Member of a

"Kingly": saint

murdered his predecessor

ten thousand

blood-circle, blood-cycle; menses

in the chamber:

dung

Byzantine emperor,

bent surface, fold, hollow, bay

I swear by the cross

unarticulated, without joints, strengthless, inarticulate

No one: Ulixes' name:

the pointer on a sundial

congregation; Ooheleth

one that knows, an interpreter; carpenter's square: determining

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

.20 vendoror .21 hic .22 Numah .23 Nomon

.23 **Ecclesiast** .31 Basil

.33 sinus jurors' cruces

375.05 .08 anarthur

myrds

.13 haemicycles

extra

Nazi Priers

.14 in cameras

.15

.18

.10

merda L.

haimakyklos G in camera L.

extra L.

nisi prius L

secretly, confidentially

outside, in the open [opp. of in camera] unless before; legal phrase

.28	Magnes	magnês G magnes L	a magnet, loadstone
		magnus L	great, big
		Magnus L	the Great
.28	cirrchus	circus L cirrus L	circular line, circle curl, ringlet, tuft
.29	Fummuccumul	fumus L	smoke, steam
.29	1 4111111400411141	cumulus L	a heap, pile
.31	nimb	nimbus L	rainstorm, raincloud;
			glory that envelopes gods (and saints)
376.03	minx	minxi L	I have urinated
.09	cucconut	cucubo L	the screech-owl
		cucullus L	1. the cuckoo; 2. a kind
	- · · · ·		of hood
.11	Delphin	delphis, delphin G delphinus,	the dolphin; the Dolphin, a constellation
		delphin L	Dolphin, a constenation
		delphinus ML	the Dauphin
.13	dos	dos L	dowry
.15	corpus entis	corpus entis L	body of being; body of
			a thing
.16	Nichtia	nychth- G	night-
.34	Fisht!	nychia G [[êsos]	nightly watch Jesus Christ, God's
.34	risiit!	CH[ristos]	Son, Savior
		TH[eou]	2011, 2011
		[h]Y[ios] S[ôtêr]	
		G	
		ichthys G	fish
377.01	Angus! Angus!	agnus L	lamb
	Angus!	sanctus!	holy! holy! holy!
		sanctus! L	
.04	helo	hêlos G	nailhead, stud, nail
.08	gibbous	gibbus L	hump
.09	Postumus	Postumus L	"Last-born": Roman
			surname; friend of
			Horace's, addressed in Odes II.9
		posthumus LL	"after-burial":
		Postituinas DD	erroneous ancient
			etymology for postumus
.12	13 mouldem imparvious	multum in	much in little
		parvo L	

.21	ganus	gallus L Gallus L	a cock
		Gallus L	1. a Gaul; 2. castrated
378.03	Buccas	bucca L	priest of Cybele cheek, mouth
.04	lac	lac L	milk
.09			
.09	rattillary	Attila	king of the Huns
.09	4	at illa L	and she also
	-traum-	trauma G	wound
.09	-conductor	conductor L	tenant; contractor
.13	O'Cunnuc	cunnus L	cunt
.13	Rix	rix Celt. = rex L	king
.13	Adversed ord	adverso ordine L	in reversed order
.15	Motometusolum	motus metu solo L	moved by fear only
.20	Tiemore moretis	timor mortis	the fear of death
	tisturb badday	conturbat me L	disquiets me
		timor mortis	the fear of death
		disturbat te L	throws you into
			disorder
.26	os	os L	1. mouth; 2. bone
.31	vulsyvolsy	vulsus, volsus L	shorn, smooth, plucked,
			hairless; effeminate;
			spasmodic, suffering
			from convulsions
		vice versa L	turned around opposite
.33	nocense	nocentia L	guilt, transgression
.36	foul a delfian	Philadelphia G	"Love of brothers,"
		•	"Brother-love":
			name of two cities
379.08	Saxolooter	Saxo L	a Saxon
.11	Aerian's Wall	aerios G aerius	aerial, airy (poetic)
		L	derial, any (poetie)
		Vallum	Hadrian's Wall: wall
		Hadriani L	begun a.d. 122 across
			northern Britain to fend
			off the Picts
		Vallum	Aurelian's Wall: the
		Aureliani L	city wall of Rome
			constructed a.d.
			271–275
.14	hores	hora L	hour
		Hora L	goddess, wife of
			Romulus
			Nomulus

.15	Idas	Ida G L	mountain in Crete where Zeus was reared
.16	Nessies	nêsos G	an island
.17	delysiums	delusus (pp.) L	mocked, deceived, made sport of
		Êlysion G	the abode of the blest
		Elysium L	
.21	sord	sordeo L	to be filthy
.29	augur	augur L	diviner, soothsayer
.31	adceterus	ad L	to, at
		*ceterus L	the other, that which exists beside; the other part
		et cetera L	and the rest
.31	adsaturas	ad L	to, at
		satura L	dish of various kinds of food; mixed salad; stew;
			kind of didactic poetry
			(satire)
.31	Megantic	mega G	big, great
		gigas G	a giant
		*megagigantikos	hugely mountainous
.34	Timmotty	G Timotheus G	"Honoring God":
.57	1 mmotty	Imonicus o	companion of Paul
380.01	Katey	kathairô G	to cleanse
.02	Katey	see 380.01 L	
.03	bonnefacies	bona facies L	handsome face
		Bonifacius	saint; #A
		bona fides L	good faith; #B
.03	Aquasancta	aqua sancta L	holy water
.05	Malincurred	*malincurro L	to fall in with evilly, to attack wickedly
.07	melumps	melos G	tune, air, song
.12	polemarch	polemarchos G	war-lord, chieftain
.17	equilines	equus, equi L	horse
	_	equile L	a stable
.33	Rex	rex L	king
381.04	Hauburnea's	Hibernia L	Ireland
.09	faix	faex L	dregs, lees, sediment
.14	panprestuberian	*panpresbyterion G	council of all elders
		pan G	all
		praesto L	at hand, ready
		uber L	1. an udder; 2. rich, fruitful

		GLOSSARY FO	R FINNEGANS WAKE
		*panpraestuberi- us L + G	all-at hand-fruitful
.18	allocutioning	allocutio L	a speaking to, an

		us $L + G$	
.18	allocutioning	allocutio L	a speaking to, an
			address; a consoling, a
			comforting
.19	Ergen	ergon G	work
.23	todie	hodie L	today
382.02	cheeriubicundenances	rubicundus L	ruddy
		Rubico L	"Ruddy": river Caesar
			crossed to start Civil
			War
		ubi L	where
.18	folkenfather of	part trans.	father of a family, head
	familyans	paterfamilias L	of a house-hold,
			patriarch: exercised
			sovereign authority
			over all members of the
			family
.20	composs	compos L	having mastery, control
			or power over
383.11	Tristy's	tristis L	sad, mournful
.24	vuoxens	vox L	voice
384.01	solans	solanus L	the east wind
		sol L	the sun
0.2	•	Solôn G	Athenian legislator
.03	auspices	auspicium L	divination by observing
.08	Marcus	M 1	the flight of birds "Hammer": Roman
.00	Warcus	Marcus L	
.11	Marcus	204 11 E	praenomen; #A
.11	fish for Christ	see 384.11 E	Jesus Christ God's Son
.13	iisii ioi Ciirist	I[êsous]	Savior
		CH[ristos]	Savioi
		TH[eou]	
		[h]Y[ios] S[ôtêr]	
.16	fish	ICHTHYS G	FISH
.17	Augusburgh	Augusta	Augusta [city of
• • • •	1 Tugusourgii	Vindelicorum L	Augustus] of the
		vindencorum E	Vindelici [a German
			people]:Augsburg
.18	pulchrum's proculs	pulchrum procul	beauty far off
· - <del>-</del>	1 From 1	L	<b>y</b>
.23	cubin	cubo L	to lie down
.26	sinister	sinister L	on the left; ill-omened
		sinistra L	the left hand
			•

.26	dexterity	dexteritas L	aptness, readiness; prosperity
		dextera L	the right hand
.27	vicemversem	vicem versam	turned around
.21	Viceniverseni	(Acc.) L	reciprocally
.27	et	et L	and
.27	assaucyetiams	*assauciatio L	a wounding-to,
	ussuus y evianis		wounding-at, an
			assassination
		associatus (pp.)	joined to, united with
		socii L	comrades, associates, allies
		etiam L	and also, furthermore, likewise
.28	sexfutter	sex L	six
.29	palpably	palpabilis L	that may be touched or
1-7	r	1 . 1	felt
.29	bulbubly	bulbulus L	a small bulb
	·	balbus L	stammering
.32	Trisolanisans	*trisolani L	three-eastwinds
		*trisolinêsitês L	three-sun-islander
		+ G	
.36	vulgar ear	aera vulgaris L	the common reckoning of time
385.12	vellicar	vellico L	to pluck, twitch, pinch
.13	Ultonian	*Ultonianus	of Ulster
		bogus-L	
.14	Totius	toties L	so often, so many times
.14	Quotius	quoties L	how often, how many times
.14	tribluts	tribulo L	to press; to oppress, to afflict
	•	tribulus L	iron-pronged device
			thrown on the ground
			to impede cavalry
.19	Marcus	Marcus L	"Hammer": Roman
	•		praenomen
.20	moves and senses	allusion to	by W. W. Goodwin,
		Syntax of the	new ed. 1889:
		Moods and	monument of American classical scholarship
		Tenses of the	ciassicai schoiarship
206.05	nontomotor	Greek Verb	all-mother, mother of
386.05	pantometer	pantomêtêr G	all
			an

			measured
		pentametros G	consisting of five
		pentametros o	measures; pentameter
.06	duckasaloppics	*dekasyllabikos	having ten syllables,
.00	adendouroppies	G	decasyllabic
.13	pater familias	paterfamilias	father of an extended
.10	pater rammas	OL	family
18- 1	9 quiescents in brage	quiescens in	reposing in peace
	y quiescents in orage	pace L	reposing in peace
		bracae L	britches, trousers
.22	prostituent	prostituens L	placing in front,
	prostituent	prostituens E	exposing publicly to
			prostitution
.24	prumisceous	pru[riginosus] L	itchy, scabby;
	pramoceous	prairiginiosas i	lecherous, lascivious
		promiscuus L	mixed, without
		promisedus E	distinction.
			indiscriminate
		promiscue L	in common
.26	jaypee	J[uppiter]	Jupiter who dispenses
	J, P	p[luvius] L	Rain
.35	deeseesee	DCC L	700
.35	erumping	erumpo L	to cause to burst forth,
	7 8		to burst, to break out
.35	oround	oro L	to argue, plead; pray
.36	Judgity	jugiter L	perpetually
.36	Yaman	jam L	now, at present
387.02	Aferican	Afer L	African
.05	parapilagian	*parapelagios	along-the-sea
		(adj.) G	
		trans.	ar-mor Celt, at-mare
		Armoricus L	OL: tribes of north
			Gaul (Brittany)
.06	jaypee	J[uppiter]	Jupiter the
	- · -	p[luvius] L	Rain-bringer; #A
.06	Elevato	elevo L	to lift up, raise

to lift up, raise elevo L elevator L one who raises up, a deliverer elevatio LL a lifting up, raising .12 exaestuans L boiling up, foaming up, exestuance fermenting; effervescing; glowing; exhaling

.13	explutor	ex L plutor eccl L	out, out of the rainer, he who
		_	sends rain the outrainer, he who
		explutor ecci E	sends rain out
.14	manausteriums	manus L	the hand
		auster L	the south wind
		austerus L	harsh, sour, tart; severe, rigid, strict
		austêros G monasterium	a monastery
		eccl. L	a monastery
		monastêrion G	
.14	Marcus	Marcus L	Roman praenomen
.18	Momonian	Momonianus	of Munster
200.01	<b>F</b>	bogus-L	Alassa as and Alassa langua
388.01	Exeunc	exeunt L	they go out, they leave, they depart
.10	Marcus	Marcus L	Roman praenomen
.14	lacustrian	lacus L	tank, vat, lake, pond;
			basin, cistern
		lacustrinus Mod L	found in or on a lake
.15	Dona	dona (pl.) L	gifts
.16	marents	mare L	sea
		parens L	procreator, father or mother, parent
		*marens L	ditto: as if parens from
			pater, *marens from
			mater [parens is from
			pario, "to bring forth,
26	an art i	. Marris Andre T	to bear"]
.26	silvestrious	silvestris L	pertaining to a wood, overgrown with woods,
			wooded
.28	gloriaspanquost	gloriae panis	where is the bread of
		quo est L	glory?
.29	anarxaquy	anarchia G	lack of a leader,
		T	lawlessness
		exsequiae L arx L	funeral procession citadel
.29	doxarchology	*doxarchologia	the science or art of
,		G	being a leader of
			opinion
.30	Hibernia	Hibernia L	Ireland
.31	sexon grimmacticals	Saxo Grammaticus L	The Learned Saxon:
		(1140–1206)	Danish chronicler; source of the
		(1140-1200)	Hamlet-story
			<b>→</b>

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

.34	regnumrockery	regnum L	Kingship, royalty; dominion, rule; a kingdom
.34	Marcus	see 388.10 A	Kiligdolli
389.03	twelve tables	lex duodecim	law of the twelve
369.03	twelve tables		
0.2	04	tabularum L	tables; see 167.23,
.03-	.04 per pioja at pulga	per pia et pura	through dutiful and
	bollas	bella L	undefiled wars
		pia, pulchra,	dutiful, beautiful, pretty
0.6		bella (fem.) L	•
.06	supper	super L	above, on top, upon
.06	matther	mater L	mother
.09	gynecollege	gynê G	woman
		collegium L	colleagueship;
			association, guild,
			society
		gynaikologia G	the science of women,
			gynecology
.10	Andersdaughter	andros (Gen.) G	man's, of a man
.13	bis	bis L	twice
.15	Fatimiliafamilias	fati (Gen.) L	of an utterance; of a
			prediction, of an oracle,
			of destiny, destiny's
		milia [passus] L	a mile
		familias OL	family's, of a family
.17	psadatepholomy	psadyros G	crumbling, friable
		psadda G	cinnabar
		tephra G	ashes
		pholis G	horny scale
.19	arma virumque	Arma virumque	Arms and the man I
	romano	cano L	sing: opening of Vergil's
			Aeneid
		Arma virumque	Arms and the man by a
		Romano L	Roman
		Arma virumque	Arms and the man I
		*romano L	roman
.22	gagagniagnian	agnus L	lamb
.24	troad	Trôas G L	Troad: district in which
			Troy was situated
.28	Cornelius Nepos	Cornelius	Roman historian
	•	Nepos L	(99–25 b.c.)
.28	Mnepos	nepos L	grandson
	-	Mnêmôn G	"Having a good
			Memory": surname of
			Artaxerxes; also, a
			Roman surname

.28	Anumque	anumque (Acc.) L	1. and the old woman 2. and the anus; and a hemorrhoid
.29	umque	umque L umquam L	and -um (suffix) at any time, ever
.30	Queh? Quos?	queo L quei OL quo L	to be able to to whom? where?
.32	gamen	gamos G	a wedding
390.07	croniony	Kronidês, Kroniôn G	son of Kronos, <i>i.e.</i> , Zeus
.11	confarreation	confarreatio L	solemn Roman wedding by offering bread (far)
.11	per	per L	through; during; for; by
.17–.18	Roman hat, with an	glôssai G	1. words or expressions
	ancient Greek gloss		not belonging to the
	on it		spoken language
			familiar to the critic, but to a dialect of
			another region or time
			[G] 2. marginal or
			interlinear
			interpretations of
			difficult or obsolete
			words [L]
.22	per	per L	see 390.11
.22	Nupiter	*Nupiter	"Cloud-father," "Veil-father"
		[Nubis-pater modeled on	veil-latner
		Jovis-Pater:	
		Jupiter L	
		nubo L	to cover, to veil; to be
			married
.22	Nupiter Privius	Jupiter Pluvius	Jupiter dispenser of
2.2		L	Rain
.23		Nupiter *Privius L	Veil-father dispenser of one's own
.23	terpary	ter L	three times, thrice
391.01	Erminia	Armenia G L	Armenia: country in
			Asia
		mus Armenius	Armenian mouse:
		L	ermine
.01	Reginia	regina L	queen
.05	Hohannes	Johannes,	John
		Iohannes LL	

.07	attraxity	atrox L	horrible, frightful,
		atrocitas L	dreadful harshness, horribleness, hideousness
		attractio L	a drawing together
.08	chors	choros G	dance; troop of dancers
.10	materfamilias	materfamilias L	in a tragedy; the chorus mother of a family, matriarch
.13	missoccurs	missus L	a sending away, a despatching
		occurso L	to run to meet, to meet
		occursus L	a meeting, encounter
.14	Marcus	Marcus L	Roman praenomen
.15	chronometer	chronometron G	time-measurer
		*chronomêtêr G	time-mother, mother of time
		*Chronomêter,	Mother of
		*Kronomêtêr G	Chronos/Kronos: Gaia,
			the Earth
.18	Neptune's	Neptunus L	Roman god of the sea
.20	hersute	hirsutus L	rough, shaggy, bristly, prickly
.21	bronnanoleum	brontaô G	to thunder
		brontê G	thunder
		oleum L	oil, olive oil
.23	Dion Cassius	Dion or Dio	historian
		Cassius G	
392.08	Martyr Mrs	Mater	Mother of Mercy (a
	MacCawley's	Misericordiae L	Dublin hospital)
.14	Emeritus	emeritus L	soldier who has served

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

"Having a good Memory": see 389.28

foreign, strange, exotic

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.19

perigrime

his time, veteran exempt from further emeritus (adj.) worn out, unfit for L service .18 Mnepos nepos L grandson Nepos L surname in the gens Cornelia: Cornelius Nepos: see 389.28

Mnêmôn G

peregrinus L

	.23	Caucuses	caucus L kaukos G Kaukasos G Caucasus L	drinking vessel, kind of cup chain of mountains in Asia between the Black
	.24	Themistletocles	Themistoklês G	and the Caspian Seas "Famous for Justice": Athenian statesman; # C
	.27	Iren	eirêne G	peace
	.27	auspices	Ierne L auspicia L	Ireland divinations by observing the flight of birds
	.28	kalospintheochromato- kreening	kalos G	beautiful
		•	spinthêr G	spark
			spinthêro- G	spark-
			theos G	god
			chrômato- G	color-
			krênê G	well, fountain, spring
			*kalospinthêro-	beautiful-spark-color-
			chrômatakrênê	fountain
			G	
	.36	laudabiliter	Laudabiliter L	"Laudably": John Bull's bull; #B
393	.08	Soteric	Sôtêr G	Savior
			Sôtêrika G	festival in honor of Ptolemy Sôtêr
			sôtêrikos G	pertaining to a saver or savior
	.13	boccat	bucca L	cheek, mouth
	.23–24	from alum	malum L	1. an apple; 2. an evil, calamity
	24	alum	alum L	a kind of garlic
	24	oves	oves (pl.) L ovum L	sheep
	23–.24	from alum and oves	reverse of ab ovo usque ad mala L	from the egg all the way to the apples; from the beginning to the end [of a Roman feast]; #B
394.	14	panementically	os G	disposed to abide by all, disposed to endure all
			*pan-ementitus G + L	all-forged, all-fabricated

.19	arthroposophia	arthropedê G	fetter, band for the limbs
		*arthropous	joint-foot: insect,
		(mod. coinage)	arachnid, crustacean
		G	aracimia, crastaccan
		*arthroposophia	wisdom concerning
		G	arthropods
		*anthrôposophia	wisdom concerning
2.1		G	mankind
.21	gutterful	guttur L	gullet, throat
.23	palpabrows	palpebra L	eyelid
		palpebro L	to blink
.29	Huber	hubris G	wanton violence,
			insolence
		uber L	teat, pap, udder;
			fruitful, fertile,
			abundant
.30	binnoculises	bineô G	to fornicate
		oculus L	an eye
.30	memostinmust	*memorrimus L	most mindful
.30	egotum	ego tum L	I, then; I, at that time
.31	upers	[h]uper G super	over, above; beyond
, 101	apers	L	over, above, beyond
.31	deprofundity	de profundis L	out of the depths (Ps.
.51	deprorumenty	de profundis L	129/130)
.32	pancosmic	pankosmikos G	belonging to the whole
.52	paneosinie	pankosinikos O	world
.36	pugnoplangent	*pugnoplangens	
.50	pugnopiangent	The following the second of th	beating with fists,
		L	fist-striking;
205.01	1:1 1: : : 1	1 T	fist-lamenting
395.01	higherdimissional	dimissio L	a sending in different
			directions; a sending
			out, sending forth
.06	how long tandem	part trans. Quo	How long at length
		usque tandem	(i.e., How far, then)
		[abutere nostra	[will you abuse our
		patientia,	patience, Catiline?]:
		Catilina?] L	opening of Cicero's 1st
		•	Oration against
			Catiline
.08	narcolepts	narkôlêptos G	seized by numbness
.08	Coma	kôma G	deep sleep
		coma L	hair of the head, tresses
		*Coma pl. of	town in Gallia
		Comum L	Transpadina, now
		Comun L	Como
			COMO

.10	Fumadory	fumus, fuma- L dory G *fumadory L + G	smoke, smoke- oar, mast, ship; spear steamship
.11	catara	katara G	a curse
.12	qua	qua L	on which side, where; how, how much
.19	delightafellay	fellatio L	sucking
.20	perfidly	perfide L	faithlessly, treacherously
.33	lepes	lepas G L	limpet, clinging shellfish
		lepus L	hare
.33	lopes	lupus L	wolf
.35	Amoricas	amor L	love
		Armoricus L	"Sea-side": Armorican, belonging to north Gaul; Breton
.35	Champius	campus L	field, flat plain
	1	*campius L	belonging to a field
.36	virilvigtoury	virilis L	manly
		vigoro L	to animate, to gain
224.04			strength
396.01	Eburnea's	eburnea (adj. fem.) L	ivory, of ivory
		Hibernia L	Ireland
.08	prisscess	priscus L	of former times,
4.0		_	ancient, of yore
.19	Hagakhroustioun	aga- G	very-
		chrusos G	gold
		oun G Hagios Christos	certainly, in fact, really Holy Christ
		G Christos	Holy Christ
		hagios	a holy Christian
		Christianos G	a nory emistian
.24	pulpous	pulposus L	fleshy
.24	mhost phassionable wheathers	# Labials	,
.25	volupty	voluptas L	satisfaction, pleasure,
.29			delight
.36	peributts	periboêtos G peri G	celebrated, famous around, about, all around
397.02	owneirist	*oneiristês G	a dreamer
.16	ovasleep	ova (pl.) L	eggs
	-	• /	

			snouting, rejoicing
.21	Marcus	Marcus L	Roman praenomen
.26	caschal pandle	#P/K Split	paschal candle
.27	•	paschalis L	pertaining to Passover
		<b>F</b>	or Easter
.27	magnegnousioum	magnês G	a magnet
.27	magnegnousioum	magnes G	name of several
		magnesion o	different ores and
		A	metallic amalgams
	_	gnôsis G	research, knowledge
.32–.3	3 totam in tutu	totam (fem.	the whole [woman?] in
		Acc.) in	safekeeping
		tutu L	or security
.34	orther	orthos G	straight, upright
		orthros G	dawn
.34	regul	regula L	straight piece of wood,
	1.08.01	148 =	ruler
		regulo L	to direct, regulate
.34	incubation	incubatio L	a sleeping in or on;
.54	mediation	ilicubatio L	illegal possession;
			sleeping in a temple to
			obtain a prophetic
			dream
398.02	Marcus	Marcus L	Roman praenomen
.02	Podex	podex L	the fundament, anus
.08	in medios loquos	in medias res L	into the middle of the
			plot: conventional
			beginning for epic
		in medios locos	into the middle of
		L	places
.08	loquos	loquor L	to speak, discourse
.12	oremus	oremus L	let us pray
.14	meter	mêtêr G	mother
.14	peter	patêr G	father
.14	peter		rock
		petra G	
1.5	·	Petros G	Rock; Peter
.15	peregrine	peregrinus L	strange, foreign, exotic;
	peregrine		a stranger, foreigner
		peregrinus ML	pilgrim
.15	for navigants et	pro navigantibus	for sailors and for
	peregrinantibus	et	pilgrims, for travelers
		peregrinantibus	by sea and travelers to
		ML	remote places (a
			prayer)
			I 2 7 7

.18	lovasteamadorion	adoro L	to accost; to beseech; to adore; to respect
		*adorion L+G	a little thing that is adored
		dôrion (neut.) G *adôrion (neut.) G	Dorian non-Dorian
.29	Tristan	tristis L	sad
.31	Anno Domini nostri sancti Jesu Christi	anno Domini nostri sancti Jesu Christi L	in the year of our blessed Lord Jesus Christ
399.04	Sybil	Sibylla G L	a female soothsayer, prophetess
.04–.07	' queen surfriding brine on her brow	description of the birth of Aphrodite from the seashore foam at Cyprus	see Botticelli's Nate di Venere
403.02	kater	quattuor L	four
.02	sax	saxum L	a stone
.02	our.	sex L	six
.03	Hork	horkos G	that by which one swears; an oath
.07	nasoeś	nasus L Naso L	the nose "Largenosed": Roman family name in four gentes
		Publius Ovidius Naso	Roman poet; #A
.09	Titubante	titubans L	tottering, staggering, reeling
		titubanter L	loosely, totteringly, drunkenly
.09	Titubante of Tegmine-sub-Fagi	Tityre, tu patulae recubans sub tegmine fagi L:	Tityrus, thou reclining beneath the shelter of the spreading beech-tree: opening of
.11	Anastashie	Vergil. Ec.I.l anastasis G	Vergil's first Eclogue raising up [the dead]; resurrection
.1213	Gugurtha! Gugurtha!	Jugurtha	king of Numidia, defeated by Rome
.17	Apagemonite	apagô G	to carry off, lead away, take away
		apage G	carry off! go away!

towards

			towards
.07	vociferated	vociferatio L	a loud calling, clamor
		vociferor L	to cry out, cry aloud,
		vocator 2	exclaim
26	Т	4 T	
.26	Tamagnum	tam magnum L	so big, so great
.35	Haggispatrick	hagios (masc.)	holy; saint
	Huggisbrigid	hagia (fem.) G	
405.01	multiply	multiplico Ĺ	to increase, to become
.00.01	manapiy	manipheo 2	much (multum)
0.1	11451	Ψ1 .*1* T	
.01	plultiply	*pluriplico L	to increase more, to
			become more (plus)
.32	pranzipal	prandium L	lunch
.32	plus	plus L	more
406.01	merendally	merenda L	afternoon luncheon
.07			pearl onion; see 249.12
.07	onion (Margareter,	unio margarita	
	Margaretar	L margaritarius	pearl-fisher female
	Margarasticandeatar)	L margaritaria	pearl-dealer goddess
		L dea L	
.14	vitellusit	videlicet L	it is easy to see,
	, 100114010	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	clearly, of course
		vitellus L	
		vitellus L	a little calf; veal;
			egg-yolk
		Aulus Vitellius	dissolute emperor a.d.
			69; murdered
.15	carusal	carus L	dear, precious, beloved
		Marcus	emperor 282–283,
		Aurelius Carus	atmost by lightning
20	g : :		struck by lightning
.20	pax cum Spiritututu	pax cum spiritu	peace with thy spirit
		tuo L	
		tutus L	safe
.25	Mabhrodaphne	mavrodaphnê	dark bay; type of sweet
		MG	red wine
		maurodaphnê G	rea wine
20	A		
.28	Ayternitay	aeternitas L	eternity
407.04	biss	bis L	twice
.13	voce	vox L	voice
.14	puer	puer L	boy, child
.14	palestrine	palaestra L	wrestling-school,
	parestrine	palaistra G	gymnasium, school
		paraistra O	
		Praenestinus L	pertaining to Praeneste
			(ancient city of Latium)
			now Palestrina
.15	panangelical	panangelikos G	conveying information
		. 0	to all, conveying all
			information; pertaining
			to all angels
	150		

		panis angelicus	angelic bread [the Sacred Host]: a hymn
.15	Tu es Petrus	L Tu es Petrus L	Thou art Peter
.13	numerose Italicuss	numerus Italicus	an Italic number
.17	numerose realieuss	L	an rane nameer
.21	Nova Scotia's	Nova Scotia	New Scotland; New
.21	1,0,4 50004 5	Mod L	Ireland
.27	Alo, alass, aladdin,	amo, amas,	I love, you love, he
	-, , ,,	amat, amamus	loves, we love
		L	
	amobus	amabis L	you shall love
.29	antepropreviousdays'	ante L	before
		pro L	for, in front of
		praevius L	going before, leading
			the way
		*antepraevius	before the day before
20	1.1	dies L	hara and naw
.32	hicnuncs ex alto	hic et nunc L ex alto L	here and now from on high
.33 .36	hesternmost	hesternus L	yesterday's, of
.30	nesternmost	nesternus L	yesterday
408.02	manducators	manducator	a chewer
400.02	manadators	eccl. L	
.13	postoomany	postumo L;	to come after; to be
	1 ,	eccl. L	inferior
.19	os	os L	1. mouth; 2. bone
.26	Elien	alienus L	that belongs to another
			person or place
.35	helotwashipper	heilôtês G	Spartan serfs
		hêlios G	sun
.36	Piscisvendolor	piscis L	a fish
		vendor L	a seller
400.01	<b>G</b>	dolor L	pain, ache, grief
409.01	Gemini	Gemini L	the Twins
			(constellation): Castor and Pollux
.15	columbuses	columbus L	a pigeon, dove
.13	crux	crux L	cross, gallows
.24	Clump	-mp-MG = -b-	Club
.26	day o'gratises	Deo gratias L	thanks to God
.27	Hagios	Hagios G	Saint
.29	Solvitur	solvitur L	he [she, it] is loosened,
			is set free, is released;
			is acquitted, absolved
.29	palumballando	palumbes L	ring-dove, wood-pigeon

360		GLOSSARY F	OR FINNEGANS WAKE
		ballando L	by dancing
.30	Adie	*adie L	from the day
		hodie L	today
.31	salve a tour	salvator LL	savior, preserver; the
			Savior
2.1			

2.1			Savior
.31	ambly andy	ambulando L	in passing, lit. while
.35	Hireark	hiamamah ûa C	walking
.33	niieark	hierarchês G	high-priest
.36	Eusebian	Hieroklês G Eusebius	Stoic philosopher
.30	Eusebian	Eusebius	church historian, wrote
410.04	o molo oissuu	[[.]	against Hieroklês
410.04	orologium	[h]orologium L	clock, sundial, waterclock
.04	oloss	[h]olus L	
.04	Oloss	[II]OIUS L	kitchen vegetables, cabbage
.04	olorium	*olorium L	1. place where swans
.01	Olorium	Oloffulli L	are kept; swannery; 2.
			place where odors are
			kept; smellery
.14	wineupon ponteen	epi oinopa	upon the wine-colored
	L	ponton G	sea (Homeric formula)
.17	umniverse	universum L	"turned-into-one": the
			whole world
		*omniversum L	"turned-into-all": the
			disparate elements of
			the world
.23	Emailia	[regio] Aemilia	[region of the]
		L	Aemilian [Road]:
			between Ariminium
			[Rimini] and Placentia
			[Piacenza]: Gallia
			Cispadana: Italy just
			south of the Po
411.05	Excelsior	excelsior L	higher
.12	Eironesia	eirôn G	ironist, dissembler
		*eirônnêsia G	ironist-island-land
.14	declaret	eirênênêsia G	peace-island-land
.14	declaret	declaret L	may [he, she] make
.15	Geity's	Gê G	clear Earth
.15	Pantokreator	panto-creator G	
.13	1 antoxicator	+ L	all-begetter, all-creator
		Pantokratôr G	Almighty
.15	epizzles	epi G	Almighty on, upon
.13	CPILLICS	epi G epistolê G	written message, letter
		cpision G	witten message, letter

.16	apossels	apo G apostolos G	away, away from messenger, envoy; apostle
.17	muthar	posse L Muta L	to be able; ability nymph silent because her tongue was torn out
.21	Greedo	Credo L	"I believe": the Creed
.29	diogneses	Diogenês	Cynic philosopher:
	· ·	Ü	sought an honest man
.32	focoal focoal	focus L	fireplace, hearth
.33	Impregnable	*impraegnabilis L	1. capable of being made pregnant 2. incapable of being made pregnant
412.03	scotographically	skotos G	darkness
	•	*skotographikos	pertaining to
		opposite of	darkness-writing
		*phôtographikos	pertaining to
.07	mielodorous	G *11	light-writing
	9 Buccinate in Emenia	*melodorus L Buccinate in	smelling of honey Blow up the trumpet
.000	tuba insigni	neomenia tuba	on the new moon, on
	volumnitatis tuae	in insigni die	the noted day of your
	Tommittee the control of the control	solemnitatis	solemnity
		vestrae L	(Douai-Vulgate Ps.
		-	80:4); Blow up the
			trumpet on the new
			moon, in the time
			appointed, on our
			solemn feast day (AV
00		**	Ps. 81:3)
.09	volumnitatis	Volumni L	The Well-wishers:
			tutelary deities of
.10	Pontoffbellek	pontifex L	new-born infants
.10	1 Ontonochek	pontifiex L	"bridgemaker": Roman high-priest
		bellicus L	pertaining to war,
			martial
.16	physiog	physiognômôn	judging character by
	-	G	the features
.24	Scotic	Scoticus L	Scottish; Irish
.26	poss	posse (infinitive) L	to be able to

.33	capri Nickil Hopstout	capri (Gen.) L Nihil Obstat L	goat's, of a goat Nothing stands in the way: certificate by censor librorum that no religious or moral consideration prohibits publication of a book
.36	Christeross	Imprimatur.  ★ N.N., episcopus L	Let it be printed.  [Signature,], Bishop: bishop's warrant to print a book, contingent on the Nihil Obstat
413.0405	Salutem dicint	[N.] salutem dicit L	[So-and-so] speaks a greeting: usual beginning of a Roman letter: e.g., Cicero tibi salutem dicit, "Cicero greets you" 2 .05
		[N. & N.] salutem dicunt	[So-and-so and so-and-so] speak a
.10	tottydean verbish	L totidem verbis	greeting in so many words, in as many words
.18	assauciations	*assauciatio L	wounding-to, wounding-at, assassination
.20	sophykussens	sophia G	wisdom
.22	mund	mundus L	clean, elegant, arranged; toilette; the world
.23	quad	quoad, quaad L	how long? how far? as long, as far
.27	cadenus	decanus (anagram) L	chief of ten; dean
.29	venusstas	Venus L	goddess of sexual love; #A
		venustas L	loveliness, beauty
.31	fumiform	*fumiformus L	smoke-shaped
.32	Hooraymost	oremus L	let us pray
.36	ex-voto	ex voto L	out of a vow, as a result of a vow
414.01	rhino	rhis, rhinos G rhinos G	nose skin, hide
.01	spondaneously	spondeo L	to promise solemnly, to bind

		spondê G	drink-offering (to the
		spondai G	gods) solemn treaty or truce
.03	ligname	lignum L	wood
.08	spont	sponte L	of free will, of one's
.00	spont	sponte L	own accord
.08	innation	*innatio L	1. a not-being-born, a
			being unborn 2. a being
			born in, a being inborn,
			a being native 3. a
			swimming upon
.10	Quoniam	quoniam L	since now, since then,
1.2	0 1 1 4 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		seeing that, whereas
.13	Quick take um whiffat andrainit		Who with thee may
	andrainit	et regnit L	live and reign Who with thee lives
		Qui tecum vivit et regnat L	and reigns
.14	vi et	vi (Abl.) et L	with force and
.17	Esaup	Aisôpos G	G fabulist
		Aesopus L	o radansi
.18	casus	casus L	falling, overthrow;
			error; event, accident;
			occasion; case in
			grammar
1.0		kasis G	brother
.18	cousis	kasis G kasioi G	brother
		kasioi G	brothers, cousins (in
			the same boys' training
.19	-tussem-	tussem (Acc.) L	company at Sparta) a cough
.19	-mandam-	mandamus L	we command; legal
			term
.19	-damna-	damna (pl.) L	losses, injuries; fines.
.20	-bix-	bêx G	a cough
.20	-carcar-	carcer L	prison
2.5	T7 ***	karkaron G	
.25	Vespatilla	*vespatilla L	little wasp
.25	pupa-pupa	pupa L	girl, damsel, lass; doll,
.26	pulicy-pulicy	nulay nuliais I	puppet
.26	pushpygyddyum	pulex, pulicis L *pygidium L for	flea, of a flea
.20	Pasirpygyddyum	pygidion G	a little rump, little buttocks
.30	melissciously	melissa G	bee
.32	fourmish	formica L	ant
.34	cald	caldus L	warm, hot

fourmillierly

of ants

			of ants
.35	Besterfather	trans. Pater	Best Father: title of
		Optimus	Jupiter
.36	Zents	Zeus G	"Sky," "Day": chief
	2005	ZCus C	god of the Greeks; #A
.36	corollas	corolla L	garland
.36	albedinous		
.30	aibedinous	albedo L	white color, whiteness
		nous G	mind, intellect
415.01	elytrical	elytron G	covering; shard of a
			beetle's wing
.02	Dehlia	Dêlia G L	Diana, from her birth
			on Delos
.02	Peonia	paiônia G	"belonging to
		paeonia L	Paiôn/Paeon [god of
		paroma 2	medicine]": the peony
.02	druping	drupa L	shriveled-up olive
.02	diuping	druppa G	olive
		druppa G drupepês G	
.02			tree-ripened, quite ripe
.02	nymphs	nymphê G	bride, marriageable
			maiden,
			daughter-in-law, young
			girl; goddess of lower
			rank, esp. of springs or
			water; soul seeking
			birth; young bee or
			wasp in pupa stage;
			winged male ant
.04	cacumen	cacumen L	extreme end, extremity,
.04	Cacumen	Cacumen L	
.04	tramsitus	transitus L	point
.04	tramsitus	transitus L	a going over, passing
		_	over, passage
		trames L	side-path, by-way
.04	diva	diva L	goddess
.05	sapo	sapo L	soap
.09	cantoridettes	cantor L	singer, poet
		cantharis, pl.	a genus of beetles
		cantharides L	9
		kantharis, pl.	
		kantharides G	
.10	retrophoebia	*retrophoebia L	a backward[ness] of
.10	retrophocola	+ G	Phoebus [Apollo: the
		+ 0	
			sun]; reversal of the
10			sun .
.12	toesis	tussis L	a cough

.13	myrmidins	Myrmidones G	a people of Thessaly; in <i>Iliad</i> , followers of Achilles
.14	Satyr's	myrmêdôn G myrmêx G Satyros G	ants' nest ant the god Dionysos; spirit of wildlife in the woods, bestial and goatlike; lewd person;
.16	sciencium	*scientium as if sing. of *scientia (neut. pl.) scientia (fem. sing.) L	kind of ape knowledge, skill, expertness, science
.17	Omniboss	omnibus L	for everyone, for everything
.20	day as gratiis	Deo gratias L Deus gratiis L	thanks to God God, out of kindness; God, for nothing; God gratuitously; God into the bargain
.21	O'Cronione his sunsunsuns	Kroniôn G sons, son's, suns	son of Kronos: Zeus original sungod was Hêlios; his son Phaitôn, drove the sun with disastrous results; Hêlios became identified with Apollo, whose father Zeus was the son of Kronos son of Ouranos/Uranus (the sky)
.26 .26	Libelulous Inzanzarity	libellulus L Zan	a very little book Zeus: chief G god
.28 .29	hisphex antitopically	(Doric-Ionic) G sphêx G anti G topikos G	wasp against, in return in respect to place; local
.29 .32 .33 .34	Nixnixundnix khul ovipository me no	*antitopikos G nix L culus L *ovipositor L Menôn G	contrary to local snow arse egg-placer Meno: Platonic dialogue on learning

.34	Seekit Hatup	sicut habet L	just as he has
.35	May no	Menôn G	as at 415.34
.35	pig shed on	pygidion G	little rump
416.06	psyche	psychê G	life, soul; butterfly,

.06 laus laus L praise .06 ikey eikôn G likeness, image .06 his ikev psychê G as above 11 nautonects nauta L sailor, mariner, seafarer nex L murder *autonex G+L self-murder, suicide nectar L nektar drink, food, of the gods

.12 ichnehmon .12 diagelegenaitoikon

tantoo

quant

hemsylph

corapusse

volomundo

hospes

osa

osi

videvide

.13

.13

.14

.15

.15

.16

.16

.16

.16

necto L ichneumôn G diagelaô G aiteô G aitios G oikon (Acc.) G tantus I.

tanto L.

quantus L

quanto L

silvestris

nympha L

corpus L

hospes L

os, pl. ora L

ossum, pl. ossa

from

L

volo L

Osi L

vide L

mundo L

sylphes Mod L

culpable, responsible;

the cause house of such size, so great in amount by how much, so much the ... how great, so great by how much, by as much as immortal, soulless being of alchemy nymphs of the woods body he who entertains a stranger: host, guest,

friend

bone

I fly

see!

mouth, face

1. I wish, want, will; 2.

I make clean, I cleanse

a people of Germany

deride

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

moth

to tie, fasten together

Egyptian rat, destroys crocodiles' eggs

to ask for, beg, demand

to laugh at, mock,

.17 .18	muscowmoney Iomio! Iomio!	musca L io! L Iô G	a fly ho! hurrah! look! paramour of Zeus turned into a cow
.19	corbicule	corbicula L corviculus L	little basket little raven
.19	melanctholy	*melanchthôn G	black earth
.22	styearcases	*melanotholos G stear G sterus L	suet, lard dung
.22	mensas	caseus L mensa L menses (pl.) L	cheese a table months
.23	seccles	saecula (pl.) L	centuries, ages,
.23	mundballs	mundus L	cleanliness; toilette; the universe
.23	ephemerids	ephemeris pl. ephemerides G ephemeridon G	day-book, diary, account-book, journal short-lived insect; mayfly
.24	glutinously	gluten L	glue
.25	ternitary	terni L	three each; three
.26	Chrysalmas	chrysallis G	1. chrysalis; 2.
.20	Cili y Sullilus	em youms o	cockroach
.27	Tingsomingenting	mingo L ingens L	to urinate
.29	grillies	gryllos G gryllus L	grasshopper, cricket
.30	Tossmania	mania G	madness
.33	millipeeds	mille pedes L	a thousand feet
.34	myriopoods	myrioi podes G	ten thousand feet
.34	Boraborayellers	Bora Boreas G L borealis L [Forum] Boarium L	mountain in Macedonia the northwind northern the cattlemarket in Rome
417.01	siphonopterous	siphôn G *siphônopteros G	tube, pipe; mosquito tube-winged, pipe-winged; mosquito-winged
.01	Grausssssss	graus G	old woman
.02	Grausssssss	see 417.01 D	

.06

.06

.06

.08

.11

.32

imago

.33-34 ephemeral

nissunitimost

vico

phthin

phthir

aquinatance

prostrandvorous

*entomologia G etymologia G

the science or study of truths, of true derivations of words oneness, unity onliest by, with or from a

the science or study of

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

insects

unitas L *unissimus L. vico (Abl.) phthinô G

village to decay, waste away, phtheir G Aquinates L

wane, perish a louse inhabitants of Aquinium, town in Latium, now Aquino St. Thomas's birthplace] [one] to be overthrown, to be subverted

overthrown

butterfly, moth

mind, intellect

vinegar

idealist philosopher

feeding on those to be

prostrandus L *prostrandivorus I. papilio L Platôn G nous G acetum L aristos G Aristoteles libido L flos L *vespatilla L entoma (pl.) G formico L formicula L peripatêtikos G

L+G

imago L

ephêmera G

best materialist philosopher; # Apleasure, desire, eagerness, fancy blossom, flower little wasp insects to crawl like an ant little ant given to walking about, esp. while teaching or disputing: Aristotle's school of philosophy *veripatêtikos true-walking imitation, copy; phantom; image; echo; imagination; similitude things that live but a

day; short-lived insects

.12 Papylonian .15 plate o'monkynous .15 o'monkynous .16 aceticist .16 aristotaller .17 Libido .17 Floh .19 Vespatilla .20 entomate .27 formicolation .32 veripatetic

.34	mantis	mantis G	diviner, prophet; kind of grasshopper (mantis religiosa, the praying mantis); green
.35	animule	animula L animulus L	garden-frog a little soul darling
.36	chorous	choros G	dance; body of dancers; place for dancing
418.01	gravitates	gravitates (pl.) L	weights; severities; dignities, importances, powers
.03	Conte	compte L	elegantly
.03	Carme	carmen L	tune, song; poem
.04	Ad majorem Divi	Ad majorem	To the greater glory of
.04	gloriam	Dei gloriam L	God: Jesuit motto, #B
0.4	l.s.d.		
.04	1.S.a.	L[ibri] S[olidi]	Pounds, Shillings,
		D[enarii] L	Pence
		L[aus] S[emper]	Praise to God forever:
		D[eo] recte	Jesuit slogan, # $m{B}$
		L[aus] D[eo]	
0.4	<b>.</b> .	S[emper] L	
.04	Divi	Divi OL Dei	of God, God's
		(Gen.) L	
		D[eo] V[olente]	God willing, if God
		L	wills
.05	Orimis	oremus L	let us pray
.10	merd	merda L	dung, shit
.10	nauses	nausea L nausia	seasickness
		G	
		nosos G	sickness, disease
.11	fauces	fauces L	throat, gullet
.14	Floh	flos L	flower, blossom
.15	Vespatilla	*vespatilla L	little wasp
.22	castwhores	Castor L Kastôr	one of the Twins; #A
		G	ŕ
.22	pulladeftkiss	Polydeukês G	one of the Twins; #A
		Polydefkis MG	,
.22	oldpollocks	Pollux L	Polydeukês; #A
.23	Culex	Culex L	"The Gnat": youthful
			poem by Vergil
.23	Pulex	pulex L	flea
.24	locus	locus L	a place, spot
.25	Homo Vulgaris	homo vulgaris L	ordinary man
.26	Aquileone	Aquilonia L	town in Italy, now
.20	114 mileone	1 Iquiloina L	Lacedogna
			Laccuogna

## GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE aquilonius L aquilo L zephyrus L Zephyros G northern

the northwind

20		aquilo L	the northwind
.29	longsephyring	zephyrus L	a gentle west wind,
		Zephyros G	western breeze
.31	Nolans go volants	nolens volens L	unwilling or willing,
	rotans go votants	noichs voichs L	
2.1			willy-nilly
.31	volants	volans L	flying
.34	tectucs	tectum L	a roof
419.02	whercabroads	hircus L	he-goat
.03	haud	haud L	
.12			not at all, by no means
.12	volupkabulary	voluptas L	satisfaction, enjoyment,
			pleasure
.19	anaglyptics	*anaglyptikos G	pertaining to carving-up
.21	quistoquill	quisquiliae L	rubbish
.21	acoustrolobe	*akoustolabos G	instrument for taking
		modeled on	
			hearing or sounds
		astrolabos G	armillary sphere:
			instrument for taking
			the altitude of stars
.24	Oscan	Oscan	Italic language, related
			to L
.24	transluding	*transludens L	
.27	hellas		playing across
. — .		Hellas G	Greece
.29	theodicy	*theodikêia G	[the study of] God's
			justice
		The Odyssey	Odysseia G: Homeric
			epic
.29	re	[in] re L	in the matter [of]
.34	et omnibus		
		et omnibus L	and for all
.36	Lucan's	M. Annaeus	Roman poet; #A
		Lucanus	
420.11	ecotaph	*oikotaphos G	a house-tomb
.17	Hek	hic, haec, hoc L	this, this here (masc.,
		me, nace, noe E	fem., neut.)
.18	Hek	120 17 0	jem., neui.)
		see 420.17 G	
.20	Laonum	leonem (Acc.) L	a lion
.21	Loco	loco (Abl.) L	by or from a place
.23	noa's	Noa L	Noah
		noa G	fountain
.24	Noon sic parson		
.27	Noon sie parson	non sic possum	not thus can I
2.5		L	
.25	Ave	ave L	hail
.25	Vale	vale L	farewell
.25	Exbelled	ex bello L	from the war
.26	sextiffits	sextus L	
.20	Seatilits	SCALUS L	sixth

ULUSSA	AKI FOR FINILOAN	3 WAKE	371
.28	Q.V.	Q[ui] V[ixit] L	Who Lived, Who was alive
.33	Traumcondraws	trauma G con- L	injury, wound with-
421.02	Lemmas	lemma G	that which is peeled off, rind, husk
		lêmma G	anything received; assumption, premise; title, argument, commission
.03	Ediles	aedilis L	Roman magistrate in charge of buildings and works
.04	kate's	kathairô G	to cleanse
.05-	06 Abraham Badly's	A, B, $C[=K]$ L	first 3 letters of L
	King	, ,	alphabet
.06	Salved	Salve L	Be well (greeting)
.10	A.B.	A[rtium]	Bachelor of Arts
		B[accalaureus]	
		Mod L	
.10	ab	ab L	away from, away
.23	ares	Arês G	god of war, identified
			with Mars; #A
		ars L	art
.26	dieoguinnsis	Diogenês	Cynic philosopher; see 290.21-22
.34	clergimanths	*klêrikomantha-	to learn by study about
		nô G	inheritances or about
			the clergy
.35	mammy far	mammifer L	breast-bearing, a
			breast-bearer
422.07	dalickey cyphalos	*dolichokephal-	having a long head
		os G	
.07	brach	brachys G	short
		bracchium L	forearm
.1.1	Homo	homo L	person, man
		homos, homo-	the same, same-
		G	
.12	criniman	crinis L	the hair
		krinô G	to judge
.14	Obnoximost	*obnoximus L	most punishable, most
	.1	, T	liable, most submissive
.14	posthumust	postumus L	the last
		posthumus LL	"after burial": child born after its father's
		(false etymon of	death
		postumus)	ucam

372		GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE		
.22	esiop's	Aisôpos G Aesopus L	G fabulist	
.26	Melosedible	*meledibilis L *melosedibilis G+L	honey-eatable music-edible	
.27	honorey causes	honoris causa L	on account of esteem, honorary	
.28	thelemontary	thelêmôn G voluntarius L *thelêmontarius G+L	willing willing willingwilling	
.30	trifulgurayous	*trifulgureus LL	thrice-charged with lightning	
.36	noisy priors	nisi prius L	unless before; legal term	
423.02	Ananymus	ananios G anonymos G	without pain nameless	
.03	parawag	para G	along, beside	
.04	feraxiously	ferax L	fruit-bearing, fertile	
		feraciter L	fruitfully	
.04	ovas	ova (pl.) L		
.06	ambitrickster	ambi- L	eggs	
.00	amonnekster		around, round about	
06	4	ambestrix L	a female waster	
.06	decan's	decanus L	one in charge of ten; dean	
.09	idioglossary	idioglôssa G	distinct, particular or private language	
		*idioglossarium LL	a vocabulary of private or peculiar words that need explanation	
.10	hicks hyssop! Hock!	hic, haec, hoc L	this, this here (masc., fem., neut.)	
.12	kates	kathairô G	to cleanse	
.16	prhose	prosa L	straightforward speech	
.17	beogrefright	beo L	to gladden, make happy	
.18	in muddyass ribalds	in medias res L	in the middle of the plot: place to begin epic narration	
.21 .21 .28	ante mortem sygnus vegetable soul	[est] modus in rebus—Horat. Sat. I.1.106 L ante mortem L cygnus L trans. vegetabilis anima or vegetamen L	[there is] a moderation in things—Horace, Satires I.1.106 before death swan the animating power, vivifying principle	

.33	Negas	negas L	you (sing.) deny
.33	negasti	negasti L	you (sing.) have denied
.33	negertop, negertoe	negator L	a denier
.33	negrunter	negarentur L nigrantur L	they might be denied they are made black
.35	itching	trans. pruriens L	itching, feeling sexual desire
.35	europicolas	*Europicola L	inhabitant of Europe
424.01	temp	tempus L	time
.05	vitandist	vitandus L	to be avoided
.07	Cecilia's	Caecilia L	patron saint of music
.07	Galen	Galen	Graeco-Roman physician
.07	Asbestopoulos	asbestos G	unquenchable, inextinguishable
.07	Inkupot	incubus L	nightmare
.08	encaust	encaustum LL	ink
.00	Circust	enkauston G	"burnt-in": picture made with heated
.09	Tiberia	Tiberia (fem.) L	pigments Tiber-land; pertaining to Tiberius
.09	Prost	prosit L	may it be of use
		pro L	for
.09	Conshy	con- L	with-
	•	con[tra] L	against
.10	arestocrank	arestos G	acceptable, pleasing, satisfactory
		aristos G	best
.11	libber	liber L	1. free; 2. a child; 3. tree-bark, book
		Liber L	old Italian deity of planting and fructification
.11–.13	Blibber Ex. Ex. Ex. Ex. Ex.	ex libris L	from the books [of so-and-so]; conventional bookplate formula
.13	Ex. Ex. Ex. Ex.	ex L XXXX L	out of, from
.26	Peax! Peax!	pax L koax! koax! G	peace croaking of
.26	vealar	velaris L	Aristophanes' Frogs pertaining to a veil or curtain
.26	penultimatum	paenultima L	the second-last syllable

		*penultimatum	the next-to-last
.34	monothong	Mod L monophthongos	proposal <i>or</i> offer sounded as a single vowel
425.15	soroquise	soror L	sister
.17	ingenuous	ingenuus L	free-born
.18	arrah	ara G	interrogative particle
.20	trifolium	trifolium L	three-leaved grass,
		·	trefoil, shamrock
.20	librotto	libro L	to balance, make even
.20	authordux	Artus dux L	King Arthur; see 252.20
		dux L	leader
.24	Outragedy	ou G	not
.24	Acomedy	a- G	not-, un-
.30	ops	ôps G	eye
	•	ops L	power, might; property,
			wealth
.32	spaciaman spaciosum	specimen	handsome example,
		speciosum L	plausible model
		specimen	ample token
		spatiosum L	_
		spatium	ample space
.35	:£ 4: -	spatiosum L	1 4 5 1 1 1 1
.33	infradig	infra dignitatem L	beneath [one's] dignity
.35	ultravirulence	*ultravirulentia	an excessive stench
.55	anti avii diciiec	L	an excessive steller
		ultra	beyond a stink, more
		virulentiam L	than a stench
		ultra vires L	beyond one's powers,
			outside one's
			competence
426.03	annyma	anima L	breath, vital principle
.13	sickself	sic L	thus
.17	Fu Li's gulpa	felix culpa L	happy sin; #B
.18	orthough	orthos Ĝ	straight, correct
.21	joepeter's	Juppiter L	chief god of the
		••	Romans; #A
.21	gaseytotum	chaos G	original state of the
			universe
		totum L	the whole, the all; the
			universe
.22	scruting	scrutor L	to examine closely
.24	sirious	seirios G	the dog-star Sirius; the
			hot season

.26	lacteal	lacteus L lacteolus L	the Milky Way milk-white
.28	lusosing	lusis G	a loosing, releasing, ransoming
		lusus L lussoô G	a playing, play to enrage, madden
.32	asterisks	asteriskos G	a little star
.33	postlude	post ludum L	after play, after a game
.35	via	via (Abl.) L	by way [of]
427.02	lapes	lapis L	stone
.04	crucethouse	cruciet L	may he crucify, let him afflict
.07–.0	8 circular circulatio	circularis circulatio L	a round revolution
		saeculum saeculorum L	age of ages: eternity
.10	stellas	stella L	star
.11	aromatose	arômatôdês G	spicy
.13	dulcid	dulcis L	sweet
.13	languidous	languidus L	faint, weak, dull,
***		<b>3</b>	sluggish
.25	manomano	mano L	to flow, trickle, drop,
			spread, pour
		manu (Abl.) L	by hand
.25	myriamilia	myrias G	ten thousand
	•	milia (pl.) L	thousands, thousand
.25	mulimuli	mulier L	a woman
.29	salus	salus L	health, safety
.31	propredicted	prodictus (pp.)	appointed beforehand;
		L	deferred, adjourned
		praedictus (pp.)	published, proclaimed;
		L	preached, foretold
428.01	Suasusupo	sua sus L	his or her sow
		suasus L	a persuading
		supo L	I throw, I scatter
		*suasusupo L	I scatter persuadingly
		suavis L	sweet
.02	Samoanesia	Samos G	name of several islands
		nêsos G	island
		*Samonêsia G	the condition of the
			island Samos, the
			country of the island
			Samos
		*Samoanêsia G	the condition of the
			island Samoa, the
			country of the island
			Samoa

0	vale	
n	Overton	

.10 .19 Quartos

timus

vale L

quarto L

timous G

timeo L

timê G

tenens L.

teneant L

cothurnus L

kothornos G

Januarius L

trans. cothurnus

kothornos G

ebriatus (pp.) L

[h]allex L

aluxis G

equile L

lux L

Janus L

timos OL timor

.25

.25 tenant cothurminous 429.02

.16 ianuarious

.17

.30

.31

buskin halluxes

.17 equilebriated

brinkspondy

.23 430.05

the rarerust

.06

tactily

sixtine

.11 typtap

dactylogram .11

typtô G daktylos G

de re rustica L.

tactilis L

*Sixtinus L

spondeum L

spondeion G

by Columella #A

pouring libations 2. metrical foot of two long syllables Of Rural Affairs: book

stable for horses intoxicated, made drunk, drunk 1. vessel used in

January: Christian martyr

for the fourth time, the

may keep by tragic actors; Tragedy; time-server, trimmer (kothornos foot)

let them hold, they

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

farewell

fourth time

fear, dread

high-priced

value, honor holding, keeping

to fear

buskin, high boot worn could be worn on either "Belonging to Janus:"

god of beginnings see 429.02 the big toe

escape light

to beat, strike, smite 1. a finger; 2. metrical

foot of one long and two short syllables

a finger-picture, *daktylogramma finger-drawing tangible, that can be touched pertaining to one

named Sixtus

		Xystos G	Sixtus, name of five
		Ct. I	popes "Sixtus": Sixtus
.35	Agatha's	Sextus L Agatha G	"good": martyr
.55	Agailla s	Agatha O	[Agatha's lamb: one
			born in early February]
.36	columbillas	columbus L	dove, pigeon
		L. Junius	author of de re rustica;
		Moderatus	# A; see 430.06
26	Tulian namba	Columella Julianus L	"martaining to Inline
.36	Juliennaw's	Julianus L	"pertaining to Julius [Caesar] or to July":
			Roman proper name
		M. Didius	emperor for 66 days
		Severus Julianus	(a.d. 193)
		Augustus	// <del>T</del> 11
		Flavius Claudius	"Julian the Apostate":
		Julianus Apostata	emperor 360-363
.36	Eulalina's	Eulalia G	"Sweet-spoken": fem.
			name
431.06	lavariant	lavans L	washing
.07	hum	humerus L	shoulder
.13	infuseries	infusio L	a pouring in, watering, wetting
.14	eroscope	erôs G	sexual love
• • • •	croscope	skopos G	a watcher
		*erôskopos G	love-watcher, voyeur
.18	benedict	benedictus L	blessed
.23	scolastica	scholastica L	school-exercises
		Scholastica (d.	saint; sister of St. Benedict
.30	anun	550) nun G	now
.32	dieobscure	dies obscura L	dark day, dusky day
		Dioskouroi G	"Sons of Zeus": Kastôr
			and Polydeukês
.35	erigenal	*Erigenalis LL	pertaining to Erigena;
			pertaining to being Irish-born
		Joannes Scotus	Irish schoolman; #A
		Erigena	mon schooman, #A
.36	Phoebus	Phoebus L	"Radiant": the Sun,
		Phoibos G	Apollo
.36	Pollux	Pollux L	one of the Dioskouroi;
		Polydeukês G	# A

Castor's

432.01	Castor's	Castor L Kastor	one of the Dioskouroi;
0.1	D : 11	G	#A
.01	Parrish's	Paris	Helen's lover
.04	Andcommincio	commingo L	to pollute, defile
		*cominitio L	to begin with, to
05	:	ticanista T	originate along with he enters
.05	introit	introit L	
		introitus L	entrance, beginning;
			first variable part of the Mass
.05	exordium	exordium L	beginning,
.03	exordium	exorulum L	commencement,
			introduction
.05	quiproquo	quid pro quo L	something for
.05	quiproquo	quia pro quo E	something, something
			in exchange for
			something else
		qui pro quo L	who for something?
		• • •	how for something?
.07	orational dominican	orationes	Sunday prayers
		Dominicae eccl.	
		L	
.10	nuncupiscent	nunc cupiscens	now desiring
		LL .	
		nuncupatativus	so-called, nominal
1.1	6	LL	. 1
.11	confarreating	confarreatio L	very solemn manner of marriage
.11	viragos	virago L	manlike maiden, female
.11	viragos	VII ago L	warrior
.11	viragos intactas	virgo intacta L	an untouched virgin
.14	manny	Manes L	benevolent spirits of
			the dead
.15	larries	Lares L	tutelary deities of the
			hearth
.15	pignatties	pignus L	pledge, security,
			mortgage
		Penates L	tutelary deities of the
		ame	larder
		*Pignates L	tutelary deities of the
1/ 1/	5 tha manny lamias sta	Di Manes,	mortgage the Ancestral Ghosts,
.141.	5 the manny larries ate pignatties	Lares et Penates	the Hearth-Gods and
	pignatues	[*Pignates]	the Larder-Gods
		[ 1 ignates]	[*Mortgage-Gods]:
			protectors of the home:
			the home

.17	offertory	offertorium L	place to which offerings were brought
.19	verbs bishop titular purtybusses	verba (pl.) L episcopus titulus in partibus [infidelium] eccl. L	words bishop titled [of X] in the parts of the unbelievers: nominal bishopric of a former diocese (usually in the now-Islamic parts of the Roman empire): given to assistant bishops and merely administrative bishops
.20	to all his purtybusses	in omnibus partibus L	in all parts
.25	apsence	ab[sentia] L apo G	away from, away away from, away
.30	rubrics	rubrica L	title of a law (written in red); a law
.30	mandarimus	mandamus L	we command: legal term
		mandaremus L	we might command, were we commanding
.30	pasqualines	pascua (pl.) L pascua LL	pastures a pasture
.31	indecores	indecoris L indecore L	unbecoming, unseemly, disgraceful, shameful unbecomingly,
.32	lithurgy	lithourgia G	indecently sculpture in marble, working in stone
433.01	ignitious	ignitus L Ignatius L	fiery, glowing "Fiery": man's name: Ignatius Loyola, founder of the Jesuits
.01	Purpalume	purpura L palum L lumen L	purple stake, prop light
.01	Ultramare	ultra mare L	beyond the sea
.02	in terrorgammons	interrogemus	let us interrogate those
	howdydos	auditos L	who have been heard
.03	Undetrigesima	undetriginta L undetricesima (fem.) L	twenty-nine twenty-ninth
.04	vikissy manona	vicesima nona (fem.) L	twenty-ninth

.07

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434.07

Minxy

bisbuiting

usemake

sacral

compunction

Doremon's	
Manducare	
in china dominos	

Manducare
in china dominos
jocosus

L iocosus L

adoremus L.

manducare

(infinitive) L

in cena Domini

O felix culpa L

circumspicio L

de spinetis L

rhoda (p.) G

dôra (pl.) G

panto- G

dare (infinitive)

dikê G

Dis L.

error L

rheda L

dôron G

minxi L bis L compunctio L

L

O foolish cuppled dice's

error circumspicious despyneedis Rhidarhoda

Daradora

pantos

Diobell

Femorafamilla

pantose G

femur L

diabolos G

diôbelia G

femorale L feminalia L famula L

directions thigh

poor

every way, in all

covering for the thigh thigh-bandages maid-servant slanderer, enemy; Satan daily allowance of two

obols to the Athenian

a puncture *compunctio L a severe pricking, a pricking trans, usufacio to have intercourse with sacralis Mod L relating to the sacrum [os] sacrum L the sacred [bone]: bone at the bottom of the

spinal column

a wandering

justice

observe

roses, #B

all-, every-

to give

#B

gifts

O happy sin, #B

god of the infernal regions; Satan

to look around, to

from the thorn-bushes

four-wheeled carriage,

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

let us adore

gift, present

to chew, to eat

full of jesting, humorous, droll, facetious [etymon of

I have urinated

Joyce?]

twice

to the Lord's supper

.29	Ulikah's	uligo L Ulixes L	moisture Odysseus
.30 .32	cupiosity martimorphysed	cupio L Marti- L timor L morphê G	to long for, desire Mars-, martial- fear form, shape
		physaô G physis G	to blow, puff origin, growth,
			appearance; nature
.33	skorth	scortum L	harlot, prostitute
.35	Autist	*autistos G	*self-ist
.35	Algy	algeô G	to feel pain
		algeo L	to be cold
		algidus L	cold
.35	pulcherman	pulcher (masc.) L	beautiful, handsome
		P. Clodius	dissolute
		Pulcher	gangster-politician
.36	oleas	olea L	an olive
		oleum L	oil, olive-oil
		alias L	otherwise
435.03	Venus	Venus L	goddess of sexual love, #A
.09	dowdycameramen	dôdekaêmeron	of twelve days
.09	dowdycameramen	G	of twelve days
.09	dowdycameramen		chamber, room
.10	·	G camera L	-
	phyllisophies	G camera L phyllis G	chamber, room
	·	G camera L	chamber, room foliage; salad
	·	G camera L phyllis G	chamber, room foliage; salad girl turned into an
.10	phyllisophies	G camera L phyllis G Phyllis G sophia G	chamber, room foliage; salad girl turned into an almond-tree cleverness, skill; wisdom
.10	phyllisophies paravis	G camera L phyllis G Phyllis G sophia G para G	chamber, room foliage; salad girl turned into an almond-tree cleverness, skill;
.10	phyllisophies	G camera L phyllis G Phyllis G sophia G para G *prunela L	chamber, room foliage; salad girl turned into an almond-tree cleverness, skill; wisdom along, beside, athwart a little burning coal
.10 .18 .19	phyllisophies  paravis Prunella	G camera L phyllis G Phyllis G sophia G para G	chamber, room foliage; salad girl turned into an almond-tree cleverness, skill; wisdom along, beside, athwart a little burning coal little plums
.10 .18 .19	phyllisophies  paravis Prunella lowcusses	G camera L phyllis G Phyllis G sophia G para G *prunela L prunula (pl.) L locus L	chamber, room foliage; salad girl turned into an almond-tree cleverness, skill; wisdom along, beside, athwart a little burning coal little plums place, spot
.10 .18 .19	phyllisophies  paravis Prunella	G camera L phyllis G Phyllis G sophia G para G *prunela L prunula (pl.) L	chamber, room foliage; salad girl turned into an almond-tree cleverness, skill; wisdom along, beside, athwart a little burning coal little plums
.10 .18 .19	phyllisophies  paravis Prunella lowcusses	G camera L phyllis G Phyllis G sophia G para G *prunela L prunula (pl.) L locus L	chamber, room foliage; salad girl turned into an almond-tree cleverness, skill; wisdom along, beside, athwart a little burning coal little plums place, spot log, post, tree-trunk;
.10 .18 .19 .35 436.01	phyllisophies  paravis Prunella lowcusses interstipital	G camera L phyllis G Phyllis G sophia G  para G *prunela L prunula (pl.) L locus L stipes L	chamber, room foliage; salad girl turned into an almond-tree cleverness, skill; wisdom along, beside, athwart a little burning coal little plums place, spot log, post, tree-trunk; blockhead between trunks, among
.10 .18 .19	phyllisophies  paravis Prunella lowcusses	G camera L phyllis G Phyllis G sophia G  para G *prunela L prunula (pl.) L locus L stipes L  *interstipitalis L  trich- G trichokosmêtês	chamber, room foliage; salad girl turned into an almond-tree cleverness, skill; wisdom along, beside, athwart a little burning coal little plums place, spot log, post, tree-trunk; blockhead between trunks, among branches
.10 .18 .19 .35 436.01	phyllisophies  paravis Prunella lowcusses interstipital	G camera L phyllis G Phyllis G sophia G  para G *prunela L prunula (pl.) L locus L stipes L  *interstipitalis L  trich- G trichokosmêtês G	chamber, room foliage; salad girl turned into an almond-tree cleverness, skill; wisdom along, beside, athwart a little burning coal little plums place, spot log, post, tree-trunk; blockhead between trunks, among branches hair- hairdresser
.10 .18 .19 .35 436.01	phyllisophies  paravis Prunella lowcusses interstipital  triching	G camera L phyllis G Phyllis G sophia G  para G *prunela L prunula (pl.) L locus L stipes L  *interstipitalis L  trich- G trichokosmêtês G trichôsis G	chamber, room foliage; salad girl turned into an almond-tree cleverness, skill; wisdom along, beside, athwart a little burning coal little plums place, spot log, post, tree-trunk; blockhead between trunks, among branches hairhairdresser coiffure, etc.
.10 .18 .19 .35 436.01	phyllisophies  paravis Prunella lowcusses interstipital	G camera L phyllis G Phyllis G sophia G  para G *prunela L prunula (pl.) L locus L stipes L  *interstipitalis L  trich- G trichokosmêtês G	chamber, room foliage; salad girl turned into an almond-tree cleverness, skill; wisdom along, beside, athwart a little burning coal little plums place, spot log, post, tree-trunk; blockhead between trunks, among branches hair- hairdresser

382

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438.06

437.01

2bis

gym

ptossis

gastricks

generable

gener L bis L gastêr G gastris G gymnos G acclivis L

generabilis L

ptôsis G

ptôssô G

tussis L

duodenum L

inhabito L

inhibeo L

lictor L.

lector L.

stupro L

G

ostiarius L

*hippopotamitai

trans.

acclivisciously

twelfinger inhibitating lict your

lector ostiary hippopotamians

stuprifying

Pannonia

femurl

Melosiosus

idiot

femur L melos G

*melosiosus LL idiotês G

Pannonia G L

(mod. Hungary,

Slovenia and eastern Austria) thigh

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

produced

son-in-law

belly; womb

1. calamity; 2.

(Grammar)

pot-bellied; a glutton

uphill, ascending, steep

inflection, case, mood

to shrink from, cringe,

breadth]: first section of the small intestine

to keep back, restrain

"binder, tier-up": attendant on a Roman

doorkeeper, porter

to debauch, ravish, rape, defile

country between Dacia, Noricum and Illyria

existence; relationship

*horse-riverers, *river-horsers;

inhabitants of hippopotamus-country

[that which is] of

twelve [fingers'

to dwell in

magistrate

reader

twice

naked

skulk

a cough

that has power of generating, generative, creative; that may be

tune, air, song he who is full of song peculiarity, particular characteristic; individuality; private trait; personal

.19 .22 .27	Paulus pulexes qua	Paulus L pulex L qua L	"Little," # A flea to what degree, in what
.29 439.04 .07	subpenas cocottch Lousyfear	sub poena L coc L Lucifer L	manner under penalty clucking light-bringing: the
.09 .14 .19 .26	trumpadour Amene Theo rogister	MG spelling mênê G theos G rogus L rogo L	morning star *trubadour moon god funeral-pile to question, interrogate
.31 .32 .34	nostrums belave allasundrian bompyre	rogito L nostrum L lavo L allusion to burning of the Alexandrian Library	to inquire eagerly ours, our own to wash Plutarch says the Library at Alexandria was burned when Caesar was besieged in the city; other sources attest that only a book-storehouse was burned
.36 440.01 .01	verile verilatest Arsdiken's	verus L verum latet L ars L	true the truth lies hidden art
.02	Miracula	dikê G miracula (pl.) L	justice wonders, marvels; eccl. L, miracles
.04	cathalogue	kata logon G katharos G	according to plan
.05	labronry	labros G	furious, boisterous, turbulent
		labrus L labrônios G labrum L	greedy large wide cup lip
.06 .06	Denti Alligator	denti ( <i>Dat.</i> ) L alligator L	to a tooth one who binds [something] to [something]; word found only in Columella
.07	index	index L	pointer, indicator, index finger

Vestalis L.

femina L.

oikoumenê G

ad libidinem L

ad libitum L.

ros marinus L.

vox humana L

*Constantinealis

kineô G

cur L

Saxo L

Remus L.

Eboracum L

kinêtikos G

cantilena L

.35

09

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442.05

441 02

ekumene

Faminy

Cantilene

rose marine

kinantics

curname

Remus

Eboracum

saxopeeler

constantineal

voixehumanar

ad libidinum

priestess of Vesta, Vestal virgin

woman

as one wishes

human voice

to move

turbulent

a Saxon

pertaining to

whv?

# A

York

inhabited region; the

at fancy, at caprice, at passion, as one lusts

old hackneyed song; trite trivial gossip ("that old song")

"sea dew": rosemary

motor, stimulating,

Constantine; see 155.09

brother of Romulus:

city in Britain, mod.

	.09	Ulissabon	Olisipo,	city in Lusitania, mod.
			Ulysippo L	Lisbon
	.19	Quary	quare L	by what means? wherefore?
	.21	ignoratis	ignoratis L	you (pl.)
	.21	ignoratis	modeled on	misunderstand, do not
			mouercu on	know, make a mistake;
				ignore
			ignoramus L	we misunderstand, do
			ignoramus L	not know, etc.
	.27	Ohibow	oiboiboi G	ah me! alas! woe!
141	3.01	quoram	quorum (Gen.	of whom
гт.	J.U1	quoram	pl.) L	or whom
			quonam L	where to, please?
	.12	magistrafes	magis L	in a higher degree,
	.12	magistrates	1114610 2	more completely, more
	12_ 13	Filius nullius per fas	filius nullius per	a son of no one
	.12 .13	et nefas	fas et nefas L	through right and
		et negus	100 00 110100 -	wrong
	.23	pithecoid	pithêkoeidês G	ape-like
	.26	alias	alias L	otherwise
	.31	hebdomedaries	hebdomades	weeks
			(pl.) G	
			hebdomadikos	weekly
			G	•
	.32	Buinness's	bineô G	to fornicate, fuck
44	1.02	omnibus	omnibus L	for all
	.03	claudication	claudicatio L	a limping
	.11	Forstowelsy	Fors L	Chance; goddess of
		ř		chance
	.27	tangotricks	tango L	to touch
			tactrix L	female toucher
	.28	lupitally	lupula L	little she-wolf; witch,
		-		hag
	.36	Luperca	Luperca L	"She-wolf": Roman
				goddess, wolf that
				suckled Romulus and
				Remus
45	5.01	Bios	bios G	life
	.10	lecit	licet L	it is permitted
			lectum L	bed, couch
	.13	Aveh	ave L	hail
	.13	Roma	Roma L	Rome
	.13	Aveh Tiger Roma	Amor Regit	Love guides Eve
			Heva[m] L	

.17	papapardon	papaver L	рорру
.17	rhodatantarums	rhoda (pl.) G rhododendron	roses "rose-tree": a plant
		G	Paulio
.18	calorrubordolor	calor L	warmth, heat
		rubor L	redness, blush
		robur L	oak; hard wood
	_	dolor L	pain, ache
.23	greedypuss	gradibus L	by degrees, by steps
.23	greedypuss beautibus	gradibus	by degrees to
		*[beaut]ibus L	beauties[parody of old classical textbook titles]
.26	nuncio	nuntio L	to announce, declare, inform
		nuntio (Abl.) L	by means of a
		numic (nom) E	messenger
.32	homerole	Homêros G	the epic poet
446.01	multipede	multipeda L	insect with many feet
.04	Hyphen	hyp' hen,	in one, as a single word
		hyphen G	
.06	Armor	amor L	love
.07	isabellis	bellis L	to, for or by, with,
1.0	. 1		from wars
.18	stade	stadion G	measure of length, 606.75 feet
.23	suant	suens L	sewing, stitching
.26	Knowme	gnômê G	means of knowing,
			judgment, opinion
.30	Euphonia	euphônia G	goodness of voice,
25			excellence of tone
.35	circumcivicise	circum L	around
		civis L *circumcivesizô	citizen
		L + G	to make citizens all
447.06	Anglia's	Anglia ML	around
.06	Armouricans	Armorica L	England north Gaul, Brittany;
.00	7 Hillouricans	Armonea L	# A
.06	core	cor L	heart
.08	mortinatality	mors, mortis L	death
		natalis L	pertaining to birth, birthday
		*mortinatalicius	pertaining to a
		L	death-birthday,
			pertaining to a
			death-anniversary
			•

.22	Citizen	trans. civis L	city-dweller, member of a city
.22	Pagan	trans. paganus L	villager, rustic
.28	perdrix	perdix G L	partridge
.29	Oralmus	oramus L	we argue, plead; pray
		oremus L	let us pray
.29	autointaxication	autotaxis G	self-arrangement
.34	ecclastics	ekklazô G	to cry aloud
.54	ceciastics	ekklaô G	to break off
448.07	kakes	kakos G	evil, bad
440.07	Kakes	kakê kakia G	wickedness, vice
.10	kateclean	katherinê (fem.)	clean, pure
.10	Kateciean	G	clean, pure
1.1	T	•	Tana
.11	Troia	Trôia G L	Troy
.12	Carmen	carmen L	song, poem
.13	wellbelavered	lavo L	to wash
.18	Opian	ops L	wealth, power
		ôps G	eye, face
.18	Opian Way	Via Appia L	Appian Way: road
			south from Rome to
			Brundisium
.28	temse	tempus L	time
.30	discalced	discalceatus L	unshod, barefoot
.33	plexus	plexus L	a turning, plaiting;
			braid
.33	sanguine	sanguineus L	bloody
.35	luting	lutum L	mud
	Ç	lûtum L	yellow-weed; yellow
			(dye)
.35	dorse	dorsum L	the back
449.01	phonoscopically	*phônoskopikos	pertaining to
,	py	G	sound-watching or to a
			watcher of sound
.01	incuriosited	incuriosus L	careless, negligent
.02	fulmament	fulmen L	lightning that strikes,
.02	Tamament	141111011 2	thunderbolt
.03	stellar	stella L	star
.07	tristys	tristis L	sad
.10	Mona	Mona L	Anglesea; the Isle of
.10	IVIOIIA	IVIOIIA L	Man
		manâ (fam.) C	alone, solitary
10	Vone	monê (fem.) G	
.10	Vera	vera (fem.) L	true, real
.10	Toutou	toutou (Gen.) G	of this
		tute L	you (sing.), you
			yourself

		<i>J</i> 1	shrink
		hypostylion G	lowest level of a
			building
.15	lapidated	lapidatus (pp.) L	stoned, had stones
	•	. 41,	thrown at
.15	Jacobus	Jacobus L	James
.15	intercissous	intercessus L	intervention
		intercisus (pp.)	cut to pieces, divided
,		L	-
.15	thurifex	*thurifex L	incense-maker
		thurifer L	incense-bearing,

thura G

cubitum L

brekekekek G

L

hypostellô G

thurifex	
Peter	
cubits	

philopotamus

crekking

antis

humely

solphia

fairyaciodes I give

a king

to me

chthonic

cumuliously

388

.11

.16

.17

.32

.32

.35

.13

.18

.18

.19

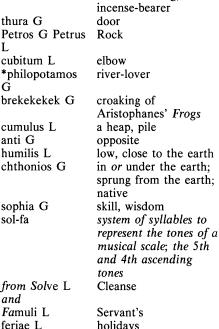
.20

.20

.20

450.07

Ipostila



GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

to draw in, contract.

cumulus L anti G humilis L chthonios G sophia G sol-fa

	and 4th ascending
	tones
from Solve L and	Cleanse
Famuli L	Servant's
feriae L	holidays
trans. do L [It.] recte	first tonic sol-fa note
ut L	so that
trans. re [It.], 1st syllable of resonare L	2nd ascending sol-fa note to resound
trans. mi [It.], Ist syllable of	3rd ascending sol-fa note

.20	she does	mira L trans. fa [It.], 1st syllable of famuli L	the wonders 4th ascending sol-fa note servant's
.20	alone	trans. sol [It.], 1st syllable of solve L	5th ascending sol-fa note cleanse
.20	up there	trans. la [It.], 1st syllable of labii L	6th ascending sol-fa note lip's
.20	yes [see]	trans. si [It.], acronym of Sancte Iohannes L	7th ascending sol-fa note O Saint John
.20	I give yes see	trans. as if from It. of syllables basic to sol-fa: Ut queant laxis Resonare fibris, Mira gestorum Famuli tuorum, Solve polluti Labii reatum, Sancte Iohannes I.	That the loose strings may be able to resound the wonders of your deeds, of your servant cleanse the guilt of a defiled lip, O Saint John
.22	I give alone	trans. as if do, mi, sol It. for Ut, Mira, Solve L	So that, Wonders, Cleanse (as above)
.23	forte	forte L	by chance, accidentally
.27	funantics	funis L	rope
.31	heimlocked death-cup	funambulus L allusion to death of Socrates	rope-walker executed by being made to drink hemlock
451.01	subdominal	*subdominalis L	pertaining to the *subdomen
		*subdomen L	*the part of the belly that is subdued or appended
		from subdo L	to lay under, to append, to subject
		and modeled on abdomen L from abdo L	the lower part of the belly to hide

			or in the Dorman to the D
.07	hydromel	hydromeli G	honey-water, mead running-up: of a fish entering a river from the sea
.11	Annadromus	anadromos G	
.11 .13 .19	pescies Milice ignitial's	pisces (pl.) L miles L ignitulus L initialis L	fishes soldier somewhat fiery original, initial
.21	sponse	sponsa L	betrothed woman, bride inhabitant of Sybaris,
.32	sybarate	Sybarita L	

hedrôlikos G

atramentum L

tripous G tripus

Sisipus OL

Sisyphus L

bis L

focus L

phôno- G

phonos G

profundus L

Titus Livins

L

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

town noted for luxury and debauchery

suffering hunger, hungering

bruise, contusion

Rain-dispenser; #A

seat, chair; backside

concerning a tube in

ink; blacking, black

three-footed stool;

fireplace, hearth

murder, slaughter

Roman historian; #A:

plow; lighthouse; #A

robber punished in hell

by rolling uphill a stone that rolls back again

a looking at the stars

Jupiter the

the backside: concerning the anus

pigment

twice

tripod

sound-

deep, vast

#Livia

.35 famiksed famescens L famex L shoepisser pluvious Juppiter Pluvius assideration *assideratio L hedrolics hedra G *hedroaulikos.

.36 .36 452.01 .03 atramental .08

390

Sissibis tripos

focus phono profund livy

.10

.11

.12

.18

.19

.20

.27

.29

.34

pharoph nenni

Lucan

Annanmeses

ne L ni OL

nonne L Nennius (fl. 796) M. Annaeus

Lucanus L

anamnêsis G

pharos G

Welsh annalist; his Historia Britonum mentions Arthur Roman poet, #A calling to mind, reminiscence

no, not not? not so?

.34	wholeabuelish	aboulia G	ill-advisedness, thoughtlessness, irresolution
453.07	lemoncholic	part trans. xanthêcholikos G	dominated by yellow bile (xanthê cholê)
		part anagram melancholikos G	dominated by black bile (melancholê)
.14	ossicles	ossiculum L	a small bone
.17	voiceyversy	vice versa L	turned reciprocally
.18	gala	gala G	milk
.18	bene fit	bene fit L	it becomes well, it is made well
.19	tunc	tunc L	then
.26	Sussumcordiales	sursum corda L	hearts upward! [lift] up [your] hearts!
.26	alloyiss	aliis L	for others
.26	and ominies	dominis L	for or by lords
.26	ominies	omnis L hominis (Gen.) L	all of a person, a man's
.32	fieldnights eliceam	part trans. Elysii campi L	the Elysean fields, abode of the blest
.32	eliceam	eliciam L	I may draw out, entice out, elicit
.36	postilium	post Ilium L post illud L *postilium pseudo-L for *postilion pseudo G	after Troy after that postilion
454.01	myopper	myôps G	shortsighted; horse-fly, gadfly; goad, spur; stimulant, incentive; the little finger
.07	Huck	huc L	to this place, hither
.09	stenorious	stenos G	narrow, close, confined;
			narrowminded
.13	missammen	stenorrumê G missa (fem. pp.)	narrow alley sent
.15	hicky hecky hock	Missa eccl. L *Missamen L hic haec hoc L	the Mass Massness this, this here (mascfemneut.) # B

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

the war, post-war

.13	nuges nuges nuges	nujus nujus	of this (Gen. of hic,
15_	16 hughy hughy hughy	hujus L huïc huïc huïc L	haec, hoc)
.13	To hughly hughly hughly	nuic nuic nuic L	(= att 01 111c,
.20	mercury	Mercurius L	haec, hoc)
.20	mercury	Mercurius L	deity, messenger of the
			gods; conductor of the
			dead to the nether
.29	gloria's	.1 . т	world; #A
.30		gloria L	praise, honor
.30	doxologers	doxologia G	laudation, praising
.30		a	(saying "gloria")
.30	suburrs	Subura L	quarter in Rome, of
			provision markets and
			prostitutes; the
			"redlight" district of
22	CI.		ancient Rome
.33	Shunt us! shunt us!	Sanctus,	Holy, holy, holy
	shunt us	sanctus, sanctus	
2.4	**	L	
.34	If you want to be	part trans. Si	If you wish to be
	felixed come and be	vis esse felix,	happy, follow peace
2.5	parked	sequi pacem L	•
.35	seanad and pobbel	Senatus	the Roman Senate and
	queue's remainder	Populusque	People
		Romanus L	_
.35	Seekit	sicut L	so as, just as
455.01	Cohortyard	cohors L	1. enclosure, court,
			yard; 2. unit of the
			Roman army, about
			600 men
.01	apuckalips	apokalypsis G	uncovering of the head;
			disclosure, revelation,
			manifestation;
			Revelation (biblical
			book)
.06	experdition	ex perditione L	out of ruin, out of
		1	perdition
.06	horrus	Horus	Egyptian deity
			worshipped by Greeks
			and Romans
.08	Iereny	eirênê G	peace
.11	Joe Hanny's	Johannes L	John
	•	Johannis (Gen.)	John's
		L	- OIIII 3
.11	Postmartem	post Martem L	after Mars, i.e., after
		Last martelli F	the war nest war

.13 .13 .14 .23 .27 .27 .28	crass hairy howdiedow Hyam Hyam's chrisman's pandemon SPQueaRking	post mortem L cras L heri L hodie L jamjam L chrisma G *pandaimôn G S[enatus]	after death tomorrow yesterday today already, now, right now anointing, unction an all-demon the Roman Senate and
456.04	psalty	P[opulus]q[ue] R[omanus] L psaltêrion G	People harp, stringed instrument
.07 .08	Oh Kosmos Cincinnatis	Ho Kosmos G Cincinnatus L	The Universe "Curly," name of Roman statesman
.09	quid	quid L	what? which?
.10	recipimus	recipimus L	we get back, we recover; we receive
.10	recipe	recipe L	take back! receive!
.15	aigrydoucks	aegritudo L	illness
.16	albies	albus L	white
.18	Eat a missal lest	Ite, missa est L	Go, it is sent
		,	(concluding words of the Ordinary of the Mass; whence Missa, "Mass")
.22	kates	kathairô G	to cleanse
.22	erics	ereikion G	flaky pastry
.23	oinnos	oinos G	wine
.24	fustfed	fustis L	club, cudgel
.26	Terminus	terminus L	boundary, limit, end
		Terminus L	god of boundaries
.27	Littorananima	litoralis L	belonging to the seashore
		littera L	a single letter of the alphabet
		anima L	breath, breath of life, vital principle
.30	Thaddeus	deus L	god
.30	Kellyesque	[silvae]	[woods] and
	_	callesque L	mountain-paths
457.12	onus	onus Ĺ	load, burden
.13	tethera	tettara G	four
.13	methera	methê G	strong drink
			-

94		GLOSSARY FO	GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAK		
.28	tactilifully	mêtheteros G tactilis L	neither of the two that may be touched,		

.28 corrispondee spondeo L to promise solemnly, to pledge one's self, to vow time not spoken of, secret time, time passed over in silence  458.03 X.X.X.X. XXXX L 40 .14 floralora Flora L goddess of flowers Floralia L festival of Flora L thin wine made from grape husks  .21 pneu pneuma G blast, wind; breath thin wine made from grape husks .22 curiose curiose L with care, carefully to uncover, carefully ansa L handle; occasion, opportunity doing, transaction, business  459.03 solve solve L loosen! .27 Obealbe ob L towards, about, in front of, for albeo L to be white a suffering, enduring; event, occurrence to change, alter, use metonymy  .12 aperybally aperio L to uncover, lay bare, open aperibolis (adj.) peribole G garment the ulmus L elm-tree bitter trench, conduit, ditch; hollow of the ear amara (Doric) G  .18 O'Morum morem (Acc.) L amorem (Acc.) L	.28	tactilifully	tactilis L	that may be touched, tangible
tacitum tempus L secret time, time passed over in silence  458.03 X.X.X.X. XXXX L 40  .14 floralora Flora L goddess of flowers festival of Flora L thin wine made from grape husks .21 pneu pneuma G blast, wind; breath curiose L with care, carefully .27 stringamejip gameô G to marry .29 ans ansa L handle; occasion, opportunity .35 praxis praxis G doing, transaction, business  459.03 solve solve L loosen! .27 Obealbe ob L towards, about, in front of, for albeo L to be white .35 passioflower passio L a suffering, enduring; event, occurrence 460.12 immutating immuto L to change, alter, use metonymy .12 aperybally aperio L garment .16 ulmost ulmus L elm-tree .17 stele stêlê G block of stone .18 O'Morum morem (Acc.) L manner, custom amorem (Acc.) L .29 amover in silence secret time, time passed over in silence over in silence .400 .400 .400 .400 .400 .400 .400 .40	.28	corrispondee	spondeo L	to promise solemnly, to pledge one's self, to
458.03 X.X.X.X.  .14 floralora  Flora L Flora	.32	tacitempust	tacitum tempus	= ''
458.03 X.X.X.X.  .14 floralora  Flora L Flora		•		secret time, time passed
Flora L Floralia L Floral C Floral Floral Flora Fl	458.03	XXXX	XXXX I	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Floralia L lora L thin wine made from grape husks  22 curiose curiose L with care, carefully 23 ans ansa L handle; occasion, opportunity 24 couriose solve L loosen!  25 praxis praxis G doing, transaction, business  26 doing, transaction, business  27 Obealbe ob L towards, about, in front of, for albeo L a suffering, enduring; event, occurrence event, occurrence  26 doing, transaction, business  27 Obealbe ob L towards, about, in front of, for albeo L a suffering, enduring; event, occurrence event, occurrence  28 doing, transaction, business  29 ans ansa L handle; occasion, opportunity doing, transaction, business  29 ans brazis G doing, transaction, business  20 loosen!  21 abeo L to be white a suffering, enduring; event, occurrence to change, alter, use metonymy  21 aperybally aperio L to uncover, lay bare, open aperibilis (adj.) opening, aperient  21 L peribolê G garment elm-tree  22 curiose L with care, carefully 23 doing, transaction, business 24 doing, transaction, opportunity 24 to be white 25 a suffering, enduring; event, occurrence 26 to be white 27 a suffering, enduring; event, occurrence 27 brazis doing, transaction, opportunity 28 doing, transaction, opportunity 29 ans ansa L handle; occasion, opportunity 20 ansa L barely 20 ans ansa L handle; occasion, opportunity 20 ansa L barely 21 ansa L handle; occasion, opportunity 22 doing, transaction, opportunity 22 ansa L handle; occasion, opportunity 23 ansa L handle; occasion, opportunity 24 doing, transaction, opportunity 24 doing, transaction, opportunity 22 a periotion ansa L handle; occasion, opportunity 23 ansa L handle; occasion, opportunity 24 doing, transaction, opportunity 24 doing, transaction, oppor				
lora L thin wine made from grape husks    Description   Description		1101010		
21 pneu pneuma G curiose L with care, carefully 22 curiose curiose L with care, carefully 23 stringamejip gameô G to marry 24 ans ansa L handle; occasion, opportunity 25 ans ansa L handle; occasion, opportunity 26 doing, transaction, business 27 Obealbe ob L loosen! 27 Obealbe ob L towards, about, in front of, for albeo L to be white 28 as suffering, enduring; event, occurrence to change, alter, use metonymy 29 aperio L to uncover, lay bare, open aperibilis (adj.) opening, aperient 20 aperybally aperio L garment 21 aperybally aperio L to uncover, lay bare, open aperibolê G garment 21 aperybally amara (fem.) L amara G trench, conduit, ditch; hollow of the ear amara (Doric) G 31 amara (Doric) day 32 curiose L with care, carefully to marry handle; occasion, opportunity doing, transaction, business loosen!  459.03 solve Solve L loosen!  459.03 solve L loosen!  459.03 solve L loosen!  460.12 immutating immuto L to change, alter, use metonymy  460.12 immutating immuto L to change, alter, use metonymy  460.12 aperybally aperio L to uncover, lay bare, open opening, aperient  460.12 to a suffering enduring; event, occurrence to change, alter, use metonymy  460.12 aperybally aperio L to uncover, lay bare, open opening, aperient  460.12 to a suffering enduring; event, occurrence to be white a suffering end				thin wine made from
.22 curiose curiose L with care, carefully .27 stringamejip gameô G to marry .29 ans ansa L handle; occasion, opportunity .35 praxis praxis G doing, transaction, business 459.03 solve solve L loosen! .27 Obealbe ob L towards, about, in front of, for albeo L to be white .35 passioflower passio L a suffering, enduring; event, occurrence 460.12 immutating immuto L to change, alter, use metonymy .12 aperybally aperio L to uncover, lay bare, open aperibilis (adj.) L peribolê G garment L peribolê G garment .16 ulmost ulmus L elm-tree .17 stele stêlê G block of stone .18 O'Morum morem (Acc.) L amorem (Acc.) L amorem (Acc.) L amorem, custom love	21	nneu	nnauma G	
27 stringamejip 29 ans 29 ans 29 ans 20 ans 21 comportunity 22 ans 23 praxis 2459.03 solve 27 Obealbe 28 passioflower 29 ans 29 ans 20 passioflower 20 passio L 21 aperybally 21 aperibolê G 21 aperibolê G 21 amara (fem.) L 21 amara G 22 passiom praxis G 23 passioflower 2460.12 immutating 25 passioflower 26 passio L 27 peribolê G 28 passioflower 29 passio L 20 peribolê G 29 passioflower 20 passio L 20 peribolê G 20 pening, aperient 21 peribolê G 21 passioflower 21 passio L 22 peribolê G 23 passioflower 2460.12 immutating 25 passioflower 26 passio L 27 passioflower 27 passio L 28 passioflower 28 passioflower 29 passio L 20 passioflower 20 passio L 21 peribolê G 20 pening, aperient 20 pening, aperient 21 peribolê G 22 passioflower 2460.12 immutating 2460.12 immutating 25 passioflower 26 passio L 27 passioflower 26 passio L 27 passioflower 27 passioflower 28 passioflower 29 passio L 20 change, alter, use metonymy 20 pening, aperient 20 pening, aperient 20 pening, aperient 21 peribolê G 22 passioflower 2460.12 immutating 2460.12 immutating 25 passioflower 26 passioflower 26 passioflower 27 passioflower 28 passioflower 28 passioflower 29 passioflower 20 passioflower 20 passioflower 20 passioflower 20 passioflower 20 passioflower 21 passioflower 22 passioflower 23 passioflower 2460.12 immutating 2460.12 immutat		•		
29 ans ansa L handle; occasion, opportunity  35 praxis praxis G doing, transaction, business  459.03 solve solve L loosen!  27 Obealbe ob L towards, about, in front of, for albeo L a suffering, enduring; event, occurrence  460.12 immutating immuto L to change, alter, use metonymy  12 aperybally aperio L to uncover, lay bare, open aperibilis (adj.) peribolê G garment  16 ulmost ulmus L elm-tree  17 stele stêlê G block of stone  18 O'Morum morem (Acc.) L manner, custom love  18 O'Morum morem (Acc.) L amorem				
.35 praxis praxis G doing, transaction, business loosen!  .27 Obealbe ob L towards, about, in front of, for albeo L to be white a suffering, enduring; event, occurrence to change, alter, use metonymy  .12 aperybally aperio L to uncover, lay bare, open opening, aperient  L peribolê G garment elm-tree  .16 ulmost ulmus L elm-tree  .17 stele stêlê G block of stone  .18 O'Morum morem (Acc.) L manner, custom love  L morem (Acc.) L manner, custom love  L manner, custom love			•	
.35 praxis praxis G doing, transaction, business  459.03 solve solve L loosen! .27 Obealbe ob L towards, about, in front of, for albeo L to be white a suffering, enduring; event, occurrence to change, alter, use metonymy  .12 aperybally aperio L to uncover, lay bare, open aperibilis (adj.) L peribolê G garment .16 ulmost ulmus L elm-tree .17 stele stêlê G block of stone .17 A'Mara amara (fem.) L bitter amara G trench, conduit, ditch; hollow of the ear amara (Doric) G morem (Acc.) L amorem	.29	ans	ansa E	
business   Solve   Solve   L   Loosen!	.35	praxis	praxis G	
.27 Obealbe  .28 ob L  .29 label lab		F	F	
albeo L to be white a suffering, enduring; event, occurrence to change, alter, use metonymy  12 aperybally aperio L to uncover, lay bare, open aperibilis (adj.) peribolê G garment  16 ulmost ulmus L elm-tree  17 stele stêlê G block of stone  18 O'Morum morem (Acc.) L amorem (Acc.) L amorem (Acc.) L  18 O'Morum manner, custom love  18 O'Morum manner, custom love	459.03	solve	solve L	
albeo L passio L  as uffering, enduring; event, occurrence to change, alter, use metonymy to uncover, lay bare, open aperibilis (adj.) L peribolê G peribo	.27	Obealbe	ob L	towards, about, in front
.35 passioflower passio L a suffering, enduring; event, occurrence  460.12 immutating immuto L to change, alter, use metonymy  .12 aperybally aperio L to uncover, lay bare, open aperibilis (adj.) peribolê G garment  L peribolê G garment  .16 ulmost ulmus L elm-tree  .17 stele stêlê G block of stone  .18 O'Morum morem (Acc.) L amorem (Acc.) L amorem (Acc.) L amorem (Acc.) L  a suffering, enduring; event, occurrence  to change, alter, use metonymy  to uncover, lay bare, open  opening, aperient  bitter  trench, conduit, ditch; hollow of the ear  amara (Doric) day  manner, custom love				
460.12 immutating immuto L to change, alter, use metonymy  12 aperybally aperio L to uncover, lay bare, open aperibilis (adj.) opening, aperient  L peribolê G garment  16 ulmost ulmus L elm-tree  17 stele stêlê G block of stone  18 O'Morum morem (Acc.) L amorem (Acc.) L amorem (Acc.) L amorem (Acc.) L  18 O'Morum immuto L to change, alter, use metonymy  10 colorer, use metonymy  11 to uncover, lay bare, open  12 aperibolê G garment  22 elm-tree  23 block of stone  24 bitter  25 trench, conduit, ditch; hollow of the ear  26 day  27 manner, custom love				
immuto L to change, alter, use metonymy  aperio L to uncover, lay bare, open opening, aperient  L peribolê G garment  alfa ulmost ulmus L elm-tree  117 stele stêlê G block of stone  118 O'Morum morem (Acc.) L amorem (Acc.) L amorem (Acc.) L  amerionymy  to uncover, lay bare, open  opening, aperient  telm-tree  block of stone  bitter  trench, conduit, ditch; hollow of the ear  amara (Doric)  amorem (Acc.) L	.35	passioflower	passio L	
metonymy to uncover, lay bare, open aperibilis (adj.) opening, aperient  L peribolê G garment ulmus L elm-tree 17 stele stêlê G block of stone 18 O'Morum  metonymy to uncover, lay bare, open opening, aperient L bitter trench, conduit, ditch; hollow of the ear amara (Doric) G morem (Acc.) L amorem (Acc.) L amorem (Acc.) L amorem (Acc.) L opening, aperient L metonymy to uncover, lay bare, open opening, aperient L metonymy to uncover, lay bare, open opening, aperient L metonymy to uncover, lay bare, open opening, aperient L metonymy to uncover, lay bare, open opening, aperient L metonymy to uncover, lay bare, open opening, aperient L metonymy to uncover, lay bare, open opening, aperient L metonymy to uncover, lay bare, open opening, aperient L metonymy to uncover, lay bare, open opening, aperient L metonymy to uncover, lay bare, open opening, aperient L metonymy to uncover, lay bare, open opening, aperient L metonymy to uncover, lay bare, open opening, aperient L metonymy to uncover, lay bare, open opening, aperient L metonymy to uncover, lay bare, open opening, aperient L metonymy to uncover, lay bare, open opening, aperient L metonymy to uncover, lay bare, open opening, aperient L metonymy to uncover, lay bare, open opening, aperient L metonymy to uncover, lay bare, open opening, aperient L metonymy to uncover, lay bare, open opening, aperient L metonymy to uncover, lay bare, open opening, aperient L metonymy to uncover, lay bare, open opening, aperient L metonymy to uncover, lay bare, open opening, aperient L metonymy to uncover, lay bare, open opening, aperient L metonymy to uncover, lay bare, opening, aperient L metonymy to uncover, lay bare, opening, aperient L				
aperio L to uncover, lay bare, open aperibilis (adj.) opening, aperient L peribolê G garment  116 ulmost ulmus L elm-tree  117 stele stêlê G block of stone  118 O'Morum morem (Acc.) L amorem (Acc.) L amorem (Acc.) L  119 ulmost ulmus L bitter  120 to uncover, lay bare, open  240 day  251 day  262 day  263 day  264 day  265 day  266 day  266 day  267 day  268 day  269 day  260 da	460.12	immutating	immuto L	
aperibilis (adj.) opening, aperient L peribolê G garment ulmus L elm-tree 17 stele stêlê G block of stone amara (fem.) L bitter amara G trench, conduit, ditch; hollow of the ear amara (Doric) day G  18 O'Morum morem (Acc.) L manner, custom amorem (Acc.) L amorem (Acc.) L bitter trench, conduit, ditch; hollow of the ear amara (Doric) day G	10	1 11		
aperibilis (adj.) opening, aperient  L peribolê G garment  ulmus L elm-tree  17 stele stêlê G block of stone  18 O'Morum  aperibilis (adj.) opening, aperient  L peribolê G garment  ulmus L elm-tree  block of stone  amara (fem.) L bitter  trench, conduit, ditch; hollow of the ear  amara (Doric) day  G  morem (Acc.) L manner, custom love  L	.12	aperybally	aperio L	
L peribolê G garment ulmus L elm-tree 17 stele stêlê G block of stone amara (fem.) L bitter amara G trench, conduit, ditch; hollow of the ear amara (Doric) day G  18 O'Morum morem (Acc.) L manner, custom amorem (Acc.) L amorem (Acc.) L o'Morum love L				
.16 ulmost ulmus L elm-tree .17 stele stêlê G block of stone .17 A'Mara amara (fem.) L bitter trench, conduit, ditch; hollow of the ear amara (Doric) G  .18 O'Morum morem (Acc.) L amorem (Acc.) L amorem (Acc.) L o'Morum love L				opening, aperient
.17 stele .17 A'Mara  amara (fem.) L amara G trench, conduit, ditch; hollow of the ear amara (Doric) G  .18 O'Morum  morem (Acc.) L amorem (Acc.)				
amara (fem.) L bitter trench, conduit, ditch; hollow of the ear amara (Doric) G  18 O'Morum morem (Acc.) L amorem (Acc.) L bitter trench, conduit, ditch; hollow of the ear amara (Doric) day G  morem (Acc.) L amorem (Acc.) L bitter trench, conduit, ditch; hollow of the ear amara (Doric) day G				
amara G trench, conduit, ditch; hollow of the ear amara (Doric) day G .18 O'Morum morem (Acc.) L manner, custom amorem (Acc.) L				
hollow of the ear amara (Doric) day  G  O'Morum morem (Acc.) L manner, custom amorem (Acc.) love L	.17	A'Mara		
amara ( <i>Doric</i> ) day  G  .18 O'Morum morem ( <i>Acc.</i> ) L manner, custom amorem ( <i>Acc.</i> ) love L			amara G	
.18 O'Morum  G morem (Acc.) L manner, custom amorem (Acc.) love L			(D :)	
amorem (Acc.) love L				day
L	.18	O'Morum		manner, custom
				love
.22 mort mors, mortis L death				
	.22	mort	mors, mortis L	death

.22	libans	Libanus L	1. Lebanon; 2.
			frankincense
		libanios G L	kind of vine
.23	cyprissis	Cypris L Kypris	the Cyprian:
		G	Venus/Aphrodite
		cyprus L kypros	a tree growing in
		G	Cyprus
.26	Quaidy	qua L	on which side, where;
			as far as
		Q[uod] E[rat]	What was to be proved
		D[emonstrandu-	or demonstrated
0.7	T71 .	m] L	
.27	Flavin	flavus L	golden yellow, reddish
0.7	1 0	<b>D</b> 1 C	yellow
.27	boysforus	Bosphoros G	Heifer's Ford: strait
			between Europe and
20	0.4.1	. T	Asia at Byzantium; #A
.29	Sarterday	sartor L	a tailor
.29	lex	lex L	law, legislation
461.02	fesces	Fescennini L	kind of jeering
		C	verse-dialogue
		fascis L	bundle (of wood, straw,
10	1: 41-4-	1 T	etc.)
.19 .30	lidlylac	lac L	milk
.33	tu samaral	tu L	thou, you (sing.)
462.01	sororal eucherised	*sororalis L eucheir G	sisterly
402.01	eucherised		handy, dexterous
		euchereia G	licentiousness,
			unscrupulous conduct,
		ayaharigâ G	irresponsibility
.04	Amingst	eucharizô G	to give thanks, to thank to urinate
.16	monophone	mingo L monophônos G	
.10	monophone	monophonos O	with only one tone (describing utterance of
			deafmutes)
		*monophônê G	a single voice or tone
.21	penumbrella	*paenumbrella	an almost-little shadow,
.21	рениничена	L	an almost-umbrella
.34	aether	aether L aithêr	pure air, the bright air,
.54	actilei	G action L attrict	the heaven
.34	quinquisecular	*quinquisaecular-	
	quinquiocoulai	is L	five-centuries'
463.02	sinister	sinister L	on the left
.03	annis	annis L	to, for or by, with,
	********	D	from years

396			GLOSSARY FOI	R FINNEGANS WAKE
	.05–.06 .06	Figura Porca Lictor	amnis L figura porca L lictor L	river sow-shape "binder, tier-up": attendant on a Roman
	.06	Lictor Magnaffica	lictor magnificus	magistrate noble lictor
	.06	Magnaffica	adfixa, affixa L	appendages belonging to a possession (Law)
	.07	altar's ego	alter ego L	other I, other self
	.07	Auxonian	auxô G	to increase
			Ausonius L	south-Italian; Italian
	.15	suckled by the same	allusion to	Zeus was suckled by
		nanna	childhood of Zeus	the she-goat Amaltheia
	.19	nasturtium	nasturtium L	nose-twisting, nose-torturing: a kind of cress
	.21	diasporation	diaspora G	a scattering, dispersion
	.21	quinconcentrum	quincunx L	five-twelfths; trees planted in form of a five on dice
			concentus L	symphony, harmony, harmonious music
			centrum L	prickle, point,
			kentron G	compass-point; center of a circle
	.22	Basilius	basileus G	king
	.24	Alba	alba (fem.) L	white
			Alba L	"White": mother-city of
				Rome; destroyed, never rebuilt
	.31	Columbsisle	columbus L	pigeon, dove
464	1.04	cog	cognatus L	blood-relative, kinsman
	.07	Shervos	servus L	slave, servant
	.07	Shervos	Servus	Servant of Servants,
		Shervorum	Servorum L	Slave of Slaves: title of the popes
	.09	Nuntius'	nuntius L	bearer of news, reporter, messenger
	.14	cruxader	crux L	cross, gallows
	.16	Intelligentius	*intellegentius L	pertaining to
				understanding or perception
	.22	phoney	phônê G	speech, voice

.23	dextremity	dextra L extremitas L	the right hand the outer end
.24	frother	frater L # Labials	brother
.26	moppamound	mundo L	to make clean, to cleanse
.32	Tower Geesyhus	mappamundi ML Turgesius (died a.d. 844) ML	map of the world  Latinized name of a  Viking invader of  Ireland [see Gaelic Lexicon, p. 398]
.32	Mona	Mona L	Isle of Man; Anglesea
465.03	delltangle	monê (fem.) G delta G	alone, solitary letter D; rivermouth; female pudenda
.05	Shervorum	servorum (Gen. pl.) L	of servants, of slaves; see 464.07 I
.06	spinister	sinister L	on the left
.07	husbandmanvir	vir L	man, human male
	bothsforus		Heifer's Ford: strait
.09	bothstorus	Bosphoros G	between Asia and Europe; # A
.10	thurily	thuri- L thura G	incense- door
.13	Idos	eidos G	form, shape, appearance
		Idus L	the Ides; 13th of most months, 15th of four months
.18	tertius quiddus	tertium quid L	a third something
.21	Loona	Luna L	the Moon
.25	leberally	leber OL	free, unrestrained
.26	bilabials	*bilabialis L	pertaining to two lips
466.01	Momie	mômai G	to seek after, covet; meditate, purpose, intend
.06	.02 To pan! To pan! Leos pyre	mômeuô G Mômos G to pan G leo L leôs G pyr G	to blame, criticize god of faultfinding the all lion people fire
.10	tropeful	tropos G	a turn, direction, way
.14	hero and lander	Hêrô, Leandros G	heroine and hero of tragic love affair on the Hellespont

398		GLOSSARY FO	R FINNEGANS WAKE
.19–.2	1 Rota rota Rota	rota L	a wheel
.23	deas	dea L	goddess
.30	Poss	posse (infinitive) L	
		posse ML	power, might
.30	myster	mystês G	one initiated
.31	Taurus periculosus	taurus periculosus L	dangerous bull
.31	morbus pedeiculosus	morbus pediculosus L	lousy disease, phthiriasis.
.32	Miserere mei in miseribilibus	miserere mei in *miserabilibus L	pity me in [my]
.32	uval	nva I.	
.34	in misery with his billyboots	in miserabilibus L	grape in wretchednesses
.35	ovocal	ovum L Oboca L Oboka	egg river in Hibernia; mod. Avoca
467.01	The misery billyboots	de miserabilibus L	concerning the pitiable
.06	Bissing	bis L	twice
.07	Triss	tris OL	three
		tris G	thrice, three times
.08	megalogue	*megalogos G	big in speech
.08	octavium	*octavium L	a thing belonging to the eighth
		Octavius L	name of a Roman gens; youthful name of Augustus Octavianus
.13	Caius	Caius OL Gaius	a Roman praenomen
.08	octavium Caius	Caius/Gaius Octavius (died 58 b.c.)	father of the emperor Augustus
.16	Balbus	Balbus L	"Stammering": a Roman cognomen
.19	by his diarrhio	diario (Abl.) L	by [his] daybook
.19	diarrhio	diarroia G	flowing through;
			diarrhea
.29	auracles	auricula L [forficula] auricularia L	the external ear
.30	quadra	quadra L [Hostius] Quadra L	a square Roman voyeur and lecher; #A

.32	prisckly	prisce L	in the oldfashioned way, strictly
		priscus L	ancient, antique,
			primitive, olden
		Tarquinius	"Ancient Tarquin":
		Priscus	fifth king of Rome
.33	p.p.	p[ro] p[arte] L	for the share [of]; to
	• •		the best of [one's]
			ability
.33	mimograph	mimographos G	writer of mimes
.33	numan	Numa L	Roman proper name
		Numa	second king of Rome;
		Pompilius	added two months to
		1 ompilias	calendar
		numen L	divine power
.33	ancomartins	Ancus Marcius	"Servant of Mars": 4th
.55	ancomartins	I.	king of Rome
.34	steps ad Pernicious	part trans.	"Stairway to
.54	steps ad 1 erificious	Gradus ad	Parnassus'':
		Parnassum L	Renaissance text-book
.35	rhearsilvar	Rhea Silvia L	mother of Romulus and
.33	Tilearsiivai	Kiica Siivia L	Remus
.35	ormolus	Romulus L #A	founder and 1st king of
.33	Officias	Romanus L #11	Rome
.35	torquinions superbers	Tarquinius	"Proud Tarquin": 7th
.33	torquimons superocis	Superbus L	and last king of Rome
		torquis L	twisted collar; wreath
26	4	Tullius L	name of a Roman gens
.36	tullying	Servius Tullius	sixth king of Rome
		Marcus Tullius	Roman statesman, called "Tully" in older
		Cicero	
2.6		TD 11 TT (*11*	English
.36–	tullying my hostilious	Tullus Hostilius	third king of Rome;
68.01		YY . 111 Y	destroyed Alba
.01	hostilious	Hostilius L	"Pertaining to the
			Enemy": name of a
			Roman gens
.01	recitatandas	recitanda L	things worth reading
		10 FFH 10	aloud
.03	P? F?	P[ater]? F[ilius]?	Father? Son?
		L	
.04	soboostius	sebastios G	pertaining to Sebastos,
			(G for Augustus)
.04	augustan	trans.	pertaining to Augustus
		Augustalis L	

.04	cesarella	Caesarina (fem.) L	pertaining to Caesar; #A; imperial
.05	gest	gesta L	acts, deeds
	augustan gest	Res Gestae Divi Augusti L	The Accomplishments of the Divine Augustus; Augustus's autobiography
.08	verg	P. Vergilius Maro	Roman augustan poet
		virga L	rod, switch
.10	Hammisåndivis	amnis L [?] ignis L	river fire
.11	axes	axis, pl. axes L	axle
.11	colles	collis, <i>pl.</i> colles L	hill
.11	waxes	vectis, pl. vectes L	lever
.11	warmas	vermis, pl. vermes L	worm
.11	sodullas	sodalis, <i>pl</i> . sodales L	mate, comrade, crony, fellow
.10–.11	Hammisandivis axes colles waxes warmas like sodullas	Amnis and [?] ignis, axis, collis, / vectis, vermis, like sodalis L	mnemonic rhyme from a L schoolbook; cp.: Many Nouns in is we find / to the Masculine assigned: / amnis, axis, caulis, collis, / clunis, crinis, fascis, follis etc. for 10 lines (Kennedy's Latin Primer, App. IV, p. 223)
.16 .18–.19	dactylise Fond namer, let me never see thee blame a kiss for shame a knee	daktylizô G For nemo let me never say neminis or nemine L	to finger mnemonic rhyme from a L schoolbook; see 270.27-28
.21	nikrokosmikon	nikê G eikôn G *mikrokosmiki- on G	victory image, picture, statue a little small world
.29	Tempos fidgets	tempus fugit L	time flees
.29	manoark	manu L	by hand
		arcus L	bow, rainbow
		arca L	chest, box
			,

.31 corthage Carthago L Carthage: Rome's chi	
supremacy slave who cured a lion's foot to be later spared from death by the lion	
.35 sistra sistra (pl.) L metallic rattles used i	n
.36 Orcotron Orcus L god of the dead; the nether world; death	
Horkos G god who punishes perjury	
469.0304 earth's sun's the four classical physics held	
air's water's elements the world to be	
elements: earth, wate	r,
air, fire	
.0405 Seven oldy oldy hills allusion to traditionally built on	
Rome seven hills: Aventinus Caelius, Capitolinus,	5,
Esquilinus, Palatinus,	
Quirinalis, Viminalis	
.18 Jerne Ierne L Ireland	
.18 valing vale L farewell	
.23 nunc nunc L now	al
.2324 Bennydick hotfoots onimpudent stayers omnipotens May the almighty Go	a
Deus L blessing at Mass	
.29 postludium *postludum L afterplay, aftergame	
.34 biga biga L 1. pair of horses; 2.	
two-horse chariot	
.34 triga triga L 1. three-horse team; 2	2.
three-horse chariot	
.34 rheda rhaeda L four-wheeled travellir carriage; # B	g
470.02 hermetic Hermêtikos G pertaining to Hermês	
messenger of the god	s,
identified with	
Mercury; #A	
.02 hermetic prod allusion to Hermes Conductor of	
Hermês Souls: prods the dead Psychopompos along with his staff	
G	

402

.07 dorckaness .09 pollylogue .13 dosiriously

psalmodied

.13 .14 to-maronite .16 Oisis

.16 coolpressus

Gladdays oisis

oisis playtennis agnelows

.17 .18 .20 hastaluego Irine Damadomina

.20 .30 .33 471.01 .03 .08 estellos

.16

.17

.23

.08 venoussas

stadion

herm

posse

venustas L

Venus L stadion G hermês G

posse ML

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

dowry Egyptian deity

season

Egyptian

of Isis, #A

sword

spear

peace

plain-tree

little lamb

loquacious

worshipped by Greeks and Romans, #A the dog-star; the hot

singing to the harp

mother-goddess worshipped by Greeks and Romans, #A

"Thoughtful": family name of the poet Vergil

Egyptian god, husband

cypress, evergreen tree

sacred to Zeus/Jupiter, used at funerals

Cyprian: name for Venus/Aphrodite, #A

dorkas G dorcas gazelle

polylogos G

Sirius L Seirios

psalmôdia G

Maro I.

Isis

Osiris

cupressus L

gladius L

see 470.16 A

see 470.16 A

platanus L

agnellus L

[?] hasta L

eirênê G

domina L

stella L.

kuparissos G

Cupris L Kupris

dos L

Osiris

lady, mistress

charm, beauty, sex-appeal

goddess of sexual love,

power, ability

measure of distance: 606.75 feet pillar surmounted by a bust, representing

Hermês: placed at

doorways in Athens posse (infinitive)

to be able to

.28	statuemen	statumen L	that upon which anything rests, a
472.17	photophoric	*phôtophorikos G	support, stay, prop pertaining to light-bearing or to shining
.19	mansuetudinous	mansuetudo L	tameness, gentleness
.20	manipulator	*manipulator Mod L from manipulus L	handler handful
		manipulatim L	by handfuls
.21	adie	*adie L hodie L	from the day today
.22	lampaddyfair	*lampadafer L for lampadaphoros	torch-bearer
.23	lucerne	lucerna L	lamp
.30	indivisibles	*indivisibilia L	things not divisible:
		trans. atoma G	atoms
		individua L	things not divided, individuals
473.01	decennia	decennia L	periods of ten years, decades
.03	Sylvester	Silvestris L	"Forester": name of two popes and an anti-pope
		Silvestris I	saint; is asserted to
		(pope a.d.	have baptized
		314–335)	Constantine and received the Donation of temporal power at Rome (a fiction)
		Silvestris II	scientist; reputed in
		(pope a.d.	league with the devil;
		999–1003)	introduced arabic
		•	numerals and clocks
.04	murmurand	murmurans L	murmuring, muttering, rustling
		murmuranda L	things worth muttering, things requiring to be grumbled
.06	avicuum's	avis L	bird
.00	uricuuiii 5	vicus L	street, quarter, village
		vacuum L	empty space
			I - 7 - F

10.1		GI OGG 1 TV TT	
404		GLOSSARY FO	R FINNEGANS WAKE
.16	phaynix Erebia	phoenix of Arabia	fabulous bird
.16	Erebia	Erebus L Erebos G	god of darkness, son of Chaos; the lower world; death
.18	spyre	pyr G	fire
.24	fost	fostis [= hostis] L	stranger, foreigner, enemy
474.05	parapolylogic	*parapolylogi- kos G	very loquacious, illogically loquacious
.07	lucan	lucens L Marcus	shining Roman poet; #A
		Annaeus	Roman poet, #11
.12	phew	Lucanus pheu G	alas! oh!
475.01	phopho	phobos G	panic flight, panic fear
	roro	phôs G	light
.10	narcosis	narkôsis G	a benumbing
.11	epicures	Epikouros G	"Ally": Athenian philosopher
.11	gardenfillers	allusion to hoi	"those from the
		apo tôn kêpôn	gardens": followers of
		G	Epicurus, whose school
			was in a garden (kêpos)
1.2	DI I	1 1 1 2 0	and so named Kêpos
.12 .14	Phopho	phobos; phôs G	see 475.01
.14	nebulose melanite	nebulosus L	misty, foggy, cloudy
.15	phosphor	melanizô G	to be black
	•	phôsphoros G	bringing light, giving light
.17	electrolatiginous	*êlektro-lati-gen- ês G + L + G	amber-flank-born
.19	quiry	quare L	how? why?
•		queror L	to complain
.28	caperchasing	caper L	he-goat
.31	quorum	quorum (Gen. pl.) L	whose, of whom
.35	kapr	kapros G	wild boar
476.01	40	caper L	he goat
476.01	dianablowing	Diana L	goddess of hunting, the moon, etc.
.03	proto		first, first-
.07	proxtended	*proextendo L	to stretch out for
		proximo L	to draw near
		proxenos G	agent, protector

.08	Manuum	manuum ( <i>Gen.</i> pl.) L	hands', of hands
.13	nerconer	persona L	mask; character
.13	personer	quattuor L	four
	quatyouare		
.14	stenoggers	stenos G	narrow
.14	solons	Solôn G	G statesman
.14	psychomorers	psychomôros G	soul-fool
		moror L	1. to delay; 2. to be a fool
.15	daimons	daimôn G	deity, spirit, demon
.22	oscasleep	Osca L	town in Hispania, mod.
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		Huesca, Spain
		Osci L	the Oscans: primitive
		0001 2	Italic people, neighbors
			of the Romans
.24	Lumen	lumen L	light
.24			"Hammer": Roman
.20	Marcus	Marcus L	
	_		praenomen
.26	Lucas	Lucas L	Luke (evangelist)
.29	ensorcelled	sors L	lot, chance, fate
.35	pnum	pneuma G	wind, breeze; breath;
			spirit
477.01	tetrahedrally	tetraedros G	having four faces
.11	octopuds	oktôpodes (pl.)	eight feet
		G	
.12	chromous	chrôma G	1. skin; 2. color
.16	hospices	auspices (pl.) L	bird-inspectors, diviners
	1	1 4 ,	from bird-flight
.19	quadriliberal	quadrilibris L	weighing four pounds
.21	thurrible	thuribulum L	vessel to burn incense
	VII WII I I I I	<b></b>	in, censer
.21	mystagogue	mystagôgos G	guide into the
.21	mystagogae	mystagogos C	mysteries, teacher,
			priest
.22	crucifer's	crucifer L	cross-carrying; a
.22	cruciiei s	cruciiei L	cross-bearer
22	•	1 T	
.22	cauda	cauda L	tail
.23	backslibris	ex libris L	from the books [of]
		lubricus L	slippery
.26	chromes	chrôma G	1. skin; 2. color
.28	thripthongue	thrips G	wood-worm
	-	triphthongos G	three-vowel sound;
		-	having three voices
		triptychos G	consisting of three
		- <b>*</b>	layers, threefold

.13

.13

.14

.14

.17

.17

.31

.32

.32

406

deuteros G magis L vallums majestate

magis G L vallum L majestate (Abl.)

rheda rhoda

Ι. rhaeda L rhoda (pl.) G Eleusinia Via I.

.13-.14 hallucinian via

via nor aurellian Via Aurelia L aurellian gape Porta Aurelia L.

cruxway unde derivatur

.15 .16

L

mynus hoc intelligow

.17-.18 Magis megis enerretur

megis

enerretur

ultramontane

doraphobian

primafairy

Crucis L crux L

[quo] magis

enarratur [eo]

*mellifons L

ecce L

asellus L

part trans. Via

The Way of the Cross cross, gallows unde derivatur whence [it] is derived

minus hoc understand this intellego L megistô G greatness inerretur L. it may be rambled about *ultramontanus beyond the mountain[s] *dôraphobia G fear of gifts primo vere L at the beginning of

spring

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

second

honey-fountain

little ass, ass's colt

in a higher degree, more completely dish, platter;

kneading-trough

with grandeur

carriage: #B

# B

rampart, palisaded earthwork

four-wheeled travelling

roses; female pudenda;

the Sacred Way at Eleusis through which celebrants of the mysteries passed to the hall of initiation

Aurelian Way: road north from Rome to Arelate (mod. Arles)

the more completely it

is explained the less I

Aurelian Gate; westernmost gate of Rome, across the Tiber

look! behold!

L

479.01	on the fourth day	tetradistês, tetradi gegonas G	one born on the fourth day: a Wednesday's child: proverbially, one born to hard work; epithet of
		allusion to	Herakles/Hercules honored on the fourth
.08	zoedone	Hermes?	of each month living, livelihood, life
.00	zocaone	zôdion G	small figure; sign of the Zodiac
.08	zephyros	zephyros G	the west wind; the west
.21	austers	auster L	the south wind
.36	Nautsen	nauta L nautês G	sailor, seaman
480.09	bonofide	bona fide L	in good faith; #B
.10	oxeyed	trans. boôpis G	having large, full eyes; epithet of Hêra and of beautiful women
.12	Magnus	Magnus L	the Great: Roman surname
.12	perfyddye	perfide L	faithlessly, treacherously
		perfidia L	faithlessness, dishonesty
.14	Ecce	ecce L	look! behold!
.14	Hagios	hagios G	sacred, holy
.15	Chrisman	chrisma G	anointing, unction;
			grace
.20	Hunkalus	avunculus L	uncle
.21	Emania	emano L	to spring out of, to
			arise, to emanate from
.24	circuls	circulus L	circular figure, circle
.25	pancercrucer	pan G crucio L	all to torture, torment
.27	lyceum	Lyceum L	"Of a Wolf" or "Of
	•	Lykeion G	Lycia [country in Asia Minor]": gymnasium at Athens where Aristotle
			set up his school
.28	volp volp	volpes or vulpes L	fox
.35	lupus	lupus L	wolf
481.04	A cataleptic	*akatalêptikos G	incomprehensible

.04

.05

.06

.10

.11

.13

.14

.15

.16

.17

.17

.18

.19

cataleptic

mithyphallic

.04

Totum Fulcrum Est

totum fulcrum est L Dies Eirae Dies Irae L. Anno Mundi anno mundi L tristichia G

tristich fui fui occeanyclived

vulganized

lavast

Ad Horam

ob

by, with or from an

urb differenciabus

locative

urbe (Abl.) L

differentiabus LL

locativus [casus] Mod L

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

of syllables

fiction

bed-post

Day of Wrath

able to check; conveying direct apprehension, manifestly

1. incessant; 2. Prosody (L: acatalecticus): verse in which the last foot contains its full number

word, speech, message;

"pertaining to an erect phallos": meter of poems used in Bacchic festivals: consisting of three trochees

all is a bed, it is all a

in the year of the world

great sea that surrounds

declivity, slope, ascent,

group of three verses: three-line verse

I have been, I was

the land, Ocean

the multitude, the

god of fire; #A

you (sing.) wash

"Lady": wife of Romulus

for, in front of

at the hour, on time

by, with or from a city

eminence

public

akatalêktikos G

katalêptikos G

ithyphallikos G

mythos G

fui L

Oceanus L

Ôkeanos G

clivus L

vulgus L

lavas L

Hora L

ob L

Vulcanus L

ad horam L

species

to, for or with, by differences, diversities, case of L & G nouns expressing place at or in which; e.g., Romae, "at Rome"

.20	assertant	*assertant pseudo-L as if from *asserto; recte asserunt from assero L	[they] declare, set free, claim
.21	re	re (Abl.) L	with or by a thing, matter, affair
.21	of Chivitats Ei	De Civitate Dei L	Concerning the City of God: famous work by St. Augustine
.21	Chivitats	civitas L	citizenship; city or state
.21	Ei	ei (Dat.) L	to him, to her, to that
.21	Kaledon	Kalydôn G	city in Aetolia with temple of Artemis; Meleager killed a boar there
		Caledonia L	district in north Britain: the highlands of Scotland
.22	Argos	Argos G L	capital of Argolis in the Peloponnessus; <i>Poetic</i> : Greece
.28	Noctuber	noctu L uber L	at night, by night udder, breast; fertile, abundant, copious
		*noctuber L	copious by night, abundant at night
.35	in Ranelagh	in nomine Patris	in the name of the
	Petries and violet ice	et Filii et Spiritus Sancti L	Father and of the Son and of the Holy Spirit
.35	fué! fué!	fui L	I was, I have been
.35	Petries	Petrus L	Rock; Peter
.35	I am yam	iamiam, jamjam L	already
82.01	Eddy's Christy	Aedes Christi L	Dwellingplace of Christ
.01–.02	and spiriduous	et Spiritus	and the Holy Spirit
0.2	sanction	Sancti L	20.00
.03 .03	Aures	aures (pl.) L aureus L	ears golden
.04	Me das	Midas	legendary king of Phrygia, had ass's ears and a golden touch
.05	White eyeluscious	videlicet L	it is easy to see, plainly, evidently

Lucas

Vulva!

.07-.08 Vulva! Vulva! Vulva!

Luke (evangelist) wrapper; womb

	vulva!		
.09	onagrass	onagros G	wild ass
.10	stavrotides	onagrus L *stavrotidês MG	descendant of a cross
		*staurotidês G	
.12	O'mulanchonry	mulax G	millstone
	•	melanchros G	swarthy, sunburnt
.12	plucher	pulcher L	beautiful, handsome
1.7		plochmos G	lock, braid (of hair)
.17 .17	psychical	psychikos G	spiritual
.17	chirography	cheirographia G	report in writing, written testimony,
			*handwriting
.27	farfar	farfarus L	a plant: colt's-foot
.31	prouts	prout L	according as, in
	1	r	proportion, just as
.31	invent	invenio L	to come upon, to find
.32	poeta	poeta L	maker, contriver, poet
.35	decorded	de corde L	from the heart
483.01	altereffects	alter L	the other (of two),
0.4	C		other
.04 .10	Sameas anteproresurrection-	trans. prout L ante L	see 482.31
.10	ism	ante L	before, prior to
		anti G	against
		pro L	for, in front of
.17	Marcantonio	Marcus	triumvir
		Antonius L	
.18	initiumwise	initium L	a going in, entrance;
			beginning; element,
.19	alpybecca's	almha hâta C	constituent part
.19	aipybecca s	alpha, bêta G beccus L	letters A, B cock's bill
.20	ikeson ikeson	eikôn G	likeness, image
		eikos G	likely, probable
.20	imprincipially	in principio L	in the beginning
			(Vulgate: first words
			both of Genesis and
21	D	<b>T</b>	John)
.21 .21	Puer	puer L ens L	boy, child
.21	ens innocens	innocens L	a thing, a being harmless, guiltless
.41	minocens	millocens L	nariniess, guilliess

Lucas L

vulva L

.21	Puer, ens innocens	Puer, ens	A boy, a harmless
.24	parallaling	innocens L parallassô G	being to cause to alternate; to
.24	buttyr	butyrum L	interchange; to deviate butter
.24	altermobile	boutyron G *alteromobilis L	moveable by another
.26	habitand	habitans L habitandus L	residing, dwelling appropriate to be
			inhabited
.30	impostulance	impostus (pp.) L	upon; deceived
.32	Mezienius	Mezentius	Etruscan king killed by Aeneas
.32	Mezosius	Methodios	apostle to the Slavs
.33	verted	vertus (pp.) L	turned
.34	laud	laus L	praise
.34	patristic	*patristikos G	pertaining to the
		*patristicus L	[Church] fathers
.35	meas minimas culpads	mea minima culpa L	through my least fault
.35	icoocoon	eikôn G	likeness, image
484.02	octopods	oktôpodes (pl) G	eight-feet
.03	mansuetude	mansuetudo L	accustomed to the hand; tameness, mildness, clemency
		Mansuetudo L	Clemency, Grace: mode of address to emperors
.03	Audeon's	audeo L	to dare
		audio L	to hear
		to Ôideion G	the Odeum: hall for
			musical performances
			built at Athens by Pericles
0.4	4	tmamaa C	
.04 .07	tropps	tropos G hi allocuti sunt	a turn
.07	he all locutey sunt	I.	these have spoken to, these have consoled
07	aavth.	sex L	six
.07	sexth delated		accused, denounced
.08		delatus (pp.) L Mômos G	"Fault-finding":
.11	Momoluius	Momos G	
		lues, luis L	pseudo-deity plague, pestilence, spreading calamity
.13	quoniam	quoniam L	since now, seeing that, whereas

			about to be solemnized
.14	quoniam	see 484.13 <b>E</b>	
.15	insulant	insulanus L	islander
.15	hyber	hybris G	wanton violence, pride
	,	hyper G	over, beyond
.16	avtokinatown	*avtokinêton	solf moving thing
.10	aviokiliatowii		self-moving thing
		MG	[automobile]
		*autokinêton G	
.17	vespian	vespa L	wasp
		vespillo L	nocturnal remover of
			the dead poor
		vesper L	evening
.19	cardonals	cardo L	hinge
.20	Improperial	improperium	reproach, taunt [of
.20	improperial	eccl L	
.20	Hekkites		Jesus, by Jews]
-		hic, haec, hoc L	this, this here; #B
.21	Aud Dub	aud[ens]	hesitatingly bold
		dub[itanter] L	
.22	P.Q.R.S.	S[enatus]	the Roman Senate and
		P[opulus]q[ue]	People
		R[omanus] L	•
.23	legatine	legativus L	pertaining to an
	8, 1		embassy
.23	episcoping	episkopeô G	to inspect, observe,
.20	chiscohing	срізкорсо С	oversee
.24	circumdeditioned	circumdedi L	
.24	circumdeditioned	circumdedi L	to have placed around,
			to have surrounded
		*circumdeditio	addiction all around,
		L	diligence all around
.25	lapsus langways	lapsus linguae L	a slip of the tongue
.25	langways	Andrew Lang	translator of Homer
		(1884-1912)	into pseudo-archaic
		` ′	English
.28	ruridecanal	*ruridecanalis	pertaining to a rural
		ML	dean
.29	peregrines	peregrinus L	foreigner, stranger; ML,
.27	peregrines	peregrinus L	
.30	Thoophrosting	Th 1	pilgrim
.50	Theophrastius	Theophrastos	"Divine Speaker":
		(372–286 b.c.)	philosopher, disciple of
		G	Plato and Aristotle,
			Aristotle's heir
.30	Spheropneumaticus	*sphairopneuma-	of rounded breath
		tikos G	

.30	Theophrastius Spheropneumaticus	Theophrastos Sphairopneumat- ikos G	Divine Speaker of Rounded Breath
.32 .32	ochlocracy Prestopher	ochlokratia G *praestofer L	mob rule ready-carrier, superior carrier
		#P/K Split: *Chrêstophoros G	bearer of goodness
		*Crestafer ML	tuft-bearer, crest-bearer,
.32	Palumbus	*Cristafer L palumbes L	cock's-comb-bearer wood-pigeon, ring-dove
.32	raidillous	# P/K Split:	wood-pigeon, thig dove
		columbus L	pigeon, dove
.32	Prestopher Palumbus	# P/K Split: (1) Crestopher	Christopher Columbus
		Calumbus;	
		(2) Crestofer	Crested Wood-pigeon
		Palumbes;	
.32	Porvus	(3) etc. # <b>P/K Spli</b> t:	etc.
.32	rorvus	corvus L	crow
.32	Parrio	#P/K Split	carrio[n]
.32	Porvus Parrio	# P/D Split:	
		corvus carrio fake-L	carrion crow
.33	Terry	terreo L	to frighten
	<b>,</b>	terreus L	of earth, earthen
.33	per	per L	whereby; through; during, for
.33	Chelly	chelys G	tortoise
.33	lepossette	lepus L	hare
.34	Exquovis	ex quovis L	from whatever you like
.34	sequencias	sequentia L	that which follows;
.34	fakesimilar	fac simile L	make a likeness
.35	Pappagallus	papa L pappas G	father; bishop; tutor
		gallus L Gallus L	cock 1. a Gaul; 2. eunuch priest of Cybele; 3.
		Papa Gallus L	poet, friend of Vergil's Daddy from Gaul (J. Caesar?)
.35	Pumpusmugnus	Cn. Pompeius Magnus L	Roman soldier and politician

Anglicev

land

cresta

caudal

mottams

Egoname

sour! Ichthvan

Yod

luckat

Ichthyan

plebsed

Cum

consinuantes

voe nun feed

marecurious

tripenniferry

tripenniferry cresta

nilobstant

Eggs squawfish lean

485.01 01

.02 .02 .02

.03 .03 .05

.05 .09 .10 .10

.10

.11

.16

.17

.19

.20 .22 .24

.25

hored

bonafide dullaphone

trifoaled

thrupenny croucher

Spira in Me Domino

trifolium L.

hôra G hora L

horum (Gen. pl.

masc.) L

phônê G hora OL

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

praise

way

Wales)

letter I

fishery

to fish

a fish

Savior

tail

in English

A Mercury is not made out of just any piece of

wood (proverb); #B

nothing stands in the

three-feather-bearing

three-feather-bearing

crest (crest of Prince of

crest, plume

to move about

so, so much, as

for surely I ...

I, for my part

may it shine

fish-lizard; ichthysaur

Jesus Christ God's Son

the common people

sharing a purse

with, while

Lord

sharing the same bay:

three-feathered crest

breathe into me by the

I hope in thee, O Lord

in good faith; #B

three-leaved clover;

sound, voice

shamrock

lady

hour

of these

Anglice ML

Mercurius L

nihil obstat L

tripennifer L

tripennifera

non fit

laus L.

crista L.

crista L.

cauda L.

moto L.

nam ego L

egônê G

luceat L

ichthyaô G

ichthys G

CH[ristos]

TH[eou] [h]Y[ios] S[ôtêr]

plebs L

cum L

*consinuans L.

tripennata crista

spira in me

Domino L.

spero in te

Domine L

bona fide L

I[êsous]

ichthyosauros G ichthya G

tam I.

iota G

Ex quovis ligno

.26	harum	harum (Gen. pl.	of these
		fem.) L	
.26	lubberintly	lubricus L	slippery
.28	Ho ha hi he hung	hic, haec, hoc	this, this here; these,
.20	110 na in ne nang	(sing.), hi, hae,	these here #B
		haec (pl.) L	these here // 2
20	1 1		mlaything toy
.30	ludiments	ludimentum L	plaything, toy
.34	boohoomeo	humeo L	to be moist, to be damp
.35	Confucium	confugium L	place of refuge, shelter,
			asylum
.36	Thot's	Thot	Egyptian god identified
			with Hermês
486.01	lambdad's	lambda G	letter L
.03		quadriga L	four-horse chariot
.03	Quadrigue		set of four, yoke of four
		quadrigae L	Set of four, yoke of four
			horses; free or rapid
			course
.05	Tandem	tandem L	at length, at last
.08	understudium	studium L	assiduity, zeal,
			endeavor
.09	verbed	verba L	words
.11	a chink in his	trans.	spiritual study of the
.11	conscience	*psychosinolog-	Chinese; see 486.13
	conscience		Cimiese, see 700.13
4.0	2.61	ia G	11
.13	Minucius	minutius L	very small
		Minucius L	"Very Small": name of
			a Roman gens
		Minucius Felix	Christian apologist
		(fl. c. a.d. 200)	
.13	psychosinology	*psychosinolog-	spiritual study of China
.10	psychiatricia	ia G	or the Chinese, study
		ia O	of the Chinese soul
1.4	T. 44	tuto I	to watch, guard, defend
.14	Tuttu	tuto L	
		tutum L	a shelter; safety,
			security
.17	pliestrycook	pleistos G	most, greatest
.21	serpe	serpens L	creeper, crawler; snake
	1	herpês G	1. the shingles; 2. snake
		(# G-to-L)	٠,
.24	isisglass	Isis	Egyptian deity; #A
	Bellax bellax	bellax L	warlike, martial
.32			
.32	triptych	triptychos G	consisting of three
			layers
.35	oneir	oneiros G	dream
.35	oneir urge	*oneirourgos G	dream-maker

Nola

416		GLOSSARY FO	R FINNEGANS WAKE
.35	iterimpellant	*iterimpellens L	
.36 487.01	<i>qua</i> iberborealis	qua L hyperboreos G	journey as far as, in so far as "above-northern": pertaining to a people supposed to live in the extreme north
		*Ibêriboreos G	pertaining to northern Spain
.02	bar accidens	per accidens L	accidentally
.02	accidens	accidens L	the non-essential quality of any thing
.11	apert	apertus L aperte L	open, free openly, clearly, plainly
.12	nexword	nex L	murder
.15	ericulous	*ericilus L	little hedgehog
.18	bimiselves	bimi (pl.) L	of two years, for two years
.22	Roma	Roma L	Rome
.23	Amor	Amor L	Love
.22	Roma Amor	Rome, Venus L	Venus, ancestress of the Julii, became special deity of Imperial Rome. Temples of Venus and Rome (AMOR/ROMA) were built back-to-back as mirror images
.33	simpliciter arduus	simpliciter arduus [Dog-] L	simply high, simply elevated, simply arduous
.33	ars	ars L	art
.36	Synodius	*Synodius L synodos G [cf. Ekklêsiastês G Synesius (a.d.	belonging to a synodos meeting, assembly, get-together member of a congregation] bishop of Ptolemais;
100.00		375–413)	author
488.03	simplicissime	simplicissime L	most simply
.04	Nola	Nola L	very ancient Ausonian city in Campania (home of G. Bruno)
07	Nola	soc 188 01 F	•

see 488.04 F

	00	1	T 2 C	т
	.08	egobruno	ego L egô G	1.:
	.08	seses	sese (Acc., Abl.)	himself, herself, itself;
			L	from, with, by himself,
				herself
	.09	alionola	alio L	elsewhither, to another
				place
			Nola L	city; see 488.04,07,11
	.09	brunoipso	ipso L	from, with or by the
		-		self or the same
	.09	id est	id est L	that is
	.10	alio	alio L	to another place
	.11	Nola	see 488.04F	
	.11	Poor omniboose,	pro omnibus,	for everyone, for an age
		singalow singlearum	saeculo	of ages
			saeculorum L	8
			per omnia	through all ages of ages
			saecula	
			saeculorum L	
	.14	zoohoohoom	zôon G	animal, living thing
	.14	Felin	felinus L	pertaining to a cat,
	. 1 4	reim	icilius L	catlike
	.15	Nolans	Nolanus L	inhabitant of Nola
	.13	Notalis	nolens L	unwilling
	.15	Volans	volans L	
•	.13	Volatis	volens L	flying willing
	1.6	- 111. 1	alibi L	
•	.16	alibi	and L	someplace else,
	20	. 1.		elsewhere
•	.20	ostralian	ostra (pl.) L	purples, purple
			. •	garments
			ostrea L	oyster
	.20	mults	multus L	much, many
	20	belubdead	lubens L	with pleasure
	21	allaboy	alibi L	elsewhere
	21	Negoist	nego L	to deny, refuse
	22	expulled	pullus L	1. young animal; 2.
				pure; 3. dark-colored
	24	Cenograph	kenographos G	an empty writing
			kainographos G	a new writing
	26	per	per L	through, during, by
	26	Neuropaths	neuron G	sinew, nerve
			neuropathos G	sinew-experience,
				nerve-suffering
	29	Alby	albi- L	white-
	29	Sobrinos	sobrinus L	maternal cousin
	35	opulose	opulus L	maple-tree

and bilgenses

			in southern France): medieval heretics
489.03	<i>V.V.C.</i>	VVC	B.B.C.
409.03	v.v.c.	V.V.C.	B.B.C.
.04		pseudo-MG	
.06	muxy	muxa G	snot
.00	Oremus poor	oremus pro	let us pray for [our]
10	fraternibus	fratribus L	brothers
.10	antipathies	antipodes G	with the feet opposite:
			legendary people who
			live at the bottom of
			the globe
.10	austrasia	*austrasia L	south Asia
.13	Obiit	obit L	he [she, it] falls, dies
488.16	castor and porridge	Castor and	heavenly twins; #A
		Pollux L	
489.17	clarenx	clarens L	brightening
		*clarenx L + G	musical instrument
			[clarinet?] ?
		modeled on	
		syrinx G	shepherd's pipe
.17	negus	nego L	to deny, refuse
.17	teetotum	totum L	all, the whole
.20	Telewisher	têle- G	at a distance, afar
.27	africot	Africus L	the south-west wind
.27	lupps	lips G	the south-west wind
.29	otiumic	otium L	leisure, freedom,
2.1			vacation
.31	irismaimed	Iris G L	goddess of the rainbow;
400.01		_	the rainbow
490.01	vector	vector L	carrier, bearer
	evector victored	victor victus L	the winner defeated
.02	victim vexed	victum vexatum	the loser tormented
0.4	1*.	(Acc.) L	
.04	ecolites	oiko- G	house-, home-
.08	pronuminally	pro numina L	in place of a god
.10	You reeker	[h]êurêka G	I have found; I have it
.16 .17	mispatriate	misopatris G	a hater of his country
.1/	rereally	res L	thing, affair
25	T	# Reduplication	
.25	Jenny	geni- L	birth-
.26	Rediviva	rediviva (fem.)	that lives again
.28		L	
.28	contraman	contra L	over against, opposite
		*contramen L	a means of opposing

.35 491.13	bosbully tutu	bos L tutus L	ox, bull, cow safe, secure, out of
.14 .28	turturs scaliger	turtur L scaliger L Joseph Justus Scaliger (1540–1609)	danger turtle[dove] ladder-carrier one of the greatest classical scholars of all time; son of J. C. Scaliger
.30	Phylliscitations	Julius Caesar Scaliger (1484–1558) Phyllis G	classical scholar, father of J. J. Scaliger girl who was changed into an almond-tree foliage; heap of leaves;
		phyllis G phyllis L	salad almond-tree
492.04	allaughed	alpha G	letter A
.04	baited	bêta G	letter B
.04	gammat	gamma G	letter G
.01	gummar	gamma ut ML	the third ut: lowest note on scale
.05	Loonacied	dies Lunae L	Moon's day, Monday
.05	Marterdyed	dies Martis L	Mars' day, Tuesday
.05	Madwakemiherculos-	dies Mercurii L	Mercury's day,
.05	sed		Wednesday
	sea	mehercle L	by Hercules!
		Colossus L	statue at Rhodes
		Kolossos G	statue at Amodes
.05	Judascessed	dies Jovis L	Juppiter's day,
.03	Judascessed	dies Jovis L	Thursday
.06	Pairaskivvymenassed	Paraskeuê G	day before the sabbath
.00	1 all askiv vyilicilassed	Paraskivi MG	of Passover; Good
		T diaskivi ivio	Friday
.06	Luredogged	luridus L	pale yellow, wan,
.00	Luredogged	iuridus L	ghastly
		luridatus L	besmeared, defiled
.07	faulscrescendied	crescendum L	fit to be increased
.08	Dias domnas	dies Domini L	the Lord's day, Sunday
.09	diva	diva L	goddess
.09	deltic	*deltikos G	pertaining to the letter
.07	dollic	aciunos C	D or to a rivermouth or to the female pudenda
. 10	0.70	oro I	altar
.12	ara	ara L	aitai

.13

Capilla Rubrilla

capilla (pl.) L rubra (fem.) L

hairs

red, ruddy

chamaimêlon G "earth-apple": camomile  *melichamaimêlon G "earth-apple": camomile  *paratheca L a stone  *place where things are laid alongside  *warehouse to settle, lull, quiet to sedeo L to sit  *me-L demonstrative particle  *mephitis L noxious exhalation  from the ground  *six  *sex L sex sex  *sex L sex sex  *sex L sex sex  *sex L sex sex  *sex L sex sex little womb  *ballad nothing at the same time  *half-  *solis (Gen.) L  *propendiculus L	.13	Melcamomilla	mel L	honey
*melichamaimêl- on G  3	.10			
*melichamaimêl- honey-earth-apple on G  saxum L  lutum L  lutum L  parapotacarry's  *parathêkê G  *paratheca L  *parathecarius L  from  apotheca I for  apothêkê G  apothêkê G  apothêkê G  sedown  sedo L  sedeo L  sedeo L  me- L  mephitis L  sexus L  solid (Gen.) L  nothing at the same time  hêmi- G  nil ensemble  solis (Gen.) L  propendiculus  L  Lithia  Lithia  Lithia  Lithia  Fantasy! funtasy on fantasy, amnaes fintasies  *melichamaimêl- honey-earth-apple  mud  place where things are laid alongside  warehouse  to settle, lull, quiet  so settle, lull, quiet  sex L  six  sexus L  sex  little womb  ballad  nothing at the same time  hâlf-  sun's, of the sun  propendiculus  propendiculus  L  culus L  *propendiculus  L  sun's, of the sun  procious stones, jewelry  Emptiness, emptiness  of emptinesses, all  empty ["Vanity, vanity  of vanities, all is  vanity"—Ecclesiastes]				
on G saxum L lutum L lutum L lutum L saxy sparathêkê G *paratheca L *parathecarius L sedeo L sexus L sex sex sex sexus L sex sex sexus L sex sex sexus L sex sex sexus L sex			*melichamaimêl-	
luters   lutum L   mud   place where things are laid alongside   lutum L   parathècà G   *paratheca L   parathèca ius   L   things are laid alongside   lutum L   place where things are laid alongside   lutum L   parathèca ius   L   things are laid alongside   modeled on apothèca L for apothècà G   place where things are laid alongside   modeled on apothèca L for apothècà G   place where things are laid alongside   modeled on apothèca L for apothècà G   place where things are laid alongside   modeled on apothèca L for apothècà G   place where things are laid alongside   modeled on apothèca L for apothècà G   place where things are laid alongside   modeled on apothèca L for apothècà G   place where things are laid alongside   modeled on apothèca L for apothècà G   place where things are laid alongside   modeled on apothèca L for apothècà G   place where things are laid alongside   laid alongside   clerk in a place where things are laid alongside   place where things are laid alongside   laid alongside   clerk in a place where things are laid alongside   laid al				
*parathêkê G *paratheca L clerk in a place where things are laid alongside clerk in a place where things are laid alongside  *modeled on apothecarius L from apotheca L for apothêkê G laid away, storehouse, warehouse  20 sedown sedo L to settle, lull, quiet sedeo L to sit demonstrative particle mephitis L noxious exhalation from the ground six sexus L sexus		saxy	saxum L	a stone
*paratheca L *paratheca L time half28 mepetition sex L solid along and the solid propendiculous solight's solis (Gen.) L propendiculus L thia little womb half14 Lithia lithia G fintasies sex L sanitatum, omnis vanitas L semptires A sex L semptiresses, all empty ["Vanity, vanity of vanities, all is vanity"—Ecclesiastes]		luters		
*parathecarius L modeled on apothecarius L from apotheca L for apothêkê G apotheca L for apotheca L for apothêkê G apotheca L for	.19	parapotacarry's		
L things are laid alongside  modeled on apothecarius L from apotheca L for apothêkê G place where things are laid away, storehouse, warehouse  .20 sedown sedo L to settle, lull, quiet sedeo L to sit demonstrative particle mephitis L moxious exhalation from the ground  .28 mepetition me- L demonstrative particle moxious exhalation from the ground  .32 sexular sex L sex us L sex u				
alongside  modeled on apothecarius L from apotheca L for apothêkê G place where things are laid away, storehouse, warehouse  .20 sedown sedo L to settle, lull, quiet sedeo L to sit demonstrative particle mephitis L mephitis L sexus E sexus L sexu			*	
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apothecarius L from apotheca L for apothèkè G  .20 sedown  .28 mepetition  .28 mepetition  .32 sexular  .33 volvular  493.03 vallad  .05 nil ensemble  .06 hemifaces  .08 so light's  .10 propendiculous  .11 Lithia  .12 Lithia  .13 Fantasy! funtasy on fantasy, amnaes fintasies  .20 sedown  .20 sedo L sedeo L mephitis L me-L demonstrative particle noxious exhalation from the ground six sex sex sex volvula L little womb ballad nothing at the same time hanging down in front a noose in front a noose in front  2 arse precious stones, jewelry Emptinesse, all empty ["Vanity, vanity of vanities, all is vanity"—Ecclesiastes]			1.1.1	alongside
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apotheca L for apothêkê G  apothêkê G  sedo L sedo L sedo L sedeo L sedo L sex Sex L sex Sex L sex Sex L sex S				warenouseman
apothêkê G laid away, storehouse, warehouse  sedo L to settle, lull, quiet to sit  demonstrative particle noxious exhalation from the ground  sex L sexus L sex  sexus L sexus L little womb  493.03 vallad MG pron. ballad nothing at the same time  .06 hemifaces hêmi- G half08 so light's solis (Gen.) L propendiculus L propendiculus L propendiculus L  110 propendiculous Propendiculus L  111 Lithia Lithia .118 Fantasy! funtasy on fantasy, amnaes fintasies  apothêkê G laid away, storehouse, warehouse, warehouse to settle, lull, quiet to sit demonstrative particle noxious exhalation from the ground six sexus L sex little womb ballad nothing at the same time half- solis (Gen.) L sun's, of the sun hanging down in front a noose in front L culus L lithia G precious stones, jewelry Emptiness, emptiness of emptinesses, all empty ["Vanity, vanity of vanities, all is vanity"—Ecclesiastes]			•	place where things are
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.32 sexular sex L sex S		•	mephitis L	noxious exhalation
sexus L sex volvular volvula L little womb  493.03 vallad MG pron. ballad nothing at the same time  .06 hemifaces hêmi- G half08 so light's solis (Gen.) L sun's, of the sun hanging down in front a noose in front L  .10 propendiculous propendiculus L *propendiculus L toulus L lithia G precious stones, jewelry  .14 Lithia lithia G precious stones, jewelry  .18 Fantasy! funtasy on fantasy, amnaes fintasies vanitatum, omnis vanitas L empty ["Vanity, vanity of vanities, all is vanity"—Ecclesiastes]			-	from the ground
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.18 Fantasy! funtasy on fantasy, amnaes vanitatum, omnis vanitas L empty ["Vanity, vanity of vanities, all is vanity"—Ecclesiastes]	.14	Lithia		
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fintasies omnis vanitas L empty ["Vanity, vanity of vanities, all is vanity"—Ecclesiastes]				
of vanities, all is vanity"— <i>Ecclesiastes</i> ]			omnis vanitas L	empty ["Vanity, vanity
				of vanities, all is
.18 amnaes amnis L river				-
	.18	amnaes	amnis L	river

.19 .23	nihil Ephialtes	amnêsia G nihil L ephialtês G Ephialtês G	forgetfulness nothing nightmare the demon of
		Ephialtês G	nightmare giant, brother of Otus (see 493.24), stormed heaven, slain by Apollo
		Ephialtês G (d.	Athenian statesman,
		461 b.c.)	murdered
		Ephialtês G (d.	traitor who helped
		468 b.c.)	Xerxes outflank Leonidas at
			Thermopylae
.24	simplex mendaciis	simplex mendaciis L	simple in [his] lies
.24	Outis	Outis G	Nobody: name
			Odysseus gave himself
		ôtos G	horned owl; booby, fool
		Ôtos G Otus L	giant, brother of
			Ephialtes (see 493.23), stormed heaven, slain
			by Apollo
.26	Vide! Vide!	vide L	see!
.28	Irise	Iris G L	goddess of the rainbow;
			the rainbow
		Isis	Egyptian goddess; #A
.28	Osirises	Osiris	Egyptian god; #A
.31	Nu-Men	numen L	divine will, divine rule; a god
.35	dearast	erastês G	lover
494.01	strawnummical	nummus L	piece of money, coin
.02	chrome	chrôma G	skin; complexion; color
.06	Orca	orca L	kind of whale; tun; dice-box
		Orcus L	Pluto; abode of the dead; the dead
.06	Bellona	Bellona L	goddess of war
.00	Denona	balaena L	whale
.06	etnat	Aetna L Aitnê	"Burning": Sicilian
		G	volcano, Etna
.06	athos	Athôs G	high mountain in
07		*11111	Macedonia
.07	vulcanology	*vulcanologia L + G	the study of Vulcan (his forge was inside Aetna); study of volcanoes

Ophiuchus

Serpent-holder: a constellation

Ophiouchos G

.09	muliercula	muliercula L	little woman
.10	Satarn's	Saturnus L	(constellation Virgo?) Roman god; the planet Saturn
.10	pisciolinnies	pisciculi (pl.) L	little fishes (constellation Pisces?)
.10 .11	Nova Ardonis	nova (fem.) L Adônis G ardor L	new beautiful youth loved by Aphrodite burning heat, ardent
.11 .11	Prisca Parthenopea	prisca (fem.) L Parthenopê G	desire ancient, of old, antique "Maiden-face": Siren, drowned herself when Odysseus escaped; Naples (after the Siren)
.12	Ers	Erôs G Arês G	god of sexual love god of war = L Mars; #A
.12	Mores	mores (pl.) L Mars L	customs, habits god of war = G Arês; #A
.12	Merkery	Mercurius L	messenger of the gods;
.12	surgents Arctura	surgens L *arctura L *arktourê G Arcturus L Arktouros G Arctos	rising bear-wardress, female bear-guard Bear-guard: a bright star in some lists, apocryphal star from whence Adam's name [Anatole, Dusis, Arctos, Mesembria]
.13	Anatolia	*Anatolia G	the Orient; Rising-up-land; the East
		Anatole, Anatoile	in some lists, apocryphal star from whence Adam's name [Anatole, Dusis, Arcis, Mesimbria]
.13	Hesper	Hesperos G Hesperus L	the evening star; the west

.13	Mesembria	Mesêmbria G	city on Black Sea, mod. Neseber, Bulgaria
		mesêmbria G Mesembria, Messembrion	midday; the south some form of this name occurs on all lists of apocryphal stars from which Adam named, e.g. Arthox, Dux,
.17	strombolo	Strongyle Lfor Strongylê G	Arotholem, Minsymbria "Round": volcanic island between Sicily and Italy
.19	obesendean	obesus L	"eaten away": 1. lean, meager; 2. fat, plump
.21–.2	22 Obeisance so their sitinins is the follicity of this Orp	Obedientia civium urbis felicitas L	Dublin's motto; #B
.22	follicity	follico L	to expand and contract like a bellows
.22	Orp	urbs L	city
.23	Guygas	Gygês, Gugês	king of Lydia
.25	Cuygus	gigas G	giant
.26	heva heva	Heva L	Eve (first woman)
.27	emanence	emanens L	1. overstaying a
.21	emanence	emanens E	furlough; 2. flowing out, spreading
.33	Synamite	*synamis G modeled on	flowing together
		dynamis G as if from	power, might
		dy- G +	two-
		nama G	stream, spring, running water
495.05	Sylphling	sylphes Mod L from sylvestris	"forest nymph": coinage for soulless
		nympha LL	being inhabiting the air
.06	anyposs	posse (infinitive) L	to be able
.11	Withworkers	trans. synergoi G	fellow workers, co-workers
.16	poly	poly- G	much-, many-
.23	pennis	penna L	feather, wing; pen
.30	magistrades	magis L magistra L	more completely, more mistress
.33	Amn.	amnis L	river

.33 .33 .33 .34 .34–.3	Anm. Amm. Ann. Frui 5 artis litterarumque patrona	anima L ammos G annus L fruor L artis litterarumque	breath, vital principle sand year to enjoy patroness of art and letters
.36 .36	silvanes salvines	patrona L Silvanus L salvus L	deity of woods saved, preserved, unhurt, sound
496.06	conspued	conspuo L consputus (pp.) L	to spit upon spat-upon
.08	Archimandrite	archimandritês G	abbot
.08	minx	minxi L	I have pissed
.10	ecunemical	cuneus L	wedge
		oikoumenikos G	open to the whole world
.10	conciliabulum	conciliabulum L	place of assembly, public place;
.13	Auxilium Meum Solo A Domino	auxilium meum solo a Domino	marketplace, exchange my help [is] from the Lord alone
.13	Amsad	L a[uxilium] m[eum] s[olo] a	my help [is] from the lord alone
.20	Ma's da	d[omino] L m[eum] a s[olo] d[omino]	my help [is] from the only lord [poetic
.20	Da's ma	a[uxilium] L D[omino] a s[olo] m[eum]	syntax] from the Lord only [is] my help
.21	Madas	a[uxilium] L m[eum] a d[omino] a[uxilium] s[olo]	from the Lord alone [is] my help [poetic syntax]
.21	Sadam	L s[olo] a d[omino] a[uxilium]	from the Lord alone [is] my help
.22	Pater patruum cum filiabus familiarum	m[eum] L pater patruum [OL] cum filiabus familiarum L	the father of the uncles with the daughters of the families

.23 .24	ariring subjunct	pater patrum cum filiabus familiarum L # Rhotacism subjunctus (pp.) I.	the father of the fathers with the daughters of the families arising annexed; subjugated; substituted
.24	traumaturgid	trauma G turgeo L thaumatourgos	a wound to swell, to be swollen wonder-worker
.30	Christy Columb	Christi columbus L	the dove of Christ
.34	Rotacist	rota L # Rhotacism	wheel alteration of -s- to -r-
.36	Quis est qui non novit quinnigan		Who is he who does not know Quinnigan?
.36	quinnigan	#P/K Split; #Labials	Finnegan
.36	Qui quae quot	qui quae quod L	who? which? (masc., fem., neut.)
.36	quot	quot L	how many, as many as; each, every
497.02	exagmination	ex agmin L *exagminatio	out of the host, out of the multitude [Joyce's etymology: see Ellmann, p. 626] a swarming, crowding
.02	factification	OL *factificatio L	making of a thing made, making of an achievement
.02	incamination	*incaminatio L	an enforging
.04	Arra	arra L	earnest-money, security-money, pledge
.04	irrara	ara G ira L irrasus L	interrogative particle wrath, anger 1. shaved, scraped; 2. unshaven
.04	hirrara	cheir G).	palm of the hand
.05	Ad Regias Agni Dapes	hirrio L ad regias Agni	the empty gut, jejunum to snarl to/at the royal feast of the Lamb

.08

.10

.10

.12

.12

.12

.23

messicals

messis L legatus L

*panhiberniani

G + L

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

harvest

all-Irelanders

ruler, prelate

one hundred and

outside of all, apart

together, the whole

to rub on, to rub

to Brundisium

southern Italy

to crumble to pieces

the Appian Way: road

girl carried off by Zeus;

the continent of Europe

eleven

eleven

from all all in a body, all

to delay

against

Africans

town

great

greatest

hundred

leggats ambassador prelaps praelapsus (pp.) bypast, hastened-by before the fall prae lapsu L praelatus (pp.) L carried before, placed before, anticipated

cuncto, cunctor

L

affrico L

affrio L Afri L

Via Appia L

Europa L Eurôpê G

oppidum L

maximus L

Lucanici (pl.) L

magnus L

.08 .09 undecimmed .09 centries .09 undecimmed centries

praelatus ML undecim L centum L undecim et centum L extra omnes L extraomnes cunctus L

allcunct

Affrian

Affrian Way

Europa

oppidumic Maximagnetic

Luccanicans

Uisgye ad Inferos

.15 .16 .18

.23-.24 Usque ad Ebbraios

Lucanica L

Luca L

usque ad

Hebraeos L.

usque ad inferos

usque ad ebrios

all the way to those below, to the dead

kind of sausage (from Lucania) city in Etruria, scene of conference between Caesar and Pompey (56 b.c.); mod. Lucca

as far as the drunkards

even unto the Hebrews

people from Lucania,

.26	Hosty's	hostis L	stranger, foreigner,
.35	protemptible	*protemptabilis L *protemptibilis L by false opposition [pro: con] to	enemy capable of being tried, testable admirable
.35	tintanambulating	contemptibilis L pro temp[ore] L tintinnabulatus L	despicable, contemptible for the time wearing a bell
		tintinnabula (pl.) L ambulatus L	bells
498.03 .04	Leodegarius Amaxodias	Leodegarius LL [h]amaxa G hodeia G	walking French saint (St. Leger) wagon traveling
.04	Isteroprotos	*amaxodeias G hysteroprôtos G Ister L	wagon-traveler back-to-front the Danube
.06	Horsibus	horsum L -ibus L	hither, this way Dat., Abl. pl. suffix
.10	F.P.	F[lamen] P[erpetuus] L	permanent priest
.10	Agiapommenites	agapômenos G [h]agia (fem.) G	beloved, loved one holy, sacred
.10	A.P.	A P[opulo] L A[ediliciae]	from the People of the power vested in
.10	Antepummelitee	P[otestatis] ante L	the aediles before, prior
.11	P.P.	pumilio L P[ater] P[atriae] L	a dwarf Father of his Country
		P[rae]P[ositus] L P[rimi]P[ilus] L P[ro] P[arte] L	Prefect Chief Centurion on behalf of, for the
.13 .13 .14 .15	gemmynosed sanctsons epheud Adamantaya	geminus L sanctus L pheu G adamantinos G	part of twin holy alas! oh! of steel; very hard

19

roses	
umassembled	

pani's annagolorum

.23 clay .27 circ .30 cummulium .30 erica's

31 spectrem

.32 candiedights .35 expositoed

499.01 rouseruction .04 morties

.05 calisenic .05

neniatwantyng

.05 Mulo .05 Mulo Mulelo

Homo Humilo

.05 .06 .09 Thaunaton

Udamnor

.09 .09 Eulumu

Hamovs! Hemoves

.11 .11 Mamor

.12

dolmeny

his eyis

Bad luck's

perpepperpot loosen

.11-.12 Rockquiem eternuel

give donal ave in

oves (pl.) L

Mamers Osc. mors L reauiem aeternam dona eis. Domine L et lux perpetua luceat eis L

doomed, condemned good, well, fine eu lelumai G I was well released ovum, pl. ova L

egg sheep Mars death

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

angels

allotment

heap, pile

accessible

beautiful-

old

around

heather

unconquerable

Isle of Man; Anglesea

angels' bread, bread of

Angelic Bread [the Sacred Hostl: hvmn

appearance, form,

set forth, open, free,

to belch, to vomit

by, with, from those

1. funeral-song, dirge;

low, humble, obscure,

I am damaged, I am

image, spectre dressed in white

who are dead

2. magical song, incantation; 3. popular

song, lullaby mule-driver

person, man

woman

base

death wild animal

to abase

adamas G

panis angelorum

Panis Angelicus

erica L ereikê G

Mona L

klêros G

circum I.

cumulus L

spectrum L

candidatus L

mortuis (Abl.

expositus L

eructo L

pl.) L

kalli- G

senis L

nenia L

mulio L

mulier L.

homo L.

humilis L

humilio L.L.

thanatos G

thaunon G

damnor L.

en G

O Lord

shine upon them

grant them eternal rest, and may perpetual light

	.12	Psich	psychê G	soul, spirit,
				consciousness
			sic L	thus
	.16	adipose	adiposus LL	fat, lardy
	.16	rex	rex L	king
	.16	adipose rex	Oedipus Rex L	Swollen-foot the Ruler:
			for Oidipous	tragic king of Thebes
	20	<i>a</i>	Tyrannos G	_
	.30	Tris tris	tris L	three
	20		tris G	thrice, three times
	.30	Tris tris a ni ma mea	tristis anima mea L	my soul [is] sad
	.3132	Usque! Usque! Usque!	usque L	as far as, all the way
			_	to, even unto
	.30-	Tris tris a	Anima mea	"My soul is sorrowful
	.32	ni ma mea Usque	tristis usque [ad	even unto
		•	mortem] (Matt.	[death]"—Jesus in
			26:38)	Gethsemane.
	.32	Lignum in	lignum in L	[a piece of] wood in
500	.13	Send us	sanctus L	holy
	.15	chareman	charis G	grace, favor
			Chaeremon L	1. tragic poet of the
			Chairemôn G	mid 4th C b.c.; 2. a
				stoic, teacher of Nero
	.19	Aure	aureus L	golden
			aude L	hear! listen!
501.	.13	Sybil	Sibylla G L	female soothsayer,
		-,	210,114 2 2	prophetess
	14	Sybil	see 501.13 G	proprietess
	26	Bonafieries	Bonifacius L	"Handsome-Face";
			Domination 12	apostle to the Germans;
				#A
			bona fides L	good faith; #B
			bonum fieri	to become good
			(infinitive)	800
	31	flosting	flos L	flower, blossom
502.		ostscent	occidens L	setting; west
	~=	rose	ros L	dew
		Lieto galumphantes	[Adeste fideles]	[Come all ye faithful]
		8 1	laete	joyfully triumphing
			triumphantes L	1-11
	11	Pacific	pacificus L	peace-making
		Muna	Luna L Mênê	Moon
			G	- <del></del>
	15	Quando	quando L	when?
			1	

Quonda

at one time, formerly,

quondam L

.13	Quonda	quondam L	at one time, formerly,
.15	Go datey	condoto I	once rejoice!
.16	Latearly! Latearly!	gaudete L Laetare L	
.10		Lactaie L	Rejoice!
	Latearly! Latearly!	1 . 7	
1.0	1.	laete L	joyfully
.18	hice	hice OL	this here
.18	calid	calidus L	hot, warm
.19	bruma	bruma L	midwinter
.19–.20	airsighs and	air, stones,	air, earth, fire, water:
	hellstohnes and	flames, water:	four elements of ancient
	flammballs and		physics
	vodashouts		
.20	flammballs	flamma L	blazing fire, blaze
.23	ahrtides	arti G	exactly; just now, just
.26	formous	formosus L	finely formed,
			handsome, lovely
.27	fumous	fumus L	smoke, steam
.30	delugium	diluvium L	inundation, flood,
			deluge
.30	stramens	stramen L	straw, litter
.30	delugium stramens	delirium	trembling madness
		tremens L	-
.33	phone	phônê G	sound, voice
.35	flockfuyant	flocces L	dregs
		floccus L	small tuft, flock, fleck;
			anything insignificant
		fugans L	fleeing
.36	Paronama	paronomasia G	play upon words;
		-	punning
		paronomazô G	to call things by a
		•	slightly altered name
503.04	stilller	stellaris L	starry
.05	oleotorium	*oleotorium L	place for storing oil
		from	3
		oleum L	olive-oil, oil
		*oleorium L	giving off of smell;
		from	place for giving off
			smells in
		oleo L modeled	to give off a smell
		on	<i>G</i> - 1
		auditorium L	a hearing; place for
		from	holding hearings
		audio L	to hear
.29	Trickspissers	trixos (Ionic) G	threefold
		(10/110)	001014
	•		'

.3435	5 Thesaurus Plantarum	thesaurus plantarum L	a storehouse of slips or cuttings (of plants); a storehouse of soles (of the feet)
		Thesaurus Plantarum ML	A Treasury of Plants
504.02	plantagenets	planta genesta L	the broom-plant; emblem, thence surname of English dynasty 1154-1399
.07	Cimmerian	Cimmerii L Kimmerioi G	1. fabulous people living in perpetual darkness; 2. ancient people of mod. Crimea
.10	stereo	stereos G	firm, solid
.11	tunc	tunc L	then
.11	tunc committed	nunc dimittis L	Now thou dost dismiss [thy Servant] (Rheims-Vulgate Luke 2:29); Now lettest thou [thy servant] depart (AV Luke 2:29)
.13	Solve	salve L	be well! hail!
.13	Solve it	solvit L	he [she, it] loosens, sets free
.16	Arber	arbor L	tree
.16	avis	avis L	bird
.16	valley	vale L	farewell!
.13–.16	Solve avis valley	Salve, Ave, Vale L	Be well; Hail; Farewell; separate titles of volumes of George Moore's memoirs, Hail and Farewell
.17	purpurando	purpurando L	by purpling, by making purple
.19	Tonans	Tonans L	Thunderer: epithet of Jupiter
.19	Tomazeus	Zeus G	"Brightness"; chief god of the Greeks, identified with Jupiter; #A
.19	O dite	O dite L audite L	O enrich! hear ye!
.20	Corcor Andy	# P/K Split: purpurandi L	those to be turned purple [those to be made cardinals?]

.20

.20

.24

Udi

Udite

Orania

Ominence

ominosus L omnis L

Ouraniê G

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

all

full of foreboding

"Heavenly": Muse of

.24	Orania	Urania L	Astronomy: Muse of
.30			Astronomy
.30	anatolies	anatolios G	rising, orient, the East
21	44-:	ana G	upwards
.31	catastripes	katastrephô G	to overthrow
		katastraptô G	to hurl down lightning
<b>50504</b>		kata G	down, downwards
505.04	triliteral	triliteralis L	of three letters
.05	plantitude	*plantitudo L	plantness
		planitudo L	evenness, levelness
.07	snakedst-tu-naughsy	allusion to	Nausicaa encountered
		Odysseus and	the naked Odysseus
		Nausicaa	when she came to do
			her laundry by the
			water's edge
.07	-tu-	tu L	thou, you (sing.)
.07	naughsy	nausia, nautia G	seasickness
.08	sathinous	satin L	enough?
		sathê G	penis
		nous G	mind, intelligence
.12	germination	germinatio L	a budding, sprouting
		*germanitio L	being or becoming a
			brother
.12	gemination	geminatio L	a doubling
		geminus L	twin
.13	encircle him circuly	in saeculum	in an age of an age;
		saeculi L	forever
.13	Evovae	evoe L euoi G	shout of joy at
			Dionysiac festivals
		vae! L	woe!
.14	exaltated	exaltatus (pp.) L	raised up, elevated
.14	eximious	eximius L	excepted, exempt;
			select, choice
.14	excelsiorising	excelsior L	higher, more lofty
.17	aviar	aviarius L	pertaining to birds
.24	Melamanessy	melam- G	black-, dark-
		melas G	black, dark
.24	mens	mens L	mind, intelligence
.32	looseaffair	lucifer L	light-bringing: the
			morning star

.33 506.03	fussforus conconundrums	phôsphoros G con- L	bringing light with-
		quo nunc L	whither now? [basis of dog-L "conundrum"]
.08	bellance	bella (pl.) L	wars
		bella (fem.) L bellum quod res	pretty war, because it would
		bella non sit L	not be pretty #B
.09	Oh Finlay's	O felix culpa L	O happy sin; #B
.10	cold-palled Ahday's	II-140- II-40-	. 1 6.41 .41
.10	Anday s	Haidês, Hadês G	god of the nether world; the nether
		C	world; the grave; death
16		ades L	you (sing.) are present
.16	treefellers	trifolium L	three-leaved grass; shamrock
.18	truefalluses	trifolium L	three-leaved grass;
		-h-11 I f	shamrock
		phallus L for phallos G	image of a penis carried
.18	Bapsbaps	baptizô G	at Dionysiac festivals to plunge, dip
.26	socried	socer L	father-in-law
.20	sociica	socra, socrus L	mother-in-law
.28	pagany	paganus L	villager, rustic,
			countryman
.31	Inter nubila numbum	inter nubila	among clouds a
		nimbus L	rainstorm; among
.31	numhum	num L	clouds a splendor not? whether not?
.31	numoum	num L	(expecting "No")
507.11	font	fons L	spring, well, fountain
.11	tubbernuckles	tabernacula (pl.)	tents
		L	
.30	memoirias	memoria L	memory, recollection
.31	pater	pater L patêr G	father
.33	qua	qua L	in so far as
.33	arc	arcus L	bow, rainbow
508.06	Pax	pax L	peace
.06	Quantum	quantum L	as much as
.09	evoe	evoe L euoi G	shout of joy at
.11	culious	# L/R	Dionysiac festivals curious
.11	Canous	Interchange	Curious
		culus L	arse
.12	Hodie	hodie L	today

esobhrakonton

esô G

bracae L

brachiôn G

case (Gram.)

arm, forearm

inward

trousers

		brachion G	arm, forearm
.19	questuants	questus L	complaint, a
		_	complaining
		*questans L	complaining
.21	semidemihemispheres	semi- L	half-
.21	semidenimemispheres	dêmi- G	people-
		hêmi- G	half-
		sphaira G	ball
			half-people-half-balls
		phairai L + G	
.22	subligate	subligatus (pp.)	bound below, tied on
		L	below, tied on
.23	mutatis mutandis	mutatis	things that require
		mutandis L	change [being] changed
.27	mute antes	mutandis L	things requiring to be
.2,	mate unites	matanais E	changed
.29	sulks alusty	Gaius Sallustius	Sallust: Roman
.23	suiks aiusty		
		Crispus (86–34	historian, of licentious
500.00	1	b.c.)	private life
509.20	cocks in Gaul	galli (pl.) L	cocks
		Galli (pl.) L	1. Gauls; 2. castrated
			priests of Cybele
.22	haliodraping	hêliotropion G	sundial; heliotrope
.24	Liburnum	Liburnus L	god of lustful
			enjoyment
.30	claud	claudo L	to limp
.33	volimetangere	*voli me	wish to touch me;
	g	tangere L based	touch me
		on noli me	do not [wish to] touch
		tangere L	me: Christ to Mary
		tangere L	Magdalen (John 20:17)
.34	nantalaggions	mantalanas C	
.34	pantoloogions	pantologos G	ready to say anything
		*pantologion G	place containing all
	_	_	words [dictionary?]
.35	perpersonal	perperus L	faulty, defective, wrong
		perperos G	
.35	puetry	puer L	boy, child
		pueritia L	childhood, youth
510.30	mastrodantic	*mastodontos G	"breast-toothed":
			mastodon

		mastros G	searcher: financial
.04	tronners	transa G	officer at Athens turn, direction
.05	troppers stultitiam	tropos G stultitiam (Acc.)	
		L	•
.06	in veino	in vino L	in wine; <i>i.e.</i> , while drunk
.06	ineptias	ineptias (Acc. pl.) L	sillinesses, absurdities
.06	veritues	veritas L veritus (pp.) L	truth, reality revered, feared
.05–.0	6 let stultitiam done in veino condone ineptias made of veritues	L?	proverb?
.09	Puppaps	puppa L	girl, damsel; doll
.13	Scenography	skênographia G	scene-painting; illusion
.25	Insul	insula L	island; apartment-house
.31	louties	laudes L	praises
.31	genderymen	genimen L	progeny
.33	Whiskway and	[Anima mea	[My soul is sorrowful]
	mortem	tristis] usque ad mortem L	even unto death, Christ in Gethsemane
.33	puseyporcious	*pusiporcus L	little pig
.34	invitem	*invitem L	unwillingly
		invicem L	alternately
.35	eleft	eleftheros MG	free
		eleutheros G	
511.04	thatseme's	sêma G	sign, mark, token;
			grave, tomb
		semen L	seed
.11	sesuos	se L	himself, herself,
***	303405	5 <b>C</b> E	themselves
		suos L	his, her[s], its, their[s]
.13	cygncygn	cygnus L	swan
.14	cacchinic	cachinno L	to laugh aloud
.16	epexegesis	epexêgêsis G	detailed account,
.10	cpexegesis	epexegesis G	
.17	pinnigay	pinniger L	explanation feather-bearing,
.17	piiiiigay	pininger L	feathered, winged
.17	pretonsions	*nrootongia I	shaving in advance
.17		*praetonsio L	
.10	a pigs of cheesus	epexêgêsis G	detailed account,
22	1-44:	1 4 T	explanation
.22	letties	laete L	joyfully
.22	hereditate	hereditate L	by inheritance

anulus L

krokê G

serica L.

nox L

Sericus L

alma nox L

megalo- G

crestafer L

*zôdifactio G

vidi, vici L

part trans. Veni,

vultur, vulturus

bella (fem.) L

bella (pl.) L

pulla bella L

Sabina L

L

*pulla bella L

zôdion G

+ L

cristafer.

ring

saffron

fasten

Chinese

nurturing night

a making of little

I came, I saw, I

conquered: #B

crest-bearing

night

great-

Zodiac

figures

vulture

pretty

woof; threads passed between the threads of the warp; thread

the south-west wind

to join together, yoke,

silken garments, silks

small figure; sign of the

dead; dead person

.28 .31 anulas

.31

.33

.35

.04

.05

.07

.07

.08

.17

.17

512.02

crocelips

krokos G lips G mortuus L jungo L

mort jungular serical

allmanox Megalomagellan

Crestofer zodisfaction

He came, he kished, he conquered Vulturuvarnar Annabella, Lovabella,

.08 .10 Pullabella Pullabella Sabina's

.10 .11 .16 circumconversioning antelithual

paganelles

.16 .16 .17 energuman

absquelitteris

circumconversio ante L

lithos G

*paganillae (pl.)

energêma G

caecodedition

caecus L deditio L *caecodeditio L absque litteris L

wars; #B gloomy wars pretty filly, pretty chick Sabine woman a turning all around, a revolving

before, prior to a stone little country-girls action, activity,

operation blind a giving up, yielding, surrender a blind surrender without letters, contrary to letters, except letters

.21	Nautaey, nautaey	nautae (pl.) L	sailors, seafarers
.22	arbatos	nautia, nausia G arbutus L arbor L	seasickness wild strawberry-tree tree
.22	Malkos	orbatus L Malchos malkios G	bereaved Carthaginian politician freezing, benumbing
.27	Primus auriforasti me	primus *auriforasti me	you, first, earpierced me; i.e., you were the first to earpierce me
.35	solarly	solaris L	pertaining to the sun
.36	canicular	canicula L Canicula L	small dog; bitch Canis Minor; the lesser dog-star
.36	Nascitur ordo seculi numfit	nascitur ordo saeculi novi L	the order of the new age is born
.36	numfit	num fit L	it's not going to happen?
513.01	Siriusly	Sirius L Seirios	the dog-star
.01	selenely	selênê G	moon
	Securius indicat	securius indicat	more securely he points
	umbris tellurem	umbris tellurem L	out the earth to the shadows or by means of the shadows
		securus iudicat orbis terrarum L	untroubled, the earth judges; #B
.05	Amnis Dominae	amnis Dominae L	the Lady's river
.05	Marcus	annus Domini L Marcus L	the year of the Lord "Hammer": Roman praenomen
.08	Ex ugola lenonem	ex Jugula lenonem L ex ungula leonis L	out of Orion's belt a pimp out of the lion's claw
.09	Delphin's	delphin L [ad usum] Delphini[s] L	dolphin [for the use] of the Dauphin: imprint of the Delphin editions of
.11	choreopiscopally	choreios G	classical texts pertaining to a chorus or choral dance
		episkopikos G *choreiôpiskopi- kos G	pertaining to inspection pertaining to inspection of the dance or chorus

Corumbas

Columbas

.10	Corumbas	# L/K	Columbas
		Interchange	
17		columba L	dove
.17	semi	semi- L	half-
.17	pantaglionic	panta- G	all-
		glion	strong
		(Hesychius) G	•
		*pantaglionikos	all-powerful
		Ġ	r
.20	Prisky	priscus L	old, ancient, antique,
	,	P-10000 2	olden, of yore
.20	Poppagenua	[Poppa]genua L	[Poppa]knees
.20	priamite	Priamos G	king of Troy at its fall
	primite	*priamitês G	follower of Priam?
.21	Oropos	Ôrôpos G	town in Boeotia
.21	Oropos	Oropos O	
.21	Oropos Roxy	Oodinus Dan I	bordering on Attica
.21	Oropos Roxy	Oedipus Rex L	Swollen-foot the Ruler:
		for Oidipous	tragic king of Thebes
.22	Pantharhea	Tyrannos G	11 11 1 .1 .1 .1
.22	1 aninarnea	*pantarhea G	all-lightly, all-easily
.22	trinnudiatina	pantarhoia G	all-flux
.22	trippudiating	tripudio L	to leap, stamp, dance
.24	D =		as religious exercise
	Bonum's	bonum L	a good, a blessing
.26	Trists	tristis L	sad
.26	trinies	trini L	three each
.29	quobus	quibus (Dat.),	to, for or by, with,
20		Abl. pl.) L	from whom
.30	pace	pace L	by the leave of
.35	twelvepodestalled	podes (pl.) G	feet
<b>71404</b>		for pedes L	
514.04	In sum	insum L	I am in, I belong to
.04	some hum	summum L	1. the top, surface,
			highest point; 2. at the
			utmost, for the last
			time
.04	marrage	marra L	hoe
.11	Heavystost's	Hephaistos G	god of fire; identified
		•	with Vulcan; #A
.11	catacalamitumbling	kata G	down, downward
	S	calamus L	reed; pen
		kalamos G	rood, pon
		calamitas L	loss, injury, harm
.11	Heavystost's envil	allusion to the	he was thrown down
	catacalamitumbling	fall of	
		Hephaistos from	by Zeus (Iliad I) or Hera (Iliad 18) and
		heaven	landed on Lemnos in
		11CavCII	
			the Aegean

#L/R

.12	Vulcuum	Vulcanus L	god of fire; identified
.14	Noe et Ecclesiastes, nonne?	vacuum L Noe et Ecclesiastes,	with Hephaistos; # A empty space, void Noah and Ecclesiastes, isn't it?
.14	Ecclesiastes	nonne L Ekklêsiastês G	member of a congregation
.17	acquinntence	quinque L	five
.20	etcaetera etcaeterorum	et caetera et caeterorum L	and the others and the others'; and the rest and the rest's
2		in saecula saeculorum L	in ages of ages; forever
.22	Hora	Hora L	"Lady": goddess, wife of Romulus
25		hora L	an hour, time
.22	pro	pro L	for
.22	Nubis	nubis L	a cloud
.22	Hora pro Nubis	ora pro nobis L	pray for us
.23	Deimetuus	*Deimetuus L	fearer of God
.23	D'amn	amnis L	river
.25	Auspice	auspicium L	divination by bird-flights
.34	ars	ars L	art
515.01	culping	culpa L	fault, sin
.03	Clam	clam L	secretly, privately
.04	periwhelker	peri G	around, about
.08	Sangnifying	*sanguinificatio L	a blood-making
.09	Fortitudo eius rhodammum tenuit	fortitudo ejus Rhodanum tenuit L	his bravery has held the Rhone
		Fortitudo Ejus Rhodum Tenuit L	his strength has held Rhodes; $\#B$
.11	euphonise	*euphônizô G	to make to have a good voice
.11	an isochronism	*anisochronism- os G	unequal periodicity, non-simultaneity
.11	isochronism	*isochronismos	equal periodicity; contemporaneousness
.14	ultra vires	ultra vires L	beyond the powers, outside the authority
.16	blepharospasmockical	blepharon G	eyelid

		odes G	
.24	homer's	Homêros G	epic poet
.25	massacreedoed	credo L	I believe
.36	Bones Minor	bonum minus L	a lesser good
.36	chairful	chairô G	to rejoice
516.12	fex	fex, faex L	grounds, sediment, lees
		-fex L	-maker
.12	Miles	miles L	soldier
.15	pyre	pyr G	fire
.20	coaccoackey	koax koax G	croaking of frogs
.24	faketotem	factotum ML	do-all: handyman, man of all work
.24	plantagonist	planta genista	broom-sprig: emblem,
		ML	thence surname of
			English dynasty
		*plantagônistês	sole-of-the-foot
		L + G	contender, off-shoot
			contender [Jacob?]
.28	pupparing	puppa L	girl, damsel; doll
.29	compuss memphis	compos mentis	in control of the mind
		L	
.29	memphis	Memphis	city in ancient Egypt
.31	sarsencruxer	crux L	cross, gallows
.32–.3	33 annusual curse	annuus cursus L	the course of the year,
			yearly course
.35	celicolar	caelicola L	inhabitant of heaven
.35	finister	finis L	limit, boundary, end
517.02	auradrama	aura L	breeze
.05	angerus	#L/R	angelus
		interchange	
		angelus L	messenger; angel
0.6		angelos G	
.06	medicis	medicus L	physician
.21	Asbestos	asbestos G	unquenchable,
			inextinguishable,
2.6		_	ceaseless; unslaked lime
.26	querqcut	quercus L	oak-tree
.32	rosing	ros L	dew
.35	triduum	triduum L	space of three days,
26	.1	1 0	three days
.36	chronos	chronos G	time
518.02	Marses	Mars L	god of war; #A
		Marsi L	people of Latium
			hostile to Rome

.02 .04	ambiviolent diabolically	ambi- L diabolikôs G	around-, round about slanderously
		diaballomai G	to be at variance with
.05	pro	pro L	for
.05	con	con[tra] L	against
.07	Milesian	Milesiae [fabulae] L	Milesian tales: dirty stories
.07	Milesian winds	etesiae L etêsiai	Etesian winds: the
.07	Willesian winds	G	trade winds
.15	alias	alias L	otherwise
.19	berebelling	rebello L	to wage war again, to
.17	outcoming		renew war
.21	mere	merum L	pure, unmixed wine
.21	woiney	[w]oinos G	wine
	-	# Digamma	MOTES COUNTY AND ADDRESS OF ADMINISTRATION
.22	Scutticules	*scuticula L	little lash, little whip
		Scoticuli (pl.) L	little Scots [from Scotia
		~ · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Minor?]
.22	caractacurs	Cara[c]tacus L	British leader against
		Composite [9]	Romans
		Caracalla [?] Celt. nickname	"Hood": emperor 211-217; murdered his
		of Marcus	brother and
		Aurelius	co-emperor; was
	•	Antoninus	assassinated
		(176–217)	
.23	Danos	Danos (Acc. pl.)	the Danes
		L	
		Danaos (Acc.	the Greeks
		pl.) G L	2008 (2008) 100 (2008)
.242	5 Limba romena in	lingua Romana	"a Roman tongue in an
	Bucclis tucsada	in bucca	Etruscan [L]/ a Tuscan
		Tuscana L	[ML] mouth": Dante's
			formula for literary
			Italian (lingua Romana
			in bocca Toscana [It.]):
			Roman grammar, Florentine
			pronunciation
.25	Farcing gutterish	Vercingetorix	"Overwarriorking":
	Barrerron	Celt.	Gaulish leader against
			Caesar
.27	in Feeney's	in fine L	in the end, as far as
.27	Feeney's	finis L	limit, boundary, end
.28	barbarihams	barbari L	foreigners neither
		barbaroi G	Roman nor Greek

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GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

from chaos [comes] .31 Ab chaos lex ab chao lex L legislation .33 hella bella (pl.) L wars bella (fem.) L pretty, nice pia (fem.) L dutiful, pious .33 pia pura (fem.) L clean, pure .33 pura .33 O bella! O pia! O O bella! O pia! O fair! O dutiful! O O pura! eccl. L pure! quasi hymn to pura! e.g. BVM O bella pia pura O pious and pure wars! bella pia et pura pious and pure wars: Vico's idea; #B Τ. "Stuttering": Roman Balbus L .34 Balbus cognomen anointing, unction; .36 christmians chrisma G spiritual grace

Isthmia G games at Isthmus of Corinth 519.01 neuro- G sinew-, nerveneuropeans vigil L awake, alert, on the .02 vigil watch public and private .03-.04 concoon and proprey communis et propria L .07 fortey and more forte L by chance fortey *forte L for bravely, strongly fortiter L (common schoolboy error) .08 Lludillongi ludi longi L long games nearly, almost; quite, .15 fere fere L entirely Athens .19 thathens Athênai G

.19 near the Bear tharctic arktikos G (constellation): far northern .33 opposite to far northern **Aunt Tarty** antarktikos G antartês G tyrant, rebel against a king .33 farmhouse, country Villa villa L estate 520.15 albs albus L white

	.21	Foueh	fui L	I was, I have been
			pheu G	alas! oh!
	24	octo	octo L	eight
	.27	ar	ar G	interrogative particle
	28	fyats	fiat L	let there be
	.33	holyhagionous	hagios G	holy
	34	rubricated	nous G	mind, intelligence colored red
			rubricatus (pp.) L	
	36	labrose	labrosus L	with large lips
521.		potators	potator L	drinker, toper
	06	Lucan	M. Annaeus Lucanus L	poet; #A
	1011	Pro tanto quid	pro tanto quid	for so much what shall
		retribuamus?	retribuamus L	we repay?
	11	scotty pictail	Scotia Picta L	Painted Scotland, Pictish Scotland
	22	tristy	tristis L	sad
	32	Emania	Emania ML	Eamhain [Macha];
				ancient capital of Ulster [see Gaelic Lexicon]
			emaneo L	to overstay a furlough
			emano L	to flow out
522.	07	melanodactylism	melas G	black, dark
			daktylos G	finger
			*melanodaktylis-	
			mos G	blackfingering
	17	sylvan	silva L	wood, woodland
		silver	see 522.17 E	
••	30	catheis	katheis G	one by one, one after
			hadhiami C	another
	31	ovnort	kathiêmi G	to let down, to drop
		expert steatopygic	expertus (pp.) L *steatopygikos	known by experience having a fat rump
••	, 1	steatopygic	G	naving a lat rump
.3	32	psychoanolised	*psychoanalysis	loosening-up of the
		r - <b>J</b>	G	spirit
			ano L	to, for or by means of
				the anus
			nolis L	may you/you may be unwilling
.3	33	nursis	nurus L	daughter-in-law
		symaphy		connection, union
		* * *	synaphê G	<b>,</b>
523.1	1	mufto		by a civilian *clothe

vites 1920 The Mod needs a rebus rebus L—Horat. Sat. I .i.106 pro L 26 Doddercan Easehouse Doddexanses  27 hosty hostis L; Hostius Quadra fictum L 33 fict Hostius Quadra fictum L 34 epscene epikoinos G  20 cunifarm euni-L 20 supernatently *bisectilis L 20 supernatently *vites L—Horat. Sat. I .i.106 for Twelve Islands: Dodecanese stranger, foreigner, enemy; #A deception, falsehood common to many, promiscuous; of common gender impurely, indecently, lewdly divided in two who like God, who like unto God shit-, dung-wedge-shaped cunt-shaped swimming above supernans L nates L 20 supernatently *supernatans for supernans L nates L 21 superfishies superficies L the upper side, top, surface 22 supernate lambda G letter A smell alpha G 23 satires 1 i.106 for Twelve Islands: Dodecanese stranger, foreigner, enemy; #A deception, falsehood common to many, promiscuous; of common gender impurely, indecently, lewdly lewdly divided in two who like God, who like unto God shit-, dung-wedge-shaped cunt-shaped swimming above supernans L nates L 20 supernatently *supernatans for supernans L nates L 21 superfishies superficies L suttocks "Brightness": chief G god; #A smell letter A superficies L being a ladder-carrier classical scholars  23 lamme lambda G letter L being a ladder-carrier classical scholars  24 flossity flos L loin fish letter P blossom, flower I don't care a straw [idiom] pertaining to the breast or chest			*mutti take-L	civilian clothes, mufti
rebus rebus rebus rebus L—Horat.  Sat. I i.106  pro L  Dôdeka Nêsoi  G  Dodecanese  27 hosty hostis L; Hostius Quadra  33 fict fictum L  epikoinos G  common gender  obscene L  15 Quis ut Deus  20 cunifarm cuni- L  *cuneiformus L  *cuniformus L  *cuneiformus L  *cuniformus L  *supernans For  supernans L  nates L  Duttocks  "Brightness": chief G  god; #A  smell  letter A  smell  letter A  smell  letter A  smell  letter A  smell  letter L  being a ladder-carrier  classical scholars  Caesar Scaliger  peskos G  piscis L  pi G  letter P  blossom, flower  I don't care a straw  [idiom]  pertaining to the breast	.17	vites	vites L	vines, grapevines
rebus rebus L—Horat. Sat. I .i.106 Satires I .i.106 pro L  26 Doddercan Easehouse Dôdeka Nêsoi G  .27 hosty hostis L; Hostius Quadra  .33 fict fictum L epikoinos G  .34 epscene epikoinos G  .25 bisectualism obscene L  .15 Quis ut Deus quis ut Deus L  .20 cunifarm *bisectilis L equis ut Deus L  .20 supernatently *supernatans for supernans L  .30 Zeus Zeus G  .31 supperfishies superficies L  .31 supperfishies superficies L  .32 flossity flossity  rebus L—Horat. Satirs I .i.106  for Twelve Islands:  Dodecanese stranger, foreigner, enemy; #A deception, falsehood common to many, promiscuous; of common gender impurely, indecently, lewdly divided in two who like God, who like unto God shit-, dung-wedge-shaped cunt-shaped swimming above swimming above swimming above supernans L  **supernatans for supernans L  **superficies L  **superficies L  **smell  letter A  **smell  letter A  **smell  letter L  being a ladder-carrier classical scholars  **scaliger, Julius  Caesar Scaliger  peskos G  piscis L  pi G  letter P  blossom, flower  [idiom]  pertaining to the breast	.1920	The Mod needs a	est modus in	there is a moderation
Sat. I i.106   pro L   for for		rebus	rebus L-Horat.	in things—Horace.
.21 Pro .26 Doddercan Easehouse  .27 hosty  .28 hosty  .39 fict .30 fict .30 epscene  .29 bisectualism .15 Quis ut Deus .20 cunifarm  .20 cunifarm  .20 supernatently  .20 supernatently				Satires L.i.106
.26 Dodderan Easehouse  .27 hosty  .28 hostis  .39 fict  .30 epscene  .29 bisectualism  .15 Quis ut Deus  .20 cunifarm  .20 cunifarm  .20 supernatently  .20 supernat	.21	Pro		
Dodecanese   Stranger, foreigner, enemy; #A   deception, falsehood common to many, promiscuous; of common gender impurely, indecently, lewdly				
hosty   hostis L; Hostius Quadra fictum L   hostius L   hostius Quadra fictum L   hostius Caliger, Julius Caesar Scaliger   hostius L				
Hostius Quadra fictum L epikoinos G common to many, promiscuous; of common gender impurely, indecently, lewdly  524.12 bisectualism .15 Quis ut Deus .20 cunifarm .20 cunifarm .20 supernatently .21 butlocks .22 sus G .23 superficies L .34 supperfishies .24 superficies L .25 sealigerans L .26 superficies L .27 supernatently .28 supernatans for .29 swimming above .20 supernatently .20 supernatently .21 butlocks .22 supernatently .22 butlocks .23 superficies L .34 superficies L .35 superficies L .36 superficies L .37 supperfishies .38 superficies L .39 superficies L .30 pesk .30 olfac .31 lamme .31 lamme .32 supperfishies .33 supperfishies .34 letter A .35 the upper side, top, .26 superficies L .27 superficies L .28 sealigerans L .29 supernatans for .20 supernatans for .20 supernatans for .20 supernatently .20 supernatently .21 butlocks .22 supernatently .22 supernatans for .23 supernatans for .24 supernatans for .25 supernatently .26 supernatently .27 supernatently .28 supernatans for .29 supernatently .20 supernatently .20 supernatently .20 supernatently .21 cuniformus L .22 supernatently .22 supernatently .23 supernatently .24 supernatently .25 su	.27	hosty	hostis L:	
fictum L epikoinos G common to many, promiscuous; of common gender impurely, indecently, lewdly divided in two who like God, who like unto God shit-, dung-wedge-shaped cunt-shaped swimming above supernans L nates L buttocks  30 Zeus Zeus G "Brightness": chief G god; #A  31 supperfishies superficies L the upper side, top, surface  31 lamme lambda G letter A  31 supperfishies Scaliger nesks G giscaliger, Julius Caesar Scaliger peskos G piscis L pi G letter P flos L pectoralis L				enemy: # A
epikoinos G common to many, promiscuous; of common gender impurely, indecently, lewdly divided in two who like God, who like unto God  20 cunifarm cuni- L *cuneiformus L *cuneiformus L *cunniformus L *supernatans for supernas L nates L Zeus G "Brightness": chief G god; #A  30 Zeus Zeus G "Brightness": chief G god; #A  31 supperfishies superficies L the upper side, top, surface  31 lamme lambda G letter A  31 scaligerance *scaliger peskos G piscis L pi G letter P  32 flossity flost in the diagram of the breast pertaining to the breast per side, common to many, promiscuous; of common to many, promiscuous, of co	.33	fict		deception, falsehood
promiscuous; of common gender impurely, indecently, lewdly  524.12 bisectualism .15 Quis ut Deus  .20 cunifarm  .20 supernatently  .20 supernatent		epscene		
common gender impurely, indecently, lewdly  524.12 bisectualism  .15 Quis ut Deus  .20 cunifarm  .20 cunifarm  .20 supernatently  .20 supernatentl		P	·pinomos ·o	
obscene L impurely, indecently, lewdly divided in two who like God, who like unto God shit, dung-  cuni- L shit, dung- wedge-shaped cunt-shaped swimming above supernans L nates L letter A  30 Zeus Zeus G "Brightness": chief G god; #A  31 supperfishies superficies L the upper side, top, surface  31 lamme lambda G letter A  31 scaligerance *scaliger peskos G piscis L pi G letter P  32 flossity flost L look's letter P  flos L pi G letter P  flos L blossom, flower [facio] L [idiom]  pectoralis L pertaining to the breast pertaining to the breast				
Section   Sect			obscene L	
*bisectilis L quis ut Deus L who like God, who like unto God shit-, dung-wedge-shaped cunt-shaped wedge-shaped cunt-shaped swimming above supernans L nates L buttocks  30 Zeus Zeus G "Brightness": chief G god; #A  31 supperfishies superficies L the upper side, top, surface  31 lamme lambda G letter L  31 scaligerance *scaliger peskos G scaliger, Julius Caesar Scaliger  31 pesk pi G letter P  32 flossity flost L flost L pi G letter P  130 pectoralium pectoralis L poettaining to the breast				
quis ut Deus L  pectoralium  quis ut Deus L  pectoraliun God  shit-, dung- wedge-shaped  cunt-shaped  swimming above  swimping above  swimming above  swimming above  swimping	524.12	bisectualism	*bisectilis L	
.20 cunifarm    cuni- L   *cuneiformus L   *cunniformus L   *cunniformus L   *supernatans for supernans L   *supernans L   *su	.15	Ouis ut Deus	auis ut Deus L	
cunifarm  *cuneiformus L  *cunniformus L  *cunniformus L  *supernatans for supernans L  nates L  20 Supernatently  *supernatans for supernans L  nates L  10 Supernatently  *supernatans for supernans L  nates L  11 Supperfishies  12 Superficies L  13 Supperfishies  13 Supperfishies  14 Superficies L  15 Scaligerans L  16 Scaligerans L  17 Scaligerans L  18 Scaligerans L  19 Scaliger  19 Scaliger  10 Scaliger  10 Scaliger  10 Scaliger  11 Supperfishies  12 Scaliger  13 Scaliger  14 Scaligerans L  15 Scaliger  16 Scaliger  17 Scaliger  18 Scaliger  18 Scaliger  19 Skit, dung-  wedge-shaped  cunt-shaped  swimming above  "Brightness": chief G  god; #A  smell  alpha G  letter A  the upper side, top, surface  letter L  Scaliger scaliger  classical scholars  Scaliger  classical scholars  Scaliger  classical scholars  Scaliger  skin, rind, hide piscis L  fish pi G  letter P  flos L pion letter P  flos L loon't care a straw  [facio] L [idiom] pertaining to the breast		2	1	,
*cuneiformus L *cunniformus L *cunniformus L *supernatans for supernans L nates L Duttocks  .30 Zeus Zeus G "Brightness": chief G god; #A  .30 olfac olfactus L alpha G letter A  .31 supperfishies superficies L the upper side, top, surface  .31 lamme lambda G letter L  .31 scaligerance *scaligerans L Joseph Justus Scaliger, Julius Caesar Scaliger  .31 pesk peskos G skin, rind, hide piscis L fish pi G letter P  .32 flossity flos L blossom, flower [non] flocci [idiom]  .33 pectoralium pectoralis L pertaining to the breast	.20	cunifarm	cuni- L	
*cunniformus L swimming above supernates L nates L buttocks  .30 Zeus Zeus G "Brightness": chief G god; #A  .30 olfac olfactus L smell alpha G letter A  .31 supperfishies superficies L the upper side, top, surface  .31 lamme lambda G letter L  .31 scaligerance *scaligerans L Joseph Justus Scaliger, Julius Caesar Scaliger  .31 pesk peskos G skin, rind, hide piscis L fish pi G letter P  .32 flossity flos L blossom, flower [non] flocci [idiom]  .33 pectoralium pectoralis L pertaining to the breast			*cuneiformus L	
*supernatans for swimming above supernans L nates L buttocks  30 Zeus Zeus G "Brightness": chief G god; #A  30 olfac olfactus L smell alpha G letter A  31 supperfishies superficies L the upper side, top, surface  31 lamme lambda G letter L  31 scaligerance *scaligerans L being a ladder-carrier classical scholars  Scaliger, Julius Caesar Scaliger  31 pesk peskos G skin, rind, hide piscis L fish pi G letter P  32 flossity flos L blossom, flower [non] flocci [idiom]  [facio] L [idiom]  32 pectoralium pectoralis L pertaining to the breast			*cunniformus L	
supernans L nates L Duttocks  "Brightness": chief G god; #A  .30 olfac  .31 supperfishies  .31 lamme .31 lamme .31 scaligerance  .31 lamme .31 scaligerance  .31 lambda G .31 scaligerance	.20	supernatently	*supernatans for	
nates L Zeus G  Seques  Seques		•		3
.30 olfac olfactus L smell letter A  .31 supperfishies superficies L the upper side, top, surface  .31 lamme lambda G letter L  .31 scaligerance *scaligerans L being a ladder-carrier classical scholars  Scaliger, Julius Caesar Scaliger  .31 pesk peskos G skin, rind, hide piscis L fish pi G letter P  .32 flossity flos L blossom, flower [non] flocci [idiom]  .32 pectoralium pectoralis L pertaining to the breast			nates L	buttocks
.30 olfac olfactus L alpha G superfishies  .31 supperfishies superficies L the upper side, top, surface  .31 lamme lambda G letter L  .31 scaligerance *scaligerans L  Joseph Justus Caesar Scaliger  .31 pesk peskos G skin, rind, hide piscis L fish pi G letter P  .32 flossity flos L blossom, flower [non] flocci [idiom]  .33 pectoralium pectoralis L pertaining to the breast	.30	Zeus	Zeus G	"Brightness": chief G
alpha G superfishies  31 supperfishies  32 superficies L superficies L the upper side, top, surface  33 lamme lambda G letter L  34 scaligerance  35 scaligerance  36 superficies L  37 scaligerance  38 scaligerans L  39 pesk  30 pesk  30 pesk  31 pesk  32 flossity  33 flossity  34 pectoralium  35 superficies L  36 superficies L  37 supperficies L  38 superficies L  39 superficies L  30 pesk  30 pesk  31 lamme  32 pesk  33 scaligerans L  34 pesk  35 caligerans L  36 ping a ladder-carrier  38 classical scholars  38 skin, rind, hide  39 piscis L  30 piscis L  31 pisch  32 pesk  33 flossity  34 pisch  35 pesk  36 piscis L  37 pisch  38 pisch  38 pisch  39 pesk  30 pesk  30 pesk  31 pesk  32 pesk  33 pesk  34 pesk  35 pesk  56 pisch  67 pisch  68 piscis L  68 piscis L  69 piscis L  69 piscis L  60 piscis L				
31 supperfishies  32 supperfishies  superficies L  scaligerance  supperficies L  supperfishies  supperficies L  supper side, top, surface  letter L  scaligerans L  Joseph Justus  Scaliger, Julius  Caesar Scaliger  peskos G  piscis L  pi G  letter P  supper side, top, surface  letter L  being a ladder-carrier classical scholars  skin, rind, hide  piscis L  pi G  letter P  supper side, top, surface  letter L  being a ladder-carrier classical scholars  skin, rind, hide  piscis L  pi G  letter P  supper side, top, surface  letter L  being a ladder-carrier classical scholars  skin, rind, hide  piscis L  pi G  letter P  supperficies L  picalion in the preasing to the breast	.30	olfac		smell
.31 lamme lambda G letter L  .31 scaligerance *scaligerans L Joseph Justus Caesar Scaliger  .31 pesk peskos G skin, rind, hide piscis L fish pi G letter P  .32 flossity flos L blossom, flower [non] flocci [facio] L [idiom]  .32 pectoralium pectoralis L pertaining to the breast			alpha G	letter A
.31 lamme lambda G letter L  .31 scaligerance *scaligerans L  Joseph Justus Classical scholars  Scaliger, Julius  Caesar Scaliger  .31 pesk peskos G skin, rind, hide piscis L fish pi G letter P  .32 flossity flos L blossom, flower  [non] flocci [diom]  .32 pectoralium pectoralis L pertaining to the breast	.31	supperfishies	superficies L	the upper side, top,
.31 scaligerance *scaligerans L Joseph Justus Scaliger, Julius Caesar Scaliger  .31 pesk peskos G skin, rind, hide piscis L fish pi G letter P  .32 flossity flos L blossom, flower [non] flocci [diom]  .32 pectoralium pectoralis L pertaining to the breast				surface
Joseph Justus Scaliger, Julius Caesar Scaliger  .31 pesk peskos G skin, rind, hide piscis L fish pi G letter P  .32 flossity flos L blossom, flower [non] flocci I don't care a straw [facio] L [idiom]  .32 pectoralium pectoralis L pertaining to the breast				
Scaliger, Julius Caesar Scaliger peskos G skin, rind, hide piscis L fish pi G letter P  32 flossity flos L blossom, flower [non] flocci I don't care a straw [facio] L [idiom]  32 pectoralium pectoralis L pertaining to the breast	.31	scaligerance		
Caesar Scaliger peskos G skin, rind, hide piscis L fish pi G letter P  32 flossity flos L blossom, flower [non] flocci I don't care a straw [facio] L [idiom]  32 pectoralium pectoralis L pertaining to the breast				classical scholars
.31 pesk peskos G skin, rind, hide piscis L fish pi G letter P  .32 flossity flos L blossom, flower [non] flocci [diom]  .32 pectoralium pectoralis L pertaining to the breast				
piscis L fish pi G letter P  32 flossity flos L blossom, flower [non] flocci I don't care a straw [facio] L [idiom]  32 pectoralium pectoralis L pertaining to the breast			Caesar Scaliger	
pi G letter P  1.32 flossity flos L blossom, flower [non] flocci I don't care a straw [facio] L [idiom]  1.32 pectoralium pectoralis L pertaining to the breast	.31	pesk		skin, rind, hide
.32 flossity flos L blossom, flower [non] flocci I don't care a straw [facio] L [idiom]  .32 pectoralium pectoralis L pertaining to the breast				fish
[non] flocci				
[facio] L [idiom] .32 pectoralium pectoralis L pertaining to the breast	.32	flossity		
.32 pectoralium pectoralis L pertaining to the breast				
pertaining to the crease				
or chest	.32	pectoralium	pectoralis L	pertaining to the breast
				or chest

.33	apodictic	apodeiktikos G	affording proof, demonstrative; explained; exact,
.33	briam	bria L Priamos G	scientific wine-vessel king of Troy at its fall
.36	bisectualism	see 524.12 E	ming of 110y at its lair
525.02	crux	crux L	cross, gallows
.02	tillicately	tilia L	linden, lime-tree
		tiliaceus L	of linden-wood
.04	testificates	testificatio L	bearing witness, giving testimony
		testis L	1. witness; 2. testicle
		*testificatio L	making a testicle
.04	sugjugation	sub- L	under-
		becomes sug-	
		before g-, as in	
		sub + gero =	
		suggero L; since	to suggest, etc.
		g-Eng = j-Eng,	
		sub+jugatio is	a bringing under the
		made	yoke
		*sugjugatio fake-L	
.05	cungunitals	cunnus L	cunt
		gunê G	woman
.06	coprulation	kopros G	excrement
.07	Pelagiarist	Pelagius L for	Morgan, "Sea-born":
		Pelagios G	denied original sin; see 182.03
.08	absexed	ab L	away from
		*absectus (pp.)	cut away
		L	
.08	mackerglosia	makar G	blessed, happy
		*makaraglôssia	state of having a
		G	blessed tongue
		*makroglôssia	state of having a big
0.0		G	tongue
.08	mickroocyphyllicks	mikros G	small
		ôkys G	swift
		kephalos G	head
		phyllikos G	of a leaf, leaf-like
		*mikrokephalik-	having a small head
		os G	1
			having small, swift
		kos G	leaves

.12	esox	esox L	fish of the Rhine: kind of pike
		isox G	a fish, possibly salmon
.12	lucius	lucius L	the pike
.12	salmo	salmo L	salmon
.12	ferax	ferax L	fertile, prolific
	<b>3</b>	ferox L	wild, fierce
.14	Lalia	lalia (fem.) G	talkative, babbling
.14	Lelia	Laelia L	Crassus' mother-in-law; see 340.22
.14	Lilia	lilia (pl.) L	lilies
.14	Lulia	luela L	expiation, punishment
.15	Gubbernathor	gubernator L	steersman, pilot; director, ruler
.16	ova	ova (pl.) L	eggs
.17	monach	monachos G	unique, solitary; a
			monk
.19	Hosty	hostis L	stranger, foreigner, enemy
		Hostius L	epic poet, 2d C b.c.
		Hostius Quadra	voyeur and lecher; #A
		L	
.20	Magnam Carpam	magnam	the great carp [Eng.
		*carp-am (Acc.)	word]
		L	•
		Magna Charta	The Great Letter:
		L	Magna Carta
		magnam	the great plucked,
		*carptam (fem.	gathered, enjoyed
		Acc.) L	8,,,
.20	Carpam	karpos G	1. fruit; 2. wrist
.31	cumule	cumulus L	heap, pile
.32	Manu	manu (Abl.) L	by hand
.33	Romunculus	homunculus L	little weak man,
			manikin
		*Romunculus L	little weak Romulus
		Romulus	last emperor (475-476)
		Augustulus L	of Rome
		ranunculus L	little frog, tadpole
.34	Remus	Remus L	brother of Romulus;
			# A
526.11	anglers or angelers	non sunt Angli	they are not Angles but
		sed angeli L	angels—Pope Gregory I
		Ü	upon seeing
			Anglo-Saxon slaves on
			sale in Rome

.12 .18	tertium quid patmost	tertium quid L Patmos G	a third something island in Aegean used by Romans for banishment; John the Divine wrote Revelation
.18	unpackyoulloups	apokalypsis G	there uncovering, discovery, revelation; G title of John's Revelation
.23	glans	glans L	acorn; glans penis (top of the penis)
.23	Stilla	stilla L stella L	drop star
.25	superflowvius	superfluus L	running over, overflowing
.30	Tarpeyan	Mons Tarpeius	Tarpeian Rock
.30	Vesta	Vesta L	goddess of flocks and herds
.30	Tully	Tullius L M. Tullius Cicero L	name of a Roman gens orator
		Servius Tullius L	sixth king of Rome
.32	salices	salices (pl.) L	willows, willow-trees
.33	playactrix	actrix L	woman who does or performs something
.34	add shielsome	ad sum L	I am present
.34	Nircississies	Narcissus L	youth who loved himself
.35	Secilas	salices (backwards) L	willows, willow-trees
		saecula L Caecilia L	ages, centuries
527.01	Gotellus	tellus L	patroness of music earth, dry land; the planet Earth
.05	viry	vir L	man, male person
.12	Eulogia	eulogia G	fine language; plausibility; praise; blessing
.16–.1	17 vickyvicky veritiny	veni vidi vici L	I came, I saw, I conquered; #B
.22 .23	conavent ethernal	conamen L aether L aithêr G	effort, struggle air, pure air; the fifth element

D.V.

		L	
.26	colombinas	columba L	dove, pigeon
.31	labs	labia (pl.) L	lips
.33	picious	piceus L	of pitch; pitch-black
.34	futuous	futuo L	to fuck
		fututus (pp.) L	fucked
528.01	novene	novenus L	nine each
		novennis L	nine-year-old
.03	Clothea	Clotho L	"Spinster, Weaver":
	0.101.101	Klôthô G	one of the three
		Riotho G	Moirai, the Fates
		41 C	•
		thea G	goddess
.06	Audiens	audiens L	hearer, auditor; pupil
.08	Blesius	blaesus L	lisping, stammering
		blaisos G	
08- 09	Kyrielle elation!	Kyriê eleêsôn,	Lord have mercy,
.00 .07	Crystal elation!	Christê eleêsôn,	Christ have mercy,
			Lord have mercy
00 10	Kyrielle elation!	Kyriê eleêsôn G	
.0910	Sing to us, sing to us,	sanctus sanctus	holy holy
	sing to us	sanctus L	
.11	hister	# G-to-L	sister
		hister Etr	stage-player, actor
		Hister L	lower Danube
.14	Eusapia	eusebeia G	reverence, piety
•••	Zusupiu	*eusophia G	good-wisdom
			good wisdom
22	1. 1.1 1.	*eusapia G + L	41 4 . 41 61
.23	liryc and themodius	Cyril and	apostles to the Slavs
		Methodius	
.23	iris	Iris G L	goddess of the rainbow;
			the rainbow
.23	vals	valles L	valley
.24	euphemiasly	euphêmia G	use of words of good
.27	cupileimasiy	cupileilla G	omen; abstinence from
			inauspicious language;
			religious silence; praise,
			worship, honor, good
			repute
.24	ambidual	ambidualis L	around about two
.26	tether, a loguy O	[hoi] tettara	the four narrators
.20	tetilei, a loguy O		
		logioi G	(evangelists?)
		tetralogia G	group of four (plays,
			dialogues, etc.)
			tetralogy

529.04	pro mile	Pro Milone L	"On Behalf of Milo": defence speech delivered by Cicero 52 b.c.
.07	uniformication	formica L	ant
.16	ex	ex L	out of
.25	V.D.	V[icarius] D[ei] L	Vicar of God
.34	Ptolomei	Ptolemaios G	"Warlike": Macedonian dynasty of Egypt; # A
530.05	certiorari	certiorari LL	"to be made certain": legal writ requesting the record of a case
.10	surdumutual	surdus L mutus L	deaf dumb
10	1244 12 - 4 - 4	*mutualis ML	mutual
.10 .11	litterydistributor	litterae L	a letter
.11	chayr	cheir G	hand
.16	nononi.	chaire G	hail!
.10	paroply	paroplizô G *paroplia G	to disarm state of being disarmed
		modeled on	
		panoplia G	full suit of arms and
.16	II-1!1!4	TTA1' 1'. A G	armor
.10	Heliopolitan	Hêliopolitês G Heliopolitanus	citizen of Heliopolis
		L Hâlianalia C	Same Citata air i I
		Hêliopolis G	Sun-City: city in Lower Egypt; also city in Syria
.18	auxiliar	auxiliarius L	allied soldier, ally
.18	arianautic	Aria G L	Persian province
		nautikos G	seafaring, naval
.21	magnon	magnus L non L	big, great
.24	orchid	orchis G	testicle
.25	orchid	see 530.24 I	
.33	Mandame	mandare	to commit to one's
		(infinitive) L	charge, to commission
		mandamus L	"we command": writ
			from a higher to a
2.2			lower court
.33	succuba	succuba L	1. one who lies under: lecher, strumpet; 2. supplanter, rival

## GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE succubus ML female demon who has

sexual intercourse with

sleeping men

.36 531.01 .03	farternoiser gibbous Pave Pannem	pater noster L gibbus L #P/K Split:	our father hump
		Cave Canem L	Beware the Dog
.03	Pannem	panem (Acc.) L	bread
		pannum L	cloth, garment, rag
.05	dilltoyds	*deltoeidês G,	in the shape of the
		recte	letter delta,
		deltôtos G	triangular Noah
.11	noas	Noa L noas (Acc. pl.)	minds, wits
		G	illilus, wits
		Naso L	"Large-nosed": Roman
		14050 E	family name; esp. P.
			Ovidius Naso; #A
.15	Katty	kathairô G	to cleanse
.19	gause	gaude L	rejoice!
		gausapa L	a shaggy woolen cloth
.19	meter	mêtêr G	mother
.21	pantamine	panta- G	all-
		pantomimos G	imitating all,
		-	acting[-out] everything
.24	quamquam	quamquam L	though, although, albeit
.24	potapot	potapos,	whence? of what sort?
		podapos G #P/K Split:	
		quotquot L	how many soever
.25	panapan	pan, pana- G	all, all-
.25	kickakickkack	brekekekex G	croaking of
.23	RICKARICKRACK	OTERCREREA G	Aristophanes' Frogs
.29	sylph	sylphes Mod L	soulless being
,	0,1,211	for	inhabiting the air
		silvestris	wood-nymph
		nympha L	• •
.30	tritons	Tritôn G L	sea-god, son of
			Neptune
.33	primapatriock	primipatriarches	first patriarch, first
		L [+G]	father
.33	archsee	arch[i]- G	chief
.34	Trancenania	trans L	across
		cena L	dinner
	•	kenangia G	hunger

532.01	eirenarch's	eirênarchês, eirênarchos G	"peace-ruler": a police magistrate (justice of
.01	custos	custos L	the peace) guard, keeper,
.01	eirenarch's custos	<i>trans</i> . Gárda Síochána Gael.	protector, attendant "Guard of the Peace": Irish national policeman
.01	meg of megs	megas G	big
.06	Eternist cittas	Civitas aeterna L	the eternal City: Rome
.09	MacAuscullpth	ausculto L	to hear, to listen
.09	pontofacts massimust	pontifex maximus L	"greatest bridgemaker": chief Roman high-priest
.11	Augustanus	Augustanus L	pertaining to Augustus; imperial; Roman knight appointed by Nero
.12	Ergastulus	ergastulus LL	foreman in a workhouse
.15	fict	fictum L	deception
.18	verawife	verax L	true
.31	Floss Mundai	flos mundi LL	the flower of the world
.31	Mundai	Munda L	Caesar's last battle; #A
533.02	heliotrope	hêliotropos G	sundial
.17	Mellos	mellosus L	
	11201100	melos G	honey-like
.17	euphonium	euphônia G	tune, air, song goodness of voice; excellence of tone
.21	Johannes	Johannes L	John
.24	Katakasm	katachêsis G	flouting, mockery
		katakassa, kasalbas G	strumpet
.28	parruchially	paroikos G	dwelling near, neighboring
.30	phoney	phônê G	noise, sound, voice, speech
.31	clairaudience	clara audientia L	clear hearing
.33	Hiemlancollin	hiems L collis L	winter
34.02	Abbreciades	ab L	hill
.11	contango		away from
1	Containgo	*contango L	to bring into contact, to
.12	Pynix	Punicus, Poenicus L	touch; to contaminate Punic, Carthaginian

		Phoenix L Phoinix G Pnyx G	fabulous bird; see 265.08 low hill at Athens, meeting-place of the Assembly
.16	caveat	caveat L	let him beware
.20	cunvesser	cunio L	to shit
.20	cunvesser	cunnus L	cunt
.21	Noceletters	noceo L	to harm, injure
.26	caca	caco L	to go to stool
.34	Eristocras	eristês G	wrangler, arguer
.54	Listocias	eristos G	that may be contested, contestable
505.00		cras L	tomorrow
535.03	immitiate	immitis L	harsh, stern
.03	chry	chreia G	need
0.0		chrysos G	gold
.03	urs	ursus L	he-bear
.04	Sexencentaurnary	sex L	six
		centaurus L kentauros G	wild people of Thessaly who fought on horseback; mythologica creatures part-horse,
			<u>-</u>
06	Malananlan		part-man
.06	Majuscules	majusculus L	somewhat larger;
07	Manage	Massus I	somewhat great the Great
.07	Magnus	Magnus L	
.07	Maggerstic	magister L Nova *Tara L	master, leader, head
.08	Nova Tara		New Tara
.09–.1	0 oar fanned	allusion to Odysseus	required to go inland so far his oar would be mistaken for a threshing-fan
.12	ecclesency	ekklêsis G	appeal, challenge
.18	hystry	hystera G hysterêsis G	womb shortcoming, deficiency
.20	porcupig's	porcus L	pig
.25	fish for Christ's	ichthys G	fish
		I[êsous] CH[ristos] TH[eou] [h]Y[ios] S[ôtêr] G	Jesus Christ God's Son Savior
.29	profundust	profundus L	deep, vast, profound
.33	freeandies	friandis L	by means of things to be crumbled into small pieces
			*

.33	celeberrimates	celeberrimus L	most frequented, most honored, most celebrated
536.01	Sebastion	Sebasteion G	temple of Sebastos (Augustus)
.05	psychous	psychos G ous G	cold ear
00	E I	psychê G	life, soul
.08	Felix	felix L	happy, lucky, blessed
	Felix Culapert	felix culpa L	happy sin; #B
.09	Culapert	culus apertus L	open arse
.11	eleathury	eleatros G	steward, seneschal
	eleathury	eleaô G	to have pity, to show mercy
		thus, thuris L	incense
		eleutheria G	freedom
.13	achershous	Acherôn G	"Stream of woe": river of the netherworld
.16	puertos mugnum	porta magna L	great gate
		portus magnus L	great port
.18	vestas	Vesta L	goddess of flocks and the hearth.
.19	nephos	nephos G nepos L	cloud, mass of clouds grandson
.19	neberls	nebula L	mist, vapor, fog, smoke
.31	Skivinis	skeuê G skivi	apparel, equipment,
		MG	attire, fashion
.33	jurats	jurat L	he swears
.36	leuther	eleutheria G	freedom
537.05	miscisprinks	misceo L	to mix, mingle
.06	umbracing	umbra L	shade, shadow
.10	viktrae	victoriae ( <i>Dat.</i> ) L	to victory
.17	in toto	in toto L	in all, as a whole
.18	confoederated	confoederatus	united by a league
		(pp.) L	
.18	prebellic	*praebellicus L	pertaining to before the war
.21	locum	locum (Acc.) L	place, spot
.23	byusucapiture	usucapione	by usucaption, by
	,	(Abl.) L	acquiring ownership through long use
.26	Deuterogamy	*deuterogamia G	second marriage

454

36

538.01

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539.03

Juno Moneta

erithmatic

Salvatorious

angars

ochtroyed melkkaart honnibel orgias

cartage

improperable

Crusos

panis testey ecus

surdity hespermun

Ous Deucollion

Deucollion

ekeascent

Deucollion

erectheion

perplagued

Pelagios

Pelagios

Deukaliôn G see 538.29 D ekêa G see 538,29 D

*perplagatus L

Deucalion L

the classical Noah; #A

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

lord

to work for hire: to canvass for office: to compete with: to indulge in petty intrigue

Juno the Reminder, in whose temple at Rome money was coined

pertaining to the Savior

messenger, courier

carriage, chariot

service, service to a

a Carthaginian god

secret rites, secret worship; sacrifices,

mysteries

Carthaginian general

New-Town: Phoenician

Rome's chief rival until its destruction 146 b.c.

city in North Africa.

1. witness: 2. testicle

evening; the evening

seed, semen, sperm

1. hastenable; 2.

delayable; 3. reproachable

loaf, bread

needle, pin

deafness

star

gold

eritheumai G

Juno Moneta L

*Salvatorius I.

angarius L

angaria L

ochos G

Melkart

Hannibal

Carthago L for

*improperabilis

chrusos G

panis L

testis I.

acus L

surditas L

hesperos G

hesperus L

sperma G

ous G

Kart-Hadasht

orgia G

Punic

L

I was burning

"Of the Sea": Irish heretic

Temple of Erechtheus ["Breaker," fabulous kingl at Athens

Erechtheion G 1. thoroughly struck, thoroughly whipped; 2.

> thoroughly netted, thoroughly tangled

.23 .25	soccage Serbonian bog	soccus L trans. Serbônis limnê G	slipper, sock lake or bog in Egypt supposed to have swallowed up whole armies
.26	talus	talus L	ankle, heel; die, knucklebone
.28	that year which I have called	part trans. Annus Mirabilis	The Year of Wonders (1665–1666): poem by
.29	myriabellous myriabellous	L myrias G bellum, pl. bella L	Dryden ten thousand war
.33	tenenure	tenens L uro L	holding to burn
.36	oppedemics	oppidum L dêmos G	town district, country, land
540.01	compolitely	com- L politikôs G	with- civilly, courteously
.06	delited	delitus (pp.) L	1. obliterated; 2. besmeared
.07	Ptolemy	Claudius Ptolemaeus	geographer who first put Dublin on the map;
.07	Libnia	Eblana G	Dublin
.07	Labia	labia (pl.) L	lips
.13	Pro	pro L	for
.13	clam	clam L	secretly, in private
.14	Ubipop	ubi L	where
.14	ibipep	ibi L	there
.17	Estoesto!	esto; esto L	thou shalt be!; he shall be!
.17	Estote	estote L	you (pl.) shall be!
.17	sunto!	sunto L	they shall be!
.17	Estoesto! Estote	esto, esto,	full paradigm of Future
	sunto!	estote, sunto L	Imperative of sum, "I am"
.18	capt	caput L	head
.18	in altitude	in altitudine L	on high
.23	quaysirs	Caesar L	Roman name become a title; $\#A$
.2526	Obeyance from the	Obedientia	Dublin's motto; #B
	townsmen spills	civium urbis	•
	felixity by the toun	felicitas L	
.33	esculapuloids	Asklêpidês G	"son of Asklêpios (physician in Iliad; god of healing)": physician

		7 iskiepiadeios G	of Asklêpios
.34	weldy bonums	valde bonum L	exceedingly good
.36	waldy bonums skivs	skeuês G skivis	apparel, equipment
.30	SKIVS	MG	apparer, equipment
541.01	seven ills	allusion to	see below 541.0204
		Rome	
.02	inkeptive	inceptus L	1. (pp.) begun; 2.
.02	шкерите	mooptus 2	beginning
02 (	04 Braid Blackfordrock,	Aventinus,	seven hills of Rome
.020	the Calton, the	Caelius,	(except for the number,
		Capitolium,	the correspondences, if
	Liberton, Craig and		real, elude us)
	Lockhart's, A.	Esquiliae,	real, elude us)
	Costofino, R. Thursett	Palatium,	
		Quirinalis,	
0.0		Viminalis L	11.1 0.1 1
.09	murage	*muratia L	condition of being
			surrounded or defended
			by walls
.11	percussors	percussor L	one who hits, a
			murderer
.16	Luc	lux, lucis L	light
.16	Leonden	leôn G	lion
.24	plumbate	plumbatus L	leaden, made of lead
.25	acorpolous	akropolis G	upper city, citadel,
	•	•	castle
.27	unoculated	*inoculatus L	eyeless, unseeing
		unoculus L	one-eyed [cf. Cyclops]
.28	ad liptum	ad libitum L	at pleasure, as one wills
.32	belluas	belua L	monster, huge wild
	00114445	00144	beast
.32	tendulcis	dulcis L	sweet
.36	tuberclerosies	tuberculum L	little swelling or bump
.50	tubereletosies	tuber L	1. kind of mushroom;
		tuoci L	2. kind of apple-tree
		klêros G	allotment
542.02	mlatamaa		
	pletoras	pletura L	fulness; excess of blood
.08	kommeandine	commeandi	of coming and going
0.0		(Gen.) L	
.09	fontaneously	fontanus L	pertaining to a spring
	•	•	or well
.12	obtemperate	obtemperate L	attend! obey! (pl.)
.14	tot the ites	toties L	so often, so many time:
		totietas LL	entirely
.16	Janus's	Janus L	god of beginnings

.16 .17	syndic podestril	syndikos G *podestris G+L for pedester, pedestris L	lawyer, advocate on foot; prosaic
.18	Forum	forum L	public place, marketplace
.18	demosthrenated	dêmos G thrêneô G	country, province to lament, bewail
.18 .19	pupuls Sapphrageta	pupulus L Sapphô G suffragatio L Geta, Lucius Septimius L	little boy Lesbian poetess voting for someone brother and co-emperor with Caracalla, by whom he was killed
.20	Consciencia	Geta, Hosidius L conscientia L	poetaster joint knowledge, knowledge along with others, privity
.21	auntiparthenopes	Parthenôpeia G	"Maidenly aspect": 1. a Siren; 2. Naples
		*antiparthenôp- ês G	one opposed to maidenly aspect; one hostile to Naples
.23	rogated	rogo L	to ask, question
		rogatus L	request, entreaty
.28	rotundaties	rotunditas L	roundness
.29	raped lutetias	allusion to rape of Lucretia L	immediate cause of expulsion of the Roman kings; see 277.F2
.29	lutetias	Lutetia L	city in Gaul; mod. Paris
	Obax of biscums	pax vobiscum L	peace [be] with you
.33	farinadays	farina L	flour
.35	amnibushes	amnis L	river
543.01	megalopolitan	megalopolitês G	citizen of a large city
.06	reciping	recipiens L	taking back, getting back, getting back, bringing back; regaining
.06	omominous	omômi G nous G	Persian plant used in offerings to Ahriman; identified with môly mind, intelligence
.10	bi	bi- L	_
.10	palastered	palaistra G palaestra L	two- wrestling-school, gymnasium; rhetorical exercise; school

.19

.30

544.24

545.10

.12 .12

.23

.24

.25

.33

.02

.02

546.01

auasi

amblyopia

amission

Enwreak us wrecks

milles on milles

... I debelledem

revolucanized

genteelician

mancipelles

superb

orable

Leo

Ostmanorum	of the Ostmans
(Gen. pl.) L	(Turks'); of the
• •	(Vikings')
recte L	1. in a straight 1

rks'): of the Ostmen kings') n a straight line; 2. correctly 1. leap, spring, bound; 2. forest-pasture,

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

woodland:

recte Saltus

quasi L Leo L

saltus L

mountain-valley; female pudenda as if, just as, as it were Lion: name of 13 popes; Leo XII (1823-1829), Leo XIII (1878-1903)

L .28-.29 parciful of my subject

amblyôpia G dim-sightedness arguable, prayable *orabilis L amissio L loss [H]enricus Rex King Henry mille L thousand mancipium L formal possession to be sparing of parcere inferiors, and to subjectis, et vanquish the arrogant: debellare Rome's imperial superbos—Aen. VI 853 L mission, Vergil, Aeneid

volucer L M. Annaeus Lucanus L *obstineo L modeled on abstineo L lento L

gentilicius L

Roman poet; #A to hold for, to keep in front of to keep away, to hold off I make flexible, I bend by what warrant (Law) 1. name; 2. middle of three names borne by

pertaining to a

particular clan or gens

VI. 853 flying, winged

obstain lento Ouo warranto nomen

quo warranto MLnomen L freeborn Romans Nobody: name Ulixes Nemo L gave himself; #A

.04 .05

.04–.0	95 nomen genteelician	nomen gentilicum L	middle of three names born by a freeborn Roman, signifying his
.07 .07 .08 .10	coleopter pondant sinister embusked sinople	koleopteros G ponderans L sinister L emboskomai G *Sinopolis L+G Sinôpê G	gens "sheath-winged": beetle weighty, heavy on the left to feed on Bay-city
.10 .10 .11	Hery Crass Evohodie	heri L cras L evoe L	1. G colony on the Black Sea, mod. Sinop; 2. name of a courtesan yesterday tomorrow shout of joy at Bacchic feetings.
.13	holocryptogam	hodie L *holokryptogamos G	festivals today completely secret marriage
.16	pritticoaxes	praecox L	ripe before time,
.17 .19	trine virtus	trini L virtus L	premature three each, three manliness, strength,
.22	reclam	reclamo L	vigor, virtue to cry out against, contradict loudly
.23	hek	clam L hic, haec L	secretly, in private this, this here (masc., fem.)
.25	numb?	num L	interrogative particle anticipating negative
.26	numb	546 25 D	reply
.20	numb Televox	see 546.25 D têle- G	ofon of a disk
.23	Televox	vox L	afar, at a distance voice
.30	Fulvia	Fulvial	"Blonde": name of, e.g., wife successively of P. Clodius, C. Curio
			and Mark Antony
.35	Fluvia	fluvia L	river
547.05	Fulvia Fluvia	fulvia fluvia L	blonde river
.08	undines	undina Mod L	wave-spirit
.16	flumingworthily		wave, billow flood, stream, river

taillas

such like

			such like
.22	quailless	qualis L	of what sort, what kind
			of, the like of which
.23	Highjakes	Ajax L Aias G	G. hero at Troy
.2223	taillas Cowhowling	talis	Cúchulainn [is] of the
	quailless Highjakes	[Cúchulainn]	same sort as Ajax
		qualis Ajax L	,
.23	tridont	triodous,	with three teeth,
		triodontos G	three-pronged
.24	polyfizzyboisterous	polyphloisbos G	loud-roaring: Homeric
	porymenty consecretas	polypinologic c	epithet of the seas.
.25	os	os L	1. mouth; 2. bone
.26	stamoror	sta- root of sto	to stand
.20	stanioroi	L.	to stand
		moror L	to delay, tarry, stay
.29	Heydays	Haidês, Hadês	god of the lower world;
.29	Heydays	G	the nether world; place
		U	of departed spirits; the
			grave, death
20	1-1:C1	Daamhamaa C	"Heifer's Ford": strait
.30	blissforhers	Bosphoros G	
2.0		0.1.	at Istanbul; #A
.32	Galata! Galata!	Galata L	a Galatian: Celt of Asia
		0.1.1.0	Minor
		Galateia G	"Milk-white": a
		771 1 I	sea-nymph
		Thalatta!	Sea! Sea!:cry of
2.2	•	Thalatta!	Xenophon's men; #B Ireland
.33	iern	Ierne L	
.34	iday	hodie L	today
548.01	hoks	hoc (neut.) L vios MG bios G	this, this thing here life
.01	zivios	vios MG bios G vives L	you (sing.) will live
.01	vives		Empress
.02 .02	Impress	Imperatrix L	best man; bridesmaid
.02	pairanymphs	paranymphos G Appia [Via] L	the Appian Way; road
.00	Appia	Appia [Via] L	south from Rome
		Appia [aqua] L	aquaduct built by
		Appia [aqua] L	Appius Claudius
			Caecus; terminated at
			temple of Venus
.06	Linnio	linna (fam.) I	bleary-eyed
.06	Lippia Pluviabilla	lippa ( <i>fem</i> .) L pluvia L	rain; rainwater
.00	FIUVIADIIIA	*pluviabilis L	able to rain, prone to
		piuviauliis L	rain
			14111

.10 .16	pisoved constantonoble's	ovum L Konstantinou	egg Constantine's city:
		polis G	Byzantium after a.d.
.17	vermincelly	vermiculi (pl.) L	
.21	passim	passim L	here and there, now and then, at random
.27	loomends	lumen L	light
.28	Pyrrha	Pyrrha G	"Red": Deucalion's wife; # A
.28	Pyrrhine	pyrrias G	redhead
.20	1 yrrnine	pyrinos G	1. fiery; 2. wheaten, of
		P)	wheat
.30	tortuours	tortuosus L	crooked, winding
		turtur L	turtledove
.35	oloss	olor L	swan
549.01	Cunnig's	cunnus L	cunt
.03	quintacasas	quinta casa L	the fifth cottage
.07	pacis	pacis (Gen.) L	of peace
.09	septuor	septem L	seven
		quattuor L	four
.13	lunas	luna L	the moon
.14	coloumba mea,	columba mea,	my dove, my beautiful
	frimosa mea	formosa mea L	one (Vulgate, Canticum Canticorum 2:10)
.15	strate	strata L	paved road, street
.16	Liviania's	Livia L	Liffey; etc. # A
.16	volted	volutus (pp.) L	turned about, rolled around
.17	anodes	anodos G	way up
.17	cathodes	kathodos G	way down
.17	anodes to cathodes	hodos anô katô	The way up and down
		mia kai hôutos	is one and the same:
		G	Heraclitus, Fragment 60
.25	seizer	Caesar L	family name become a title; # A
.27	I took my plowshure	part trans. In	In sadness cheerful, in
	sadly	tristitia hilaris	gaiety sad Giordano
		hilaritate tristis	Bruno's motto; see 021.12
.31	potatums	potatum (Acc.)	a drink, draught
		L	
550.01	bissed	bis L	twice

trissed

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

.02 processus prophetarum processus the progression of the prophetarum L prophets .03 plauded plaudo L to clap .04 buum boum (Gen. pl.) bulls', cows', of bulls, of L cows .06 collegtium collegium L colleagueship, partnership,
prophetarum L prophets to clap buum (Gen. pl.) bulls', cows', of bulls, of L cows collegtium L colleagueship, partnership,
.03 plauded plaudo L to clap .04 buum boum (Gen. pl.) bulls', cows', of bulls, of L cows .06 collegtium collegium L colleagueship, partnership,
boum (Gen. pl.) bulls', cows', of bulls, of L cows  collegium L colleagueship, partnership,
.06 collegtium collegium L colleagueship, partnership,
.06 collegtium collegium L colleagueship, partnership,
partnership,
partnership,
partnership;
corporation, fraternity
collectio L a collecting together
.1516 shallots out of [caepa] onion of Ascalon:
Ascalon Ascalonia L scallion, shallot, leek
1 isotatoma 2 scamon, shanot, teek
r aust, pon au
on a z [ an a] on o [voyee naroorea a
persistent delusion that
L for "olive" is
*uliva—see Portrait 105
.18 Uliv's oils olivum L oil
on one one
[*ulivum]
.18 cuticure *cuticura L skin-care
.20 tussy tussis L cough
.21 mopsa's Mopsos G legendary diviner [or
two]: prophet
Mopsopia G old name for Attica
551.01 palast palaistra G wrestling-school,
palaestra L gymnasium; rhetorical
exercise; school
.07 pantocreator panto- G all-
panto C an
$\mathcal{E}^{-1}$
G
.12 prevened praevenio L to come before,
precede
.13 pelves ad hombres pelves ad we are basins to men
sumus homines sumus
L
a making wide, a
broadening
.24 Urbs in Rure urbs in rure L a city in the
countryside
rus in urbe L a bit of country in the
city

.30 .31	stellas hieros	stella L hieros G	star divine; holy, hallowed,
.31	incros	meros O	blessed
.31	gregos	grego L	to collect into a flock or herd
.31	democriticos	grex L *dêmokritikos G	flock, herd able to discern the people, critical of the
.31	tricastellated	tris L castella (pl.) L stella L	people three castles, forts star
.32	Hibernska	Hibernia L	Ireland
.34	Vicus Veneris	vicus Veneris L	Venus's street, Venus's village
.35	kolossa kolossa	kolossos G	giant statue; esp. as at Rhodes
.35 552.01 .01	Oi polled Sarum staties	Thalatta! Thalatta! G hoi polloi G Sarum ML statio L	Sea! Sea! cry of Xenophon's men; #B the many; the majority Salisbury (England) a standing still; that
.01	statics	toties L	which is established; post, station as often, so many times
.03	sept	septem L	seven
.03	sept up	septuplum L	group of seven
.03	pro	pro L	for
.03	con	con[tra] L	against
.07	Hagiasofia	Hagia Sophia G	Holy Wisdom: cathedral in Byzantium
.07	Astralia	*Astralia L	Starland
.07	absedes	absida L	arch, vault; choir or apse [church]
		*absedes L	seats away, distant seats
.08	aeone	aiôn G aeon L	age, eternity
.08	aeones	see 552.08 B	
.14	tect	tectum L	roof
.14	gentes	gens, pl. gentes L	race, clan: several families united by a common name
.15	oathiose	otiosus L	at ease, at leisure
.19	Blabus	Balbus L	"Stuttering": Roman cognomen

552.25

553.01

.31

.36

.02

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.11

pensilled

oragel lauds Hoke Hoke chalix	dominus L *duominus L modeled on *terminus L terminus L ora L oraculum L laus L hoc (neut.) L see 552.31 A calix L kalyx G
vergin	P. Vergilius Maro L
ana	ana G
alphabeater	alpha, bêta,
cameltemper	gamma, delta G
Livvy	Titus Livius L
Cammomile	chamomilla L
	chamaimêlon G
my carpet gardens of	allusion to
Guerdon City	hanging gardens
-	of Babylon
chopes pyramidous	allusion to the
	pyramids of
	Egypt
pyramidous	pyramis,
	pyramidos G
	pyramous G
	16 1 T
mousselimes	Mausoleum L Mausôleion G
	Mausoleion G
beaconphires	allusion to
•	Pharos
colossets	allusion to
	Colossus L
	Kolossos G

pensilis L

duo L

dominue I

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

praise

flower

this one here

goblet, cup seed-pod; cup of a

Roman poet

up, upwards

letters A.B.G.D (1st

Roman historian: #A

part of one of the seven

wonders of the world

wonders of the world

cake used as a prize; a

tomb of King Mausolus of Caria: one of the

seven wonders of the

island with lighthouse

off Alexandria; one of the seven wonders of

giant statue-lighthouse

at Rhodes; one of the seven wonders of the

hanging downward

one of the seven

pyramid

prize

world

the world

world

four of G alphabet)

earth-apple: a plant

lord, master less two?

less three times? boundary, limit, end border, brim, edge

divine announcement

two

.11	turrises	turris L	tower
.11	pensilled turrises	allusion to hanging gardens and the walls of Babylon	one of the seven wonders of the world
.11	summiramies	Semiramis	semi-historical queen of Assyria, in G legend builder of Babylon
.12	statuesques	allusion to statue of Zeus at Olympia	one of the seven wonders of the world
.12	templeogues	allusion to temple of Artemis at	one of the seven wonders of the world
.12	Pardonnel	Ephesus Parthenôn G	celebrated temple of Athena at Athens; a
			wonder of the classical world
.14	Guglielmus	Guglielmus ML	William
.14	Caulis	caulis L	cabbage-stalk, cabbage; penis
.15	ediculous	aedicula L	small dwelling; chapel
.15	Passivucant	passivus L	1. spread-about, general, common 2. capable of feeling <i>or</i> suffering
		vocans L	calling, summoning, evoking
.15	glorietta's	gloria in	glory [to God] in the
.16	inexellsiored comple anniums	excelsis [Deo] L *complennium L backformed from	highest filled-out year
		e.g. compleaños Span.	birthday
.16	calendarias	Kalendarium, pl. Kalendaria L	account-book, debt-book; interest-book of a moneylender
		Kalendarius L	pertaining to the Kalends
.16	gregoromaios	Gregorius L	"Shepherdly": name of 16 popes; Gregory XIII reformed the calendar in 1582

		[mensis] Maius	the month of Maja
		L	(mother of
			Mercury):May
.17	gypsyjuliennes	C. Julius Caesar	Roman dictator;
		L	reformed the calendar
		Julianus L	pertaining to Julius
		[mensis] Julius	the month of Julius:
		L	July
.18	lisbing	Lesbia G L	woman of Lesbos;
			passionate woman;
			Catullus's name for his
20	*11	*11 T	mistress
.20	villas	villa L	farmhouse, country
.21		• т	estate
.21	animos	animus L	breath, life, rational
.21	none	mama I	soul
.22	pons aguaducks	pons L aquaeductus L	bridge conveyance of water,
.22	aguaducks	aquaeductus L	conduit
.25	phoenix	phoenix L	fabulous bird of Arabia
.23	phoemx	phoinix G	rabulous on a or mabia
.26	plurabelle	pleura G	rib
	Francisco	pluralis L	pertaining to many
		plorabilis L	lamentable, deplorable
.29	eblanite	*Eblanitês G	Dubliner
.30	circulums	circulum (Acc.)	circle
		L	
.33	cundoctor	cunnus L	cunt
.35	claudesdales	claudus L	lame
.36	Hispain's	Hispania L	Spain
554.01	bronchos	bronchos G	trachea, windpipe;
0.2			throat
.03	sedated	sedeo L	to sit
.08 555.01	lalaughed mult	lalageô G	to babble
.08	sycomores	multum L sykomoros G	much
.00	sycomores	*psychomôros	sycamore-fig soul-foolish
		G	Soul-100iisii
.09	majorchy	major L	greater, bigger, elder
,	majoromy	-archia G	-rule
.09	minorchy	minor L	lesser, smaller, younger
		-archia G	-rule
.10	tetranoxst	tetra- G	four-
		nox L	night
.11	pallyollogass	palaiologos G	one who discusses old
	. •	- •	times

.18	auspices	Palaiologoi G auspicia (pl.) L	last Byzantine dynasty divination by observing flight of birds
.19	onage	onager L	wild ass
.23	lemoncholy	xanthê cholê G melainecholê G	yellow bile black bile
.24	rhubarbarorum	rhus barbarorum	
556.18	daphnedews	daphnê G	laurel-tree, bay-tree
.24	seequeerscenes	sequestro L	to give up for safekeeping, to surrender
.32	Kothereen	katharion G katharos G	purgative medicine clean, cleanly
557.02	apolkaloops	apokalypsos G	uncovering, disclosure, revelation; Revelation
.03	stirkiss	stercus L	dung
.06	hapspurus	Bosphoros G	"Heifer's Ford": strait at Istanbul# A
		Hesperus L	the evening star
		Hesperos G	evening, evening star, west
		purus L	clean, unstained, pure
.10	fingerhals	hals G	salt; the sea
.15	juremembers	jure L	by law
.16	reverendum	reverendum	inspiring awe,
		(neut. or Acc.) L	venerable, reverend
.17	fornicolopulation	fornix L	arch, vault; brothel
	-	colaphus L	a punch, blow (with the fist)
		colo L	cultivate, till, take care of
.17	albowcrural	*albocruralis L	white-legged
.20	conjugation	conjugatio L	combination, mingling, mixture
.21	carnation	carnatio L	fleshiness, corpulence
.22	deretane	rete L	net
.33	festination	festinatio L	haste, hurry
.34	complore	comploro L	to bewail together loudly
.35	obsecration	obsecratio L	a beseeching, imploring, plea
558.12	extinuation	*extinuatio L modeled on	disconnection, holding out of

.03

.14

.16

.17

.28

.09

.09

.09

.10

.11

.19

.19

.19

561.05

560.01

		continuatio L
.14	Sully	Sulla

series, holding together Roman soldier-politician; #A .18 Nolans Volans unwilling [or] willing, nolens volens L willy-nilly .18 Volans flying

*homoplatê G

Mesopotamia G

metron G

pondus L

Promêtheus

circus L

limen L

pater L

mater L

Cunina L

pessum L

passim L

lorea L

facio L

lilia (pl.) L

[non] flocci

Noe L

L

ephoros G

hominis (Gen.)

Lyomenos G

volans L .27 Albatrus albatus L .28 Victa victa (fem.) L Limes limes L

559.13

.24 homoplatts

.24 ghazometron .24 pondus

Mesopotomac

Promiscuous

Omebound Circus Limen ephort

hominous

pateramater noe

Cunina

Statulina

pessname

passim

Loreas

lillias

flocaflake

Edulia

*Statulina. Statina L Edulia L

over the standing of

children goddess who presides

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

connection, unbroken

clothed in white

vanquished

importance

**Euphrates** 

threshold

ruler

father

Noah

mother

defeated, overcome,

cross-path; boundary between fields; limit, street, boundary

companion-widths

measure: measurer

weight; heaviness;

"Between Rivers": land between Tigris and

Prometheus Unbound:

play by Aeschylus

circular line, circle

overseer, guardian,

a person's, of a person

goddess who protects children in the cradle

deity who presided

over children's food at random

to the ground, down here and there, all over, wine of the second press, after-wine lilies to regard as worthless,

to care not a speck for

.19	arrosas	arrosas (pp. fem. Acc. pl) L	nibbled at, gnawed at
.20	heliotrope	hêliotropos G	sundial
.21	amaranth	amarantos G	unfading
.21		amaranthis G	a kind of plant
.22	Charis	Charis G	a Grace, one of the
			Graces
.22	Charissima	carissima (fem.)	dearest
		L	
.24	Enameron	*enameron ML	a thing of one day
		for	
		henahêmeron G	
		modeled on	
		decameron ML	a thing of ten days
		for	
20	4	dekahêmeron G	.1
.28	dormition	dormitio L	a sleeping
562.03	barytinette	bary- G	heavy-
.06	Dulce delicatissima	dulce L delicatissima	sweetly most alluring
.06	dencatissima	(fem.)L	most anuring
.09	chrysming	chrisma G	anointing, unction;
.09	Cili ysiiiliig	Cilisilia O	grace
		chrysos G	gold
.15	plikaplak	plico L	to fold up, to wind
.15	рикария	photo 2	together
		placo L	to reconcile, to assuage
.16	amnessly	amnis, pl.	river
	j	amnes L	
.17	twobis	bis L	twice
.21	tattached	tat L	what!
.26	semiope	semi- L	half-
		ôps G	eye, face
.31	Amorica	amor L	love
		Armorica L	north Gaul: Brittany;
			#A
.32	nonsolance	non solans L	1. not comforting, not
			consoling; 2. not
•			making lonely, not
22	ou domoblo	audaa I	desolating to dare
.33	audorable	audeo L	to hear
		audio L *orabilis L	mouthable, speakable
.33	eunique	eunê G	bed, bedding
.33	Cullique	eunikêtos G	easily overcome
		Cumiketos O	cusing overcome

17

18

anemône G

Donatus L.

vellicatio L

vellico L

nycheia G

gemini L

mesê G

sedo L Mi[ra] (pl.) L

S[ancte]

Do L for

Hêlios G

Croesus L

Kroisos G

allusion to chryselephant-

ine statue of

Ut L

Zeus

I[ohannes] L

costa L.

Aelius Donatus

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE .36 venials pardon, permission 563.14 bannars

.25 costarred .34 Vellicate

anemone's

Donatus

nyche Jemini meseedo

.34 564.01

.04

.05 Helius .05 Croesus

elephant in our zoo-park

.05-.06 white and gold

Hystorical

Lucan's

fundus

wankyrious

duol

.21

.25

.31

.33

.35 565.03

.03

pappasses

sylvious

es G

pappas G pappas L Silvius L.

hysterikos G

Lucanus

fundus L

ankyra G

duo L

M. Annaeus

chryselephantin- of ivory and gold

tutor, governor

anchor, hook

name of several kings

"Gift": Roman name

a plucking, twitching;

to pluck, twitch, pinch,

Roman grammarian

rib

nip

twins

octave

I give

sol-fa

Lvdia

the world

taunting

nightly watch

note in sol-fa O Saint John: fifth

a musical tone: top

to allay, settle, calm

Wonders: third upward

upward note in sol-fa

famous wealthy king of

(at Olympia): one of

the seven wonders of

father (child's word)

That: base note in

Sun: the sun-god

note of the lower tetrachord in the

of Alba Longa suffering in the womb; hysterical Roman poet; #A bottom; piece of land two

.04	pentapolitan	[w]anax G; # Digamma kyrios G pentapolitês G	lord, master lord, master citizen of five cities; citizen of the Pentapolis (district on Dead Sea)
.05	Ulvos! Ulvos!	ulva L ulmus L	sedge, marsh-grass elm-tree
.19	phanthares	*phantharsos [?]	
.25	ne dormis?	ne dormis L	are you (sing.) not sleeping?
.26	Malbone	male L bene L	badly well
.26	dormas	dormias L	you (sing.) might sleep
.35	pickts	Picti L	"Painted People": a people of north Britain, the Picts
.35	saxums	saxum L Saxones L	stone, rock the Saxons, a German people
566.09	penisills	penicillus L	little tail, little penis; painter's brush, pencil
.10	boufeither	bous G	bull, ox, cow
.11	Katya	Kathairô G	to cleanse
.12	duedesmally	duodecimus L	twelfth
.13	arums	arum L	a kind of plant
.15	magnum chartarums	magnum chartarium L	the great archive
		magna charta L	the great letter, the great writing: Magna Charta
.16	harrums	harum (Gen. pl. fem.) L	of these, of these women, these women's
.21	duffgerent	gerens L	bearing, carrying, wearing; acting,
562.24	duffgerent	see 566.21 H	behaving
566.24	futherer	futuo L	to fuck
.32	non	non L	not
567.11	Courtmilits'	militis (Gen.) L cohors militum L	soldier's, of a soldier a cohort of soldiers, division of troops
.25	faxes	fax L	torch, firebrand; incitement

472

## .31

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.09

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Zosimus

Plentifolks Mixymost Sibernian

Pelouta lawncastrum

ruber fullvide veridust

568.02 .02 .02 .03 crerdulous .05 plurity Britus .08

Gothius

Cloudia

Aiduoleis

autonement

mark one autonement

si

C. Cassius Marcus

aei G

aio L

duo L

dulcis L

**Zôsimos** 

Pontifex Maximus L.

*Sibernia

pêlos G

ruber L

fulvus L

viridis L

pluri- L

caerulus L

ploratus L

pleura G

M. Junius

Brutus L.

Gothus L

Brutus

vide L

castrum L

pseudo-L for *Hibernia pseudo-G: # G-to-L

Longinus L Antonius I.

auto- G si L

Clodia L

[Aqua] Claudia

if

self-

sweet

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

**Pelagios** 

Ireland

clay, earth

fort

red

see!

green

many-

lamentation, wailing

fictitious eponymous founder of Britain

a Goth, member of great north-German

assassin of Caesar

assassin of Caesar: #A

blue

rib

tribe

vellow

"Greatest

"Viable": 1. G

historian, 5th C a.d.: 2. Pope who condemned

Bridgemaker": chief Roman high-priest

triumvir, defeated Brutus and Cassius

notorious sister of P. Clodius Pulcher: Catullus's Lesbia aquaduct to Rome completed by emperor Claudius ever, always to say yes two

			cis L	on this side
	.15	sayeme	sêma G	sign, mark, token;
		•		gravestone; symbol;
				constellation
	.20	necknoose	necnon L	and also, and yet, in
				fact
	.20	aureal	aureolus L	golden
	.24	pompey	Cn. Pompeius	Pompey the Great,
			Magnus L	triumvir
	.25	Pompkey	Cn. Pompeius	Pompey the Great,
		• •	Magnus L	triumvir
	.29	Sole	Sol L	the Sun
	.32	alfi byrni gamman	alpha bêta	letters A, B, G, D, E,
		dealter etcera zezera	gamma delta	Z, Ê, TH, I, K, L, M,
		eacla treacla youghta	epsilon zêta êta	N
		kaptor lomdom noo	thêta iota kappa	
		-	lamda mu nu G	
	.32	etcera	et cetera L	and the rest, and the
				others
	.35	edify	aedifico L	to erect a building, to
		•		build
	.35	Rex	rex L	king
	.36	canule	cannula L	little reed; flute;
				windpipe
569	0.05	Presbutt	presbuteros G	elder
			presbus G	old man
	.09	audialterand	*alteraudiens L	listening to another,
				hearing the other
	.10	Stillamaries	stella maris L	star of the sea
	.11	Audeons	audens L	daring, bold, intrepid
			audiens L	hearer, auditor;
				catechumen
	.14	Agithetta	Agathê G	"Good": fem. name
			agitata (pp.	driven, impelled,
			fem.) L	shaken
	.14	Tranquilla	tranquilla (fem.)	quiet, calm, still
			L	
	.14	demure	*demuro L	to unwall
	.14	umclaused	clausus (pp.) L	closed, shut, enclosed
	.16	virgilances	P. Vergilius	Roman epic poet
			Maro L	
	.16	Beata	beata (fem.) L	blessed
	.16	Basilica	basilica L	public building;
				cathedral
	.16	pontification	*pontificatio L	bridge-building; being a
				high-priest

.29

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570.03

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*supprecor L	to ask humbly, to beg,
	pray humbly
benedictus	may the blessed one
benedicat L	bless (form of Grace
	used in Trinity College,
	Dublin)
frustum L	piece, morsel
ithys G	straight
molpêtis,	she who sings and
molpatis G	dances
Melpomenê G	"Songstress": Muse of
_	tragedy and lyric
veru L	roasting-spit; dart;
	railing
rhoda (pl.) G	roses
Rhoda G	ceremony at which

graves were decked

1. by chipping with an

volcano in Campania, dormant before a.d. 79

axe; by cudgeling soundly; 2. by one to be cudgeled soundly "Quenched[?]": famous

with roses

sweet

grape

fire-

rivers

moist, damp

pertaining to fire-carving

pertaining to Herculaneum (town buried along with Pompeii by Vesuvius,

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

.22 frust .29 Ithalians

Moll Pamelas

Benedictus benedicat

Veruno rhoda's

Dalchi

Dolando

viceuvious pyrolyphics

Mamnesty

herculeneous

retrorsehim

aproham

**Pournterfamilias** 

Sylvanus Sanctus

hircus L aper L paterfamilias L Silvanus Sanctus L retrorsum L

dulcis L

dolando L

Vesuvius L

uva L

uvidus L

pyro- G

*pyroglyphikos

amnes (pl.) L

Herculaneus L

a.d. 79)

he-goat wild boar father of an extended family, patriarch Holy Silvanus (god of woods) backwards, back, behind

.36	sui	sui L	of himself, herself, itself, themselves;
571.10	ferm	ferme L	himself, herself, etc. nearly, almost, for the
.14	triste	triste L	most part 1. a sad thing; 2. sadly, sorrowfully
.22	limmenings	limen L	threshold
.22	lemantitions	Lemanus L	Lake Geneva
.31	Qui	qui L	who? which?
.36	saltklesters	kleistos, klêstos G	that can be shut
572.16	eskmeno	eskemmenôs G	deliberately
.19	procurator	procurator L	manager, overseer, superintendent, deputy, collector of taxes
.19	Interrogarius	interrogatorius L	consisting of questions
		*interrogarius L	questioning
.19	Mealterum	me alterum L	another me
.21	Honuphrius	*Onopherios G	he who carries an ass
0.0	P	Honuferius L	load-carrying
.23	Felicia	*Felicia L	she who is fertile
.24	Eugenius	Eugenius L for Eugenios G	well-born; noble, generous; name of 4 popes.
.24	Jeremias	Jeremias eccl. L	Jeremiah (Hebrew prophet)
.25	philadelphians	philadelphoi (pl.) G	those who love their brother[s] and/or sister[s]
.25	Honuphrius	see 572.21 A	313161[3]
.25	Felicia	see 572.23 G	
.25	Eugenius	see 572.24 I	
.26	Jeremias	see 572.24 K	
.27	Honuphrius	see 572.21 A	
.27	Fortissa	*Fortissa L	she who is strong
.28	Honuphrius	see 572.21 A	_
.29	Mauritius	Mauritius L	Moor, Mauritanian,
.30	Magravius	*Magnigravius	Moroccan he who is very heavy
.32	Fortissa	see 572.27 K	
.32	Mauritius	see 572.27 K see 572.29 H	
.33	Gillia	*Gillia L	she who has to do with a gillo [wine-cooler]

## GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE Magravius Honuphrius Jeremias see 572.30 **B** see 572.21 **A** .33

.34	Honuphrius	see 572.21 A see 572.24 K	
.35 .35	Jeremias Gillia	see 572.33 B	
.36	ex equo	ex equo L	out of a horse
.30	ex equo	ex aequo L ex	out of fairness
.36	Poppea	equo LL Poppaea L	Nero's mistress and
.30	Горреа	Toppaca L	2nd wife
.36	Arancita	aranea L	spider
.36	Clara	clara (fem.) L	clear, bright, shining
573.01	Marinuzza	marinus L	pertaining to the sea
.01 .02	Iodina Honuphrius	ion eidos G see 572.21 A	like a violet
.02	Magravius	see 572.30 B	
.04	Michael	Michael	patriarch of
	Cerularius	Cerularius (d.	Constantinople under
		1058)	whom final breach was
			made between G and L
			Churches despite mediation of
			Constantine
			Monomachos (see
			017.01 D]
		name may be	•
		*Keroularios G	something having to do
		or	with goats
		*Kairoularious G from	having to do with the blue sea
		*Caerularius L	blue sea
.05	Eugenius	see 572.24 I	
.05	Magravius	see 572.30 B	
.06	Sulla	L. Cornelius	Roman dictator; #A
		Sulla Felix	
.07	Sullivani	Sullani L	partisans of Sulla
.07	Felicia	*Sullivani L see 572.23 G	Sullivans
.07	Gregorius	Gregorius L	"Shepherdly": name of
.00	Oregorius	Olegolius L	16 popes
.08	Leo	Leo L	"Lion": name of 13
			popes
.08	Vitellius	Vitellius L	"Veal" or "Eggyolk":
0.0	3.6 1 11	#3 f 1 1' Y	emperor A.D. 69; # <i>C</i>
.08	Macdugalius	*Macdugalius L see 572.21 A	pertaining to Macdugal
.09	Honuphrius	see 3/2.21 A	

.11 .12	Eugenius Honuphrius	see 572.24 I see 572.21 A	
.13	Sulla	see 573.06 <b>B</b>	
.13	Sullivani	see 573.07 C	
.15	Felicia	see 572.23 G	
.15	Magravius	see 572.30 B	
.16	Gillia	see 572.33 B	
.17	Eugenius	see 572.24 I	
.18	Jeremias	see 572.35 G	
.19	Honuphrius	see 572.21 A	
.20	turpiter	turpiter L	in an ugly manner, shamefully
.21	ex cathedris	ex cathedris L	out of seats, out of chairs
		ex cathedra L	out of the chair [of authority]
.21	Gerontes	gerontes (pl.) G	old men; senators
.21	Cambronses	*Cambronses	of Cambronne (le mot
		(pl.) Mod. L	de Cambronne = "merde")
.21	Gerontes Cambronses	Giraldus	Gerald of Wales,
		Cambrensis L	chronicler; see 151.32 A
.23	subdolence	subdolens L	somewhat painful
		*subdolentia L	moderate pain
		subdolositas L	craft, cunning
.23	comminates	comminatio L	a threatening, menace
	a	comminor L	to threaten
.24	Guglielmus	Guglielmus ML	William
.25	affrication	affricatio L	a rubbing against
.27	Fortissa	see 572.27 K	
.28	Gregorius	see 573.08 A	
.28	Leo	see 573.08 B	
.28	Viteilius [misprint?]	see 573.08 C	
.28	Magdugalius	*Magdugalius L	pertaining to Magdugal
.29	Honuphrius	see 572.21 A	
.30	turpissimas	turpissimus	most foul, most filthy,
		(masc.),	most shameful
		turpissima	
.30	Canicula	(fem.) L	47 to 1 To 1 1 2 1
.30	Canicula	Canicula L	"Little Bitch": the
2.1	34		lesser dogstar, Canis Minor
.31	Mauritius	see 572.29 H	
.31	Sulla	see 573.06 B	
.31	abnegand	abnegans L	being unwilling, refusing

478		GLOSSARY FO	R FINNEGANS WAKE
574.05	T	4 T	T 4
574.05	Tangos	tango L	I touch
.12	Jucundus	jucundus L	pleasant, agreeable,
			delightful
.12	Fecundus	fecundus L	fruitful, fertile,
			abundant
.12	Xero	xêros G	dry
.12	Pecundus	pecus L	cattle
		pecuniosus L	rich, moneyed, wealthy
.20	Tangos	see 574.05 H	11011, 11101111, 111111111
.28	Pango	pango L	I fasten; I drive in, I
.20	rango	pango L	sink in
2.5	,	4 T	V
.35	mandamus	mandamus L	we command (legal
			term)
575.05	absolete	*absoletus L	grown away, worn
			away
.09	in re	in re L	in the matter
.13	corruberation	*corruberatio L	a reddening-together
.19	tetigists	tetigi L	I have touched (perfect
	2	· ·	tense of tango)
.23	in camera	in camera L	in the chamber:
.20	in came. a		secretly, privately
.24	annias	alias L	otherwise
.29	Pepigi	pepigi L	I have driven in
.29	i cpigi	pepigi L	(perfect tense of pango)
26.6	11	aaaumanta	an itching having
.300	)1 occupante extremum	occupante	seized the end
	scabie	extremum	seized the end
		scabie L	1 . 1 1/ 6
576.02	tact	tactus L	1. touched (pp. of
			tango); 2. a touch
.04	mancipium	mancipium L	a taking by hand,
			formal acceptance,
			taking possession
.06	Una	una L	in one and the same
			place
		una (fem.) L	one
.06	Bellina	Bellona L	goddess of war
.00	Domina	belluina (fem.)	brutal, bestial
		L.	0. 4.41, 000144
.06	Pepigi's	pepigi L	I have driven in
.00	r chigi s	pepigi L	(perfect tense of pango)
06		mastus (nn) I	fixed, driven in (pp. of
.06	pact	pactus (pp.) L	
0.7	1.	1: 0	pango)
.07	rhino	rhino- G	nose-
		rhinos G	skin, hide
.08	pango	pango L	I fasten, I fix, I drive
			in, I determine

.08	Pepigi	pepigi L	I have fixed, I have driven in (perfect tense
.20	perambulaups	perambulo L	of pango)
.28	cunnyngnest	cunnus L	to ramble through
.28	Phenicia	Phoenicia L	cunt
.33	alteregoases	alter ego L	a country of the Levant
.34	ligious	*ligius L	another I, the other I pertaining to tying or binding
		ligo L	to tie, to bind
577.01	mandragon mor	mandragoras G L	a plant; mandrake
.01	Morionmale	morion L	deadly nightshade
		môrios G	male-mandrake: a
			species of mandrake
.01	Thrydacianmad	thrydakias G	female-mandrake: a
		·	species of mandrake
		thrydakinê G	lettuce
		Dacia L	Roman province,
			country of the Dacii;
0.0			roughly mod. Romania
.02	basilisk	basiliskos G	princeling, kinglet;
			cobra
1.1		basiliscus L	a kind of lizard
.11	lymph	lympha L	clear water
.11	boniface	bona facies L	nice face
1.5	1 1	Bonifacius L	English saint; #A
.15	abunda	abunda (fem.)	copious
		LL	
1.5	D	abundans L	overflowing
.15 .23	Regies	Regis (Gen.) L	King's, of the King
.23	via mala	via mala L	the evil way
.23	hyber	hybris G	wanton violence, pride,
		1 0	arrogance
.23	heckhisway	hyper G	over, above
.23	Heckinsway	hic, haec	this, this here
		(masc., fem.) L	
.23	ner	his L	to or by these
.23	per pinguind	per L	through, by, during
.28	arthruseat	pinguis L arthron G	fat
	2 curious	kurios G	limb
.51 .52	Carrous	Kurios U	lord, master [MG:
.32	deman dayman	daimôn G	Mister]
.32	plagiast	plagiasmos G	spirit, deity; demon
	L 9.000	Piagiasiii05 U	obliquity; deceit

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480

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78.04 .06

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580.12

579.08

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karkery

chrismy

pharrer

Misthra

trixiestrail

culunder

wrecks

radiose

Renove

plethoron

hible

dives

freund

extramurals

Multaferry

Pervinca

.09-.10 quick queck quack

steptojazyma's

Cave and can em

lucre

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

prison

grace plough

threefold gain, profit

arse

king

beams

book

rich

the seventieth

beware the dog

who? which? what?

(masc., fem., neut.) this, this here (masc.,

fem., neut.) #B radiant, emitting many

to renew, restore

fullness, satiety

a little rudder

German lexicographer;

bearing much, fruitful

periwinkle (flower)

his Worterbuch der lateinischen Sprache underlies all subsequen L dictionaries in Eng. pertaining to outside

the [city] walls in many ways,

variously

anointing, unction;

island with famous lighthouse; # A Persian sungod whose

worship in the Roman empire rivaled early Christianity a kind of plant

carcer L

karkaros G

chrisma G

pharos G Pharos G

Mithras

trixago L

lucrum L

culus L

rex L

trixos (Ionic) G

septuagesimus L

cave canem L

qui, quae, quod

echo of hic, haec, hoc L

radiosus L

renovo L

hiblion G

*plêthôron (pseudo-sing.) of *plêthôra (pseudo-pl.) plêthôra [sing.)

plêtrion G

(1806-1894)

extramuralis L

multifarie L.

multifer L pervinca L

Wilhelm Freund

dives L.

.18	Soloscar	solus L Sol L	alone the Sun
.25	hydrocomic	*hydrokômikos	a *watercomedian
.25 .36	limfy Hosty	G lympha L hostis L	clear water stranger, foreigner,
		Hostius L Hostius Quadra L	enemy epic poet, 2d C b.c. Roman voyeur, murdered; # A
581.01	peniloose	peniculus L	brush, sponge
.03	vective	*vectivus,	borne, carried,
	, 5502.10	vectus (pp.) L	conveyed
.13	consollation	sollers L sollicito L	skilful, clever
.13	sursumcordial	sursum corda L	to annoy, disturb hearts upward; lift up
.171	18 mens conscia recti	mens [sibi] conscia recti—Vergil. Aen. I .604 L	[your] hearts a mind [self-] aware of what is correct—Vergil, Aeneid I, 604
.18	omniwomen	omnis L	all
.20	illian	illa L	she
.20	man		
		Ilias G L	"The Trojan Woman":
.22	11	4 1 701 1	Helen
.22	awlus plawshus	Aulus Plautius	commander of
			Claudius' conquest of
			Britain, a.d. 43
	3 happyass cloudious	Appius Claudius	Roman decemvir; #A
.23	cloudious	Tiberius	Claudius I, 4th Roman
		Claudius Drusus	emperor, feigned
		Nero	imbecility to avert
		Germanicus (10	murder by Caligula;
		b.ca.d. 54)	scholar; murdered by
		ŕ	his wife Agrippina,
			Nero's mother
.24	monomyth	monomythos G	a single word, sole
		·	speech
.27	hebdromadary	hebdomadikos G	weekly
		dromadarios G	"running": a kind of camel
.32	alter	alter L	other, the other, another [of two]
.33	anander	anandros G	unmanly, cowardly

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.36

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.19

.22

583.02

surprends

megaron

villa's

dinties

io, io

arx

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE to hear kluô G forever the same

perpetuity, eternal

beautiful youth carried

to heaven to be Zeus's

"Heifer's Ford" (named

figure of hê Phôsphoros

"the Light-bringer":

"Heavenly": Muse of

Kronos: ancestor of the

1. elder brother of

for Io); strait at

Istanbul; #A

on a ring

Artemis

astronomy

bristle

light-

darling

semper idem L

sempiternitas L

Ganymêdês G

part trans.

Bosphoros G

phôsphorion G

hê Phôsphoros

saeta L seta LL

phôto- G

Urania L

Ouraniê G

Titan G L

duration to lay hold of above, to *superprendo L over-catch large room, hall; megaron G bedchamber villa L farmhouse, country house arx L citadel, castle dentes L teeth Iô G L girl loved by Zeus; changed to a cow oh, oh!; ho, ho!; iô, iô G L hurray!

ganymede Bossford

phospherine

setalite Photoflashing Urania

.14 titaning

.15 .16 .17 .17 rhean

Phoebe's

nivia

rhodagrey

Satyrdaysboost

Satyrus L

rhea G Rhea G Rhea Silvia L rhoda (pl.) G Satyros G

Phoebe L

Phoibê G

nivea (fem.) L

roses

moon

snowy

Titans (giants); 2. the Sun easily, lightly mother of Zeus Remus

mother of Romulus and person

wood-god resembling an ape; lewd, goatish the moon-goddess; the

.33	loomph	lympha, lumpha L	clear water
584.04	linguish	lingua L	tongue; language
.05	hek	haec (fem.) L	this, this here
.05	hok	hoc (neut.) L	this one here
.05	hucky	huc L	to this place, hither
		hucine L	to this? so far?
.21	kikkery	kiki G	castor oil
		kikinos G	
			ringlet
•		kikiourgos G	castor-oil worker
.28	Armigerend	armiger L	bearing weapons,
			armed, warlike
.31	Tellaman	Telamôn G	"Supporter": Argonaut,
			father of Ajax
		telamôn G	"harmer": (Anahitaatuun)
		telamon G	"bearer": (Architecture)
			male figure supporting
			an entablature
.33	contractations	contractatio L	touch; stealing, theft
.34	choree	choreios G	pertaining to the chorus
		•1101•100	(metrics), i.e, trochee,
			, , , , ,
2.5	•		tribrach
.35	gratias	gratias (Acc. pl.)	favors, regards, thanks
		L	
585.01	eon's	aiôn G	lifetime, age
.02	Neptune's	Neptunus L	god of the sea
.02	Centinel	centi- L	hundred-
.02	Tritonville	Tritôn G L	son of Poseidon
.02	THOUVING	Illion G L	
0.0			[Neptune]
.03	choree	choreios G	choric meter; see
			584.34
.04	choree	see 585.03 I	
.11	Malthus	Malchos	Carthaginian politician
.11	paratonnerwetter	para G	beside, along
.11	paratornici wetter		
		paratonos G	stretched beside;
			ill-sounding; ill-strung
.17	condeal	con- L	with-, together-
.18	verbumsaps	verbum sapienti	a word to the wise
	•	L	
.22	annastomoses	anastomôsis G	outlet, opening;
.22	annastomoses	aliastolliosis O	
			opening up, keeping
			open
.24	Totumvir	*totusvir L	an all-man, all-male
.27	abjourned	*abdiurno LL	to put off from a day
	,~	modeled on	
		*addiurno LL	to put off until a day
		additino LL	set, to adjourn

484		GLOSSAKI FO	K FINNEGANS WAKE
.32	Aunty Dilluvia	antediluvium LL	before the flood
.34	misturbing	*misturbo L	to mix by violence
586.05	non	non L	not
.05	coram	coram L	in the presence of, before the eyes of, in the face of; personally
.05	ex	ex L	out of
.24	multaplussed	multo plus L	by much more
.25	ell a fee and do little	LVII Ĺ	57
.27	ones parasangs	parasangês G	1. measure of distance, slightly less than 3.5 miles; 2. a messenger
.29	tanquam	tanquam L	as much as, so as, as if
.31	windopes	ôps G	eye
587.03	cert	certo, certe L	certainly, surely
.04	auxy	auxilium L	help, aid
.08	Theoatre	Theos G	God
.15	Lawd	laus L	praise

viva (fem.) L

videlicet L

*Jamessime (adv.) fake-L *jamissime

[from jam]

fulmen L.

dog-L olor L

ara G

tris L

G

G

L

trissos G

*megalodendron

megalodendros

Urbi et Orbi L

meum et tuum

viz. abbrev. for

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

alive

it is easy to see,

clearly, plainly

most *Jamesily

most precisely now,

very much just now

1. a smell; 2. swan

thunderbolt

impatience

threefold

a big tree

three

lightning that strikes,

interrogative particle

implying anxiety or

full of large trees

to the City and the World (papal blessing or announcement) mine and thine

Lawd vivaviz Jamessime

oloroso

Arrah

Triss

urbanorh

fulmenbomb

magill o'dendron

mayom and tuam

181

.22

.12

20

.29

.29

.32

589.06

.07

588.06

	.2829	were spared a just two		classical Noah and
		of a feather in wading	Deucalion and	wife; # <i>A</i>
	2.5	room only	Pyrrha	
	.35	ultimatehim	ultimatum	come to an end, ended
	26		(neut. pp.) L	# G . I
	.36	explosium	*explosium	# G-to-L
			fake-L for	
			*explosion	
500		h 1 -	fake-G	
390	0.02	heptark	heptarchos G	magistracy of
				one-seventh (of a country, etc.)
			arca L	chest, box
	.03	bankrump	rumpo (pp.	to break
	.03	oanki ump	ruptus) L	to break
	.05	Phoenis	Phoenix L	fabulous bird of Arabia
	.03	Thoems	Phoinix G	labulous bird of Arabia
			finis L	boundary, limit, border,
			mmo E	end
	.10	tryomphal	triumphalis L	pertaining to a
		<b>,,</b>		triumphos
			omphalos G	navel
	.11	plemyums	plenum L	space occupied by
		•	•	matter; stout, bulky
			#L/R	profit derived from
			Interchange:	booty; booty; profit,
			praemium L	reward
	.15	integer integerrimost	integer	perfect most perfect,
			integerrimus L	untouched most
				untouched
	.15	formast	formaster L	one who beautifies
				himself; a dandy
	.17	concloud	*conclaudo L	to shut up closely, to
		X7 1.00	1 14 0	confine
	.17	Nephilim		cloud, mass of clouds
	.20	mand		to chew
502	0.1	Can dharat Can dharat		command, commission
593	.01	Sandhyas! Sandhyas! Sandhyas!	sanctus sanctus sanctus L	holy holy
		Sandilyas!		dov
				day god, sky, day
			dios G from	gou, sky, uay
			*dyavi	
	.02	Surrection		a raising up, erection
		O rally, O rally, O		pray ye!
		rally O rally		1 J J = :
		•		

.11

Phlenxty orther

arthron G securus L free from care securus (pl.) L axes proposed point securus (pl.) L secures publicate and publicate albas Temoram securus judicate orbis terrarum L securus publicus L pudor publicus L securus publicus L seleping-room for taming in securus L seleping-room security seleping-room security seleping-room security seleping-room	.11	orther	orthros G	dawn
secures (pl.) L jubilans L rejoicing, jubilant white albus (masc.) albus (masc.) albus (masc.) te L timorem (Acc.) L te L mora L securus judicat orbis terrarum L judges; #B earth, the ground, soil to cover with earth, to bury a public well or cistern L pudor publicus L pudor publicus a public well or cistern L domator L domator L a tamer, subduer, conqueror room for taming in modeled on dormitorium L modeled on dormitorium L modeled on dormitorium L spelling for \$-24\$ tohp phôt- G agnitus (pp.) L recognized, acknowledged \$-24\$ tohp phôt- G agnitus (pp.) L recognized, acknowledged \$-24\$ tohp phôt- G agnitus (pp.) L recognized, acknowledged \$-24\$ tohp phôt- G agnitus (pp.) L recognized, acknowledged \$-24\$ tohp phôt- G agnitus (pp.) L recognized, acknowledged \$-24\$ tohp phôt- G agnitus (pp.) L recognized, acknowledged \$-24\$ tohp phôt- G agnitus (pp.) L recognized, acknowledged \$-24\$ tohp phôt- G agnitus (pp.) L recognized, acknowledged \$-24\$ tohp phôt- G agnitus (pp.) L recognized, acknowledged \$-24\$ tohp phôt- G agnitus (pp.) L recognized, acknowledged \$-24\$ tohp phôt- G agnitus (pp.) L recognized, acknowledged \$-24\$ tohp phôt- G agnitus (pp.) L recognized, acknowledged \$-24\$ tohp principians L ln principio erat Verbum beginning to speak the word In the beginning was the Word (John 1:1) ali! be well! a journey-traveler; journey-traveler; journey-traveler; journey-traveler; journey-traveler;			arthron G	
13 jubilends 13 albas albas (masc.) 15 limorem (Acc.) 16 L 17 pewtewr publikumst 17 pewtewr publikumst 18 21 domnatory 19 domnator L 19	.13	Securest	securus L	free from care
13 jubilends 13 albas albas (masc.) 15 limorem (Acc.) 16 L 17 pewtewr publikumst 17 pewtewr publikumst 18 21 domnatory 19 domnator L 19			secures (pl.) L	axes
albus (masc.) alba (fem.) L timorem (Acc.) L te	.13	jubilends		rejoicing, jubilant
alba (fèm.) L timorem (Acc.) L te L mora L securus judicat orbis terrarum L humus L humus L humus L pudor publicus L pudor publicus L pratum L domator L domator L a tamer, subduer, conqueror room for taming in modeled on dormitorium L modeled on dormitorium L MG spelling for *Dablin phôt- G agnitest  Arcturus L  Arcturus L  O2 Arcthuris  Arcturus L  O2 Verb umprincipiant  Au  Au  Arcturus L  Arcturu	.13			
timorem (Acc.)  te L mora L securus judicat orbis terrarum L judges; # B humuluation  17 pewtewr publikumst L pudor publicus L pudor publicus L pratician pratyusers 21 domnatory  18 Ntamplin  19 Arcthuris  Arktouros G Arcturus L Arcturus L Arcturus L D Arcthuris  timorem (Acc.) te L mora L securus judicat orbis terrarum L judges; # B earth, the ground, soil to cover with earth, to burry a public well or cistern  meadow ruler, lord a tamer, subduer, conqueror room for taming in modeled on dormitorium L modeled on dormitorium L modeled on dormitorium L seleping-room Dublin?  *Dablin phôt- G agnitus (pp.) L search, the ground, soil to cover with earth, to burry a public well or cistern  *domator L salvel agnitus (pp.) L salvel In principio erat Verbum L principio erat Verbum L salve L iteritinerans L sive				
L te L mora L securus judicat orbis terrarum L judges; #B  1.15 humuluation humus L humo L bury  1.17 pewtewr publikumst puteus publicus L pudor publicus a public well or cistern L domator L domator L a tamer, subduer, conqueror room for taming in modeled on dormitorium L modeled on dormitorium	13	Temoram		fear
te L mora L securus judicat orbis terrarum L humus L humo L to cover with earth, to bury a public well or cistern L pudor publicus L pudor publicus L pudor publicus L domnatory puteus publicus L a thumo L to cover with earth, to bury a public shame L ruler, lord domator L domator L a tamer, subduer, conqueror at the modeled on dormitorium L modeled on dormitorium L modeled on domnitorium L modeled on domnitorium L modeled on domnitorium L sleeping-room Dublin?  1.24 Ntamplin MG spelling for *Dablin Dublin?  2.24 tohp phôt- G agnitus (pp.) L salve L thuris (Gen.) L verbum C arcus L thuris (Gen.) L verbum L beginning to speak the word (John 1:1) hail! be well!  1.05 salve! salve L titeritinerant siteritinerans L	.13	Temoram		icai
mora L securus judicat orbis terrarum L humus L humo L to cover with earth, to bury a public well or cistern L dominator L domator L domator L domator L domator L domator L domator L modeled on dormitorium L modeled on dormitorium L modeled on agnitest    1.24 Ntamplin			_	than
1.13 Securest jubilends albas Temoram 1.15 humuluation humo L humo L to cover with earth, to bury 1.17 pewtewr publikumst L pudor publicus L pudor publicus L pudor publicus L pudor publicus L domator L domator L a tamer, subduer, conqueror room for taming in meadow rougher dominator L modeled on dormitorium L modeled on dormitorium L modeled on dormitorium L modeled on agnitest agnitus (pp.) L recognized, acknowledged 1.02 Arcthuris Arktouros G Arcturus L thuris (Gen.) L verbum principians L In principio erat Verbum L salve L iteritinerans L introubled, the world judges; #B earth, the world judges; #B earth, the ground, soil to cover with earth, to bury a public well or cistern a public well or cistern a public well or cistern ruler, lord a tamer, subduer, conqueror room for taming in sleeping-room Dublin?  1.24 Ntamplin MG spelling for *Dablin phôt- G light-recognized, acknowledged "Bear-Guard": the star; the time of its rising (mid-September) bow, arch, rainbow of incense beginning to speak the word (In the beginning was the Word (John 1:1) hail! be well! a journey-traveler; journey-traveler; journey-traveler;				
albas Temoram humuluation bumus L to cover with earth, to bury a public well or cistern L pudor publicus L pratum L domator L domator L a tamer, subduer, conqueror room for taming in bubling for *Dablin phôt- G agnitest Arktouros G Arcthuris Arktouros G Arcturus L thuris (Gen.) L verbum beginning to speak the principians L In principio erat Verbum L salve L bit iteritinerant in to cover with earth, to bury a public well or cistern L to cover with earth, to bury a public well or cistern L to cover with earth, to bury a public well or cistern L to cover with earth, to bury a public well or cistern L pudor publicus a public well or cistern L meadow ruler, lord domator L a tamer, subduer, conqueror room for taming in sleeping-room Dublin?  **Arktouros G light-recognized, acknowledged "Bear-Guard": the star; the time of its rising (mid-September) bow, arch, rainbow of incense beginning to speak the word In the beginning was the Word (John 1:1) hail! be well! a journey-traveler; journey-traveler; journey-traveler;	1.2	C		
.15 humuluation humus L humo L to cover with earth, to bury  .17 pewtewr publikumst puteus publicus L pudor publicus L meadow ruler, lord domator L a tamer, subduer, conqueror room for taming in modeled on dormitorium L modeled on dormitorium L modeled on dormitorium L MG spelling for *Dablin phôt- G agnitus (pp.) L recognized, acknowledged  .24 tohp phôt- G agnitus (pp.) L recognized, acknowledged  .25 Arcthuris Arktouros G Arcturus L thuris (Gen.) L bow, arch, rainbow of incense beginning to speak the word In the beginning was the Word (John 1:1) hail! be well!  .04 salve! salve L hail! be well!  .17 pewtewr publikumst to cover with earth, to burry a public well or cistern L to cover with earth, to burry a public well or cistern L to cover with earth, to burry a public well or cistern L to cover with earth, to burry a public well or cistern L to cover with earth, to burry a public well or cistern L to cover with earth, to burry a public well or cistern L to cover with earth, to burry a public well or cistern L to cover with earth, to burry a public well or cistern L to cover with earth, to burry a public well or cistern L to cover with earth, to burry a public well or cistern L to cover with earth, to burry a public well or cistern L to cover with earth, to burry a public well or cistern L to cover with earth, to burry a public well or cistern L to cover with earth, to burry a public well or cistern L to cover with earth, to burry a public well or cistern L to cover with earth, to burry a public well or cistern L to cover with earth, to burry a public well or cistern L to cover with earth, to burry a public well or cistern L to cover with earth, to burry a public well or cistern L to cover with earth, to burry a public well or cistern L to cover with earth, to cover wi	.13			
humo L to cover with earth, to bury a public well or cistern L pudor publicus L domnator L domnator L domator L a tamer, subduer, conqueror room for taming in modeled on dormitorium L MG spelling for *Dablin Phôt- G agnitus (pp.) L recognized, acknowledged acknowledged acknowledged (mid-September) arcus L the time of its rising (mid-September) bow, arch, rainbow of incense beginning to speak the word L In principion erat Verbum L salve L the Word (John 1:1) hail! be well!  1.07 iteritinerant *iteritinerans L *iteritinerans L in principiars L iteritinerans L iteritinerans L in principiars L iteritinerans L is a journey-traveler; journey-traveler; journey-traveler;	1.5			
bury a public well or cistern    Description   Description   Description	.15	humuluation		
.17 pewtewr publikumst  L pudor publicus L pudor publicus L pratician pratyusers .21 domnatory  pratum L domnator L domator L domator L a tamer, subduer, conqueror room for taming in  modeled on dormitorium L modeled on dormitorium L MG spelling for *Dablin  .24 tohp .24 tohp phôt- G agnitest  .02 Arcthuris  Arktouros G Arcturus L Arcturus L  Arcturus L  Arcturus L  Arcturus L  Arcturus L  Arcturus L  Arcturus L  Arcturus L  Arcturus L  Arcturus L  Arcturus L  Arcturus L  Arcturus L  Arcturus L  Arcturus L  Arcturus L  Arcturus L  Arcturus L  Arcturus L  Arcturus L  Arcturus L  Arcturus L  Arcturu			humo L	
L pudor publicus a public shame L pratum L meadow dominator L ruler, lord domator L a tamer, subduer, conqueror room for taming in modeled on dormitorium L modeled on dormitorium L MG spelling for *Dablin  24 tohp phôt- G light- recognized, acknowledged agnitus (pp.) L recognized, acknowledged agnitus (pp.) L recognized, acknowledged  Arktouros G "Bear-Guard": the star; the time of its rising (mid-September) arcus L thuris (Gen.) L thuris (Gen.) L verbum beginning to speak the principians L In principio erat Verbum L salve L salve L hail! be well!  a public shame  ruler, lord a tamer, subduer, conqueror room for taming in Dublin?  Bear-Guard": the star; the time of its rising (mid-September) bow, arch, rainbow of incense beginning to speak the word In the beginning was the Word (John 1:1) hail! be well!				
pudor publicus L  pratician pratyusers .21 domnatory  pratum L domnator L domator L domator L domator L domator L domator L domator L a tamer, subduer, conqueror room for taming in modeled on dormitorium L MG spelling for *Dablin Phôt- G agnitest  Dublin?  *Dablin phôt- G agnitus (pp.) L arcus L beginning to speak the principians L In principio erat Verbum L beginning to speak the word In the beginning was the Word (John 1:1) salve L ajourney-traveler; journey-traveler;	.17	pewtewr publikumst	puteus publicus	a public well or cistern
L pratician pratyusers .21 domnatory dominator L domator L ruler, lord domator L a tamer, subduer, conqueror room for taming in  .24 Ntamplin MG spelling for *Dablin phôt- G light- secognized, acknowledged .02 Arcthuris Arktouros G Arcturus L the time of its rising (mid-September) arcus L bow, arch, rainbow of incense beginning to speak the principians L lin the beginning was Verbum L salve! .04 salve! salve L hail! be well! .05 iteritinerant *iteritinerans L a journey-traveler; journey-traveling;			L	
.17 pratician pratyusers .21 domnatory  Description of the process of the principiant of the principiant of the principion of the principi			pudor publicus	a public shame
domnatory  dominator L domator L conqueror  *domatorium L modeled on dormitorium L  MG spelling for  *Dablin  phôt- G light-recognized, acknowledged  agnitus (pp.) L recognized, acknowledged  Arcturus L the time of its rising (mid-September)  arcus L thuris (Gen.) L of incense beginning to speak the principians L In principio erat Verbum L salve!  .04 salve! salve L hail! be well!  .05 domnator L ruler, lord a tamer, subduer, conqueror room for taming in  Dublin?  *Beeping-room Dublin?  *Bear-Guard'": the star; the time of its rising (mid-September) bow, arch, rainbow of incense beginning to speak the word  In the beginning was the Word (John 1:1) hail! be well!  a journey-traveler; journey-traveler; journey-traveling;			L	
dominator L domator L domator L domator L a tamer, subduer, conqueror  *domatorium L modeled on dormitorium L MG spelling for  *Dablin phôt- G light-recognized, acknowledged  .02 Arcthuris Arktouros G "Bear-Guard": the star; the time of its rising (mid-September) arcus L thuris (Gen.) L bow, arch, rainbow of incense beginning to speak the principians L In principio erat Verbum L salve!  .04 salve! salve L hail! be well!  .05 dominator L a tamer, subduer, conqueror room for taming in  MG spelling for Dublin?  *Beap-Guard": the star; the time of its rising (mid-September) bow, arch, rainbow of incense beginning to speak the word  In principio erat Verbum L word  In the beginning was the Word (John 1:1) hail! be well!  *iteritinerans L a journey-traveler; journey-traveling;	.17	pratician pratyusers	pratum L	meadow
domator L a tamer, subduer, conqueror  *domatorium L modeled on dormitorium L MG spelling for *Dablin  -24 tohp phôt- G light-recognized, acknowledged  -02 Arcthuris Arktouros G "Bear-Guard": the star; the time of its rising (mid-September)  arcus L bow, arch, rainbow of incense  verbum beginning to speak the word  In principio erat Verbum L  -04 salve! salve L  -07 iteritinerant *iteritinerans L  -24 Ntamplin MG spelling for Dublin?  *Beeping-room Dublin?  *Bear-Guard": the star; the time of its rising (mid-September) bow, arch, rainbow of incense beginning to speak the word  In the beginning was the Word (John 1:1)  hail! be well!  a journey-traveler; journey-traveler;	.21		dominator L	ruler, lord
*domatorium L modeled on dormitorium L MG spelling for *Dablin  24 tohp 594.02 agnitest  .02 Arcthuris  Arktouros G Arcturus L  acknowledged  "Bear-Guard": the star; the time of its rising (mid-September) bow, arch, rainbow of incense beginning to speak the word  In principio erat Verbum L  .04 salve!  .05 salve!  .06 salve!  .07 iteritinerant  *domatorium L modeled on dormitorium L sleeping-room Dublin?  *Bear-Guard": the star; the time of its rising (mid-September) bow, arch, rainbow of incense beginning to speak the word In the beginning was the Word (John 1:1) hail! be well! a journey-traveler; journey-traveling;		·	domator L	a tamer, subduer,
*domatorium L modeled on dormitorium L MG spelling for *Dablin Dublin?  24 tohp 594.02 agnitest  .02 Arcthuris  Arktouros G Arcturus L  arcus L thuris (Gen.) L thuris (Gen.) L Toom for taming in sleeping-room Dublin?  *Bear-Guard': the star; the time of its rising (mid-September) bow, arch, rainbow of incense beginning to speak the word In principio erat Verbum L  salve!  salve L  salve L  salve L  *iteritinerans L  *iteritinerans L  sleeping-room Dublin?  *Bear-Guard': the star; the time of its rising (mid-September) bow, arch, rainbow of incense beginning to speak the word In the beginning was the Word (John 1:1) hail! be well! a journey-traveler; journey-traveling;				
modeled on dormitorium L sleeping-room  MG spelling for Dublin?  *Dablin  phôt- G light- recognized, acknowledged  acknowledged  Arcturus L the time of its rising (mid-September)  arcus L bow, arch, rainbow of incense  beginning to speak the principians L In principio erat Verbum L salve!  and salve! salve L hail! be well!  *iteritinerans L is sleeping-room  Dublin?  *Bear-Guard': the star; the time of its rising (mid-September)  bow, arch, rainbow of incense beginning to speak the word  In the beginning was the Word (John 1:1)  hail! be well!  a journey-traveler; journey-traveler;			*domatorium L	
dormitorium L  MG spelling for  *Dablin  .24 tohp 594.02 agnitest  .02 Arcthuris  Arktouros G Arcturus L  .03 Verb umprincipiant  .04 salve!  .05 Aramplin  Adaptate tohp  Arktouros G Arcturus L  L  L  L  L  L  L  L  L  L  L  L  L				
.24 Ntamplin  .24 tohp .24 tohp .29 agnitest  .02 Arcthuris  .02 Arcthuris  .03 Verb umprincipiant  .04 salve!  .05 Aramplin  .06 MG spelling for *Dublin?  *Dablin  *Dablin  *Phôt- G agnitus (pp.) L  *Bear-Guard": the star; the time of its rising (mid-September) bow, arch, rainbow of incense beginning to speak the principians L In principio erat Verbum L  *Salve L  *Iteritinerans L				sleeping-room
*Dablin phôt- G light- recognized, acknowledged  .02 Arcthuris  Arktouros G Arcturus L  .02 Verb umprincipiant  .03 Verb umprincipiant  .04 salve!  .05 salve!  .06 Spanitest  *Dablin phôt- G agnitus (pp.) L  Arktouros G Arcturus L  the time of its rising (mid-September) bow, arch, rainbow of incense beginning to speak the word In principio erat Verbum L  salve L  *iteritinerans L	.24	Ntamplin		Dublin?
.24 tohp 594.02 agnitest  agnitus (pp.) L  acknowledged  .02 Arcthuris  Arktouros G Arcturus L  acknowledged  .03 Arcthuris  Arktouros G Arcturus L  bow, arch, rainbow of incense  beginning to speak the principians L In principio erat Verbum L  .04 salve!  .05 salve!  .06 salve!  .07 iteritinerant  phôt- G agnitus (pp.) L  recognized, acknowledged  "Bear-Guard": the star; the time of its rising (mid-September) bow, arch, rainbow of incense beginning to speak the word In the beginning was the Word (John 1:1) hail! be well!  a journey-traveler; journey-traveling;		- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		D dom.
594.02 agnitest agnitus (pp.) L recognized, acknowledged  .02 Arcthuris Arktouros G (mid-September)  arcus L bow, arch, rainbow of incense beginning to speak the principians L In principio erat Verbum L salve!  .04 salve! salve L hail! be well!  .07 iteritinerant *iteritinerans L a journey-traveler; journey-traveling;	24	tohn		light-
.02 Arcthuris  Arktouros G Arcturus L  acknowledged  "Bear-Guard": the star; the time of its rising (mid-September)  arcus L thuris (Gen.) L thuris (Gen.) L verbum principians L In principio erat Verbum L salve!  .04 salve! salve L salve L salve L salve L siteritinerans L siteritinerans L acknowledged  "Bear-Guard": the star; the time of its rising (mid-September) bow, arch, rainbow of incense beginning to speak the word In the beginning was the Word (John 1:1) hail! be well! a journey-traveler; journey-traveling;				
.02 Arcthuris  Arktouros G Arcturus L  arcus L  the time of its rising  (mid-September)  bow, arch, rainbow thuris (Gen.) L  verbum principians L In principio erat Verbum L  salve!  salve L  salve L  iteritinerant  Arktouros G  Arcturus L  bow, arch, rainbow of incense beginning to speak the word In the beginning was the Word (John 1:1) hail! be well!  a journey-traveler; journey-traveling;	374.02	agiitest	agilitus (pp.) L	
Arcturus L the time of its rising (mid-September)  arcus L bow, arch, rainbow thuris (Gen.) L of incense  verbum beginning to speak the word  In principio erat Verbum L the Word (John 1:1)  and salve! salve L hail! be well!  iteritinerant *iteritinerans L a journey-traveler; journey-traveling;	02	Arathuric	Arktoures G	
(mid-September) bow, arch, rainbow of incense beginning to speak the verbum principians L In principio erat Verbum L Salve! Salve L Sa	.02	Arctiuris		
arcus L bow, arch, rainbow of incense beginning to speak the principians L In principio erat Verbum L Salve! Salve L S			Aicturus L	
thuris (Gen.) L of incense beginning to speak the word In principio erat Verbum L word (John 1:1)  .04 salve! salve L hail! be well!  .07 iteritinerant *iteritinerans L a journey-traveler; journey-traveling;			I	
.02 Verb umprincipiant verbum principians L word In principio erat Verbum L the Word (John 1:1) .04 salve! salve L hail! be well! .07 iteritinerant *iteritinerans L a journey-traveler; journey-traveling;	•			
principians L word In principio erat In the beginning was Verbum L the Word (John 1:1)  .04 salve! salve L hail! be well!  .07 iteritinerant *iteritinerans L a journey-traveler; journey-traveling;	02	T7 1		
In principio erat In the beginning was Verbum L the Word (John 1:1)  .04 salve! salve L hail! be well!  .07 iteritinerant *iteritinerans L a journey-traveler; journey-traveling;	.02	verb umprincipiant		
Verbum L the Word (John 1:1)  .04 salve! salve L hail! be well!  .07 iteritinerant *iteritinerans L a journey-traveler; journey-traveling;				
.04 salve! salve L hail! be well! .07 iteritinerant *iteritinerans L a journey-traveler; journey-traveling;				In the beginning was
.07 iteritinerant *iteritinerans L a journey-traveler; journey-traveling;				
journey-traveling;				
	.07	iteritinerant	*iteritinerans L	

.08 .08 .08	semitary Somnionia Heliotropolis	semita L somnium L Hêlios G hêliotropion G polis G *Hêliotropopolis G	path, lane a dream Sun: the sun-god sundial city Sundial-city
.141	5 Qui stabat qui stabat	qui stabat L	who was standing?
.14	Meins	minus L minae (pl.) L	less threats
.14 .15	quantum Peins	quantum L penis L Poenus L poena L poinê G	as much as, so much as tail; penis a Carthaginian compensation, punishment
.14–.1	5 Qui stabat Meins quantum qui stabat Peins	qui stabat [minus?] quantum qui stabat [peius?] dog-L	who was standing [less?] as much as who was standing [worse?]
.17	pasch	pascha G L	Passover, Easter [Hebrew pesach]
.19	Atriathroughwards	atria (pl.) L	entrance-halls of Roman houses
.22	macroliths	*makrolithos G	a long-stone
.23	Helusbelus	helus OL	kitchen vegetables, cabbage
		Belus L Bêlos G	legendary Asian king, builder of Babylon
0.2	, .	bêlos G	threshold
.23	peneplain	paene L	almost, nearly
.24 .25	erge	ergon G Flora L	work
.23	floran	flora L	goddess of flowers
		norens L	blossoming, flowering; glittering
.25	isthmians	isthmion G	pertaining to the neck or throat; necklace
		isthmiastês G	spectator at the Isthmian Games; *dweller on an isthmus
.27	Cur	cur L	why, wherefore
.28	byelegs	lex L	law, legislation
.28	humuristic	humus L	earth, soil
		humo L	to bury

.29	cur	cur L	why, wherefore
.29	noxe	nox L	night
		noxa L	hurt, harm, injury
.30	Gallus	Gallus L	1. a Gaul; 2. castrated
			priest of Cybele
		gallus L	cock
.33	invasable	invado, pp.	to go, to come, to
.55	iiivasaoic	invado, pp.	
505.07	C 1 1 - 2 -		enter, to attack
595.07	Geoglyphy's	*geôglyphê G	earth-carving
.14	lungfortos	fortis L	strong
.18	Bruton	Brut, Brutus L	fictitious eponymous
			founder of Britain; $\#A$
.20	perporteroguing	perporto L	to transport (something
		• •	to someplace)
		rogo L	to ask, to question
.22	apad	apud L	with, at, by, near
.22	muniment	munimentum L	defence, fortification,
.22	mamment	mummentum L	intrenchment
.23	ataataragamiaya	at aatama I	and the rest, and the
.23	etceterogenious	et cetera L	
		1	others
		heterogenês G	of different kinds
.26	topaia	topoi (pl.) G	places
		topia L	ornamental gardening
596.01	thetheatron	to theatron G	the theater
		thea G	goddess
.01	lemoronage	môros G	foolish
	_	onager L	wild ass
.06	chrest	chrêstos G	useful, serviceable,
			good
.060	7 victis poenis hesternis	victis poenis	yesterday's
	r record poerios recordinas	hesternis L	punishments having
		nesterins E	been overcome
		victis Poenis	yesterday's
		hesternis L	Carthaginians having
		• .	been conquered
		victus poenis	conquered by
		hesternis L	punishments of a
			former day
.07	fostfath	phôs G	light
		phathi G	say!
		fostis L (=	stranger, foreigner,
		hostis)	enemy
.07	solas	sola (fem.) L	alone
•••		solatus L	sun-struck, sun-burnt
.09	consecrandable	consecrandus L	[one] to be made
.09	Conscerandable	conscerances L	sacred
			Sacieu

pater noster L

our father

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

pesternost

.10

.10	pesternost	pater noster L	our father
.14	angalach	angelus L	messenger, angel
l		gala G	milk
.14	gnomeosulphidosalam-	gnômê G	means of knowing,
	ermauderman		mark, token
		sulfoeidês L +	looking like brimstone
		G	-
		dos L	dowry
.15	fert	fert L	[he] carries
.15	fert in fort	fortitudo ejus	his strength has held
		Rhodum tenuit	Rhodes; #B
		L	
.18	pamphilius	Pamphilos G	"Beloved of All": name
			of several distinguished
			persons
		Pamphylia G L	"Of mingled tribes":
			country on the coast of
			Asia Minor
.18	vintivat	vindicat L	[he] lays legal claim to
		vinea L	vineyard
.19	niviceny	nivis (Gen.) L	of snow
		cena L	dinner
.23	gygantogyres	gigantoguroi	giant circles
		(pl.) G	
		Gygês	king of Lydia
.24	parasama	parasama (pl.;	marginal marks or
		Doric),	notes; insigniae,
		parasêma G	emblems
.26	temperasoleon	temperans L	sober, moderate
		tempora (pl.) L	the times, the
			circumstances
		soleo L	to be accustomed
	•	leôn G	lion
.28	inspectorum	inspectorum	of observers; [LL] of
	0.1.1.0	(Gen. pl.) L	inspectors, of examiners
.29	fabulafigured	fabula L	narrative, account,
			story; fable
		figuratus L	formed, fashioned
		fabulafiguratus	fashioned by story
2.4		L _	
.34	antar	antar Etr.	eagle
507.01	0	antar G	warp (in weaving)
597.01	Soe	Sol[ve] L	Absolve, Dissolve: fifth
21	Y	T N V	upward note in sol-fa
.01	La	La[bii] L	of the Lip: sixth
			upward note in sol-fa

	.01	Soe? La	Sol L	the Sun
	.14	sponthesite	sponte (Abl.) L	voluntarily
	.16	breakfedes	foedus L fedus	league, treaty
			LL	
			fides L	faith
			fedus Sab.	young goat
	.17	parricombating	parri- OL	father-
	.21	systomy	systolê G	contraction
	.21	Systemy	systomos G	with a narrow mouth;
			5,575	mouth-to-mouth
	.21	dystomy	dystomia G	"hard-mouthedness":
	.21	dystomy	ayotomia o	difficulty in
				pronouncing
			diastolê G	dilatation, drawing
			diastore G	apart
	2.4	anilancinant	*anila L	little old woman
	.24	amancmant	lancinans L	tearing to pieces;
			lancinans L	squandering
	2.1		excelsius L	higher, more highly
	.31	excelsius	anemônê G	wind-flower: poppy
	.32	Anemone	anemos G	wind wind
	20	4	active L	actively
	.32	activescent		practical
	2.0		activus L	numbness
	.32	torporature	torpor L dromos G	course, race, running
59	98.02	dromo	dromos G dromos G	to hasten
	0.5	NT . 1 1 1		at night, in the night
	.05	Nuctumbulumbumus	noctu L	we were walking in the
			noctu	night
			ambulabamus L	having traveled all
			noctuabundus L	
		3.711	. T. Ť	night
	.06	Nil	nil L	nothing
	.06	neantas	nea (fem.) G	new
		m.	neanthês G	new-blown
	.09	Diu	diu L	1. by day; 2. a long
				time, long
	.10	Dormidy	dormite L	sleep ye!
	.14	Adya	ad L	to, at
			dies, deus,	day; see 593.01
			dyavi, etc.	1
	.17	supernoctural	*supernocturnus	
			L	night
	.18	Panpan	pan G	all
	.23	accoustomology	akoustos G	heard, audible; that
				should be heard

		*akoustologia G	
.25	adyatants	adjutans L	what is audible helping, assisting
	aa jatanto	agitans L	driving, impelling
		adya	see 598.14
.28	urb it orbs	Urbi et Orbi L	to the City and the
			World: papal blessing
.32	diurn	4! T	or announcement
.32	alulii	diurnus L	pertaining to the day; [LL] day
.34	hugibus	*hugibus (Dat.,	to, for or by, with
,	nagious	Abl. pl.) fake-L	[those who are] huge[?]
		modeled on	[mose who are] hage[.]
		jugibus L	to, for or by, with
			[those who are] joined
			together
.34	hugibum	*hugium (Gen.	of [those who are]
		pl.) fake-L	huge[?]
		modeled on	of [those who are]
599.01	20000000	jugium L	joined together
.01	cognance orts	cognatii (pl.) L ortus L	kinsmen
.03	Time-o'-Thay	Timotheus G	rising, origin "Honoring God":
.03	Time-0 - Thay	Timotheus O	companion of Paul
.06	liofant	lio L	to plaster over, make
		110 L	smooth
		leios G	smooth
		fans L	speaking, saying
		*liofans L	speaking smoothly
.06	thurst	thus, thuris L	incense
.08	padapodopudupedding	pous, podos G	foot
10	0.1	pes, pedis L	foot
.12	fulminance	fulmen L	lightning that strikes,
		fulminans L	thunderbolt
.17	equonomic		hurling lightning
.17	equonomic	equo ( <i>Dat.</i> , <i>Abl.</i> ) L	to, for <i>or</i> by, with a horse
		equus L	horse
		aequus L	level, even
		oikonomikos G	skilled in household
			management
		*equonomicus L	skilled in horse
		+ G	management
.18	ecolube	oikos G	house
		lubricus L	slippery

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.18 .18	equalobe equilab	equa L equi (Gen.) L aequi- L	mare horse's, of a horse equal-
.18	equilibbrium	*equilibrium L aequilibrium L	a horse's balance level position, equilibrium; perfect equality
.18	Nomomorphemy	*nomomorphop- hêmê G	utterance in the form of law
.20	tache	tacha G	presently; perhaps
.20	Aecquotincts	aequitinctus L ecquo L	equally dyed anywhere?
.23	Tamotimo	tamon (Thessalian) G	today
		timaô G	to honor
		timeo L	to fear
.25	Cumulonubulocirrhoni- mbant		heap, pile
		nubes L nubilum L	cloud cloudy sky
		nebula L	mist, fog, smoke
		cirrus L	lock, curl
		nimbus L	rainstorm, thundercloud
		*cumulonubilo-	heaped-cloudy-curly-
	<b>D</b> .	cirronimbans	thunderclouding
600.05	Polycarp	poly- G	much-, many "Fruitful": Church
		Polykarpos G	father
.05	Innalavia	lavo L	to wash
.06	Deltas	delta G	letter D; female
			pudenda, rivermouth
.06	Piscium	piscium (Gen. pl.) L	of fishes, fishes'
.06	Sagittariastrion	Sagittarius L	The Archer: constellation
		astrion G	little star: an ornament
		Sagitarii L astrion G	the Archer's asterisk
.07	alve	ave L	hail!
		alveus L	hollow, cavity; hull of a
			ship; bathtub, riverbed
.07	vale .	vale L	farewell!
.09	apparentations	parentatio L	funeral obsequies for a parent
.11	Alieni	alieni (pl.) L	others; foreigners

	.13	Linfian	lympha L	clear, running water
	.17	preterpost	praeter L	past, beyond
	.22	Vitalba	post L vita L	behind, after
		v itaiou	alba (fem.) L	white
			vita alba L	a white life
	.24	anscessers	cessator L	loiterer, idler
	.29	Homos	homos G	one and the same,
			1. 7	common, joint
	.29	Circas	homo L circa L	man, person around, in the
	.27	Circus	circa L	neighborhood
			circus L	circle, race-course
	.29	Elochlannensis	e L	out of
			*Lochlannensis	pertaining to Lochlann
			L	(Gaelic: "Scandinavia"):
	.29	Homos Circas	homos homo	Scandinavian the same person in the
	.27	Elochlannensis	circa e	neighborhood out of
			Lochlannensis	Scandinavia
			dog-G-L-Gael.	
	.33	arrah	ara G	particle implying
	.34	ferial	C T	impatience
	.35	celibrate	feria L celebro L	holiday to frequent, to go in
	.55	centrate	Celebio L	great numbers
			caelibatus L	unmarried life, celibacy
	.35	pirigrim	peregrinus L	foreigner; ML, pilgrim
			pyr G	fire
501		lake lemanted	Lacus Lemanus L	Lake Geneva
	.05	Is is	Isis	Egyptian goddess; #A
	.05	atlanst	Atlas	giant changed into a
				mountain who holds up the sky
			atlantis L	pertaining to Atlas
	.0506	urban and orbal	Urbi et Orbi L	to the City and the
				World: papal utterance
	.14	novanas	nova (fem.) L	new
	.14	ayand	novena (fem.) L aiens L	nine each
	. 14	ayanu	aiciis L	saying yes; assenting; asserting
	.14	decadendecads	dekas, dekados	group of ten
			G	01
			[h]endeka G	eleven

cadens L sicut 1. just like metal-plate-bearing little bells; 2. just like metal-plate-bearing little bells; 2. just like metal-plate-bearing little bells; 2. just like petal-bearing little bells; 2. just like metal-plate-bearing little bells; 2. just like petal-bearing little bells; 2. just like metal-plate-bearing little bells; 2. just like metal-plate-bearing little bells; 2. just like metal-plate-bearing little bells; 2. just like metal-plate bearing little bels; 2. just like metal-plate bels Less' petal-bearing little bells; 2. just like metal-plate bels Less' plate little bels; 2. just like metal				G	111?]
sicut campanulae petalliferentes    Sicut campanulae petalliferentes				cadens L	
campanulae petaliferentes (1) LL; (2) Mod L  1.16 coroll corolla L garland name for the Egyptian ibis  2.23 Rhodamena's *Rhodamênê G Rosy-moon  2.24 Una una (fem.) L one place  2.25 Bellavistura's bella (pl.) L wars  2.26 Bellavistura's bella (pl.) L wars  2.27 Glacianivia's glacies; glacia-  L univea (fem.) L squaicies; or ce-snowy  (fem.) L  *glacianivea (fem.) L		16	Sicut campanulae		
petaliferentes (1) LL; (2) Mod L  1.16 coroll 2.1 Phibia's Phibi G Phibi C Phibi Phibi C Phibi Phibi Phib Phib Phib Phibi P					
(1) LL; (2) Mod L  1.16 coroll corolla L garland name for the Egyptian ibis  2.21 Phibia's Phibi G name for the Egyptian ibis  2.23 Rhodamena's *Rhodamênê G Rosy-moon one una (fem.) L in one and the same place  2.24 Vestity's vestitus L clothing, apparel, dress bella (fem.) L pretty; #B  2.25 Bellavistura's bella (fem.) L snowy ice-snowy (fem.) L  2.7 Glacianivia's glacies; glacia-L  2.8 Lathlins kathairê G to cleanse soror L  3.3 Soros soror L sister  3.3 Soros soror L sister  3.3 ma brone mavros MG dark, blind mauros G  3.3 exterra ex terra L out of land, from land outside mauros G  3.4 acquarate aqua L water aquate L (adv.)  3.5 interirigate interirrigo L to conduct water among bow, arch; rainbow chief-sea: the Aegean expert on the south + G mille L thousand nêsoi (pl.) G islands			perantigerenties		little bells: 2. just like
L coroll L garland name for the Egyptian ibis  23 Rhodamena's *Rhodamênê G Rosy-moon  24 Una una (fem.) L one in one and the same place  25 Bellavistura's bella (pl.) L wars  26 Bellavistura's bella (pl.) L wars  27 Glacianivia's glacies; glacia-  28 L nivea (fem.) L snowy  29 (fem.) L well; good, fine heu L alas! ah!  29 Astahlins kathairô G to cleanse  20 Soros soror L sister  20 Astahlins kathairô G to cleanse  21 Astahlins kathairô G to cleanse  22 Astahlins kathairô G to cleanse  23 Astarra ex terra L out of land, from land outside  29 Astarra ex terra L out of land, from land outside  29 Astarra aquate L (adv.)  20 Astarra arkypelicans arcus L  20 Arkypelicans arcus L  21 Phibi G name for the Egyptian ibis  22 Rosy-moon  23 none in one and the same place clothing, apparel, dress  24 wars  25 Bellavistura's bella (pl.) L wars  26 clothing, apparel, dress  27 Fetty; #B  28 ice; ice-  29 L well; good, fine alas! ah!  20 Astarkario G to cleanse  21 value L (adv.) by the use of water, with water  23 interirigate interirrigo L  24 Vestity's vestitus L  25 Bellavistura's bella (pl.) L  26 wars  27 Glacianivia's leading apparel, dress  28 bella (pl.) L  29 wars  20 bella (pl.) L  20 wars  21 vars  22 kathlins alas! ah!  23 corol L  24 well; good, fine  24 alas! ah!  25 corol L  26 value L  27 coroll Arcus  28 bella (pl.) L  29 pretty; #B  20 ice; ice-  20 ut of land, from land  20 outside  20 water  21 varier among  22 bella (pl.) L  23 warer  24 vestitus L  25 bella (pl.) L  26 vars  27 Glacianivia's leading apparel, dress  28 bella (pl.) L  29 vars  20 vestitus L  21 vars  29 clothing, apparel, dress  20 clothing, apparel, dress  20 clothing, apparel, dress  20 clothing, apparel, dress  20 clothing, apparel, dress  24 vestitus L  26 vestitus L  27 clothing, apparel, dress  28 clothing, apparel, dress  29 clothing, apparel, dress  20 clothing, apparel, dress  20 clothing, apparel, dress  20 clothing, apparel, dress  21 clothing, apparel, dress  22 vestitus L  23 clothing, apparel, dress  24 clothing, apparel, dr					
21 Phibia's Phibi G name for the Egyptian ibis  23 Rhodamena's "Rhodamênê G Rosy-moon una (fem.) L una (adv.) L in one and the same place  24 Vestity's vestitus L clothing, apparel, dress bella (fem.) L pretty; # B  25 Bellavistura's bella (fem.) L snowy ice-snowy (fem.) L  26				L	
*Rhodamênê G una (fem.) L one and the same place  24 Vestity's vestitus L bella (pl.) L bella (fem.) L glacies; glacia-  27 Glacianivia's bella (pl.) L snowy ice-snowy (fem.) L  30 Euh! eu G well; good, fine heu L alas! ah!  31 Soros soror L sister  33 Soros soror L sister  33 ma brone mavros MG dark, blind mauros G  34 exterra ex terra L out of land, from land outside water aquate L (adv.)  38 acquarate interirrigo L water among  39 arcus L sater to conduct water among  30 austrologer **austrologos L + G mille L thousand islands**					
.24 Una una (fem.) L una (adv.) L in one in one and the same place  .24 Vestity's vestitus L clothing, apparel, dress bella (pl.) L wars  .25 Bellavistura's bella (fem.) L pretty; #B  .27 Glacianivia's glacies; glacia- L nivea (fem.) L snowy (fem.) L  .30 Euh! eu G well; good, fine heu L alas! ah!  .32 Kathlins kathairô G to cleanse .33 Soros soror L sister  .33 ma brone mavros MG dark, blind  .34 exterra ex terra L out of land, from land outside mauros G  .35 exterra ex terra L outside mauros G  .36 acquarate interirrigo L to conduct water among  .37 arkypelicans arcus L  *archipelagos G  *austrologos L  + G  mille L  nêsoi (pl.) G  in one in one and the same place clothing, apparel, dress wars  pretty; #B  ice; ice-  well; good, fine dark, blind  out of land, from land outside water by the use of water, with water  to conduct water among bow, arch; rainbow chief-sea: the Aegean expert on the south  + G  mille L  nêsoi (pl.) G  in one in one and the same place in one in one and the same in one and the same in one and the same in one in one in one and the same in one in one and the same in one in onthing in one in onthing in one in onthing inetty; ###################################	•.	21	Phibia's	Phibi G	
una (adv.) L  una (adv.) L  in one and the same place clothing, apparel, dress bella (pl.) L bella (fem.) L glacies; glacia- L nivea (fem.) L *glacianivea		23	Rhodamena's	*Rhodamênê G	Rosy-moon
24 Vestity's vestitus L bella (pl.) L snowy ice-snowy (fem.) L  30 Euh! eu G well; good, fine heu L alas! ah!  31 Soros soror L sister  33 ma brone mavros MG dark, blind mauros G  34 exterra ex terra L out of land, from land extra L outside  35 acquarate aqua L water  36 arkypelicans arcus L  37 austrologer  38 mille L snowy  20 clothing, apparel, dress wars  21 bella (pl.) L wars  22 clothing, apparel, dress wars  23 pretty; # B  24 cie; ice-  25 Bellavistura's  26 clothing, apparel, dress wars  27 pretty; # B  28 clothing, apparel, dress wars  28 pretty; # B  29 clothing, apparel, dress wars  29 pretty; # B  20 clothing, apparel, dress wars  26 clothing, apparel, dress wars  26 pretty; # B  27 clothing, apparel, dress wars  26 clothing, apparel, dress wars  26 pretty; # B  28 clothing, apparel, dress wars  29 pretty; # B  29 clothing, apparel, dress wars  20 pretty; # B  20 clothing, apparel, dress wars  20 pretty; # B  21 clothing, apparel, dress wars  26 pretty; # B  28 clothing, apparel, dress wars  26 pretty; # B  28 clothing, apparel, dress wars  29 pretty; # B  20 clothing, apparel, dress wars  20 clothing, apparel, dress wars  20 clothing apparel, dress wars  20 clothing apparel, dress wars  22 pretty; # B  23 clothing apparel, dress wars  24 pretty; # B  26 clothing apparel, dress wars  26 pretty; # B  27 clothing apparel, tree, lies pretty; # B  28 call alas! ah!  29 clothing apparel, tree, lies pretty in the sory in		24	Una		one
.24 Vestity's vestitus L bella (pl.) L wars pretty; #B  .27 Glacianivia's glacies; glacia- L nivea (fem.) L snowy (fem.) L eu G well; good, fine heu L alas! ah!  .32 Kathlins kathairô G to cleanse .33 Soros soror L sister .33 ma brone mavros MG dark, blind mauros G  .34 acquarate ex terra L out of land, from land extra L outside aquate L (adv.)  arcus L  *archipelagos G *austrologor  *austrologor				una (adv.) L	in one and the same
bella (pl.) L wars pretty; # B  27 Glacianivia's glacies; glacialice; ice; ice- L nivea (fem.) L snowy  *glacianivea ice-snowy  (fem.) L  28 Euh! eu G well; good, fine heu L alas! ah!  29 Soros soror L sister  30 ma brone mavros MG dark, blind mauros G  20 exterra ex terra L out of land, from land extra L outside  31 acquarate aqua L water  32 aquate L (adv.) by the use of water, with water  33 interirigate interirrigo L to conduct water among  34 arkypelicans arcus L waterologos C *austrologos L + G  36 Milenesia mille L thousand nêsoi (pl.) G islands					
bella (fem.) L pretty; #B  glacies; glacia- L nivea (fem.) L snowy  *glacianivea ice-snowy (fem.) L  some well; good, fine heu L alas! ah!  salas!  sa					clothing, apparel, dress
.27 Glacianivia's  glacies; glacia- L  nivea (fem.) L  *glacianivea ice-snowy (fem.) L  eu G  heu L  alas! ah!  .32 Kathlins  .33 Soros  .33 ma brone  mavros MG  mauros G  .34 acquarate  aquate L  alas! ah!  out of land, from land extra L  aquate L (adv.)  *archipelagos G  .34 arkypelicans  arcus L  *archipelagos G  *austrologer  *austrologos L  + G  mille L  nivea (fem.) L  snowy  *glacianivea ice; ice- L  nivea (fem.) L  snowy  *glacianivea ice; ice- L  nivea (fem.) L  snowy  *glacianivea ice; ice- L  nouty  *alas! ah!  alas! ah!  alas! ah!  out of land, from land extra L  outside  vater  by the use of water, with water  to conduct water  among bow, arch; rainbow chief-sea: the Aegean expert on the south  + G  mille L  nêsoi (pl.) G  islands	•	25	Bellavistura's		
L nivea (fem.) L snowy *glacianivea ice-snowy (fem.) L  30 Euh! eu G well; good, fine heu L alas! ah!  32 Kathlins kathairô G to cleanse 33 Soros soror L sister  33 ma brone mavros MG dark, blind mauros G  33 exterra ex terra L out of land, from land extra L outside  34 acquarate aqua L water aquate L (adv.) by the use of water, with water  31 interirigate interirrigo L to conduct water among  32 arkypelicans arcus L bow, arch; rainbow archipelagos G  33 austrologer *austrologos L  4 austrologos L  5 mille L  6 mille L  7 mille L  7 thousand 8 islands					
nivea (fem.) L snowy  *glacianivea ice-snowy (fem.) L  30 Euh! eu G well; good, fine heu L alas! ah!  32 Kathlins kathairô G to cleanse  33 Soros soror L sister  33 ma brone mavros MG dark, blind mauros G  33 exterra ex terra L out of land, from land extra L outside  33 acquarate aqua L water aquate L (adv.) by the use of water, with water  33 interirigate interirrigo L to conduct water among  34 arkypelicans arcus L bow, arch; rainbow *archipelagos G  34 austrologer *austrologos L + G mille L nêsoi (pl.) G islands	•	27	Glacianivia's	glacies; glacia-	ice; ice-
*glacianivea ice-snowy (fem.) L  30 Euh! eu G well; good, fine heu L alas! ah!  32 Kathlins kathairô G to cleanse  33 Soros soror L sister  33 ma brone mavros MG dark, blind mauros G  33 exterra ex terra L out of land, from land extra L outside  33 acquarate aqua L water  34 aquate L (adv.) by the use of water, with water  35 interirigate interirrigo L to conduct water among  36 arkypelicans arcus L bow, arch; rainbow chief-sea: the Aegean expert on the south to fiscoi (pl.) G islands				_	
(fem.) L eu G heu L alas! ah!  32 Kathlins Soros Soror L sister  33 ma brone mavros MG mauros G  33 exterra ex terra L aquate L (adv.)  34 arkypelicans arcus L **archipelagos G 34 austrologer  **austrologer  **austrologos L **austrologos				nivea (fem.) L	
.30 Euh!  eu G heu L alas! ah!  .32 Kathlins .33 Soros soror L sister .33 ma brone mavros MG mauros G  .33 exterra ex terra L out of land, from land extra L outside .33 acquarate aqua L aquate L (adv.) by the use of water, with water  .34 arkypelicans arcus L *archipelagos G .34 austrologer *austrologos L + G mille L nêsoi (pl.) G  well; good, fine heu L alas! ah!  out cleanse  out of land, from land extra L outside water  averter a out of land, from land extra L outside  vater  archipelagos G chief-sea: the Aegean expert on the south thousand nêsoi (pl.) G  slands					ice-snowy
heu L alas! ah!    Same		20	T 1.		
.32 Kathlins kathairô G to cleanse .33 Soros soror L sister .33 ma brone mavros MG dark, blind mauros G  .33 exterra ex terra L out of land, from land extra L outside .34 arkypelicans arcus L water aquate L (adv.) by the use of water, with water interirrigo L to conduct water among .34 arkypelicans arcus L bow, arch; rainbow *archipelagos G chief-sea: the Aegean expert on the south + G mille L thousand nêsoi (pl.) G islands	•	30	Euh!		
.33 Soros soror L sister  .33 ma brone mavros MG dark, blind mauros G  .33 exterra ex terra L out of land, from land extra L outside  .33 acquarate aqua L water aquate L (adv.) by the use of water, with water  .33 interirigate interirrigo L to conduct water among  .34 arkypelicans arcus L bow, arch; rainbow chief-sea: the Aegean expert on the south + G  .36 Milenesia mille L thousand nêsoi (pl.) G islands		20	77 . 1 . 1		
.33 ma brone mavros MG dark, blind mauros G  .33 exterra ex terra L out of land, from land extra L outside  .33 acquarate aqua L water aquate L (adv.) by the use of water, with water  .33 interirigate interirrigo L to conduct water among  .34 arkypelicans arcus L bow, arch; rainbow *archipelagos G chief-sea: the Aegean expert on the south + G  .36 Milenesia mille L thousand nêsoi (pl.) G islands					
mauros G ex terra L out of land, from land extra L outside  aqua L aquate L (adv.) by the use of water, with water  33 interirigate interirrigo L to conduct water among  34 arkypelicans arcus L *archipelagos G 34 austrologer *austrologos L + G mille L nêsoi (pl.) G  **austrologians islands**					
extra L outside  aqua L water  aquate L (adv.) by the use of water, with water  33 interirigate interirrigo L to conduct water  among  34 arkypelicans arcus L bow, arch; rainbow *archipelagos G chief-sea: the Aegean  *austrologos L expert on the south + G  mille L thousand nêsoi (pl.) G islands		33	ma brone		dark, blind
.33 acquarate aqua L water aquate L (adv.) by the use of water, with water  .33 interirigate interirrigo L to conduct water among  .34 arkypelicans arcus L bow, arch; rainbow *archipelagos G chief-sea: the Aegean  .34 austrologer *austrologos L expert on the south + G  .36 Milenesia mille L thousand nêsoi (pl.) G islands		33	exterra	ex terra L	out of land, from land
aquate L (adv.) by the use of water, with water  .33 interirigate interirrigo L to conduct water among  .34 arkypelicans arcus L bow, arch; rainbow chief-sea: the Aegean  .34 austrologer *austrologos L expert on the south  + G  .36 Milenesia mille L thousand nêsoi (pl.) G islands				extra L	outside
with water to conduct water among arcus L *archipelagos G  .34 austrologer  *austrologos L + G  mille L nêsoi (pl.) G  with water to conduct water among bow, arch; rainbow chief-sea: the Aegean expert on the south thousand nêsoi (pl.) G		33	acquarate	aqua L	
.33 interirigate interirrigo L to conduct water among  .34 arkypelicans arcus L bow, arch; rainbow chief-sea: the Aegean  .34 austrologer *austrologos L expert on the south  + G  .36 Milenesia mille L thousand nêsoi (pl.) G islands				aquate L (adv.)	
among bow, arch; rainbow *archipelagos G  .34 austrologer  *austrologos L  + G  mille L  nêsoi (pl.) G  among bow, arch; rainbow chief-sea: the Aegean expert on the south thousand islands					
.34 arkypelicans arcus L bow, arch; rainbow *archipelagos G chief-sea: the Aegean  .34 austrologer *austrologos L expert on the south + G  mille L thousand nêsoi (pl.) G islands		33	interirigate	interirrigo L	to conduct water
*archipelagos G chief-sea: the Aegean  34 austrologer *austrologos L expert on the south  + G  mille L thousand nêsoi (pl.) G islands					
.34 austrologer *austrologos L expert on the south + G  .36 Milenesia mille L thousand nêsoi (pl.) G islands		34	arkypelicans		bow, arch; rainbow
+ G .36 Milenesia mille L thousand nêsoi (pl.) G islands					
.36 Milenesia mille L thousand nêsoi (pl.) G islands		.34	austrologer		expert on the south
nêsoi (pl.) G islands		26	3.611		
nësoi (pl.) G islands mille L nësoi G a thousand islands		36	Milenesia		
mille L nêsoi G a thousand islands				nesoi (pl.) G	
				mille L nësoi G	a thousand islands

		*Millenêsia L + G	Land of a thousand islands
602.12	Roga	roga L roga (pl.) L	ask! funeral piles, graves
.13	Roga	see 602.12 D	1 , 2
.14	adestance	adeste L	draw near! be at hand! be present!
.17	indepondant	*indepondans recte indeponderans L	not weighing down
.20	collispendent	*collispendens L	hill-hanging
.22	Saturnights	Saturnus L	old Italian deity
.22	exhabiting	*exhabitans L	1. usually having-out; 2. living outside (a place)
.27	Patathicus	patheticus L for pathêtikos G patageô G	full of pathos, affecting to clatter, clash
.35	noxer	nox L noxa L	night harm, injury
603 05- 06	Tay, tibby, tanny,	tu (Nom.), tui	thou; of thee; to thee;
003.03 .00	tummy, tasty, tosty, tay	(Gen.), tibi (Dat.), te (Acc.), te (Abl.) L	thee; from, with, by
		tuus, tua, tuum L	thy, thine (masc., fem., neut.)
.14	alter	alter L	other, the other
.15	hydes of march	Idus Martiae L	March 15: date of Caesar's assassination (44 b.c.)
.28	Hyacinnsies	Hyakinthos G Hyacinthus L cincinnus L	beautiful youth turned to a flower curl of hair
.28	heliotrollops	hêlios G hêliotropos G	sun sundial; heliotrope
.29	iction	ictus L	blow, stroke, stab, sting
.30	summum	summum L	top, surface; highest place; at the utmost; for the last time
.31	quound	quo L	where; because; why
.32	sunt	sunt L	they are
.34	fostard	phôs G	light
.34	Tyro	Tyrô G	woman seduced by Poseidon

		tiro L Tiro L	army recruit; beginner Cicero's secretary
.34	tora	torus L	couch, cushion
.35	novened	novenus L	nine each
.35	iconostase	eikonostasion G	shrine
.36	Phosphoron	Phôsphoron	"Torch-bearing":
.50	1 nosphoron	(Acc.) G	epithet of Artemis
604.02	Roga's	roga L	ask!
001.02	Roga 3	roga (pl.) L	funeral piles, graves
.05	fructed	fructus (pp.) L	enjoyed
.03	Malthus	Malchos	Carthaginian politician
.07			
.08	loiter on	eleutheron	free
00	• •••	(neut.) G	
.08	primilibatory	*primilibatorius L	pertaining to the one who makes the first
00	0.01:	1:4:- T	libation (drink-offering)
.09	solicates	solicatio L	a sunning, sunbath
.12	Sideral	sidêrios G	made of iron
1.4		sidereus L	starry
.14	vialact	via lactea L	the milky way
.15	gallaxion	ho galaxias G	the milky way
.15	rotatorattlers	rota L	wheel
	_	rotator L	a whirler round
.18	Rogua	rogus <i>or</i> rogum L	funeral-pile, grave
		roga L	ask!
.19	Taceate	tacete L	be ye silent!
		taceat L	let him be silent
.19	Hagiographice	hagiographê G	holy-writing
		Hagiographa G	"Holy Writings": last
		0 0 1	division of Old
			Testament, after Law
			and Prophets
.19	Hagiographice canat	hagiographice	the Church sings
	Ecclesia	canat Ecclesia	hagiographically
	2000000	ML or Mod L	nagrograpmeany
.19	Ecclesia	ekklêsia G	duly summoned
.17	Leciesia	CRRIESIA U	assembly; congregation;
			the Church
.22	protonotorious	nrotonotonico	
.22	protonotorious	protonotarius ML	chief clerk; in the
		IVIL	Vatican: a recorder of
		^	pontifical events
		prôtos G	first
		notarius L	stenographer,
			shorthand-writer

.23	mitrogenerand	*mitragenerand- us L	(one) to be created a miter; one suitable to be a bishop
		*mitragenerans L	producing a miter
		*mitragerens L	miter-bearing
.25 .25	Meganesia Habitant	*Meganêsia G	land of big islands
.23	панцапц	habitant L	they frequently have; they dwell
		habitans L	dwelling, abiding
605.04	encyclical	enkyklios G	circular, round
.07	praviloge	*pravilogeion L + G	depraved pulpit
		*pravilogos L	ugly talk, depraved
.08	postcreated	+ G post L	idea, crooked thought after, behind
.08	altare cum balneo	altare cum	altar together with bath
.00	anare cum barneo	balneo LL	aitai togethei with bath
.09	invented	invenio, pp. inventus L	to find, to come upon
.14	triune	triunus eccl. L	three-one
.14	trishagion	trishagion G	thrice holy, holy trinity
.14	conducible	conducibilis L	advantageous, expedient
.15	super	super L	above, on top of
.15	hibernian	Hibernianus L	Irish
.17	ventrifugal	*ventrifugalis L	pertaining to fleeing from the belly, belly-fleeing
.21	propter	propter L	near, hard by, beside, besides
.22	extremely	extremum L	for the last time
.25	arenary	[h]arenaria L	sand-pit
.29	ubidience	ubi L	where, in what place
.30	gregorian	Gregorianus Mod L	pertaining to Pope Gregory I (plain chant) or Gregory XIII (calendar)
.30	ambrosian	Ambrosianus ML	pertaining to St. Ambrose (chant)
.32	unacumque	una cumque L	one, however; one, howsoever
		*unacumque L	and with one
.33	lector	lector L	reader
.34	effused	effundo, pp. effusus L	to pour out

498		GLOSSARY FOI	R FINNEGANS WAKE
606.03	translated	translatus (pp.) L	carried across
.05	Hydrophilos	hydrophilos G	water-lover
.05	cappa magna	cappa magna LL	great cloak
.07	doctor insularis	doctor insularis L	insular teacher, instructor belonging to an island
.09	extempore	ex tempore L	out of a [set] time; offhand
.11	affusion	*affusio L	a pouring upon
.13	Nuotabene	nota bene L	note well!
.23	O ferax cupla	O ferax cupla L	1. O fertile tub; O fruitful burial-vault; 2. O fruitful bond <i>or</i> connection; 3. O fertile <i>cúpla</i> (Gaelic: "couple")
		O felix culpa L	O happy $\sin; \#B$
.24	ablations	ablationes (pl.) L	takings-away
.26	anticidingly	*anticido L	to cut in front
.27	stigmataphoron	stigmatophoron (neut.) G	a thing bearing tattoo-marks
607.01	Missas	Missa (fem. pp) L	"Sent": the Mass
.02	veriters verity	veritas veritatis L	truth of truth
.02	maximollient	*maximolliens L	
.03	ludubility	*ludibilitas L Laudibiliter L	playfulness "Laudably": Pope Adrian's bull; # A
.03	Facst	fax L	torch, firebrand
.06	socerdatal	socer L sacerdotalis L	father-in-law priestly
.07	horolodgeries	horologiaris L	pertaining to a clock; provided with a clock
.09	Messagepostumia	Mesopotamia G Postumia L	Between the Rivers "Last": name of a Roman gens
.11	anniverse	*anniverse, anniversarie L	annually
.11	nam	nam L	for, for instance, certainly, on the other hand

.12	nam	see 607.11 K	
.20	Sveasmeas	meas (Acc. pl. fem.) L	my, mine
.21	sublumbunate	sub lumbo L *subluminatus L	under the loin faintly illumined
.21	A polog	apologia G	speech in defense
.22	Excutes	ex cute L	out of the skin
.28	Solsking	Sol L	the Sun
.30	whereupont	pons, pontis L	bridge
.35	mensy	mensis L	month
.35	upponnus	pondus L	weight
608.04	essenesse	esse (infinitive) L	to be
		*nesse for non esse L	not to be
.07	Arth	arthron G	joint
.10	Sphygmomanometer	sphygmomanom-	pulse-infrequent-measur-
		etron G	er
.17	salaciters	*salaciter L	lustfully, lecherously, salaciously
.23	pubably	pubens L	at the age of puberty
.29	Sorte	sorte L	by lot, by chance
.32	Phoenican	Phoenicus L	Phoenician, Carthaginian
.36	diar, ah diar	diarium L	daily allowance; diary
609.01	sinegear	sine L	without
.02	absolent	absolens L	away from the custom, far from usual
.02	populose	populus L populos ( <i>Acc.</i> <i>pl.</i> ) L	the people peoples
.03	magnumoore	magnum (neut.)	big, great
.12	Amaryllis	môros G Amaryllis G	foolish "Twinkling[?]": shepherdess in Vergil's Eclogues
.14	milletestudinous	mille L testudineus L	thousand belonging to a tortoise
.17	Hockeyvilla	hoc (neut.) L villa L	this thing here farmhouse, country place
.18	Fockeyville	foci (Gen.) L foci (pl.) L villa L	of the hearth hearths, fireplaces farmhouse, country place

.24

houram

Muta

"Dumb": a goddess

fumusiste volvhuns ex Domino? L volvens ex Domino? L dôma oinou G the Lord?  24 Domoyno dôma oinou G the Lord?  25 Juva tjuva L see 609.24 A see 609.25 A see 609.25 A  28 Dies is Dorminus Deus est Dominus noster et commandat tonobrass Dominus noster et LL Dies est Dominus noster et LL Dominus noster LL Do	.24	Quodestnunc	Quod est nunc	What now is that
Domino? L dôma oinou G louse of wine lough of house of wine lough of the op. 24 A see 609.24 A  and  Our Lord is the Day and they chew LL see 609.24 A diminutus L broken into small pieces star a star broken into bits LL Dominus noster LL Dominus noster of they chew LL see 609.24 A see 609.24 A see 609.24 A see 609.24 A see 609.25 A commandant they chew LL see 609.24 A see 609.25 A commandant they chew LL see 609.24 A see 609.24 A see 609.25 A commandant they chew LL see 609.24 A see 609.25 A commandant they chew LL see 609.24 A see 609.25 A commandant they chew LL see 609.24 A see 609.2				
24 Domoyno 25 Juva *juva L help, aid 26 Muta see 609.24 A 28 Juva Dominus master and commandant illy tonobrass  28 Dies is Dorminus master and commandant illy tonobrass  29 Dominus noster et commandat commandant illopies est Dominus noster et LL Dies est Dominus noster et LL 20 Dies est Day is our sleeping and et LL 21 Dies est Day is our sleeping and et LL 22 commandant they chew LL 230 Muta see 609.24 A 230 Diminussed *diminutus L broken into small pieces 230 aster astêr G star 230 Diminussed aster diminutus aster LL 231 Dominus noster LL 232 Juva see 609.25 A chrystanthemlander Chrysanthemon G golden-flower: garden ranunculus 233 Muta see 609.24 A see 609.25 A chrysanthemon G G see 609.25 A fundamentum L dementia L insanity god-gullet G theosophagos G see 609.24 A 24 See 609.24 A see 609.25 A fundamentum L dementia L insanity god-gullet G theosophagos G see 609.24 A see 609.25 A fundamentum L dementia L insanity god-gullet G theosophagos G see 609.24 A see 609.24 A see 609.24 A see 609.24 A see 609.25 A fundamentum L dementia L insanity god-gullet G theosophagos G see 609.24 A see 609.25 A fundamentum L dementia L insanity god-gullet G theosophagos G see 609.24 A see 609.25 A see 6		Domoyno?		the Lord?
#juva L see 609.24 A see 609.25 A Dous aster and commandant illy tonobrass  28 Dies is Dorminus master and commandant illy tonobrass  29 Dominus noster et commandat ille tenebras LL Dies est Dominus noster et LL Dies est Down into nostra et	24	Domovno		house of wine
26 Muta 28 Juva 28 Dies is Dorminus master and commandant illy tonobrass  Dominus noster et LL Dies est Dominus noster et LL Dominus noster et LL Dominus noster et LL Dominus noster et LL Dominus ee 609.24 A  30 Diminussed  *diminutus L Dominus noster LL Dominus noster undersial pieces star a star broken into bits  chrysanthemon G Chrysanthemon Chrysanthemon G Chrysanthemon Chrysanthem				
28 Dies is Dorminus master and commandant illy tonobrass  Deus est Dominus noster et commandat ille tenebras LL Dies est Dominus noster et LL Dies est Downinus noster et LL Dies est Downinus noster et LL Dominus noster star a star broken into bits our Lord  our Lord  funda—flower: garden ranunculus  foundation, basis insanity god-gullet  foundation, basis insanity god-gullet foundation, basis insanity god-gullet foundation, basis insanity god-gullet foundation, basis insanity god-gullet foundation, basis insanity god-gullet foundation, basis insanity god-gullet foundation, basis insanity god-gullet foundation, basis insanity god-gullet foundation, basis insanity god-gullet foundation, basis insanity god-gullet foundation, basis insanity god-gullet foundation, basis insanity god-gullet foundation, basis insanity god-gullet foundation, basis insanity god-gullet foundation, basis insanity god-gullet foundation, basis insanity god-gullet foundation, basis insanity god-gullet foundation, basis insanity god-gullet foundation, basis insanity god-gullet foundation, basis insanity god-gullet foundation, foundation, foundation, foundation, fou				neip, aid
Deus est Dominus master and commandant illy tonobrass Deus est Dominus noster et commandat ille tenebras LL Dies est Dominus noster et LL Dominus noster LL Domi				
master and commandant illy tonobrass    Dominus noster et commandat ille tenebras LL Dies est Dominus noster et LL Dies est Dominus noster et LL Dies est Day is our sleeping and odormitio nostra et LL Commandant they chew LL see 609.24 A   30   Muta   See 609.24 A     30   Diminussed   *diminutus L Dominus noster LL Dominu				God is our Lord and he
commandant illy tonobrass    commandant illy tonobrass				
tonobrass  ille tenebras LL Dies est Dominus noster et LL Dies est Doay is our sleeping and dormitio nostra et LL commandant LL 30 Muta see 609.24 A 30 Diminussed  30 Diminussed 30 Diminussed 30 Diminussed 30 Diminussed 30 Diminussed 30 Diminussed 30 Diminussed 30 Diminussed 30 Diminussed 30 Diminussed 30 Diminussed 30 Diminussed 30 Diminussed 30 Diminussed 30 Diminussed 30 Diminussed 30 Diminussed 30 Diminussed 30 Diminussed 30 Diminussed 30 Diminussed 30 Diminussed 30 Diminussed 30 Diminussed 30 Diminussed 30 Diminussed 30 Diminussed 30 Diminussed 30 Diminussed 30 Diminussed 30 Diminussed 30 Diminussed 30 Diminussed 30 Diminussed 30 Diminussed 30 Diminussed 30 Diminussed 30 Diminus 40 Diminus				
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Dominus noster et LL Dies est dormitio nostra et LL  .28 commandant commandant they chew  LL  .30 Muta see 609.24 A  .30 Diminussed *diminutus L  .30 Diminussed ster  .30 Diminussed aster  .30 Diminussed aster  .30 Diminussed aster  .30 Diminussed ster  .30 Diminussed ster  .30 Diminussed ster  .30 Diminussed ster  .31 Dominus noster diminutus aster a star broken into bits  LL Dominus noster L  .32 Juva see 609.25 A  .33 Chrystanthemlander  .34 Chrystanthemlander  .35 Muta see 609.24 A  .36 See 609.24 A  .37 See 609.25 A  .38 See 609.25 A  .09 Fundamentially  .00 theosophagusted  *theoisophagos G theosophia G theo				Our Lord is the Day
Dies est dormitio nostra et LL  .28 commandant et LL  .30 Muta see 609.24 A  .30 Diminussed *diminutus L broken into small pieces  .30 aster astêr G star  .30 Diminussed aster  .31 Diminussed aster  .32 Juva see 609.25 A  .33 Chrystanthemlander Chrysanthemon G golden-flower: garden ranunculus  .35 Muta see 609.24 A  .36 flo.01 Juva see 609.25 A  .01 fundementially fundamentum L dementia L insanity  .01 theosophagusted *theosophagos G theosophia G theosophia G theophagos G see 609.24 A  .03 Muta see 609.24 A  .04 *petrificationibus to, for or by, with, from stonemaking			Dominus noster	
dormitio nostra et LL commandant they chew  LL see 609.24 A 30 Diminussed *diminutus L broken into small pieces 30 Diminussed aster  31 Diminussed aster  32 Juva see 609.25 A 33 Chrystanthemlander  33 Muta see 609.24 A 34 See 609.25 A 35 Muta see 609.25 A 36 Glo.01 Juva see 609.25 A 37 Chrystanthemlander  38 Muta see 609.25 A 39 Chrystanthemlander  39 Golden-flower: garden ranunculus  10 foundation, basis insanity 10 dementia L 10 dementia L 10 dementia L 10 see 609.24 A 10 fundamentum L 10 dementia L 10 see 609.24 A 10 fundamentum C 10 dementia L 10 see 609.24 A 10 fundamentum C 10 dementia L 10 see 609.24 A 10 fundamentum C 10 dementia L 10 see 609.24 A 10 fundamentum C 10 dementia L 10 foundation, basis insanity 10 god—wisdom 10 god—wisdom 10 god—wisdom 10 god—wisdom 10 god—eater 10 god—wisdom 11 god—eater 11 god—eater 12 god—wisdom 13 god—eater 14 commandant 15 they chew 16 commandant 16 commandam 17 commandam 18 command			et LL	
cet LL commandant LL see 609.24 A .30 Diminussed .30 aster .30 Diminussed *diminutus L .30 Diminussed ster .30 Diminussed aster .31 Diminussed aster .32 Diminussed aster .33 Diminussed aster .34 Diminus noster .35 Diminus noster .36 Chrystanthemlander .37 Chrystanthemlander .38 Muta .39 See 609.25 A .30 Chrystanthemlander .30 Chrystanthemlander .31 Diminus noster .32 Diminus noster .33 Muta .34 See 609.25 A .35 Chrystanthemlander .35 Muta .36 See 609.24 A .37 See 609.25 A .38 Fundamentum L .39 dementia L .00 foundation, basis .01 dementia L .02 dementia L .03 muta .03 Muta .03 Petrificationibus .04 Leosophia G .05 see 609.24 A .06 See 609.24 A .07 See 609.24 A .08 Petrificationibus .09 Turbus chew LL broken into small a star broken into bits LL Dominus noster LL a star broken into bits LL bour Lord for June a star broken into bits LL bour Lord brown into bits LL broken into small a star broken into bits LL bour Lord brown into small a star broken into bits LL bour Lord brown into bits LL broken into small a star broken into bits L bour Lord brown into small a star broken into bits L bour Lord brown into bits a star broken into small .				Day is our sleeping and
.28 commandant LL .30 Muta .30 Diminussed aster .30 Diminus noster .31 Dominus noster .32 Dominus noster .33 Dominus noster .34 Dominus noster .35 Muta .36 Chrystanthemlander .37 Chrystanthemlander .38 Muta .39 See 609.25 A .00 Fundementially .01 Theosophagusted .03 Muta .04 Theosophagos .05 God—wisdom .06 Theosophia God—wisdom .07 Theosophia God—wisdom .08 Muta .09 Petrificationibus .09 Muta .00 Petrificationibus .00 Muta .00 Petrificationibus .00 Muta .00 Petrificationibus .00 Petrificationibus .00 Petrificationibus .00 Muta .00 Petrificationibus .00 Petrificationibus .00 Petrificationibus .00 Muta .00 Petrificationibus .00 Petrificationibu				
.30 Muta .30 Diminussed  *diminutus L  broken into small pieces star a stêr G  .30 Diminussed aster  .31 Diminussed aster  .32 Diminus noster LL  Dominus noster L  see 609.25 A  chrystanthemlander  G  chrystanthemon G  see 609.25 A  chrystanthemon G  see 609.25 A  chrystanthemon G  see 609.25 A  chrystanthemon fundamentualus  see 609.25 A  chrystanthemon golden-flower: garden ranunculus  see 609.25 A  foundation, basis dementia L  dementia L  insanity god-gullet  Theosophagos G  theosophia G god-wisdom god-eater see 609.24 A  **petrificationibus (Dat., Abl. pl.) from stonemaking				
.30 Muta .30 Diminussed  *diminutus L  broken into small  pieces  star  a star broken into bits  LL  Dominus noster  LL  Dominus noster  LL  Dominus noster  L  .32 Juva  .32 Chrystanthemlander  .35 Muta  .36 Muta  .36 Muta  .37 Muta  .38 See 609.24 A  .39 Chrystanthemlander  .39 Muta  .30 See 609.25 A  .30 Chrystanthemlander  .30 Chrystanthemlander  .31 Muta  .32 Ghrystanthemlander  .33 Muta  .34 See 609.25 A  .35 Chrystanthemlander  .34 See 609.24 A  .35 See 609.25 A  .36 Gundation, basis  dementia L  dementia L  dementia L  insanity  god-gullet  G  theosophia G  see 609.24 A  see 609.24 A  *theoisophagos G  see 609.24 A  *petrificationibus  (Dat., Abl. pl.)  *petrifactionibus  from stonemaking	.28	commandant		they chew
.30 Diminussed *diminutus L proken into small pieces  .30 aster astêr G star  .30 Diminussed aster diminutus aster LL  Dominus noster LL  Dominus noster L  .32 Juva see 609.25 A  .33 Chrystanthemlander chrysanthemon G ranunculus  .35 Muta see 609.24 A  .01 fundementially fundamentum L dementia L insanity  .01 theosophagusted *theoisophagos G theosophia G theophagos G see 609.24 A  .03 Muta  .03 Muta  .03 Petrificationibus  *petrifactionibus (Dat., Abl. pl.)  *diminutus L  star  a star broken into bits  our Lord  chrysanthemon golden-flower: garden ranunculus  see 609.25 A  foundation, basis  insanity  god-gullet  G  theosophia G god-wisdom  god-eater  see 609.24 A  *petrifactionibus to, for or by, with, from stonemaking	20	3.6		
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.30 aster .30 Diminussed aster  .30 Diminussed aster  .31 Diminussed aster  .32 Dominus noster LL Dominus noster LL Dominus noster L See 609.25 A .32 Chrystanthemlander  .33 Muta .34 See 609.25 A .35 Muta .35 Muta .36 See 609.24 A .37 See 609.25 A .38 Fundamentially .39 See 609.25 A .30 fundementially .30 fundamentum L .31 dementia L .32 dementia L .33 see 609.24 A .34 fundamentum L .35 foundation, basis .36 dementia L .37 fundamentum L .38 fundamentum L .39 foundation, basis .30 dementia L .30 see 609.24 A .30 fundamentum C .30	.30	Diminussed	*aiminutus L	
.30 Diminussed aster  LL  Dominus noster L  .32 Juva  .32 Chrystanthemlander  .35 Muta  .36 Muta  .01 fundementially  .01 theosophagusted  .03 Muta  .03 Petrificationibus  .04 Diminus aster LL  Dominus noster L  see 609.25 A  chrysanthemon G ranunculus  see 609.24 A  see 609.25 A  foundation, basis insanity god—gullet G theosophia G theosophia G theosophia G see 609.24 A  *petrifactionibus (Dat., Abl. pl.)  see of one or by, with, from stonemaking	30	actar	actêr G	
LL Dominus noster L see 609.25 A .32 Chrystanthemlander  .35 Muta .36 Muta .39 See 609.24 A .39 See 609.25 A .30 fundementially .30 fundementially .31 fundementially .32 Muta .33 Muta .34 See 609.24 A .34 See 609.25 A .35 fundementially .36 fundamentum L .37 dementia L .38 fundamentum L .38 fundamentum L .39 fundamentum L .40 foundation, basis .40 dementia L .40 deme				
.32 Juva see 609.25 A .33 Chrystanthemlander G ranunculus  .35 Muta see 609.24 A .01 fundementially fundamentum L dementia L insanity .01 theosophagusted *theoisophagos G theosophia G theophagos G see 609.24 A .03 Muta .03 Petrificationibus  L see 609.25 A foundation, basis dementia L insanity spod—gullet G theosophia G god—wisdom theophagos G see 609.24 A *petrifactionibus to, for or by, with, from stonemaking	.50	Diminussed aster		a star broken into oits
.32 Juva see 609.25 A .33 Chrystanthemlander G ranunculus  .35 Muta see 609.24 A .01 fundementially fundamentum L dementia L insanity .01 theosophagusted *theoisophagos G theosophia G theophagos G see 609.24 A .03 Muta .03 Petrificationibus  L see 609.25 A foundation, basis dementia L insanity spod—gullet G theosophia G god—wisdom theophagos G see 609.24 A *petrifactionibus to, for or by, with, from stonemaking				our Lord
.32 Chrystanthemlander Chrysanthemon G golden-flower: garden ranunculus  .35 Muta see 609.24 A 610.01 Juva see 609.25 A .01 fundementially fundamentum L dementia L insanity .01 theosophagusted *theoisophagos god-gullet G theosophia G god-wisdom theophagos G god-eater .03 Muta see 609.24 A .03 Petrificationibus *petrifactionibus to, for or by, with, from stonemaking				
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.35 Muta see 609.24 A 610.01 Juva see 609.25 A .01 fundementially fundamentum L foundation, basis dementia L insanity .01 theosophagusted *theoisophagos god-gullet G theosophia G god-wisdom theophagos G god-eater .03 Muta see 609.24 A .03 Petrificationibus *petrifactionibus to, for or by, with, (Dat., Abl. pl.) from stonemaking	.32	Chrystanthemlander	chrysanthemon	golden-flower: garden
610.01 Juva see 609.25 A  .01 fundementially fundamentum L foundation, basis dementia L insanity  .01 theosophagusted *theoisophagos god-gullet  G theosophia G god-wisdom theophagos G god-eater  .03 Muta see 609.24 A  .03 Petrificationibus *petrifactionibus to, for or by, with, (Dat., Abl. pl.) from stonemaking			-	ranunculus
.01 fundementially fundamentum L foundation, basis dementia L insanity .01 theosophagusted *theoisophagos god-gullet G theosophia G god-wisdom theophagos G god-eater .03 Muta see 609.24 A .03 Petrificationibus *petrifactionibus to, for or by, with, (Dat., Abl. pl.) from stonemaking				
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theophagos G god-eater see 609.24 A  Petrificationibus  theophagos G god-eater see 609.24 A  *petrifactionibus to, for or by, with, (Dat., Abl. pl.) from stonemaking			_	god_wisdom
.03 Muta see 609.24 A .03 Petrificationibus *petrifactionibus to, for or by, with, (Dat., Abl. pl.) from stonemaking				
.03 Petrificationibus *petrifactionibus to, for or by, with, (Dat., Abl. pl.) from stonemaking	.03	Muta		Sou cater
(Dat., Abl. pl.) from stonemaking				to, for or by, with.
				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

.04	rearrexes	*reerigo L rex L	to re-erect king
.04	memorialorum	memorialium (Gen. pl.) L	of memoirs
.05	Juva	see 609.25 A	
.06	Muta	see 609.24 A	
.06	Ulloverum	ullum verum L	1. any truth; 2. any duty
		ullo verum L	to, for or by, with, from anybody, certainly
.06	Fulgitudo ejus Rhedonum teneat	fulgitudo ejus Rhedonum teneat L fortitudo ejus	his brightness holds of the Rhedones (people of north Gaul) his strength has held
		Rhodum tenuit L	Rhodes; #B
.07	Juva	see 609.25 A	
.07–.0	08 ubidientia of the	obedientia	Dublin's motto; #B
	savium is our ervics	civium urbis	
07	fenicitas ubidientia	felicitas L	
.07	ubidientia	ubi L deinde L	where thereafter, then
.08	savium	suavium L	kiss
.08	fenicitas	*Phoenicitas L	Phoenixness;
		11104111011000 =	Phoenicianness,
			Carthaginianness
.09	Muta	see 609.24 A	-
.09	soly supremest	Sol supremus L	Supreme Sun[-god]
.10	rugular	ruga L	wrinkle
.11	Juva	see 609.25 A	
.14	Muta	see 609.24 A	
.14	velleid	vello L	to pluck
		velle L id L	pluck! shear!
.14	paridicynical	Paridis (Gen.) G	it, that thing Paris's, of Paris
.17	paridicymear	L	[Helen's lover]
		kynikos G	dog-like: Cynic
.16	Juva	see 609.25 A	dog like. Cyllic
.16	Ut vivat volumen sic	ut vivat	1. that the volume may
	pereat pouradosus	volumen sic	live, so may paradise
		pereat paradisus	perish; 2. that the
		L	revolution may live,
			thus let paradise perish
.17	Muta	see 609.24 A	
.18	Juva	see 609.25 A	

.20

## .19 Muta

Suc

Juva

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE see 609.24 A suco L a sucker

see 609.25 A

.21 Muta see 609.24 A .21 Ad ad L to, at, toward, for .21 Piabelle pia (fem.) L pious, dutiful bella (fem.) L pretty .21 et et L and .21 Purabelle pura (fem.) L clean, chaste, pure bella (fem.) L pretty .21 Ad Piabelle et at pia et pura et indeed pious and pure Purabelle bella L and fair pia et pura bella pious and clean wars: Vico's phrase: #B .22 Juva see 609.25 A .23 Muta see 609,24 A .28 Juva see 609.25 A .30 Muta see 609.24 A .32 Juva see 609.25 A .34 Peredos peredo L to eat up, to consume parodos G entrance [of Chorus in dramal .35 Velivision velum L a sail *velivisio L. a sail-seeing; a veil-seeing *velivisio L. a wish-seeing, seeing what you wish .35 Velivision victor veni vidi vici L. I came I saw I conquered; #B .36 Winny Willy Widger veni vidi vici L I came I saw I # Labials conquered; #B .36 Heliotrope hêliotropion G sundial Tunc tunc L then .06 heptachromatic heptachrômatikseven-colored

G

611 04 .06 .07

.10

.10

.11

.13

septicoloured Patholic Patholic quoniam scilicet

photoprismic

septicoloratus L seven-colored patho- G suffering-, -suffering #P/K Split Catholic #L/RPathoric Interchange see 611.07.I quoniam L since now, whereas scilicet L. "you may know": it is evident, of course *phôtoprismos gripping light tightly

			pertaining to sawdust
.13	velamina	os G	of light; light-prismatic coverings, robes,
.13	veiainina	velamina (pl.) L	garments, veils
.13	panepiphanal	*panepiphanês	all-visible, completely
.13	рансрірнана	G	manifest, totally famous
.14	spectacurum	spectaculum L #L/R	show, sight, spectacle
		Interchange	
.14	zoantholitic	zôon G	animal
		anthos G	flower
		lithos G	stone
			three stages downward
		os G	in Great Chain of
			Being: animal,
1.0	1 4 9 4	-1 A C	vegetable, mineral
.16	photoreflection	phôto- G reflexio L	light bending back
.17	iridals	*iridalis L	pertaining to the
.17	iridais	iliualis L	rainbow
.17	gradationes	gradationes (pl.)	series of steps, flights of
,	gradationes	L	stairs
.18	heupanepi	heu L	alas! oh!
		eu G	well; good, fine
		pan G	all, everything
		epi G	upon
.19	huepanwor	heu L	alas! oh!
		eu G_	well; good, fine
10		pan G	all, everything
.19	absorbere	absorbere	to swallow down, to
.19	muno durro d	(infinitive) L	devour, to eat up pure, clean
.19	puraduxed	pura (fem.) L dux L	leader, chief
.20	Entis-	entis (Gen.) L	of a being, being's
.20	-Onton	ontôn (Gen. pl.)	of beings, of reality, of
.20	omen.	G G	things that actually
			exist
.21	id est	id est L	that is
.22	panepiwor	pan G	all, everything
		epi G	upon
	3 in coloribus	in coloribus L	in colors
.23	sextuple	sex L	six
.23	gloria	gloria L	fame, honor, glory
.24	untisintus	unde L	whence
		intus L	on the inside, within

504		GLOSSARY FO	R FINNEGANS WAKE
.24	obs	obs OL	about, in front of, for
.24	epiwo	epi G	upon
.25	stareotypopticus	*stereotypos G	solid impression, firm blow, hard principle
		*stereoptikos G	pertaining to solid eyes, solid vision
		*steatopygikos G	having a fat rump
.25	utpiam	utpiam L	anyway
.25	ontesantes	omnes sancti L	all saints
.23	ontesantes	onta G	reality, things that
		Onta G	actually exist
.29	verbigratiagrading	verbi gratia L	"for a word": for
,	vereigratiagrading	veror gratia L	example, for instance
.29	murmurulentous	murmurillo L	to mutter
		lentus L	slow, sluggish
.29	stridulocelerious	stridulus L	creaking, hissing
		celer L	swift, quick, hasty,
			speedy
.30	comprehendurient	*comprehenduri-	longing to grasp,
		ens L	wishing to seize
.31	claractinism	clarus L	clear, bright
		aktis G	ray, beam
		*claraktinismos	brightrayism
		L + G	
.31	augumentationed	augumentum L	increase, growth,
22			augmentation
.32	caloripeia	kalopoiêsis G	a doing good
		*caloripoiia L	a making of heat, a
612.01	4*-	+ G	heating
612.01	mutismuser	mutis L	you (sing.) are
		T	mumbling
		mutus L musso L	dumb, mute
		Musa L	to mutter Muse
.01	compyhandy	comprehendo L	to grasp, seize, lay hold
	•	_	of
.03	pace	pace L	with [someone's] leave
.03	Exuber	exubero L	to grow luxuriantly, to
		t	be abundant
.06	hulamant	exuberans L	superfluous
.00	bulopent	boulê G	will, determination
		ôpê G	view; aspect,
		*houlônê G	appearance
		*boulôpê G	desired appearance, wished-for view
			wished-for view

.08 .11	nos	nos L	we
.11	undesendas	unde L	whence
.11	contusiones	unda L contusiones (pl.) L	batterings, bruisings;
.12	Sublissimime	sublimissime L	bruises
.14	seecut	sicut L	most loftily
.16	Punc	punctus L	so as, just as, as prick, sting, puncture; a
.19	aposterioprismically	punctim L a posteriori L	point with the point from the following, from what follows
		prismatikos G	pertaining to sawdust,
.19	apatstrophied	apostrophos G	pertaining to a prism a turning away
.19	periparolysed	atrophia G *periparalysis G	want of food; atrophy secret undoing all around; allaround
.20	Irismans	Iris G L	paralysis goddess of the rainbow;
.22	neutrolysis	neutro L	the rainbow to neither one side nor
		*neurolysis G	the other, neither way
.23	viriditude	viriditas L	loosening of the sinews greenness
.23	eruberuption	erubesco L	to redden
	1	*eruberuptio L	a red breaking-out
.24	tappropinquish	appropinquo L	to approach
.24	gnosegates	gnôsis G	inquiry, investigation,
		gricois C	knowledge
.27	Balenoarch	*balaenarchos L + G	whale-chief
.28	Balenoarch	see 612.27 A	
.29	sympol		mony together
613.01	heliots	1 ^1' ~	many together
			Sun
.03	Adie		Spartan serfs
			from the day
		4	to the day
.0304	Per ye comdoom		today
	doominoom		through our dear Lord
	noonstroom. Yeasome	nostrum Jesum	Jesus Christ thy Son
	priestomes. Fullyhum	Christum Filium	
	toowhoom	tuum L	

		ekklêsis G	appeal
.09	scenopegia	skênopêgia G	setting-up of tents;
			Feast of Tabernacles
.11	eggons	ego L egô, egôn	I, myself
	<del></del>	G	
.12	pancosmos	*pankosmos G	all-order,
	=		whole-universe
.14	Fuitfiat	fuit L	there was
	-	fiat L	let there be
.15	laud	laus L	praise
.15	orielising	orior L	to rise (the sun)
.15	benedictively	benedictio eccl.	praising, blessing
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	L	
.17	spathe	spathê G	broad blade; leaf-like
	•	=	enclosing part of a
			flower
.17	calyptrous	kalyptra G	veil, cover; seed-capsule
.17	glume	gluma L	corn-husk, hull
.17	involucrumines	involucrum L	wrapper, case, envelope
.17	perinanthean	periantheô G	to bloom
	r	perianthês G	with flowers all around
		perinaietês G	neighbor
.18	Amenta	amenta (pl.) L	straps, thongs,
.10		ν,	shoe-strings
		amentia L	madness, insanity
.18	fungoalgaceous	fungus L	mushroom
.10		alga L	seaweed
.18	muscafilicial	musca L	fly
.10		filix L	fern
.18	graminopalmular	*graminopalmes	grass-shoot
.10	P. a	L	
		palma L	palm-tree, palm (of the
		1	hand)
.18	planteon	planta L	1. sprout, shoot, twig,
.10	Pranteon	1	cutting; plant; 2. sole
			(of the foot)
		*planteon LL	place of plants
.19	livivorous	*vivivorus L	feeding on life, eating
.19	111101043		what is alive
.19	luxuriotiating	luxurio L	to be rank, to abound
.17	iuxuiiotiatiiig	Tuliulio D	to excess
		otior L	to be at leisure
.22	theas	thea G	goddess
.22	runcure	runco L	to weed, to weed out
.23	runcure	TuilCO L	10 11000, 10 11000 000

.25	amullium	*amulium LL	cake
.26	chlorid	for amulion G chlôris, chlôridi G	ý ,
.27	chalce	chalkê G	grape bronze statue
		chalkê or kalche	
		G	e a parpie nower, purpie
.28	folgor	fulgur L	lightning-flash
.28	optimominous	*optimominosus	full of the best omens
		L	
.35	Monogynes	*monogynês G	(one with) one woman,
			a one-womaner, a
2.6			one-woman man
.36	Diander	*diandros G	two-man
		Diana L	goddess, of the hunt,
(1401	3.6		moon
514.01	Mopsus	Mopsus L	name of several
		Mopsos G	soothsayers; also a
			shepherd in Vergil's
.01	Gracchus	Can a charact	Eclogues
.01	Gracenus	Gracchus L	name of a family of
			prominent Roman
.02	horodities	Hêrodotos G	statesmen G historian
.02	incessantlament	antlos G	bilge-water
.02	Annone	Annona L	goddess of the yearly
		rimona L	produce; the yearly
			produce; dearness;
			prices
.11	surviva	viva (fem.) L	alive
.11	iorn	Ierne L	Ireland
.13	Noxt	nox L	night
.16	prives	prives L	you (sing.) may
			bereave, deprive, rob
.25	Eblania's	Eblana G	Dublin
2.5		*Eblania G L	Dublin-land
.25	delty	deltoeidês G	shaped like the letter
25	Ъ	_	delta, triangular
.25	Deva	Deva L	river in north Britain;
.27	vianaialam :		mod. Dee in Scotland
.21	vicociclometer	*vicokyklometr-	street-circle-measurer,
.27	tetradomational	on $L + G$	village-circle-measurer
.41	tetradomational	tetra G	four
		dôma G	house
		domator L	tamer, (animal-)breaker

)8		GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WA	KE
.28	gazebocroticon	*gazebo fake- L I shall gaze krotêtikos G plausible kritikos G able to discern	

kritikon (neut.)

something picked out,

choice

			choice
			a choice gazebo
.28	1114111114		female breast
.30	autokinatonetically	*autokinêtonik-	pertaining to a
		os G	self-moving thing
.33	dialytically	dialytikos G	able to sever; relaxing;
		•	embodying a
			compromise
615.01	type	typos G	blow, impression, mark
.01	tope	topos G	place
.01	litter	littera L	letter
.02	Plooney	Plinius L	Roman gens,
.02	1 looney		numbering two famous
			authors; see 255.18,
			281.04
.02	Columcellas	Columella L	Roman agricultural
.02	Columechas	Columena D	writer; #A
.04	ghoulish	Gallia L	land of the Gauls,
.04	gilouiisii	Gaina L	including mod. France,
			north Italy, Belgium,
			Netherlands
0.4	illarmi a a l	Illyria	ancient country,
.04	illyrical	Illylla	covering mod.
			Jugoslavia and Albania
0.4	•	Numantia L	city in Hispania
.04	innumantic	Numanua L	Tarraconnensis (north
			*
2.5		. ^.·1	Spain)
.05	anastomosically	anastomôtikos	suitable for opening
		G	1 11 46 4
.05	preteridentified		previously identified
		atus ML	
.05	paraidiotically	*paraidiôtikos	alongside the private,
		G	almost privately
.06	adomic	*adômikos G	houseless
.08	Cockalooralooraloome-		[Cockalooralooral]ing
	nos	ral]oumenos G	
.23	besidus	sidus L	constellation, group of
			stars
.24	pulltomine	pulto L	to beat
.25	paladays	palai G	long ago
616.05	Hibernia	Hibernia L	Ireland

body

.00	carpus	corpus_L	boay
		carpo L	to pluck, gather; enjoy,
			consume; divide,
			distinguish
		karpos G	1. fruits of the earth,
		pos O	corn; seed 2. wrist
.10	delitious	delitisco L	to lie hidden
.12	chloras		
.16		chlôra (fem.) G	pale green
	exgust	*exgusto L	to taste out of, to eat a little of
.20	coerogenal	*coerogo L	to expend together, to pay out together
		*erôgenos G	love-engendering
		*coerogenos	engendering love
		Mod L	together
.24	metropolonians	mêtêr, mêtro- G	
.2 1	menopolomans	Polonia ML	mother, mother-
.25	Cumsensation		Poland
.30	manunknown	cum L	with
.35		manu L	by hand
617.01	Pondups	pondus L	weight
617.01	Levia	*Levia L	[she who is] light or
0.6	ъ .		trifling
.06	Danis	Danis (Dat.,	to, for or by, with,
		Abl., pl.) L	from the Danes
.12	Force in giddersh	Vercingetorix	Gallic leader; see
			281.F1
.12	Tomothy	Timotheus G	companion of Paul; see
			258.35
.14	characticuls	Cara[c]tacus	British king
.25	moracles	mora L	delay
		moracillum L	anything small and
			hard
		*moracula L	a little delay
.30	erronymously	*erronymos L	with wrong name,
	, ,	+ G	misnamed
618.01	O, felicious coolpose	O felix culpa L	O happy sin; #B
.02	virgils	P. Vergilius	Roman epic poet; see
		Maro	270.25
.02	Armsworks	Arma virumque	
.02	2 KI IIIS W OI KS	L	"Arms and the man":
		L	first words of Vergil's Aeneid
.08	Sully	Sulla	
	Dully	Sulla	Roman
.14	scissions	antests TT	soldier-politician; #A
		scissio LL	a cleaving, dividing
.1413	Marie Reparatrices	Maria	Mary the Restoress
		Reparatrix L	

510

.23

.24

.25

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.31

619.02

.02

.07

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.29

.30

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.03

.05

620.01

beaux alce Item

cubarola

bitem Sully herearther Larasenv

urogynal

that ... pan amphybed Alma

Luvia

Pollabella

pede

silve

umbr

nill

Norvena's

exsogerraider

Proudpurse Alby

deckhuman

cape

Decuma L caput L pes, pl. pedes L novena (fem.) L

(pl.) L

exô G

nil L

umbra L

Perfidiosus

Albion L

silve ML silvae

head foot

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

children bull, ox, cow

twice

ioint

(see 213.30)

generating love the All: the world, the

nourishing, cherishing,

pertaining to washing

"Little": fem. pers.

pretty Paula, pretty

1. tithe-gatherer; 2.

east-to-west boundary

to burn

woman

universe on both sides

kind

name

pretty

wars

Polly little wars

goddess who protects

just so, likewise, also

talkative nymph whose

tongue was cut out by Jupiter: renamed Muta (see 609.24 etc.); identified with Tacita

the lying-down of

Cuba L

bos L

item L

his L

Lara

uro L

gynê G

to pan G

amphi G alma (fem.) L

*erôgenês G

*luvia (fem.) L

Polla = Paula

bella (fem.) L

Polla bella

paula bella L

decumanus L

bella (neut. pl.)

alces L alkê G

see 618.08 J

arthron G

line

one of the Three Fates

Treacherous Britain

nine each woods

out of, outside

shade, shadow

nothing

			311
.06	Eireen	eirêne G	nengo
.08	Lucan	M. Annaeus	Pomon mosts # 4
	— <del></del>	Lucanus	Roman poet; #A
.09	Iren	Ierne L Iernê G	T1 1
.07	nen	eirênê G	Ireland
.18	arany aunta		peace
.10	crony aunts	Kroniôn G	son of Kronos: Zeus;
.21	Minosis		#A
.30	Minssions	mingo L	to urinate
.30	gricks	Graeci L	Greeks
.31	ledden	[lingua] Latina	the L language
2.0		L	
.32	Is is	Isis	Egyptian goddess; #A
621.01	Phoenix	Phoenix L	fabulous bird of Arabia;
			see 265.08
.03	lausafire	laus L	praise
		lucifer L	light-bearer: the
			morning star
.08	Arctur	Arktouros G	Bear-Guard: star; the
		Arcturus L	time of its rising
			(mid-September)
.14	Oaxmealturn	me alterum	another me
		(Acc.) L	another me
.18	nolly	noli L	do not wish to do not
.20	arthou	Artus L	do not wish to, do not original of King Arthur;
		7 II tus L	see 252.20
		arktos G	
.22	languo	langueo L	bear
	iuiiguo	languor L	to be faint, weary
			faintness, feebleness
.26	infams	lingua L	tongue, language
.20	mams	infamis L	of ill repute, notorious
.35	Pax	infans L	speechless; infant
622.03	elicted	pax L	peace
.03	elicitous	*elictus L	tied out; unbandaged
.03	encitous	elicitus (pp.) L	drawn out, enticed
.09	ontilones	# .41A G	forth
.09	antilopes	*antilôps G	counter-mantle
	possumbotts	possum L	I can
.21	nos	nos L	we
.23	Olobobo	ololuzô G	to cry aloud
2.6	<b>-</b>	boaô G	to cry aloud, to shout
.36	Platonic	Platônikos G	follower of Plato
623.21	Flura's	fluor L	a flow
		Flora L	goddess of flowers
			5

12		GLOSSARY	FOR FINNEGANS
.25	quolm	quo L	where; because, wherefore
.28	Lonu nula	Luna L	the Moon

WAKE

	_	Y Y	wherefore
.28	Lonu nula	Luna L	the Moon
.34	crux	crux L	cross, gallows
624.09	bubel	bubile L	stall for oxen
		bubleum L	kind of wine
		bubo L	owl
		boubalos G	antelope
		boubôn G	swollen gland
.10	Jove	Jovis-Pater L	Brightness-Father:
			Jupiter; # A
.15	limpidy	limpide L	clearly
		Lampetiê G	"Shiner": daughter of
		_	the sun-god, changed
			into a tree
		lampades (pl.)	torches, lamps, lights
		G	
.25	Yhesters	hesternus L	of yesterday,
			yesterday's
.26	nasturtls	nasturtium L	nose-twister: a kind of
			cress
.26	Medeurscodeignus	medeus, medius	by god!
		L	
		dignus L	worthy, deserving
		medeus	by the most worthy
		condignus L	god!
.28	cumhulments	cumulus L	heap, pile
625.03	Pharaops	Pharos G	island with lighthouse
020.00	F -		near Alexandria; #A
		ôps G	eye, face
		*pharôps G	lighthouse-eye;
			plow-face; etc.
.04	Aeships	aes L	crude metal; copper;
	,		bronze
.07	Quid superabit	quid superabit L	what shall surpass?
	<b>2</b> 5 <b>F</b> 1	quis superabit L	who shall overcome?
		quis/quid	who/what shall
		separabit L	separate?
.07	villities	vilitas L	cheapness
.07	valleties	valetudo L	health, state of health
.07	villities valleties	vanitas	emptiness of
		vanitatum L	emptinesses, vanity of
			vanities
.20	agres	ager L	territory, soil,
3	- <del>3</del>	•	cultivated land; field
			-

.21	Steadyon	stadion G	1. measure of distance, approx. 606 feet; 2.
.22	Cooloosus	Colossus L Kolossos G Colosseum L	place for footraces giant statue, esp. at Rhodes "The Huge Place": Vespasian's amphitheater (still) at Rome
.26	Eblanamagna	Eblana G Magna L	Great Dublin
626.05	Apophanypes	apophainô G apokalypsis G epiphaneia G	to show forth, display uncovering, revelation appearance, coming into view disappearance, going
		арорпансіа О	away from view
.14	duohs	duo L	two
.19	non	non L	not
.27	Vulking	Vulcanus L	god of fire; #A
.21	28 Vulking Corsergoth	Vercingetorix	Gallic chieftain; see 281.F1
.31	delth to	delta G	letter D; rivermouth; female pudenda
.34	Illas	Ilias G L	"The Trojan Woman": Helen
627.28	pulchrabelled	illa L pulchra (fem.) L bella (fem.) L	she beautiful
.28	Amazia	*amazeia, *amazia G	pretty breastlessness, lack of a breast (ancient
.30	Niluna	nil L luna L	etymology for Amazon) nothing the moon
.32	Auravoles	aura L volens L	air, breeze willing, voluntary
628.05	therrble prongs	voles L trans. tridens L	you (sing.) may fly three-pronged, treble-pronged: trident: attribute of Neptune [Tridentifer, Tridentiger]
.06 .06	moremens Avelaval	mora L ave L lavo L	delay hail! to wash

.14 mememormee

vale L memini L memoro L farewell! to remember to remind, to bring to remembrance

## Glossary for Joyce's Other Works

The Latin and Greek Words, Phrases and Allusions in the Poems (Chamber Music, The Holy Office, Gas from a Burner, Pomes Penyeach, Ecce Puer), Dubliners, Stephen Hero, A Portrait of the Artist as a Young Man, Exiles, and Ulysses

Because of the relative sparsity of classical instances in the poems, and because the poems themselves are widely reprinted, the citations for the poems are limited to line number only, within each poem, and without reference to any edition. The single citation for *Exiles* is identified by its position in the play. Likewise citations for *Dubliners* are to page only, not to line number, although we specify three representative editions. In general, *Stephen Hero*, *A Portrait of the Artist, and Ulysses* are dealt with on the pattern of *Finnegans Wake*. Since citations for *Stephen Hero* serve equally to all editions to the extent the editions share the same text, we have been able to follow the *Finnegans Wake* model exactly for that work, citing only the edition of 1963, by page and line, without complication. *A Portrait* and *Ulysses* have also been cited by page and line for the base texts, but by page number only for the additional representative editions cited.

The entries for *Dubliners* are listed successively after the title of each story; chapter divisions are indicated for *Stephen Hero*, *A Portrait*, and *Ulysses*. Variant readings among the editions are either ignored or tacitly conformed.

The following are the relevant editions used:

Dubliners: Text, Criticism, and Notes, ed. Robert Scholes and A. Walton Litz. The Viking Critical Library (1969). Base text.

Dubliners. Modern Library (1926, 1954). Cited as M.

Dubliners. In The Portable James Joyce, ed. Harry Levin. The Viking Press (1949). Cited as P.

Stephen Hero. New Directions, ed. Spencer, Slocum, and Cahoon (1963). A Portrait of the Artist as a Young Man. Viking: Compass Books (1956). Base text.

A Portrait of the Artist as a Young Man. Modern Library (1928). Cited as M.

Ulysses. Vintage Books, Random House, "new ed., corrected and reset" (1961). Base text. [N.B. This edition is textually identical with the Modern Library edition of 1961 cited in A Gaelic Lexicon as M.] Ulysses. Modern Library (1934). Cited as M.

Ulysses. Modern Library (1934). Cited as M.				
Ulysses. Sha	kespeare & Co., 1	Paris (1922–1930)	Cited as P.	
Chamber Music XII				
line 3 XIII	plenilune	plenilunium L	the full moon	
line 4	Epithalamium	epithalamium L for epithalamion G	"at the bridal-chamber": a weddingsong	
XXV		_	"Cddingsong	
line 4	Oread	oreias, oreiados G	mountain-nymph	
XXVII				
line 1	Mithridates	Mithridates VI (Eupator Dionysos)	"gift of Mithras": king of Pontus (120–63 B.C.); fought 3 wars against Rome; driven to suicide by defeat, he found his prophylactic diet had made him immune to poison	
The Holy Office			minume to poison	
lines 2,55  Gas from a Burn	Katharsis ter	katharsis G	cleansing, purification	
line 98	Memento homo	memento, homo [quia tu pulvis es] L	remember, man [that thou art dust]: Ash Wednesday prayer	
Pomes Penyeach "Simples"				
line 9	a waxen ear	allusion to Odysseus	Odysseus stopped the ears of his crewmen with wax so they would not hear the fatally alluring song of the Sirens	
Ecce Puer			Sirens	
title Dubliners "The Sisters"	Ecce Puer	ecce puer L	behold the boy!	
p. 12, M10, P22	R.I.P	R[equiescat] I[n] P[ace] L	May he rest in peace	

p. 13, M12, P23	to pronounce Latin properly	an enigma	at least three systems might have been taught as "proper"
"A Little Cloud" p. 72, M87,	Atalantas	Atalanta L	swift-footed maiden
P82 p. 74, M91,	Lithia	Atalantê G lithia G	marble; jewelry
P85 "Counterparts" p. 93, M115, P105	the eclogues	ecloga L eklogê G	"selection": excerpt of fine passages; a short poem
		Eclogae L	"Eclogues": grammarians' name for Vergil's Bucolica, pastoral poems
"A Painful Case"			•
p. 109, M135, P120	Rotunda	rotunda (fem.) L	circular, round
p. 113, M141, P124	Secreto	secreto L	in private, without witnesses
p. 114, M143, P126	Leoville	leo L	lion
	Committee Room'	,	
p. 120, M151, P132	imminent	imminens L	hanging down over, overhanging
p. 122, M153, P133	Edward Rex	[Edward] Rex L	King [Edward]
p. 122, M153, P133 "Grace"	spondulics	spondulos G	vertebra, backbone; voting pebble
p. 159, M201, P172	thorax	thôrax G	coat of mail; the chest
p. 159, M202, P173	bona-fide	bona fide L	in good faith; #B
p. 167, M212, P181	Leo	Leo L	"Lion": name of 13
1 101		Leo XIII	popes pope 1878–1903
p. 167, M213, P182	Lux upon Lux	lux L	light
p. 167, M213, P182	Lux in Tenebris	lux in tenebris L	a light in the darkness
		Lumen in Coelo	a light in the heaven: formula corresponding to Leo XIII in the pseudo-medieval prophecy of St. Malachy

p. 167, M213,	Tenebrae	tenebrae L	darkness (a Good Friday service)
P182 p. 167, M213, P182	Pius	Pius L	"Dutiful": name of 12 popes
p. 167, M213,	Crux upon Crux	Pius IX crux L	pope 1846–1878 cross, gallows
P182		Crux de Cruce L	a cross from the cross: formula corresponding to Pius IX in the
p. 169, M214, P183	one of Pope Leo's poems was on the invention of the photograph—in Latin	"Ars Photographica (An[no] MDCCCLXVII )": Expressa solis spiculo / Nitens imago, quam bene / Frontis decus, vim luminum / Refers, et oris gratiam. / O mira virtus ingeni / Novumque monstrum! Imaginem / Naturae Apelles aemulus / Non pulchriorem pingeret. L	prophecy of Malachy "The Photographic Art (In the Year 1867)": Shining image produced by the sun's beam, how well you give back the brow's dignity, the force of life, the features' grace. O admirable excellence of mind, and a new marvel! Apelles, Nature's rival, could not paint a lovelier picture.
pp. 168, 169, M214, 214–15, P183	ex cathedra	ex cathedra L	from the seat [of authority]
p. 169, 170, M216, P185	Credo	credo L	I believe
p. 172, M220, P187 "The Dead"	quincunx	quincunx L	five-twelfths; the form of five spots on dice

GLOSSARY FOR JOYCE'S OTHER WORKS

three (or more)

attendants on

203, F222			Aphroditê; Hesiod names Aglaia ("Splendor"), Euphrosynê ("Mirth") and Thaliê ("Abundance"), daughters of Zeus and Eurynomê
p. 204, M263, P222	the part that Paris played	allusion to Paris-Alexander of Troy	selected to judge the beauty of Hêra, Athênê and Aphroditê, he accepted Aphroditê's bribe of Helen and so occasioned the Trojan War
Stephen Hero Chapter XV			
028.06 & sqq.	Daedalus	Daedalus L for Daidalos G	"Cunning Worker," "Artist": legendary craftsman and inventor; #A
030.26,29	Eucharist	eucharistia G	thankfulness, gratitude; thanksgiving
Chapter XVI 033.02	Poeta nascitur non fit	poeta nascitur, non fit L	a poet is born, not
033.03-04	Poema fit, non nascitur	poema fit, non nascitur L	a poem is made, not
033.14	pleisiosauros	*plêsiosauros G	near-lizard (mod. coinage)
041.23	Index	Index Expurgatorius Mod L	"List for Purifying": former list of books required by Catholic Church to be expurgated before read by the faithful
		or Index Librorum Prohibitorum L	"List of Forbidden Books": list of books forbidden to be read by the faithful
Chapter XVII 052.11	paterfamilias	paterfamilias OL	patriarch of an extended family

Chapter	XIX			
077.05		patria	patria L	fatherland
080.01		Noli Tangere	noli tangere L	do not [wish to] touch
		J	Noli me tangere	"Touch me not": Christ
			L	to Mary Magdalen

Attica L Attikê

apologia G

quae visa placent L

pulchra sunt

Pulchra enim

dicuntur ea quae visa

L-Summa

Theologica I.g.5, art. 4

integritas,

claritas L

consonantia.

Aeschylus L

Aischylos G

Menandros G

ex cathedra L

pulchritudinem tria requiruntur

placent

L

GLOSSARY FOR JOYCE'S OTHER WORKS

after the Resurrection

G province of which Athens is capital

beautiful which, when

For those things are said to be beautiful that

St. Thomas actually

please when seen: what

for beauty three things

agreement, clearness

eminent Athenian

(John 20:17)

defense-speech

seen, please

are required

completeness,

wrote

those things are

089.31 Attica Apologia 092.35 Pulcra sunt quae 095.19 visa placent

096.08

096.10

097.11

103.33

106.07

106.08

106.10

106.10

097.01 & sqq.

Chapter XX 103.29

Ad pulcritudinem ad

tria requiruntur

Integritas,

consonantia. claritas Eschylus

Menander

ex cathedra

horas in

prendit

Ouando

quo in

advocatus diaboli advocatus Atque ad duas Wicklowio venit Damnum

longum tempus

diaboli eccl. L Atque ad duas horas in Wicklowio venit dog-L Damnum longum tempus prendit dog-L

Ouando L

quo in L

It takes a damn long time

dramatist

Athenian writer of "New" Comedy

authority

from the chair [of

the devil's attorney, the devil's advocate

And then it comes into Wicklow at two o'clock

When? At what time?

in what, in which

106.12	Quo in batello?	Quo in battello dog-L	In what boat?
106.12	in "Regina Maris"	in Regina Maris	s in the "Queen of the Sea" [i.e., the "Seaqueen"]
106.18	Ecce orator qui in malo humore est	Ecce orator qui in malo humore est dog-L	Behold the rhetorician
106.19	Non sum	Non sum L	I am not
106.20	Credo ut estis	Credo ut estis dog-L	I believe you are
106.21	Minime	Minime [dog-]L	[not] the least: no
106.22-23	Credo ut vos	Credo ut vos	I think you are a
	sanguinarius	sanguinarius	bloody liar because
	mendax estis	mendax estis	your face shows that
	quia facies vestra	quia facies	you are in a bad humor
	mostrat ut vos in	vestra monstrat	•
	malo humore	ut vos in malo	
	estis	humore estis	
		dog-L	
107.21	Habesne	Habesne	Have you drunk? Are
100.05	bibitum?	bibitum dog-L	you drunk?
108.05	Bellam boccam	Bellam buccam	He has a nice cheek
100.00	habet	habet dog-L	
108.08	Patrioticus est	Patrioticus est dog-L	He is patriotic
109.11	Feuc an eis super	[Feuch an	[See the][ice] on the
	stradam in	Gaelic][eis	street in Liverpool
	$oldsymbol{L}$ iverpoolio	German] super	•
		[strada <i>Ital</i> .]	
		stratam in	
		Liverpoolio	
13.21	n	dog-L etc.	
	Pax	pax L	peace
13.29, 114.02	Viginti-uno	viginti-uno	twenty-one pence
14.03	denarios	denarios dog-L	
14.03	Sicut bucketus	Sicut bucketus	It is just like a bucket
15.00	est	est dog-L	-
15.08	Nos ad manum ballum	Nos ad manum ballum	We are going to play at handball
16.10	jocabimus Tenebrae	jocabimus dog-L	1.1. (0.15.5
10.10	1 CHEULAE	tenebrae L	darkness (Good Friday
			service)

116.31

116.n

118.22

119.13

136 33

136.34

141.21 Chapter XXII

171.26

147.28 - 29

179.34-35

180.01-02

180.03

182.33

185.01

192.06

192.06

Chapter XXI

revertamur ad Dominum L

diaboli eccl. L

Haec dicit

Dominus L

Tenebrae L

est L

Consummatum

oracularius L

*anabolismos G

Aula Maxima

simpliciter L

simpliciter L

bonum arduum

MI.

Ι.

bonum

bonum

Dixit enim

GLOSSARY FOR JOYCE'S OTHER WORKS

Dominum advocatus diaboli advocatus Haec dicit est

Dominus Tenebrae oracle

revertamur ad

Consummatum oracular

oraculum eccl. oraculum dog-L hypostatic anabolism

Chapter XXIII

hypostatikos G

Aula Maxima honum simpliciter bonum arduum bonum . . .

simpliciter

Toga Girilis

Chapter XXIV

moechus

Sitio

Scortum

Sitio L.

toga virilis L scortum L moechus L for moichos G

simple

noun)

Wake 112.30 "Seven Last Words") prostitute, harlot adulterer, paramour (a masculine, not a neuter

I thirst (one of Christ's

a good, simply; simply a good a difficult good a good, pure and toga of manhood: the civil dress of a Roman citizen: see Finnegans

building-up, bubbling up; prelude Biggest Hall

prophetic; pertaining to

little mouth? oracles substantial, real

For the Lord has said:

the devil's attorney,

This saith the Lord

Darkness: Good Friday

finished (one of Christ's

It is completed, it is

"Seven Last Words")

the mercy-seat

devil's advocate

service

192.35–193.03	Question—What great truth do w learn from the Libation-Pourers of Eschylus? Answer—We learn from the Libation-Pourers of Eschylus that in ancient Greece brothers and sisters took the same size in boots	e crucial episode in Choêphoroi of Aeschylus	Elektra recognizes that the messenger bringing news of her brother Orestes' death in exile is really Orestes himself by means of the identity of his and her footprints
193.21 194.08	Alma Mater Callista	alma mater L Kallistê G	nourishing mother "Most Beautiful": martyr-saint heroine of Newman's novel Callista; locusts are in Ch. XV
Chapter XXV 211.17	epiphany	epiphaneia G	appearance, coming into light, coming into view
213.07 213.07 Chapter XXVI	Claritas quidditas	claritas L quidditas ML	clearness, brightness whatness
223.17	Druncus es	druncus es dog-L	you are drunk
Additional Manu 250.11	script Pages scaphoid	skaphoeidês G	like a bowl, bowl-shaped, hollow
A Portrait of the half-title, M1	Artist as a Young Et ignotas animum dimittit in artes.—Ovid, Metamorphoses, VIII, 188	Man [Daedalus interea Creten longumque perosus / Exsilium tactusque soli natalis amore / Clausus erat pelago. "Terras licet" inquit "et undas / Obstruat; at	[Daedalus, meanwhile, hating his long Cretan exile and stirred by love of his native land, was cut off by the sea. "Let him," he said, "make the lands and the waves impassable; yet the sky is still open: we shall go that way. Minos may control everything, but he does

Chapter I 008.33, M3 &

043.18, M45

043.18, M45

043.23, M45

043.23, M45

044.01, M46 047.19, M50

047.20, M50

047.21, M50

sqq.

	coelum certe patet: ibimus illac. / Omnia possideat, non possidet aëra Minos." / Dixit] et ignotas animum dimittit in artes, / [Naturamque novat.] L	not control the air." He spoke,] and sent forth his mind into unknown arts, [and altered Nature.]—Ovid, Metamorphoses, VIII, 183-189
Dedalus	Dedalus ML for Daedalus L for Daidalos G	"Artist": fabulous artificer; #A
Balbus	Balbus L	"Stuttering": Roman cognomen
Balbus was building a wall	trans. Balbus murum aedificabat L	sentence from L primer; see Finnegans Wake 004.30
Julius Caesar	C. Julius Caesar	Roman soldier and dictator; # A
The Calico Belly	de Gallico Bello L	Concerning the Gallic War: Caesar's commentary on his conquest of Gaul
ferulae	ferulae (pl.) L	whips, rods
mare	mare L	the sea
the ablative	mari (Abl.) L	by sea
singular		
the plural	maria (Nom.)	seas; of seas; to or for
	marum (Gen.)	seas; seas; by, with, from seas
	maribus (Dat.) maria (Acc.)	nom seas
	maribus (Abl.)	
	L	

053.10, 26–27, 054.09–10, M57,58	The senate and the Roman people	trans. Senatus Populusque Romanus L	formulaic phrase indicating source of Roman authority;
054.12,13,15, M58	Peter Parley	penname of Samuel G. Goodrich (1793–1860)	abbreviated S.P.Q.R. American publisher, popularized myths for children; see Finnegans Wake 288.F6
55.35-56.01, M60 Chapter II	Ad Majorem Dei Gloriam	ad majorem Dei gloriam L	
070.12, M77	A.M.D.G.	A[d] M[ajorem] D[ei] G[loriam] L	for the greater glory of God; $\#B$
071.04, M78	L.D.S.	L[aus] D[eo] S[emper] L	praise to God forever; #B
078.09, M86	Confiteor	confiteor L	I confess (prayer of confession)
082.17, M91	Confiteor	confiteor L	I confess
094.07, M105	Dilectus	Dilectus L	The Favorite
094.08-09,	Tempora	Tempora	Times are changed and
M105	mutantur nos et	mutantur nos et	we are changed in
	mutamur in illis	mutamur in illis	them; preferable
		L well-known,	version, scans as perfect
		source	hexameter (naturally
		unknown,	short et made long "by
		perhaps Lothair	position"):
		I (c. 840):	Tēmpŏraļmūtāntļūr  nōs ēt mūt āmŭr ĭn īllīs
		Omnia	All things are changed
		mutantur nos et	and we are changed in
		mutamur inillis L	them (Lothair)
094.09, M105	Tempora	Tempora	Times are changed and
	mutantur et nos	mutantur et nos	we are changed in
	mutamur in illis	mutamur in illis	them; meaning
		L	identical with first version but hexameter
			spoiled by short et in
			this position
			F

Chapter III 105.03-04, M118	Quasi cedrus exaltata sum in	Quasi cedrus exaltata sum in	I am like a cedar exalted on Lebanon
WIIIO	Libanon et quasi cupressus in Monte Sion.	Libano et quasi cypressus in monte Sion. L —Ecclesiasticus 24:17, Vulgate	and like a cypress on Mount Zion. "I was exalted like a cedar in Libanus, and as a cypress tree on mount Sion." (Douay); "I was exalted like a cedar in Libanus, and as a cypress tree on the mountains of Hermon." (Rev. AV)
105.04–05, M118	Quasi palma exaltata sum in Gades et quasi plantatio rosae in Jericho.	Quasi palma exaltata sum in Cades et quasi plantatio rosae in Jericho. L Ecclesiasticus 24:18, Vulgate	I am as a palm-tree exalted in Cades and like the transplanting of a rose in Jericho. "I was exalted like a palm tree in Cades, and as a rose plant in Jericho:" (Douay); "I was exalted like a palm tree on the sea shore, and as rose plants in Jericho," (Rev. AV)
105.04, M118	Gades	Gades L	city in Hispania; mod.
105.05–06, M118	Quasi uliva speciosa in campis et quasi platanus exaltata sum juxta aquam in plateis.		Like a splendid olive in the fields and like a plane-tree beside the water in the open spaces I am exalted. "As a fair olive tree in the plains, and as a plane tree by the water in the streets, was I exalted." (Douay); "and as a fair olive tree in the plain; and I was exalted as a plane
105.05, M118	uliva	oliva L	tree." (Rev. AV) olive, olive-tree; Joyce maintained this aberrant spelling into Finnegans Wake; see Finnegans Wake 550.18

			327
105.06–08, M118	Sicut cinnamomum et balsamum aromatizans odorem dedi et quasi myrrha electa dedi suavitatem odoris	Sicut cinnamomum et balsamum aromatizans odorem dedi et quasi myrrha electa dedi suavitatem odoris L —Ecclesiasticus 24:20, Vulgate	Just like cinnamon and aromatic balsam I have given off an odor and like choice myrrh I have yielded a sweet smell. "I gave a sweet smell like cinnamon, and aromatical balm: I yielded a sweet odour like the best myrrh:" (Douay); "As cinnamon and aspalathus I have given a scent of perfumes; and as choice myrrh, I spread abroad a pleasant odour;" (Rev. AV)
108.11–12; M122 117.28, M134	ad majorem Dei gloriam non serviam	ad majorem Dei gloriam L non serviam L	for the greater glory of God; #B I shall not serve, I shall
128.22, M147 143.31, M165	poena damni Confiteor	poena damni L Confiteor eccl. L	not be a servant the punishment of loss I confess
146.22,30 M169 146.26, M169	Corpus Domini nostri In vitam eternam	Corpus Domini nostri L	The Body of our Lord for eternal life
Chapter IV		aeternam L	
152.19–20, M176	Inter ubera mea commorabitur	Inter ubera mea commorabitur L—Canticum Canticorum I .12, Vulgate	He shall linger between my breasts—Song of Songs 1:12, "he shall abide between my breasts" (Douay); "he shall lie all night betwixt my breasts" (AV, Song of Solomon, 1:13)
159.03, M184	Ite, missa est		Go, it is a dismissal [or, Go, it (sacrificio, the sacrifice) is sent (i.e., offered)]: final words of the ordinary of the Mass. (Missa in this sentence is the etymon of "Mass.")

167.35, M195	Stephanos	stephanos G	1. that which surrounds, e.g., a town wall; 2. crown, wreath
167.36, M195	The Dedalus	Dedalus ML for Daedalus L for ho Daidalos G	the Artist
168.04, M195	Bous Stephanoumenos	bous stephanoumenos G	a garlanded ox; wreathing an ox [for being sacrificed]
168.04–05, M195	Bous Stephaneforos	bous stephanêphoros G	an ox wearing a wreath
168.28, M196 168.28, M196	Stephanos Dedalos	stephanos G dedalos pseudo-G for daidalos G	circlet; crown, wreath artist, craftsman
168.29, M196	Bous Stephanoumenos	bous stephanoumenos G	a wreathed ox; crowning an ox
168.29–30, M196	Bous Stephaneforos	bous stephanêphoros G	an ox wearing a wreath
169.01–02, M196	the fabulous artificer	Daidalos G	"Artist": legendary designer of the labyrinth; escaped from Crete by making wings; #A
169.25,33, M197 Chapter V	Stephaneforos	stephanêphoros G	wearing a crown, wreath, or garland
176.35–36, M206	Aristotle's poetics	Poetica L for hê Poiêtikê G	The Poetics: an extensive fragment chiefly on tragedy as Aristotle knew it
176.35–36, M206	Aristotle's psychology	probably De Anima L peri Psychês G	Concerning the Soul; several other works deal with psychology
176.35–177.01 M205	Synopsis Philosophiae Scholasticae ad mentem divi Thomae	Synopsis Philosophiae Scholasticae ad mentem divi Thomae ML	A Summary of Scholastic Philosophy according to the thought of St. Thomas
179.15, M208	ebur	ebur L	ivory

179.16, M208	India mittit ebui		India sends [i.e.,
179.23, M208	Contrahit orator variant in carmine vates	ebur L ; Contrahit orator, variant in carmine vates L	exports] ivory The orator assembles, the poets diversify in songs
179.25, M208	in tanto discrimine	in tanto discrimine L	in so great an emergency (a Caesarian phrase)
179.27, M208	implere ollam denariorum	implere ollam	to fill a pot with denarii
179.29, M209	Horace	denariorum L Q. Horatius Flaccus	(Roman silver coins) Roman poet
186.01–02, M216	Pulcra sunt quae visa placent	Pulchra sunt quae visa placent L Pulchra enim dicuntur ea quae visa placent—Summ- a Theologica I q.5 art. 4	Beautiful things are those which please when seen For those things are called beautiful which please when seen—what St. Thomas wrote
186.07, M216	Bonum est in quod tendit appetitus	Bonum est in quod tendit appetitus L	The good is that to which the appetites incline, The good is that to which desire extends
186.27–29	Similiter atque senis baculus like a staff in an old man's hand	part trans. similiter atque senis baculus qui eum manu tenet—Ignat. Summarium Constitutionum, p. 397	even just like the stick of an old man who holds it in his hand: Ignatius Loyola, A Summary of the Constitution [of the Society of Jesus]
187.19, M218 & sqq.	Epictetus	<u> </u>	Stoic philosopher
190.19, M222	Per aspera ad astra		through hardships to the stars
194.26, M227	Ego habeo		I have
194.28, M227 194.32, M227	Quod Per pax universalis	Quod [dog-]L	What? For universal peace

330	020		
195.05, M227	Credo ut vos sanguinarius mendax estis	Credo ut vos sanguinarius mendax estis dog-L	I think that you are a bloody liar
195.05–06, M227	quia facies vostra monstrat ut vos in damno malo humore estis	quia facies vestra monstrat ut vos in damno malo humore estis dog-L	because your face shows that you are in a damn bad humor
195.18, M228	Quis est in malo humore, ego aut vos?	Quis est in malo humore, ego aut vos? dog-L	Who is in a bad humor, I or you?
198.03, M231	Pax super totum sanguinarium globum	Pax super totum sanguinarium globum dog-L	Peace over the whole bloody globe
198.31, M232	Nos ad manum ballum jocabimus	Nos ad manum ballum jocabimus dog-L	We are going to play at handball
200.28, M234	super spottum	super spottum dog-L	on the spot
204.26, M239	Aristotle has not defined pity and terror	not quite true	Aristotle does not define pity and terror in the Poetics, Stephen's source, but he defines and discusses both emotions at length in the Rhetoric
204.32–34, M239	Pity is the feeling which arrests the mind in the presence of whatsoever is grave and constant in human sufferings and unites it with the human sufferer	cf. estô dê eleos lypê tis epi phainomenô kakô phthartikô ê lypêrô tou anaxiou tynchanein, ho kan autos prosdokêseien an pathein ê tôn autou tina, kai touto hotan plêsion phainêtai G Rhêtorikê B 8	pity [eleos] is a sort of pain at an evident evil of a destructive or painful kind in the case of someone who does not deserve it, the evil being one to which we may naturally expect ourselves or someone belonging to us to be subject, and this when it appears to be at hand Rhetoric II.viii

204.34–37, M239	Terror is the feeling which arrests the mind in the presence of whatsoever is grave and constant in human sufferings and unites it with the secret cause	phantasias mellontos kakou phthartikou ê lypêrou	terror [phobos] is a sort of pain or disturbance from an anticipated appearance of a destructive or painful evil Rhetoric II,v
205.24, M240	Venus	Venus L	Roman goddess of sexual love; #A
205.24, M240	Praxiteles	Praxitelês G (4th C b.c.)	"Acting afar": celebrated G sculptor
207.32, M243	Pulcra sunt quae visa placent		those things are beautiful which please when seen
207.33, M243	visa	visa (pp., neut. pl.) L	seen, things seen
210.07, M246	Pange lingua gloriosi	Pange lingua gloriosi L [not by Aquinas but by Fortunatus]	Discourse, O tongue, of the glorious
210.10–11, M246	Venantius Fortunatus	Honorius Clementianus Venantius Fortunatus	Christian hymnwriter (7th C)
210.10, M246	Vexilla Regis	vexilla regis L	the king's banners
210.14–15, M246	Impleta sunt quae concinit / David fideli carmine /	Impleta sunt quae concinit David fideli carmine L	Fulfilled are those things which David sang in his truthful song
210.16–17, M246	Dicendo nationibus / Regnavit a ligno Deus	Dicendo nationibus regnavit a ligno Deus L	Telling the nations God has reigned from the tree
212.01–02, M248	ad pulcritudinem tria requiruntur, integritas, consonantia, claritas	ad pulchritudinem tria requiruntur, integritas, consonantia, claritas L	for beauty three things are needed, completeness, agreement, clearness
212.22, M249	integritas	integritas L	undiminished or unimpaired condition, completeness, soundness, the whole; purity, correctness

212.34, M249	claritas	claritas L	clearness, brightness, splendor, distinctness
213.05, M249 213.15, M250 216.20–21, M254	claritas quidditas Ego credo ut vita pauperum est simpliciter atrox, simpliciter sanguinarius atrox, in Liverpoolio	claritas L quidditas ML Ego credo ut vita pauperum est simpliciter atrox, simpliciter sanguinarius atrox, in Liverpoolio	clearness whatness I believe that the life of the poor is simply atrocious, simply bloody atrocious, in Liverpool
224–226, M263–265	[watching the birds, seeking to interpret their flight and predict his future]	dog-L Stephen is practicing auspicium L	divination by observing the flight of birds [see Ulysses 217.31 etc.]
230.08, M270	Giraldus	Giraldus	Gerald of Wales;
230.14, M270	Cambrensis Pernobilis et pervetusta familia	Cambrensis L pernobilis et pervetusta familia ML	medieval historian a very noble and very ancient family
230.24, M271	paulo post futurum	paulo post futurum L	a little after the future
233.36, M275	Cornelius a Lapide	Cornelius a Lapide L (1567–1637)	"Cornelius from the Stone": L name of Cornelis van den Steen, Jesuit Biblical exegete
235.14–15, M275	ipso facto	ipso facto L	by the very same fact
236.21,25,36, 237.07,11, M278,279	limbo	limbo (Abl.) L	"at the edge": region bordering on hell
244.13, M288 244.24, M288	Mulier cantat Et tu cum Jesu Galilaeo eras	mulier cantat L Et tu cum Jesu Galilaeo eras L—Matt. 26:69, Vulgate	a woman is singing Thou also wast with Jesus the Galilean (Rheims), Thou also wast with Jesus of Galilee (AV)
244.27, M288	proparoxyton	proparoxytonos G	with the acute accent on the antepenult
248.14, M293	Item	item L	just so, likewise, also

Exiles Act II [about one-quarter through the act, Robert conversing with Richard, speaks of Richard's son] Ulysses	Neither an angel nor an Anglo-Saxon	allusion to Non sunt Angli sed angeli L	They are not Angles but angels: Pope Gregory's comment on English slaves at Rome
title	Ulysses	Ulysses ML from Ulixes L + Odysseus G	"Hated": king of Ithaka, hero of Homer's Odyssey
title	Martello Tower) Telemachus	Telemachus L for Telêmachos	"Fighting from afar": son of Odysseus
003.05, M5, P3	Introibo ad altare Dei	Introibo ad altare Dei L	I will go in to God's altar: first words of the Mass
003.28, M5, P3	Chrysostomos	chrysostomos G	of golden mouth, golden-mouthed: conventional epithet of orators
003.40, M5, P4	Dedalus	Dedalus ML for Daedalus L for Daidalos G	Artist, Craftsman; name of fabulous artificer; # A
005.07, M7,	Epi oinopa	epi oinopa	upon the wine-colored
P5	ponton Thalatta!	ponton G	sea: Homeric phrase
005.08, M7, P5	Thalatta Thalatta	Thalatta! Thalatta! G	Sea! Sea! —cry of Xenophon's men; #B
007.08, M9, P7	oxy	oxys G	sharp
007.26, M9, P7	Ades	Aidês G Hades L	god of the netherworld
007.33, M9, P7	omphalos	omphalos G	navel; stone marking the middle of the earth (at Delphi)
010.23–24, M12, P10	Liliata rutiliantium te confessorum turma circumdet:	Liliata rutilantium te confessorum turma circumdet: L	May a lilied crowd of glowing confessors surround thee:
010.24, M12, P10	iubilantium te virginum chorus excipiat	jubilantium te virginum chorus excipiat L	May a chorus of rejoicing virgins follow after thee

012.27, M14, P12	In nomine Patris et Filii et Spiritus Sancti		In the name of the Father and of the Son and of the Holy Spirit
017.37, M19, P17	omphalos	omphalos G	navel; stone at Delphi
020.42–021.01 M22, P20	et unam sanctam catholicam et apostolicam ecclesiam	et unam sanctam catholicam et apostolicam ecclesiam eccl. L	and one holy catholic and apostolic church
021.03, M22, P20	Marcellus	Marcellus L	"Little <i>Marcus</i> ['Hammer']": name of 2 popes, one martyred 310, other d. 1555
021.07, M22, P20	Photius	Phôtios G (820–891)	"Belonging to Light": leader of the Eastern Church in schism with the Western Church
021.08, M22, P21	Arius	Areios G (260–336)	"Belonging to Ares": denied the equality of the Trinity; condemned by the Council of Nicea; poisoned
021.09–10, M22, P21	Valentine	Valentinus L (2d C)	"Strong": founder of a sect against which Tertullian wrote a book
021.12, M22, P21	Sabellius	Sabellius (3rd C)	elder of the Christian Church at Rome, founded heretical sect in Egypt
023.16, M24,	Liliata	liliata	lilied of glowing
P23 023.17, M24, P23	rutiliantium Turma circumdet	rutiliantium L turma circumdet L	May a crowd
023.18, M24, P23 "Nestor" (Mr. 1	Iubilantium te virginum Deasy's School)	jubilantium te virginum L	of rejoicing virgins thee
title	Nestor	Nestôr G	king of Pylos; most aged of the Homeric heroes; called "horse-tamer"
024.02, M25, P24	Tarentum	Tarentum L	city in southern Italy, mod. Taranto

024.13, M25, P24	Asculum	Asculum L	city in eastern Italy, mod. Ascoli; site of Pyrrhus's second "Pyrrhic victory" over
024.23,24,27,3- 3 M25, P24	Pyrrhus	Pyrrhos G (319–272 b.c.)	the Romans, 279 b.c. "Red": king of Epirus, unsuccessful antagonist
025.14, M26, P25	Pyrrhus fallen by a beldam's hand in Argos	allusion to death of Pyrrhus	of Rome 280–275 b.c. Pyrrhus was killed by a rooftile thrown during street-rioting in Argos; who threw it is unknown
025.15, M26, P25	Julius Caesar knifed to death	allusion to assassination of Caesar	Caesar was stabbed to death at the Capitol by a large number of senators, March 15, 44 b.c.
025.36, M26, P26	Aristotle's	Aristotelês G	materialist philosopher; #A
028.25, M29, P28	Amor matris: subjective and objective genitive	amor matris L	(subjective) a mother's love
	, ,	amor matris L	(objective) love of a mother, love for a mother
031.32, M32, P31	per vias rectas	per vias rectas	through straight ways
033.06, M34, P33	pluterperfect	plusquam perfectus L	more than finished
033.07, M34, P33	Cassandra	Kassandra G	daughter of King Priam of Troy, she had the gift of accurate prophecy with the curse her predictions would never be believed
034.41, M35, P34	Helen	Helenê G	daughter of Zeus and Leda, her abduction by Paris occasioned the Trojan War
034.41, M35, P34	Menelaus	Menelaos G	"Abiding-men": younger brother of Agamemnôn, king of Mycenae; abduction of his wife, Helen, occasioned the Trojan War

034.41–42, M35, P34	ten years the Greeks made war on Troy	allusion to Trojan War	the siege of Troy lasted ten years
"Proteus" (Sand title	ymount Strand) Proteus	Prôteus G	"Very First," "Primal": sea-god who often
037.05,08,09, M38, P37	diaphane	diaphanês G	changed his form translucent, transparent; distinct
037.08, M38, P37	maestro di color che sanno	allusion to Aristotle	"master of those who know": Dante's epithet for Aristotle; # A
037.09,29, M38, P37	adiaphane	adiaphanês G	opaque
037.21, M38, P37	Demiurgos	dêmiourgos G	one who works for the people, skilled workman, handicraftsman; maker, creator, producer
038.03, M39, P38	omphalos	omphalos G	navel
038.04, M39, P38	alpha	alpha G	letter A
038.06, M39, P38	Kadmon	Kadmos G	legendary founder of Thebes; sowed dragon's teeth to grow warriors
038.06, m39, P38	Heva	Heva L	Eve, first woman
038.14, M39, P38	lex eterna	lex aeterna L	an eternal legislation
038.16, M39, P38	Arius	Areios G	denied the Trinity; see 021.08
038.17–18, M39, P38	contransmagnific- andjewbangtantia lity		with-
		contra L trans L magnificans L	against across making much of, esteeming highly; glorifying, worshipping
		magnificandus L	
038.21, M39, P38	omophorion	ômophorion G	short cloak
039.08–09, M40, P39	Duces Tecum	duces tecum L	you (sing.) shall bring forward with you

M40, P39 039.16, M40, P38	lithia	lithia G	fine marbles; jewelry
039.37, M40, P40	Joachim Abbas	Joachim Abbas (1145-1202)	Joachim the Abbot: Joachim of Floris, Italian mystic
039.42, M40, P40	Abbas	abbas eccl. L	abbot
040.01–02, M41, P40	Descende, calve, ut ne nimium decalveris	descende, calve, ut ne nimium decalveris L altered from	get down, baldhead, lest you be excessively baldened
		Ascende, calve, ut ne amplius decalveris, [qui non vereris decalvere sponsam, ut comam ursae nutrias] Joach. Vaticinia	Go up, baldhead, lest you be more fully baldened, you who will not scruple to balden the spouse, that you may nourish the she-bear's locks—one of Joachim's prophecies
040.03, M41, P40	descende	descende L	get down, come down!
040.14, M41, P40	hypostasis	hypostasis G	substance; existence; reality
042.08, M43, P42	Columbanus	Columbanus L (543–615)	"Belonging to Columba ['Dove']": Irish monastic missionary to Gaul
042.08, M43, P42	Scotus	Johannes Duns Scotus (1265–1308)	John Dunne the Scot, "The Subtle Doctor": critic of Aquinas; highly orthodox
		Johannes Scotus Erigena (813–880)	John the Irish-born Scot; regarded as a heretic; # A
042.10, M43, P42	Euge! Euge!	euge G L	well done! good! bravo!
045.22–23, M46, P45	Terribilia meditans	terribilia meditans L	contemplating terrible things
047.38, M48, P47	oinopa ponton	[epi] oinopa ponton G	[upon] the wine-colored
048.01, M48, P47	Omnis caro ad te veniet		sea all flesh will come to thee

049.10, M50, P48	Et vidit Deus	Et vidit Deus L Vulgate	And God saw (Genesis 1:4,10,12,18,21,25)
049.10, M50, P48	Et erant valde bona	et erant valde bona L Vulgate	and they were very good (Genesis 1:31)
049.20, M50, P48	tripudium	tripudium L	measured stamping, solemn religious dance
049.41–42, M50, P49	diebus ac noctibus iniurias patiens ingemiscit	diebus ac noctibus injurias patiens ingemiscit L	suffering wrongs by days and by nights it sighs
050.25, M51, P49	Lucifer, dico, qui nescit occasum		The light-bringer [morning star] I say, who does not know a setting
"Calypso" (Bloo	m's Breakfast)		
title	Calypso	Kalypsô G	"She that conceals": nymph with whom Odysseus lived, and who bore him a son
059.16, M59, P57	Tiberias	Tiberias	[city of] Tiberius: in Galilee, on Lake Galilee
060.18, M60, P58	eucalyptus	eukalyptos G	well-hidden; cf. Kalypsô
064.18, 20, M64, P62	Metempsychosis	metempsychôsis G	transmigation of souls
"Lotus-Eaters" (	Toward the Bath)		
title	Lotus-Eaters	trans. Lôtophagoi G	mythical people on the coast of North Africa
070.41, M70, P69	Azotes	azôtes G	(animals, plants) that do not exist in the same habitat
080.12, M79, P77	Ecce Homo	Ecce homo L Vulgate	Behold the man! (John 19:5): Pilate to the mob, showing them Jesus whom he had had flogged
080.34, M79, P77	Corpus	[hoc est enim] corpus [meum] L	[for this is my] body: priest's words while distributing communion wafers
081.20, M80, P78	I.N.R.I.	I[esus] N[azarenus] R[ex] I[udaeorum] L	Jesus the Nazarene King of the Jews: title Pilate had placed over Jesus's cross

081.20, M80, P78	I.H.S.	IHS[OYS] = Iês[ous] G	JES[US]; (not initials)
082.09, M81, P78	Stabat Mater	stabat Mater L	the Mother was standing
082.15, M81, P79	Quis est homo	Quis est homo L	Who is the man?
082.17, M81, P79	Gloria	gloria L	fame, glory
		Gloria [Patri et Filio et Spiritui	Glory to the Father and to the Son and to
084.20, M83,	Aq. Dist.	Sancto] L Aq[ua]	the Holy Spirit distilled water
P81 084.20, M83,	Fol. Laur.	Dist[illata] L Fol[ia]	(Pharmacy) cherry-laurel leaves
P81		Laur[ocerasi] L	•
084.20, M83, P81	Aq. Dist. Fol. Laur.	Aq[ua] Dist[illata]	Distilled Water of Cherry-Laurel Leaves
		Fol[iarum]	(Pharmacy)
084.20, M83,	Te Virid.	Laur[ocerasi] L Te[rebinthum]	green turpentine
P81		Virid[is] L *Te Virid[is] L	(Pharmacy) green tea
"Hades" (The F	Funeral)		8
title	Hades	Haidês, Hadês G	"Unseen": god of the underworld; place of departed spirits; the grave, death
088.15, M87, P85	fidus Achates	fidus Achates L	trusty or faithful Achates; faithful companion of Aeneas in the Aeneid
090.20, M89, P87	Athos	Athos G	mountain-headland in eastern Greece
097.22, M96, P94 103.27–28, M102, P99	Mater Misericordiae Dominenamine	Mater Misericordiae L probable conflation of	Mother of Mercy
102 24 M102	Non inter-	in nomine Domini L and Domine non sum dignus L	in the name of the Lord Lord, I am not worthy
103.34, M102, P100	Non intres in judicium cum servo tuo, Domine	Non intres in judicium cum servo tuo, Domine L	Enter not into judgment with thy servant, Lord

104.12, M102, P100 104.25, M103,	Et ne nos inducas in tentationem In paradisum	et ne nos inducas in tentationem L in paradisum L	and lead us not into temptation into paradise
P100 107.36, M106, P103	Habeat corpus	habeat corpus L	[he] may have the body
109.16, M107, P105	Habeas corpus De mortuis nil nisi prius	habeas corpus L de mortuis nil nisi prius L conflation of de mortuis nil nisi bonum L and nisi prius L	you may have the body of the dead nothing unless before of the dead [say] nothing unless [it is] good unless before: legal term
109.27, M108, P105	ides of March	Idibus Martiis L	on the Ides of March: March 15, day of Caesar's assassination
109.28, M108, P105	or June	Idibus Juniis L	on the Ides of June: June 13, three days prior to the day of the book's action
		[June 16 = a.d. XVI Kal. Julias L	the sixteenth day before the Calends of July; N.B. Bloomsday is not dated with reference to the Ides]
111.30, M110, P107	dismal	dies mali L	evil days (etymon of "dismal")
		Dis L	god of the underworld, equated with Hades
111.30, M110, P107	dismal fields	Ditis campi L	the fields of Dis: the netherworld
113.39–40, M112, P109	Apollo	Apollôn G Apollo L	G god of young masculine beauty, of music, archery, prophecy
"Aeolus" (News	Aeolus	Aeolus L for Aiolos G	deity: ruler of the winds

126.01, M125, P121	DORIC	hê Dôrikos G	the Doric dialect of G, spoken at Sparta and in general over the southwestern G settlements, including Sicily; in literature it was conventional for Choric Odes and Pastoral; its most obvious characteristics are a for ê, and retention of # Digamma
127.12, M126, P122	cretic	krêtikos G	"Cretan": metrical foot of a long, a short and a long syllable
127.13, M126, P123	EOLIAN	Aeolianus ML for Aeolius L for Aiolios or Aiolikos G	1. pertaining to Aiolos, god of the winds; 2. the Aeolian dialect of G, spoken on Lesbos and the nearby mainland of Asia Minor, used in literature for Sapphic Odes
129.07, M127, P124	anno Domini	anno Domini L	in the year of the Lord
120.25 M120	Imperium	anni Domini L imperium	years of the Lord Roman sovereignty,
130.35, M129, P126	romanum	romanum L	Roman sway, Roman empire
131.12, M130, P126	Cloacae	cloacae (pl.) L	sewers
131.17, M130, P126	toga	toga L	ordinary civil dress of a Roman citizen
133.15, M132,	Dominus	dominus L	lord, master
P128 133.18, M132,	KYRIE	Kyrie eleêson G	O Lord be merciful
P128 133.21, M132,	ELEISON Kyrios	kyrios G	lord, master
P128 133.22, M132,	Kyrie	kyrie G	O lord (Voc.)
P128 133.24, M132,	Kyrie eleison	Kyrie eleêson G	O Lord be merciful
P128	•	·	
133.27, M132, P128	imperium	imperium L	order, command; the right to command; sway, rule, government, empire

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133.28, M132, P129	Aegospotami	Aegospotami L for Aigos Potamoi G	"Goat Rivers": river and town in Thrace where Spartans defeated Athenian fleet to decide the Peloponnesian War (405 b.c.) [a century before Pyrrhus and in no way involving Rome]
133.29, M132, P129	Pyrrhus	Pyrrhos G	"Red": king of Epirus who invaded Italy but failed to conquer Rome
133.34–134.01 M132, P129	a brick received in the latter half of the <i>matinée</i> . Poor, poor, poor Pyrrhus!	allusion to the death of Pyrrhus	Pyrrhus was killed by a rooftile thrown during street-rioting in Argos (272 b.c.)
134.10, M132, P129	Sallust	Gaius Sallustius Crispus	Roman historian
135.01, M133, P130	OMNIUM	omnium (Gen. pl.) L	of all
135.01, M133, P130	OMNIUM GATHERUM	omnium gatherum fake-L	a gathering of all
139.01, M137, P133	qua	qua L	to what degree or extent
139.30, M138, P134	ITALIA, MAGISTRA ARTIUM	Italia, magistra artium L	Italy, mistress of the arts
139.33, M138, P134	lex talionis	lex talionis L	a law of retaliation in kind (an eye for an eye)
140.25, M138, P135	Muchibus thankibus	muchibus thankibus (Abl. pl.) dog-L	with many thanks
144.25, M142, P138	Fuit Ilium	fuit Ilium L	Troy has been
147.16, M145, P141	Nulla bona	nulla bona (neut. pl.) L	no good things, nothing good
148.14, M146, P142	AEROLITHS	*aerolithoi G	air-stones
148.30, M147, P142	Antisthenes	Antisthenês G (455–360 b.c.)	follower of Socrates, teacher of Diogenes, founder of the Cynic philosophical sect
148.31, M147, P142	Gorgias	Gorgias G (483–376 b.c.)	sophist and rhetor who taught that truth cannot be attained

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149.02-04, M147, P142	a book in which he took away the palm of beauty from Argive Helen and handed it to poor Penelope	only fragments of Antisthenes' writings survive	Antisthenes taught that happiness is based on virtue, most pleasures do not contribute to happiness; only pleasure derived from exertion is lasting. He preferred (like Joyce) Odysseus to Ajax, because wisdom is superior to bodily strength
149.03, M147, P142	Argive	Argivus L Argeios G	belonging to Argos (sacred city in the Peloponnesus); poetic: Greek
149.04, M147,	Helen	Helenê G	woman who occasioned
P142 149.04, M147, P142	Penelope	Pênelôpeia G	the Trojan War "Weaver": faithful wife of Odysseus
149.24, M147, P143	deus nobis haec otia fecit	deus nobis haec otia fecit L Verg. Ec. I.6	a god has made these pastimes for us—Vergil's first <i>Eclogue</i> , line 6
"Lestrygonians"	(Lunch)		<b>3</b>
title	Lestrygonians	Laistrygones L Laistrygones G	ancient people of southern Italy fabled to have been cannibals
176.26, M174, P168	Venus	Venus L	Roman goddess of sexual love; #A
176.26, M174, P168	Juno	Juno L	chief Roman goddess
176.30, M174, P168	Pygmalion	Pygmaliôn G	legendary king of Cyprus, made an ivory statue of a woman and fell in love with it; Aphrodite brought it to life
176.30, M174,	Galatea	Galateia G	"Milk-white":

P168 "Scylla and Charybdis" (National Library) Scylla title

Skylla G

n and t it to seanymph pursued by Polyphemus the Cyclops sea monster on strait between Italy and Sicily, opposite

Charybdis

185.01, M183, ave P177 185.24, M183, Aristotle once Plate schoolboy  185.30, M183, Hiesos P178	*hiesos pseudo-G *hiêsos pseudo-G	hail!  Aristotle was a member of Plato's Academy for 20 years (age 17 to 37—367–347 b.c.), first as a pupil, ultimately as a research associate until Plato's death thrower  shooter
P177 Aristotle once Plate schoolboy  185.30, M183, Hiesos	*hiesos pseudo-G *hiêsos pseudo-G	of Plato's Academy for 20 years (age 17 to 37—367–347 b.c.), first as a pupil, ultimately as a research associate until Plato's death thrower
	pseudo-G *hiêsos pseudo-G	
P178	*hiêsos pseudo-G	shooter
105 00 16100		a
185.30, M183, Hiesos Ki P178	Iêsous Christos	
185.31, M183, the Logos		o [in the beginning was]
P178	Logos G	the Word (John 1:1)
185.33, M183, Arval P178	arvalis L	pertaining to a cultivated field
	Fratres Arvales L	Arval Brothers: college of 12 priests concerned with fruits of the field
185.38, M183, sophia P178	sophia G	wisdom (a Gnostic entity, involved in fall from perfection)
187.05, M185, Homer's P179	Homêros G	celebrated epic poet
187.05, M185, Phaeacian P179	ns Phaeaces L Phaiakes G	fabled luxurious inhabitants of the isle of Scheria; the climate is mild, the people are seafaring, fond of pleasure, unwarlike, kindly and hospitable
188.10, M186, from limb P180 patrum		n from the border-region
P180 patrum 190.15, M188, Liliata	eccl. L liliata	of the [Church] fathers lilied of shining
P182 rutilantiu		mica or similing
190.28, M188, Socrates P182	Sôkratês G	noted philosopher
190.28, M188, Xanthippe P182	e Xanthippê G	"Tawny Mare": wife of Socrates' middle age, notorious in legend as a shrew

"Myrtle-berry":

P183	Myrto	Myrton G	"Myrtle-berry": Diogenes Laertius, Vita Socratis 26, reports Myrto as a wife either earlier or later than Xanthippe; the name was also slang for the female pudenda
190.31, M188, P183	absit nomen!	absit omen L	may the omen be away! may there be no omen in it!
		absit nomen L	may the name be away (pun on above)
190.31, M188, P183	Socratididion's	Sôkratidion G	"Dear Little Socrates"—in Aristophanes' Clouds
190.31-32, M188, P183	Epipsychidion	*epipsychidion G	1. cooler, chiller, refrigerator; 2. upon-a-little-soul
190.33, M188, P183	archons	archôn G	ruler, commander, chief, king, magistrate; chief magistrate at Athens
191.04, M188, P183	Venus	Venus L	Roman goddess of sexual love; # A
191.05, M188, P183	Adonis	Adônis G	beautiful chaste youth beloved by Aphrodite (Venus); killed by a boar
191.07, M188, P183	Antony	Marcus Antonius L	Roman triumvir
191.08, M188, P183	Cleopatra	Kleopatra G	notorious queen of Egypt; $\#A$
191.16, M189, P183	Adonis	Adônis G	youth beloved by Aphrodite
191.26, M189, P183	Paris	Paris G	abductor of Helen
191.31, M189, P184	Isis	Isis	Egyptian goddess; #A
191.39, M189, P184	logos	logos G	word, discourse, idea, plan, speech
193.32–33, M191, P186	Caesar had he believed the soothsayer	allusion to Caesar's assassination	Caesar was warned by a soothsayer shortly before his assassination to "Beware the Ides of March"; he took inadequate precautions

Achilles'

attempt to avoid the

post-Homeric poets,

Achilles' parents,

193.35–36,

M191, P186

what name

Achilles bore

when he lived

	among women	attempt to avoid the Trojan War	knowing he was fated to die at Troy, hid him at Skyros, dressed as a girl
193.35, M191, P186	Achilles	Achilleus G	barbarian hero of the Iliad
195.16, 32, M193, P187	Marina	marina (fem.) L	pertaining to the sea
195.32, M193, P187	Miranda	miranda (fem.) L	she who is worthy of being marvelled at, she who is to be wondered at
195.33, M193, P187	Perdita	perdita (fem. pp.) L	lost, she who is lost
197.28, M195, P189	Photius	Phôtios G	leader of the Eastern Church in schism with the West; see 021.07
197.28, M195, P189	pseudomalachi	pseudo[Malachi] G	false [Malachi]: the unknown 16th C forger of the <i>Prophecy</i> of the 12th C St. Malachy
197.34, M195, P189 199.07, M196, P191	Glo-o-ri-a in ex-cel-sis De-o Jove	Gloria in excelsis Deo L Jovis-Pater L	Glory to God in the highest "Brightness-Father": Jupiter, chief Roman god
201.04-05, M198, P192	foamborn Aphrodite	Aphroditê G	"Foam-born": goddess of love and beauty
201.11, M198, P192	Venus Kallipyge	Venus L for Aphroditê Kallipygos G	Aphrodite with Beautiful Buttocks: epithet of Aphrodite
201.16, M198, P193	Penelope	Pênelopeia G	"Weaver": faithful wife of Odysseus
201.17, M198, P193	Antisthenes	Antisthenês G	founder of the Cynic sect; see 148.30
201.17–20, M198, P193	Antisthenes took the palm of beauty from Helen to poor Penelope	only fragments of Antisthenes' writings survive	see 149.02-04
201.17, M198, P193	Gorgias	Gorgias G	sophist and rhetor; see 148.31

201.18, M198, P193	Kyrios Menelaus'	Kyrios Menelaos G	Lord Menelaus: husband of Helen; see 034.41
201.19, M198, P193	Argive	Argivus L Argeios G	belonging to Argos; Greek; see 149.03
201.19, M198, P193	Helen	Helenê G	wife of Menelaus, occasion of Trojan War
201.19–20, M199, P193	the wooden mare of Troy in whom a score of heroes slept		the Greeks ostensibly abandoned the siege of Troy, leaving behind as an offering a large wooden horse; the Trojans took the horse inside the walls as a trophy; at night the Greek fleet returned, and a party hidden in the horse [Vergil names them, nine in all] opened the gates. The implied aspersion on Helen is not justified by her legend; she is not promiscuous
201.20, M199, P193	Penelope	Pênelôpeia G	"Weaver": Odysseus's wife
201.30, M199, P193	scortatory	*scortatorius L	pertaining to whores
		scortum, <i>pl</i> . scorta L	whore, harlot, prostitute
204.01, M201, P195	separatio a mensa et a thalamo	separatio a mensa et a thalamo L	separation from table and from marriage-bed (type of Roman Catholic quasi-divorce)
204.05–10, M201, P195	Antiquity mentions his villa	allusions to Aristotle	the information in this paragraph is all contained in the brief "Life" of Aristotle by Diogenes Laertius
205.05, M201, P195	Stagyrite	Stageiritês G	"man from Stageira" (Aristotle's birthplace): Aristotle

P196

P196

P197

205.21 - 22

M203, P197

205.24, M203,

206.12, M203,

206.29, M204,

206.29-30,

M204, P198 207.27, M205,

P197

P197

P198

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204.22, M202,

205.13, M202,

205.16, M202,

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Herpyllis

Catamite

Mingo, minxi,

mictum, mingere

Sufflaminandus

Amplius. In

hoc est maxime

necessarium ut

Ora pro nobis

Chronolologos

Amor matris,

subjective and

objective genitive

Requiescat

multos

sit amicitia inter

societate humana societate

inquit Eglintonus inquit

sum

necessary in order that there may be friendship

More. In human

society this is most

- among the many

(subjective) a mother's

love, love felt by a

Pray for us

said Eglinton

time-recorder

mother

may [she] rest

GLOSSARY FOR JOYCE'S OTHER WORKS

"Grasshopper":

Laertius

male

verb)

cupbearer: 2.

pissed, to piss

mixed, to mix

widower Aristotle's domestic mistress; bore him a son, Nicomachus [Aristotle's will is reproduced in Diogenes

1. beautiful youth borne

to heaven to be Zeus's

submissive homosexual

I piss, I have pissed,

(principal parts of the

I mix, I have mixed,

I must be stopped

[allusion to Ben Jonson's quotation of Seneca in criticism of Shakespeare (in Timber): "it was necessary he should be stop'd: Sufflaminandus erat; as Augustus said of Haterius."]

Herpyllis G

Catamitus L

corruption of Ganymêdes G

mingo, minxi,

misceo, miscui, mixtum, miscere

sufflaminandus

Amplius. In

maxime

humana hoc est

necessarium ut

sit amicitia inter multos L

Ora pro nobis L

requiescat L

Eglintonus L

amor matris L

*Chronologos G

mictum,

sum L

mingere L

GLOSSARY FOR JOYCE'S OTHER WORKS

207.33, M205,	Amplius	amplius L	(objective) love of a mother, love felt for a mother more, further, besides
P199 207.33, M205, P199	Adhuc	adhuc L	hitherto, thus far
207.33, M205, P199	Iterum	iterum L	again, once more
207.33, M205, P199	Postea	postea L	after this, hereafter, afterwards
207.40, M205, P199	queens with prize bulls	allusion to Pasiphaë	queen of Minos of Crete, she fell in love with his prize bull, had Daidalos build her a cow-disguise, and mothered the Minotaur by the bull
208.07, M205, P199	Sabellius	Sabellius L	"Sabine": 3rd C elder of the church at Rome, founded a heretical sect in Egypt; see 021.12
208.25, M206, P199	Pallas Athena	Pallas Athênê G	
208.30, M206, P200	Volumnia	Volumnia L	"Well-Wisher": wife of Coriolanus
208.30, M206, P200	Coriolanus	Caius Marcius Coriolanus	Roman general; disgruntled, led an enemy attack on Rome but was dissuaded by his mother
208.33, M206, P200	Cleopatra	Kleopatra G	notorious queen of Egypt; # A
208.34, M206, P200	Venus	Venus L	Roman goddess of sexual love; #A
210.04, M207, M201	honorificabilitudi- nitatibus	*honorificabilitudinibus (Dat., Abl. pl.) L	to, for or by, with, from honorablenesses
210.08, M207, P201	Venus	Venus L	Roman goddess of
210.09, M207, P201	delta	delta G	sexual love; #A letter D
210.09, M207, P201	Cassiopeia	Cassiopea L Kassiopeia G	mother of Andromeda; now a constellation

P201

P201

P205

P205

214.05, M211,

214.16-17,

M211, P205

Eclecticon

Egomen

210.19, M207,

210.19, M207,

20

Bous

Stephanoumenos

G

bous

Timôroumenos

GLOSSARY FOR JOYCE'S OTHER WORKS

stephanoumenos garlanding an ox

Self-Tormentor: L play

by Terence adapted

a garlanded ox;

from G of Menander

	•	G	
210.08, M208, P202	Stephanos	stephanos G	crown, wreath, chaplet, garland
210.37, M208, P202	Icarus	Icarus L Ikaros G	son of Daidalos; on their flight from Crete he flew too near the sun, melted the wax in his wings, fell into the Aegean and drowned
210.37, M208, P202	Pater, ait	Pater, ait L	"Father," he says [in Ovid Daedalus several times calls to Icarus, but Icarus never to his father]
211.12, M208, P202	rectly rectly rectly rectly	recte L	correctly
212.11, M209, P203	protasis	protasis G	putting forward, that which is put forward; proposition; first part of a classical drama
212.11, M209, P203	epitasis	epitasis G	stretching, tightening; second part of a classical drama
212.11, M209, P203	catastasis	katastasis G	settlement, establishment, presentation
212.11–12, M209, P203	catastrophe	katastrophê G	end, conclusion; denouement of a classical drama
213.28, M211, P204	Eureka! Eureka!	heurêka G	I have found, I have it (Archimedes' exclamation)
213.36, M211,	Johannes	Johannes LL	John

*eklektikon G

egômen G

something deserving

moral choice

I, for one

The Principal Material

against the Heathens:

Gentiles

P205

1203	Gentues	Centures E	work by Thomas Aquinas on natural religion
215.26, M212, P206	Mincius	Mincius L	river of Cisalpine Gaul, mod. Mincio; runs by Mantua, Vergil's home
215.42, P213, P207	Phedo	Phaedo L Phaidôn G	disciple of Socrates after whom Plato named his dialogue on the immortality of the soul and the last hours of Socrates
216.28, M213, P207	Homer	Homêros G	epic poet
217.31, M214, P209	Here I watched the birds for augury	auspicium L	divination by observing flight of birds
217.31, M214, P209	augury	auguria L	divination
	ks" (Streets of Dul	blin)	
title	Wandering Rocks	trans. Planktai Petrai G	rocks near Scylla and Charybdis mentioned in the Odyssey; later identified with the Symplêgades encountered by the Argonauts [name may really mean "clashing" rather than "wandering" rocks]
219.04–05, M216, P210	Vere dignum et justum est	Vere dignum et justum est [pro mortuis orare] L	It is truly fit and just [to pray for the dead]
220.39, M217, P212	D.V.	D[eo] V[olente] L	God willing
223.09, M220, P214	D.V.	D[eo] V[olente] L	God willing
223.31, M220, P214	eiaculatio seminis inter vas naturale mulieris	ejaculatio seminis inter vas naturale mulieris L	the ejaculation of semen within the natural vessel of the woman

Gentiles L

224.17, M221,

Nones

P215	Tiones
224.19, M221, P215	Pater
224.19, M221, P215	Ave
224.20, M221, P215	Deus in adiutorium
224.22, M221, P215	Res
224.22, M221, P215	Beati imma
224.22-24, M221, P215	Principium verborum to veritas: in eternum om iudicia iusti tuae
224.31, M221, P215 224.31–32, M221, P215	Sin  Principes persecuti su gratis: et a tuis formide cor meum

Pater [noster] L Ave [Maria] L Deus, in adjutorium [meum intende] L (Ps. 70:1, Vulgate) fres L Res L aculati Beati immaculati L (Ps. 119:1, Vulgate) Principium tuorum verborum tuorum, veritas: mnia in aeternum titiae omnia judicia justititiae tuae L (Ps. 119 [Res]:160, Vulgate) Sin L Principes unt me persecuti sunt verbis me gratis: et a davit verbis tuis formidavit cor meum L (Ps. 119 [Sin]:161,

Vulgate)

before sunset; eccl. L: the service for the hour, usually now before 3:00 p.m. [Our] Father Hail [Mary] God, [turn] to [my] help: "O God, come to my assistance" (Douay, Ps. 69:1); "Make haste, O God, to deliver me" (AV, Ps. 70:1) thing, affair] the Hebrew letter Resh (=R)Blessed [are] the undefiled (Douay, Ps. 118:1; AV, Ps. 119:1) "The beginning of thy words [is] truth: all the judgments of thy justice are for ever" (Douay Ps. 118 [Res]:160); "Thy word is true from the beginning: and every one of thy righteous judgments endureth for ever" [AV, Ps. 119 [Resh]:160) the Hebrew letter Sin. Shin (=S, SH)"Princes have persecuted me without cause: and my heart hath been in awe of thy words" (Douay Ps. 118 [Sin]:161); "Princes have persecuted me without a cause: but my heart standeth in awe of thy word" (AV, Ps. 119 [Schin]:161)

day, the third hour

232.10, M228, P223	Nisi Prius	nisi prius L	unless before: legal
233.14, M229, P224	Marcus	Marcus L	term "Hammer": Roman
233.14, M229, P224	Tertius	Tertius L	praenomen Third, the Third
235.01, M231, P225	Hercules	Hercules L Heraklês G	demi-god
235.19, M232, P226	Aristotle's Masterpiece	nothing to do with Aristotle	a post-medieval anatomical work falsely attributed to Aristotle; of prurient appeal for its detail
236.33, M233, P227	exparte	ex parte L	from the side, in the interest of one side only
236.34, M233, P227	Mona	Mona L	Anglesea; Isle of Man
242.04, M238, P232	Antisthenes	Antisthenês G	student of Socrates; founder of Cynic sect
242.25, M239, P232	proposed	trans. proposuit L	set before, displayed
242.31–32, M239, P232	Stephano Dedalo, alumno optimo, palmam ferenti	Stephano Dedalo, alumno optimo, palmam ferenti L	for Stephen Dedalus, the best pupil, carrying off the palm
242.41, M239, P233	femininum	femininum (masc. Acc. or neut. Nom./Acc.) L	feminine, pertaining to women
242.41, M239, P233	Amor	amor L	love
242.41, M239, P233	me solo	me solo (Abl.) L	by me alone
242.41, M239, P233	Sanktus	sanctus L	holy
243.03, M239, P233	Joachim's	Joachim Abbas	medieval Italian mystic; see 039.37
243.03–04, M239, P233	Down, baldynoddle, or we'll wool your wool	trans. descende, calve, ut ne nimium decalveris L	get down, baldhead, lest you be excessively baldened; see 040.01-02
243.13, M239, P233	femininum	femininum (masc. Acc. or neut. Nom./Acc.) L	feminine

P237 250.12, M246, Coactus volui coactus volui L constrained, I have desired 254.32, M251, Mirus mirus L wonderful, marvelous P244 "Sirens" (Ormond Hotel) title Sirens Seirênes G birds with faces of virgins who enticed seamen ashore with sweet singing, then killed them cf. seireô G to drain dry in the name of the Domini L Lord 257.04, M253, Naminedamine P246 258.17, M254, lithia lithia G fine marble; jewelry P247 264.22, M260, duodene duodeni L twelve each, twelve
254.32, M251, Mirus mirus L wonderful, marvelous P244 "Sirens" (Ormond Hotel) title Sirens Seirênes G birds with faces of virgins who enticed seamen ashore with sweet singing, then killed them  257.04, M253, Naminedamine [in] nomine in the name of the P246 Domini L Lord 258.17, M254, lithia lithia G fine marble; jewelry P247 264.22, M260, duodene duodeni L twelve each, twelve P253
title  Sirens  Seirênes G  birds with faces of virgins who enticed seamen ashore with sweet singing, then killed them  cf. seireô G  257.04, M253, Naminedamine  P246  Domini L  258.17, M254, lithia  lithia G  P247  264.22, M260, duodene  Domini L  Lord  fine marble; jewelry  Lord  Lo
title  Sirens  Seirênes G  birds with faces of virgins who enticed seamen ashore with sweet singing, then killed them  cf. seireô G  257.04, M253, Naminedamine  P246  Domini L  258.17, M254, lithia  lithia G  P247  264.22, M260, duodene  Domini L  Lord  fine marble; jewelry  Lord  Lo
257.04, M253, Naminedamine [in] nomine in the name of the P246 Domini L Lord fine marble; jewelry P247 264.22, M260, duodene duodeni L twelve each, twelve P253
257.04, M253, Naminedamine [in] nomine in the name of the P246 Domini L Lord fine marble; jewelry P247 264.22, M260, duodene duodeni L twelve each, twelve P253
258.17, M254, lithia lithia G fine marble; jewelry P247 264.22, M260, duodene duodeni L twelve each, twelve P253
264.22, M260, duodene duodeni L twelve each, twelve P253
277.27, M273, <i>Corpus</i> corpus L body P266
277.27-28, paradisum [in] paradisum into paradise M273, P266 L
282.22, M278, quis est homo quis est homo L who is the man?
P270 284.41, M278, Doric hê Dôrikos G the Spartan dialect of P271 G; see 126.01
284.03, M279, in nomine in nomine in the name of the
284.05, M279, mea culpa mea culpa L by my fault
P272 284.07, M279, corpus corpus L body
P272 284.08, M279, corpusnomine conflation of corpus Domini the body of our Lord nostri L and
in nomine in the name of the Domini L Lord
286.40, M282, Dolor dolor L pain, grief P274
289.39, M285, nominedomine in nomine in the name of the P277 Domini L Lord
"Cyclops" (Barney Kiernan's Pub)

title	Cyclops	Kyklôps G	"Round-eye": one-eyed cannibal giant encountered by
292.42, M287, P281	videlicet	videlicet L	Odysseus one may see; plainly, obviously, evidently,
294.13, M289, P282	Eblana [misprint all eds.]	Eblana G	manifestly Dublin
296.14, M291, P284	Ulex Europeus	ulex Europeus L	European <i>ulex</i> (shrub resembling rosemary)
297.06–07, M292, P285	Cleopatra	Kleopatra G	notorious queen of Egypt; $\#A$
297.07, M292, P285	Julius Caesar	Gaius Julius Caesar L	Roman dictator; #A
297.07, M292, P285	Paracelsus	Paracelsus [for Parakeleusis G ?]	["Exhorting"?]: name coined for himself by Theophrastus Bombastus von Hohenheim (1493–1541), physician, chemist, alchemist, mystic
297.12, M292, P285	Nemo	Nemo L	nobody
		[trans. Outis G	Nobody: name Odysseus called himself to the Cyclops; #A]
297.17, M292, P285	Herodotus	Hêrodotos G	early G historian
299.33, M294, P287	the sons of deathless Leda	Kastôr G Castor L and Polydeukês G Pollux L	the heavenly Twins; #A
299.33, M294, P287	Leda	Lêda G	young woman approached by Zeus as a swan, by whom she bore the Twins, Helen, and Clytemnestra
304.17, M299, P291	Erebus	Erebus L Erebos G	god of darkness; the nether world
305.03, M299, P292	corpora cavernosa	corpora cavernosa L	the bodies full of hollows
305.08-09,	in articulo	in articulo	at the point of death
M299, P292	mortis per diminutionem capitis	mortis per *deminutionem capitis L	through lessening of the head

305.08-09,

per

305.08-09,	per	per	through forfeiture of
M299, P292	diminutionem	deminutionem	civil rights
	capitis	capitis L	
		(Roman law)	1 .11 1
307.26, M302,	Athanatos	athanatos G	deathless, immortal
P294			
307.27, M302,	Lokum	locum (Acc.) L	place, spot
P294			
307.28, M302,	Paternoster	Pater noster L	Our Father
P294			
308.21, M303,	Gladiolus	gladiolus	bloodstained
P295	Cruentus	cruentus L	small-sword
308.29, M303,	polla kronia	polla *chronia	many *longtimes
P295	1	G	
		polla kronia MG	many ages; long life
309.28, M304,	nec	nec L	not, and not, also not
P296	77.00		,
309.28–29,	nec plus ultra	nec plus ultra L	and no farther;
M304, P296	nee pius uin a	nee pras arm =	unsurpassed
309.29, M304,	non plus ultra	non plus ultra L	no farther; unsurpassed
P296	non pius uina	non plus uniu =	
310.23, M305,	Albion's	Albion	ancient name for
P297	1 Moion 5	11101011	Britain
311.30, M306,	pro bono publico	nro hono	for the public good
P298	pro dono puoneo	publico L	for the paone good
311.37, M306,	cynanthropy	*kynanthrôpia	man-dogness,
P298	Супанинору	G	dog-manness
314.15, M308,	Manuo	manuor [?] L	to steal
P301	Manuo	manuoi [:] L	to stear
	Hairy Iopas	trans. crinitus	long-haired [or hairy]
315.01, M309, P301	rially lopas	Iopas L (Vergil.	Iopas: minstrel at
P301		Aen. I.740)	Dido's court
210.06 14212	Eblanite	*Eblanitês G	Dubliner Dubliner
319.06, M313,	Edianite	Edialities O	Duomiei
P305	Colmo'o	Kalpê G	"Urn," "Bowl": the
319.37, M314,	Calpe's	Kaipe O	rock of Gibraltar
P306			in control of the mind
320.40, M315,	compos mentis	compos mentis L	in control of the initia
P307	C	_	having mastery or
320.41, M315,	Compos	compos L	having mastery or control
P307	41	Inmino I	June: month of Juno
322.34–35,	the month of the	Junius L	June. month of Juno
M317, P309	oxeyed goddess	Juno L	chief Roman goddess,
		Juno L	identified with Hêra
			identified with Hela

		boôpis G	ox-eyed: epithet of
		ocopis G	Hêra
323.01, M317, P309	in re	in re L	in the matter
324.06, M318, P310	nisi	nisi L	unless
326.15, M320, P312	Juvenal	D. Junius Juvenalis (a.d. 55–140)	Roman satirical poet
326.22, M320, P312	the pillars of Hercules	trans. Herculis Columnae L	the promontories flanking the Strait of Gibraltar
326.24, M320, P312	Tacitus	Cornelius Tacitus	Roman historian
326.24, M320, P312	Ptolemy	Claudius Ptolemaeus	Alexandrian geographer, first to put Dublin on a map; # A
326.25, M320, P312	Giraldus Cambrensis	Giraldus Cambrensis L	Gerald of Wales, medieval chronicler; see Finnegan's Wake 151.32
326.29, M320, P312	Anglia	Anglia ML	England
327.15, M321, P313	Regis	regis (Gen.) L	king's, of the king
327.17, M321, P313	Glands [error?]	glans L	acorn
327.31–32, M321, P313	in Horto	in horto L	in the garden
330.23, M324, P316	Albion	Albion	ancient name for Britain
330.39, M325, P316	pax	pax L	peace
337.31, M331, P323	Junius	Junius L	"belonging to Juno": in context, pseudonym of unknown writer of antigovernment pamphlets in England (1768–1772); adopted from
338.39, M332,	crucifer	Lucius Junius Brutus L crucifer eccl. L	founder of the Roman republic, #A cross-bearer, carrier of
P324 338.40, M332, P324	thurifers	thurifer eccl. L	the cross in processions incense-bearer

38.40, M332, 324	ostiarii	ostiarii (pl.) eccl. L	doorkeepers
39.03, M332, 324	Premonstratesians	praemonstratio L	a showing beforehand
		Praemonstratesiani L	order of Augustinian canons founded 1120 by St. Norbert
39.04, M332, 324	Servi	Servi L, members of	Servants
		Ordo Servorum L	The Order of Servants: monastic order founded in Florence by 7 rich city councilmen (1240)
39.08, M333, 324	minimes	minime L	least of all, least, very little
39.13–14, 1333, P324	Isidor Arator	Isidorus Arator (d. 1170)	Isidor the Farmer, native and patron saint of Madrid
39.14, M333, 324	Phocas	Phôkas G	"Seal": G Christian name
39.14, M333, 2324	Sinope	Sinôpê G	town on south shore of Black Sea
39.14, M333, 2324	Phocas of Sinope	Phôkas [ <i>of</i> ] Sinôpê	Bishop of Sinope martyred under Trajan, a.d. 117
39.15, M333, 2324	Julian Hospitator	Julianus Hospitator L	Julian the Hospitaller: legendary saint. In penance for killing his parents kept a hospice for the poor and travelers by a river; patron of boatmen, innkeepers, travelers.
39.15, M333, 9324	Felix de Cantalice	Felix Cantalicensis L (1513–1587)	"Happy" from Cantalice [village in Apulia]; Capuchin laybrother nicknamed Deo Gratias, noted for happy disposition; canonized 1724

339.15–16, M333, P324	Simon Stylites	Simeon Stylitês (I) G (390-459) Simeon Stylitês (II) G (521-597)	Simeon Dwelling-on-a-pillar: name of two saints: (I) the 1st pillar ascetic, became anchorite near Antioch aged 16, began constructing a pillar on top of which he lived as it grew higher; (II) imitator of (I), lived 69 years atop pillars, his last 45 years on one pillar, never descending
339.16, M333, P324	Stephen	Stephanos G	"Crown": G Christian
339.16, M333, P324	Protomartyr	prôtomartyros G	first witness
339.16, M333, P324	Stephen Protomartyr	Stephanos Prôtomartyros G	Stephen the First Witness: young man stoned to death in the presence of Saul/Paul; canonized as 1st Christian martyr
339.17, M333, P324	Theodotus	Theodôtos G	"God-given": name of several saints; perhaps Theodotus of Ancyra, martyr, patron of innkeepers
339.21, M333, P324	Caniculus	caniculus L	little dog, puppy [St. Garryowen?]
339.21, M333, P324	Anonymous	anônymos G	nameless
339.22, M333, P324	Eponymous	epônymos G	significantly named, surnamed
339.22, M333, P324	Pseudonymous	pseudônymos G	falsely named, given a false name
339.22, M333, P324	Paronymous	parônymos G	derivatively named, punningly named
339.23, M333, P324	Synonymous	synônymos G	1. having the same name; 2. having a different name with the same sense
339.25, M333, P324	Columba	Columba L (521–597)	"Dove": Colmcille, Irish missioner to North Britain

339.36, M333, Frigidian

Frigidandus [?] (d. 740)

GLOSSARY FOR JOYCE'S OTHER WORKS

abbot of Kerkelodor

		•	near Antwerp
339.27, M333,	Columbanus	Columbanus L	"belonging to Columba
P324		(543–615)	['Dove']": Irish
			monastic missionary to
			Gaul
339.32, M333,	Gervasius	Gervasius L (fl.	English monk and
P325	Cervasias	1188)	chronicler
339.32, M333,	Servasius	Servatus [?] L	saint, archbishop of
P325	Sei vasias	(d. 384)	Tangres in Netherlands
1 323		(a. 304)	(Fr. Servais)
339.32, M333,	Bonifacius	Bonifacius L	"Handsome": English
P325	Domiacius	Dominacius L	apostle to the Germans,
1 323			#A
220.25 M222	Pacificus	pacificus L	peaceful
339.35, M333, P325	racilicus	pacificus L	peacerui
339.35, M333,	Bellicosus	bellicosus L	warlike
	Dellicosus	Dellicosus L	warnike
P325	Calmanaia	Colmonaia (Com)	of Calno (Gibroltor)
339.38, M333,	Calpensis	Calpensis (Gen.)	of Calpe (Gibraltar)
P325	Scholastica	Scholastica	"halanging to a
339.40, M333,	Scholastica		"belonging to a
P325		(fem.) L (d.	school": saint, sister of St. Benedict
220 41 14222		550)	
339.41, M333,	nimbi	nimbi (pl.) L	cloud-shaped splendors
P325	-1	-1 (1) I	-1
339.41, M333,	gloriae	gloriae (pl.) L	glories
P325	• , •,	* 4. * T	1
340.09, M334,	introit	introit L	he goes in
P325		· . · . •	41 . C
		introitus L	entrance: the first part
212.00.10			of the Mass
340.09–10,	in <i>Epiphania</i>	in Epiphania	on the feast of the
M334, P325	Domini	Domini L	Epiphany of the Lord
340.10, M334,	Surge, illuminare		rise, be enlightened!
P325		L	
340.11, M334,	Omnes	omnes L	all
P325			
340.11, M334,	de Saba venient	de Saba venient	from Saba they will
P325		L	come
340.31, M334,	Adiutorium	adjutorium	our help [is] in the
P325	nostrum in	nostrum in	name of the Lord
	nomine <b>D</b> omini	nomine Domini	
		L	

et terram

P325

Who made heaven and

earth

terram L  340.33, M334, Dominus Dominus The Lord [be] with your vobiscum L	ou
P325 vobiscum vobiscum L	-
040.04.34004 F	
340.34, M334, Et cum spiritu Et cum spiritu And with thy spirit	
P325 tuo tuo L	
340.37, M334, Deus, cuius verbo Deus, cujus God, by whose word	
P326 sanctificantur verbo all things are made	
omnia, sanctificantur holy,	
omnia L	
340.37–38, benedictionem benedictionem pour forth thy blessin	ıg
M334, P326 tuam effunde tuam effunde over these creatures:	•
super creaturas super creaturas	
istas: istas L	
340.38-40, et praesta ut et praesta ut and grant that	
M334, P326 quisquis eis quisquis eis whosoever may use	
secundum legem secundum them according to Th	ıy
et voluntatem legem et law and will with	
Tuam cum voluntatem thanksgiving	
gratiarum Tuam cum	
actione usus gratiarum	
fuerit actione usus	
fuerit L	
340.40, M334, per invocationem per through invocation of	f
P326 sanctissimi invocationem Thy most holy name	
nominis Tui sanctissimi	
nominis Tui L	•
340.40–41, corporis corporis may receive health of	
M334, P326 sanitatem et sanitatem et body and protection	ot
animae tutelam animae tutelam the soul, Thou being	
Te auctore Te auctore the creator, [or, from	
percipiat percipiat L Thee, the creator]	
340.41–42, per Christum per Christum through Christ our	
M334, P326 Dominum Dominum Lord	
nostrum nostrum L 343.21, M337, mastodontic *mastodontikos breast-toothed, havin	~
343.21, M337, mastodontic *mastodontikos breast-toothed, having G teeth on the breast	g
	a
344.34–35, missa pro Missa pro Mass for the decease defunctis defunctis eccl. L	u
P329 Hercules L hero and demigod Heraklês G	
345.03, M338, Hannibal Hannibal Carthaginian general	
P329 against Rome	
345.03-04, Habeas Corpus habeas corpus L you may have the bo	dv
M338, P329 (legal term)	٠,
(vegat verm)	

coelum et

345.04, M338, P329	P.C.	P[ater] C[onscriptus] L	Enrolled Father: Senator
"Nausicaa" (San title	dymount Strand) Nausicaa	Nausikaa G	(from naus, "ship"): daughter of king Alcinous of the Phaeacians, met and succoured the shipwrecked Odysseus near the shore, where she had come to do her laundry
358.22, M352, P342	Ora pro nobis	ora pro nobis L	pray for us
360.06, M353, P344	Tantum ergo	tantum ergo L	how great, therefore
360.07–08, M353, P344	Tantumer gosa cramen tum	Tantum ergo sacramentum L	How great a sacrament, therefore: beginning of a hymn used at Benediction of the Most Blessed Sacrament
361.27, M355, P345	Tantum ergo	Tantum ergo L	How great therefore
362.10, M356, P346	Panem de coelo praestitisti eis	Panem de coelo praestitisti eis L	Thou hast shown them bread from heaven: line from the service of Benediction
365.08, M358, P348	Laudate Dominum omnes gentes	Laudate Dominum, omnes gentes L (Ps. 117:1, Vulgate)	"O praise the Lord, all ye nations" (Douay, Ps. 116:1; AV, Ps. 117:1)
370.22, M364, P353 377.30–33,	Lacaus esant taratara Metempsychosis	not real L  metempsychôsis	garbled syllables from Tantum Ergo hymn transmigration of souls
M371, P360 378.13–14, M371, P360	that wise man what's his name with the burning glass	allusion to Archimêdês G	Syracusan mathematician:set fire to besieging Roman ships with burning-glasses
378.17, M371, P360 378.17, M371, P360	Archimedes I have it!	Archimêdês G trans. heurêka G	Syracusan mathematician Archimedes' exclamation when he discovered the way to determine specific gravity
			gravity

P361	cockalorum	cockalorum	cocks', of cocks
379.06, M372,	Mirus	dog-L	1 61
P361	Willus	mirus L	wonderful, marvelous
	n" (Holles Street I	Jospital)	
383.01–02,	EAMUS	eamus L	let up as let b.
M377, P366	Eamus	ealitus L	let us go, let us be
383.20–21,	omnipollent	omninallana I	going
M377, P366	ommponent	omnipollens L	all-powerful, almighty
383.24, M377,	lutulent	lutulentus L	
P366	lutuicht	iutuiciitus L	muddy
383.30–31,	inverecund	inverecundus L	shamalass immadast
M377, P366	mverecuna	mverecundus L	shameless, immodest
384.39, M378,	sejunct	sejunctus L	comprete divises
P368	sejunet	sejunctus L	separate, divers
385.41, M379,	Mona	Mona L	1 Angleson 2 July of
P368	IVIOIIa	Wiolia L	1. Anglesea; 2. Isle of Man
386.28, M380,	misericord	misericordia L	pity, mercy
P369	miscricord	illiscricordia L	pity, mercy
386.33, M380,	as much as he	trans. quantum	as much as may suffice
P369	might suffice	sufficiat L	as much as may suffice (Pharmacology)
388.22, M382,	Alba Longa	Alba Longa L	"Long White": the
P371	7 Hoa Longa	Alua Luliga L	mother-city of Rome
10/1			(here Alba, Gaelic,
			"Scotland"; see Gaelic
			Lexicon)
388.40, M382,	Eblana	Eblana G	Dublin
P371	Dolana	Loiana G	Duolili
389.32, M383,	Alba Longa	Alba Longa L	"Long White"; see
P372	Titou Dongu	7110a Longa L	388.22
390.04, M383,	Virgilius	probably	Polydore Vergil,
P372		Polydorus	Italo-English historian,
		Virgilius	author of, inter alia, De
		(1470–1555)	Prodigiis (1526), a
		(1170 1333)	treatise on natural
			wonders
390.06, M383,	effectu secuto	effectu secuto	by following effect, by
P372	-33 5500000	(Abl.) L	effect of following
391.23–24,	Omnis caro ad te		all flesh will come to
M385, P373	veniet	te veniet L	thee
391.27–28,	omnipotentiam	omnipotentiam	an all-powerful
M385, P374	deiparae	deiparae	beseeching of her who
, ,	supplicem	supplicem L	gave birth to God
391.36, M385,	Piscator	Piscator L	The Fisherman:
P374			surname of St. Peter
			from his trade; title of
			the popes
			1 F

393.01-02,

M386, P375

Ut novetur sexus

omnis corporis

novetur

ut novetur sexus

omnis corporis

mysterium L

that the mystery of the sex of all bodies may be known [or, may be

	почени	mysterium L	renewed]
393.09, M386, P375	paranymphs	paranymphos G	bridal attendant: best man, bridesmaid
393.20, M387, P375	regius	regius L	royal
393.24, M387,	Orate, fratres,	orate, fratres,	pray, brothers, for my
P375	pro memetipso	pro memetipso L	very own self
393.30, M387, P375	the slave of servants	distorted trans. servus servorum [Christi] L	slave of the slaves, servant of the servants [of Christ]: papal title
393.31, M387, P375	Milesian	Milesianus ML	follower of Milesius, legendary settler of Ireland (see Gaelic Lexicon)
		Milesia [fabula] L	a Milesian tale: a dirty story
394.03, M387, P376	foraneous	*foranius for forasticus L	out of doors, exterior
394.03, M387,	Assuefaction	*assuefactio L	an accustoming,
P376	rissuctaction	assaciaciio E	habituation, inuring
394.03, M387,	minorates	minoro L	to lessen, diminish
P376			
394.03, M387,	atrocities	atrocitas L	fierceness, harshness
P376			
394.03, M387,	Assuefaction	*Assuefactio	Getting used to it
P376	minorates	minorat	diminishes hardship (or
20404 34207	atrocities	atrocitatem L	words to that effect)
394.04, M387,	Tully	Marcus Tullius	Roman
P376	a diambana	Cicero L	philosopher-statesman
394.05, M387,	adiaphane	*adiaphaneia G	opacity
P376 394.07, M387,	ubi	ubi L	where
394.07, M387, P376	นบเ	uoi L	WHELE
394.08, M387,	quomodo	quomodo L	how, by what means
P376	quomouo	quomodo D	no, of what means
395.25 & sqq.,	Phenomenon	phainomenon	appeared, a thing that
M389, P377		(neut. pp.) G	has appeared
401.05, M394, P383	Bos Bovum	bos bovum L	bull of bulls, ox of oxen
1 303			

402.04–05, M395, P383	Quidnunc	quid nunc L	what now
402.31, M396, P384	Omphalos	omphalos G	1. navel; 2. stone at Delphi thought to be the world's navel
403.16, M396, P384	Talis ac tanta depravatio hujus seculi, O quirites,	Talis ac tanta depravatio hujus saeculi, O Quirites L	Of such kind and so
403.16–17, M396, P384	ut matres familiarum nostrae lascivas	ut matres familiarum nostrae lascivas L	that our wanton mothers of families
403.17–19, M396, P384	cujuslibet semiviri libici titillationes testibus ponderosis atque excelsis erectionibus centurionum Romanorum magnopere anteponunt	cujuslibet semiviri [Libici? Libyci? libidini? librici?] titillationes testibus ponderosis atque excelsis erectionibus centurionum Romanorum magnopere anteponunt L	much prefer the titillations of any [North Italian? African? licientious? lewd?] pansy to the weighty testicles and lofty erections of Roman centurions [the style is the style of Cicero but the words are the words of Mulligan]
406.13, M399, P387	Mater	Mater [Misericordiae] L	Mother [of Mercy]
408.22–23, M401, P389	Ephesian matron	allusion to the widow of Ephesus	Milesian tale (recounted by Petronius) of a widow who exchanged her husband's corpse for a criminal lover
410.04, M403, P390	quondam	quondam L	at a certain time, once, formerly
410.31, M403, P391	acardiac	akardios G	lacking a heart
410.32, M403, P391	foetus in foetu	foetus in foetu Mod. L	foetus in a foetus
410.32, M403, P391	aprosopia	*aprosôpia G	facelessness, lack of features
410.32, M403, P391	agnatia	*agnatia L	the condition of being connected by birth, blood-relatedness

411.04, M404, catamenic P391

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		agnathia G	jawlessness [probably the word intended]
1.04, M404,	catamenic	*katamênikos G	

katamênia G

menses

411.18, M4 P391	04, 1		prima facie L	on first appearance
411.29, M4 P392	04, ]	Minotaur	Minotaurus L Minotauros G	[Minos + tauros, "bull"]: monster with bull's head and man's body shut up by Minos in the labyrinth at Crete
411.29, M4 P302		the elegant Latin	allusion to Publius Ovidius Naso	amatory poet; #A
411.30, M4 P392	· 04,	Metamorphoses	Metamorphoses L from G	"Transformations": poem by Ovid in 15 books; Book VIII deals with the genesis of the Minotaur through coupling of Queen Pasiphaë with a bull (and with the complex involvement of Daedalus in Cretan affairs)
411.41, M ² P392	105,	Coadjutor	coadjutor L	assistant, helper
412.29, M ² P393	105,	Lex talionis	lex talionis L	a law of equal retribution
413.36, M ² P394	106,	fiat!	fiat L	let there be!
414.13, M ⁴ P394	107,	upupa	upupa L	hoopoe (bird)
414.19–20, M407, P39		Lacus Mortis	Lacus Mortis L	Lake of the Dead [the Dead Sea?]
414.29, M ⁴ P394	407,	Virgo	Virgo L	The Maiden; <i>epithet</i> of several goddesses; a constellation
414.29, M ⁴ P394	407,	metempsychosis	metempsychôsis G	transmigration of souls
414.33, M ⁴ P395	407,	Pleiades	Pleiades G	the seven daughters of Atlas and Pleione; a constellation

414.33–34, M407, P395	antelucan	antelucanus L	before light, before day
414.40, M407, P395	Alpha	alpha G	letter A
414.41, M407, P395	Taurus	Taurus L	The Bull: a
415.02, M407–408, P395	Glaucon	Glaukos G	constellation "Gleaming," "Grey": personal name
415.02, M408, P395	Alcibiades	Alkibiadês G	"Vigorous": Athenian general and playboy
415.02, M408, P395	Pisistratus	Pisistratus L for Peisistratos G	"Army-persuader": benevolent tyrant of
415.05, M408, P395	Lethe	(600–527 b.c.) Lêthê G	Athens "Forgetfulness": river in the underworld; [it was Styx that the dead crossed]
415.06, M408, P395	Bous Stephanoumenos	bous stephanoumenos G	a garlanded ox;
415.23,27, M408, P395	Phyllis	Phyllis G	"Leafy": fem. pers.
415.28, M408, P395	Juno	Juno L	chief Roman goddess
415.40, M408, P396	Lalage	Lalagê G	"Prattle": name of a girl mentioned by Horace in three poems
416.04, M409, P396	Periplepomenos	*Periplêpômenos G	"Full of drinking water" ["his booth near the bridge" is the Cabman's Shelter of the Eumaeus chapter—a
416.13, M409, P396	Glycera	Glykera G	temperance canteen] "Sweet": girl mentioned by Horace in three odes.
416.13, M409, P396	Chloe	Chloê G	"Verdant": fem. name mentioned by Horace
416.28,30, M409, P396	Theosophos	*Theosophos G	"God-wise"
416.31, M409, P396	Alpha	alpha G	letter A
418.03, M410, P397	hippodrome	hippodromos G	horse-racecourse

418.20, M411,

568

P398

P399

P399

P401

P402

Empedoklês G (d.c. 430 b.c.)

Trinakria G

nemasperma

MI.

Mod. L from G

nisus formativus

Div[initatis]

Scep[ticus] ML

Steadfastness": Sicilian naturalist; allegedly killed himself by leaping into Aetna "Three-pointed": Sicily

Doubter of Divinity

"Famous for

thread-seed

a lucky

Eugenics

Eugenics

formative effort

lying-underneath

Doctor of Health and

Doctor of Hygiene and

Doubter of Divinity

son of Kronos: Zeus;

for Chronos, "Time" the sky, heaven

error for Kronos, taken

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418.20, M411, 418.22-23, 27-28, M411, 418.27, M411.

418.29, M411,

418.33, M411,

418.42, M411,

419.03, M411,

419.04, M411,

419.07, M412.

419.21, M412,

419.42, M412,

421.19, M414,

423.22, M416,

nemasperms ... nemasperm nisus formativus succubitus felix Hyg. et Eug.

Doc.

Kalipedia

Venus

Apollo

Disc. Bacc.

Bacc. Arith.

Div. Scep.

Cronion

coelum

Trinacria

succubitus felix T. Hyg[eae] et Eug[enicae] Doc[tor] or Hyg[ieinae] et Eug[enicae] Doc[tor] Mod. L Venus L.

*Kallipaidia G Education in beauty Apollôn G Disc[iplinae] Bacc[alaureus] Mod. L or Disc[ipulus] Bacc[hi] L Bacc[alaureus]

Mod. L

Div[initatis]

Scep[ticus] Mod. L

Kroniôn G

L

coelum, caelum

goddess of sexual love; # A god of masculine beauty, the sun, prophecy, etc. Bachelor of Discipline Disciple of Bacchus Bachelor of Arithmetic Arith[metici]

423.23, M416, P402	cessile	*cessilis L	yielding
424.12, M416, P403	rutilant	rutilans L	glowing redly, shining
424.17–18, M417, P403	Per deam Partulam et Pertundam nunc est bibendum	Per deam Partulam et Pertundam nunc est bibendum L	By the goddess Partula and Pertunda now we must drink!
424.17, M417, P403	Partulam	Acc. of Partula L	goddess who presides over childbirth
424.17, M417, P402	Pertundam	Acc. of Pertunda	over loss of virginity
424.20, M417, P403	Bonafides	bona fides L	good faith; #B
424.25–26, M417, P403	Benedicat vos omnipotens Deus, Pater et Filius	Benedicat vos omnipotens Deus, Pater et Filius L	May the almighty God, the Father and the Son, bless you
424.30–31, M417, P404	Thence they advanced five parasangs	typical sentence from Xenophon's Anabasis:	Persian measure of distance, about 3.5 miles
424.39, M417, P404	Silentium	parasangês G silentium L	silence
425.13, M417, P404	Avuncular's	avunculus L	uncle
425.14, M418, P404	pectoral trauma	trauma pectorale (Medic.) LL	chest wound
425.16, M418, P404	Mater	Mater [Misericordiae]	Mother [of Mercy]
425.26, M418, P404	hoi polloi	hoi polloi G	the many
425.31–32, M418, P404	orchidised	orchis, orchidis	testicle
425.32, M418, P404	polycimical	poly- G	much-, many-
425.40, M418, P405		Venus for Aphroditê Pandêmos G	bug much-bugged, full of bugs Aphrodite of the Whole People, Vulgar Aphrodite: title of Aphrodite

426.03, M418, Ex

GLOSSARY FOR JOYCE'S OTHER WORKS

P405			_
426.06, M418,	ad lib.	ad lib[itum] L	at pleasure
P405	a		
426.19, M419,	Gemini	Gemini L	The Twins: Castor and
P405	».T	NT .	Pollux; #A
427.02–03,	Nos omnes	Nos omnes	We shall all have drunk
M419, P406	biberimus	biberimus	green poison let the devil take our
	viridum toxicum	viridum toxicum diabolus capiat	hindmosts [backsides]
	diabolus capiat posteriora nostra	posteriora	illiuliosis [backsides]
	posteriora nostra	nostra dog-L	
427.12, M419,	Item	item L	just so, also
P406	Item	Item L	just so, also
427.26, M420,	Nix	nix L	snow
P406	IVIA	ma E	
427.41,42,	Mona	Mona L	1. Anglesea; 2. Isle of
M420, P407			Man
427.42, M420,	Ook	ouk G	no, not
P407			
428.07–08,	Laetabuntur in	Laetabuntur in	They shall be
M420, P407	cubilibus suis	cubilibus suis L	gladdened in their beds
428.11, M420,	Ut implerentur	Ut implerentur	That the scriptures may
P407	scripturae	scripturae eccl.L	be fulfilled
"Circe" (Nightto		TT: 1 A G	#II 199 1 1 C
title	Circe	Kirkê G	"Hawk?": daughter of the Sun who changes
			men to beasts
431.11, M424,	introit	introit L	he goes in
P410	mition	mitoit L	ne goes m
1410		introitus L	entrance: the first part
		mirroreas 2	of the Mass
431.15, M424,	Vidi aquam	Vidi aquam	I saw water coming out
P410	egredientem de	egredientem de	of the temple from the
	templo a latere	templo a latere	right side
	dextro	dextro L	
431.22, M424,	Altius	altius	somewhat higher
P410	aliquantulum	aliquantulum L	
431.23, M424,	Et omnes ad	Et omnes ad	And that water reached
P410	quos pervenit	quos pervenit	unto all men
422 10 M425	aqua ista	aqua ista L	triumphontly
432.10, M425,	Triumphaliter	triumphaliter L	triumphantly
P411	Salvi facti i sunt	Salvi facti i sunt	They are made sound
432.10, M425, P411	Salvi facti i sunt	LL	They are made sound
1 711			

432.22, M424, P411	Pornosophical	*pornosophos G	one learned about prostitutes <i>or</i> fornication
432.33, M425, P411	philotheology	*philotheologia G	love of the study of God
432.25, M425, P411	Socrates	Sôkratês G	celebrated philosopher
432.26, M425, P411	stagyrite	Stageiritês G	man from Stageira: Aristotle
433.09, M426, P412	ad deam qui laetificat juventutem meam	ad deam qui laetificat juventutem meam	to the goddess who gladdens my youth
		irreverent parody of ad Deum qui laetificat juventutem meam L	to God who gladdens my youth: first response of the Introit of the Mass
434.27, M427, P413	Aurora borealis	aurora borealis L	"the northern dawn": northern lights
438.29, M431, P417	Agnus Dei	Agnus Dei L	Lamb of God
440.02, M432,	Feminimum	femininum	feminine, pertaining to
P418	[error?]	(masc. Acc. or neut. Nom. / Acc.) L	a woman
449.23, M442, P427	Marcus	Marcus L	"Hammer": Roman praenomen
449.23, M442, P427	Tertius	Tertius L	Third, the Third: Roman praenomen
453.20, M445, P430	Bloom. Of Bloom. For Bloom. Bloom.	*Bloomos (Nom.). *Bloomou (Gen.). *Bloomoi (Dat.) *Bloomon (Acc.)	cases of the G noun
454.25–26, M446, P431	Leo ferox	leo ferox L	the wild lion [Zoological name: Felis Leo, "Cat Lion" or "Lion Cat"]
455.22, M447, P432	alibi	alibi L	elsewhere
456.07, M448, P432	THE DARK MERCURY	Mercurius for Hermês Psychopompos G	Mercury, Soul-Conductor: led the shades of the dead to the netherworld

prima facie

(Abl.) L Hadés, Haidês

Prima facie

Hades

572

P439

463.15, M455,

464.02, M455,

M473-474.

P456

GLOSSARY FOR JOYCE'S OTHER WORKS

moon

"Unseen": god of the

P439	Tiddes	G	underworld; place of departed spirits; death, the grave
473.10, M464, P447	metempsychosis	metempsychôsis G	transmigration of souls
473.27–28, M465, P448	Namine. Jacobs Vobiscuits	conflation of in nomine Domini L	in the name of the Lord
		and Dominus vobiscum L	the Lord [be] with you
475.10, M466, P449 & sqq.	Zoe	zôê G	living, livelihood, life
478.23, M469, P452	Cui bono?	cui bono L	for whose good?
478.28, M469, P452	aurora borealis	aurora borealis L	"the northern dawn": northern lights
479.07, M470, P452	locum tenens	locum tenens L	holding the place
482.21–22, M473, P456	Gaudium magnum annuntio vobis	Gaudium magnum annuntio vobis L	I proclaim to you great joy
		for evangelizo vobis gaudium magnum—Luc. 2:10, Vulgate	"I bring you good tidings of great joy" (Rheims, Luke 2:10; AV, Luke 2:10)
482.22, M473, P456	Habemus carneficem	Habemus carnificem L	We have an executioner
482.28, M473, P456	Mirus	mirus L	wonderful, marvelous
483.09–10, M473, P456	Copula Felix	copula felix L	the happy bond, the blessed tie (matrimony; friendship)
483.12,14,	Selene Selene	felix culpa L Selênê G	happy sin; #B Moon: goddess of the
, ,			2

484.08, M47 P457	4, Bonafide	bona fide L	in good faith; #B
484.23, M47 P458	5, Nova Hibernia	Nova Hibernia L	New Ireland
485.07, M47 P458	5, Morituri te salutant	morituri te salutant L for morituri te salutamus L	they, about to die, salute thee we, about to die, salute thee: gladiators' salutation to the emperor
485.34, M47 P459	6, Vade Mecum	vade mecum L	"go with me": handbook
488.13, M47 P461	8, Tinct. mix. [error for nux all eds.] vom.	Tinct[ura] nux [recte nucis] vom[icae] pharmaceutical pidgin-L	Tincture of nux vomica
		nux vomica Mod L	the foul nut (perhaps intended as nux vomifica, "emetic nut"): a heart stimulant made from the poisonous nut of an Asian tree
488.14, M478 P461	B, Extr. taraxel. lig.	Extr[actum] tarax[asterolae] lig[ni]	Extract of the wood of gentian
		or Extr[actum] tarax[aci] lig[ni] pharmaceutical	Extract of the wood of dandelion root
488.15, M478 P461	R, Aq. dis. ter in die	Aq[ua] dis[tillata] ter in die L	Distilled water three times a day
489.06, M479 P462	, pater	pater L	father
490.15, M480 P463	, Venus Callipyge	Venus for Aphroditê Kallipygos G	Aphrodite of the Beautiful Buttocks: Epithet of Aphrodite
490.16, M480 P463	, Venus Pandemos	Venus for Aphroditê Pandêmos G	Aphrodite of the Whole People: epithet of Aphrodite
490.16, M480 P463	, Venus Metempsychosis	Venus for Aphroditê Metempsychôse- ôs G	Aphrodite of Transmigration of Souls: not an epithet of Aphrodite

P463 491.17,

P465

490.18, M480,

492.01, M481, 482, P464 493.17, M483, Sibyl

virgo intacta

Sibylla G L

female soothsayer

virgo intacta L an untouched maiden

P465			
493.20, M483, P465	Hypsospadia	*hypsospadia G for	sublime impotence
		hypospadias G	one having orifice of the urethra too low (congenital malformation of the penis)
493.27, M483, P466	fetor judaicus	fetor judaicus L	Jewish stench
494.31, M484, P467	Chrysostomos	chrysostomos G	golden-mouthed
494.32, M484, P467	Panargyros	panargyros G	all-silver
495.24, M485, P468	Leopoldi autem generatio	Leopoldi autem generatio L: "Chi-rho" page of Book of Kells	But now the begetting of Leopold
		reads Christi autem	But now the begetting of Christ
		generatio, corresp. to Matthew 1:18	"Now the birth of Jesus Christ [was on this wise]"
495.33, 496.01, M485, P468	Magnus	Magnus L	the Great
496.07–08, M486, P468	et vocabitur nomen eius Emmanuel	et vocabitur nomen ejus Emmanuel L	and his name shall be called Emmanuel
496.19, M486, P468	frons [error front in all eds.]		forehead, brow
496.19, M486, P468	nates	nates L	buttocks
497.16, M487, P469	bonafide	bona fide L	in good faith; #B
498.16, M488, P470	I.H.S.	IHS[OYS] = Iês[ous] G	JES[US]
498.17, M488, P470	phoenix	phoenix L	fabulous bird of Arabia; see Finnegan's Wake 265.08
	1500		<del>-</del>

504.01, M493, P475	Demeter	Dêmêtêr G	"Dê [meaning unknown] Mother": G corn goddess
504.01–02, M493, P475	Caela enarrant gloriam Domini	Caela enarrant gloriam Domini L for Coeli enarrant gloriam Dei (Ps. 19:1, Vulgate)	The heavens relate the glory of the Lord, for "The heavens shew forth the glory of God" (Douay Ps. 18:1), "The heavens declare the glory of God" (AV, Ps. 19:1)
504.04, M493, P475	Circe's	Circe L Kirkê G	goddess who turned men to beasts
504.05, M493, P475	Ceres'	Ceres L	Roman goddess of agriculture, esp. of grain
510.15–16, M499, P481	Hermes Trismegistos	Hermês Trismegistos G	clumsy trans. of Egyptian "Thoth the very great": reputed author of mystical works
511.21–22, M500, P482 512.31, M502,	basilicogrammate Rualdus	basilikos grammateus G Rualdus ML	royal scribe: official in Egyptian provinces masc. name: Raoul
P483 512.31, M502, P483	Colombus	columbus L	dove, pigeon (c'est le pigeon)
512.31, M502, P483 514.28-29, 514.11, M502, 503, P484	Rualdus Colombus Lycopodium lycopodium	Rualdus + Columbus ML lycopodium ML from G	Raoul the discoverer (Sweets of Sin)? "wolf-foot": club moss
514.01–02, M502–503, P484	Argumentum ad feminam	argumentum ad feminam L parody of	demonstration to the woman
		argumentum ad hominem L	demonstration, proof or argument directed at the person (loosely trans. as "at the man")
514.04, M503, P484	Diplodocus	diplodocus Mod L for diplodokos G	double-beam, double-bar; name of a dinosaur
514.04, M503, P484	Ichthyosaurus	ichthyosauros G	fish-lizard; name of a dinosaur
514.23, M503, P484	Mnemo	mnêmô G	remembrance, memory

519.01, M507,

519.29, M508,

520.01, M508,

520.07, M508,

520.22, M509,

521.21-22,

M510, P491 521.25, M510,

521.23, M510,

523.09, M511,

523.13, M512,

523.13, M512,

523.13, M512,

523.14, M512,

526.25, M515,

526.26, M515,

527.01, M515,

P495 & sqq.

P488

P489

P489

P489

P490

P491

P491

P492

P492

P492

P492

P492

P495

P495

576

pulsatilla

agapo

pudor

glorias

Iacchias

genitories

Hok!

Huk!

Exeunt

Arius

Mnemo

lupus

Bella

Antisthenes

the dog sage

Heresiarchus

Zoe mou sas

Coactus volui

Gloria [Patri etc.1 L Iakchiastês G genitoris (Gen.)

Hik! Hek! Hak! hic, haec, hoc L huc L

exeunt L

Antisthenês G

allusion to

Areios G

mnêmô G

bella (fem.) L

lupus L

ho

Diogenês ho Kynikos G

Heresiarchus L

Hairesiarchês G

wolf

pretty

leave

GLOSSARY FOR JOYCE'S OTHER WORKS

pulsatilis L

*elephantuliasis

elephantiasis G

Zôê mou sas

coactus volui L

agapô MG

pudor L

L modeled on

throbbing

elephant

shame

desired

which causes

[imaginary] disease

resemblance to a little

form of leprosy; disease

that causes the skin to resemble elephant hide My life I love thee

constrained, I have

worshipper of Iakchos (mystic name of

this, this here (masc.,

to this place, hither

[they] go out, [they]

Glory [be to the

creator's, father's

Father, etc.]

Dionysos)

fem., neut.)

pupil of Socrates, founder of Cynic philosophical sect Diogenes "the dog-like" (trans. as Cynic), from his personal habits denied equality of the Trinity; see 021.08 the Sect-Leader

remembrance, memory

		bella (neut. pl.)	wars
530.16, M518, P499 & sqq.	BELLO	bello (Abl.) L	by means of war
536.34, M525, P504	Vice Versa	vice versa L	turned around reciprocally
544.05, M531, P511	procurator	procurator L	manager, overseer, deputy, imperial tax collector
544.22, M532, P511	pneuma	pneuma G	blast, wind, air, breath; divine inspiration
545.14, M533, P512	Aurora	Aurora L	Dawn
545.28, M533, P512	exuber	exubero L	to overflow, to abound in
548.15–16, 17, 22, M535, P514–515	Halcyon days Halcyon days HALCYON DAYS		winter days when the halcyon nests on the calm sea
		[h]alkyôn G	"Sea-conceived" (false etymology): mythical bird that nests on the sea; kingfisher
549.03, M536, P515	hamadryads	hamadryades G	"together-with-trees": spirits whose lives were bound up with those of trees to which they were attached
549.16, M536, P515	fauns	fauni (pl.) L	sylvan deities identified with G satyrs
551.16, M538, P517	Peccavi	peccavi eccl. L	I have sinned
553.19, M540, P519	Nekum!	neco L	to kill, to slay
556.26–27, M543, P522	brevi manu	brevi manu L	with brief hand
559.10, M545, P524	Proparoxyton	proparoxytonos G	having an acute accent on the antepenult
560.16–17, M546, P525	Dona nobis pacem	Dona nobis pacem L	Give us peace
561.04, M547, P526	Mars	Mars L	god of war; #A
566.19, M552, P530	poppysmic	poppysma, poppysmos G, L	smacking or clucking with the tongue

578

M333, F331	Thursday		
P533 569.09, M554,	momum Et exaltabuntur cornua iusti Pasiphae	Et exaltabuntur cornua justi L Pasiphaë L Pasiphaê G	And the horns of the just shall be raised up "All-Shining": Circe's sister, wife of Minos, mother, by Minos's bull, of the Minotaur
569.09–10, M554, P533	her made the first confession		made a hollow cow in which Pasiphaë enjoyed congress with the bull
572.03, M557,	Pater	pater L	father
573.30, M559,	Per vias rectas	per vias rectas L	through straight ways
574.21, M559,	augur's	augur L	soothsayer, diviner
574.22, M559, P537	tripudium	tripudium L	solemn religious stamping dance
580.02, M564, P542	Liliata rutilantium te	rutilantium te	Lilied of glowing confessors thee
580.03, M564, P542	Iubilantium te virginum	Jubilantium te virginum L	of rejoicing virgins thee ghost, spectre of a dead
P543 580.21, M565,	Ері оіпора	epi oinopa	person upon the wine-colored
P543 582.14, M567,	ponton Non serviam	ponton G non serviam L	sea I shall not serve
587.30, M572, P550	Sisyphus	Sisyphos G	robber, condemned in underworld to roll a stone uphill forever
589.26, M574,	philirenists	phileirênistês G	peace-lover
598.33-34, M583, P560	teeth. Armed	Kadmos G	prior to founding Thebes he sowed dragon's teeth from which sprang armed men. Their survivors founded the First Families of Thebes.
	569.08, M554, P533 569.09, M554, P533 569.09-10, M554, P533 572.03, M557, P535 573.30, M559, P537 574.21, M559, P537 574.22, M559, P537 580.02, M564, P542 580.03, M564, P542 580.15, M565, P543 580.21, M565, P543 580.21, M565, P543 580.21, M567, P545 587.30, M572, P550 589.26, M574, P552 598.33-34,	569.08, M554, P533 569.09, M554, P533 569.09–10, my grandoldgrossfather made the first confession box Pater P535 573.30, M557, Pater P537 574.21, M559, Per vias rectas P537 574.22, M559, tripudium P537 574.22, M559, tripudium P537 580.02, M564, Liliata rutilantium te confessorum Iubilantium te virginum S80.03, M564, P542 S80.15, M565, P543 S80.21, M565, P543 S80.21, M565, P543 S80.21, M567, P545 S87.30, M572, P550 S89.26, M574, philirenists P552 S98.33–34, It rains dragon's teeth. Armed heroes spring up	momum  Et exaltabuntur cornua justi L  Pasiphae  Pasiphae  From a llusion to  Daedalus L  Daidalos G  first confession  box  Parina rectas  Pasiphae  Pasiphae  Mossa, Mos

599.21, M583, P560 599.23, M583, P560	Introibo ad altare diaboli  To the devil which hath made glad my young days	Introibo ad altare diaboli L parody of Introibo ad altare Dei L (pseudo-Anglican) trans. Ad diabolum qui laetificat juventutem meam L	I will go in to the devil's altar I will go in to God's altar: beginning of the Introit of the Mass To the devil who gladdens my youth
		parody of Ad Deum qui laetificat juventutem meam L	To God who gladdens my youth: first response of the Introit
599.26, M583, P561	Corpus Meum	corpus meum L	my body
600.26, M585, P562	Exit Judas	exit Judas L	Judas goes out
600.26, M585, P562 600.26, M585, P562	Et laqueo se suspendit Exit Judas. Et laqueo se suspendit	et laqueo se suspendit L for et abiens laqueo se suspendit (Matt. 27:5, Vulgate)	and hangs himself with a noose "and went and hanged himself with an halter" ( <i>Rheims</i> , <i>Matt.</i> 27:5), "and went and hanged
"F " (G.1	. (1. 1. )	, 0 ,	himself" (AV, Matt. 27:5)
"Eumaeus" (Cab	Eumaeus	Eumaios G	"Well-born": faithful swineherd of Odysseus who helped him regain control of Ithaca
614.06, M598, P574	Jupiter Pluvius	Juppiter Pluvius	Jupiter the Rain-Dispenser; # A
614.22–23, M598, P574	fidus Achates	fidus Achates L	faithful or trusty Achates: friend and companion of Aeneas in the Aeneid
614.32, M598, P574	re	[in] re L	[in] the matter
616.03, M600, P576	quondam	quondam L	one time, formerly, once
617.35, M601, P577	haud ignarus malorum miseris succurrere disco, etcetera	haud ignarus malorum miseris succurrere disco, et cetera	by no means

500			
		misquotation of Non ignara mali, miseris succurrere disco—Verg. Aen. I .630	Not unacquainted with ill, I know how to aid the wretched, Aeneid I .630
619.09, M603, P579	rara avis	rara avis L	an extraordinary bird (Horace, of the peacock, Sat. II .2,26)
619.24, M603,	Eblana	Eblana G	Dublin
P579 621.43, M606,	homo	homo L	human being, man,
P581 622.08, M606,	hoi polloi	hoi polloi G	person the many
P581 622.41, M607, P582	Cicero	Cicero L	"Chick-pea": Roman cognomen in the gens Tullia
		Marcus Tullius Cicero L	Roman orator and statesman after death
624.41, M609, P584	post mortem	post mortem L	after death
626.27, M610,	bona fides	bona fides L	good faith
M586 626.29, M610,	via	via (Abl.) L	by way [of]
M586 629.15, M613,	alias	alias L	otherwise
P588 630.20, M614,	nil	nil L	nothing
P589 630.22, M614,	minutiae	minutiae (pl.) L	smallnesses, trifles
P589 633.16, M617,	instanter	instanter L	vehemently, earnestly
P592 633.20, M617, P592	paterfamilias	paterfamilias OL	father of an extended family, patriarch
633.39–40, M618, P593	corruptio per se	corruptio per se	a corrupting through itself
633.40, M618, P593	corruptio per accidens	corruptio per accidens L	a corrupting through chance, a spoiling through an extraneous
634.23, M618,	in toto	in toto L	circumstance in all
P593 635.21, M619, P594	sine qua non	sine qua non L	without which, not
r 334	in the second se		

the evening star; the

P595	Hesperus	nesperus L	west
636.18, M620, P595	etcetera	et cetera L	and the rest
636.34, M620, P595	alias	alias L	otherwise
638.14,16, M622, P597	Mona Mona's	Mona L	1. Anglesea; 2. Isle of Man
639.11, M623, P598	Morpheus	Morpheus G	"Shaper": god of dreams
640.03, M624, P598	cum	cum L	with, along with, as well as, while
640.35,37, M625, P599	Achilles heel	Achilleus G Achilles L	G hero in the Trojan War, hero of the <i>Iliad</i> , could be mortally wounded only in his heel
643.11, M627, P601	Ex quibus	ex quibus L	from which [things]
643.12, M627, P601	Christus	Christus L for Christos G	"Anointed": Christ
643.13, M627, P601	secundum carnem	secundum carnem L	according to the flesh
644.17, M628, P602	pro rata	pro rata [parte]	according to the calculated [share]
644.23, M628, P603	Ubi patria	ubi patria L	where the fatherland [is]
644.24, M628, P603	Alma mater	alma mater L	nourishing mother
644.24, M628, P603	vita bene	vita L	life
644.23–24, M628, P603	Ubi patria vita bene	bene L garble of Ubi bene, ibi patria L (Cicero, Tusc. Disp. V, 108)	well Where [it is] well, in that place [is my] country—Cicero
644.36, M629, P603	pro. tem.	pro tem[pore] L	for the time
644.40, M629, P603	kudos	kudos G	1. glory, renown; 2. reproach, abuse
647.24, M631, P605	R.I.P.	R[equiescat] I[n] P[ace] L	May he rest in peace
650.12, M634, P608	Bella	bella (fem.) L	pretty
		bella (neut. pl.) L	wars; #B

P620

P621

664.21, M648,

663.20, M647, extempore

genus omne

654.14,15,

M638, P612

655.06, M639,

653.36, M637,

sic

nisi

kudos

nisi L

kudos G

GLOSSARY FOR JOYCE'S OTHER WORKS

unless

1. honor; 2. reproach

narrating an epic out of the time, outside

the [set] time: offhand,

without preparation all the kind, the whole

tribe

all that sort

055.00, 111055,	Rudoo		, <u>-</u>
P612			. 1.41
656.09, M640,	conditio sine qua	conditio sine	a stipulation without
P613	non	qua non L	which, not
656.38, M641,	quasi	quasi L	as if, as it were
P614			
657.20, M641,	pros	pro L	for
P615			
657.20, M641,	cons	con[tra] L	against
P615			
658.18, M642,	passim	passim L	here and there, at
P615			random, in every
			direction
658.23, M642,	tender Achilles	tendo Achillis	Achilles' tendon:
P616		ML tenôn	muscular connection in
		Achilleôs G	the heel which was
			Achilles' mortal spot
660.26, M644,	tender Achilles	tendo Achillis	as above
P618		etc.	
641.10, M645,	Gloria	Gloria [Patri,	Glory [be to the
P618		etc.] L	Father, etc.]
661.16, M645,	Stabat Mater	stabat mater L	the mother was
P618			standing
661.39-40,	anno ludendo	annos [sic]	I have consumed years
M646, P619	hausi, Doulandus	s ludendo hausi L	in playing
		anagram of	
		[Iohannes]	John Dowland
		Doulandus L	
662.01, M646,	dux	dux L; ML	leader, chief; duke
P619			
662.02, M646,	, comes	comes L; ML	companion; earl, count
P619			
662.43, M647,	, in medias res	in medias res L	in the middle of the
P620			plot: place to begin
- J <b>-</b> J			

ex tempore L

genus omne L

[hoc] genus

omnes L

GLOSSARY FOR JOYCE'S OTHER WORKS

letter I

P621	2. II		
"Ithaca" (Bloom title	Ithaca	Ithakê G	the kingdom of Odysseus; perhaps the island of that name (mod. Thiaki) [does not fit the description], or perhaps the island Leukas [fits the description]
666.13, M650, P623	duumvirate	duumviratus L	two men jointly holding office
666.17, M650, P623	paraheliotropic	*parahêliotropos G	turning with the sun
666.26, M650, P623	cisatlantic	cis L	on this side
667.14, M651, P624	paraheliotropic	*parahêliotropos G	turning with the sun
668.34, M652, P626	bissextile	bisextilis L	"having a double sixth": having an intercalary day (VI Kal. Mart. = Feb. 24, was doubled in Roman leap year)
669.02, M653, P626	MXMIV [error in all eds.]	*MXMIV = MCMXCIV L should be	1994
671.40, M655, P628	multisecular	MCMIV L multisaecularis	1904 of many centuries
671.41, M655, P628	luteofulvous	luteofulvus L	1. yellow-tawny; 2. muddy-yellow
672.15, M656, P629	rhabdomantic	rhabdomantikos G	pertaining to divination by a rod or wand
672.33–34, M656, P629	anacoustic	anakoustos G	unhearing, deaf
672.34, M656, P629	photophobe	*phôtophobos G	fearer of light; light-fearing
673.35, M657, P630	foliated	foliatus L	leaved, having leaves
673.36, M657, P630	decidua	decidua L	things that have fallen down
674.29, M658, P631	humected	humectatus (pp.) L	moistened

P635	1 1	(pp.) L	
681.02, M665,	vice versa	vice versa L	turned around
P637			reciprocally
685.35, M669,	videlicet	videlicet L	it is easy to see,
P642			plainly, of course,
			manifestly
686.31, M670,	metempsychosis	metempsychôsis	transmigration of souls
P643	1.	G	
686.32, M670,	alias	alias L	otherwise
P643		A	Harrist (Hata) (C. 1
		Ananias G	Hananiah (Heb.): "God
			is merciful": was struck
			dead for lying under oath (Acts 5:1-10)
687.27, M671,	Aristotle	Aristotelês G	well-known
P644	Anstotic	Alistoteles G	philosopher; #A
687.31, M672,	anapocryphal	anapokryphos G	unhidden, not
P644	anapoer y pilar	апароктурнов С	concealed
689.16, M673,	virgular	*virgularis L	striped
P645		8	
689.17, M673,	quinquecostate	*quinquecostat-	having five ribs,
P645	-	us L	five-ribbed
689.29, M674,	hypostasis	hypostasis G	substance, reality
P646			
689.30, M674,	Johannes	Johannes	[St.] John of Damascus;
P646	Damascenus	Damascenus L	theologian, hymnwriter;
		(a.d. 676–754)	wrote Barlaam and
			Joasaph, a disguised
680 20 M674	Lentulus	Lontuluo	life of Buddha
689.30, M674, P646	Romanus	Lentulus Romanus	"Somewhat-slow, the Roman"
1040	Romanus	probably	Koman
		Publius	fictitious governor of
		Lentulus	Jerusalem, supposedly
		Dentulus	sent the Roman Senate
			a description of Jesus;
			his letter (a pious
			forgery) was found in
			the 15th C.
689.31, M674,	Epiphanius	Epiphanius LL	"belonging to the
P646			Epiphany": name of
			several saints
689.31, M674,	Monachus	monachus LL	monk
P646			

689.31, M674, P646 689.31, M674,	Epiphanius Monachus leucodermic	Epiphanius Monachus LL (310–403) leukodermatos	Epiphanius the Monk: saint, preacher against Arianism white-skinned
P646		G	
689.31, M674,	sesquipedalian	sesquipedalis L	a foot and a half long;
P646	sesquipedanan	sesquipedans E	having one and a half feet
689.32, M674, P646	winedark	trans. oinops G	winecolored
694.03,07,10,1-	cf.	c[on]f[er] L	compare!
4, M678, P651	1	1 T	
694.07, M678, P651	locus	locus L	place, spot
694.27–28,	videlicet	videlicet L	it is easy to see,
M679, P651			manifestly
695.01, M679, P652	diambulist	*diambulator L	one who walks by day
695.02, M679,	noctambulist	noctambulator	one who walks by night
P652		L	
696.07, M680,	peripatetic	peripatetikos G	strolling about;
P653	-		belonging to
			Aristoteles'
			philosophical school
696.25, M681,	imprevidibility	*impraevidibili-	unforeseeableness
P653	•	tas L	
698.05, M682,	secreto	secreto (Abl.) L	in private
P655		· · ·	•
698.07, M682,	modus peregrinus	modus	a foreign manner
P655		peregrinus L	-
		modo peregrini	in the manner of a
		ML	pilgrim
698.07–08,	In exitu Israël de		When Israel went out
M682, P655	Egypto:	de Egypto L Ps. 114:1, Vulg.	of Egypt (Douay, Ps. 113:1; AV. Ps. 114:1)
698.08, M682,	domus Jacob de	domus Jacob de	the house of Jacob
P655	populo barbaro	populo barbaro,	from a barbarous
		Ps. 114:1, Vulg.	people (Douay Ps.
		, 6	113:1); the house of
			Jacob from a people of
			strange language (AV
			Ps. 114:1)
698.26, M683,	Sirius	Sirius L Seirios	the dog star
P655		G	-
698.26, M683,	alpha	alpha G	letter A
P655			
			,

698.28, M683,

698.29, M683,

698.29, M683,

698.29, M683,

698.31, M683,

698.32, M683,

700.32, M685,

700.40, M685,

700.41, M685,

701.02-03,

M685, P657

701.06, M685,

701.07, M685,

701.19, M686,

703.03, M687,

703.14, M687,

703.20, M688.

703.20, M688,

586

P655

P655

P655

P655

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P655

P657

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P657

P657

P657

P658

P659

P659

P660

P660

Arcturus

Orion

theta

nebula

Nova

delta

Hercules

astroscopist

Cassiopeia

Septentrionalis

Andromeda

Corona

Auriga

Utopia

irruent

pelosity

hyperduly

latria

constellation
letter TH

nebula L mist, smoke, fog

nova (fem.) L new

Hercules L hero and demigod
Heraklês G
astroskopistês G star-watcher

delta G letter D

GLOSSARY FOR JOYCE'S OTHER WORKS

The Greater Dog:

constellation of which Sirius is the brightest

"Bear-Guard" a star

mother of Andromeda:

the northern crown:

Ariadne's crown; a

a constellation

constellation maiden rescued by

Perseus, now a constellation

charioteer: the

Nowhere-land

waggoner, a constellation

rushing in

muddiness

superservility: the special class of

service, worship

veneration accorded to the Blessed Virgin

mud

fabulous hunter changed to a

Canis Major L

Arcturus L.

Ôriôn G

Arktouros G

Cassiopia L

corona

auriga L

*Outopia G

irruens L

pêlos G

*pelositas G +

hyperdoulia

eccl. G

latreia G

Kassiopeia G

septentrionalis

Andromeda L

Andromêdê G

703.26, M688, P660	Berenice	Berenikê (Macedonian) G	"Victoria," "Bearing Victory": daughter of Ptolemy Philadelphus, wife of Ptolemy Euergetes; her hair is a constellation
703.27, M688, P660	Leo	Leo L	The Lion: constellation
703.30, M688, P660	arruginated	*arruginatus (pp.) L	wrinkled, corrugated
704.10, M688, P660	Liliata rutilantium	Liliata rutilantium L	Lilied of glowing
704.10, M688, P660	Turma circumdet		May a crowd
704.11, M688, P660	Iubilantium te virginum	Jubilantium te virginum L	of rejoicing virgins thee
704.11, M688, P660	Chorus excipiat	Chorus excipiat L	A chorus follows
705.02–03, M689, P661	Mater Misericordiae	Mater Misericordiae L	Mother of Mercy
705.12, M689, P661	paraphenomena	*paraphainôm- ena G	things disclosed
706.29, M691, P663	ad libitum	ad libitum L	to one's liking, as one wishes
706.29, M691, P663	forte	forte L	by chance, accidentally
707.20, M692, P663	homothetic	*homothetikos	placed the same
708.01,03, M692, P664	ipsorelative	ipso L	to, for or by, with, from the same or the self
708.01,06, M692, P664	aliorelative	alio L	to, for or by, with, from another ("same/other"—Platonic categories)
708.35, M693, P665	Viator	viator L	wayfarer, traveler
709.23, M694, P660	MDCCXI	MDCCXI L	1711
709.36, M694, P666	incuneated	*incuneatus (pp.) L	wedged-in
710.15, M695, P667	Narcissus	Narcissus	beautiful youth who loved his own reflection; changed into a flower

			on a contract to order
712.23, M697, P669	Rus in Urbe	rus in urbe L	[bit of] country in the city
715.32, M700, P672	Semper paratus	semper paratus L	always prepared
715.33, M700, P672	P.C.	P[ater] C[onscriptus]? L	Enrolled Father: Senator (here, City Councilman)
715.34, M700, P672	honoris causa	honoris causa L	
721.14–15, M706, P677	boustrophedontic	boustrophêdonti- kos G	in the manner of an ox turning: written with alternate lines left-to-right and right-to-left
722.02, M706, P678	thaumaturgic	thaumaturgos G	wonder-working
724.13, M709, P680	hebdomadary	hebdomadikos G	weekly
724.16, M709, P680	tetragrammaton	tetragrammaton G	word of four letters; the sacred Hebrew name YHWH
725.21, M710, P681	helotic	heilôtikos G	pertaining to Spartan serfs
726.02, M710, P682	latration	*latratio L	barking
727.03, M711, P683	Parthenon	Parthenôn G	"Temple of the Virgin": famous temple of Athena at Athens
727.12, M712, P683	septentrional	septentrionalis L	northern
727.13, M712, P683	beta	bêta G	letter B
727.13,16, M712, P683	alpha	alpha G	letter A
727.14,16–17, M712, P683	Ursa Major	Ursa Major L	The Greater Bear; a constellation
727.14, M712, P683	omega	ô mega, ômega G	letter Ô, great O
727.16, M712, P683	delta	delta G	letter D
727.31,34, M712, P683	Noman	trans. Outis G	Nobody: name Odysseus gave himself to the Cyclops; #A
727.34, M712, P683	nymph immortal the bride of Noman	allusion to Kalypsô	"She that conceals": Odysseus spent seven years with her, during which she bore him a son

728.06, M712, P684	delta	delta G	letter D
728.06, M712, P684 728.07–08, M712, P684	Cassiopeia return an estranged avenger, a wreaker of justice on malefactors	Cassiopia L Kassiopeia G allusion to return of Odysseus to Ithaca	mother of Andromeda; a constellation unrecognized he returned to his home and slew the suitors who had occupied his house, and the maids who had abetted them
728.23, M713, P684 731.07, M715,	Narcissus	Narcissus	beautiful youth who loved his own reflection; changed into a flower
P687	raun	radii (pl.) L	rays, beams, spokes
731.34, M716, P687	Argus	Argos G	"Bright": giant with 100 eyes
735.21, M720, P691	peccaminous	peccamen LL	fault, sin
		*peccaminosus LL	sinful
735.24, M720, P691	postcenal	*postcenalis L	after-dinner
736.09,14–15, M720, P691	ejaculation of semen within the natural female organ	trans. ejaculatio seminis inter vas naturale mulieris L	see 223.31
737.08, M721, P692	Gea-Tellus	Gaia G	Earth (goddess)
<b>(/D</b> 1 1 2 5 5		Tellus L	Earth (goddess)
"Penelope" (Mo			
title	Penelope	Pênelopeia G	"Weaver": Odysseus' faithful wife
739.05, M724, P695	Myriorama	*myriôrama G	sight of ten thousand things
745.33, M730, P701	Ave Maria	Ave Maria L	Hail Mary
748.33, M733, P704	Stabat Mater	stabat mater L	the mother was standing
759.20, M744, P713	vatican	Mollyism for viaticum L	provisions for a journey
761.26, M746, P715	Calypso	viaticum eccl. L Calypso L Kalypsô G	the last sacrament "She who conceals": nymph with whom Odysseus stayed seven years

761.40, M746, P716	Europa	Europa L Eurôpê G	girl carried off by Zeus in form of a bull; the continent named for her
775.26, M760, P728	Europa	Europa L Eurôpê G	as at 761.26
776.28, M761, P729	hypocrites	hypokritês G	actor (Molly's spicy reading must have shown her a Comic actor with conventional exaggerated phallic erection)
776.28–29, M761, P729	Julius Caesar	C. Julius Caesar L	famous dictator; #A [no doubt all antiquity was "the time of Julius Caesar"]
776.43, M762, P729	etcetera	et cetera L	and the others, and the rest

A List of Classical Names Requiring Further Annotation Amnis Livia See Livia.

Amor Roman love god, son of Venus; also Venus hereself. See Venus. Aphroditê G goddess of love, identified with Venus. See Venus.

Arês G god of war, identified with Mars. See Mars.

Aristotle Aristotelês ("Best-Complete") (384-322 b.c.), Athenian scientist and philosopher, born at Stagiros (later called Stagira), son of a physician and surgeon. From his birthplace he is sometimes called the Stagirite (often misspelled Stagyrite). At the age of 17 he entered Plato's school, where he stayed about 20 years, as a student and then as a researcher. After Plato's death he left, and thereafter taught and studied at various places, including a spell at Pella in Macedonia as tutor to the young prince who became Alexander the Great. Later he founded his own school, research center, and museum at Athens, near a grove dedicated to Apollo Lyceius, from which the school was known as the Lyceum. The buildings included a covered court (peripatos), from which the school was also named; "peripatetic" has become a generic term for Aristotelian philosophy and method.

Aristotle was married twice, first to a woman named Pythias, and after her death to Herpyllis, who bore his son, Nicomachus. It is possible he did not in fact marry Herpyllis, but unquestionably he lived with her. His will is preserved, in which he makes thoughtful disposition of his property, providing for the welfare of his family and slaves, with expressions of affection and gratitude. This personal side of Aristotle is alluded to most frequently in *Ulysses*.

Aristotle was an extremely prolific researcher and writer, whose extant corpus, despite considerable losses, remains formidable. Perhaps because he was more interested in biology than in mathematics, his thought moved far from its Platonic origins, and he rejected the Platonic notion of the separate existence of "Ideas." His distrust, if it may be so called, of mathematics was the greatest weakness in his system, and had a retarding effect on science throughout the millenium

or so in which his theories dominated scientific thought. But that he should have been so dominant is thoroughly understandable, for he was a tireless researcher, interested in every aspect of knowledge. His mind has been characterized as one of inspired common sense governed by tidiness and love of order. Both these qualities are responsible for Aristotle's major contribution to subsequent philosophy and science: (1) the classification of the sciences—e.g., the separation, for purposes of study and research, of ethics from mathematics, or physics from theology; (2) the development of a clear terminology for philosophy—universal and particular, premise and conclusion, potentiality and actuality— these are all terms that Aristotle first defined, named, and introduced into philosophic discourse.

St. Thomas Aquinas in his methodology was much influenced by Aristotle, and such philosophical instruction as Joyce received in his Jesuit education would have been Aristotelian-Thomistic in color. Although the melting morass of *Finnegans Wake* is anything but Aristotelian, Joyce seems to have remained emotionally loyal to "the master of those who know," in Dante's famous phrase. One suspects he felt his own work, certainly through *Ulysses*, to be commonsensical in an Aristotelian way, dealing with the present world of daily fact, by contrast with the "Platonic" work of the only other Irish writer of his own stature, W. B. Yeats.

Armenia This ancient kingdom, mentioned frequently by classical writers, may be alluded to a number of times in Finnegans Wake (e.g., 339.29), but if the references are actual, Joyce's intent is not entirely clear to us. A few salient facts concerning Armenia are here offered in the hope the reader may find some enlightenment in them.

Armenia was a mountainous country of Asia, occupying the plateau east of the Euphrates river. Strabo describes it as bounded by Media Atropatene, Iberia, Albania, Colchis, the Euphrates, Cappadocia, and Commagene. "Albania" is not, of course, the modern country of that name on the Adriatic; "Iberia," likewise, is not the peninsula occupied by modern Spain and Portugal, but approximately the territory of the Soviet Republic of Georgia. In medieval manuscripts dealing with Ireland, however, "Iberia" sometimes represents Ireland, and Isidore of Seville derives the name "Hibernia" from "Iberia." Similarly, "Albania" frequently designates Scotland (from Gaelic *Alba*, "Britain" or

"Scotland"). Moreover, in medieval Irish manuscripts the word "Armenia" itself often stands, by scribal confusion, for Armorica. This onomastic confusion, if Joyce was sensible of it, would certainly have attracted Armenia into Finnegans Wake (See Armorica; Hibernia).

Ancient Armenia had been a part of the Persian Empire, but was annexed to the Roman Empire. For centuries it was the subject of a tug-of-war between the Roman and the Parthian Empires. A local dynasty long managed to maintain a balance between the claims of the two empires. Armenia was the first country in the world to become officially Christian. Christianity became identified with nationalism, and Armenia has remained an embattled Christian enclave in a largely Moslem part of the world. Some analogy may be felt between the Armenian identification of Christianity and nationalism and the Irish identification of Catholicism and nationalism.

Armorica Armorica, mentioned on the first page of Finnegan's Wake and fairly frequently thereafter, is the classical name for that part of Gaul represented in modern France by Brittany and part of Normandy. The name is properly plural, Armoricae, G Armorikai, and means "those [tribes or provinces] at the sea." The name is Celtic (Gaulish), compounded of ar, "at, on" and mor, "sea." This compound would be very similar in OL, Celtic ar + mor becoming OL ar + mare (L at + mare or ad + mare).

In medieval writing the name Armorica was revived as a pseudo-L name for Britanny, because of a historical misunderstanding. When the Romans conquered Gaul, all the Gauls, including those "at the sea," spoke a Celtic language—Gaulish. In time all the inhabitants of Gaul came to speak a version of L, Gallo-Romanic, the ancestor of French. The inhabitants of southern Britain spoke a language—British—related to Gaulish, and presumably, unlike the Gauls, continued to speak it after their conquest by the Romans. When the Roman occupation of Britain ended, the island was invaded by Angles, Saxons, and Jutes from Denmark or thereabouts, and thousands of British-speaking refugees fled to northwestern France, bringing their Celtic language to a country that had lost its own Celtic language. The area of France these Britons settled in is called after them—Brittany or Bretagne—and they themselves are now called Bretons, and their language Breton. The scribes of medieval manuscripts were not the last to imag-

ine incorrectly that the Celtic-speaking Bretons were the remnants of the Celtic-speaking Gauls-at-the-sea, the Armoricans, instead of late intruders into roughly the same territory as ancient Armoricae, and so, as stated above, *Armorica* came to be the accepted L name for Brittany.

In Finnegans Wake Armorica comes to be mantioned primarily because Tristan, of the Tristan and Isolde legend, is usually represented to have been Breton, or at least to have ended his life in Brittany. The story of Tristan, Isolda, and Mark is of Celtic, or rather specifically Irish, origin, being derived from the Irish saga of the "Pursuit of Diarmaid and Grainne" (Toruigheacht Dhiarmada agus Ghráinne—see Gaelic Lexicon), which derives from the older tragedy of Derdriu (Deirdre) (see Gertrude Schoepperle, Tristan and Isolt, London, 1914). In Irish sagas Armorica is mentioned frequently, sometimes apparently standing for France as a whole. In later manuscripts, when the name "Armorica" had become unfamiliar to the scribes, they frequently substituted the exotic name "Armenia"—thus we have Irish heroes engaged in improbable journeys to remote Armenia instead of to nearby Brittany. We do not know if Joyce was aware of this fact (but see Armenia).

Arthox, Dux Although the Arthur-Dux combinations so frequent in Finnegans Wake probably refer primarily to Arthur Wellesley (Duke of Wellington and the victor of Waterloo) mixed very largely with Artorius or Artus Dux, (earlier representations of King Arthur) another bizarre set of names seems also to be involved. The apocryphal supplement to Genesis called The Book of the Secrets of Enoch established a medieval tradition that Adam was named for four stars in the four directions of the universe. The early Irish Lebor Gabála ("Book of Invasions") gives this version:

When Man was made and as he had no name, God said to four angels to go in search of a name for him. Michael went to the east, and saw a star, Anatole its name, and he brought with him the first letter of that name. Raphael went southward, and saw a star there, Dusis its name, and he brought its first letter. Gabriel went northward, and saw the star Arctos, and brought with him the first letter of the name. Uriel went westward, and saw a star in the sunset called Mesembria, and brought with him the first letter. God said: Uriel, read these letters. Uriel said:

Adam. And God said: So be it. (Macalister's trans.)

In the Irish text the stars are actually named Anatoile, Dissis, Arethos, and Mesimbria. In *The Dialogue of Salomon and Saturnus* the stars are: Arthox, Dux, Arotholem, Minsymbrie; in a British Museum manuscript they are Anathole, Disis, Arctos, Mesembrios. The *Master of Oxford's Catechism* has Artax, Dux, Arostolym, and Momfumbres, and an old English *Lyff of Adam and Eue* lists Anatalim, Dysus, Arcis, Messembrion. We believe most of these stars are to be found in *Finnegans Wake*, and list them where we suspect their presence.

Bonifacius Bonifacius, anglicé Boniface, is the name of nine popes, but the Boniface Joyce has in mind is almost certainly St. Boniface (675–754), "the Apostle of Germany." The name Bonifacius, although perhaps construed as meaning "Doing-good," is more likely a nominal derived from bonifacies, "having a handsome face," and occurrences of the name in Finnegans Wake more than once lean toward that interpretation (315.09, Burniface; 577.11 boniface and bonny features). St. Boniface was born (né Winfrid) in England, and early became a Benedictine monk in Exeter. In 718 he set out with a commission from Pope Gregory II to preach the gospel to all the tribes of Germany. He was immensely successful, baptizing thousands and founding numerous bishoprics; in 732 he became archbishop and primate of Germany. In 754, at the age of 79, he resigned the archbishopric and set out to convert the Frisians, who almost immediately killed him.

Since the life-work of Boniface has been described not as bringing the heathen to the light of Christ, but as undoing the work of previous Irish missionaries, "bringing everything into accordance with Roman Catholic order and suppressing the irregularities of Irish or Columban Christianity," in *Finnegan's Wake* he must feature as an avatar of Shaun, whose face is also bonny, and whose mission is to rectify the creations of his Shemese brother.

Bosphorus The Bosphorus (G Bosphoros) as a geographical feature requires no annotation here. It received its G name, "Heifer's Ford," from the legend that Io, in the form of a heifer, crossed here from Europe into Asia, on her way to Egypt. Io, according to the legend, was a priestess beloved of Zeus, who turned her into a heifer to hide her from the jealousy of Hera. Hera, however, drove her away by means of a gadfly, until she settled in Egypt. In classical times Io was

identified with the Egyptian Isis. See Isis.

Brittany See Armorica.

Brut, Brutus "Brut" is the anglicized form of "Brutus," the factitious name of an imaginary person. Medieval English writers, like those of other emerging northern countries, notably France, seeking to endow their own national patrimony with an effulgence comparable to that shed on Rome and Italy by Vergil's Aeneas, invented Brutus as the eponymous first father of Britain. Like Aeneas, Brutus was supposed a fugitive from the downfall of Troy, driven by the gods into far wandering until he reestablished Trojan lares et penates in the distant foggy island. "Britain" or "Britannia," according to this fiction, was originally, therefore, "Brutannia." Needless to say, there is neither truth nor antiquity to this legend, created out of the whole cloth of the Aeneid, with a little help from the spurious Dares and Dictys. Nevertheless, the Brutus thesis was taken seriously in medieval English literature—for instance in Sir Gawaine and the Grene Knight—and was the subject of separate works, most notably the Middle English Brut written by a man named Layamon or Lawman (Finnegans Wake 359.17). Presumably the substance of this Brutus was to some extent enhanced by the glories of the historic Roman family of the Junii Bruti, most particularly the renown of Lucius Junius Brutus (q.v.), founder of the Roman republic.

The etymology of Britain or Britannia is more prosaic. L derived the name from G. Pytheas, the first Greek to record a visit to the British Isles, called them *Pretannikai nêsoi*— the islands of the *Pretanoi*. *Pretanoi*, later *Bretanoi* (whence G *Brettania*, L *Brittania*, *Britannia*) is clearly recognizable as the G form of the Celtic name for the Picts. The medieval *soi-disant* descendants of Brutus would have been horrified to know the name of their island really signifies Pictland.

Brutus, Lucius Junius Sixth century b.c.; the semi-historical founder of the Roman Republic, leader of the popular movement that overthrew the monarchy. A byword for republican rectitude, his legend partly inspired his descendant, Marcus Junius Brutus, to take part in the assassination of Julius Caesar. The allegation that Caesar intended to restore the monarchy was invoked by the conspirators, and Marcus was led to believe he was emulating his ancestor in upholding republi-

can values. In the 18th-century resurgence of republican enthusiasm both Junii were restored to a regard neither had held since the Roman Empire.

- Brutus, Marcus Junius Tyrannicide—i.e., assassin of Julius Caesar. One of the leaders of the conspiracy against Caesar, his name is linked to that of Cassius to a considerable extent because of Shakespeare's Julius Caesar. In 42 b.c. he and Cassius encountered the forces of Antony and Octavian at Philippi, and they were defeated. Thereafter Brutus committed suicide. In Finnegans Wake Brutus and Cassius are linked under the names of "Burrus" and "Caseus," apparently intended to mean "Butter" and "Cheese." "Burrus," however, is not real L ( or G) for "butter." The real L word is butyrum, and Joyce presumably derived "Burrus" from French beurre. Two moderately prominent persons named Burrus are, however, known to classical literature.
- Burrus "Burrus" is an old L word meaning "Red." It is equivalent to G pyrros and, according to Cicero, is an old L form of the G name Pyrrhos. Several persons named Pyrrhus are known to classical letters, two of special importance: (1) a son of Achilles who is also known as Neoptolemus. He served at the siege of Troy, was one of the picked party inside the wooden horse, and survived the war. According to the Aeneid, it was he who killed Priam. (2) Pyrrhus (319-272 b.c.), king of Epirus. He fought and beat the Romans several times, but never decisively; a technically successful campaign against the Romans reduced his expeditionary force to one-third its original strength. His victories are the original "Pyrrhic victories." He was killed in an obscure fashion during a street-riot in Argos, having been hit by a brick or roof-tile.
- Burrus, Sextus Afranius Sextus Afranius Burrus is the only person of antiquity actually named Burrus to have attained recorded distinction. He was a responsible household official to Livia (wife of Augustus), to Tiberius, and to Claudius. He was tutor of the young Nero and, together with Seneca, was Nero's closest advisor during the early part of the reign. The first six to eight years of Nero's reign (a.d. 54 to 60 or 62) are the "good" years. Nero became restive about 59, and in 62, with the retirement of Seneca and the death of Burrus, the fatally extravagant part of the reign began.

Byzantium See Constantinople.

Caesar The name Caesar, etymologized as meaning either "hairy" or "of a bluish color," was a cognomen, or family name, in the gens Julia. The most illustrious bearer of the name was, of course, Gaius Julius Caesar. Because the ruler conventionally recognized as the first Roman emperor, C. Octavius [Caesar Augustus], was the adopted heir of his uncle C. Julius, and thus bore the name Caesar, and because the first dynasty of emperors were members of the same family, bearing the name through birth or adoption, the name Caesar, linked with the honorific "Augustus," came to be regarded as a title of rank rather than a personal name. Until the time of the Emperor Hadrian, the emperors all bore the name Caesar with the title Augustus, the two words in combination—Caesar Augustus— having the force of a title. Under Hadrian a distinction was made: "Augustus" designated the ruling emperor, and "Caesar," finally become nothing but a title, designated the heir to the throne appointed by the emperor. The G transliteration of the name—Kaisar—was a title almost from the start, and is the etymon of such later European titles as Kaiser and Czar (or Tsar).

C. Julius Caesar was born c. 102 b.c. and was assassinated on March 15, 44 b.c. by a group of conspirators headed by Brutus and Cassius. His career began as a political adventurer and demagogue, alternating with military exploits on a major scale. He brought Gaul under Roman control in a long campaign of which he himself is the eulogistic chronicler. In January 49 he commenced a civil war against his former patron, Pompey; despite Caesar's successes and Pompey's death, the war continued until March 45. In addition to Caesar's assassination on the Ides of March (March 15), Joyce seems interested in the following aspects of his career: (a) he crossed the Rubicon, a stream in northern Italy, against the command of the Senate, to commence his civil war against Pompey; (b) his major opponent in that war was Pompey (Cn. Pompeius Magnus); (c) his last battle was at Munda (see Munda); (d) his chief assassins were Brutus (see Brutus, Marcus Junius) and Cassius: (e) Caesar's posthumous vindication was taken up by Marcus Antonius; (f) among Caesar's writings is his Commentary on his conquest of Gaul, de Bello Gallico; (g) his most formidable Gallic opponent was Vercingetorix (see Vercingetorix); and (i) for a time he was the lover of Cleopatra (q.v.), having placed her on the throne of the Ptolemies (her own family) whom he had defeated in the wars.

Castor, Kastor See Gemini.

Claudius, Appius Although Appius Claudius (fl. 451 b.c.) is not a major character in Joyce's work, he is mentioned unequivocally in Finnegan's Wake and his presence is latent in several places. Although his story is well known it is perhaps useful to rehearse it, even if only because Adaline Glasheen has misidentified him (Second Census). Claudius was the popular leader of the decemviri—the board of ten who ruled Rome following the overthrow of the monarchy. But according to legend, he seized, by a legal ruse, the person of Verginia, daughter of a soldier named Verginius. Verginius brought suit to regain his daughter, but through corruption and venality the court ruled for Claudius. Verginius thereupon, with his daughter's consent, cut off Verginia's head to preserve her honor. The episode so inflamed the populace that a rebellion overthrew the decemviri and destroyed Appius Claudius, establishing in the process a more democratic republic. This fabulous episode is similar to, and perhaps based on, the famous rape of Lucretia that led to the expulsion of the kings. In Finnegans Wake the decemviri and the rape of Lucretia are somewhat more evident than Appius Claudius, but it is doubtless this, the most famous. or infamous, Appius Claudius that Joyce had in mind, rather than his obscure descendant, Cicero's correspondent.

Cleopatra Cleopatra ("Fatherly Renown") was the name of seven Ptolemaic or Macedonian queens of Egypt, but Cleopatra VII, mistress successively of Julius Caesar and Mark Antony, is the person the name most usually denotes, both in common reference and in Finnegans Wake. She was the first of the Ptolemaic dynasty to speak the Egyptian language of her subjects, and she identified herself publicly with the goddess Isis (see Isis), daughter of Re, the sun-god. Through this identification she becomes, in Finnegans Wake, identified with Isis and HCE's daughter Issy, as the eternally seductive yet narcissistic feminine. Cleopatra was 22, in exile from her throne, when Caesar reached Egypt. She became his mistress in order to regain her throne. and followed him back to Rome to gain greater independence for Egypt. Upon Caesar's assassination in 44 b.c. she returned to Egypt, until in 41 b.c. she took up with Antony in hope of obtaining from him what Caesar's death had frustrated. In 37 Antony married her, and thereafter Antony, based in Egypt, struggled against Octavian for

control of the Roman world. Defeat of Antony's fleet at Actium in 31 decided the contest, and in 30 Octavian captured Alexandria, the Egyptian capital. Antony killed himself before the city's fall, but Cleopatra fell alive into Octavian's control. He encouraged her suicide; she chose the "asp" (cobra) because it was sacred to her divine father, the sun. This ensured her return to her father, Re. Her effect on the Roman imagination (as well as on later literature in Europe) was profound; Vergil's Dido reflects the ambivalence she aroused.

In Finnegans Wake Cleopatra at times is also a fusion of Clio (G Kleiô), the Muse of History, and St. Patrick.

Columella, Lucius Junius Moderatus Columella was a writer on agriculture of the first century a.d. Two of his works survive, De Re Rustica (a.d. 60) and De Arboribus. De Re Rustica is in twelve books, one (No. 10) in Vergilian verse. Columella is mentioned six times in Finnegans Wake, De Re Rustica at least once (430.06: "the rarerust"). What his attraction for Joyce was is not clear: his name, Columella, is rather like that of a number of Irish saints (he was Spanish); he wrote on the evils of absentee landlordism; he imitated Vergil in verse; he wrote excellent Silver-Age prose.

Cupido See Venus.

Cypria, Kypria See Venus.

Daedalus "Daedalus" is the L form of G Daidalos, a name that means "artist, craftsman." The Greeks called all archaic and impressive art, native or foreign, daidala, and in classical antiquity several works of art were exhibited as the handiwork of the mythical Daedalus. Daedalus, according to the legend, was born at Athens, son of Eupalamos ("Skillhand"); in Crete he made the brazen cow to gratify Pasiphaë's lust for the bull, and subsequently the labyrinth in which the consequent Minotaur was imprisoned. King Minos imprisoned Daedalus, but Daedalus constructed two pairs of wings for himself and his son Icarus and flew safely to Sicily. Icarus flew too near the sun, melted his wings, and fell to death in the Aegean. Thereafter Daedalus continued a long and creative career, involving the suffocation of the pursuing King Minos in a steam-bath of Daedalus's creation, the invention of carpentry, building the pyramids and numerous famous temples.

Joyce knew Daedalus apparently primarily from the narration of the

legend by Ovid in the Metamorphoses (whence the epigraph of Portrait of the Artist), and chose his name originally as his own pen-name (Stephen Daedalus), under which he first published some of the short stories later collected in Dubliners. At the same time he also used the name for the hero of his autobiographical novel, Stephen Hero. Later, modernized to "Dedalus," the name became the surname of the hero of A Portrait of the Artist (a "quibbling" title, since "Artist" = Daidalos), and of the vouthful Joyce-figure in Ulysses. Originally Joyce no doubt chose the name because of his self-identification with the great artificer imprisoned on an island (Crete; Ireland) from which he looked to his art for a means of escape. But at the end of A Portrait Stephen invokes Daedalus as his father ("Old father, old artificer"), thus unconsciously identifying himself with the unfortunate Icarus. In Ulysses this new ironic identification becomes explicit: "Fabulous artificer, the hawklike man. You flew. Whereto? Newhaven-Dieppe, steerage passenger. Paris and back. Lapwing. Icarus." (Ulysses 210.37, etc.)

The references to Daedalus in Finnegans Wake are rare or tenuous. In her Second Census (p. 60), Adaline Glasheen could not "help feeling there are more Daedalus references than [she had] found in Finnegans Wake." Her Third Census identifies some more, but the tenuousness we mention may be illustrated by "his own surname (yes, yes, less!)" (108.21) where Mrs. Glasheen sees "Daedalus" while to us "Ulysses" seems equally plausible. We have glossed neither. The word "dedal" (179.17) we have of course glossed, but fail to perceive it as inescapably alluding to Daedalus. Mrs. Glasheen also cites "Deaddleconch" (390.17); we are insufficiently persuaded. The most dedalian reference to Daedalus, however, is the "pseudojocax axplanation" (063.30-31).

Dedalus See Daedalus.

Deucalion and Pyrrha Deucalion (G Deukaliôn) and his wife Pyrrha are the G equivalents of Noah and his wife and also, to some extent, of Adam and Eve (and therefore are types of HCE and ALP). He was the son of Prometheus, she of Prometheus's brother Epimetheus. Zeus flooded the earth in wrath at sin; Deucalion built an ark (larnax) and floated until the waters subsided. After the flood they were advised by a friendly god or goddess to throw their mother's stones over their

shoulders. Deucalion threw stones (mother Earth's bones) over his shoulder, and they became men; Pyrrha threw over her shoulder stones that became women. Thus they are the progenitors of the present human race. The myth (like that of Daedalus) is best known in the version presented by Ovid in the *Metamorphoses*, which was probably Joyce's first acquaintance with it.

Dioscuri, Dioskouroi See Gemini

Eblana Eblana is the name of a town or settlement that appears on the east coast of Ireland on the map of Europe in the Geography (Geôgraphikê hyphêgêsis) of Claudius Ptolemaeus (see Ptolemy) that appeared about a.d. 150. This map, the earliest drawn on more or less scientific principles on which Ireland appears, remained a standard of world geography until early modern times. Eblana, from its position on the farfrom-accurate map, and from somewhat dubious etymological guessing, has been identified with Dublin. Our glosses, identifying Eblana as G for Dublin, or as the earliest external recognition of the existence of Dublin, reflect a common Irish or Dublin belief that was evidently shared by Joyce. "Eblana" occurs frequently in the names of Dublin commercial and cultural enterprises. It must be noted, however, that Professor Thomas F. O'Rahilly (Early Irish History and Mythology) argues that Eblana must have been situated near the village of Dunleer in County Louth, close to 40 miles north of Dublin. Yet again, it may be suggested that O'Rahilly was even more of a crank than Joyce was.

Erigena, Johannes Scotus Johannes Scotus Erigena (813-880) was a precursor of Joyce—an emigrant Irishman who set the Continent on its ear. His name "Scotus" means that he was "a Scot," namely, an Irishman. "Scotia" was a very early medieval L name for Ireland; the portion of North Britain occupied by a Gaelic offshoot of the Irish was called "Scotia Minor," although that region alone in modern times has retained the name Scot-land. "Erigena" as likely as not means or intends "born in Eriu (modern Eire)—i.e., Ireland". He was head of the court school of Charles the Bald, king of France, and taught that evil has no real existence, and consequently hell and damnation are subjective states. His doctrines were condemned by the Papal church as an invention of the devil. He became Abbot of Malmesbury in England, where his students stabbed him to death with their pens. Joyce obviously saw him as a Shem-figure, and a type of himself,

particularly in contrast with Johannes Duns Scotus (1265-1308), a genuine Scot from Roxburghshire, one of the most eminent of the orthodox schoolmen, a perfect avatar of Shaun.

Erôs See Venus.

Gemini Gemini L, "The Twins," is a constellation identified with the Dioscuri (G Dioskouroi, "Zeus's Lads"), Castor (G Kastôr) and Pollux (G Polydeukês). They are the brothers of Helen, sons of Leda and of Zeus (as the swan); or sons of Tyndareus; or Polydeuces is the son of Zeus, his twin Castor of Tyndareus. The Iliad regards them as dead, but the Odyssey as alive but held within the earth. Horace says they were hatched out of one egg, like Helen. Versions of their legend have them (a) alternately dead (in Hades) and in Olympus, taking turns, (b) both in Hades and both in Olympus, together, for alternate spells of time. The basic idea is that the Twins share equally the immortality of one only. They are particularly noted as saviors of those in peril on the sea, although on a number of occasions they were believed to have intervened decisively in human warfare. Although they are frequently depicted as fighters, they never, unlike Shem and Shaun, oppose one another; on the contrary they are models of fraternal love.

Heliopolis Hêliopolis (G "Sun-city") was the name of two cities in the classical world, both religious centers of sun-worship. One was in Lower Egypt, the other, better-known, in what is now Lebanon (modern Baalbek). In Finnegans Wake, however, "Heliopolis" is neither of these cities, but rather Healy-polis, the city of Tim Healy—i.e., Dublin. Healy (1855-1931) had been one of Parnell's lieutenants, but led the revolt against the Chief over the O'Shea affair (supposedly evoking Joyce's earliest, no longer extant literary effusion, "Et tu, Healy."). With the establishment of the Irish Free State in 1922 Tim Healy became Governor-General, i.e., representative of the Crown.

Hephaestus, Hephaistos See Vulcan.

Hermes See Mercurius.

Hiberia See Hibernia.

Hibernia Hibernia, the classical L name for Ireland, alternated in L with Iverna, Juverna and, from the G, Ierna and Ierne. Ptolemy on his map calls the island Iouernia, and the earliest G references call it Iernê. The form Hibernia came about possibly under the influence of hiberna

(fem.) L, "wintry" (hiberna insula?). The word is etymologically completely distinct from Hibêria, the G name for Spain (whence, incorrectly, Iberia L), but in the late classical and earlier medieval periods the two names were frequently associated. Discrimination was not helped by the fact that Hiberia/ Iberia was also the name of a country in the Caucusus (modern Georgia).

St. Isidore of Seville, alias Isidorus Hispalensis (560-636), among his voluminous writings uttered a book called *Etymologiarum sive Originum* that was immensely influential in forming medieval ideas, not least in Ireland. In that work Isidore derives the name *Hibernia* from *Hiberia*, by which he deduces that the Irish originated in Spain. The Irish were so flattered by this ascription they invented for themselves a Spanish ancestor, Míl Espáine, whose name transparently means no more than "The Spanish Soldier." The Irish have since persuaded themselves that they are *Mílid*, "Milesians" or "Milesii"—descendants of Míl— and have carried on ever since a still unrequited love-affair with Spain ("and Spanish ale shall give you hope, my Dark Rosaleen"). Joyce, too, has accepted the myth of Spanish ancestry. See *Milesiae/Milesii*; see also *Gaelic Lexicon*, "Colonies, Colonists, Colonizations."

Hostius Quadra Because Hosty in Finnegans Wake is hostile to HCE, we may safely assume that hostis L, "enemy," has gone into the composition of his name. Since he is the composer of a frequently-cited ballad, he may have received some contribution from Hostius, a Roman epic poet of the second century b.c., whose work survives only in a few fragments. But his character perhaps owes most to that of Hostius Quadra, a licentious old Roman nobleman of the time of Augustus (31 b.c.-a.d.14). This Hostius invented a system of magnifying mirrors (see his "mirification," Finnegans Wake 372.23-24) so that he could view his sexual escapades from all angles. He was plainly a devoted voyeur, who loved to watch as well as participate in polymorphous couplings. So unsavory a citizen was he that when he was finally murdered by his exasperated slaves, Augustus decided that no reprisal against them was necessary. He is discussed with prurient disapproval by Seneca, Naturales Ouaestiones, I.16.

Iberia See Hibernia.

Iernê See Hibernia.

Isis (and Osiris) Isis was an Egyptian goddess, wife of Osiris and mother

of Horus. From the fourth century b.c. she was established in Greece, and in the course of time her worship spread in the classical world so that evidence of it is to be found in all corners of the Roman Empire. Isis was identified with Demeter, with Aphrodite (Venus), and with the Ptolemaic queens of Egypt, notably Cleopatra (see *Cleopatra*). The association of Isis, mother and wife, with the myth of the death and resurrection of Osiris engendered a deeply emotional religious devotion widespread in the classical world, the equivalent to and precursor of medieval devotion to the Blessed Virgin. Her rôle also makes her a type of ALP for Joyce, and her name is echoed in variants of the name of ALP's daughter, Issy-la-Belle.

Jove. See Jupiter.

Juba The L word juba means "mane [of a horse, etc.]," and we have so glossed its occurrences in Finnegans Wake. But Joyce's references to "juba-" have little clear connection with manes. The allusions are usually bound in with allusions to the biblical Jubal and Tubal Cain, and may therefore include two North African kings, father and son, named Juba. Juba I (Iobas), notorious for tyrannical cruelty, fought on the side of the Senate and Pompey in the Civil War against Caesar, and after defeat killed himself (46 b.c.). Juba II, his infant son, was raised in Rome, a close friend of Octavian, who in 25 b.c. made him king of Mauretania. A cultured man, he wrote many books (in G), all of which are lost except for citation and quotation in Plutarch and Pliny. A third Juba of antiquity also lived in Mauretania, the 2nd century a.d. author of a treatise on metrics.

Closer to Joyce's heart and hand than any of these historical Jubas, however, is the character Juba in John Henry Newman's Callista: A Sketch of the Third Century (1856)[see Stephen Hero 194.08, supra]. Juba is a Shem-figure to the Shaun of his brother Agellius. Both have received Christian instruction and Agellius opts for an at first lukewarm Christianity while Juba holds out for "honest paganism." He is a young man remarkably resembling the attitudinizing Stephen Dedalus: in a stilted colloquy with a Christian priest that cries out for extended quotation space will not permit, "I will never fawn or crouch,' said Juba; 'I will be lord and master in my own soul. Every faculty shall be mine; there shall be no divided allegiance."

## Junius See Brutus

Jupiter Jupiter, commonly Iuppiter (*Diou-pater) was the Italian sky-god and chief municipal god of Rome. The oblique cases of the name are declined on the stem Jov-, e.g., Vocative Jove, whence English "Jove." The oblique declension then is essentially only of the element *Diou in the name, dropping the epithet pater, "father." *Diou is etymologically identical with G Zeus [-patêr]. This sky-god is evidently a primitive Indo-European development, and appears at first to have been a rather vague numen, the source of weather, rain, hail, thunder and lightning, etc. The Romans on their own seem never to have evolved a very anthropomorphic concept of Jupiter, but the Etruscan kings of Rome introduced, from their own pantheon, the cult of Iuppiter Optimus Maximus [Jupiter the Best and Greatest] on the Capitoline, who continued to be regarded as a king. Meanwhile the Greeks, in their separate development of the Indo-European sky-god into the person of Zeus, produced the highly-anthropomorphic father of the gods and promiscuous lover of so many myths. With the merging of the cultural worlds of Greece and Rome, the Romans by the process called interpretatio Romana applied the name Jupiter to Zeus, and so began the process of utterly confusing the two gods. At least nine-tenths of the surviving myths and anecdotes about "Jupiter" are correctly attributable only to Zeus.

The Roman Jupiter was the god of lightning, and his *numen* was incorporated in numerous holy stones, believed to be thunderbolts, which were used in taking oaths. This function, as god of oaths and lightning, is perhaps the primary function of Jupiter in the Viconian scheme of *Finnegans Wake*. Epithets of Jupiter in *Finnegans Wake* include *Pluvius* (Rain-bringing) and *Stator* (the Sustainer). The myth of his birth and upbringing on Mount Ida in Crete, by the goat Amaltheia, alluded to several times in *Finnegans Wake*, pertains properly only to Zeus, not to the Roman Jupiter. Likewise the story of the overthrow by Jupiter of his cannibalistic father, Saturn, is merely *interpretatio Romana* for the overthrow of Kronos by Zeus—a tale itself a secondary development from the tale of the overthrow by Kronos of *his* father Ouranos, which is really a creation-myth. The story of the war against the Titans also is properly a Zeus rather than a Jupiter myth.

Joyce, like most products of his latinized educational background, usually follows the *interpretatio Romana*: it is not unexpected, then, to find in *Finnegans Wake* forms of the name Jupiter occurring up to 13 times, as against four clear occurrences of the name Zeus.

Although, as noted above, the name Jupiter is a form of *Diou-pater, meaning either "Sky-father" or "Brightness-father" (there is no necessary distinction between the two), a popular etymologizing of the name derived it from Jus-pater, i.e., "Oath-father" or even "Justice-father." We can find no incontrovertible evidence in Finnegans Wake that Joyce knew or used this interpretation, but we offer it to the reader for whatever it may be worth.

Laudabiliter Laudabiliter is the name (from its first word) of a Bull allegedly uttered by Pope Adrian IV, between 1155 and 1159, by which he granted to King Henry II of England the overlordship of Ireland, to check the wickedness of the Irish and to enforce the collection of Peter's Pence. No authentic copy of Laudabiliter is extant, and a large body of scholarship (much of it emanating from Papal apologists seeking to exonerate the Holy See from responsibility for the long Irish nightmare) has sought to prove the Bull a forgery. The exercise is merely academic, however, for the Irish historically never doubted the authenticity of the Bull, and argued merely (as in a petition of 1318 to Pope John XXII ) that Laudabiliter was granted because of false representations to Adrian IV. More importantly, that Bull, whether genuine or forged, was but one document out of many in the reigns of Adrian IV and Alexander III by which the Papacy pretended the right to grant Ireland as a Papal fief to the Lordship of the English kings. As late as 1555 Pope Paul IV "erected" Ireland into a kingdom, and granted its kingship to Mary I and Philip (theretofore the kings of England had claimed to be "Lords" rather than "Kings" of Ireland). In 1570 the Pope denied the right of the Irish to confer the crown of their own kingdom on Philip II of Spain. Only with the excommunication of Elizabeth I in 1571 did it perhaps strike the Papacy that it had, for the sake of temporal expediency, backed the wrong horse.

L texts of *Laudabiliter* are hard to come by. Arthur Ua Cleirigh, author of the *Catholic Encyclopedia* article on "Adrian IV," asserts that the text is preserved in the 12th-century *Book of Leinster*, but we have been unable to find it in the five-volume edition by Best, Bergin

and O'Brien (Dublin, 1954-1967). The following text is transcribed from *Historiae Catholicae Iberniae Compendium* by Don Philip O'Sullivan Beare [a D. Philippo Osulleuano Bearro Iberno] (Lisbon, 1621), pp. 59-60. Unfortunately, O'Sullivan gives no source for his version.

Adrianus Episcopus servus servorum Dei charissimo in Christo filio illustri Anglorum Regi salutem, & Apostolicam benedictionem.

LAUDABILITER, & fructuose de glorioso nomine propagando in terris, & aeterna faelicitatis praemio cumulando in coelis tua magnificentia cogitat, dum ad dilatandos ecclesiae terminos, ad declarandum indoctis, & rudibus populis Christianae fidei veritatem, & vitiorum plantaria de agro dominico extirpando, sicut Catholicus Princeps, intendis, & ad id convenientius exequendum consilium Apostolicae Sedis exigis, & favorem. In quo facto quanto altiori consilio, & maiore discretione procedis, tanto in eo faeliciorem progressum te praestante Domino confidimus habiturum, eo quod ad bonum exitum semper, & finem soleant attingere, quae [sic; read qui] de ardore fidei, & Religionis amore principium acceperunt. Sane Iberniam, & omnes insulas, quibus sol iustitiae Christus illuxit, & quae documenta Christianae fidei ceperunt, ad ius Beati Petri, & sacrosanctae Romanae Ecclesiae (quod tua etiam nobilitas recognoscit) non est dubium, pertinere. Vnde in eis tanto libentius plantationem fidelem, & germen gratum Deo inserimus, quanto id à nobis interno examine distinctius prospicimus exigendum. Significasti siquidem (fili charissime) nobis, te Iberniae insulam ad subdendum illum populum legibus, & vitiorum plantaria inde extirpanda, velle intrare, & de singulis eius domibus annuam unius denarii Beato Petro solvere pensionem. Nos itaque pium, & laudabile desiderium tuum cum favore congruo prosequentes, & petitioni tuae benignum impendentes assensum, gratum, & acceptum habemus, ut pro dilatandis ecclesiae terminis pro vitiorum restringendo decursu, pro corrigendis moribus, pro Christianae Religionis augmento insulam illam ingrediaris: & quod ad honorem Dei, & salutem illius terrae spectaverit, exequaris, & illius terrae populus te honorifice recipiat, & sicut Dominum veneretur, iure nimirum Ecclesiastico illibato, & integro permanente, & salva Beato Petro, & Sacrosanctae Romanae Ecclesiae de singulis domibus annua unius denarii pensione. Si ergo quod concepisti, effectu duxeris complendum, stude gentem illam bonis moribus

informare: & agas tam per te, quam per illos, quos adhibes, quos fide, verbo, & vita idoneos esse perspexeris, ut decoretur ibi Ecclesia, plantetur, & crescat Fidei Christianae Religio, & quae ad honorem Dei, & salutem pertinent animarum, per te taliter ordinentur, ut á Deo sempiternae mercedis cumulum consequi merearis, & in terris gloriosum nomen valeas obtinere.

Datum Romae anno salutis 1156.

Adrian, Bishop, slave of the slaves of God, to his dearest son in Christ, the illustrious King of the English, greeting, and Apostolic blessing. PRAISEWORTHILY is Your Excellency concerned with both engendering a glorious name upon earth and with amassing the prize of eternal bliss in heaven, while you exert yourself, as a Catholic Prince should, on expanding the frontiers of the Church, on making plain the truth of Christian faith to untaught and savage peoples, and on rooting out the weeds of vice from the field of the Lord, and you request for the more fitting execution of that purpose the counsel and favor of the Apostolic Seat. In this matter the higher the counsel and the greater the discretion with which you proceed the more fortunate, we trust in the Lord, will be your progress in it, in that they are wont always to arrive at a good conclusion and finish, who [reading qui for quae] have taken their beginning from the warmth of faith and love of religion. There is no doubt that Ireland, and all islands that Christ, the sun of justice, enlightens, and that have received the lessons of the Christian faith, belong (as even your excellence recognizes) to the jurisdiction of St. Peter and of the most holy Roman Church. Wherefore with all the greater will we engraft in them a faithful transplant and a sprout acceptable to God, to the degree that we from our inward consideration deem to be requisite. Inasmuch as you have indicated to us, dearest son, that you intend to enter upon that island of Ireland to subdue that people to the rule of laws, and to root out the growths of vices from thence, and from each of their houses without exception deliver to St. Peter the yearly payment of a penny; accordingly, accepting with suitable favor your pious, laudable and kind desire, and granting benign assent to your petition, we are pleased to consent to your entering into that island for the expansion of the church's frontiers, for restraint of the career of vices, for the correction of manners, for the increase of the Christian Religion: and whatever shall be in view to the honor

of God, and the welfare of that land, you shall carry out, and the people of that land are to receive you with honor, and are to reverence you as Lord, provided always that the law of the Church remain unimpaired and undiminished, and that there be unbroken yearly payment of a penny from each home without exception to St. Peter and to the Most Holy Roman Church. If, therefore, you bring effectively to completion what you have planned, take pains to mould that people with good morals: and see to it that through your own person and those whom you employ, whom you shall see to be suitable in faith, word, and life, the Church there may be ornamented, the Religion of the Christian Faith may be planted and may grow, and that those things that pertain to the honor of God and to the health of souls shall be so ordered by you, that you may merit therefor from God a mound of eternal mercy and on earth you may deserve to obtain a glorious name.

Dated at Rome in the year of salvation 1156.

To modern eyes this astounding document, genuine or forged, seems a damning indictment of the ignorance and cupidity of Pope Adrian. Yet O'Sullivan accepted it as genuine, albeit elicited by false information, and his book appeared both with the blessing of his (Franciscan) Order and with the approval of the Holy Inquisition of Portugal. He offers the ingenious interpretation of Henry's Lordship, that it was not of Ireland, but merely applied to the office of bailiff for collecting Peter's Pence, glossing sicut Dominum veneretur, "ut Principem dignum magno honore, non Dominum Iberniae, sed praefectum causa colligem di [sic] tributi ecclestastici [sic]."

Laudabiliter is named frequently in Finnegans Wake. It is also "that same bull that was sent to our island by farmer Nicholas" in the "Oxen of the Sun" chapter of Ulysses (M399 etc.). His Holiness Adrian IV was—perhaps not surprisingly—an Englishman by birth, né Nicholas Breakspear.

Liddell, Henry George Henry George Liddell (1811-1898) deserves mention in a Classical Lexicon because his presence in Finnegans Wake has been obscured by the presence of his daughter. Together with Robert Scott he published in 1843 the great Greek Lexicon that is the standard G dictionary throughout the English-speaking world. What Liddell & Scott is to G, so is Lewis and Short's A Latin Dictionary to L. Without those works this book could not have been compiled.

Both works appear to be conflated at *Finnegans Wake* 269.F4: "Llong and Shortts Primer of Black and White Wenchcraft."

"Wenchcraft" enters Liddell's biography by a fortuitous irony. He was a scholar of Oxford, and his daughter, Alice, became one of the child playmates and models of a neighboring bachelor, fellow-scholar, and amateur photographer named Charles Lutwidge Dodgson. Dodgson under the pen-name of Lewis Carroll wrote *Alice's Adventures in Wonderland*, the heroine of which is based on Liddell's little girl. (The wenchcraft is black and white presumably because of the then state of the photographic art.) Alice has been recognized as a frequent apparition in *Finnegans Wake*; her father is also entitled to his due.

Livia Livia as a latinized form of Liffey is not the concern of this note; that identification is obvious and leads nowhere in particular. But the major historical Livia (58 b.c.-a.d. 29) was a woman of immense influence and importance. The daughter of M. Livius Drusus Claudianus, she married Tiberius Claudius Nero, one of Caesar's military commanders, by whom she bore sons Tiberius and Drusus. In 38 b.c. Nero divorced her so that she could marry Octavian, to whom she was an excellent wife for the remaining 52 years of his life. As consort of Augustus she wielded immense power with tact and intelligence. Under the will of Augustus she had bestowed upon her the title "Julia Augusta." As Augustus had no son, his successor as Emperor was Livia's son by Nero, Tiberius.

Livius, Titus Titus Livius ["Livy"] (59 b.c.-a.d. 17), the eminent Roman historian, seems to have entered Finnegans Wake for much the same reason as did his contemporary, Livia—the resemblance of his name to that of the Liffey. (The gens-name Livius, feminine Livia, probably meant "bluish"— a not inapt name for a river.) Livy began work at the age of 30 and continued for 40 years a history of Rome, from its founding, in 142 books. The work at Livy's death had been brought down to 9 b.c., the death of Livia's son Drusus. Only 35 of these books are extant—perhaps the parva chartula liviana of Finnegans Wake 287.21 is one of the lost books, written on papyrus named for Livia.

The English name "Livy" is appropriated to the historian Titus Livius exclusively. There is another Livius, however, whom Joyce could conceivably have had also in mind. Lucius Livius Andronicus (284-204 b.c.) was a Greek slave who became a L playwright who

composed and acted in both the first L comedy and the first L tragedy (240 b.c.). Although he was a prolific writer and translator from G, only fragments of his works remain.

Lucanus, Marcus Annaeus Marcus Annaeus Lucanus ["Lucan"] (a.d. 39-65), the author of Pharsalia (correctly Bellum Civile), an epic poem in 10 books about the Civil War between Caesar and Pompey, is another person who perhaps owes his prominence in Finnegans Wake as much to the associations of his name as to his own life and accomplishments. Marcus is the name of the evangelist Mark, and so of one of the Four Old Men, as well as, by extension, of King Mark the cuckold in the Tristan-Isolda story. Annaeus looks like a masculine form of Anna, and could be wilfully construed as meaning "belonging to Anna." Lucanus suggests the Lord who lived at Lucan, the Dublin suburb that reiterates itself throughout Finnegans Wake.

The original Lucan was born at Corduba (Cordova) in Spain, the nephew of the philosopher-dramatist Seneca. For a while he was a favorite of the Emperor Nero, but after Nero had taken a dislike to him he became involved in an unlucky revolutionary conspiracy and was forced to commit suicide. He was a voluminous writer in his brief life, but only the *Pharsalia* has survived at length. His narrative of the contest between Caesar and Pompey, which is a recurrent theme in *Finnegans Wake*, may also have contributed to his own presence here.

- Marcus Marcus, meaning "Hammer," is the only name among those of the four evangelists to have (whatever Semitic name it may represent) a genuine classical (L) morphology and existence. The name was a praenomen extremely common among the Romans; Marcus Junius Brutus and Marcus Tullius Cicero are merely among the more prominent men who bore the name.
- Mars Mars, whose name also occurs as Mavors, Mamers, Maris, and Marmar, next to Jupiter was the chief Italian god. He was a god of war and the martial arts (the word "martial" derives from his name) and to some extent also of agriculture. The month of March (beginning of both the campaigning and the growing season) was named for him, as was also, in later times, Tuesday (Dies Martis). The Romans celebrated many festivals in his honor, but aside from the story of his marriage to Anna Perenna, goddess of the returning year whose feast was March 15 (which may be entirely an invention of Ovid's), they had no myth-

ology concerning him. By the *interpretatio Romana* Mars was identified with the G war-god Arês, and all the mythology since purveyed as pertaining to Mars is the original property of Arês. Mars/Arês is portrayed in mythology as closely associated with Venus/Aphrodite, either as her husband or (when she is represented as wife of Vulcan/Hephaistos) as her paramour. In the well-known story from the latter myth (*Odyssey* VIII 266–369) Mars and Venus were caught *in flagrante delictu* in a net constructed by Vulcan. In the former myth he and Venus are the parents of the goddess Harmonia. It is probably his rôle in the marital triangle, in addition perhaps to his Roman marriage to Anna Perenna, that has earned Mars his nine or more references in *Finnegans Wake*.

Mater Misericordiae Mater Misericordiae, "Mother of Mercy," is an epithet or title of the Virgin Mary, and as such requires no comment. Joyce's preoccupation with the name derives, however, not from the context of conventional piety but from the fact that one of the principal hospitals of Dublin—colloquially known as "The Mater"—is named for this aspect of the Virgin. The Mater hospital overshadowed Bloom's house on Eccles Street, and reappears in Joyce's writings more frequently as a Dublin landmark than as a personal object of devotion.

Mercurius Mercurius (Merqurius, Mirqurios, Mircurios) the Roman god of traders, is identified with the G Hermês. The process of identification is not, however, the usual interpretatio Romana by which an indigenous Roman god is associated with an indigenous G god. Mercurius appears to be the genuine G Hermês under a L name (derived from merx or mercor) to denote his function. Everything said here about Mercurius a fortiori applies to Hermês. His mythical parentage is Jupiter/Zeus and the goddess Maia; he was born on the fourth of the month and four is his number (probably from his evolutionary origin from a sacred pile of stones marking a crossroads). He is tricky and clever, inventor of the lyre, patron of oratory, poetry, craft and thefts. In human form he is the messenger of the gods, having one serious function: conductor of the souls of the dead to the Underworld (Hermês Psychopompos). His usual representation is as a stone or a log of wood, with a human head at the top and a prominent phallus half-way up. These representations were placed at doors and gates and in gardens, and associate Mercurius with fertility, and so with the

goddess Venus/Aphrodite (by Aphrodite Hermês was the father of Hermaphroditus). He came to be the particular patron of literature in general, and of young men in particular. Joyce seems aware of Mercurius/Hermês under most of his aspects.

Milesiae/Milesii These words in their classical aspect refer to the city of Miletus in Asia Minor and its inhabitants. Until the beginning of the 6th century b.c. Miletus was a progressive important city, home of the Milesian philosophers Thales, Anaximander and Anaximenes, famous for its pottery and woolen goods. By Roman times, however, the city after many vicissitudes had gained a reputation for idle dissipation. In L the Milesii were proverbial for luxury and wantonness; Milesia carmina simply meant obscene songs, and sermo Milesius a dirty story. Milesiae, or Milesiae fabulae, was the name for a genre of ribald stories. All of this Joyce probably knew, and alluded to in Finnegans Wake. But in the Irish early medieval context, Milesii did not signify depraved citizens of Miletus, but rather the descendants of Mil Espaine—the Miletians—that is, according to their own manufactured originmyth, the Irish Gaels. (See Hibernia.) Joyce presumably rejoiced at this opportunity to mix up gallous deeds with dirty stories.

Munda Munda, a town in Spain, was the scene of Caesar's last battle, and his hardest. By mid-46 b.c. he had apparently defeated all his foes in the Civil War, Pompey himself had been dead for two years, and Caesar was enabled to celebrate four triumphs. But in 45 Pompey's sons raised forces in Spain, and Caesar was obliged to hurry to Spain, where his final victory at Munda was his closest and hardest fought. Although this was a signal battle in Caesar's career, if we are correct it is alluded to at least four times in Finnegans Wake, a fact that seems to call for explanation. Perhaps the explanation is that the battle was fought on March 17, 45 b.c.—that is, on [what would become] St. Patrick's Day!

Naso See Ovidius Naso.

Nemo See Odysseus.

Odysseus The Joycean reader needs no reminder that our author was deeply interested in the career of the G hero whom he thought of as Ulysses, and who appears in many guises throughout Finnegans Wake as well as, of course, in Ulysses. The form Ulysses is actually an unwarranted corruption of the name. As briefly noted in the glosses,

Ulixes was the usual L rendition of a G dialectical variation of Odysseus; the spelling "Ulysses" is a combination of the L Ul- with the G -ysseus.

Ulixes/Odysseus, king of Ithaca, was famed among the G heroes at Troy for craft and eloquence; husband of Penelope ("the Weaver") and father of Telemachus, his return from the Trojan War was beset with adventures that compose the substance of the *Odyssey*. One incident of his adventures is alluded to up to ten times in *Finnegans Wake*, and therefore requires some comment here.

When the hero encountered the Cyclops, Polyphemus, he prudently withheld his real name, calling himself No-man (G Outis, L Nemo). Both these anonymous pseudonyms occur innumerably in Finnegans Wake. Apart from whatever pleasure Joyce took from contemplating the fact that although his hero (Leopold Bloom or HCE) is a nobody, the famous Greek also declared himself to be a nobody, another interpretation of the episode may have come to his attention. This is the rather strained etymologizing (what more congenial to Joyce?) by which the name Odysseus can be interpreted as containing both Outis, "Nobody" (i.e., *Odys-), and Zeus, the name of God (i.e., *-seus). According to this, when the hero suppresses the divine in himself, he becomes nobody. Absolute nonsense, of course—but then, what isn't?

Osiris See Isis.

Outis See Odvsseus.

Ovidius Naso, Publius Publius Ovidius Naso ["Ovid"](43 b.c.-a.d. 18), achieved fame, disgrace, and posthumous reputation from his amatory verse, particularly Ars Amatoria, in 3 books, in which in a parody of scientific style he presents himself as a Professor of Sexual Love. This appeared when Ovid was about 40, and, together with some mysterious "error"—something he had seen and concealed concerning the family of Augustus—earned him lifelong exile at Tomis on the Black Sea (mod. Constantsa in Romania). The mystery of Ovid's exile has never been solved, and has maintained a focus of attention on his amatory poems. But Ovid's major contribution to the subsequent culture of western Europe is contained less in the Ars Amatoria than it is in his Metamorphoses, 15 books in hexameter verse, narrating mythical changes of shape, beginning with the change of chaos into cosmos and ending with the change of Julius Caesar into a star. It is a vast store-

house of mythology, and the unacknowledged or unrecognized source of most of the classical mythology in European art and literature through the Middle Ages and the Renaissance down to the present. Shakespeare learned classical mythology from the Metamorphoses, as did Chaucer; for centuries it was virtually a Latin primer for schoolboys. The Victorian children's books of tales from the classics were mostly reworkings of Ovid, as was a considerable proportion of the mythological content of such works as Peter Parley's Tales about Ancient Rome, and About Ancient and Modern Greece that young James Joyce studied at Clongowes Wood. Ovid is the virtual creator of that peculiar now-fading hybrid European imaginative world filled with G gods bearing L names, the "classical mythology" that never existed in the real classical world. Sometime during his education Joyce encountered Ovid's Metamorphoses directly, and in the 8th book came upon the story of Daedalus. How he responded to it constitutes in itself the justification of this comment.

Paulus Probably everyone knows that St. Paul was originally named Saul, and has learned to associate his name-change somehow with his conversion. The book of Acts, in which Saul-Paul's career is recounted, fails to substantiate the supposition. On the road to Damascus the Lord addressed Saul particularly as "Saul," so an explanation for the name-change, if there is one, must come from elsewhere.

The name "Saul" first occurs in Acts at Ch. 7, v. 58, and occurs thereafter for a total of 17 mentions until Ch. 13, v. 9, which begins "Then Saul (who also is called Paul)." From that point onwards the Apostle is never called anything but Paul. The last previous mention of Saul had been two verses earlier (13:7), in which we are told that "the deputy of [Cyprus], Sergius Paulus, a prudent man . . . called for Barnabas and Saul, and desired to hear the word of God." The shift in name from Saul to Paul occurs then in the narrative of Saul/Paul's successful evangelizing of the Roman official Sergius Paulus. It is permissible to assume that Saul adopted the name Paul (L Paulus) as a compliment to, or while under the protection of Sergius Paulus. But why?

The Hebrew name "Saul" (meaning, apparently, "called-for") had been long established, including among its bearers the first king of Israel. But when Saul of Tarsus began his missionary work in the

G-speaking eastern Mediterranean he would have had to preach in G, and would have hellenized his name to Saulos. But unfortunately, the word saulos already existed in G and meant "mincing"—i.e., effeminate. It was not an auspicious name for a preacher to the heathen, and no doubt caused many a snigger among the reprobate. One may guess that the amiable Sergius Paulus pointed out to "Saulos" the unfortunate connotations of his name, and it was then the offensive G name was exchanged for the homely L one: Paulus in L means "Little." It was as if Mr. Pansy had changed his name to Mr. Small.

Pharos The G neuter noun pharos means "a plough." Pharos was also the name of an island off the harbor of Alexandria in Egypt (either because of some association with a plough or because derived from some accidentally similar native word) on which was built a famous lighthouse regarded as one of the seven wonders of the world. Because of the lighthouse at Pharos, the name Pharos came to suggest a lighthouse, and ultimately to mean "lighthouse." Joyce's use of the word pharos seems to be mostly in the sense of "lighthouse," but since the sense of "plough" is not amiss when Joyce emphasises the phallic aspects of a pharos, we have glossed both senses.

Pollux, Polydeuces See Gemini.

Ptolemaeus, Ptolemaios Ptolemaios [Ptolemy] (meaning "Warlike" in Macedonian G) was the name of one of Alexander's generals who, after the death of the Conqueror, assumed the kingship of Egypt and founded a dynasty that lasted until Egypt was absorbed into the Roman Empire. All fifteen kings of that dynasty ruled under the name of Ptolemy, most distinguished by a surname. Among the more prominent of these surnames are Soter, "Savior," Philadelphus, "Brotherloving," Euergetes, "Beneficent," Epiphanes, "Illustrious," Philometor, "Mother-loving," and Philopator, "Father-loving." Most of these surnames occur or are alluded to in Finnegans Wake, for obvious reasons, but two other factors qualify the Ptolemaic dynasty for appearance in Finnegans Wake: (1) Cleopatra was a member of that dynasty (the last to rule independently); and 2) their name is shared with Claudius Ptolemaeus (q.v.).

Ptolemaeus, Claudius Claudius Ptolemaeus of Alexandria was a mathematician and geographer who made mathematical observations of the globe between a.d. 121 and 151. His Geography was a treatise in 8

books with an atlas of maps, designed to correct all previous maps of the world. In his mapping of the British Isles Ireland appears as the land of the *Iverni*, and on the east coast of the island, at approximately the position of Dublin, occurs a place called Eblana (see *Eblana*). Eblana being assumed to *be* Dublin, Ptolemy can claim the credit of having been the first to put Dublin on the map. In return, Dublin's artist has given Ptolemy due recognition in *Finnegans Wake*.

Pyrrha See Deucalion.

Remus See Romulus.

Roma Although the city of Rome according to the legend derived its name from Romulus (see Romulus), the city in imperial times if not later was personified in a goddess, Roma. This rather artificial creation probably arose by a peculiar process out of the claim of the family of the Caesars to be descended from Venus (see Venus). Once Rome had become the patrimony of the Caesars (real or adopted members of the gens Iulia), the Caesars, beginning with the deified Julius, became themselves tutelary gods of Rome. But they were sons of Venus, and the son of Venus was Cupid or Amor. And "Amor" is "Roma" spelled backwards! What might be judged as puerile word-juggling was taken as a serious divine token, and in Rome temples of Venus and Rome (i.e., Amor et Roma) were built back-to-back as mirror images: wordplay in masonry and marble.

Medieval Christians engaged in similar wordplay with Eve and the Virgin. Eve was the woman through whom woe came into the world, Mary the woman through whom came salvation. Thus Mary is often called the Second (redemptive) Eve. Mary was universally hailed in the L prayer, *Ave Maria*, so that "Ave" came to seem virtually part of her name. And "Ave" is "Eva" spelled backwards! Both the Amor/Roma and Ave/Eva nonsense sound like something from *Finnegans Wake*, as indeed they are: *Aveh Tiger Roma* (445.13) is a palindrome of *Amor Regit Heva*.

Romulus The legend of Romulus and Remus is not an ancient Italian myth but a foundation-tale for Rome invented on G models. It is, however, fairly old for a concocted legend. According to it, Rhea Silvia, a Vestal Virgin, was ravished by the god Mars and bore twin sons. The twins were set adrift on the Tiber, found and suckled by a she-wolf, then raised by a shepherd. They founded their own new city of Rome, but

Romulus killed Remus when the latter committed the ill-omened sacrilege of leaping over the city wall. Romulus married a woman called Hersilia, later deified as Hora (both names are probably forms of *hera* L, "lady"), reigned as King of Rome until one day he disappeared and ascended into heaven to become the god Quirinus, one of the three leading gods of Rome (Jupiter and Mars the others).

The city of Rome is supposed to have derived its name from that of Romulus, but Romulus is etymologically identical to Romanus and so means simply "the Roman." The legendary Romulus, therefore, in reality draws his name from that of the city, not vice-versa. The name of Remus is less immediately clear. It was either formed analogously to Romulus, substituting -e- for -o- on the model of such doublets as G Kerkyra, L Corcyra, or backformed from placenames near Rome such as Remona. In Finnegans Wake at times Joyce seems to accept the derivation of Roma from Romulus in order to invent the opposite: had Remus killed Romulus the Italian capital would now presumably be called Reme (see Finnegans Wake 098.32) instead of Rome.

The pertinence of the Romulus-Remus fratricide to the relationship of Shem and Shaun has been long noted and requires no comment here.

Saulos See Paulus.

Scotus Erigena See Erigena, Johannes Scotus.

Stagyrite See Aristotle.

Sulla, Lucius Cornelius Lucius Cornelius Sulla, nicknamed Felix ("the Lucky")(137-78 b.c.), was undistinguished except as a soldier until he was almost 50. He was given command of the Roman forces in the war against Mithridates, King of Pontus, that broke out in 88 b.c. Political influence in the Senate transferred the command to Marius, but Sulla shocked everyone by refusing to vacate his post, instead marching his troops on Rome. Securing power there, he returned to defeat Mithridates, then came back to Rome and had himself made dictator. He was thus the first of the series of military dictators who ruled the Roman republic during the first century b.c., culminating with Julius Caesar and the Principate of Augustus. He reorganized the administration of government for greater efficiency and centralization of power, but his regime was looked back on as a harsh and gloomy time. In Finnegans Wake Sulla seems to be mixed up with Sully the Thug, and he was somewhat of a thug.

Ulixes See Odysseus.

Ulysses See Odysseus.

Venus The name Venus means in L "charming, attractive." The original Italian goddess was no more than the numen of vegetables, i.e., of edible greens and herbs, unrelated to animal procreation. Quite early, however, Venus became identified with the G Aphrodite, and the Venus later venerated at Rome, even under special Roman-developed forms, is really Aphrodite under an alias. At Rome during the Empire, Venus, under the title of Venus Generatrix, was especially honored as ancestress of the Caesars (see Caesar, Roma). According to the adopted legend (set forth at full in the Aeneid), the goddess Venus by the mortal Trojan Anchises became the mother of Aeneas. Aeneas's son Iulus, grandson of Venus, was regarded as eponymous ancestor of the gens Julia—the Julii, of whom C. Julius Caesar became the most prominent member. Since the first dynasty of Roman emperors were members of the Julian clan, at least by adoption, Venus was worshipped as their ancestress and as a special goddess of Rome.

Apart from this special Roman development, Venus is best regarded as G, and most intelligibly discussed under the name Aphrodite. Primarily she is the goddess of generation and fertility, animal and sexual as well as vegetational. She was derived by the Greeks from the east, and is akin to Astarte and Ishtar. The meaning of the name Aphrodite is unknown and probably non-G, but the Greeks derived it from aphros, "foam," whence the myth of her birth from the sea-foam at Cyprus. Her epithet "the Cyprian," reflects her origin, and also indicates her Asian background. Later the god Adonis came to Athens from Cyprus, and became incorporated into the myth of Aphrodite and Adonis ("Venus and Adonis," as in Shakespeare), but in the east Adonis was already earlier the consort of Astarte.

In other myths she is associated with Ares (Mars), as wife and as paramour, and by him mother of Harmonia as well as of Eros (Amor, Cupid). As paramour of Ares she was caught with him in a net prepared by her husband Hephaistos (Vulcan). Her association with the god of war and the god who forges weapons is not incompatible with her rôle as goddess of sexual love. She herself was worshipped as a war

goddess in Sparta and elsewhere. In cult she is also often associated with Hermes (see *Mercurius*). The myrtle and the dove are both sacred to Aphrodite/Venus. Two very common titles given to her are *Ourania* ("Heavenly") and *Pandêmos* ("Of all the people"). The conversion of these titles into the opposing concepts of Heavenly and Profane Venus is a Platonic development (*Symposium*).

Aphrodite/Venus functions as combined war and love goddess in the part she played in bringing about the Trojan War. As a reward to Paris for adjudging her most beautiful of goddesses she brought him Helen, wife of Menelaus. Throughout the Trojan War she sides with the Trojans.

Joyce seems to have been well acquainted with the extensive mythology of Aphrodite/Venus (as a child of his environment he almost always calls her Venus per interpretatione Romana). Some reflection of almost every detail in this note may be found in Finnegans Wake. (Perhaps it is redundant to note that Aphrodite [Pornê; Hetaira] was patroness of prostitutes.)

Vulcan Vulcanus, Volcanus or Volkanus was an ancient Italian fire-god, associated with volcanic fires. As a native Italian god he was worshipped chiefly to avert fires, but in classical times he was fully identified with the G Hephaestus, to whom the mythology concerning Vulcan is largely to be ascribed. Hephaestus also seems to have been in origin a god of volcanic fire derived from Asia, but the Greeks came to regard him chiefly as god of the smith's fire, and thence as god of smiths and similar craftsmen.

The god is lame (lame men with strong arms in primitive communities would be induced to handicraft rather than farming or warfare) and occupies himself making marvelous works such as the armor of Achilles. He is the maker of Pandora; he is the maker of mankind. In one legend his wife is Aphrodite whom he catches in a net of his own devising while she is in Ares' arms. Here he is ridiculed as a cuckold, but in other legends he is ridiculed for his lameness or ugliness. He keeps his forge under the volcano Aetna.

The cuckolded and ridiculous aspect of Vulcan, probably, recommended him to Joyce as a parallel to Leopold Bloom and HCE. Like

Joyce himself, he was a ridiculed craftsman. His particular associations with Mars and Venus are also, of course, of significance.

Zeus See Jupiter.

## APPENDIX B

## Some Recurrent Words and Phrases

- ab ovo usque ad mala This phrase, literally "from the egg to the apples," is a L adage meaning "from the beginning to the end." The phrase in whole or in part, and in various deformations, is fairly frequent in Finnegans Wake. The phrase ab ovo, used in English, is often misunderstood as signifying "from the original source, from the kernel, from the seed, from the germ." The L phrase is not so metaphysical. A conventional Roman dinner opened with an egg course, concluded with apples, so "from the egg to the apples" corresponds to "from soup to nuts," and just means "from start to finish."
- Ad Majorem Dei Gloriam "To the Greater Glory of God," the motto of the Society of Jesus, is a phrase very well known, particularly in the form of its initial letters—A.M.D.G.—to every schoolboy taught by Jesuits. It was (and no doubt still is) customary to affix the letters at the head of school exercises and examination papers. In the United States, at least, the letters, or the motto written in full, are often to be found printed on the covers of student notebooks and examination bluebooks.
- bella, pia et pura The ambiguity afforded by the L word bella yields Joyce endless confusion in Finnegans Wake. As a noun, it is plural of neuter bellum, "war"—i.e., it means "wars." As a feminine singular adjective it means "pretty" or "nice." In conjunction with the name of Anna Livia and the feminine singular adjectives pura and pia, bella would seem to form part of a string of attributes of the Blessed Virgin, or a woman like her—pia, pura, bella: "dutiful, chaste, fair."

Ancient etymologists responded to this ambiguity by deriving bellum, "war," from bella (feminine), "nice," by the process kat' antiphrasin ("according to the opposite"): "bellum, quod res bella non sit"—"war (bellum), because it would not be a nice (bella) thing."

But Joyce's source for the manifold uses of the phrase is not a pious medieval formula, rather it is Vico's prescription for the establishment of civilized hierarchical society: *pia et pura bella*, "pious and pure wars." As usual, he is able to make words contradict themselves.

Although the phrase bona fides, "good faith," is perfectly bona fides correct L, its reference in Finnegans Wake is to little or nothing pertaining to the classical world. In Ireland until very recently the public houses and ordinary drinking places closed nightly, by law, at hours varying between 10:30 and 11:30 p.m. The ordinary hapless drinker was then required to go home, if his home was easily attainable. But the law took account of the unhappy wanderer far from home at the dread hour, and certain establishments were licensed to cater to genuine travelers-bona fide travelers-for extended periods after closing time. Such houses were known as bona fide houses, and were highly regarded by the drinking fraternity, who were readily transformed into bona fide travelers, since the stipulation of the law, drawn up in days of pedestrian or horse-borne transportation, was that a bona fide traveler was anyone who at closing time had put a distance of at least five miles between himself and the spot where he had slept the previous night. In the sizeable city of Dublin, well furnished with public and private transportation, it became no trick at all for respectable citizens to drink at night in suburban pubs five miles or more from the beds in which they had spent the previous night and would also spend the ensuing night, when the charms of bona fide drinking palled. Presumably HCE's pub was a bona fide house: Chapelizod was an ideal location for travelers from north-east and south-east regions of Dublin to venture to for licit late drinking. That delightful legal oddity is alas no more, an unsentimental government having recently extended the regular licensing hours and eliminated the special privilege of night-foundered thirsty travelers.

et tu, Brute? Et tu, brute, mi fili, "And even you, Brutus, my son," is the L translation of what is purported to be Caesar's last utterance as he fell under the daggers of his assassins at the foot of the statue of Pompey in the Roman Senate (for the sources report that his actual dying words were spoken in G). The phrase has become famous as the ultimate response to unexpected and unearned treachery on the part of one loved or trusted. According to the Joyce legend the infant writer composed a denunciation of Tim Healy's betrayal of Parnell (see Appendix A, Heliopolis) under the title Et tu, Healy. The legend also asserts that Joyce's father had the effusion printed as a broadside or pamphlet, but no copy has survived.

ex nihilo nihil fit "Nothing can be made out of nothing" is a dictum of the schools that Joyce probably ran across in his attempt to adapt Aquinas to his needs. Finnegans Wake contains several variations on the phrase, often with a moral bearing.

ex quovis ligno non fit Mercurius We have found only two occurrences of this L proverbial equivalent to "You can't make a silk purse out of a sow's ear" in Finnegans Wake, and both times mangled almost beyond recognition. Are there other occurrences we have failed to find?

The point of the proverb—"A Mercury is not made out of just any piece of wood you like" (see Appendix A, Mercurius)—may not be very persuasive to readers conditioned by Old Testament ridicule of idols, but presumably an ideal herm must have shown a certain aptness for its purpose even before the carver went to work on it. A herm was a sturdy stump of wood topped with a carved human head and made distinctive by a phallus half-way up. Perhaps a good herm-log already showed a knob suitable for the head and had a projecting branch to be shaped into the phallus. Why Joyce uses this proverb, and why he so mangles it, we leave to the reader.

felix culpa — "O happy sin," "O lucky fault"—is the title of a medieval hymn that celebrates the paradox that although the Fall of Adam was the direst misfortune to befall mankind, and the most reprehensible sin ever committed, it yet produced for mankind an entirely unexpected boon and grace, the demonstration of God's infinite love through which came about the Incarnation of God in Man, and the Redemption through the crucifixion, death and resurrection of Christ. The theme much fascinated writers on the theme of the Fall and the Atonement, and is fundamental to Milton's epic, Paradise Lost. In Book XII of Paradise Lost the fallen but repentant Adam is shown a vision of the future including the redemptive mission of Christ which provokes him to an ecstatic outburst of joy and wonder:

O goodness infinite, goodness immense!
That all this good of evil shall produce,
And evil turn to good; more wonderful
Than that which by creation first brought forth
Light out of darkness! full of doubt I stand,
Whether I should repent me now of sin
By mee done and occasion'd, or rejoice

Much more, that much more good thereof shall spring, To God more glory, more good will to Men From God, and over wrath grace shall abound. (PL, XII, 469–478)

For discussion of this theme the finest source is A. O. Lovejoy's famous article, "Milton and the Paradox of the Fortunate Fall," *ELH*, IV (1937), 161-79.

A stimulus for continued interest in the paradox was that to wish the Fall had not happened seemed somewhat impious, for it implied wishing away the Incarnation of Christ. A less doctrinal fortunate result of Adam's fall not usually adduced in the *felix culpa* tradition is the fact that it provided Milton with the topic of the greatest poem in the English language. Similarly, *Finnegans Wake* depends for its existence on the fall of Tim Finnegan from his ladder, as it does on the recurrent falls of all the other phoenix culprits who wake again at the *Wake*.

FERT The L word fert is the 3rd person singular present indicative active form of the verb fero, and means "he [she, it] bears or carries." The word we are here dealing with no doubt means "he carries," for it is a device of the Knights of the Order of the Hospital of St. John of Jerusalem, and is in fact an acronym of the motto of that Order, Fortitudo Ejus Rhodum Tenuit.

Fortitudo Ejus Rhodum Tenuit "His Strength Has Held Rhodes," the motto of the Order of the Hospital of St. John of Jerusalem, celebrates the heroic defense of Rhodes by the Order against a determined and numerically superior Turkish onslaught in 1480. The "he" in question is either God or St. John. The Order arose in Jerusalem during the Crusades, and conducted fighting retreats from the Holy Land to Cyprus, and from Cyprus to Rhodes. In 1523 it was finally forced to surrender Rhodes to the Turks, and was granted Malta as its base by the Emperor Charles V, whence it is sometimes called the Order of the Knights of Malta. In the vicissitudes of modern history the Order survives, split into Catholic and Protestant divisions. The Catholic part of the Order became a preserve for the extremely blue-blooded continental nobility and presumably has shared their fortunes. The principal Protestant branch became in 19th-century England a charitable organization, which runs the St. John's Ambulance Association. In the early 20th century ambulances in Dublin were operated by the St.

John's Association, and it was no doubt on O'Connell Street that Joyce encountered first the remnant of the organization that has had so colorful a history and bears so romantically evocative a badge.

- Hic, Haec, Hoc To make a note on hic, haec, hoc may be redundant, but Joyce alludes to the paradigm at least a dozen times. Hic, etc., translated "this" and sometimes "here," is the L demonstrative pronoun for the First Person. Students learning L have for countless generations learned the paradigm of this pronoun, reciting first the Nominative singular forms for masculine, feminine, and neuter, then the Genitive forms (identical in all genders), then the Dative forms (likewise identical), then the three Accusative forms, etc.: hic, haec, hoc; huius, huius, huius; huic, huic, huic; hunc, hanc, hoc. . . . The metronymic effect is hypnotic and rather reminiscent of a religious chant in a sacred language. The echo remains forever in any mind subjected to the old learning process, and remained so rooted in the mind of Joyce that he has coined "hickeryhockery" (160.13) as a name for L.
- Laus Deo Semper "Praise to God Forever" is a Jesuit slogan used as a sort of antiphon to Ad Majorem Dei Gloriam, and the initials are often written at the bottom of a paper that is headed A.M.D.G. Joyce found the initials L.D.S. irresistibly alterable into L.S.D. (l.s.d., standing for libri, solidi, denarii), the symbols, prior to decimalization, for Pounds, Shillings and Pence. The rearrangement Laus Semper Deo continues to make quite acceptable L, but in this form also suggests the mercenary side of a Church that sold Ireland to an English king for Peter's Pence (see Appendix A, Laudabiliter).
- Obedientia Civium Urbis Felicitas "The Obedience of the Citizens is the Happiness of the City" is the implausible and no doubt intentionally tendentious motto on the Arms of the City of Dublin. For most of its long history Dublin's citizens were obedient to their foreign masters, who made the city the center of their domination of Ireland, and received in return very little urban felicity. Nobody bothers to note what the slogan may mean now in a parliamentary republic. Joyce uses the formula as a leit-motif for Dublin that occurs at least eleven times in Finnegans Wake.
- Rhaeda / Rhoda The enigmatic doublet rhaeda/rhoda, under various spellings, occurs at least four times in Finnegans Wake (081.09,

327.11, 434.07, 478.13) and probably oftener. We are quite at a loss to say what the combination means. Rhaeda (spelled various ways, properly without an h) is a L word borrowed from Celtic, which was the name of a kind of four-wheeled carriage. Rhoda is a G word, plural of rhodon, "a rose," and also the name of a feast day when graves were decked with roses. Probably this odd doublet is associated some way with the similar doublet Romulus/Remus (see Appendix A, Romulus) but we confess we are baffled in trying to ascertain its significance.

"Untroubled, the world [literally, the Securus iudicat orbis terrarum circle of the lands] judges"—this sentiment, under several ingenious disguises, occurs at least six times in Finnegans Wake. Joyce had used this sentence, received at second hand, much earlier in his career in the paper called "Drama and Life" that he read before the Literary and Historical Society of University College, Dublin, on January 20, 1900. He picked up the phrase—a quotation from St. Augustine (Contra Epistolam Parmeniani ["Against the Letter of Parmenianus"], III, 24)—from the Apologia of Cardinal Newman (Ch. III ). Ellmann, James Joyce, p. 74, gives details, but fails to note that Newman was also quoting at second hand. Newman had read the sentence (in effect, "The whole world gives its calm judgment")— a remark directed by Augustine against the Donatist heresy—in an article by Cardinal Wiseman on "The Anglican Claim." Wiseman's employment of this remark, Newman relates, was the specific impetus to his own abandonment of Anglicanism for Roman Catholicism. Joyce's distortions of this crucial sentence are perverse and impudent (Finnegans Wake 076.07-08, 096.33, 263.27-28, 306.R2, 513.01-02 and 593.13-14).

Thalatta! Thalatta! "Sea! Sea!" was the cry of the leading elements of Xenophon's Ten Thousand as they came through the mountain passes above Trebizond and saw the Black Sea below them in the distance. The moment is unforgettable in one of the most vividly written accounts of a military campaign ever recounted, the so-called Anabasis of Xenophon. Xenophon, exiled from Athens, had gone virtually as the guest of a Spartan friend along with a contingent of 10,000 Greek mercenaries who had been hired by Cyrus, brother of the king of Persia, to help him in a revolt against his brother. When, deep inside Persia, Cyrus was killed in battle, his Persian forces dissolved leaving the Greeks isolated. The leading officers of the mercenaries,

invited to negotiate with the king's officials, were treacherously massacred, leaving the Ten Thousand without generals. Xenophon with some others took command and led the Greek force northward (their retreat westward to the Mediterranean being blocked) through the mountains of Armenia toward the Black Sea. After dreadful hardship and constant harassment by savage tribesmen in the snow-covered mountains, they finally reached the sea. The excited cry *Thalatta!* Thalatta! rippled back through the ragged ranks of the army.

The word *thalatta* is the Attic form of the more general G word *thalassa*. Joyce uses both forms, in which he is technically correct. Xenophon was an Athenian, but the Ten Thousand included Greeks of all dialects. (The expedition lasted from 401 to 399 b.c.)

Unde gentium festines "Whence in the world are you hurrying?," "Where among the nations are you hurrying from?" is a question that occurs at least three times in Finnegans Wake. By whom? To whom? Why?

Veni, Vidi, Vici "I came, I saw, I won"—usually rendered "I came, I saw, I conquered"—was Caesar's laconic boast after he had defeated King Pharnaces II of Bosporus at the battle of Zela, in Asia Minor, in 47 b.c., one of the final battles in his successful civil war against Pompey. Laconic once, it has become a verbosity by repetition—at least six times in Finnegans Wake.

### Manducanda at Triv and Quad

306.L2—306.15

Cato: Duty, the daughter of discipline Perhaps discipline is the daughter of Duty; either opinion would accord with the spirit of the great Censor, who is perhaps less well known for his insistence on public and private moral austerity than for his unremitting insistence on Rome's duty to herself to destroy Carthage: Carthago delenda est.

306.L3-306.15-16

Nero: the Great Fire at the South City Markets In July, 64 a.d., two-thirds of Rome burned down while Nero recited verses about the burning of Troy (the origin of the popular notion about his playing the fiddle). Many blamed the fire on Nero, but he found a convenient scapegoat in the Christians, of whom large numbers were burned to death and killed in other cruel manners.

306.L5-306.17-18

Aristotle: A Place for Everything and Everything in its Place The topic describes Aristotle's natural intellectual urge. He was the first thinker to work out a theory of reasoning which has survived as deductive logic. His treatises on logic include Categories, Prior Analytics, and Posterior Analytics. He seems in his life's work to have planned to investigate systematically all fields of knowledge and to have projected an Encyclopedia of Philosophy.

306.L6—306.18-19

Julius Caesar: Is the Pen Mightier than the Sword? In nine years' campaigning Caesar subjugated Gaul completely to Roman rule; in a four-year Civil War he subjected Rome completely to his own rule. Thereupon he wrote Commentaries on each war which remain major sources of historical information about them.

306.L7-306.19-20

Pericles: A Successful Career in the Civil Service Pericles rose rapidly to power as leader of the popular (democratic) party. He increased Athens' naval strength; tried to create a Hellenic Confederation to put

an end to Greek internecine wars. He spent public funds to build the Parthenon, the Propylaea, the Odeum, and other noteworthy buildings for which Athens is still famous. He encouraged the drama, which attained its ancient pinnacle during his regime.

306.18-306.20-21

Ovid: The Voice of Nature in the Forest The Voice of Nature may be Love, subject of many of Ovid's poems, but the reference is probably to his best known and most influential work, *Metamorphoses* in 16 books. For the sake of love, or as victims of lust, large numbers of persons turn into trees, flowers, streams, birds, and beasts—nature in the forest. Many of them recur in *Finnegans Wake*: Hyacinthus, Narcissus, Philomela, and Procne.

306.L10-306.22

Domitian: On the Benefits of Recreation This topic possibly refers to the fact that Domitian's repression of public immorality accorded very ill with his personal sensuality and solidified the aristocratic opposition that evoked the reign of terror of his last years, which in turn provoked his wife to collaborate with his assassins.

306.L11-306.22-23

Edipus: If Standing Stones Could Speak ... they would do well to speak unambiguously. The tragedy of Oedipus was precipitated by the misleading if accurate advice that both he and his father, Laios, received from the Delphic Oracle. Delphi itself was a sort of standing stone, in that it contained the original standing stone that was the navel of the world (the Omphalos) and several artistic copies of it. Delphi also treasured the authentic stone that Kronos was induced to swallow in place of the baby Zeus. Another stony dimension of the story is that the name Laios, whatever its true etymology, could be construed to mean "stone" (laas, Gen. laos, pl. laes, [G]: "stone").

306.L12-306.23-24

Socrates: Devotion to the Feast of the Indulgence of Portioncula When Socrates was condemned to death, execution was postponed for thirty days because of a sacred mission being sent by Athens to Delos. His friends contrived means for his escape, but he refused to break the law, and devotedly remained to drink his little portion of hemlock on the appointed day.

306.L13-306.24-25

Ajax: The Dublin Metropolitan Police Sports at Ballsbridge Ajax is recorded to have stood head and shoulders above his contemporaries. Immensely strong, he was a blunt, stolid man, slow of speech, of unshakable courage. His epithet in Homer is "bulwark of the Achaeans." In a word, he would have been a prime recruit as a constable in the late Dublin Metropolitan Police. In the Iliad he fought Hector in a duel, of which he had rather the better, and at the funeral "Sports" for the dead Patroclus he wrestled Odysseus in a match billed as brains against brawn. The result was a draw, tie-score.

306.L14-306.25-27

Homer: Describe in Homely Anglian Monosyllables the Wreck of the Hesperus Although Homer's great poems emerge from the dawn of Greek history, and describe a primitive heroic society, his language is neither homely nor monosyllabic (there may be a send-up here of certain cultural assumptions from the nineteenth century). The reference here is to the *Odyssey*, wherein the hero, Odysseus, because of the wrath of Poseidon his followers have provoked, is shipwrecked every time he tries to sail home to Ithaca. Most of his adventures take place in the western Mediterranean, from Italy to Gibraltar, in waters remote and fabulous to Homer's generation of Greeks (Hesperos means "the West").

306.L15-306.27-28

Marcus Aurelius: What Morals, if any, can be drawn from Diarmuid and Grania? [For Diarmuid and Grania see A Gaelic Lexicon, Supplementary Notes, "Toraidheacht Dhiarmada agus Ghráinne," p. 412] 1. Aurelius was fond of drawing morals as his volumes of Meditations attest. 2. Diarmuid eloped with Grania, daughter of his king and betrothed of his admired superior, and came to a tragic end. Aurelius legally married Faustina, daughter of his emperor, Antoninus Pius, with the latter's blessing and approval. Antoninus was also Aurelius's admired superior, whom he served loyally for 23 years; Antoninus reciprocated by adopting Aurelius as his son. When Antoninus passed peacefully away at the age of 75, the 40-year-old Aurelius succeeded him as emperor. Morals may be drawn from the comparison.

306.L16—306.28-30

Alcibiades: Do you Approve of our Existing Parliamentary System? Alcibiades did not. Raised in the household of Pericles, befriended by Socrates, his career under diverse governmental systems was brilliant but inevitably disastrous. During the Peloponnesian War, which he had fomented, he was indicted for public sacrilege and fled to Sparta, the enemy, which he aided. Incurring Spartan distrust, he fled to Persia, whence he abetted conspiracies to overthrow the Athenian democracy. Oligarchy being established in Athens, he could find no place in the new system, and led the counter-revolutionary democratic forces against it. Returned to democratic Athens in triumph, he provoked further suspicion and was forced into exile again, and was murdered abroad, either by Athenians or by Spartans. Disapproval was always mutual between Alcibiades and any existing governmental system.

306.L7-306.30

Lucretius: The Uses and Abuses of Insects Titus Lucretius Carus (99-55 b.c.) was said to have died mad from the effects of a love-potion given to him by his wife. If the love-potion was constituted out of Spanish fly, the episode would instance the use and abuse of insects. In his lucid moments Lucretius wrote a poem, De Natura rerum, expounding the philosophy that all Being, including the soul, is made of temporary congeries of atoms, and a Latinization of his terminology could also lead to an abuse of insects. The proper use of the L noun insectum/insecta is to regard it as prefixed by intensive in- or prepositional in-, and as therefore denoting a thing cut into, or segmented—i.e., an insect—and as a word corresponding in structure with G entomon/entoma, with the same etymological meaning and denotation: an insect. Abuse of the L noun insectum would be to regard it as prefixed by privative in-, "not-," and therefore meaning a thing not cuttable—i.e., infinitely small—and therefore a word corresponding in structure and etymology, but not denotation, with G atomon, "an atom."

Book 5 of *De Natura rerum* deals, in passing, with insects, but does not confound them with atoms.

307.L1-307.01

Plato: Clubs Plato did belong to a number of antidemocratic clubs in Athens, but the word "Clubs" immediately calls to mind the dialogue Symposium, which records the discussion at a banquet held by a social group to which Socrates belonged (as did Alcibiades, who was present at the Symposium; see 306.L16—306.28-30). The Phaedo and other dialogues also record Socrates and his friends gathered in convivial groups. Joyce may also be associating the womanless and faintly homosexual atmosphere of Socratic-Platonic social life with the similar atmosphere in English upperclass club life.

#### 307.L3-307.01-02

Horace: Advantages of the Penny Post Noteworthy among Horace's poems, and his own invention, so to speak, are his *Epistles*. These are two books of poems, each poem addressed to a friend or acquaintance in the form of a familiar letter, written in the epic meter but in relaxed colloquial language. Book I contains nineteen letters written to various friends, plus a poem addressed to the book of Epistles itself. Book II contains only three letters, all longer and somewhat more formal than those of Book I, and all dealing in one way or another with poetry and criticism; the first is addressed to Augustus and the third is often called simply "The Art of Poetry."

### 307.L5-307.03-04

Tiresias: Is the Co-Education of Animus and Anima Wholly Desirable?

Tiresias having one day encountered a pair of snakes copulating was, for some reason profoundly Freudian or Jungian or otherwise, thereupon changed into a woman. A similar experience at a later date reversed the process, setting up Tiresias to be the victim of a dispute between Zeus and Hera as to whether men or women receive the greater sexual gratification; his considered and experienced opinion that women did so angered Hera that she blinded him. Zeus, to compensate him, gave him long life, the power of prophecy, and wisdom so intense that it could survive his bodily death. *Animus* and *Anima* do not actually mean "Male Soul" and "Female Soul" as their respective genders might suggest, but rather "Intellectual Principle" and "Vital Principle." Tiresias received a one-person co-education of male and female, and his educated *Animus* survived with his *Anima* into the netherworld of Shades, but whether he or

anyone else would regard the experience as wholly desirable remains an open question.

307.L6—307.04-05

Marius: What Happened at Clontarf? With a re-organized army, better trained than any previously produced in the country, he defeated Germanic invaders from the North and saved his country from their ravages. He attained great power by unprecedented constitutional irregularities, and died at an advanced age leaving the country in turmoil, beset by rival military leaders eager to emulate his career. —The foregoing is a thumbnail biography of Gaius Marius or of Brian Boru. The defeated Germanic enemies were respectively the Teutones and Cimbri and the Vikings; the battles were Aquae Sextiae (102 b.c.), Campi Raudii (101 b.c.) and Clontarf (a.d. 1014). [For Brian Boru and Clontarf see A Gaelic Lexicon, Supplementary Notes, "Brian Boru," pp. 366-371].

307.L7-307.05-06

Diogenes: Since our Brother Johnathan Signed the Pledge Diogenês means "Zeus-born" or "Born of [i.e., through the favor of] Zeus." Jonathan means "Jehovah has given," and John [contracted from Jochanan], means "Jehovah is gracious." Perhaps "Johnathan" may be highhandedly construed to suggest that "Jehovah has graciously given." Mutatis mutandis, then, "Diogenes" and "Johnathan" are operative synonyms. Diogenes-Johnathan "signed the pledge" when he determined that happiness is to be attained by satisfying only natural needs and set about to train his body to have as few needs as possible. Giving up alcoholic beverages was the least of the privations this entailed: he lived in an abandoned tub and ate discarded scraps. Another aspect to the regimen practiced by Diogenes of satisfying natural needs in the cheapest and easiest way was to relieve himself when and where the urge arose. From this life-style came his nickname ho Kynikos, "the Doglike," which in English is disguised as the Cynic philosopher.

307.L8-307.06-07

Procne, Philomela: the Meditations of Two Young Spinsters Although only Philomela was a spinster in the modern sense of an unmarried woman, both sisters were literally spinsters in that they spun and wove yarn. Philomela wove into a piece of embroidery the story of her maltreatment by Tereus and managed to have it conveyed to Procne, who

thus learned of the outrage and set about to concoct in her kitchen a revenge even more distasteful than the crime. The outcome of the sisters' meditations makes their tenor explicit.

307.L10-307.08

Nestor: Hengler's Circus Entertainment As the "old man" of the Homeric poems, wise no doubt but also somewhat fatuous and garrulous, Nestor is the only person on this list to be identified with HCE. "Sandy Pylos," of which he was king, was famous for raising horses, and Nestor himself is given the epithet hippodamos, "horse-tamer," by Homer (Odyssey III .17 and elsewhere). Hengler's Circus, like every circus, entertained spectators with trained horses.

307.L11-307.08-09

Cincinnatus: On Thrift When the messengers came to summon Cincinnatus from his farm to serve the state as dictator, they found him plowing. Upon his resignation after his successful sixteen-day term of office, he returned at once to his farm work: no waste of time, no waste of state funds, minimal diversion from agricultural diligence.

307.L12-307.09-10

Leonidas: The Kettle-Griffith-Moynihan Scheme for a New Electricity Supply

Kettle: Thermopylae, "Hot Gates" because of boiling springs there Griffith: a griffin [see A Gaelic Lexicon], a lionlike creature: Leonidas Moynihan: "Munsterman" [see A Gaelic Lexicon]. Munster is the southernmost province of Ireland, Lakonia (capital, Sparta) is the southernmost province of Greece. "Munsterman" = Spartan.

Electricity Supply: Leonidas and his Spartans *dammed* a pass, a common feature of hydroelectric schemes.

307.L14-307.11

Theocritus: American Lake Poetry Theocritus, of Syracuse in Sicily, invented the *Idyll* or pastoral poem—a lyric poem presenting a single rural or countrified scene, written in epic meter.

Syracuse, New York, is situated in the Finger-lake region, near Lake Oneida.

English "Lake Poetry" is not pastoral in the technical sense, but it is rural in setting; Wordsworth titled one poem, "Michael: A Pastoral."

307.L16—307.13

Fabius: Circumspection Fabius Cunctator demonstrated the virtue of circumspection in his cautious approach to Hannibal's superior armies.

307.L19—307.14-16

Esop: Tell a Friend in a Chatty Letter the Fable of the Grasshopper and the Ant Since Aesop is credited with inventing the fable featuring talking beasts, the allusion is self-evident. As might be expected, however, "The Ant and the Grasshopper" is not by Aesop but by LaFontaine.

307.L20-307.16

Prometheus: Santa Claus Prometheus gave mankind the immeasurably valuable gift of fire that he stole from heaven, but gift-giving is not his sole connection with Santa Claus. Without fire there would be no fireplaces, without fireplaces there would be no chimneys; without chimneys how could Santa Claus make his deliveries?

307.L22-307.17-18

Pompeius Magnus: The Roman Pontiffs and the Orthodox Churches Pompey the Great was co-ruler of the Roman world and extended its power to the East. He instituted legislation to end political corruption and was noted for the integrity, chasteness, and gravity of his private life. In these regards he may be seen as both a Roman pontiff dealing with the East, and as personally orthodox.

Pompey was not himself Pontifex Maximus at Rome; that office was held by Julius Caesar. In the Civil War between Caesar and Pompey, Caesar held Rome and the West, Pompey held the East. In these regards Pompey may be seen as equivalent to the Orthodox Eastern Churches, battling the autocracy vested in the Roman pontiff, Caesar.

307.L22-307.17-18

Miltiades Strategos: The Roman Pontiffs and the Orthodox Churches Strategos was not a part of Miltiades' name, though certainly he was a general and is appropriately called Miltiades Strategos, General Miltiades. Perhaps Joyce supplied him with the dignity to balance Pompey's Magnus. Miltiades had no associations with Rome, but he was himself a Westerner with an Eastern Policy. His East was Persia. He decisively defeated the first Persian invasion at Marathon. Thereafter he worked up

support for a naval expedition against Paros, and when it failed he was convicted of having misled the state, and fined 50 talents (an immense sum, equal to 4,054.5 lbs. or 1,843 kg. of gold: find the current price of gold per ounce), but he had been severely wounded at Paros and died of his injuries. His career roughly paralleled that of Pompey: smashing successes in the East, reverses, domestic enemies and death at the nadir of his fortunes

307 L23-307.18-19

Solon's legal reforms included the free-Solon: The Thirty Hour Week ing of all persons enslaved because of debt, thereby effectively abolishing debt-peonage and serfdom. Specific hours of the work-week were not legislated by Solon, but he has a rather remote connection with the number Thirty. Almost two hundred years after Solon's establishment of the democracy in Athens a junta of Thirty (known to history as "The Thirty" or "The Thirty Tyrants") seized absolute power in the state and held it for about a year (404-403 b.c.) during which they executed about 1,500 men as opponents of the regime. After the counter-revolution the remnants of the Thirty were themselves exterminated.

307.L24-307.19-20

Castor, Pollux: Compare the Fistic Styles of Jimmy Wilde and Jack Shar-Although Castor and Pollux are notable battlers they do not fight one the other. Nevertheless, when one is up the other is down: according to some versions of their legend, they share enough immortality for one, so that on alternate days one is alive, one dead, or one with Hades and one in Heaven.

307.L25—307.20-21

Dionysius: How to Understand the Deaf The allusions here are tangential: 1. Dionysius wrote bad plays, which were criticized and ridiculed by grammarians for misuse of words. Yet his tragedy, Ransom of Hector, won first prize at the Athenian Lenaea, before an audience so sensitive to language that Demosthenes is alleged to have deliberately elicited groans and hisses at appropriate parts of his orations by false accentuation. Dionysius was deaf to good Greek, but the Athenians understood his power politically.

2. Dionysius's Ear was the name of a cave in which the slightest whisper

was clearly audible; see 070.36.

307.L26—307.21-22

Sappho: Should Ladies learn Music or Mathematics? This question is more than a general one elicited by consideration of Sappho's career; it is one she dealt with herself. If the question is disjunctive, she would perhaps refuse the disjunction, but would opt for music if the choice were forced. Fragment 58 of Sappho consists of lines addressed in contempt to an uneducated woman and asserts that song confers immortality.

307.L29-307.24

Catilina: The Value of Circumstantial Evidence Catiline's plot to kill the Consuls was leaked to Cicero, who promptly fortified his house against attack and the following day denounced Catiline in a famous speech to the Senate [see 395.06]. Catiline fled but his co-conspirators were caught and on the testimony of slaves convicted and executed. The most circumstantial evidence against Catiline was his ultimate insurrection and the battle against the Republic's forces in which he lost his life.

307.L30—307.25

Cadmus: Should Spelling? If the balance of the question is "be reformed?" the answer for the Greeks who adopted the "Cadmean letters" of the North Semitic alphabet was "Yes." The borrowed alphabet had no vowels; the Greeks specialized the functions of five letters to make A E I O Y. In time several letters were dropped and new ones added until the present form was attained about 400 b.c.

307.L33-307.26

Themistocles: Eu The point of this association may be eluding us. The word eu in G occurs chiefly as an adverb meaning "well; thoroughly, competently; morally well, kindly; fortunately, happily; in good case; safely; right." As a substantive it means "the right, the good; the Good; perfection, the ideal." Although there is little difficulty in identifying competence, good fortune, and moral uprightness in the career of Themistocles, such perfection is not uniquely his. Themistocles earned his historical renown chiefly by masterminding the Greek naval victory over the Persians at Salamis in 480 b.c. Seven years after achieving his glory he was ostracized by the jealous democracy of Athens, was forced to flee to Persia, and ended his days as a resident of Magnesia, in Persian territory. The curve of his career thus stated looks like a medieval tragedy—glory followed by downfall. From Themistocles' own point of view, as

Plutarch relates his life, the graph may have seemed more like a steady ascent, for Plutarch's "Life of Themistocles" is the story of a man for whom disadvantages always turned into advantages. That perhaps is the basis of the essay-topic on Themistocles in Triv & Quad.

The first of a series of disabilities recounted by Plutarch that Themistocles allegedly turned to his own advantage, was the legal restriction in his youth, because his mother was a non-Athenian, confining his gymnastic exercises to one gymnasium set aside for such semi-aliens. Themistocles induced the fashionable youth of Athens to frequent that gymnasium, so that Themistocles' own attendance there, instead of being a social stigma was of the highest social prestige. From an undistinguished background he rose by wit, social aplomb, and political craft to preeminence in the city. As a politician he induced the Athenians to build a navy, playing on their commercial cupidity by suggesting the navy's utility in allowing Athens to seize the carrying-trade among the islands, although historians credit him with foreseeing the need for a defensive navy against a future Persian invasion. When Xerxes did invade Greece, Themistocles had a navy ready, but had to induce the Athenians to abandon their city, indefensible against the Persian hordes, and take to their ships. Omens and oracles received at the time were generally interpreted as unfavorable, but Themistocles managed to construe them all as good, and seems to have cajoled the priesthood into agreeing with him. At Salamis the Athenian fleet was accompanied by a numerically smaller fleet from Sparta and other cities of the Peloponnesus. To weld the allies to him, Themistocles allowed a Spartan nominal command of the joint fleet. When this Spartan admiral sought to lead the fleet to the safety of the Peloponnesus, Themistocles sent word of the move to Xerxes, so the Persian fleet was able to trap the Greeks in the strait of Salamis. Themistocles courted this apparent disadvantage because he knew conditions of currents and winds favored the Greek ships. In the engagement the allied Greek fleet utterly destroyed a Persian fleet many times superior in numbers, and Themistocles was universally accorded the glory. Had the Greeks lost, and had Themistocles' machinations become known, he would surely have been condemned as a traitor.

Later, when public opinion had been turned against Themistocles (partly because of his unconcealed self-esteem), he continued to turn bad luck to good. After his ostracism from Athens he was accused of treasonable communication with the Persians, his property was confiscated, and a

price was put on his head. From the ever-present threat of assassination by bounty-hunters in the Greek cities, Themistocles fled to Persian territory, although the Persian king had previously set a bounty of 200 talents on him. He had himself smuggled to the Persian court, and by adding some adroit religious politicking to the astonishment at his effrontery, was admitted to audience. The king thereupon awarded to Themistocles himself the 200 talents reward for his own apprehension.

Themistocles was highly honored by the Persians and was not required to live at court. He became a leading citizen of Magnesia, in the Hellenic part of the empire. On the occasion of a festival held in his honor, when he was loaded with wealth by the Persians, he made a remark to his children, which is clumsily translated "We would have been undone if we had not been undone"—the purport of which seems to be "If I had not been stripped of my Athenian citizenship and property, I could never have become a Magnesian patrician and millionaire." This is Themistocles' most clearly recorded expression of his own sense that everything he became involved in, however seemingly disadvantageous, would turn out well—eu.

One of the many anecdotes concerning both the wit and the self-regard shown by Themistocles that Plutarch relates may be hinted at in the polite exchange contained in the footnote to the occurrence of the word Eu in the text of Finnegans Wake (307.F8). Accosted once by a man from Seriphos (a place that was in antiquity a by-word for insignificance) who complained that Themistocles owed his eminence to his being an Athenian, Themistocles responded, "True, had I been a Seriphian I would never have become distinguished, and neither would you have, had you been an Athenian" (Alêthê legeis . . . all' out an egô Seriphios ôn egenomên endoxos oute su Athênaios). This reply does not contain the word eu, to be sure, but it is framed with the balanced negatives (out' an . . . oute) of the footnote (Où . . . Nenni No).

307.L34—307.26-27

Vitellius: Proper and Regular Diet Necessity For Vitellius arrived in Rome in June a.d. 69, the third new emperor of the year (the suicide Nero had been succeeded by Galba, overthrown in turn by Otho, who then lost his nerve on Vitellius' approach and killed himself), and made himself at once notorious for gluttony, thereby alienating some potential supporters. Toward the end of the year Vespasian's brother revolted in Rome,

and in the fighting the Capitol was burned. Vespasian's troops entered the city in December, dragged Vitellius through the streets and murdered him. Vitellius's defeat by Vespasian (aided by Otho's troops) was from the first inevitable, and at one point Vespasian's brother had almost persuaded him to abdicate peacefully, but Vitellius backed out of the agreement. The name *Vitellius* can be construed to mean either "veal" or "egg-yolk".

307.L35—305.27

Darius: If You Do It Do It Now When attacking Athens Darius landed a large force at Marathon; a defense force of 10,000 Athenians and 1,000 Plataeans, immensely outnumbered, instead of waiting prudently for expected Spartan reinforcements fought the Persians at once and beat them. The Greeks then hurried back to Athens ahead of a Persian naval attack on the city, and drove that, too, off. On both occasions the Athenians "did it now" and the Persians hesitated and failed.

308.L1-308.01

Xenophon: Delays are Dangerous Xenophon served with Greek mercenaries attached to Cyrus's rebellion against his brother Artaxerxes, king of Persia. After Cyrus's defeat and death at Cunaxa, 10,000 Greeks were isolated inside Persia. At the invitation of the Persians they encamped while their senior officers went to parley with the Persian commanders. The parley was a trap and the Greek officers were cut down and slaughtered. Together with the Spartan, Chirisophus, Xenophon then led a retreat of the 10,000 northwestwards across the mountains to the Black Sea. Indecision and delay had cost them their senior officers; constant movement and fighting got them away safely to the sea in one of the most heroic marches recorded in history.

# Supplementary Notes

## Digamma

Digamma is the name given by Classical grammarians to what had been the sixth letter of the oldest G alphabets. In the Ionic and Attic dialects, from which developed the koinê or common G of the Roman Empire, the sound, and with it the letter, had dropped out of the language before the time of the earliest inscriptions. In some of the other dialects, however, the letter persisted in writing until the Second Century b.c., and the pronunciation of the sound persisted still longer.

The letter represented a consonant, pronounced like the English consonant W, and the name of the letter, when it was still in use, was apparently wau (fav). Although the written letter occurred in several different forms, the best-known (f) resembled a double gamma (f) or one gamma on top of another. From this appearance the name digamma ("double-gamma") was derived.

Although the letter also appears in the form  $\Gamma$  and later as  $\varsigma$ , it is clear that the form that evoked the name digamma was also the form of the letter that occurred in the version of the G alphabet from which the Etruscan and ultimately the Roman alphabet developed, for the sixth letter of the Roman alphabet is still F. The Romans, however, applied the letter to the representation of a different consonant (#Labials).

Historically the sound (and letter) digamma was lost in G in initial prevocalic positions in many words the L cognates of which began with V (representing the same consonant as  $\rho$ —i.e., English W). Obvious examples are L vinum, G oinos, formerly woinos ( $\rho$ 0îvos), English wine; and L vicus (see Finnegans Wake 003.02) for G oikos, formerly woikos ( $\rho$ 0îkos,  $\rho$ 0îkos).

Awareness of the fortunes of this letter gives Joyce several separate opportunities for play—he can drop off W or add it on to the beginnings of words; he can play with those very numerous topsy-turvy versions of the letter F (Finnegans Wake p. 18); and he can substitute F for W (Finnegans Wake 172.25, "Fireless" for "Wireless"). Whenever we have suspected play with, or allusions to, digamma, we have called attention to the fact. The note #Labials puts the letter digamma in a somewhat wider context.

### G-toL: Greek to Latin and Latin to Greek

The heading G-to-L embraces two different but related sets of phenomena:

- 1. The regular distinctive pattern of correspondences (predictable similarities and differences) between phonetic, syntactical, and lexical features of G and L attributable to their being cognate Indo-European languages at a parallel state of evolution from the common parent;
- 2. the conventions, in part based on accurate understanding of the genuine patterns of correspondence mentioned in (1.), in part purely formal, that G and L writers habitually employed in transferring elements—i.e., words and concepts—from one language to the other. Although the direction of transfer in most instances is from G-to-L, as the form of our rubric acknowledges, yet during the Roman Empire G absorbed from L a considerable stock of words chiefly having to do with the Roman government and the rulers. But most of the traffic between G and L consisted of the enrichment of the relatively crude primitive L by absorption of the terminology of intellectual and cultural sophistication from G.

## Cognate Correspondences

One of the clearest patterns of inherent resemblance between the two languages is their common possession of similar declensions of nouns. Of masculine nouns G has a class with Nom. sing. ending -os, Acc. sing. ending -on, and Nom. pl. ending -oi. Corresponding to these L has a similar class of masculine nouns in which the endings for the same cases occur as respectively -us, -um, and -i. Both languages also have a similar class of neuter nouns, in which both Nom. and Acc. sing. in G end -on, in L -um. The plural Nom. and Acc. of these nouns end in both languages -a. Likewise both languages share a class of feminine nouns ending -a in the Nom. sing. (in G sometimes -ê), of which the Gen. sing. and Nom. pl. is -ai in G, -ae in L. Thus are a number of rule-of-thumb correspondences set up: i.e., -os G = -us L; -on G = -um L; -oi G = -i L; -a or -ê G = -a L; -ai G = -a L.

In these endings the digraphs ai (G) and ae (L) are phonetically identical, and so establish the principle that G words with -ai- in any position will be rendered into L with -ae-, and vice-versa. Thus G Phaidra becomes L Phaedra, and L Caesar becomes G Kaisar (for c L = k G, see below). G oi and L i (as in masc. pl. Nom. of nouns) were not, however, phonetically identical, so that to represent the digraph -oi- in G loanwords, L developed

(on the analogy of ai G = ae L) the digraph -oe-, whereby G Phoinix, for instance, became L Phoenix.

The three classes of nouns instanced above that are shared by both languages by no means exhaust either language's complement of nouns. G, for one example, has neuter nouns ending -a in the Nom. sing., pl. -ata. L has feminine nouns ending -io in the Nom. sing. of which the oblique stem (in all other cases of the noun), ends -ion. Thus, for example, natio, Gen. sing. nationis, Acc. sing. nationem, Nom. pl. nationes, etc., and like words, appear only with the -ion stem in the daughter Romance languages (and English), thus Italian nazione, Spanish nación, French (and English) nation; L unio by the same process yields French and English union. Deliberate confusion [N.B. from L confusio] of the L-derived -ion ending with G-on is the source of some Joycean play, as is also confusion among the feminine and neuter sing. -a ending and the neuter pl. -a ending.

Examples of Joyce's play with these facts:

- (a) a pseudo-word like *chrismon* (Finnegans Wake 119.17) is created by assuming that *chrisma* is a G neuter pl., of which *chrismon* would be the regular sing. In fact *chrisma* is a G. neuter sing., of which the plural is *chrismata*.
- (b) a pseudo-word like unium (Finnegans Wake 317.29) is created by assuming that union (English or French) is a G neuter Nom./Acc. or a G masculine Acc. sing., and so can be rendered into pseudo-L by altering G -on to L -um. Of course the word is really of L origin, deriving from the oblique cases of the L feminine unio.

A more intriguing pattern of relationships between G and L is seen in the correspondence of certain consonants. Of these correspondences, those most fruitful for Joyce are those of G h- to L s- and of G p and t to L qu. The first of these equations yields such pairs as G hyper = L super, G hypo = L sub, G hexa, hepta = L sex, septem, G herpes = L serpes The second gives for t = qu the G tis, ti and tis and tis and tis ti

Joyce employs both of these sets of correspondences. Frequently in *Finnegans Wake* initial h- is a pseudo-G rendering of a word properly beginning s-; e.g., hister (528.11) is a false hellenization of sister. The

G

ai

correspondence between G p and L qu(c, k), however, is one Joyce employs ceaselessly; see #P/K Split.

# Classical Conventions

L

ae, e

Of the conventions employed by classical writers to transform G into L or vice-versa, few seem to be used consciously and deliberately by Joyce. Since his acquaintance with classical G appears to have been minimal, however, his G vocabulary often appears in latinate disguise, frequently derived from ML. A signal instance is his Dedalus from L Daedalus from G Daidalos. Consequently it may be useful here to list the more usual conventional equivalents, both to clarify Joyce's manipulation of G and to make easier the recognition of the real G underlying some of his latinate constructions: Illustrations

		Clytem nestra L
$\hat{e}$	a, e	Athênai, mêtêr G; Athenae, mater L
ei	i	eidôlon G; idolum L
k	c	Klutaimnêstra, Kaisar G; Clytemnestra, Caesar L
oi	oe, e, i	Phoibos, oikonomikos, [w]oinos G; Phoebus, oeconomicus, vinum L
-ôn	-0	Platôn, Phaidôn G; Plato, Phaedo L
-on	-um	êlektron, Kênaion G; electrum, Cenaeum L
-os	-us	Ptolemaios G; Ptolemaeus L
ou	и	Mousa, Mousaios G; Musa, Musaeus L
и	y	Psuchê G; Psyche L

kaino-, Klutaimnêstra G; caeno-, Clytaemnestra,

# Labials

Labial consonants are those produced by employing the two lips (bilabials) or the lower lip and the upper teeth (labiodentals). Twelve hypothetical consonants might be produced in these positions, but at no historical stage did either L or G make use of more than 6 at a time of these 12 potential consonants, and Classical G made do with as few as 4. The specific selection in use, however, has varied at different times, with consequent alteration in the phonetic values of the written symbols (letters or graphs) used to represent them. The variation in the denotations of these consonantal graphs is the basis for spelling games that Joyce plays throughout Finnegans Wake. This note will attempt to make those games intelligible.

The bilabial position allows for the formation of stops, aspirates, and spirants; the labiodental position conveniently only for spirants. Positing an unvoiced, a voiced, and a nasal variant for each of those four formations produces the total of 12 potential labial consonants. Designating each consonantal position by coordinates—a letter for each formation and a number for each variant within the formation—we arrive at a schematic distribution thus:

		unvoiced	voiced	nasal
Bilabial:	Stop	<b>A</b> 1	<b>A</b> 2	<b>A</b> 3
	Aspirate	<b>B</b> 1	B2	В3
	Spirant	C1	C2	C3
Labiodental:	Spirant	D1	D2	<b>D</b> 3

Some of these potential consonants are never realized in L, G, or English. None of these languages has at any time featured e.g. a labiodental spirant nasal (D3). As a start to understanding this chart, note that modern English makes regular use of 5 (or 6) of these labial consonants—A1, A2, A3, D1 and D2—represented respectively by the graphs P, B, M, F (and PH), and V. If consonantal W is allowed to occupy position C1, as an unvoiced bilabial spirant, English has 6 labials. The sound of position Bl occurs fortuitously in such English words as "uphill," but English makes no phonemic use of aspirates, and the digraph PH usually represents the same unvoiced labiodental spirant (D1) also represented by F. English also, we should note, makes no use of bilabial spirants, and English speakers consequently often have difficulty in hearing them correctly (witness "buckaroo" for Spanish vaquero—initial consonant C2).

The distribution of these consonants in the Classical languages occurs approximately as follows:

### I. Greek

- A. Pre-Classical G (OG) may have had 5 labials: A1, A2, A3, B1 and C1, represented by the symbols  $\pi$ ,  $\beta$ ,  $\mu$ ,  $\phi$  and  $\rho$  (digamma). (See #Digamma.)
- B. Classical G(G) was reduced to only 4 of these consonants. The sound of C1 being lost, the [Attic] alphabet dropped the letter digamma (f).
- C. Post-Classical G underwent a shift in consonants: B1 was replaced by D1, and A2 by C2. The same symbols continued to be used for the new sounds, however, so that  $\phi$  now represented D1 instead of B1, and  $\beta$  now represented C2 instead of A2 (=English B).

D. Modern G(MG) has displaced C2 by D2, still using the symbol  $\beta$  (now = English V). but in loan words Mod. G has re-acquired the sound of A2 (English B), and in order to write it combines the symbols for the nasal (A3) and unvoiced (A1) homorganics— $\mu\pi$  (= MP)—so that the borrowed Italian word bomba ("bomb") must be spelled  $\mu\pi o\mu\pi\alpha$  (= MPOMPA).

#### II. Latin

- A. Pre-Classical L (OL) like pre-classical G employed 5 labials: A1, A2, A3, C1 and D1, represented by the symbols P, P, P, P, P, and P. P had developed the letter P for the C1 sound previously written in P by digamma (P), but in the D1 position had a sound for which P had no equivalent, and consequently no letter. P accordingly borrowed for this sound the discarded and now redundant digamma, in the form P.
- B. Classical L(L) retained the 5 labial consonants of OL, but to them added the unvoiced aspirate B1 in words borrowed from G. The G letter  $\phi$  was rendered in L by PH. This digraph did not then represent the D1 labiodental spirant F, but rather the aspirate P in English "uphill." At this point L had 6 labial consonants, which seems to be the maximum acceptable at one time to any of these languages.
- C. Post-Classical L (LL & ML), like post-classical G underwent a disturbance of consonants, in which B1 shifted to D1 (but was still represented by the digraph PH). The C1 sound was voiced, thereby shifting to C2, at the same time the voiced stop A2 in intervocalic position opened to the spirant C2. Consequently the new voiced bilabial spirant C2 was represented by both B and V (the latter no longer retaining its C1 unvoiced sound). Subsequently the C2 sound retracted to the labiodental position, carrying with it the symbol V (whence the modern English value of that consonant). Medieval L (ML) had thus 5 labials: A1, A2, A3, D1, and D2, represented by the graphs P, B, M, F (and PH), and V.

From this conspectus it may be seen that in the Classical languages alone at least 8 of the 12 potential labial consonants were realized at one stage or another, the same symbols carrying different values at different times, viz.:

	1	2	3
A	$\pi$ , P	$\beta$ , B	$\mu$ , M
В	ф, РН		_
C	$_{\mathcal{F}}$ , V	$\beta$ , B, V	
D	<b>F</b> , φ, <b>PH</b>	$\beta$ , V	_

Although our concern here is properly with the Classical languages, which offer in their successive stages such a variety of permutations among the labial consonants, to restrict ourselves to those languages would underestimate the possibilities exploited in *Finnegans Wake*. If we add to the consideration three other languages Joyce knew and used in *Finnegans Wake*— English, German, and Irish—the dimensions of possibility somewhat expand. English makes use of the C1 sound, as we have noted, for which it employs the letter W, yielding another labial graph to play with. In German, however, the same symbol denotes the D2 consonant, and V, which English uses in the D2 position, represents the sound of D1 (= English F).

Still further, in Old Irish we find A2 sometimes represented by the graph P, and C2 by the graph B. Also, unlike the other languages we have been examining, Old Irish realized the consonant possible at C3—a bilabial nasal spirant—which it represented by the symbol M. But in Middle Irish this consonant lost its nasal quality and fell together with C2, which thus came to be represented indifferently by the graphs B and M.

As a final fillip let us add a language we have no direct evidence that Joyce knew anything about—Scottish Gaidhlig. In the orthography of that language the graph B generally stands for the A1 consonant (English P), and the graph P for the aspirate B1 (G  $\varphi$ ; L PH). Therefore a full chart of the labial consonants in all these languages (transliterating G letters into the Roman alphabet) gives this spread:

	. 1	2	3
Α	P, B	B, P, MP	M
В	PH, P	_	
C	F, V, W	B, V, M	М
D	F, PH, V	V, B, W	_

According to this chart, then, the graph B, for instance, may be variously equated with the graphs P, MP, V or M; and the graph V may be replaced by F, W, PH, B, or M. If to this astonishing situation is applied the logical theorem that any two things equal to the same third thing must be equal to one another, we are led to the conclusion that *all* of these graphs are interchangeable. Joycean acceptance of this sort of formal logic therefore allows the optional interchange of any of these consonants or digraphs: B,

F, M, MP, P, PH, V, W. Whenever we have noticed the author doing so, we have flagged the place with the lemma #Labials.

### L/R Interchange

The phenomena in *Finnegans Wake* that may be characterized as L/R Interchange have been noted in the *Gaelic Lexicon* (pp. 392-393) because they occur so frequently in the book in Irish contexts. As noted in that place, however, the interchange of 1 and r is a virtually universal linguistic phenomenon. It is appropriate here, therefore, to illustrate this interchange in a classical context, for whatever light it may further shed on Joyce's manipulations.

An equivalence of 1 and r is sometimes a specific differentiation between G and L, as, for instance, G  $leirion = L \ lilium$ , G  $barbaros = L \ balbus$  (#G-to-L). Sometimes this distinction has arisen out of an internal development within L. Thus for G  $ast\hat{e}r$  L has stella. But the first -1- in stella comes from assimilation to the second -1-. The word originally in L was sterula (preserving the ster- root as in G  $ast\hat{e}r$ , German Stern, English star) which by L/R Interchange became *stelula and thence stella. Another doublet in L (or apparent doublet: the words may in fact come from quite different originals) consists of terra and tellus, words virtually identical in meaning.

In the later history of L we at times find -r- replacing -l- instead of the other way round as with sterula/stella. The L word capitulum, for instance, on its way to becoming French (and English) replaced the -l- with -r-, so yielding chapitre and chapter.

By combining L/R Interchange with his favorite P/K Split, Joyce on at least one occasion makes a L word out of a non-cognate G word, changing its associations from democratic to aristocratic. The word is *pathoricks* (027.02), in context obviously suggesting Patrick, the L form of whose name, *Patricius* (from *pater*, "father") means "of the rank or dignity of the *patres*; belonging to the patricians, patrician, noble." By invoking both P/K Split and L/R Interchange, however, we can restore this word to *catholicks*, from G *katholikos*, an adjective meaning "general, universal," or the adverb *katholikôs*, "generally, in the majority of cases."

## P/K Split

A discussion of the linguistic split between p and k (c, qu, q) is included in the Supplementary Notes to the *Gaelic Lexicon* (pp. 403-405) because the distinction between initial p- and initial c- is a differentiating character-

istic of the Celtic languages, separating them into so-called P-Celtic (Welsh, Cornish, Breton) and Q-Celtic (Irish, Scottish, Manx). A similar distinction may be noted, however, among the Classical languages, and so it has seemed proper to present the phenomenon again here, in a Classical context. Whether Joyce bases himself specifically on the Celtic languages or on the Classical languages in this regard is not easy to determine, but certainly he seems endlessly fascinated by this linguistic distinction.

With regard to the Classical languages the situation may be stated with relatively little complication. An original Indo-European initial *kw- produced in OL an initial k- sound, usually spelled c-; in L this k had often redeveloped a following semivowel, and occurs in spelling as q-, cu-, and qu-. The same Indo-European initial in G became k- or t- or p-. As between L and G, the P/K Split therefore pertains to those Indo-European words which in L begin qu-, in G p-. Sufficient examples are L quinque, equos, sequor, G pente (or pempe), hippos, hepô(mai). This split between L and G does not, however, exhaust the permeations of the P/K Split in the Classical languages.

In G, as we have noted, Indo-European initial *kw- sometimes became t- rather than p-, and words in which this change took place might seem to be outside the survey of the P/K division. It happens however that in Oscan, a once-widespread Italic language fairly closely related to L, the original words that in G developed t-initials instead developed p- initials. So that where the P/K Split fails to operate per se in distinguishing L from G, it remains a characteristic distinction between L and Oscan. Examples to illustrate this point are the G words tis, ti, te, for which the L equivalents are quis, qui, que. But the L words are distinguished from their Oscan cognates precisely on a P/K Split, the Oscan equivalents being pis, pi, pe.

Occasionally, it should be noted, a distinction along the line of a P/K Split arises within L itself. For instance, beside the word columba/columbus, "dove, pigeon," L has a separate word, palumbes or palumba meaning "wood-pigeon, ring-dove." The words are obviously etymological doublets, distinguished by the initial c- and p-. Peculiarly enough, in this case G makes no alteration to the original initial and preserves the word as kolumbos.

Joyce's manipulation of the P/K Split in Finnegans Wake, regardless of the source of authority to which he may be assumed to appeal, makes no attempt to be either etymologically or historically correct. He is extremely given to interchanging initial p's and k's, and will regard any phonetic k as

replaceable by p regardless of its spelling or etymology. Thus at 484.32 he produces *Prestopher* out of, presumably, an initial k spelled ch-, i.e., **Chrestopher* (though ML **Crestafer* for L **Cristafer* is probably also here). In any case, the employment of this device is so omnipresent in *Finnegans Wake* the reader might do well to substitute an initial k for any initial p in the book, and vice-versa, just on the chance Joyce may have another joker up his sleeve.

# Reduplication

Reduplication is a process in G and L verbs by which the initial consonant of the stem plus its following vowel are prefixed to the stem of the verb. The process is flectional, and primarily denotes the perfect tense. In G all verbs are subject to reduplication in the perfect, and the process also occurs widely throughout the passive forms of the verb. In L the process is much less widespread, but is still significantly visible in the perfect construction of several verbs.

The process of reduplication appears to have been prevalent in the primitive state of the entire Indo-European linguistic stock, and to have taken originally the form of prefixing to the affected form of the verb the entire initial consonant or consonant-group plus the exact following vowel. Paradoxically, L, which has to a much greater extent than G discarded entirely the system of reduplication, preserves much better than does G the reduplicated vowels. G, which employs reduplication very widely in the flection of its verbs, reduces reduplicated vowels usually to -e- or -i-.

Examples of reduplication in G: pauô, "I stop," perfect pepauka, "I have stopped"; leipô, "I leave," leloipa, "I have left"; graphô, "I write," gegrapha, "I have written."

Examples of reduplication in L: do, "I give," dedi, "I have given"; spondeo, "I pledge," spospondi, later spopondi, "I have pledged"; tango, "I touch," tetigi, "I have touched"; tundo, "I strike," tutudi, "I have struck"; etc.

Reduplication is also employed in both languages to alter the signification of a stem, usually in order to create a transitive verb. E.g., the L verb sto, "I stand" (intransitive meaning), by reduplication becomes sisto, "I set, I cause to stand, I stand (transitive)." Likewise the stem gen-common to both languages produces by reduplication the verb gignomai (G) and gigno (L), "I beget."

Joyce in Finnegans Wake pays particular attention to the reduplicating

L verbs tango and pango and their reduplicated perfects tetigi and pepigi (pp. 574-576) alerting his reader to his interest in reduplication. We have therefore assumed in such locutions as "Cawcaught" (Finnegans Wake 329.13) that reduplication is being utilized in a perfective sense, and have so marked the occurrence. At times, doubtless, reduplication of an initial syllable is primarily designed to reproduce HCE's guilty stammer, but Joyce is never averse to achieving two or more effects at the cost of one, so we have called atlention to most such occurrences as examples of G and L perfective, transitive or passive reduplication.

#### Rhotacism

Rhotacism (from G rho, the letter R) is the name given to the regular process in L by which an etymological -s- is changed into -r-. The commonest situation in which it occurs is that of third-declension nouns with sibilant stems, in which the final -s of the stem becomes -r- in the stem of the oblique cases (the cases of the noun other than the nominative singular). Examples are: mas, maris; Ceres, Cereris; cucumis, cucumeris; Venus, Veneris; flos, floris; corpus, corporis; Ligus, Liguris; genus, generis. English derivatives from several of these words are from the rhotacized oblique form, e.g., cucumber from cucumeris, venereal from Veneris, floral from floris, corporal and corporeal from corporis, Ligurian from Liguris and generic from generis.

The L third declension of nouns also contains some sets of doublets, in which two forms of the same noun coexist, one ending -s the other -r: arbos, colos, honos, lepus, labos, etc., beside arbor, color, honor, lepur, labor etc. It will be noticed that here also it is the rhotacized forms that have come down into our modern languages. Other words in L were early rhotacized, so that their -r- forms are more frequent in the classical period than their -s- forms, and in some instances the -s- forms were ousted completely. Examples of such words are: asa, lases, plusima, meliosem, foedesum, Fusius, Papisius, Valesius, fusvos, janitos, all of which became respectively ara, lares, plurima, meliorem, foederum, Furius, Papirius, Valerius, furvus, janitor. Other doublets that persisted side by side include quaeso/quaero, nasus/naris and pulvis/pulver. In all but the double nasus/naris (English nasal, etc.) it is the rhotacized form that we have inherited.

On a few occasions in *Finnegans Wake* we have suspected Joyce of rhotacizing an etymological -s- in one of the words he is maltreating. We have indicated such places by reference to this present note.

Joyce's books before Finnegans Wake are replete with Latin, and even the reader not yet ready to plunge into the darkness of the Wake will find both handy and illuminating the complete glossing of the Latin and Greek quotations and classical references throughout Joyce's other works. About an eighth of the Classical Lexicon consists of glosses for the earlier books.

In addition, three appendixes and a set of Supplementary Notes at the back of the volume contain no fewer than 116 brief explanatory essays expanding details of classical language, history, and culture which cannot be covered adequately in the main body of word-by-word glosses.

The dedicated *Wake* scholars should reap a rich harvest from this *Classical Lexicon*, and the nonclassically-trained reader of Joyce will find the book an invaluable companion, not only on forays into *Finnegans Wake*, but in reading all of Joyce's works.

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