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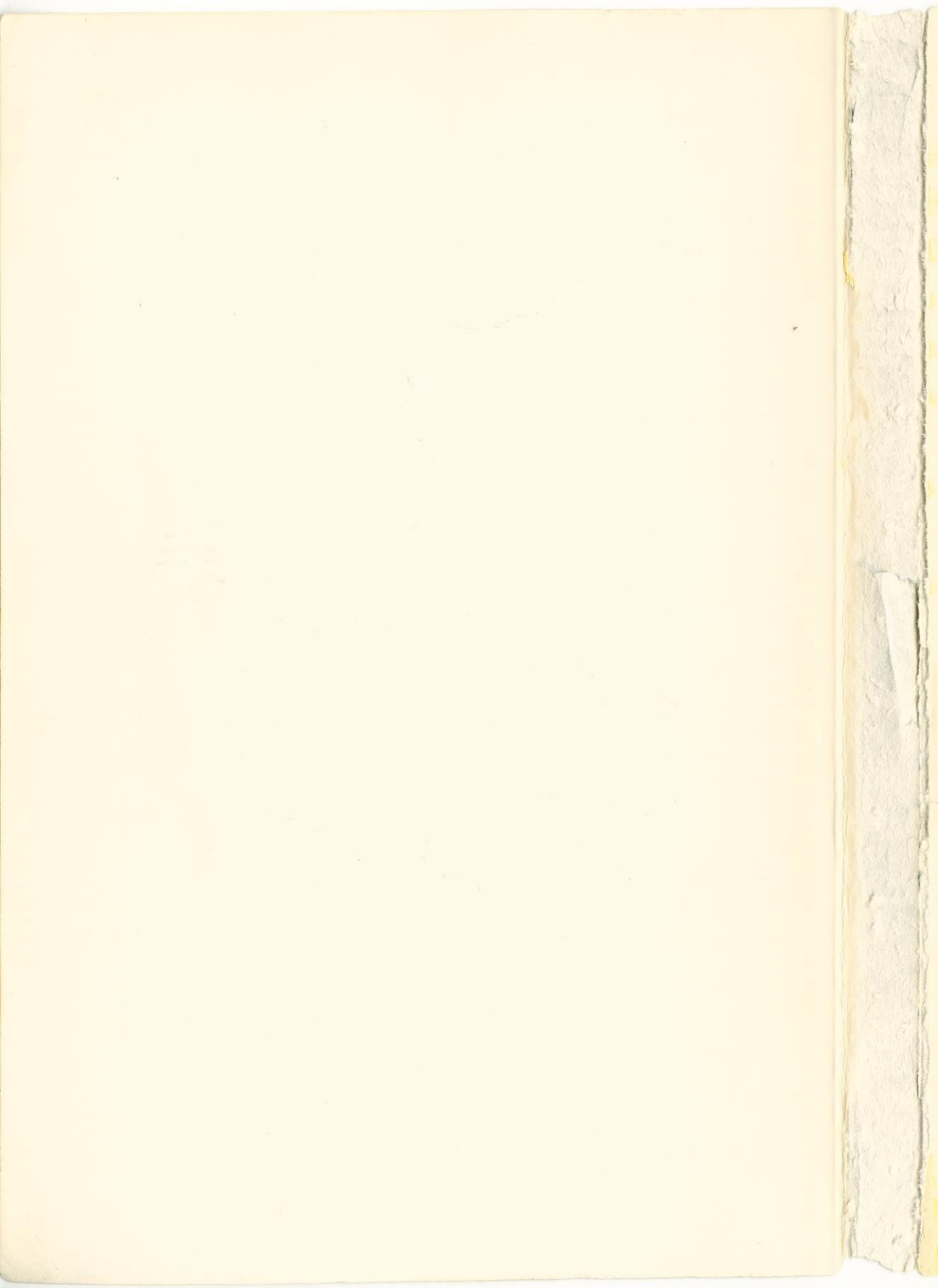
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*The State of  
Wisconsin*

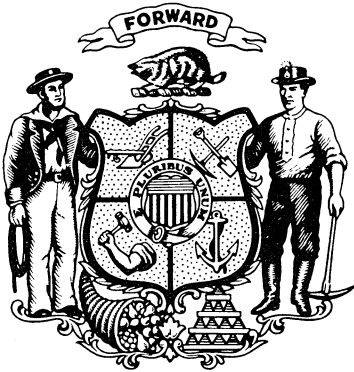
**1971**

***Blue  
Book***

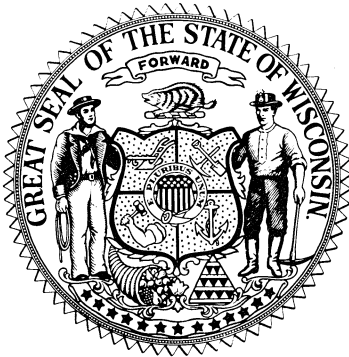




# WISCONSIN STATE SYMBOLS AS DESCRIBED BY LAW



The Coat of Arms



The Great Seal

ameter, containing, within an ornamental border, the following devices and legend: The coat of arms of the state, as in s. 1.07 described; above the arms, in a line parallel with the border, the words, "Great Seal of the State of Wisconsin;" in the exergue, in a curved line, 13 stars.

**1.10 State song and state symbols.** The Wisconsin state song is "On, Wisconsin", music written by W. T. Purdy, the words to which are as follows: "On, Wisconsin! On, Wisconsin! Grand old badger state! We, thy loyal sons and daughters, Hail thee, good and great. On, Wisconsin! On, Wisconsin! Champion of the right, 'Forward', our motto—God will give thee might!". The state symbols are as follows: The mourning dove (*zenaidura macroura carolinensis linnaus*) is the symbol of peace; the Wisconsin state tree is the sugar maple (*acer saccharum*); the Wisconsin state flower is the wood violet (*viola papilionacea*); the Wisconsin state bird is the robin (*turdus migratorius*); the Wisconsin state fish is the muskellunge (*Esox masquinongy masquinongy Mitchell*); the Wisconsin state animal is the badger (*taxidea taxus*); the Wisconsin wildlife animal is the white-tailed deer (*odocoileus virginianus*); the Wisconsin state mineral is the galena (lead sulphide) and the Wisconsin state rock is the red granite. The Wisconsin Blue Book shall include the information contained in this section concerning the state song, tree, flower, bird, fish, animal, wildlife animal, mineral and rock.

**1.08 State flag.** (1) The Wisconsin state flag is of dark blue silk, 5 feet 6 inches fly and 4 feet 4 inches on the pike; the state coat of arms embroidered on each side with silk of appropriate colors; the edges trimmed with knotted fringe of yellow silk  $2\frac{1}{2}$  inches wide; the pike 9 feet long including spearhead and ferrule; the cord 8 feet 6 inches long with 2 tassels, and composed of blue and white silk strands intermixed.

(2) Service flags may be of bunting or other material, of such size as may be required, and the coat of arms represented otherwise than by embroidery, all conforming to proportionate specifications of sub. (1).

**1.07 State coat of arms.** The coat of arms of the state of Wisconsin is declared to be as follows, viz.:

**ARMS.**—Or, quartered, the quarters bearing respectively a plow, a crossed shovel and pick, an arm and held hammer, and an anchor, all proper; the base of shield resting upon a horn of plenty and pyramid of pig lead, all proper; over all, on fesse point, the arms and motto of the United States, viz.: Arms, palewise of 13 pieces argent and gules; a chief azure; motto (on garter surrounding in-escutcheon), "E pluribus unum."

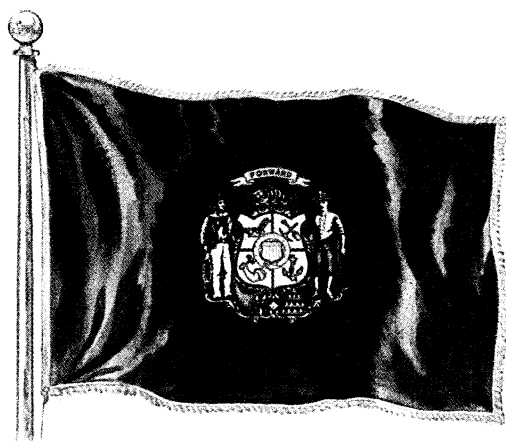
**CREST.**—A badger, passant, proper.

**SUPPORTERS.**—Dexter, a sailor holding a coil of rope, proper; sinister, a yeoman resting on a pick, proper.

**MOTTO.**—Over crest, "Forward."

**14.45 Great seal.** (2) The great seal of the state consists of a metallic disc,  $2\frac{3}{4}$  inches in di-

# *Wisconsin symbols*

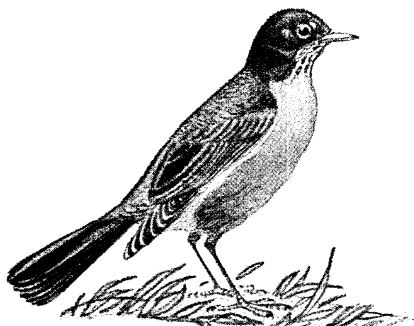


*State Flag*



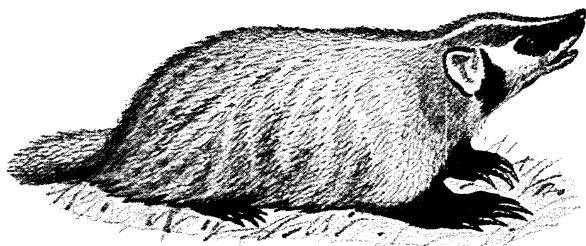
*Sugar Maple*

STATE TREE



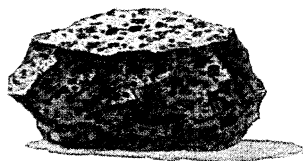
*Robin*

STATE BIRD



*Badger*

STATE ANIMAL

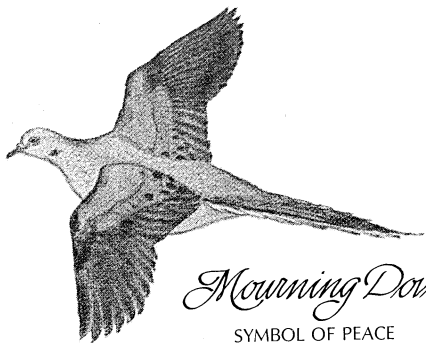


*Granite*

STATE ROCK



*White-tailed Deer*  
STATE WILDLIFE ANIMAL



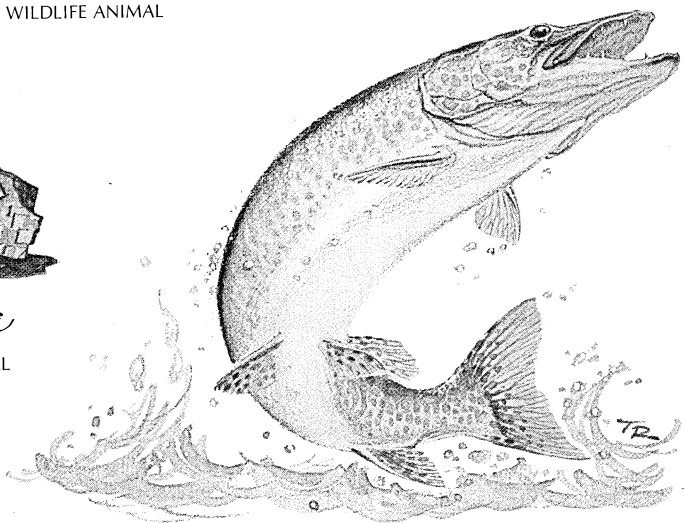
*Mourning Dove*  
SYMBOL OF PEACE



*Wood Violet*  
STATE FLOWER



*Galena*  
STATE MINERAL



*Muskellunge*  
STATE FISH



# ON, WISCONSIN !

On, Wis - con - sin! On, Wis - con - sin! Grand old



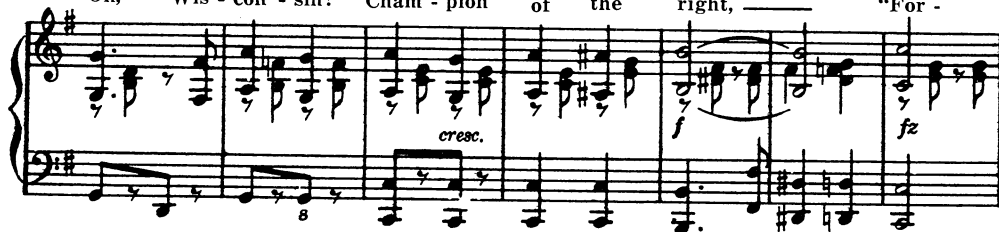
bad - er state! — We, thy loy - al sons and daugh - ters,



Hail thee, good and great. — On, Wis - con - sin!



On, Wis - con - sin! Cham - pion of the right, — "For -



ward", our mot - to - God will give thee might! —

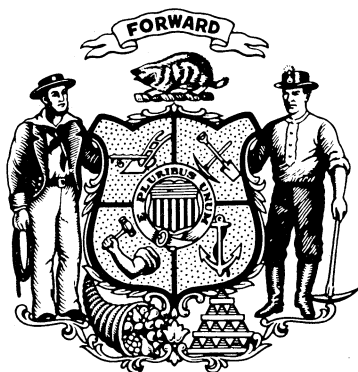


The State of Wisconsin

# BLUE BOOK

1971

Published Biennially  
in Odd-Numbered Years



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**WISCONSIN LEGISLATIVE  
REFERENCE BUREAU**

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STATE OF WISCONSIN  
OFFICE OF THE GOVERNOR  
MADISON, WISCONSIN 53702

PATRICK J. LUCEY  
GOVERNOR

The decade of the seventies is a time of rapid and extensive change. As our society has grown larger and more complex, the problems confronting us have grown equally complex and the implications of our actions in the present have become far-reaching in their impact on the future. On the one hand, we face unprecedented challenges in every area of human concern; on the other, an unlimited potential for improving the society we all share.

Wisconsin reflects this time of great challenge and potential. In recent years the increasing awareness of our citizens has been evident daily. Our educational level has risen; our technology has advanced; our communication system has expanded; leisure time has increased. More and more people are participating in the public sector; more and more citizens have the time and ability to make qualitative judgments about the world around them. In recent decades we have seen the public emphasis change from a desire for status and possession to a realization of our social obligations. Such problems as war, poverty, discrimination and environmental degradation call for concerted action on the part of each citizen of our state.

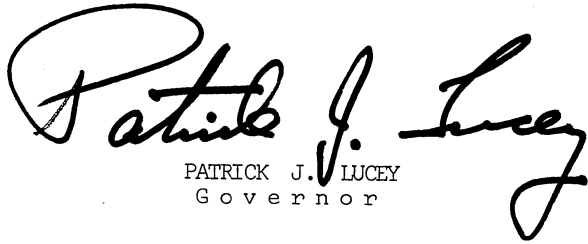
The portrait of Wisconsin's government and society drawn by the Wisconsin Blue Book over the years reflects this changing emphasis. Some of the major areas of focus in state agencies today, such as pollution control, were virtually nonexistent a few decades ago. Population figures, voting statistics, bureau descriptions, budgetary changes and legislative actions all document the change around us and provide a comprehensive picture of our state to a citizenry seeking knowledge and insight into society.

The present edition of the Wisconsin Blue Book itself reflects change. The 1971 Legislature moved the publication date from even-numbered years to odd-numbered years in order to assure the availability of more current information for an aware public. This volume is an interim edition providing a transition to the next regular biennial edition of the Wisconsin Blue Book in 1973.



The 1973 Blue Book will again reflect substantial change. A recent Supreme Court ruling and constitutional amendment have for the first time extended the right to vote to those eighteen years old and over. The 1972 voting statistics will reflect the impact on public policy resulting from the new enfranchisement of approximately a quarter-million Wisconsin citizens between the ages of eighteen and twenty-one. The issues reflected in future Blue Books will be substantively shaped by this historic increase in participatory democracy.

As the Wisconsin Blue Book continues to trace change in our state, all citizens must work together to assure that the change reflects a steady improvement in the quality of life in our community. It is only through a major commitment by each individual that we will be able to achieve our goal -- a continual realization of the vast potential inherent in the people and resources of Wisconsin.



PATRICK J. LUCEY  
Governor

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

V

*Table of Contents*

	<i>Page</i>
State symbols -----	Frontispiece
Foreword -----	III
Table of contents -----	V
<b>Biographies</b> -----	1
Alphabetical index to biographies -----	2
Constitutional executive officers -----	4
Supreme court justices -----	8
Wisconsin members of the 92nd congress -----	11
Congressional district maps -----	18
Officers and members of the state senate -----	20
Officers and members of the assembly -----	33
<b>Wisconsin constitution</b> -----	69
History of constitutional amendments -----	93
Statewide referenda elections -----	99
<b>Framework of Wisconsin government</b> -----	101
Organization chart of Wisconsin state government -----	102
Structure, sources of state law, public policy -----	104
The budget process -----	110
<b>Legislative branch</b> -----	111
Officers of the 1971 legislature -----	111
Legislative sessions -----	112
<b>A profile of the legislative branch</b> -----	113
Structure, powers, history -----	113
Election, political parties, legislative officers -----	114
Salary and compensation -----	115
Legislative sessions and session records -----	115
Committees: standing and special -----	117
Employees of the legislature -----	117
Legislative districts: maps, population -----	119
<b>How a bill becomes a law</b> -----	122
Legislation, fiscal notes, bill analyses -----	122
Progress through both houses -----	122
The governor's signature or veto; bill becomes session law -----	123
Legislative service agencies -----	124
Legislative branch—directory -----	126
<b>Executive branch</b> -----	132
Elective constitutional state officers -----	132
<b>A profile of the executive branch</b> -----	133
Reorganization: departments, independent agencies -----	134
Wisconsin state districts: map -----	135
The executive power -----	137
Civil service, salaries, state employes -----	137
State government's physical plant -----	138
Governor and lieutenant governor -----	141
<b>Commerce (functional area)</b> -----	141
Agriculture, department of -----	141
Banking, office of the commissioner of -----	141

<b>Executive branch—Commerce, continued</b>	
Insurance, office of the commissioner of	
Public service commission	
Regulation and licensing, department of	
Savings and loan, office of the commissioner of	
Securities, office of the commissioner of	
<b>Education (functional area) -----</b>	<b>142</b>
Educational communications board	
Higher educational aids board	
Historical society, state	
Public instruction, department of	
University of Wisconsin system	
Vocational, technical and adult education, board of	
<b>Environmental resources (functional area) -----</b>	<b>143</b>
Natural resources, department of	
Transportation, department of	
<b>Human relations and resources (functional area) -----</b>	<b>144</b>
Drug abuse control commission	
Employment Relations commission	
Health and social services, department of	
Industry, labor and human relations, department of	
Justice, department of	
Military affairs, department of	
Veterans affairs, department of	
<b>General executive functions (functional area) -----</b>	<b>145</b>
Administration, department of	
Employee trust funds, department of	
Investment board	
Local affairs and development, department of	
Revenue, department of	
Secretary of state	
State treasurer	
<b>Executive branch—directory -----</b>	<b>148</b>
<b>Judicial branch -----</b>	<b>191</b>
Supreme court justices: terms -----	191
A profile of the judicial branch -----	192
History, reorganization, structure -----	192
Judges: election -----	193
Judicial service agencies -----	193
Judicial circuits of Wisconsin: map -----	194
Judges of circuit courts -----	195
Judges of county courts -----	197
Court commissioners; municipal justice courts -----	198
<b>Judicial branch—directory -----</b>	<b>199</b>
<b>Statistical information on Wisconsin -----</b>	<b>203</b>
Population of Wisconsin, 1840-1970 -----	204
Wisconsin population by age and race, 1970 -----	204
Wisconsin population by county and race, 1970 -----	205
Wisconsin population by race, 1890 to 1970 -----	206

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

VII

*Pages*

## Statistical information—continued

Wisconsin municipalities over 15,000 population, 1970 .....	206
Total population growth by counties, 1960-1970: map .....	207
Urban places over 2,500 population, 1960-1970 .....	208
Population of urbanized areas, 1970 .....	209
Wisconsin cities, villages: class, population, incorporation ....	210
Population by county and minor civil division, 1960-1970 .....	220
New congressional districts: maps, population .....	234

## Wisconsin political parties .....

<b>Political party organization in Wisconsin</b> .....	238
Democratic party: voluntary and statutory officers .....	247
Republican party: voluntary and statutory officers .....	249
American party: 1970 state platform .....	251
Democratic party: 1970 state platform .....	265
Republican party: 1970 state platform .....	274

## Elections in Wisconsin .....

Description .....	284
<b>Primary election, September 8, 1970 and 1971 special primaries</b> .....	290
Governor, lieutenant governor, vote by county .....	290
State officers, vote by county .....	292
U.S. senator, vote by county .....	295
Congressmen, vote by district and county .....	296
State senators, vote by district .....	299
State senators from multicounty districts, vote by county ....	300
Representatives to the Assembly, vote by district .....	301
Representatives from multicounty districts, vote by county ....	306
<b>General election, November 3, 1970 and 1971 special elections</b> ..	308
Governor, lieutenant governor, vote by county .....	308
State officers, vote by county .....	309
U.S. senator, vote by county .....	311
Congressmen, vote by district and county .....	312
State senators, vote by district, 1968-71 .....	315
State senators from multicounty districts, vote by county, 1968-70 .....	317
Representatives to the Assembly, vote by district, 1970-71 ....	319
Representatives from multicounty districts, vote by county, 1970-71 .....	322
Governor and lieutenant governor, vote by precinct .....	323
<b>Nonpartisan elections</b> .....	350
Supreme court justice, 1970 .....	350
Circuit court judges, vote by district and county, 1970-71 ....	351

## Detailed alphabetical index .....

353





A 1971 law changed the publication time for the *Wisconsin Blue Book* to the beginning of the political biennium. The change is to take effect with the 1973 edition. The new law also authorized the present interim publication.

The picture was taken on September 21, 1971, when Governor Patrick J. Lucey signed the proposal into law after its approval by both houses of the Legislature. The Blue Book law became Chapter 82, Laws of 1971.

Shown witnessing the signing of the Blue Book bill—which had been offered in the Legislature as 1971 Assembly Bill 101—are, left to right, Dr. H. Rupert Theobald, chief of the Legislative Reference Bureau and publisher of the *Wisconsin Blue Book*, and five of the 25 legislators who had sponsored the proposal: Rep. Janet Soergel Mielke (Dem., Rock-2), Rep. Edward G. Jackamonis (Dem., Waukesha-3), Rep. Harout O. Sanasarian (Dem., Milwaukee-4) who was the bill's principal author, Rep. Michael Ferrall (Dem., Racine-1), and Rep. Harvey L. Dueholm (Dem., Burnett-Polk).

# BIOGRAPHIES

**Biographies and pictures:** Wisconsin constitutional executive officers, Supreme Court justices, legislators, and members of the U. S. Congress from Wisconsin

## *Alphabetical Index to Biographies*

Page	Page
Alberts, John M. ----- 65	Hallows, E. Harold ----- 8
Anderson, Norman C. ----- 38	Hanley, Leo B. ----- 10
Aspin, Les ----- 13	Hanna, Daniel D. ----- 56
Atkinson, William P. ----- 57	Hansen, Connor T. ----- 10
Azim, James N., Jr. ----- 43	Hansen, Robert W. ----- 10
Baldus, Alvin ----- 41	Hanson, Thomas S. ----- 40
Barbee, Lloyd A. ----- 51	Heffernan, Nathan S. ----- 10
Beilfuss, Bruce F. ----- 8	Heinzen, Raymond F. ----- 28
Berger, David G. ----- 55	Helgeson, Donald K. ----- 48
Bidwell, Everett V. ----- 29	Hephner, Gervase A. ----- 36
Boeckmann, Vernon R. ----- 63	Hollander, Walter G. ----- 26
Bolle, Everett E. ----- 48	Huber, Robert T. ----- 57
Bradley, Gordon R. ----- 66	Jackamonis, Ed ----- 65
Brown, Manny S. ----- 61	Jackson, Robert L., Jr. ----- 52
Bultman, Glenn E. ----- 54	Johnson, Gary K. ----- 62
Busby, Allen J. ----- 23	Johnson, Raymond C. ----- 31
Byers, Francis R. ----- 66	Johnson, William A. ----- 52
Byrnes, John W. ----- 16	Jones, Joseph E. ----- 50
Chilsen, Walter J. ----- 30	Kafka, Lawrence J. ----- 35
Cirilli, Arthur A. ----- 29	Kahl, William C. ----- 6
Conradt, Ervin W. ----- 59	Kastenmeier, Robert W. ----- 13
Conta, Dennis J. ----- 50	Kendziorski, Casimir ----- 21
Czerwinski, Joseph C. ----- 52	Keppler, Ernest C. ----- 27
Davis, Glenn R. ----- 17	Kessler, Frederick P. ----- 53
Day, Laurence J. ----- 48	Kleczka, Gerald D. ----- 54
Devitt, James C. ----- 30	Klicka, George H. ----- 56
Dorff, Eugene J. ----- 46	Knowles, Robert P. ----- 24
Dorman, Henry ----- 27	Knutson, Milo G. ----- 31
Dueholm, Harvey L. ----- 36	Korpela, Ernest J. ----- 34
Duren, Joanne M. ----- 44	Krueger, Clifford W. ----- 24
Earl, Anthony S. ----- 49	La Fave, Reuben ----- 30
Early, Michael P. ----- 36	La Fave, William G. ----- 42
Ellis, Michael G. ----- 67	Lewison, Bernard M. ----- 38
Everson, Harland E. ----- 39	Lipscomb, Mark G., Jr. ----- 22, 49
Ferrall, R. Michael ----- 60	Looby, Joseph L. ----- 41
Fox, Thomas P. ----- 68	Lorge, Gerald D. ----- 25
Frank, Kurt A. ----- 23	Lotto, Myron P. ----- 21
Froehlich, Harold V. ----- 58	Lourigan, Joseph ----- 28
Gaulke, Ellsworth K. ----- 43	Lucey, Patrick J. ----- 4
Giese, Kenyon E. ----- 63	Luckhardt, Esther Doughty ----- 40
Greider, Gerald A. ----- 46	Lynn, James J. ----- 56
Groshek, Leonard A. ----- 60	Martin, Jerome A. ----- 21
Grover, Herbert J. ----- 49	Mato, Louis V. ----- 42
Guiles, Jon R. ----- 66	McCormick, John E. ----- 55
	McDougal, Milton ----- 47
	McEssy, Earl F. ----- 42

*Index to Biographies-Continued*

	Page		Page
McKenna, Dale T. ....	25	Schowalter, Herbert J. ....	59
Menos, Gus G. ....	50	Schreiber, Martin J. ....	4
Merkel, Kenneth J. ....	64	Schricker, Kenneth M. ....	34
Mielke, Janet Soergel ....	62	Schroeder, Frederick C. ....	64
Miller, Marjorie ....	39	Schuele, Wilfred ....	22
Mittness, Lewis T., Jr. ....	61	Schwefel, William S. ....	43
Mohn, Leo O. ....	62	Sensenbrenner, F. James, Jr. ....	58
Molinaro, George ....	46	Shabaz, John C. ....	65
Murphy, Roger P. ....	31	Sicula, Paul E. ....	51
Nager, Edward ....	38	Slaby, John W. ....	60
Nelson, Gaylord A. ....	12	Smith, Charles P. ....	6
Nicholson, Kenneth ....	32	Soik, Nile W. ....	22
Nugent, William P. ....	32	Stack, Edward ....	41
Oberle, Eugene W. ....	37	Stalbaum, Merrill E. ....	61
Obey, David R. ....	16	Steiger, William A. ....	15
Oestreicher, John C. ....	67	Steinhilber, Jack D. ....	27
O'Konski, Alvin E. ....	17	Swan, James D. ....	25
O'Malley, David D. ....	39	Sweda, Joseph ....	47
Orlich, Sam L. ....	53	Swoboda, Lary J. ....	40
Otte, Carl ....	63		
Pabst, Richard E. ....	55	Thompson, Carl W. ....	26
Parys, Ronald G. ....	23	Thompson, Robert M. ....	37
Peloquin, Bruce S. ....	28	Thompson, Tommy G. ....	34
Proxmire, William ....	12	Thomson, Vernon W. ....	14
Quackenbush, Robert L. ....	58	Tobiasz, Raymond J. ....	53
Quick, William F. ....	68	Tregoning, Joseph E. ....	44
Quinn, Jerome F. ....	35		
Radcliffe, John Q. ....	45	Vanderperren, Cletus J. ....	35
Reuss, Henry S. ....	15		
Risser, Fred A. ....	29	Wackett, Byron F. ....	45
Roberts, Virgil D. ....	47	Wahner, James W. ....	54
Robertson, Alan S. ....	45	Warren, Robert W. ....	6
Rogers, William J. ....	59	Whittow, Wayne F. ....	24
Roseleip, Gordon W. ....	26	Wilcox, Jon P. ....	44
Rutkowski, James A. ....	57	Wilger, Clarence J. ....	64
		Wilkie, Horace W. ....	8
Sanasarian, Harout O. ....	51	Willkom, Terry A. ....	37
Schneider, Marlin D. ....	67		
		Zablocki, Clement J. ....	14
		Zimmerman, Robert C. ....	4

## CONSTITUTIONAL EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

### GOVERNOR

**PATRICK J. LUCEY** (Dem.): Born La Crosse, March 21, 1918; married; 3 children. Educated Campion High School, Prairie du Chien; attended St. Thomas College, Minneapolis, Minn.; B.A. in philosophy, University of Wisconsin 1946. Veteran of World War II; served in the Caribbean theatre 1941, until discharge as captain, 1945. Managed 14 farms in Southwestern Wisconsin, 1945 to 1951. Elected to Assembly 1948. Founded real estate business in Madison 1954. Served as state chairman of Democratic Party of Wisconsin from 1957 to 1963; represented President John F. Kennedy at the International Trade Fair in Cyprus, 1963. Elected Lieutenant Governor in 1964. Elected Governor in 1970. Mailing address: State Capitol, Madison 53702.

### LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR

**MARTIN J. SCHREIBER** (Dem.): Born Milwaukee, April 8, 1939; married; 3 children. Grad. Milw. Lutheran High School; studied at Valparaiso Univ., the Univ. of Wis.-Milwaukee (urban studies major); LL.B. Marquette Univ. 1964; graduate studies Univ. of Wis.-Milw. (urban affairs). Attorney. Member State Bar of Wis., Milwaukee County Bar Assn. Elected to Senate 1962 for unexpired term; reelected 1964 and 1968. Democratic Caucus Chairman 1967 and 1969. Biennial committee assignments: **1969** — Education (also 1967) and jt. interim com.; Labor, Taxation, Insurance and Banking (also 1965) and jt. interim com.; Bd. on Government Operations; Legis. Programs Study Com.; Legis. Council's Adv. Com. on Uniform Consumer Credit Code and Insurance Laws Revision Com. (chm., also 1967). **1967** — Jt. Com. on Legis. Organization's Subcom. on Staffing and Committee Procedure. **1965** — Legis. Council's Insurance and Banking Com.; Gov.'s Com. on Eminent Domain; Children's Court Center Com. **1963** — Conservation; Public Welfare; Gov.'s Comm. on the Status of Women; Legis. Council's Judiciary Com. and State Fiscal Situation Com. (vice-chm.). Elected Lieutenant Governor 1970. Mailing address: State Capitol, Madison 53702.

### SECRETARY OF STATE

**ROBERT C. ZIMMERMAN** (Rep.): Born Town of Lake, Tippecanoe, Wis., Jan. 5, 1910; married. Attended Wisconsin public schools; graduate Madison Central High School. Veteran of World War II; served in Army two and one-half years. Member of National Association of Secretaries of State. Was appointed Assistant Secretary of State 1939; held that position approximately 15 years. Elected Secretary of State 1956; reelected 1958, 1960, 1962, 1964, 1966, 1968 and 1970; now serving 8th term. Member Commissioners of Public Lands, State Board of Canvassers and Board of Curators State Historical Society. Mailing address: State Capitol, Madison 53702.



Governor  
PATRICK J. LUCEY

## STATE TREASURER

**CHARLES P. SMITH** (Dem.): Born Chicago, June 18, 1926; married; 4 children. Graduated West High School, Madison; B.S. Milton College 1950. Former corporation production supervisor and insurance field representative. Veteran of World War II; served in Marine Corps 1944-45. Member National Management Assn., Dane County Democratic Party (vice-chm. and former legislative representative), Madison Rivers and Lakes Commission (president and past secretary); former member Lake Wingra Community Council (executive board). Served on Dane County Board of Supervisors 1952-53. Elected State Treasurer 1970. Member Commissioners of Public Lands, State Board of Canvassers, Conservation Wardens Pension Board, Board of Curators State Historical Society; treasurer State Investment Board and Wisconsin Retirement Fund. Home address: 509 S. Spooner Street, Madison 53711. Mailing address: State Capitol, Madison 53702.

## ATTORNEY GENERAL

**ROBERT W. WARREN** (Rep.): Born Raton, New Mexico, August 30, 1925; married. Grad. Sturgeon Bay High Sch. (valedictorian); B.A. magna cum laude Macalester College, St. Paul, 1950; M.A. in public administration Univ. of Minn. 1951; J.D. Univ. of Wis. 1956. Attorney; former U.S. State Dept. foreign affairs officer, cherry orchard operator, appraiser for municipal reassessment, bank G.I. loan officer, shipfitters helper. Veteran of World War II; served in Army 1943-46. Member National Assn. of Attorneys General (exec. com.), Midwestern Conference of Attys. Gen. (chm.), Great Lakes Comm. (vice-chm.), State Bar of Wis., V.F.W., D.A.V., Mil. Order of the Purple Heart, Optimists; former member Brown County Bar Assn., Brown County Council of Churches (pres.), Family Service Assn., Boy Scout Dist. Com., YMCA, Elks. Assistant district attorney 1959-60, district attorney 1961-65; elected State Senator 1964. Assis. Maj. Ldr. 1967. Biennial committee assignments were: 1967 — Joint Finance (also 1965); Jt. Com. on Admin. Rules; Senate Select Com. on Univ. of Wis.; Gov.'s Comm. on Law Enforcement and Crime; Jt. Com. on Legis. Organizations's Staffing and Procedures Subcom. 1965 — Judiciary and Legis. Council's Judiciary Com.; Gov.'s Com. on Water Resources; Reorganization Com.; Civil Defense Council. Elected Attorney General 1968 and 1970. Ex officio mbr. Commissioners of the Public Lands, State Bd. of Canvassers, Bd. of Trustees of the State Library, Judicial Council, Investigation Council, Group Insurance Bd., Public Records Bd.; served on Wis. Council on Criminal Justice. Mailing address: State Capitol, Madison 53702.

## STATE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

**WILLIAM C. KAHL** (nonpartisan office): Born Mount Horeb, Sept. 21, 1908; married. Educated Mount Horeb schools; B.A. Univ. of Wis. 1931; M.A. 1937. Served as teacher in Albany public schools 1931-33; supervising principal 1933-44, supt. of schools in Lancaster 1944-49, state supervisor of elementary instruction 1949-54, director of state aids 1954-56, assistant superintendent for school finance 1956-62, deputy superintendent 1962-66. Member Council of Chief State School Officers and its Board of Directors, Policy Com. of National Assessment of Educ. Progress, Wis. School Savings Com., Natl. and Wis. Educ. Assns. and latter's Council on Education, Amer. Assn. of School Administrators, Wis. Assn. of School District Administrators, Wis. Cong. of Parents and Teachers. Appointed State Superintendent of Public Instruction July 1966 to fill unexpired term; elected 1969. Mbr. Higher Educ'l Aids Board, Educational Approval Board, Council on Highway Safety. Ex officio mbr. Educational Communications Board; Board of Regents of the Univ. of Wis. System; State Board of Vocational, Technical and Adult Education; Education Comm. of the States. Mailing address: 126 Langdon St., Madison 53702.

CONSTITUTIONAL OFFICERS

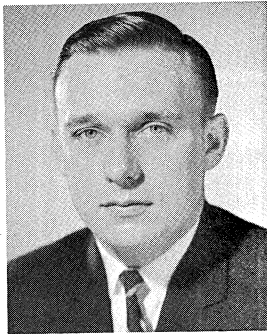
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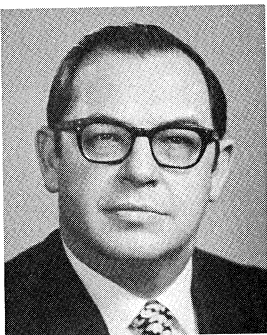
Secretary  
of State  
ZIMMERMAN



State  
Treasurer  
SMITH



Lieutenant  
Governor  
SCHREIBER



Attorney  
General  
WARREN



State Superintendent  
of Public Instruction  
KAHL



## SUPREME COURT JUSTICES

## CHIEF JUSTICE

**E. HAROLD HALLOWS:** Born Fond du Lac, April 20, 1904; married. Educated Fond du Lac public schools; A.B. Marquette Univ. 1926; attended Columbia Univ. 1926-27; graduated cum laude as doctor of jurisprudence Univ. of Chicago 1930; honorary doctor of laws Mount Mary College 1951, Marquette Univ. 1970. Practicing attorney and professor of law at Marquette Univ. 1930-58. Honorary member Order of Coif, Univ. of Wis. Law School 1966; received Eagles **civic service award** for contributions to community service 1954, National Conference of Christians and Jews **award for Distinguished Service in Human Relations** 1963, Knights of Columbus award as **Wisconsin's Outstanding Catholic Layman** for 1968. Member Wis. Bar Foundation (past secy.); Appellate Judges' Conference (exec. com., conf. chm. 1956-66); Amer. Bar Assn. (served many years on its House of Delegates and on its various committees, including Judicial Selection and Tenure, Improvement in Admin. of Justice, and Continuing Education of the Bar) and its committee of the Criminal Law Section on Abuse of Process, chm. its Board of Elections 1969; Fellows of the Amer. Bar Foundation; Amer. Law Institute; Bar Assn. of 7th Federal Circuit; Institute of Judicial Admin.; National Adv. Council of Practicing Law Institute; Amer. Judicature Society (former dir.); World Assn. of Judges; Wis. Wing Adv. Council to Civil Air Patrol. Former member, Wis. Judicial Council (1951-68), Bd. of Dir. Mount Mary College, Milw. County Mental Health Soc. (pres.), Milw. Psychiatric Services; served as pres. Wis. Bar Assn. 1953-54, pres. Milw. County Bar Assn. 1948-49, state chm. 1961-62 of Wis. Region of National Conf. of Christians and Jews' Brotherhood Week, state citizen chm. for National Library Week 1969. Appointed to Supreme Court April 2, 1958; elected April 1959; reelected April 1969. Became Chief Justice Jan. 2, 1968. Mailing address: State Capitol, Madison 53702.

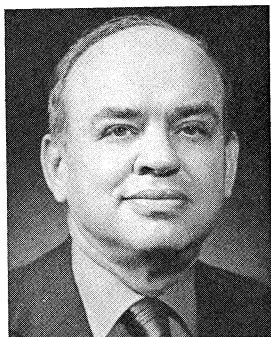
## ASSOCIATE JUSTICES

**HORACE W. WILKIE:** Born Madison, Jan. 9, 1917; married. Educated Madison public schools; B.A. Univ. of Wis. 1938; LL.B. George Washington Univ. 1944; graduate work Univ. of Minn., American Univ., Natl. Inst. of Public Affairs. Attorney 1945-62; former U. S. Budget Bureau analyst. World War II veteran. Member bar assns., Institute of Judicial Administration, American Judicature Society, American Law Institute, Phi Beta Kappa. Served as chairman Madison Housing Authority 1945-50; mbr. Mayor's Metropolitan Development Com. 1956-58; elected to State Senate 1956, reelected 1960. Served on several standing and special committees of Senate and on several committees of Legislative Council. Appellate Judges Seminar 1963, faculty 1971; member Wis. Judicial Council; vice chairman Federal State Judicial Council. Appointed to the Supreme Court May 25, 1962, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Chief Justice Grover Bradford; elected to full term April 1964. Mailing address: State Capitol, Madison 53702.

**BRUCE F. BEILFUSS:** Born Withee, Jan. 8, 1915; married. Graduated Neillsville High School; B.A. University of Wisconsin 1936, LL.B. 1938. Member American Bar Association, Dane County Bar Association, Institute of Judicial Administration, American Law Institute, American Judicature Society, Veterans of Foreign Wars (past commander), American Legion, Big Brothers (past president), Masons, Rotary; former member Kiwanis. Served on Clark County Board of Supervisors 1940; district attorney 1941-48; appointed circuit judge of 17th Judicial Circuit April 15, 1948; elected 1951 and 1957. Served as chairman of the Governor's Commission on Law Enforcement and Crime and its successor Council on Criminal Justice. Elected to Supreme Court April 2, 1963 to fill vacancy resulting from the retirement of Chief Justice Timothy Brown. Mailing address: State Capitol, Madison 53702.

## SUPREME COURT JUSTICES

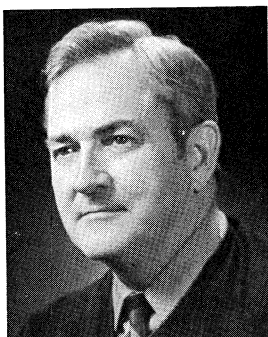
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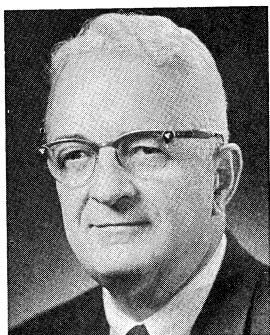
WILKIE



BEILFUSS



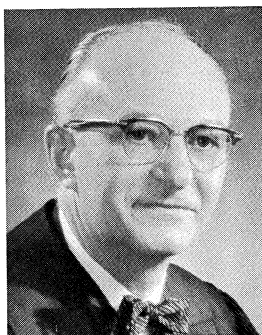
HEFFERNAN



HALLOWS



HANLEY



HANSEN, C.



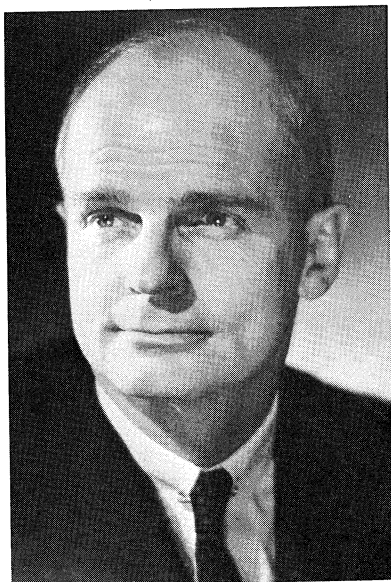
HANSEN, R.

**NATHAN S. HEFFERNAN:** Born Frederic, August 6, 1920; married; 3 children. Educated Sheboygan public schools; B.A. University of Wisconsin 1942 (received undergraduate honors, Iron Cross, Phi Eta Sigma); LL.B. Univ. of Wis. 1948 (member Order of Coif); graduate work Harvard School of Business Admin. 1943-44. Faculty lecturer Univ. of Wis. Law School 1960-64; counsel for League of Wis. Municipalities and research assistant to Gov. Rennebohm 1949; partner in Buchen & Heffernan, Sheboygan, 1951-59. World War II veteran; served in Navy in both European and Pacific theaters of operation 1942-46. Member State Bar of Wis. and American, Dane County and Sheboygan County Bar Assns.; Board of Visitors, U.W. Law School; American Judicature Society; American Law Institute; Institute of Judicial Administration; American Legion; VFW; Military Order of World Wars; trustee of Univ. of Wis. Memorial Union and of Wisconsin State Library. Former member Wis. Region of National Conference of Christians and Jews (chm. 1966-68) and received its **Distinguished Service Award 1968**. Has served on ABA Local Government Law and Law School Cooperation Coms., Revision Com. of the Rules of Federal District Court, Dane County Bar Bail Project and Defense of Indigents Com. Assistant district attorney Sheboygan County 1951-53; Sheboygan city attorney 1953-59; deputy Attorney General 1959-62; U.S. attorney, Western District of Wis. 1962-64. Appointed to Supreme Court August 1964 to succeed the late Justice Dieterich; elected to full term April 1965. Mailing address: State Capitol, Madison 53702.

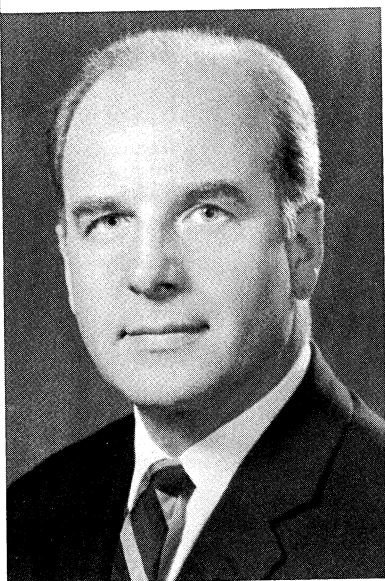
**LEO B. HANLEY:** Born Milwaukee, April 27, 1908; married. Educated Milwaukee parochial and public schools; LL.B. Marquette University 1933. World War II veteran; served in Navy. Member State Bar of Wis.; American Bar Assn.; Dane County Bar Assn.; Board of Directors of St. Joseph's Home for Children; Milwaukee, and St. Catherine's Home, Milwaukee; American Legion; Veterans of Foreign Wars; Navy Club; Knights of Columbus; Eagles; former trustee Alverno College. Appointed assistant city attorney of Milwaukee April 1936, also served 1946-49; appointed Civil Court judge for Milwaukee County February 1949 (served 1949-53); elected Circuit Court judge 1953; reelected 1959 and 1965; served as chairman Milwaukee County Board of Judges 1965-66. Appointed to Supreme Court August 1966 to succeed resigned Justice Thomas E. Fairchild; elected April 1968. Mailing address: State Capitol, Madison 53702.

**CONNOR T. HANSEN:** Born Freeman, South Dakota, November 1, 1913; married. Educated Eau Claire public schools; B.S. Wisconsin State Teachers College-Eau Claire 1934; J.D. University of Wisconsin 1937. Practicing attorney 1945-58; special agent F.B.I. 1943-44. Member State Bar of Wis.; Jefferson and Eau Claire County and American Bar Assns.; Wis. Welfare Council (a director); American Judicature Society; Institute of Judicial Administration. Former member Wis. District Attorney Assn. (former pres.); Northwest Peace Officers' Assn. (former pres.); Board of Visitors, Univ. of Wis. Law School. Elected Eau Claire County District Attorney 1938, 1940, 1942; County Board of Supervisors 1945-49 (chairman 1948-49); circuit court commissioner 1947-58; county judge 1958-67. Life member Board of County Judges (was secy.) and Board of Juvenile Court Judges (was pres.). Served in Court Administrative Com. of Wis. (county judge representative). Appointed to Supreme Court on March 15, 1967 to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Justice Myron L. Gordon; elected April 1970. Mailing address: State Capitol, Madison 53702.

**ROBERT W. HANSEN:** Born Milwaukee, April 29, 1911; married. Graduated Washington High School; LL.B. Marquette University college of Law 1933. Chief examiner Milwaukee Board of Fire and Police Commissioners 1951-54. Milwaukee County district judge 1954-61; 2nd Circuit judge, family court division, 1961-68. Elected to Supreme Court April 4, 1967 for term beginning January 2, 1968. Mailing address: State Capitol, Madison 53702.



PROXMIRE



NELSON

**WISCONSIN MEMBERS OF THE 92nd CONGRESS****SENATORS**

**WILLIAM PROXMIRE (Dem.):** Born Nov. 11, 1915; married. B.A. Yale University 1938; M.B.A. Harvard University 1940; M.P.A. 1948. Former newspaperman and part-owner of printing business. Veteran of World War II; served in Army 1941-1946. Member of Wisconsin Assembly 1951-52. Elected to U.S. Senate in special election Aug. 27, 1957; reelected 1958, 1964 and 1970. Biennial committee assignments: 92nd Congress-Joint Economic (chairman); Appropriations; Banking, Housing and Urban Affairs. Home address: 4613 East Buckeye Road, Madison 53716. Address correspondence to: U.S. Senate, Washington, D.C. 20510.

**GAYLORD A. NELSON (Dem.):** Born Clear Lake, June 4, 1916; married; 3 children. Educated in Clear Lake graded and high schools; B.A. San Jose State College, California, 1939; LL.B. University of Wisconsin 1942. Practicing attorney since 1942. Veteran of World War II; served 46 months in Army. Elected to Wisconsin Senate 1948; reelected 1952 and 1956. Vacated his state Senate seat when elected Governor in 1958; reelected Governor in 1960. Elected to U.S. Senate 1962, reelected 1968. Committee assignments: 92nd Congress-Finance; Labor and Public Welfare; Senate Select Committee on Small Business. Home address: 618 Bordner Drive, Madison 53705. Address correspondence to: U.S. Senate, Washington, D.C. 20510.



ASPIN



KASTENMEIER

## MEMBERS OF CONGRESS

**LES ASPIN (Dem.):** Born Milwaukee, July 21, 1938; married. Educated Shorewood High School; B.A. Yale University 1960; M.A. Oxford University 1962; Ph.D. Massachusetts Institute of Technology 1965. Economist. Served in Army 1966-68. Elected to Congress in 1970. Committee assignments: Armed Services. Home address: 206 Fifteenth Street, Racine 53403. Address correspondence to: U.S. House of Representatives, Washington, D.C. 20515.

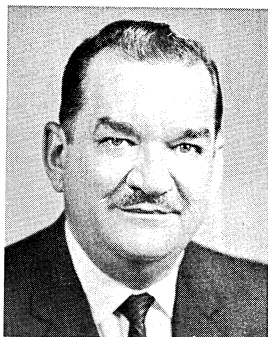
1st Congressional District: Kenosha, Racine, Rock, Walworth Counties.

**ROBERT W. KASTENMEIER (Dem.):** Born Beaver Dam, Jan. 24, 1924; married. Educated Beaver Dam High School; attended University of Wisconsin 1941-43; Carlton College (Minn.) 1943; LL.B. University of Wisconsin 1952. Practicing attorney 1952-58, branch office director in Philippines for U.S. War Department Claims Service 1946-48. World War II veteran; served in Army 1943-46. Served as justice of the peace 1955-58. Elected to Congress 1958; reelected 1960-1970. Biennial committee assignments: 92nd Cong.-Interior and Insular Affairs (also 90th and 91st Cong.); Judiciary (also 86th-91st). Home address: 300 N. Water Street, Watertown 53094. Address Correspondence to: U.S. House of Representatives, Washington, D.C. 20515.

2nd Congressional District: Columbia, Dane, Dodge, Green, Jefferson Counties.



THOMSON



ZABLOCKI

**VERNON W. THOMSON (Rep.):** Born Richland Center, Nov. 5, 1905; married, 3 children. Attended Carroll College 1923-25; B.A. Univ. of Wis. 1927 and LL.B. 1932; honorary Doctor of Laws Carroll College 1957. Practicing attorney Richland Center; former teacher 2 years Viroqua High School and 3 years Madison Vocational School, C.C.C. enrolling officer for Richland County 1933-35. Member Order of Coif, Chi Phi, Phi Delta Phi, Masons (33rd degree), Moose; delegate to Republican National Convention 1936, 1940, 1952 (mbr. Com. on Credentials), 1956; Presidential elector 1952, 1956; chm. State Rep. Platform Convention 1940. Assistant district attorney 1933-35, city attorney 1933-37 and 1942-44, president Richland Center Library Board 1939-51, mayor 1944-51. Elected to Wisconsin Assembly 1934-48 (8 terms); served as Speaker 1939, 1941, 1943; Rep. Floor Leader 1945, 1947, 1949. Elected Attorney General of Wisconsin 1950; reelected 1952, 1954. Elected Governor 1956. Elected to Congress 1960; reelected 1962-70 (6 terms). Biennial committee assignments: 92nd Cong.-Foreign Affairs (also 88th-91st Cong.); District of Columbia (also 91st). As mbr. of Subcoms. on Asian and Pacific Affairs, State Dept. Organization and Foreign Operations, and National Security, has participated in study missions abroad, the Canadian-U.S. Interparliamentary Group, and the North Atlantic Assembly Parliamentary Conf. Home address: Richland Center 53581. Address correspondence to: U.S. House of Representatives, Washington, D.C. 20515.

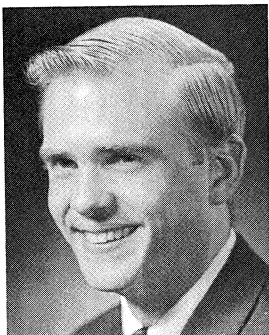
3rd Congressional District: Buffalo, Crawford, Grant, Iowa, Jackson, Juneau, La Crosse, Lafayette, Monroe, Pepin, Pierce, Richland, Sauk, Trempealeau, Vernon Counties.

**CLEMENT J. ZABLOCKI (Dem.):** Born Milwaukee, Nov. 18, 1912; married; 2 children. Graduated Marquette High School; Ph.B. Marquette University 1935; graduate work in education; honorary Dr. of Law Marquette Univ. 1966 and Alverno College 1969. Former high school teacher, church organist and choir director. Member U.S. Air Force Reserves 1956 to 1965. Member Atlantic Council of the U.S.; adv. bd. Center for Strategic and Scientific Studies, Georgetown Univ. Delegate to 1960, 1964 and 1968 Democratic National Convention. Elected to State Senate 1942; reelected 1946. Elected to Congress 1948; now in 12th term. Biennial committee assignments: 92nd Congress-Foreign Affairs (since 1949) and chairman Subcommittee on National Security Policy and Scientific Developments. Home address: 3245 West Drury Lane, Milwaukee 53215. Address correspondence to: U.S. House of Representatives, Washington, D.C. 20515.

4th Congressional District: Wards 8 (except Wood), 11, 12, 14, 17 and 19, City of Milwaukee; Cities of Cudahy, Franklin, Greenfield, Oak Creek, St. Francis, South Milwaukee, West Allis; Villages of Greendale, Hales Corners, West Milwaukee.



REUSS



STEIGER

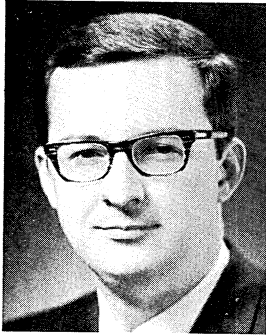
**HENRY S. REUSS** (Dem.): Born Milwaukee, Feb. 22, 1912; married. Educated Milwaukee schools; B.A. Cornell Univ. 1933; LL.B. Harvard Univ. 1936. Former practicing attorney, college lecturer, magazine writer. Veteran of World War II; Army 1943-45. Mbr. Milwaukee Foreign Policy Assn. (vice-chm.), National Institute for Infantile Paralysis, Amer. Youth Hostels Adv. Bd.; alumni trustee **Harvard Law Review**; alumni visitor Cornell Univ.; author of **The Critical Decade** and **Revenue Sharing, Crutch or Catalyst**. Milw. County assistant corp. counsel 1939-40; assistant general counsel OPA 1941-42; deputy general counsel Marshall Plan, Paris, France, 1949; special prosecutor Milw. Co. grand jury 1950; counsel to late Wis. Secretary of State Fred Zimmerman in reapportionment case before Wis. Supreme Court 1953. Elected to Congress 1954; now in 9th term. Biennial committee assignments: 92nd Cong.-Banking and Currency; Government Operations and chm. its Subcom. on Conservation and Natural Resources; Joint Economic Committee and chm. its Subcom. on International Exchange and Payment. Wisconsin address: 211 W. Wisconsin Ave., Milwaukee. Address correspondence to: U.S. House of Representatives, Washington, D.C. 20515.

5th Congressional District: City of Milwaukee from the 16th Ward of the Menomonee River in the south to W. Hampton Ave. in the north and from W. 76th Street in the west to Lake Michigan on the east.

**WILLIAM A. STEIGER** (Rep.): Born Oshkosh, May 15, 1938; married. Educated Oshkosh State College Training School; Oshkosh High School; B.S. in economics Univ. of Wis. 1960. Former real estate developer. Member Amer. Pol. Sci. Assn. Adv. Com. on Congressional Fellowships, Elks; named one of Wis. Jaycees **Five Outstanding Young Men in Wisconsin** for 1964, one of U.S. Jaycees **Ten Outstanding Young Men in America** for 1968; assistant chief page 1960 Republican National Convention; delegate Rep. Nat. Conv. 1968. Elected to Wisconsin Assembly 1960, 1962 and 1964. Committee assignments: 1965 - Elections (chm. 1963); Public Welfare; Legis. Council's Election Laws Com. (secy., chm. 1963). 1963 - Judiciary; Municipalities; Legis. Council. 1961 - Education; Taxation; Legis. Council's Youthful Drinking and Driving Com. (vice-chm.). Elected to Congress 1966, 1968 and 1970. Committee assignments: 92nd Cong.-Education and Labor (also 90th and 91st Cong.). House Rep. Planning and Research Com. (also 91st Cong.). Mailing address: U.S. House of Representatives, Washington, D.C. 20515.

6th Congressional District: Calumet, Fond du Lac, Green Lake, Ozaukee, Sheboygan, Washington, Winnebago Counties.





OBEY



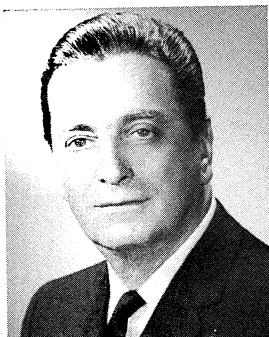
BYRNES

**DAVID R. OBEY (Dem.):** Born Okmulgee, Oklahoma, Oct. 3, 1938; married. Educated Wausau High School; Univ. of Wis.-Marathon Campus; B.S. Univ. of Wis. 1960 and M.A. in political science 1962. Former real estate broker. Elected to Wisconsin Assembly in 1962, 1964, 1966 and 1968. Assistant Minority Leader 1967 and 1969. Named one of 3 outstanding freshmen Assemblymen by several newspaper writers 1964; recipient of **Legislative Leadership Award** by Eagleton Institute of Politics 1966; named Outstanding Education Legislator in nation by National Education Assn.'s Rural Division 1968. Biennial committee assignments: **1969** - Education (also 1967). **1967** - Commerce and Manufactures; Rules. **1965** - Jt. Com. on Finance (vice-chm.); Board on Government Operations; Legis. Council's Education Com. (also 1963); Governor's Medicare Task Force; Assembly Dem. Policy Com. Authored or coauthored 1967 Air Pollution Act and Educational TV Act; 1965 Vocational Education Act, High School Dropout Act, Civil Rights Act, Highway Safety Act. Elected to Congress April 1, 1969, to fill unexpired term. Committee assignments: 92nd Cong.-Appropriations (also 91st Cong.). Former member Public Works Committee. Home address: 515 N. 9th Avenue, Wausau 54401. Address correspondence to: U.S. House of Representatives, Washington, D.C. 20515.  
7th Congressional District: Adams, Clark, Florence, Forest, Langlade, Lincoln, Marathon, Marquette, Menominee, Portage, Shawano, Taylor, Waupaca, Waushara, Wood Counties.

**JOHN W. BYRNES (Rep.):** Born Green Bay, June 12, 1913; married. Attended Green Bay public and parochial schools; B.A. University of Wisconsin 1936 and LL.B. 1938. Practiced law in Green Bay; Special Deputy Commissioner of Banking, Wis., 1938-41. Elected to State Senate in 1940. Republican Floor Leader 1943; served as chairman Judiciary Committee. Elected to Congress 1944; now in 14th term. Committee assignments: 92nd Cong.-Ways and Means (member since 80th Cong.); Jt. Com. on Internal Revenue Taxation (also 91st Cong.); Jt. Com. on Reduction of Federal Expenditures (also 91st Cong.). Chairman House Republican Policy Committee 86th to 89th Congresses. Wisconsin address: 207 Federal Bldg., Green Bay 54301. Address correspondence to: U.S. House of Representatives, Washington, D.C. 20515.  
8th Congressional District: Brown, Door, Kewaunee, Manitowoc, Marinette, Oconto, Outagamie Counties.



DAVIS



O'KONSKI

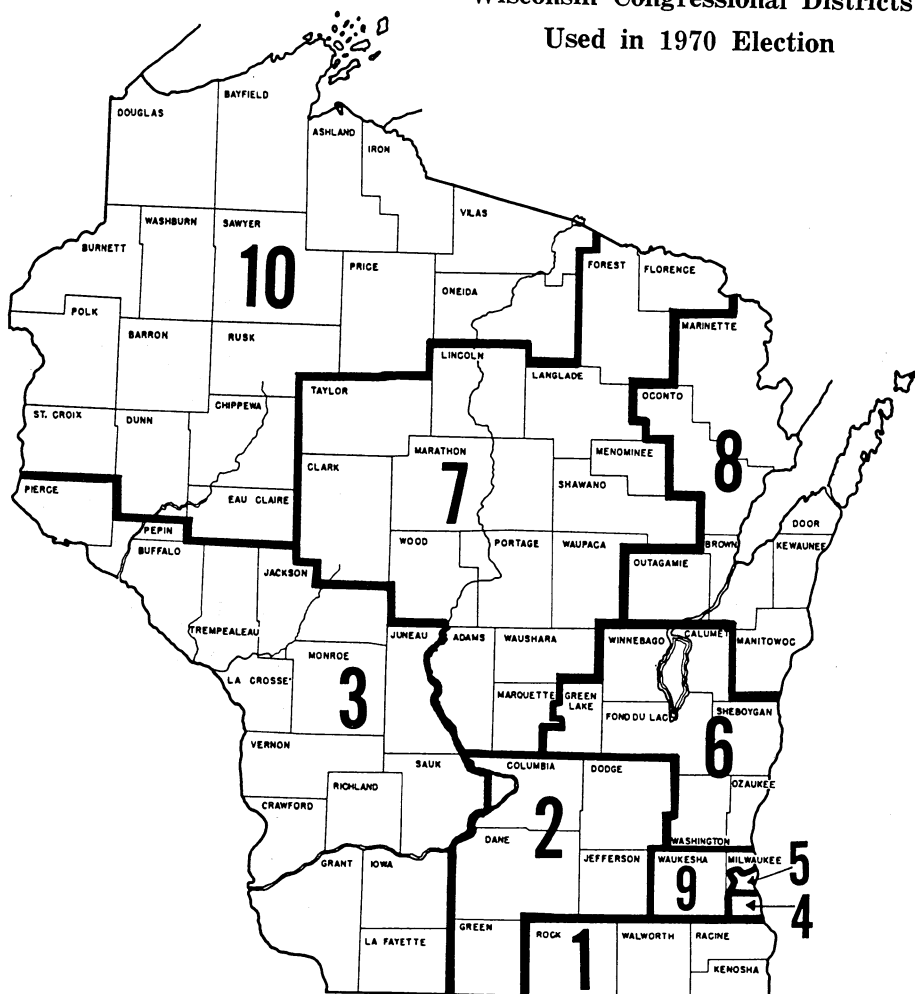
**GLENN R. DAVIS (Rep.):** Born Town of Vernon, Waukesha County, Oct. 28, 1914; married; 5 children. Graduated Mukwonago high school; B.Ed. Wisconsin State Teachers College-Platteville 1934; J.D. Univ. of Wis. 1940. Former attorney in Waukesha, history teacher in Cottage Grove and Waupun high schools 4 years. World War II veteran; served in Navy 1942-45. Member county bar assn. (past pres.), local Kiwanis (past pres. and district com. chm.), Chamber of Commerce, American Legion, Masons; chosen one of **Ten Outstanding Young Men of America** by National Jaycees 1948; delegate to 1956, 1960 and 1968 Republican National Conventions. Elected to Wisconsin Assembly 1940. Elected to Congress in a special April 1947 election to fill vacancy; reelected 1948-54 and 1964-70 (8 terms). Committee assignments: 92nd Cong.-Appropriations (also 90th and 91st Cong.); previously served on House Veterans Affairs Com. Home address: 3790 South Center Road, Waukesha 53186. Address correspondence to: U.S. House of Representatives, Washington, D.C. 20515.

9th Congressional District: Waukesha County; part of Milwaukee County: Villages of Bayside, Brown Deer, Fox Point, River Hills, Shorewood, Whitefish Bay; Cities of Glendale, Wauwatosa; that part of City of Milwaukee located northwest of the 5th District.

**ALVIN E. O'KONSKI (Rep.):** Born on farm near Kewaunee, May 26, 1904; married. Educated Kewaunee high school; Ed.B. State Teachers College-Oshkosh 1927; graduate work at Univ. of Iowa and Univ. of Wis. in speech and political science. President of a television station; former newspaper publisher and radio station owner; taught at Omro and Oconto High Schools; was principal at Pulaski; taught at Oregon State College, Univ. of Detroit, and Itasca Junior College, Minn. Awarded "Palonia Restuticia", highest medal of Free Poland; voted **Most distinguished American for 1945** by foreign language press on the basis of his work against Communism; former director of World League to Stop Communism; former director Free World Forum and World Bill of Rights Assn.; ranked first among all Congressmen in United Press test in American history. Elected to Congress 1942; now in 15th consecutive term. Committee assignments: 92nd Cong.-Armed Services (also 90th and 91st Cong.); District of Columbia (also 91st Cong.); former committees — Veterans Affairs; Public Works; Education and Labor; Katyn Forest Massacre Committee. Home address: Rt. 1, Rhinelander 54501. Address correspondence to: U.S. House of Representatives, Washington, D.C. 20515.

10th Congressional District: Ashland, Barron, Bayfield, Burnett, Chippewa, Douglas, Dunn, Eau Claire, Iron, Oneida, Polk, Price, Rusk, St. Croix, Sawyer, Vilas, Washburn Counties.

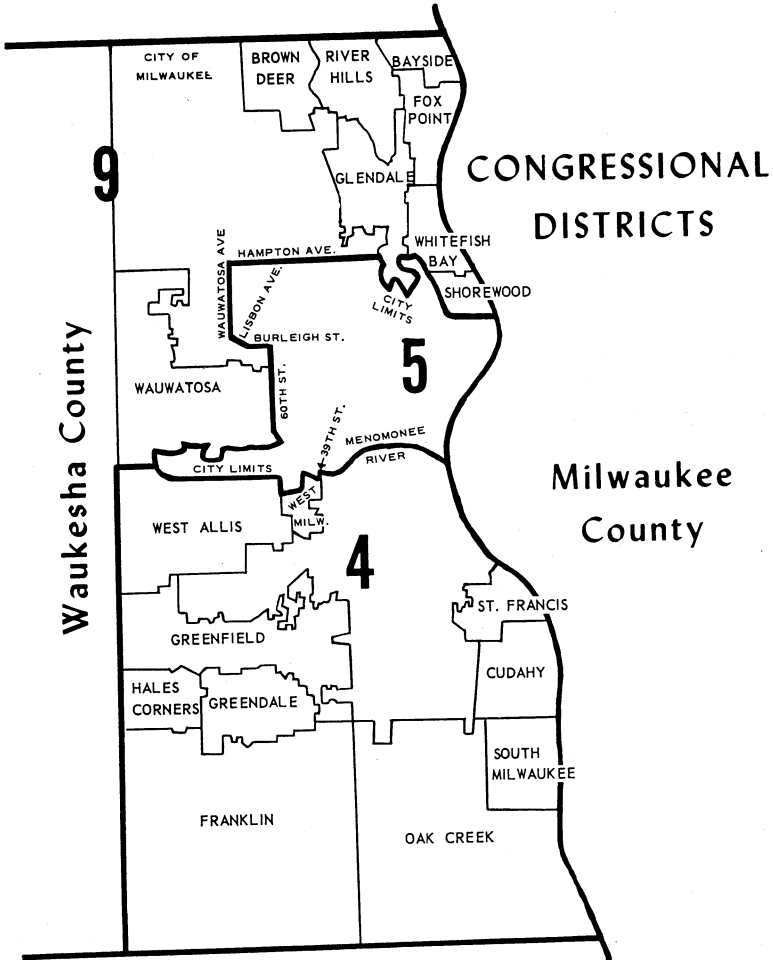
# Wisconsin Congressional Districts Used in 1970 Election



1960 Population 3,952,765

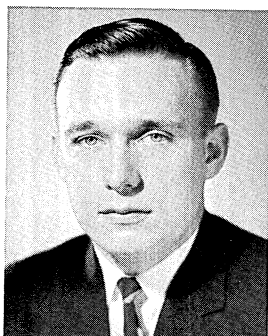
1970 Population 4,417,933

Congressional District	Population	Deviation	Percent	Population	Deviation	Percent
1	408,677	+13,401	+3.4	484,169	+42,376	+9.6
2	397,918	+2,642	+0.7	486,200	+44,407	+10.0
3	382,818	-12,458	-3.2	398,021	-43,772	-9.9
4	397,333	+2,057	+0.5	431,216	-10,577	-2.4
5	399,528	+4,252	+1.3	346,981	-94,812	-21.5
6	391,743	-3,533	-0.9	473,903	+32,110	+7.3
7	387,077	-8,199	-2.1	417,318	-24,475	-5.5
8	400,567	+5,291	+1.3	460,324	+18,532	+4.2
9	397,429	+2,153	+0.5	507,430	+65,637	+14.9
10	389,675	-5,601	-1.4	412,371	-29,422	-6.7
Average Population	395,276			441,793		
Total Misrepresentation		59,587	15.3	406,110		91.9
Average Deviation		± 5,959	± 1.5	± 40,611		± 9.2

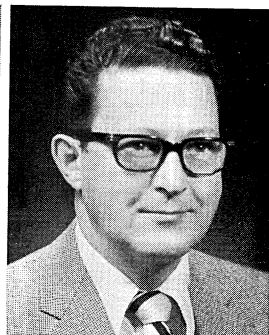


1971 WISCONSIN BLUE BOOK

1971 STATE SENATE OFFICERS



President  
Lieut. Gov.  
SCHREIBER



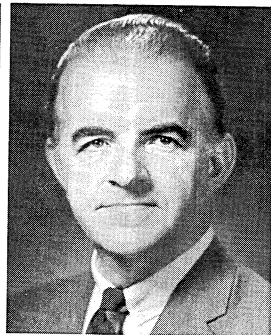
President  
pro tem  
KNOWLES



Majority  
Leader  
KEPPLER



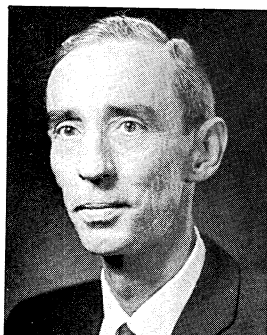
Minority  
Leader  
RISSER



Majority  
Caucus Chairman  
CHILSEN



Minority  
Caucus Chairman  
SCHUELE



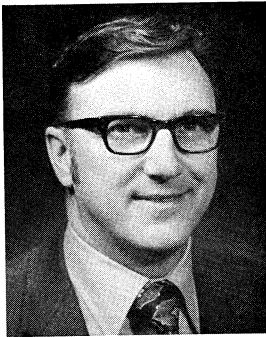
Chief Clerk  
NUGENT



Sergeant  
at Arms  
NICHOLSON



MARTIN  
1st District



LOTTO  
2nd District



KENDZIORSKI  
3rd District

**JEROME A. MARTIN (Dem.):** Born Town of Rockland, Brown County, September 24, 1908; married. Graduated local parochial and public schools; attended St. Norbert College. President of oil jobbing agency. Member of Knights of Columbus, Catholic Order of Foresters (former chief ranger), Serra Club of Manitowoc (former president), Lions, Eagles, Isaac Walton, Manitowoc County Conservation and Education, county Historical Society, director at large Manitowoc-Two Rivers area Chamber of Commerce. President Village of Whitelaw 1969 to 1971; county supervisor 1958-70 and board chairman 1962-70, member advisory committee Wis. County Boards association 1964-1970; public member Legislative Council's Task Force on Welfare Payments 1969-71. Elected to Senate 1970. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Agriculture; Natural Resources; Gov.'s Com. on 1971 Priorities for Natural Resources and Environmental Protection. Mailing address: P. O. Box 6, Whitelaw 54247.

1st Senatorial District: Assembly Districts Door-Kewaunee, Manitowoc 1st, 2nd.

**MYRON P. LOTTO (Rep.):** Born Green Bay, April 7, 1925; married; 7 children. Graduated local public and parochial schools; attended St. Norbert College 1942-43. Farmer. Mbr. Brown County Fair Assn. (dir.), Citizen Advisory Com. to U.W.-Green Bay College of Community Science, Knights of Columbus; former pres. Wisconsin County Boards Assn. Town clerk 1949-55; town chairman 1955-67; county board supervisor since 1955 (chairman 1963-68). Elected to Senate 1968. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Housing and Urban Development (vice-chm.); Governmental and Veterans' Affairs; Com. for Review of Admin. Rules (vice-chm., mbr. 1969). **1969** — Labor, Taxation, Insurance and Banking and jt. interim com.; Agriculture (alt. mbr.); Jt. Survey Com. on Tax Exemptions; Legis. Council's Adv. Com. on Inheritance and Gift Tax Study (vice-chm.) and Task Force on Welfare Payments. Mailing address: Route 3, Green Bay 54301.

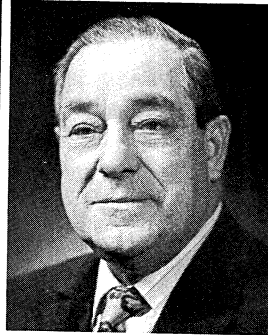
2nd Senatorial District: Assembly Districts Brown 1st, Brown 2nd, Calumet.

**CASIMIR KENDZIORSKI (Dem.):** Born in Poland, Dec. 3, 1898; married. Retired quality control inspector. Past vice-pres. of local union and chm. of its boards on constitution legis. and educ. Elected to Assembly 1946, 1948; elected to Senate 1949, 1950, 1954, 1958, 1962, 1966 and 1970. Secretary Democratic Caucus; Assistant Dem. Floor Leader 1955. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Transportation (also 1969 and joint interim com. and chm. on Mass Transit); Council on Traffic Law Enforcement; Council on Highway Safety and 4 subcommittees on Motor Vehicle Inspection, Drivers Licensing, Traffic Court, and Police Traffic Services. **1969** — Observer Workmen's Comp. Adv. Com. **1967** — Legis. Council's Highway Adv. Com. (secy.). Mailing address: 2027 S. 14th Street, Milwaukee 53204.

3rd Senatorial District: Assembly Districts Milwaukee 11th, 12th, 14th.



SOIK  
4th District



SCHUELE  
5th District



LIPSCOMB  
6th District

**NILE W. SOIK (Rep.):** Born Milwaukee, May 2, 1923; married; Grad. Riverside High Sch.; B.S. West Point 1945; M.B.A. Univ. of Wis. 1951; grad. study Cornell Univ. Personnel work. World War II vet.; served in Army. Mbr. Amer. Soc. of Training and Develop.; church council; local Rep. clubs; Amer. Legion. Elected to Assembly 1960, '62, '64, '66; elected to Senate 1968. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Revisions, Repeals, Uniform Laws (chm.); Jt. Finance Com.; Leg. Procedure; Jt. Survey Com. on Tax Exemp.; Coun. on Traffic Law Enforcement (chm., 1969); Jt. Com. to Visit State Prop. (also 1969); Drug Abuse Control Comm. (also 1969). **1969** — Educ. (vice-chm.) and jt. interim com.; Adv. Com. on St. Emp. Rel.; Leg. Coun.'s Nuclear Facilities Com. (chm.). Assembly committee assignments: **1967** — Labor (chm., mbr. 1961-65); Elections; Insurance and Bkg. (also 1963, 1961); Jt. Survey Com. on Retirement Sys. and Ret. Research Com.; observer on Workmen's Comp. Adv. Com. (also 1961-65). **1965** — Printing; Leg. Coun.'s Labor Com. (secy.). **1963** — Vet. and Mil. Affairs (vice-chm.); Leg. Coun.'s U.W. Medical Center Com. Mailing address: 6266 N. Santa Monica Blvd., Whitefish Bay 53217.

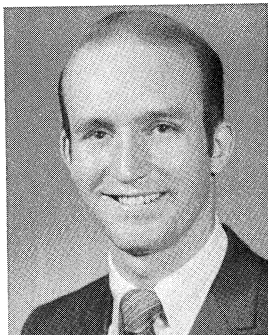
4th Senatorial District: Assembly Districts Milwaukee 3rd, 18th, 25th.

**WILFRED SCHUELE (Dem.):** Born Hales Corners, May 15, 1906; married. Grad. Boys Tech. High Sch.; Attended Marquette Univ. Vice-pres. of a chemical mfg. corp.; former business investment counselor, RFC disbursement officer. Mbr. Milw. Co. Dem. Council, Dem. St. Admin. Bd. Elected to Assembly 1958, '60, '62. Elected to Senate 1964 for unexpired term; reelected 1966, '70. 1971 Min. Caucus Chm., 1969 Dem. Caucus Coord. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Natural Resources (also 1969 and jt. interim com.); Legis. Programs Study Com. (also 1969); Jt. Com. to Visit State Properties (also 1969, 1967); Gov.'s Com. on 1971 Priorities for Commerce and Industry; Midwest Legis. Council on the Environment (president). **1969** — Minn.-Wis. Bdry. Area Comm.'s Leg. Adv. Com.; **1967** — Govt.'l and Vet. Affairs; Conserv. (also 1965). **1965** — Pub. Welfare; Leg. Council's Conserv. Com. Assembly committee assignments: **1963** — Excise and Fees (also 1961); Leg. Coun.'s Urban Problems Com. (also 1961). **1961** — Revision; Leg. Coun.'s Reapportionment and Youthful Drinking and Driving Coms. **1959** — Elections (vice-chm.); Labor; State Affairs. Mailing address: 3036 N. 84th Street, Milwaukee 53222.

5th Senatorial District: Assembly Districts Milwaukee 2nd, 9th, 15th.

**MARK G. LIPSCOMB, JR. (Dem.):** Born Milwaukee, Sept. 1, 1935; married. Grad. Marquette High Sch.; B.S. Marquette Univ. 1957; J.D. 1964. Attorney; former postal clerk. Served in Marine Corps 1957-60, reserves since 1957. Mbr. Milw. Bar and Junior Bar Assns., Holy Name Soc. (former pres.). Elected to Assembly 1964-70; elected to Senate in April 6, 1971 special election to fill vacancy. Biennial Senate committee assignments: **1971** — Govt.'l and Vet. Affairs; Housing and Urban Devel.; Legis. Prog. Study Com. Biennial Assembly committee assignments: **1971** — Judiciary (chm.); Education; Rules; Judicial Council; Council on Home and Family. **1969** — Insurance and Banking (also 1967) and jt. interim com.; Municipalities; Leg. Council's Adv. Com. on Uniform Consumer Credit Code, interim Judiciary Com. and Local Govt. Com. **1967** — Jt. Com. on Revisions, Repeals and Uniform Laws; Jt. Com. on Legis. Org.'s Subcom. on Staffing and Committee Procedures. **1965** — Third Reading (chm.); Jt. Com. on Finance; Jt. Study Com. on Civil Service; Leg. Council's Judiciary Com. and Integrated Family Court Com. (chm.). Mailing address: 710 N. Plankinton Ave., Suite 412, Milwaukee 53209.

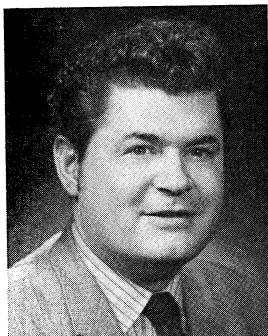
6th Senatorial District: Assembly Districts Milwaukee 1st, 5th, 7th.



**FRANK**  
7th District



**BUSBY**  
8th District



**PARYS**  
9th District

**KURT A. FRANK (Dem.):** Born Milwaukee, March 20, 1945, single. Graduated Bay View High; B. S. University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee 1967; LL.B. Marquette University Law School 1971. Attorney. Served in Army National Guard 1968-71. Member 17th Ward Democratic Unit, Bay View Interorganization Council, Inc.; former member YMCA and Optimist International. Elected to Senate 1970. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Housing and Urban Development; Judiciary; Gov.'s Highway Safety Task Force. Mailing address: 933 East Ohio Avenue, Milwaukee 53207.

7th Senatorial District: Assembly Districts Milwaukee 17th, 19th, 24th.

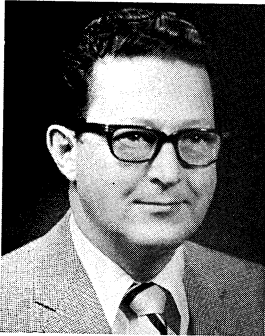
**ALLEN J. BUSBY (Rep.):** Born Chicago, March 6, 1900; married. Educ. West Allis Central High Sch.; Milw. State Coll.; B.A. Univ. of Wis. 1922; M.A. 1925; J.D. 1928. Attorney; former school principal, teacher. Mbr. West Milw. Bus. and Advancement Assn., South West Allis Adv. Assn., Masons; former mbr. Suburban League of Municipalities. Served as vil. atty. 1932-67. Assemblyman 1931, 1935; Senator since 1937; serving 20th session. Coauthor 1951 Rosenberry Apportionment Act; instrumental Milw. County Expressway Comm. law, Criminal Code, Family Code, judicial system reform. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Judiciary (chm. since 1959) and co-chm. 1969 jt. interim com.; Legislative Procedure (since 1957); Council for Home and Family (also 1969, chm. 1967); Judicial Council (also 1969). **1969** — Legis. Council's Licensing Law Com. **1967** — Legis. Council's Adv. Com. on Probate Code. **1965** — Leg. Council's Judiciary Com. (vice-chm., also 1963). **1959** — Leg. Council's Commercial Code Com. Mailing address: 1673 S. 53rd Street, Milwaukee 53214.

8th Senatorial District: Assembly Districts Milwaukee 20th, 21st, 22nd.

**RONALD G. PARYS (Dem.):** Born Milwaukee, Oct. 7, 1938; married; 4 children. Grad. Riverside High Sch. Industrial appraiser and assessor; former plant foreman and purchasing supervisor. Army Reserves 1955-66. Advisor 13th Ward Youth Com. and Wis. Academic Conference of Student Govt., mbr. 13th Ward Dem. Unit; Polish Nat'l. Alliance. Elected to Assembly 1964, 1966 and 1968. Elected to Senate in Oct. 7, 1969 special election to fill vacancy; reelected 1970. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Commerce, Labor, Taxation, Insurance and Bkg.; Transportation and jt. interim Highway Adv. Com.; Gov.'s Task Force on Consumer Protection; Drug Abuse Control Comm. (also 1969). **1969** — Health and Social Service and jt. interim com.; Govt.'l and Vet. Affairs and jt. interim com.; Leg. Council's Age of Majority Study Com., Local Govt. Com., Medical Educ. Adv. Com. Assembly committee assignments: **1969** — Jt. Com. on Finance (also 1967); Bd. on Govt. Operations (also 1967); Legis. Council. **1967** — Rules. **1965** — Printing (vice-chm.); Commerce and Mfrs.; Vet. and Military Affairs; Leg. Council's Labor Com. Mailing address: 1221 E. Clarke Street, Milwaukee 53212.

9th Senatorial District: Assembly Districts Milwaukee 4th, 6th, 13th.

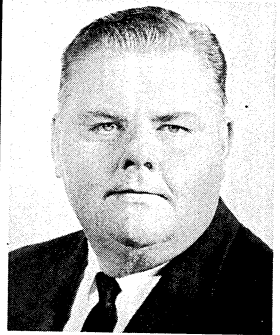




KNOWLES  
10th District



WHITROW  
11th District



KRUEGER  
12th District

**ROBERT P. KNOWLES (Rep.):** Born River Falls, Feb. 25, 1916; married. B.S. Wis. State Univ.-River Falls 1938. Formerly real estate and insurance. World War II vet.; Army Air Corps 1941-45. Mbr. Adv. Comm. on Intergov'tl. Rel.; pres. Nat'l. Conf. of Leg. Ldrs. 1965; exec. secy. Arrangements Com. 1964, 1968 Rep. Nat'l. Conv. Elected to Senate 1955 to fill vacancy; reelected 1956, '60, '64, '68. Sen. Pres. pro tem. 1971, 1969, 1967; Sen. Maj. Ldr. 1963, 1965. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Leg. Procedure (chm., also 1969, 1967); Interst. Coop. (also 1969, vice-chm. 1967, mbr. 1965, 1963); Jt. Com. on Leg. Org. (chm., also 1967, mbr. 1969, 1965); Leg. Council (also 1969, 1967, chm. 1963); Transp.; St. Bond Bd. (also 1969); St. Bldg. Comm. (also 1969); Leg. Programs Study Com. (also 1969, 1967); Minn.-Wis. Bdry. Area Comm.'s Leg. Adv. Com. (also 1969, 1967). **1969** — Hys. (also 1967) and jt. interim com. **1965** — Reorganization Com.; Leg. Coun.'s Elections Com. **1963** — Labor, Taxation, Ins. and Bkg. (also 1961); Com. of 25. Mailing address: 325 E. 1st St., New Richmond 54017.

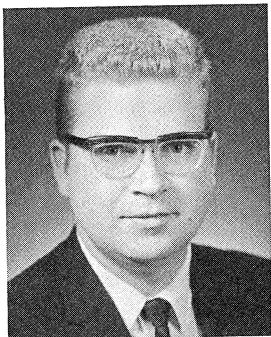
10th Senatorial District: Assembly Districts Buffalo-Pepin-Pierce, Burnett-Polk, St. Croix.

**WAYNE F. WHITROW (Dem.):** Born Milwaukee, Aug. 16, 1933; married. Graduated Washington H.S.; B.B.A. Univ. of Wis. 1963; M.B.A. 1966. Management consultant; formerly in traffic eng. admin. Veteran Korean Conflict; served in Army 1955-57. Mbr. 16th Ward Dem. unit; Bluemound Road, State St. and Vliet St. Advancement Assns. Elected to Assembly 1960, '62, '64; elected to Senate 1966, '70. Assis. Minority Leader 1971, '69. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Health and Social Services (alt. mbr. 1969); Housing and Urban Devel.; Legis. Council; Jt. Com. for Review of Admin. Rules; Retirement Research Com. (also 1969); State Capitol and Exec. Residence Bd. (also 1969, 1967). **1969** — Natural Resources and jt. interim com.; Leg. Council's Adv. Com. on Uniform Consumer Credit Code and Task Force on Welfare Payments; Adv. Com. on State Employment Rel. **1967** — Conserv. Assembly committee assignments: **1965** — Hys. (also 1963); Insurance and Bkg. (also 1961); Review of Admin. Rules. **1963** — Leg. Council's Aged Tax Relief Com. Mailing address: 4921 W. Washington Blvd., Milwaukee 53208.

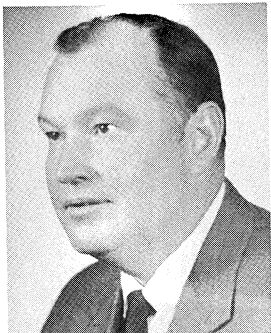
11th Senatorial District: Assembly Districts Milwaukee 8th, 10th, 16th.

**CLIFFORD W. KRUEGER (Rep.):** Born Madison, June 24, 1918; married. Graduated Merrill High School; attended Merrill Business College. Salesman. Mbr. Lions, other civic groups; former pres. and dist. dir. Eagles. Alderman 1945-46. Elected to Senate 1946, 1950, 1956, 1960, 1964, 1968. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Natural Resources (chm. since 1957 and co-chm. 1969 jt. interim com.); Agriculture (vice-chm. 1969, mbr. since 1959); Legis. Procedure (since 1957); Legis. Council (also 1969); Natural Resources Council of State Agencies; Legis. Programs Study Com. (also 1969, 1965). **1966** — Gov.'s Task Force on ORAP. **1965** — Gov.'s Com. on Wis. Water Resources; Leg. Council's Conserv. Com. (chm., vice-chm. 1963, mbr. 1959) and Agric. Com. **1963** — Leg. Council's Election Laws Com. and Accelerated Conser. Purchases Program Com. **1961** — Leg. Council's Water Resources Com. (vice-chm.). **1959** — Leg. Council's Reapportionment Com. **1957** — Leg. Council's Com. on Boating. Mailing address: 122 N. State St., Merrill 54452.

12th Senatorial District: Assembly Districts Clark, Forest-Oneida-Vilas, Lincoln-Taylor.



**McKENNA**  
13th District



**LORGE**  
14th District



**SWAN**  
15th District

**DALE THOMAS McKENNA** (Dem.): Born Reeseville, May 7, 1937; married, 2 children. Grad. St. Lawrence High Sch., Mt. Calvary; B.A. St. Norbert College 1959; J.D. Univ. of Wis. 1966. Attorney; formerly worked for state Dept. of Resource Devel.; served as liaison between maj. party in Legis. and Exec. Office, legis. messenger, Assembly sergeant at arms 1966. Served in Army. Mbr. bd. of dir. of parish council and of Amer. Cancer Soc., judge advocate for Jefferson VFW post and for local K. of C., pres. county bar assn. In 1962 worked in Gov. Reynolds' campaign, served as area coordinator for Sen. Nelson's reelection campaign and now his area repres.; served as chm. Jefferson County Dem. Party Statutory Com. and is on exec. bd. for Dem. Party. Mbr. Fed. Housing Bd. for the Elderly in Jefferson. Elected to Senate in special election November 4, 1969 to fill unexpired term; reelected 1970. Committee assignments: 1971 — Agriculture (also 1969); Judiciary. Mailing address: 336 E. North Street, Jefferson 53549.

13th Senatorial District: Assembly Districts Dodge 1st, Jefferson, Washington.

**GERALD D. LORGE** (Rep.): Born Bear Creek, July 9, 1922; married. Grad. Bear Creek High Sch.; J.D. Marquette Univ. 1952. Attorney. World War II veteran; served in Marines. Mbr. bar assns.; chm. Midwestern Conf., Council of St. Govts.' Justice and Law Enf. Study Com., 1970-71; local conserv. clubs. Elected to Assembly 1950, '52; elected to Senate 1954 to fill vacancy; reelected since 1956. Biennial committee assignments: 1971 — Com. on Coms. (chm., also 1969); Commerce, Labor, Taxation, Insurance and Bkg. (chm. since 1963 and co-chm. 1969 jt. interim com.); Interstate Coop. (chm., mbr. 1969, 1967, 1965); Leg. Procedure (mbr. since 1959); Leg. Council (since 1963). 1969 — Leg. Coun.'s Ins. Laws Revision Com. (also 1967). 1967 — Jt. Survey Com. on Tax Exemptions; conf. com. on Gov.'s hy. safety bill (chm.). 1965 — Leg. Coun.'s Ins. and Bkg. and Branch Bkg. Coms. (vice-chm.). 1963 — Leg. Coun.'s Educ. and Insurance Coms. (chm.). 1961 — Jt. Com. on Finance; Revisions, Repeals, Uniform Laws (chm., also 1959). Mailing address: Route 1, P. O. Box 147, Bear Creek 54922.

14th Senatorial District: Assembly Districts Outagamie 1st, 2nd, 3rd, Waupaca.

**JAMES D. SWAN** (Rep.): Born Neosho Falls, Kansas, February 20, 1903; married. Graduated New Trier High School, Winnetka; B.S. Princeton University 1925. Farmer since 1932. Member Wis. Potato and Vegetable Growers Assn. (past pres.), Vegetable Growers of America (past pres.), National Pilots Assn.; former mbr. Flying Farmers of America, Rotary (past pres.). Served on school board, Walworth County Drainage Board 1940-46 (pres.). Gov.'s Council for Economic Development. Elected to Senate in October 10, 1967 special election to fill vacancy; reelected 1970. Biennial committee assignments: 1971 — Jt. Com. on Finance (vice-chm., also mbr. 1969, 1967); State Bond Board; Gov.'s Com. on 1971 Priorities for Natural Resources and Environmental Protection. 1969 — Agriculture and jt. interim com.; Joint Survey Com. on Tax Exemptions. Mailing address: Route 2, Elkhorn 53121; Room 136 S., State Capitol, Madison 53702.

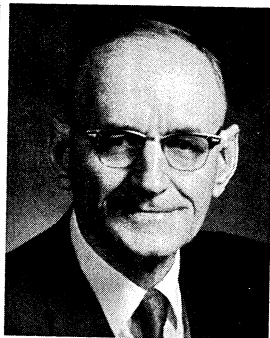
15th Senatorial District: Assembly Districts Rock 1st, Rock 3rd, Walworth.



THOMPSON  
16th District



ROSELEIP  
17th District



HOLLANDER  
18th District

**CARL W. THOMPSON** (Dem.): Born Washington, D.C., March 15, 1914; married. Grad. Stoughton high sch.; Ph.B. Univ. of Wis. 1936; LL.D. 1939. Attorney, real estate broker. World War II veteran; Army Intelligence 1942-46. Mbr. Dem. Nat'l. Com. 1949-56, conv. alternate 1960, pres. elector 1948. Served as alderman, city attorney. Dem. candidate for Gov. 1948, '50. Assemblyman 1953-59; elected to Senate 1959 to fill unexpired term; reelected 1960, '64, '68. Biennial committee assignments: 1971 — Educ. (also 1969 and jt. interim com. and subcom., 1965, 1963); Health and Social Services; Board on Govt. Operations; Governor's Task Force on Corrections; Governor's Task Force on Health Planning and Policy. 1969 — Agric. (also 1961-67) and jt. interim com.; Sp. Jt. Com. to Study Disruptions in Higher Educ. Insti. 1967 — Labor, Taxation, Ins. and Bkg.; Sen. Select Com. on the U.W. 1965 — Leg. Council's Elections Com. and Branch Bkg. Com.; Gov.'s Com. on Wis. Water Resources; Gov.'s Adv. Council on Traffic Law Enforcement. 1963 — Leg. Council's U.W. Medical Center Com. and Highway Safety Com. 1961 — Conserv. (also 1959). Mailing address: 313 E. Main Street Street, P. O. Box 227, Stoughton 53589.

16th Senatorial District: Assembly Districts Dane 4th, Dane 5th, Rock 2nd (rural and suburban Dane and Rock counties).

**GORDON W. ROSELEIP** (Rep.): Born Platteville, July 30, 1912. Graduated Platteville School 1934. Retired businessman. National Guard 1928-33; veteran of World War II, Korean Conflict; served in Army and Air Force; 18 months overseas. Served on many Republican campaign committees, state and national; American Legion Commander, Wisconsin Dept., 1953 and 1954; life member V.F.W. and American Legion; member of "40 et 8", Farm Bureau, Elks, Eagles, Moose, D.A.V., Kiwanis, Masons, and Shrine. Biennial committee assignments: Governmental and Veterans Affairs Committee (chairman); Natural Resources (vice-chairman); Legislative Procedure. Mailing address: State Capitol, Room 325 South, Madison 53702.

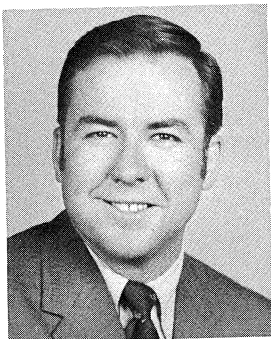
17th Senatorial District: Assembly Districts Grant, Green-Lafayette, Iowa-Richland.

**WALTER G. HOLLANDER** (Rep.): Born Fond du Lac, Sept. 8, 1896; married. Grad. Omro High Sch. Retired insurance agent and farmer. Mbr. Fond du Lac County Board 1938-66 (board chm. 1953-66). Elected to Senate 1956, 1960, 1964, 1968. Biennial committee assignments: 1971 — Jt. Com. on Finance (Sen. chm., also 1969, 1967, 1965, 1963); Legis. Procedure (also 1963-69); Com. on Coms. (also 1969); Bd. on Govt. Operations (also 1969, chm. 1967); Legis. Council (vice-chm. 1969 and its Exec. and Finance Coms., chm. 1967); Interstate Coop. Comm.; Claims Board (also '69, '67, '65, '63); Legis. Prog. Study Com.; State Capitol and Exec. Residence Bd. (also 1969, 1967). 1967 — Task Force on Local Govt. Finance and Organization; Gov.'s Task Force on Medical Educ. 1965 — Contingent Expenditures; Leg. Council's Local Govt. Com. 1963 — Com. of 25; County Boards Representation Com. (chm.). 1961 — Agric. (also 1959, 1957); Labor, Taxation, Insurance and Bkg. (also 1957). 1959 — Gov.'l and Veterans' Affairs. Mailing address: Route 1, Rosendale 54974.

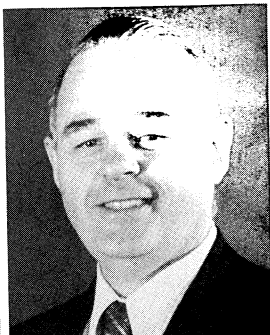
18th Senatorial District: Assembly Districts Dodge 2nd, Fond du Lac 1st, 2nd.

# MEMBERS OF STATE SENATE

27



**STEINHILBER**  
19th District



**KEPPLER**  
20th District



**DORMAN**  
21st District

**JACK D. STEINHILBER (Rep.):** Born Oshkosh, Sept. 14, 1931; married; 3 children. Grad Oshkosh High School; attended Wis. State Univ.-Oshkosh; B.S. Univ. of Wis. 1953; LL.B. 1955. Attorney. Member State Bar, Amer. and county bar assns., Chamber of Commerce; former mbr. Wis. Dist. Attys. Assn. (pres. 1964, secy-treas. 1963). District attorney 1957-64; assistant dist. atty. 1956. Elected to Assembly 1966 and 1968. 1969 Majority Caucus Chairman. Elected to Senate 1970. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Jt. Com. on Finance; State Capitol and Executive Residence Bd.; Gov.'s Task Force on Consumer Protection. Assembly committee assignments: **1969** — Municipalities (chm., mbr. 1967); Judiciary (also 1967) and jt. interim com.; Special Com. to Study Disruptions in Higher Educ.; Task Force on Local Building Codes; Leg. Council's Local Govt. Com. (co-chm.). **1967** — Jt. Com. on Revisions, Repeals and Uniform Laws (vice-chm.); Jt. Survey Com. on Tax Exemptions. Mailing address: 302 N. Main Street, Oshkosh 54901.

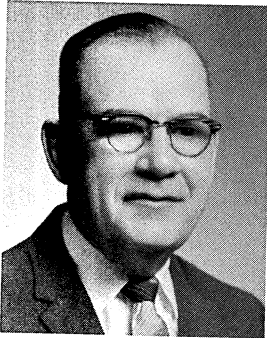
19th Senatorial District: Assembly Districts Winnebago 1st, 2nd, 3rd.

**ERNEST C. KEPPLER (Rep.):** Born Sheboygan, Apr. 5, 1918; married; 2 children. B.S. Univ. of Wis. 1949; J.D. 1950. Atty. World War II-Korean Conflict vet.; Army. **Conservation Legislator of Year** Award 1968. Alderman 1941-45, 1951-53; asst. dist. atty. 1953-54; city-county civil def. dir. 1956-61. Assemblyman 1943; elected to Senate 1960, '64, '68. Maj. Ldr. 1971, 1969; Maj. Caucus Chm. 1967. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Sen. Org. (chm., also 1969); Jt. Com. on Leg. Org. (vice-chm. 1969); Transp. (vice-chm.); Hsg. and Urban Devel.; Inter. Coop. (chm., also 1969, mbr. 1967, '65); Leg. Procedure (also 1969, '65, '63); Leg. Council (also 1969); Com. to Visit State Prop. (also 1969, '65, chm. 1967). **1969** — Hys. (vice-chm. 1967) and jt. interim com.; Leg. Programs Study Com. (resigned 10/14/69, also 1967); St. Bond Bd.; Remedial Leg. (chm., also 1967). **1967** — Revisions, Repeals, Uniform Laws (chm. 1967, '65, '63); U.W. Investig. Com. (vice-chm.); Leg. Coun.'s Insur. Law Rev. (also 1965); Civil Serv. Review. **1965** — Leg. Coun.'s Insur. & Bkg. **1963** — Judic.; Leg. Coun.'s Conserv. **1961** — Educ.; Pub. Welf. Mailing address: 909 New York Ave., Sheboygan 53081.

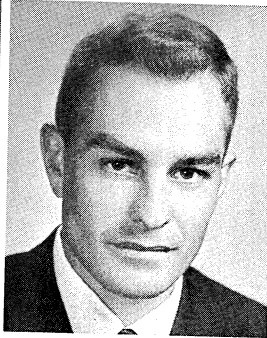
20th Senatorial District: Assembly Districts Ozaukee, Sheboygan 1st, 2nd.

**HENRY DORMAN (Dem.):** Born Racine, Sept. 24, 1916; married. Grad. William Horlick H.S.; Ph.B. U.W. 1940; communications degree Yale Univ. 1943; J.D. Univ. of Wis. 1947. Attorney. World War II veteran; served in Army Air Corps 1942-45. Mbr. bar assns., Nat'l. Soc. of State Legislators (bd. of dir.), Marquette Univ. Poverty Program Subcom., Adv. Com. on Garnishment; served as secy. Dem. Party Racine Co. and Mayor's Comm. on Human Rts. Mbr. county board 1956-58. Elected to Senate Mar. 9, 1965 for unexpired term; reelected 1966, 1970. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Jt. Com. on Finance (also 1969, 1967); Legis. Council (also 1969 and its Finance Com., 1967); Leg. Prog. Study Com. **1967** — Jt. Com. on Revisions, Repeals and Uniform Laws (also 1965); Task Force on Local Govt. Finance and Org.; Gov.'s Comm. on Law Enforcement and Crime; Leg. Council's Mental Health Adv. Com. and Adv. Com. on Garnishment; Wis. repres. at 1st Nat'l. Conf. on Law Enf. and Crime Control. **1965** — Pub. Welf.; Leg. Council's Local Govt. Com. Mailing address: 422-16th Street, Racine 53403.

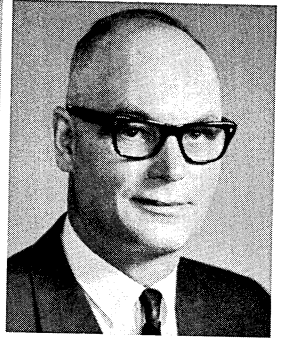
21st Senatorial District: Assembly Districts Racine 1st, Racine 2nd.



LOURIGAN  
22nd District



PELOQUIN  
23rd District



HEINZEN  
24th District

**JOSEPH LOURIGAN (Dem.):** Born Kenosha, March 19, 1901; married. Graduated Kenosha public schools and Kenosha Business College. Retired auto worker. Served as secretary of auto workers local 1943-44 and president 1945-47. Elected to city council 3 times - 1947, 1949, 1954. Assemblyman 1951, 1953, 1955. Served on Assembly Labor Com., Taxation Com. and Engrossed Bills Com. Elected to Senate 1964 and 1968. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Governmental and Veterans' Affairs (also 1969 alt. mbr.); Commerce, Labor, Taxation, Insurance and Banking (also 1969 and jt. interim com., 1967, 1965); Jt. Com. on Revisions, Repeals and Uniform Laws (also 1969, 1967); Legis. Council's Insurance Laws Revision Com.; Emergency Government Council (also 1969). **1969** — Legis. Council's Adv. Com. on Inheritance and Gift Tax Study (secy.). **1967** — Civil Defense Council. **1965** — Legis. Council's Labor Com. Mailing address: 3604-19th Avenue, Kenosha 53140.

22nd Senatorial District: Assembly District Kenosha 1st, Kenosha 2nd.

**BRUCE S. PELOQUIN (Dem.):** Born Chippewa Falls, Nov. 3, 1936; married; 2 children. Grad. McDonell High School; B.A. in business administration Wis. State Univ.-Eau Claire 1966; graduate work in psychology. Former statistician and rubber company supervisor. Member Chippewa County Assn. for Retarded Children, Knights of Columbus, county Historical Society. Member County Board of Supervisors 1964-66. Elected to Assembly 1964, 1966 and 1968; elected to Senate 1970. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Education; Governmental and Veterans' Affairs; Minn.-Wis. Boundary Area Comm.'s Legis. Adv. Com. Assembly committee assignments: **1969** — Education (also 1967) and jt. interim com.; Tourism; Council on Traffic Law Enforcement. **1965** — Elections; Public Welfare; Com. to Visit State Institutions; Com. for Review of Admin. Rules. Mailing address: R.R. 5, Box 357, Chippewa Falls 54729.

23rd Senatorial District: Assembly Districts Barron-Washburn, Chippewa, Dunn.

**RAYMOND F. HEINZEN (Rep.):** Marshfield, May 11, 1918; married. Grad. Marshfield H.S.; attended Univ. of Wis. 3 years. Dairy farmer. Mbr. Farm Bureau, Ch. of Com., Central Cath. Credit Union (pres.), K. of C., Rotary. School dist. clerk 1953-57; mbr. State Bd. of Voc'l and Adult Educ. 1956-63. Elected to Assembly 1960-66; elected to Senate 1968. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Education (chm., mbr. 1969 and jt. interim com.); Health and Social Services (vice-chm., mbr. 1969 and jt. interim Pub. Welf. Com.); Education Commission of the States; Legis. Procedure; Com. to Visit State Properties (also 1969); Com. for Review of Admin. Rules (also 1969); Building Commission. Assembly committee assignments: **1967** — Educ. (vice-chm., mbr. 1965, 1963 and 1961); Taxation (vice-chm., mbr. 1965); Excise and Fees. **1965** — Legis. Council's Educ. Com. (also 1963). **1963** — Pub. Welf. **1961** — Labor; Leg. Council's Taxation Com. Mailing address: Route 5, Marshfield 54449.

24th Senatorial District: Assembly Districts Green Lake, Waushara, Portage, Wood 1st, Wood 2nd.

## MEMBERS OF STATE SENATE

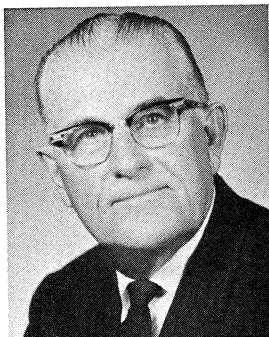
29



**CIRILLI**  
25th District



**RISSE**  
26th District



**BIDWELL**  
27th District

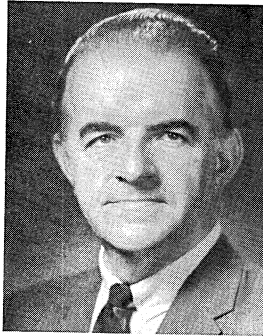
**ARTHUR A. CIRILLI** (Rep.): Born Eveleth, Minn., Dec. 28, 1914; married. Raised in Iron County. Educ. Hurley High Sch.; Gogebic Junior College, Ironwood, Mich.; LL.B. Univ. of Wis. 1942. Attorney in Superior. Veteran of World War II; served in Army. Mbr. Chamber of Com., Exchange Club, Eagles, Elks; former mbr. and chm. Univ. of Wis. Bd. of Visitors. Elected to Senate 1966 and 1970. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Housing and Urban Development (chm.); Judiciary (also 1969 and jt. interim com., 1967); Legis. Procedures; Jt. Com. for Review of Admin. Rules (also 1969, 1967); Minn.-Wis. Boundary Area Comm.'s Legis. Adv. Com. (also 1969, 1967); Council for Home and Family (also 1969); Div. on Aging's 1971 Task Force on Housing (chm.). **1969** — Health and Social Services (chm.) and jt. interim Pub. Welf. Com. (co-chm.); Legis. Council's Adv. Com. on Mineral Rights. **1967** — Labor, Taxation, Insurance and Bkg. (vice-chm.); Leg. Council's Garnishment Com. and Taconite Com.; Unemp. Comp. Adv. Comm. Mailing address: 909 E. 4th Street, Superior 54880.  
25th Senatorial District: Assembly Districts Ashland-Bayfield-Iron, Douglas, Price-Rusk-Sawyer.

**FRED A. RISSE** (Dem.): Born Madison, May 5, 1927; married. Educ. Carleton Coll., Minn.; Univ. of Wis.; B.A. and LL.B. Univ. of Oregon 1952. Attorney. World War II veteran; Navy. Delegate 1960, 1964 Dem. Nat'l. Conv.; chm. St. Electoral Coll. 1964. Elected to Assembly 1956, '58, '60. Served on Bd. of Govt. Oper. (chm.), St. Bldg. Comm., Jt. Finance Com. (chm.), Taxation Com., Rules Com., Leg. Council. Elected to Senate 1962 for unexpired term; reelected 1964, '68. Minority Leader 1971, '69, '67; Assist. '65. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Leg. Council (chm., also mbr. 1969, 1967); Interstate Coop. (also 1969, 1967); Sen. Org. (also 1969, 1967); Jt. Com. on Legis. Org. (secy. 1969, mbr. 1967); Bldg. Comm. (vice-chm., also mbr. 1969); Bond Board (vice-chm., also mbr. 1969); Judiciary and jt. interim com. and subcom.; Leg. Council's Insurance Law Revision Com. (also 1967) and Licensing Law Com.; Task Force on Local Bldg. Codes; special com. on possible acquis. of Alexian Bros. Novitiate. **1967** — Bd. on Govt. Oper. **1965** — Jt. Finance Com. (also 1963); Leg. Coun.'s Judic. Com. **1963** — Leg. Coun.'s Election Laws and Remedial Leg. Coms. Mailing address: 140 W. Wilson St., Madison 53703.  
26th Senatorial District: Assembly Districts Dane 1st, 2nd, 3rd.

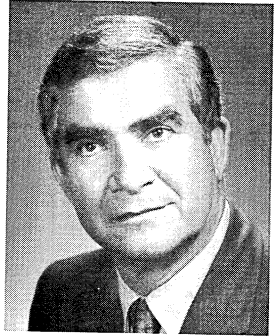
**EVERETT V. BIDWELL** (Rep.): Born Houston, Minn. Attended Minn. rural schools and Univ. of Minn. Ice cream manufacturer, bank president; formerly salesman, farmer. Past dir. Portage Chamber of Commerce, Wis. Ice Cream Mfrs. Assn. Served on county board 10 years. Elected to Assembly 1952-64; elected to Senate 1970. Committee assignments: **1971** — Agriculture (vice-chm.); Health and Social Services; Jt. Survey Com. on Tax Exemptions; Gov.'s Com. on 1971 Priorities for Agri. and Rural Affairs; State Bond Board. Assembly committee assignments: **1965** — Taxation (chm. 1963); Insurance and Banking (also 1963, 1959); vice-chm. Legis. Council's Ins. & Bkg.; Civil War Centennial Comm. **1963** — State Affairs (also 1957, 1955, 1953); Jt. Survey Com. on Tax Exem.; Legis. Council (also 1961). **1961** — Jt. Finance Com. (chm.); Rules (vice-chm.); Elections; Bd. on Govt. Operations (vice-chm.). **1959** — Highways. **1957** — Public Welfare (also 1955); Gov.'s Coms. on Eminent Domain, Industrial Devel., and on Land Acquisition. Mailing address: 612 W. Edgewater St., Portage 53901.  
27th Senatorial District: Assembly Districts Adams-Juneau-Marquette, Columbia, Sauk.



DEVITT  
28th District



CHILSEN  
29th District



LA FAVE  
30th District

**JAMES C. DEVITT (Rep.):** Born La Crosse, Oct. 12, 1929; married. Grad. St. John's Cathedral High Sch.; attended Marquette Univ. 1947-50. Partner real estate development firm. Wis. mbr. Four-State Legis. Com. on Pollution of Lake Michigan; dir. United Assn. for Retarded Child.; Catholic Family Life Program Adv. Bd.; American Legion (life mbr.); pres. Nat'l Defense Transp. Assn. 1966; international dir. Wis. Jaycees 1963; pres. Greenfield Jaycees 1961. Awards received: **Law Enforce. Man of the Year**, Milw. Police Officers 1970; **Distinguished Service Award for Community Service-Greenfield**, 1965; **Outstanding Young Men in America**, 1965; one of 5 **outstanding Young Men in Wis.**, 1964. Elected to Assembly 1966 and to Senate 1968. Maj. Caucus Secy. 1969 and 1971. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Health and Soc. Serv. (chm.); Educ.; Leg. Procedure; Jt. Survey Com. on Ret. Sys.; Coun. for Home and Family; Gov's Highway Safety Task Force; Gov's Task Force on Health Care; Gov's Task Force on Local Bldg. Codes (also 1969). **1969** — Transp. (vice-chm.); Gov't and Vet. Affairs. Mailing address: 5151 S. Root River Pkwy., Greenfield 53228.

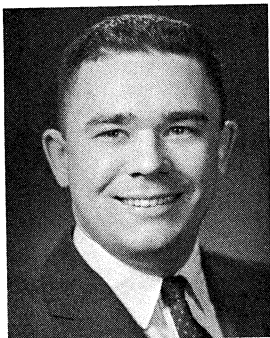
28th Senatorial District: Assembly Districts Milwaukee 23rd, Racine 3rd, Waukesha 4th.

**WALTER JOHN CHILSEN (Rep.):** Born Merrill, Nov. 18, 1923; married. B.S. Lawrence Coll. 1949. Television account exec. World War II vet.; Army Air Corps; awarded Purple Heart. Mbr. Wausau Visiting Nurses (bd.), Cath. Soc. Serv. (bd.), Wausau Child Development (bd.), Friends of Menominees (bd.), Amer. Leg., V.F.W., D.A.V., Friends of Wis. Libraries, K. of C. Elected to Senate 1966, 1970. Maj. Caucus Chm. 1971, 1969; Maj. Caucus Secy. 1967. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Agric. (chm.); Educ. (vice-chm., mbr. 1967); Legis. Procedure; Natural Beauty Council (also 1969, 1967). **1969** — Labor, Taxation, Ins. and Bkg. (vice-chm.) and jt. interim com.; Health and Soc. Serv. and jt. interim com.; Legis. Council's Adv. Com. on Medical Education (chm.); special com. on possible acquisition of Alexian Bros. Novitiate (co-chm.); Leg. Council's Adv. Com. on the Uniform Consumer Credit Code (co-chm.). **1967** — Pub. Welf.; Sen. Select Com. on U.W.; Leg. Coun.'s Adv. Com. on Kerner Rept. (chm.), Mental Health Adv. Com. and Adv. Com. on Youth Serv. Act; Jt. State-City of Madison Planning Com. Mailing address: 1821 Town Line Road, Wausau 54401.

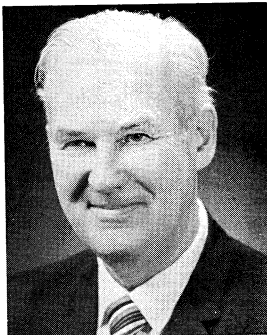
29th Senatorial District: Assembly Districts Marathon 1st, 2nd, Menominee-Shawano.

**REUBEN LA FAVE (Rep.):** Born Oconto; married. Educ. pub. schools. Chm. Sportsmen's Conserv. Congr.; past pres. N.E. Wis. Conserv. Council. Awards: Mil. Sen. **Outstanding Achievement in Conservation Field 1953**; 256 Wis. conserv. clubs' **Mr. Conservation 1960**. Served on county bd. Assemblyman 1951-55. Senator since 1957. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Transp. (chm.); Com. on Coms. (also 1969); Legis. Procedure (also 1961-69); Bd. on Govt. Oper. Jt. Survey Com. on Retirement Systems and Ret. Research Coun. (chm. also 1969, 1967); Educational Communications Board; Leg. Council's Menominee Indian Com. 1963-71 (chm. 1971, 1969, 1967). **1969** — Highways (chm. also 1967, mbr. '65, '63, '61) and co-chm. jt. interim com. **1967** — Jt. Com. on Admin. Rules. **1965** — Contingent Expenditures (chm., also '63, '61); Gov't and Vet. Affairs (also 1959-63); Leg. Coun.'s Highway Adv. Com. **1959** — Conserv. (also 1957). **1957** — Agric.; Leg. Coun.'s Conserv. Com. (chm.). Mailing address: La Veau Road, Rt. 1, Oconto 54153.

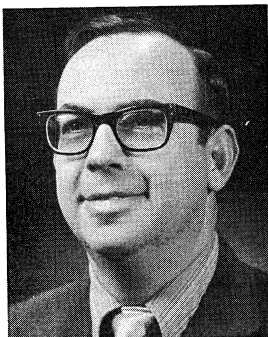
30th Senatorial District: Assembly Districts Brown 3rd, Florence-Marquette, Langlade-Oconto.



**JOHNSON**  
31st District



**KNUTSON**  
32nd District



**MURPHY**  
33rd District

**RAYMOND C. JOHNSON** (Rep.): Born August 20, 1936; married. Grad. Eau Claire Senior High Sch.; B.S. Wis. State College-Eau Claire 1958; J.D. George Washington Univ. 1965. Attorney. Veteran; served in Navy 1958-65. Mbr. Wis. State Bar and Amer. and Va. Bar Assns. Elected to Senate 1966 and 1970. Assistant Majority Leader 1971 and 1969. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Judiciary (vice-chm., also 1969 and jt. interim com. and its Adv. Com. on Auto Accident Liability, 1967 and secy. interim Adv. Com. on Admin. Review Proc.); Interstate Coop. (vice-chm., mbr. 1969); Interstate Coop. Comm. (also 1969). **1969** — Jt. Finance; Task Force on Welfare Payments (chm.). **1967** — Labor, Taxation, Insurance and Bkg. and the interim Adv. Com. on State Securities Laws; Jt. Survey Com. on Tax Exemptions; Jt. Com. on Legis. Org.'s Subcom. on Ethics and Conflicts of Interest; Legis. Council's Adv. Com. on State Bidding Procedures (chm.), Codes and Laws Ethical Com. (chm.). Mailing address: 415 S. Farwell, Eau Claire 54701.

31st Senatorial District: Assembly Districts Eau Claire 1st, Eau Claire 2nd, Jackson-Trempealeau, Monroe.

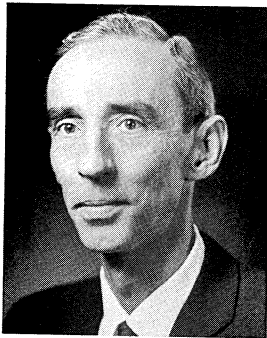
**MILO G. KNUTSON** (Rep.): Born Clear Lake, Iowa, October 12, 1918; married. Graduated Clear Lake high school; attended Mason City, Iowa Jr. College; Coe College, Cedar Rapids. Radio station news director. Mayor of La Crosse 1955-65. Elected to Senate 1968. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Governmental and Veterans' Affairs (vice-chm., mbr. 1969 and jt. interim com.); Commerce, Labor, Taxation, Insurance and Banking; State Building Comm. (also 1969); State Bond Board (also 1969). Minn.-Wis. Boundary Area Comm.'s Legislative Advisory Com. (also 1969). **1969** — Special Com. to Study Disruptions in Higher Education Institutions (chairman); Special Com. for Possible Acquisition of Alexian Bros. Novitiate; Legislative Council's Age of Majority Study Com. and Local Government Com. Mailing address: 804 Cass Street, La Crosse 54601.

32nd Senatorial District: Assembly Districts Crawford-Vernon, La Crosse 1st, La Crosse 2nd.

**ROGER P. MURPHY** (Rep.): Born Lancaster, October 17, 1923; married. Attended Plattville State Teachers College 1941-42; B.S. University of Wisconsin 1948; LL.B. 1951. Attorney; formerly insurance company claims attorney. Veteran of World War II; served in Army Air Corps 1943-45. Member American and Waukesha County Bar Assns., Wis. Dist. Attorneys Assn. (former pres.), National Dist. Attorneys Assn., Rep. Party of Wis. (assist. exec. secy. 1956), Elks (trustee and former exalted ruler); former mbr. Waukesha Toastmasters Club (pres.), Kiwanis, Wis. Farm Bureau Fed., Wis. Fed. of Young Rep. (pres.), County Cancer Crusade (fund drive chm.), and mbr. Gov.'s Comm. on Law Enforcement and Crime. District attorney 1961-70. Elected to Senate 1970. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Commerce, Labor, Taxation, Insurance and Banking (vice-chm.); Natural Resources; Jt. Com. to Visit State Properties; Legis. Council's Insurance Laws Revision Com.; Gov.'s Com. on 1971 Priorities for Commerce and Industry. Mailing address: 1012 Hawthorn Circle, Waukesha 53186.

33rd Senatorial District: Assembly Districts Waukesha 1st, 2nd, 3rd.





NUGENT  
Chief Clerk



NICHOLSON  
Sergeant at Arms

**WILLIAM P. NUGENT:** Born Briggsville, June 24, 1917; married. Educated Briggsville Graded School and Oxford Union Free High School; attended University of Wisconsin. Senate Chief Clerk. Served on Marquette County Board 1951-58 and as chairman, served as town chairman, assessor and property appraiser, high school district clerk. Former Assembly record clerk; Senate enrolling, journal and record clerk for 5 previous sessions. Chosen Senate Chief Clerk March 31, 1965 to fill vacancy; reelected by Senate 1967, 1969, 1971. Mailing address: 136 Linden Circle, Windsor 53598.

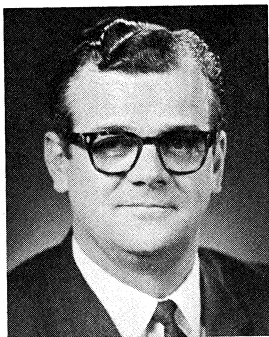
**KENNETH NICHOLSON:** Born Edmund, May 2, 1901; married. Senate Sergeant at Arms. Retired salesman. Served as Assistant Sergeant 1967 session; became Acting Sergeant at Arms November 14, 1967; elected Sergeant at Arms by the Senate 1969, 1971. Mailing address: 534 Glenway Street, Madison 53711.

\* Rep. Huber resigned from the Assembly on December 13, 1971. REP. NORMAN C. ANDERSON was selected Speaker and REP. ANTHONY EARL was selected Majority Leader by the Democratic Caucus on December 17, 1971.

## MEMBERS OF STATE ASSEMBLY

33

### 1971 STATE ASSEMBLY OFFICERS



Speaker  
HUBER\*



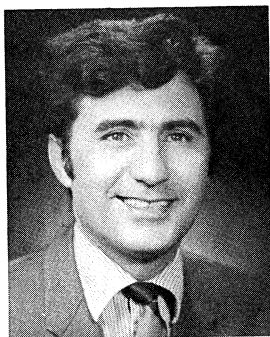
Speaker  
pro tem  
SWEDA



Majority  
Leader  
ANDERSON\*



Minority  
Leader  
FROEHLICH



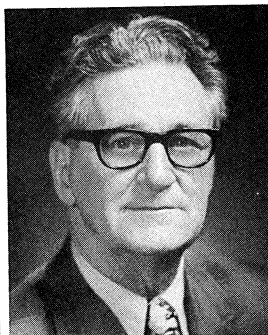
Majority  
Caucus Chairman  
ROGERS



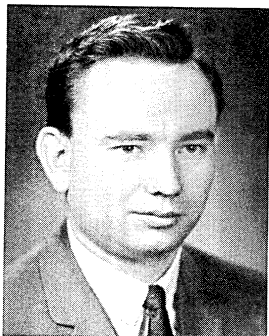
Minority  
Caucus Chairman  
HELGESON



Chief Clerk  
FOX



Sergeant at Arms  
QUICK



THOMPSON, T. G.  
Adams-Juneau-Marquette



KORPELA  
Ashland-Bayfield-Iron



SCHRICKER  
Barron-Washburn

**TOMMY G. THOMPSON (Rep.):** Born Elroy, November 19, 1941; married; 2 children. Graduated Elroy elementary and high schools; received B.S. University of Wisconsin 1963; J.D. 1966. Attorney and real estate broker. Member Army Reserves. Member Oxford Lions Club, Mauston Jaycees, Young Republicans, Republican Party; former member Elroy Fireman's Assn. Member Juneau County Board of Supervisors. Elected to Assembly 1966, 1968 and 1970. 1971 Minority Caucus Vice-Chairman. Biennial committee assignments: 1971 - Judiciary (also 1967); Tourism; Legislative Program Study Committee. 1969 - Jt. Com. on Finance (also 1967); Com. on Public Welfare and interim committee; Jt. Com. on Revisions, Repeals and Uniform Laws (chm.). 1967 - Com. for Review of Administrative Rules (vice-chm.); Midwest Council of State Governments' Taxation Committee. Mailing address: 1201 Academy Street, Elroy 53929.

**ERNEST J. KORPELA (Dem.):** Born Wakefield, Michigan, December 19, 1936; married; 3 children. Graduated Wakefield High School; attended Allan Hancock College, Calif.; B.S. Wis. State Univ.-Superior 1959 and M.Ed. 1963. Former superintendent of schools (1963-68), construction laborer, hotel desk clerk. Mbr. Finnish-Amer. Festival Assn., Ashland Area Chamber of Commerce, Bayfield County Hospital Assn., Lions, Wis. Press Assn., National Newspaper Assn., Brule River Sportsmen's Club, Washburn Men's Club; former mbr. National and Wis. Education Assns., Amer. Fed. of Teachers, Amer. and Northern Assns. of School Administrators, Schoolmasters. Mbr. Washburn Library Board of Directors 1966-69. Elected to Assembly 1968 and 1970. Biennial committee assignments: 1971 - Engrossed Bills (chm.); Rules; Joint Com. on Finance. 1969 - Education and jt. interim com.; Legis. Council's Adv. Com. on Mineral Rights. Mailing address: 633 E. 3rd Street, Washburn 54891.

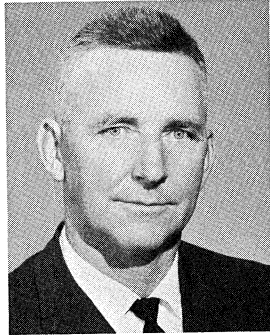
**KENNETH M. SCHRICKER (Rep.):** Born Washburn County, February 27, 1921; single. Graduated Spooner High School 1938. Locomotive engineer and dairy farmer. Veteran of World War II; served in Navy Air Corps 1942-45. Member Wisconsin Towns Assn. (pres.), Washburn County Cancer Society (pres.), Northern Pines Guidance Clinic (board of directors), American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, public member of State Task Force on Welfare Payments, State Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Advisory Com. President District 17 Adult Vocational, Technical Education Board; Washburn County Board of Supervisors (vice-chm.); chairman Town of Spooner. Elected to Assembly 1970. Biennial committee assignments: 1971 - Health and Social Services; Veterans' and Military Affairs. Mailing address: Route 2, Spooner 54801.



**QUINN**  
Brown, 1st



**KAFKA**  
Brown, 2nd



**VANDERPERREN**  
Brown, 3rd

**JEROME F. QUINN (Rep.):** Born Green Bay; married. Grad. Green Bay West High Sch.; attended Univ. of Wis. Owner real estate investment business. Mbr. Elks; former mbr. Assn. of Commerce, West Side Business Assn. Served on city council 16 years, Brown County Board 6 years, Green Bay Board of Education 4 years. Elected to Assembly 1954; now in 9th term. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Excise and Fees (vice-chm. 1969 and 1967); Highways (also 1969 and jt. interim com. and Subcoms. on Airports, Mass Transit, Vehicle Inspection, 1967, 1963, 1961, 1957, 1955); Council on Highway Safety. **1969** — Revision (chm); Elections; State Highway Safety Adv. Com. (also 1967); Retirement Research Council (also 1967); Leg. Council's Age of Majority Study Com. **1967** — Transportation. **1965** — Commerce and Manufactures (chm. 1963, vice-chm. 1961, mbr. 1959). **1963** — Veterans' and Military Affairs; Legis. Council's Highway Com. and Urban Problems Com. **1959** — Municipalities (also 1957, 1955). Mailing address: 137 N. Oakland Ave., Green Bay 54303.

Brown County, 1st District: Wards 1, 4, 5, 7, 8, 10-15, 17-21, City of Green Bay.

**LAWRENCE J. KAFKA (Rep.):** Born Tn. of New Denmark, March 16, 1898; married. Educated elementary school. Semiretired farmer; trucking firm pres. Served as mbr. Denmark War Memorial Bd. (pres.), Brown County Arena War Memorial (chm.), Heart Fund Drive (pres.). Supervisor Tn. of New Denmark 1942-66 (also chm.) and mbr. Brown County Board, chm. its Highway Com. 1959-66, served on Sheriff's, Veterans', Health and Welfare, and Steering and Advice Coms. (chm.). Elected to Assembly 1964-1970. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Agriculture (also 1969 and jt. interim com. 1967); Veterans' and Military Affairs (vice-chm. 1969, mbr. 1967). **1969** — Enrolled Bills (chm.). **1967** — Transportation (vice-chm.); Commerce and Mfrs. **1965** — Public Welfare. Mailing address: Route 3, Denmark 54208.

Brown County, 2nd District: Towns of Allouez, Bellevue, De Pere, Eaton, Glenmore, Green Bay, Holland, Humboldt, Morrison, New Denmark, Rockland and Wrightstown; Villages of Denmark and Wrightstown; City of De Pere, Wards 2, 3 and 6 of City of Green Bay.

**CLETUS J. VANDERPERREN (Dem.):** Born in Brown County's Tn. of Pittsfield, March 4, 1912; married. Educ. Mills Center Sch. Semiretired farmer. Mbr. dairy coop. (dir.), dairy herd improvement coop. (past pres.), Tri-County Fire Dept. (secy-treas.). Mbr. town board 24 years, county bd. 16 years and served on many county coms. Elected to Assembly 1958; now in 7th term. Committee assignments: **1971** — Transportation (chm., mbr. 1965); Highways (vice-chm.); Excise and Fees; State Building Comm.; Com. to Visit State Properties (also 1969, 1967, chm. 1965, mbr. 1963). **1969** — Municipalities; Public Welfare and jt. interim com.; Legis. Council's Local Govt. Com. **1967** — Agriculture (vice-chm. 1965, mbr. 1963, 1961, 1959); Contingent Expenditures. **1965** — State Affairs; Legis. Council and its Local Govt. Com. **1963** — Printing; Taxation (also 1961). **1959** — Conservation; Legis. Council's Water Resources Com. Mailing address: Rt. 5, Green Bay 54303.

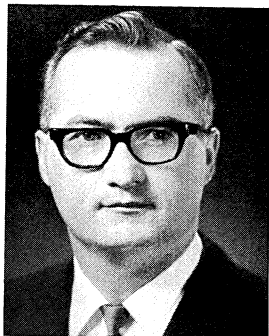
Brown County, 3rd District: Towns of Ashwaubenon, Hobart, Lawrence, Pittsfield, Scott and Suamico; Villages of Howard and Pulaski; Wards 9, 16, 22-30, City of Green Bay.



**EARLY**  
Buffalo-Pepin-Pierce



**DUEHOLM**  
Burnett-Polk

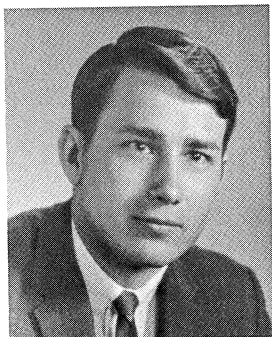


**HEPHNER**  
Calumet

**MICHAEL P. EARLY** (Dem.): Born New Richmond, March 10, 1918; married. Graduated New Richmond High School 1935 and Washburn Trade School, Chicago, 1947. Plumbing and heating contractor. Veteran of World War II; served in Army 1941-45. Member Western Wis. Master Plumbers Assn. (pres.), Western Wis. Joint Apprenticeship Com. (former pres.), River Falls Industrial and Civic Development Corp. (former chm.), American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Moose (former governor), Eagles, Knights of Columbus; former member Disabled American Veterans. Police commissioner 1960-70; member county board (vice chairman) 1963 to present. Elected to Assembly 1970. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Health and Social Services; Veterans' and Military Affairs; Governor's Highway Safety Task Force; Minn.-Wis. Boundary Area Comm.'s Legislators Advisory Com. Mailing address: 1052 S. Fork Drive, River Falls 54022.

**HARVEY L. DUEHOLM** (Dem.): Born Town of Bone Lake, Polk County, Jan. 29, 1910; married. Educated Luck High School. Retired dairy farmer; mbr. various coop. executive boards. Served as committeeman of A.S.C.S. 1938-53, as town chm. 1945-59, as county board chm. 1957-59. Elected to Assembly 1958; now serving 7th term. Mbr. Dem. Assembly Policy Com. 1961. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Taxation (chm., mbr. 1969 and jt. interim com., 1967); Education (also 1965, 1963); Health and Social Services; Jt. Survey Com. on Tax Exemptions (chm.); Legis. Council; Minn.-Wis. Boundary Area Comm.'s Legis. Adv. Com. (also 1969). **1969** — Agriculture (also 1967) and jt. interim com.; Legis. Council's Adv. Com. on Inheritance and Gift Tax Study. **1967** — Jt. State-City of Madison Planning Com. **1966** — Educ. Compact Comm. **1965** — Public Welfare (chm., mbr. 1961); State Affairs (also 1963); Legis. Council's Public Welfare Com. (vice-chm.). **1963** — Legis. Council's Election Laws Com. and Remedial Legis. Com. **1961** — Elections; Leg. Coun.'s Educ. Com. and Efficiency and Economy in Govt. Com.; Gov.'s Tax Conference Com. **1959** — Commerce and Manufactures (vice-chm.); Conservation. Mailing address: Luck 54853.

**GERVASE A. HEPHNER** (Dem.): Born Town of Rantoul, Calumet County, February 5, 1936; married. Graduated parochial school and Chilton High School; attended St. Norbert College; B.S. Wisconsin State University-Oshkosh 1960. Land developer and farmer; formerly systems analyst, addressograph-multigraph. Veteran of Korean Conflict; Army 1954-56. Member Eagles, Knights of Columbus; served as secretary Calumet County Democratic party for 2 years. Elected to Assembly 1966, 1968 and 1970. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Agriculture (vice-chm.); Taxation (vice-chm., mbr. 1969, 1967); Excise and Fees; Natural Beauty Council. **1969** — Printing (also 1967). Mailing address: Rural Route 4, Box 287, Chilton 53014.



**WILLKOM**  
Chippewa



**OBERLE**  
Clark



**THOMPSON, R. M.**  
Columbia

**TERRY A. WILLKOM (Dem.):** Born Stanley, February 23, 1943; married. Graduated McDonell High School, Chippewa Falls; B.S. Wisconsin State University-Eau Claire 1966. Business manager. Member Chippewa County Democratic Party (chm.), Chippewa County Citizen Resource Planning Committee (subcommittee chairman); former member Chippewa Falls Jaycees, Assn. for Systems Management. Elected to Assembly 1970. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Excise and Fees; Natural Resources. Mailing address: Rt. 1, Box 20-A, Chippewa Falls 54729.

**EUGENE W. OBERLE (Dem.):** Born Thorp, April 9, 1929; married. Graduated Thorp High School 1948; vocational agriculture course 1956-59. Farmer since 1958. Served in Navy 1951-55. Member farmers cooperative (pres.), Tri-State Breeders (former delegate), Dairy Herd Improvement Assn. (former delegate), American Legion (7th Dist. vice-commander, former post commander and county commander), Past Commander Club, Knights of Columbus, Dem. chm. Clark Co. 1969 to present; former member Soil Conservation (delegate) and American Dairy Assn. (delegate). Served on school board 1958-1960. Elected to Assembly 1970. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Agriculture; Veterans' and Military Affairs. Mailing address: Rt. 3, Stanley 54768.

**ROBERT M. THOMPSON (Dem.):** Born Madison, November 25, 1927; married. Graduated Poynette High School 1945. Electric motor repair & wholesale shop. Member Wisconsin Conservation Congress (executive council since 1962, vice-chm. 1963-68, chm. 1968-69). Clerk of Dekorra-Pacific School 1952-60; chairman Columbia County Board of Adjustments 1965-71. Elected to Assembly 1970. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Environmental Quality (vice-chm.); Natural Resources; Governor's Wisconsin Environmental Education Council. Mailing address: Route 1, Poynette 53955.



LEWISON  
Crawford-Vernon



ANDERSON  
Dane, 1st



NAGER  
Dane, 2nd

**BERNARD M. LEWISON (Rep.):** Born Viroqua, Feb. 7, 1902; widower. Grad. Viroqua High Sch.; attended Lawrence Coll. 1921-22. Real estate broker, dir. sav. and loan assn.; operated auto agency and body shop 30 years. Mayor 1943-48; alderman several years; was chm. Viroqua Bd. of Appeals, vice-chm. Bd. of Review, pres. Park Bd.; county board supervisor since 1960. Elected to Assembly 1954; now serving 9th term. Maj. Caucus Secy. 1967, 1969. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Highways (also 1969 and jt. interim com., 1967, 1961); State Affairs (chm. 1969 and co-chm. jt. interim com., also 1967, mbr. 1957, 1955); Legis. Council; Minn.-Wis. Boundary Area Comm.'s Legis. Adv. Com. (also 1969, 1965). **1969** — Conservation (vice-chm. 1967, mbr. 1965) and jt. interim com.; Rules (also 1967); Legis. Council (also 1967) and its Highway subcommittees. **1967** — Leg. Council's Remedial Leg. Com. **1965** — Transp. (chm. 1963 and 1961); Leg. Council's Insurance Law Revision Com. **1963** — Agriculture (also 1957, 1955). **1957** — Contingent Expenditures (chm.); Leg. Council's Conserv. Com. (vice-chm., secy. 1955); Gov.'s Industrial Devel. Adv. Com. Mailing address: 11 S. Washington Heights, Viroqua 54665.

**NORMAN C. ANDERSON (Dem.):** Born Hammond, Ind., March 11, 1928; married. B.S. Univ. of Wis. 1951; LL.B. 1954. Attorney. Served in Army 1946-47. Mbr. county bar assn., Amer. Trial Lawyers Assn., Dane Co. Conserv. League, The Nature Conservancy, Council of Environmental Advisors; former mbr. Madison Redevelopment Authority. Acting coroner 1952-54. Assembly Chief Clerk 1959. Elected to Assembly 1956, 1960-70. Majority Leader 1971, Assis. Maj. Ldr. 1965. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Natural Resources (vice chm.); Judiciary; Rules; Jt. Com. on Legis. Organization. **1969** — Conservation (also 1967, 1963, 1961, chm. 1965) and jt. interim com.; Judiciary (also 1967) and jt. interim com.; Natural Beauty Council (also 1966); Adv. Com. on State Employment Relations. **1966** — Gov.'s Com. on Water Resources; Gov.'s ORAP Task Force. **1965** — State Affairs (vice-chm., mbr. 1957); Bd. on Govt. Operations; Legis. Council's Conserv. Com. (chm.); Com. for Review of Admin. Rules. **1963** — Insurance and Banking. **1961** — Revision. Mailing address: 5325 Marsh Road, Madison 53716.

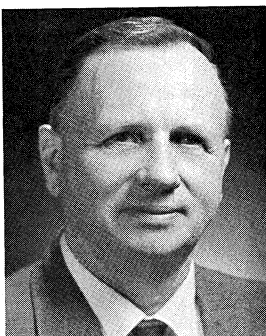
Dane County, 1st District: Wards 3, 7, 12, 15-18 and 22, City of Madison.

**EDWARD NAGER (Dem.):** Born New York, July 22, 1927. Graduated High School of Science, New York; B.S. in government City College of New York 1950; LL.B. University of Wisconsin 1955. Attorney. Veteran of World War II; served in Army Air Corps 1945 to 1947. An assistant Dane County district attorney 1960-62; member Madison City Plan Comm. 1965-68. Elected to Assembly 1962, 1964, 1966, 1968 and 1970. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Municipalities (chm.); Insurance and Banking; Council on Emergency Government. **1969** — Commerce and Manufactures (also 1967, 1963); Labor (also 1965); Legis. Council's Licensing Law Com. **1967** — Transportation. **1965** — Judiciary; Jt. Com. on Revisions, Repeals and Uniform Laws (Assembly chm.); Com. for Review of Administrative Rules; Legis. Council's Judiciary Com. (secy.); Gov.'s Com. on Eminent Domain Law. Mailing address: P. O. Box 2036, Madison 53701.

Dane County, 2nd District: Wards 2, 4, 6, 8, 9, 13 and 14, City of Madison.



MILLER  
Dane, 3rd



EVERSON  
Dane, 4th



O'MALLEY  
Dane, 5th

**MARJORIE "MIDGE" MILLER** (Dem.): Born Morgantown, W. Va., June 8, 1922; married; 9 children. Former Assistant Dean of College of Letters and Science, University of Wisconsin; former Coordinator of Religion, U.W. Graduated Charleston High School; B.A. in sociology University of Michigan 1944; M.S. in anthropology University of Wisconsin 1962; also attended Spokane Junior College, Morris Harvey College, Ohio State University, University of Illinois, Yale Divinity School. Member Democratic Party, New Democratic Coalition, Y.W.C.A. Elected to Assembly 1970. Biennial committee assignments: 1971 — Education; Health and Social Services. Mailing address: 1937 Arlington Place, Madison 53705.

Dane County, 3rd District: Wards 1, 5, 10, 11, 19, 20, 21, City of Madison.

**HARLAND E. EVERSON** (Dem.): Born Vernon County, July 16, 1917; married. Graduated Sparta High School; attended George Washington Univ. 1939-40; Ph.B. in economics University of Wisconsin 1946. Weekly newspaper publisher, farmer. Member board of directors Albion Historical Society; former President Rotary Club. Member Edgerton Board of Education 1970-71. Elected to Assembly 1970. Biennial committee assignments: 1971 — Agriculture; Taxation. Mailing address: Route 3, Edgerton 53534.

Dane County, 4th District: Towns of Albion, Blooming Grove, Bristol, Burke, Christiana, Cottage Grove, Deerfield, Bunkirk, Dunn, Medina, Pleasant Springs, Sun Prairie, York; Villages of Cambridge, Cottage Grove, Deerfield, McFarland, Maple Bluff, Marshall, Monona, Rockdale; Cities of Stoughton, Sun Prairie.

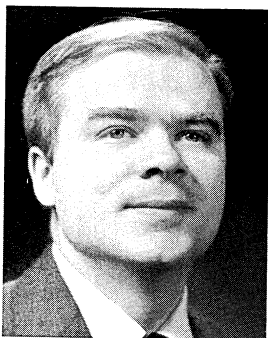
**DAVID D. O'MALLEY** (Dem.): Born Waunakee, Nov. 12, 1912; widower. Grad. Waunakee H.S.; attended U.W. 1936-38. Semiretired farmer. Village superv., county bd. mbr. 1956-58. Elected to Assembly 1958; now serving 7th term. Biennial committee assignments: 1971 — Agric. (chm., also 1965, mbr. 1969 and jt. interim com., 1967, 1963, 1961, 1959); Rules (chm.); Vet. and Mil. Affairs (vice-chm. 1965); Com. to Visit State Properties. 1969 — Taxation (also 1959) and jt. int. com. 1965 — State Affairs; Leg. Council and its Pub. Welf. Com. 1963 — Contingent Exp. 1959 — Leg. Council's Tobacco Marketing Com. and Conserv. Com. Mailing address: 315 W. Main St., Waunakee 53597.

Dane County, 5th District: Towns of Black Earth, Berry, Blue Mounds, Cross Plains, Dane, Fitchburg, Madison, Mazomanie, Middleton, Montrose, Oregon, Perry, Primrose, Roxbury, Rutland, Springdale, Springfield, Vermont, Verona, Vienna, Westport and Windsor; Villages of Black Earth, Blue Mounds, Cross Plains, Dane, DeForest, Mazomanie, Mt. Horeb, Oregon, Shorewood Hills, Verona, Waunakee; Dane County parts of Belleville and Brooklyn; City of Middleton.

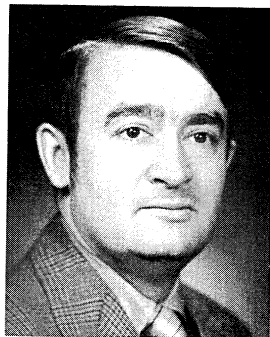




LUCKHARDT  
Dodge, 1st



HANSON  
Dodge, 2nd



SWOBODA  
Door-Kewaunee

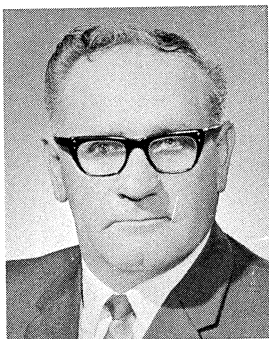
**ESTHER DOUGHTY LUCKHARDT (Rep.):** Born in Wisconsin; married; 3 children. Educated Horicon High School. Insurance and real estate agent. Mbr. Amer. Legion Auxiliary, Izaak Walton League, Farm Bureau, Pork Producers, V.F.W. Auxiliary, Insurance Agents Adv. Bd., Dodge Co. Rep. Wm. Club. Elected to Assembly 1962-70. Biennial committee assignments: 1971 - State Affairs (vice-chm. 1967 and 1969 and mbr. jt. interim com.); Taxation (also 1963); Natural Beauty Council. 1969 - Engrossed Bills (chm., also 1967); Education and jt. interim com.; Insurance and Bkg. (vice-chm. 1967, mbr. 1965, 1963) and jt. interim com.; Gov.'s Comm. on the Status of Women (also 1967, 1965). 1965 - Third Reading; Legis. Council's Educ. Com. (also 1963). Mailing address: 211 North Hubbard St., Horicon 53032.

Dodge County, 1st District: Towns of Ashippun, Clyman, Emmet, Herman, Hubbard, Hustisford, Lebanon, Leroy, Lomira, Oak Grove, Rubicon, Shields, Theresa, Williamstown; Villages of Brownsville, Clyman, Hustisford, Iron Ridge, Kekoskee, Lomira, Neosho, Theresa; Cities of Horicon, Juneau and Mayville, and the Dodge County part of the City of Watertown.

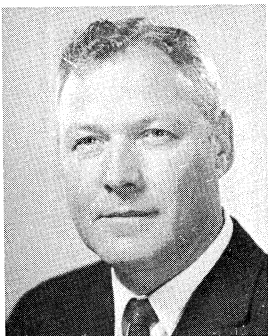
**THOMAS S. HANSON (Dem.):** Born Oshkosh, September 14, 1939; married. B.S. Wisconsin State University-La Crosse 1962; attended Illinois Institute of Technology 1963; Stevens Institute of Technology, Hoboken, N. J. 1964-65; and Marquette University 1968. Mathematics teacher, farmer, small business owner; formerly variety store assistant manager. Member Beaver Dam Human Relations Council, Beaver Dam Education Assn., Dodge County Tax Payers Alliance; former member church school faculty, Luther League Church Youth Group (founder and leader), football and golf coach at Beaver Dam Senior High School. Elected to Assembly 1970. Biennial committee assignments: 1971 - Agriculture; Elections. Mailing address: Route 1, Box 61, Beaver Dam 53916.

Dodge County, 2nd District: Towns of Beaver Dam, Burnett, Calamus, Chester, Elba, Fox Lake, Lowell, Portland, Trenton, Westford; Villages of Lowell, Reeseville, Randolph (east ward only); Cities of Beaver Dam, Fox Lake; Wards 1-4, City of Waupun.

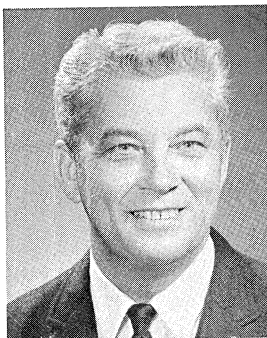
**LARY J. SWOBODA (Dem.):** Born Luxemburg, May 28, 1939; married. B.S. in speech and education University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee 1963; M.S. in political science 1968. Social studies teacher, board chairman of industrial concern; former speech and English teacher. Member Wisconsin, Northeastern Wisconsin, and Luxemburg-Casco Education Assns. (past pres. latter); Jaycees; Phi Eta Sigma National Freshman Honor Society, Phi Kappa Phi National Honor Society; Kappa Delta Pi National Honor Society in Education; Knights of Columbus; Holy Name Society. Elected to Assembly 1970. Biennial committee assignments: 1971 - Agriculture; Environmental Quality. Mailing address: 507 Oak Street, Luxemburg 54217.



STACK  
Douglas



BALDUS  
Dunn



LOOBY  
Eau Claire, 1st

**EDWARD STACK (Dem.):** Born Superior, August 11, 1918; married. Educated at Superior East High School, Superior Vocational School and Minneapolis Trade College. Railroad switch foreman since 1937. Served in Army 1941-1946. Member V.F.W., Eagles, Knights of Columbus. Member city council 1963-1969, county board supervisor since 1963. Elected to Assembly 1968 and 1970. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Insurance and Banking; Natural Resources; State Affairs; Committee to Visit State Properties. **1969** — Transportation; Minn.-Wis. Boundary Area Comm.'s Legislative Advisory Committee. Mailing address: 1420 John Avenue, Superior 54880.

**ALVIN BALDUS (Dem.):** Born Hancock County, Iowa, April 27, 1926; married; 4 children. Grad. Elkton High School, Elkton, Minn.; received Associate of Arts Austin Junior College, Austin, Minn. 1948. Investment broker; formerly worked for farm machinery firm. Served in Merchant Marine in World War II; Army in Korean Conflict 1951-53. Member Rotary, American Legion, D.A.V., Toastmasters (former pres. and area gov.), Chamber of Commerce. Elected to Assembly 1966, 1968 and 1970. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — State Affairs (chm., also mbr. 1969 and of jt. interim com.); Environmental Quality; Tourism; Building Commission and chm. its Higher Education Subcommittee; Jt. Survey Com. on Retirement Systems and Retirement Research Com. (vice-chm., also mbr. 1969); State Bond Board. **1969** — Revision. **1967** — Taxation; Jt. Com. on Legis. Organization's Subcommittee on Staffing and Committee Procedures. Mailing address: 111-12th Street E., Menomonie 54751.

**JOSEPH L. LOOBY (Dem.):** Born Eau Claire, November 24, 1917; married. Educated St. Patrick's High School and La Salle Extension. Was rubber company employe for 33 years. Member bank board of directors. Veteran of World War II; served in Army. Member Wis. State AFL-CIO executive board, Wis. Equal Employment Opportunity Com., Committee on Aging, V.F.W., American Legion, Eau Claire United Fund Advisory Board, Chippewa Valley Human Resource Development Committee. Member city council since 1965 and county board since 1966, Eau Claire City-County Board of Health, county Finance Committee. Elected to Assembly 1968 and 1970. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Labor (vice-chm., mbr. 1969); Insurance and Banking; Municipalities; Council on Highway Safety. **1969** — Enrolled Bills. Mailing address: 1156 E. Madison Street, Eau Claire 54701.

Eau Claire County, 1st District: Wards 1-3, 5-10, 13 and 15, City of Eau Claire.



**MATO**  
Eau Claire, 2nd



**LA FAVE**  
Florence-Marquette



**McESSY**  
Fond du Lac, 1st

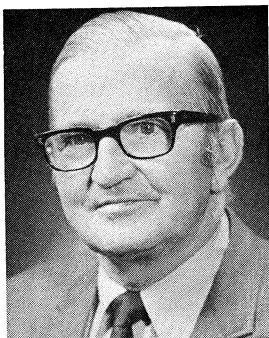
**LOUIS V. MATO (Dem.):** Born Pogradec, Albania, July 20, 1903; married. Educated in grade and high schools in Albania; attended business college in Red Wing, Minn. 1921-22. Salesman for chef supplies; operated own restaurant 16 years. Active in civic and service programs in Eau Claire County, served as vice-pres. board of directors Guidance Clinic. Served on county board 13 years (was vice-chm.), 12 years chm. of its Finance Com., has served as chm. on its Equalization, Law Enforcement and Wis. Retirement Coms. Member Mental Health Adv. Com. 1959-63. Elected to Assembly 1962-1970. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Revisions, Repeals and Uniform Laws (chm.); Tourism (vice-chm.); Veterans' and Military Affairs (vice-chm., also mbr. 1969, 1967); Com. to Visit State Properties (also 1969). **1967** — Transportation. **1965** — Revision (chm.); Jt. Com. on Finance; Legis. Council's Public Welfare Com. **1963** — Taxation. Mailing address: Fairchild 54741.

Eau Claire County, 2nd District: Eau Claire County except Wards 1, 2, 3, 5 to 10, 13 and 15 of the City of Eau Claire, which are in the 1st District.

**WILLIAM G. LA FAVE (Rep.):** Born Kingsford, Michigan, September 17, 1929; married. Educated Kingsford High School; Badger Business College, Green Bay, 1948. Wholesale distributing business (self-employed); former captain Marinette County Traffic Dept. Member Toastmasters, Inc., Knights of Columbus, Elks. Served as Niagara village marshal 1962-65. Elected to Assembly 1968 and 1970. Minority Caucus Secretary 1971. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Education; Health and Social Services; Council on Traffic Law Enforcement. **1969** — Judiciary and jt. interim com.; Transportation; Veterans' and Military Affairs. Mailing address: Route 1, Peshtigo 54157.

**EARL F. McESSY (Rep.):** Born Fond du Lac County; married; 3 children. B.S. Marquette Univ. 1939. Real estate broker, former purchasing agent, undersheriff. World War II veteran; Navy 1941-46; awarded 7 battle stars and 3 citations. Mbr. Red Cross (county chm. 1957-58). Elected to Assembly 1956; now in 8th term. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Excise and Fees (chm. 1969, mbr. 1961-67); Highways (also 1969 and jt. interim com. and subcoms.); Legislative Council. **1969** — Elections (also 1963, chm. 1967); Legis. Council's Age of Majority Study Com. **1967** — Education; Gov.'s Comm. on Law Enforcement and Crime. **1965** — Municipalities (chm. 1963); Legis. Council's Insurance and Banking Com. **1964** — World's Fair Participation Comm. **1963** — Legis. Council's Highway Adv. Com. **1961** — Engrossed Bills (vice-chm.); Insurance and Banking (also 1959, 1957); Legis. Council's Youthful Drinking and Driving Com. **1959** — Legis. Council's Taxation Com. **1957** — State Affairs. Mailing address: 361 Forest Ave., Fond du Lac 54935.

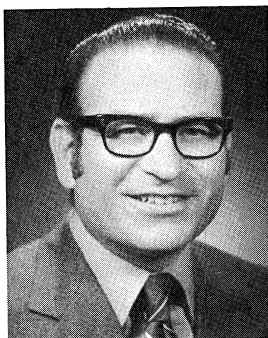
Fond du Lac County, 1st District: Towns of Empire and Fond du Lac; City of Fond du Lac.



**SCHWEFEL**  
Fond du Lac, 2nd



**GAULKE**  
Forest-Oneida-Vilas



**AZIM**  
Grant

**WILLIAM S. SCHWEFEL (Rep.):** Born Leroy, Oct. 5, 1902; married. Educ. Elder Grove elem. and Brownsville High Sch.; Univ. of Wis. agric. short course. Retired farmer. Town assessor 1940-46, town chairman and county board supervisor 1951-69, county Agriculture Soc. fair manager 1955-65. Elected to Assembly 1964-70. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Labor (vice-chm. 1969, also 1967); Revision, Repeals and Uniform Laws; Transportation; Com. to Visit State Properties. **1969** — Commerce and Mfrs.; Conservation and jt. interim com.; Legis. Council's Licensing Law Com. **1967** — Agriculture; Child Labor Adv. Study Com. **1965** — Elections. Mailing address: Route 1, Oakfield 53065.

Fond du Lac County, 2nd District: Towns of Alto, Ashford, Auburn, Byron, Calumet, Eden, Eldorado, Forest, Friendship, Lamartine, Marshfield, Metomen, Oakfield, Osceola, Ripon, Rosendale, Springvale, Taycheedah and Waupun; Villages of Brandon, Campbellsport, Eden, Fairwater, Mount Calvary, North Fond du Lac, Oakfield, Rosendale and St. Cloud; City of Ripon, that part of City of Waupun in Fond du Lac County.

**ELLSWORTH K. GAULKE (Dem.):** Born Wausau, October 6, 1925; married. B.S. and B.E. Central State Teachers College 1950; graduate study University of Minnesota-Duluth. Restaurant owner; formerly school principal in Lac du Flambeau. Veteran of World War II; served in Army Air Corps 1943-46. Member Lions, Lakeland Tavern League, Lakeland High School Board of Education. Member town board (chairman). Elected to Assembly 1970. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Natural Resources; Veterans' and Military Affairs. Mailing address: Lac du Flambeau 54538.

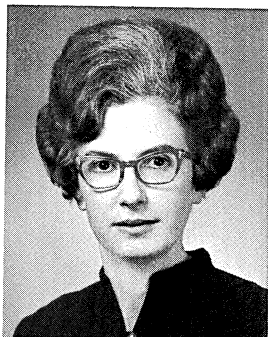
**JAMES N. AZIM, JR. (Rep.):** Born Richland Center, Jan. 17, 1936; married. Graduated St. John's High School, Muscoda; attended St. Thomas College, St. Paul, Minn. 1953-55; B.S. Wisconsin State University-Platteville 1957; LL.B. Univ. of Wis. 1965. Attorney; former high school history teacher 1957-62; legislative page 1963. Muscoda village trustee 1962-64. Elected to Assembly April 1964 to fill unexpired term, reelected Nov. 1964, 1966, 1968 and 1970. Committee assignments: **1971** — Education; Labor (chm. 1969, mbr. 1967). **1969** — Municipalities (vice-chm. 1967); Taxation (also 1967, 1965) and jt. interim com.; Legis. Council's Local Govt. Com.; Council on Traffic Law Enforcement (chm. 1967); Adv. Com. on St. Employment Relations. **1967** — Revision (vice-chm.); Insurance and Banking (for unexpired term). Mailing address: Muscoda 53573.



**TREGONING**  
Green-Lafayette



**WILCOX**  
Green Lake-Waushara

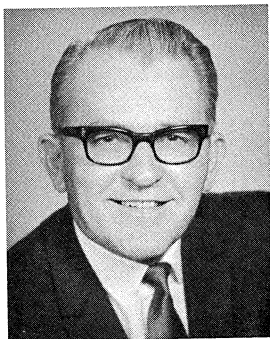


**DUREN**  
Iowa-Richland

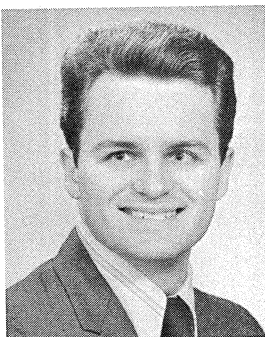
**JOSEPH E. TREGONING** (Rep.): Born Shullsburg, May 26, 1941; married. Graduated Shullsburg elementary and high schools; Sales Training Inc., Milwaukee. Farmer. Member Junior Chamber of Commerce, Masons, Moose, Lions; Lafayette County Republican chairman 1964-67. Elected to Assembly April 1967 to fill vacancy; reelected 1968 and 1970. Committee assignments: **1971** — Agriculture (also 1967, vice-chm. 1969 and mbr. jt. interim com.); Environmental Quality. **1969** — Public Welfare (also 1967) and jt. interim com.; Transportation (also 1967); Council of State Governments' Transportation and Highway Safety Committee. Mailing address: Route 2, Shullsburg 53586.

**JON P. WILCOX** (Rep.): Born Berlin, Wis., September 5, 1936; married; 2 children. Graduated Wild Rose High School; A.B. Ripon College 1958; J.D. University of Wisconsin 1965. Attorney and farmer. Veteran; served in Army 1959-61; Reserves 1961-65. Member American Bar Assn., American Trial Lawyers Assn., American Judicature Society, Wis. Academy of Trial Lawyers, legal fraternity, Masons, Rotary, Junior Chamber of Commerce. Elected to Assembly 1968 and 1970. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Judiciary (vice-chm. 1969 and jt. interim com. and its Advisory Com. on Auto Accident Liability); Transportation; Gov.'s Highway Safety Task Force. **1969** — Elections; Taxation and jt. interim com.; Legis. Council's Age of Majority Study Com.; Remedial Legislation Com. Mailing address: Box 0, Wautoma 54982.

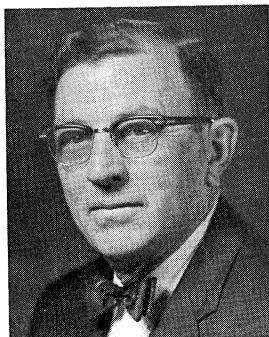
**JOANNE M. DUREN** (Dem.): Born Cazenovia, October 11, 1931; single. Graduated Cazenovia High School 1949; Madison Business College 1950. Owner of secretarial service at Richland Center; formerly secretary for private business and for public officials. Mbr. Richland Center Chamber of Commerce (a director 1969-70); State Adv. Com. of Office and Bus. Education, Vocational, Technical and Adult Schools; Office Occupations Com. of Southwest Wis. Vocational, Technical and Adult School, Dist. 3 (chm. 1969-71); Recreational Devel. Com. for Richland County (chm. 1969-70); Com. for an Effective Legislature, 3rd Dist. (chm. 1969-70); Richland County Democratic Party (secy. 1969); 3rd Congressional District Democratic Organization (secy. 1967-68). Secretary to Cazenovia School Board 1963-64. Elected to Assembly 1970. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Education; Health and Social Services. Mailing address: Box 234, Cazenovia 53924.



**RADCLIFFE**  
Jackson-Trempealeau



**ROBERTSON**  
Jackson-Trempealeau



**WACKETT**  
Jefferson

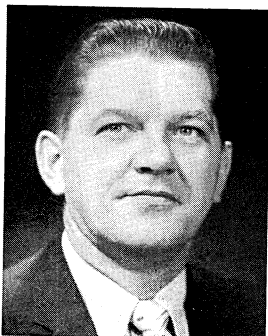
**JOHN Q. RADCLIFFE** (Dem.): Born Little Falls, May 19, 1920; married; 5 children. Educated Black River Falls elementary and Tony High School. Owner-operator of a nursery; former rubber company employe for 24 years, surveyor. Veteran of World War II; served in Navy. Member V.F.W., American Legion, Strum Commercial Club, State Horticultural Society; former pres. P.T.A., past district director Boy Scouts, county Democratic chm. 1961-62. Served on school board of Central High School. Elected to Assembly 1964-70. Biennial committee assignments: **1969** — Conservation and jt. interim com.; Transportation; Veterans' and Military Affairs. **1967** — Public Welfare (also 1965). **1965** — Engrossed Bills (vice-chm.); Agriculture; Legis. Council's Highway Adv. Com. Resigned from Assembly Jan. 19, 1971; appointed Highway Safety Coordinator by Gov. Lucey. Mailing address was: Box 55, Strum 54770.

**ALAN S. ROBERTSON** (Rep.): Born Beloit, April 10, 1941; married; 3 children. Graduated Beloit Memorial High School; B.S. Univ. of Wis. 1963; J.D. 1966. Attorney. Member State Bar of Wis., Tri-County Bar. Assn., Blair Chamber of Commerce (a director), Blair Industrial Development Corp. (former secy.), Gateway Area Boy Scout Council (a director), church council, Lions Club (secy. and former treas.); former member Blair Cheese Festival (chm.), Community Chest (chm.), and Youth Council (adult advisor). City attorney 1970-71; town attorney, Town of Preston, 1970-71; assistant district attorney Trempealeau County, 1971-72. Elected to Assembly in April 6, 1971 special election to fill vacancy. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Taxation; Printing. Mailing address: 118 E. 4th Street, Blair 54616.

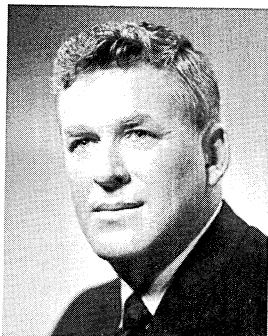
**BYRON F. WACKETT** (Rep.): Born Randolph, March 21, 1912; married. Educated Randolph public schools. Service station operator; formerly salesman. Member Lions, Chamber of Commerce; past president Wis. Assn. of Retail Petroleum Dealers and Watertown Historical Society; was chm. Watertown Chapter Red Cross 1950-52. Served as mayor of Watertown from 1946 to 1950. Elected to Assembly 1952; now in 10th term. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Joint Com. on Finance (Assembly chm. 1969 and 1967, mbr. 1963, 1961); Engrossed Bills; Legis. Programs Study Com. (also 1969, 1967). **1969** — Legis. Council (also 1967, 1965) and its Finance Com.; Board on Govt. Operations (also 1967). **1965** — Printing (also 1963); State Affairs (also 1959); Legis. Council's Public Welfare Com. **1963** — Legis. Council's Univ. of Wis. Medical Center Com. **1961** — Municipalities (also 1957, 1955, 1953); Legis. Council's Taxation Com. (vice-chm.). **1959** — Highways; Legis. Council's Water Resources Com. **1957** — Veterans' and Military Affairs (chm. also 1955, mbr. 1953); Com. on Reactivation of Camp McCoy. Mailing address: 100 Oak Hill Court, Watertown 53094.



**MOLINARO**  
Kenosha, 1st



**DORFF**  
Kenosha, 2nd



**GREIDER**  
La Crosse, 1st

**GEORGE MOLINARO** (Dem.): Born Kenosha, Oct. 1, 1902; married. Educ. Kenosha public schools and Business Coll. Bank president; former automobile worker. Life mbr. local county fair assn.; served as constable; county board 1938-47. Elected to Assembly 1946; now in 13th term. Minority Caucus Chm. 1967, 1963, 1961; Speaker pro tem. 1965; Speaker of the Assembly 1959; Dem. Floor Leader 1951, 1953. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Jt. Com. on Finance (chm., also 1965, mbr. 9 terms 1951-57, 1963-71); Legis. Council (since 1949, chm. 1965); Bd. on Govt. Operations (also 1965); Claims Board. **1969** — Legis. Programs Study Com. (also 1967, 1965, 1963). **1967** — Leg. Council's Finance Com. **1965** — Rules (since 1955); Natural Resources Com. of St. Agencies; Gov.'s Com. on Wis. Water Res.; Leg. Council's Ins. and Bkg. Com. and Branch Bkg. Com.; Claims Comm. **1963** — Enrolled Bills; Leg. Council's Univ. of Wis. Medical Center Com. **1961** — Conserv.; Vet. and Military Affairs. **1959** — Interstate Coop. Comm. **1949** — Taxation. **1947** — Printing. Mailing address: 424-44th St., Kenosha 53140.

Kenosha County, 1st District: Wards 1-3, 5, 7-13, 16-18, City of Kenosha.

**EUGENE J. DORFF** (Dem.): Born Kenosha, February 25, 1930; married; 3 children. Attended Bradford High School, Kenosha. Supervisor of maintenance; former sheet metal worker. U.S. Naval Reserve. Alderman 1964-1970. Elected to Assembly 1970. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Labor; Transportation. Mailing address: 8045-19th Avenue, Kenosha 53140.

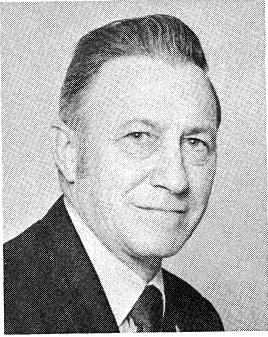
Kenosha County, 2nd District: Kenosha County except those wards of the City of Kenosha which are in the 1st District.

**GERALD A. GREIDER** (Rep.): Born Greenville, Ill., August 30, 1923; married. Graduate La Crosse schools. Full-time legislator. Member La Crosse Businessmen's Club, Elks. Served on La Crosse Common Council since 1965. Elected to Assembly 1968 and 1970. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Insurance and Banking; Municipalities; Joint Committee for Review of Administrative Rules; Minnesota-Wisconsin Boundary Area Comm's Legislative Advisory Committee. **1969** — Enrolled Bills (vice-chm); Public Welfare and jt. interim com.; Transportation; Education and jt. interim com. Mailing address: 1729 Adams Street, La Crosse 54601.

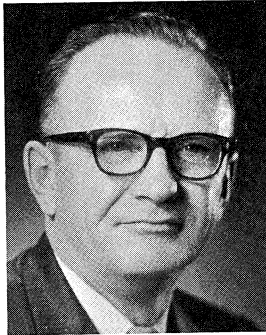
La Crosse County, 1st District: Wards 1-5, 9-18, and 20, City of La Crosse.

## MEMBERS OF STATE ASSEMBLY

47



**ROBERTS**  
La Crosse, 2nd



**McDOUGAL**  
Langlade-Oconto



**SWEDA**  
Lincoln-Taylor

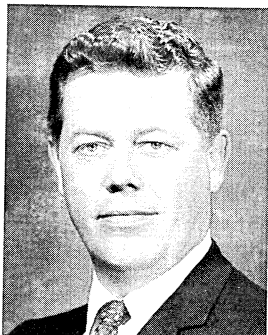
**VIRGIL D. ROBERTS** (Dem.): Born Mindoro, April 13, 1922; married. Graduated Mindoro High School 1939; attended Winona State College 1958-60 and Western Wisconsin Technical Institute 1969-70. Train dispatcher; former farmer. Member La Crosse County Democratic Party (executive board), La Crosse Toastmasters (administrative vice-pres.), Bethany Lutheran Home (secy.), La Crosse Federation of Lutheran Men (former pres.), Holmen Lions Club (former treas.), Holmen Rod and Gun Club, American Train Dispatchers Assn.; former member La Crosse Traffic Club. Clerk of the Board of Education for Mindoro High School 1952-58. Elected to Assembly 1970. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Labor; Natural Resources; Minn.-Wis. Boundary Area Comm.'s Legislative Advisory Committee. Mailing address: 427 Lee Street, Holmen 54636.

La Crosse County, 2nd District: La Crosse County except Wards 1-5, 9-18 and 20 of the City of La Crosse, which are in the 1st District.

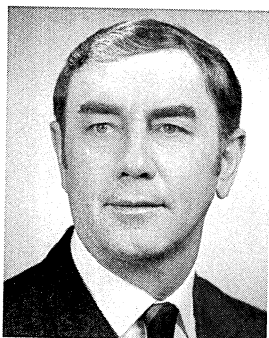
**MILTON McDOUGAL** (Rep.): Born Town of Spruce, Oconto County, July 21, 1917; married. Graduated elementary and high schools at Suring and Oconto Falls. Livestock business since 1935; owner and manager of dairy farm. Member electric cooperative. Member of local sportsman clubs, all major farm organizations. Elected to Assembly 1964, 1966, 1968 and 1970. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Excise and Fees (also 1969); Transportation (vice-chm. 1969, mbr. 1967, 1965); Retirement Research Council (vice-chm. 1969, also 1967). **1969** — Highways (also 1967) and jt. interim com. and its Subcommittees on Highway Safety, Local Roads and Streets (vice-chm.), and Vehicle Inspection; Jt. Survey Com. on Retirement Systems (vice-chm., also 1967). Mailing address: 402 Chestnut Street, Oconto Falls 54154.

**JOSEPH SWEDA** (Dem.): Born Lublin, Jan. 3, 1926; married. Educated in Lublin and Withee public grade and high schools. Farmer since 1946. Veteran; served in Army Air Corps 1945-46. Member American Legion (3 years adjutant, 9 years post commander), chairman local Boy Scouts committee; served 2 years as director of county Farmers Union, chairman county Dem. unit 1959-61. Since 1955 town chairman and member of county board (vice-chm. 1958-67, chm. since 1968) and county board committees on finance and on higher education. Elected to Assembly 1962, 1964, 1966, 1968 and 1970. **1971** Speaker pro tem. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Highways (also 1969 and jt. interim com. and Subcommittees on Airports and Vehicle Inspection); Natural Resources; Rules; Natural Resources Council of State Agencies; Legislative Council (vice-chm.). **1969** — Transportation (also 1967). **1965** — Conservation (vice-chm.); Education; Interstate Cooperation Comm.; Legis. Council's Conservation Com. (vice-chm.). Mailing address: Route 1, Lublin 54447.

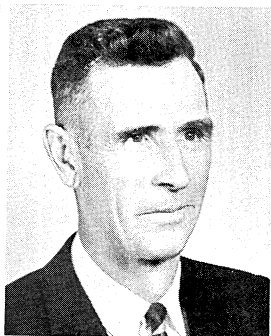




HELGESON  
Manitowoc, 1st



BOLLE  
Manitowoc, 2nd



DAY  
Marathon, 1st

DONALD K. HELGESON (Rep.): Born Manitowoc, May 30, 1932; married; 3 children. Graduated Valders High School; B.S. University of Wisconsin 1954. Dairy area sales manager. Veteran of Korean Conflict; served in Navy 1954-57; Reserves since 1957. Member Elks (trustee and past exalted ruler), United Fund (past pres.), Kiwanis, Farm Bureau, Boy Scouts of America; former Jaycees, receiving its **Distinguished Service Award**. Elected to Assembly 1968 and 1970. Minority Caucus Chm. 1971. Biennial committee assignments: 1971 — Commerce and Consumer Affairs; Municipalities (also 1969); Rules; Comm. on Interstate Cooperation (also 1969); Gov.'s Task Force on Consumer Protection. 1969 — Labor; Veterans' and Military Affairs; Legis. Council's Local Govt. Com. Mailing address: 937 N. Fifth Street, Manitowoc 54220.

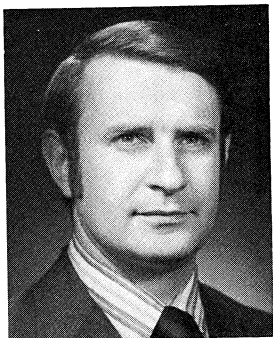
Manitowoc County, 1st District: Towns of Manitowoc, Manitowoc Rapids, Newton; City of Manitowoc.

EVERETT E. BOLLE (Dem.): Born Town of Kossuth, Manitowoc County, August 29, 1919; married. Grad. Washington High School at Two Rivers; Univ. of Wis. Extension short courses in labor problems; Reish Sch. of Auctioneering. Real estate salesman and auctioneer; former trucker, factory worker. Mbr. county fish and game protective assn., Knights of Columbus, Lions; former pres. Federal Labor Union and Machinists local and vice-pres. Fabricated Metal & Enamel Workers Union. Served as town supervisor 1952-60. Elected to Assembly 1960-70. Minority Caucus Secretary 1969, Majority Caucus secy. 1971. Biennial committee assignments: 1971 — Excise and Fees (chm., also mbr. 1969, 1967, chm. 1965); Highways (also 1969 and jt. interim com., 1965); Tourism; Council on Highway Safety. 1967 — Conservation. 1965 — Agriculture; Legis. Council's Labor Com. and Highway Adv. Com. 1963 — Labor; Revision; Legis. Council's Education Com. Mailing address: Francis Creek 54214.

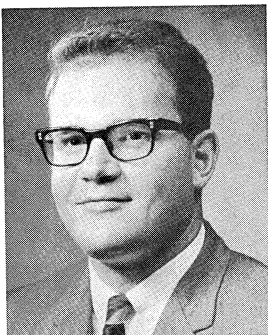
Manitowoc County, 2nd District: Manitowoc County except Towns of Manitowoc, Manitowoc Rapids, Newton; City of Manitowoc.

LAURENCE J. DAY (Dem.): Born Town of Elderon, October 18, 1913; married. Graduated Elderon grade school in Marathon County and Wittenberg High School in Shawano County; electrical and refrigeration trade schools. Farmer; board member and vice-president of milk cooperative 1948-68. Member Elks; county committee member and chairman Marathon County agriculture stabilization and conservation organization 1954-68. Town clerk of Elderon 1940-71. Elected to Assembly 1968 and 1970. Biennial committee assignments: 1971 — Printing (chm.); Insurance and Banking; Natural Resources. 1969 — Conservation and jt. interim com.; special com. on possible acquisition of Alexian Bros. Novitiate. Mailing address: Route 1, Eland 54427.

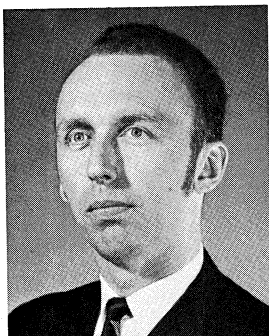
Marathon County, 1st District: Marathon County except those towns, villages and cities which are in the 2nd District.



**EARL**  
Marathon, 2nd



**GROVER**  
Menominee-Shawano



**LIPSCOMB**  
Milwaukee, 1st

**ANTHONY S. EARL** (Dem.): Born Lansing, Michigan, April 12, 1936; married, 4 children. Graduated La Salle High School, St. Ignace, Michigan; B.A. Michigan State University 1958; J.D. University of Chicago 1961. Attorney. Served in Navy 1961-65. Member American, Wisconsin and Marathon County Bar Assns., American Legion, Breakfast Optimist Club of Wausau, Marathon County Committee on Aging, Knights of Columbus. Marathon County assistant district attorney 1965-66; Wausau city attorney 1966-69. Elected to Assembly in October 7, 1969 special election to fill unexpired term; reelected 1970. Biennial committee assignments: **1971**— Enrolled Bills (vice-chm.); Jt. Com. on Finance; Legislative Programs Study Committee. **1969**— Education and joint interim com. Mailing address: 917 Graves Avenue, Wausau 54401.

Marathon County, 2nd District: Towns of Maine, Texas, Wausau; Villages of Brokaw, Rothschild; Cities of Schofield, Wausau.

**HERBERT J. GROVER** (Dem.): Born Fond du Lac, February 5, 1937; married. Educ. Sacred Heart Grade School, Shawano High School; B.A. St. Norbert College 1959; M.A. American University 1963. Formerly management analyst with state and member Senator Proxmire's staff. Member Shawano Jaycees, Shawano County Fish and Game Assn., Mental Retardation Assn. Elected to Assembly 1964-70. Assistant Majority Leader. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Education (vice-chm., mbr. 1969 and jt. interim com. and its Adv. Com. on Library Law Revision, 1967, 1965); Rules, State Affairs; Board on Government Operations; State Bond Board (also 1969); Legis. Council's Menominee Indian Study Com. (also 1969, 1967, 1965). **1969** — Special Jt. Com. to Study Disruptions in Higher Educ. Institutions; State Building Comm. **1967** — Com. to Visit State Properties; Jt. Com. on Leg. Org.'s Subcom. on Legis. Agencies and Administration. **1965** — Taxation; Legis. Council's Taxation Com. Mailing address: Route 2, Shawano 54166.

**MARK G. LIPSCOMB, JR.** (Dem.): Born Milwaukee, Sept. 1, 1935; married. Grad. Marquette High Sch.; B.S. Marquette Univ. 1957; J.D. 1964. Attorney; former postal clerk. Served in Marine Corps 1957-60, reserves since 1957. Mbr. Milw. Bar and Junior Bar Assns., Holy Name Soc. (former pres.). Elected to Assembly 1964-70; elected to Senate in April 6, 1971 special election to fill vacancy. Biennial Assembly committee assignments: **1971** — Judiciary (chm.); Education; Rules; Judicial Council; Council on Home and Family. **1969** — Insurance and Banking (also 1967) and jt. interim com.; Municipalities; Leg. Council's Adv. Com. on Uniform Consumer Credit Code, interim Judiciary Com. and Local Govt. Com. **1967** — Jt. Com. on Revisions, Repeals and Uniform Laws; Jt. Com. on Legis. Org.'s Subcom. on Staffing and Committee Procedures. **1965** — Third Reading (chm.); Jt. Com. on Finance; Jt. Study Com. on Civil Service; Leg. Council's Judiciary Com. and Integrated Family Court Com. (chm.). Mailing address: 710 N. Plankinton Ave., Suite 412, Milwaukee 53209.

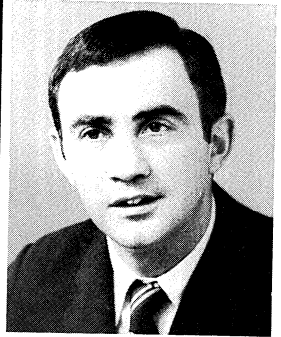
Milwaukee County, 1st District: Ward 6, City of Glendale, and Ward 1, City of Milwaukee.



**MENOS**  
Milwaukee, 1st



**JONES**  
Milwaukee, 2nd



**CONTA**  
Milwaukee, 3rd

**GUS G. MENOS** (Dem.): Born Milwaukee, December 5, 1920; married. Graduated Lincoln High School; Gemological Institute of America. President jewelry and carpet firm, decorator, certified gem appraiser. Served in Army Air Force. Lifetime member U.A.W., AFL-CIO; member West Allis Toastmaster's Club, Villard Avenue Business Association; former member Civil Air Patrol, Milwaukee Journal Golden Glove Team; former treasurer St. Nicholas Holy Name Society. Elected to Assembly in September 14, 1971 special election to fill vacancy. Biennial committee assignments: 1971 - Transportation; Veterans' and Military Affairs. Mailing address: 3432 W. Villard Avenue, Milwaukee 53209; home address: 5411 N. 19th Street, Milwaukee.

Milwaukee County, 1st District: Ward 6, City of Glendale, and Ward 1, City of Milwaukee.

**JOSEPH E. JONES** (Dem.): Born Antigo, June 29, 1914; married. Educated Antigo grade and high schools; attended Bowly Business Coll., Univ. of Wis., Northwestern Univ. Machinist; former insurance agent. Veteran of World War II; served in Army 1944-46. Mbr. Amer. Legion, V.F.W., Milw. County Labor Council, Int. Assn. of Machinists (local pres. 1960-64), County Dem. Council, Knights of Columbus, Holy Name Soc. Elected to Assembly 1962-70. Biennial committee assignments: 1971 - Highways (chm., mbr. 1969 and jt. interim com. and subcommittees, 1967); Excise and Fees (vice-chm.); Transportation (also 1969); Legislative Council; Gov.'s Highway Safety Task Force. 1969 - State Highway Safety Adv. Com. (also 1967). 1967 - Labor (also 1963, chm. 1965); Third Reading; Child Labor Study Adv. Com. 1965 - Commerce and Manufactures; Conservation; Legis. Council's Labor Com. (chm.). 1963 - Elections; Legis. Council's Conservation Com. Mailing address: 4285 N. 26th Street, Milwaukee 53209.

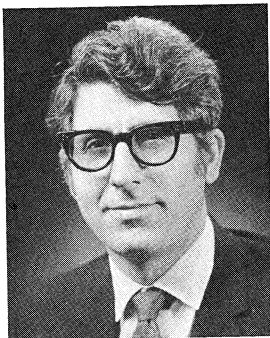
Milwaukee County, 2nd District: Ward 2, City of Milwaukee.

**DENNIS J. CONTA** (Dem.): Born Milwaukee, March 24, 1940; married. Graduated Pulaski High School, Milwaukee; B.A. Ripon College 1962; M.S.W. Univ. of Wis.-Milwaukee 1966; M.P.A. Harvard Univ. 1968. Urban affairs consultant for Metropolitan Milwaukee Association of Commerce; formerly project director for Peace Corps and lecturer in business administration at U.W.-M. Served in Army 1962-64. Elected to Assembly 1968 and 1970. Biennial committee assignments: 1971 - Third Reading (chm.); Joint Com. on Finance; Gov.'s Com. on 1971 Priorities for Commerce and Industry; Drug Abuse Control Commission. 1969 - Public Welfare and joint interim committee. Mailing address: 3489 N. Hackett, Milwaukee 53211.

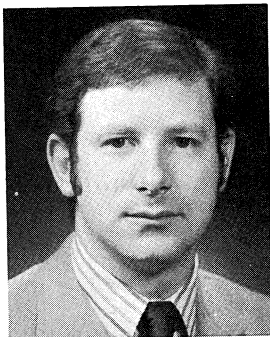
Milwaukee County, 3rd District: Ward 3, City of Milwaukee.

## MEMBERS OF STATE ASSEMBLY

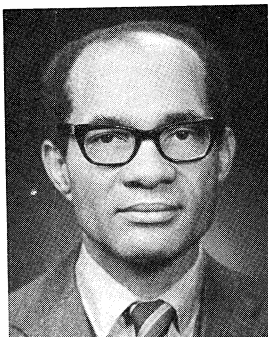
51



**SANASARIAN**  
Milwaukee, 4th



**SICULA**  
Milwaukee, 5th



**BARBEE**  
Milwaukee, 6th

**HAROUT O. SANASARIAN** (Dem.): Born Baghdad of Armenian parents, March 31, 1929; married; one daughter. Educated Union High School; Milwaukee School of Engineering; B.A. in political science Univ. of Wis.-Milwaukee 1961. Civics teacher, political writer; former coordinator in export work. Member board of directors of International Institute of Milwaukee, mbr. Milwaukee Teachers Union, Milwaukee Art Center, American Academy of Political and Social Science, Platform Committee chairman for 1970 Convention of Wis. Democratic party. Elected to Assembly 1968 and 1970. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** - Commerce and Consumer Affairs (chm.); Health and Social Services; Gov.'s Task Force '71 on Consumer Protection. **1969** - Taxation and jt. interim com. Mailing address: 1111 N. Astor Street, Milwaukee 53202.

Milwaukee County, 4th District: Ward 4, City of Milwaukee.

**PAUL E. SICULA** (Dem.): Born Milwaukee, January 31, 1939; married. Graduated Washington High School, Milwaukee; B.S. University of Wisconsin 1962, LL.B. 1964. Attorney. Served in Army; in Reserves 1959-65. Member Milwaukee Bar Assn., Junior Bar Assn., American Trial Lawyers' Assn., Jewish War Veterans, Old Time Ball Players Assn., was research editor **Wis. Law Review**. Elected to Assembly 1966, 1968 and 1970. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** - Judiciary (chm.); Insurance and Banking (also 1969 and jt. interim com.); Tourism (also 1969); Council for Home and Family. **1969** - Jt. Com. on Revisions, Repeals and Uniform Laws. **1967** - Public Welfare; Legis. Council's Adv. Com. on the Youth Service Act; Jt. Com. on Legis. Organization's Subcommittee on Ethics and Conflict of Interest. Mailing address: 3287 N. 48th Street, Milwaukee 53216.

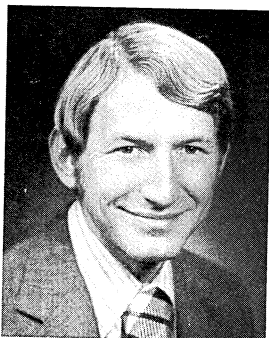
Milwaukee County, 5th District: Ward 5, City of Milwaukee.

**LLOYD A. BARBEE** (Dem.): Born Memphis, Tenn., Aug. 17, 1925; B.A. LeMoyne Coll., Memphis, 1949; J.D. Univ. of Wis. 1956. Attorney; former law examiner Ind'l Comm., legal consultant Gov.'s Comm. on Human Rts. World War II vet.; Navy. Mbr. United Black Artists, St. Adv. Com. for Equal Educ. Opportunity, Black Legislators' Clearing House, 1970 Milw. Courier Award for outstanding community efforts in the Legis., New Image Citation for contribution to human dignity and equal educ. oppor., 1969 Milw. NAACP Medgar Evers Award for community service, 1969 IBPOEW Certificate of Merit for Dedicated Service to Human Brotherhood; chm. Milw. United Sch. Integration Com., pres. Freedom Through Equality Inc., chm. Housing Enterprises Inc., United Black Enterprises, chm. ward Dem. Unit 1967-68, deleg. to Dem. Nat'l Conv. 1968, White House Conf. "To Fulfill These Rights" 1965, served as pres. Wis. Conf. of NAACP. Elected to Assembly 1964-70. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** - Enrolled Bills (chm., also 1965); Jt. Finance (also 1969, 1965); Bd. on Govt. Operations. **1969** - Commerce and Mfrs. (also 1967); Transp. **1965** - Leg. Coun.'s Pub. Welf. Com. (secy.). Mailing address: 110 E. Wisconsin Avenue, Milwaukee 53202.

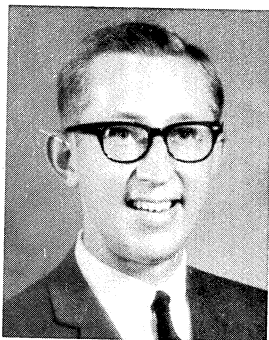
Milwaukee County, 6th District: Ward 6, City of Milwaukee.



JOHNSON, W. A.  
Milwaukee, 7th



CZERWINSKI  
Milwaukee, 8th



JACKSON  
Milwaukee, 9th

**WILLIAM A. JOHNSON** (Dem.): Born Michigamme, Michigan, February 3, 1922; married. Educated Riverside High School. Machinist. World War II veteran; served in Navy 1943-45. Member Admin. Com. of Dem. Party of Wis. (2nd term), 7th Ward Democratic Unit, Know Your Neighbor Assn.; former delegate to Milwaukee County Labor Council (former vice-pres.), served as president of U.A.W. local. Elected to Assembly 1965 to fill unexpired term; reelected 1966, 1968 and 1970. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** - Labor (chm., mbr. 1969, 1967, 1965); Excise and Fees (also 1969); Highways; Legis. Council's Highway Advisory Com.; Jt. Com. for Review of Admin. Rules; Adv. Com. on Court Reorganization. **1969** - Task Force on Welfare Payments. **1967** - Insurance and Banking (also 1965); Child Labor Adv. Com. **1965** - Legis. Council's Labor Com.; State Adv. Com. on Workmen's Compensation. Mailing address: 3403 N. 22nd Street, Milwaukee 53206.

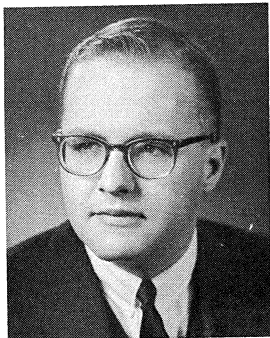
Milwaukee County, 7th District: Ward 7, City of Milwaukee.

**JOSEPH C. CZERWINSKI** (Dem.): Born Milwaukee, February 15, 1944; single. Educated Boys' Technical High School; attended Milwaukee Institute of Technology, Univ. of Wis.-Milwaukee. Administrative assistant for American Trial Lawyers Assn.; formerly administrative assistant to vice-president Business Affairs, Wis. State University-La Crosse. Member Suggested State Legislation Committee of the Council of State Governments, South Division Civic Assn., Democratic Party; served as 8th District political action chm., member Milwaukee County platform com., delegate to Democratic State Convention 1965-71. Elected to Assembly 1968 and 1970. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** - Health and Social Services (chm.); Third Reading (vice-chm.); Municipalities; Council for Home and Family; chm. of Milwaukee Caucus; legislative advisor to the Health Planning Task Force. **1969** - Commerce and Manufactures; Legis. Council's Licensing Law Com. Mailing address: 1230 S. 34th Street, Milwaukee 53215.

Milwaukee County, 8th District: 1962 Ward 8, City of Milwaukee.

**ROBERT L. JACKSON, JR.** (Dem.): Born Red Wing, Minn., February 20, 1936; married; 3 children. Graduated Grinnell High School, Grinnell, Iowa; B.A. St. Ambrose College 1958; LL.B. Univ. of Wisconsin 1962. Attorney. Member Milwaukee and American Bar Assns. Eagles, 9th Ward Democratic Unit, delegate state convention 1965-71; County Council delegate 1966-68, past president St. Bernadette's Credit Union, past president St. Joseph's Benevolent Society (St. Bernadette Branch). Elected to Assembly 1968 and 1970. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** - Revisions, Repeals and Uniform Laws (chm.); Insurance and Banking (vice-chm., mbr. 1969 and jt. interim com.); Education; Labor; State Capitol and Executive Residence Board (also 1969). **1969** - Remedial Legislation; Commerce and Mfrs.; Legis. Council's Licensing Law Com.; Special Jt. Com. to Study Disruptions in Higher Education Institutions. Mailing address: 7869 N. 57th Street, Milwaukee 53223.

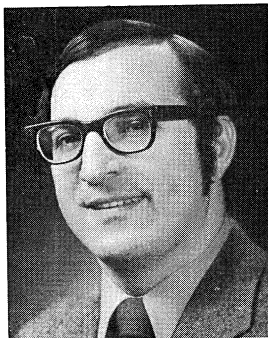
Milwaukee County, 9th District: Ward 9, City of Milwaukee, and Wards 4, 5, City of Glendale.



KESSLER  
Milwaukee, 10th



TOBIASH  
Milwaukee, 11th



ORLICH  
Milwaukee, 12th

**FREDERICK P. KESSLER** (Dem.): Born Milwaukee, Jan. 11, 1940; married; 1 child. Educ. Our Redeemer Lutheran School, Milw.; Capitol Page School, Washington, D.C.; B.S. Univ. of Wis. 1962; LL.B. 1966. Attorney. Worked with Gov. Reynolds' staff on reapportionment court cases 1964. Mbr. Luth. Human Relations Assn. (dir.), Wis. Civil Liberties Union (dir.), Wis. Correctional Institute (dir.), Neighborhood House (dir.), Wis. Citizens for One Man-One Vote (co-chm. 1969), Mid-Town Neighborhood Assn., Cooperation West-Side, 10th Ward Dem. Club; former mbr. United Steelworkers of Amer. Elected to Assembly 1960, 1964, 1966, 1968 and 1970. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Elections (chm.); Judiciary; Rules. **1969** — Legis. Council's Age of Majority Study Com. and Nuclear Facilities Com. Mailing address: 2719 W. Juneau Avenue, Milwaukee 53208.

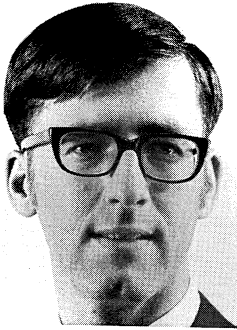
Milwaukee County, 10th District: Ward 10, City of Milwaukee.

**RAYMOND J. TOBIASH** (Dem.): Born Milwaukee, May 10, 1916; married. Educated South Division High School, Milwaukee, and Milwaukee Vocational School. Formerly owned hobby shop, machine repair business. World War II veteran; served in Army 1945-46. Mbr. AMVETS, American Legion, South Division Civic Assn., Polish National Alliance, Knights of Columbus; former mbr. Milw. Numismatic Assn., served as 11th Ward Dem. committeeman 1956-60. Elected to Assembly 1960; now in 6th term. Vice-Chairman Democratic Caucus 1965. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Joint Com. on Finance (vice-chm.); Printing (vice-chm.); Comm. on Interstate Coop. **1969** — Excise and Fees; Municipalities; Legis. Council's Local Government Com. **1967** — Contingent Expenditures; Transportation (chm. 1965); Task Force on Local Govt. Finance and Organization; Council on Unemployment Compensation (also 1965). **1965** — Labor (vice-chm., mbr. 1963, 1961); Insurance and Banking; Reorganization Com.; Legis. Council's Taxation Com. (secy.). **1963** — Public Welfare. Mailing address: 3145 S. 50th St., Milwaukee 53219.

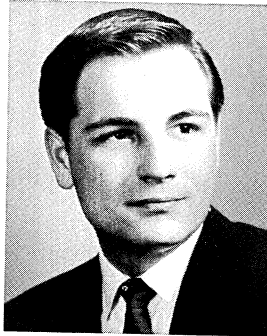
Milwaukee County, 11th District: Ward 11, City of Milwaukee.

**SAM L. ORLICH** (Dem.): Born Milwaukee, Feb. 18, 1939; married; 2 children. Grad. South Division High Sch.; Assoc. of Arts Milw. Technical Coll.; attended U.W.-Milw. and U.W. Sch. for Workers. Restaurant owner; former machine maintainer, mail clerk, driving instructor, school bus driver. Mbr. Midwest Council on Environment, Wis. and Milw. Co. Hist. Soc., South Division H.S. Improvement Assn., South Side Advancement Assn., S.D.H.S. and MTC Alumni Assns., Milw. Easter Seal Soc., Old Timers Baseball Club, YMCA, 12 Ward Dem. Unit (mbrship chm., former vice-chm.); former mbr. Wis. and Nat'l. Senior Citizens Assns., chm. and vice-chm. 3rd Sen. Dem. Unit, treas. and exec. bd. mbr. 4th Cong. Dem. Org., exec. bd. and delegate to Milw. Dem. County Council, delegate to Dem. State Conv. 1961-69. Former aide Milw. Motion Picture Comm. Elected to Assembly 1966-70. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Tourism (chm.); Labor (also 1969); Taxation (also 1967); Education. **1969** — Conservation and jt. interim com.; Gov.'s Comm. on Traffic Laws. Mailing address: 1307 W. Mineral St., Milwaukee 53204.

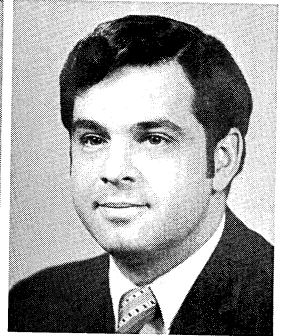
Milwaukee County, 12th District: Ward 12, City of Milwaukee.



**BULTMAN**  
Milwaukee, 13th



**KLECZKA**  
Milwaukee, 14th



**WAHNER**  
Milwaukee, 15th

**GLENN E. BULTMAN** (Dem.): Born Milwaukee, December 11, 1940; married. Graduated Messmer High School; B.A. in economics Marquette University; graduate work in law school. Law student. Served in Army 1966-69. Member 13th Ward Democratic Unit (past chairman), Wisconsin Consumer League, American Legion, St. Casimir's Civic and Athletic Club, Glendale Jaycees. Past member VAW and Retail Clerks Union. Elected to Assembly 1970. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Commerce and Consumer Affairs; Labor; Legislative Council Committee on Uniform Consumer Code. Mailing address: 2556 N. Weil Street, Milwaukee 53212.

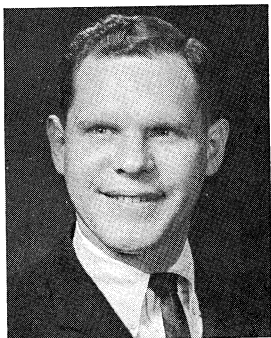
Milwaukee County, 13th District: Ward 13, City of Milwaukee, and Wards 1, 2 and 3, City of Glendale.

**GERALD D. KLECZKA** (Dem.): Born Milwaukee, November 26, 1943; married. Educated St. Helen's Grade School and Don Bosco High School; attended Univ. of Wis.-Milwaukee. Accountant. Served as medic in Wis. Air National Guard 1963-69. Mbr. St. Helen's Holy Name Society (former pres., vice-pres., treas.), Wilson Park Fourth of July Assn. (vice-pres.), Don Bosco Alumni Assn., Polish National Alliance, South Side Business Men's Club, Wilson Park Advancement Assn., 14th Ward Democratic Unit, delegate to Democratic State Conventions 1966-69 and Milwaukee County Democratic Council. Elected to Assembly 1968 and 1970. Vice-chm. Democratic Caucus 1969 and 1971. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Elections; Insurance and Banking (also 1969 and jt. interim com.); Printing; State Capitol and Executive Residence Board. **1969** — Legis. Council's Insurance Laws Revision Com. Mailing address: 3427 S. 9th Place, Milwaukee 53215.

Milwaukee County, 14th District: Ward 14, City of Milwaukee.

**JAMES W. WAHNER** (Dem.): Born Milwaukee, November 10, 1939; married. Graduated Mercer High School 1957; B.A. in government 1966 and M.A. in government 1967, American University, Washington, D.C.; Ph.D. studies in political science University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee 1967-1969. Lecturer in government at Mount Mary College, U.W.-Parkside and Marquette University; served as staff advisor to Mayor of Milwaukee, graduate teaching assistant at the Univ. of Wis.-Milwaukee, U.S. Capitol policeman, staff assistant to Congressman John W. McCormack (D., Mass.). Veteran, U.S. Army Security Agency 1957-1960. Member American and Midwest Political Science Assns., American Institute of Planners, American Society of Planning Officials. Elected to Assembly 1970. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Municipalities; Judiciary; Governor's Task Force on Land Resources. Mailing address: 2732 N. 63rd Street, Milwaukee 53210.

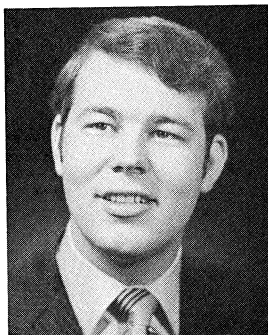
Milwaukee County, 15th District: Ward 15, City of Milwaukee.



**PABST**  
Milwaukee, 16th



**McCORMICK**  
Milwaukee, 17th



**BERGER**  
Milwaukee, 18th

**RICHARD E. PABST** (Dem.): Born Milwaukee, November 3, 1933; married. Grad. Pius XI High School; attended University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee; Milwaukee Institute of Technology. Former advertising clerk, salesman, insurance special agent. Served in Army 1953-55. Mbr. 16th Ward Democratic Unit, Eagles, Old Time Ball Players Assn.; served as alternate delegate 1956 Democratic National Convention, secretary of Volunteers for Proxmire 1957, executive secretary of Wisconsin Symington Com. 1960, delegate Wis. State AFL-CIO 1966. Elected to Assembly 1966, 1968 and 1970. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Engrossed Bills (vice-chm.); Commerce and Consumer Affairs; Transportation; Legislative Programs Study Com. **1969** — Conservation; State Affairs; Board on Government Operations; Interstate Cooperation Comm.; Jt. Com. for Review of Administrative Rules (secy., also 1967). **1967** — Legis. Council's State Bidding Procedures Com. (vice-chm.). Mailing address: 457A South 74th Street, Milwaukee 53214.

Milwaukee County, 16th District: Ward 16, City of Milwaukee.

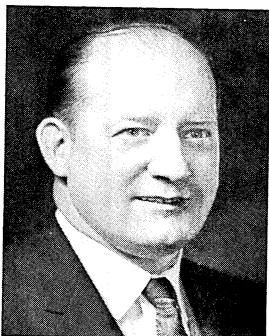
**JOHN E. McCORMICK** (Dem.): Born Milwaukee, May 20, 1924; married. Grad. Marquette High School; LL.B. Marquette Univ. 1951. Practicing attorney. World War II overseas veteran; served in Army 2-1/2 years. Mbr. Amer. Legion, Bay View, Interorganization Council Inc., 17th Ward Dem. Unit, State Bar of Wisconsin, Holy Name Soc. Elected to Assembly 1960; now serving 6th term. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Insurance and Banking (chm., also 1965 and chm. Legis. Council's Insurance and Banking Com. and secy. its Branch Banking Com.); Judiciary (also 1969 and jt. interim com., 1967, 1963, vice-chm. 1965); Interstate Cooperation Commission (chm.). **1969** — Legislative Council (also 1967). **1967** — Gov.'s Comm. on Law Enforcement and Crime. **1963** — Legis. Council's Election Laws Com. and Governmental Labor Relations Com.; Gov.'s Comm. on Constitutional Revision. **1961** — Commerce and Manufactures; Jt. Com. on Revisions, Repeals and Uniform Laws. Mailing address: 2954 S. Wentworth Ave., Milwaukee 53207.

Milwaukee County, 17th District: Ward 17, City of Milwaukee; City of St. Francis.

**DAVID G. BERGER** (Dem.): Born Milwaukee, October 27, 1946; single. Graduated John Marshall High School; B.A. University of Wisconsin 1969; M.A. in political science Marquette University 1970. College lecturer at Marquette University. Parish youth counselor; member National Political Science Honor Society, American Political Science Assn., Knights of Columbus, labor union local, Young Democrats, Democratic Party of Wisconsin, 18th Ward Dem. Unit (vice-chm.), Brown Deer and North Shore Democratic Units; former member Mid-Continental U. N. Worked as assistant to Assembly 1969. Elected to Assembly 1970. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Municipalities; Taxation; Jt. Survey Com. on Tax Exemptions (vice-chm.). Mailing address: 4443 N. 82nd Street, Milwaukee 53218.

Milwaukee County, 18th District: Ward 18, City of Milwaukee; Villages of Brown Deer, River Hills, that part of Village of Bayside in Milwaukee County.





**HANNA**  
Milwaukee, 19th



**KLICKA**  
Milwaukee, 20th



**LYNN**  
Milwaukee, 21st

**DANIEL D. HANNA** (Dem.): Born Milwaukee, December 5, 1923. Educated St. Barbara's Elementary School and Pio-Nono High School, St. Francis; attended Marquette University, University of Illinois and University of Oregon. Businessman; formerly a salesman. Veteran of World War II; served in Army Medical Corps. Member American Legion (former post commander), VFW. Elected supervisor, Town of Lake in 1952. Elected to Assembly 1964-70. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** - Elections (vice-chm., mbr. 1969, 1967); Highways (also 1969 and jt. interim com. and its Subcoms. on Airports and Vehicle Inspection, 1967, 1965); State Affairs; Legislative Council. **1969** - Legis. Council's Age of Majority Study Com. **1967** - Legis. Council's Highway Com. **1965** - Taxation; Com. to Visit State Institutions. Mailing address: 2501 W. Henry Ave., Milwaukee 53221.

Milwaukee County, 19th District: Ward 19, City of Milwaukee; City of Oak Creek.

**GEORGE H. KLICKA** (Rep.): Born Milwaukee, December 23, 1934; married. Grad. Washington High School; attended Marquette University. Printing ink salesman; former life insurance salesman. Served in Army Medical Corps with Wis. National Guard 32nd Div. Mbr. Liberty Lobby, Milw. COPS (exec. com.), Christian Anti-Communism Crusade, the John Birch Society, Amer. Czech Civic Council (vice-pres.), American Legion, Wauwatosa Jaycees, Police Reserves, Wauwatosa Taxpayers Council, Sertoma International, Wauwatosa Republican Club (former exec. com. mbr.); served as state GOP convention delegate 1964-71, former precinct captain, Citizens for Goldwater-Miller 1964, 1965 legis. chm. Americans for Constitutional Action. Elected to Assembly 1966, 1968 and 1970. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** - Education (vice-chm. 1969 and jt. interim com., mbr. 1967); Veterans' and Military Affairs; Printing (1969 vice-chm., also 1967); Third Reading. **1969** - State Affairs and jt. interim com. Mailing address: 2115 N. 86th Street, Wauwatosa 53226.

Milwaukee County, 20th District: Wards 1 to 6, City of Wauwatosa.

**JAMES J. LYNN** (Dem.): Born Milwaukee, October 12, 1916; married. Attended Miami Senior High School, Miami, Fla. Real estate broker and appraiser; former owner industrial spray painting business. Veteran of World War II; served in Army. Member Knights of Columbus, Elks. Elected to Assembly 1968 and 1970. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** - Environmental Quality (chm.); Rules (vice-chm.); State Affairs; State Bond Board. **1969** - Commerce and Manufactures; Engrossed Bills; Legis. Council's Licensing Law Com. Mailing address: 1126 S. 94th Street, West Allis 53214.

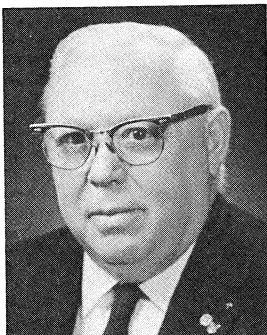
Milwaukee County, 21st District: Wards 7 and 8, City of Wauwatosa; Wards 3 and 5, City of West Allis.



**HUBER**  
Milwaukee, 22nd



**RUTKOWSKI**  
Milwaukee, 23rd



**ATKINSON**  
Milwaukee, 24th

**ROBERT T. HUBER** (Dem.): Born Eckelson, N. D., Aug. 29, 1920; married. Grad. West Allis Central H.S. Merchandising warehouseman. Dem. nat'l. committeeman. Elected to Assembly 1948; now in 12th term. Speaker of the Assembly (also 1965). Minority Leader 1955, '57, '61, '63, '67 and '69; first Speaker pro tem, 1959. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Rules (since 1961); Assembly Organization (chm., also mbr. 1969); Jt. Com. on Legis. Org. (also 1969, 1967, 1965, vice-chm. 1963); Legis. Council (also 1969, 1967, chm. 1965); Interstate Coop. Comm. (also 1969, 1967, chm. 1965); Disability Board. **1969** — Legis. Programs Study Com. (also 1967, 1965). **1967** — Conserv. (also 1963); Highways (also 1949-63, chm. 1959). **1965** — Gov.'s Com. on Water Resources. **1963** — Leg. Council's Hy. Com. (also 1949-55); Com. of 25. **1961** — Commerce and Mfrs. (also 1959). **1959** — Bldg. Comm.; Bd. on Govt. Oper. **1957** — Contingent Exp. **1955** — Municipalities (also 1953). Mailing address: 2228 S. 78th St., West Allis 53219.

Milwaukee County, 22nd District: Village of West Milwaukee; Wards 1, 2 and 4, City of West Allis.

**JAMES A. RUTKOWSKI** (Dem.): Born Milwaukee, April 6, 1942; single. Graduated Bay View High School, Milwaukee, 1960; B.S. Marquette University 1964; J.D. Marquette University Law School 1966. Attorney. Served in Army Reserve 1967-68. Member Judge Advocate Corps of the U. S. Army Reserve, Milwaukee Junior Bar Assn., Knights of Columbus, Hales Corners Jaycees, 23rd District Democratic Unit. Hales Corners trustee 1970. Elected to Assembly 1970. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Judiciary; Municipalities. Mailing address: 10223 Kay Parkway, Hales Corners 53130.

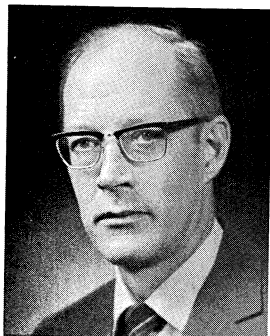
Milwaukee County, 23rd District: Villages of Greendale, Hales Corners; Cities of Franklin and Greenfield.

**WILLIAM P. ATKINSON** (Dem.): Born Wilkensburg, Pa., May 14, 1901; married. Educ. high schools in San Antonio, Texas and Erie, Pa.; B.S. in civil engineering Pennsylvania State University 1925. Retired prof. engineer; formerly product engineer. Veteran of World War II; served in Navy. Mbr. V.F.W., American Legion, AMVETS, Catholic War Veterans, Navy Clubs of Amer., So. Milw. Vets. Council, Ret. Officers Assn., Penn. State Eng. Soc., Eagles, Knights of Columbus, Holy Name Soc.; former mbr. prof. eng. societies. Alderman 4th Ward So. Milwaukee 1950-56; mayor 1956-64. Elected to Assembly 1964, 1966, 1968 and 1970. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Veterans' and Military Affairs (chm., also mbr. 1969, 1967, 1965); Municipalities (vice-chm., also mbr. 1969, 1967, 1965); Printing: Jt. Com. for Review of Administrative Rules. **1969** — Legis. Council's Local Govt. Com. (also 1965); Task Force on Local Building Codes. Mailing address: 1115-16th Avenue, South Milwaukee 53172.

Milwaukee County, 24th District: Cities of Cudahy and South Milwaukee.



**SENSENBRENNER**  
Milwaukee, 25th



**QUACKENBUSH**  
Monroe



**FROELICH**  
Outagamie, 1st

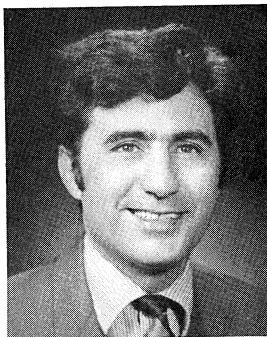
**F. JAMES SENSENBRENNER, JR. (Rep.):** Born Chicago, June 14, 1943; single. Graduated Milwaukee Country Day School; A.B. Stanford University 1965; J.D. Univ. of Wis. 1968. Attorney; former assistant to ex-Senate Maj. Ldr. Leonard and to the late Congressman Younger. Member American, State, Milwaukee and Ozaukee Bar Assns.; U.W. and Stanford Alumni Assns.; North Shore Republican Club; American Institute of Parliamentarians; American Judicature Society; Shorewood Men's Club. Elected to Assembly 1968 and 1970. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** - Elections (chm. 1969); Revisions, Repeals and Uniform Laws (chm. 1969); Taxation. **1969** - Judiciary and jt. interim com.; Legis. Council's Age of Majority Study Com. (co-chm.). Mailing address: P. O. Box 5471, Shorewood 53211.

Milwaukee County, 25th District: Villages of Fox Point, Shorewood, Whitefish Bay.

**ROBERT L. QUACKENBUSH (Rep.):** Born Sparta, November 15, 1923; married; 3 children. Graduated Sparta public schools; B.S. Wisconsin State University-La Crosse 1950; graduate work at St. Mary's, Winona, and La Crosse. High school chemistry and biology teacher since 1964; formerly high school teacher 1951-54, county social worker 1955-64. Veteran of World War II; served in Army Air Corps 1943-46. Elected to Assembly 1970. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** - Education; Printing. Mailing address: 510 N. Spring Street, Sparta 54656.

**HAROLD V. FROELICH (Rep.):** Born Appleton, May 12, 1932; married. B.B.A. Univ. of Wis. 1959; LL.B. 1962. Attorney, C.P.A. Veteran Korean Conflict; Navy 1951-55. Mbr. bar and C.P.A. assns., Amer. Legion, V.F.W.; Rep. precinct committeeman 1956-62; chm. Rep. county statutory com. 1958-60, 1962; held local, district, state positions in Young Reps.; named one of Wisconsin's 5 **Outstanding Young Men of 1967**. Elected to Assembly 1962-70. Minority Leader 1971, Speaker of the Assembly 1967 and 1969, Minority Caucus Chm. 1965. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** - Rules (also 1969, 1967); Jt. Com. on Legis. Organization (also 1969, vice-chm. 1967); Assembly Organization (chm. 1969, also 1967); Legis. Council (chm. 1969, also mbr. 1967); Disability Board; Interstate Coop. Comm. (chm. 1969, also 1967); State Capitol and Executive Residence Board. **1969** - Chm. Legis. Council's Exec. and Finance Coms., mbr. its Menominee Indian Com. **1967** - Legis. Programs Study Com. **1965** - Taxation; Legis. Council's Taxation Com. **1963** - Judiciary; Municipalities; Legis. Council's Urban Problems Com. Mailing address: 322 E. College Ave., Appleton 54911.

Outagamie County, 1st District: Wards 1-14, 20, City of Appleton.



ROGERS  
Outagamie, 2nd



CONRADT  
Outagamie, 3rd



SCHOWALTER  
Ozaukee

**WILLIAM J. ROGERS** (Dem.): Born Appleton, Dec. 9, 1930; married. Educ. St. John's High Sch., Little Chute, and Kaukauna H.S.; attended Mexico City Coll., B.S. St. Norbert College, De Pere, 1958. Veteran of Korean Conflict; served in Army 1952-54. Teacher. Member Amer. Legion, Knights of Columbus. Mbr. Kaukauna City Council 1960-70. Elected to Assembly 1962-70. Majority Caucus Chairman 1971. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Health and Social Services (vice-chm.); Highways; Municipalities; Legis. Council's Menominee Indian Study Com. (also 1965); Council for Home and Family (chm.). **1969** — Public Welfare (also 1967, vice-chm. 1965) and jt. interim com.; Rules. **1967** — Education; Leg. Council's Mental Health Adv. Com. **1965** — Elections; Labor; Leg. Council's Mental Health Com. (vice-chm.); Com. to Visit State Institutions. **1963** — Agric. Mailing address: 1800 Peters Road, Kaukauna 54130.

Outagamie County, 2nd District: Towns of Buchanan, Freedom, Kaukauna, Oneida, Osborn, Seymour and Vandenbrook; Villages of Combined Locks, Kimberly and Little Chute; Cities of Kaukauna and Seymour.

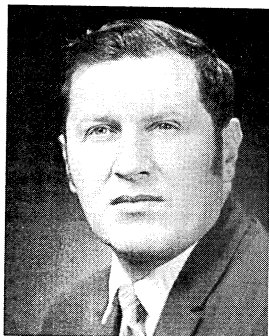
**ERVIN W. CONRADT** (Rep.): Born Tn. of Bovina, Outagamie County, Oct. 4, 1916; married. Educ. Springbrook Elem. Sch. Lifetime farmer. Mbr. Shiocton Lions, Greenville Civic Club, Outagamie County Farm Bureau; served as Rep. precinct committeeman and mbr. statutory com. Town board supervisor 1951-52, mbr. county board 1953-71, County Highway Committee chm. since 1966. Elected to Assembly 1964, 1966, 1968 and 1970. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Excise and Fees (also 1969, 1967); Highways (vice-chm. 1969 and chm. jt. interim com., also 1967). **1969** — Printing (chm.); Transportation. **1967** — Education; Veterans' and Military Affairs. **1965** — State Affairs; Legis. Council's Public Welfare Com. Mailing address: Rt. 2, Shiocton 54170.

Outagamie County, 3rd District: Towns of Black Creek, Bovina, Center, Cicero, Dale, Deer Creek, Ellington, Grand Chute, Greenville, Hortonville, Liberty Maine, Maple Creek; Villages of Bear Creek, Black Creek, Hortonville, Shiocton; Wards 15-19, City of Appleton, and 3rd Ward of City of New London.

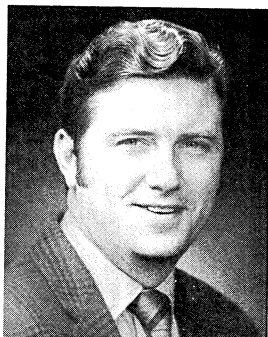
**HERBERT J. SCHOWALTER** (Rep.): Born Milwaukee, March 30, 1927; married. Educated Port Washington High School; diploma in electrical engineering Devry Technical Institute, Chicago, 1951. Industrial training director; former electrical engineering supervisor. Veteran of World War II and Korean Conflict; served in Navy 1945-46 and 1951-52. Member American Society for Training and Development, National Society of State Legislators, Chamber of Commerce (former mbr. exec. com.), Rotary International, American Legion (post commander 1958, adjutant Ozaukee County Council 1959, vice-commander Wis. 2nd Dist. 1960-61) and Past Commanders Club. Served as village trustee 1961-65 and 1968-69. Elected to Assembly 1968 and 1970. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Insurance and Banking; Municipalities (also 1969); State Building Commission; Gov.'s Com. on 1971 Priorities for Commerce and Industry; State Bond Board; Drug Abuse Control Comm. (also 1969). **1969** — Commerce and Manufactures; Tourism; State Affairs; Bd. on Govt. Operations; Legis. Council's Licensing Law Com. and Local Government Com. Mailing address: 642 S. Main Street, Saukville 53080.



GROSHEK  
Portage



SLABY  
Price-Rusk-Sawyer



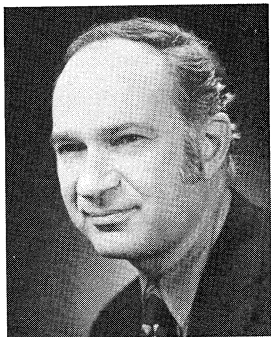
FERRALL  
Racine, 1st

**LEONARD A. GROSHEK** (Dem.): Born Town of Stockton, Portage County, June 13, 1913; married. Educated at Arnott Rural School; Emerson High School, Stevens Point; teaching certificate Stevens Point Normal. Formerly rural school teacher for 11 years, factory worker and supervisor 7 years, store owner-operator 19 years, insurance salesman 18 years. Member Tomorrow River Conservation Club of Amherst, Isaak Walton League, Lions, Knights of Columbus, Portage County Democratic Party (former chm.). Town assessor 1949-51; town clerk 1951-67; land condemnation commissioner 1962-67. Elected to Assembly 1966, 1968, 1970. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Transportation (vice-chm.); Excise and Fees; Highways. **1969** — Agriculture (also 1967) and jt. interim com.; Veterans' and Military Affairs (also 1967). Mailing address: 2125 Indiana Avenue, Stevens Point 54481.

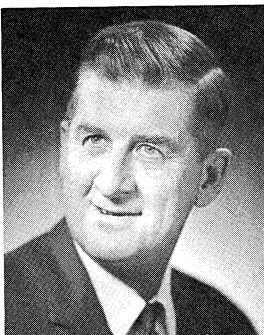
**JOHN W. SLABY** (Dem.): Born Ashland, September 23, 1934; married. B.S. University of Wisconsin 1956; J.D. 1958. Attorney since 1958. Member Wisconsin District Attorneys' Assn. (pres., formerly secy-treas.), Fifteen Judicial Bar Assn. (former pres.), 10th District Democratic Party (former chm.), Phillips Lions Club (former pres., vice-pres., secy.). Price County district attorney 1960-71. Elected to Assembly 1970. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Highways; Transportation; Jt. Survey Com. on Retirement Systems and Retirement Research Com. Mailing address: 213 N. Lake Avenue, Phillips 54555.

**R. MICHAEL FERRALL** (Dem.): Born Minneapolis, Minn., October 3, 1936; married. Graduated Gresham High School 1954; B.S. in political science Wisconsin State University-Stevens Point 1962; M.S. in political science University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee 1970; graduate study at University of California 1967. Educator. Served in Navy 1954-57. Member National, Wisconsin and Racine Education Associations; Wis. Civil Liberties Union; Democratic Party; Racine Area Coalition for Clean Air; Racine Political and Economic Reform Committee (chm.). Former member Racine Jaycees and Wisconsin Young Democrats (vice-chm.). Elected to Assembly 1970. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Commerce and Consumer Affairs; Education. Mailing address: 1816 Wisconsin Avenue, Racine 53403.

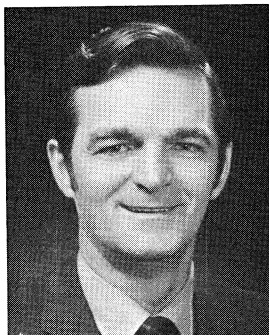
Racine County, 1st District: Town of Mt. Pleasant; Villages of Elmwood Park and Sturtevant; 1964 Wards 2, 3, 6, 10, 11, 13 and 14, City of Racine.



**BROWN**  
Racine, 2nd



**STALBAUM**  
Racine, 3rd



**MITTNESS**  
Rock, 1st

**MANNY S. BROWN** (Dem.): Born Chicago, Nov. 2, 1917; married. Educ. Chicago and Racine; B.A. Univ. of Wis. 1940; J.D. Marquette U. 1952. Attorney; lecturer Marquette Law Sch.; former U.S. Maritime Comm. expeditor, publ. co. editorial staff reporter. Vet. World War II; Navy. Mbr. Nat'l Org. on Legal Problems of Educ. (pres. 1970-71). Racine County Safety Coun. Bd. 1954-69. Mbr. Racine Unified Sch. Bd. 1953-69 (pres. 1957-58), Bd. of Control CESA 18-Burlington, sch. bd. clerk 1968-69, Racine Recreation Comm. 1954-59. Elected to Assembly 1964-70. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Education (chm., also mbr. 1969 and jt. interim com., 1965); Commerce and Consumer Affairs (vice-chm.); Judiciary (also 1967); Education Comm. of the States. **1969** — Pub. Welfare and jt. interim com. **1967** — Legis. Council's Adv. Com. on Admin. Rev. Procedures. **1965** — Jt. Com. on Revisions, Repeals and Uniform Laws (vice-chm.); Labor; Legis. Council's Educ. Com. and Mental Health Adv. Com. Mailing address: 2817 Ruby Ave., Racine 53402.

Racine County, 2nd District: Villages of North Bay and Wind Point; 1964 Wards 1, 4, 5, 7 to 9, 12, 15, 16, 18, City of Racine.

**MERRILL STALBAUM** (Rep.): Born in Racine County's Town of Norway, April 24, 1911; married; one son. Graduated Waterford High School; attended Racine County Agricultural School; correspondence courses Univ. of Wis. Land Surveyor; active farmer 1928-1960. Former pres. church council. Served as Town of Norway clerk from 1937 to 1967, mbr. Racine Co. School Committee 1948-60. Elected to Assembly 1960; now in 6th term. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Enrolled Bills; Joint Com. on Finance (vice-chm. 1969, mbr. 1967); Com. for Review of Admin. Rules (also 1969, 1967, 1963). **1969** — Task Force on Welfare Payments. **1967** — Education. **1965** — Municipalities (also 1963, 1961); Legis. Council's Elections Com. **1963** — State Affairs (also 1961); Legis. Council's Urban Problems Com. Mailing address: Rt. 1, Box 38, Waterford 53185.

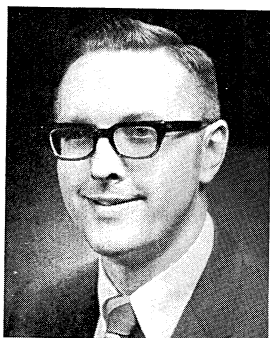
Racine County, 3rd District: Towns of Burlington, Caledonia, Dover, Norway, Raymond, Rochester, Waterford, Yorkville; Villages of Rochester, Union Grove, Waterford; City of Burlington.

**LEWIS T. MITTNESS, JR.** (Dem.): Born La Crosse, July 29, 1929; married. Educated Weyville Grade School and Tomah High School; attended Wis. State Univ.-La Crosse; B.S. in secondary education Wis. State Univ.-Stevens Point 1954; M.E. in school administration Univ. of Wis. 1958. Teacher. Veteran Korean Conflict; served in Army 1951-53. Member National, Wisconsin and Janesville Education Assns., V.F.W., American Legion. Elected to Assembly 1964-70. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Natural Resources (chm.); Commerce and Consumer Affairs; State Affairs; Gov.'s Com. on 1971 Priorities for Natural Resources and Environmental Protection; Legis. Programs Study Com. **1969** — Conservation and jt. interim com.; Veterans' and Military Affairs. **1967** — Labor. **1965** — Contingent Expenditures; Jt. Com. on Finance; Senate-Assembly conference com. on water pollution bill; Legis. Council's Educ. Com.; Child Labor Adv. Study Com. Mailing address: 730 N. Ringold St., Janesville 53545.

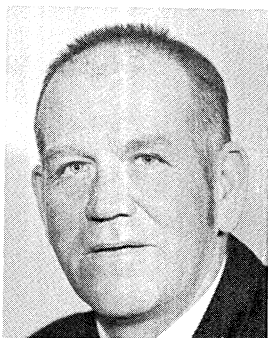
Rock County, 1st District: Towns of Bradford, Harmony, Johnstown and La Prairie; City of Janesville.



**MIELKE**  
Rock, 2nd



**JOHNSON, G. K.**  
Rock, 3rd



**MOHN**  
St. Croix

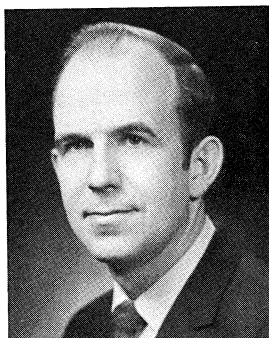
**JANET SOERGER MIELKE (Dem.):** Born Edgerton, June 30, 1937; married; 4 children. Graduated Milton Union High School 1955. Housewife; former secretary. Member Milton East Mothers Club (vice-pres.), U.A.W. auxiliary (vice-pres. and former pres.), Rock County Democratic Party (trustee and former treas.), Otter Creek Community Club; former member Milton Choral Union, high school salutatorian, National Honor Society. Elected to Assembly 1970. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Agriculture; Taxation; Governor's Commission on the Status of Women. Mailing address: Route 1, Milton Junction 53564.

Rock County, 2nd District: Towns of Avon, Beloit, Center, Fulton, Janesville, Lima, Magnolia, Milton, Newark, Plymouth, Porter, Rock, Spring Valley, Union; Villages of Footville, Orfordville; Cities of Edgerton, Evansville, Milton.

**GARY K. JOHNSON (Dem.):** Born Grand Forks, N. D., September 14, 1939; married; 2 children. Graduated Beloit Memorial High School; B.A. Beloit College 1963; graduate work at Wisconsin State University-Whitewater 1968-69. High school teacher of social studies. Member Beloit Education Assn. (former pres.), Wis. Education Assn. (former 3rd vice-pres.), National Education Association, Wisconsin Property Owners League, NAACP. Elected to Assembly 1970. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Education; Taxation. Mailing address: 1818 Fayette Avenue, Beloit 53511.

Rock County, 3rd District: Towns of Clinton, Turtle; Village of Clinton; City of Beloit.

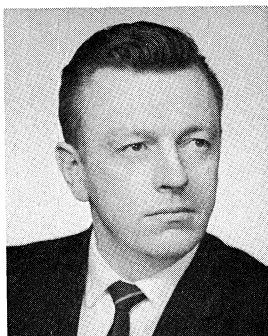
**LEO O. MOHN (Dem.):** Born Woodville, June 6, 1925; married. Graduated Woodville High School 1943. Farmer; former electric company lineman. Member breeders cooperative (pres.), cooperative creamery (director), Farmers Union, National Farmers Organization, Wis. Assn. of Farmer Elected Committeemen, St. Croix Democratic Party (executive, former chm.); former member Woodville School Board, creamery district director, AFL-CIO Electrical Workers (steward), ASCS committeeman (vice-chm.). Elected to Assembly 1970. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Agriculture; Labor; Minn.-Wis. Boundary Area Comm.'s Legislative Advisory Committee. Mailing address: Woodville 54028.



GIESE  
Sauk



OTTE  
Sheboygan, 1st



BOECKMANN  
Sheboygan, 2nd

**KENYON E. GIESE (Rep.):** Born Madison, December 21, 1933; married. B.S. University of Wisconsin 1955; M.S. 1965. Operated dairy farm 10 years and was agricultural leader in several agri-related businesses. Served in Army 1957-59. Member dairy cooperative (director), breeders cooperative, regional DHIA cooperative (pres.), American Jersey Cattle Club, Sauk County Farm Bureau (legislative chm.), Wis. Jersey Breeders Assn. (secy-treas.), Dean's Adv. Board—Baraboo-Sauk County Campus, Optimist, Sauk City Men's Club, Wis. and national GOP, International Farm Youth Exchange Alumni; former member Wis. Purebred Dairy Cattle Assn. (pres.), Adv. Com. for Young and Adult Farmer Education, Animal Health Adv. Com., F.F.A. (state pres.), 4-H Clubs of America (**Outstanding 4-H Boy in the United States** award), Amer. Youth Foundation Camp (camp pres.), Adv. Board for the Center for Parish Development. Elected to Assembly 1970. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Commerce and Consumer Affairs; Transportation. Mailing address: 328 Dallas Street, Sauk City 53583.

**CARL OTTE (Dem.):** Born Sheboygan, June 24, 1923; married; 4 children. Grad. Sheboygan Central High School. Tannery utility man. World War II veteran; served in Army 1943-45. Member A.M.C.B.W. local (former exec. bd. pres.), and A.F.M. local, Sheboygan County Labor Council (former COPE chm. and exec. bd.), Citizen Adv. Com. on Community Devel., Citizens Adv. Com. on U.W. Extension Campus-Sheboygan, V.F.W., American Legion, Lutheran Layman's League, County Assn. of Mental Health. Member Police and Fire Comm.; served on Parking Comm., Mayor's Study Com. of Admin. Offices, Sheboygan County Board 1962-68 and chm. its Resources and U.W. Ext. Campus Coms. and mbr. several coms. Elected to Assembly in Oct. 10, 1967 special election to fill vacancy; reelected 1968 and 1970. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Revision, Repeals and Uniform Laws (vice-chm.); Jt. Com. on Finance; Jt. Com. for Review of Administrative Rules. **1969** — Agriculture (also 1967) and jt. interim com.; Printing. **1967** — Engrossed Bills; Revisions. Mailing address: 1440 S. 22nd Street, Sheboygan 53081.

Sheboygan County, 1st District: City of Sheboygan.

**VERNON R. BOECKMANN (Dem.):** Born Sheboygan, April 16, 1927; married. Graduated Plymouth High School; attended a Univ. of Wis. Extension short course and numerous training seminars. Former D.H.I.A. fieldman. Served in Army 1946-48. Member Deputy Sheriff Assn., Plymouth Hospital Board (trustee), Isaac Walton League, Sheboygan County Historical Society; former mbr. executive board county Democratic party. Served as county sheriff 1967-68, undersheriff 1964-67. Elected to Assembly 1968 and 1970. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — State Affairs (vice-chm.), also mbr. 1969 and jt. interim com.; Commerce and Consumer Affairs; Municipalities; Council on Traffic Law Enforcement. **1969** — Third Reading; Drug Abuse Control Commission. Mailing address: Route 2, Plymouth 53073.

Sheboygan County, 2nd District: All of the towns, cities and villages of the county except the City of Sheboygan.

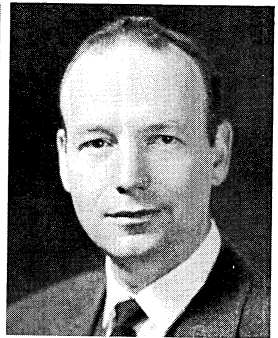




WILGER  
Walworth



SCHROEDER  
Washington



MERKEL  
Waukesha, 1st

CLARENCE J. WILGER (Rep.): Born Neillsville, November 1, 1909; married. Educated Neillsville elementary and high school. Retired; former Wisconsin conservation warden, 1943-66, and production technician, 1938-43. Lifetime member De Pere and Elkhorn Sportsman Clubs. Elected to Assembly 1966, 1968 and 1970. Biennial committee assignments: 1971 — Insurance and Banking (also 1969 and jt. interim com.); Natural Resources; Gov.'s Com. on 1971 Priorities for Natural Resources and Environmental Protection (Environmental Task Force). 1969 — Conservation (vice-chm., mbr. 1967) and jt. interim com.; Labor (also 1967). 1967 — Industrial Comm.'s Child Labor Study Com. Mailing address: Route 1, Elkhorn 53121.

FREDERICK C. SCHROEDER (Rep.): Born West Bend, Jan. 19, 1910; married. Educated West Bend elementary and high schools; took special agriculture courses at Univ. of Wis. Farmer and former retail dairy operator. Past pres. and secy-treas. bd. of dir. breeders coop. 1965-67. Member Washington-Ozaukee Co. DHIA board (pres.), Lions, Moose; served on county Holstein Assn. board of directors 18 years (past chm.), 10 years on county ASC Com. (chm. 4 years). Awards: **Progressive Breeder Award** of the Holstein-Friesian Assn. of America and **1967 State 4-H Alumni Award**. Elected to Assembly 1964-1970. Biennial committee assignments: 1971 — Agriculture (also 1969 and jt. interim com., 1965, vice-chm. 1967); Commerce and Consumer Affairs. 1969 — Commerce and Manufactures (chm., mbr. 1967); Excise and Fees; Com. to Visit State Properties (also 1967); Legis. Council's Licensing Law Com. 1967 — Printing (chm.); 1965 — Enrolled Bills. Mailing address: Route 1, West Bend 53095.

KENNETH J. MERKEL (Rep.): Born Marshfield, Aug. 9, 1926; married; 4 children. Grad. Marshfield High School; attended Mich. St. Coll.; B.S. in engineering Marquette Univ. 1949. Electrical engineer. World War II veteran; served in Army Air Corps. Mbr. Knights of Columbus, Holy Name Society, John Birch Society, Americans for Constitutional Action. Elected to Assembly 1964, 1966, 1968 and 1970. Biennial committee assignments: 1971 — Health and Social Services; Veterans' and Military Affairs; Com. to Visit State Properties (also 1969, secy. 1967). 1969 — Jt. Com. on Finance (also 1967); State Capitol and Executive Residence Board. 1965 — Education; Legis. Council's Election Laws Com. Mailing address: 3405 N. Brookfield Road, Brookfield 53005.

Waukesha County, 1st District: Towns of Brookfield and Pewaukee; Villages of Butler, Elm Grove and Pewaukee; City of Brookfield and Ward 1, City of Waukesha.



ALBERTS  
Waukesha, 2nd



JACKAMONIS  
Waukesha, 3rd



SHABAZ  
Waukesha, 4th

**JOHN M. ALBERTS (Rep.):** Born Oconomowoc, April 24, 1933; married. Graduated Oconomowoc High School; B.S. Carroll College 1957. President of oil company. Member Kiwanis, Toastmasters (past-pres.), Fish and Gun Club, Greater Oconomowoc Anti-Pollution League, Milwaukee Oilman's Club, Boy Scout council (Bd. of Dir.); former member Jaycees (pres.). Elected to Assembly 1968 and 1970. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Natural Resources; State Affairs. **1969** — Insurance and Banking (vice-chm.) and jt. interim com.; Conservation and jt. interim com.; Leg. Council's Nuclear Facilities Com. and Age of Majority Study Com. Mailing address: 1228 W. Wisconsin Avenue, Oconomowoc 53066.

Waukesha County, 2nd District: Towns of Lisbon, Merton, Oconomowoc; Villages of Chenequa, Hartland, Lac La Belle, Lannon, Menomonee Falls, Merton, Sussex; City of Oconomowoc.

**ED JACKAMONIS (Dem.):** Born New Britain, Conn., October 19, 1939; married. B.A. Northeastern University, Boston, 1962; M.S. University of Wisconsin-Madison 1964. Instructor of political science since 1966. Member Waukesha Council on Human Relations, Waukesha Environmental Council, S.E. Wisconsin Coalition for Clean Air, Waukesha County Democratic Party (past secy.), Amer. Assn. of University Professors, Amer. Political Science Assn.; former member United Auto Workers, political science (chapter pres.) and history honor societies, D.A.R. essay contest winner. Elected to Assembly 1970. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Environmental Quality; State Affairs. Mailing address: 622 Greenmeadow Drive, Waukesha 53186.

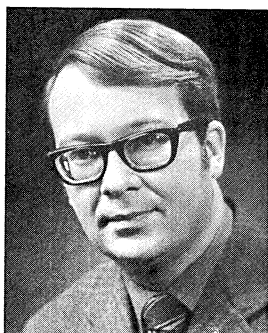
Waukesha County, 3rd District: Towns of Delafield, Genesee, Waukesha; Villages of Nashotah, North Prairie, Wales; City of Delafield and all of City of Waukesha except Ward 1.

**JOHN C. SHABAZ (Rep.):** Born Milwaukee, June 25, 1931; married. Grad. West Allis Nathan Hale H.S.; Univ. of Wis.; LL.B. Marquette Univ. 1957. Attorney. Served in Army 1954-56. Mbr. state and county bar assns., New Berlin Lions (past pres.); former mbr. Wis. Jaycees (past nat'l. dir.), Metropolitan Jaycees (past pres.). Awards: Wis. Jaycees' **One of 5 Outstanding Young Men in Wis. 1965**. Elected to Assembly 1964-70. Asst. Min. Ldr. 1971; Asst. Maj. Ldr. 1969. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Elections; Judiciary; Rules; Bd. on Govt. Oper. (also 1969, 1967). **1969** — Jt. Com. on Finance (vice-chm. 1967); Legis. Council; Spec. Jt. Com. to Study Disruptions in Higher Educ. Insti.; Com. for Review of Admin. Rules (chm., also 1967). **1967** — State Capitol and Exec. Residence Bd. **1965** — Conserv.; Leg. Council's Judiciary Com. Mailing address: 21425 W. Glengarry Road, New Berlin 53151.

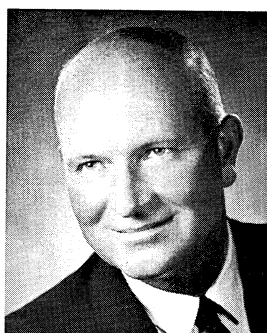
Waukesha County, 4th District: Towns of Eagle, Mukwonago, Ottawa, Summit and Vernon; Villages of Big Bend, Dousman, Eagle, Mukwonago, Oconomowoc Lake; Cities of Muskego, New Berlin.



**BYERS**  
Waupaca



**GUILLES**  
Winnebago, 1st



**BRADLEY**  
Winnebago, 2nd

**FRANCIS R. BYERS** (Rep.): Born Marion, March 30, 1920; married. Graduated Marion High School; Ph.B. Univ. of Wis. 1943. Businessman; former newspaper editor. Purple Heart veteran of World War II; served in Navy 1943-46. An organizer and director of Marion United Fund; mbr. American Legion (past commander); Rotary (past pres.); U.W. Alumni Assn.; served as 2-term chm. county Republican exec. com. Served on Common Council's Com. for Marion Pond Reclamation; was chm. Citizens Com. for new Marion School; served on Northeast Regional Planning Comm.; county board of supervisors 1950-60. Elected to Assembly 1968 and 1970. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Environmental Quality; Natural Resources. **1969** — Conservation and jt. interim com.; Labor; Veterans' and Military Affairs. Mailing address: 357 Garfield Avenue, Marion 54950.

**JON R. GUILLES** (Rep.): Born Platteville, January 30, 1945; single. B.S. in economics University of Wisconsin 1967; J.D. 1970. Attorney. Member Winnebago County Republicans (secy.), Wis. Fed. of Young Republicans (legal council), county bar assn., American Bar Association, State Bar of Wisconsin, Kiwanis, Boy Scouts, United Fund; former member Wis. College Republicans (state chm.), Univ. of Wis. Republicans (chm.). Elected to Assembly 1970. Biennial committee assignments: Labor; Tourism. Mailing address: P. O. Box 1124, Oshkosh 54901.

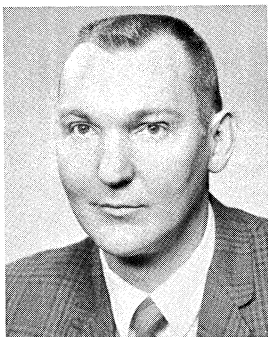
Winnebago County, 1st District: Wards 1 to 5, 7 to 12, 15 and 16, City of Oshkosh.

**GORDON R. BRADLEY** (Rep.): Born Town of Utica, July 9, 1921; married. Graduated Omro High School; attended Univ. of Wis. agriculture short course 1940-41. Dairy farmer. Member Kiwanis, Optimists, Omro Volunteer Fire Department. School clerk Tice-Maple-Plainview 1947-62; town clerk 1962-67; town supervisor 1967-71. Elected to Assembly 1968 and 1970. Biennial committee assignments: **1971** — Commerce and Consumer Affairs; Natural Resources. **1969** — Revision (vice-chm.); Conservation and jt. interim committee; Labor; Veterans' and Military Affairs. Mailing address: 2644 Elo Road, Oshkosh 54901.

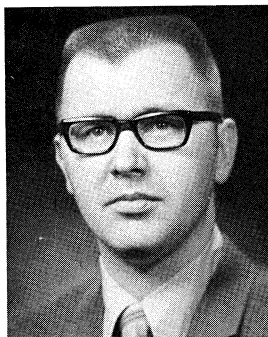
Winnebago County, 2nd District: Towns of Algoma, Black Wolf, Clayton, Menaha, Nekimi, Nepeuskun, Omro, Oshkosh, Poygan, Rushford, Utica, Vinland, Winchester, Winneconne, Wolf River; Village of Winneconne; City of Omro; Oshkosh City Wards 6, 13, 14.



ELLIS  
Winnebago, 3rd



OESTREICHER  
Wood, 1st



SCHNEIDER  
Wood, 2nd

**MICHAEL G. ELLIS (Rep.):** Born Neenah, February 21, 1942; single. Graduated Neenah High School 1959; B.S. Wisconsin State University-Oshkosh 1965. Teacher of government and economics. Boy Scout counselor; former member National Council of Social Studies, National Education Association, Wisconsin Education Association, Fox Valley Council of Social Studies. Member Neenah City Council 1969-71; re-elected for 1971-73. Elected to Assembly 1970. Biennial committee assignments: Municipalities; Taxation. Mailing address: 218 Clybourn Street, Neenah 54956.

Winnebago County, 3rd District: Town of Neenah; Cities of Menasha and Neenah.

**JOHN C. OESTREICHER (Dem.):** Born La Crosse, August 5, 1936; married. Graduated La Crosse Aquinas 1954; pre-law Wisconsin State University-La Crosse 1957-60; LL.B. University of Wisconsin 1963. Attorney. Veteran; served in Marine Corps 1954-57. Member Marshfield Chamber of Commerce (director), Marshfield Serra Club (vice-pres.), State, Wood County, Marshfield Bar Assn.; former member Jaycees, Sacred Heart School Board (Marshfield). Assistant district attorney in Douglas County 1964-65; assistant city attorney in Marshfield 1965 to 1971. Elected to Assembly 1970. Biennial committee assignments: 1971 — Revision, Repeals and Uniform Laws (vice-chm.), Elections; Judiciary. Mailing address: 911 S. Cherry Street, Marshfield 54449.

Wood County, 1st District: Towns of Arpin, Auburndale, Cameron, Cary, Dexter, Hansen, Hiles, Lincoln, Marshfield, Milladore, Remington, Richfield, Rock, Rudolph, Sherry, Siegel, Wood; Villages of Auburndale, Milladore, Rudolph, Vesper; that part of City of Marshfield in Wood County, and City of Pittsville.

**MARLIN D. SCHNEIDER (Dem.):** Born La Crosse, November 16, 1942; single. B.S. Wisconsin State University-La Crosse 1965; graduate studies at W.S.U.-Oshkosh 1966, Platteville 1969, Stevens Point summer 1968-70, Louisiana State University summer 1970 (NSF grant in sociology), University of Wisconsin 1967 (NIC scholarship). Teacher of social studies since 1965. Member Wisconsin Rapids Education Assn. (pres.), Big Brothers of Central Wisconsin, United Fund-South Wood County (education chm.), Wis. Education Assn., Wood County Democratic Party, American Civil Liberties Union, A.F. of M. local; former member of Lomira Education Assn. (vice-pres.), National Brotherhood Week-South Wood County (chm., education chm.), Wisconsin Rapids Jaycees. Elected to Assembly 1970. Biennial committee assignments: 1971 — Health and Social Services; Taxation. Mailing address: 921 Washington Street, Wisconsin Rapids 54494.

Wood County, 2nd District: Towns of Cranmoor, Grand Rapids, Port Edwards, Saratoga, Seneca; Villages of Biron, Port Edwards; Cities of Nekoosa, Wisconsin Rapids.



FOX  
Chief Clerk



QUICK  
Sergeant at Arms

THOMAS P. FOX: Born Appleton, May 27, 1946; married. Graduated Chilton High School; B.A. in political science College of St. Thomas 1968; J.D. University of Wisconsin 1971. Attorney. Elected Assembly Chief Clerk 1971. Mailing address: 225 N. State, Chilton 53014.

WILLIAM F. QUICK: Born St. Paul, Minnesota, April 19, 1909; married. Educated Bay View High School, Milwaukee; attended Marquette University. Assembly Sergeant at Arms. Former insurance agent. Member Democratic Party (served as unit chairman, treasurer, Milwaukee county statutory chairman); former member United Electrical, Radio, Machine Workers Union Int. and United Steelworkers of America; Moose (former governor), Eagles (former luncheon club chairman). Chosen Assembly Sergeant at Arms 1971. Mailing address: 2924 S. 57th Street, Milwaukee 53219.

# CONSTITUTION

**Wisconsin Constitution**, including the history of all constitutional amendments and state-wide referenda submitted to the people

# WISCONSIN CONSTITUTION

As Amended through October 1971

## ARTICLE I.

### DECLARATION OF RIGHTS

#### Section

1. Equality; inherent rights.
2. Slavery prohibited.
3. Free speech; libel.
4. Right to assembly and petition.
5. Trial by jury; verdict in civil cases.
6. Excessive bail; cruel punishments.
7. Rights of accused.
8. Prosecutions; second jeopardy; self-incrimination; bail; habeas corpus.
9. Remedy for wrongs.
10. Treason.
11. Searches and seizures.
12. Attainder; ex post facto; contracts.
13. Private property for public use.
14. Feudal tenures; leases; alienation.
15. Equal rights for aliens and citizens.
16. Imprisonment for debt.
17. Exemption of property of debtors.
18. Freedom of worship; liberty of conscience; state religion; public funds.
19. Religious tests prohibited.
20. Military subordinate to civil power.
21. Writs of error.
22. Maintenance of free government.
23. Transportation of school children.

## ARTICLE II.

### BOUNDARIES

#### Section

1. State boundary.
2. Enabling act accepted.

## ARTICLE III.

### SUFFRAGE

#### Section

1. Electors.
2. Who not electors.
3. Votes to be by ballot.
4. Residence saved.
5. Military stationing does not confer residence.
6. Exclusion from suffrage.

## ARTICLE IV.

### LEGISLATIVE

#### Section

1. Legislative power.
2. Legislature, how constituted.
3. Apportionment.
4. Assemblymen, how chosen.
5. Senators, how chosen.
6. Qualifications of legislators.
7. Organization of legislature; quorum; compulsory attendance.
8. Rules; contempts; expulsion.
9. Officers.
10. Journals; open doors; adjournments.
11. Meeting of legislature.
12. Ineligibility of legislators to office.
13. Ineligibility of federal officers.
14. Filling vacancies.
15. Exemption from arrest and civil process.
16. Privilege in debate.
17. Style of laws; bills.
18. Title of private bills.
19. Origin of bills.
20. Yeas and nays.
21. Compensation of members [repealed].
22. Powers of county boards.
23. Uniform town and county government.

- 23a. Chief executive officer to approve or veto resolutions or ordinances; proceedings on veto.
24. Lotteries and divorces.
25. Stationery and printing.
26. Extra compensation; salary change.
27. Suits against state.
28. Oath of office.
29. Militia.
30. Elections by legislature.
31. Special and private laws prohibited.
32. General laws on enumerated subjects.
33. Auditing of state accounts.
34. Continuity of civil government.

## ARTICLE V.

### EXECUTIVE

#### Section

1. Governor; lieutenant governor; term.
- 1m. Governor; term.
- 1n. Lieutenant Governor; term.
2. Eligibility.
3. Election.
4. Powers and duties.
5. Compensation of governor [repealed].
6. Pardoning power.
7. Lieutenant governor, when governor.
8. Lieutenant governor president of senate; when secretary of state to be governor.
9. Compensation of lieutenant governor [repealed].
10. Governor to approve or veto bills; proceedings on veto.

## ARTICLE VI.

### ADMINISTRATIVE

#### Section

1. Election of secretary of state, treasurer and attorney-general; term.
- 1m. Election of secretary of state.
- 1n. Election of treasurer.
- 1p. Secretary of attorney-general.
2. Secretary of state; duties; compensation.
3. Treasurer and attorney-general; duties; compensation.
4. County officers; election, terms, removal; vacancies.

## ARTICLE VII.

### JUDICIARY

#### Section

1. Impeachment; trial.
2. Judicial power, where vested.
3. Supreme court, jurisdiction.
4. Supreme court justices; term; election; quorum.
5. Judicial circuits.
6. Alteration of circuits.
7. Circuit judges; election, eligibility, term, salary.
8. Circuit court, jurisdiction.
9. Vacancies; judicial elections.
10. Compensation and qualifications of judges.
11. Terms of courts; change of judges.
12. Clerks of circuit and supreme courts.
13. Removal of judges.
14. Judges of probate.
15. Justices of the peace [repealed].
16. Tribunals of conciliation.
17. Style of writs; indictments.
18. Suit tax.

19. Testimony in equity suits; master in chancery.
20. Rights of suitors.
21. Publication of laws and decisions.
22. Commissioners to revise code of practice.
23. Court commissioners.
24. Retirement and eligibility for office of justices and circuit judges.

#### ARTICLE VIII.

##### FINANCE

###### Section

1. Rule of taxation uniform; income, privilege and occupation taxes.
2. Appropriation; limitation.
3. Credit of state.
4. Contracting state debts.
5. Annual tax levy to equal expenses.
6. Public debt for extraordinary expense; taxation.
7. Public debt for public defense; bonding for public purposes.
8. Vote on fiscal bills; quorum.
9. Evidences of public debt.
10. Internal improvements.

#### ARTICLE IX.

##### EMINENT DOMAIN AND PROPERTY OF THE STATE

###### Section

1. Jurisdiction on rivers and lakes; navigable waters.
2. Territorial property.
3. Ultimate property in lands; escheats.

#### ARTICLE X.

##### EDUCATION

###### Section

1. Superintendent of public instruction.
2. School fund created; income applied.
3. District schools; tuition; sectarian instruction.
4. Annual school tax.
5. Income of school fund.
6. State university; support.
7. Commissioners of public lands.
8. Sale of public lands.

#### ARTICLE XI.

##### CORPORATIONS

###### Section

1. Corporations, how formed.
2. Property taken by municipality.

3. Municipal home rule; debt limits; tax to pay debt.
- 3a. Acquisition of lands by state and subdivisions; sale of excess.
4. General banking law.
5. Referendum on banking laws [repealed].

#### ARTICLE XII.

##### AMENDMENTS

###### Section

1. Constitutional amendments.
2. Constitutional conventions.

#### ARTICLE XIII.

##### MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

###### Section

1. Political year; elections.
2. Dueling.
3. Eligibility to office.
4. Great seal.
5. Residents on Indian lands, where to vote.
6. Legislative officers.
7. Division of counties.
8. Removal of county seals.
9. Election or appointment of statutory officers.
10. Vacancies in office.
11. Passes, franks and privileges.
12. Recall of elective officers.

#### ARTICLE XIV.

##### SCHEDULE

###### Section

1. Effect of change from territory to state.
2. Territorial laws continued.
3. Territorial fines accrue to state.
4. Rights of action and prosecutions saved.
5. Existing officers hold over.
6. Seat of government.
7. Local officers hold over.
8. Copy of constitution for president.
9. Ratification of constitution; election of officers.
10. Congressional apportionment [omitted as obsolete].
11. First elections.
12. Legislative apportionment [omitted as obsolete].
13. Common law continued in force.
14. Officers, when to enter on duties.
15. Oath of office.



## PREAMBLE

We, the people of Wisconsin, grateful to Almighty God for our freedom, in order to secure its blessings, form a more perfect government, insure domestic tranquility and promote the general welfare, do establish this constitution.

## ARTICLE I.

## DECLARATION OF RIGHTS.

**Equality; inherent rights.** SECTION 1. All men are born equally free and independent, and have certain inherent rights; among these are life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness; to secure these rights, governments are instituted among men, deriving their just powers from the consent of the governed.

**Slavery prohibited.** SECTION 2. There shall be neither slavery, nor involuntary servitude in this state, otherwise than for the punishment of crime, whereof the party shall have been duly convicted.

**Free speech; libel.** SECTION 3. Every person may freely speak, write and publish his sentiments on all subjects, being responsible for the abuse of that right, and no laws shall be passed to restrain or abridge the liberty of speech or of the press. In all criminal prosecutions or indictments for libel, the truth may be given in evidence, and if it shall appear to the jury that the matter charged as libelous be true, and was published with good motives and for justifiable ends, the party shall be acquitted; and the jury shall have the right to determine the law and the fact.

**Right to assemble and petition.** SECTION 4. The right of the people peaceably to assemble, to consult for the common good, and to petition the government, or any department thereof, shall never be abridged.

**Trial by jury; verdict in civil cases.** SECTION 5. [As amended Nov. 1922] The right of trial by jury shall remain inviolate, and shall extend to all cases at law without regard to the amount in controversy; but a jury trial may be waived by the parties in all cases in the manner prescribed by law. Provided, however, that the legislature may, from time to time, by statute provide that a valid verdict, in civil cases, may be based on the votes of a specified number of the jury, not less than five-sixths thereof. [1919 J.R. 58; 1921 J.R. 17 A; 1921 c. 504; vote Nov. 1922]

**Excessive bail; cruel punishments.** SECTION 6. Excessive bail shall not be required, nor shall excessive fines be imposed, nor cruel and unusual punishments inflicted.

**Rights of accused.** SECTION 7. In all criminal prosecutions the accused shall enjoy the right to be heard by himself and counsel; to demand the nature and cause of the accusation against him; to meet the witnesses face to face; to have compulsory process to compel the attendance of witnesses in his behalf; and in prosecutions by indictment, or information, to a speedy public trial by an impartial jury of the county or district wherein the offense shall have been committed; which county or district shall have been previously ascertained by law.

**Prosecutions; second jeopardy; self-incrimination; bail; habeas corpus.** SECTION 8. [As amended Nov. 1870] No person shall be held to answer for a criminal offense without due process of law, and no person for the same offense shall be put twice in jeopardy of punishment, nor shall be compelled in any criminal case to be a witness against himself. All persons shall, before conviction, be bailable by sufficient sureties, except for capital offenses when the proof is evident or the presumption great; and the privilege of the writ of habeas corpus shall not be suspended unless when, in cases of rebellion or invasion, the public safety may require it. [1869 J.R. 7; 1870 J.R. 3; 1870 c. 118; vote Nov. 1870]

**Remedy for wrongs.** SECTION 9. Every person is entitled to a certain remedy in the laws for all injuries, or wrongs which he may receive in his person, property, or character; he ought to obtain justice freely, and without being obliged to purchase it, completely and without denial, promptly and without delay, conformably to the laws.

**Treason.** SECTION 10. Treason against the state shall consist only in levying war against the same, or in adhering to its enemies, giving them aid and comfort. No person shall be convicted of treason unless on the testimony of two witnesses to the same overt act, or on confession in open court.

**Searches and seizures.** SECTION 11. The right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, papers, and effects against unreasonable searches and seizures shall not be violated; and no warrant shall issue but upon probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation, and particularly describing the place to be searched and the persons

or things to be seized.

**Attainder; ex post facto; contracts.** SECTION 12. No bill of attainder, ex post facto law, nor any law impairing the obligation of contracts, shall ever be passed, and no conviction shall work corruption of blood or forfeiture of estate.

**Private property for public use.** SECTION 13. The property of no person shall be taken for public use without just compensation therefor.

**Feudal tenures; leases; alienation.** SECTION 14. All lands within the state are declared to be allodial, and feudal tenures are prohibited. Leases and grants of agricultural land for a longer term than fifteen years in which rent or service of any kind shall be reserved, and all fines and like restraints upon alienation reserved in any grant of land, hereafter made, are declared to be void.

**Equal rights for aliens and citizens.** SECTION 15. No distinction shall ever be made by law between resident aliens and citizens, in reference to the possession, enjoyment or descent of property.

**Imprisonment for debt.** SECTION 16. No person shall be imprisoned for debt arising out of or founded on a contract, expressed or implied.

**Exemption of property of debtors.** SECTION 17. shall be recognized by wholesome laws, exempting a reasonable amount of property from seizure or sale for the payment of any debt or liability hereafter contracted.

**Freedom of worship; liberty of conscience; state religion; public funds.** SECTION 18. The right of every man to worship Almighty God according to the dictates of his own conscience shall never be infringed; nor shall any man be compelled to attend, erect or support any place of worship, or to maintain any ministry, against his consent; nor shall any control of, or interference with, the rights of conscience be permitted, or any preference be given by law to any religious establishments or modes of worship; nor shall any money be drawn from the treasury for the benefit of religious societies, or religious or theological seminaries.

**Religious tests prohibited.** SECTION 19. No religious tests shall ever be required as a qualification for any office of public trust under the state, and no person shall be rendered incompetent to give evidence in any court of law or equity in consequence of his opinions on the subject of religion.

**Military subordinate to civil power.** SECTION 20. The military shall be in strict subordination to the civil power.

**Writs of error.** SECTION 21. Writs of error shall never be prohibited by law.

**Maintenance of free government.** SECTION 22. The blessings of a free government can only be maintained by a firm adherence to justice, moderation, temperance, frugality and virtue, and by frequent recurrence to fundamental principles.

**Transportation of school children.** SECTION 23. [As created April 1967] Nothing in this constitution shall prohibit the legislature from providing for the safety and welfare of children by providing for the transportation of children to and from any parochial or private school or institution of learning. [1965 J.R. 46, 1967 J.R. 13, vote April 1967]

## ARTICLE II.

### BOUNDARIES.

**State boundary.** SECTION 1. It is hereby ordained and declared that the state of Wisconsin doth consent and accept of the boundaries prescribed in the act of congress entitled "An act to enable the people of Wisconsin territory to form a constitution and state government, and for the admission of such state into the Union," approved August sixth, one thousand eight hundred and forty-six, to wit: Beginning at the northeast corner of the state of Illinois—that is to say, at a point in the center of Lake Michigan where the line of forty-two degrees and thirty minutes of north latitude crosses the same; thence running with the boundary line of the state of Michigan, through Lake Michigan, Green Bay, to the mouth of the Menominee river; thence upon the channel of the said river to the Brule river; thence upon said last-mentioned river to Lake Brule; thence along the southern shore of Lake Brule in a direct line to the center of the channel between Middle and South Islands, in the Lake of the Desert; thence in a direct line to the head waters of the Montreal river, as marked upon the survey made by Captain Cramm; thence down the main channel of the Montreal river to the middle of Lake Superior; thence through the center of Lake Superior to the mouth of the St. Louis river; thence up the main channel of said river to the first rapids in the same, above the Indian village, according to Nichollet's map; thence due south to the main branch of the river St. Croix; thence down the main channel of said river to the Mississippi; thence down the center of the main channel of that river to the

northwest corner of the state of Illinois; thence due east with the northern boundary of the state of Illinois to the place of beginning, as established by "An act to enable the people of the Illinois territory to form a constitution and state government, and for the admission of such state into the Union on an equal footing with the original states," approved April 18th, 1818.

**Enabling act accepted.** SECTION 2. [As amended April 1951] The propositions contained in the act of congress are hereby accepted, ratified and confirmed, and shall remain irrevocable without the consent of the United States; and it is hereby ordained that this state shall never interfere with the primary disposal of the soil within the same by the United States, nor with any regulations congress may find necessary for securing the title in such soil to bona fide purchasers thereof; and in no case shall nonresident proprietors be taxed higher than residents. Provided, that nothing in this constitution, or in the act of congress aforesaid, shall in any manner prejudice or affect the right of the state of Wisconsin to 500,000 acres of land granted to said state, and to be hereafter selected and located and under the act of congress entitled "An act to appropriate the proceeds of the sales of the public lands, and grant pre-emption rights," approved September fourth, one thousand eight hundred and forty one. [1949 J.R. 11; 1951 J.R. 7; vote April 1951]

### ARTICLE III.

#### SUFFRAGE.

**Electors.** SECTION 1. [As amended Nov. 1882, Nov. 1908 and Nov. 1934] Every person, of the age of twenty-one years or upwards, belonging to either of the following classes, who shall have resided in the state for one year next preceding any election, and in the election district where he offers to vote such time as may be prescribed by the legislature, not exceeding thirty days, shall be deemed a qualified elector at such election:

(1) Citizens of the United States.  
(2) Persons of Indian blood, who have once been declared by law of congress to be citizens of the United States, any subsequent law of congress to the contrary notwithstanding.

(3) The legislature may at any time extend, by law, the right of suffrage to persons not herein enumerated; but no such law shall be in force until the same shall have been submitted to a vote of the people at a general election, and approved by a majority of all the votes cast on that question at such election; and provided further, that the legislature may provide for the registration of electors, and prescribe proper rules and regulations therefor. [1881 J.R. 26 A, 1882 J.R. 5, 1882 c. 272, vote Nov. 1882; 1905 J.R. 15, 1907 J.R. 25, 1907 c. 661, vote Nov. 1908; 1931 J.R. 91, 1933 J.R. 76, vote Nov. 1934]

**Who not electors.** SECTION 2. No person under guardianship, non compos mentis or insane shall be qualified to vote at any election; nor shall any person convicted of treason or felony be qualified to vote at any election unless restored to civil rights.

**Votes to be by ballot.** SECTION 3. All votes shall be given by ballot except for such township officers as may by law be directed or allowed to be otherwise chosen.

**Residence saved.** SECTION 4. No person shall be deemed to have lost his residence in this state by reason of his absence on business of the United States or of this state.

**Military stationing does not confer residence.** SECTION 5. No soldier, seaman or marine in the army or navy of the United States shall be deemed a resident of this state in consequence of being stationed within the same.

**Exclusion from suffrage.** SECTION 6. Laws may be passed excluding from the right of suffrage all persons who have been or may be convicted of bribery or larceny, or of any infamous crime, and depriving every person who shall make or become directly or indirectly interested in any bet or wager depending upon the result of any election from the right to vote at such election.

### ARTICLE IV.

#### LEGISLATIVE.

**Legislative power.** SECTION 1. The legislative power shall be vested in a senate and assembly.

**Legislature, how constituted.** SECTION 2. The number of the members of the assembly shall never be less than fifty-four nor more than one hundred. The senate shall

consist of a number not more than one-third nor less than one-fourth of the number of the members of the assembly.

**Apportionment.** SECTION 3. [As amended Nov. 1910 and Nov. 1962] At their first session after each enumeration made by the authority of the United States, the legislature shall apportion and district anew the members of the senate and assembly, according to the number of inhabitants, excluding soldiers, and officers of the United States army and navy. [1907 J.R. 30, 1909 J.R. 55, 1909 c. 478, vote Nov. 1910; 1959 J.R. 30, 1961 J.R. 32, vote Nov. 6, 1962]

**Assemblymen, how chosen.** SECTION 4. [As amended Nov. 1881] The members of the assembly shall be chosen biennially, by single districts, on the Tuesday succeeding the first Monday of November after the adoption of this amendment, by the qualified electors of the several districts, such districts to be bounded by county, precinct, town or ward lines, to consist of contiguous territory and be in as compact form as practicable. [1880 J.R. 9S, 1881 J.R. 7A, 1881 c. 262, vote Nov. 1881]

**Senators, how chosen.** SECTION 5. [As amended Nov. 1881] The senators shall be elected by single districts of convenient contiguous territory, at the same time and in the same manner as members of the assembly are required to be chosen; and no assembly district shall be divided in the formation of a senate district. The senate districts shall be numbered in the regular series, and the senators shall be chosen alternately from the odd and even-numbered districts. The senators elected or holding over at the time of the adoption of this amendment shall continue in office till their successors are duly elected and qualified; and after the adoption of this amendment all senators shall be chosen for the term of four years. [1880 J.R. 9S, 1881 J.R. 7A, 1881 c. 262, vote Nov. 1881]

**Qualifications of legislators.** SECTION 6. No person shall be eligible to the legislature who shall not have resided one year within the state, and be a qualified elector in the district which he may be chosen to represent.

**Organization of legislature; quorum; compulsory attendance.** SECTION 7. Each house shall be the judge of the elections, returns and qualifications of its own members; and a majority of each shall constitute a quorum to do business, but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and may compel the attendance of absent members in such manner and under such penalties as each house may provide.

**Rules; contents; expulsion.** SECTION 8. Each house may determine the rules of its own proceedings, punish for contempt and disorderly behavior, and with the concurrence of two-thirds of all the members elected, expel a member; but no member shall be expelled a second time for the same cause.

**Officers.** SECTION 9. Each house shall choose its own officers, and the senate shall choose a temporary president when the lieutenant governor shall not attend as president, or shall act as governor.

**Journals; open doors; adjournments.** SECTION 10. Each house shall keep a journal of its proceedings and publish the same, except such parts as require secrecy. The doors of each house shall be kept open except when the public welfare shall require secrecy. Neither house shall, without consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days.

**Meeting of legislature.** SECTION 11. [As amended Nov. 1881 and April 1968] The legislature shall meet at the seat of government at such time as shall be provided by law, unless convened by the governor in special session, and when so convened no business shall be transacted except as shall be necessary to accomplish the special purposes for which it was convened. [1880 J.R. 9S, 1881 J.R. 7A, 1881 c. 262, vote Nov. 1881; 1965 J.R. 57, 1967 J.R. 48, vote April 1968]

**Ineligibility of legislators to office.** SECTION 12. No member of the legislature shall, during the term for which he was elected, be appointed or elected to any civil office in the state, which shall have been created, or the emoluments of which shall have been increased, during the term for which he was elected.

**Ineligibility of federal officers.** SECTION 13. [As amended April 1966] No person being a member of congress, or holding any military or civil office under the United States, shall be eligible to a seat in the legislature; and if any person shall, after his election as a member of the legislature, be elected to congress, or be appointed to any office, civil or military, under the government of the United States, his acceptance thereof shall vacate his seat. This restriction shall not prohibit a legislator from accepting short periods of active duty as a member of the reserve or from serving in the armed forces during any emergency declared by the executive. [1963 J.R. 34, 1965 J.R. 14, vote April 1966.]

**Filling vacancies.** SECTION 14. The governor shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies as may occur in either house of the legislature.

**Exemption from arrest and civil process.** SECTION 15. Members of the legislature shall in all cases, except treason, felony and breach of the peace, be privileged from arrest; nor shall they be subject to any civil process, during the session of the legislature, nor for fifteen days next before the commencement and after the termination of each session.

**Privilege in debate.** SECTION 16. No member of the legislature shall be liable in any civil action, or criminal prosecution whatever, for words spoken in debate.

**Style of laws; bills.** SECTION 17. The style of the laws of the state shall be "The people of the state of Wisconsin, represented in senate and assembly, do enact as follows:" and no law shall be enacted except by bill.

**Title of private bills.** SECTION 18. No private or local bill which may be passed by the legislature shall embrace more than one subject, and that shall be expressed in the title.

**Origin of bills.** SECTION 19. Any bill may originate in either house of the legislature, and a bill passed by one house may be amended by the other.

**Yeas and nays.** SECTION 20. The yeas and nays of the members of either house on any question shall, at the request of one-sixth of those present, be entered on the journal.

**Compensation of members.** SECTION 21. [Amended Nov. 1867 and Nov. 1881; repealed April 1929; see 1865 J.R. 9; 1866 J.R. 3; 1867 c. 25, vote Nov. 1867; 1880 J.R. 9S, 1881 J.R. 7A, 1881 c. 262, vote Nov. 1881; 1927 J.R. 57, 1929 J.R. 6, vote April 1929.]

**Powers of county boards.** SECTION 22. The legislature may confer upon the boards of supervisors of the several counties of the state such powers of a local, legislative and administrative character as they shall from time to time prescribe.

**Uniform town and county government.** SECTION 23. [As amended Nov. 1962 and April 1969] The legislature shall establish but one system of town and county government, which shall be as nearly uniform as practicable, except that the requirement of uniformity shall not apply to the administrative means of exercising powers of a local legislative character conferred by section 22 upon the boards of supervisors of the several counties; but the legislature may provide for the election at large once in every 4 years of a chief executive officer in any county with such powers of an administrative character as they may from time to time prescribe in accordance with this section. [1959 J.R. 68, 1961 J.R. 64, vote Nov. 6, 1962; 1967 J.R. 49, 1969 J.R. 2, vote April 1969]

**Chief executive officer to approve or veto resolutions or ordinances; proceedings on veto.** SECTION 23a. [As created Nov. 1962 and amended April 1969] Every resolution or ordinance passed by the county board in any county shall, before it becomes effective, be presented to the chief executive officer. If he approves, he shall sign it; if not, he shall return it with his objections, which objections shall be entered at large upon the journal and the board shall proceed to reconsider the matter. Appropriations may be approved in whole or in part by the chief executive officer and the part approved shall become law, and the part objected to shall be returned in the same manner as provided for in other resolutions or ordinances. If, after such reconsideration, two-thirds of the members-elect of the county board agree to pass the resolution or ordinance or the part of the resolution or ordinance objected to, it shall become effective on the date prescribed but not earlier than the date of passage following reconsideration. In all such cases, the votes of the members of the county board shall be determined by ayes and noes and the names of the members voting for or against the resolution or ordinance or the part thereof objected to shall be entered on the journal. If any resolution or ordinance is not returned by the chief executive officer to the county board at its first meeting occurring not less than 6 days, Sundays excepted, after it has been presented to him, it shall become effective unless the county board has recessed or adjourned for a period in excess of 60 days, in which case it shall not be effective without his approval. [1959 J.R. 68, 1961 J.R. 64, vote Nov. 6, 1962; 1967 J.R. 49, 1969 J.R. 2, vote April 1969]

**Lotteries and divorces.** SECTION 24. [As amended April 1965] The legislature shall never authorize any lottery, or grant any divorce. Except as the legislature may provide otherwise, to listen to or watch a television or radio program, to fill out a coupon or entry blank, whether or not proof of purchase is required, or to visit a mercantile establishment or other place without being required to make a purchase or pay an admittance fee does not constitute consideration as an element of a lottery. [1963 J.R. 35, 1965 J.R. 2, vote April 1965]

**Stationery and printing.** SECTION 25. The legislature shall provide by law that all stationery required for the use of the state, and all printing authorized and

required by them to be done for their use, or for the state, shall be let by contract to the lowest bidder, but the legislature may establish a maximum price; no member of the legislature or other state officer shall be interested, either directly or indirectly, in any such contract.

**Extra compensation; salary change.** SECTION 26. [As amended April 3, 1956 and April 1967] The legislature shall never grant any extra compensation to any public officer, agent, servant or contractor, after the services shall have been rendered or the contract entered into; nor shall the compensation of any public officer be increased or diminished during his term of office except that when any increase or decrease provided by the legislature in the compensation of the justices of the supreme court, or judges of the circuit court shall become effective as to any such justice or judge, it shall be effective from such date as to each of such justices or judges. This section shall not apply to increased benefits for teachers under a teachers' retirement system when such increased benefits are provided by a legislative act passed on a call of yeas and nays by a three-fourths vote of all the members elected to both houses of the legislature. [1953 J.R. 41, 1955 J.R. 17, vote Apr. 3, 1956; 1965 J.R. 96, 1967 J.R. 17, vote April 1967]

**Suits against state.** SECTION 27. The legislature shall direct by law in what manner and in what courts suits may be brought against the state.

**Oath of office.** SECTION 28. Members of the legislature, and all officers, executive and judicial, except such inferior officers as may be by law exempted, shall before they enter upon the duties of their respective offices, take and subscribe an oath or affirmation to support the constitution of the United States and the constitution of the state of Wisconsin, and faithfully to discharge the duties of their respective offices to the best of their ability.

**Militia.** SECTION 29. The legislature shall determine what persons shall constitute the militia of the state, and may provide for organizing and disciplining the same in such manner as shall be prescribed by law.

**Elections by legislature.** SECTION 30. In all elections to be made by the legislature the members thereof shall vote viva voce, and their votes shall be entered on the journal.

**Special and private laws prohibited.** SECTION 31. [As created Nov. 1871 and amended Nov. 1892] The legislature is prohibited from enacting any special or private laws in the following cases:

1st. For changing the name of persons or constituting one person the heir at law of another.

2d. For laying out, opening or altering highways, except in cases of state roads extending into more than one county, and military roads to aid in the construction of which lands may be granted by congress.

3d. For authorizing persons to keep ferries across streams at points wholly within this state.

4th. For authorizing the sale or mortgage of real or personal property of minors or others under disability.

5th. For locating or changing any county seat.

6th. For assessment or collection of taxes or for extending the time for the collection thereof.

7th. For granting corporate powers or privileges, except to cities.

8th. For authorizing the apportionment of any part of the school fund.

9th. For incorporating any city, town or village, or to amend the charter thereof. [1870 J.R. 13, 1871 J.R. 1, 1871 c. 122, vote Nov. 1871; 1889 J.R. 4, 1891 J.R. 4, 1891 c. 362, vote Nov. 1892]

**General laws on enumerated subjects.** SECTION 32. [As created Nov. 1871] The legislature shall provide general laws for the transaction of any business that may be prohibited by section thirty-one of this article, and all such laws shall be uniform in their operation throughout the state. [1870 J.R. 13, 1871 J.R. 1, 1871 c. 122, vote Nov. 1871]

**Auditing of state accounts.** SECTION 33. [As created Nov. 1946] The legislature shall provide for the auditing of state accounts and may establish such offices and prescribe such duties for the same as it shall deem necessary. [1943 J.R. 60, 1945 J.R. 73, vote Nov. 1946]

**Continuity of civil government.** SECTION 34. [As created April 1961] The legislature, in order to ensure continuity of state and local governmental operations in periods of emergency resulting from enemy action in the form of an attack, shall (1) forthwith provide for prompt and temporary succession to the powers and duties of public offices, of whatever nature and whether filled by election or appointment, the

incumbents of which may become unavailable for carrying on the powers and duties of such offices, and (2) adopt such other measures as may be necessary and proper for attaining the objectives of this section. [1959 J.R. 50, 1961 J.R. 10, vote April 1961]

## ARTICLE V.

### EXECUTIVE.

**Governor; lieutenant governor; term.** SECTION 1. The executive power shall be vested in a governor, who shall hold his office for two years; a lieutenant governor shall be elected at the same time, and for the same term.

**Governor; 4-year term.** SECTION 1m. [As created April 1967] Notwithstanding section 1, beginning with the general election in 1970 and every four years thereafter, there shall be elected a governor to hold office for a term of four years. [1965 J.R. 80, 1967 J.R. 10 and 15, vote April 1967]

**Lieutenant governor; 4-year term.** SECTION 1n. [As created April 1967] Notwithstanding section 1, beginning with the general election in 1970 and every four years thereafter, there shall be elected a lieutenant governor to hold office for a term of four years. [1965 J.R. 80, 1967 J.R. 10 and 15, vote April 1967]

**Eligibility.** SECTION 2. No person except a citizen of the United States and a qualified elector of the state shall be eligible to the office of governor or lieutenant governor.

**Election.** SECTION 3. [As amended April 1967] The governor and lieutenant governor shall be elected by the qualified electors of the state at the times and places of choosing members of the legislature. They shall be chosen jointly, by the casting by each voter of a single vote applicable to both offices beginning with the general election in 1970. The persons respectively having the highest number of votes cast jointly for them for governor and lieutenant governor shall be elected; but in case two or more slates shall have an equal and the highest number of votes for governor and lieutenant governor, the two houses of the legislature, at its next annual session shall forthwith, by joint ballot, choose one of the slates so having an equal and the highest number of votes for governor and lieutenant governor. The returns of election for governor and lieutenant governor shall be made in such manner as shall be provided by law. [1965 J.R. 45, 1967 J.R. 11 and 14, vote April 1967]

**Powers and duties.** SECTION 4. The governor shall be commander in chief of the military and naval forces of the state. He shall have power to convene the legislature on extraordinary occasions, and in case of invasion, or danger from the prevalence of contagious disease at the seat of government, he may convene them at any other suitable place within the state. He shall communicate to the legislature, at every session, the condition of the state, and recommend such matters to them for their consideration as he may deem expedient. He shall transact all necessary business with the officers of the government, civil and military. He shall expedite all such measures as may be resolved upon by the legislature, and shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed.

**Compensation of governor.** SECTION 5. [Amended Nov. 1869 and Nov. 1926; repealed Nov. 1932; see 1868 J.R. 9, 1869 J.R. 2, 1869 c. 186, vote Nov. 1869; 1923 J.R. 80, 1925 J.R. 52, 1925 c. 413, vote Nov. 1926; 1929 J.R. 69, 1931 J.R. 52, vote Nov. 1932].

**Pardoning power.** SECTION 6. The governor shall have power to grant reprieves, commutations and pardons, after conviction, for all offenses, except treason and cases of impeachment, upon such conditions and with such restrictions and limitations as he may think proper, subject to such regulations as may be provided by law relative to the manner of applying for pardons. Upon conviction for treason he shall have the power to suspend the execution of the sentence until the case shall be reported to the legislature at its next meeting, when the legislature shall either pardon, or commute the sentence, direct the execution of the sentence, or grant a further reprieve. He shall annually communicate to the legislature each case of reprieve, commutation or pardon granted, stating the name of the convict, the crime of which he was convicted, the sentence and its date, and the date of the commutation, pardon or reprieve, with his reasons for granting the same.

**Lieutenant governor, when governor.** SECTION 7. In case of the impeachment of the governor, or his removal from office, death, inability from mental or physical disease, resignation, or absence from the state, the powers and duties of the office shall devolve upon the lieutenant governor for the residue of the term or until the governor, absent or impeached, shall have returned, or the disability shall cease.

But when the governor shall, with the consent of the legislature, be out of the state in time of war, at the head of the military force thereof, he shall continue commander in chief of the military force of the state.

**nor.** Lieutenant governor president of senate; when secretary of state to be governor

**SECTION 8.** The lieutenant governor shall be president of the senate, but shall have only a casting vote therein. If, during a vacancy in the office of governor, the lieutenant governor shall be impeached, displaced, resign, die, or from mental or physical disease become incapable of performing the duties of his office, or be absent from the state, the secretary of state shall act as governor until the vacancy shall be filled or the disability shall cease.

**Compensation of lieutenant governor.** **SECTION 9.** [Amended Nov. 1869; repealed Nov. 1932; see 1868 J.R. 9, 1869 J.R. 2, 1869 c. 186, vote Nov. 1869; 1929 J.R. 70, 1931 J.R. 53, vote Nov. 1932]

**Governor to approve or veto bills; proceedings on veto.** **SECTION 10.** [As amended Nov. 1908 and Nov. 1930] Every bill which shall have passed the legislature shall, before it becomes a law, be presented to the governor; if he approve, he shall sign it, but if not, he shall return it, with his objections, to that house in which it shall have originated, who shall enter the objections at large upon the journal and proceed to reconsider it. Appropriation bills may be approved in whole or in part by the governor, and the part approved shall become law, and the part objected to shall be returned in the same manner as provided for other bills. If, after such reconsideration, two-thirds of the members present shall agree to pass the bill, or the part of the bill objected to, it shall be sent, together with the objections, to the other house, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered, and if approved by two-thirds of the members present it shall become a law. But in all such cases the votes of both houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the members voting for or against the bill or the part of the bill objected to, shall be entered on the journal of each house respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the governor within six days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law unless the legislature shall, by their adjournment, prevent its return, in which case it shall not be a law. [1905 J.R. 14, 1907 J.R. 13, 1907 c. 661, vote Nov. 1908; 1927 J.R. 37, 1929 J.R. 43, vote Nov. 1930]

## ARTICLE VI. ADMINISTRATIVE.

**Election of secretary of state, treasurer and attorney-general; term.** **SECTION 1.** There shall be chosen by the qualified electors of the state, at the times and places of choosing the members of the legislature, a secretary of state, treasurer and attorney-general, who shall severally hold their offices for the term of two years.

**Secretary of state; 4-year term.** **SECTION 1m.** [As created April 1967] Notwithstanding section 1, beginning with the general election in 1970 and every four years thereafter, there shall be chosen a secretary of state to hold office for a term of four years. [1965 J.R. 80, 1967 J.R. 10 and 15, vote April 1967]

**Treasurer; 4-year term.** **SECTION 1n.** [As created April 1967] Notwithstanding section 1, beginning with the general election in 1970 and every four years thereafter, there shall be chosen a treasurer to hold office for a term of four years. [1965 J.R. 80, 1967 J.R. 10 and 15, vote April 1967]

**Attorney general; 4-year term.** **SECTION 1p.** [As created April 1967] Notwithstanding section 1, beginning with the general election in 1970 and every four years thereafter, there shall be chosen an attorney general to hold office for a term of four years. [1965 J.R. 80, 1967 J.R. 10 and 15, vote April 1967]

**Secretary of state; duties, compensation.** **SECTION 2.** [As amended Nov. 1946] The secretary of state shall keep a fair record of the official acts of the legislature and executive department of the state, and shall, when required, lay the same and all matters relative thereto before either branch of the legislature. He shall perform such other duties as shall be assigned him by law. He shall receive as a compensation for his services yearly such sum as shall be provided by law, and shall keep his office at the seat of government. [1943 J.R. 60, 1945 J.R. 73, vote Nov. 1946]

**Treasurer and attorney-general; duties, compensation.** **SECTION 3.** The powers, duties and compensation of the treasurer and attorney-general shall be prescribed by law.

**County officers; election, terms, removal; vacancies.** **SECTION 4.** [As amended Nov. 1882, April 1929, Nov. 1962, April 1965 and April 1967] Sheriffs, coroners,



registers of deeds, district attorneys, and all other county officers except judicial officers and chief executive officers, shall be chosen by the electors of the respective counties once in every two years. Sheriffs shall hold no other office; they may be required by law to renew their security from time to time, and in default of giving such new security their office shall be deemed vacant, but the county shall never be made responsible for the acts of the sheriff. The governor may remove any officer in this section mentioned, giving to such a copy of the charges against him and an opportunity of being heard in his defense. All vacancies shall be filled by appointment, and the person appointed to fill a vacancy shall hold only for the unexpired portion of the term to which he shall be appointed and until his successor shall be elected and qualified. [1881 J.R. 16A, 1882 J.R. 3, 1882 c. 290, vote Nov. 1882; 1927 J.R. 24, 1929 J.R. 13, vote April 1929; 1959 J.R. 68, 1961 J.R. 64, vote Nov. 6, 1962; 1963 J.R. 30, 1965 J.R. 5, vote April 1965; 1965 J.R. 61, 1967 J.R. 12, vote April 1967]

## ARTICLE VII.

### JUDICIARY.

**Impeachment; trial.** SECTION 1. [As amended Nov. 1932] The court for the trial of impeachments shall be composed of the senate. The assembly shall have the power of impeaching all civil officers of this state for corrupt conduct in office, or for crimes and misdemeanors; but a majority of all the members elected shall concur in an impeachment. On the trial of an impeachment against the governor, the lieutenant governor shall not act as a member of the court. No judicial officer shall exercise his office, after he shall have been impeached, until his acquittal. Before the trial of an impeachment the members of the court shall take an oath or affirmation truly and impartially to try the impeachment according to evidence; and no person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members present. Judgment in cases of impeachment shall not extend further than to removal from office, or removal from office and disqualification to hold any office of honor, profit or trust under the state; but the party impeached shall be liable to indictment, trial and punishment according to law. [1929 J.R. 72, 1931 J.R. 58, vote Nov. 1932]

**Judicial power, where vested.** SECTION 2. [As amended April 1966.] The judicial power of this state, both as to matters of law and equity, shall be vested in a supreme court, circuit courts, and courts of probate. The legislature may also vest such jurisdiction as shall be deemed necessary in municipal courts, and may authorize the establishment of inferior courts in the several counties, cities, villages or towns, with limited civil and criminal jurisdiction. Provided, that the jurisdiction which may be vested in municipal courts shall not exceed in their respective municipalities that of circuit courts in their respective circuits as prescribed in this constitution; and that the legislature shall provide as well for the election of judges of the municipal courts as of the judges of inferior courts, by the qualified electors of the respective jurisdictions. The term of office of the judges of the said municipal and inferior courts shall not be longer than that of the judges of the circuit courts. [1963 J.R. 48, 1965 J.R. 50, vote April 1966.]

**Supreme court, jurisdiction.** SECTION 3. The supreme court, except in cases otherwise provided in this constitution, shall have appellate jurisdiction only, which shall be coextensive with the state; but in no case removed to the supreme court shall a trial by jury be allowed. The supreme court shall have a general superintending control over all inferior courts; it shall have power to issue writs of habeas corpus, mandamus, injunction, quo warrant, certiorari, and other original and remedial writs, and to hear and determine the same.

**Supreme court justices; term; election; quorum.** SECTION 4. [As amended Nov. 1877, April 1889 and April 1903.] The chief justice and associate justices of the supreme court shall be severally known as the justices of said court, with the same terms of office of ten years respectively as now provided. The supreme court shall consist of seven justices, any four of whom shall be a quorum, to be elected as now provided, not more than one each year. The justice having been longest a continuous member of said court, or in case two or more such senior justices shall have served for the same length of time, then the one whose commission first expires shall be ex officio, the chief justice. [1876 J.R. 10, 1877 J.R. 1, 1877 c. 48, vote Nov. 1877; 1887 J.R. 5, 1889 J.R. 3, 1889 c. 22, vote April 1889; 1901 J.R. 8, 1903 J.R. 7, 1903 c. 10, vote April 1903]

**Judicial circuits.** SECTION 5. The state shall be divided into five judicial circuits, to be composed as follows: The first circuit shall comprise the counties of

Racine, Walworth, Rock and Green; the second circuit, the counties of Milwaukee, Waukesha, Jefferson and Dane; the third circuit, the counties of Washington, Dodge, Columbia, Marquette, Sauk and Portage; the fourth circuit, the counties of Brown, Manitowoc, Sheboygan, Fond du Lac, Winnebago and Calumet; and the fifth circuit shall comprise the counties of Iowa, La Fayette, Grant, Crawford and St. Croix; and the county of Richland shall be attached to Iowa, the county of Chippewa to the county of Crawford, and the county of La Pointe to the county of St. Croix, for judicial purposes, until otherwise provided by the legislature.

**Alteration of circuits.** SECTION 6. The legislature may alter the limits or increase the number of circuits, making them as compact and convenient as practicable, and bounding them by county lines; but no such alteration or increase shall have the effect to remove a judge from office. In case of an increase of circuits, the judge or judges shall be elected as provided in this constitution and receive a salary of not less than that herein provided for judges of the circuit court.

**Circuit judges; election, eligibility, term, salary.** SECTION 7. [As amended April 1897 and Nov. 1924] For each circuit there shall be chosen by the qualified electors thereof one circuit judge, except that in any circuit in which there is a county that had a population in excess of eighty-five thousand, according to the last state or United States census, the legislature may, from time to time, authorize additional circuit judges to be chosen. Every circuit judge shall reside in the circuit from which he is elected, and shall hold his office for such term and receive such compensation as the legislature shall prescribe. [1895 J.R. 8, 1897 J.R. 9, 1897 c. 69, vote April 1897; 1921 J.R. 24S, 1923 J.R. 64, 1923 c. 408, vote Nov. 1924]

**Circuit court, jurisdiction.** SECTION 8. The circuit courts shall have original jurisdiction in all matters civil and criminal within this state, not excepted in this constitution, and not hereafter prohibited by law; and appellate jurisdiction from all inferior courts and tribunals, and a supervisory control over the same. They shall also have the power to issue writs of habeas corpus, mandamus, injunction, quo warranto, certiorari, and all other writs necessary to carry into effect their orders, judgments and decrees, and give them a general control over inferior courts and jurisdictions.

**Vacancies; judicial elections.** SECTION 9. [As amended April 1953] When a vacancy shall happen in the office of judge of the supreme or circuit courts, such vacancy shall be filled by an appointment of the governor, which shall continue until a successor is elected and qualified; and a supreme court justice when so elected shall hold his office for a term of 10 years and a circuit judge when so elected shall hold his office for such term as the legislature prescribes for circuit judges elected under section seven of this article. There shall be no election for a judge or judges at any general election for state or county officers, nor within 30 days either before or after such election. [1951 J.R. 41, 1953 J.R. 12, vote April 1953]

**Compensation and qualifications of judges.** SECTION 10. [As amended Nov. 1912] Each of the judges of the supreme and circuit courts shall receive a salary, payable at such time as the legislature shall fix, of not less than one thousand five hundred dollars annually; they shall receive no fees of office, or other compensation than their salary; they shall hold no office of public trust, except a judicial office, during the term for which they are respectively elected, and all votes for either of them for any office, except a judicial office, given by the legislature or the people, shall be void. No person shall be eligible to the office of judge who shall not, at the time of his election, be a citizen of the United States and have attained the age of twenty-five years, and be a qualified elector within the jurisdiction for which he may be chosen. [1909 J.R. 34, 1911 J.R. 24, 1911 c. 665, vote Nov. 1912]

**Terms of courts; change of judges.** SECTION 11. The supreme court shall hold at least one term annually, at the seat of government of the state, at such time as shall be provided by law. And the legislature may provide for holding other terms and at other places when they may deem it necessary. A circuit court shall be held at least twice in each year in each county of this state organized for judicial purposes. The judges of the circuit court may hold courts for each other, and shall do so when required by law.

**Clerks of circuit and supreme courts.** SECTION 12. [As amended Nov. 1882] There shall be a clerk of the circuit court chosen in each county organized for judicial purposes by the qualified electors thereof, who shall hold his office for two years, subject to removal as shall be provided by law; in case of a vacancy, the judge of the circuit court shall have power to appoint a clerk until the vacancy shall be filled by an election; the clerk thus elected or appointed shall give such security as the legislature may require. The supreme court shall appoint its own clerk, and a clerk

of the circuit court may be appointed a clerk of the supreme court. [1881 J.R. 16A, 1882 J.R. 3, 1882 c. 290, vote Nov. 1882]

**Removal of judges.** SECTION 13. Any judge of the supreme or circuit court may be removed from office by address of both houses of the legislature, if two-thirds of all the members elected to each house concur therein, but no removal shall be made by virtue of this section unless the judge complained of shall have been served with a copy of the charges against him, as the ground of address, and shall have had an opportunity of being heard in his defense. On the question of removal, the ayes and noes shall be entered on the journals.

**Judges of probate.** SECTION 14. There shall be chosen in each county, by the qualified electors thereof, a judge of probate, who shall hold his office for two years and until his successor shall be elected and qualified, and whose jurisdiction, powers and duties shall be prescribed by law. Provided, however, that the legislature shall have power to abolish the office of judge of probate in any county, and to confer probate powers upon such inferior courts as may be established in said county.

**Justices of the peace.** SECTION 15. [Amended April 1945; repealed April 1966; see 1943 J.R. 27, 1945 J.R. 2, vote April 1945; 1963 J.R. 48, 1965 J.R. 50, vote April 1966.]

**Tribunals of conciliation.** SECTION 16. The legislature shall pass laws for the regulation of tribunals of conciliation, defining their powers and duties. Such tribunals may be established in and for any township, and shall have power to render judgment to be obligatory on the parties when they shall voluntarily submit their matter in difference to arbitration, and agree to abide the judgment or assent thereto in writing.

**Style of writs; indictments.** SECTION 17. The style of all writs and process shall be, "The state of Wisconsin;" all criminal prosecutions shall be carried on in the name and by the authority of the same, and all indictments shall conclude against the peace and dignity of the state.

**Suit tax.** SECTION 18. The legislature shall impose a tax on all civil suits commenced or prosecuted in the municipal, inferior or circuit courts, which shall constitute a fund to be applied toward the payment of the salary of judges.

**Testimony in equity suits; master in chancery.** SECTION 19. The testimony in causes in equity shall be taken in like manner as in cases at law, and the office of master in chancery is hereby prohibited.

**Rights of suitors.** SECTION 20. Any suitor, in any court of this state, shall have the right to prosecute or defend his suit either in his own proper person, or by an attorney or agent of his choice.

**Publication of laws and decisions.** SECTION 21. The legislature shall provide by law for the speedy publication of all statute laws, and of such judicial decisions, made within the state, as may be deemed expedient. And no general law shall be in force until published.

**Commissioners to revise code of practice.** SECTION 22. The legislature, at its first session after the adoption of this constitution, shall provide for the appointment of three commissioners, whose duty it shall be to inquire into, revise and simplify the rules of practice, pleadings, forms and proceedings, and arrange a system adapted to the courts of record of this state, and report the same to the legislature, subject to their modification and adoption; and such commission shall terminate upon the rendering of the report, unless otherwise provided by law.

**Court commissioners.** SECTION 23. The legislature may provide for the appointment of one or more persons in each organized county, and may vest in such persons such judicial powers as shall be prescribed by law. Provided, that said power shall not exceed that of a judge of a circuit court at chambers.

**Retirement and eligibility for office of justices and circuit judges.** SECTION 24. [As created April 1955 and amended April 1968] No person seventy years of age or over may take office as a supreme court justice or circuit judge. No person may take or hold such office unless he is licensed to practice law in this state and has been so licensed for five years immediately prior to his election or appointment. No supreme court justice or circuit judge may serve beyond the July 31 following the date on which he attains the age of seventy. A person who has served eight or more years as a supreme court justice or circuit judge may serve temporarily, on appointment by the chief justice of the supreme court or by any associate justice designated by the supreme court, as a judge of a circuit court, under such general laws as the legislature may enact. [1953 J.R. 46, 1955 J.R. 14, vote April 1955; 1965 J.R. 101, 1967 J.R. 22 and 56, vote April 1968]

**ARTICLE VIII.  
FINANCE.**

**Rule of taxation uniform; income, privilege and occupation taxes.** SECTION 1. [As amended Nov. 1908, April 1927, April 1941 and April 1961] The rule of taxation shall be uniform but the legislature may empower cities, villages or towns to collect and return taxes on real estate located therein by optional methods. Taxes shall be levied upon such property with such classifications as to forests and minerals including or separate or severed from the land, as the legislature shall prescribe. Taxation of merchants' stock-in-trade, manufacturers' materials and finished products, and livestock need not be uniform with the taxation of real property and other personal property, but the taxation of all such merchants' stock-in-trade, manufacturers' materials and finished products and livestock shall be uniform, except that the legislature may provide that the value thereof shall be determined on an average basis. Taxes may also be imposed on incomes, privileges and occupations, which taxes may be graduated and progressive, and reasonable exemptions may be provided. [1905 J.R. 12, 1907 J.R. 29, 1907 c. 661, vote Nov. 1908; 1925 J.R. 62, 1927 J.R. 13, vote April 1927; 1939 J.R. 88, 1941 J.R. 18, vote April 1941; 1959 J.R. 78, 1961 J.R. 13, vote April 1961]

**Appropriation; limitation.** SECTION 2. [As amended Nov. 1877] No money shall be paid out of the treasury except in pursuance of an appropriation by law. No appropriation shall be made for the payment of any claim against the state except claims of the United States and judgments, unless filed within six years after the claim accrued. [1876 J.R. 7, 1877 J.R. 4, 1877 c. 158, vote Nov. 1877]

**Credit of state.** SECTION 3. The credit of the state shall never be given, or loaned, in aid of any individual, association or corporation.

**Contracting state debts.** SECTION 4. The state shall never contract any public debt except in the cases and manner herein provided.

**Annual tax levy to equal expenses.** SECTION 5. The legislature shall provide for an annual tax sufficient to defray the estimated expenses of the state for each year; and whenever the expenses of any year shall exceed the income, the legislature shall provide for levying a tax for the ensuing year, sufficient, with other sources of income, to pay the deficiency as well as the estimated expenses of such ensuing year.

**Public debt for extraordinary expense; taxation.** SECTION 6. For the purpose of defraying extraordinary expenditures the state may contract public debts (but such debts shall never in the aggregate exceed one hundred thousand dollars). Every such debt shall be authorized by law, for some purpose or purposes to be distinctly specified therein; and the vote of a majority of all the members elected to each house, to be taken by yeas and nays, shall be necessary to the passage of such law; and every such law shall provide for levying an annual tax sufficient to pay the annual interest of such debt and the principal within five years from the passage of such law, and shall specially appropriate the proceeds of such taxes to the payment of such principal and interest; and such appropriation shall not be repealed, nor the taxes be postponed or diminished, until the principal and interest of such debt shall have been wholly paid.

**Public debt for public defense; bonding for public purposes.** SECTION 7. [As amended April 1969] (1) The legislature may also borrow money to repel invasion, suppress insurrection, or defend the state in time of war; but the money thus raised shall be applied exclusively to the object for which the loan was authorized, or to the repayment of the debt thereby created.

(2) Any other provision of this constitution to the contrary notwithstanding:

(a) The state may contract public debt and pledges to the payment thereof its full faith, credit and taxing power to acquire, construct, develop, extend, enlarge or improve land, waters, property, highways, buildings, equipment or facilities for public purposes.

(b) The aggregate public debt contracted by the state in any calendar year pursuant to paragraph (a) shall not exceed an amount equal to the lesser of:

1. Three-fourths of one per centum of the aggregate value of all taxable property in the state; or

2. Five per centum of the aggregate value of all taxable property in the state less the sum of: a. the aggregate public debt of the state contracted pursuant to this section outstanding as of January 1 of such calendar year after subtracting therefrom the amount of sinking funds on hand on January 1 of such calendar year which are applicable exclusively to repayment of such outstanding public debt and, b. the outstanding indebtedness as of January 1 of such calendar year of any entity of the

type described in paragraph (d) to the extent that such indebtedness is supported by or payable from payments out of the treasury of the state.

(c) The state may contract public debt, without limit, to fund or refund the whole or any part of any public debt contracted pursuant to paragraph (a), including any premium payable with respect thereto and any interest to accrue thereon, or to fund or refund the whole or any part of any indebtedness incurred prior to January 1, 1972, by any entity of the type described in paragraph (d), including any premium payable with respect thereto and any interest to accrue thereon.

(d) No money shall be paid out of the treasury, with respect to any lease, sublease or other agreement entered into after January 1, 1971, to the Wisconsin State Agencies Building Corporation, Wisconsin State Colleges Building Corporation, Wisconsin State Public Building Corporation, Wisconsin University Building Corporation or any similar entity existing or operating for similar purposes pursuant to which such nonprofit corporation or such other entity undertakes to finance or provide a facility for use or occupancy by the state or an agency, department or instrumentality thereof.

(e) The legislature shall prescribe all matters relating to the contracting of public debt pursuant to paragraph (a), including: the public purposes for which public debt may be contracted; by vote of a majority of the members elected to each of the 2 houses of the legislature, the amount of public debt which may be contracted for any class of such purposes; the public debt or other indebtedness which may be funded or refunded; the kinds of notes, bonds or other evidence of public debt which may be issued by the state; and the manner in which the aggregate value of all taxable property in the state shall be determined.

(f) The full faith, credit and taxing power of the state are pledged to the payment of all public debt created on behalf of the state pursuant to this section and the legislature shall provide by appropriation for the payment of the interest upon and instalments of principal of all such public debt as the same falls due, but, in any event, suit may be brought against the state to compel such payment.

(g) At any time after January 1, 1972, by vote of a majority of the members elected to each of the 2 houses of the legislature, the legislature may declare that an emergency exists and submit to the people a proposal to authorize the state to contract a specific amount of public debt for a purpose specified in such proposal, without regard to the limit provided in paragraph (b). Any such authorization shall be effective if approved by a majority of the electors voting thereon. Public debt contracted pursuant to such authorization shall thereafter be deemed to have been contracted pursuant to paragraph (a), but neither such public debt nor any public debt contracted to fund or refund such public debt shall be considered in computing the debt limit provided in paragraph (b). Not more than one such authorization shall be thus made in any 2-year period. [1967 J.R. 58, 1969 J.R. 3, vote April 1969].

**Vote on fiscal bills; quorum.** SECTION 8. On the passage in either house of the legislature of any law which imposes, continues or renews a tax, or creates a debt or charge, or makes, continues or renews an appropriation of public or trust money, or releases, discharges or commutes a claim or demand of the state, the question shall be taken by yeas and nays, which shall be duly entered on the journal; and three-fifths of all the members elected to such house shall in all such cases be required to constitute a quorum therein.

**Evidences of public debt.** SECTION 9. No scrip, certificate, or other evidence of state debt, whatsoever, shall be issued, except for such debts as are authorized by the sixth and seventh sections of this article.

**Internal improvements.** SECTION 10. [As amended Nov. 1908, Nov. 1924, Apr. 1945, Apr. 1949, Apr. 1960 and Apr. 1968] The state shall never contract any debt for works of internal improvement, or be a party in carrying on such works; but whenever grants of land or other property shall have been made to the state, especially dedicated by the grant to particular works of internal improvement, the state may carry on such particular works and shall devote thereto the avails of such grants, and may pledge or appropriate the revenues derived from such works in aid of their completion. Provided, that the state may appropriate money in the treasury or to be thereafter raised by taxation for the construction or improvement of public highways or the development, improvement and construction of airports or other aeronautical projects or the acquisition, improvement or construction of veterans' housing or the improvement of port facilities. Provided, that the state may appropriate moneys for the purpose of acquiring, preserving and developing the forests of the state; but of the moneys appropriated under the authority of this section in any one year an amount not to exceed two-tenths of one mill of the taxable property of the state as determined by the last preceding state assessment may be raised by a tax on property. [1905 J.R.

11, 1907 J.R. 18, 1907 c. 238, vote Nov. 1908; 1921 J.R. 29S, 1923 J.R. 57, 1923 c. 289, vote Nov. 1924; 1943 J.R. 37, 1945 J.R. 3, vote April 1945; Spl. S. 1948 J.R. 1, 1949 J.R. 1, vote April 1949; 1957 J.R. 58, 1959 J.R. 15, vote April 1960; 1965 J.R. 43, 1967 J.R. 25, vote April 1968]

ARTICLE IX.

EMINENT DOMAIN AND PROPERTY OF THE STATE.

**Jurisdiction on rivers and lakes; navigable waters.** SECTION 1. The state shall have concurrent jurisdiction on all rivers and lakes bordering on this state so far as such rivers or lakes shall form a common boundary to the state and any other state or territory now or hereafter to be formed, and bounded by the same; and the river Mississippi and the navigable waters leading into the Mississippi and St. Lawrence, and the carrying places between the same, shall be common highways and forever free, as well to the inhabitants of the state as to the citizens of the United States, without any tax, impost or duty therefor.

**Territorial property.** SECTION 2. The title to all lands and other property which have accrued to the territory of Wisconsin by grant, gift, purchase, forfeiture, escheat or otherwise shall vest in the state of Wisconsin.

**Ultimate property in lands; escheats.** SECTION 3. The people of the state, in their right of sovereignty, are declared to possess the ultimate property, in and to all lands within the jurisdiction of the state; and all lands the title to which shall fail from a defect of heirs shall revert or escheat to the people.

ARTICLE X.

EDUCATION.

**Superintendent of public instruction.** SECTION 1. [As amended Nov. 1902] The supervision of public instruction shall be vested in a state superintendent and such other officers as the legislature shall direct; and their qualifications, powers, duties and compensation shall be prescribed by law. The state superintendent shall be chosen by the qualified electors of the state at the same time and in the same manner as members of the supreme court, and shall hold his office for four years from the succeeding first Monday in July. The state superintendent chosen at the general election in November, 1902, shall hold and continue in his office until the first Monday in July, 1905, and his successor shall be chosen at the time of the judicial election in April, 1905. The term of office, time and manner of electing or appointing all other officers of supervision of public instruction shall be fixed by law. [1899 J.R. 16, 1901 J.R. 3, 1901 c. 258, vote Nov. 1902]

**School fund created; income applied.** SECTION 2. The proceeds of all lands that have been or hereafter may be granted by the United States to this state for educational purposes (except the lands heretofore granted for the purposes of a university) and all moneys and the clear proceeds of all property that may accrue to the state by forfeiture or escheat, and all moneys which may be paid as an equivalent for exemption from military duty; and the clear proceeds of all fines collected in the several counties for any breach of the penal laws, and all moneys arising from any grant to the state where the purposes of such grant are not specified, and the five hundred thousand acres of land to which the state is entitled by the provisions of an act of congress, entitled "An act to appropriate the proceeds of the sales of the public lands and to grant pre-emption rights," approved the fourth day of September, one thousand eight hundred and forty-one; and also the five per centum of the net proceeds of the public lands to which the state shall become entitled on her admission into the union (if congress shall consent to such appropriation of the two grants last mentioned) shall be set apart as a separate fund to be called "the school fund," the interest of which and all other revenues derived from the school lands shall be exclusively applied to the following objects, to wit:

1. To the support and maintenance of common schools, in each school district, and the purchase of suitable libraries and apparatus therefor.

2. The residue shall be appropriated to the support and maintenance of academies and normal schools, and suitable libraries and apparatus therefor.

**District schools; tuition; sectarian instruction.** SECTION 3. The legislature shall provide by law for the establishment of district schools, which shall be as nearly uniform as practicable; and such schools shall be free and without charge for tuition to all children between the ages of four and twenty years; and no sectarian instruction shall be allowed therein.

**Annual school tax.** SECTION 4. Each town and city shall be required to raise by tax, annually, for the support of common schools therein, a sum not less than one-half the amount received by such town or city respectively for school purposes from the income of the school fund.

**Income of school fund.** SECTION 5. Provision shall be made by law for the distribution of the income of the school fund among the several towns and cities of the state for the support of common schools therein, in some just proportion to the number of children and youth resident therein between the ages of four and twenty years, and no appropriation shall be made from the school fund to any city or town for the year in which said city or town shall fail to raise such tax; nor to any school district for the year in which a school shall not be maintained at least three months.

**State university; support.** SECTION 6. Provision shall be made by law for the establishment of a state university at or near the seat of state government, and for connecting with the same, from time to time, such colleges in different parts of the state as the interests of education may require. The proceeds of all lands that have been or may hereafter be granted by the United States to the state for the support of a university shall be and remain a perpetual fund to be called "the university fund," the interest of which shall be appropriated to the support of the state university, and no sectarian instruction shall be allowed in such university.

**Commissioners of public lands.** SECTION 7. The secretary of state, treasurer and attorney-general, shall constitute a board of commissioners for the sale of the school and university lands and for the investment of the funds arising therefrom. Any two of said commissioners shall be a quorum for the transaction of all business pertaining to the duties of their office.

**Sale of public lands.** SECTION 8. Provision shall be made by law for the sale of all school and university lands after they shall have been appraised; and when any portion of such lands shall be sold and the purchase money shall not be paid at the time of the sale, the commissioners shall take security by mortgage upon the lands sold for the sum remaining unpaid, with seven per cent interest thereon, payable annually at the office of the treasurer. The commissioners shall be authorized to execute a good and sufficient conveyance to all purchasers of such lands, and to discharge any mortgages taken as security, when the sum due thereon shall have been paid. The commissioners shall have power to withhold from sale any portion of such lands when they shall deem it expedient, and shall invest all moneys arising from the sale of such lands, as well as all other university and school funds, in such manner as the legislature shall provide, and shall give such security for the faithful performance of their duties as may be required by law.

## ARTICLE XI.

### CORPORATIONS.

**Corporations; how formed.** SECTION 1. Corporations without banking powers or privileges may be formed under general laws, but shall not be created by special act, except for municipal purposes, and in cases where, in the judgment of the legislature, the objects of the corporation cannot be attained under general laws. All general laws or special acts enacted under the provisions of this section may be altered or repealed by the legislature at any time after their passage.

**Property taken by municipality.** SECTION 2. [As amended April 1961] No municipal corporation shall take private property for public use, against the consent of the owner, without the necessity thereof being first established in the manner prescribed by the legislature. [1959 J.R. 47, 1961 J.R. 12, vote April 1961]

**Municipal home rule; debt limit; tax to pay debt.** SECTION 3. [As amended Nov. 1874, Nov. 1912, Nov. 1924, Nov. 1932, April 1951, April 1955, Nov. 1960, April 1961, April 1963 and April 1966] Cities and villages organized pursuant to state law are hereby empowered, to determine their local affairs and government, subject only to this constitution and to such enactments of the legislature of state-wide concern as shall with uniformity affect every city or every village. The method of such determination shall be prescribed by the legislature. No county, city, town, village, school district or other municipal corporation may become indebted in an amount that exceeds an allowable percentage of the taxable property located therein equalized for state purposes as provided by the legislature. In all cases the allowable percentage shall be five per centum except as follows: (a) For any city authorized to issue bonds for school purposes, an additional ten per centum shall be permitted for school purposes only, and in such cases the territory attached to the city for school purposes shall be included in the total taxable property supporting the bonds issued for school pur-

poses. (b) For any school district which offers no less than grades one to twelve and which at the time of incurring such debt is eligible for the highest level of school aids, ten per centum shall be permitted. Any county, city, town, village, school district, or other municipal corporation incurring any indebtedness as aforesaid, shall before or at the time of doing so, provide for the collection of a direct annual tax sufficient to pay the interest on such debt as it falls due, and also to pay and discharge the principal thereof within twenty years from the time of contracting the same; except that when such indebtedness is incurred in the acquisition of lands by cities, or by counties having a population of one hundred fifty thousand or over, for public, municipal purposes, or for the permanent improvement thereof, the city or county incurring the same shall, before or at the time of so doing, provide for the collection of a direct annual tax sufficient to pay the interest on such debt as it falls due, and also to pay and discharge the principal thereof within a period not exceeding fifty years from the time of contracting the same. An indebtedness created for the purpose of purchasing, acquiring, leasing, constructing, extending, adding to, improving, conducting, controlling, operating or managing a public utility of a town, village, city or special district, and secured solely by the property or income of such public utility, and whereby no municipal liability is created, shall not be considered an indebtedness of such town, village, city or special district, and shall not be included in arriving at such debt limitation. [1872 J.R. 11, 1873 J.R. 4, 1874 c. 37, vote Nov. 1874; 1909 J.R. 44, 1911 J.R. 42, 1911 c. 665, vote Nov. 1912; 1921 J.R. 39S, 1923 J.R. 34, 1923 c. 203, vote Nov. 1924; 1929 J.R. 74, 1931 J.R. 71, vote Nov. 1932; 1949 J.R. 12, 1951 J.R. 6, vote April 1951; 1953 J.R. 47, 1955 J.R. 12, vote April 1955; 1957 J.R. 59, 1959 J.R. 32, vote Nov. 1960; 1959 J.R. 35, 1961 J.R. 8, vote April 1961; 1961 J.R. 71, 1963 J.R. 8, vote April 2, 1963; 1963 J.R. 44, 1965 J.R. 51 and 58, vote April 1966.]

**Acquisition of lands by state by state subdivisions; sale of excess.** SECTION 3a. [As created Nov. 1912 and amended Apr. 3, 1956]. The state or any of its counties, cities, towns or villages may acquire by gift, dedication, purchase, or condemnation lands for establishing, laying out, widening, enlarging, extending, and maintaining memorial grounds, streets, highways, squares, parkways, boulevards, parks, playgrounds, sites for public buildings, and reservations in and about and along and leading to any or all of the same; and after the establishment, layout, and completion of such improvements, may convey any such real estate thus acquired and not necessary for such improvements, with reservations concerning the future use and occupation of such real estate, so as to protect such public works and improvements, and their environs, and to preserve the view, appearance, light, air, and usefulness of such public works. If the governing body of a county, city, town or village elects to accept a gift or dedication of land made on condition that the land be devoted to a special purpose and the condition subsequently becomes impossible or impracticable, such governing body may by resolution or ordinance enacted by a two-thirds vote of its members elect either to grant the land back to the donor or dedicator or his heirs or accept from the donor or dedicator or his heirs a grant relieving the county, city, town or village of the condition; however, if the donor or dedicator or his heirs are unknown or cannot be found, such resolution or ordinance may provide for the commencement of proceedings in the manner and in the courts as the legislature shall designate for the purpose of relieving the county, city, town or village from the condition of the gift or dedication. [1909 J.R. 38, 1911 J.R. 48, 1911 c. 665, vote Nov. 1912; 1953 J.R. 35, 1955 J.R. 36, vote April 3, 1956]

**General banking law.** SECTION 4. [As created Nov. 1902, as a substitute for old Sections 4 and 5] The legislature shall have power to enact a general banking law for the creation of banks, and for the regulation and supervision of the banking business, provided that the vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to each house, to be taken by yeas and nays, be in favor of the passage of such law. [1899 J.R. 13, 1901 J.R. 2, 1901 c. 73, vote Nov. 1902]

**Referendum on banking laws.** SECTION 5. [Repealed Nov. 1902; see 1899 J.R. 13, 1901 J.R. 2, 1901 c. 73, vote Nov. 1902]



## ARTICLE XII. AMENDMENTS.

**Constitutional amendments.** SECTION 1. Any amendment or amendments to this constitution may be proposed in either house of the legislature, and if the same shall be agreed to by a majority of the members elected to each of the two houses, such proposed amendment or amendments shall be entered on their journals, with the yeas and nays taken thereon, and referred to the legislature to be chosen at the next general election, and shall be published for three months previous to the time of holding such election; and if, in the legislature so next chosen, such proposed amendment or amendments shall be agreed to by a majority of all the members elected to each house, then it shall be the duty of the legislature to submit such proposed amendment or amendments to the people in such manner and at such time as the legislature shall prescribe; and if the people shall approve and ratify such amendment or amendments by a majority of the electors voting thereon, such amendment or amendments shall become part of the constitution; provided, that if more than one amendment be submitted, they shall be submitted in such manner that the people may vote for or against such amendments separately.

**Constitutional conventions.** SECTION 2. If at any time a majority of the senate and assembly shall deem it necessary to call a convention to revise or change this constitution, they shall recommend to the electors to vote for or against a convention at the next election for members of the legislature. And if it shall appear that a majority of the electors voting thereon have voted for a convention, the legislature shall, at its next session, provide for calling such convention.

## ARTICLE XIII. MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS.

**Political year; elections.** SECTION 1. [As amended Nov. 1882] The political year for the state of Wisconsin shall commence on the first Monday in January in each year, and the general election shall be holden on the Tuesday next succeeding the first Monday in November. The first general election for all state and county officers, except judicial officers, after the adoption of this amendment shall be holden in the year A. D. 1884, and thereafter the general election shall be held biennially. All state, county or other officers elected at the general election in the year 1881, and whose term of office would otherwise expire on the first Monday of January in the year 1884, shall hold and continue in such offices respectively until the first Monday in January in the year 1885. [1881 J.R. 16A, 1882 J.R. 3, 1882 c. 290, vote Nov. 1882]

**Dueling.** SECTION 2. Any inhabitant of this state who may hereafter be engaged, either directly or indirectly, in a duel, either as principal or accessory, shall forever be disqualified as an elector, and from holding any office under the constitution and laws of this state, and may be punished in such other manner as shall be prescribed by law.

**Eligibility to office.** SECTION 3. No member of congress, nor any person holding any office of profit or trust under the United States (postmasters excepted) or under any foreign power; no person convicted of any infamous crime in any court within the United States; and no person being a defaulter to the United States or to this state, or to any county or town therein, or to any state or territory within the United States, shall be eligible to any office of trust, profit or honor in this state.

**Great seal.** SECTION 4. It shall be the duty of the legislature to provide a great seal for the state, which shall be kept by the secretary of state, and all official acts of the governor, his approbation of the laws excepted, shall be thereby authenticated.

**Residents on Indian lands, where to vote.** SECTION 5. All persons residing upon Indian lands, within any county of the state, and qualified to exercise the right of suffrage under this constitution, shall be entitled to vote at the polls which may be held nearest their residence, for state, United States or county officers. Provided, that no person shall vote for county officers out of the county in which he resides.

**Legislative officers.** SECTION 6. The elective officers of the legislature, other than the presiding officers, shall be a chief clerk and a sergeant at arms, to be elected by each house.

**Division of counties.** SECTION 7. No county with an area of nine hundred square miles or less shall be divided or have any part stricken therefrom, without submitting the question to a vote of the people of the county, nor unless a majority of all the

legal voters of the county voting on the question shall vote for the same.

**Removal of county seats.** SECTION 8. No county seat shall be removed until the point to which it is proposed to be removed shall be fixed by law, and a majority of the voters of the county voting on the question shall have voted in favor of its removal to such point.

**Election or appointment of statutory officers.** SECTION 9. All county officers whose election or appointment is not provided for by this constitution shall be elected by the electors of the respective counties, or appointed by the boards of supervisors, or other county authorities, as the legislature shall direct. All city, town and village officers whose election or appointment is not provided for by this constitution shall be elected by the electors of such cities, towns and villages, or of some division thereof, or appointed by such authorities thereof as the legislature shall designate for that purpose. All other officers whose election or appointment is not provided for by this constitution, and all officers whose offices may hereafter be created by law, shall be elected by the people or appointed, as the legislature may direct.

**Vacancies in office.** SECTION 10. The legislature may declare the cases in which any office shall be deemed vacant, and also the manner of filling the vacancy, where no provision is made for that purpose in this constitution.

**Passes, franks and privileges.** SECTION 11. [As created Nov. 1902 and amended Nov. 1936] No person, association, copartnership, or corporation, shall promise, offer or give, for any purpose, to any political committee, or any member or employe thereof, to any candidate for, or incumbent of any office or position under the constitution or laws, or under any ordinance of any town or municipality, of this state, or to any person at the request or for the advantage of all or any of them, any free pass or frank, or any privilege withheld from any person, for the traveling accommodation or transportation of any person or property, or the transmission of any message or communication.

No political committee, and no member or employe thereof, no candidate for and no incumbent of any office or position under the constitution or laws, or under any ordinance of any town or municipality of this state, shall ask for, or accept, from any person, association, copartnership, or corporation, or use, in any manner, or for any purpose, any free pass or frank, or any privilege withheld from any person, for the traveling accommodation or transportation of any person or property, or the transmission of any message or communication.

Any violation of any of the above provisions shall be bribery and punished as provided by law, and if any officer or any member of the legislature be guilty thereof, his office shall become vacant.

No person within the purview of this act shall be privileged from testifying in relation to anything therein prohibited; and no person having so testified shall be liable to any prosecution or punishment for any offense concerning which he was required to give his testimony or produce any documentary evidence.

Notaries public and regular employes of a railroad or other public utilities who are candidates for or hold public offices for which the annual compensation is not more than three hundred dollars to whom no passes or privileges are extended beyond those which are extended to other regular employes of such corporations are excepted from the provisions of this section. [1899 J.R. 8, 1901 J.R. 9, 1901 c. 437, vote Nov. 1902; 1933 J.R. 63, 1935 J.R. 98, vote Nov. 1936]

**Recall of elective officers.** SECTION 12. [As created Nov. 1926] The qualified electors of the state or of any county or of any congressional, judicial or legislative district may petition for the recall of any elective officer after the first year of the term for which he was elected, by filing a petition with the officer with whom the petition for nomination to such office in the primary election is filed, demanding the recall of such officer. Such petition shall be signed by electors equal in number to at least twenty-five per cent of the vote cast for the office of governor at the last preceding election, in the state, county or district from which such officer is to be recalled. The officer with whom such petition is filed shall call a special election to be held not less than forty nor more than forty-five days from the filing of such petition. The officer against whom such petition has been filed shall continue to perform the duties of his office until the result of such special election shall have been officially declared. Other candidates for such office may be nominated in the manner as is provided by law in primary elections. The candidate who shall receive the highest number of votes shall be deemed elected for the remainder of the term. The name of the candidate against whom the recall petition is filed shall go on the ticket unless he resigns within ten days after the filing of the petition.

After one such petition and special election, no further recall petition shall be filed against the same officer during the term for which he was elected. This article shall be self-executing and all of its provisions shall be treated as mandatory. Laws may be enacted to facilitate its operation, but no law shall be enacted to hamper, restrict or impair the right of recall. [1923 J.R. 73, 1925 J.R. 16, 1925 c. 270, vote Nov. 1926]

#### ARTICLE XIV.

##### SCHEDULE.

**Effect of change from territory to state.** SECTION 1. That no inconvenience may arise by reason of a change from a territorial to a permanent state government, it is declared that all rights, actions, prosecutions, judgments, claims and contracts, as well of individuals as of bodies corporate, shall continue as if no such change had taken place; and all process which may be issued under the authority of the territory of Wisconsin previous to its admission into the union of the United States shall be as valid as if issued in the name of the state.

**Territorial laws continued.** SECTION 2. All laws now in force in the territory of Wisconsin which are not repugnant to this constitution shall remain in force until they expire by their own limitation or be altered or repealed by the legislature.

**Territorial fines accrue to state.** SECTION 3. All fines, penalties or forfeitures accruing to the territory of Wisconsin shall enure to the use of the state.

**Rights of action and prosecutions saved.** SECTION 4. All recognizances heretofore taken, or which may be taken before the change from territorial to a permanent state government, shall remain valid, and shall pass to and may be prosecuted in the name of the state; and all bonds executed to the governor of the territory, or to any other officer or court in his or their official capacity, shall pass to the governor or state authority and their successors in office, for the uses therein respectively expressed, and may be sued for and recovered accordingly; and all the estate, or property, real, personal or mixed, and all judgments, bonds, specialties, choses in action and claims or debts of whatsoever description of the territory of Wisconsin, shall enure to and vest in the state of Wisconsin, and may be sued for and recovered in the same manner and to the same extent by the state of Wisconsin as the same could have been by the territory of Wisconsin. All criminal prosecutions and penal actions which may have arisen, or which may arise before the change from a territorial to a state government, and which shall then be pending, shall be prosecuted to judgment and execution in the name of the state. All offenses committed against the laws of the territory of Wisconsin before the change from a territorial to a state government, and which shall not be prosecuted before such change, may be prosecuted in the name and by the authority of the state of Wisconsin with like effect as though such change had not taken place; and all penalties incurred shall remain the same as if this constitution had not been adopted. All actions at law and suits in equity which may be pending in any of the courts of the territory of Wisconsin at the time of the change from a territorial to a state government may be continued and transferred to any court of the state which shall have jurisdiction of the subject matter thereof.

**Existing officers hold over.** SECTION 5. All officers, civil and military, now holding their offices under the authority of the United States or of the territory of Wisconsin shall continue to hold and exercise their respective offices until they shall be superseded by the authority of the state.

**Seat of government.** SECTION 6. The first session of the legislature of the state of Wisconsin shall commence on the first Monday in June next, and shall be held at the village of Madison, which shall be and remain the seat of government until otherwise provided by law.

**Local officers hold over.** SECTION 7. All county, precinct and township officers shall continue to hold their respective offices, unless removed by the competent authority, until the legislature shall, in conformity with the provisions of this constitution, provide for the holding of elections to fill such offices respectively.

**Copy of constitution for president.** SECTION 8. The president of this convention shall, immediately after its adjournment, cause a fair copy of this constitution, together with a copy of the act of the legislature of this territory, entitled "An act in relation to the formation of a state government in Wisconsin, and to change the time of holding the annual session of the legislature," approved October 27, 1847, providing for the calling of this convention, and also a copy of so much of the last census of this territory as exhibits the number of its inhabitants to be forwarded to the president of the United States to be laid before the congress of the United States

at its present session.

**Ratification of constitution; election of officers.** SECTION 9. This constitution shall be submitted at an election to be held on the second Monday in March next, for ratification or rejection, to all white male persons of the age of twenty-one years or upwards, who shall then be residents of this territory and citizens of the United States, or shall have declared their intention to become such in conformity with the laws of congress on the subject of naturalization; and all persons having such qualifications shall be entitled to vote for or against the adoption of this constitution, and for all officers first elected under it. And if the constitution be ratified by the said electors it shall become the constitution of the state of Wisconsin. On such of the ballots as are for the constitution shall be written or printed the word "yes," and on such as are against the constitution the word "no." The election shall be conducted in the manner now prescribed by law, and the returns made by the clerks of the boards of supervisors or county commissioners (as the case may be) to the governor of the territory at any time before the tenth day of April next. And in the event of the ratification of this constitution by a majority of all the votes given, it shall be the duty of the governor of this territory to make proclamation of the same, and to transmit a digest of the returns to the senate and assembly of the state on the first day of their session. An election shall be held for governor, lieutenant governor, treasurer, attorney-general, members of the state legislature, and members of congress, on the second Monday of May next; and no other or further notice of such election shall be required.

**Congressional apportionment.** SECTION 10. Two members of congress shall also be elected on the second Monday of May next; and until otherwise provided by law, the counties of Milwaukee, Waukesha, Jefferson, Racine, Walworth, Rock, and Green shall constitute the first congressional district, and elect one member; and the counties of Washington, Sheboygan, Manitowoc, Calumet, Brown, Winnebago, Fond du Lac, Marquette, Sauk, Portage, Columbia, Dodge, Dane, Iowa, La Fayette, Grant, Richland, Crawford, Chippewa, St. Croix, and La Pointe shall constitute the second congressional district, and shall elect one member.

**First elections.** SECTION 11. The several elections provided for in this article shall be conducted according to the existing laws of the territory; provided, that no elector shall be entitled to vote except in the town, ward or precinct where he resides. The returns of election for senators and members of assembly shall be transmitted to the clerk of the board of supervisors or county commissioners, as the case may be; and the votes shall be canvassed and certificates of election issued as now provided by law. In the first senatorial district the returns of the election for senator shall be made to the proper officer in the county of Brown; in the second senatorial district to the proper officer in the county of Columbia; in the third senatorial district to the proper officer in the county of Crawford; in the fourth senatorial district to the proper officer in the county of Fond du Lac; and in the fifth senatorial district to the proper officer in the county of Iowa. The returns of election for state officers and members of congress shall be certified and transmitted to the speaker of the assembly, at the seat of government, in the same manner as the votes for delegate to congress are required to be certified and returned by the laws of the territory of Wisconsin, to the secretary of said territory, and in such time that they may be received on the first Monday in June next; and as soon as the legislature shall be organized the speaker of the assembly and the president of the senate shall, in the presence of both houses, examine the returns and declare who are duly elected to fill the several offices hereinbefore mentioned, and give to each of the persons elected a certificate of his election.

**Legislative apportionment.** SECTION 12. Until there shall be a new apportionment, the senators and members of the assembly shall be apportioned among the several districts, as hereinafter mentioned, and each district shall be entitled to elect one senator or member of the assembly, as the case may be.

[Enumeration of districts omitted as obsolete]

**Common law continued in force.** SECTION 13. Such parts of the common law as are now in force in the territory of Wisconsin, not inconsistent with this constitution, shall be and continue part of the law of this state until altered or suspended by the legislature.

**Officers, when to enter on duties.** SECTION 14. The senators first elected in the even-numbered senate districts, the governor, lieutenant governor and other state officers first elected under this constitution, shall enter upon the duties of their respective offices on the first Monday of June next, and shall continue in office for one year from the first Monday of January next; the senators first elected in the odd-

numbered senate districts, and the members of the assembly first elected, shall enter upon their duties respectively on the first Monday of June next, and shall continue in office until the first Monday in January next.

**Oath of office.** SECTION 15. The oath of office may be administered by any judge or justice of the peace until the legislature shall otherwise direct.

Note: For attached resolutions and signatures see end of Wisconsin Constitution as printed in the **Revised Statutes** of 1849 or 1859.

# HISTORY OF CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS

Art.	Sec.	Subject	First Approval				Second Approval				Submission to People		Date of Election		Vote		Total Vote for Governor				
															For	Against					
IV	4	Assemblymen, 2-year terms ....			Ch.95	1853			Ch.89	1854	Ch.	89	1854	Nov.	1854	6,549	11,580	..... <sup>1</sup>			
IV	5	Senators, 4-year terms .....			"	"			"	"	"	"	"	"	"	6,348	11,885	"			
IV	11	Biennial legislative sessions ....														6,752	11,589	"			
V	5	Governor's salary, changed from \$1,250 to \$2,500 a year .....	SJR	35	JR	4	1861	SJR	15	JR	6	1862	Ch.	202	1862	Nov.	1862	14,519	32,612	..... <sup>1</sup>	
IV	21	*Legislators' pay changed to \$350 a year .....	SJR	26	JR	9	1865	SJR	16	JR	3	1866	Ch.	25	1867	Nov.	1867	58,363	24,418	142,522	
V	5	*Governor's salary, changed from \$1,250 to \$5,000 a year .....	AJR	13	JR	9	1868	SJR	6	JR	2	1869	Ch.	186	1869	Nov.	1869	47,353	41,764	130,781	
V	9	*Lt. governor's salary increased to \$1,000 a year .....	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"		
I	8	*Grand jury system modified ....	AJR	6	JR	7	1869	SJR	3	JR	3	1870	Ch.	118	1870	Nov.	1870	48,894	18,606	146,953 <sup>a</sup>	
IV	31,32	*Private and local laws, prohibited on 9 subjects .....	SJR	14	JR	13	1870	AJR	29	JR	1	1871	Ch.	122	1871	Nov.	1871	54,087	3,675	147,274	
VII	4	Supreme court, 1 chief and 4 associate justices .....	SJR	12	JR	2	1871	AJR	16	JR	8	1872	Ch.	111	1872	Nov.	1872	16,272	29,755	..... <sup>1</sup>	
XI	3	*Indebtedness of municipalities limited to 5% .....	AJR	17	JR	11	1872	SJR	6	JR	4	1873	Ch.	37	1874	Nov.	1874	66,061	1,509	..... <sup>1</sup>	
VII	4	*Supreme court, 1 chief and 4 associate justices .....	SJR	16	JR	10	1876	SJR	2	JR	1	1877	Ch.	48	1877	Nov.	1877	79,140	16,763	178,122	
VIII	2	*Claims against state, 6-year limit .....	SJR	14	JR	7	1876	SJR	5	JR	4	1877	Ch.	158	1877	"		33,046	3,371	"	
IV	4,5,11	*Biennial sessions; assemblymen 2-year, senators 4-year terms ..	SJR	9	none	1880	AJR	7	none	1881	Ch.	262	1881	Nov.	1881			53,532	13,936	171,856	
IV	21	*Legislators' pay changed to \$500 a year .....	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"		
III	1	*Voting residence 30 days; in municipalities voter registration ..	AJR	26	none	1881	SJR	18	JR	5	1882	Ch.	272	1882	Nov.	1882			36,223	5,347	..... <sup>1</sup>
VI	4	*County officers except judicial, vacancies filled by appointment ..	AJR	16	none	1881	SJR	20	JR	3	1882	Ch.	"	290	1882	"		60,091	8,089	"	
VII	12	*Clerk of court, full term election ..	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"		
XIII	1	*Political year; biennial elections ..	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"		
X	1	State superintendent, qualifications and pay fixed by legislature .....	AJR	16	JR	34	1885	AJR	2	JR	4	1887	Ch.	357	1887	Nov.	1888	12,967	18,342	354,714	
VII	4	*Supreme court, composed of 5 justices of supreme court .....	SJR	19	JR	5	1887	AJR	7	JR	3	1889	Ch.	22	1889	Apr.	1889	125,759	14,712	211,111	
IV	31	*Cities incorporated by general law .....	SJR	13	JR	4	1889	SJR	13	JR	4	1891	Ch.	362	1891	Nov.	1892	15,718	9,015	371,559	

# HISTORY OF CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS—Continued

Art.	Sec.	Subject	First Approval				Second Approval				Submission to People		Date of Election	Vote		Total Vote for Governor			
														For	Against				
X	1	State superintendent, pay fixed by law	AJR	15	JR	10	1893	SJR	7	JR	2	1895	Ch.	177	1895	Nov. 1896	38,752	56,506	444,110
VIII	7	*Circuit judges, additional in populous counties	SJR	9	JR	8	1895	SJR	10	JR	9	1897	Ch.	69	1897	Apr. 1897	45,823	41,513	119,572 <sup>3</sup>
X	1	*State supt., nonpartisan election 4-year term, pay fixed by law	SJR	21	JR	16	1899	SJR	24	JR	3	1901	Ch.	258	1901	Nov. 1902	71,550	57,411	365,676
XI	4	*General banking law authorized	AJR	16	JR	13	1899	SJR	25	JR	2	1901	Ch.	73	1901	"	64,836	44,620	"
XI	5	*Banking law referenda requirement repealed	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
XIII	11	*Free passes prohibited	SJR	12	JR	8	1899	AJR	8	JR	9	1901	Ch.	437	1901	"	67,781	40,697	"
VII	4	*Supreme court, 7 justices, 10-year terms	AJR	33	JR	8	1901	AJR	5	JR	7	1903	Ch.	10	1903	Apr. 1903	51,377	39,857	114,468 <sup>3</sup>
III	1	*Suffrage for full citizens only	AJR	16	JR	15	1905	AJR	47	JR	25	1907	Ch.	661	1907	Nov. 1908	85,838	36,733	449,656
V	10	*Governor's approval of bills in 6 days	AJR	45	JR	14	1905	AJR	46	JR	13	1907	Ch.	661	1907	"	85,958	27,270	"
VIII	1	*Income tax	AJR	12	JR	12	1905	SJR	19	JR	29	1907	"	"	"	"	85,696	37,729	"
VIII	10	*Highways, appropriations for	SJR	14	JR	11	1905	SJR	22	JR	18	1907	Ch.	238	1907	"	116,421	46,739	"
IV	3	*Apportionment after each federal census	SJR	18	JR	30	1907	SJR	35	JR	55	1909	Ch.	478	1909	Nov. 1910	54,932	52,634	319,522
IV	21	Legislators' pay \$1,000 a year	AJR	8	JR	35	1907	AJR	33	JR	7	1909	Ch.	508	1909	"	44,153	76,278	"
VIII	10	*Water power and forests, appropriations for	SJR	43	JR	31	1907	SB	553	**	1909	Ch.	514	1909	"	62,468	45,924	"	
VII	10	*Judges' salaries, time of payment	AJR	36	JR	34	1909	AJR	26	JR	24	1911	Ch.	665	1911	Nov. 1912	44,855	34,865	393,849
XI	3	*City or county debt for lands, discharge within 50 years	SJR	32	JR	44	1909	SJR	26	JR	42	1911	"	"	"	46,369	34,975	"	
XI	3a	*Public parks, playgrounds, etc.	SJR	63	JR	38	1909	SJR	25	JR	48	1911	"	"	"	48,424	33,931	"	
IV	1	Initiative and referendum	AJR	36	JR	74	1911	AJR	4	JR	22	1913	Ch.	770	1913	Nov. 1914	84,934	148,536	325,430
IV	21	Legislators' pay \$600 a year, 2¢ a mile for additional round trips	AJR	78	JR	66	1911	AJR	8	JR	24	1913	"	"	"	68,907	157,202	"	
VII	6,7	Judicial circuits, decreased number, additional judges	AJR	134	JR	67	1911	AJR	11	JR	26	1913	"	"	"	63,311	154,827	"	
VIII	new	State annuity insurance	SJR	72	JR	65	1911	AJR	38	JR	35	1913	"	"	"	59,909	170,338	"	
VIII	new	State insurance	AJR	119	JR	56	1911	AJR	9	JR	12	1913	"	"	"	58,490	165,966	"	
XI	new	Home rule of cities and villages	SJR	31	JR	73	1911	SJR	19	JR	21	1913	"	"	"	86,020	141,472	"	
XI	new	Municipal power of excess condemnation	AJR	104	JR	37	1911	AJR	10	JR	25	1913	"	"	"	61,122	154,945	"	
XII	1	Constitutional amendments, submissions after 3/5 approval by one legislature	SJR	57	JR	71	1911	SJR	22	JR	17	1913	"	"	Nov. 1914	71,734	160,761	325,430	

Art.	Sec.	Subject	First Approval				Second Approval				Submission to People	Date of Election	Vote		Total Vote for Governor				
													For	Against					
XII	new	Constitution amended upon petition .....	AJR	36	JR	74	1911	AJR	4	JR	22	1913	"	"	"	68,435	150,215	"	
XIII	new	Recall of civil officers .....	SJR	9	JR	41	1911	SJR	18	JR	15	1913	"	"	"	81,628	144,386	"	
IV	21	Legislators' pay fixed by law ..	AJR	16	JR	23	1917	AJR	13	JR	37	1919	Ch.	480	1919	Apr. 1920	126,243	132,258	.....1
VII	6,7	Judicial circuits, decreased number, additional judges ....	AJR	74	JR	20	1917	SJR	100	JR	92	1919	Ch.	604	1919	"	113,786	116,436	"
I	5	*Jury verdict, 5/6 in civil cases	AJR	26	JR	58	1919	AJR	14	JR	17	1921	Ch.	504	1921	Nov. 1922	171,433	156,820	481,828
VI	4	*Sheriffs, no limit on successive terms .....	AJR	22	JR	38	1919	AJR	39	JR	36	1921	Ch.	437	1921	"	161,832	207,594	"
XI	new	Municipal indebtedness for public utilities .....	AJR	21	JR	53	1919	AJR	16	JR	37	1921	Ch.	566	1921	"	105,234	219,639	"
IV	21	Legislators' pay \$750 a year ..	SJR	8	JR	28	1921	SJR	5	JR	18	1923	Ch.	241	1923	Apr. 1924	189,635	250,236	344,137 <sup>a</sup>
VII	7	*Circuit judges, additional in populous counties .....	SJR	24	JR	24	1921	SJR	27	JR	64	1923	Ch.	408	1923	Nov. 1924	240,207	226,562	796,432
VIII	10	*Forestry, appropriations for ....	SJR	30	JR	29	1921	AJR	70	JR	57	1923	Ch.	289	1923	"	336,360	173,563	"
XI	3	*Home rule for cities and villages	SJR	5	JR	39	1921	SJR	18	JR	34	1923	Ch.	203	1923	"	299,792	190,165	"
V	5	*Governor's salary fixed by law ..	AJR	88	JR	79	1923	AJR	50	JR	52	1925	Ch.	413	1925	Nov. 1926	202,156	188,302	552,912
XIII	12	*Recall of elective officials .....	SJR	39	JR	39	1923	SJR	12	JR	16	1925	Ch.	270	1925	"	205,868	201,125	"
IV	21	Legislators' pay \$1,000 for session .....	AJR	16	JR	33	1925	AJR	2	JR	12	1927	.....	.....	Apr. 1927	151,786	199,260	308,885 <sup>a</sup>	
VIII	1	*Severance tax: forests, minerals	AJR	51	JR	61	1925	AJR	3	JR	13	1927	.....	.....	"	179,217	141,888	"	
IV	21	*Legislators' salary repealed; to be fixed by law .....	SJR	61	JR	57	1927	SJR	7	JR	6	1929	.....	.....	Apr. 1929	237,250	212,846	397,912 <sup>a</sup>	
VI	4	*Sheriffs succeeding themselves for 2 terms .....	AJR	8	JR	24	1927	AJR	8	JR	13	1929	.....	.....	"	259,881	210,964	"	
V	10	*Item veto on appropriation bills	SJR	35	JR	37	1927	SJR	40	JR	43	1929	JR 41 of 1925,	.....	Nov. 1930	252,655	153,703	606,825	
V	5	*Governor's salary provision re- pealed; fixed by law .....	SJR	81	JR	69	1929	SJR	6	JR	52	1931	Joint Rule 16 of the Wis.	.....	Nov. 1932	452,605	275,175	1,124,502	
V	9	*Lieutenant governor's salary re- pealed; fixed by law .....	SJR	82	JR	70	1929	SJR	7	JR	53	1931	legislature,	.....	"	427,768	267,120	"	
VII	1	*Wording of section corrected ..	SJR	103	JR	72	1929	SJR	8	JR	58	1931	established a new procedure	.....	"	436,113	221,563	"	
XI	3	*Municipal indebtedness for pub- lic utilities .....	AJR	61	JR	74	1929	AJR	14	JR	71	1931	to incorporate	.....	"	401,194	279,631	"	
III	1	*Woman suffrage .....	AJR	52	JR	91	1931	SJR	74	JR	76	1933	the "submission	.....	Nov. 1934	411,088	166,745	953,797	
XIII	11	*Free passes, permitted as speci- fied .....	AJR	50	JR	63	1933	AJR	67	JR	98	1935	clause into the proposal at	.....	Nov. 1936	365,971	361,799	1,237,095	
VIII	1	*Installment payment of real estate taxes .....	AJR	37	JR	88	1939	AJR	15	JR	18	1941	second approval.	.....	Apr. 1941	330,971	134,808	547,213	
VII	15	*Justice of peace, abolish office in first class cities .....	SJR	9	JR	27	1943	SJR	6	JR	2	1945	.....	.....	Apr. 1945	160,965	113,408	381,192	



# HISTORY OF CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS—Continued

Art.	Sec.	Subject	First Approval				Second Approval				Submission to People	Date of Election	Vote		Total Vote for Governor		
													For	Against			
VIII	10	*Aeronautical program .....	SJR	16	JR	37	1943	SJR	7	JR	3	1945	.....	"	187,111	101,169	"
VI	4	Sheriffs, no limit on successive terms .....	AJR	6	JR	36	1943	AJR	10	JR	47	1945	.....	Apr. 1946	121,144	170,131	306,354 <sup>a</sup>
IV	33	*Auditing of state accounts .....	SJR	35	JR	60	1943	SJR	24	JR	73	1945	.....	Nov. 1946	480,938	308,072	1,040,444
VI	2	*Auditing (part of same proposal)	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	.....	"	"	"	"
X	3	Public transportation of school children to any school .....	SJR	48	JR	73	1943	SJR	19	JR	78	1945	.....	"	437,817	545,475	"
XI	2	Repeal; relating to exercise of eminent domain by municipalities .....	SJR	30	JR	89	1945	SJR	15	JR	48	1947	.....	Nov. 1948	210,086	807,318	1,266,139
II	2	Prohibition on taxing federal lands repealed .....	AJR	26	JR	33	1947	SJR	6	JR	2	1949	.....	Apr. 1949	245,412	297,237	633,606 <sup>a</sup>
VIII	10	*Veterans' housing .....	SJR	2	JR	1	1948	SJR	5	JR	1	1949	.....	"	311,576	290,736	"
II	2	*Prohibition on taxing federal lands repealed .....	AJR	64	JR	11	1949	AJR	7	JR	7	1951	.....	Apr. 1951	305,612	186,284	515,822 <sup>a</sup>
XI	3	*City debt limit 8% for combined city and school purposes .....	SJR	11	JR	12	1949	SJR	9	JR	6	1951	.....	"	313,739	191,897	"
IV	3,4,5	***Apportionment based on area and population .....	SJR	50	JR	59	1951	AJR	7	JR	9	1953	.....	Apr. 1953	433,043	406,133	735,860 <sup>a</sup>
VII	9	*Judicial elections to full terms ..	SJR	3	JR	41	1951	SJR	5	JR	12	1953	.....	"	386,972	345,094	"
VII	24	*Judges: qualifications, retirement	SJR	6	JR	46	1953	SJR	10	JR	14	1955	.....	Apr. 1955	380,214	177,929	520,554 <sup>a</sup>
XI	3	*School debt limit, equalized value	SJR	17	JR	47	1953	AJR	18	JR	12	1955	.....	"	320,376	228,641	"
IV	26	*Teachers' retirement benefits ....	SJR	21	JR	41	1953	SJR	8	JR	17	1955	.....	Apr. 1956	365,560	255,284	740,411 <sup>a</sup>
VI	4	Sheriffs, no limit on successive terms .....	AJR	13	JR	23	1953	AJR	22	JR	53	1955	.....	"	269,722	328,603	"
XI	3a	*Dedication of land to cities, etc.	SJR	29	JR	35	1953	SJR	9	JR	36	1955	.....	"	376,692	193,544	"
XIII	11	Free passes, not for public use ..	AJR	12	JR	61	1953	AJR	47	JR	54	1955	.....	"	188,715	380,207	"
VIII	10	*Port development .....	AJR	39	JR	58	1957	SJR	20	JR	15	1959	.....	Apr. 1960	472,177	451,045	1,182,160 <sup>a</sup>
XI	3	*Debt limit in populous counties, 5% equalized .....	SJR	47	JR	59	1957	SJR	53	JR	32	1959	.....	Nov. 1960	686,104	529,467	1,728,009
IV	26	Salary increases during term ..	SJR	21	JR	29	1959	SJR	6	JR	11	1961	.....	Apr. 1961	297,066	307,575	765,807 <sup>a</sup>
IV	34	*Continuity of civil government ..	AJR	48	JR	50	1959	SJR	1	JR	10	1961	.....	"	498,869	132,728	"
VI	4	Sheriffs, no limit on successive terms .....	AJR	31	JR	48	1959	AJR	7	JR	9	1961	.....	"	283,495	388,238	"
VIII	1	*Personal property classified for tax purposes .....	AJR	120	JR	77	1959	SJR	34	JR	13	1961	.....	"	381,881	220,434	"
XI	2	*Municipal eminent domain, abolished jury verdict of necessity	AJR	22	JR	47	1959	SJR	8	JR	12	1961	.....	"	348,406	259,566	"
XI	3	*Debt limit 10% equalized value for integrated aid school district	SJR	6	JR	35	1959	AJR	1	JR	8	1961	.....	"	409,963	224,783	"

Art.	Sec.	Subject	First Approval				Second Approval				Submission to People	Date of Election	Vote		Total Vote for Governor	
													For	Against		
IV	3	*"Indians not taxed" exclusion re- moved from apportionment formula .....	SJR	12	JR	30	1959	SJR	11	JR	32	1961	Nov. 1962	631,296	259,557	1,265,900
IV	23	*County executive officer; 4-year term .....	AJR	121	JR	68	1959	AJR	61	JR	64	1961	"	527,075	331,393	"
VI	4	*County executive (part of same proposal) .....	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
IV	23a	*County executive veto power ....	AJR	162	JR	96	1961	AJR	23	JR	9	1963	Apr. 1963	524,240	319,378	"
IV	3	Apportionment at second session	SJR	76	JR	68	1961	SJR	4	JR	7	1963	"	232,851	277,014	635,510 <sup>3</sup>
IV	26	Salary increases during term ....	AJR	92	JR	71	1961	AJR	19	JR	8	1963	"	216,205	335,774	"
XI	3	*Equalized value debt limit .....	AJR	92	JR	71	1961	AJR	19	JR	8	1963	"	285,296	231,702	"
VIII	10	Maximum state appropriation for forestry increased .....	AJR	133	JR	90	1961	AJR	73	JR	32	1963	Apr. 1964	440,978	536,724	1,046,801 <sup>3</sup>
XI	3	Property valuation for debt limit adjusted .....	AJR	134	JR	91	1961	AJR	74	JR	33	1963	"	336,994	572,276	"
XII	1	Constitutional amendments, sub- mission of related items in a single proposition .....	SJR	15	JR	30	1961	SJR	1	JR	1	SS'63	"	317,676	582,045	"
VI	4	*Coroner and surveyor abolished in counties of 500,000 .....	AJR	14	JR	30	1963	SJR	17	JR	5	1965	Apr. " 1965	380,059	215,169	738,831 <sup>3</sup>
IV	24	*Lotteries, definition revised ....	SJR	42	JR	35	1963	SJR	13	JR	2	1965	"	454,390	194,327	"
IV	13	*Legislators on active duty in armed forces .....	SJR	24	JR	34	1963	SJR	15	JR	14	1965	Apr. " 1966	362,935	189,641	564,132 <sup>3</sup>
VII	2	*Establishment of inferior courts ..	SJR	32	JR	48	1963	SJR	26	JR	50	1965	"	321,434	216,341	"
VII	15	*Justices of the peace abolished ..	SJR	32	JR	48	1963	SJR	26	JR	50	1965	"	"	"	"
XI	3	*Special district public utility debt limit .....	SJR	59	JR	44	1963	SJR	11	JR	51	1965	"	307,502	199,919	"
								AJR	10	JR	58	1965	"	"	"	"
I	23	*Transportation of children to pri- vate schools .....	AJR	70	JR	46	1965	AJR	7	JR	13	1967	Apr. 1967	494,236	377,107	856,650 <sup>3</sup>
IV	26	*Judicial salary increased during term .....	AJR	162	JR	96	1965	AJR	17	JR	17	1967	"	489,989	328,292	"
V	1m, 1n	*4-yr. term for governor & lt. gov.	AJR	4	JR	80	1965	AJR	9	JR	15	1967	"	534,368	310,478	"
								SJR	12	JR	10	1967	"	"	"	"
V	3	*Joint election of governor and lt. gov. ....	AJR	3	JR	45	1965	SJR	11	JR	11	1967	"	507,339	312,267	"
								AJR	8	JR	14	1967	"	"	"	"
VI	1m	*4-yr. term for secretary of state	AJR	4	JR	80	1965	AJR	9	JR	15	1967	"	520,326	311,974	"
								SJR	12	JR	10	1967	"	"	"	"
VI	1n	*4-yr. term for state treasurer ....	AJR	4	JR	80	1965	AJR	9	JR	15	1967	"	514,280	314,873	"
								SJR	12	JR	10	1967	"	"	"	"

## HISTORY OF CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS—Continued

Art.	Sec.	Subject	First Approval			Second Approval			Submission to People	Date of Election	Vote		Total Vote for Governor		
											For	Against			
VI	1p	*4-yr. term for attorney general ..	AJR	4	JR 80	1965	AJR	9	JR 15	1967	.....	"	515,962	311,603	"
VI	4	*Sheriffs, no limit on successive terms .....	AJR	72	JR 61	1965	SJR	12	JR 10	1967	.....	"	.....	.....	"
IV	11	*Legislative sessions, more than one permitted in biennium ....	AJR	5	JR 57	1965	SJR	7	JR 12	1967	.....	"	508,242	324,544	"
VII	24	*Uniform retirement date for jus- tices and circuit judges .....	AJR	15	JR 48	1967	AJR	15	JR 48	1967	.....	Apr. 1968	670,757	267,997	884,996 <sup>3</sup>
			SJR	36	JR 101	1965	SJR	13	JR 22	1967	.....	"	734,046	215,455	"
VII	24	*Temporary appointment of jus- tices and circuit judges .....					SJR	96	JR 56	1967	.....	"	.....	.....	"
			SJR	36	JR 101	1965	SJR	13	JR 22	1967	.....	"	678,249	245,807	"
VIII	10	*Forestry appropriation from sources other than property tax	SJR	28	JR 43	1965	SJR	18	JR 25	1967	.....	"	652,705	286,512	"
IV	23	*Uniform county government mod- ified .....	AJR	18	JR 49	1967	SJR	8	JR 2	1969	.....	Apr. 1969	326,445	321,851	706,324 <sup>2</sup>
IV	23a	*County executive to have veto power .....	AJR	18	JR 49	1967	SJR	8	JR 2	1969	.....	"	"	"	"
VIII	7	*State public debt for specified purposes allowed .....	AJR	1	JR 58	1967	AJR	1	JR 3	1969	.....	"	411,062	258,366	"

\*Ratified.

\*\*Ratified but declared invalid by Supreme Court in *State ex rel. Owen v. Donald*, 160 Wis. 21, 151 N.W. 331.\*\*\*Ratified but declared invalid by Supreme Court in *State ex rel. Thomson v. Zimmerman*, 264 Wis. 644, 60 N.W. 2nd 416.<sup>1</sup>No election for state-wide office.<sup>2</sup>Total vote for State Superintendent.<sup>3</sup>Total vote for Justice of Supreme Court.<sup>4</sup>Total vote in presidential delegate election.

Source: Information copied from official records in the Office of the Secretary of State.

# STATE-WIDE REFERENDA ELECTIONS OTHER THAN CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS

Question	Law Submitting	Date of Election	Vote	
			For	Against
Territorial				
*Formation of a state government .....	Territorial Laws 1846, p. 5 (Jan. 31)	Apr. 1846	12,334	2,487
Approval of first constitution .....	Art. XIX, Sec. 9 of 1846 Constitution	Apr. 1847	14,119	30,231
Equal suffrage to colored persons .....	Supl. resolution to 1846 Constitution; Vol. II of Quaife, p. 755	Apr. 1847	7,664	14,615
*Ratification of second constitution .....	Art. XIV, Sec. 9 of 1848 Constitution	Mar. 1848	16,799	6,384
State				
*Extend suffrage to colored persons** .....	Ch. 137 1849	Nov. 1849	5,265	4,075
*Banks or no banks; advisory referendum .....	Ch. 143 1851	Nov. 1851	31,289	9,126
*General banking law .....	Ch. 479 1852	Nov. 1852	32,826	8,711
*Liquor prohibition; advisory referendum .....	Ch. 101 1853	Nov. 1853	27,519	24,109
Extend suffrage to colored persons** .....	Ch. 44 1857	Nov. 1857	28,235	41,345
*Amend general banking law; redemption of bank notes .....	Ch. 98 1858	Nov. 1858	27,267	2,837
*Amend general banking law; circulation of bank notes .....	Ch. 242 1861	Nov. 1861	57,646	2,515
*Amend general banking law; interest rate 7% a year .....	Ch. 203 1862	Nov. 1862	46,269	7,794
Extend suffrage to colored persons** .....	Ch. 414 1865	Nov. 1865	46,588	55,591
*Amend general banking law; taxing shareholders .....	Ch. 102 1866	Nov. 1866	49,714	19,151
.....	JR 12 1867			
*Abolish office of bank comptroller .....	Ch. 28 1868	Nov. 1868	15,499	1,948
*Incorporation of savings banks and savings societies .....	Ch. 384 1876	Nov. 1876	4,029	3,069
*Woman suffrage upon school matters .....	Ch. 211 1885	Nov. 1886	43,581	38,998
Revise banking law of 1897; banking dept. under commissioner .....	Ch. 303 1897	Nov. 1898	86,872	92,607
*Primary election law .....	Ch. 451 1903	Nov. 1904	130,366	80,102
Pocket ballots and coupon voting systems .....	Ch. 522 1905	Apr. 1906	45,958	111,139
Woman suffrage*** .....	Ch. 227 1911	Nov. 1912	135,545	227,024
*Soldiers' bonus financed by 3-mill property tax and income tax .....	Ch. 667 1919	Sept. 1919	165,762	57,324
*Prohibition, Wisconsin enforcement act (Mulberger) .....	Ch. 556 1919	Nov. 1920	419,309	199,876
*U. S. prohibition act (Volstead); memorializing congress to amend .....	SJR 42 JR 47 1925	Nov. 1926	349,443	177,602
*Repeal of Wisconsin prohibition enforcement act (Severson); advisory referendum .....	SJR 14 JR 16 1929	Apr. 1929	350,337	193,402
*Modification of prohibition enforcement act (Severson); advisory referendum .....	SJR 14 JR 16 1929	Apr. 1929	321,688	200,545
County distribution of auto licenses; advisory referendum .....	SJR 26 JR 11 1931	Apr. 1931	183,716	368,674
*Sunday blue law repeal advisory referendum .....	AJR 116 JR 114 1931	Apr. 1932	396,436	271,786
*Old-age pensions; advisory referendum .....	AJR 42 JR 64 SS'33	Apr. 1934	531,915	154,729
*Teacher tenure law repeal; advisory referendum .....	AJR 67 JR 100 1939	Apr. 1940	403,782	372,524

## STATE-WIDE REFERENDA ELECTIONS OTHER THAN CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS—Continued

Question	Law Submitting	Date of Election	Vote	
			For	Against
Property tax levy for high school aid, 2 mills of assessed valuation	Ch. 525	1943		
Daylight saving time; advisory referendum	SJR 24 JR 4	1947	Apr. 1944	131,004
3% retail sales tax for veterans bonus; advisory referendum	SJR 58 JR 62	1947	Apr. 1947	313,091
4-year term for constitutional officers; advisory referendum	SJR 11 JR 13	1951	Nov. 1948	258,497
Apportionment of legislature by area and population; advisory referendum	Ch. 728	1951	Apr. 1951	210,821
*New residents entitled to vote for president and vice-president	Ch. 76	1953	Nov. 1952	689,615
State-wide educational television tax-supported; advisory referendum	AJR 74 JR 66	1953	Nov. 1954	550,056
*Daylight saving time	Ch. 6	1957	Nov. 1954	308,385
*Ex-residents entitled to vote for president and vice-president	Ch. 512	1961	Apr. 1957	578,661
Gasoline tax increase for highway construction	AJR 3 JR 3	SS'63	Nov. 1962	627,279
New residents entitled to vote after 6 months	Chs. 88, 89	1965	Apr. 1964	150,769
State control and funding of vocational education	AJR 12 JR 4	1969	Nov. 1966	582,389
Recreational lands bonding	AJR 17 JR 5	1969	Apr. 1969	292,560
Water pollution abatement bonding	AJR 17 JR 5	1969	Apr. 1969	361,630
				446,763
				246,968

\*Ratified.

\*\*In *Gillespie v. Palmer*, 20 Wis. (1866) 544, the Supreme Court ruled that Ch. 137, 1849, extending suffrage to colored persons, was ratified November 6, 1849.

\*\*Presidential suffrage for women, granted by Ch. 5, 1919, was not ordered submitted to the people.

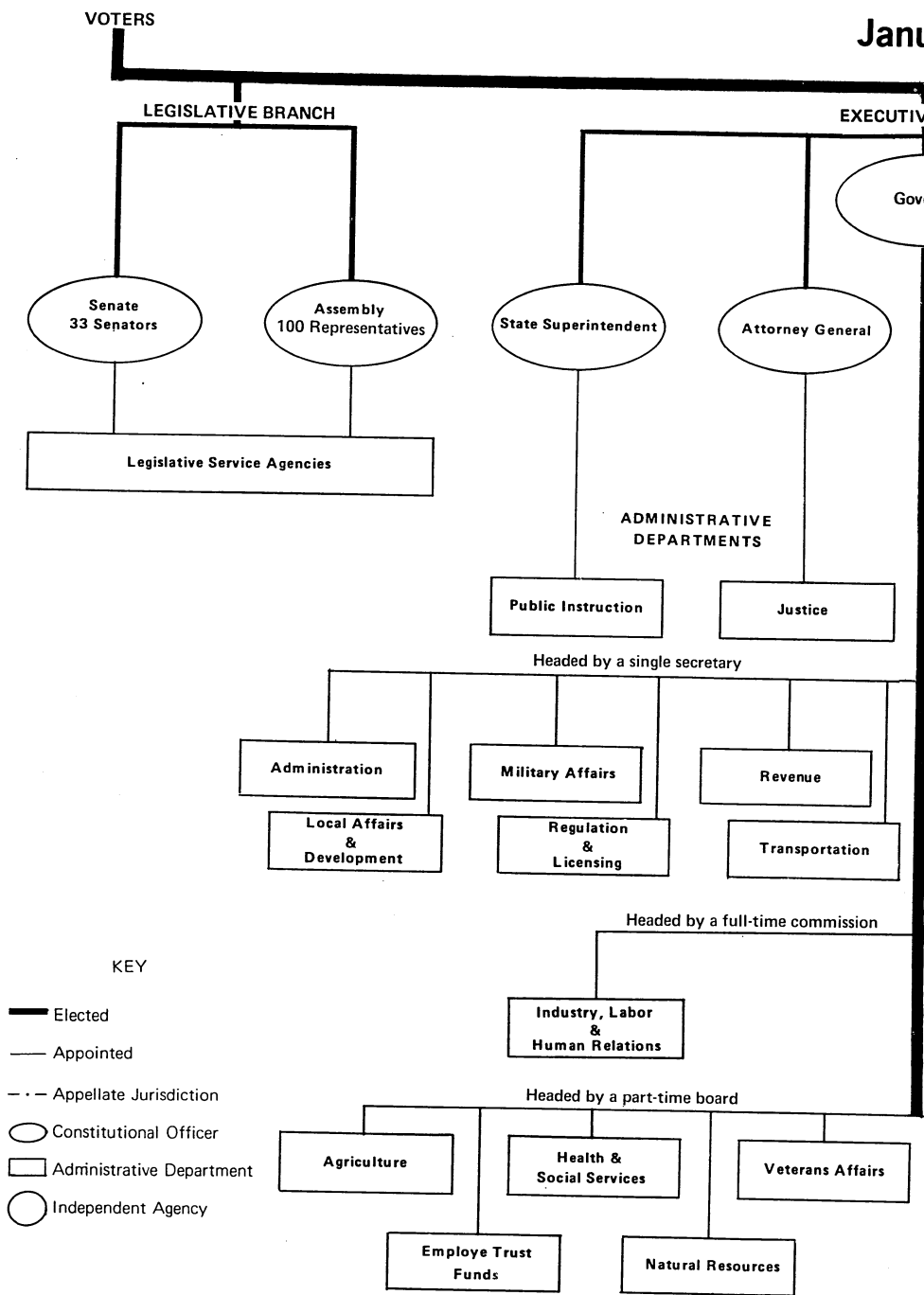
Source: Information copied from official records in the Office of the Secretary of State.

# FRAMEWORK OF GOVERNMENT

**The Framework of Wisconsin State Government:** an over-all description of Wisconsin state government and of the legislative, executive and judicial branches; directory of all state agencies

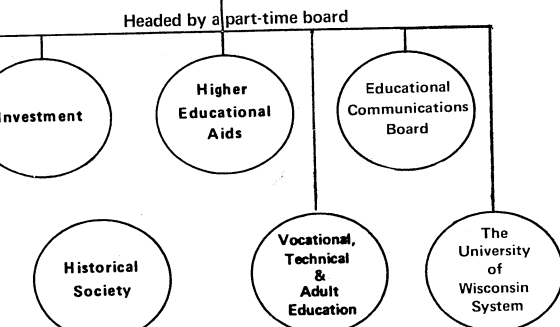
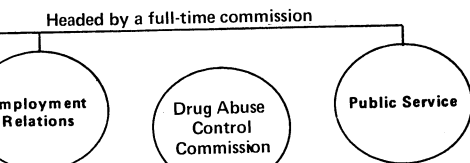
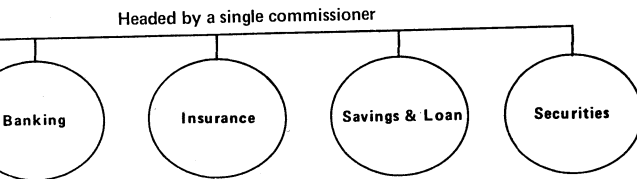
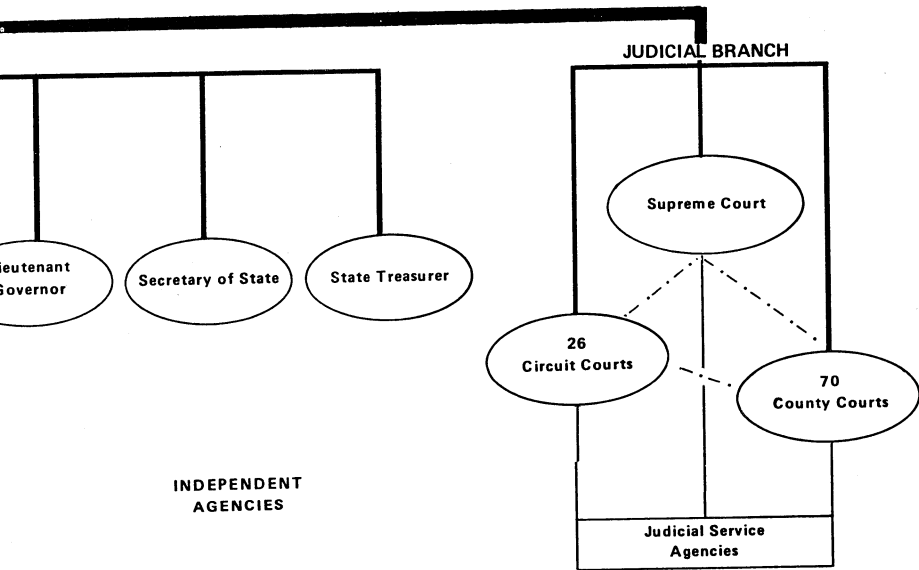
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# STATE GOVERNMENT

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## THE FRAMEWORK OF WISCONSIN GOVERNMENT

### The Structure

**State Government Has 3 Branches.** The United States Constitution, in Section 4 of Article IV, guarantees "to every State in this Union a Republican Form of Government." As used in this provision, "republican" means "representative" — a people governing themselves through their representatives.

Like the federal government itself and all the other state governments, the State of Wisconsin carries out this theme in the traditional 3 branches: a legislative branch consisting of the Wisconsin Legislature (the Senate and the Assembly) and its subordinate service agencies; an executive branch under the direction of the Governor, in whom is vested the executive power and who is assisted by 5 elected, constitutional officials plus 14 departments (including the 2 headed by the State Superintendent of Public Instruction and by the Attorney General) and 13 independent agencies created by statute; and a judicial branch consisting of a Supreme Court with 7 justices, circuit courts and inferior courts created by statute law (these are the county courts and municipal courts as we know them today).

**Other Units of Government.** In order to carry out its numerous responsibilities, every state has created subordinate units. These subordinate units are the creation of state law and may be abolished by state law, or changed, or given increased powers and duties. In Wisconsin, these subordinate units of government consist of counties, towns, villages, cities, school districts, and special districts. Each unit, within the limits established by state law, has the power to tax and to make legally binding rules for the government of its own affairs.

Wisconsin has 72 counties. Together, they include the entire territory of the state. Our state constitution does not invest the county with home rule powers — the Wisconsin Statutes contain a long and detailed listing of the powers and duties of Wisconsin counties. The county governing board is called the board of supervisors. Elected county officials include the members of the county board and administrative and judicial officers.

In Wisconsin, cities and villages are incorporated under general law. Based on a constitutional amendment ratified in 1924, they have home rule powers to determine their local affairs. There are 569 such municipal corporations, including 186 cities and 383 villages. Minimum population for incorporation as a village is 150 persons, and for a city 1,000 persons, but unincorporated settlements exceeding the minimum population are not required to become municipal corporations. The basic responsibility for the government of each city or village is vested in its governing body; in a city, this body may be a common council or a commission and in a village the governing body is the village board. There are 3 forms of executive organization of city government: mayor-council, council-manager, and commission. In villages the executive power is administered by the village president, who presides over the board but cannot veto its actions.

The town governments are found in all areas of Wisconsin except those within the corporate boundaries of cities and villages. Wisconsin has 1,269 towns (in addition, the County of Menominee is also considered a

town). Towns have no powers other than those granted by the Wisconsin statutes. In addition to local road maintenance, Wisconsin town governments carry out a variety of functions and, in some instances, even undertake urban type services, usually through town-established sanitary and utility districts. The governing body is the town board composed of 3 supervisors. The positions of town supervisors are largely administrative; they carry out the policies set at the annual town meeting.

There are 457 school districts in Wisconsin. These are special units of government organized to carry out a single function, the operation of the public schools. Each district is run by an elected school board, which appoints the administrators of the system. In some cases the school system is part of city government and, hence, fiscally dependent on that city, but usually school districts are fiscally independent.

Special districts are also created in Wisconsin to carry out functions which are strictly local in nature, involving no state-level agency. The number of special districts in Wisconsin is estimated at 62. A typical example of a special district is a metropolitan sewerage district, but there are many other kinds. Each special district seeks to solve a specific problem or perform a specific function, usually across municipal boundaries. Special districts are corporate bodies, may sue and be sued, levy taxes and special assessments, spend money, and may acquire property. Some special districts are designed to be permanent; others are temporary. Because of the single function of each district, organization and operational staffing are relatively simple.

**Increasing Services.** Wisconsin has been a state for 12 decades. In its 1848 beginning, the needs for state government were relatively simple — in his annual report of 1849, the Secretary of State reported payments to only 14 people (including the 6 constitutional officers) performing functions for the State of Wisconsin comparable to today's executive branch. In 1968, state employees number about 42,600 (37,669 if the almost 5,000 limited term employees are excluded).

This growth is not inherent in government — even though it is often alleged that any bureaucracy will grow as long as it is permitted to grow — this growth is the result of the ever increasing development of the society in which we live. Time was when many did not have the opportunity to learn the "3 R's"; today, over 160,000 students are enrolled in the public and private universities and colleges in Wisconsin and another 23,000 (including about 7,200 in apprenticeship enrollment) are enrolled full time in vocational and technical schools and colleges (with about 202,000 enrollments in all types of vocational school programs). Time was when the "Watertown Plank Road" constituted an unequalled technological advancement over the muddy wagon trails of the day — in 1969, the State of Wisconsin contained about 170 airports, 6,000 miles of railroads and 101,800 miles of highways and streets, of which 62% were paved with asphalt or concrete, and another 37% had been graveled or graded. As recently as 1900, the average U.S. life expectancy at birth was 47.3 years — by 1968 it had reached 70.1 years and scientists foresee the day when it will be 75 or even 80 years. All facets of our modern society indicate that the need for governmental services will increase rather than diminish. We are faced with the problems of water pollution and urban slums, agricultural surpluses and pest control, highway construction and traffic safety, primary and secondary education, services for the aged — there cannot be a complete catalog because each succeeding day brings new problems and every new generation has to face up to them.

**From Wilderness to Statehood.** Wisconsin became a "territory" in 1836 and a "state" in 1848.

The area was in the French sphere of influence as the result of the Marquette-Joliet exploration of 1673. In 1763, at the end of the French and Indian Wars, it was ceded to England. In the Second Treaty of Paris in 1783, the British not only gave formal recognition to the independence of the United States — they also ceded to the new nation the territory including Wisconsin. However, actual English control of the area did not end until the conclusion of the War of 1812. As part of the United States, Wisconsin was successively governed by the Northwest Ordinance of 1787, the laws of the Indiana Territory, the Illinois Territory, the Michigan Territory and, finally, the Wisconsin Territory.

On August 6, 1846, the Congress of the United States authorized the people living in what was then called the Territory of Wisconsin "to form a constitution and State government, for the purpose of being admitted into the Union". Based on this enabling act, the Wisconsin people called a constitutional convention to draft a fundamental law for the government of their state. The convention submitted its draft constitution to the people in April of 1847, but this first draft was rejected by the voters with only 14,119 votes cast for the proposed constitution, while 30,231 votes were cast against it.

A second draft was submitted in March of 1848 and it was ratified by a vote of 16,799 "for" and 6,384 "against". The constitution then adopted has remained the Wisconsin Constitution to this day; however, in the intervening years the electorate has voted nearly 100 times to ratify changes affecting over 50 sections of the Constitution.

**State Powers and Duties.** Wisconsin became a state on May 29, 1848. It was the 30th state to be admitted to the Union. It became a state, according to the Wisconsin Enabling Act passed by the U.S. Congress in 1846, "on an equal footing with the original States in all respects whatsoever." The original 13 states, in forming the Union by ratifying the U.S. Constitution, had delegated certain powers to the federal government; when Wisconsin became a state it consented, by becoming a state, to the same delegation of a portion of its sovereign powers to Washington. Thus, from the moment of its birth the State of Wisconsin — its people, its lawmaking bodies, its administrative machinery, its courts — were subject to the provisions of the U.S. Constitution and to the express prohibitions of Article I, Section 10, of that document:

"No State shall enter into any Treaty, Alliance, or Confederation; grant Letters of Marque and Reprisal; coin Money; emit Bills of Credit; make any Thing but gold and silver Coin a Tender in Payment of Debts; pass any Bill of Attainder, ex post facto Law, or Law impairing the Obligation of Contracts, or grant any Title of Nobility."

"No State shall, without the Consent of the Congress, lay any Imposts or Duties on Imports or Exports, except what may be absolutely necessary for executing its inspection Laws: and the net Produce of all Duties and Imposts, laid by any State on Imports or Exports, shall be the Use of the Treasury of the United States; and all such Laws shall be subject to the Revision, and Controul of the Congress."

"No State shall, without the Consent of Congress, lay any duty of Tonnage, keep Troops, or Ships of War in time of Peace, enter into any Agreement or Compact with another State, or with a foreign Power, or engage in War, unless actually invaded, or in such imminent Danger as will not admit of delay."

The prohibitions enumerated in the preceding excerpt from the U.S. Constitution are absolute. In addition, there are a number of other

areas, enumerated in Section 8 of Article I of the U.S. Constitution, in which the original states told the U.S. Congress to act in their stead. Among these are the regulation of interstate and foreign commerce, the maintenance of armed forces and the declaration of war, the coinage of money, the imposition and collection of taxes, the establishment of a postal system, and the granting of patents and copyrights. Congress can also "make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution" their delegated powers. Since all states admitted to the Union after it was formed by the original 13 states are on an equal footing with the original states, any restriction on the sovereignty of the original states also applies to all other states. But, in all areas in which the states did not delegate their sovereign powers to the federal government they remain sovereign, and this was specified in the Tenth Amendment to the U.S. Constitution:

"The powers not delegated to the United States by the Constitution, nor prohibited by it to the States, are reserved to the States, respectively, or to the people."

Although the powers delegated to the federal government and the powers reserved to the states are neatly delineated in the United States Constitution and seem clear-cut, in practice it has not turned out to be that simple. Many powers are exercised concurrently by the federal government and the states. Through judicial interpretation, the powers exercised by Congress have been greatly expanded to include practically every topic once considered reserved to the states.

### Many Sources of State Law

The Pilgrim Fathers, landing at Plymouth Rock, allegedly could govern their settlement by the brief Mayflower Compact. As the needs for government have become more complicated, the legal framework in which government operates has become more detailed.

Actually, even the Pilgrim Fathers did not start in a legal vacuum. They had brought with them a European, Anglo-Saxon legal heritage the origins of which became lost in antiquity. The law continued to develop in the American colonies. It moved inland from the Atlantic coast as the frontier advanced to the west.

When the first Wisconsin Territorial Legislature met in Belmont in 1836, it passed a law:

... "that the existing laws of Michigan, as declared in full force in this territory by the act of congress organizing the territory of Wisconsin, be taken and construed liberally and beneficially, for the purpose of giving the said laws full force and effect, according to the true intent and meaning thereof."

The Wisconsin Constitution continued the laws of the Territory of Wisconsin, by providing in Section 2 of Article XIV:

"All laws now in force in the territory of Wisconsin which are not repugnant to this constitution shall remain in force until they expire by their own limitation or be altered or repealed by the legislature."

Today, the government of the State of Wisconsin is regulated, in addition to the U.S. Constitution and the Wisconsin Constitution, by the laws contained in over 4,300 pages of Wisconsin Statutes. And, even this body of law is not detailed enough. The Wisconsin Legislature has found — and this experience is shared by all other states — that there are some areas which are so technical and so complicated that the detailed

implementation must be left to the specialists charged with administering the law. To make this possible, the law invests certain administrative agencies with "rule-making power".

In spite of all the detail of modern law, there are still areas not adequately covered or in which reasonable men cannot agree on the proper interpretation of several seemingly conflicting provisions. In these areas, the formal law is further implemented by courts or administrative commissions which, through their formal written decisions, in great detail explain the meaning of specific portions of the Constitution and of the statutes. Thus, while the current text of our Wisconsin Constitution occupies only 24 pages, and the statutes, 2 volumes, the published opinions of the Wisconsin Supreme Court fill shelf upon shelf with the continuing volumes of the Supreme Court's **Wisconsin Reports**.

### **Making State Government Work**

Frequently it is said that in our state government of 3 branches the legislative branch makes the law or sets the public policy, the executive branch carries out the law, and the judicial branch interprets the law. This very simple description of state government, like so many simple descriptions, tells only half the story. Actually, all 3 branches have a part in determining what the law is, setting public policy, and seeing to it that the laws are faithfully administered.

"Public policy" is closely related to "law" — all law is the formal expression of public policy but not everything that might be considered public policy has already been incorporated into law. When we think of "law", we usually tend to regard it as something restrictive — a rule by which certain actions are prohibited. This aspect does exist, of course, but it is the effect of law and not the reason for the existence of law.

Laws govern our democratic society to give the greatest freedom to the greatest number, and the only manner in which this can be achieved is by the establishment of a firm set of rules which tell every citizen the precise limits of his rights and obligations.

**Where Does Public Policy Come From?** Since the formal responsibility for enacting new laws lies in the Legislature with the concurrence of the Governor, the legislators and the Governor are prime sources of public policy. Public policy cannot become law without their volition. Every member of the Legislature has the right to introduce bills proposing new laws, joint resolutions proposing constitutional amendments, or simple and joint resolutions dealing with other matters; he has the right, also, to offer amendments to proposals placed before the Legislature by other members.

Within the executive branch, both the Governor and the Lieutenant Governor have been assigned constitutional functions in the development of formal public policy. The Governor is required to recommend to the Legislature "such matters ... for their consideration as he may deem expedient." This he does in his state of the state message and in special messages devoted to particular problems that he may send to the Legislature from time to time during the course of the session. If he feels that a particular problem of the state needs immediate legislative attention, he may even call the Legislature into special session. Moreover, all proposed new laws passed by the Legislature must be approved by the Governor (or passed over his veto, which requires a 2/3 vote in each house) before they can become effective. This veto power invests the Governor with a great deal of control over the program content of any new law. Once a new proposal has become law the Governor, as the chief executive officer of the state, participates in the implementation and perfection of public policy

on a day to day basis. The Governor "shall expedite all such measures as may be resolved upon by the legislature, and shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed."

The Lieutenant Governor, who presides over the Senate, frequently has an opportunity to make decisions which may have a lasting influence on the development of formal state policy. Not only does he, as the presiding officer, rule on parliamentary points of order, but the Wisconsin Constitution also invests him with a tie-breaking vote. Usually, points of order are raised and tie votes occur only when the subject matter under discussion is particularly difficult or controversial. As a result, the actions by the Lieutenant Governor carry great weight. In fact, Wisconsin Lieutenant Governors have occasionally added their prestige to the defeat of a proposition although this action was not required because a proposition is lost when the house is evenly divided and the tie-breaking vote is needed only to permit a proposition to carry.

Even the judicial branch has an official role to play in the development of public policy. Although courts have no official lawmaking function, they do have to resolve conflicts and clear up misunderstandings of the existing law; that is, they interpret the law and tell us what it really means. Sometimes such interpretation results in a considerably different understanding of and effect on public policy than was originally considered.

From the above we see who is responsible for enacting policy, but this does not necessarily tell us from where the ideas for such policy come. What are the sources of inspiration for public policy? Where does the Governor get the ideas he recommends and the legislator the idea for the bill he introduces?

You, the general public, the citizens of this state constitute the major source of ideas for new legislation. As a result of the problems you run across in your everyday life, you may talk to or write to your legislator or to the Governor. If the lake you want to sail on is polluted, if the information on the amount of interest you have to pay on a loan seems inadequate, or if your car is damaged and you are injured by a drunken driver, you may decide "there ought to be a law." You may write a letter to the editor, you may "buttonhole" your Representative or Senator, or you may tell the Governor about it the next time he is visiting in your city. An association to which you belong may send a lobbyist to Madison to persuade a legislator to introduce a bill and to explain the matter at legislative hearings.

The state agencies, in their administration of current programs, established by law, become another primary source of ideas for public policy. In the normal course of their activities, they are in a natural position to see how the policies are working and whether they need to be changed, expanded or abandoned altogether. They can ascertain the problems involved in administering a program, and they can see the effects of that program. As a result, department heads tell legislators and the Governor of their problems — the Governor holds cabinet meetings for discussion of the problems of the state departments—and they are invited to testify at legislative hearings on pending measures when they can contribute expert information.

When the Legislature is faced with a difficult — and probably controversial — problem, it frequently decides to make an interim research study in an effort to find a solution to the problem. Therefore, even when the Legislature is not in actual session many legislative committees are hard at work gathering information, exploring available alternatives, and reaching a decision on the best way of solving the problem.

Other useful sources of information on possible solutions to current issues are contemporary legislation of other states, ideas developed by

the federal government — either federal departments or special study commissions — and by private foundations which conduct research on particular problems. Through studies issued by the legislative service agencies, through relevant publications and by attendance at interstate conferences, many legislators find out about innovations developed in other jurisdictions that might be emulated by this state. New ideas spread rapidly, and every state likes to come up with a unique problem solution that might serve as a model for other states.

**The Budget Process.** When we know what the public policy is in a particular field, we still have to ask "how much," or "how extensive," or "how often." Here we enter the field of dollars and cents, and frequently the amount of funds available will serve to establish a limit on the extent of the program which, as a matter of public policy, we have already decided to undertake. This is the field of the budget.

The biennial budget constitutes the most detailed review that public policy is regularly subjected to. Here, the Governor and the Legislature assess the effectiveness of past performance. Here, state government makes the detailed plans for its future. The budget process is an example of how many people must cooperate and of how much information is required before public policy can be firmly established.

The State of Wisconsin employs a budget method called program budgeting. Instead of thinking in terms of allocating so much for personnel, so much for supplies, and so much for capital equipment, program budgeting is result oriented to determine how much is being spent for the various functions of state government and how effectively each is administered. This is part of a system known as PPBS — planning-programming-budgeting system — that is applied to plan for both the immediate needs of state government and also for anticipated future needs.

Each biennium the departments of state government submit to the Department of Administration estimates of how much it will cost in the next 2 years to continue their existing programs. They also compile information to show how existing programs could be improved. The department's Bureau of Planning and Budget compiles this data for the state budget report and gives it to the Governor or to the Governor-Elect. Following a gubernatorial election and also in the fall of any other even-numbered year, the Governor or Governor-Elect reviews these estimates and holds hearings on each department's request, at which department heads and interested citizens may be heard. The Bureau of Planning and Budget assists him in this process. The new Legislature convenes the following January. Not later than February 1, the Governor delivers his budget message to the Legislature, together with the state budget report and the executive budget bill, which is introduced by the Joint Committee on Finance at the request of the Governor.

The bill is then referred to the Joint Committee on Finance, which holds hearings on each department's requests. When its hearings are completed, it reports the bill out in the form of a substitute amendment, and from then on the bill follows the normal legislative procedure through both houses of the Legislature. It may be further amended in its course through the 2 houses before passage. When passed, it is submitted to the Governor for his approval. He may either sign the measure, veto it (this would be rare in the case of a budget bill), or — since this is an appropriation bill — veto it in part.

## Officers of the 1971 Legislature

## Senate

## Assembly

LT. GOV. MARTIN J. SCHREIBER, *president*  
238 South, State Capitol  
266-3516

REP. ROBERT T. HUBER, *speaker\**  
211 West, State Capitol  
266-3387

SEN. ROBERT P. KNOWLES, *president pro tempore*  
204 South, State Capitol  
266-1055

REP. JOSEPH SWEDA, *speaker pro tempore*  
234 North, State Capitol  
266-0315

SEN. ERNEST C. KEPPLER, *majority leader*  
316 South, State Capitol  
266-3380

REP. NORMAN C. ANDERSON, *majority leader\**  
216 West, State Capitol  
266-2401

SEN. FRED A. RISSER, *minority leader*  
140D South, State Capitol  
266-1627

REP. HAROLD V. FROELICH, *minority leader*  
208 West, State Capitol  
266-2417

WILLIAM P. NUGENT, *chief clerk*  
241 South, State Capitol  
266-1803

THOMAS FOX, *chief clerk*  
218 West, State Capitol  
266-1501

KENNETH NICHOLSON, *sergeant at arms*  
246 South, State Capitol  
266-1801

WILLIAM QUICK, *sergeant at arms*  
210 West, State Capitol  
266-1503

**Mailing Address:** State Capitol.

**Publications:** During the session each house issues the following: Manuals: (Senate Manual; Assembly Manual); Journals; Calendars; Bulletins of Proceedings; Subject and Author Index to Legislation and Journals; Bulletins of Hearings; bills, joint resolutions, and acts.

\* Rep. Huber resigned from the Assembly on December 13, 1971. REP. NORMAN C. ANDERSON was selected Speaker and REP. ANTHONY EARL was selected Majority Leader by the Democratic Caucus on December 17, 1971.



## WISCONSIN LEGISLATIVE SESSIONS, 1931-1971

Year	Date <sup>1</sup>	Length of Session			Measures Introduced			Veto <sup>4</sup>		Laws Enacted
		Calendar Days <sup>2</sup>	Meeting Days <sup>3</sup>		Bills	Jt. Res.	Res.	Bills Vetoed	Over-ridden	
			(S)	(A)						
1931	1/14 to 6/27	165	98	104	1,429	291	160	36	---	487
1931SS	11/24 to 2/5/32	74	48	42	99	93	83	2	---	31
1933	1/11 to 7/25	196	111	121	1,411	324	157	14	---	496
1933SS	12/11 to 2/3/34	55	30	34	45	160	53	---	---	20
1935	1/9 to 9/27	262	153	156	1,662	346	190	27	---	556
1937	1/13 to 7/2	171	97	114	1,404	228	127	10	---	432
1937SS	9/15 to 10/16	32	23	23	28	18	23	---	---	15
1939	1/11 to 10/6	269	154	154	1,559	268	133	22	---	535
1941	1/8 to 6/6	150	90	93	1,368	160	109	17	---	333
1943	1/13 to 8/3	375	105	104	1,153	202	136	39	20	577
	1/12/44 to 1/22/44									
1945	1/10 to 6/20	240	97	93	1,156	208	109	31	5	590
	9/5 to 9/6									
1946SS	7/29 to 7/30	2	2	2	2	6	14	---	---	2
1947	1/8 to 7/19	247	114	114	1,220	195	97	10	1	615
	9/9 to 9/11									
1948SS	7/19 to 7/20	2	2	2		5	11	---	---	
1949	1/12 to 7/9	245	105	106	1,432	188	86	17	2	643
	9/12 to 9/13									
1951	1/10 to 6/14	156	91	90	1,559	157	73	18	---	735
1953	1/14 to 6/12	297	97	98	1,593	175	70	31	3	687
	10/26 to 11/6									
1955	1/12 to 6/24	283	111	114	1,503	256	74	38	---	696
	10/3 to 10/21									
1957	1/9 to 6/28	262	107	108	1,512	246	71	35	---	706
	9/23 to 9/27									
1958SS	6/11 to 6/13	3	3	3	3	7	13	---	---	3
1959	1/14 to 7/25	500	159	162	1,769	272	84	36	4	696
	11/3 to 12/23									
	1/6/60 to 1/22/60									
1961	5/16/60 to 5/27/60									
	1/11 to 8/12	729	184	185	1,592	295	67	69	2	689
	10/30 to 12/22									
	1/8/62 to 1/12/62									
	6/18/62 to 7/31/62 <sup>5</sup>									
	12/27/62 to 12/28/62									
1963	1/9/63 adjournment									
	1/9 to 8/6	736	150	142	1,619	241	110	72	4	580
	11/4 to 11/21									
	4/13/64 to 4/29/64									
	11/9/64 to 11/11/64									
	1/13/65 adjournment									
1963SS	12/10 to 12/12	3	3	3	9	10	10	---	---	3
1965 <sup>6</sup>	1/13 to 7/30	720	161	157	1,818	293	86	24	1	666
	10/4 to 11/4									
	5/2/66 to 6/10/66									
	1/2/67 expiration									
1967	1/11 to 3/9	727	122	126	1,700	215	61	18	---	355
	4/4 to 7/28									
	10/17 to 11/16									
	12/5 to 12/16									
	1/6/69 expiration									
1969	1/6 to 11/15	711	163	164	2,014	232	101	34	1	501
	1/5/70 to 1/16/70									
	1/4/71 adjournment									
1969SS <sup>7</sup>	9/29 to 1/17/70	111	28	18	5	5	8	---	---	1
1970SS	12/22/70	1	1	1	---	1	5	---	---	---
1971 <sup>8</sup>	1/4 to 10/28	317	142	146	2,284	234	98	3	---	132

<sup>1</sup>Actual opening and adjournment dates for each session. "SS" denotes special session.

<sup>2</sup>Number of calendar days from opening date of the session to final adjournment.

<sup>3</sup>Number of days on which the Senate (S) and Assembly (A) actually met, as recorded in the *Senate Journal* and *Assembly Journal*.

<sup>4</sup>Partial vetoes not included.

<sup>5</sup>The Governor proclaimed a special session commencing 6/18/62. The Legislature, however, reconvened on that date in regular session under the terms of AJR 147.

<sup>6</sup>Although the 1965 Legislature adjourned to 1/11/67, terms of the members automatically expired on 1/2/67, the day the oaths of office of members of the incoming 1967 Legislature took effect.

<sup>7</sup>Because the 1969 regular and special session ran concurrently, they frequently met on the same day. Each has been counted as a separate "meeting day". The Senate adjourned the special session sine die 11/15/69; the Assembly 63 days later, 1/17/70.

<sup>8</sup>The 1971 Legislature recessed 10/28/71 until 1/18/72. All 1971 session data is as of 11/13/71.

## THE LEGISLATURE

### A Profile of the Legislative Branch

**Structure.** The legislative branch of Wisconsin state government consists of the bicameral Wisconsin Legislature comprising the Senate and Assembly; the staff employed by each house; and the legislative service agencies which the Legislature has created. The Wisconsin Legislature makes policy by enactment of laws, while its service agencies carry out research, bill drafting and housekeeping functions on its behalf.

**Constitutional Restrictions.** In our discussion of the framework of Wisconsin government, we noted that the United States Constitution guarantees each state a republican form of government, that it specifically prohibits a state from doing certain things (such as making treaties, coining money, and imposing import or export duties), and that it gives certain powers exclusively to the Congress of the United States (power to legislate with regard to foreign affairs, interstate and foreign commerce, the postal system, coinage of money, and patents and copyrights).

**Constitutional Legislative Powers.** After prohibiting these powers to the states and delegating specified powers to Congress, the United States Constitution reserves all other powers to the states or to the people. Under the system of separation of powers in effect in this nation, the power to determine the state's policies and programs lies primarily in the legislative branch of state government. The broad sweep of legislative power to enact laws can be seen from the Wisconsin Constitution's provision: "The legislative power shall be vested in a senate and assembly." There are few limitations on this power. The Legislature must provide as uniform a system of town and county government as practicable, cannot authorize a lottery or grant a divorce, and cannot enact private or special laws on certain subjects. In addition, no legislation can be enacted that would infringe on the citizen's rights under the Declaration of Rights of the Wisconsin Constitution. Otherwise, except for the framework provided by the Constitution, the Legislature has wide latitude in the field of legislation.

A different kind of restriction on its powers is provided by the right of the Governor to veto legislation, which can then only be enacted by an overriding vote of two-thirds in both houses.

**History.** Since its adoption in 1848, the Wisconsin Constitution has provided that the members of the Assembly shall be not less than 54 nor more than 100, while the members of the Senate shall consist of not more than one-third nor less than one-fourth of the number of Assembly members. The first Legislature numbered 85 members (19 Senators and 66 Assemblymen). This figure prevailed until 1853, when the membership was increased to 107 (25 Senators, 82 Assemblymen). Beginning with the 1858 Legislature, 30 Senators and 97 Assemblymen constituted the 127-member Legislature. This lasted until the Legislature became a 133-member body in 1862. Resulting from a law enacted in 1969, the members of the Assembly are today known as Representatives to the Assembly.

In the beginning, Representatives served for terms of a single year's duration, while Senators served 2-year terms. By constitutional amendment adopted in 1881, the terms were changed to 2 and 4 years respec-

tively, while the Legislature went from annual to biennial sessions at the same time.

### The Wisconsin Legislature

**Elections.** Every 2 years at the general election in November the voters of Wisconsin elect the entire membership of the Assembly and one-half of the membership of the Senate. These legislators-elect, together with the "hold-over" Senators who still have another 2 years to serve of their 4-year terms, then proceed to the Capitol at Madison, leaving behind them their own affairs, to assume the role of lawmakers. As elected officials, the lawmakers act as the representatives of the people. Therefore, "the people of the state of Wisconsin, represented in senate and assembly," make the laws.

In our state, all members of the Legislature are elected from single-member districts. These districts are reshaped following the publication of each 10-year federal census "according to the number of inhabitants." Reapportioning itself is one of the constitutional duties of the Legislature. The Wisconsin Legislature — both houses — was apportioned according to population from the beginning of the state, long before the U.S. Supreme Court decided that all states must follow this practice.

The 33 Senators are elected for 4-year terms from single-member districts numbered from 1 to 33. The 16 Senators representing even-numbered districts are elected in the years in which the presidential elections occur. The 17 Senators who represent odd-numbered districts are elected in the even-numbered years in which gubernatorial elections occur.

All Representatives to the Assembly are elected biennially in the November general elections. Since 1862 the Assembly has had 100 members, but because our Wisconsin Constitution requires Senate districts to consist of whole Assembly districts and because the equal protection guarantee of the U.S. Constitution requires districts to be equal in their numbers of inhabitants, future Assemblies will probably be elected from Assembly districts grouped, 3 each, into 33 Senate districts.

All elections to fill legislative vacancies are for the remainder of the unexpired term. Mid-term vacancies can be filled only through special elections called by the Governor. Members of the Wisconsin Legislature are elected on a partisan basis.

**Political Parties.** Partisan political organization is an integral part of the Wisconsin legislative process. Over the long pull most Wisconsin legislators have been members of either the Democratic or the Republican Party; since 1949 all legislators have been affiliated with one of these 2 political parties. The strongest representation of other parties was between 1911 and 1937 when there were one or more Socialists in the Legislature, and between 1933 and 1947 when the Progressives maintained an independent party. In fact, in 1937 the Progressive Party had a plurality in both houses.

In the Legislature party organization is maintained through the party caucus. In each house, the members of the political party combine to form that party's caucus; occasionally the caucuses of both houses will meet in joint caucus. A party caucus is organized largely for the purpose of determining and putting into effect a unified attitude toward a particular measure or group of measures under consideration. Caucus meetings may be held at regular intervals, such as daily, or when the caucus is convened by the party leaders. Usually a caucus meeting is held prior to the opening of the session to select candidates for the house offices.

**Legislative Officers.** Each house elects its own officers, except that the Lieutenant Governor, under the Constitution, is the President of the Senate with power to cast a vote in case of a tie. The corresponding officer in the Assembly is the Speaker, who is a Representative chosen by the members. The Senators elect one of their number President pro tempore; in the Assembly the corresponding officer is the Speaker pro tempore. The other officers are a Chief Clerk and a Sergeant at Arms in each house, elected by the members from outside the membership. The 1967 legislature had an additional officer: the Senate accorded Senator Frank Panzer the unique honor of choosing him to be **president emeritus**.

Both parties normally nominate candidates for President pro tempore of the Senate, Speaker and Speaker pro tempore of the Assembly, and for Chief Clerk and Sergeant at Arms of both houses. The positions are usually held by the nominees of the majority party.

In each house each party has a floor leader and assistant floor leader (they are called "Majority Leader," "Minority Leader," etc.). To a varying degree, these party officers direct the activities of the party members during the daily sessions. No effort is made to direct the action on every measure under consideration. It is highly doubtful that the individualistic legislators of Wisconsin might ever submit to the very stringent party controls exercised in some states.

**Salary and Compensation.** Each member of the 1969 Legislature receives a salary of \$8,900 per year which cannot be changed during his term of office. The salary of the Chief Clerks and of the Sergeants at Arms of the 2 houses is set by the Joint Committee on Legislative Organization within a wage established under civil service procedures. Members of the Legislature, the Chief Clerks and the Sergeants at Arms are also entitled for each day on which they attend a legislative session in Madison (if they certify by affidavits that they have established temporary residences in the capital) entitled to an allowance of \$10 per day for living expenses. The weekly travel allowance is 10 cents per mile for the first 400 miles per month and 7 cents per mile for additional mileage. Legislators also receive interim expense allowances for postage and clerical assistance (the amount is based on the size of each legislator's district) for each month during which the Legislature is in session 3 days or less, and are reimbursed for expenses while serving as legislative members of any state or interstate agency, or incurred while specifically authorized to attend meetings of such agencies.

**Legislative Sessions.** The members of each new Legislature convene in the Capitol at 2 p.m. on the first Monday in January of each odd-numbered year to take the oath of office, select officers, and organize for business. Two weeks later — on the first Tuesday after January 15 at 2 p.m. — the regular session begins. These regular sessions usually continue about 6 to 8 months. In 13 of the last 14 sessions the Legislature has then recessed for a few months after completion of most of its work. It has reconvened later to consider vetoes and appointments, react to revised fiscal estimates, correct errors in legislative measures, act on measures on which action had not been completed, and to deal with significant problems arising since the last meeting. These so-called adjourned sessions are not considered separate sessions but, rather, are separate "floor periods" of the same biennial continuous session.

Traditionally, when the Legislature completed its work for the session it adjourned *sine die*, that is, the session was over, and the Legislature could not return unless called into special session by the Governor. Beginning in 1961, a procedure was followed whereby the Legislature, adjourned to a specific date (usually an hour before the convening

of the next Legislature), could call itself back into session at an earlier date. In 1971, this procedure was further formalized by structuring the session into 4 floor periods interspersed by periods of committee work, with the final floor period beginning in January of the even-numbered year. Thus, in response to a constitutional amendment adopted in 1968, the 1971 Legislature became the first to put a continuous biennial session into an annual sessions pattern.

During the regular session, the Legislature may act upon any subject within the functions of the state government. The Governor, however, may call special sessions, which can act only upon matters specifically mentioned in the calls of the Governor. There have been 26 special sessions since 1848. The longest special session lasted 2-1/2 months. It is also possible for a regular session and a special session to run concurrently, as occurred in 1962 and 1969.

Meetings of the respective houses of the Legislature are held in the Senate and Assembly chambers in the State Capitol. Under rules of the houses, daily sessions are held, which, unless otherwise ordered, begin at 10 a.m. and usually last until noon or a little later. Afternoons are usually devoted to committee hearings. Frequently, however, the houses begin work earlier than 10 a.m., and they sometimes hold — particularly later in the session — evening sessions or night sessions. Although the usual schedule is for the Legislature to meet Tuesdays through Thursdays of each week, toward the end of most floor periods the houses meet almost continuously during the mornings and afternoons — with some evening sessions — Monday through Friday.

**Session Records.** Each house of the Legislature keeps a record of its actions known as the **Journal**. This record differs from the federal **Congressional Record** in that it does not provide an account — either verbatim or abbreviated — of speeches given and debates conducted on the floor of the house. It is, instead, an outline record of the business before the house, including procedural actions taken on all measures considered on that particular day, roll call votes, communications received from the Governor and from the other house, special committee reports, and miscellaneous other items.

A **Bulletin of Proceedings** is issued every week during the session by each house summarizing the status of all legislation introduced. In a separate volume, the bulletin is supplemented by a subject and author index to legislation and a subject index to the journal. The index volume also contains an alphabetical list of registered lobbyists and the purposes for which each of them lobbies.

Although no verbatim record is kept of committee hearings, a record is kept of the names of the persons appearing at committee hearings to testify for or against a bill. This record, after the session, is filed in the office of the Secretary of State, together with the bill and the votes thereon. Beginning with the 1953 session, copies of the committee appearance records have also been filed in the Legislative Reference Bureau.

Each week during the session each house issues a **Bulletin of Committee Hearings**, listing the bills scheduled to be heard by the various committees during the coming week together with the time and place of the hearings. Each house also issues daily **Calendars** indicating the business to be taken up on that day.

The above publications are always on file in the **Legislative Reference Bureau** for perusal by interested visitors to the Capitol. Numerous libraries throughout the state also receive these publications. Individuals can subscribe to them during a legislative session for a fee through Document Sales, Department of Administration, State Office Building, 1

West Wilson Street, Madison 53702.

**Standing Committees.** The work of each house of the Legislature is carried on to a great extent in committee. The Senate has 11 standing committees and 3 procedural committees, while the Assembly has 20 standing and 6 procedural committees. The Committees on Finance in each house together constitute the Joint Committee on Finance. The Senate and Assembly Committees on Organization, which have ex officio members, together constitute the Joint Committee on Legislative Organization.

Standing committees, which are provided for in the rules of each house, are composed only of legislators and are operative primarily during the legislative session to hold hearings on the measures introduced in the Legislature. Each committee is concerned with a broad subject matter area of state government, and all bills are referred to the appropriate committee for consideration. By joint resolutions adopted in each legislative session beginning with 1967 the Legislature authorized standing committees to meet during legislative recesses, hold hearings and conduct studies, investigations and reviews.

In the Senate, appointments to standing committees are made by the Senate upon nomination by a Committee on Committees, but the proposed nominations of specific members of the minority party are made by the Senate group of that party. Senate rules require that each senator must serve on at least one committee. The exceptions to this method of appointment are the Senate Committee on Organization, composed ex officio of the President pro tempore and the Senate Majority and Minority Leaders, and the Committee on Legislative Procedure, composed of the President pro tempore and the chairmen of all other Senate standing committees. The Committee on Committees is created by motion of the Senate.

The Speaker of the Assembly appoints all the committees of that body except the Committee on Assembly Organization, which consists of the Speaker and the Assembly Majority and Minority Leaders. Customarily, every member serves on at least one committee, although the rules are silent on the distribution of committee assignments. The Speaker may appoint himself to one or more standing committees and is a nonvoting member of all others.

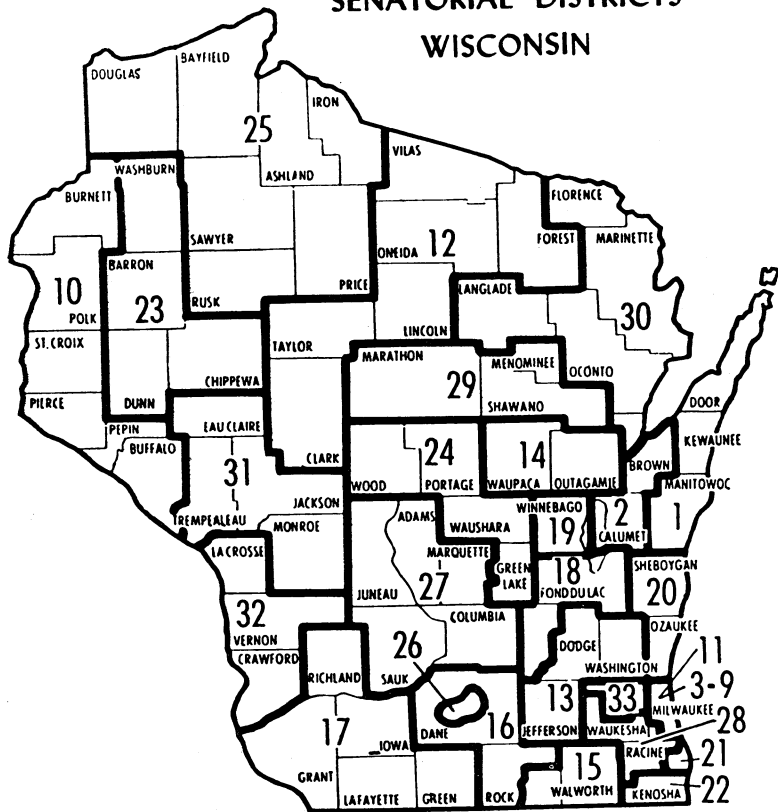
**Special Committees.** In addition to the standing committees, special committees may be appointed during a legislative session to study specific problems or conduct designated investigations and to report before the conclusion of the session.

Prior to 1947 interim committees were usually created each session to investigate particular subjects. They functioned between legislative sessions and reported their findings and recommendations to the next Legislature. Since 1947 almost all studies have been referred to the Legislative Council, which coordinates the study and investigation program. The council may appoint committees to study specific matters and may appoint committees which parallel the standing committee structure. These latter committees usually comprise the membership of the standing committees in the respective houses plus several public members. Because the Legislature now recesses instead of adjourning sine die and may convene at intervals during the biennium, the time available for interim study has been considerably reduced when compared to earlier decades.

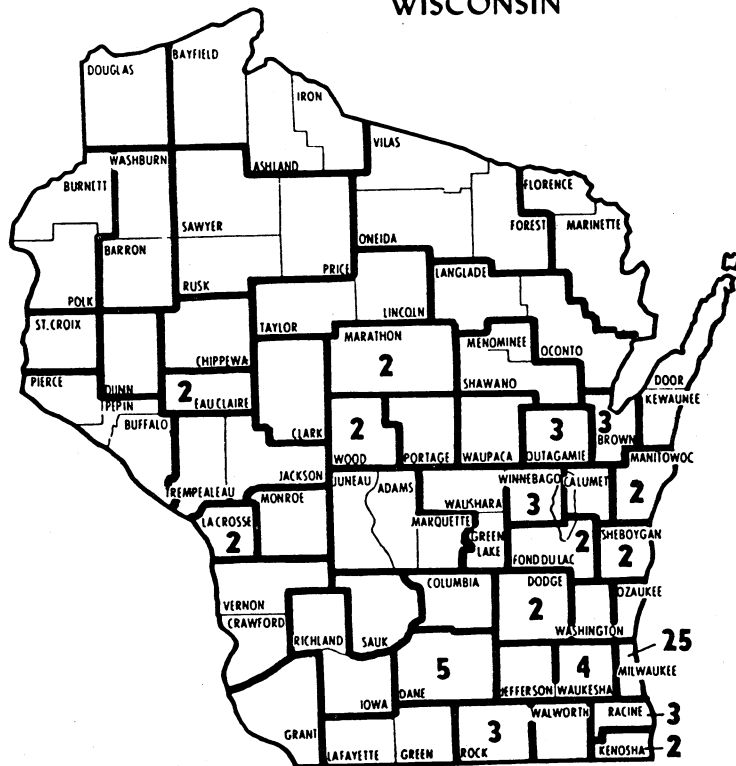
**Employees of the Legislature.** Each house of the Legislature has staff services, managed by the Chief Clerk (as director) and the Sergeant at Arms (as associate director) under the supervision of the Committee on Senate Organization and the Committee on Assembly Organization respectively. These staff services are directly related to the legislative

procedures in that house. Of the staff positions in the 2 houses of the Legislature, a limited number — including the policy research personnel assigned to party caucuses and legislative committees and the secretaries and assistants assigned to legislative leaders — are outside the classified service and may be filled by the respective appointing officer at his discretion; all others are classified service positions to be filled under current system procedures for the duration of the legislative session. Persons seeking sessional employment in the Legislature must pass a qualifying examination conducted by the Bureau of Personnel; all persons who successfully demonstrate that they possess the requisite qualifications for the position in which they seek employment are eligible for appointment. All employees of the 2 houses are paid in accordance with a compensation and classification plan for legislative personnel recommended by the Bureau of Personnel and approved by the Joint Committee on Legislative Organization.

# SENATORIAL DISTRICTS WISCONSIN



# ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS WISCONSIN

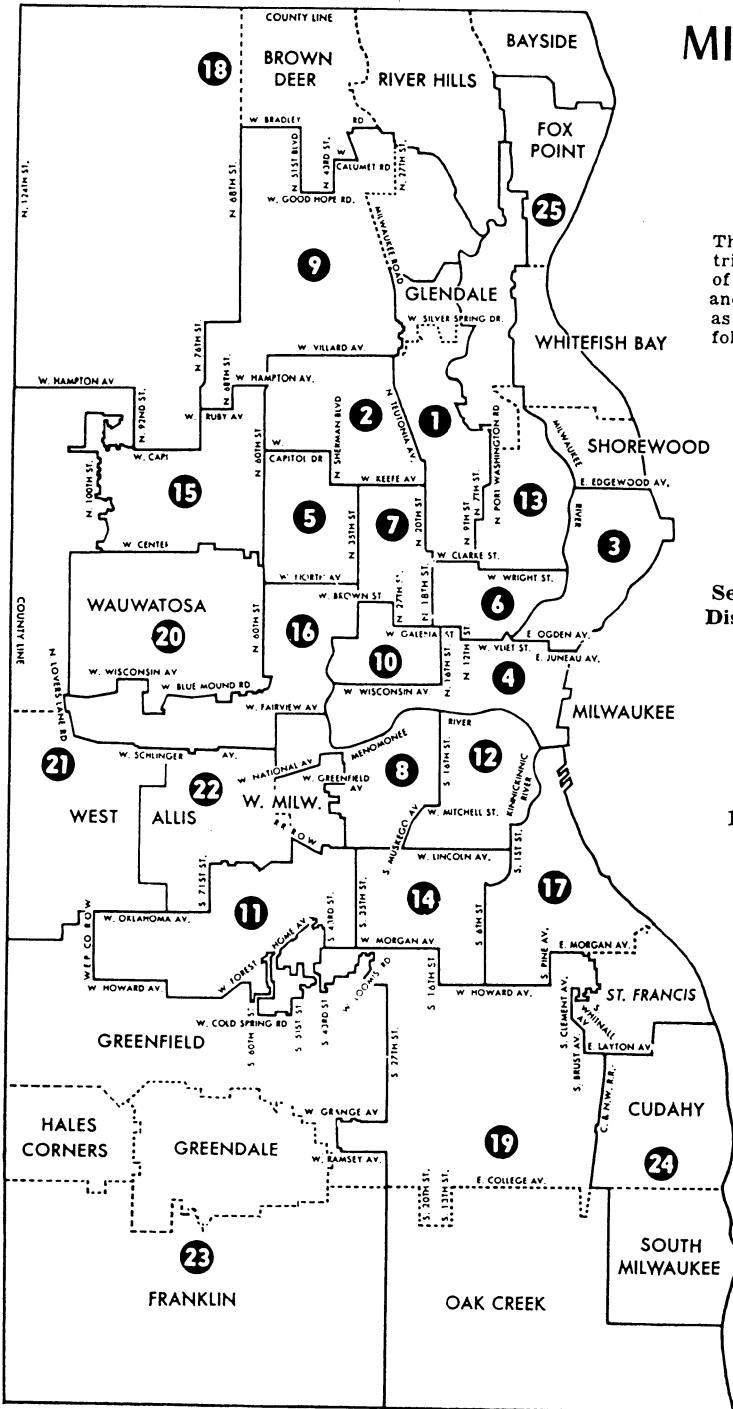




# ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS MILWAUKEE COUNTY

The first 19 Assembly districts each contain a ward of the City of Milwaukee and are numbered the same as the ward. Ward lines follow Ordinance 730.

Senate District	Assembly District
3	11, 12, 14
4	3, 18, 25
5	2, 9, 15
6	1, 5, 7
7	17, 19, 24
8	20, 21, 22
9	4, 6, 13
11	8, 10, 16



# LEGISLATIVE DISTRICTS: 1960 CENSUS POPULATION

1960				Deviation		1960				Deviation	
Popu- lation				from Average Number %		Popu- lation				from Average Number %	
District						District					
SENATE											
1st Sen. Dist. ..	114,182	- 5,598	- 4.7	21st Sen. Dist. ..	103,717	-16,063	-13.4				
2nd Sen. Dist. ..	105,460	-14,320	-12.0	22nd Sen. Dist. ..	100,615	-19,165	-16.0				
3rd Sen. Dist. ..	121,755	+ 1,975	+ 1.6	23rd Sen. Dist. ..	115,823	- 3,957	- 3.3				
4th Sen. Dist. ..	126,741	+ 6,961	+ 5.8	24th Sen. Dist. ..	124,984	+ 5,204	+ 4.3				
5th Sen. Dist. ..	124,104	+ 4,324	+ 3.6	25th Sen. Dist. ..	120,762	+ 982	+ 0.8				
6th Sen. Dist. ..	128,242	+ 8,462	+ 7.1	26th Sen. Dist.*	135,795	+16,015	+13.4				
7th Sen. Dist. ..	125,278	+ 5,498	+ 4.6	27th Sen. Dist. ..	107,447	-12,333	-10.3				
8th Sen. Dist. ..	130,123	+10,343	+ 8.6	28th Sen. Dist. ..	116,175	+ 3,605	+ 3.0				
9th Sen. Dist. ..	123,980	+ 4,200	+ 3.5	29th Sen. Dist. ..	123,486	+ 3,706	+ 3.1				
10th Sen. Dist. ..	107,383	-12,397	-10.4	30th Sen. Dist. ..	124,752	+ 4,972	+ 4.2				
11th Sen. Dist. ..	115,784	- 3,996	- 3.3	31st Sen. Dist. ..	128,069	+ 8,289	+ 6.9				
12th Sen. Dist. ..	110,694	- 9,086	- 7.5	32nd Sen. Dist. ..	114,479	- 5,301	- 4.4				
13th Sen. Dist. ..	127,260	+ 7,480	+ 6.2	33rd Sen. Dist. ..	120,172	+ 392	+ 0.3				
14th Sen. Dist. ..	137,134	+17,354	+14.5	AVERAGE SENATE							
15th Sen. Dist. ..	130,493	+10,713	+ 8.9	DISTRICT ..... 119,780							
16th Sen. Dist.*	122,088	+ 2,308	+ 1.9	AVERAGE							
17th Sen. Dist. ..	125,727	+ 5,947	+ 5.0	DEVIATION ...							
18th Sen. Dist. ..	107,208	-12,572	-10.5	Largest—14th ... 137,134 ± 17,354 +14.5							
19th Sen. Dist. ..	107,928	-11,852	- 9.9	Smallest—22nd .. 100,615 -19,165 -16.0							
20th Sen. Dist. ..	124,925	+ 5,145	+ 4.3								

## ASSEMBLY

Adams-Juneau- Marquette .....	33,572	- 5,956	-15.1	Milwaukee-5 ...	39,648	+ 120	+ 0.3
Ashland-Bayfield- Iron .....	37,115	- 2,407	- 6.1	Milwaukee-6 ...	42,603	+ 3,075	+ 7.8
Barron-Washburn ..	44,571	+ 5,043	+12.8	Milwaukee-7 ...	44,230	+ 4,702	+11.9
Brown-1 .....	41,832	+ 2,304	+ 5.8	Milwaukee-8 ...	39,465	- 63	- 0.2
Brown-2 .....	41,360	+ 1,832	+ 4.6	Milwaukee-9 ...	42,988	+ 3,460	+ 8.8
Brown-3 .....	41,890	+ 2,362	+ 6.0	Milwaukee-10 ...	36,635	- 2,893	- 7.3
Buffalo-Pepin- Pierce .....	44,037	+ 4,509	+11.4	Milwaukee-11 ...	39,918	+ 390	+ 1.0
Burnett-Polk .....	34,182	- 5,346	-13.5	Milwaukee-12 ...	43,595	+ 4,067	+10.3
Calumet .....	22,268	-17,260	-43.7	Milwaukee-13 ...	44,240	+ 4,712	+11.9
Chippewa .....	45,096	+ 5,568	+14.1	Milwaukee-14 ...	38,242	- 1,286	- 3.3
Clark .....	31,527	- 8,001	- 20.2	Milwaukee-15 ...	42,122	+ 2,594	+ 6.6
Columbia .....	36,708	- 2,820	- 7.1	Milwaukee-16 ...	39,684	+ 156	+ 0.4
Crawford-Vernon ..	42,014	+ 2,486	+ 6.3	Milwaukee-17 ...	45,954	+ 6,426	+16.3
Dane-1* .....	45,068	+ 5,540	+14.0	Milwaukee-18 ...	46,369	+ 6,841	+17.3
Dane-2 .....	46,635	+ 7,107	+18.0	Milwaukee-19 ...	41,042	+ 1,514	+ 3.8
Dane-3 .....	44,092	+ 4,564	+11.5	Milwaukee-20* ..	42,258	+ 2,730	+ 6.9
Dane-4* .....	42,522	+ 2,994	+ 7.6	Milwaukee-21* ..	42,245	+ 2,717	+ 6.9
Dane-5 .....	43,778	+ 4,250	+10.8	Milwaukee-22* ..	45,620	+ 6,092	+15.4
Dodge-1 .....	31,047	- 8,481	-21.5	Milwaukee-23 ...	40,034	+ 506	+ 1.3
Dodge-2 .....	32,123	- 7,405	-18.7	Milwaukee-24 ...	38,282	- 1,246	- 3.2
Door-Kewaunee ..	38,967	- 561	- 1.4	Milwaukee-25 ...	41,695	+ 2,167	+ 5.5
Douglas .....	45,008	+ 5,480	+13.9	Monroe .....	31,241	- 8,287	-21.0
Dunn .....	26,156	-13,372	-33.8	Outagamie-1 ...	34,307	- 5,221	-13.2
Eau Claire-1 ...	29,017	-10,511	-26.6	Outagamie-2 ...	33,952	- 5,576	-14.1
Eau Claire-2 ...	29,283	-10,245	-25.9	Outagamie-3 ...	33,535	- 5,993	-15.2
Florence .....				Ozaukee .....	38,441	+ 1,087	+ 2.7
Marinette .....	38,097	- 1,431	- 3.6	Portage .....	36,964	- 2,564	- 6.5
Fond du Lac-1 ...	37,750	- 1,778	- 4.5	Price-Rusk- Sawyer .....	38,639	- 889	- 2.2
Fond du Lac-2 ...	37,335	- 2,193	- 5.5	Racine-1 .....	51,980	+12,452	+31.0
Forest-Oneida ..				Racine-2 .....	51,737	+12,209	+30.9
Vilas .....	38,986	- 542	- 1.4	Racine-3 .....	38,064	- 1,464	- 3.7
Grant .....	44,419	+ 4,891	+12.4	Rock-1 .....	39,351	- 177	- 0.4
Green-Lafayette ..	43,993	+ 4,465	+11.2	Rock-2 .....	35,788	- 3,740	- 9.5
Green Lake .....				Rock-3 .....	38,774	- 754	- 1.9
Waushara ...	28,915	-10,613	-26.8	St. Croix .....	29,164	-10,364	-26.2
Iowa-Richland ...	37,315	- 2,213	- 5.6	Sauk .....	37,167	- 2,361	- 6.0
Jackson- Trempealeau ...	38,528	- 1,000	- 2.5	Sheboygan-1 ...	45,747	+ 6,219	+15.7
Jefferson .....	50,094	+10,566	+26.7	Sheboygan-2 ...	40,737	+ 1,209	+ 3.0
Kenosha-1 .....	50,339	+10,811	+27.4	Walworth .....	52,368	+12,840	+32.5
Kenosha-2 .....	50,276	+10,748	+27.2	Washington .....	46,119	+ 6,591	+16.7
La Crosse-1 ...	36,308	- 3,220	- 8.1	Waukesha-1 ...	38,996	- 532	- 1.3
La Crosse-2 ...	36,157	- 3,371	- 8.5	Waukesha-2 ...	40,772	+ 1,244	+ 3.1
Langlade-Oconto ..	44,765	+ 5,237	+13.2	Waukesha-3 ...	40,404	- 876	- 2.2
Lincoln-Taylor ...	40,181	+ 653	+ 1.7	Waukesha-4 ...	38,077	- 1,451	- 3.7
Manitowoc-1 ...	38,322	- 1,206	- 3.0	Waupaca .....	35,340	- 4,188	-10.6
Manitowoc-2 ...	36,893	- 2,632	- 6.7	Winnebago-1 ...	37,179	- 3,749	- 9.5
Marathon-1 ...	45,932	+ 6,404	+16.2	Winnebago-2 ...	37,772	- 2,356	- 6.0
Marathon-2 ...	42,942	+ 3,414	+ 8.6	Winnebago-3 ...	34,977	- 4,551	-11.5
Menominee- Shawano .....	34,612	- 4,916	-12.4	Wood-1 .....	28,544	-10,984	-27.8
Milwaukee-1 ...	44,364	+ 4,836	+12.2	Wood-2 .....	30,561	- 8,967	-22.7
Milwaukee-2 ...	38,994	- 534	- 1.4	<b>AVERAGE ASSEMBLY</b>			
Milwaukee-3 ...	38,677	- 851	- 2.2	DISTRICT .....	39,528		
Milwaukee-4 ...	37,137	- 2,391	- 6.0	<b>AVERAGE</b>			
*Estimate.				DEVIATION ...		± 4,430 ±11.3	
				Largest— Walworth .....	52,368	+12,840	+32.5
				Smallest— Calumet .....	22,268	-17,260	-43.7

### How a Bill Becomes a Law

**Legislation.** The process of deciding policy and enacting it into law is carried out by the Legislature through the passage of bills, joint resolutions and simple resolutions. The purpose of a bill is to enact a law. The overwhelming proportion of measures introduced in the Legislature consists of bills. Bills must go through both houses of the Legislature and must be submitted to the Governor before they become law. Joint resolutions, which do not require the Governor's signature, can be introduced either for the purpose of amending the constitution — the major purpose of such resolutions — or for a variety of miscellaneous reasons, such as offering condolences or congratulations to individuals or expressing the opinion of the Legislature on a given subject. Simple resolutions are those adopted only by one house and may be for such purposes as organizing the house at the beginning of the session or asking the Attorney General for an opinion on a bill.

**Introducing a Bill.** The progress of a bill through the Wisconsin Legislature begins with the introduction of a bill by one or more members or by a legislative committee. The bill usually repeals, renumbers, rennumbers and amends, repeals and recreates, or creates a section of the Wisconsin Statutes. A bill can be introduced in either house of the Legislature by members of that house with co-sponsors from the other house, but sometimes identical bills are introduced in both houses. Whichever way it is done, each measure must go through the regular procedures and be passed by the house of origin before it can go to the other house, where the process is repeated.

**Fiscal Notes and Bill Analyses.** On a routine basis the members of the Wisconsin Legislature are supplied with factual information regarding every measure introduced. In 1953, Wisconsin pioneered "fiscal notes" to legislation, a procedure which has been widely copied by other states. Fiscal notes put a price tag on legislation — every measure which increases or decreases state revenues or expenditures must be accompanied by a reliable estimate of its short-range and long-range fiscal effects. Most of the fiscal notes are prepared by the agency which would ultimately administer the program if the measure is enacted into law. In the 2 highly technical areas of public retirement systems and of tax exemptions, the fiscal notes are prepared by a "joint survey committee" of legislators and others who, together with their own research assistants, evaluate not only the fiscal effect of a proposal, but also its legality under state and federal law, and its desirability as a matter of continuing public policy. All bills bearing fiscal notes must be referred to the Joint Committee on Finance before they can be enacted into law.

Beginning in 1967, the Legislative Reference Bureau was assigned the task to analyze each proposal introduced in the Legislature and to explain, in laymen's language, what the existing law is and how it will change if the measure becomes the law of Wisconsin. The analysis is printed in the bill immediately following the title.

**Hearing.** Upon introduction, a bill is given a number, read the first time by title and then referred to an appropriate committee by the Speaker of the Assembly or — if a Senate bill — by the President of the Senate. Printed slip copies of bills are usually available the day following introduction. The committee schedules and holds a hearing on the bill, at which anyone may appear to speak or register in favor of or against it. The committee then decides whether to return the bill to the

house of origin with a favorable or adverse recommendation or with no recommendation at all. It may also recommend the bill in an amended form. The committee's decision is contained in a brief report to the house.

**To Calendar.** The bill is then placed on the calendar to be taken up under the proper order of business. When a bill is reached on the calendar, it is given a second reading by short title. The question before the house becomes: "Shall the bill be ordered engrossed and read a third time?" At this stage of the proceedings amendments to the bill may be considered. Amendments to a bill may be offered at any time prior to the third reading. A simple amendment would make changes in the bill, while a substitute amendment would completely replace the original bill. Before a vote is taken on the question before the house, the amendments are debated and voted on. After third reading, the question becomes: "Shall the bill pass?" The bill can again be debated at this point. The bill may be passed by voice vote or by roll call (in the Assembly an electric roll call machine is used); on some types of bills a roll call vote is required.

**To Second House.** If the bill passes, it is messaged to the other house, where it goes through substantially the same procedure as in the first house. However, a bill could be referred directly to the calendar in the second house instead of to a standing committee. If the bill is concurred in by the second house, whether with or without additional amendments, it is messaged back to the house of origin. If no amendments were added to the bill by the second house, the first house is ready to enroll it, that is, prepare it with any amendments incorporated into the text.

If the second house concurred with amendments, these must first be voted upon in the house of origin. If any amendments are rejected or further amended by the latter, the bill could again go back to the other house, or a conference committee, made up of representatives from both houses, could be appointed to iron out the differences between the Senate-passed version and the Assembly-passed version. When both houses have agreed on the identical bill and amendments, the house of origin enrolls it, it is signed by the Chief Clerks of both houses and by the Speaker if it is an Assembly bill, and then sent to the Governor.

Each session, only about one-fourth of the bills introduced pass both houses. The remainder fail for a variety of reasons and as the result of a variety of actions — the house of origin may vote to "table" or "indefinitely postpone", the second house may vote to "nonconcur" or concur with amendments unacceptable to the house of origin or, in some isolated cases, the proposal may never be reported out of committee.

**The Governor's Signature or Veto.** The Governor has 6 days (excluding Sundays) in which to approve or veto a bill. He can either 1) sign a bill, in which case it becomes law; 2) fail to sign it within 6 days, whereby — if the Legislature is still in session — it would become law without his signature; 3) veto it in whole or, if an appropriation bill, in part; or 4), if the Legislature has adjourned sine die, fail to sign it within 6 days, thus killing the bill (a so-called pocket veto).

Ordinarily, if he vetoes a bill, he returns it to the house of origin together with his objections to the measure. That house can pass the bill over his veto (override it), but it requires a two-thirds vote to do so. If this is done, it goes to the other house, and again a two-thirds vote is necessary for passage. It can then become law in spite of the Governor's veto. If either house fails to muster the sufficient

number of votes, the bill dies, and the Governor's veto is said to be sustained.

**Session Laws.** After passage the bill is assigned a chapter number (that is, each enacted bill is numbered in consecutive order of enactment) and is printed in the **Wisconsin State Journal**, a Madison newspaper which, for purposes of publication of the laws, has been designated the official state paper. The day after publication, the chapter takes effect unless the text contains a clause specifying another effective date. The chapters also become available in printed slip copies and are ultimately bound into a volume of session laws called **Laws of Wisconsin**, which are the laws enacted by that particular session of the Legislature. These laws are then incorporated by the Revisor of Statutes into that year's edition of the Wisconsin Statutes. Thus, the **1971 Wisconsin Statutes** includes all changes made by the laws enacted by the 1971 Wisconsin Legislature: All sections that were repealed have been deleted, all sections that have been amended are printed in their new version, all sections that have been created have been inserted in their proper order in the statutes.

That, very briefly and very broadly, is how a bill becomes a law in Wisconsin, and a substantially similar procedure is followed by all states except Nebraska, which has a single-house or unicameral legislature.

The procedure, of course, is more detailed and complex than is explained here. The detailed rules of parliamentary procedure followed by each house are printed in the **Senate Manual** and the **Assembly Manual**, and for particularly difficult situations the presiding officer of each house has access to such standard sources of parliamentary law as **Mason's Manual** and **Hind's and Cannon's Precedents of the U.S. House of Representatives**.

The parliamentary process often seems unduly complex and cumbersome to the onlooker. It has, however, slowly evolved over many generations, and much current usage is based on rules devised by Thomas Jefferson for the Congress of the United States. It is true that it is a slow process, but the elaborateness of the procedure serves to prevent hasty, ill-considered legislation and to protect the minority in its right to urge its viewpoint. It is intended to promote careful deliberation and consideration of all legislation.

### Legislative Service Agencies

To help the Legislature with its work by providing information and bill drafting services, a number of legislative service agencies have been established over the years.

**Statutory Committees.** Several statutory committees exist to study particular matters and make recommendations thereon to the Legislature. They consist either entirely of legislators or of legislators and a few other state officers. The Committee for Review of Administrative Rules studies and makes recommendations with regard to rules promulgated by state agencies; the State Building Commission coordinates and plans the state's building program; the Board on Government Operations supplements departmental appropriations in emergency situations when the Legislature is not in session; the Council for Home and Family studies and recommends changes in the area of strengthening family life; the Commission on Interstate Cooperation promotes interstate cooperation; the Legislative Council directs the work of interim study committees; the Joint Committee on Legislative Organization supervises 3 service bureaus; the Legislative Programs Study Committee studies legislative improvement and supervises one bureau; the Joint Survey Committee on Retirement Systems and the

Retirement Research Committee review proposed retirement legislation; the Committee to Visit State Properties visits and makes recommendations concerning the institutions and office buildings of the state; the Joint Survey Committee on Tax Exemptions makes recommendations with regard to proposals exempting property or persons from taxation; and the Commission on Uniform State Laws advises the Legislature concerning model and uniform laws.

**Bureaus and Council Staff.** The Joint Committee on Legislative Organization supervises the activities of 3 bureaus: the Legislative Audit Bureau, which conducts fiscal post-audits of all state agency accounts and is beginning to audit agency activities on the basis of program performance in line with legislative intent; the Legislative Reference Bureau, which drafts legislation, publishes the *Wisconsin Blue Book*, and carries on reference, research and library functions for the Legislature; and the Revisor of Statutes Bureau, which edits the *Wisconsin Statutes* and *Administrative Code* and prepares revision and correction bills.

The Legislative Council supervises a staff which performs research for the interim study committees.

The Legislative Fiscal Bureau, under the supervision of the Legislative Programs Study Committee, assists the Joint Committee on Finance in fiscal and budgetary matters.

## STATUTORY LEGISLATIVE COMMITTEES AND LEGISLATIVE SERVICE AGENCIES

### ADMINISTRATIVE RULES, COMMITTEE FOR REVIEW OF

*Members:* SENATOR WHITTOW, *chairman*; REPRESENTATIVE W. JOHNSON, *vice chairman*; SENATOR HEINZEN, *secretary*; SENATORS CIRILLI, LOTTO; REPRESENTATIVES ATKINSON, GREIDER, OTTE, STALBAUM.

*Secretary:* JAMES J. BURKE.

*Mailing Address.* Revisor of Statutes Bureau, Room 25 North, State Capitol, Madison 53702.

*Telephone Number.* (608) 266-2011.

*Publications.* 1969-71 Biennial Report, printed in *Senate Journal*, June 22, 1971.

### BUILDING COMMISSION

*Members:* GOVERNOR PATRICK J. LUCEY (ex officio), *chairman*; SENATOR FRED RISSER, *vice chairman*; SENATORS KNOWLES, KNUTSON; REPRESENTATIVES BALDUS, SCHOWALTER, VANDERPERREN; EDWARD PRINCE (citizen member); PAUL L. BROWN (nonvoting secretary); JOSEPH E. NUSBAUM (secretary of administration), RALPH D. CULBERTSON (head of the engineering function, Department of Administration), JOHN HIPPE (ranking architect, Department of Administration) (nonvoting, ex officio advisory members).

*Mailing Address.* Room 275 Wilson Street State Office Building, Madison 53702.

*Telephone Number.* (608) 266-1855.

*Budget Act Appropriations 1971-73.* \$29,856,400. Bond program expenditures. \$11,502,100.

### GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS, BOARD ON

*Members:* SENATOR HOLLANDER (ex officio, chairman, Senate Finance Committee), *chairman*; REPRESENTATIVE MOLINARO (ex officio, chairman, Assembly Finance Committee), *vice chairman*; SENATORS LA FAVE, THOMPSON; REPRESENTATIVES BARBEE, GROVER, SHABAZ.

*Secretary:* RICHARD I. PETERSON (ex officio designee of Secretary of Administration).

*Mailing Address.* Bureau of Planning and Budget, Department of Administration, Room B-114, Wilson Street State Office Building, Madison 53702.

*Telephone Number.* (608) 266-1736.

*Budget Act Appropriations 1971-73.* \$750,000.

## HOME AND FAMILY, COUNCIL FOR

*Members:* REPRESENTATIVE WILLIAM J. ROGERS (ex officio designee of chairman Assembly Health and Social Services Committee), *chairman*; ROBERT H. GOLLMAR (family court judge), *1st vice chairman*; SENATOR ARTHUR A. CIRILLI (ex officio designee of chairman Senate Judiciary Committee), *2nd vice chairman*; MRS. FLORA (ARTHUR) COHEN (voluntary social welfare agency representative), *secretary*; GREGORY P. GREGORY (attorney), *assistant secretary*; vacancy, (attorney); REV. FREDERIC GILBERT, MSGR, EDWARD M. KINNEY, RABBI RICHARD W. WINOGRAD (clergymen); JOHN R. DEVITT (assistant corporation counsel); ALEXANDER BERNSTEIN (family court commissioner); JAMES SARRES, CLARENCE TRAEGER (family court judges); MRS. LORETTA M. ROPELLA (assistant professor of social work); RICHARD Q. SCOTT (county welfare director); SENATOR JAMES C. DEVITT (ex officio, chairman Senate Health and Social Services Committee), REPRESENTATIVE PAUL SICULA (ex officio, chairman Assembly Judiciary Committee).

*Public Affairs Coordinator:* WALTER E. TERRY.

*Mailing Address.* Room 412 North, State Capitol, Madison 53702.

*Telephone Number.* (608) 266-1009.

*Number of Employees:* 2 part-time unclassified.

*Budget Act Appropriations 1971-73.* Gifts and grants.

*Publications.* Biennial Report 1971; Family Code (2nd edition); Proceedings of the 1970 Governor's Conference for Home and Family; Six-Year Report, 1971.

## INTERSTATE COOPERATION, COMMISSION ON

*Members:* REPRESENTATIVE MCCORMICK, *chairman*; SENATOR KEPPLER (ex officio, Majority Leader), *vice chairman*; SENATORS KNOWLES (Senate President pro tem) and RISSER (Minority Leader); REPRESENTATIVES ANDERSON (Majority Leader), FROELICH (Minority Leader), HUBER (Assembly Speaker) (all ex officio); SENATORS HOLLANDER, JOHNSON, LORGE; REPRESENTATIVES HELGESON, TOBIASZ; CHARLES M. HILL, JOSEPH NUSBAUM, LT. GOV. MARTIN SCHREIBER (state officials appointed by Governor); GOVERNOR PATRICK J. LUCEY, H. RUPERT THEOBALD (chief, Legislative Reference Bureau) (ex officio).

*Secretary:* BONNIE REESE (ex officio, executive secretary of Legislative Council).

*Mailing Address.* Room 11 East, State Capitol, Madison 53702.

*Telephone Number.* (608) 266-0262.

*Budget Act Appropriations 1971-73.* \$64,800.



## LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL, JOINT

*Members:* SENATOR RISSER (ex officio, Senate Minority Leader), *chairman*; REPRESENTATIVE SWEDA (ex officio, Speaker pro tem), *vice chairman*; SENATOR HOLLANDER (ex officio, chairman, Senate Finance Committee), *secretary*; SENATORS KRUEGER, LORGE, WHITTOW; REPRESENTATIVES DUEHOLM, HANNA, JONES, LEWISON, McESSY; SENATORS DORMAN (ranking minority member, Joint Finance Committee), KEPPLER (Senate Majority Leader), KNOWLES (Senate President pro tem); REPRESENTATIVES ANDERSON (Assembly Majority Leader), FROEHLICH (Assembly Minority Leader), HUBER (Assembly Speaker), MOLINARO (chairman, Assembly Finance Committee), WACKETT, (ranking minority member, Assembly Finance Committee) (all ex officio).

*Executive Secretary:* BONNIE REESE.

*Mailing Address.* Room 147 North, State Capitol, Madison 53702.

*Telephone Number.* (608) 266-1304.

*Number of Employees.* 17 unclassified.

*Budget Act Appropriations 1971-73.* Legislative Council—\$700,500; Highway Committee—\$48,000; Menominee Indians Committee—\$36,000; Insurance Laws Revision Committee—\$9,766.14 (continuing appropriation from 1969-71 biennium).

*Publications.* 1971 Wisconsin Legislative Council Final Report in 5 volumes: Volume I, General Report; remaining 4 volumes contain bills recommended by council committees—Vol. II, Insurance Laws Revision Bills; Vol. III, Judiciary, Advisory Committee on Court Reorganization, Public Welfare, Advisory Committee on Medical Education Bills; Vol. IV, Highway, Legislative Council, Labor, Local Government Committee Bills; Vol. V, Age of Majority, Agriculture, Conservation, Education, Advisory Committee on Library Laws, Reapportionment, Joint Committee on Finance, Nuclear Facilities and Advisory Committee on Inheritance and Gift Tax Bills.

## LEGISLATIVE ORGANIZATION, JOINT COMMITTEE ON

*Members:* SENATOR KNOWLES (President pro tem), *chairman*; REPRESENTATIVE ANDERSON (Majority Leader), *vice chairman*; REPRESENTATIVE HUBER (Speaker of the Assembly), SENATOR KEPPLER (Majority Leader), SENATOR RISSER (Minority Leader), REPRESENTATIVE FROEHLICH (Minority Leader).

*Mailing Address.* Room 204 South, State Capitol, Madison 53702.

*Telephone Number.* (608) 266-1055.

### Legislative Audit Bureau

*State Auditor:* ROBERT R. RINGWOOD.

*Mailing Address.* 16 N. Carroll Street, Madison 53702.

*Telephone Number.* (608) 266-2818.

*Number of Employees.* 33 classified; 1 unclassified.

*Budget Act Appropriations.* \$1,206,800.

*Publications.* Audit Report (annual audit of state's central accounting records); audit reports of individual state agencies (not reproduced for distribution, on file in Legislative Reference Bureau).

**Legislative Reference Bureau**

*Chief:* H. RUPERT THEOBALD.

*Director of Legislative Attorneys:* MICHAEL R. VAUGHAN.

*Director of Reference and Library:* PATRICIA V. ROBBINS.

*Chief Clerk:* MRS. KAREN GILFOY.

*Librarian:* CHARLOTTE H. CHURCHILL.

*Legislative Data Processing:* THOMAS WEILAND.

*Legislative Index:* MRS. MINA ELLINGSON.

**Mailing Address.** Room 201 North, State Capitol, Madison 53702.

**Telephone Number.** (608) 266-3561.

**Number of Employees.** 27 classified.

**Budget Act Appropriations 1971-73.** \$1,060,300.

**Publications.** Wisconsin Blue Book (biennial in odd-numbered years); Research Bulletins, Informational Bulletins, Wisconsin Briefs, Wisconsin Facts, Comparative Facts (issued irregularly; each bulletin, brief or fact on a different topic).

**Revisor of Statutes Bureau**

*Revisor of Statutes:* JAMES J. BURKE.

*Assistant Revisor, Statutes:* MRS. DOLORES TOPP THIMKE.

*Assistant Revisor, Administrative Code:* DOROTHY A. HEIL.

**Mailing Address.** Room 411 West, State Capitol, Madison 53702.

**Telephone Number.** (608) 266-2011.

**Number of Employees.** 6 classified.

**Budget Act Appropriations 1971-73.** \$186,600.

**Publications.** Wisconsin Statutes; Wisconsin Annotations; Wisconsin Administrative Code and Register; Wisconsin Town Law Forms.

**LEGISLATIVE PROGRAMS STUDY COMMITTEE  
(FORD COMMITTEE)**

*Members:* REPRESENTATIVE EARL, *chairman*; SENATOR HOLLANDER, *vice chairman*; REPRESENTATIVE WACKETT, *secretary*; SENATORS KNOWLES, KRUEGER, LIPSCOMB, SCHUELE; REPRESENTATIVES MITTNESS, PABST, T. THOMPSON.

**Mailing Address.** Room 134 A South, State Capitol, Madison 53702.

**Telephone Number.** (608) 266-0215.

**Legislative Fiscal Bureau**

*Director:* DALE CATTANACH.

**Mailing Address.** Room 107 South, State Capitol, Madison 53702.

**Telephone Number.** (608) 266-3847.

**Number of Employees.** 10 unclassified.

**Budget Act Appropriations 1971-73.** \$358,400.

**Publications.** Summary of Assembly, Senate and Conference Committee Changes to Assembly Bill 414 (Budget Bill); Section by Section Summary of Assembly Bill 414 with Amendments Through Conference Committee Action; Taxation of Domestic Insurance Companies in Wisconsin—Tax and Revenue Alternatives.

## RETIREMENT RESEARCH COMMITTEE

*Members:* SENATOR R. LAFAVE, *chairman*; REPRESENTATIVE BALDUS, *vice chairman*; SENATOR DEVITT, REPRESENTATIVE SLABY, WARREN SCHMIDT, MARVIN E. VAN CLEAVE, WILLIAM BICKNELL, (all ex officio members of Joint Survey Committee on Retirement Systems); SENATOR WHITTOW, REPRESENTATIVE MCDUGAL (legislator from each house); WILL G. BALLENTINE, STEVE C. CLARK, JAMES J. DILLMAN (public members); EDMUND G. OLSZYK (member Board of Trustees, Milwaukee Public School Teachers Annuity and Retirement Fund); RALPH VOIGT (representing municipal or county employers); ROY E. KUBISTA (representing state, county and municipal employees); DARYL K. LIEN (representing public school teachers); HARRY JOYCE (ex officio, administrator, Division of Teachers, Department of Employee Trust Funds); CLYDE M. SULLIVAN (ex officio, administrator, Division of Municipal and State Government, Department of Employee Trust Funds).

*Staff:* Staff of Joint Survey Committee on Retirement Systems.

*Mailing Address.* Room 107 North, State Capitol, Madison 53702.

*Telephone Number.* (608) 266-3019.

*Publications:* *Staff Report No. 18-1970:* An Analysis Of The Level Of Service Retirement Benefits Provided General Members And Teachers Of The Three Major Wisconsin State Supported Retirement Systems As Compared with Similar Benefits Provided By Other State Retirement Systems; *Staff Report No. 19-1970:* The Feasibility Of Providing Normal Retirement Benefits For General Members Of The Wisconsin Retirement Fund At Age 65 With 30 Years Of Creditable Service Which Will Approximate The Average Level Of Benefits Provided By Other State Employee Retirement Systems Under Like Circumstances; *Staff Report No. 20-1970:* The Feasibility Of Providing Full Service Retirement Benefits For Formula Group Members Of The Wisconsin Teacher Retirement Systems At Age 65 With 30 Years of Creditable Service Which Will Approximate The Average Level Of Benefits Provided By Other State Teacher Retirement Systems Under Like Circumstances; *Staff Report No. 21-1970:* Practicality Of Standardizing The Various Military Leave Statutes Relating To The Three Wisconsin State Supported Retirement Systems; *Staff Report No. 22-1970:* U. W. And State Universities' Faculty And Employer Contributions As A Percentage Of Salary In Comparison With Current Retirement Contributions Required By Faculty And Employers Of Other Selected Universities.

## RETIREMENT SYSTEMS, JOINT SURVEY COMMITTEE ON

*Members:* SENATOR R. LAFAVE, *chairman*; REPRESENTATIVE BALDUS, *vice chairman*; SENATOR DEVITT, REPRESENTATIVE SLABY, WARREN SCHMIDT (Attorney General's appointee), WILLIAM BICKNELL (appointed by Governor), MARVIN E. VAN CLEAVE (designee of Commissioner of Insurance).

*Research Director:* ROBERT P. LOGAN.

**Mailing Address.** Room 107 North, State Capitol, Madison 53702.

**Telephone Number.** (608) 266-3019.

**Number of Employees.** 2 classified.

**Budget Act Appropriations 1971-73.** \$97,600.

**Publications.** Reports on retirement bills and amendments thereto, introduced in the 1971 Legislature, are printed as appendices to such measures and attached thereto. A summary compilation of such reports is issued at the end of each legislative session.

### STATE PROPERTIES, COMMITTEE TO VISIT

*Members:* REPRESENTATIVE VANDERPERREN, *chairman*; SENATOR SOIK, *vice chairman*; REPRESENTATIVE MERKEL, *secretary*; SENATORS HEINZEN, KEPPLER, MURPHY, SCHUELE; REPRESENTATIVES MATO, O'MALLEY, SCHWEFEL, STACK.

**Mailing Address.** Room 5 South, State Capitol, Madison 53702.

**Telephone Number.** (608) 266-0616.

**Publications.** Report to the 1971 Legislature.

### TAX EXEMPTIONS, JOINT SURVEY COMMITTEE ON

*Members:* REPRESENTATIVE DUEHOLM (ex officio, chairman Committee on Taxation), *chairman*; REPRESENTATIVE BERGER, *vice chairman*; SENATOR SOIK (representing Joint Finance Committee); SENATOR BIDWELL; E. WESTON WOOD (representing Department of Justice); DANIEL G. SMITH (ex officio designee of secretary of revenue); ROBERT J. LAPMAN (public member).

**Mailing Address.** Legislative Council, Room 147 North, State Capitol, Madison 53702.

**Telephone Number.** (608) 266-1304.

**Publications.** Reports on bills introduced in the Legislature relating to the exemption of property from state or local taxes or special assessments, attached to the bills.

### UNIFORM STATE LAWS, COMMISSION ON

*Members:* JAMES J. BURKE (ex officio, revisor of statutes), *chairman*; MICHAEL VAUGHAN (ex officio designee of chief of Legislative Reference Bureau), *secretary*; BONNIE REESE (ex officio, acting executive secretary, Legislative Council); RICHARD A. BOLTZ, JUDGE WILLIAM G. CALLOW (public members).

**Mailing Address.** Revisor of Statutes Bureau, Room 411 West, State Capitol, Madison 53702.

**Telephone Number.** (608) 266-2011.

**Budget Act Appropriations 1971-73.** \$10,500.

### ELECTIVE CONSTITUTIONAL STATE OFFICERS

Officer	Name	Home Address*	Term Expires	Annual Salary
Governor	Patrick J. Lucey	Madison	1st Mon. Jan. 1975	\$25,000
Lieutenant Governor	Martin J. Schreiber	Milwaukee	1st Mon. Jan. 1975	\$ 7,500
Secretary of State	Robert C. Zimmerman	Madison	1st Mon. Jan. 1975	\$13,500
State Treasurer	Charles P. Smith	Madison	1st Mon. Jan. 1975	\$13,500
Attorney General	Robert W. Warren	Green Bay	1st Mon. Jan. 1975	\$20,000
Superintendent of Public Instruction	William C. Kahl	Madison	1st Mon. July 1973	\$21,000**

\*Home address is the area from which the officer was originally elected.

\*\*Annual salary is \$25,000 commencing next term.

## EXECUTIVE BRANCH

### A Profile of the Executive Branch

The "republican form of government" guaranteed by the U.S. Constitution contemplates the separation of powers within state government among the legislative, the executive, and the judicial branches of government. The legislative branch, discussed in the preceding section, has the broad objective of determining new or changed policies and programs, and of reviewing performance for policies and programs previously authorized; the executive branch carries out these programs and policies; and the judicial branch has responsibility of the adjudication of any conflicts which might arise from the interpretation or application of the laws. It is a traditional concept of American government that the 3 branches are to function separately, without intermingling of authority, except as specifically provided by law.

**Government Is Complicated.** "The executive branch carries out these programs and policies" — how neatly this can be stated, and how simple it could be structured when our state's Constitution was ratified by the people of Wisconsin in 1848. In their Constitution, the people provided for a Governor elected to represent them at the seat of government and to see that the laws are faithfully executed. They provided for a Lieutenant Governor to become Governor in case there was a vacancy in the Governor's office, and made him president of the Senate so that there would be some liaison with the legislative branch. They created an office of State Treasurer to handle all the state's fiscal affairs: to collect the tax moneys coming in and to pay all the bills arising out of the operation of state government. In deciding to elect a Secretary of State, they provided for just about all the "administration" needed in 1848: a small office to carry on the correspondence between the state government in Madison, the citizens back home, the municipalities, and the federal government, and to keep the written records of all Wisconsin state government transactions. If the Governor or the Legislature needed legal advice, an Attorney General, elected by the people, would take care of the matter. If the people back home wanted advice on how to run a school system, a State Superintendent of Public Instruction, elected state-wide, could provide all the advice necessary.

Perhaps state government never really was as simple as the Constitution's basic outline would lead one to believe. Emphatically, it is not that simple today. The Wisconsin Committee on the Reorganization of the Executive Branch, reporting to the 1967 Legislature, came to the conclusion that modern government can no longer be neatly divided into precise "legislative", "executive" and "judicial" domains. In many instances the subjects of legislation have become so complicated and full of technical detail, that the Legislature agreed to leave the detailed implementation of a law to the executive branch by granting "rule-making" authority to an administrative agency; at the same time, so as to free the judicial branch from the same staggering load of technical detail, these administrative agencies were given "quasi-judicial" powers. Said the Reorganization Committee:

...."the complexity of modern life has required the delegation of substantial rule-making and quasi-judicial authority to administrative regulatory agencies of the state government. Some of these

regulatory agencies, engaged primarily in the supervision of private business activities, are intended to be relatively independent from executive control."

**Reorganization.** By the time the Reorganization Committee ended its studies in January 1967, it had concluded that there were 85 state agencies comprising the executive branch of the Wisconsin state government. Since the Wisconsin Constitution vests the executive power in the Governor, he holds the ultimate responsibility for state administration. The proliferation of state agencies over the years, however, many of which had no direct relationship to him, made it increasingly impossible for a governor to exercise effective executive authority. The purpose of reorganization was to integrate agencies on a functional basis, thus providing a less unwieldy and more efficient structure which would be more responsive to the chief executive and, consequently, to the people.

When the committee's recommendations were enacted into law by the 1967 Wisconsin Legislature, the structure was considerably altered and the number of agencies drastically reduced from 85 to 32. The executive branch was reorganized to include 4 constitutional offices, 14 operating departments (including 2 headed by constitutional officers), and 14 independent agencies.

**Constitutional Officers.** The constitutional officers, whether they maintain independent offices or function as heads of departments, are elected by the voters. Their number has remained constant since the adoption of the Constitution in 1848. They include the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Secretary of State and State Treasurer, all of whom head offices, and the Attorney General and Superintendent of Public Instruction, who head departments. Beginning with the elections in 1970, the terms of office of all constitutional officers are 4 years.

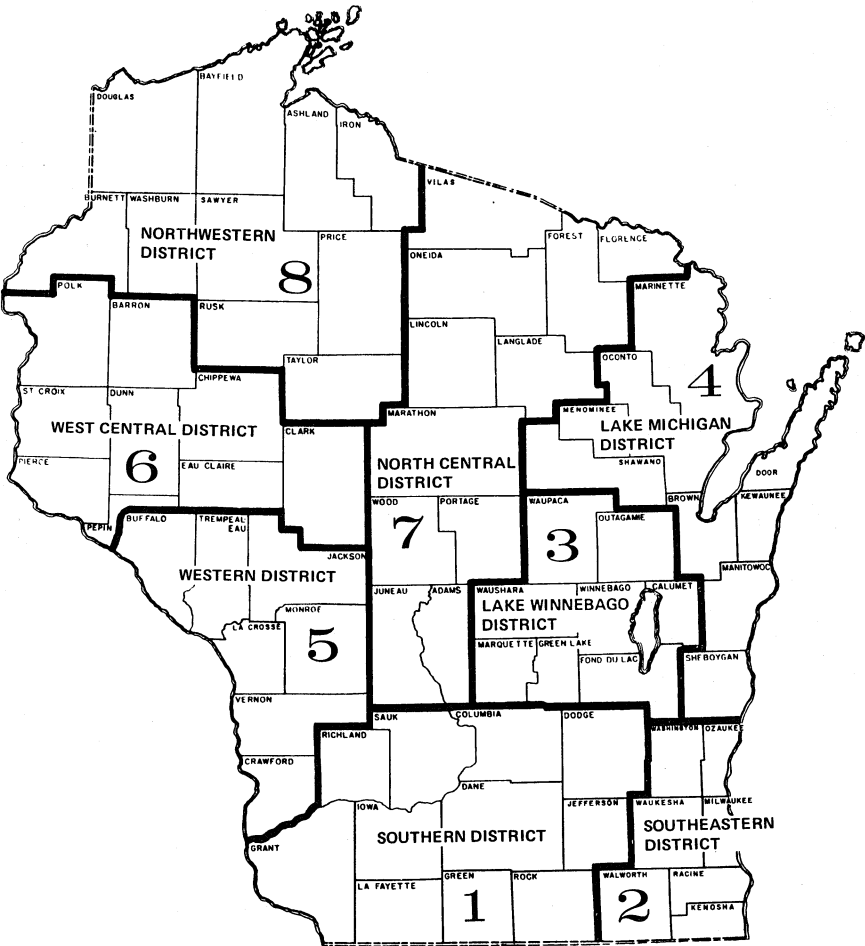
**Departments.** A "department" means the principal administrative agency within the executive branch, but does not include the independent agencies, which frequently have quasi-judicial functions. Departments are organized into divisions as the major subunit. Each division, in turn, is divided into bureaus, and bureaus can include sections and — smallest of all — units.

Of the 14 administrative departments, the Department of Justice and the Department of Public Instruction are headed by the Attorney General and the Superintendent of Public Instruction respectively. Five departments are each headed by a single secretary, who is nominated by the Governor and with the advice and consent of the Senate appointed: Administration, Local Affairs and Development, Regulation and Licensing, Revenue, and Transportation. The Department of Military Affairs is headed by the Adjutant General, who is appointed by the Governor alone. One department — Industry, Labor and Human Relations — is headed by a 3-member, full-time commission appointed to staggered terms by the Governor with Senate consent. The remaining 5 departments are each headed by a part-time board, which — with one exception — appoints the secretary to serve at its pleasure. The exception is the Department of Veterans Affairs, whose secretary is appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate for an indefinite term. The other 4 departments under part-time boards are Agriculture, Employee Trust Funds, Health and Social Services, Natural Resources, and Veterans Affairs.

Secretaries appointed by the Governor serve at his pleasure, except that the Secretary of Regulation and Licensing serves a 6-year term expiring on March 1 of an odd-numbered year. Members of the Commission on Industry, Labor and Human Relations also serve staggered 6-year terms

expiring on March 1 of odd-numbered years. Members of boards supervising departments are appointed by the Governor with Senate consent for fixed terms expiring on May 1 of odd-numbered years.

WISCONSIN STATE DISTRICTS





**Independent Agencies.** In addition to constitutional offices and administrative departments, there are 13 units of the executive branch which have been designated as independent agencies. They either have quasi-judicial functions or are concerned with the higher educational institutions. Four of the independent agencies are each headed by a single commissioner — the Offices of the Commissioners of Banking, Insurance, Savings and Loan, and Securities. Commissioners are appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate for terms of 6 years expiring on March 1 of the odd-numbered years. Two independent agencies are headed by full-time commissions — the Employment Relations Commission and the Public Service Commission. These, too, are appointed by the Governor with Senate consent for staggered terms of 6 years expiring on March 1 of the odd-numbered years.

Finally, there are 6 independent agencies headed by part-time boards; namely, the Investment Board, the State Historical Society, and the educational agencies — the Higher Educational Aids Board, the Educational Communications Board, the Board of Regents of the University of Wisconsin System, and the Board of Vocational, Technical and Adult Education. With the exception of the State Historical Society, which has a self-perpetuating board of curators elected by the society's membership, these boards are appointed by the Governor with the consent of the Senate. Several, however, also have some ex officio members. The number of members and the length of the term varies from board to board, although the Higher Educational Aids Board serves at the pleasure of the Governor and is appointed without Senate confirmation. Terms on these boards expire on May 1.

**Attached Boards, Councils, Committees.** Many departments and agencies have attached boards or subordinate boards, councils and committees within them to carry out specific tasks or to act in an advisory capacity. The 1967 reorganization act regularized the nomenclature and spelled out the differences in these units. Thus, a board is a "part-time body functioning as the policy-making unit for a department or independent agency or a part-time body with policy-making or quasi-judicial powers". An examining board is a "part-time body which sets standards of professional competence and conduct for the profession under its supervision, prepares and grades the examinations of prospective new practitioners, issues licenses, investigates complaints of alleged unprofessional conduct and performs other functions assigned to it by law". A council, on the other hand, is defined as a "part-time body appointed to function on a continuing basis for the study, and recommendation of solutions and policy alternatives, of the problems arising in a specified functional area of state government", while a committee is considered to be a "part-time body appointed to study a specific problem and to recommend a solution or policy alternative with respect to that problem, and intended to terminate on the completion of its assignment".

Boards are always specifically created by law. Councils and committees may be created by law, but each agency head can also create and appoint such councils or committees as the operation of his department or independent agency requires.

Various boards, commissions and divisions which had formerly either been independent or subsidiary to another agency were, under the reorganization, attached to new agencies as distinct units of the new agencies. They continue to exercise their statutory powers independently of the head of the department or independent agency, but the latter supervises budgeting, program coordination and related management functions for these units.

**The Executive Power.** We said that the Constitution vests the executive power in the Governor. By making the heads of additional major departments subject to direct appointment by the Governor, the reorganization of the executive branch made this provision more of a reality than it had been. As can be seen from the foregoing, however, a considerable number of agencies — and their administrative heads — still remain separated from direct gubernatorial supervision through the interposition of governing boards. The Governor, of course, appoints board members. Since board members serve for staggered terms, a Governor must serve for at least a full 4-year term to appoint a majority of the typical board.

Although public administration theorists have frequently contended that effective administration calls for gubernatorial appointment of all department heads, the mixture as it exists and has existed in Wisconsin has served the state remarkably well. The one advantage of appointment of a secretary by a governing board instead of directly by the Governor is the greater likelihood of a longer tenure for the secretary and hence a greater opportunity to develop professionalism in the office. To maintain a fine balance between the 2 systems is indeed an art. It allows the Governor to control the administration and to hold department heads accountable. At the same time, it must not interfere with the development of expertise by department heads. With its solid reputation for good government, Wisconsin would seem to have been rather successful at it.

**Civil Service.** One of the outstanding characteristics of Wisconsin state government is its civil service merit system. Wisconsin was one of the early states to adopt such a system, doing so in 1905. Civil service, which has been defined to mean all offices and positions of trust or employment in the state government, is divided into the classified and the unclassified service. The unclassified service includes all officers elected by the people; all officers and employees appointed by the Governor; certain officials of the State Historical Society; the instructional staffs of the University of Wisconsin System and the Wisconsin School for the Deaf; certain others specifically exempt by statutes, legislative officers and designated employees, deputies and executive assistants to secretaries of departments; Supreme Court employees; and boys employed in youth camps.

The classified service, which comprises the overwhelming majority of state employees, includes all other state employees. Appointments and promotions in the classified service are made on the basis of merit, ascertained — as far as possible — by competitive examination.

Not only was Wisconsin one of the first states to adopt a merit system, but it is generally considered to have one of the strongest such systems. That is, an infinitesimal part of the total state personnel does not come under the system, and those who do not are omitted for entirely logical reasons. This is in contrast with some states wherein the Governor may have thousands of appointments to make, or where, even under civil service, the recommendations of the political party in power are considered in hiring people.

**Salaries.** All positions in the civil service are classified to enable positions with similar duties, responsibilities and qualifications for incumbents to be placed in the same category and paid on the same basis. Each such class may contain grades, with a salary range for each grade. Each salary range contains a minimum and maximum for that position. The Director of Personnel, with the advice and approval of the Personnel Board, establishes salary schedules and ranges for each biennium, but these may be modified by the Joint Committee on Finance before becoming effective.

Some salaries are set by statute. Specific salaries are set for the elected constitutional officers, Supreme Court justices, and a small number of others. The majority of agency heads, however, are, under the law, systematically placed in one of 5 groups, and each group is assigned a salary range. The dollar value for the salary range minimum and maximum for each group is determined in the same manner as for the positions in the classified service.

**Number of State Employees.** The increasing size and complexity of state government is reflected in the number of employees. While a total of 1,924 people worked for Wisconsin state government in 1906, on July 1, 1969, state employment amounted to a full-time equivalent of 45,127 employees. Of the total, 5,300 were limited term employees. The remaining 39,827 employees consisted of 28,827 employees under the classified service and 11,000 employees outside the classified service. Of the unclassified service employees, all but 197 were teaching employees of the University of Wisconsin and the state universities. Limited term employees represent a form of classified service, but are temporary employees who do not have civil service tenure and benefits.

**State Government's Physical Plant.** The first Capitol building in Madison in the days of the Wisconsin Territory was a small, 2-story affair, costing just somewhat over \$60,000. Erected in 1837, it was replaced by a bigger structure around 1860, which in turn was greatly enlarged around 1884. When that building was extensively damaged by fire in 1904, construction of the current Capitol was begun. The present Capitol was completed in 1917, at a total cost of \$7,258,763 and 75¢.

Today, the agencies of state government in Madison are housed in the Capitol, the State Office Building on Wilson Street, the Hill Farms State Office Building on the far west side of the city (completed in 1963 at a cost of \$12 million), and still have to rent additional quarters from private landlords. Nor does this complete the catalog of buildings needed for Wisconsin state government: a second downtown state office building is currently under construction in Madison; there is the imposing Milwaukee State Office Building; there are other, smaller state office buildings in La Crosse, Eau Claire and Wisconsin Rapids; and there are district offices maintained throughout the state for the field organization of many of the operating departments. For the purpose of field administration, the state was in 1970 divided into 8 uniform "state administrative districts".

So far, we have talked only about office buildings. In addition, there are also the education, correctional and medical institutions maintained by the state. The former University of Wisconsin has its main campus in Madison (1969 enrollment 35,549), but the enrollment at its second largest campus, Milwaukee, was already almost 19,000. Two 4-year campuses are the Parkside Campus which serves Racine and Kenosha Counties, and the Green Bay Campus which serves the northeastern area of the state. In addition, the university maintains 2-year extension centers (in buildings financed by the respective municipalities) in Baraboo, Janesville, Marshfield, Sheboygan, Waukesha, Wausau, and West Bend. The former Wisconsin state universities system — the institutions are individually known as Wisconsin State University — has campuses at Eau Claire, La Crosse, Menomonie (Stout), Oshkosh, Platteville, River Falls, Stevens Point, Superior and Whitewater. For the entire former state universities system, the total 1969 enrollment was 61,890.

The state's correctional institutions are the Wisconsin State Prison at Waupun for men and the Wisconsin Home for Women at Taycheedah; the School for Boys at Wales and the Kettle Moraine Boys School at Plymouth,

the Lincoln Boys School near Merrill, and the Wisconsin School for Girls at Oregon; the Wisconsin State Reformatory at Green Bay; the Wisconsin Correctional Institution at Fox Lake; the Black River Camp at Hatfield and the Walworth Correctional Center at Elkhorn.

Through the Department of Health and Social Services, the State of Wisconsin operates 7 institutions for the care and treatment of the mentally ill. The institutions are the Central State Hospital at Waupun, the Central Wisconsin Colony and Training School, the Mendota State Hospital and the Children's Treatment Center, all at Madison, the Northern Wisconsin Colony and Training School at Chippewa Falls, the Southern Wisconsin Colony and Training School at Union Grove, and the Winnebago State Hospital at Winnebago.

The state operates a general child care institution, the Wisconsin Child Center, at Sparta. At Janesville, the state maintains a school which offers special training to visually handicapped and blind persons; at Delavan, a similar school is maintained for the hard of hearing and for the deaf.

The state also maintains the Grand Army Home at King in Waupaca County. This is a home for Wisconsin veterans of all wars who are 50 years old or older or who are totally disabled and unable to secure adequate care from the federal government. Under certain conditions wives, widows or mothers of veterans are also admitted to the veterans home.

**The Building Program.** In 1971, providing adequate building space for Wisconsin state services remains a seemingly never-ending problem of space facilities not catching up to expanding state services. For many generations, the state had been able to add to its physical plant without much thought to eventual replacement. In the depression of the 1930's, the state could not afford an extensive building program; during the years of World War II the state had the revenues but could not obtain the materials and the labor necessary to construct new buildings.

In 1943, the State of Wisconsin began to plan for a building program to begin at the end of the war. Even more important, perhaps, was the action of the 1943 Legislature, which set aside a certain portion of the state's revenues to form the Postwar Construction and Improvement Fund. In 1949, the Legislature added the State Building Trust Fund, specifically designed to prepare for the replacement of obsolete structures.

None of the planning and none of the saving of state funds for new and replacement building was equal to the "population explosion" which followed the war and which was followed by correspondingly increasing demands for governmental services. The birth rate increased every year from 1942 to 1947 and, rather than subsiding at the end of that period, remained relatively constant at a level which exceeds any other decade in this century — right on into the 1960's. Medical advances have improved life expectancy. Despite World War II losses, Wisconsin's population increased from 3,137,587 in 1940 to 3,952,765 in 1960, and to 4,418,083 in 1970.

Since the early 1950's, there have been more children in the public schools than ever before. By 1960, these children began reaching college. There have been more persons in our public welfare institutions. There have been more people in our correctional institutions.

Wisconsin had a proud tradition of financing all its state construction projects out of current revenues and accumulated savings. In fact, our forefathers limited Wisconsin state government to a constitutional state debt — other than "to repel invasion, suppress insurrection or defend the state in time of war" — of \$100,000. Wisconsin had begun its savings program for post war construction in 1943, and the money accumulated, supplemented by generous boosts from current revenues, resulted in

a construction program of nearly \$192 million from 1949 through 1965. It was not enough.

The state had to find other ways to finance additional construction. The 1953 Legislature passed a law which authorized private corporations to hold loans, secured by future office rentals, for the purpose of building facilities for the state. In the celebrated case of *State ex rel. Thomson v. Giessel*, 267 Wis. 331, decided in 1954, the Wisconsin Supreme Court held:

"Where the objective of a lease of an addition to the state office building by the state from the Wisconsin State Public Building Corporation, a private corporation, was to benefit the state, and the arrangement was one highly advantageous to the state, the obligation of the state to pay future rentals to the corporations until the corporation's loan to provide funds with which to construct the new addition should be paid, thereby enabling the corporation to obtain the loan, did not constitute giving or loaning the credit of the state for the benefit of the corporation in violation of the provision in sec. 3, art. VIII, Const., prohibiting the giving or loaning of the credit of the state in aid of any individual, association or corporation."

This decision opened the way, as long as the bonds were not issued by the state itself, for bond financing of buildings required by the state. In the press, the new instrumentalities created to provide office buildings for the state, or dormitories for the state universities, were quickly dubbed "dummy corporations". This somewhat derogatory term notwithstanding, the building corporations were a real boon to the State of Wisconsin at a time when current revenues proved insufficient to provide the facilities required for a rapidly expanding population and to keep abreast of an increasing demand for public services.

Corporation borrowing for the purpose of state building began right after the 1954 decision. In the 1955-57 biennium, corporation borrowing added about \$17 million to the funds available for state building construction; by 1967-69, the biennial amount raised through bond financing had increased to about \$150 million; by October 1969, all corporation debt stood at \$412.6 million.

Direct appropriation of state funds needed to repay this debt will equal about \$31.9 million during the 1969-71 biennium. In addition \$18.4 million will be spent for construction financed through current revenue, and \$9.5 million for state office building operations.

In 1969 the use of "dummy corporations" was terminated following the adoption of a constitutional amendment allowing the state to contract direct debt. Subsequent legislation created a State Bond Board, which administers and approves all matters relating to the incurrence of debt backed by the full faith and credit of the state. Already planned is construction totaling \$200 million, which will be financed through general obligation borrowing.

### Functions of the Executive Branch

Over the years, as Wisconsin has developed its program budget, the practice evolved of grouping the functions of state agencies into broad subject categories. These categories have been designated as "commerce", "education", "environmental resources", "human relations and resources", and "general functions". We will use the same categories in this summary description of state government functions because this seems a most helpful way of grasping the total panorama of activities performed by state government. Inevitably, there are some departmental activities that fit

into more than one of the categories, so that some categorization may seem arbitrary. Please bear in mind that the categories chosen merely represent a choice among alternatives.

**Governor and Lieutenant Governor.** The Governor and the Lieutenant Governor could very properly be classified under the general functions of the executive branch. Since the Governor, however, is the repository of "the executive power" and occupies a supervisory function over the entire executive branch, it seems preferable to consider the functions of the Executive Office separately.

The Governor is the chief executive officer of the state and, as such, represents all the people of the state. Administratively, his authority is exercised through his appointing power, through consultation with department heads — individually and in cabinet meetings — and through his budget hearings. His influence on the legislative process comes both through the budget, which he submits to the Legislature with his recommendations in the form of a bill, through his state-of-the-state message and other special messages to the Legislature on topics of urgent or desirable legislative action, and through his power to veto legislation. His office is a channel for receiving complaints and suggestions on state affairs. In addition, in his various speaking engagements around the state, he is also kept informed of current problems and, in turn, informs the people of current problems.

The Lieutenant Governor, like the Vice President of the United States, is the stand-by, who assumes the governorship in the event of the death, incapacitation, or absence from the state of the Governor. He also serves as President of the Senate.

**Commerce.** While interstate commerce is specifically delegated to Congress by the United States Constitution, intrastate commerce is the province of the states. The 2 areas, of course, are not actually that clearly divided between the 2 jurisdictions. Over the years the U.S. Supreme Court has greatly broadened the meaning of the "commerce clause" in the federal constitution. There is overlapping of activities, including the dual exercise of authority; in short, there is an intricate interrelationship between the federal government and the states in the performance of the function known as commerce. Nevertheless, in spite of the fact that there is very little nowadays that has not been interpreted to be interstate commerce, considerable power over commerce continues to be exercised by the states.

If we understand commerce as involving trade in goods, services and commercial paper, as well as transportation and communication, we can readily envision the scope of this area of state concern. The state's interest in this field lies in regulating the conduct of commercial transactions. The primary objective of such regulation is to protect the public as consumers of agricultural and manufactured goods and services, and as participants in financial transactions and to maintain an orderly market for the carrying out of these activities.

How does the state protect the consumer of goods and services? One way is to inspect the raw products and the conditions under which they are grown. Thus, cattle are inspected for infectious diseases, research is carried on in animal and plant diseases, fruits and vegetables are graded for marketing, standards are set for the contents of processed food. The can of peas you buy at the grocery, or the ice cream cone you purchase at the drug store, are the end products of explicit standards set forth either in the Wisconsin statutes or in departmental regulations.

Another way of protecting the consumer of goods and services is through the licensing of various trades and professions. Generally, these

trades and professions involve practitioners whose activities affect the health of individuals, such as doctors and nurses, or on matters where it is considered of importance for public safety to make certain that the practitioner is competent, such as architects and engineers.

The state also protects the consumer by maintaining an orderly market in which to conduct business. This may be done by specifying methods of fair competition, by regulating the rates that public utilities may charge for their services, by setting standards for the operation of banks and savings and loan companies to protect depositors, by regulating the sale of securities and insurance offered for sale in the state, or by approving or disapproving the establishment or discontinuance of transportation routes.

The state agencies in the field of commerce include the Department of Agriculture, which is concerned with the conditions of the growth and processing of food and with fair trade practices in general; the Department of Regulation and Licensing, which supervises a variety of examining boards in the various trades and professions; the Offices of the Commissioners of Banking, Savings and Loan, Securities, and Insurance, which regulate the several types of financial institutions; and the Public Service Commission, which regulates the rates and services offered by railroads, motor carriers, and heat, light, power and water companies.

**Education.** Realizing how vital the education function of the state is, the drafters included in the Wisconsin Constitution an article on education. Provision was made for the establishment of local school districts and the free education therein of all children in the state. Each town and city was required to support such schools through taxation, and some state assistance was provided through a school fund. The Constitution further decreed that provision should be made by law for the establishment of a state university and colleges throughout the state as needed.

From this groundwork evolved our present educational system. Under this system 984,262 students attended the public elementary and secondary schools in 1969, the 1969 fall enrollment in the former University of Wisconsin and the state universities reached over 127,000 in credit courses, while 23,300 students were enrolled full time in the vocational school system. State expenditures for education in the 1971-73 biennium, both for state operated institutions and for assistance to local school districts, will amount to over one-and-one-half billion dollars. Of this sum, almost a billion comes from general revenue sources; the remainder comes from the federal government and segregated funds.

There are 457 school districts in the state, which administer the elementary and secondary schools within those districts. A 1965 law required that by 1970 the state be divided into 18 vocational, technical and adult education districts (although Wisconsin was a pioneer in the establishment of vocational schools, all areas of the state did not have access to them). Under the new law this changed, and such education is now available to everyone. The elementary and secondary schools and the schools of vocational, technical and adult education are operated by district boards, but a state level agency functions in each case to supervise the system. The State Department of Public Instruction headed by the State Superintendent supervises the former; the State Board of Vocational, Technical and Adult Education supervises the latter.

In the field of higher education other than the vocational system, the state directly operates most of the institutions. The 1971 Legislature, by Chapter 100, Laws of 1971, integrated Wisconsin's publicly financed institutions of higher education into a single University of Wisconsin System. These comprise the former University of Wisconsin and

state universities, each with far-flung campuses. In addition to its central campuses in Madison — the largest campus in the state — and Milwaukee, the former University of Wisconsin has 2 other degree-granting institutions providing 4-year courses of study and 7 center system campuses providing 2-year courses. The former state university system includes 9 universities, each with 4-year courses, and 4 branch campuses. State monies also support the Wisconsin School of Medicine, Inc. (formerly the medical school of Marquette University).

Three other agencies are concerned with the education function of the state — the Higher Educational Aids Board, the Educational Communications Board and the State Historical Society. The first-named administrators federal and state programs for student financial assistance. The Communications Board operates the state FM radio network and is developing the state educational television network. The Historical Society maintains the state historical library and museum.

**Environmental Resources.** Another broad category of state functions is brought together under the heading environmental resources. Just what is meant by this? In the context used here, environmental resources refer to the functions of those state agencies that affect the natural resources of the state, that is, they may protect, develop, or modify in some way the land, forests, waters, air or minerals of the state. As we said at the beginning of our presentation, there is a certain amount of arbitrariness in assigning an agency to a category. The Department of Agriculture, for example, which is certainly concerned with the conditions of the soil and water, has been placed in the commerce category, while the Department of Transportation, which also relates to commerce, has been placed in environmental resources.

Only 2 state agencies — Transportation and the Department of Natural Resources — are discussed in this category, but these are concerned with some of the most important functions of state government.

From a wilderness inhabited by 305,391 people in 1850 the state has grown into a complex society with a 1970 population of 4,418,083. People work vast changes in a landscape. Although most of Wisconsin is not densely populated and the state has a comparatively large amount of open space, even here we are beginning to encounter serious problems of environmental pollution and the problems seem to increase with population growth and improved living standards.

Once, pioneers could come to a wilderness, clear the land, cut the forests, and hunt and fish with little thought of any damage they might be doing to the soil, the streams, or the wildlife. Now, every state must take firm steps to protect its resources from destruction or, indeed, from extinction. Municipalities must be prevented from dumping untreated sewage and industries from releasing industrial wastes into the lakes and streams; smokestacks and automobile exhausts must be prevented from polluting the air; parks and forests must be established and maintained, both to preserve unusual phenomena of nature and to provide the public with recreational and educational opportunities; private forest owners must observe scientific conservation practices to enable new growth to replace cut timber; hunting and fishing limits must be set and hunters and fishermen licensed to preserve the fish and wildlife from extinctive practices; farming procedures must be such as to preserve the quality and stability of the soil.

Governmental activities for preserving and protecting our natural resources are largely the province of the Department of Natural Resources, but the Department of Agriculture and the Soil Conservation Board of the University of Wisconsin are also actively involved.



Resources must not only be preserved, they must be used, both in the work and recreation of the people. They must be developed and consumed for a multitude of purposes. Timber must be used in the lumber and paper industries, land must be cultivated for crops or used for grazing, minerals must be extracted, and scenic areas must be preserved for camping sites, resorts and ski areas. For all these aspects of environmental control, the Department of Natural Resources has a budget of \$94.3 million for the 1971-73 biennium.

In addition — and to an ever-increasing degree — the land is cut up by highways. With the tremendous growth in the number of automobiles and trucks, sizable amounts of land are taken away from housing in the cities and from cultivation in the country to handle the traffic. The freeway in the city and the interstate highway in the country exercise an enormous impact on the use and development of the surrounding land. They affect where people live, where they work, and where they play. Highways and city streets must be planned with great foresight not only to weigh how well they will handle the flow of traffic, but to determine what effect they will have on people's lives.

The state has an elaborate system of interstate highways, which is financed from federal and state funds; and of state highways; county trunk highways; town roads; city and village streets; and park and forest roads. Closely connected with the highway building functions of the state government and the aid granted to local units for streets and highways are the objects for which these roads are built — the motor vehicle and its occupants. While the state is concerned with the building and maintenance of an adequate number of roads of certain standards to meet the traffic demands, its main concern is the safety and convenience of the people who are using those roads. Over 2.1 million vehicles are registered each year, and over one-half million drivers are tested each year when their licenses are issued or renewed. Traffic safety has become one of the paramount issues, with over 1,100 traffic fatalities a year.

The state must see to it that the drivers know the laws, are physically fit to drive, and have the required driving skills. It must keep track of the accident rate of drivers and remove those who prove hazardous to themselves and to others. It must collect taxes to pay for highway construction and maintenance, the policing of the highways, and the enforcement of driver and vehicle standards. The road building and motor vehicle regulating functions of the state are the province of the Department of Transportation, which also — by virtue of its transportation function — has charge of the state's aeronautical activities.

To perform these functions, the state, through its Department of Transportation, plans expenditures of \$685.7 million for the current biennium, of which \$241.8 million will be spent through local units of government.

**Human Relations and Resources.** In addition to dealing with the natural environment, the state must also deal with the human environment. The increase in population that affects the quality of the land, the water and the air resources also has an increasingly complex effect on the people themselves and their relations to each other and to the state. The inhabitants of a state are its prime resource, and a state must look after their general welfare and insure peaceable relations among them.

For these reasons the departments that have been brought together in this category are concerned with people — their health, their living standards, their safety, and their working relationships with each other.

How does the state protect the health of its citizens? In the early days of the state, public health was primarily concerned with preventing the spread of communicable diseases. Now, public health covers the pre-

vention and detection of disease, health education programs, assistance in hospital construction, and maintenance of institutions for the care and treatment of the mentally handicapped. The restaurant you dined in last night has been inspected by the state; the barber who cut your hair last week possesses a state license; your local sewage system must comply with state standards; and the theater you recently attended was built according to specifications of the state building code. Records of birth, marriage, divorce, and death are on file with the state.

Living standards are the concern of those who determine the amount of monetary aid and health services that are granted to needy aged, handicapped, unemployed, and minors under various social security aid programs. It is their task, within the limitations set by law, to provide minimum health and living standards for these recipients. Such health and welfare activities are primarily the work of the Department of Health and Social Services.

In his capacity as a worker, the individual comes in contact with the state in many ways. The state inspects the place he works and requires various health and safety measures. If the worker is a woman or a minor, minimum wages and maximum hours are set by law. If a worker is injured on the job, state workmen's compensation comes to his rescue; if he loses his job, he is aided by unemployment compensation. If he is seeking a job, the state (in partnership with the federal government) provides an employment service to help him find one, or to acquire the skills necessary for employment. If a worker cannot obtain a job and suspects that he is being discriminated against because of race, age or sex, the state will investigate the matter. The state's agent in protecting and assisting the worker is the Department of Industry, Labor and Human Relations. The state also mediates or arbitrates labor disputes between workers and their employers, which is the task of the Employment Relations Commission.

If the individual is a veteran, the State of Wisconsin has loan programs to help him acquire a home, business or education. These programs are the province of the Department of Veterans Affairs.

To promote the general welfare of its citizens and insure peaceable relations among them, the state must not only protect their health and their ability to earn a living, but must also protect them from lawless elements in society by maintaining those conditions of stability and order necessary for a well-functioning society. Law enforcement is largely a local matter, but the state's Department of Health and Social Services is responsible for segregating convicted criminals in its penal institutions and rehabilitating them for eventual return to society. The Department of Justice furnishes legal services to state agencies and provides technical assistance to local law enforcement agencies. It enforces state laws against gambling, arson, prostitution and narcotic drugs.

The state also provides an armed military force to protect the populace in times of state or national emergencies, natural or man-made, and to supplement the federal armed forces in time of war. These activities come under the jurisdiction of the Department of Military Affairs.

**General Executive Functions.** The state operates to perform services that are considered necessary for the well-being of the people and the progress of the state. Such services are called line services. Thus, if a state agency loans you a library book, inspects your automobile as part of its highway safety program, or requires a prospective real estate agent to pass an examination before being licensed to serve you, it is directly carrying out the functions for which it was created.

In order to perform these direct functions, however, it must also perform what are called staff functions. These are necessary to help the

state perform its line functions. Thus, the state must have an agency to hire the personnel to carry out the state's tasks. It must provide space and equipment, salaries and a retirement system for that personnel. It must lay and collect taxes to support its activities and must manage such state funds. It must see to it that the state funds are spent according to law. It must evaluate the needs of each department so that it can perform its assigned tasks and must prepare for future needs both to carry out present functions and anticipated functions likely to arise from future events.

Each line agency must contain within itself some staff functions; there must be employees to supervise the staff, to hire personnel, to maintain personnel and agency expenditure records, to prepare the agency budget, and to order and manage supplies. In large departments, an entire division may be required to perform staff functions.

Some agencies perform staff functions almost exclusively. The Department of Administration, for example, is called the "housekeeping" department of the state. Its duties include state budgeting, preauditing, civil service management, state planning, and data processing. The Department of Revenue is another strictly staff type agency. It collects the taxes imposed by state law, distributes that part of the revenue that is to be returned to the local units of government, and calculates the equalized value of the property that has been assessed by local government. Still another staff agency is the Department of Employee Trust Funds, which manages the various retirement systems of the state. Whether it be your local city garbage collector, your teacher, a conservation warden, or a typist in the Department of Health and Social Services, all are covered under a state retirement plan. At any one time the state must have large sums of money on hand in its various funds to meet its obligations. The Investment Board invests these funds in stocks, bonds and real estate in order to make the best use of the funds, and have them earn the maximum amount of interest possible while such funds are waiting to be used by the state. The State Treasurer's Office is an agency which processes the receipt and disbursement of these moneys. Staff functions of the Secretary of State include keeping various state records and affixing the state seal on certain records to authenticate them, overseeing the election processes of the state and keeping election records. The Department of Local Affairs and Development, the final agency within this group, coordinates relations between the state and local governments and between the federal, state and local governments. It also coordinates civil defense activities in the state.

Thus it can be seen that state government touches our lives at many points, from the time a baby's birth becomes part of the permanent records of the state and silver nitrate furnished by the state Division of Health is put in his eyes to prevent blindness, through his years in school and his years at work until he is laid to rest under the ministrations of a funeral director licensed by the state in a cemetery managed according to the procedures set forth by statute. Indeed, in the course of any one day one is helped by the state government in innumerable ways. The rates for the gas and electricity you are using to cook your breakfast and heat your house were approved by the state; the street you traveled to work on may have been built with state aid; the elevators in the building you work in are inspected periodically by the state for your safety; the milk you buy for lunch was processed at a dairy maintained according to regulations set by the state; the hospital where you visit a friend is operated under state standards; the beautician who sets your hair is licensed by the state; the bank where you have your account is probably regulated by the state; you may watch a television program this evening that is presented

on a state television station; and you go to sleep at night on a mattress labeled as required by state law.

## EXECUTIVE OFFICE

**Governor:** PATRICK J. LUCEY.

*Executive Secretary:* RICHARD W. WEENING.

*Press Secretary:* BLAKE R. KELLOGG.

*Legal Counsel:* ALLEN W. WILLIAMS.

*Director of the Executive Office:* ROBERT H. DUNN.

*Highway Safety Coordination, Division of:* 266-0402, JOHN Q. RADCLIFFE, *highway safety coordinator*, Room 1121, Wilson Street State Office Building, Madison 53702.

### Attached Board and Councils

*Disability Board:* GOVERNOR PATRICK J. LUCEY, CHIEF JUSTICE E. HAROLD HALLOWS, SENATOR ROBERT P. KNOWLES (Senate President pro tem), SENATOR FRED A. RISSE (Minority Leader), REPRESENTATIVE ROBERT T. HUBER (Speaker of the Assembly), REPRESENTATIVE HAROLD V. FROELICH (Minority Leader), DR. HENRY C. PITOT (Acting Dean, U. W. Medical School) (all ex officio).

*Council on Criminal Justice:* GOVERNOR PATRICK J. LUCEY, *chairman*; NICHOLAS CHECK, EDWARD E. HALES, FATHER QUINTIN HELLINE, CHARLES HILL, JOHN HOWARD, JAMES F. JANSEN, NELSON C. JOHNSON, E. MICHAEL MCCANN, SALVADORE SANCHEZ, WILBUR SCHMIDT, SARAH SCOTT, ROBERT L. STONEK, EUGENE TAYLOR, ROBERT W. WARREN, JUDGE ERNST JOHN WATTS, ARVIN ZEILSDORF (appointed by Governor); GEORGE WHITTOW (designee of Milwaukee Mayor).

*Executive Director:* 266-3323, WALTER E. KELLY, 123 W. Washington Ave., Madison.

*Council on Highway Safety:* WILLIAM REDMOND (state officer), *chairman*; JAMES L. WEYGANDT (citizen member), *vice chairman*; MRS. JACOB FESSLER (citizen member), *secretary*; JAMES O. PETERSON (administrator, Division of Motor Vehicles), DR. GEORGE H. HANDY (state health officer), WILLIAM C. KAHL (State Superintendent of Public Instruction), EUGENE LEHRMANN (executive director, Board of Vocational, Technical and Adult Education); JAMES HEYRMAN, RUDY HORN, RICHARD PODELL (citizen members); SENATORS CASIMIR KENDZIORSKI, REUBEN LAFAYE (appointed by Senate President pro tem.); REPRESENTATIVES EVERETT E. BOLLE, JOSEPH L. LOOBY, JEROME F. QUINN (appointed by Assembly Speaker).

**Mailing Address.** 115 East, State Capitol.

**Telephone Number.** (608) 266-1212.

**Number of Employees.** Executive Office: 16 unclassified. Division of Highway Safety Coordination: 5 classified; 1 unclassified. Council on Criminal Justice: 24 unclassified.

**Budget Act Appropriations 1971-73.** Executive Office and Residence—\$934,600; Division of Highway Safety Coordination—\$569,200; Council on Criminal Justice—\$30,853,000.

**Publications.** Message to the Legislature, Budget Message, special messages (printed in Legislative Journals); press releases, proclamations. *Council on Criminal Justice:* State Criminal Justice Improvement Plan, 1971.

**LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR, OFFICE OF THE**

**Lieutenant Governor:** MARTIN J. SCHREIBER.

*Administrative Assistant:* OWEN D. COYLE.

*Executive Secretary:* MARIE LAURI.

**Mailing Address.** Room 22 East, State Capitol.

**Telephone Number.** (608) 266-3516.

**Number of Employees.** 2 unclassified.

**Publications.** None.

**ADMINISTRATION, DEPARTMENT OF**

**Secretary of Administration:** JOE E. NUSBAUM.

*Deputy Secretary:* WAYNE F. MCGOWN.

*Executive Assistant:* ROBERT H. MILBOURNE.

*Special Assistant:* RICHARD C. SEAMAN.

*Administrative Services, Division of:* NEAL K. STEINHOFF, *acting administrative officer.*

*Facilities Management, State Bureau of:* PAUL L. BROWN, *director.*

*Financial Operations, State Bureau of:* CARL VORLANDER, *director.*

*Personnel, State Bureau of:* CARL WETTENGEL, *director.*

*Planning and Budget, State Bureau of:* WALTER F. MCCANNA, *director.*

*Purchases and Services, State Bureau of:* JOHN E. SHORT, *director.*

**Attached Commission, Boards and Council**

*Tax Appeals Commission:* CLAIR L. FINCH, *chairman;* JOHN MORRIS, THOMAS R. TIMKEN.

*State Bond Board:* GOVERNOR PATRICK J. LUCEY (ex officio), *chairman;* C. HAYDEN JAMISON, RICHARD MARKS (appointed by Governor); SENATORS MILO KNUTSON (majority party) and FRED A. RISSER (minority party), REPRESENTATIVES ALVIN BALDUS (majority party) and HERBERT J. SCHOWALTER (minority party) (appointed by Building Commission from its membership); SENATORS EVERETT V. BIDWELL and JAMES D. SWAN (appointed by Senate Committee on Committees); REPRESENTATIVES HERBERT GROVER and JAMES J. LYNN (appointed by Assembly Speaker); JOE E. NUSBAUM (secretary of administration), ROBERT W. WARREN (Attorney General), CHARLES P. SMITH (State Treasurer) (ex officio nonvoting advisory members).

*Secretary:* WALTER WEBBER.

*Claims Board:* DONALD STERLINSKE (representative of Department of Administration), ALLEN WILLIAMS (representative of Executive Office), ALLAN P. HUBBARD (representative of Department of Justice), SENATOR WALTER G. HOLLANDER, REPRESENTATIVE GEORGE MOLINARO, (ex officio, chairman of Senate and Assembly Finance Committees).

*Personnel Board:* JOHN H. SHIELS, *chairman*; WILLIAM AHRENS, CHARLES F. BRECHER, JOHN A. SERPE, JEROME M. SLECHTA.

*Public Records Board:* CARL W. VORLANDER, *chairman*; GORDON BAIERL, GERALD HAM, ROBERT J. VERGERONT (all ex officio designees).

*State Capitol and Executive Residence Board:* MARJORIE FIEDLER, WALTER J. MAAS, MRS. FRED MORTON, RICHARD W. E. PERRIN, MARK THOMAS PURCHELL, DON REPPEN (citizen members); SENATORS WALTER G. HOLLANDER, JACK D. STEINHILBER, WAYNE F. WHITOW (appointed by Committee on Committees); REPRESENTATIVES HAROLD FROEHLICH, ROBERT J. JACKSON, GERALD KLECZKA (appointed by Assembly Speaker); RICHARD C. SEAMAN (ex officio designee of secretary of administration), RALPH CULBERTSON (ex officio, chief, engineering section, Department of Administration), JAMES MORTON SMITH (ex officio, director, State Historical Society).

*State Employes Merit Award Board:* CARL W. WETTENGEL, *chairman*, ROY E. KUBISTA, LEROY E. LUBERG.

*Council on Administration Policy and Procedures:* inactive.

*Legislative Compensation Council:* ROGER HUBBELL, *chairman*; WAYNE J. HOOD, *vice chairman*; WILLIAM BRENCKLE, MARIE GRABER, RICHARD P. SCHNEIDER, DONALD A. SNYDER.

*Secretary:* KENNETH DEPREY.

*Council on Printing:* DAVID W. SCHIRLE (state agency member), *chairman*; WALTER FRAUTSCHI (trade association member), *vice chairman*; MARSHALL BROWN, JR., T. P. FRONCEK (graphic communications members); ROBERT SHADE (trade association member); ROBERT DOYLE (state agency member).

*Secretary:* JOHN SHORT.

**Mailing Address.** Wilson Street State Office Building, Madison 53702.

**Telephone Number.** (608) 266-1741.

**Number of Employes.** 936 classified; 5 unclassified (includes 3 members of Tax Appeals Commission).

**Budget Act Appropriations 1971-73.** \$38,485,900.

**Publications.** Biennial Report; Biennial Budget; Annual Fiscal Report; Decisions of the Tax Appeals Commission; Biennial Report of the Personnel Board; Reports of Claims Board printed in Senate Journal; Local Government Fiscal Reports.

## AGRICULTURE, DEPARTMENT OF

*Members of the Board:* ROGER D. BIDDICK, *chairman*; WALLACE H. JEROME, *vice chairman*; KIERAN POWERS, *secretary*; HENRY DREES, ARDEN E. GRUEDEM, WILLIAM A. MCKERROW (WAYNE L. DANIELSON\*), ROBERT E. TRACY (JAMES C. RUNDE\*).

\* Confirmation pending to succeed incumbent.

**Secretary of Agriculture:** 266-1700, DONALD E. WILKINSON, 801 W. Badger Rd.

**Deputy Secretary:** 266-7101, FREDERICK J. GRIFFITH, 801 W. Badger Rd.

**Assistant Secretary:** 266-7102, ARTHUR R. KURTZ, 801 W. Badger Rd.

- Administrative Division:* 266-1721, FREDERICK J. GRIFFITH, *administrator*, 801 W. Badger Rd.  
*Legal Counsel:* GERHARDT SCHUELER.  
*Finance Director:* CHARLES W. SWEET.  
*Personnel Director:* ALBERT N. WEEKS.  
*Planning Director:* GENE MILLS.  
*Information Director:* EDGAR C. PARMINTER.  
*Statistics, Bureau of:* 266-7195, HERBERT M. WALTERS, *director* (state-federal).
- Animal Health Division:* 266-3481, DR. ARDEN A. ERDMANN, *administrator* (state-federal), 801 W. Badger Rd., DR. K. R. HOOK, *associate administrator* (state-federal).  
*Administrative Services, Bureau of:* 266-7149, DONALD E. SCHLAVER, *director*.  
*Field Services, Bureau of:* 266-7147, DR. R. G. SHIPMAN, *director*.  
*Technical Services, Bureau of:* 266-2465, DR. W. E. LYLE, *director*, 6101 Mineral Point Rd.
- Food Division:* 266-2227, NORMAN E. KIRSCHBAUM, *administrator*, 801 W. Badger Rd., ROBERT W. PROBST, *staff assistant*.  
*Food Inspection, Bureau of:* 266-7242, W. J. HANSEN, *director*.  
*Weights and Measures, Bureau of:* 266-7243, D. E. KONSOER, *director*.
- General Laboratory Division:* 266-2761, JOHN G. MCCLELLAN, *administrator*, 4702 University Ave.; DONALD N. WILLETT, *assistant administrator*.  
*Chemistry, Bureau of:* GERALD R. MYRDAL, *director*.  
*Microbiology, Bureau of:* L. WAYNE BROWN, *director*.
- Marketing Division:* 266-1531, ROBERT F. THAYER, *administrator*, 801 W. Badger Rd., MARLON L. SCHWIER, *staff assistant*.  
*Grain Regulation, Bureau of:* 394-4462, LLOYD FREER, *director*, 311 Board of Trade Bldg., Superior.  
*Market Development, Bureau of:* 266-7171, W. T. REESE, *director*.  
*Marketing Services, Bureau of:* 266-7172, FRANCIS J. HAUGH, *director*.
- Meat Inspection Division:* 266-7255, DR. E. D. BAKER, *administrator*, 818 W. Badger Rd.; 266-3288, DR. CHARLES GLOTFELTY, *in charge, federal meat inspection*.  
*Inspection Operation, Bureau of:* DR. WILLIAM L. ABBOTT, *director*.  
*Technical Services, Bureau of:* 266-3419, ARTHUR R. CUMMINGS, *director*.
- Plant Industry Division:* 266-2295, KENNETH P. ROBERT, *administrator*, 801 W. Badger Rd.; WILLIAM C. LUESCHOW, *staff assistant*.  
*Entomology, Bureau of:* 266-7133, P. W. SMITH, *director*.  
*Plant Pathology, Bureau of:* 266-7134, R. L. NORGREN, *director*.  
*Special Services, Bureau of:* 266-7132, D. D. FORSYTH, *director*.  
*Pesticide Control:* 266-7135, HUBERT HALLIDAY, *chief*.
- Trade Division:* 266-2225, CLAIRE L. JACKSON, *administrator*, 801 W. Badger Rd.  
*Consumer Protection, Bureau of:* 266-7221, DANIEL A. MILAN, *director*.  
*Dairy Trade, Bureau of:* 266-7223, DONALD SCHULTZ, *director*.  
*Security and Bonding, Bureau of:* 266-7224, AL JINDRA, *director*.



**Agriculture, Dept. of, cont.**

*Council on Locker Plants:* HERBERT W. JORGENSEN, CLARENCE KNEBEL, QUIN KOLB.

*Council on Food Standards:* HENRY T. SCOTT, *chairman*; MRS. MARY BUSCAGLIA, JOHN H. NELSON, KENNETH WECKEL, VIRGINIA ZEHREN.

*Council on Meat Inspection:* W. J. O'ROURKE, *chairman*; CLARENCE W. KNEBEL, *vice chairman*; RUTH S. DICKIE, DAVID C. EGAN, WAYNE E. HOFF, RUSSELL JAHN, WILLIAM KASAKAITAS, QUIN KOLB, ANTHONY MAY, R. M. PARKER, MATHEW PINTER, A. KOLBERT SCHRICHTE.

*Council on Mink:* ARTHUR BLOSE, DELMAR DEHART, CLARENCE GRAVIS, G. R. HARTSOUGH, DALE SHORT, RONALD STEPHENSON, ANTHONY WERTH.

**Attached Board**

*State Fair Park Board:* RICHARD CUDAHY, FRANCIS FERGUSON, RAY JOHNSON.

**Number of Employees.** 554 classified; 10 unclassified.

**Budget Act Appropriations 1971-73.** \$17,236,300; bonding program expenditures—\$18,000,000; State Fair Park Board—\$2,117,500.

**Publications.** Department Biennial Report, Wisconsin Agricultural Statistics, Dairy Facts, Wisconsin Farm Reporter, White Pine-Green Gold of Wisconsin, Pests and Diseases of Trees and Shrubs, Dairy Plant Directory, Pesticides—The Wisconsin Picture.

**BANKING, OFFICE OF THE COMMISSIONER OF**

**Commissioner:** ERICH MILDENBERG (confirmation pending).

*Deputy Commissioner:* 266-1621, T. E. PEDERSON.

*Banks Division:* T. E. PEDERSON, *administrator*.

*Consumer Credit Division:* 266-1621, JOHN F. DOYLE, *administrator*.

*Credit Union Division:* 266-0438, WILLIAM H. HUGHES, *administrator*.

*Banking Review Board:* ARTHUR B. ADAMS, *chairman*; GUS A. ZUEHLKE, *vice chairman*; FRANCIS J. CONWAY, HARRY E. RUSSELL.

*Consumer Credit Review Board:* CLARENCE P. BLESER, FRANCIS J. CONWAY, HILDING HAAG, OMER O. NELSON, DONALD WHITBURN.

*Credit Union Review Board:* EARL WAGNER, *chairman*; GERALD J. RING, *vice chairman*; EMORY L. ELBE, REGINALD N. REINKE, CARL H. STEINHARDT.

*Collection Agency Advisory Committee:* NORMAN B. CRITSER, JAMES W. DILLEY, SR., W. O. EKLUND, RICHARD D. MORSE, JEROME A. WIRTH.

*Small Loan Companies Advisory Committee:* EVERETT B. BEST, CHARLES R. BURCH, A. P. FEDERER, A. P. HAEMMERLE, JOHN P. HALLENBECK, GLENN D. HAMMITT, EDGAR T. HIGGINS, LESLIE G. KALCHIK, JACK LINTON, FRANK LUICK, ROBERT L. LYONS, VINCENT E. McDONNELL, JOHN W. MCKENZIE, W. J. POLLARD, FLOYD J. PROKASH.

**Mailing Address.** 30 W. Mifflin Street, Madison 53703.

**Telephone Number.** (608) 266-1621.

**Number of Employees.** 99 classified; 1 unclassified.

**Budget Act Appropriations 1971-73.** \$2,964,800.

**Publications.** Annual Report on Banks and Trust Companies; Annual Report on Credit Unions; Annual Report on Small Loan and Discount Loan Companies, Collection Agencies and Foreign Exchange Companies; Banking Laws.

## DRUG ABUSE CONTROL COMMISSION

**Members:** GOVERNOR PATRICK J. LUCEY, *chairman*; SENATORS RONALD G. PARYS and NILE W. SOIK; REPRESENTATIVES DENNIS J. CONTA and HERBERT SCHOWALTER; DR. JOSEPH BENFORADO (representative of Dangerous Substance Control Council); ROBERT W. WARREN (Attorney General), DR. LEONARD GANSER (ex officio designee of secretary of health and social services), KARL MARQUARDT (ex officio designee of chairman, Pharmacy Examining Board), WILLIAM C. KAHL (State Superintendent of Public Instruction) (all ex officio).

**Mailing Address.** Bureau of Alcoholism and Drug Abuse, Department of Health and Social Services, Wilson Street State Office Building, Madison 53702.

**Telephone Number.** (608) 266-2701.

**Publications.** Biennial Report.

## EDUCATIONAL COMMUNICATIONS BOARD

**Members:** ANTON J. MOE (citizen member), *chairman*; WILLIAM C. KAHL (ex officio, State Superintendent of Public Instruction), *vice chairman and secretary*; PER HELLIESEN, BEN A. LAIRD, MRS. JOHN ULLRICH (citizen members); REV. MARK SCHOMMER (representing private elementary or secondary education), ROBERT MCCARTHY (representing private higher education), ROBERT DALTON (representing public elementary or secondary education), FRITZ C. FRIDAY (representing a public school board); SENATOR REUBEN LAFAVE (Senate majority member), vacancy (Senate minority member), 2 vacancies (Assembly majority and minority members); BLAKE KELLOGG (ex officio designee of Governor), JOHN C. WEAVER (ex officio, executive head of the University of Wisconsin System), EUGENE I. LEHRMANN (ex officio, director, Board of Vocational, Technical and Adult Education).

**Executive Director:** LEE S. FRANKS.

**Mailing Address.** 732 N. Midvale Blvd., Madison.

**Telephone Number.** (608) 266-0036, 266-7816.

**Number of Employees.** 29 classified; 9 unclassified.

**Budget Act Appropriations 1971-73.** \$2,583,200.

**Publications.** Educational Broadcast Communication for Wisconsin; Wisconsin Educational Radio and Television Management Study.

## EMPLOYEE TRUST FUNDS, DEPARTMENT OF

*Employee Trust Fund Board:* EUGENE P. MUCKLIN (Wisconsin Retirement Fund Board), *chairman*; ARNOLD A. CHRISTENSEN (State Teachers Retirement Board), *vice chairman*; CARL K. WETTENGEL (Group Insurance Board), *secretary*; JOSEPH J. BARTALUZZI (Milwaukee Teachers Retirement Board); WILLIAM S. BICKNELL (State Teachers Retirement Board); LEROY METSCHER, RALPH F. J. VOIGT (Wisconsin Retirement Fund Board).

*Secretary of Employee Trust Funds:* CLYDE M. SULLIVAN.

*Deputy Secretary:* HARRY H. JOYCE.

*Municipal and State Government, Division of:* CLYDE M. SULLIVAN, *administrator*.

*Teachers, Division of:* HARRY H. JOYCE, *administrator*.

*Conservation Wardens Pension Board:* WERNER RADKE (conservation warden), *chairman*; ALLAN GALSTON (conservation warden), *secretary*; CHARLES P. SMITH (ex officio, State Treasurer), *treasurer*; ARTHUR R. MACARTHUR (Natural Resources Board); HERBERT SCHNEIDER (conservation warden).

*Group Insurance Board:* STANLEY C. DUROSE, JR. (ex officio commissioner of insurance), *chairman*; ERWIN A. GAUMNITZ (State Teachers Retirement System), *vice chairman*; ALLEN W. WILLIAMS (ex officio designee of Governor); DAVID L. LAFONTAINE (Wisconsin State Employees Assn.); JOHN E. ARMSTRONG (ex officio designee of Attorney General); CARL K. WETTENGEL (ex officio, director of personnel); RAYMOND MAJERUS (citizen member).

*Milwaukee Teachers Retirement Board:* MRS. EVELYN T. PFEIFFER (school board member), *chairman*; EDMUND G. OLZYK (teacher), *vice chairman*; LAURA M. STORTS (teacher), *secretary*; PATRICK H. FASS (school board member); MRS. IRENE PELCIS (teacher); JOSEPH J. BARTALUZZI (teacher); FREDERICK H. POTTER, SR., MRS. VIRGINIA STOLHAND, RUSSEL M. DARROW (school board members).

*State Teachers Retirement Board:* ARNOLD A. CHRISTENSEN (Public School Retirement Assn.), *chairman*; SHERMAN E. GUNDERSON (State Universities Retirement Assn.), *vice chairman*; WILLIAM F. BICKNELL (U.W. Retirement Assn.), *secretary*; AUBRY B. HOOPER, FLORENCE LANNING (Public School Retirement Assn.); ROBERT NIENDORF (State College Retirement Assn.); KURT F. WENDT (U.W. Retirement Assn.).

*Wisconsin Retirement Fund Board:* EUGENE P. MUCKLIN (municipal employe trustee), *chairman*; RALPH F. J. VOIGT (city or village trustee), *vice chairman*; LEROY L. METSCHER (finance trustee), *secretary*; EDWIN H. KARLEN (state trustee); MRS. LEONORA KATERS (clerk trustee); HARMON SKOWEN (county employe trustee); RICHARD J. PIRE (county or town trustee); HENRY J. GMEINDER (state employe trustee); MARVIN VAN CLEAVE (ex officio designee of insurance commissioner).

*Mailing Address.* Room 602, 30 W. Mifflin Street, Madison 53702.

*Telephone Number.* (608) 266-3285.

**Number of Employees.** 114 classified; 1 unclassified.

**Budget Act Appropriations 1971-73.** Operating budget: \$1,493,100; Employee trust funds: \$474,555,500.

**Publications.** *Dept.:* Biennial Report to the Governor and Legislature. *Wisconsin Retirement Fund:* Handbook of Information; Instructions to Participating Municipalities; Procedure for Becoming a Participating Municipality under the Wisconsin Retirement Fund. *Group Insurance Board:* Group Life Insurance for Employees of the State of Wisconsin; Group Life Insurance for Employees of Wisconsin Municipalities; Inclusion of Public Employees in Wisconsin under the State Group Life Insurance Program; Administration Manual. *Public Employees Social Security Fund:* The Inclusion of Public Employees in Wisconsin under the Federal Old-Age, Survivors, Disability, and Health Insurance System; Instructions for Public Agencies in Wisconsin included under the Federal Old-Age, Survivors, Disability, and Health Insurance System; OASDHI Coverage and Reporting for State Personnel.

## EMPLOYMENT RELATIONS COMMISSION

**Members:** MORRIS SLAVNEY, chairman; JOSEPH B. KERKMAN, ZEL S. RICE II.

*Executive Secretary:* DONALD B. LEE.

*Council on Employment Relations:* ALFRED B. GOLDBERG, DON KRAHN, ROY E. KUBISTA, ROBERT J. OBERBECK, JACK REIHL, SAM RIZZO, ROBERT H. STRENGER (employee members); GLENN ANDERSON, T. J. CASSIDY, JAMES MORTIER, STEVENS L. RILEY, HAROLD W. STORY, JOHN WADDLETON, CARL WETTENGEL (employer members).

**Mailing Address.** 30 West Mifflin Street, Room 906, Madison 53702.

**Telephone Number.** (608) 266-1381.

**Milwaukee Office.** 819 North Sixth Street, Room 560, Milwaukee.

**Telephone Number.** (414) 224-4597.

**Number of Employees.** 23 classified; 3 unclassified.

**Budget Act Appropriations 1971-73.** \$963,400.

**Publications.** Annual Report, Digest of Decisions, Digest Supplement.

## HEALTH AND SOCIAL SERVICES, DEPARTMENT OF

*Members of the Board:* TRUMAN Q. McNULTY, chairman; DR. H. J. KEIF, vice chairman; MRS. CHARLES W. VAUGHN, secretary; ALBERT M. DAVIS, HERBERT G. GREWE, D.D.S., MRS. JOHN T. MCCARRIER, ROBERT SPEARS, WILLIAM H. STUDLEY, M.D., FRANKLIN WALSH.

**Secretary of Health and Social Services:** WILBUR J. SCHMIDT.

*Deputy Secretary:* 266-3681, FRED W. HINCKLE, 663 WS State Office Bldg.

*Aging, Division on:* DUANE E. WILLADSEN, administrator; JOHN M. LINDOERFER, field consultant for housing; MRS. MILDRED A. ZIMMERMANN, field consultant for local organization; JACK LOMAN, field consultant of Older Americans Act.

*Business Management, Division of:* 266-3681, FRANCIS W. POWERS, administrator, 663 WS State Office Bldg.

*Bureau of Management Information:* EDWARD A. O'BRIEN, director.

*Accounting Section:* JOSEPH E. BIRES, chief accountant.

*Engineering Section:* BYRL A. ENERSON, supervising engineer.

*Farm Section:* FRED M. WHITEMARSH, farm supervisor.

*Food Service Section:* FRANCIS M. KELLER, chief.

*Office Management and Services Section:* JAMES E. LARSON, chief.

*Personnel Section:* ALVIN H. SPEVACEK, chief.

*Purchasing Section:* BEN I. SOWASKE, purchasing officer.

*Corrections, Division of:* 266-2471, SANGER B. POWERS, administrator, 234 WS State Office Bldg.

*Clinical Services, Bureau of:* ASHER PACHT, director.

*Institution Services, Bureau of:* ANDREW BASINAS, director.

*Management Services, Bureau of:* PETER DWYER, director.

*Planning, Development and Research, Bureau of:* PAUL H. KUSUDA, director.

*Probation and Parole Services, Bureau of:* DELMAR HUEBNER, director.

*Family Services, Division of:* FRANK NEWGENT, administrator, 395 WS State Office Bldg.

*Audits and Accounts, Bureau of:* GEORGE E. ROWLAND, JR., director.

*Management Services, Bureau of:* W. P. LENTZ, director.

*Manpower, Bureau of:* vacancy.

*Medical Services, Bureau of:* JOHN J. MURPHY, acting director.

*Program Planning and Development, Bureau of:* BERNARD STUMBRAS, director.

*Health, Division of:* 266-1511, GEORGE H. HANDY, M.D., state health officer, administrator, 434 WS State Office Bldg.

*Community Health Services, Bureau of:* GERTRUDE E. HOWE, M.D., director.

*Comprehensive Health Planning, Bureau of:* VINCENT F. OTIS, acting director.

*Environmental Health, Bureau of:* HARVEY E. WIRTH, director.

*General Administration, Bureau of:* ARTHUR E. YUDS, director.

*Health Statistics, Bureau of:* LELAND E. AASE, director.

*Local Health Services, Bureau of:* vacancy.

*Medical Facilities and Services, Bureau of:* vacancy.

*Preventable Diseases, Bureau of:* JOSEPH PREIZLER, M.D., director.

*Mental Hygiene, Division of:* 266-2701, LEONARD J. GANSER, M.D., administrator, 325 WS State Office Bldg.

*Administration, Bureau of:* ROBERT W. ERICKSON, director.

*Alcoholism and Drug Abuse, Bureau of:* FRANK N. COOGAN, director.

*Community Resources, Bureau of:* JEROME S. FOY, director.

*Mental Health, Bureau of:* RALPH H. ARCHER, director.

*Mental Retardation, Bureau of:* HARVEY A. STEVENS, director.

*Planning, Evaluation and Research, Bureau of:* DONALD G. BENN, director.

*Education and Information Section:* MRS. CATHERINE M. HENRY, chief.

**Health and Social Services, Dept. of, cont.**

*Manpower and Training Section:* MRS. HELEN DEBARDELEBEN, chief.

*Management Resources Section:* MRS. JUNE BYRNE.

*Vocational Rehabilitation, Div. of:* 266-3017, ADRIAN E. TOWNE, administrator, 720 WS State Office Bldg.

*Administrative Services Bureau:* M. J. CHADA, director.

*Blind, Bureau for the:* LEONARD HOSKINS, director.

*Facilities, Bureau of:* J. H. BIDDICK, director.

*Operations, Bureau of:* J. H. BIDDICK, acting director.

*Planning and Program Development, Bureau of:* K. M. KASSNER, director.

*Social Security Disability Insurance, Bureau of:* A. R. MEIER, director.

**Councils:**

*Council on Aging:* MILO K. SWANTON, chairman; KENNETH F. BICK, REVEREND WILLIAM T. EGGERS, J. D. KRAEMER, M.D., THOMAS L. MILER, HARRY I. MILLER.

*Council on Blindness:* ARTHUR COLBY, JOHN J. FRANCO, RAYMOND L. REVOR.

*Council on Cosmetology:* GLENN WILLS (cosmetologist), chairman; MRS. BERDETTA SAMMONS (cosmetologist), vice chairman; EDMUND L. ENNIS (Division of Health employe), secretary; MRS. WILMA EDMINSTER, ERVIN LASAGE, MRS. FLORENCE PETERSON, MRS. MARGARET PLUNKETT (all cosmetologists).

*Dangerous Substance Control Council:* ROBERT W. WARREN (ex officio, Attorney General), chairman; DR. JOSEPH BENFORADO (pharmacologist member), vice chairman; DR. DAROLD TREFFERT (psychiatrist member); JOHN G. MCCLELLEN (ex officio designee of secretary of agriculture), DR. ARTHUR VAN DUSER (ex officio designee of secretary of health and social services), KARL W. MARQUARDT (ex officio designee of chairman of Pharmacy Examining Board).

*Council on Health:* RALPH C. FRANK (M.D.), president; KENNETH C. MICKLE (M.D.), vice president; ROBERT E. CALLAN, GARRETT A. COOPER, RAY R. RUECKERT (all M.D.'s); J. JACK HARNED (D.O.), L. C. SCRIBNER (D.D.S.).

*Council on Hospital Regulation and Approval:* T. A. DUCKWORTH (general public), chairman; RICHARD G. HENRY (hospital pharmacy), vice chairman; GEORGE H. HANDY (M.D., ex officio, state health officer or his designee), secretary; WAYNE M. NEWBY (D.D.S.); H. A. SCALONE (D.O.); WILLIAM P. CURRAN (M.D.); BERNICE LARSON (R.N.); SISTER MARY THEOPHANE, CHARLES E. WELCH (hospital administration); FREDERIC W. AYRES (general public).

*Council on Nursing Homes:* REV. WILLIAM T. EGGERS (nursing home administrator), chairman; GEORGE F. MACKENZIE (nursing home administrator), vice chairman; GEORGE H. HANDY, (M.D., ex officio, state health officer or his designee), secretary; DONALD B.

IDZIK, REV. GEORGE PALMER (nursing home administration); SOLOMAN BELINKY, VAL CHILSEN (civic); KENNETH VAN BREE (hospital administration); N. A. HILL (M.D.); MRS. ELIZABETH A. REGAN (R.N.); MRS. ELEANOR MARGGI (social services); WILBUR J. SCHMIDT (ex officio, secretary of health and social services or his designee).

*Pesticide Advisory Council:* ROBERT COOK (appointed by Governor), *chairman*; DENNIS DANIELSON (appointed by Governor), *vice chairman*; JAMES W. APPLE (representative of U.W. College of Agricultural and Life Sciences), *secretary*; LYNN K. BRUNN (PATRICK BUCKLEY\*) (appointed by Governor); HUBERT E. HAL-LIDAY (representative of Dept. of Agriculture), ARTHUR VAN DUSER, M.D. (representative of Dept. of Health and Social Services), LAURENCE MOTL (representative of Dept. of Natural Resources), JOSEPH J. HICKEY (representative of U.W. School of Natural Resources), G. FRED LEE (representative of U.W. Water Resources Center) (all appointed by Pesticide Review Board).

\* Confirmation pending to succeed incumbent.

*Radiation Protection Council:* CORNELIUS T. YOUNG (appointed by Industry, Labor and Human Relations Commission), *chairman*; WILLIAM L. LEA, *secretary*; SEYMOUR ABRAHAMSON, WARREN VON EHREN, RALPH C. FRANK, M.D., RAYMOND C. THUROW, D.D.S. (appointed by state health officer); JOHN H. JUHL, M.D., LAWLESS L. MOLLERE, JOSEPH F. PHILLIPS (appointed by Industry, Labor and Human Relations Commission).

*Medical Review Board on Epilepsy:* WILLIAM P. CROWLEY, JR., FRANCIS M. FORSTER, GUY GLENN GIFFEN, EDWARD E. HOUFEK (all M.D.'s); JAMES L. KARNS (ex officio, administrator, Division of Motor Vehicles).

*Pesticide Review Board:* DONALD E. WILKINSON (secretary of agriculture), *chairman*; LESTER P. VOIGT (secretary of natural resources), *vice chairman*; WILBUR J. SCHMIDT (secretary of health and social services), *secretary* (all ex officio).

#### Examining Councils:

*Barbers:* GEORGE JELICH, *chairman*; EDMUND L. ENNIS, (Division of Health employe), *secretary*; JOSEPH BISCIGLIA, JOSEPH NAMIO. *Cosmetologists:* MRS. CHARLOTTE TOELLNER, *chairman*; EDMUND L. ENNIS, (Division of Health employe), *secretary*; MRS. ALVINA M. BRANDT, MRS. VALERIA BUTLER, MRS. GERALDINE J. DEARBORN, MRS. BESSIE HETZER, MARY SERIO, HERBERT EUGENE WARE.

*Funeral Directors and Embalmers:* JOHN T. SCHEUERELL, JR., *chairman*; EDMUND L. ENNIS (Division of Health employe), *secretary*; KERMIT EDISON, HOWARD L. HANSEN.

*Plumbers:* JAMES A. SARGENT (Division of Health employe), *secretary*; EDWIN G. ADAMS, ROBERT HERMAN.

*Public Health Nurses:* BERNICE BRYNELSON (selected by state health officer), LOUISE SMITH (selected by Board of Nursing), HARDEAN I. PETERSON (selected by State Superintendent of Public Instruction).

*Sanitarians:* HAROLD L. LAUTZ (Division of Health employe), *secretary*; HARVEY J. WEAVERS (Department of Agriculture member), HAROLD K. ELDER, RICHARD B. ROWLEY, CLIFFORD WANKE.

## Health and Social Services, Dept. of, cont.

## Correctional Institutions

<i>Name</i>	<i>Location</i>	<i>Superintendent or Warden</i>
Black River Camp	Neillsville	LARRY ALBERTS, supt.
Walworth Correctional Center	Elkhorn	DORVAL KARLEN, supt.
Wisconsin Home for Women	Taycheedah	LEWIS L. MCCAULEY, supt.
Wisconsin School for Boys	Wales	ROLAND C. HERSHMAN, supt.
Kettle Moraine Boys School	Plymouth	PAUL PRAST, supt.
Wisconsin School for Girls	Oregon	REX DUTER, supt.
Wisconsin State Prison	Waupun	ELMER O. CADY, acting warden
Wisconsin State Reformatory	Green Bay	DONALD L. QUATSOE, warden
Wisconsin Correctional Institution	Fox Lake	JOHN R. GAGNON, warden
Wisconsin Correctional Institution for Youth	Oxford	ELMER O. CADY, warden
Wisconsin Correctional Camp System	Madison	JAMES W. MATHEWS, warden

## Mental Institutions

<i>Name</i>	<i>Location</i>	<i>Superintendent</i>
Central State Hospital	Waupun	EDWARD F. SCHUBERT, M.D.
Central Wis. Colony and Training School	Madison	RICHARD C. SCHEERENBERGER, M.D.
Mendota State Hospital	Madison	LEROY A. ECKLUND, M.D.
Northern Wis. Colony and Training School	Chippewa Falls	A. C. NELSON
Southern Wis. Colony and Training School	Union Grove	JOHN M. GARSTECKI
Winnebago State Hospital	Winnebago	DAROLD A. TREFFERT, M.D.
Children's Treatment Center	Madison	MARTIN B. FLIEGEL, M.D.



### Child Care Institution

<i>Name</i>	<i>Location</i>	<i>Administrator</i>
Wisconsin Child Center	Sparta	ARTHUR GERG

**Mailing Address.** Wilson Street State Office Building, Madison.

**Telephone Number.** (608) 266-3681.

**District Offices:** *District I*, State Office Building, Milwaukee; *Districts II and III*, 1206 Northport Drive, Madison; *District IV*, Box 1069, 485 S. Military Rd., Fond du Lac; *District V*, Box 3730, 1181 Western Ave., Green Bay; *District VI*, State Office Building, 1681 Second Ave., South, Wisconsin Rapids; *District VII*, 250 Mormon Coulee Rd., La Crosse; *District VIII*, 718 W. Clairemont Ave., Eau Claire; *District IX*, P.O. Box 697 Sheik Plaza, Rhinelander; *District X*, 100 Second St. West, Ashland.

**District Health Offices:** *No. 1*, 5709 Odana, Madison; *No. 2*, State Office 250 Mormon Coulee Road, La Crosse; *No. 5*, 1681 Second Ave., South, Building, Milwaukee; *No. 3*, 485 S. Military Rd., Fond du Lac; *No. 4*, Wisconsin Rapids; *No. 6*, City Hall, Green Bay; *No. 7*, 718 W. Clairemont Ave., Eau Claire; *No. 8*, P.O. Box 697, Sheik Plaza, Rhinelander.

**Number of Employees.** 9,192 classified; 8 unclassified.

**Budget Act Appropriations 1971-73.** \$1,040,850,700. Bonding program expenditures. \$16,433,900.

**Publications.** "Wisconsin's Health" (a quarterly bulletin); special publications which are listed in Health publications catalog; and Health Films, a catalog of health films and filmstrips. "Health and Social Services in Wisconsin"; program statistics; population trends; special reports and publications.

### HIGHER EDUCATIONAL AIDS BOARD

**Members:** PAUL M. IPSEN (public member), *chairman*; JOHN C. GEILFUSS (nominated jointly by Wis. Assn. of Independent Colleges and Universities and the Wis. Assn. of Presidents and Deans of Institutions of Higher Learning), *vice chairman*; MRS. ESTHER KAPLAN (public member), *secretary*; STEVEN O. KIMBROUGH, RALPH W. KOENING, DAN SATRAN, SR. (public members); ROBERT H. DEZONIA, MALCOLM P. MOUAT, REV. JOHN P. RAYNOR, V. ROBINS TATE (nominated by Wis. Assn. of Independent Colleges and Universities and the Wis. Assn. of Presidents and Deans of Institutions of Higher Learning); DAVID CARLEY, MRS. MARY WILLIAMS (nominated by Board of Regents of the University of Wisconsin System); MARVIN J. BOEDE, LEROY Q. JONAS, JR. (nominated by Board of Vocational, Technical and Adult Education); WILLIAM H. KAHL (ex officio, State Superintendent of Public Instruction).

**Executive Secretary:** JAMES A. JUNG.

*Administrative Services, Division of:* MICHAEL HARDER.

*Educational Opportunity, Division of:* JOSEPH L. WATKINS.

*Institutional Support Activities, Division of:* ROBERT P. GILBERTSON, administrator.

*Student Support Activities, Division of:* RICHARD H. JOHNSTON, administrator.

**Mailing Address.** 111-115 West Wilson Street, Madison 53702; 2218 North 3rd Street, Milwaukee 53212.

**Telephone Number.** (608) 266-2897—Madison; (414) 224-4358—Milwaukee.

**Number of Employees.** 51 classified; 1 unclassified.

**Budget Act Appropriations 1971-73.** \$30,217,300.

## HISTORICAL SOCIETY OF WISCONSIN, STATE

*Board of Curators:* E. DAVID CRONON, *president*; JOHN C. GEILFUSS, *1st vice president*; HOWARD W. MEAD, *2nd vice president*; GEORGE BANTA, JR., *honorary vice president*; E. E. HOMSTAD, *treasurer*; JAMES MORTON SMITH, *secretary*; GOVERNOR PATRICK J. LUCEY, ROBERT C. ZIMMERMAN (secretary of state), CHARLES P. SMITH (state treasurer), JOHN C. WEAVER (president, University of Wisconsin), MRS. GEORGE SWART (president of the women's auxiliary) (all ex officio); ROGER AXTELL, JUDGE THOMAS H. BARLAND, H. M. BENSTEAD, THOMAS M. CHEEKS, SCOTT M. CUTLIP, MRS. ROBERT E. FRIEND, ROBERT A. GEHRKE, MRS. HOWARD T. GREENE, BEN GUTHRIE, MRS. RICHARD L. HARTZELL, PAUL E. HASSETT, WILLIAM HUFFMAN, ROBERT H. IRRMANN, MRS. EDWARD C. JONES, MRS. RAYMOND J. KOLTES, CHARLES R. MCCALLUM, ROBERT B. L. MURPHY, FREDERICK I. OLSON, F. HARWOOD ORBISON, J. WARD RECTOR, DONALD C. SLICHTER, DR. LOUIS C. SMITH, MRS. WILLIAM H. L. SMYTHE, WILLIAM F. STARK, CLIFFORD D. SWANSON, MILO K. SWANTON, CEDRIC A. VIG, CLARK WILKINSON, ROBERT S. ZIGMAN, 3 vacancies.

**Director:** 262-3266, JAMES MORTON SMITH.

*Associate Director:* 262-3266, RICHARD A. ERNEY.

*Assistant Director:* 262-3266, WILLIAM H. APPLGATE.

*Administrative Services:* 262-9610, M. JAMES SEVERA.

*Comptroller:* 262-9614, LEONARD W. BEHNKE.

*Archives and Manuscripts, Division of:* 262-9580, F. GERALD HAM, state archivist.

*Editorial Division:* 262-2732, WILLIAM C. HAYGOOD, *director and editor, Wisconsin Magazine of History*; PAUL H. HASS, *editor, Society Press*.

*Field Services, Division of:* 262-0629, MRS. BARBARA J. KAISER, *division director and director, Mass Communications History Center*.

*Library Division:* 262-9586, CHARLES W. SHETLER, *librarian*.

*Museum Division:* 262-9563, THURMAN O. FOX, *director*; JOAN E. FREEMAN, *state archeologist*; WILLIAM J. SCHERECK, *supervisor, Office of Local History*; DORIS H. PLATT, *supervisor, museum education*; HOWARD W. KANETZKE, *editor Badger History*.

*Research Division:* 262-2999, WILLIAM F. THOMPSON, *director*.

*Sites and Markers, Division of:* 262-9617, RAYMOND S. SIVESIND, *director*.

*Historical Markers Council:* JAMES MORTON SMITH (ex officio, director, State Historical Society), *secretary*; WILLIAM J. BUGLAS (ex officio designee of chairman, Highway Commission); MILTON E. REINKE (ex officio designee of secretary, Department of Natural Resources); WILLIAM R. ERNST (ex officio designee of State Superintendent of Public Instruction); DAVID MOLLENHOFF (ex officio designee of Secretary, Department of Local Affairs and Development).

**Mailing Address.** 816 State Street, Madison 53706.

**Number of Employees.** 124 ½ classified; 6 unclassified.

**Budget Act Appropriations 1971-73.** \$4,571,200.

**Publications.** Wisconsin Magazine of History (quarterly); Badger History (a series); Wisconsin Public Documents, a Checklist (monthly); Wisconsin Then and Now (monthly); Exchange (quarterly); books on Wisconsin and United States history.

## INDUSTRY, LABOR AND HUMAN RELATIONS, DEPARTMENT OF

**Commission:** PHILIP E. LERMAN, chairman; JOSEPH R. KAUTZER, JOHN C. ZINOS.

*Administrative Division:* 266-1024, STEPHEN J. REILLY, *administrator*.  
*Fiscal Services, Bureau of:* ALLAN ROBINSON, *director*.

*Information and Public Affairs, Bureau of:* MICHAEL H. MCCOY, *director*.

*Personnel, Bureau of:* DUANE SALLSTROM, *director*.

*Systems and Data Processing, Bureau of:* RICHARD M. JERRICK, *director*.

*Apprenticeship and Training Division:* 266-3331, CHARLES T. NYE, *administrator*.

*Employment Service, Wisconsin State:* 266-3121, FRANCIS J. WALSH, *administrator*, 601 Hill Farms State Office Building, Madison.

*Administrative Services, Bureau of:* WM. R. FISCHER, *director*.

*Manpower Development, Bureau of:* STANLEY R. SPENCER, *director*.

*Manpower Information, Bureau of:* CLAYTON B. LARSON, *director*.

*Manpower Utilization, Bureau of:* HUGH G. KELLY, *director*.

*Planning, Reporting and Evaluation, Bureau of:* ROBERT P. CLARKE, *director*.

*Program Development and Research, Bureau of:* HARTLEY J. JACKSON, *director*.

*Equal Rights Division:* 224-4376, THOMAS W. DALE, *administrator*, 819 N. 6th St., Milwaukee.

*Industrial Safety and Buildings Division:* 266-3151, CHARLES A. HAGBERG, *administrator*.

*Building Plan Review, Bureau of:* JOHN WENNING, JR., *director*.

*Industrial Safety, Bureau of:* LAWLESS L. MOLLERE, *director*.

*Technical Services, Bureau of:* ROGER OSTREM, *director*.

*Labor Standards Division:* 266-3145, DOUGLAS N. AJER, *administrator*.

*Statistical Division:* 266-3149, HENRY J. GMEINDER, *administrator*.  
*Prevailing Wage Rate, Bureau of:* GARY SHEALY, *director*.  
*Research, Bureau of:* MRS. RUTH M. WILSON, *director*.

*Unemployment Compensation Division:* 266-3169, LAWRENCE A. BURLEY, *administrator*, 701 Hill Farms State Office Building, Madison.

*Benefit Adjustments, Bureau of:* FLOYD F. TEFFT, *director*.

*Benefit Payment Control, Bureau of:* RUSSELL J. DEVITT, *director*.

*Benefit Procedures, Bureau of:* ELLIS S. TAFF, *director*.

*Coverage and Contribution, Bureau of:* MILTON G. PFOTENHAUER, *director*.

*Financial Management, Bureau of:* W. KEEGAN PARTRIDGE, *director*.

*Legal Affairs, Bureau of:* ARNOLD J. SPENCER, *director*.

*Local Offices, Bureau of:* PAUL G. HOBBS, *director*.

*Reports and Analysis, Bureau of:* MARGARET FELKER, *director*.

*Workmen's Compensation Division:* 266-1340, RALPH E. GINTZ, *administrator*.

*Insurance, Bureau of:* HELEN COOK, *director*.

*Legal Affairs, Bureau of:* NORMAN J. TAUGHER, *director*.

*Supporting Services, Bureau of:* ANGELINE M. YOUNG, *director*.

*Equal Rights Council:* Comprised of not to exceed 35 members appointed by the Governor for 3-year terms and representing all races, creeds, groups, organizations and fields of endeavor. The council advises the commission and the Division of Equal Rights.

*Council on Unemployment Compensation:* LAWRENCE A. BURLEY (department employe member), *chairman*; RALPH E. BOWES, MARVIN E. BRICKSON, J. F. FRIEDRICK, JOHN W. SCHMITT (employe members); KERMIT N. CAVES, FORD CHARLTON, PAUL E. HASSETT, EUGENE E. KASAL (employer members).

*Council on Workmen's Compensation:* RALPH E. GINTZ, *chairman*; J. F. FRIEDRICK, HUGH HENDERSON, HAROLD ROHR, JOHN W. SCHMITT, DAN WAJERSKI (employe members); HAROLD GRENELL, EDWARD W. REED, MARVIN VERHULST, RALPH WEBER, WM. R. WILBERG (employer members); JAMES LEFFLER, DAVID S. PARISH (non-voting members, insurance company representatives). Legislative observers: SENATORS CASIMIR KENDZIORSKI AND REPRESENTATIVE HERBERT J. SCHOWALTER.

**Mailing Address.** 310 Price Place, Madison 53705.

**Telephone Number.** (608) 266-3131.

**Number of Employees.** 1,696 classified; 3 unclassified.

**Budget Act Appropriations 1971-73.** \$48,068,700.

**Publications.** Biennial Report; Workmen's Compensation Act and Workmen's Compensation Report; Unemployment Compensation Act and Reports; Fair Employment Practices Law; Non-Discriminatory Contracts; Child Labor Law; Regulations of Employment Agents in Wisconsin; Street Trades Law; Women's Hours Law; Wage Regulations for Minors and Adult Women; Wage Collection Law; Statistical Reports; Pamphlets and Reports issued by Employment Service; Apprenticeship Manual; Apprenticeship Handbook for Guidance Counselors; Counselors'

Guide to Apprenticeable Occupations; Monthly Newsletter and Statistical Report of Apprenticeship Division; We Hold These Rights; To Secure These Rights; Wisconsin Laws for Human Rights; Helping Children Learn to Respect Human Rights; Speech Sampler on Human Rights; Education on the Move, Part I; Education on the Move, Part II; The Migrant Labor Problem in Wisconsin; Nonwhite Housing in Wisconsin; Negro Families in Rural Wisconsin; Newsletter; On the Retirement of Mrs. Rebecca Chalmers Barton; Report to the Governor and the People of Wisconsin; Our Human Rights; A Study in the Art of Persuasion; State Agencies and the Migrant Labor Problem; The Relationship of the Governor's Commission on Human Rights to the Migrant Labor Problem; Proceedings Governor's Conference on Human Rights, 1963; The Milwaukee Indian; Proceedings of the Migrant Labor Conference, December 4, 1964; Governor's Committee on Migratory Labor, Report to the Governor, 1964; Genesis of the First Wisconsin Civil Rights Act; Annual Report, 1964; Fact Sheet: Indians in Wisconsin in the 1960's; Twenty Years of Service, 1945-1965; Migrant Labor in Wisconsin, May 1965.

## INSURANCE, OFFICE OF THE COMMISSIONER OF

**Commissioner:** S. C. DuROSE, JR.

*Deputy Commissioner:* vacancy.

*Assistant to Deputy Commissioner:* MARVIN E. VAN CLEAVE.

*Attorney:* WALTER J. COLE.

*Coordinator of Insurance Education:* JAMES A. L'HEUREUX.

*Employe Welfare Funds Division:* JOHN VILBERG, *chief*.

*Examining Division:* MARTIN F. RAYNOHA, *chief*.

*Funds Division:* BELFORD HOGOBOOM, *chief*.

*Rates Division—Life and Health:* H. ROY ANDERSEN, *chief*.

*Rates Division—Property and Casualty:* LOUIS N. HANNES, *chief*.

*Services Division:* EUGENE R. HASKINS, *administrative assistant*.

*Council on Employe Welfare Plans:* S. C. DuROSE, *chairman*; DONALD MARZEC, ROBERT C. ZIMMERMANN (employe members); J. L. BELLEHUMEUR, JOHN L. WADDLETON (management members); WARREN COE, E. A. GAUMNITZ, JOSEPH C. NOBACK, ANTHONY M. ROOD (public members).

*Insurance Agents Advisory Council:* THOMAS R. TESCHNER, *chairman*; JAMES A. L'HEUREUX, *secretary*; W. WARREN BARBERG, GORDON GRONERT, MAURICE KILEY, W. E. KOEHLER, JOSEPH T. LARSCHIED, JOHN G. MALONEY, ROBERT M. McKENNA, WILLIAM J. NELSON, DON W. ROBERTS, FLYNN ROSKAM.

**Mailing Address.** 212 North Bassett Street, Madison 53703.

**Telephone Number.** (608) 266-3585.

**Number of Employes.** 81 classified; 1 unclassified.

**Budget Act Appropriations 1971-73.** \$5,242,900.

**Publications.** Annual Report and Directory of Licensed Insurance Companies.

## INVESTMENT BOARD

**Members:** MOWRY SMITH (public member), *chairman*; CARL A. SCHMITT (public member), *vice chairman*; KURT F. WENDT (representing State Teachers Retirement System); FREDERICK N. MACMILLIN (representing Wisconsin Retirement Fund); JOHN D. NABER, JAMES T. LUNDBERG (public members); WAYNE MCGOWN (ex officio, designee of secretary of administration).

**Executive Director:** JOHN R. PIKE.

*Investment Director—Stocks & Exec. Dir. pro tem:* 266-2046, GEORGE H. AUSTIN.

*Investment Director Mortgage & Real Estate:* 266-2039, MILES C. BABCOCK.

*Investment Director—Private Placements:* 266-2042, ARTHUR V. JOHNSON.

*Investment Director—Bonds:* 266-2047, HOWARD A. SMART.

*Director—Short Term Investments:* 266-2045, DANIEL F. RYAN.

*Assistant to the Director:* 266-2384, GERALD T. MAHAFFEY.

**Mailing Address.** 121 South Pinckney Street, Madison 53703.

**Telephone Number.** (608) 266-2381.

**Number of Employees.** 21 classified; 1 unclassified.

**Budget Act Appropriations 1971-73.** \$1,049,400.

**Publications.** Annual Report.

## JUSTICE, DEPARTMENT OF

**Attorney General:** ROBERT W. WARREN.

*Deputy Attorney General:* 266-0332, ARVID A. SATHER, 123 W. Washington Ave.

*Executive Assistant:* 266-1221, DANIEL P. HANLEY, JR., 114 East, State Capitol.

*Administrative Division:* 266-7326, RONALD L. SEMMANN, *administrator*, 123 W. Washington Ave.

*Criminal Investigation Division:* 266-1671, DAVID C. MEBANE, *assistant attorney general*; FRED L. JACOBSON, *administrator*, 123 W. Washington Ave.

*Field Operations Bureau:* FRANK MEYERS, *director*.

*Fire Marshal's Bureau:* (414) 224-4697, WILLIAM ROSSITER, *chief deputy fire marshal*, Milwaukee State Office Building.

*Law Enforcement Service Division:* 266-7314, CLARK E. LOVRIEN, *administrator*, 123 W. Washington Ave.

*Crime Information Bureau:* HOWARD BJORKLUND.

*Crime Laboratory Bureau:* DANIEL DOWD, *director*.

*Law Enforcement Standards and Training Bureau:* KENNETH WYMELENBERG, *director*.

*Legal Services Division:* 266-3004, vacancy, *administrator*, 123 W. Washington Ave.

*Law Enforcement Standards Board:* WALTER E. GABRIEL (police chief), *chairman*; ROGER D. BRITTON (sheriff), *vice chairman*; FRANK BARBERS, HAROLD D. COMPTON, EDWARD E. DALEY, ALLEN SPENCER (law enforcement); WILLIAM D. DYKE, MRS. ARLENE

KENNEDY (local government); BURLEIGH A. RANDOLPH (district attorney); MRS. CARLETON W. SCHWIESOW (public member); EDWARD J. HAYES (Milwaukee F.B.I. office, nonvoting); ROBERT W. WARREN (Attorney General), WALTER KELLY (executive director, Wisconsin Council on Criminal Justice), JAMES L. KARNS (administrator, Division of Motor Vehicles) (all ex officio).

*Investigation Council:* JAMES C. BOLL, EVERETT M. GLEASON, DAVID L. GRIFFIN, DANIEL LAROCQUE, ROGER H. REINEL (public members); HERMAN GOLDSTEIN (U.W. staff member designated by President); ROBERT W. WARREN (Attorney General).

*University and Crime Laboratory Cooperation Council:* RICHARD B. BERSTEIN, *chairman*; ALBERT D. HAMANN, STANLEY L. INHORN, HENRY C. PITOT, JAMES VAN FLEET.

*Mailing Address.* Room 114 East, State Capitol, Madison 53702.

*Telephone Number.* (608) 266-1221.

*Number of Employees.* 254 classified; 4 unclassified.

*Budget Act Appropriations 1971-73.* \$10,795,600.

*Publications.* Opinions of the Attorney General (annual bound volume); Law Enforcement Bulletin; Prosecutor's Bulletin; Consumer Protection Monthly Report.

## LOCAL AFFAIRS AND DEVELOPMENT, DEPARTMENT OF

*Secretary:* CHARLES M. HILL, SR.

*Deputy Secretary:* GEORGE D. SIMOS.

*Executive Assistant:* 266-1929, RICHARD G. WILSON.

*Administrative Services, Division of:* 266-1529, JAMES K. MCKINNON, *administrator*.

*Emergency Government, Division of:* 266-3232, JAMES A. GRUENTZEL, *administrator*, 99-A Hill Farms.

*State Economic Development, Division of:* 266-3202, LUCIAN G. SCHLIMGEN, JR., *administrator*.

*State-Local Affairs, Division of:* 266-7355, ROBERT G. WALTER, *deputy administrator*.

*Community Services, Bureau of:* GEORGE A. JAMES, *director*.

*Economic Opportunity, Bureau of:* ROBERT N. SMITH, *director*.

*Local and Regional Planning, Bureau of:* ALVIN J. KARETSKI, *director*.

*Milwaukee Area Services, Bureau of:* JAY P. GILMER, *director*.

*Research and Information, Bureau of:* RICHARD A. LEHMANN, *director*.

*Council on Economic Development:* H. B. GROH, *chairman*; MERLIN BIRK, SAMUEL CASEY, GEORGE COMTE, COURTLAND CONLEE, WILLIAM DAVIDSON, KEN HAAGENSEN, GEORGE HABERMAN, GEORGE HALASKA, KEITH HINSMAN, WILLIAM JOHNSON, EDWARD JONES, WILLIAM KELLETT, ROY KUMM, JOHN MACIVER, FRANK PELISEK, JOHN PUELICHER, ERWIN RAUSER, JR., ROTH SCHLECK, JOSEPH SIMPSON, DONALD SNYDER, ROBERT SPITZER, JAMES SWAN, JON UDELL, GORDON WALKER, JAMES WINDHAM, GEORGE WOODLAND, CHARLES ZIEMER.

*Council on Emergency Government:* GOVERNOR PATRICK J. LUCEY (ex officio), *chairman*; LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR MARTIN SCHREIBER (ex officio), *vice chairman*; JAMES A. GRUENTZEL (ex officio, administrator, Division of Emergency Government); SENATOR JOSEPH LOURIGAN, REPRESENTATIVE EDWARD NAGER; heads of civil defense services selected by the administrator: DONALD E. WILKINSON (Department of Agriculture), W. C. HANDY (Division of Health), WILBUR J. SCHMIDT (Department of Health and Social Services), JAMES L. KARNS (Motor Vehicle Division), ARTHUR L. PADRUETT (Public Service Commission); civil defense area leaders selected by Governor: JOHN L. DOYNE, LEE DREYFUS, OTTO FESTGE, MARSHALL HUGHES, JOHN LYNCH, ROBERT RAND; GORDON REESE (employee selected by the administrator).

*Council on Local Affairs and Development:* JOHN KRAMER, *chairman*; THOMAS BARLAND, *vice chairman*; HENRY SCHMANDT, *secretary*; MRS. GORDON CULVER, JOHN DOYNE, LAUREL HEANEY, ED JOHNSON, GEORGE KAISER, ROBERT MORTENSEN, ROBERT RUTH, ROBERT STARMS.

**Mailing Address.** 123 West Washington Avenue, Madison 53702.

**Telephone Number.** (608) 266-1018.

**Number of Employees.** 149 classified; 4 unclassified.

**Budget Act Appropriations 1971-73.** \$8,635,000.

**Publications.** DLAD Newsletter (monthly); various reports on housing, community development and local government management. *Division of Emergency Government:* Technical reports on specialized programs. *Division of Economic Development:* Cover a variety of subjects, statewide and area basis. Designed mainly for use by industrial prospects, ranging from data profiles to studies of opportunities for rather specific industries. In addition to reports providing facts for potential industrialists, there are various bulletins designed to assist local industrial development groups in their promotion efforts. Division publishes a monthly newsletter. *Division of State-Local Affairs:* OEO Monthly Newsletter, Annual Report, Housing Wisconsin (monthly).

## MILITARY AFFAIRS, DEPARTMENT OF

*Commander in Chief:* GOVERNOR PATRICK J. LUCEY.

**The Adjutant General:** MAJOR GENERAL JAMES J. LISON, JR.

*Deputy Adjutant General:* COL. HUGH M. SIMONSON.

*Assistant Adjutant General for Air:* COL. ARLIE M. MUCKS, JR.

*Administrative Services Section:* MAJ. CHRIS NIELSEN, *administrative assistant*.

*Air National Guard Section:* COL. JACK C. KING, *air administrative assistant*.

*Army Military Personnel Section:* COL. DONALD R. WHITWAM, *military personnel officer*.

*Army Operations and Training Section* (military support to civil authorities): COL. JOHN L. DOWNING, *military support plans officer*; LT. COL. CLARENCE A. DECREMER, *operations and training officer*.



*Installations Section:* COL. MALVIN P. WANG (Ret.), *superintendent of buildings and grounds.*

*Public Information Section:* CW4 DONALD D. ERICKSON, *public information officer.*

*Technician Personnel Section:* LT. COL. LYLE E. REYNOLDS, *technician personnel officer.*

*State Maintenance Office:* (608) 427-3324, COL. RILEY D. ROBINSON, *state maintenance officer, Camp Williams, Camp Douglas.*

*U. S. Property and Fiscal Office:* (608) 427-3321, COL. FRANK X. MAGES, *U. S. property & fiscal officer for Wisconsin, Camp Williams, Camp Douglas.*

*Permanent Field Training Site:* (608) 427-3341, COL. HOWARD E. MATTES, *commander, Volk Field, Camp Douglas.*

*Wisconsin Military Academy:* (608) 244-5731, Ext. 37, COL. JAMES J. MACGILLIS, *commandant, 3002 Wright Street, Madison.*

*Major Army National Guard Unit Commanders:*

*Hq. & Hq. Det., Wis. ARNG:* MAJ. GEN. JAMES J. LISON, JR.

*64th Support Center:* COL. WARREN J. REITER.

*32nd Infantry Brigade:* COL. FREDERICK J. VAN ROO.

*257th Artillery Group:* COL. ROBERT O. WILDISH.

*264th Armor Group:* COL. ARVIN R. ZIEHLSDORFF.

*13th Evacuation Hospital:* LT. COL. JULIUS J. CHOSY.

*Major Air National Guard Unit Commanders:*

*Chief of Staff:* BRIG. GEN. OLIVER S. RYERSON.

*128th Aerospace Defense Wing:* BRIG. GEN. OLIVER S. RYERSON.

*128th Air Refueling Group:* COL. THOMAS F. BAILEY.

*128th Tactical Control Flight:* LT. COL. EDWARD J. STEINBACHER.

*Armory Board:* MAJ. GEN. JAMES J. LISON, JR. (ex officio, adjutant general), *chairman*; COL. JOHN L. DOWNING, JR. (appointed by Governor), *secretary-treasurer*; RALPH D. CULBERTSON (ex officio designee of Secretary of Administration); COL. HUGH M. SIMONSON (appointed by Governor); one vacancy.

**Number of Employees.** 177 classified; 2 unclassified.

**Budget Act Appropriations 1971-73.** \$4,409,900.

**Publications.** The Badger Guardsman (monthly); Biennial Report; miscellaneous internal regulations and directives.

## NATURAL RESOURCES, DEPARTMENT OF

*Board:* D. K. TYLER (northern member), *chairman*; GERALD A. ROHLICH (southern member), *vice chairman*; RICHARD A. STEARN (northern member), *secretary*; HERBERT F. BEHNKE (northern member); STANTON P. HELLAND, ROGER C. MINAHAN, JOHN M. POTTER (southern members).

**Secretary of Natural Resources:** L. P. VOIGT.

*Deputy Secretary:* 266-2121, JOHN A. BEALE.

*Assistant Secretary:* 266-2121, DONALD J. MACKIE.

*Environmental Impact, Bureau of:* 266-1327, CARROLL D. BESADNY, *acting director.*

*Finance, Bureau of:* 266-0836, JOHN E. GOETZ, *comptroller.*

*Legal Services, Bureau of:* 266-0228, EMIL KAMINSKI, *director.*

*Planning, Bureau of:* 266-0818, ARTHUR D. DOLL, *director.*

*Environmental Protection, Division of:* 266-2747, THOMAS G. FRANGOS, *administrator.*

*Air Pollution Control and Solid Waste Disposal, Bureau of:* 266-0924, EDW. BROOKS BECKER, *director.*

*Standards and Surveys, Bureau of:* 266-3291, FRANCIS H. SCHRAUFNAGEL, *director.*

*Water and Shoreland Management, Bureau of:* 266-2304, WILLIAM SAYLES, *director.*

*Water Supply and Pollution Control, Bureau of:* 266-3910, CARL J. BLABAUM, *director.*

*Field Operations, Division of:* 266-2121, S. W. WELSH, *administrator.*  
*Southern District:* (608) 266-2131, ALTA E. EHLI, *district director.*

*Southeast District:* (414) 476-8120, THOMAS A. KROEHN, *district director.*

*Lake Michigan District:* (414) 494-9601, STANLEY G. DEBOER, *district director.*

*West Central District:* (715) 836-2871, ARTHUR A. OEHMCKE, *district director.*

*North Central District:* (715) 362-7616, JOHN G. BRASCH, *district director.*

*Northwest District:* (715) 635-2101, LOWELL G. HANSEN, *district director.*

*Forestry, Wildlife and Recreation, Division of:* 266-2243, J. R. SMITH, *administrator.*

*Fire Control, Bureau of:* 266-2274, CHARLES E. RIECK, *director.*

*Fish Management, Bureau of:* 266-2193, CHARLES N. LLOYD, *director.*

*Forest Management, Bureau of:* 266-2196, H. J. HOVIND, *acting director.*

*Game Management, Bureau of:* 266-2175, JOHN M. KEENER, *director.*

*Law Enforcement, Bureau of:* 266-1099, WALTER J. ZELINSKE, *director.*

*Parks and Recreation, Bureau of:* 266-2152, MILTON E. REINKE, *acting director.*

*Services, Division of:* 266-2120, WILLIAM A. MATSON, *administrator.*

*Aid Programs, Bureau of:* 266-3462, ALVIN E. NELSON, *director.*

*Clerical Services, Bureau of:* 266-2452, ROBERT H. MAYFIELD, *director.*

*Data Systems, Bureau of:* 266-0067, RICHARD W. SUMMERS, *director.*

*Engineering, Bureau of:* 266-2136, LAURENCE F. MOTL, *director.*

*Personnel, Bureau of:* 266-2272, ROBERT W. CONNERS, *director.*

*Real Estate, Bureau of:* 266-0201, EDWARD J. FABER, *director.*

*Research, Bureau of:* 266-1994, CYRIL KABAT, *acting director.*

*Tourism and Information, Division of:* 266-0837, BURTON D. LOKEN, *administrator.*

*Commercial Recreation, Bureau of:* 266-3224, RALPH HOVIND, *director.*

**Natural Resources, Dept. of, cont.**

*Information and Education, Bureau of:* 266-3010, JAMES W. TAYLOR, acting director.

*Vacation and Travel Services, Bureau of:* 266-2146, EUGENE M. ROARK, director.

*Trust Lands and Investments, Division of:* 266-1370, JAMES S. COOPER, administrator.

*Board of Commissioners of Public Lands:* ROBERT C. ZIMMERMAN (Secretary of State), CHARLES P. SMITH (State Treasurer), ROBERT W. WARREN (Attorney General) (all ex officio).

*Air Pollution Control Council:* WILLIAM LEA, chairman, NORMAN AM-RHEIN, DAVID W. CARLEY, BILL CARLSEN, WILFRED A. POLLOCK, FRED R. REHM.

*Natural Beauty Council:* CHARLES F. SMITH, JR. (citizen member), chairman; A. W. JORGENSEN (citizen member), vice chairman; MRS. ROBERT W. JOHNSON (citizen member), secretary; MRS. LISA BARDWELL, T. E. BRANAGAN, MRS. VICTORIA MCCORMICK (citizen members); SENATOR WALTER J. CHILSEN, REPRESENTATIVES GERVASE HEPHNER, ESTHER DOUGHTY LUCKHARDT (legislative members); DONALD ROSENBROOK (representing Department of Local Affairs and Development), HERBERT R. LEMKE (representing Department of Natural Resources), WILLIAM J. BUGLASS (representing Department of Transportation), BRUCE H. MURRAY (representing University of Wisconsin Extension).

*Natural Resources Council of State Agencies:* GOVERNOR PATRICK J. LUCEY, chairman; JOHN A. BEALE (representing Department of Natural Resources), vice chairman; WALTER E. SCOTT (representing Department of Natural Resources), secretary; ROGER L. SCHRANTZ (representing Department of Administration), A. R. KURTZ (representing Department of Agriculture), HARVEY E. WIRTH (representing Department of Health and Social Services), THEODORE L. PRIEBE (representing Department of Justice), A. KARETSKI (representing Department of Local Affairs and Development), DAVID ENGLESON (representing Department of Public Instruction), WILLIAM E. TORKELESON (representing Public Service Commission), HENRY W. KOLKA (representing Board of Regents of State Universities); B. O. BINNEY (representing Department of Transportation); University of Wisconsin Representatives: STEPHEN C. SMITH (Cooperative Extension Service), GEORGE F. HANSON (Geological and Natural History Survey), GERARD A. ROHLICH (Water Resources Center); SENATOR CLIFFORD W. KRUEGER, REPRESENTATIVE JOSEPH SWEDA (representing Legislative Council).

*Scientific Areas Preservation Council:* PROF. HENRY KOLKA (representing the Wisconsin State Universities), chairman; FRANK BROWN (representing the Department of Public Instruction), DR. SUMNER RICHMAN (representing private colleges), PROF. ORIE LOUCKS (representing the University of Wisconsin Board of Regents), EMIL KRUSCHKE (representing the Milwaukee Public Museum), CYRIL KABAT (representing the Department of Natural Resources).

*Staff Assistant:* CLIFFORD GERMAIN.

*Water Resources Council:* RUSSELL B. TOLLAKESEN (Region I), O. FRED NELSON (Region II), THOMAS A. HOWE (Region III), vacancy (Region IV), JOHN MARCON (Region V).

*Technical Advisory Committee:* GEORGE HANSON (Geological and Natural History Survey), H. E. WIRTH (Department of Health and Social Services), LAURENCE MOTL (Department of Natural Resources), R. J. MUCKENHIRN (Soil Conservation Board).

*Mailing Address.* Department of Natural Resources, P. O. Box 450, Madison 53701. (Location: Pyare Square Building, 4610 University Avenue).

*Telephone Number.* (608) 266-2121.

*Number of Employees.* 2,030 classified; 3 unclassified.

*Budget Act Appropriations 1971-73.* \$91,431,800. Bonding program expenditures, \$74,800,000.

*Publications.* Wisconsin Conservation Bulletin (bimonthly); Research in Wisconsin—a technical digest of forestry, fisheries and game research (annually); Biennial Report; annual reports, hunting, fishing and trapping regulations; Newsletter (monthly); long-range comprehensive plans in the fields of outdoor recreation and natural resources conservation and management; periodic water quality survey reports in 28 drainage basins; model ordinances on local boating regulations and shoreland and flood plain zoning; recreational publicity literature, miscellaneous informational films and popular and technical bulletins (lists available); Basic Guide to Water Rights in Wisconsin, 1971.

## PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, DEPARTMENT OF

*State Superintendent:* WILLIAM C. KAHL.

*Deputy State Superintendent:* 266-1771, ARCHIE A. BUCHMILLER.

*Executive Assistant:* 266-3903, VICTOR RUSSELL.

*Administrative Services, Division for:* 266-3320, DONALD DIMICK, assistant superintendent; KENNETH P. ADLER, chief, data processing service; WILLIAM COLBY, coordinator, equal educational opportunities; MAX ASHWELL, legal consultant; DAVID R. JAMIESON, chief, publications service.

*Budget Administration and Staff Services, Bureau for:* E. LOUISE HOWARD, director.

*Field Services, Division for:* 266-2801, HENRY A. OLSON, assistant superintendent; NORMAN LARSON, consultant, cooperative educational service agencies; PAUL MCFEE, supervisor, federal surplus property distribution services; CLIFFORD FONSTAD, consultant, school district organization; JAHN TINGLUM, consultant, school facilities; EDWARD J. POST, supervisor, school food services; DELOS KOBS, consultant, transportation services.

*Financial Aids Services, Division for:* 266-3851, ALAN KINGSTON, assistant superintendent; KENTON HOLM, consultant, federal programs; EDWARD EMBERTSON, consultant, Indian education; ROLAND ROCKWELL, consultant, school finance.

*Handicapped Services, Division for:* 266-1649, JOHN W. MELCHER, assistant superintendent; KENNETH HUFF, superintendent, School

*for the Deaf, (414) 728-2677; WILLIAM ENGLISH, superintendent, School for the Visually Handicapped (608) 754-4487.*

*Crippled Children, Bureau for: DR. HORACE K. TENNEY, III, medical director.*

*Exceptional Children, Bureau for: KENNETH BLESSING, director.*

*Instructional Services, Division for: 266-3361, ROBERT C. VAN RAALTE, assistant superintendent; RUSSELL MOSELY, coordinator, curriculum development.*

*Manpower and Career Development, Bureau for: ROBERT RISTAU, director.*

*Program Development, Bureau for: vacancy, director.*

*Pupil Services, Bureau for: RICHARD ROTH, acting director.*

*Teacher Education, Bureau for: LOND RODMAN, director.*

*Library Services, Division for: 266-2205, LYLE EBERHART, assistant superintendent; ROBERT WHEELER, consultant, audiovisual services; WILLIAM PICHETTE, program administrator, Elementary and Secondary Education Act, Title II; IONE NELSON, coordinator, public library services; BERNARD FRANCKOWIAK, consultant, school library services.*

*Reference and Loan, Bureau for: JOHN KOPISCHKE, director.*

*Planning Services, Division for: 266-1771, ARCHIE A. BUCHMILLER, deputy state superintendent; LONNIE HAYNE, consultant, budget analysis; JOHN COOK, consultant, evaluation; DONALD E. RUSSELL, supervisor, operational information systems; vacancy, planning consultant.*

*Council of the Blind: GEORGE CARD, MRS. ADRIAN DEBLAEY, HERBERT PITZ.*

*Council on Library Development: REV. PAUL DIETZ (professional librarian), chairman; CLIFFORD ZENOR (ex officio designee of director of Board of Vocational, Technical and Adult Education), vice chairman; SALLY A. DAVIS, BERNARD SCHWAB (professional librarians); MRS. JOHN MAXWELL (public library board member); MRS. HARVEY KITZMAN, RAY ROBERTSON (public members and library board members); MRS. WILLIAM PUTNAM (public member); CHARLES SHETLER (ex officio designee of director of State Historical Society), DAVID WITMER (ex officio designee of director of Board of Regents of State Universities), LOUIS KAPLAN (ex officio designee of president of University of Wisconsin).*

*Education Approval Board: LEROY E. LUBERG, chairman; CHARLES T. NYE, vice chairman; CARL GUELL, secretary; THOMAS A. ALTENBURG, ROMAN S. GAWKOSKI, CLARENCE L. GREIBER, JOHN A. JARVIS, WILLIAM KAHL, ARTHUR C. MOELLER, OTTO A. MORTENSEN, JOHN R. MOSES, BARBARA E. MULLIGAN, STERLING P. RANDALL, GAYLORD C. SCHUFFLER, WALTER B. SENTY, RICHARD J. SIESEN, RONALD L. STADLER, CHARLES A. WEDEMEYER, W. WILLIAM ZIMDARS.*

*Executive Secretary. DAVID STUCKI.*

*Mailing Address. Wisconsin Hall, 126 Langdon Street, Madison 53702.*

*Telephone Number. (608) 266-3390.*

*Number of Employees. 541 classified; 3 unclassified.*

*Budget Act Appropriations 1971-73. \$814,949,500.*

**Publications.** Biennial Report, Department Newsletter (monthly), Journal of Public Instruction (quarterly), Official School Directory (annual), Laws of Wisconsin Relating to Public Schools (biennial), curriculum publications, research studies.

## PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

**Commissioners:** WILLIAM F. EICH, chairman; MICHAEL P. KOMAR, ARTHUR L. PADRUTT.

**Secretary:** JOHN F. GOETZ.

**Accounts and Finance Division:** 266-3766, FREDRICK C. HUEBNER, administrator.

**Administration Division:** 266-1241, JOHN F. GOETZ, administrator.

**Engineering Division:** 266-3491, RALPH E. PURUCKER, chief engineer.

**Legal Division:** 266-1264, WILLIAM E. TORKELSON, chief counsel.

**Rates and Research Division:** 266-1265, ORVILLE P. DEUEL, administrator.

**Transportation Division:** 266-2321, WILLIAM R. BRUMFIELD, administrator.

**Mailing Address.** 432 Hill Farms State Office Building, Madison 53702.

**Telephone Number.** (608) 266-1241.

**Number of Employees.** 134 classified; 3 unclassified.

**Budget Act Appropriations 1971-73.** \$4,027,200.

**Publications.** Annual Volume of Public Service Commission Wisconsin Reports (important decisions and orders); reprint of statutes administered by or relating to Public Service Commission of Wisconsin (pamphlet); Biennial Report; Compilation and Analysis of Statistics for All Utilities; Operating Revenue and Expense Statistics—Class A and B Private Electric Utilities in Wisconsin; Maintenance Expense per Dollar Invested in Class A and B Electric Utilities in Wisconsin; Comparison of Residential, Commercial and Industrial Electric Bills; Comparison of Electric Resale Rates (Wholesale) to Municipalities, Small Private Companies and Rural Electric Cooperatives; Comparative Annual Bills for Residential Gas and Electric Service; Statistics of Generating Plants Operated by Wisconsin Public Utilities; Analysis of Municipal Electric Utilities Operating in Wisconsin; Operating Results of Rural Electric Co-ops; Operating Revenue and Expense Statistics—Class A and B Private Gas Utilities in Wisconsin; Comparison of Residential, Commercial and Industrial Gas Bills; Maintenance Per Dollar Invested—Class A and B Gas Utilities in Wisconsin; Comparison of Telephone Rates in Wisconsin Communities; Maintenance Expense per Dollar Invested at Dial Exchanges Operated by Class A and B Telephone Utilities in Wisconsin; Operating Statistics of Wisconsin Telephone Utilities; Water Utility Plant and Expense Ratios A and B Water Utilities; Comparison of Quarterly Water Bills for Incorporated Wisconsin Communities; Public Fire Protection Revenue Ratios for Municipal Water Utilities in Wisconsin; Selected Maintenance Expense Ratios—Class A and B Water Utilities in Wisconsin; An Alphabetical Listing of Wisconsin Communities and the Public Utilities Which Serve Them.

## REGULATION AND LICENSING, DEPARTMENT OF

**Secretary of Regulation and Licensing:** GEORGE GREELEY.

*Deputy Secretary:* LILLIAN M. QUINN.

*Division of Nurses:* 266-3735, ADELE G. STAHL, *administrator*.

*Board of Nursing:* FRANCES M. AVERY (VALENCIA N. PROCK\*) (representing Wis. League for Nursing), *chairman*; MRS. ANNE DAHMS (representing Wis. League for Nursing), *vice chairman*; ADELE G. STAHL (ex officio, administrator of Division of Nurses), *secretary*; MONSIGNOR EDMUND J. GOEBEL (representing Wis. Conference of the Catholic Hospital Assn.), MRS. MARION OWEN (representing Dept. of Health and Social Services), EDWARD J. LOGAN (KENNETH JAMRON\*) (representing Wis. Hospital Assn.), WILLIAM P. CURRAN (representing State Medical Society), MRS. CHARLOTTE MCARDLE (representing Wis. Nurses Assn.), SISTER MARY AGREDA TOUCHETT (representing Wis. Nurses Assn.); DR. GEORGE H. HANDY (ex officio, state health officer).

*Examining Council on Licensed Practical Nurses:* AGNES E. DINEEN (R.N.), *vice chairman*; ADELE G. STAHL (ex officio, administrator of Division of Nurses), *secretary*; MRS. JUNE TYLER (R.N.); MRS. ELEONORA ANN DOBERFUHL, MRS. DOLORES GILBERTS, MRS. ETHEL K. HANSEN (T.P.N.'s).

*Examining Council on Registered Nurses:* CORINNE DREXLER, *chairman*; MRS. DIANE K. WERNETTE, *vice chairman*; ADELE G. STAHL (ex officio, administrator of Division of Nurses), *secretary*; MRS. ATHENE DALE, SISTER M. CARMEL KEYZERS (all R.N.'s).

*Accounting Examining Board:* 266-3020, WILLIAM T. HARRISON, *chairman*; EARL W. HAMMILL, *vice chairman*; ABE ALK, JACK E. THOMAS, *vacancy* (all C.P.A.'s).

*Architects, Professional Engineers, Designers and Land Surveyors, Examining Board of:* 266-1397, JOHN W. WADE (ex officio, dean of U.W. College of Architecture), *chairman*; W. ROBERT MARSHALL (ex officio, dean of U.W. College of Engineering), *vice chairman*; CASS F. HURC, *secretary*.

*Architects' Section:* LAWRENCE E. BRAY, PAUL C. BRUST, HARRY A. SCHROEDER, JR.; JOHN W. WADE (ex officio, dean of U.W. College of Architecture).

*Engineers' Section:* FRANCIS J. BEAUDRY, BERT FREDERICKSEN, EDWARD A. KORPADY; W. ROBERT MARSHALL (ex officio, dean of U.W. College of Engineering).

*Designers' Section:* C. M. PHARO, JULIUS PIEPER, CHARLES E. ROHDE.

*Land Surveyors' Section:* RICHARD BETTERMAN, LEONARD L. LAMPERT, JOHN H. NIELSEN.

*Executive Secretary:* CASS F. HURC.

*Athletic Examining Board:* 266-1396, JOEY SANGOR, *chairman*; ELLSWYN DERUSHA, *vice chairman*; VERNON E. WOODWARD, *secretary*.

*Basic Sciences Examining Board:* 266-1396, BARTHOLOMEW K. KUNNY, *chairman*; SISTER MARY MAYNARD (ELLEN RASCH\*), *vice chairman*; B. H. KETTELKAMP, *secretary*.

*Chiropractic Examining Board:* 266-1626, JAMES R. STACKER (JAMES ZANDER\*), *chairman*; CARL WEBSTER, *vice chairman*; S. C. SYVERUD, *secretary* (all chiropractors).

*Dentistry Examining Board:* 266-1396, RAYMOND H. GREWE, *chairman*; JAMES H. KALK, *vice chairman*; JOHN M. SCHLICK, *secretary*; THOMAS R. ABBOTT (SAUL ARBIT\*), WILLIAM MARSHALL (all dentists).

*Hearing Aid Dealers and Fitters Examining Board:* 266-0729, ARTHUR A. PETERSON, *chairman*; JAMES H. BRANDENBURG, *vice chairman*; R. P. O'LEARY, SR., *secretary*; ALFRED L. MILLER, MRS. WALTER SETTLE, GERALD WOOD.

*Medical Examining Board:* 266-2811, JOHN J. SATORY (ADOLF L. GUNDERSEN\*), *chairman*; DAVID J. TWOHIG (JOHN W. RUPEL\*), *vice chairman*; THOMAS W. TORMEY, JR., *secretary*; G. STANLEY CUSTER (ALBERT L. FREEDMAN\*), THOMAS E. HENNEY, JOHN IRVIN, A. J. SANFELIPPO (all M.D.'s); HAROLD WITHROW (D.O.).

*Physical Therapists Examining Council:* PETER PARISI, *chairman*; EMMA ZITZER, *secretary*; ARTHUR GRISA (all appointed by Medical Examining Board).

*Podiatrists Examining Council:* WILLIAM H. HOMMEL, JR., *chairman*; RALPH R. WICHGERS, *secretary*; MICHEL M. ADDIS (all appointed by Medical Examining Board).

*Nursing Home Administrator Examining Board:* 266-0729, GEORGE F. MACKENZIE, *chairman*; NELS A. HILL, *vice chairman*; MRS. MILDRED HENNING, *secretary*; WILLIAM L. BLOCKSTEIN, HELEN CREIGHTON, JOHN S. FALCO, SISTER MARY GREGORY, DONALD B. IDZIK, REV. CARROLL OLM.

*Optometry Examining Board:* 266-1626, TERRENCE A. HAYES, *chairman*; MILTON J. WISCHHOFF, JR., *vice chairman*; A. L. LINDELL, *secretary*; JAMES B. HASLER, DONALD L. HEYDEN (all optometrists).

*Pharmacy Examining Board:* 266-0141, JOSEPH T. HANNON, *chairman*; DELL A. OLSZEWSKI, *vice chairman*; FRED E. RODE, *secretary*; LEON A. LEWANDOWSKI, D. JACK MYERS (all pharmacists). *Executive Secretary:* KARL W. MARQUARDT.

*Pharmacy Internship Board:* 266-2852, JOSEPH T. HANNON (ex officio, chairman Pharmacy Examining Board), *chairman*; ROBERT E. STEELE, *vice chairman*; JOSEPH I. SOWINSKI, *secretary*; JOSEPH R. ROBINSON, GLENN SONNEDECKER, ARTHUR UHL, MELVIN H. WEINSWIG (representing U.W. School of Pharmacy); RICHARD G. HENRY, CHARLES JOHNSON (representing Wis. Pharmaceutical Assn.); LEON A. LEWANDOWSKI, D. JACK MYERS, DELL A. OLSZEWSKI, FRED E. RODE (ex officio, members Pharmacy Examining Board). *Executive Secretary:* RICHARD KRUMBIEGEL.

*Psychology Examining Board:* 266-0729, HENRY SCHOENFELD, *chairman*; SAMUEL H. FRIEDMAN, *vice chairman*; JOHN W. GIEBINK (all psychologists).

*Real Estate Examining Board:* RANDALL B. BEZANSON, *chairman*; ROBERT H. KELLER, *vice chairman*; RICHARD E. ELLISON, *secretary*.

*Executive Secretary:* (414) 224-4491, ROY E. HAYS, 819 N. 6th Street, Milwaukee.



*Veterinary Examining Board*: 266-1626, JOHN A. WILSON, *chairman*; M. E. MARTIN, *vice chairman*; EUGENE R. LINDHOLM, *secretary*; CLYDE D. LYLE, JOHN L. WILSON (all licensed practicing veterinarians).

*Watchmaking Examining Board*: 266-1396, RICHARD SCROGGINS, *chairman*; GERALD G. JAEGER, *vice chairman*; ED MEDLA, *secretary*; THOMAS ARMSTRONG, ALVIN F. LOOSE (all watchmakers).

**Mailing Address.** 110 N. Henry Street, Madison 53703.

**Telephone Number.** (608) 266-2112.

**Number of Employees.** 52.50 classified; 6.25 unclassified.

**Budget Act Appropriations 1971-73.** \$2,719,000.

**Publications.** *Division of Nurses*: Nursing, Is it Your Career (list of accredited schools of nursing); Wisconsin State Accredited Schools of Professional Nursing and Associated Units; Wisconsin State Accredited Programs in Practical Nursing and Training Centers; Wisconsin Nursing Law; Truth or Consequences, Facts About the Licensed Practical Nurse; Guidelines for Training Nursing Assistants; Interpreter (restricted mailing list). *Accounting Examining Board*: Annual Register, Wisconsin Accounting Law including statutes and administrative rules. *Architects, Professional Engineers, Designers and Land Surveyors, Examining Board*: Annual Report, which includes the registration act, rules of the board, interpretation of the act, and rosters of registered architects, professional engineers, designers and land surveyors; News Letter. *Chiropractic Examining Board*: Annual Directory; Wisconsin Statutes Relating to Chiropractic; Administrative Rules. *Dentistry Examining Board*: Annual Directory; Dentistry Law; Administrative Rules. *Medical Examining Board*: Annual Register of Physicians, Surgeons and Osteopaths, Physical Therapists and Podiatrists; Medical Practices Act; Administrative Rules; News Letter. *Optometry Examining Board*: Annual Directory; Wisconsin Statutes Relating to Optometry; Administrative Rules. *Pharmacy Examining Board*: Wisconsin Narcotics Law, Chapter 161, Wisconsin Statutes; Wisconsin Dangerous Drug, Pharmacy and Poison Laws, Chapter 450, Wisconsin Statutes; Administrative Rules. *Psychology Examining Board*: Administrative Rules. *Real Estate Examining Board*: Annual Roster of Licensed Real Estate Brokers, Real Estate Salesmen, Registered Cemetery Associations and Registered Cemetery Salesmen; Wisconsin Real Estate Law Manual; Wisconsin Real Estate License Law News; Administrative Rules. *Veterinary Examining Board*: Annual Directory which includes veterinary statutes and administrative rules. *Watchmaking Examining Board*: Wisconsin Regulations Governing Watchmaking. *General Administration of Department of Regulation and Licensing*: Semi-Annual Report of Registered Charitable Organizations; Biennial Report.

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\* Confirmation pending to succeed incumbent.

**REVENUE, DEPARTMENT OF**

**Secretary of Revenue:** EDWARD A. WIEGNER.

*Deputy Secretary:* 266-1611, DANIEL G. SMITH.

*Administrative Services:* 266-3347, ROLAND F. BUDNAR, *administrator.*

*Income, Sales and Excise Tax Division:* 266-1611, DANIEL G. SMITH, *administrator.*

*Central Operations, Bureau of:* HAROLD W. ERICKSEN, *director.*

*Field Operations, Bureau of:* J. KILLIAN LEIDIGER, *director.*

*Planning and Technical Services:* W. C. MAASS, *director.*

*Legal Division:* 266-1149, ARTHUR B. BARBER, *administrator and chief counsel.*

*Property and Special Tax Division:* 266-1611, GLENN L. HOLMES, *administrator.*

*Inheritance Taxation, Bureau of:* PATRICK A. LYONS, *director.*

*Petroleum Inspection, Bureau of:* HERBERT A. ANDERSON, *director.*

*Property Taxation, Bureau of:* Vacancy.

*Utilities Taxation, Bureau of:* MERLE A. PREY, *director.*

*Research Division:* 266-0219, KENYON C. KIES, *administrator.*

**Mailing Address.** Room 1000, Wilson Street State Office Building, and 4638 University Avenue, Madison 53702.

**Telephone Number.** (608) 266-1611.

**Number of Employees.** 1,134.5 classified; 2 unclassified.

**Budget Act Appropriations 1971-73.** \$31,096,000.

**Publications.** Biennial Reports; Bulletins: Property Tax; Property Tax Notes; Taxes, Aids and Shared Taxes in Wisconsin Municipalities; Town, Village and City Taxes.

**SAVINGS AND LOAN, OFFICE OF THE  
COMMISSIONER OF**

**Commissioner:** R. J. McMAHON.

*Deputy Commissioner:* B. T. KAYE.

*Chief Examiner:* W. J. OESTREICHER.

*Savings and Loan Review Board:* J. W. KOBUSSEN, *chairman;* D. T. CORR, *vice chairman;* A. C. STEINHAUER, *secretary;* P. C. KEHRER, G. W. LISKU, E. ODEGARD, H. WOZNIAK.

**Mailing Address.** Room 800, Wilson Street State Office Building, Madison 53702.

**Telephone Number.** (608) 266-1821.

**Number of Employees.** 17 classified; 1 unclassified.

**Budget Act Appropriations 1971-73.** \$607,200.

**Publications.** Annual Report on Condition of Wisconsin Savings and Loan Associations; Savings and Loan Laws; Departmental Rules, Administrative Code; Biennial Report.

**SECRETARY OF STATE, OFFICE OF THE**

**Secretary of State:** 266-3330, ROBERT C. ZIMMERMAN.

*Administrative Services, Division of:* 266-1367, MRS. LORAIN MARVIN, administrator, 117 West Capitol.

*Corporations, Division of:* 266-0181, GREGORY BUENZLI, administrator, 120 West Capitol.

*Elections and Records, Division of:* 266-3061, LEO FAHEY, administrator, 120 West Capitol.

**Mailing Address.** 112 West, State Capitol 53702.

**Number of Employees.** 19 classified; 1 unclassified.

**Budget Act Appropriations 1971-73.** \$503,500.

**Publications.** Election Laws; Session Laws; Corporation Laws; Commercial Code Manual; Lobby Law; Trade-Mark Law; Notary Public Law; Election Calendar; U.S., State, Judicial, Congressional and County Officers.

**SECURITIES, OFFICE OF THE COMMISSIONER OF**

**Commissioner:** THOMAS NELSON.

*Deputy Commissioner:* 266-3432, HARRY W. KNIGHT, JR.

*Counsel:* vacancy.

*Chief Examiner:* RONALD J. BURTCH.

*Examiners:* RICHARD B. BRILLAULT, JAMES R. FISCHER, ANTON JACOBSON, JOHN T. OAKLEY, CHARLES R. SCHELL.

*Attorney:* 266-2139, RANDALL E. SCHUMANN.

*Administrative Assistant:* 266-3583, VIVIENNE BABCOCK.

**Mailing Address.** 448 W. Washington Avenue, Box 1768, Madison 53701.

**Telephone Number.** (608) 266-3431.

**Number of Employees.** 17 classified; 2 unclassified.

**Budget Act Appropriations 1971-73.** \$574,500.

**Publications.** Biennial Report; Monthly Bulletin; Securities Law and Rules.

**STATE TREASURER, OFFICE OF THE**

**State Treasurer:** CHARLES P. SMITH.

*Administrative Assistant:* PETER J. NELSON.

**Mailing Address.** 111 West, State Capitol 53702.

**Telephone Number.** (608) 266-3711.

**Number of Employees.** 11 classified; 2 unclassified.

**Budget Act Appropriations 1971-73.** \$339,600.

**Publications.** Daily, Monthly and Biennial Reports of the Financial Condition of the State.

**TRANSPORTATION, DEPARTMENT OF**

**Secretary:** NORMAN M. CLAPP.

*Deputy Secretary:* 266-2914, THOMAS J. HART.

*Special Assistant for Safety and Law Enforcement:* JAMES L. KARNS.

*Administrative Assistant:* 266-7575, JOHN H. ELLINGSON; GEORGE H. BECHTEL, *director, Office of Information.*

*Management Audit, Bureau of:* BERT E. MORELOCK, *director.*

*Program-Budget-Schedule, Bureau of:* T. E. STEPHENSON, JR., *director.*

*Aeronautics, Division of:* 266-3351, FRITZ E. WOLF, *administrator.*

*Airport Development, Bureau of:* JOSEPH M. ABERNATHY, *director.*

*Aviation Education and Safety, Bureau of:* CARL E. GUELL, *director.*

*Aviation Operations, Bureau of:* JAMES W. ASH, *director.*

*Finance and Administration, Bureau of:* GORDON J. MANKE, *director.*

*Business Management, Division of:* 266-2878, NORBERT K. ANDERSON, *administrator.*

*Management Services, Bureau of:* DAVID SCHIRLE, *director.*

*Personnel Management, Bureau of:* JOHN ROSLAK, *director.*

*Systems and Data Processing Services, Bureau of:* MYRON L. BACON, *director.*

*Highways, Division of:* 266-2912, ROBERT T. HUBER, *chairman, Highway Commission* (confirmation pending).

W. R. REDMOND, *vice chairman, Highway Commission.*

B. E. GEHRMANN, *secretary, Highway Commission.*

*Administrative Services, Bureau of:* DAVID T. BOHLMAN, *director.*

*Right of Way, Bureau of:* B. J. MULLEN, *director.*

*Engineering, Bureau of:* W. J. BURMEISTER, *director and state highway engineer* (until December 31, 1971). STRATTON E. HICKS, *director and state highway engineer* (as of January 1, 1972). E. J. BYRKIT, *deputy state highway engineer for development.*

*District Engineers:*

#1: G. T. LANDSNESS, 1317 Applegate Road, Madison.

#2: T. R. KINSEY, 310 South West Avenue, Waukesha.

#3: H. L. FIEDLER, 1125 North Military Avenue, Green Bay.

#4: D. L. CRONKITE, 1681 Second Avenue, Wisconsin Rapids.

#5: L. G. SCHNEIDER, 250 Mormon Coulee Road, La Crosse.

#6: M. J. SCHAEFFER, 718 West Clairemont Avenue, Eau Claire.

#7: R. O. SCHINDELHOLZ, Courthouse, Rhinelander.

#8: W. T. WAMBACH, JR., 1517 Tower Avenue, Superior.

#9: HARVEY SHEBASTA, 819 North 6th Street, Milwaukee.

*Motor Vehicles, Division of:* 266-2233, JAMES O. PETERSON, *administrator* (confirmation pending).

*Business Management, Bureau of:* ELDON SCHIMMING, *director.*

*Driver Control, Bureau of:* DAN F. SCHUTZ, *director.*

*Enforcement, Bureau of:* LEWIS V. VERSNIK, *director.*

*Vehicle Registration and Licensing, Bureau of:* CARL G. JOHNSON, *director.*

*State Patrol District Headquarters:*

- #1: 4845 East Washington Avenue, Madison.
- #2: 21115 Highway 18, Waukesha.
- #3: Highway 41, Fond du Lac.
- #4: 401 Martin Avenue, Wausau.
- #5: Junction Highways 53 and 63, P.O. Box C, Spooner.
- #6: Highway 53 at I-94, RFD #1, Box 411, Eau Claire.

*Planning, Division of:* 266-2914, THOMAS J. HART, *administrator.*

*Policy Planning, Bureau of:* DOUGLAS F. HAIST, *director.*

*Program Planning, Bureau of:* W. F. STAMBAUGH, *director.*

*Systems Planning, Bureau of:* ARNE L. GAUSMANN, *director.*

*Council on Aeronautics:* JOHN CONWAY, *chairman;* KENNETH A. COOK, *vice chairman;* JOHN KACHEL, *secretary;* HARRY CHAPLIN, WILLARD C. PIRE.

**Mailing Address.** Hill Farms State Office Building, Madison.

**Number of Employees.** 3,920 classified; 7 unclassified.

**Budget Act Appropriations 1971-73.** \$672,051,800. Bonding program expenditures. \$118,200,000.

**Publications.** Wisconsin Highway Map; Highway Improvement Program; Biennial Report (1970-71); Why and How Wisconsin Buys Right of Way for Highways; Relocation Assistance in Wisconsin; The Federal-State Relationship in the Federal Aid Highway Program; Wisconsin Airport Directory; Wisconsin Aeronautical Chart; Motor Vehicle Official Bulletin (monthly); Wisconsin Accident Facts (annual); Wisconsin School Bus Accident Facts (annual); Manual for Motorists; Traffic Safety School Manual; Wisconsin Motor Vehicle Laws; Motor Vehicle Administrative Code; State Traffic Flow Map; Highway Traffic in Wisconsin; Wisconsin Highway Inventory; Statutory Distribution of Motor Vehicle Revenues; Wisconsin State Highway Plan (1990 Functional Systems); Wisconsin Point System.

## THE UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN SYSTEM

*Board of Regents:* W. ROY KOPP, *president;* BERNARD C. ZIEGLER, *vice president;* DAVID CARLEY, NORMAN CHRISTIANSON, ROBERT V. DAHLSTROM, JOHN J. DIXON, ODY J. FISH, CHARLES D. GELATT, JOHN M. LAVINE, BERTRAM N. MCNAMARA, EUGENE W. MURPHY, JAMES W. NELLEN, MILTON E. NESHEK, FRANK J. PELISEK, WALTER F. RENK, JAMES A. RILEY, MRS. HOWARD V. SANDIN, JAMES G. SOLBERG, MRS. ROBERT R. WILLIAMS (all appointed by Governor); WILLIAM C. KAHL (State Superintendent of Public Instruction), JOHN ZANCANARO (president, Board of Vocational, Technical and Adult Education) (ex officio).

*Secretary to the Board:* (608) 262-2324, CLARKE SMITH, 1860 Van Hise Hall, Madison 53706.

*Merger Implementation Study Committee:* JAMES SOLBERG (member former Board of Regents of State Universities appointed by board president), *chairman;* SENATOR RAY F. HEINZEN (ex officio, chairman, Senate Education Committee), *vice chairman;* EDWARD HALES, JOHN LAVINE, JOE NUSBAUM (citizen members); MARSHALL WICK (faculty member of former state universities),

RANDY NILSESTUEN (student of former state universities), CLARA PENNIMAN (faculty member of former University of Wisconsin), ROBERT BRABHAM (student of former University of Wisconsin); SENATOR WALTER G. HOLLANDER, REPRESENTATIVE GEORGE MOLINARO (ex officio, cochairmen, Joint Committee on Finance); REPRESENTATIVE MANNY S. BROWN (ex officio, chairman, Assembly Education Committee); W. ROY KOPP (ex officio, president former Board of Regents of State Universities), NORMAN L. CHRISTIANSON (member former Board of Regents of State Universities appointed by board president); BERNARD C. ZIEGLER (ex officio, president former Board of Regents of University of Wisconsin), ODY FISH and WALTER F. RENK (members former Board of Regents of University of Wisconsin appointed by board president).

*Secretary:* JOHN C. WEAVER, *president, University of Wisconsin System.*

**President of the University System:** 262-2321, JOHN C. WEAVER, 1720 Van Hise Hall.

*Vice President:* LEONARD C. HAAS, 1738 Van Hise Hall.

## FORMER UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN

*Board of Visitors:* LAWRENCE J. FITZPATRICK, *chairman*; GEORGE S. ROBBINS, *vice chairman*; MRS. CONRAD A. ELVEHJEM, *secretary*; WILLIAM G. LATHROP, JR., *treasurer*; GEORGE R. AFFELDT, ROBERT T. HOWELL (all appointed by Wisconsin Alumni Association); LEONARD V. BRADY, CORWIN C. GUELL, MRS. BURTON MELDMAN (all appointed by Governor); DALE R. CLARK, RICHARD G. JACOBUS, MRS. ROBERT D. JOHNS (all appointed by Regents).

### Administrative Officers

**President of the University:** (608) 262-2321, JOHN C. WEAVER, 1700 Van Hise Hall.

*Executive Vice President:* 262-2321, DONALD E. PERCY, 1762 Van Hise Hall.

*Vice President for Business Affairs:* 262-1311, REUBEN H. LORENZ, 1852 Van Hise Hall.

*Vice President for Academic Affairs:* vacancy, 1762 Van Hise Hall.

### Madison Campus Administrators

*Chancellor:* 262-9946, EDWIN YOUNG, 158 Bascom Hall.

*Vice Chancellor:* 262-1304, IRVING SHAIN, 150 Bascom Hall.

*Associate Vice Chancellor, Budget and Administration:* 262-9943, LEN VAN ESS, 100 Bascom Hall.

*Vice Chancellor for Student Affairs:* 262-1011, F. CHANDLER YOUNG, 121 Bascom Hall.

*Dean of Agricultural and Life Sciences:* 262-1251, GLENN S. POUND, 140 Agricultural Hall.

*Dean of Business:* 262-1553, E. A. GAUMNITZ, 102 Commerce Building.

- Dean of Education:* 262-1763, DONALD J. MCCARTY, 123 Education Building.
- Dean of Engineering:* 262-3481, W. ROBERT MARSHALL, 258 Mechanical Engineering Building.
- Dean of Graduate School:* 262-1044, ROBERT M. BOCK, B-55 Bascom Hall.
- Dean of International Studies and Programs:* 262-2851, HENRY B. HILL, 1410 Van Hise Hall.
- Dean of Law:* 262-0618, SPENCER L. KIMBALL, 208 Law Building.
- Dean of Letters and Science:* 262-2300, STEPHEN C. KLEENE, 102 South Hall.
- Dean of Medicine:* 262-1146, HENRY C. PITOT (acting), 333 N. Randall.
- Dean of Nursing:* 262-1847, VALENCIA N. PROCK, 1402 University Avenue.
- Dean of Pharmacy:* 262-1414, DAVID PERLMAN, 172 Pharmacy-Physics Building.
- Secretary of the Faculty:* 262-3956, CHARLES W. LOOMER, 166 Bascom Hall.
- Director of Admissions:* 262-3961, LEE WILCOX, 140 Peterson Building.
- Registrar:* 262-3964, THOMAS H. HOOVER, 130 Peterson Building.

#### Milwaukee Campus Administrators

- Chancellor:* (414) 963-4331, J. MARTIN KLOTSCH, 202 Chapman Hall, Milwaukee 53201.
- Vice Chancellor:* 963-4501, WILLIAM L. WALTERS, 109 Chapman Hall.
- Assistant Chancellor:* 963-4037, LYNN ELEY, 116 Chapman Hall.
- Assistant Chancellor:* 963-4461, WILLIAM KOMSI, 207 Chapman Hall.
- Assistant Chancellor:* 963-4368, JOHN S. SOLON, 207 Chapman Hall.
- Assistant Chancellor:* 936-4038, ERNEST SPAIGHTS, 116 Chapman Hall.
- Dean of Applied Science and Engineering:* 963-4126, RICHARD G. GRISKEY, 524 Science Complex.
- Dean of Architecture:* 963-4014, JOHN W. WADE, 108 Holton Hall.
- Dean of Business Administration:* 963-4235, C. EDWARD WEBER, 474E Bolton Hall.
- Dean of Education:* 963-4181, RICHARD H. DAVIS, 107 Pearse Hall.
- Dean of Fine Arts:* 963-4762, ADOLPH A. SUPPAN, A278 Fine Arts Building.
- Dean of Graduate School:* 963-4982, RUSSELL FENSKE (acting), 104 Purin Hall.
- Dean of Letters and Science:* 963-4441, HOWARD J. PINCUS, 214 Mitchell Hall.
- Dean of Nursing:* 963-4189, INEZ G. HINSVARK, 770B Sandburg Hall West.
- Dean of Social Welfare:* 963-4400, P. FREDERICK DELLQUADRI, 105 Johnson Hall.

*Dean of Students:* 963-4632, DAVID W. ROBINSON, 118 Mellencamp Hall.

*Director of Admissions and Registrar:* 963-4876, VINCENT ALLISON, 290 Mellencamp Hall.

*Secretary of the Faculty:* 963-4276, BURTON POTTERVELD, 230 Mitchell Hall.

#### Green Bay Campus Administrators

*Chancellor:* (414) 465-2207, EDWARD W. WEIDNER.

*Vice Chancellor:* 465-2397, ROBERT H. MAIER.

*Assistant Chancellor for Student Services:* 465-2074, DONALD F. HARDEN.

*Assistant Chancellor for University Development:* 465-2212, PAUL D. DAVIS.

*Assistant Chancellor for Business Services:* 465-2200, ARTHUR E. SPURLOCK.

*Dean of the Colleges:* 465-2334, JOHN R. BEATON.

*Dean for Educational Development:* 465-2338, EUGENE L. HARTLEY.

*Dean, School of Professional Studies:* 465-2050, ROLLIN B. POSEY.

*Dean for Instructional Services:* 465-2511, W. WERNER PRANGE.

*Secretary of the Faculty:* 465-2359, FRANK E. BYRNE.

*Registrar:* vacancy.

#### Outlying Campuses

*Campus Dean:* (414) 734-8731, LEANDER SCHWARTZ, Fox Valley Campus of UWGB, Midway Road, Menasha 54952.

*Campus Dean:* (414) 682-8251, RAYMOND GROSINICK, Manitowoc Campus of UWGB, 705 Viebahn Street, Manitowoc 54220.

*Campus Dean:* (715) 735-7477, WILLIAM SCHMIDTKE, Marinette Campus of UWGB, Bay Shore, Marinette 54143.

#### Parkside Campus Administrators

*Chancellor:* (414) 553-2211, IRVIN G. WYLLIE, 228B Tallent Hall, Kenosha 53140.

*Vice Chancellor:* 553-2261, OTTO BAUER, 286B Tallent Hall.

*Assistant Chancellor for Administration:* 553-2211, CLARENCE A. BROCKMAN, 288A Tallent Hall.

*Assistant Chancellor for Student Services:* 553-2332, ALLEN B. DEARBORN, 284B Tallent Hall.

*Dean of Science and Society:* 553-2451, EUGENE NORWOOD, 343 Greenquist Hall.

*Dean of Modern Industry:* vacancy.

*Secretary of the Faculty:* 553-2397, ARTHUR D. LARSON, 323 Queenquist Hall.

*Registrar:* 553-2281, DONALD R. GUNDERSON, 284 Tallent Hall.



### University Extension Administrators

*Chancellor:* 262-3786, HENRY L. AHLGREN, Extension Building, Madison 53706.

*Vice Chancellor:* 262-7755, GEORGE B. STROTHER.

*Assistant Chancellor and Director, Cooperative Extension Programs:* 262-3786, GALE L. VANDEBERG.

*Assistant Chancellor and Administrative Services Director:* 262-4571, HARLAND R. KLAGOS.

*Dean of Professional and Human Development:* 262-1034, HAROLD A. MONTROSS.

*Dean of Economic and Environmental Development:* 262-7965, GLEN C. PULVER.

*Dean of Educational Communications:* 262-0684, LUKE F. LAMB.

*Director of Community Programs:* 262-1666, ROBERT N. DICK.

*Director of Program and Staff Development:* 262-9940, PATRICK G. BOYLE.

*Secretary of the Faculty:* 262-4387, CAROL J. DAUGHERTY.

### Center System Administrators

*Chancellor:* 262-1783, LORENTZ H. ADOLFSON, 602 State Street, Madison 53706.

*Vice Chancellor:* 262-8900, DURWARD LONG.

*Assistant Vice Chancellor:* 262-1529, DARWIN A. SLOCUM.

*Secretary of the Faculty:* 262-9471, TRUDI STONE.

*Registrar and Director of Admissions:* 262-1505, GLADYS S. MEIER.

Center	Address, Tele. No.	Dean
Baraboo-Sauk County	1006 Connie Road, Baraboo 53913 (608) 356-8351	Theodore N. Savides
Marathon County	518 South 7th Avenue, Wausau 54401 (715) 845-9602	William Peters
Marshfield-Wood County	2000 West 5th Street, Marshfield 54449 (715) 387-1147	Norbert Koopman
Rock County	Kellogg Avenue, Janesville 53545 (608) 754-2841	George Condon
Sheboygan County	P.O. Box 719, Sheboygan 53081 (414) 458-5566	James Smith
Washington County	400 University Drive, West Bend 53095 (414) 338-1161	Harry J. Maxwell
Waukesha County	1500 University Drive, Waukesha 53186 (414) 542-8825	Murray Deutsch

**Mailing Address.** University-wide administration is centered on the Madison campus, but the respective campuses can be addressed in their respective cities. Branch agricultural stations are at Arlington, Ashland, Hancock, Lake Tomahawk, Lancaster, Marshfield, Spooner and Sturgeon Bay. Extension representatives are located at the seat of each county.

**Number of Employees.** 6,958 classified; 9,123 unclassified-full time equivalents.

**Budget Act Appropriations 1971-73.** \$655,122,200. Bonding program expenditures. \$66,792,800.

**Publications.** Biennial Report; Annual Report of the Vice President for Business Affairs; college and division bulletins, catalogs, reports and circulars; Preview for Prospective Students; periodicals and books in all university fields.

#### Associated Institutes and Organizations

Geological and Natural History Survey, Wisconsin, (608) 262-1705.

Laboratory of Hygiene, State, (608) 262-1293.

Psychiatric Institute, Wisconsin (608) 262-1739.

Soil Conservation Board (608) 262-2634.

### FORMER WISCONSIN STATE UNIVERSITIES

**Executive Director of State Universities and Secretary of the Board:**  
**LEONARD C. HAAS.**

*Academic Affairs:* 266-1162, ROBERT R. POLK, *assistant director*; 266-7386, ALLEN T. SLAGLE, arts and sciences and teacher education; 266-0166, DAVID R. WITMER, academic planning and institutional studies; 266-2679, ROY T. HEATH, research and development.

*Architecture-Planning:* 266-3348, BERT T. ANDERSON, *director*.

*Athletics:* 266-2541, MAX SPARGER, *commissioner*.

*Business Affairs:* 266-2315, ROBERT W. WINTER, *assistant director*; 266-1165, ROBERT A. ALESCH, *personnel*; 266-1166, HUBERT T. ALT, *purchasing*; 266-1168, E. TED KUETHER, *accounting*; 266-1164, GLENN D. OWENS, *management services*; 266-1163, ROBERT J. DOYLE, *communications and student services*; 266-7405, EDWARD M. SPICER, *minority group student services*.

**Mailing Address.** 142 E. Gilman Street (P.O. Box 912), Madison 53701.

**Telephone Number.** (608) 266-2315.

**Number of Employees.** 2,570 classified; 4,420 unclassified.

**Budget Act Appropriations 1971-73.** \$340,494,000. Bonding program expenditures, \$30,046,500.

**Publications.** WSU System Yearbook (annual); Wisconsin State Universities Report (quarterly); Counselors' Handbook (annual); Faculty News (monthly during academic year); weekly system bulletin, administrative directory and various statistical reports published at the System office; catalogs, booklets, brochures, campus newspapers and yearbooks published at the state universities.

University	Date Opened	President or Dean	Enrollment Sept. 1971
Eau Claire	1916	RICHARD E. HIBBARD (acting)	8,679
La Crosse	1909	KENNETH E. LINDNER	7,009
Oshkosh	1871	ROGER E. GULES	11,811
Platteville	1866	BJARNE R. ULLSVIK	4,708
River Falls	1874	GEORGE R. FIELD	4,255
Stevens Point	1894	LEE S. DREYFUS	9,154
Stout	1893	WILLIAM J. MICHEELS	5,231
Superior	1896	KARL W. MEYER	3,004
Whitewater	1869	WILLIAM L. CARTER	8,867
Branch Campuses			
Barron County	1966	JOHN F. MEGGERS (dean)	392
Fond du Lac	1968	WILLARD J. HENKEN (dean)	545
Medford	1969	RUSSELL L. OLIVER (dean)	182
Richland	1967	ROSS R. PAPKE (dean)	316
TOTAL			64,153

The 9 state universities and 4 branch campuses which comprise the system have the following principal administrative officers:

**Eau Claire:** (715) 836-0123, ZIP code: 54701.

RICHARD E. HIBBARD, *acting president*; ORMSBY L. HARRY, *vice president for student affairs*; JOHN KEARNEY, *director of admissions*; JAMES DEAN, *registrar*; JOHN MORRIS, *dean, school of arts and science*; JAMES WENNER, *dean, school of business*; RODNEY JOHNSON, *dean, school of education*; R. DALE DICK, *dean, school of graduate studies*; MARGUERITE COFFMAN, *dean, school of nursing*.

**La Crosse:** (608) 785-1800, ZIP code: 54601.

KENNETH E. LINDNER, *president*; M. O. GRAFF, *vice president for academic affairs*; DONOVAN RILEY, *vice president for business affairs*; DAVID W. HOGUE, *vice president for student affairs*; GALE GRIMSLID, *director of admissions*; ROBERT O. LEROY, *registrar*; B. J. YOUNG, *dean, college of education*; JAMES H. M. ERICKSON, *dean, graduate college*; GLENN M. SMITH, *dean, college of health, recreation, physical education*; W. CARL WIMBERLY, *dean, college of letters and science*.

**Oshkosh:** (414) 235-6220, ZIP code: 54901.

ROGER E. GULES, *president*; WILLIAM WHITE, *executive vice president*; RAYMOND J. RAMSDEN, *vice president for academic affairs*; DOUGLAS PICT, *vice president for business affairs*; DARYLL HERSEMANN, *dean of students*; ARTHUR H. LEHMAN, *registrar*; CLIFFORD LARSON, *dean, school of business administration*; DAVID L. BOWMAN, *dean, school of education*; EVERETT C. PYLE, *dean, graduate school*; ARTHUR H. DARKEN, *dean, school of letters and science*; HELEN E. DORSCH, *dean, school of nursing*.

**Platteville:** (608) 342-1100, ZIP code: 53818.

BJARNE R. ULLSVIK, *president*; MILTON LONGHORN, *vice president for academic affairs*; FRANCIS DUNN, *vice president for business affairs*; LLOYD LINDEN, *dean of students*; NEIL WIRTH, *director of admissions*; VICTOR PAGENKOPF, *registrar*; CHARLES DENURE, *dean, college of agriculture*; GEORGE BROWN, *dean, college of industry*; GEORGE BULLIS, *dean, college of arts and science*; KAHTAN AL-YASIRI, *dean, college of business economics*; HAROLD HUTCHESON, *dean, college of education*; EDWARD BUSBY, *dean, college of engineering*; LEONARD GARSIDE, *dean, graduate school*.

**River Falls:** (715) 425-6701, ZIP code: 54022.

GEORGE R. FIELD, *president*; M. WAYNE WOLFE, *administrative vice president*; RICHARD DELORIT, *academic vice president*; WILLIAM MUNNS, *vice president for student affairs*; MAHLEN FRISKE, *director of admissions*; MELVIN GERMANSON, *registrar*; EDWARD BROWN, *dean of men*; NANCY KNAAK, *dean of women*; JAMES DOLLAHON, *dean, college of agriculture*; RICHARD SWENSEN, *dean, college of arts and sciences*; DANIEL H. BROWN, *dean, college of education*; PHILIP ANDERSON, *dean, graduate school*.

**Stevens Point:** (715) 346-0123, ZIP code: 54481.

LEE SHERMAN DREYFUS, *president*; GORDON HAFFERBECKER, *vice president for academic affairs*; LEON BELL, JR., *vice president for business affairs*; DAVID COKER, *vice president for student affairs*; JOHN LARSEN, *director of admissions*; GILBERT FAUST, *registrar*; DANIEL TRAINER, *dean, college of natural resources*; ARTHUR FRITSCHER, *dean, college of professional studies*; WILLIAM HANFORD, *dean, college of fine arts*; WINTHROP DIFFORD, *dean, graduate college*; S. JOSEPH WOODKA, *dean, college of letters and science*.

**Stout, Menomonie:** (715) 235-5541, ZIP code: 54751.

WILLIAM J. MICHEELS, *president*; JOHN FURLONG, *assistant to the president*; WESLEY FACE, *vice president for academic affairs*; WESLEY SOMMERS, *vice president for business affairs*; RALPH G. IVERSON, *vice president for student services*; DONALD OSEGARD, *admissions director*; GLENN SCHUKNECHT, *registrar*; SAMUEL WOOD, *dean of students*; HERBERT ANDERSON, *dean, school of industry and technology*; JOHN B. STEVENSON, *dean, school of education*; ROBERT S. SWANSON, *dean, graduate college*; J. ANTHONY SAMENFINK, *dean, school of home economics*; DWIGHT L. AGNEW, *dean, school of liberal studies*.

**Superior:** (715) 392-8101, ZIP code: 54880.

KARL W. MEYER, *president*; JOHN HAUGLAND, *vice president for academic affairs*; JOHN O. DANIELSON, *executive vice president for business affairs*; PAUL E. MEADOWS, *vice president for student affairs and director of admissions*; HARRY ANDERSON, *registrar*; JOSEPH MOLINE, *dean of students*; ROBERT TRAUBA, *dean, school of education*; GAYLE MANION, *dean, school of fine arts*; JOHN CRONK, *dean, graduate school*; ANTHONY FORBES, *dean, school of letters and science*.

**Whitewater:** (414) 472-1234, ZIP code: 53190.

WILLIAM L. CARTER, *president*; CHARLES E. MORPHEW, *senior vice president for administration*; H. GAYLON GREENHILL, *vice president for academic affairs*; ARNOLD J. LIEN, *assistant to the president*; IRV A. MADSEN, *director of admissions*; GEORGE LEHNER, *registrar*; CLAYTON DROULLARD, *dean of students*; EVERETT FULTON, *dean, college of letters and sciences*; DONALD G. LEESEBERG, *dean, college of business and economics*; A. I. WINTHER, *dean, college of education*; A. G. MCGRAW, *dean, college of graduate studies*; RAYMOND E. LIGHT, *dean, college of the arts*.

**Barron County Campus, Rice Lake:** (715) 234-8176, ZIP code: 54868.

JOHN F. MEGGERS, *dean*; EUGENE HARTMANN, *director of student services*; GENE A. GILBERTSON, *director of admissions and counseling*; JAMES THOMPSON, *business administrator*.

**Fond du Lac Campus:** (414) 922-8440, ZIP code: 54935.

WILLARD J. HENKEN, *dean*; ALLAN H. LOEHNDORF, *director of student services*; EUGENE J. BECK, *registrar and director of educational services*; MELVIN L. FEATHERS, *business manager*.

**Medford Campus:** (715) 748-3600, ZIP code: 54451.

RUSSELL L. OLIVER, *dean*; ROBERT J. LARSON, *registrar, director of student affairs and admissions*.

**Richland Center Campus:** (608) 647-6186, ZIP code: 53581.

ROSS R. PAPKE, *dean*; MARJORIE E. WALLACE, *associate dean, registrar and director of student affairs*; EDWARD F. MCDUNN, *director of admissions*; JORDAN NASH, *director of student services*.

## VETERANS AFFAIRS, DEPARTMENT OF

*Members of the Board:* V. G. OLSON (veteran member), *chairman*; MAJOR GEN. JAMES J. LISON, JR. (veteran member), *vice chairman*; MORRIS G. OESTERREICH (Spanish-American War veteran), *secretary*; THEODORE FETTING, ROBERT W. SCHROEDER (JAMES BECKETT\*), CHARLES W. KUDER\* (veterans); GOVERNOR PATRICK J. LUCEY (ex officio).

\* Confirmation pending.

**Secretary of Veterans Affairs:** JOHN R. MOSES.

*Deputy Secretary:* CLIFFORD R. WILLS.

*Administration, Division of:* ROBERT R. HALVERSON, *administrator*.

*Administrative Services, Bureau of:* MYRA DOOLEY, *director*.

*Fiscal Management, Bureau of:* vacancy, *director*.

*Veterans Benefits, Division of:* CLIFFORD R. WILLS, *administrator*.

*Claims and Grants, Bureau of:* GERALD F. SCHUBERT, *director*.

*Veterans Loans, Bureau of:* NORMAN L. NEIDER, *director*.

*Veterans Homes, Division of:* (715) 258-5586, ARLIN C. BARDEN, *administrator*, Grand Army Home for Veterans, King.

*Veterans Memorial Council:* RICHARD A. SMITH (representing patriotic organizations), *chairman*; ITALO BENSONI (representing patriotic organizations), *vice chairman*; JOHN R. MOSES (ex officio, secretary of Department of Veterans Affairs), *secretary*; EUGENE H. SWEGMAN (representing patriotic organizations); JOHN R. ROSS, RICHARD J. SCHEIBLE, EDMUND L. WESCOTT (ap-

proved by Wisconsin Veterans Council); JAMES M. SMITH (ex officio, director, State Historical Society); GOVERNOR PATRICK J. LUCEY (ex officio).

*Council on Veterans Programs:* JEROME E. HOST (representing American Red Cross), *chairman*; VAL W. OVE (representing American Legion), ROBERT STEBEN (representing AMVETS), JEROME MEHRINGER (representing the Army-Navy Union), CARL KROUSE (representing the Catholic War Veterans), ROBERT F. PETZOLD (representing DAV), LEONARD C. BRODY (representing Jewish War Veterans), RUDOLPH R. WEGERT (representing Marine Corps League), NORBERT F. KULIG (representing Military Order of the Purple Heart), MICHAEL MCCANN (representing Navy Club of the U.S.A.), MARTY KMIEC (representing Polish Legion), EDMUND L. WESTCOTT (representing United Spanish War Veterans), ROBERT R. FEIGE (representing VFW), WILLIAM WALTON (representing Veterans of World War I of the U.S.A., Inc.), JOSEPH F. KLEIN (representing Wisconsin County Veterans Service Officers).

**Mailing Address.** Room 700, 1 W. Wilson Street, State Office Building, Madison 53702.

**Telephone Number.** (608) 266-1311.

**Number of Employees.** 641.6 classified; 3 unclassified.

**Budget Act Appropriations 1971-73.** \$25,937,600.

**Publications.** History of the Wisconsin Department of Veterans Affairs, The Courier (Grand Army Home for Veterans, monthly magazine), State Benefits for Veterans, Educational Assistance for Veterans and Their Dependents, Going Into Service? (leaflets).

## VOCATIONAL, TECHNICAL AND ADULT EDUCATION, BOARD OF

*Members:* JOHN ZANCANARO (employee member) *president*; LEROY JONAS, JR., (employee member) *vice president*; MARVIN J. BOEDE\*, ROY C. LANE (employee members); MRS. ARDIE A. HALYARD\*, BURT ZIEN (employee members); C. PHILIP JOHNSON\*, PETER C. SENN, MERTON TIMMERMAN (farmer members); PHILIP E. LERMAN (ex officio, chairman, Industry, Labor and Human Relations Commission), WILLIAM C. KAHL (ex officio, State Superintendent of Public Instruction), W. ROY KOPP (ex officio, president, Board of Regents of the University of Wisconsin System).  
\* Confirmation pending.

**State Director and Executive Officer:** 266-1770, EUGENE LEHR-MANN.

*Assistant State Director:* 266-2449, DONALD M. BRILL.

*Administrative Services Division:* 266-2947, ROY V. USTBY, *administrator*.

*Educational Development and Special Services Division:* 266-0021, JACK W. SMYTHE, *administrator*.

*Occupational Services Division:* 266-1506, JOHN R. PLENKE, *administrator*.

*Council On Fire Service Training Programs:* JAMES A. GRUENZEL (representing Division of Emergency Government), PHILIP E. LERMAN (representing Industry, Labor and Human Relations Department), STANLEY C. DUROSE (Commissioner of Insurance); CHIEF JEROME A. GUMBINGER, JOSEPH T. RUDITYS (members of paid fire departments); CHIEF EARL GRAMLING, FRANK KUBINA, VERNON SPIERING, HERMAN LETTENBERGER (members of volunteer fire departments).

**Mailing Address.** 137 E. Wilson Street, Madison 53703.

**Telephone Number.** (608) 266-1207.

**Number of Employees.** 72.5 classified; 1 unclassified.

**Budget Act Appropriations 1971-73.** \$61,219,800.

**Publications.** Personnel Directory; Wisconsin Laws Relating to Vocational, Technical and Adult Education; Opportunities Through Education at Vocational, Technical and Adult Career Campuses in Wisconsin; Wisconsin Vocational-Technical Career Education Directory; The Wisconsin Idea and Its Growing Story; annual and biennial agency reports and curriculum materials; Mission Statement; Guidelines for Program Development and Evaluation; two films, "Where the Action Is" and "Investment for Impact".

## WISCONSIN SUPREME COURT

Name	Supreme Court Justice Since	1st Elected Term Began January	Term Expires January
E. HAROLD HALLOWS, Chief Justice.....	1958*	1960	1980
HORACE W. WILKIE.....	1962*	1965	1975
BRUCE F. BEILFUSS.....	1964	1964	1974
NATHAN S. HEFFERNAN.....	1964*	1966	1976
LEO B. HANLEY.....	1966*	1969	1979
CONNOR T. HANSEN.....	1967*	1971	1981
ROBERT W. HANSEN.....	1968	1968	1978

\*Initially appointed by the Governor.



## JUDICIAL BRANCH

### A Profile of the Judicial Branch

**History.** The basic powers and framework of the court system in Wisconsin were laid out in Article VII of the Constitution when Wisconsin became a state in 1848. Judicial power was vested in a Supreme Court, circuit courts, courts of probate and justices of the peace. The Legislature was granted power to establish municipal and inferior courts and, subject to certain limitations, to determine their jurisdiction. By the 1848 Constitution, the state was divided into 5 judicial circuit districts. The 5 judges presiding over the circuit courts were to meet at least once a year at Madison as a Supreme Court until the Legislature established a Supreme Court as a separate body. In 1852 the Legislature established a separate Supreme Court consisting of 3 justices. The number of justices was increased to 5 in 1877 and in 1903 to 7, its present number.

Over the next 100 years the Legislature, acting pursuant to constitutional authority, created a large number of statutory courts with varying amounts of jurisdiction. As a result of all these special laws, there existed no uniformity among the counties in either procedure or jurisdiction. In addition, there was overlapping jurisdiction between the different types of courts in a single county. Court procedure in the various courts was not the same either. Furthermore, a number of special courts sprang up in the heavily urban areas such as Milwaukee County, where the judicial burden was the greatest. By 1958, the Legislature had created 29 municipal courts and many inferior courts, viz.: 2 superior courts, several small claims courts, and in Milwaukee County a civil court with 6 branches, a district court with 2 branches and a children's court. Police justice courts were also established by municipalities for enforcement of local ordinances; and there were some 1,800 justices of the peace courts, many of which were virtually inactive.

**Reorganization.** This apparently confused pattern led the 1951 Legislature to direct the Judicial Council to study and make a recommendation for a court reorganization plan. As a result of thorough study, the 1959 Legislature enacted Chapter 315, Laws of 1959, effective January 1962. This law provided for the primary reorganization of the court system. The Legislature has since refined this plan by a series of acts.

The jurisdiction of the Supreme Court and circuit courts remained unchanged. The most significant change in the reorganization was the abolition of the special statutory courts (municipal, district, superior, civil and small claims). All the separate acts relating to the county courts were repealed, and the county court was reestablished with uniform jurisdiction and procedure throughout the state. Where the special courts operated full time and had a full-time judge presiding, a branch of county court was created to absorb and continue their function.

Another important change provided the machinery for the administration of the court system. One of the problems under the old system was that the case load was uneven — heavy in some areas and light in other areas. Sometimes, too, the work load was not evenly distributed between the judges of a single area. Chapter 315, Laws of 1959, provided machinery to improve the efficiency of the courts. The Chief Justice of the Supreme Court was authorized to assign circuit and county judges to

serve temporarily in either the circuit or county courts when needed. The 1961 Legislature took one step further and established the office of court administrator (Chapter 261, Laws of 1961).

A third major change in the court system was the abolition of the constitutional justices of the peace. This amendment was ratified by the electorate in the April 1966 election.

**Structure.** As reorganized, Wisconsin's court system consists of a Supreme Court, circuit courts, county courts and municipal justice of the peace courts.

The judicial branch is headed by a Supreme Court of 7 justices elected state-wide for terms of 10 years. Although primarily the appellate court for the state, the Supreme Court also has original jurisdiction for a limited number of cases of state-wide concern. It is also the final authority on the State Constitution.

Courts of original jurisdiction in the state include the 70 county courts and the 26 circuit courts. The circuit courts are the principal trial courts. A circuit court district may comprise one county or several counties, and a circuit court may have several branches. Most counties have a county court, and some county courts have several branches. All county courts have uniform jurisdiction. They have civil jurisdiction concurrent with the circuit courts up to a specified amount, criminal jurisdiction similar to that of circuit court except for treason and certain Milwaukee County matters, and exclusive jurisdiction in probate matters, most juvenile matters, and adoptions. Some cases can be appealed from a county court to a circuit court.

A total of 207 municipal justice courts have been created by cities, villages and towns. Their jurisdiction is limited.

**Judges.** Justices of the Supreme Court and judges of the circuit and county courts are elected on a nonpartisan basis in April. When 3 or more candidates file nomination papers for an office of judgeship, a primary election is held 4 weeks prior to the April election. All these judges must be less than 70 years old and licensed attorneys. In addition, the Supreme Court Justices and circuit court judges must have at least 5 years' experience as attorneys to qualify for office. Vacancies in the offices of judges are filled by the Governor until a successor is elected. In elections held to fill vacancies, judges are elected for full terms instead of the remainder of the unexpired terms.

The 7 Supreme Court Justices are elected at large; the judges of county and circuit courts are elected in their respective counties or circuit court districts.

The municipal justices of the peace are also elected in April but candidates for these offices need not be attorneys to qualify. They are usually not full-time positions.

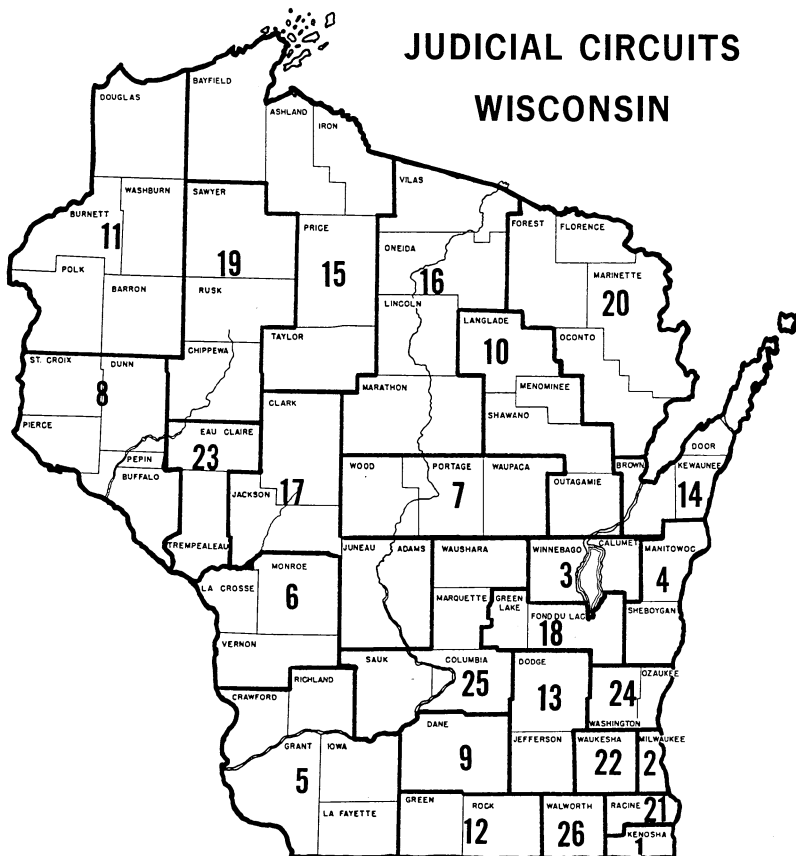
**Judicial Service Agencies.** The Judicial Branch is aided in its function by numerous agencies, composed, for the most part, of judges and attorneys.

The Supreme Court appoints the Administrator of Courts, Public Defender, State Bar Commissioners and the Committee for Promulgation of Procedures to Implement the Code of Judicial Ethics; and constitute — along with the Attorney General — the Board of Trustees for the State (law) Library. Other agencies forming a part of the Judicial Branch include the Court Commissioners; Judicial Council; Administrative Committee for the Court System; Judicial Conference; the Boards of Circuit Court Judges, County Judges, Criminal Court Judges, and Juvenile Court Judges; and the State Bar of Wisconsin.

Their shared primary concern is to improve the organization, operation, administration and procedures of the state judicial system. Other functional areas of some of these agencies relate to raising professional standards, judicial ethics, legal research and law reform, defending the indigent, investigating complaints and disciplining misconduct.

### CIRCUIT COURTS

The circuit court is the principal trial court under the state constitution. The 72 counties of the state are divided into 26 judicial circuits. The counties of Kenosha, Milwaukee, Dane, Racine, Waukesha and Walworth each serve as a single circuit, and the rest of the circuits are composed of multicounty units. Where judicial business is particularly heavy, a single circuit may be divided into several branches with a judge presiding over each. There are currently 7 circuits with more than one branch: the 1st Circuit (Kenosha County) with 2 branches, the 2nd Circuit (Milwaukee County) with 17 branches, the 3rd Circuit (Calumet and Winnebago Counties) with 2 branches, the 9th Circuit (Dane County) with 4 branches, the 14th Circuit (Brown, Door and Kewaunee Counties) with 3 branches, the 21st Circuit (Racine County) with 2 branches and the 22nd Circuit (Waukesha County) with 2 branches.



Circuit judges are elected on a nonpartisan basis for a 6-year term at the April election and take office the 1st Monday of the following January. Salaries, which are paid by the state, are fixed by statute and may be changed during the term of office. The current annual salary is \$21,000. All of the counties are authorized to pay additional compensation, as determined by each county, based on work load and judicial services performed. Circuit judges in Milwaukee County must be paid an additional \$1,000. The salaries of circuit court reporters and the traveling expenses of the judges and reporters are paid by the state.

## JUDGES OF CIRCUIT COURTS, DECEMBER 1971

Circuit	Counties in Circuit	Branches in Circuit	Judge	Term Expires January
1st	Kenosha	1st	M. Eugene Baker .....	1974
		2nd	Harold M. Bode .....	1978
2nd	Milwaukee	1st	Gerald J. Boileau .....	1974*
			George D. Young .....	1974
		2nd	Max Raskin .....	1977***
		3rd	John A. Decker .....	1975
		4th	Robert C. Cannon .....	1978
		5th	Elmer W. Koller .....	1975**
		6th	Robert W. Landry .....	1973
		7th	John F. Foley .....	1973
		8th	William I. O'Neill .....	1974***
		9th	Robert M. Curley .....	1976
		10th	Harvey L. Neelen .....	1973
		11th	Herbert J. Steffen .....	1974
		12th	John L. Coffey .....	1974
		13th	Maurice M. Spracker .....	1976
		14th	Leander J. Foley .....	1976
		15th	Marvin C. Holz .....	1978
		16th	William R. Moser .....	1978
		17th	Hugh R. O'Connell .....	1974
3rd	Calumet & Winnebago	1st	William E. Crane .....	1976
		2nd	Edmund P. Arpin .....	1976
			Ferdinand H. Schlichting .....	1977***
4th	Sheboygan & Manitowoc			
5th	Crawford, Grant, Iowa, Lafayette & Richland		Richard W. Orton .....	1973
6th	La Crosse, Monroe & Vernon		Peter G. Pappas .....	1977
7th	Portage, Waupaca & Wood		James H. Levi .....	1975
8th	Buffalo, Dunn, Pepin, Pierce & St. Croix			
9th	Dane	1st	John G. Bartholomew .....	1974
		2nd	Richard W. Bardwell .....	1975
			W. L. Jackman .....	1975
		3rd	Norris Maloney .....	1977
		4th	William C. Sachtjen .....	1978
10th	Langlade, Outagamie & Shawano		Andrew W. Parnell .....	1976***
11th	Barron, Burnett, Douglas, Polk & Washburn			
12th	Green & Rock		Allen Kinney .....	1976
13th	Dodge & Jefferson		Arthur L. Luebke .....	1973
14th	Brown, Door & Kewaunee		Henry G. Gergen, Jr. ....	1978
		1st	Donald W. Gleason .....	1974
		2nd	Robert J. Parins .....	1974
		3rd	William J. Duffy .....	1974
15th	Ashland, Bayfield, Iron, Price & Taylor			
16th	Lincoln, Marathon, Oneida & Vilas		Lewis J. Charles .....	1978
17th	Adams, Clark, Jackson & Juneau		Ronald D. Keberle .....	1976
18th	Fond du Lac & Green Lake		Lowell D. Schoengarth .....	1976
19th	Chippewa, Rusk & Sawyer		Jerald E. Murphy .....	1974
20th	Florence, Forest, Marinette & Oconto		Robert F. Pfiffner .....	1974
21st	Racine			
		1st	James A. Martineau .....	1978
			Howard J. DuRocher .....	1974
22nd	Waukesha .....	2nd	Thomas P. Corbett .....	1974
		1st	William E. Gramling .....	1976
		2nd	Clair Voss .....	1978
23rd	Eau Claire & Trempealeau		Merrill R. Farr .....	1976
24th	Ozaukee & Washington		Milton L. Meister .....	1978
25th	Columbia, Marquette, Sauk & Waushara			
26th	Walworth		Robert H. Gollmar .....	1974***
			Ernst John Watts .....	1977

\*Reserve judge.

\*\*Must retire July 31, 1972.

\*\*\*Must retire July 31, 1973.

The circuit court holds court at least once each year in every county in the circuit. The terms of circuit court are prescribed in the statutes and vary in number and length according to the usual business to come before the circuit court in the county.

The circuit court has both criminal and civil jurisdiction in all actions unless the exclusive jurisdiction is given to some other court. It has concurrent jurisdiction with the county courts in some areas including matters relating to marriage. Cases may be transferred between the circuit and the county court in actions where they have concurrent jurisdiction. There is some specialization of jurisdiction in the branches of the circuit court of Milwaukee County.

The circuit court also sits as an appellate court, hearing some appeals from county courts and from municipal justice courts. Appeals from decisions of the circuit court go directly to the Supreme Court.

## COUNTY COURTS

With the exception of Menominee County, which is attached to Shawano County, and Forest and Florence Counties, which share a full-time judge, each county in the state has a county court. Many counties have several branches of the county court, each with a presiding judge. As of December 1971, 25 counties have more than one branch, including Milwaukee County with 13 branches. There are 123 county judges in the state.

County judges are elected on a nonpartisan basis at the April election. The term of office is 6 years. All county judgeships are full-time positions with salaries fixed by statute at a minimum of \$18,500 annually. The county pays one-half of this amount and the state the rest. Counties may also pay each county judge an additional amount. The judge's travel expenses are paid by the county when on judicial duty within the county, and by the state when on duty in another county or attending meetings as authorized by statute.

The terms of the county court, unless otherwise provided by statute, are held the 1st Tuesday of each month except July or August. Court is held regularly at the county seat and elsewhere as provided by court rule when there is sufficient business to warrant it.

The jurisdiction of the county court is established by general statute and is uniform throughout the state. Civil jurisdiction of the county court is set out in detail in Section 253.11, Wis. Stats. In general, civil jurisdiction is concurrent with that of the circuit court. In addition, the county court has exclusive jurisdiction in probate matters, most juvenile matters, children's and adult adoptions and abandonment under Section 52.03, Wis. Stats. Where there is more than one branch of the county court, the first branch is designated as the probate court; in Milwaukee County, the first and second branches are so designated. Criminal jurisdiction of the county court under Section 253.12, Wis. Stats., is concurrent with the circuit court except for treason. Of the 13 branches of the Milwaukee County court, only three have criminal jurisdiction.

The statutes provide for transferring actions between circuit and county courts. Whenever any action is brought in county court which is beyond its jurisdiction, it shall be transferred to circuit court.

## JUDGES OF COUNTY COURTS, DECEMBER 1971

County	Judge	County	Judge
Adams.....	(vacancy)	Branch 5.....	David V. Jennings, Jr.
Ashland.....	Walter H. Cate	Branch 6.....	George A. Burns, Jr.
Barron.....	Lee C. Youngman	Branch 7.....	Elliot N. Walstead
Bayfield.....	Walter T. Norlin	Branch 8.....	Donald W. Steinmetz
Brown.....		Branch 9.....	Robert J. Miech
Branch 1.....	Clarence W. Nier	Branch 10.....	John A. Fiorenza
Branch 2.....	James W. Byers	Branch 11.....	George A. Bowman, Jr.
Branch 3.....	Richard J. Farrell	Branch 12.....	F. Ryan Duffy, Jr. <sup>5</sup>
Branch 4.....	John C. Jaekels	Branch 13.....	Vel Phillips
Buffalo.....	Gary B. Schlossstein	Monroe.....	James W. Rice
Burnett.....	Harry F. Gundersen	Oconto.....	Edward P. Herald
Calumet.....	David H. Sebor	Oneida.....	George A. Richards
Chippewa.....	Marshall Norseng	Outagamie.....	
Clark.....	Michael W. Brennan	Branch 1.....	Urban P. Van Susteren
Columbia.....		Branch 2.....	Nick F. Schaefer
Branch 1.....	Daniel C. O'Connor	Branch 3.....	Raymond P. Dohr <sup>2</sup>
Branch 2.....	James M. Daley	Ozaukee.....	
Crawford.....	William A. O'Neill	Branch 1.....	Charles L. Larson
Dane.....		Branch 2.....	Warren A. Grady
Branch 1.....	Carl Flom <sup>1</sup>	Pepin.....	Joseph H. Riedner
Branch 2.....	William L. Buenzli	Pierce.....	Wm. E. McEwen
Branch 3.....	Russell J. Mittelstadt	Polk.....	Charles D. Madsen
Branch 4.....	Ervin M. Bruner	Portage.....	Robert C. Jenkins
Branch 5.....	William D. Byrne	Price.....	Carl E. Bjork
Branch 6.....	Michael B. Torphy, Jr.	Racine.....	
Dodge.....		Branch 1.....	Gilbert N. Geraghty
Branch 1.....	Joseph E. Schultz	Branch 2.....	William F. Jones
Branch 2.....	Clarence Traeger	Branch 3.....	Richard G. Harvey, Jr.
Door.....	Edwin C. Stephan	Branch 4.....	John C. Ahlgrimm
Douglas.....		Richland.....	Kent C. Houck
Branch 1.....	Donald A. Rock	Rock.....	
Branch 2.....	Harry E. Larson	Branch 1.....	Sverre Roang
Branch 3.....	Henry N. Leveroos	Branch 2.....	John J. Boyle
Dunn.....	William H. Bundy	Branch 3.....	Edwin C. Dahlberg
Eau Claire.....	Thomas H. Barland	Branch 4.....	Mark J. Farnum
Florence and Forest.....	Allan M. Stranz	Rusk.....	Rodney Lee Young
Fond du Lac.....		St. Croix.....	Joseph Hughes
Branch 1.....	J. Peter McGalloway	Sauk.....	
Branch 2.....	Hazen W. McEssey	Branch 1.....	Harland H. Hill
Branch 3.....	Eugene F. McEssey	Branch 2.....	James R. Seering
Grant.....	Wm. L. Reinecke	Sawyer.....	Alvin L. Kelsey
Green.....	Roger L. Elmer	Shawano-Menominee.....	
Green Lake.....	David G. Willis	Branch 1.....	Michael Eberlein
Iowa.....	John A. Walsh <sup>2</sup>	Branch 2.....	(vacancy)
Iron.....	Arne H. Wicklund <sup>4</sup>	Sheboygan.....	
Jackson.....	Louis I. Drecktrah	Branch 1.....	Joseph W. Wilkus
Jefferson.....		Branch 2.....	John G. Buchen
Branch 1.....	Charles E. Kading	Branch 3.....	John Bolgett
Branch 2.....	William Brandel	Taylor.....	Peter J. Seidl
Juneau.....	William R. Curran	Trempealeau.....	Albert L. Twesme
Kenosha.....		Vernon.....	Olga Bennett
Branch 1.....	Floyd Guttormsen	Vilas.....	Frank W. Carter, Jr.
Branch 2.....	Earl D. Morton	Walworth.....	
Branch 3.....	Urban J. Zievers <sup>3</sup>	Branch 1.....	John Voss
Kewaunee.....	John Curtin	Branch 2.....	Erwin C. Zastrow
La Crosse.....		Washburn.....	Warren Winton
Branch 1.....	Eugene A. Toepel	Washington.....	
Branch 2.....	Leonard R. Roraff	Branch 1.....	J. Tom Merriam
Lafayette.....	Daniel P. McDonald	Branch 2.....	Robert J. Stoltz
Langlade.....	Thomas E. McDougal	Waukesha.....	
Lincoln.....	Donald E. Schnabel	Branch 1.....	David L. Dancy
Manitowoc.....		Branch 2.....	William G. Callow
Branch 1.....	Leon H. Jones	Branch 3.....	Harold Wollenzien
Branch 2.....	Harold W. Mueller	Waupaca.....	
Marathon.....		Branch 1.....	Wendell McHenry <sup>6</sup>
Branch 1.....	Robert W. Dean	Branch 2.....	Nathan E. Wiese
Branch 2.....	Joseph C. Kucirek	Waushara.....	Boyd A. Clark
Marinette.....	Harry E. White	Winnebago.....	
Marquette.....	Andrew P. Cotter	Branch 1.....	Herbert J. Mueller
Milwaukee.....		Branch 2.....	James G. Sarres
Branch 1.....	Wm. J. Shaughnessy	Branch 3.....	James V. Sitter
Branch 2.....	Michael T. Sullivan	Wood.....	
Branch 3.....	Louis J. Ceci	Branch 1.....	Byron B. Conway
Branch 4.....	Christ T. Seraphim	Branch 2.....	Frederick A. Fink

<sup>1</sup>P. Charles Jones will succeed Carl Flom commencing Jan. 1972.<sup>2</sup>Must retire July 31, 1972.<sup>3</sup>Must retire July 31, 1973.<sup>4</sup>Francis J. Fassino will succeed Arne Wicklund commencing Jan. 1972.<sup>5</sup>Patrick Madden will succeed F. Ryan Duffy commencing Jan. 1972.<sup>6</sup>A. Don Zwickey will succeed Wendell McHenry commencing Jan. 1972.

## COURT COMMISSIONERS

The judges of the circuit and county courts are authorized to appoint court commissioners in each county. In counties other than Milwaukee, each judge shall, as nearly as possible, appoint an equal number of commissioners within the county. In Milwaukee and Dane Counties each judge may appoint not more than 2 such commissioners. All such appointments are subject to the approval of a majority of the circuit judges in the county, and a majority of the county judges. A court commissioner serves at the pleasure of the judge who appointed him, and the term of office expires with the judge's term, or when a successor is appointed.

Court commissioners have power to issue subpoenas and other process, administer oaths, fix bail, and take depositions and testimony when authorized by law. They may allow writs of habeas corpus and certiorari and may grant some injunctions. The commissioners perform all duties required by the court and fulfill those responsibilities which are the proper exercise of the powers expressly granted to them. He has additional duties in single-county circuits. Every county judge also has the powers of a court commissioner.

## MUNICIPAL JUSTICE COURTS

The state constitution was amended in April 1966 to abolish the constitutional office of justice of the peace. However, the governing bodies of cities, villages and towns are by statute authorized to establish municipal justice courts. The municipal justice is elected for a 2-year to 4-year term, as determined by the municipality, beginning on May 1. The salary is fixed by the local governing body. There is no requirement that the office be filled by a lawyer. Court may be held daily or as provided by ordinance. The municipal justice court is not a court of record.

These courts have exclusive jurisdiction over offenses against ordinances of the town, village or city where they are located and where legal relief only is sought. If equitable relief is demanded, the action must be brought in a court of record. Jurisdiction is limited to the violations of ordinances enacted by the municipality which creates the municipal justice court. He is not a magistrate except for the purpose of issuing civil warrants. A municipal court may render judgment by ordering payment of a forfeiture plus any costs of prosecution or by imprisonment in default of such payment.

**SUPREME COURT**

*Chief Justice:* E. HAROLD HALLOWS

*Associate Justices:* HORACE W. WILKIE  
BRUCE F. BEILFUSS  
NATHAN S. HEFFERNAN  
LEO B. HANLEY  
CONNOR T. HANSEN  
ROBERT W. HANSEN

*Clerk:* FRANKLIN W. CLARKE.

*Supreme Court Reporter:* 266-3450, ARNOLD LEBELL.

*Mailing Address.* Room 231 East, State Capitol, Madison 53702.

*Telephone Number.* (608) 266-1880.

*Number of Employees.* 33 unclassified.

*Budget Act Appropriations 1971-73.* \$1,187,500.

*Publications.* Wisconsin Reports.

**Administrator of Courts, Office of**

*Administrative Director:* EDWIN M. WILKIE.

*Assistant Administrative Director:* WILLIAM G. LUNNEY.

*Mailing Address.* Room 30 North, State Capitol, Madison 53702.

*Telephone Number.* (608) 266-3501.

*Number of Employees.* 7 unclassified.

*Budget Act Appropriations 1971-73.* \$207,300.

**Public Defender, State**

*State Public Defender:* JAMES H. McDERMOTT.

*Mailing Address.* 10-12 North, State Capitol, Madison 53702.

*Telephone Number.* (608) 266-3440.

*Number of Employees.* 2 unclassified.

*Budget Act Appropriations 1971-73.* \$192,300.

**State Bar Commissioners**

*Commissioners:* W. WADE BOARDMAN, *president*; CLARENCE E. FUGINA, STEWART G. HONECK, VICTOR MILLER, THERON P. PRAY, RUDOLPH P. REGEZ, *vacancy*.

*Secretary:* FRANKLIN W. CLARKE, clerk of the Supreme Court.

*Mailing Address.* Supreme Court Chambers, State Capitol, Madison 53702.

*Telephone Number.* (608) 266-1887.

*Budget Act Appropriations 1971-73.* \$105,300.

*Publications.* Statutes and Rules relating to Admission to the Bar.



### State Library

*Board of Trustees:* E. HAROLD HALLOWS, HORACE W. WILKIE, BRUCE F. BEILFUSS, NATHAN S. HEFFERNAN, LEO B. HANLEY, CONNOR T. HANSEN, ROBERT W. HANSEN (ex officio, Supreme Court Justices); ROBERT W. WARREN (ex officio, Attorney General).

**State Librarian:** WILLIAM KNUDSON.

*Assistant:* DENNIS AUSTIN.

**Mailing Address.** Room 303-316 East, State Capitol, Madison 53702.

**Telephone Number.** (608) 266-1424.

**Number of Employees.** 4.5 unclassified.

**Budget Act Appropriations 1971-73.** \$204,800.

### JUDICIAL COUNCIL

*Members:* GLENN R. COATES (representing State Bar), *chairman*; JAMES J. BURKE (ex officio, revisor of statutes), *vice chairman*; JUSTICE HORACE W. WILKIE (representing Supreme Court); JUDGE ROBERT F. PFIFFNER (representing Board of Circuit Court Judges); JUDGE JOHN A. FIORENZA (representing Board of County Court Judges); JUDGE MARK J. FARNUM (representing Board of Criminal Court Judges); JUDGE JOHN A. WALSH (representing Board of Juvenile Court Judges); EDWIN M. WILKIE (ex officio, court administrator); SENATOR RAYMOND C. JOHNSON (ex officio designee, Senate Judiciary Committee); REPRESENTATIVE PAUL E. SICULA (ex officio designee, Assembly Judiciary Committee); WILLIAM A. PLATZ (ex officio designee of Attorney General); SPENCER L. KIMBALL (ex officio, dean, University of Wisconsin Law School); ROBERT F. BODEN (ex officio, dean, Marquette Law School); JOHN FETZNER (ex officio designee of president-elect of State Bar); REUBEN W. PETERSON, JR., ROBERT H. GEE (representing State Bar); FRANCIS R. CROAK, ERNEST J. PHILIPP (public members appointed by Governor).

**Executive Secretary:** JAMES E. HOUGH.

**Mailing Address.** 25 West Main Street, Madison.

**Telephone Number.** (608) 266-1319.

**Number of Employees.** 2 unclassified.

**Budget Act Appropriations 1971-73.** \$96,600.

## STATE BAR OF WISCONSIN

*Board of Governors: District 1:* GLENN R. COATES, RODNEY O. KITTELSON, J. RICHARD LONG; *District 2:* JACK R. DEWITT, ROBERT T. MCGRAW, EARL J. MCMAHON, THOMAS G. RAGATZ; *District 3:* FRANK J. ANTOINE, CHARLES P. CURRAN; *District 4:* JOHN H. AMES, ROBERT E. COOK, GERALD T. HAYES, KENNETH K. LUCE, LOUIS MELDMAN, JAMES J. MURPHY, RALPH J. PODELL, DAVID A. SAICHEK, PATRICK T. SHEEDY, JOHN H. WESSEL; *District 5:* JOSEPH D. DONOHUE, ROBERT W. LUTZ; *District 6:* BYRON C. CROWNS, WALTER H. PIEHLER; *District 7:* STANLEY R. GABERT, VICTOR A. MILLER; *District 8:* WILLIAM A. ADLER, JOHN W. FETZNER; *District 9:* JOHN L. DAVIS, GEORGE G. RUSSELL.

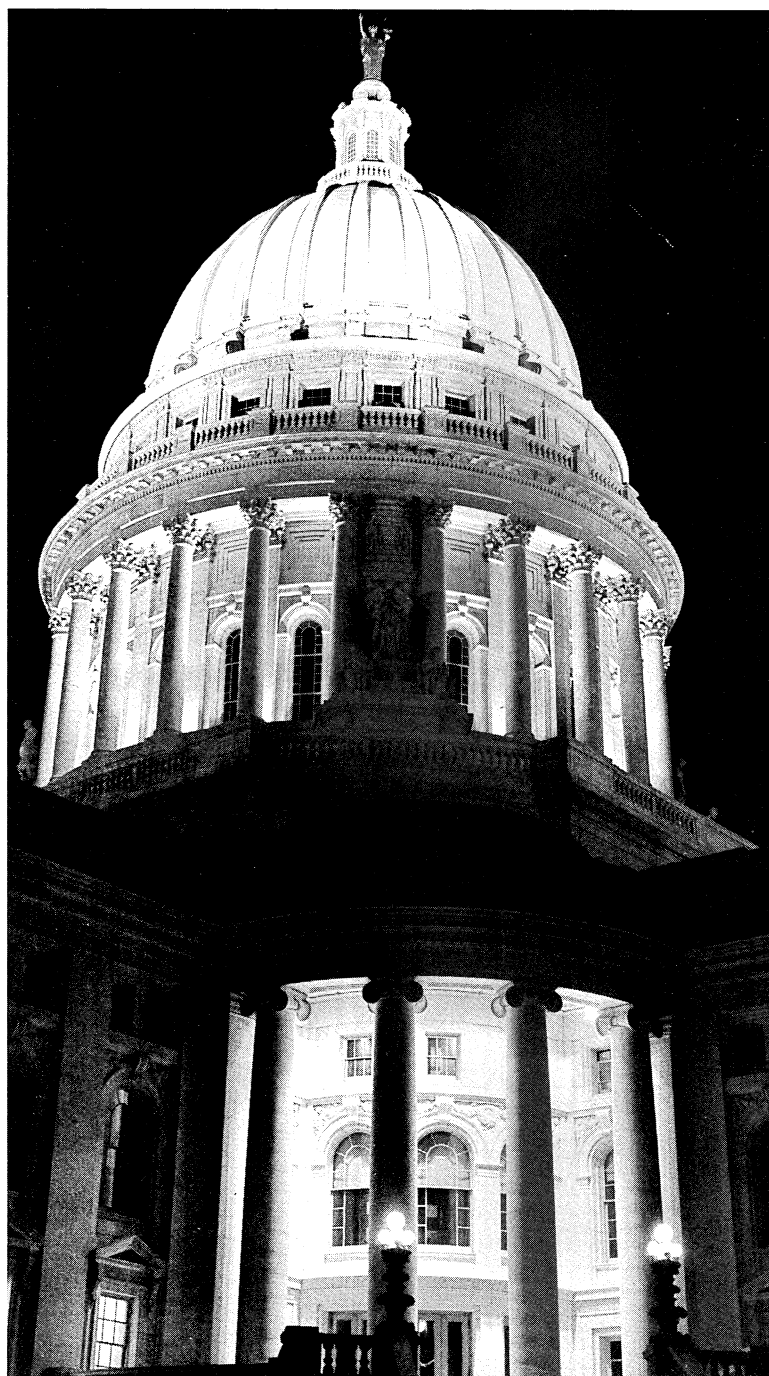
*Officers:* CLYDE C. CROSS, *president*; THOMAS J. CURRAN, *president-elect*; JAMES D. GHIARDI, *past president*; EDWARD A. DUDEK, *secretary*; PHILIP R. BREHM, *treasurer*; JOHN B. MCCARTHY, *staff counsel*; MICHAEL G. PRICE, *assistant staff counsel*; WARREN H. RESH, *special counsel*; H. MITCHELL BLISS, *public information director*; DALTON W. MENHALL, *staff assistant*.

**Executive Director:** PHILIP S. HABERMANN.

**Mailing Address.** 402 West Wilson Street, Madison 53703.

**Telephone Number.** (608) 257-3838.

**Publications.** Wisconsin Bar Bulletin; WisBar Newsletter.



# STATISTICS

**Statistical information on Wisconsin: population data  
utilizing the 1970 Census**

## POPULATION OF WISCONSIN, 1840-1970

Year	Population <sup>1</sup>	Increase	% Increase	Urban	Rural	% Urban	Density <sup>2</sup>
1840-----	30,945	-----	-----	-----	30,945	-----	.6
1850-----	305,391	274,446	886.9	28,623	276,768	9.4	5.6
1860-----	775,881	470,490	154.1	111,874	664,007	14.4	14.1
1870-----	1,054,670	278,789	35.9	207,099	847,471	19.6	19.2
1880-----	1,315,497	260,827	24.7	317,204	998,293	24.1	24.0
1890-----	1,698,330	377,833	28.7	562,286	1,131,044	33.2	30.9
1900-----	2,069,042	376,712	22.2	790,213	1,278,829	38.2	37.4
1910-----	2,335,860	264,818	12.8	1,004,320	1,329,540	43.0	42.6
1920-----	2,632,067	298,207	12.8	1,244,858	1,387,209	47.3	47.6
1930-----	2,989,066	396,989	11.7	1,553,843	1,385,163	52.9	53.0
1940-----	3,137,587	198,581	6.7	1,679,144	1,458,443	53.5	57.3
1950-----	3,434,575	296,988	9.5	1,987,888 <sup>3</sup>	1,446,687 <sup>3</sup>	57.9	62.7
1960-----	3,952,765 <sup>4</sup>	517,202	15.1	2,522,179 <sup>3</sup>	1,429,598 <sup>3</sup>	63.8	72.2
1970-----	4,418,083	465,318	11.8	2,910,418	1,507,813	65.9	81.1

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Bureau of Census, *1970 Census of Population: Number of Inhabitants, Wisconsin*, PC(1) A51, Table 1, p. 51-7.

<sup>2</sup>Population per square mile of land area.

<sup>3</sup>Data for 1950 and 1960 according to revised definition of urban.

<sup>4</sup>U.S. Census figure for 1960, adjusted for later corrections.

## WISCONSIN POPULATION BY AGE AND RACE

Age	1970				1960
	Total	White	Negro	Other Races	Total
Under 5 years-----	382,227	361,227	17,314	3,686	469,505
5-9 years-----	461,184	439,413	17,958	3,813	428,267
10-14 years-----	474,178	453,348	17,397	3,433	371,331
15-19 years-----	433,153	415,849	14,230	3,074	283,877
20-24 years-----	337,098	322,456	11,608	3,034	222,831
25-29 years-----	272,746	261,356	8,919	2,471	227,178
30-34 years-----	233,701	223,792	7,861	2,048	245,974
35-39 years-----	226,021	216,882	7,313	1,826	251,560
40-44 years-----	244,225	236,046	6,766	1,413	242,816
45-49 years-----	243,723	237,242	5,285	1,196	233,804
50-54 years-----	232,208	227,322	3,922	964	211,048
55-59 years-----	215,918	211,877	3,143	898	190,963
60-64 years-----	188,484	185,423	2,319	742	169,887
65-69 years-----	155,811	153,446	1,745	620	149,523
70-74 years-----	128,259	126,586	1,154	519	116,245
75-79 years-----	94,220	93,266	595	359	75,137
80-84 years-----	56,987	56,400	351	236	39,175
85+ years-----	37,588	37,028	344	216	22,656
TOTAL-----	4,418,083*	4,258,959	128,224	30,548	3,952,765
Median age-----	27.2	27.6	19.0	22.9	29.4
1-17 years-----	1,583,643	1,509,225	61,619	12,799	1,453,124
18, 19, 20 years-----	241,070	231,339	7,859	1,872	144,164
65+ years-----	472,865	466,726	4,189	1,950	402,736

\*Total population is corrected total. The detailed distributions shown in this table have not been revised by the census to reflect this correction.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, *1970 Census of Population, General Population Characteristics, Wisconsin*. PC(1)-B51 Wis., Table 20; *1960 Census of Population, Characteristics of the Population, Wisconsin*, Table 16.

## POPULATION STATISTICS

205

## WISCONSIN POPULATION BY COUNTY AND RACE

County	1970				1960 Total	Change from 1960-70	
	Total	White	Negro	Other		Number	Per Cent
Adams.....	9,234	9,139	28	67	7,566	1,668	22.0
Ashland.....	16,743	15,972	23	748	17,375	-632	-3.6
Barron.....	33,955	33,854	9	92	34,270	-315	-0.9
Bayfield.....	11,633	11,071	3	609	11,910	-277	-1.9
Brown.....	158,244	155,992	368	1,884	125,082	33,162	26.5
Buffalo.....	13,743	13,726	-----	17	14,202	-459	-3.2
Burnett.....	9,276	9,010	9	257	9,214	62	0.7
Calumet.....	27,604	27,514	2	88	22,268	5,336	24.0
Chippewa.....	47,717	47,606	9	102	45,096	2,621	5.8
Clark.....	30,361	30,263	17	81	31,527	-1,166	-3.7
Columbia.....	40,150	40,007	30	113	36,708	3,442	9.4
Crawford.....	15,252	15,219	10	23	16,351	-1,099	-6.7
Dane.....	290,272	284,487	3,124	2,561	222,095	68,177	30.7
Dodge.....	69,004	68,319	484	201	63,170	5,834	9.2
Door.....	20,106	19,962	6	138	20,635	-529	-2.6
Douglas.....	44,657	44,203	89	365	45,008	-351	-0.8
Dunn.....	29,154	28,976	57	121	26,156	2,998	11.5
Eau Claire.....	67,219	66,865	100	254	58,300	8,919	15.3
Florence.....	3,298	3,270	14	14	3,437	-139	-4.0
Fond du Lac.....	84,567	84,195	132	240	75,085	9,482	12.6
Forest.....	7,691	7,291	107	293	7,542	149	2.0
Grant.....	48,938	48,184	72	142	44,419	3,979	9.0
Green.....	26,714	26,622	13	79	25,851	863	3.3
Green Lake.....	16,878	16,856	7	15	15,418	1,460	9.5
Iowa.....	19,306	19,270	15	21	19,631	-325	-1.7
Iron.....	6,593	6,514	2	17	7,830	-1,297	-16.6
Jackson.....	15,325	14,855	21	449	15,151	174	1.1
Jefferson.....	60,060	59,820	84	156	50,094	9,966	19.9
Juneau.....	18,455	18,143	54	258	17,490	965	5.5
Kenosha.....	117,917	115,623	1,930	364	100,615	17,302	17.2
Kewaunee.....	18,961	18,924	3	34	18,282	679	3.7
La Crosse.....	80,468	80,114	70	284	72,465	8,003	11.0
Lafayette.....	17,456	17,423	6	27	18,142	-686	-3.8
Langlade.....	19,220	19,045	10	165	19,916	-696	-3.5
Lincoln.....	23,499	23,432	16	51	22,338	1,161	5.2
Manitowoc.....	82,294	82,006	5	283	75,215	7,079	9.4
Marathon.....	97,457	97,246	19	192	88,874	8,583	9.7
Marinette.....	35,810	35,718	4	88	34,660	1,150	3.3
Marquette.....	8,865	8,842	2	21	8,516	349	4.1
Menominee.....	2,607	292	1	2,314	-----	-----	-----
Milwaukee.....	1,054,249	939,989	106,033	8,041	1,036,041	18,022	1.7
Monroe.....	31,610	31,374	74	162	31,241	369	1.2
Oconto.....	25,553	25,443	12	98	25,110	443	1.8
Oneida.....	24,427	24,272	4	151	22,112	2,315	10.5
Outagamie.....	119,429	118,035	58	1,263	101,794	17,562	17.3
Ozaukee.....	54,461	54,197	92	132	38,441	15,980	41.6
Pepin.....	7,319	7,313	-----	6	7,332	-13	-0.2
Pierce.....	26,652	26,526	44	82	22,503	4,149	18.4
Polk.....	26,666	26,496	28	142	24,968	1,698	6.8
Portage.....	47,541	47,283	75	183	36,964	10,577	28.6
Price.....	14,520	14,485	1	34	14,370	150	1.0
Racine.....	170,838	159,511	10,572	755	141,781	20,057	20.5
Richland.....	17,079	17,044	15	20	17,684	-605	-3.4
Rock.....	131,970	128,399	3,165	406	113,913	18,057	15.9
Rusk.....	14,238	14,182	8	48	14,794	556	3.8
St. Croix.....	34,354	34,244	22	88	29,164	5,190	17.8
Sauk.....	39,057	38,858	25	174	36,179	2,878	8.0
Sawyer.....	9,670	8,803	3	864	9,475	195	2.1
Shawano.....	32,650	31,644	2	1,004	34,351	-1,701	-5.0
Sheboygan.....	96,660	96,169	150	341	86,484	10,176	11.8
Taylor.....	16,958	16,926	4	28	17,843	-885	-5.0
Trempealeau.....	23,344	23,298	5	41	23,377	-33	-0.1
Vernon.....	24,557	24,522	4	31	25,663	-1,106	-4.3
Vilas.....	10,958	10,041	1	916	9,332	1,626	17.4
Walworth.....	63,444	62,879	287	278	52,368	11,076	21.2
Washburn.....	10,601	10,518	14	69	10,301	300	2.9
Washington.....	63,839	63,652	45	142	46,119	17,720	38.4
Waukesha.....	231,338	230,205	362	798	158,249	73,116	46.2
Waupaca.....	37,780	37,642	2	136	35,340	2,440	6.9
Waushara.....	14,795	14,752	8	35	13,497	1,298	9.6
Winnebago.....	130,011	129,266	146	519	107,928	22,003	20.4
Wood.....	65,362	65,021	8	333	59,105	6,257	10.6
TOTAL.....	4,418,083 <sup>1</sup>	4,417,731	128,224	30,548	3,952,765	465,318	11.8

<sup>1</sup>Corrected population total; corrected race population data not yet available.SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *General Population Characteristics: 1970, Wisconsin*, pp. 4-17; 1970 *Census of Population: Number of Inhabitants, Wisconsin*, Table 10, pp. 51-20-51-33.

## WISCONSIN'S POPULATION BY RACE, 1890 TO 1970

U.S. Census Year	Total Population <sup>1</sup>	White	Per Cent Nonwhite	Negro	Indian	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Al Other
1890-----	1,693,330	1,680,828	0.7	2,444	9,930	9	119	-----	-----
1900-----	2,069,042	2,057,911	0.5	2,542	8,372	5	212	-----	-----
1910-----	2,333,860	2,320,555	0.6	2,900	10,142	34	226	-----	3
1920-----	2,632,067	2,616,938	0.6	5,201	9,611	60	251	3	3
1930-----	2,939,006	2,916,255	0.8	10,739	11,548	24	363	64	13
1940-----	3,137,587	3,112,752	0.8	12,158	12,265	23	290	75	24
1950-----	3,434,576	3,392,690	1.2	28,182	12,196	529	590	-----	388
1960-----	3,952,765	3,858,903	2.4	74,546	14,297	1,425	1,010	401	1,195
1970-----	4,418,083	4,258,959	3.6	128,224	18,924	2,648	2,700	1,209	5,067

<sup>1</sup>Total population is corrected total. The detailed distributions shown in this table have not been revised by the census to reflect this correction.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1970 Census of Population, *General Population Characteristics, Wisconsin*, PC (1)—B51 Wis., Table 17 and Table 18.

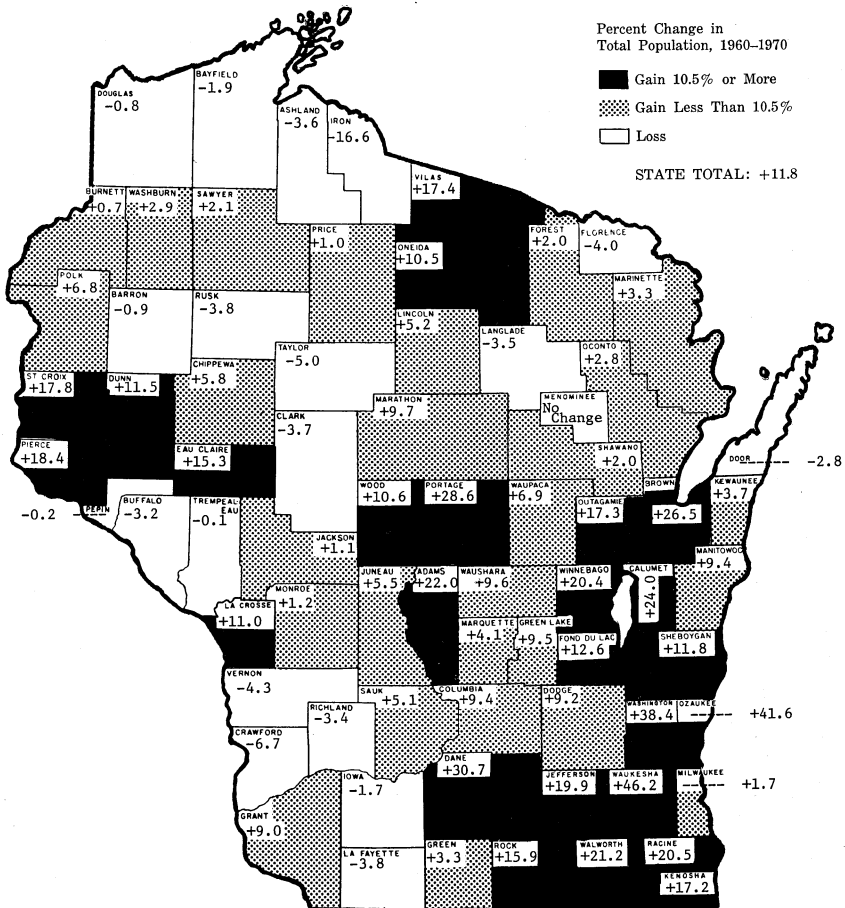
WISCONSIN MUNICIPALITIES OVER 15,000 POPULATION  
Listed by Size

Rank	Municipality	Population 1971	Per Cent Nonwhite	Rank	Municipality	Population 1971	Per Cent Nonwhite
1	Milwaukee, city-----	717,372	15.6	19	Superior, city-----	32,237	1.2
2	Madison, city-----	171,769	2.8	20	Brookfield, city-----	32,140	0.4
3	Racine, city-----	95,162	11.0	21	Menomonee Falls, village-----	31,697	0.3
4	Green Bay, city-----	87,809	1.1	22	New Berlin, city-----	26,910	0.4
5	Kenosha, city-----	78,805	2.8	23	Greenfield, city-----	24,424	0.3
6	West Allis, city-----	71,649	0.4	24	Stevens Point, city-----	23,479	0.5
7	Wauwatosa, city-----	58,676	1.0	25	South Milwaukee, city-----	23,297	0.5
8	Appleton, city-----	56,377	0.5	26	Neenah, city-----	22,902	0.5
9	Oshkosh, city-----	53,104	0.6	27	Cudahy, city-----	22,078	0.5
10	La Crosse, city-----	51,153	0.5	28	Wisconsin Rapids, city-----	18,587	0.6
11	Sheboygan, city-----	48,484	0.4	29	Whitefish Bay, village-----	17,402	0.6
12	Janesville, city-----	46,426	0.3	30	Caledonia, town-----	16,748	NA <sup>1</sup>
13	Eau Claire, city-----	44,619	0.6	31	West Bend, city-----	16,555	0.2
14	Waukesha, city-----	40,274	0.9	32	Mount Pleasant, town-----	16,368	NA <sup>1</sup>
15	Beloit, city-----	35,729	7.8	33	Watertown, city-----	15,683	0.3
16	Fond du Lac, city-----	35,515	0.4	34	Marshfield, city-----	15,619	0.2
17	Manitowoc, city-----	33,430	0.5	35	Shorewood, village-----	15,576	0.8
18	Wausau, city-----	32,806	0.2	36	Greendale, village-----	15,089	0.7

<sup>1</sup>Not available.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, U.S. Census of Population: 1970, *Number of Inhabitants, Wisconsin*, Final Report PC(1)—A51, Table 6; *General Population Characteristics, Wisconsin*, PC(1)—B51, Table 16.

**TOTAL POPULATION GROWTH  
BY COUNTIES, WISCONSIN—1960-1970**





## WISCONSIN URBAN PLACES OVER 2,500 POPULATION

Urban Place	1970	1960	Urban Place	1970	1960
Algoma, city	4,023	3,855	Hull, town	3,124	2,297
Algoma, town	3,158	2,177	Jackson, town	2,844	1,576
Allouez (U)	13,753	---	Janesville, city	46,426	35,164
Altoona, city	2,842	2,114	Janesville, town	2,700	2,165
Antigo, city	9,005	9,691	Jefferson, city	5,429	4,548
Appleton, city	56,377	48,411	Jefferson, town	3,082	3,016
Ashland, city	9,615	10,132	Kaukauna, city	11,343	10,096
Ashwaubenon (U)	9,323	---	Kenosha, city	78,805	67,895
Baraboo, city	7,931	7,660	Kewaunee, city	2,901	2,772
Bayside, village	4,461	3,181	Kiel, city	2,848	2,524
Beaver Dam, city	14,265	13,118	Kimberly, village	6,131	5,322
Beloit, city	35,729	32,846	Koshkonong, town	2,671	2,340
Berlin, city	5,338	4,838	Kronenwetter, town	2,595	1,926
Black River Falls, city	3,273	3,195	La Crosse, city	51,153	47,575
Bloomer, city	3,143	2,834	Ladysmith, city	3,674	3,584
Boscobel, city	2,510	2,608	Lafayette, town	4,668	4,188
Brillion, city	2,588	1,783	Lake Geneva, city	4,890	4,929
Bristol, town	2,740	2,155	Lake Mills, city	3,556	2,951
Brodhead, city	2,515	2,444	Lancaster, city	3,756	3,703
Brookfield, city	32,140	19,812	Lima, town	2,590	2,333
Brookfield, town	3,924	1,890	Lisbon, town	4,709	2,885
Brown Deer, village	12,524	11,280	Little Chute, village	5,522	5,099
Burlington, city	7,479	5,856	Madison, city	171,769	126,706
Burlington, town	7,963	3,765	Madison, town	6,057	4,925
Caledonia, town	16,748	9,696	Manitowoc, city	33,480	32,275
Campbell, town	3,327	2,296	Manitowoc Rapids, town	3,552	3,106
Cedarburg, city	7,597	5,191	Marinette, city	12,696	13,329
Cedarburg, town	3,774	2,248	Marshfield, city	15,619	14,153
Chilton, city	3,030	2,578	Mauston, city	3,466	3,531
Chippewa Falls, city	12,351	11,708	Mayville, city	4,139	3,607
Clintonville, city	4,600	4,778	Medford, city	3,454	3,200
Columbus, city	3,789	3,467	Menasha, city	14,879	14,647
Combined Locks, village	2,771	1,421	Menasha, town	8,256	5,480
Cudahy, city	22,078	17,975	Menominee, town	2,607	---
Delafield, city	3,182	2,334	Menominee Falls, village	31,697	18,276
Delafield, town	3,750	2,822	Menomonie, city	11,275	8,624
Delavan, city	5,526	4,846	Mequon, city	12,150	8,543
Delavan, town	3,798	3,138	Merrill, city	9,502	9,451
De Pere, city	13,309	10,045	Merton, town	4,424	3,077
Dodgeville, city	3,255	2,911	Middleton, city	8,286	4,410
Dover, town	3,780	3,503	Milton, city	3,699	1,671
Dunn, town	3,391	2,433	Milwaukee, city	717,372	741,324
East Troy, town	2,743	2,247	Monona, city	10,420	8,178
Eau Claire, city	44,619	37,987	Monroe, city	8,654	8,050
Edgerton, city	4,118	4,000	Mount Pleasant, town	16,368	12,358
Elkhorn, city	3,992	3,586	Muskego, city	11,573	---
Elm Grove, village	7,201	4,994	Neeah, city	22,902	18,057
Evansville, city	2,992	2,858	Neeah, town	3,368	2,273
Fitchburg, town	4,704	2,880	Neillsville, city	2,750	2,728
Fond du Lac, city	35,515	32,719	New Berlin, city	26,910	15,788
Fond du Lac, town	3,896	3,851	New Holstein, city	3,012	2,401
Fort Atkinson, city	9,164	7,908	New London, city	5,801	5,288
Fox Point, village	7,939	7,315	New Richmond, city	3,707	3,316
Franklin, city	12,247	10,006	North Fond du Lac, village	3,286	2,549
Freedom, town	2,926	2,077	Norway, town	4,620	3,341
Genesee, town	3,172	2,183	Oak Creek, city	13,928	9,372
Geneva, town	3,490	2,253	Oconomowoc, city	8,741	6,682
Germantown, village	6,974	622	Oconomowoc, town	6,010	4,465
Glendale, city	13,426	9,537	Oconto, city	4,667	4,805
Grafton, town	3,127	1,996	Oconto Falls, city	2,517	2,331
Grafton, village	5,998	3,748	Onalaska, city	4,909	3,161
Grand Chute, town	7,085	5,035	Onalaska, town	2,973	1,711
Grand Rapids, town	5,147	6,791	Oneida, town	2,624	2,520
Green Bay, city	87,809	62,888	Oregon, village	2,553	1,701
Greendale, village	15,089	6,843	Oshkosh, city	53,104	45,110
Greenfield, city	24,424	17,636	Oshkosh, town	4,943	4,321
Greenville, town	2,675	1,538	Park Falls, city	2,953	2,919
Hales Corners, village	7,771	5,549	Pelican, town	2,576	2,415
Hallie, town	3,089	2,530	Perry Go Place (U)	5,912	4,475
Harrison, town	3,260	2,873	Peshtigo, city	2,836	2,504
Hartford, city	6,499	5,627	Peshtigo, town	2,951	2,719
Hartford, village	2,763	2,088	Pewaukee, town	7,551	5,797
Hobart, town	2,599	2,343	Pewaukee, village	3,271	2,484
Horicon, city	3,356	2,996	Platteville, city	9,599	6,957
Howard, village	4,911	3,485	Pleasant Prairie, town	12,019	10,287
Hudson, city	5,049	4,325	Plover, town	3,692	1,972

1-"U" stands for "unincorporated".

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, U.S. Census of Population: 1970, *Number of Inhabitants, Wisconsin*, Final Report PC(1)-A51, Table 6 and Table 10.

## WISCONSIN URBAN PLACES OVER 2,500 POPULATION—Continued

Urban Place	1970	1960	Urban Place	1970	1960
Plymouth, city	5,810	5,128	Sun Prairie, city	9,935	4,008
Polk, town	3,040	2,090	Superior, city	32,237	33,563
Portage, city	7,821	7,822	Sussex, village	2,758	1,087
Port Washington, city	8,752	5,984	Taycheedah, town	2,692	2,147
Prairie du Chien, city	5,540	5,649	Thiensville, village	3,182	2,507
Racine, city	95,162	89,144	Tomahawk, city	3,419	3,348
Raymond, town	3,735	2,344	Tomah, city	5,647	5,321
Reedsburg, city	4,585	4,371	Trenton, town	3,178	2,657
Rhineland, city	8,218	8,790	Turtle, town	2,532	3,632
Rice Lake, city	7,278	7,303	Two Rivers, city	13,553	12,393
Richfield, town	5,923	3,172	Two Rivers, town	2,806	2,110
Richland Center, city	5,086	4,746	Union Grove, village	2,703	1,970
Ripon, city	7,053	6,163	Vernon, town	2,857	2,037
River Falls, city	7,238	4,857	Viroqua, city	3,739	3,926
Rock, town	3,050	2,161	Washington, town	5,757	3,653
Rothschild, village	3,141	2,550	Waterford, town	3,483	2,681
St. Francis, city	10,489	10,065	Watertown, city	15,683	13,943
Salem, town	5,555	5,541	Waukesha, city	40,274	30,004
Saratoga, town	2,978	1,903	Waukesha, town	3,832	3,540
Schofield, city	2,577	3,038	Waupaca, city	4,342	3,984
Shawano, city	6,488	6,103	Waupun, city	7,946	7,935
Sheboygan, city	48,484	45,747	Wausau, city	32,806	31,943
Sheboygan, town	4,246	3,615	Wausau, West (U)	6,399	4,105
Sheboygan Falls, city	4,771	4,061	Wauwatosa, city	58,676	56,923
Shelby, town	3,733	5,458	West Allis, city	71,649	68,157
Shorewood, village	15,576	15,990	West Bend, city	16,555	9,969
Somers, town	7,270	7,139	West Bend, town	2,779	1,992
South Milwaukee, city	23,297	20,307	West Milwaukee, village	4,405	5,043
Sparta, city	6,258	6,080	Weston, town	6,351	2,924
Stevens Point, city	23,479	17,837	Whitefish Bay, village	17,402	18,390
Stoughton, city	6,096	5,555	Whitewater, city	12,038	6,380
Sturgeon Bay, city	6,776	7,353	Wilson, town	3,323	2,387
Sturtevant, village	3,376	1,488	Wisconsin Rapids, city	18,587	15,042
Suamico, town	2,830	2,073	Yorkville, town	3,074	2,076
Summit, town	3,809	3,472			

## POPULATION OF URBANIZED AREAS, 1970

			Percent	Urban Fringe			
Urbanized Areas	Total	Central City or Cities	Central	Total	Places of 25,000 or More	Places of 2,500 to 25,000	Other Territory
			City or Cities				
All areas-----	2,066,645	1,345,887	65.1	720,758	261,431	392,239	67,088
Appleton-----	129,532	56,377	44.1	72,389	-----	63,319	9,070
Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.-----	32,713 <sup>1</sup>	32,237	98.5	476	-----	-----	476
Green Bay-----	129,105	87,809	68.0	41,296	-----	41,296	-----
Kenosha-----	84,262	78,805	93.5	5,457	-----	-----	5,457
La Crosse, Wis.-Minn.-----	60,231 <sup>1</sup>	51,153	84.9	9,078	-----	4,909	4,169
Madison-----	205,457	171,769	84.3	32,199	-----	18,706	13,493
Milwaukee-----	1,252,457	717,372	57.3	535,358	261,431	260,633	13,294
Oshkosh-----	55,480	53,104	95.9	2,259	-----	-----	2,259
Racine-----	117,408	95,162	81.1	22,246	-----	3,376	18,870

<sup>1</sup>The part in Wisconsin only.  
Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1970 Census of Population, *Number of Inhabitants, Wisconsin*, PC(1)-A51 Wis., Table 12, p. 51-35.

# **WISCONSIN CITIES AND VILLAGES<sup>1</sup>** **December 1971**

City	County	U.S. Census* Population 1970	Year In- corporated as City
<b>First Class Cities (150,000 or more)<sup>2</sup>: 1</b>			
Milwaukee.....	Milwaukee.....	717,372	1846
<b>Second Class Cities (39,000 to 149,999)<sup>2</sup>: 11</b>			
Appleton.....	Outagamie, Calumet.....	56,377	1857
Green Bay.....	Brown.....	87,809	1854
Kenosha.....	Kenosha.....	78,805	1850
La Crosse.....	La Crosse.....	51,153	1856
Madison.....	Dane.....	171,769	1856
**Oshkosh.....	Winnebago.....	53,104	1853
Racine.....	Racine.....	95,162	1848
Sheboygan.....	Sheboygan.....	48,484	1853
Superior.....	Douglas.....	32,237	1858
Wauwatosa.....	Milwaukee.....	58,676	1897
West Allis.....	Milwaukee.....	71,649	1906
<b>Third Class Cities (10,000 to 38,999)<sup>2</sup>: 24</b>			
Ashland.....	Ashland.....	9,615	1887
**Beloit.....	Rock.....	35,729	1857
Brookfield.....	Waukesha.....	32,140	1954
Chippewa Falls.....	Chippewa.....	12,351	1869
Cudahy.....	Milwaukee.....	22,078	1906
De Pere.....	Brown.....	13,309	1883
**Eau Claire.....	Eau Claire, Chippewa.....	44,619	1872
**Fond du Lac.....	Fond du Lac.....	35,515	1852
Glendale.....	Milwaukee.....	13,426	1950
Greenfield.....	Milwaukee.....	24,424	1957
**Janesville.....	Rock.....	46,426	1853
Kaukauna.....	Outagamie.....	11,343	1885
Manitowoc.....	Manitowoc.....	33,430	1870
Marinette.....	Marinette.....	12,696	1887
Marshfield.....	Wood, Marathon.....	15,619	1883
Menasha.....	Winnebago.....	14,879	1874
Neenah.....	Winnebago.....	22,902	1873
New Berlin.....	Waukesha.....	26,910	1959
Stevens Point.....	Portage.....	23,479	1858
**Two Rivers.....	Manitowoc.....	13,553	1878
Watertown.....	Dodge, Jefferson.....	15,683	1853
Waukesha.....	Waukesha.....	40,274	1895
Wausau.....	Marathon.....	32,806	1872
Wisconsin Rapids.....	Wood.....	18,587	1869

<sup>1</sup>There are 186 cities (1 first class, 11 second class, 24 third class, 150 fourth class) and 385 villages.

<sup>2</sup>Under Sec. 62.05 (2), *Wis. Stats.*, a city changes from one class to another when it qualifies in size according to the official census, when provisions for any necessary changes in government are made, and when a proclamation of the mayor, declaring the fact, is published according to law. A change in the classification of a city is not recorded in this table unless the Secretary of State has been notified of such change.

\*Population taken from the 1970 U.S. Census with the exception of municipalities which have been incorporated after April 1970.

\*\*City manager form of government. There are 11 cities and 10 villages operating under the manager form authorized by Chapter 64, *Wis. Stats.* In addition, Hales Corners and Poynette have a village commissioner; Oconomowoc Lake and Shorewood Hills have a village administrator, and the city of Monona has an administrator in addition to the mayor. Cities and villages in Wisconsin may be organized as a mayor, manager or commission form of government. No municipalities are now operating under a commission.

## WISCONSIN CITIES AND VILLAGES—Continued

City	County	U.S. Census* Population 1970	Year In- corporated as City
<b>Fourth Class Cities (under 10,000)<sup>2</sup>: 150</b>			
<b>A</b> bbotsford.....	Clark, Marathon.....	1,375	1965
Adams.....	Adams.....	1,440	1926
Algoma.....	Kewaunee.....	4,023	1879
Alma.....	Buffalo.....	956	1885
Altoona.....	Eau Claire.....	2,842	1887
Amery.....	Polk.....	2,126	1919
Antigo.....	Langlade.....	9,005	1885
Arcadia.....	Trempealeau.....	2,159	1925
Augusta.....	Eau Claire.....	1,242	1885
<b>B</b> araboo.....	Sauk.....	7,931	1882
Barron.....	Barron.....	2,337	1887
Bayfield.....	Bayfield.....	874	1913
Beaver Dam.....	Dodge.....	14,265	1856
Berlin.....	Green Lake, Waushara.....	5,338	1857
Black River Falls.....	Jackson.....	3,273	1883
Blair.....	Trempealeau.....	1,036	1949
Bloomer.....	Chippewa.....	3,143	1920
Boscobel.....	Grant.....	2,510	1873
Brillion.....	Calumet.....	2,588	1944
Brodhead.....	Green.....	2,515	1891
Buffalo.....	Buffalo.....	671	1859
Burlington.....	Racine.....	7,479	1900
<b>C</b> edarburg.....	Ozaukee.....	7,697	1885
Chetek.....	Barron.....	1,630	1891
Chilton.....	Calumet.....	3,030	1877
Clintonville.....	Waupaca.....	4,600	1887
Colby.....	Clark, Marathon.....	1,178	1891
Columbus.....	Columbia.....	3,789	1874
Cornell.....	Chippewa.....	1,616	1956
Crandon.....	Forest.....	1,582	1898
Cuba City.....	Grant.....	1,993	1925
Cumberland.....	Barron.....	1,839	1885
<b>D</b> arlington.....	Lafayette.....	2,351	1877
Delafield.....	Waukesha.....	3,182	1959
Delavan.....	Walworth.....	5,526	1897
Dodgeville.....	Iowa.....	3,255	1889
Durand.....	Pepin.....	2,103	1887
<b>E</b> agle River.....	Vilas.....	1,326	1937
Edgerton.....	Rock.....	4,118	1883
Elkhorn.....	Walworth.....	3,992	1897
Elroy.....	Juneau.....	1,513	1885
Evansville.....	Rock.....	2,992	1896
<b>F</b> ennimore.....	Grant.....	1,861	1919
*Fort Atkinson.....	Jefferson.....	9,164	1878
Fountain City.....	Buffalo.....	1,017	1889
Fox Lake.....	Dodge.....	1,242	1938
Franklin.....	Milwaukee.....	12,247	1956
<b>G</b> alesville.....	Trempealeau.....	1,162	1942
Gillett.....	Oconto.....	1,288	1944
Glenwood City.....	St. Croix.....	822	1895
Green Lake.....	Green Lake.....	1,109	1962
Greenwood.....	Clark.....	1,036	1891
<b>H</b> artford.....	Washington.....	6,499	1883
Hayward.....	Sawyer.....	1,457	1915
Hillsboro.....	Vernon.....	1,231	1885
Horicon.....	Dodge.....	3,356	1897
Hudson.....	St. Croix.....	5,049	1856
Hurley.....	Iron.....	2,418	1918

## WISCONSIN CITIES AND VILLAGES—Continued

City	County	U.S. Census* Population 1970	Year In- corporated as City
<b>I</b> ndependence .....	Trempealeau .....	1,036	1942
<b>J</b> efferson .....	Jefferson .....	5,429	1878
Juneau .....	Dodge .....	2,043	1887
<b>K</b> ewaunee .....	Kewaunee .....	2,901	1883
Kiel .....	Calumet, Manitowoc .....	2,843	1920
<b>L</b> adysmith .....	Rusk .....	3,674	1905
Lake Geneva .....	Walworth .....	4,890	1883
**Lake Mills .....	Jefferson .....	3,556	1905
Lancaster .....	Grant .....	3,756	1878
Lodi .....	Columbia .....	1,831	1941
Loyal .....	Clark .....	1,126	1948
<b>M</b> anawa .....	Waupaca .....	1,105	1954
Marion .....	Waupaca .....	1,218	1898
Markesan .....	Green Lake .....	1,378	1959
Mauston .....	Juneau .....	3,466	1883
Mayville .....	Dodge .....	4,139	1885
Medford .....	Taylor .....	3,454	1889
Mellen .....	Ashland .....	1,163	1907
**Menomonie .....	Dunn .....	11,275	1882
Mequon .....	Ozaukee .....	12,150	1957
Merrill .....	Lincoln .....	9,502	1883
Middleton .....	Dane .....	8,286	1963
Milton .....	Rock .....	3,699	1969
Mineral Point .....	Iowa .....	2,305	1857
Mondovi .....	Buffalo .....	2,338	1889
Monona .....	Dane .....	10,420	1969
Monroe .....	Green .....	8,654	1882
Montello .....	Marquette .....	1,082	1938
Montreal .....	Iron .....	877	1924
Mosinee .....	Marathon .....	2,395	1931
Muskego .....	Waukesha .....	11,573	1964
<b>N</b> eillsville .....	Clark .....	2,750	1882
Nekoosa .....	Wood .....	2,409	1926
New Holstein .....	Calumet .....	3,012	1926
New Lisbon .....	Juneau .....	1,361	1889
New London .....	Outagamie, Waupaca .....	5,801	1877
New Richmond .....	St. Croix .....	3,707	1885
<b>O</b> ak Creek .....	Milwaukee .....	13,928	1955
Oconomowoc .....	Waukesha .....	8,741	1875
Oconto .....	Oconto .....	4,667	1869
Oconto Falls .....	Oconto .....	2,517	1919
Omro .....	Winnebago .....	2,341	1944
Onalaska .....	La Crosse .....	4,909	1887
Osseo .....	Trempealeau .....	1,356	1941
Owen .....	Clark .....	1,031	1925
<b>P</b> ark Falls .....	Price .....	2,953	1912
Peshigo .....	Marinette .....	2,836	1903
Phillips .....	Price .....	1,511	1891
Pittsville .....	Wood .....	708	1887
**Platteville .....	Grant .....	9,599	1876
Plymouth .....	Sheboygan .....	5,810	1877
Port Washington .....	Ozaukee .....	8,752	1882
Portage .....	Columbia .....	7,821	1854
Prairie du Chien .....	Crawford .....	5,540	1872
Prescott .....	Pierce .....	2,331	1857
Princeton .....	Green Lake .....	1,446	1920
<b>R</b> eedsburg .....	Sauk .....	4,585	1887
Rhineland .....	Oneida .....	8,218	1894
Rice Lake .....	Barron .....	7,278	1887
Richland Center .....	Richland .....	5,086	1887
Ripon .....	Fond du Lac .....	7,053	1858
River Falls .....	Pierce, St. Croix .....	7,238	1875

## WISCONSIN CITIES AND VILLAGES—Continued

City	County	U.S. Census* Population 1970	Year In- corporated as City
<b>S</b> t. Croix Falls.....	Polk.....	1,425	1958
St. Francis.....	Milwaukee.....	10,489	1951
Schofield.....	Marathon.....	2,577	1951
Seymour.....	Outagamie.....	2,194	1879
Shawano.....	Shawano.....	6,488	1874
Sheboygan Falls.....	Sheboygan.....	4,771	1913
Shell Lake.....	Washburn.....	928	1961
Shullsburg.....	Lafayette.....	1,376	1889
South Milwaukee.....	Milwaukee.....	23,297	1897
Sparta.....	Monroe.....	6,258	1883
Spooner.....	Washburn.....	2,444	1909
Stanley.....	Chippewa.....	2,049	1898
Stoughton.....	Dane.....	6,096	1882
Sturgeon Bay.....	Door.....	6,776	1883
Sun Prairie.....	Dane.....	9,935	1958
<b>T</b> horp.....	Clark.....	1,469	1948
Tomah.....	Monroe.....	5,647	1883
Tomahawk.....	Lincoln.....	3,419	1891
<b>V</b> iroqua.....	Vernon.....	3,739	1885
<b>W</b> ashburn.....	Bayfield.....	1,957	1904
Waterloo.....	Jefferson.....	2,253	1962
Waupaca.....	Waupaca.....	4,342	1875
Waupun.....	Fond du Lac, Dodge.....	7,946	1878
Wautoma.....	Waushara.....	1,624	1901
West Bend.....	Washington.....	16,555	1885
Westby.....	Vernon.....	1,568	1920
Weyauwega.....	Waupaca.....	1,377	1939
Whitehall.....	Trempealeau.....	1,486	1941
**Whitewater.....	Walworth, Jefferson.....	12,038	1885
Wisconsin Dells.....	Columbia, Sauk.....	2,401	1925

## Villages: 385

Village	County	U.S. Census* Population 1970	Year In- corporated as Village
<b>A</b> dell.....	Sheboygan.....	380	1918
Albany.....	Green.....	875	1883
Alma Center.....	Jackson.....	495	1902
Almena.....	Barron.....	423	1945
Almond.....	Portage.....	440	1905
Amherst.....	Portage.....	585	1899
Amherst Junction.....	Portage.....	141	1912
Aniwa.....	Shawano.....	233	1899
Arena.....	Iowa.....	377	1923
Argyle.....	Lafayette.....	673	1903
Arlington.....	Columbia.....	379	1945
Athens.....	Marathon.....	856	1901
Auburndale.....	Wood.....	468	1881
Avoca.....	Iowa.....	421	1870
<b>B</b> agley.....	Grant.....	271	1919
Baldwin.....	St. Croix.....	1,399	1875
Balsam Lake.....	Polk.....	648	1905
Bangor.....	La Crosse.....	974	1899
Barneveld.....	Iowa.....	528	1906
Bay City.....	Pierce.....	317	1909
**Bayside.....	Milwaukee, Ozaukee.....	4,461	1953
Bear Creek.....	Outagamie.....	520	1902
Belgium.....	Ozaukee.....	809	1922
Bell Center.....	Crawford.....	110	1901

## WISCONSIN CITIES AND VILLAGES—Continued

Village	County	U.S. Census* Population 1970	Year In- corporated as Village
Belleville	Dane, Green	1,063	1892
Belmont	Lafayette	688	1894
Benton	Lafayette	873	1892
Big Bend	Waukesha	1,148	1928
Big Falls	Waupaca	112	1925
Birchwood	Washburn	394	1921
Biramwood	Shawano	632	1895
Biron	Wood	771	1910
Black Creek	Outagamie	921	1904
Black Earth	Dane	1,114	1857
Blanchardville	Lafayette	794	1890
Bloomington	Grant	719	1880
Blue Mounds	Dane	261	1912
Blue River	Grant	369	1916
Boaz	Richland	126	1939
Bonduel	Shawano	995	1916
Bowler	Shawano	272	1923
Boyceville	Dunn	725	1922
Boyd	Chippewa	574	1891
Brandon	Fond du Lac	872	1881
Brokaw	Marathon	312	1903
Brooklyn	Dane, Green	565	1905
*Brown Deer	Milwaukee	12,582	1955
Brownsville	Dodge	374	1952
Browntown	Green	253	1890
Bruce	Rusk	799	1901
Butler	Waukesha	2,261	1913
Butternut	Ashland	453	1903
<b>C</b>			
Cable	Bayfield	281	1920
Cadott	Chippewa	977	1895
Cambria	Columbia	631	1866
Cambridge	Dane, Jefferson	689	1891
Cameron	Barron	893	1894
Campbellsport	Fond du Lac	1,681	1902
Camp Douglas	Juneau	547	1893
Cascade	Sheboygan	603	1914
Casco	Kewaunee	481	1920
Cashton	Monroe	824	1901
Cassville	Grant	1,343	1882
Catawba	Price	215	1922
Cazenovia	Richland, Sauk	335	1902
Cecil	Shawano	369	1905
Cedar Grove	Sheboygan	1,276	1899
Centuria	Polk	632	1904
Chaseburg	Vernon	224	1922
Chenequa	Waukesha	642	1928
Clayton	Polk	306	1909
Clear Lake	Polk	721	1894
Cleveland	Manitowoc	761	1958
Clinton	Rock	1,333	1882
Clyman	Dodge	328	1924
Cobb	Iowa	410	1902
Cochrane	Buffalo	506	1910
Coleman	Marinette	683	1903
Colfax	Dunn	1,026	1904
Coloma	Waushara	336	1939
Combined Locks	Outagamie	2,771	1920
Conrath	Rusk	114	1915
Coon Valley	Vernon	596	1907
Cottage Grove	Dane	478	1924
Couderay	Sawyer	123	1922
Cross Plains	Dane	1,478	1920
Curtiss	Clark	135	1917
<b>D</b>			
Dallas	Barron	359	1903
Dane	Dane	486	1899
Darien	Walworth	839	1951
Deer Park	St. Croix	217	1913
Deerfield	Dane	1,067	1891

## WISCONSIN CITIES AND VILLAGES—Continued

Village	County	U.S. Census* Population 1970	Year In- corporated as Village
De Forest .....	Dane .....	1,911	1903
Denmark .....	Brown .....	1,364	1915
De Soto .....	Crawford, Vernon .....	295	1886
Dickeyville .....	Grant .....	1,057	1947
Dorchester .....	Clark .....	491	1901
Dousman .....	Waukesha .....	451	1917
Downing .....	Dunn .....	215	1909
Doylestown .....	Columbia .....	265	1907
Dresser .....	Polk .....	533	1919
<b>E</b> agle .....	Waukesha .....	745	1899
Eastman .....	Crawford .....	319	1909
East Troy .....	Walworth .....	1,711	1900
Eden .....	Fond du Lac .....	376	1912
Edgar .....	Marathon .....	928	1898
Egg Harbor .....	Door .....	184	1964
Eland .....	Shawano .....	229	1905
Elderon .....	Marathon .....	185	1917
Eleva .....	Trempealeau .....	574	1902
Elkhart Lake .....	Sheboygan .....	787	1894
Elk Mound .....	Dunn .....	471	1909
Ellsworth .....	Pierce .....	1,983	1887
*Elm Grove .....	Waukesha .....	7,201	1955
Elmwood .....	Pierce .....	737	1905
Elmwood Park .....	Racine .....	456	1960
Embarrass .....	Waupaca .....	472	1895
Endeavor .....	Marquette .....	328	1946
Ephraim .....	Door .....	236	1919
Ettrick .....	Trempealeau .....	463	1948
Exeland .....	Sawyer .....	189	1920
<b>F</b> airchild .....	Eau Claire .....	562	1880
Fairwater .....	Fond du Lac .....	373	1921
Fall Creek .....	Eau Claire .....	825	1906
Fall River .....	Columbia .....	633	1903
Fenwood .....	Marathon .....	147	1904
Ferryville .....	Crawford .....	183	1912
Fontana on Geneva Lake .....	Walworth .....	1,464	1924
Footville .....	Rock .....	698	1918
Forestville .....	Door .....	349	1960
**Fox Point .....	Milwaukee .....	7,939	1926
Francis Creek .....	Manitowoc .....	492	1960
Frederic .....	Polk .....	908	1903
Fredonia .....	Ozaukee .....	1,045	1922
Fremont .....	Waupaca .....	598	1882
Friendship .....	Adams .....	641	1907
Friesland .....	Columbia .....	301	1946
<b>G</b> ays Mills .....	Crawford .....	623	1900
Genoa .....	Vernon .....	305	1935
Genoa City .....	Walworth .....	1,085	1901
Germantown .....	Washington .....	6,974	1927
Gilman .....	Taylor .....	328	1914
Glen Flora .....	Rusk .....	69	1915
Glenbeulah .....	Sheboygan .....	496	1913
Grafton .....	Ozaukee .....	5,998	1896
Granton .....	Clark .....	288	1916
Grantsburg .....	Burnett .....	930	1887
Gratiot .....	Lafayette .....	249	1891
*Greendale .....	Milwaukee .....	15,089	1939
Gresham .....	Shawano .....	448	1908
<b>H</b> ales Corners .....	Milwaukee .....	7,771	1952
Hammond .....	St. Croix .....	768	1880
Hancock .....	Waushara .....	404	1902
Hartland .....	Waukesha .....	2,763	1891
Hatley .....	Marathon .....	315	1912
Haugen .....	Barron .....	246	1918
Hawkins .....	Rusk .....	385	1922
Hazel Green .....	Grant .....	982	1867



## WISCONSIN CITIES AND VILLAGES—Continued

Village	County	U.S. Census* Population 1970	Year In- corporated as Village
Highland	Iowa	785	1873
Hilbert	Calumet	896	1898
Hixton	Jackson	300	1920
Hollandale	Iowa	256	1910
Holmen	La Crosse	1,081	1946
Hortonville	Outagamie	1,524	1894
Howard	Brown	4,911	1959
Howards Grove-Millersville	Sheboygan	998	1967
Hustisford	Dodge	789	1870
Hustler	Juneau	190	1914
<b>I</b>			
Ingram	Rusk	109	1907
Iola	Waupaca	900	1892
Iron Ridge	Dodge	480	1913
Ironton	Sauk	195	1914
<b>J</b>			
Jackson	Washington	561	1912
Johnson Creek	Jefferson	790	1903
Junction City	Portage	396	1911
<b>K</b>			
Kekoskee	Dodge	233	1958
Kellnersville	Manitowoc	293*	1971
Kendall	Monroe	468	1894
Kennan	Price	167	1903
Kewaskum	Washington	1,926	1895
Kimberly	Outagamie	6,131	1910
Kingston	Green Lake	343	1923
Knapp	Dunn	369	1905
Kohler	Sheboygan	1,738	1912
<b>L</b>			
Lac La Belle	Waukesha	227	1931
La Farge	Vernon	748	1899
Lake Delton	Sauk	1,059	1954
Lake Nebagamon	Douglas	523	1907
Lannon	Waukesha	1,056	1930
La Valle	Sauk	411	1883
Lena	Oconto	569	1921
Lime Ridge	Sauk	203	1910
Linden	Iowa	408	1900
Little Chute	Outagamie	5,522	1899
Livingston	Grant, Iowa	503	1914
Loganville	Sauk	199	1917
Lohrville	Waushara	195	1910
Lomira	Dodge	1,084	1899
Lone Rock	Richland	506	1886
Lowell	Dodge	322	1894
Lublin	Taylor	143	1915
Luck	Polk	848	1905
Luxemburg	Kewaunee	853	1908
Lyndon Station	Juneau	533	1903
Lynxville	Crawford	149	1889
<b>M</b>			
McFarland	Dane	2,386	1920
Maiden Rock	Pierce	172	1887
Maple Bluff	Dane	1,974	1930
Marathon City	Marathon	1,214	1884
Maribel	Manitowoc	316	1963
Marquette	Green Lake	161	1958
Marshall	Dane	1,043	1905
Mason	Bayfield	119	1925
Mattoon	Shawano	377	1901
Mazomanie	Dane	1,217	1899
Melrose	Jackson	505	1914
Melvana	Monroe	116	1922
**Menomonee Falls	Waukesha	31,697	1892
Merrillan	Jackson	612	1881
Merrimac	Sauk	376	1899
Merton	Waukesha	646	1922
Milladore	Wood	229	1933

## WISCONSIN CITIES AND VILLAGES—Continued

Village	County	U.S. Census* Population 1970	Year In- corporated as Village
Milltown.....	Polk.....	634	1910
Minong.....	Washburn.....	420	1915
Mishicot.....	Manitowoc.....	938	1950
Montfort.....	Grant, Iowa.....	518	1893
Monticello.....	Green.....	870	1891
Mount Calvary.....	Fond du Lac.....	942	1962
Mount Hope.....	Grant.....	176	1919
Mount Horeb.....	Dane.....	2,402	1899
Mount Sterling.....	Crawford.....	181	1936
Mukwonago.....	Waukesha.....	2,367	1905
Muscoda.....	Grant.....	1,099	1894
<b>N</b> ashotah.....	Waukesha.....	410	1957
Necedah.....	Juneau.....	740	1870
Nelsonville.....	Portage.....	152	1913
Neosho.....	Dodge.....	400	1902
Neshkoro.....	Marquette.....	385	1906
New Auburn.....	Chippewa.....	368	1902
New Glarus.....	Green.....	1,454	1901
Niagara.....	Marinette.....	2,347	1914
Nichols.....	Outagamie.....	207	1967
North Bay.....	Racine.....	263	1951
North Fond du Lac.....	Fond du Lac.....	3,236	1903
North Freedom.....	Sauk.....	596	1893
North Hudson.....	St. Croix.....	1,547	1912
North Prairie.....	Waukesha.....	669	1919
Norwalk.....	Monroe.....	432	1894
<b>O</b> akfield.....	Fond du Lac.....	918	1903
Oconomowoc Lake.....	Waukesha.....	599	1959
Ogdensburg.....	Waupaca.....	206	1912
Oliver.....	Douglas.....	210	1917
Ontario.....	Vernon.....	392	1890
Oostburg.....	Sheboygan.....	1,309	1909
Oregon.....	Dane.....	2,553	1883
Orfordville.....	Rock.....	888	1900
Osceola.....	Polk.....	1,152	1886
Oxford.....	Marquette.....	453	1912
<b>P</b> addock Lake.....	Kenosha.....	1,470	1960
Palmyra.....	Jefferson.....	1,341	1866
Pardeeville.....	Columbia.....	1,507	1894
Park Ridge.....	Portage.....	817	1938
Patch Grove.....	Grant.....	187	1921
Pepin.....	Pepin.....	747	1860
Pewaukee.....	Waukesha.....	3,271	1876
Pigeon Falls.....	Trempealeau.....	198	1956
Plain.....	Sauk.....	688	1912
Plainfield.....	Waushara.....	642	1882
Plover.....	Portage.....	2,618*	1971
Plum City.....	Pierce.....	451	1909
Poplar.....	Douglas.....	455	1917
Port Edwards.....	Wood.....	2,126	1902
Potosi.....	Grant.....	713	1887
Pound.....	Marinette.....	284	1914
Poynette.....	Columbia.....	1,118	1892
Prairie du Sac.....	Sauk.....	1,902	1885
Prairie Farm.....	Barron.....	426	1901
Prentice.....	Price.....	519	1889
Pulaski.....	Brown.....	1,717	1910
<b>R</b> adisson.....	Sawyer.....	206	1953
Randolph.....	Columbia, Dodge.....	1,582	1870
Random Lake.....	Sheboygan.....	1,068	1907
Readstown.....	Vernon.....	395	1898
Redgranite.....	Waushara.....	645	1904
Reedsville.....	Manitowoc.....	994	1892
Reeseville.....	Dodge.....	566	-----
Rewey.....	Iowa.....	232	1902

## WISCONSIN CITIES AND VILLAGES—Continued

Village	County	U.S. Census* Population 1970	Year In- corporated as Village
Rib Lake	Taylor	782	1902
Ridgeland	Dunn	266	1921
Ridgeway	Iowa	463	1902
Rio	Columbia	792	1887
**River Hills	Milwaukee	1,561	1930
Roberts	St. Croix	484	1945
Rochester	Racine	436	1912
Rock Springs	Sauk	432	1894
Rockdale	Dane	172	1914
Rockland	La Crosse	278	1919
Rosendale	Fond du Lac	464	1915
Rosholt	Portage	466	1907
Rothschild	Marathon	3,141	1917
Rudolph	Wood	349	1960
<b>S</b>			
St. Cloud	Fond du Lac	550	1909
St. Nazianz	Manitowoc	718	1956
Sauk City	Sauk	2,385	1854
Saukville	Ozaukee	1,389	1915
Scandinavia	Waupaca	268	1894
Sharon	Walworth	1,216	1892
Sheldon	Rusk	218	1917
Sherwood	Calumet	350	1968
Shiocton	Outagamie	830	1903
**Shorewood	Milwaukee	15,576	1900
Shorewood Hills	Dane	2,206	1927
Silver Lake	Kenosha	1,210	1926
Siren	Burnett	639	1948
Sister Bay	Door	483	1912
Slinger	Washington	1,022	1869
Soldiers Grove	Crawford	514	1888
Solon Springs	Douglas	598	1920
Somerset	St. Croix	778	1915
South Wayne	Lafayette	436	1911
Spencer	Marathon	1,181	1902
Spring Green	Sauk	1,199	1869
Spring Valley	Pierce	995	1895
Star Prairie	St. Croix	362	1900
Stetsonville	Taylor	305	1949
Steuben	Crawford	179	1900
Stockbridge	Calumet	582	1908
Stockholm	Pepin	99	1903
Stoddard	Vernon	750	1911
Stratford	Marathon	1,239	1910
Strum	Trempealeau	738	1948
Sturtevant	Racine	3,376	1907
Sullivan	Jefferson	467	1915
Superior, Village of	Douglas	476	1949
Suring	Oconto	499	1914
Sussex	Waukesha	2,758	1924
<b>T</b>			
Taylor	Jackson	322	1919
Tennyson	Grant	402	1940
Theresa	Dodge	611	1898
Thiensville	Ozaukee	3,182	1910
Tigerton	Shawano	742	1896
Tony	Rusk	144	1911
Trempealeau	Trempealeau	743	1867
Turtle Lake	Barron	637	1898
Twin Lakes	Kenosha	2,276	1937
<b>U</b>			
Union Center	Juneau	205	1913
Union Grove	Racine	2,703	1893
Unity	Clark, Marathon	363	1903
<b>V</b>			
Valders	Manitowoc	821	1919
Verona	Dane	2,334	1920
Vesper	Wood	355	1948
Viola	Richland, Vernon	659	1899

## WISCONSIN CITIES AND VILLAGES—Continued

Village	County	U.S. Census* Population 1970	Year In- corporated as Village
<b>W</b> aldo.....	Sheboygan.....	408	1922
Wales.....	Waukesha.....	691	1922
Walworth.....	Walworth.....	1,637	1901
Waterford.....	Racine.....	1,922	1906
Waunakee.....	Dane.....	2,181	1893
Wausaukee.....	Marinette.....	557	1924
Wauzeka.....	Crawford.....	437	1890
Webster.....	Burnett.....	502	1916
West Baraboo.....	Sauk.....	563	1956
West Milwaukee.....	Milwaukee.....	4,405	1906
West Salem.....	La Crosse.....	2,180	1893
Westfield.....	Marquette.....	884	1902
Weyerhauser.....	Rusk.....	285	1906
Wheeler.....	Dunn.....	212	1922
White Lake.....	Langlade.....	309	1926
**Whitefish Bay.....	Milwaukee.....	17,402	1892
Whitelaw.....	Manitowoc.....	557	1958
Whiting.....	Portage.....	1,782	1947
Wild Rose.....	Waushara.....	585	1904
Williams Bay.....	Walworth.....	1,554	1919
Wilson.....	St. Croix.....	130	1911
Wilton.....	Monroe.....	516	1890
Wind Point.....	Racine.....	1,251	1954
Winneconne.....	Winnebago.....	1,611	1887
Withee.....	Clark.....	480	1901
Wittenberg.....	Shawano.....	395	1893
Wonewoc.....	Juneau.....	835	1878
Woodman.....	Grant.....	102	1917
Woodville.....	St. Croix.....	522	1911
Wrightstown.....	Brown.....	1,020	1901
Wyeville.....	Monroe.....	203	1923
Wyocena.....	Columbia.....	809	1909
<b>Y</b> uba.....	Richland.....	79	1935

## WISCONSIN POPULATION BY COUNTY AND MINOR CIVIL DIVISION

County and Minor Civil Division	1970	1960	County and Minor Civil Division	1970	1960
<b>ADAMS COUNTY</b> -----	<b>9,234</b>	<b>7,566</b>	<b>BARRON COUNTY—Cont.</b>		
Adams, city-----	1,440	1,301	Summer, town-----	465	572
Adams, town-----	692	497	Turtle Lake, town-----	673	718
Big Flats, town-----	482	246	Turtle Lake, village-----	637	691
Colburn, town-----	121	142	Vance Creek, town-----	608	647
Dell Prairie, town-----	435	411			
Easton, town-----	491	393	<b>BAYFIELD COUNTY</b> -----	<b>11,683</b>	<b>11,910</b>
Friendship, village-----	641	560	Barksdale, town-----	574	585
Jackson, town-----	497	449	Barnes, town-----	311	194
Leola, town-----	184	207	Bayfield, city-----	874	969
Lincoln, town-----	283	283	Bayfield, town-----	503	474
Monroe, town-----	252	196	Bayview, town-----	297	296
New Chester, town-----	420	422	Bell, town-----	205	238
New Haven, town-----	543	515	Cable, town-----	457	360
Preston, town-----	607	337	Cable, village-----	281	262
Quincy, town-----	444	249	Clover, town-----	277	274
Richfield, town-----	165	165	Delta, town-----	150	160
Rome, town-----	368	181	Drummond, town-----	349	368
Springville, town-----	449	368	Eileen, town-----	599	618
Strongs Prairie, town-----	720	644	Hughes, town-----	174	128
			Iron River, town-----	716	711
<b>ASHLAND COUNTY</b> -----	<b>16,743</b>	<b>17,375</b>	Kelly, town-----	336	371
Agenda, town-----	512	528	Keystone, town-----	314	339
Ashland, city-----	9,615	10,132	Lincoln, town-----	206	254
Ashland, town-----	504	630	Mason, town-----	304	351
Butternut, village-----	453	499	Mason, village-----	119	101
Chippewa, town-----	417	348	Namekagon, town-----	224	125
Gingles, town-----	456	417	Orienta, town-----	108	116
Gordon, town-----	312	259	Oulu, town-----	505	649
Jacobs, town-----	928	906	Pilsen, town-----	193	265
La Pointe, town-----	159	130	Pilsen, town-----	385	487
Marengo, town-----	257	342	Port Wing, town-----	370	387
Mellen, city-----	1,168	1,182	Pratt, town-----	475	419
Morse, town-----	401	436	Russell, town-----	138	196
Peeksville, town-----	145	182	Tripp, town-----	197	186
Sanborn, town-----	662	618	Washburn, city-----	1,957	1,896
Shanagolden, town-----	148	173	Washburn, town-----	282	318
White River, town-----	606	593			
<b>BARRON COUNTY</b> -----	<b>33,955</b>	<b>34,270</b>	<b>BROWN COUNTY</b> -----	<b>158,244</b>	<b>125,082</b>
Almena, town-----	731	673	Allouez, town-----	13,753	9,557
Almena, village-----	423	398	Allouez (U)-----	13,753	---
Arland, town-----	605	716	Ashwaubenon, town-----	10,042	2,657
Barron, city-----	2,337	2,338	Ashwaubenon (U)-----	9,323	---
Barron, town-----	893	940	Bellevue, town-----	1,736	1,007
Bear Lake, town-----	426	452	Denmark, village-----	1,364	1,106
Cameron, village-----	893	982	De Pere, city-----	13,309	10,045
Cedar Lake, town-----	423	379	De Pere, town-----	1,365	1,109
Chetek, city-----	1,630	1,729	Eaton, town-----	1,049	950
Chetek, town-----	918	886	Glenmore, town-----	1,110	1,035
Clinton, town-----	757	808	Green Bay, city-----	87,809	62,888
Crystal Lake, town-----	712	742	Green Bay, town-----	958	886
Cumberland, city-----	1,839	1,860	Hobart, town-----	2,599	2,343
Cumberland, town-----	910	902	Holland, town-----	1,211	1,078
Dallas, town-----	465	610	Howard, village-----	4,911	3,485
Dallas, village-----	359	401	Humboldt, town-----	1,101	908
Dovre, town-----	539	526	Lawrence, town-----	1,622	1,571
Doyle, town-----	426	447	Morrison, town-----	1,473	1,351
Haugen, village-----	246	265	New Denmark, town-----	1,203	1,188
Lakeland, town-----	580	585	Pittsfield, town-----	1,647	1,273
Maple Grove, town-----	859	972	Pulaski, village-----	1,717	1,540
Maple Plain, town-----	493	453	Rockland, town-----	983	777
Oak Grove, town-----	836	890	Scott, town-----	1,969	1,869
Prairie Farm, town-----	594	684	Suamico, town-----	2,830	2,073
Prairie Farm, village-----	426	350	Wrightstown, town-----	1,463	1,301
Prairie Lake, town-----	923	858	Wrightstown, village-----	1,020	840
Rice Lake, city-----	7,278	7,303			
Rice Lake, town-----	1,667	1,189	<b>BUFFALO COUNTY</b> -----	<b>13,743</b>	<b>14,202</b>
Sioux Creek, town-----	563	682	Alma, city-----	956	1,008
Stanford, town-----	757	788	Alma, town-----	371	384
Stanley, town-----	1,064	834	Belvidere, town-----	464	456
			Buffalo, city-----	671	484
			Buffalo, town-----	782	737
			Canton, town-----	443	479

"U" means unincorporated.

SOURCE: U.S. 1970 Census of Population: *Number of Inhabitants, Wisconsin*, Final Report PC(1)-A51, Table 10.

Corrected through December 9, 1971.

# POPULATION STATISTICS

221

## WISCONSIN POPULATION BY COUNTY AND MINOR CIVIL DIVISION —Continued

County and Minor Civil Division	1970	1960	County and Minor Civil Division	1970	1960
<b>BUFFALO COUNTY—Cont.</b>			<b>CHIPPEWA COUNTY—Cont.</b>		
Cochrane, village	506	455	Colburn, town	678	832
Cross, town	363	395	Cooks Valley, town	610	565
Dover, town	435	491	Cornell, city	1,616	1,685
Fountain City, city	1,017	934	Delmar, town	1,079	1,123
Gilmanton, town	546	617	Eagle Point, town	2,224	2,017
Glencoe, town	515	528	Eau Claire, city (part)	957	724
Lincoln, town	297	401	Edson, town	1,082	1,167
Maxville, town	360	493	Estella, town	484	542
Milton, town	370	271	Goetz, town	613	556
Modena, town	456	555	Hallie, town	3,089	2,530
Mondovi, city	2,338	2,320	Hallie (U)	1,223	---
Mondovi, town	435	511	Howard, town	643	702
Montana, town	409	445	Lafayette, town	4,668	4,188
Naples, town	559	584	Lake Wissota (U)	1,419	---
Nelson, town	870	1,005	Lake Holcombe, town	648	564
Waumandee, town	580	649	New Auburn, village	368	383
			Ruby, town	469	504
<b>BURNETT COUNTY</b>			Sampson, town	724	681
	9,276	9,214	Sigel, town	654	703
Anderson, town	193	257	Stanley, city	2,049	2,014
Blaine, town	129	129	Tilden, town	963	916
Daniels, town	532	504	Wheaton, town	1,782	1,441
Dewey, town	419	417	Woodmohr, town	872	827
Grantsburg, town	581	479		30,361	31,527
Grantsburg, village	930	900	<b>CLARK COUNTY</b>		
Jackson, town	128	144	Abbotsford, city (part)	1,108	935
La Follette, town	269	287	Beaver, town	718	790
Lincoln, town	119	185	Butler, town	83	105
Meenon, town	596	431	Colby, city (part)	885	840
Oakland, town	177	268	Colby, town	812	895
Roosevelt, town	211	268	Curtiss, village	135	147
Rusk, town	306	283	Dewhurst, town	99	93
Sand Lake, town	252	200	Dorchester, village	491	504
Scott, town	550	504	Easton, town	572	655
Siren, village	639	679	Foster, town	51	43
Swiss, town	518	655	Frederick, town	905	809
Trade Lake, town	731	731	Granton, village	288	278
Union, town	147	102	Grant, town	736	854
Webb Lake, town	125	70	Green Grove, town	663	705
Webster, village	502	514	Greenwood, city	1,036	1,041
West Marshland, town	173	127	Hendren, town	526	609
Wood River, town	876	839	Hewett, town	170	148
			Hixon, town	791	899
<b>CALUMET COUNTY</b>			Hoard, town	919	1,067
	27,604	22,268	Levis, town	337	441
Appleton, city (part)	3,401	1,653	Longwood, town	728	782
Brillion, city	2,588	1,783	Loyal, city	1,126	1,146
Brillion, town	1,324	1,278	Loyal, town	819	849
Brothertown, town	1,420	1,360	Lynn, town	555	581
Charlestown, town	1,079	1,022	Mayville, town	957	1,015
Chilton, city	3,030	2,578	Mead, town	237	293
Chilton, town	1,116	1,114	Mentor, town	584	624
Harrison, town	3,260	2,873	Neillsville, city	2,750	2,728
Hilbert, village	896	736	Owen, city	1,031	1,098
Kiel, city (part)	298	271	Pine Valley, town	923	822
New Holstein, city	3,012	2,401	Reseburg, town	742	864
New Holstein, town	1,513	1,229	Seif, town	162	209
Rantoul, town	1,243	1,165	Sherman, town	674	684
Sherwood, village	350	---	Sherwood, town	199	164
Stockbridge, town	1,285	1,314	Thorp, city	1,496	1,496
Stockbridge, village	582	476	Thorp, town	873	967
Woodville, town	1,207	1,015	Unity, town	796	703
			Unity, village (part)	154	139
<b>CHIPPEWA COUNTY</b>			Warner, town	607	665
	47,717	45,096	Washburn, town	325	340
Anson, town	1,446	1,349	Weston, town	602	587
Arthur, town	774	784	Withee, town	801	889
Auburn, town	408	418	Withee, village	480	442
Birch Creek, town	365	321	Worden, town	595	733
Bloomer, city	3,143	2,834	York, town	847	849
Bloomer, town	800	870			
Boyd, village	574	622	<b>COLUMBIA COUNTY</b>		
Cadott, village	977	881		40,150	36,708
Chippewa Falls, city	12,351	11,708	Arlington, town	701	653
Cleveland, town	607	645	Arlington, village	379	349

# WISCONSIN POPULATION BY COUNTY AND MINOR CIVIL DIVISION —Continued

County and Minor Civil Division	1970	1960	County and Minor Civil Division	1970	1960
<b>COLUMBIA COUNTY—Cont.</b>			<b>DANE COUNTY—Cont.</b>		
Caledonia, town.....	855	790	Cross Plains, town.....	995	853
Cambria, village.....	631	589	Cross Plains, village.....	1,478	1,066
Columbus, city.....	3,789	3,467	Dane, town.....	894	781
Columbus, town.....	715	723	Dane, village.....	486	394
Courtland, town.....	628	701	Deerfield, town.....	855	832
Dekorra, town.....	1,763	1,108	Deerfield, village.....	1,067	795
Doylestown, village.....	265	249	De Forest, village.....	1,911	1,223
Fall River, village.....	633	584	Dunkirk, town.....	2,139	1,510
Fort Winnebago, town.....	673	626	Dunn, town.....	3,391	2,433
Fountain Prairie, town.....	816	744	Fitchburg, town.....	4,704	2,880
Friesland, village.....	301	308	McFarland, village.....	2,386	1,272
Hampden, town.....	704	706	Madison, city.....	171,769	126,706
Leeds, town.....	869	930	Madison, town.....	6,057	4,925
Lewiston, town.....	984	854	Maple Bluff, village.....	1,974	1,565
Lodi, city.....	1,831	1,620	Marshall, village.....	1,043	736
Lodi, town.....	1,357	890	Mazomanie, town.....	789	610
Lowville, town.....	819	681	Mazomanie, village.....	1,217	1,069
Marcellon, town.....	659	759	Medina, town.....	961	927
Newport, town.....	562	367	Middleton, city.....	8,286	4,410
Otsego, town.....	754	708	Middleton, town.....	2,028	1,481
Pacific, town.....	756	531	Monona, city.....	10,420	8,178
Pardeeville, village.....	1,507	1,331	Montrose, town.....	962	831
Portage, city.....	7,821	7,822	Mount Horeb, village.....	2,402	1,991
Poynette, village.....	1,118	1,090	Oregon, town.....	1,115	800
Randolph, town.....	729	802	Oregon, village.....	2,553	1,701
Randolph, village (part).....	493	529	Perry, town.....	664	735
Rio, village.....	792	788	Pleasant Springs, town.....	2,057	1,805
Scott, town.....	585	577	Primrose, town.....	664	630
Springvale, town.....	504	484	Rockdale, village.....	172	191
West Point, town.....	873	752	Roxbury, town.....	1,427	1,136
Wisconsin Dells, city (part).....	2,277	2,105	Rutland, town.....	1,197	933
Wycocena, town.....	1,098	844	Shorewood Hills, village.....	2,206	2,320
Wycocena, village.....	809	747	Springdale, town.....	1,132	964
<b>CRAWFORD COUNTY.....</b>			Springfield, town.....	1,947	1,567
Bell Center, village.....	110	155	Stoughton, city.....	6,096	5,555
Bridgeport, town.....	416	356	Sun Prairie, city.....	9,935	4,008
Clayton, town.....	916	1,099	Sun Prairie, town.....	1,490	1,362
De Soto, village (part).....	79	117	Vermont, town.....	673	621
Eastman, town.....	781	837	Verona, town.....	2,235	1,594
Eastman, village.....	319	348	Verona, village.....	2,334	1,471
Ferryville, village.....	183	194	Vienna, town.....	1,177	881
Freeman, town.....	677	803	Waunakee, village.....	2,181	1,611
Guys Mills, village.....	623	634	Westport, town.....	2,100	1,155
Haney, town.....	387	460	Windsor, town.....	2,415	1,748
Lynxville, village.....	149	183	York, town.....	778	725
Marietta, town.....	601	673	<b>DODGE COUNTY.....</b>		
Mount Sterling, village.....	181	161	Ashippun, town.....	1,500	1,376
Prairie du Chien, city.....	5,540	5,649	Beaver Dam, city.....	14,265	13,118
Prairie du Chien, town.....	591	556	Beaver Dam, town.....	1,933	1,509
Scott, town.....	478	501	Brownsville, village.....	374	276
Seneca, town.....	858	863	Burnett, town.....	875	899
Soldiers Grove, village.....	514	663	Calamus, town.....	934	908
Steuben, village.....	179	193	Chester, town.....	1,060	933
Utica, town.....	843	979	Clyman, town.....	889	852
Wauzeka, town.....	390	433	Clyman, village.....	328	259
Wauzeka, village.....	437	494	Elba, town.....	960	928
<b>DANE COUNTY.....</b>			Emmet, town.....	1,050	969
Albion, town.....	1,926	1,881	Fox Lake, city.....	1,242	1,181
Belleville, village (part).....	972	787	Fox Lake, town.....	1,501	793
Berry, town.....	896	826	Herman, town.....	1,215	1,145
Black Earth, town.....	379	396	Horicon, city.....	3,356	2,996
Black Earth, village.....	1,114	784	Hubbard, town.....	1,301	1,074
Blooming Grove, town.....	1,608	9,709	Hustisford, town.....	1,034	891
Blue Mounds, town.....	675	585	Hustisford, village.....	789	708
Blue Mounds, village.....	261	227	Iron Ridge, village.....	480	419
Bristol, town.....	1,491	1,213	Juneau, city.....	2,043	1,718
Brooklyn, village (part).....	217	216	Kekoskee, village.....	233	247
Burke, town.....	1,742	1,511	Lebanon, town.....	1,278	1,212
Cambridge, village (part).....	672	605	Leroy, town.....	1,146	1,086
Christiana, town.....	1,261	1,111	Lomira, town.....	1,247	1,242
Cottage Grove, town.....	1,818	1,350	Lomira, village.....	1,084	807
Cottage Grove, village.....	478	413	Lowell, town.....	1,254	1,205
			Lowell, village.....	322	341
			Mayville, city.....	4,139	3,607

# WISCONSIN POPULATION BY COUNTY AND MINOR CIVIL DIVISION —Continued

County and Minor Civil Division	1970	1960	County and Minor Civil Division	1970	1960
<b>DODGE COUNTY—Cont.</b>			<b>DUNN COUNTY—Cont.</b>		
Neosho, village.....	400	345	Menomonie, city.....	11,275	8,624
Oak Grove, town.....	1,326	1,543	Menomonie, town.....	1,820	1,161
Portland, town.....	915	879	New Haven, town.....	645	706
Randolph, village (part).....	1,089	978	Otter Creek, town.....	224	242
Reeseville, village.....	566	491	Peru, town.....	245	220
Rubicon, town.....	1,564	1,355	Red Cedar, town.....	935	1,182
Shields, town.....	602	625	Ridgeland, village.....	266	288
Theresa, town.....	1,174	1,092	Rock Creek, town.....	632	579
Theresa, village.....	611	576	Sand Creek, town.....	579	620
Trenton, town.....	1,406	1,221	Sheridan, town.....	426	486
Watertown, city (part).....	4,373	3,968	Sherman, town.....	580	600
Waupun, city (part).....	5,481	5,849	Spring Brook, town.....	1,168	1,169
Westford, town.....	1,006	890	Stanton, town.....	527	593
Williamstown, town.....	659	659	Tainter, town.....	1,000	642
<b>DOOR COUNTY.....</b>	<b>20,106</b>	<b>20,685</b>	Tiffany, town.....	485	517
Baileys Harbor, town.....	615	654	Weston, town.....	688	661
Brussels, town.....	1,050	1,139	Wheeler, village.....	212	227
Claybanks, town.....	345	373	Wilson, town.....	430	539
Egg Harbor, town.....	693	852	<b>EAU CLAIRE COUNTY.....</b>	<b>67,219</b>	<b>58,300</b>
Egg Harbor, village.....	184	---	Altoona, city.....	2,842	2,114
Ephraim, village.....	236	221	Augusta, city.....	1,242	1,338
Forestville, town.....	902	1,256	Bridge Creek, town.....	935	968
Forestville, village.....	349	---	Brunswick, town.....	1,092	1,010
Gardner, town.....	875	847	Clear Creek, town.....	773	862
Gibraltar, town.....	590	606	Drammen, town.....	672	641
Jacksonport, town.....	622	707	Eau Claire, city (part).....	43,662	37,263
Liberty Grove, town.....	1,174	1,190	Fairchild, town.....	238	321
Nasewaupsee, town.....	1,470	1,319	Fairchild, village.....	562	594
Sestavopol, town.....	2,035	1,950	Fall Creek, village.....	825	710
Sister Bay, village.....	483	520	Lincoln, town.....	962	849
Sturgeon Bay, city.....	6,776	7,353	Ludington, town.....	761	757
Sturgeon Bay, town.....	641	502	Otter Creek, town.....	526	561
Union, town.....	620	586	Pleasant Valley, town.....	1,223	1,113
Washington, town.....	446	610	Seymour, town.....	2,362	2,243
<b>DOUGLAS COUNTY.....</b>	<b>44,657</b>	<b>45,008</b>	Union, town.....	2,355	2,865
Amnicon, town.....	898	657	Washington, town.....	5,757	3,653
Bennett, town.....	333	325	Eau Claire Southeast (U) ..	2,316	---
Brule, town.....	497	575	Wilson, town.....	430	438
Cloverland, town.....	255	343	<b>FLORENCE COUNTY.....</b>	<b>3,298</b>	<b>3,437</b>
Dairyland, town.....	233	256	Aurora, town.....	920	914
Gordon, town.....	419	389	Commonwealth, town.....	254	314
Hawthorne, town.....	677	578	Fence, town.....	191	195
Highland, town.....	157	147	Fern, town.....	61	67
Lake Nebagamon, village.....	523	346	Florence, town.....	1,262	1,251
Lakeside, town.....	514	480	Homestead, town.....	258	302
Maple, town.....	608	575	Long Lake, town.....	190	211
Oakland, town.....	624	636	Tipler, town.....	162	183
Oliver, village.....	210	222	<b>FOND DU LAC COUNTY.....</b>	<b>84,567</b>	<b>75,085</b>
Parkland, town.....	1,523	1,531	Alto, town.....	1,139	1,092
Poplar, village.....	455	475	Ashford, town.....	1,470	1,275
Solon Springs, town.....	471	367	Auburn, town.....	1,256	1,025
Solon Springs, village.....	598	530	Brandon, village.....	872	758
Summit, town.....	905	841	Byron, town.....	1,300	1,102
Superior, city.....	32,237	33,563	Calumet, town.....	1,475	1,356
Superior, town.....	1,743	1,530	Campbellsport, village.....	1,681	1,472
Superior, village.....	476	374	Eden, town.....	1,041	990
Wascott, town.....	301	268	Eden, village.....	376	312
<b>DUNN COUNTY.....</b>	<b>29,154</b>	<b>26,156</b>	Eldorado, town.....	1,302	1,184
Boyceville, village.....	725	660	Empire, town.....	1,730	1,180
Colfax, town.....	499	571	Fairwater, village.....	373	330
Colfax, village.....	1,026	885	Fond du Lac, city.....	35,515	32,719
Downing, village.....	215	241	Fond du Lac, town.....	3,896	3,851
Dunn, town.....	969	999	Forest, town.....	1,106	1,043
Eau Galle, town.....	892	1,072	Friendship, town.....	2,350	1,837
Elk Mound, town.....	455	459	Lamartine, town.....	1,416	1,225
Elk Mound, village.....	471	379	Marshfield, town.....	1,159	1,632
Grant, town.....	400	464	Metomen, town.....	798	767
Hay River, town.....	419	449	Mount Calvary, village.....	942	---
Knapp, village.....	369	374	North Fond du Lac, village.....	3,286	2,549
Lucas, town.....	577	547	Oakfield, town.....	765	786



# **WISCONSIN POPULATION BY COUNTY AND MINOR CIVIL DIVISION** —Continued

County and Minor Civil Division	1970	1960	County and Minor Civil Division	1970	1960
<b>FOND DU LAC COUNTY—Cont.</b>			<b>GRANT COUNTY—Cont.</b>		
Oakfield, village.....	918	772	South Lancaster, town.....	1,187	1,073
Osceola, town.....	1,116	893	Tennyson, village.....	402	314
Ripon, city.....	7,053	6,163	Waterloo, town.....	602	636
Ripon, town.....	1,186	1,049	Watterstown, town.....	255	236
Rosendale, town.....	710	672	Wingville, town.....	388	463
Rosendale, village.....	464	415	Woodman, town.....	196	227
St. Cloud, village.....	550	530	Woodman, village.....	102	112
Springvale, town.....	744	715	Wyalusing, town.....	396	485
Taycheedah, town.....	2,692	2,147			
Waupun, city (part).....	2,465	2,086	<b>GREEN COUNTY..... 26,714 25,851</b>		
Waupun, town.....	1,421	1,158			
<b>FOREST COUNTY..... 7,691 7,542</b>			Adams, town.....	484	564
Alvin, town.....	159	147	Albany, town.....	551	582
Argonne, town.....	390	461	Albany, village.....	875	892
Armstrong Creek, town.....	459	545	Belleville, village (part).....	91	57
Blackwell, town.....	418	147	Brodhead, city.....	2,515	2,444
Caswell, town.....	96	107	Brooklyn, town.....	746	697
Crandon, city.....	1,582	1,679	Brooklyn, village (part).....	348	374
Crandon, town.....	406	324	Browtown, village.....	253	263
Freedom, town.....	276	207	Cadiz, town.....	812	816
Hiles, town.....	233	247	Clarno, town.....	1,072	998
Laona, town.....	1,395	1,430	Decatur, town.....	705	598
Lincoln, town.....	350	319	Exeter, town.....	685	646
Nashville, town.....	519	539	Jefferson, town.....	1,123	1,150
Popple River, town.....	36	60	Jordan, town.....	555	588
Ross, town.....	178	188	Monroe, city.....	8,654	8,050
Wabeno, town.....	1,144	1,142	Monroe, town.....	1,145	1,062
<b>GRANT COUNTY..... 48,398 44,419</b>			Monticello, village.....	870	789
Bagley, village.....	271	275	Mount Pleasant, town.....	597	573
Beetown, town.....	955	956	New Glarus, town.....	552	543
Bloomington, town.....	552	591	New Glarus, village.....	1,454	1,468
Bloomington, village.....	719	735	Spring Grove, town.....	798	773
Blue River, village.....	369	356	Sylvester, town.....	684	672
Boscobel, city.....	2,510	2,608	Washington, town.....	618	582
Boscobel, town.....	463	422	York, town.....	527	670
Cassville, town.....	531	506	<b>GREEN LAKE COUNTY..... 16,878 15,418</b>		
Cassville, village.....	1,343	1,290	Berlin, city (part).....	5,297	4,793
Castle Rock, town.....	393	440	Berlin, town.....	822	766
Clifton, town.....	394	511	Brooklyn, town.....	1,262	1,056
Cuba City, city (part).....	1,902	1,673	Green Lake, city.....	1,109	953
Dickeyville, village.....	1,057	671	Green Lake, town.....	1,069	1,018
Ellenboro, town.....	517	559	Kingston, town.....	556	550
Fennimore, city.....	1,861	1,747	Kingston, village.....	343	343
Fennimore, town.....	676	720	Mackford, town.....	650	649
Glen Haven, town.....	679	758	Manchester, town.....	777	793
Harrison, town.....	537	557	Markesan, city.....	1,378	1,060
Hazel Green, town.....	1,237	1,214	Marquette, town.....	310	336
Hazel Green, village.....	982	807	Marquette, village.....	161	162
Hickory Grove, town.....	444	497	Princeton, city.....	1,446	1,509
Jamestown, town.....	1,973	1,490	Princeton, town.....	952	732
Lancaster, city.....	3,756	3,703	St. Marie, town.....	320	285
Liberty, town.....	597	643	Seneca, town.....	366	413
Lima, town.....	667	678			
Little Grant, town.....	349	391	<b>IOWA COUNTY..... 19,306 19,631</b>		
Livingston, village (part).....	494	467	Arena, town.....	1,084	1,019
Marion, town.....	364	414	Arena, village.....	377	309
Millville, town.....	170	163	Avoca, village.....	421	363
Montfort, village (part).....	511	538	Barneveld, village.....	528	420
Mount Hope, town.....	308	372	Blanchardville, village (part).....	123	-----
Mount Hope, village.....	176	218	Brigham, town.....	844	884
Mount Ida, town.....	495	615	Clyde, town.....	360	455
Muscoda, town.....	455	392	Cobb, village.....	410	387
Muscoda, village.....	1,099	927	Dodgeville, city.....	3,255	2,911
North Lancaster, town.....	475	563	Dodgeville, town.....	1,164	1,240
Paris, town.....	751	691	Eden, town.....	503	524
Patch Grove, town.....	385	410	Highland, town.....	923	1,054
Patch Grove, village.....	187	208	Highland, village.....	785	741
Platteville, city.....	9,599	6,957	Hollandale, village.....	256	275
Platteville, town.....	1,010	702	Linden, town.....	961	1,086
Potosi, town.....	1,037	1,024	Linden, village.....	408	418
Potosi, village.....	713	589	Livingston, village (part).....	9	21
Smelser, town.....	907	785	Miffin, town.....	664	765
			Mineral Point, city.....	2,305	2,385

# WISCONSIN POPULATION BY COUNTY AND MINOR CIVIL DIVISION —Continued

County and Minor Civil Division	1970	1960	County and Minor Civil Division	1970	1960
<b>IOWA COUNTY—Cont.</b>			<b>JEFFERSON COUNTY—Cont.</b>		
Mineral Point, town.....	770	844	Sullivan, village.....	467	418
Montfort, village (part).....	7	---	Sumner, town.....	954	892
Moscow, town.....	548	764	Waterloo, town.....	685	715
Pulaski, town.....	489	565	Waterloo, city.....	2,253	1,947
Rewey, village.....	232	219	Watertown, city (part).....	11,310	9,975
Ridgeway, town.....	521	560	Watertown, town.....	1,671	1,341
Ridgeway, village.....	463	455	Whitewater, city (part).....	1,909	---
Waldwick, town.....	598	609			
Wyoming, town.....	298	358	<b>JUNEAU COUNTY.....</b>		
				<b>18,455</b>	<b>17,490</b>
<b>IRON COUNTY.....</b>			Armenia, town.....	288	265
	<b>6,533</b>	<b>7,830</b>	Camp Douglas, village.....	547	489
Anderson, town.....	92	110	Clearfield, town.....	312	283
Carey, town.....	194	221	Cutler, town.....	294	246
Gurney, town.....	135	129	Elroy, city.....	1,513	1,505
Hurley, city.....	2,418	2,763	Finley, town.....	87	61
Kimball, town.....	468	514	Fountain, town.....	616	615
Knight, town.....	324	417	Germantown, town.....	215	95
Mercer, town.....	1,003	1,048	Hustler, village.....	190	177
Montreal, city.....	877	1,361	Kildare, town.....	335	270
Oma, town.....	265	317	Kingston, town.....	92	89
Pence, town.....	234	314	Lemonweir, town.....	970	1,114
Saxon, town.....	371	483	Lindina, town.....	926	863
Sherman, town.....	152	153	Lisbon, town.....	661	516
			Lyndon Station, village.....	533	335
<b>JACKSON COUNTY.....</b>			Lyndon, town.....	405	396
	<b>15,325</b>	<b>15,151</b>	Marion, town.....	223	183
Adams, town.....	980	712	Mauston, city.....	3,466	3,531
Albion, town.....	914	687	Necedah, town.....	674	390
Alma Center, village.....	495	464	Necedah, village.....	740	691
Alma, town.....	668	753	New Lisbon, city.....	1,361	1,337
Bear Bluff, town.....	116	114	Orange, town.....	619	468
Black River Falls, city.....	3,273	3,195	Plymouth, town.....	647	618
Brookway, town.....	978	1,102	Seven Mile Creek, town.....	376	415
City Point, town.....	180	222	Summit, town.....	566	572
Cleveland, town.....	411	434	Union Center, village.....	205	252
Curran, town.....	360	423	Wonewoc, town.....	759	836
Franklin, town.....	414	439	Wonewoc, village.....	835	878
Garden Valley, town.....	435	442			
Garfield, town.....	369	361	<b>KENOSHA COUNTY.....</b>		
Hixton, town.....	558	509		<b>117,917</b>	<b>100,615</b>
Hixton, village.....	300	310	Brighton, town.....	1,199	1,081
Irving, town.....	489	596	Bristol, town.....	2,740	2,155
Knapp, town.....	155	154	Kenosha, city.....	78,805	67,899
Komensky, town.....	283	243	Paddock Lake, village.....	1,470	---
Manchester, town.....	442	412	Paris, town.....	1,744	1,423
Melrose, town.....	355	376	Pleasant Prairie, town.....	12,019	10,287
Melrose, village.....	505	516	Randall, town.....	1,582	1,013
Merrillan, village.....	612	591	Salem, town.....	5,555	5,541
Millston, town.....	157	163	Camp Lake (U).....	1,898	---
North Bend, town.....	498	475	Silver Lake, village.....	1,210	1,077
Northfield, town.....	587	659	Somers, town.....	7,270	7,139
Springfield, town.....	469	465	Twin Lakes, village.....	2,276	1,497
Taylor, village.....	322	334	Wheatland, town.....	2,047	1,503
<b>JEFFERSON COUNTY.....</b>			<b>KEWAUNEE COUNTY.....</b>		
	<b>60,060</b>	<b>50,094</b>		<b>18,961</b>	<b>18,282</b>
Aztalan, town.....	1,306	1,073	Ahnapee, town.....	878	950
Cambridge, village (part).....	17	---	Algoma, city.....	4,023	3,855
Cold Springs, town.....	1,018	591	Carlton, town.....	1,105	1,094
Concord, town.....	1,130	1,075	Casco, town.....	979	958
Farmington, town.....	1,391	1,244	Casco, village.....	481	460
Fort Atkinson, city.....	9,164	7,908	Franklin, town.....	966	1,003
Hebron, town.....	973	872	Kewaunee, city.....	2,901	2,772
Ixonia, town.....	2,324	1,584	Lincoln, town.....	984	1,035
Jefferson, city.....	5,429	4,548	Luxemburg, town.....	1,295	1,244
Jefferson, town.....	3,082	3,016	Luxemburg, village.....	853	730
Johnson Creek, village.....	790	686	Montpelier, town.....	1,273	1,232
Koshkonong, town.....	2,671	2,340	Pierce, town.....	720	654
Lake Mills, city.....	3,556	2,951	Red River, town.....	1,308	1,235
Lake Mills, town.....	1,472	1,394	West Kewaunee, town.....	1,195	1,060
Milford, town.....	1,129	1,126			
Oakland, town.....	1,984	1,633	<b>LA CROSSE COUNTY.....</b>		
Palmyra, town.....	875	695		<b>80,468</b>	<b>72,465</b>
Palmyra, village.....	1,341	1,000	Bangor, town.....	569	603
Sullivan, town.....	1,159	1,070	Bangor, village.....	974	928

# WISCONSIN POPULATION BY COUNTY AND MINOR CIVIL DIVISION —Continued

County and Minor Civil Division	1970	1960	County and Minor Civil Division	1970	1960
<b>LA CROSSE COUNTY—Cont.</b>			<b>LINCOLN COUNTY—Cont.</b>		
Barre, town.....	521	507	King, town.....	377	342
Burns, town.....	901	849	Merrill, city.....	9,502	9,451
Campbell, town.....	3,327	2,296	Merrill, town.....	1,742	1,254
Farmington, town.....	1,383	1,346	Pine River, town.....	1,271	1,179
Greenfield, town.....	1,278	966	Rock Falls, town.....	423	303
Hamilton, town.....	1,229	1,439	Russell, town.....	635	572
Holland, town.....	976	816	Schley, town.....	811	867
Holmen, village.....	1,081	635	Scott, town.....	1,046	1,103
La Crosse, city.....	51,153	47,575	Skanawan, town.....	175	215
Medary, town.....	2,333	1,563	Somo, town.....	113	147
Onalaska, city.....	4,909	3,161	Tomahawk, city.....	3,419	3,348
Onalaska, town.....	2,973	1,711	Tomahawk, town.....	256	264
Rockland, village.....	278	257	Wilson, town.....	158	124
Shelby, town.....	3,733	5,458			
Washington, town.....	670	648			
West Salem, village.....	2,180	1,707			
<b>LAFAYETTE COUNTY.....</b>			<b>MANITOWOC COUNTY.....</b>		
	<b>17,456</b>	<b>18,142</b>		<b>82,294</b>	<b>75,215</b>
Argyle, town.....	531	557	Cato, town.....	1,581	1,513
Argyle, village.....	673	786	Centerville, town.....	784	817
Belmont, town.....	626	585	Cleveland, village.....	761	687
Belmont, village.....	688	616	Cooperstown, town.....	1,094	1,308
Benton, town.....	524	614	Eaton, town.....	741	716
Benton, village.....	873	837	Francis Creek, village.....	492	-----
Blanchard, town.....	233	270	Franklin, town.....	1,488	1,384
Blanchardville, village.....	671	632	Gibson, town.....	1,323	1,154
Cuba City, city (part).....	91	-----	Kiel, city (part).....	2,550	2,253
Darlington, city.....	2,351	2,349	Kossuth, town.....	1,966	2,131
Darlington, town.....	949	951	Liberty, town.....	1,089	966
Elk Grove, town.....	613	638	Manitowoc, city.....	33,430	32,275
Fayette, town.....	444	542	Manitowoc, town.....	1,258	1,001
Gratiot, town.....	797	851	Manitowoc Rapids, town.....	3,552	3,106
Gratiot, village.....	249	294	Maple Grove, town.....	910	882
Kendall, town.....	435	474	Maribel, village.....	316	-----
Lamont, town.....	387	393	Meeme, town.....	1,480	1,367
Monticello, town.....	201	220	Mishicot, town.....	1,743	1,296
New Diggings, town.....	601	683	Mishicot, village.....	938	762
Seymour, town.....	1,175	676	Newton, town.....	2,256	1,940
Shullsburg, city.....	1,376	1,324	Reedsville, village.....	994	830
Shullsburg, town.....	571	577	Rockland, town.....	971	935
South Wayne, village.....	436	354	St. Nazianz, village.....	718	669
Wayne, town.....	588	697	Schleswig, town.....	1,542	1,220
White Oak Springs, town.....	207	235	Two Creeks, town.....	580	458
Willow Springs, town.....	658	801	Two Rivers, city.....	13,553	12,393
Wiota, town.....	1,068	1,186	Two Rivers, town.....	2,806	2,110
			Valders, village.....	821	622
			Whitelaw, village.....	557	420
<b>LANGLADE COUNTY.....</b>			<b>MARATHON COUNTY.....</b>		
	<b>19,220</b>	<b>19,916</b>		<b>97,457</b>	<b>88,874</b>
Ackley, town.....	681	683	Abbotsford, city (part).....	267	236
Ainsworth, town.....	348	302	Athens, village.....	856	770
Antigo, city.....	9,005	9,691	Bergen, town.....	402	372
Antigo, town.....	1,692	1,618	Berlin, town.....	758	835
Elcho, town.....	885	833	Bern, town.....	497	481
Evergreen, town.....	436	473	Bevent, town.....	735	670
Langlade, town.....	342	410	Brighton, town.....	593	609
Neva, town.....	819	855	Brokaw, village.....	312	319
Norwood, town.....	838	883	Cassel, town.....	953	944
Parrish, town.....	60	79	Cleveland, town.....	777	800
Peck, town.....	413	410	Colby, city (part).....	293	245
Polar, town.....	737	811	Day, town.....	962	996
Price, town.....	259	269	Easton, town.....	912	861
Rolling, town.....	914	844	Eau Pleine, town.....	796	810
Summit, town.....	186	196	Edgar, village.....	928	803
Upham, town.....	486	406	Elderon, town.....	506	508
Vilas, town.....	265	296	Elderon, village.....	185	177
White Lake, village.....	309	325	Emmet, town.....	850	817
Wolf River, town.....	545	532	Fenwood, village.....	147	147
			Frankfort, town.....	725	690
<b>LINCOLN COUNTY.....</b>			Franzen, town.....	535	512
	<b>23,499</b>	<b>22,338</b>	Green Valley, town.....	379	329
Birch, town.....	312	348	Guenther, town.....	302	284
Bradley, town.....	1,753	1,314	Halsey, town.....	576	555
Corning, town.....	725	802	Hamburg, town.....	760	723
Harding, town.....	174	170	Harrison, town.....	422	463
Harrison, town.....	607	535	Hatley, village.....	315	306
			Hewitt, town.....	486	865

# WISCONSIN POPULATION BY COUNTY AND MINOR CIVIL DIVISION

## —Continued

County and Minor Civil Division	1970	1960	County and Minor Civil Division	1970	1960
<b>MARATHON COUNTY—Cont.</b>			<b>MARQUETTE COUNTY—Cont.</b>		
Holton, town	924	984	Oxford, town	385	304
Hull, town	1,080	1,085	Oxford, village	453	548
Johnson, town	936	991	Packwaukee, town	668	718
Knowlton, town	742	751	Shields, town	384	375
Kronenwetter, town	2,595	1,926	Springfield, town	322	308
McMillan, town	1,255	1,209	Westfield, town	343	361
Maine, town	2,155	1,705	Westfield, village	884	919
Marathon, town	918	953			
Marathon City, village	1,214	1,022	<b>MENOMINEE COUNTY</b>	<b>2,607</b>	-----
Marshfield, city (part)	59	-----	Menominee, town	2,607	-----
Mosinee, city	2,395	2,067	Neopit (U)	1,122	1,359
Mosinee, town	910	692			
Norrie, town	682	644	<b>MILWAUKEE COUNTY</b>	<b>1,054,249</b>	<b>1,036,041</b>
Plover, town	405	450	Bayside, village (part)	4,338	3,078
Reid, town	711	654	Brown Deer, village	12,582	11,280
Rib Falls, town	759	757	Cudahy, city	22,078	17,975
Rib Mountain, town	4,785	3,381	Fox Point, village	7,939	7,315
Wausau West (U) (part)	3,789	1,097	Franklin, city	12,247	10,006
Rietbrock, town	1,020	1,038	Glendale, city	13,426	9,537
Ringle, town	690	612	Greendale, village	15,089	6,843
Rothschild, village	3,141	2,550	Greenfield, city	24,424	17,636
Schofield, city	2,577	3,038	Hales Corners, village	7,771	5,549
Spencer, town	972	806	Milwaukee, city (part)	717,372	741,324
Spencer, village	1,181	897	Oak Creek, city	13,928	9,372
Stettin, town	4,199	4,141	River Hills, village	1,561	1,257
Wausau West (U) (part)	2,610	3,008	St. Francis, city	10,489	10,065
Stratford, village	1,239	1,106	Shorewood, village	15,576	15,990
Texas, town	1,406	1,748	South Milwaukee, city	23,297	20,307
Unity, village (part)	209	247	Wauwatosa, city	58,676	56,923
Wausau, city	32,806	31,943	West Allis, city	71,649	68,157
Wausau, town	2,088	1,639	West Milwaukee, village	4,405	5,043
Weston, town	6,351	2,924	Whitefish Bay, village	17,402	18,390
Weston (U)	3,375	-----			
Wien, town	824	787			
<b>MARINETTE COUNTY</b>	<b>35,810</b>	<b>34,660</b>	<b>MONROE COUNTY</b>	<b>31,610</b>	<b>31,241</b>
Amberg, town	665	641	Adrian, town	405	409
Athelstane, town	330	229	Angelo, town	996	875
Beaver, town	995	1,015	Byron, town	814	762
Beecher, town	279	320	Cashton, village	824	828
Coleman, village	683	718	Clifton, town	612	609
Dunbar, town	359	309	Glendale, town	594	692
Goodman, town	750	870	Grant, town	218	228
Grover, town	1,575	1,521	Greenfield, town	479	533
Lake, town	741	766	Jefferson, town	756	842
Marinette, city	12,696	13,329	Kendall, village	468	528
Middle Inlet, town	457	378	Lafayette, town	224	184
Niagara, town	561	476	La Grange, town	2,224	2,280
Niagara, village	2,347	2,098	Leon, town	641	610
Pembine, town	654	539	Lincoln, town	814	777
Peshigo, city	2,836	2,504	Little Falls, town	1,010	944
Peshigo, town	2,951	2,719	Melvina, village	116	111
Porterfield, town	1,405	1,236	New Lyme, town	110	129
Pound, town	1,297	1,264	Norwalk, village	432	484
Pound, village	284	273	Oakdale, town	659	652
Silver Cliff, town	189	136	Portland, town	695	770
Stephenson, town	2,202	1,762	Ridgeville, town	590	659
Wagner, town	500	473	Scott, town	78	72
Wausaukee, town	497	476	Sheldon, town	540	626
Wausaukee, village	557	608	Sparta, city	6,258	6,080
			Sparta, town	1,983	1,671
<b>MARQUETTE COUNTY</b>	<b>8,865</b>	<b>8,516</b>	Tomah, city	5,647	5,321
Buffalo, town	487	444	Tomah, town	969	981
Crystal Lake, town	248	224	Wellington, town	633	689
Douglas, town	603	606	Wells, town	423	467
Endeavor, village	328	280	Wilton, town	679	680
Harris, town	429	402	Wilton, village	516	578
Mecan, town	397	323	Wyeville, village	203	220
Montello, city	1,082	1,021			
Montello, town	531	404	<b>OCONTO COUNTY</b>	<b>25,553</b>	<b>25,110</b>
Moundville, town	399	352	Abrams, town	884	820
Neshkoro, town	217	236	Armstrong, town	530	373
Neshkoro, village	385	368	Bagley, town	209	197
Newton, town	320	323	Brazeau, town	924	916

# WISCONSIN POPULATION BY COUNTY AND MINOR CIVIL DIVISION —Continued

County and Minor Civil Division	1970	1960	County and Minor Civil Division	1970	1960
<b>OCONTO COUNTY—Cont.</b>			<b>OUTAGAMIE COUNTY—Cont.</b>		
Breed, town.....	402	391	Nichols, village.....	207	---
Chase, town.....	1,026	932	Oneida, town.....	2,624	2,520
Doty, town.....	93	81	Osborn, town.....	724	578
Gillett, city.....	1,288	1,374	Seymour, city.....	2,194	2,045
Gillett, town.....	936	957	Seymour, town.....	1,135	1,086
How, town.....	565	627	Shiocton, village.....	830	685
Lakewood, town.....	469	351	Shoenebroek, town.....	1,653	1,024
Lena, town.....	877	828			
Lena, village.....	569	506	<b>OZAUKEE COUNTY.....</b>		
Little River, town.....	859	928		<b>54,461</b>	<b>38,441</b>
Little Suamico, town.....	1,138	989	Bayside, village (part).....	123	103
Maple Valley, town.....	679	742	Belgium, town.....	1,625	1,646
Morgan, town.....	670	633	Belgium, village.....	809	643
Oconto, city.....	4,667	4,805	Cedarburg, city.....	7,697	5,191
Oconto, town.....	934	974	Cedarburg, town.....	3,774	2,248
Oconto Falls, city.....	2,517	2,331	Fredonia, town.....	1,746	1,475
Oconto Falls, town.....	895	843	Fredonia, village.....	1,045	710
Pensaukee, town.....	863	869	Grafton, town.....	3,127	1,996
Riverview, town.....	321	260	Grafton, village.....	5,998	3,748
Spruce, town.....	818	834	Mequon, city.....	12,150	8,543
Stiles, town.....	845	792	Port Washington, city.....	8,752	5,984
Suring, village.....	499	513	Port Washington, town.....	1,528	1,303
Townsend, town.....	463	383	Saukville, town.....	1,516	1,306
Underhill, town.....	613	600	Saukville, village.....	1,389	1,038
			Thiensville, village.....	3,182	2,507
<b>ONEIDA COUNTY.....</b>			<b>PEPIN COUNTY.....</b>		
	<b>24,427</b>	<b>22,112</b>		<b>7,319</b>	<b>7,332</b>
Cassian, town.....	372	243	Albany, town.....	565	566
Crescent, town.....	1,441	1,117	Durand, city.....	2,103	2,039
Enterprise, town.....	213	200	Durand, town.....	501	431
Hazelhurst, town.....	403	214	Frankfort, town.....	409	502
Lake Tomahawk, town.....	434	455	Lima, town.....	679	681
Little Rice, town.....	99	70	Pepin, town.....	740	750
Lynne, town.....	220	170	Pepin, village.....	747	825
Minocqua, town.....	2,343	1,664	Stockholm, town.....	211	225
Monico, town.....	306	314	Stockholm, village.....	99	106
Newbold, town.....	1,234	949	Waterville, town.....	1,048	1,058
Nokomis, town.....	508	316	Waubeek, town.....	217	148
Pelican, town.....	2,576	2,415			
Piehl, town.....	64	61	<b>PIERCE COUNTY.....</b>		
Pine Lake, town.....	1,853	1,617		<b>26,652</b>	<b>22,503</b>
Rhineland, city.....	8,218	8,790	Bay City, village.....	317	327
Schoepke, town.....	218	332	Clifton, town.....	612	578
Stella, town.....	299	255	Diamond Bluff, town.....	355	432
Sugar Camp, town.....	816	627	Ellsworth, town.....	1,260	1,118
Three Lakes, town.....	1,376	1,205	Ellsworth, village.....	1,983	1,701
Woodboro, town.....	287	171	Elmwood, village.....	737	776
Woodruff, town.....	1,007	927	El Paso, town.....	686	777
			Gilman, town.....	842	815
<b>OUTAGAMIE COUNTY.....</b>			Hartland, town.....	771	800
	<b>119,429</b>	<b>101,794</b>	Isabelle, town.....	168	123
Appleton, city (part).....	52,976	46,758	Maiden Rock, town.....	563	635
Bear Creek, village.....	520	455	Maiden Rock, village.....	172	185
Black Creek, town.....	968	884	Martell, town.....	733	726
Black Creek, village.....	921	707	Oak Grove, town.....	783	664
Bovina, town.....	837	663	Plum City, village.....	451	384
Buchanan, town.....	1,987	1,880	Prescott, city.....	2,381	1,536
Center, town.....	1,853	1,386	River Falls, city (part).....	6,247	4,232
Cicero, town.....	1,079	1,226	River Falls, town.....	1,642	920
Combined Locks, village.....	2,771	1,421	Rock Elm, town.....	638	706
Dale, town.....	1,405	1,225	Salem, town.....	498	588
Deer Creek, town.....	855	872	Spring Lake, town.....	611	640
Ellington, town.....	1,696	1,334	Spring Valley, village.....	995	977
Freedom, town.....	2,926	2,077	Trenton, town.....	1,286	994
Grand Chute, town.....	7,085	5,085	Trimble, town.....	1,225	1,077
Greenville, town.....	2,675	1,538	Union, town.....	746	780
Hortonia, town.....	804	695			
Hortonville, village.....	1,524	1,366	<b>POLK COUNTY.....</b>		
Kaukauna, city.....	11,343	10,096		<b>26,666</b>	<b>24,968</b>
Kaukauna, town.....	961	804	Alden, town.....	1,406	1,164
Kimberly, village.....	6,131	5,322	Amery, city.....	2,126	1,769
Liberty, town.....	544	494	Apple River, town.....	544	567
Little Chute, village.....	5,522	5,099	Balsam Lake, town.....	631	568
Maine, town.....	725	685	Balsam Lake, village.....	648	541
Maple Creek, town.....	586	612	Beaver, town.....	641	661
New London, city (part).....	1,368	1,222			

# WISCONSIN POPULATION BY COUNTY AND MINOR CIVIL DIVISION —Continued

County and Minor Civil Division	1970	1960	County and Minor Civil Division	1970	1960
<b>POLK COUNTY—Cont.</b>			<b>PRICE COUNTY—Cont.</b>		
Black Brook, town	775	726	Ogema, town	821	864
Bone Lake, town	416	466	Park Falls, city	2,953	2,919
Centuria, village	632	551	Phillips, city	1,511	1,524
Clam Falls, town	522	549	Prentice, town	463	462
Clayton, town	713	710	Prentice, village	519	427
Clayton, village	306	324	Spirit, town	342	420
Clear Lake, town	793	774	Worcester, town	1,213	1,245
Clear Lake, village	721	724			
Dresser, village	533	498	<b>RACINE COUNTY</b>	<b>170,838</b>	<b>141,781</b>
Eureka, town	1,043	1,019	Burlington, city	7,479	5,856
Farmington, town	1,156	1,003	Burlington, town	4,963	3,765
Frederic, village	908	857	Bohners Lake (U)	1,417	-----
Garfield, town	768	737	Brown's Lake (U)	1,669	-----
Georgetown, town	526	491	Caledonia, town	16,748	9,696
Johnston, town	328	381	Dover, town	3,780	3,503
Laketown, town	725	784	Elmwood Park, village	456	-----
Lincoln, town	1,198	886	Mount Pleasant, town	16,368	12,358
Lorain, town	275	347	North Bay, village	263	264
Luck, town	663	623	Norway, town	4,620	3,341
Luck, village	848	853	Racine, city	95,162	89,144
McKinley, town	297	353	Raymond, town	3,735	2,344
Milltown, town	691	692	Rochester, town	1,019	919
Milltown, village	634	608	Rochester, village	436	413
Osceola, town	769	716	Sturtevant, village	3,376	1,488
Osceola, village	1,152	942	Union Grove, village	2,703	1,970
St. Croix Falls, city	1,425	1,249	Waterford, town	3,483	2,681
St. Croix Falls, town	783	677	Waterford, village	1,922	1,500
Sterling, town	379	396	West Point, village	1,251	463
West Sweden, town	691	765	Yorkville, town	3,074	2,076
<b>PORTAGE COUNTY</b>	<b>47,541</b>	<b>36,964</b>	<b>RICHLAND COUNTY</b>	<b>17,079</b>	<b>17,684</b>
Alban, town	606	621	Akan, town	489	546
Almond, town	529	501	Bloom, town	567	683
Almond, village	440	391	Boaz, village	126	117
Amherst, town	936	760	Buena Vista, town	1,095	1,127
Amherst, village	585	596	Cazenovia, village (part)	321	351
Amherst Junction, village	141	131	Dayton, town	577	617
Belmond, town	387	386	Eagle, town	652	653
Buena Vista, town	827	668	Forest, town	391	490
Carson, town	1,295	1,212	Henrietta, town	578	651
Dewey, town	575	510	Ithaca, town	750	722
Eau Claire, town	784	807	Lone Rock, village	506	563
Grant, town	1,195	733	Marshall, town	550	589
Hull, town	3,124	2,297	Orion, town	619	602
Junction City, village	396	381	Richland Center, city	5,086	4,746
Lanark, town	578	571	Richland, town	1,283	1,316
Linwood, town	773	601	Richwood, town	640	713
Nelsonville, village	152	170	Rockbridge, town	654	728
New Hope, town	492	466	Sylvan, town	486	586
Park Ridge, village	817	504	Viola, village (part)	444	473
Pine Grove, town	649	628	Westford, town	658	741
Plover, town	3,692	1,972	Willow, town	528	579
Rosholt, village	466	497	Yuba, village	79	91
Sharon, town	1,304	1,241	<b>ROCK COUNTY</b>	<b>131,970</b>	<b>113,913</b>
Stevens Point, city	23,479	17,837	Avon, town	614	577
Stockton, town	1,537	1,290	Beloit, city	35,729	32,846
Whiting, village	1,782	1,193	Beloit, town	9,182	8,395
<b>PRICE COUNTY</b>	<b>14,520</b>	<b>14,370</b>	Beloit West (U)	1,903	1,092
Catawba, town	338	365	Perry Go Place (U)	5,912	4,475
Catawba, village	215	230	Bradford, town	1,071	992
Eisenstein, town	653	594	Center, town	942	907
Elk, town	636	526	Clinton, town	1,090	1,022
Emery, town	288	349	Clinton, village	1,333	1,274
Field, town	763	657	Edgerton, city	4,118	4,000
Flambeau, town	299	342	Evansville, city	2,992	2,858
Georgetown, town	183	211	Footville, village	698	675
Hackett, town	190	191	Fulton, town	2,126	1,824
Harmony, town	235	277	Harmony, town	1,364	1,429
Hill, town	293	325	Janesville, city	46,426	35,164
Kennan, town	426	504	Janesville, town	2,700	2,169
Kennan, village	167	162	Johnstown, town	914	880
Knox, town	539	530	La Prairie, town	1,086	886
Lake, town	1,473	1,246			



# WISCONSIN POPULATION BY COUNTY AND MINOR CIVIL DIVISION —Continued

County and Minor Civil Division	1970	1960	County and Minor Civil Division	1970	1960
<b>SHAWANO COUNTY</b>	<b>32,650</b>	<b>34,351</b>	<b>TAYLOR COUNTY—Cont.</b>		
Almon, town	505	602	Chelsea, town	554	566
Angelica, town	1,433	1,387	Cleveland, town	250	358
Aniwa, town	598	601	Deer Creek, town	764	810
Aniwa, village	233	247	Ford, town	248	306
Bartelme, town	399	338	Gilman, village	328	379
Belle Plaine, town	1,636	1,545	Goodrich, town	373	414
Biramwood, town	484	516	Greenwood, town	635	653
Biramwood, village	632	568	Grover, town	210	232
Bonduel, village	995	876	Hammel, town	509	526
Bowler, village	272	274	Holway, town	837	859
Cecil, village	369	357	Jump River, town	355	391
Eland, village	229	213	Little Black, town	1,133	1,182
Fairbanks, town	631	581	Lublin, village	143	160
Germania, town	389	411	McKinley, town	461	491
Grant, town	912	957	Maplehurst, town	348	405
Green Valley, town	984	1,027	Medford, city	3,454	3,260
Gresham, village	448	458	Medford, town	1,546	1,622
Hartland, town	820	868	Molitor, town	199	168
Herman, town	759	848	Pershing, town	295	358
Hutchins, village	409	---	Rib Lake, town	615	657
Lessor, town	911	900	Rib Lake, village	782	794
Maple Grove, town	1,258	1,338	Roosevelt, town	518	602
Mattoon, village	377	435	Stetsonville, village	305	319
Morris, town	411	489	Taft, town	355	418
Navarino, town	440	447	Westboro, town	631	720
Pella, town	734	731			
Red Springs, town	474	506	<b>TREMPEALEAU COUNTY</b>	<b>23,344</b>	<b>23,377</b>
Richmond, town	1,397	1,336	Albion, town	561	601
Seneca, town	532	576	Arcadia, city	2,159	2,084
Shawano, city	6,488	6,103	Arcadia, town	1,697	1,851
Tigerton, village	742	781	Blair, city	1,036	909
Washington, town	974	856	Burnside, town	693	708
Waukechon, town	906	912	Caledonia, town	341	344
Wescott, town	2,251	1,856	Chimney Rock, town	345	489
Wittenberg, town	723	728	Dodge, town	432	471
Wittenberg, village	895	892	Eleva, village	574	548
			Etrick, town	1,268	1,316
<b>SHEBOYGAN COUNTY</b>	<b>96,660</b>	<b>86,484</b>	Etrick, village	463	479
Adell, village	380	398	Gale, town	1,255	1,257
Cascade, village	603	449	Galesville, city	1,162	1,199
Cedar Grove, village	1,276	1,175	Hale, town	1,041	1,167
Elkhart Lake, village	787	651	Independence, city	1,036	954
Glenbeulah, village	496	428	Lincoln, town	811	882
Greenbush, town	1,537	1,044	Osseo, city	1,356	1,144
Herman, town	2,042	2,438	Pigeon, town	759	768
Holland, town	2,287	2,074	Pigeon Falls, village	198	207
Howards Grove—Millersville, village	998	---	Preston, town	1,027	1,060
Kohler, village	1,738	1,524	Strum, village	738	663
Lima, town	2,590	2,333	Sumner, town	594	604
Lyndon, town	1,198	1,022	Trempealeau, town	1,082	1,044
Mitchell, town	779	727	Trempealeau, village	743	704
Mosel, town	1,127	906	Unity, town	487	469
Oostburg, village	1,309	1,065	Whitehall, city	1,486	1,446
Plymouth, city	5,810	5,128			
Plymouth, town	2,368	1,963	<b>VERNON COUNTY</b>	<b>24,557</b>	<b>25,663</b>
Random Lake, village	1,068	858	Bergen, town	1,002	782
Rhine, town	1,386	1,280	Chaseburg, village	224	242
Russell, town	482	419	Christiana, town	806	866
Scott, town	1,451	1,255	Clinton, town	380	817
Sheboygan, city	48,484	45,747	Coon, town	697	719
Sheboygan, town	4,246	3,615	Coon Valley, village	596	596
Sheboygan West (U)	1,361	---	De Soto, village (part)	216	240
Sheboygan Falls, city	4,771	4,061	Forest, town	571	650
Sheboygan Falls, town	2,280	1,870	Franklin, town	926	962
Sherman, town	1,436	1,264	Genoa, town	728	559
Waldo, village	408	403	Genoa, village	305	325
Wilson, town	3,323	2,387	Greenwood, town	491	560
Sheboygan South (U)	1,920	---	Hamburg, town	754	663
			Harmony, town	712	730
<b>TAYLOR COUNTY</b>	<b>16,958</b>	<b>17,843</b>	Hillsboro, city	1,231	1,366
Aurora, town	466	563	Hillsboro, town	617	667
Browning, town	644	630	Jefferson, town	949	1,033
			Kickapoo, town	455	573
			La Farge, village	748	833



# WISCONSIN POPULATION BY COUNTY AND MINOR CIVIL DIVISION —Continued

County and Minor Civil Division	1970	1960	County and Minor Civil Division	1970	1960
<b>VERNON COUNTY—Cont.</b>			<b>WASHBURN COUNTY—Cont.</b>		
Liberty, town.....	231	242	Casey, town.....	280	173
Ontario, village.....	392	448	Chicog, town.....	156	128
Readstown, village.....	395	469	Crystal, town.....	225	238
Stark, town.....	356	487	Evergreen, town.....	561	514
Sterling, town.....	664	803	Frog Creek, town.....	125	128
Stoddard, village.....	750	552	Gull Lake, town.....	111	92
Union, town.....	442	516	Long Lake, town.....	422	388
Viola, village (part).....	215	248	Madge, town.....	144	226
Viroqua, city.....	3,739	3,926	Minong, town.....	445	357
Viroqua, town.....	1,544	1,518	Minong, village.....	420	368
Webster, town.....	520	694	Saron, town.....	352	343
Westby, city.....	1,568	1,544	Shell Lake, city.....	928	1,016
Wheatland, town.....	393	463	Spooner, city.....	2,444	2,398
Whitestown, town.....	490	630	Spooner, town.....	351	288
<b>VILAS COUNTY.....</b>	<b>10,958</b>	<b>9,332</b>	Springbrook, town.....	410	370
Arbor Vitae, town.....	982	745	Stinnett, town.....	134	150
Boulder Junction, town.....	607	540	Stone Lake, town.....	339	299
Cloverland, town.....	305	258	Trego, town.....	469	479
Conover, town.....	543	405	<b>WASHINGTON COUNTY.....</b>	<b>63,829</b>	<b>46,115</b>
Eagle River, city.....	1,326	1,367	Addison, town.....	2,375	2,078
Flambeau, town.....	1,669	1,447	Barton, town.....	1,624	1,204
Land O'Lakes, town.....	617	542	Erin, town.....	1,641	1,138
Lincoln, town.....	1,450	1,080	Farmington, town.....	1,734	1,438
Manitowish Waters, town.....	509	347	Germanatown, town.....	416	3,984
Phelps, town.....	876	924	Germanatown, village.....	6,974	622
Plum Lake, town.....	356	272	Hartford, city.....	6,499	5,627
Presque Isle, town.....	294	261	Hartford, town.....	2,368	1,876
St. Germain, town.....	473	398	Jackson, town.....	2,844	1,476
Washington, town.....	711	560	Jackson, village.....	561	458
Winchester, town.....	240	186	Kewaskum, town.....	1,166	897
<b>WALWORTH COUNTY.....</b>	<b>63,444</b>	<b>52,368</b>	Kewaskum, village.....	1,926	1,578
Bloomfield, town.....	2,481	2,154	Milwaukee, city (part).....	---	---
Pell Lake (U).....	1,284	---	Polk, town.....	3,040	2,096
Darien, town.....	1,413	1,119	Richfield, town.....	5,923	3,178
Darien, village.....	839	805	Slinger, village.....	1,022	1,141
Delavan, city.....	5,526	4,846	Trenton, town.....	3,178	2,657
Delavan, town.....	3,798	3,138	Wayne, town.....	1,214	1,081
Delavan Lake (U).....	2,124	1,884	West Bend, city.....	16,555	9,963
East Troy, town.....	2,743	2,247	West Bend, town.....	2,779	1,992
East Troy, village.....	1,711	1,455	<b>WAUKESHA COUNTY.....</b>	<b>231,338</b>	<b>158,248</b>
Elkhorn, city.....	3,992	3,586	Big Bend, village.....	1,148	797
Fontana on Geneva Lake, village.....	1,464	1,326	Brookfield, city.....	32,140	19,813
Geneva, town.....	3,490	2,253	Brookfield, town.....	3,924	1,990
Como (U).....	1,132	---	Butler, village.....	2,261	2,274
Genoa City, village.....	1,085	1,005	Chenequa, village.....	642	444
Lafayette, town.....	979	899	Delafield, city.....	3,182	2,334
La Grange, town.....	1,311	1,087	Delafield, town.....	3,750	2,822
Lake Geneva, city.....	4,890	4,929	Pewaukee West (U) (part).....	1,708	---
Linn, town.....	1,910	1,620	Dousman, village.....	451	410
Lyons, town.....	2,143	1,878	Eagle, town.....	1,250	1,103
Richmond, town.....	1,251	935	Eagle, village.....	745	620
Sharon, town.....	1,058	1,030	Elm Grove, village.....	7,201	4,994
Sharon, village.....	1,216	1,167	Genesee, town.....	3,172	2,188
Spring Prairie, town.....	1,197	1,164	Hartland, village.....	2,763	2,083
Sugar Creek, town.....	1,811	1,532	Lac La Belle, village.....	227	270
Troy, town.....	1,265	1,060	Lannon, village.....	1,056	1,088
Walworth, town.....	1,370	1,064	Lisbon, town.....	4,709	2,888
Walworth, village.....	1,637	1,494	Menomonee Falls, village.....	31,697	18,270
Whitewater, city (part).....	10,129	6,380	Merton, town.....	4,424	3,077
Whitewater, town.....	1,181	848	Chenequa North (U).....	1,106	---
Williams Bay, village.....	1,554	1,347	Okauchee Lake (U) (part).....	173	---
<b>WASHBURN COUNTY.....</b>	<b>10,601</b>	<b>10,301</b>	Merton, village.....	646	407
Barronett, town.....	366	377	Mukwonago, town.....	1,930	1,574
Bashaw, town.....	527	571	Mukwonago, village.....	2,367	1,877
Bass Lake, town.....	211	213	Muskego, city.....	11,573	---
Beaver Brook, town.....	400	415	Nashotah, village.....	410	32
Birchwood, town.....	196	208	New Berlin, city.....	26,910	15,788
Birchwood, village.....	394	433	North Prairie, village.....	669	48
Brooklyn, town.....	191	197	Oconomowoc, city.....	8,741	6,683
			Oconomowoc, town.....	6,010	4,466
			Okauchee Lake (U) (part).....	2,961	---
			Oconomowoc Lake, village.....	599	41

# POPULATION STATISTICS

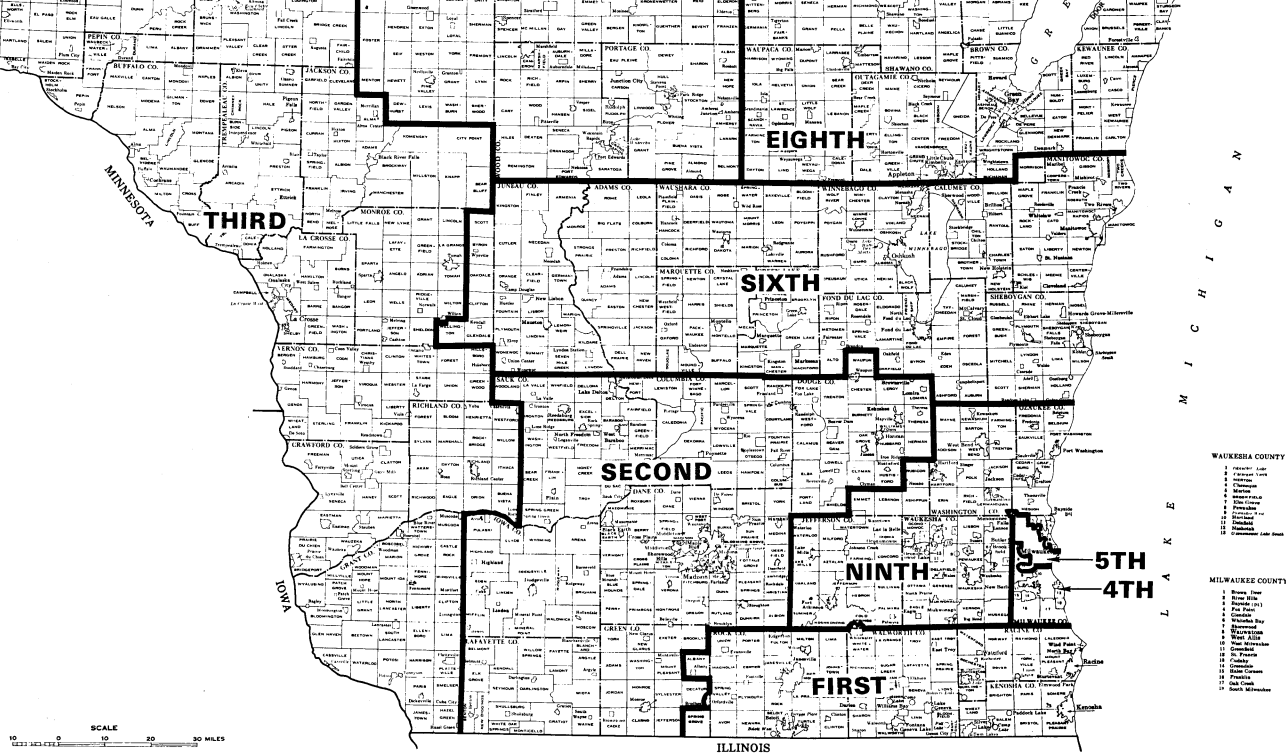
233

## WISCONSIN POPULATION BY COUNTY AND MINOR CIVIL DIVISION —Continued

County and Minor Civil Division	1970	1960	County and Minor Civil Division	1970	1960
<b>WAUKESHA COUNTY—Cont.</b>			<b>WAUSHARA COUNTY—Cont.</b>		
Ottawa, town	1,698	1,092	Richford, town	322	317
Pewaukee, town	7,551	5,797	Rose, town	319	287
Pewaukee West (U) (part)	1,693	---	Saxeville, town	612	506
Pewaukee, village	3,271	2,484	Springwater, town	584	366
Summit, town	3,809	3,472	Warren, town	655	708
Oconomowoc LakeSouth (U)	1,473	---	Wautoma, city	1,624	1,466
Sussex, village	2,758	1,087	Wautoma, town	723	672
Vernon, town	2,857	2,037	Wild Rose, village	585	594
Wales, village	691	356			
Waukesha, city	40,274	30,004			
Waukesha, town	3,832	3,540			
			<b>WINNEBAGO COUNTY</b>	<b>130,011</b>	<b>107,928</b>
<b>WAUPACA COUNTY</b>	<b>37,780</b>	<b>35,340</b>	Algoma, town	3,158	2,177
Bear Creek, town	861	844	Lake Butte Des Morts (U)	1,111	---
Big Falls, village	112	119	Black Wolf, town	2,127	1,613
Caledonia, town	882	715	Clayton, town	1,771	1,302
Clintonville, city	4,600	4,778	Menasha, city	14,879	14,647
Dayton, town	979	729	Menasha, town	8,256	5,487
Dupont, town	645	682	Neenah, city	22,902	18,057
Embarrass, village	472	306	Neenah, town	3,368	2,273
Farmington, town	2,242	1,885	Nekimi, town	1,193	1,073
Fremont, town	514	449	Nepeuskun, town	743	659
Fremont, village	598	575	Omro, city	2,341	1,991
Harrison, town	379	423	Omro, town	1,444	1,221
Helvetia, town	401	425	Oshkosh, city	53,104	45,110
Iola, town	549	462	Oshkosh, town	4,943	4,321
Iola, village	900	831	Poygan, town	734	596
Larrabee, town	1,295	1,257	Rushford, town	1,415	1,320
Lebanon, town	906	845	Utica, town	1,029	987
Lind, town	787	707	Vinland, town	1,472	1,203
Little Wolf, town	1,089	955	Winchester, town	1,209	1,009
Manawa, city	1,105	1,037	Winneconne, town	1,408	914
Marion, city	1,218	1,200	Winneconne, village	1,611	1,273
Matteson, town	737	829	Wolf River, town	904	702
Mukwa, town	1,208	1,000			
New London, city (part)	4,433	4,066	<b>WOOD COUNTY</b>	<b>65,362</b>	<b>59,105</b>
Ogdensburg, village	206	181	Arpin, town	1,088	1,066
Royalton, town	1,205	1,138	Auburndale, town	911	863
St. Lawrence, town	517	551	Auburndale, village	468	396
Scandinavia, town	519	528	Biron, village	771	726
Scandinavia, village	268	266	Cameron, town	503	286
Union, town	774	850	Cary, town	343	330
Waupaca, city	4,342	3,984	Cranmoor, town	248	251
Waupaca, town	830	743	Dexter, town	341	273
Weyauwega, city	1,377	1,239	Grand Rapids, town	5,147	6,791
Weyauwega, town	538	448	Lake Wazeecha (U)	1,285	---
Wyoming, town	292	293	Hansen, town	712	737
			Hiles, town	189	175
<b>WAUSHARA COUNTY</b>	<b>14,795</b>	<b>13,497</b>	Lincoln, town	1,232	1,241
Aurora, town	802	780	Marshfield, city (part)	15,560	14,153
Berlin, city (part)	41	45	Marshfield, town	1,056	977
Bloomfield, town	798	770	Milladore, town	728	762
Coloma, town	382	355	Milladore, village	229	239
Coloma, village	336	312	Nekoosa, city	2,409	2,515
Dakota, town	752	521	Pittsville, city	708	661
Deerfield, town	367	340	Port Edwards, town	1,076	739
Hancock, town	346	354	Port Edwards, village	2,126	1,849
Hancock, village	404	367	Remington, town	319	328
Leon, town	651	520	Richfield, town	1,054	1,019
Lohrville, village	195	225	Rock, town	607	621
Marion, town	877	700	Rudolph, town	1,340	1,410
Mount Morris, town	517	422	Rudolph, village	349	---
Oasis, town	346	364	Saratoga, town	2,978	1,903
Plainfield, town	447	449	Seneca, town	1,077	745
Plainfield, village	642	660	Sherby, town	742	760
Poyssippi, town	823	809	Sigel, town	1,358	1,189
Redgranite, village	645	588	Vesper, village	355	351
			Wisconsin Rapids, city	18,587	15,042
			Wood, town	751	707



## 235



**WISCONSIN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS**  
**as enacted by**  
**Chapter 133, Laws of 1971**

Congressional District	1970 Population 4,417,933		
	Population	Deviation	Percent
1.....	490,817	— 64	—0.01
2.....	490,941	+ 60	+0.01
3.....	491,034	+153	+0.03
4.....	490,698	—183	—0.04
5.....	490,700	—181	—0.04
6.....	490,934	+ 53	+0.01
7.....	491,030	+149	+0.03
8.....	490,974	+ 93	+0.02
9.....	490,805	— 76	—0.02
Average population.....	490,881		
Total misrepresentation.....		1,012	0.21
Average deviation.....		±112	±0.02

# POLITICS

**Wisconsin political parties** and their place in the national organizations

## POLITICAL PARTY ORGANIZATION IN WISCONSIN

### Do You Want To Participate In Politics?

We have all at one time or another learned the ringing words of the American's Creed which tell us that our form of government is "a democracy in a republic." Unfortunately, however — while we are all proud to declaim this creed as our own — there are comparatively few who have actually come to grips with the citizenship responsibilities involved in this statement. "A democracy in a republic": We govern ourselves indirectly through the selection of representatives who do the governing for us and at our direction. Political parties help us to select these representatives; they also help us to develop a consensus of public opinion which can give direction to the process of government.

Political parties can be of 2 major types. They can closely reflect a defined ideology, as is the case with the communist parties throughout the world which are based on Marxist ideology and leave no room for political disagreement within the ranks, or they can be loosely organized groups reflecting a broad spectrum of political interest. Our American political parties are of the second type. Within them, there is room for "right wing Republicans" or "liberal Republicans," "left wing Democrats" or "conservative Democrats." Depending on what part of the nation we live in, and depending also on what political label at a particular time happens to be in control of the state, federal, or local government, the terms "Democrat" or "Republican" can have widely different meanings. In spite of this diversity within a party, however, distinct political philosophies are associated with each of the 2 major parties, and the name "Democratic" or "Republican" conjures up a vision of a surprisingly distinct set of economic, social and political principles.

Throughout its history, the United States has had a 2-party system; few "third-parties" have gained national prominence. In Wisconsin, the Socialist Party regularly sent one or more Assemblymen from Milwaukee to the Legislature between 1911 and 1937; and the Progressive Party was strong between 1933 and 1947, capturing in 1937 a plurality of both houses of the Wisconsin Legislature.

Our political parties help us to formulate the policies which, if the party is successful at the polls, become the policies of our government. Our political parties help us to select the candidates who, if the party is successful at the polls, become our government. But: Our political parties are voluntary organizations and entirely separate from the government itself.

Our American political parties are truly popular parties in the sense that these parties, as they exist today, formulate their policies at the grass roots level. In Wisconsin this is done through the local Democratic or Republican "clubs" in each community. It is in these local clubs that the issues are discussed; based on the results of local discussions, delegates from the local clubs can take a stand on the issues at regional meetings, and so on to the top. Every 2 years in Wisconsin

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Sources: Sections 8.17 and 8.18 of the **Wisconsin Statutes** ; Democratic Party of Wisconsin, **Constitution** ; Republican Party of Wisconsin, **Constitution** ; information obtained from the Wisconsin state headquarters of the two parties.

the delegates from the local clubs meet in state convention and draw up their parties' platforms for the succeeding 2 years; every 4 years the delegates from throughout the United States (in Wisconsin they are chosen in the presidential preference primary in April) meet together in national convention and formulate the national platforms expressing the parties' aims for the succeeding 4 years.

In contrast to the ideological parties in other parts of the world — which start out with established and closely defined ideologies and programs, and then recruit their members on the basis of these — our parties are thus instruments of the expression of the will of the people. Their ideologies, as stated in the party platforms, are formulated first at the local level, and are then redefined and reformulated at a series of conventions for successively larger geographic areas, through discussion and compromise, to become the expressed national aims of the respective political parties.

Political parties help us to select the candidates which will become our representatives and form our government. In order to become our representatives, these candidates must first be nominated in the party primary in September and then be elected in the November general election. To be elected costs time, effort and money for campaign literature, television, radio and newspaper advertising, and organization. By collecting money and providing funds for elections, our political parties help to keep our elected officeholders independent of financial pressures exerted by special interests, and permit them to represent the broad general principles for which each party stands.

Why should you join a political party? The answer is obvious: Only by active membership in a political party can you, as an individual, have an effective role in the determination of the future policies of government. If you do not join a political party, if you confine your political participation to the casting of a ballot at the polls, then you can participate in the determination of policies only to the extent of choosing one candidate committed to a particular policy over his opponent who advocates another course of action; you have to choose between policies already determined.

As citizens, we enjoy the right to join the political party of our choice. Through the Wisconsin Federation of Young Republicans, through the Young Democratic Clubs of Wisconsin, or through the youth groups of other political parties in Wisconsin, we can participate in party activity even before we become old enough to vote. We should participate in party activity — the decisions made by the political parties of today will tomorrow determine the policies of our government, and the course of our lives. If you, as an individual, think you are an "independent", that's all the more reason to become active in a political party — each political party can profit from some independent thinking because only on the basis of independent thought can fresh ideas be born and goals defined to give our political parties new direction.

If you, as an individual, think one party or the other represents the broad principles according to which you believe the nation or state should be governed, you should support its candidates in both the legislative and executive branches to enable it to obtain the majority needed to carry out its program.

If you, as an individual, think "politics are dirty," then that's also all the more reason to become active in party politics. Only if you are active can you help to "clean it up."

Finally, if you as an individual think that you are sincerely interested in good government, but find that you do not really have enough time to become active in party politics: Just think how many of your fellow Americans can say the same things for themselves and still do their share



to have their opinions heard to insure that, at all levels, ours will remain a government "of the people, by the people, for the people."

### **Statutory and Voluntary Organizations**

The state central committees of each party represent the top of the **statutory** party organization of the political parties in Wisconsin. However, the **actual** power of each party is found in the voluntary organizations. For the Democratic Party of Wisconsin this is the State Administrative Committee; for the Republican Party the actual party representation is found in the State Executive Committee.

These 2 committees are, for each party, the top echelon of the active, dues-paying membership of the Wisconsin chapters of the national political organizations. In contrast to the loosely defined "membership" of the statutory parties which is indicated only by the voter participation in partisan elections, the membership of the voluntary organizations is generally quite well defined.

The voluntary Democratic State Administrative Committee and the voluntary Republican State Executive Committee are "the" Democratic and "the" Republican Parties in Wisconsin. They attend to their parties' interests between campaigns, collect money to finance future campaigns, maintain the cooperation between the various county and congressional district voluntary organizations, and execute, within the state, the directives of the national organizations.

### **Voluntary Organization — Democratic Party of Wisconsin**

**State Administrative Committee:** The voluntary party organization of the Democratic Party of Wisconsin is headed by the 27-member State Administrative Committee. Membership of the committee comes from 3 different sources: 1) The state party chairman, the vice chairman for organizational affairs, the vice chairman for legislative affairs and the state treasurer, as well as 7 at-large members (not more than one from any one county) are elected in odd-numbered years at the voluntary organization's state convention. By tradition, one of the 2 top officers is a woman. 2) The 2 Wisconsin members of the Democratic National Committee are elected in presidential campaign years at the voluntary organization's state convention. 3) The chairmen of the voluntary Democratic congressional district organizations, the county chairman for Milwaukee County, one representative of the Wisconsin Young Democrats, the immediate past state chairman of the voluntary organization, and one representative of the Wisconsin Democratic joint legislative caucus also serve as members of the State Administrative Committee. The State Administrative Committee appoints a secretary who may be selected from outside the committee's membership.

**State Convention:** Representation of the county units of the Democratic voluntary organization at that organization's state convention is based on each unit's paid-up membership and a percentage of the Democratic vote received in the last general election.

**District Organization; Executive Committee:** The congressional district voluntary organizations of the Democratic Party of Wisconsin are each directed by an executive committee. Unless the district constitution provides otherwise, this committee consists of the chairmen of the county or chartered local voluntary organizations in the congressional district and the officers of the district organization. The officers (chairman, vice chairman, secretary, treasurer) are elected for 2-year terms at the district conventions held in odd-numbered years.

**County Organization; Party Membership:** Any resident of the county subscribing to "the liberal principles of the Democratic Party" upon payment of the annual membership fee of \$4 (\$2 for additional family members) may become a member of the Democratic county voluntary organization. The county retains \$1.40 of each membership fee; the remainder is, in accordance with the constitution of the Democratic Party of Wisconsin, forwarded to the state organization.

Each county unit elects its chairman and vice chairman. The offices of secretary and of treasurer may be filled separately, or by one person. Terms of office are generally for one year, but individual county organizations may provide for 2-year terms. The officers of the county committee are elected directly by the county membership unless, approved by the State Administrative Committee, the county unit entrusts the election of officers to delegates.

Each county unit forms "economic interest group advisory committees" in the fields of agriculture, commerce, and labor, insofar as these economic interests are represented in the county.

**Ward Unit:** In general the basic geographical units of the Democratic voluntary organization in Wisconsin are the county organizations. However, in Milwaukee County the county organization is subdivided into "ward units", and in Waukesha County the county organization is subdivided into geographical units.

#### **Voluntary Organization — Republican Party of Wisconsin**

**State Officers and Executive Committee:** The officers of the voluntary organization of the Republican Party of Wisconsin are a chairman, 7 vice chairmen, a secretary, and a treasurer. The chairman, secretary, treasurer, and the 1st, 2nd and 7th vice chairmen are selected by the State Executive Committee from among the membership of the party and need not, prior to their selection, have been members of the State Executive Committee. All officers serve 2-year terms.

Either the 1st or 2nd vice chairman, must under the party's constitution, be a woman and is charged with the direction of Republican women's activities within the state. The 3rd vice chairman is selected by the county chairmen; the 4th is the chairman of the statutory state central committee of the Republican Party. The president of the Wisconsin Federation of Republican Women serves as the 5th vice chairman, and the chairman of the Wisconsin Federation of Young Republicans ex officio serves as the 6th vice chairman of the voluntary organization. The 7th vice chairman is a woman selected from the membership of the Republican Party of Wisconsin by the State Executive Committee. In order to give geographic representation no more than 3 of these officers (but this restriction does not apply to the 7th vice chairman) may be from the same congressional district.

The national committeeman, the national committeewoman, and the chairman of the Republican Finance Committee of Wisconsin are additional officers of the Republican Party of Wisconsin. One representative of the Republican members of the state Senate, one of the Republican members in the Assembly and one representative of the Republican members of Wisconsin's Congressional delegation — selected by each group at caucus — serve as nonvoting members of the Executive Committee.

The leadership of the voluntary organization of the Republican Party of Wisconsin is vested in the State Executive Committee. This committee consists of the officers of the voluntary organization, plus the chairman and vice chairwoman from each of the state's 10 congressional districts. In addition, 2 representatives of the Young Republicans serve on the State

Executive Committee; these must be from 2 different congressional districts and one of them must be a woman.

With the consent of the State Executive Committee, the state chairman appoints a state finance chairman and finance committee, together with such other officers and employes as the chairman shall deem advisable.

**Congressional District Organization:** In each congressional district, the voluntary Republican organization elects a chairman and a vice chairman. In many districts, a secretary and a treasurer are also elected. The district organization usually functions together with an executive committee consisting of the county chairmen of the district. The district organization is charged with the co-ordination of the activities of the county organizations in the district, with special emphasis on the election of Republican congressmen from the district.

**County Organization:** The county committees are elected in county caucus, prior to May 1 of the odd-numbered years. The county committee has the following officers: A chairman and a 1st vice chairman (one of these shall be a woman), a 2nd vice chairman who, simultaneously, is also the chairman of the county statutory committee, a secretary and a treasurer.

The constitution of the Republican Party of Wisconsin specifies that the voluntary organization shall not "perform any of the duties imposed by the Wisconsin Statutes on the State Central Committee or other Statutory committees, and the State Central Committee and other Statutory committees shall retain their individual organizations and identity."

**Precinct Organization:** The Republican precinct committees are headed by a chairman who shall be the Republican precinct committeeman elected by the voters at the party primaries. Each precinct committee shall have a committeewoman in addition to the committeeman, and such other officers as necessary.

### **Wisconsin in the National Party Organization**

**National Committee:** At the top of the permanent party organizations, throughout the United States, is the national committee, which acts as the governing body of the party. The national committee is comprised of one national committeeman and one national committeewoman from each state and territory of the United States.

Within the Republican national organization, the state chairman (in Wisconsin the Chairman of the Republican State Voluntary Committee) becomes an ex officio member of the national committee if the state either has a Republican Governor, has a Republican majority in its congressional delegation, or voted Republican in the last preceding presidential election.

The members of the national committee on the state level are selected for each party at the party's state convention. In Wisconsin, this selection is done at the state convention of the parties' voluntary organizations. However, selection of the Wisconsin membership of the national political party committees is not handled entirely by the voluntary organization; it also involves the statutory organization of the parties. For this reason, the discussion of the national committee has here been inserted between statutory and voluntary Wisconsin party organization.

The selection of the Wisconsin members for the national political party committees is in the form of an instruction to the party's elected and, therefore, statutory, delegates to the national convention. At the national conventions, the Wisconsin delegates place the names selected by

the voluntary state convention in nomination as Wisconsin's national committeeman and committeewoman. The entire slate of nominations, combining the nominations received from all state delegations, is then inserted at the national convention into the resolution creating the party's national committee for the next 4 years, and voted on by the national convention as a whole.

The term of the members of the national committees is 4 years, from one national convention to the next. The committee serves until its successor committee has been elected at the next national convention. The national committees of the political parties are charged with the organization of the next national conventions of their parties, the direction of the presidential campaign immediately following their election, and the formulation of a national campaign program to be carried out on the state level by the state organizations.

### **Statutory State Organization**

**State Central Committees:** For each party, the statutory state central committees consist of one chairman and "at least 2 members" from each congressional district elected at the platform conventions. In practice, the state central committees of both the Democratic and the Republican Parties of Wisconsin have 3 officers: A chairman, a vice chairman and a secretary. For the Republican State Central Committee the membership from each congressional district is 5; for the Democratic State Central Committee, 6 members are selected from each congressional district.

The statutory state central committees are specifically charged with the appointment of alternates for the elected delegates to the quadrennial national conventions of the political parties.

**Platform ("Statutory") Conventions:** On the 1st Tuesday in October the nominees for the offices of Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Secretary of State, State Treasurer and Attorney General, the holdover Senators and the successful state Senate and Assembly candidates of each political party convene in "statutory" convention in the State Capitol to "formulate the state platform of their party." In practice, the party platforms are prepared within each party's voluntary organization by a platform committee. They are then discussed and approved at the state convention, usually held in May or June, of the party's voluntary organization. The platform thus approved is submitted to the statutory convention for official adoption with such changes as are agreed to.

In the years of presidential elections, the statutory conventions are specifically charged with the selection of a slate of presidential electors, to function as the state's presidential electors should the party poll a majority of the votes in the November presidential elections. Each party certifies its list of presidential electors to the Secretary of State.

The statutes also provide that the statutory conventions are to select the parties' state central committees.

### **Statutory County Organization**

**Congressional District Committees:** These committees consist of 2 members from each Assembly district within a county or, for multicounty districts, for one member from each county within the congressional district. The members delegated by the counties to the congressional district committees must be certified by the county chairmen to the chairman of the state central committee. Congressional district committees are

convened by the chairman of the state central committee, upon 5 days' written notice.

**Assembly or Senate District Committees:** The committees consist of 2 members from each county in Assembly or state senatorial districts consisting of more than one county. Members delegated to serve on these committees are certified by the county chairmen to the chairman of the state central committee. The Assembly or Senate district committees are convened upon 5 days' written notice by the chairman of the state central committee.

**County Committees:** In general, the county committees consist of the precinct committeemen elected at the September primary. In Milwaukee County, the county committee consists of the committeemen from each ward, town or village. All appointments to the aforementioned congressional, state senatorial and Assembly district committees are made from the elected membership of the county committees.

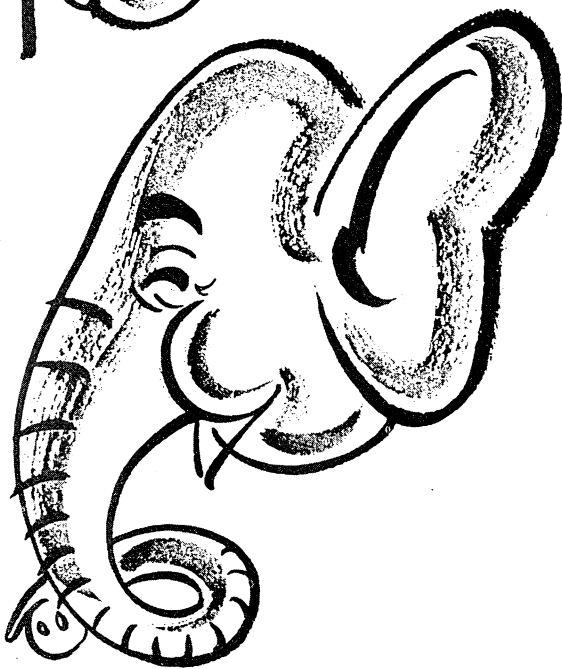
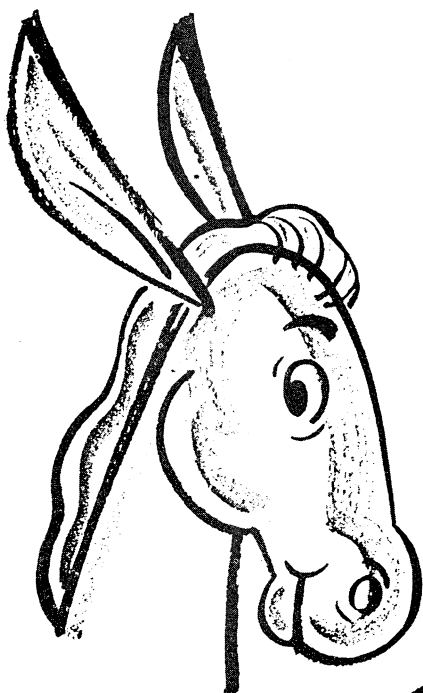
A meeting of the county committee is called within 2 days after the completion of the canvass of the September primary by the county chairmen of the preceding election period. The call for this meeting must be issued in writing and at least 5 days' notice must be given. At such meeting, the county committee elects its chairman, secretary and treasurer; it may elect such additional officers and subcommittees as the committee feels necessary.

In counties constituting one or more Assembly or senatorial districts the members of the county committee residing within the territory of such Assembly or senatorial districts shall constitute the party committees for such districts; they may, at the convention of the county committee, elect a chairman, secretary and treasurer, and such other officers as they may deem necessary. In counties which are only part of an Assembly, senatorial or congressional district the county committee elects from among its membership the delegates to represent the county in the district level committees. Any vacancy in any office originally filled from among the membership of the county committee shall be filled by selection by the county committee. However, the county chairman may temporarily fill such vacancies.

**City Committee:** The city committee of each party's statutory organization consists of the precinct or ward committeemen elected at the September primary. A meeting of the city committee shall be called by the chairman of the county committee within 10 days after the completion of the canvass of the September primary. The city committee elects a chairman from among its members; it may elect such other officers as it deems necessary.

**Precinct Committeeman:** The precinct committeeman is the party's elected representative within each election district. The entire county statutory organization is formed on the basis of the elections for precinct committeeman. The precinct committeemen's names are placed on the ballot of the September primary by the submission of nominating petitions signed by between 3 per cent and 10 per cent of the electorate in their district, based on the vote in the last preceding gubernatorial election, although often they are elected by written-in votes. From the standpoint of party coherence, the political parties find it desirable that the elected precinct committeemen should also be the practicing, "card carrying" activists of the parties' voluntary organizations, and the parties attempt to convince their voluntary precinct workers also to seek the elective precinct positions. However, this connection is not required by

the law and frequently the elected precinct committeemen are not practicing members of the parties' voluntary organizations. Precinct committeemen assume their office on certification of their election by the election inspectors. The committeemen are elected for 2-year terms.



**DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF WISCONSIN**

(This is the voluntary organization)

**Headquarters and Staff**

*State Headquarters:* 406 West Gilman Street, Madison 53703.

*Telephone Number:* (608) 255-5172.

*Executive Director:* DEL BENO.

*Office Manager:* JACKSON YARBOROUGH.

*Secretary:* BARBARA RABIDEAU.

**State Administrative Committee  
September 1971**

*Chairman:* M. WILLIAM GERRARD, La Crosse.

*Organizational Vice Chairman:* MARGE PATTISON, Madison.

*Legislative Vice Chairman:* FRANK NIKOLAY, Abbotsford.

*Treasurer:* JOHN E. MALLOY, Kenosha.

*National Committeewoman:* MARY LOU BURG, West Bend.

*National Committeeman:* DONALD O. PETERSON, Eau Claire.

*Milwaukee County Chairman:* LAURENCE C. GRAM, JR., West Allis.

*Young Democrats Representative:* G. EDWARD GASKILL, Madison.

*Past State Chairman:* JAMES W. WIMMER, Wisconsin Dells.

*Legislative Representatives:* SENATOR DALE T. MCKENNA, Jefferson;  
REPRESENTATIVE WILLIAM A. JOHNSON, Milwaukee.

*Members at Large:* SUE ALBRECHT, Briggsville; MICHAEL BLEICHER, Madison; ALBERT CASTRO, JR., Greenfield; JEAN HELLIESEN, La Crosse; LAWRENCE LONGLEY, Appleton; SAM RIZZO, Racine; SHIRLEY SCHMERLING, KENOSHA; HELEN SIGMUND, Stevens Point.

*District Chairmen:* 1st—ELDRED MIELKE, Milton Junction; 2nd—JOANNE WELLS, Beaver Dam; 3rd—THEODORE FETTING, River Falls; 4th—NORMAN SCHOMISCH, Milwaukee; 5th—JERRY TEPER, Milwaukee; 6th—LEE EICHSTEDT, West Bend; 7th—STEWART HUBER, Clintonville; 8th—ROBERT CORNELL, West De Pere; 9th—JEANETTE SWED, Milwaukee; 10th—CAMILLA HANSON, Mellen.

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Source: Democratic Party of Wisconsin.



## WISCONSIN DEMOCRATIC STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE

(This is the statutory organization)

Selected at State Platform Convention  
October 6, 1970

*Chairman:* Representative GEORGE MOLINARO, Kenosha.

*Vice Chairman:* MRS. GRETCHEN PFANKUCHEN, Madison.

*Secretary:* Vacant.

### 1st District

Florence Frank, Kenosha  
Margaret Monroe, Racine  
Russell Olson, Racine  
Carl Pauchert, Kenosha  
Eugene Swegman, Janesville  
Eleanora Wicketrom,  
Walworth

### 2nd District

Paul Hauser, Rubicon  
Helen Hift, Monona  
Elmer Kuhlman, Jefferson  
Fred Merlin, Madison  
Ken Nyland, Monroe  
Robert Thompson, Poynette

### 3rd District

Joanne Duren, Cazenovia  
Michael Early, River Falls  
Lloyd Grimes, Platteville  
John Radcliffe, Strum  
Ray Short, Platteville  
Thomas Stodola, Black River  
Falls

### 4th District

Ann Dejewski, Milwaukee  
Florence Heksel, Milwaukee  
Joe Miech, Milwaukee  
Mildred Perry, Milwaukee  
William Quick, Milwaukee  
Waldemar Schultz, West Allis

### 5th District

Janet Allen, Milwaukee  
Norman Dittmer, Milwaukee  
Josephine Ervin, Milwaukee  
Clinton Rose, Milwaukee  
Edna Seer, Milwaukee  
Norman Thompson, Milwaukee

### 6th District

John Allen, Oshkosh  
Vernon Boeckmann, Plymouth  
Frank Hiber, Saukville  
Kenneth Nyhouse, West Bend  
Carl Otte, Sheboygan  
John Race, Fond du Lac

### 7th District

Anthony Earl, Wausau  
Leonard Groshek, Stevens  
Point  
Burt Grover, Shawano  
Frank Nikolay, Abbotsford  
Joe Sweda, Lublin  
Justin Tarvid, Dellwood

### 8th District

Lester Balliet, Appleton  
Everett Bolle, Francis Creek  
Joseph Delveaux, Green Bay  
Harley Jensen, Oconto Falls  
Stanley Leja, Abrams  
John Luschow, Marinette

### 9th District

Mary Birdner, Oconomowoc  
Ron Grace, Oconomowoc  
Rose Grobe, Deerfield  
Ronald Schuele, Milwaukee  
Michael Stevens, Milwaukee  
Jeanette Swed, Milwaukee

### 10th District

Lawrence Gansluckner,  
Eau Claire  
Walter Larson, Wentworth  
Leo Mohn, Woodville  
Robert Osterhus, Eau Claire  
Bruce Peloquin, Chippewa  
Falls  
Terry Willkom, Chippewa  
Falls

## REPUBLICAN PARTY OF WISCONSIN

(This is the voluntary organization)

### Headquarters and Staff

*State Headquarters:* 303 East Wilson Street, Madison 53701, P. O. Box 31.

*Telephone Number:* (608) 257-4765.

*Executive Director:* STANLEY YORK.

*Finance Division Director:* GEORGE B. INNES.

*Political Division Director:* ROBERT C. MILLER.

*Administration Division Director:* PETER J. VIVIANI.

### State Executive Committee September 1971

*Chairman:* JOHN HOUGH, Madison.

*Vice Chairmen:* 1st—MRS. LOWELL JACKSON, Madison; 2nd—SAM HAY, Elm Grove; 3rd—W. WARREN BARBERG, Eau Claire; 4th—J. CURTIS MCKAY, Cedarburg; 5th—MRS. MARK EVERIX, Chilton; 6th—JOEL GARLOCK, Neenah; 7th—MRS. E. W. NORRIS, Milwaukee.

*Secretary:* MRS. R. H. GREWE, Eau Claire.

*Treasurer:* GEORGE C. KAISER, Milwaukee.

*State Finance Chairman:* GEORGE S. PARKER, Janesville.

*National Committeewoman:* MRS. BYRON ISING, Oshkosh.

*National Committeeman:* ODY J. FISH, Hartland.

*Young Republican Federation Representatives:* MURIEL COLEMAN, Madison; THOMAS CONLEY, Milwaukee.

*Legislative Representatives:* CONGRESSMAN WILLIAM STEIGER, Oshkosh; SENATOR ERNEST KEPPLER, Sheboygan; REPRESENTATIVE HAROLD FROEHLICH, Appleton.

*Congressional District Members* (District chairman and vice chairman are listed in that order):

#### 1st District

Willard Walker, Racine  
Mrs. George Parker, Janesville

#### 2nd District

Carroll Metzner, Madison  
Mrs. Robert Miller, Portage

#### 3rd District

Alan Kirchner, Alma  
Mrs. Charles Read, Richland Center

#### 4th District

Fred Cashmore, Milwaukee  
Mrs. Thomas Weis, Milwaukee

#### 5th District

William Bonfield, Milwaukee  
Mrs. J. C. Malen, Milwaukee

#### 6th District

Bruce Wetlaufer, Green Lake  
Mrs. James Sisk, Fond du Lac

#### 7th District

Marvin E. Love, Wisconsin Rapids  
Mrs. Harry Rodencal, Berlin

#### 8th District

David Grunwaldt, Kaukauna  
Mrs. Peter Nelson, Appleton

#### 9th District

William R. Hentzen, Whitefish Bay  
Mrs. Roger Bessey, Elm Grove

#### 10th District

Carol Ann Gray, Hayward  
Willis Hutnik, Ladysmith

## WISCONSIN REPUBLICAN STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE

(This is the statutory organization)

Selected at State Platform Convention

October 6, 1970

*Chairman:* J. CURTIS MCKAY, Cedarburg.

*Vice Chairman:* VINCENT A. MERCURIO, Milwaukee.

*Secretary:* ARTHUR L. MAY, Madison.

### 1st District

Mrs. Carolyn Blanchard Allen,  
Evansville  
William K. Kirt, Racine  
Bernard A. Losching,  
Janesville  
Merrill Stalbaum, Waterford  
Clarence J. Wilger, Elkhorn

### 2nd District

Rodney W. Kreunen, Madison  
Mrs. Esther Doughty Luck-  
hardt, Horicon  
Elmer C. Nitschke, Beaver  
Dam  
Robert O. Uehling, Madison  
William W. Ward, Fort  
Atkinson

### 3rd District

John Carr, North Freedom  
H. W. Drecktrah, West Salem  
Peter Hurtgen, La Crosse  
Lloyd J. Linden, Platteville  
Delmore Zirzow, Alma

### 4th District

Laurence Carlson, Milwaukee  
Mrs. James R. Cooper, West  
Allis  
Harold Ellingson, Milwaukee  
Roger Franklin, Greendale  
Mrs. Clara Herrmann,  
Milwaukee

### 5th District

J. C. Malen, Milwaukee  
Mrs. Vincent Mercurio,  
Milwaukee  
Ernest J. Philipp, Milwaukee  
Chester V. Salomon,  
Milwaukee  
Paul Utschig, Milwaukee

### 6th District

Ted C. Block, Random Lake  
Frederick C. Schroeder, West  
Bend  
Jack D. Steinhilber, Oshkosh  
James Struebing, Brillion  
Carl Tonjes, Fond du Lac

### 7th District

Clarence Gorseegner, Loyal  
Karl Merkel, Marshfield  
Thomas L. Miler, Rothschild  
Harry Seidell, Merrill  
Jon P. Wilcox, Wautoma

### 8th District

Donald K. Helgeson,  
Manitowoc  
Leo Martin, Black Creek  
Milton McDougal, Oconto Falls  
Alex J. Meunier, Sturgeon Bay  
Jerome Quinn, Green Bay

### 9th District

Jerome H. Nickels, Wauwatosa  
William F. Reilly, Waukesha  
John P. Savage, Fox Point  
John Shabaz, New Berlin  
Nile W. Soik, Whitefish Bay

### 10th District

Gerald O. Amundson, Eau  
Claire  
Joseph DeNucci, Jr., Cumber-  
land  
John W. Krueger, Rhinelander  
Raymond Peterson, Phillips  
Eugene L. Wycoff, Deronda

**WISCONSIN AMERICAN PARTY PLATFORM****Adopted at the Statutory State Platform Convention****October 6, 1970****PREAMBLE**

The American Party of Wisconsin in convention assembled this 6th day of October 1970, in order to (1) raise a banner to which all people of good character and high moral purpose may rally, (2) restore a sense of, and devotion to, decency among all men, (3) restore the sovereignty of the people as proclaimed in the Declaration of Independence, (4) restore the sovereignty of the States as defined in the Constitution of the United States of America, (5) institute a sense of loyalty to the concepts of Liberty implicit in the Constitution of the United States, (6) recognize that inherent rights cannot be transferred nor transgressed by government, and (7) encourage the individual citizen to become more responsible to God, Family, self and government, does hereby set forth, in firm faith and reliance upon our Divine Creator, the following statement of review, principle and political position as, and to be the Platform of the said American Party of Wisconsin.

**FOREIGN POLICY**

**INTRODUCTION.** Whatever one might wish the facts to be regarding relations between the United States of America and the other states that comprise the international political community on this planet, one may act only upon the basis of what the facts are. The facts are, unmistakably, that the philosophy of freedom that gave birth to this great nation is being warred upon, and, therefore, that the people who are the citizens of this great nation and the beneficiaries of that philosophy are also being warred upon. When you are being warred upon, **you are at war**, and you will either recognize such fact and act accordingly or you will swiftly perish.

But with whom is the United States at war, precisely? The Soviet Union? Red China? All the countries of the Communist world? Whom, exactly?

We are at war, **first of all**, with a small, but immensely powerful, clique of hereditarily self renewing International Conspirators who have existed as a continuing dominant body at least since May 1, 1776, when Adam Weishaupt completed his blue print for their conquest of the works, quite evidently since they established the Bank of England in 1694, probably since the crucifixion of Jesus Christ, and possible since the fall of Lucifer from Heaven. Their objective has been spelled out in full many times, but never in more definitive and eloquent detail than by Mayer Rothschild to his fellow Conspirators at Franksfort in 1733. That objective, as he there boldly and unequivocally set forth, is the total enslavement of all mankind under a world government owned, controlled and established by and for the exclusive benefit of the Conspirators. Until all Americans understand this, they understand nothing, for this is the beginning, though only the beginning, of political wisdom. From their announced objective, the Conspirators have never wavered. Their determination to control the currency and credit of the American colonies, and not the petty taxes (as we were falsely taught), resulted in our Revolutionary War. Despite our victory, they succeeded in 1791 in

fastening upon us their alien central banking structure which granted them the right to issue our currency in derogation of the United States Constitution, and when, in 1811, Congress refused to extend the Act that had given them this structure, they brought on the War of 1812, forcing us in 1815 to give in once again by granting them a federal charter for the Second Bank of the United States. When President Andrew Jackson refused to bow to their demands for renewal following the expiration of that Charter in 1835, these Conspirators moved to divide the nation by bringing on the War Between the States. Rothschild's August Belmont & Company financed the North and Rothschild's Erlanger & Company financed the South. Although they did not permanently split the nation, they netted over four billion dollars on the deal and then, as most students of the matter now affirm, had the man, Booth, murder Abraham Lincoln because Lincoln had had the courage to issue money on the credit of the United States rather than continue paying the interest the Conspirators were demanding.

In 1913, they forced upon us the twin evils of the Federal Reserve Act and the Marxian graduated income tax.

The Federal Reserve Act gave them a private corporation, answerable to no one, through which they own (a) the exclusive right, for practical purposes, to issue currency, with the result that we pay interest on every dollar of currency that comes into existence, (b) the exclusive right, for practical purposes, to create money out of thin air in the form of bank credit borrowed into existence at interest, with the necessary result that we can never become debt-free and must suffer continuing inflation and higher and higher interest payments, and (c) an effective monopoly on the right to grant credit, and to expand it or contract it, in such manner as will serve the objectives of the Conspirators.

The Marxian income tax, which siphons into the coffers of these same Conspirators all the fruits of our labor excepting for that amount absolutely necessary to keep us laying their golden eggs, was created for the purpose of (a) establishing a socialist state by transferring surplus income, i.e., investment income, from the people to the state so that the state would become the owner of the means of production rather than the people, (b) insuring that the super-rich, including especially all the Conspirators, through the device of tax-free foundations, would become ever richer while the rest of the population would become increasingly poorer, and thus, (c) assuring the ultimate destruction of the great middle class.

In 1917 they brought us into World War I and in that same year the Conspirators financed Lenin and Trotsky in the successful Bolshevik revolution that turned the vast Russian nation into a nation of slaves.

In 1919, with one of their principal agents, Paul Warburg, heading up the United States peace delegation, and another of their principal agents, Max Warburg, (Paul's brother), heading up the German peace delegation, they created the Treaty of Versailles, and they created it, of course, in such manner as to assure the rise of a Hitler, and to give them the excuse to bring on World War II and make believe that Hitler did it. (Farfetched? Check it. Check Hitler's refusal to kowtow to the Bank of International Settlements. See "mein Kampf". Check Hitler's real policy toward Britain. See how he followed that policy in, among other things, allowing the British to escape at Dunkirk.)

This same conspiracy brought on the Great Depression, the commencement of our currency debauchment under Roosevelt and, then, as scheduled, World War II. Their agents gave our ally China to the Communists and arranged for the expansion of the Iron Curtain into the heart of Western Europe. Others of their agents created and built the United Nations to serve as the super-structure for that one-world

collectivist prison that they are rapidly bringing to fruition.

Do you begin to recognize the face of the enemy? Do you not now see your money, stolen by this enemy, financing the ocean of welfare programs, the black militants, the university revolutionaries? Keeping us in a "no-win" posture in Vietnam? As it was in Korea? As it will be in Cambodia, Laos, Thailand et al? Aiding and trading with the enemy slave governments which they created? Fanning inflation with your tax dollars while pretending to put out the fire? All for the purpose of creating that final cataclysm that will enable them, out of the resultant anarchical chaos, to fasten their chains totally and conclusively over all mankind.

This enemy, known everywhere as the Illuminati and manifesting in the United States, for all practical purposes, as the Council on Foreign Relations, is too mercurial and pervasive an adversary against which to establish merely a conventional "foreign policy", as such. But it is important that we recognize that these conspirators are the creators of the "foreign policy" of all of our conventional enemies, most of our conventional friends and usually even ourselves'. It is equally important to remember that the vast masses of just plain people both Americans and all others, want only to be friends, to be let, as Jimmy Durante has said, "the hell alone", and to pursue their personal interests and careers as children of God on this Earth.

As a practical matter, and as history has revealed, this diabolical enemy that is sworn to our destruction advances over three primary routes, i.e., (1) through the formenting of hatred, (2) the creation of wars and (3) the manipulation of money. Virtually all aspects of our organized political endeavor, therefore, are essentially a response to one or the other of the many manifestations of these three basic themes. Today, in examining what we formally and usually regard as "foreign policy", we may consider the current, visible and primary arm of the enemy, that is, Communism, as the enemy in fact, and we may treat it accordingly. Hence, the separate actions or programs asserted as planks in this AMERICAN PARTY platform are intended to fight the Communist menace, as being one and the same as the International Conspiracy, and to aid those forces that will abet that fight.

**1. Stop Aid And Trade With The Enemy.** Never in history has a socialist, i.e., slave, system survived, not to mention progressed, excepting from the plunder of its wars or the ransom of its extortions. The continuing policy of the United States since the Bolshevik Revolution in November of 1917 marks us a nation gone mad. We have, again and again and again, through massive aid and trade programs, while neither at war nor under visible extortion, brought an anemic system, sworn to bury us, from the edge of the grave to blustering, sword rattling life. Today that continuing aid and trade directly finances the death of our brothers, our sons, our husbands and fathers. How long will America stand for this? Are we, indeed, sick? Have we lost even our most elemental guts? How can we, in God's name, look each other in the face? It has been estimated that the entirety of the Communist empire would collapse within 6 months if absolutely without aid and trade from the "free" world. We pledge to brand these criminal acts as the treason that they are and to stop them by law as the very first order of business and, thus enable everyone who can lawfully call himself an American to lift up his head once again and proudly do so'.

**2. Sever Diplomatic Relations With The Enemy.** Diplomatic recognition can be, and rightfully is, internationally equated with national sanction. We want no nation to consider for one moment that we sanction anything that the murdering gangsters of International Communism have espoused or undertaken. It is not our policy or purpose to sanction

them, but to destroy them. We consider that the greatest catharsis this nation could possibly enjoy would be the immediate and total severance of diplomatic relations with every Communist controlled country. Not only would the psychological effect be one of cleansed gratification, but it would serve the further purpose of permitting us to throw their legion of spies out of here and back to where they came from. We pledge that to be our second order of business.

**3. Get The United States Out Of The United Nations And The U.N. Out Of The United States.** The United Nations having been demonstrably built by Communists for Communist purposes, and being demonstrably used today to fulfill those purposes, we pledge that the third order of business will be to vote the United States out of the United Nations and the United Nations out of the United States. This "house that Hiss build", through which we funnel our millions for the forging of our own fetters, was created under the guise of being essential to the preservation of world peace. In reality, as all but the willfully blind must acknowledge, it has been used to spread Communism across the face of the globe, and in the short 26 years of its existence, more men have died victims of violent political action, in short, killed at war, "civil" or otherwise, than in almost all the entire preceding history of mankind.

**4. Cease Participation In U.N. Spawned Activities And Organizations.** Mere termination of the membership of the United States in the United Nations would not necessarily serve to terminate our membership in, or alleged responsibilities to, activities or organizations created under the auspices of, or allied with, the United Nations. Accordingly, withdrawal from all agencies or organizations created by the direct action of the United Nations or its agencies is immediately imperative. Any appropriate, constitutionally permissive, nonpolitical activities as may have come into being under the auspices of the U.N. can be continued through separate bilateral or multilateral agreements.

**5. Withdraw U.S. Membership And That Of Any U.S. Nationals From The (a) International Monetary Fund, and (b) International Bank of Reconstruction and Development.** Inasmuch as the structure of these organizations was drafted by the Soviet spy, Harry Dexter White, alias Weiss, and since the manifest purpose of these organizations was, and is, to place in the hands of the International Conspirators the machinery for their accumulation of all the world's gold and, further, to serve as the basis for according these Conspirators immunity from search, seizure, arrest or civil suit, in order that they may exist as a super government beyond the law, all toward the end of speeding their total subjugation of all the world, we pledge to rescind our membership and that of any national signatories, in these organizations, and to withdraw any and all of our assets therefrom on the grounds that our membership was acquired on the basis of false and fraudulent representations.

**6. Review Military Pacts, Treaties And Alliances.** We pledge to review the provisions of all military pacts, treaties and alliances, toward the end of rescinding all agreements not solely in the interest of preserving and protecting the security and the sovereignty of the United States, and with the view of entering into any such new agreements as may be deemed essential for the same purpose, and we further pledge to require that all such agreements be published annually in full.

**7. Clean House In Department of State, Justice, Etc.** We pledge a thorough investigation of the policies pursued, and the individuals employed, by all departments and agencies of the United States having any connection with the conduct of the foreign policy of the United States toward the end of eliminating such of said departments and agencies as may be found unnecessary, redirecting the policies of any departments or agencies as may be found to have strayed from the purpose of protecting

the security and preserving the sovereignty of the United States eliminating overlapping functions of all departments and agencies, discharging all persons found to be security risks (defining sexual deviates and subversives as "security risks per se"), and eliminating all positions not found to be absolutely essential to the conduct of constitutionally sanctioned department, or agency, business.

**8. Create And Maintain An Invincible Military Position.** We recognize, with Generals George Washington and Douglas MacArthur, that overwhelming military strength, and a ready willingness to use it, has constituted throughout the ages the mightiest deterrent to aggression and the greatest bulwark to peace.

This does not mean, however, that spending should proceed wildly apace without regard to the nature of the military threat that confronts us. Hard intelligence should replace current published views which range from picturing the Soviets as a fortress nation that could walk over us with impunity, (and would thus spend us into bankruptcy to meet the threat), to a feudal society that couldn't fight its way out of a paper bag, (and would thus lullaby us into a defenseless posture). While the latter view is probably closer to truth than the former, neither affords a proper basis upon which to structure one's military strength. Accordingly, we pledge to carefully and selectively re-examine those policies which have led to the dismantling of our missile bases in Turkey, Italy and England and our bomber bases in England, Spain, Morocco, Libya and Guam; the abandonment of the construction of mobile missile bases; the abandonment of the development of offensive capability in biological and chemical weaponry; the abandonment of the development of Nike-Zeus missiles, the Skybolt-missile, the B-70 Super Bomber, the Pluto missile and the Dyna-Soar Orbital Bomber; the removal of strategic nuclear bombers from our aircraft carriers and the failure to construct any Polaris surface ships or Typhoon Missile ships; the failure to test and develop high megatonnage nuclear bombs, and finally, the moratorium on nuclear testing in general. We further pledge to reinstitute such of the foregoing programs, and any others showing promise, as our military may recommend and as shall commend themselves as essential following evaluation of all pertinent intelligence, and to do all of the foregoing just as rapidly as it is reasonably possible to do so. Then, once clearly and overwhelmingly out in front, we shall maintain an orderly and continuous program of research and development designed to keep us out in front at all times. Finally, we shall announce to the world loud and clear that we have developed these systems, and will continue to do so, **in order to use them** promptly and without hesitation should any would-be aggressor be foolish enough to take any action that threatens our security.

**9. Sanctions Against "Allies" That Aid And Trade With The Enemy.** We are engaged in a deadly, "fight-to-the-finish" war with an emplaceable enemy, to wit: A creature whose head is that small group of immensely powerful, Satanically inspired International Conspirators and whose body is the head's most powerful world wide, manifest, International Communism. We can permit our "friends" to aid neither the head nor the body of this Luciferian beast. Either our friends are with us or they are against us. Accordingly, if the persist is aiding, or in trading with, these enemies, or in maintaining economic sanctions against our **real** allies, we shall, after reasonable and appropriate notice, impose such economic and diplomatic sanctions against these "friends" as we shall deem the circumstances to justify, including the complete termination of economic and diplomatic relations.

We shall promptly and openly proclaim our long standing friendship with those who have stood firm against our common enemy, such as Rhodesia,



Spain and the Republic of South Africa, and we shall take all necessary steps in full support of that proclamation.

10. **Win The War In Vietnam And Get Out.** General MacArthur warned that it would be a serious error for the United States to become involved in a **land** war in Asia for the simple and obvious reason that (1) the vast hordes of Asia would far outnumber the men we could put into the field, (2) such an enemy would be fighting in his own environment while it would be strange and alien to us, and (3) our lines of supply would be as long as it's possible to get on this earth, while the enemy's would be relatively short. Hence, **man for man on the ground** a victory for the United States would be exceedingly difficult. But MacArthur was talking about a war between us and virtually the whole of Asia, not between us and a backward country the size of Missouri whose 17 million inhabitants subsist in an economy only slightly advanced beyond the aboriginal. That we can win in Vietnam in 3 months using conventional weaponry, and in 48 hours with nuclear or chemical weaponry, is not open to the question and, indeed, has not been questioned. Why, then, haven't we done so? Because the United States has deliberately pursued a "no win" policy and continues to do so. We have waged perpetual war for perpetual peace.

The **real** reason for this no win policy appears to be that the traitorous Conspirators, now so obviously in control of our government, desire the United States to sustain an actual, if stage managed, defeat in Vietnam, whether by simply abandoning our little ally abruptly or by abandoning it more slowly under that phony euphemism "Vietnamization", toward the end that all of "free" Asia will clearly see that an agreement with the United States isn't worth the paper it's written on, and will hasten to come to "terms" with the Communists. If it is necessary to broaden the war to include Laos, Cambodia and Thailand, continue our no win policy and then abandon four nations instead of just one, in order to more certainly and conclusively, if somewhat more slowly, achieve the objective, so much the better. In addition, when the North Vietnamese and their counterparts in Laos, Cambodia and Thailand take over, the Conspirators wish them to have the benefit of the roads, utilities, water supply systems, air fields, depots, warehouses, military supplies and "other needful buildings" which we will have so thoughtfully provided and left behind. Thus, the Conspirators move a giant step closer to their final objective of a collectivist, one world government with themselves on the throne. The **plausible** reason, however, the agents of the Conspirators give for their no win policy, when pressed hard enough, is that they're afraid a serious effort to win would bring the Red Chinese and even the Soviets openly and totally into the conflict, and there we'd all be with that Third World War, nuclear holocaust, staring us in the face.

There are scores of obvious reasons why neither the Red Chinese nor the Soviets are likely to so engage the free world, not the least being that they're having a hard time feeding themselves — as usual. But let us assume that we are wrong and that the Chinese and the Soviets conclude that World War III is just the tonic their miserable populations need to divert their minds from their own unhappy state. MacArthur didn't say we couldn't win. He said merely that we shouldn't fight a **man for man land war**. But he was emphatic that we would win — quickly, overwhelmingly, with minimum loss of life, and he advanced a plan by which to do so. Thus, though exceedingly unlikely, if we **are** to meet a Communist Asia in military conflict, when do we wish to meet them? When they can't get, in the case of China, an H-Bomb off the ground, are torn with internal strife and are literally starving to death? Or do we want to concede all of the wealth and remaining populations of Asia to them and their Soviet ally and meet them then?

As for us, believing with Douglas MacArthur that there is no substitute for victory, we pledge to win the war in Vietnam and bring the boys back home. We do not believe that a speedy move for victory will bring on World War III, but if it must, let's finish it now like men while victory can be ours, rather than surrender our legacy and our lives like cowards, or postpone a showdown until victory can no longer be won.

11. **Assess Underground Freedom Fighters.** We pledge to encourage and assist, with intelligence and material, those underground forces for freedom in Communist controlled countries in their fight to resist their present tyranny through work slowdowns, sabotage, paramilitary organization, and in all other appropriate means, toward the end that they may hasten the demise of their tyrannical rulers, whether ultimately by revolt or otherwise, and that they may exist to guide and stabilize an orderly transition to the institution of a freely elected government.

12. **Review Trade Agreements.** We pledge to review all trade agreements, having in mind the long range goal of the elimination of all tariffs and the hope that totally free commerce will exist among all nations, but recognizing the necessity, so long as the Conspirators' threat to our security continues, of maintaining tariffs where deemed essential in the interest of national security.

## DOMESTIC AND STATE POLICY

**INTRODUCTION.** In all of our deliberations respecting whether a federal government should follow this policy or that policy in action it would take the respect to any given nationwide problem, the first question we must ask ourselves is whether or not the federal government has any business concerning itself with the problem. This determination is very simply made: Does the Constitution of the United States **specifically** authorize federal concern, i.e., jurisdiction, of the problem or doesn't it? The 10th Amendment provides that if it does not — **specifically**, it is a problem for the States or the people in their private capacities, and the federal government, by virtue of that provision in the supreme law of our land, is forbidden from even inquiring into the matter.

All of the powers granted to the federal government are granted to it by the grant of powers to Congress, contained in Article I, Section 8, of the Constitution, and these grants of power are so simple and concise that they require but a single column of a two column page to recite them all.

Some may argue that this overlooks the powers of the executive and the judiciary, but the powers of the executive, apart from the power to make treaties with the advice and concurrence of two thirds of the Senate, are simply to appoint certain functionaries and execute the laws Congress has passed. The executive can make no laws. Nor can the judiciary. The function of the judiciary is to try cases from a narrowly specified grouping, on the basis of existing law, and to do this only "**with such exceptions and under such regulations as Congress shall make**".

Thus, the right of the federal government to act is restricted to the authorizations spelled out in Section 8. These powers authorize Congress to collect taxes; borrow money; regulate commerce with foreign nations, among the several states and with Indian tribes; establish uniform rules of naturalization and laws on bankruptcy; coin money, regulate its value and the value of foreign coin, and fix the standards of weights and measures; provide for punishment of counterfeiting; establish post offices and post roads; give copyrights to authors and patents to inventors; establish federal courts inferior to the supreme court; define and punish piracies and felonies on the high seas, and offenses against the law of nations; declare war, grant letters of marque and reprisal and

make rules concerning captures; raise and support armies, but no appropriations of money for that use for longer than 2 years; provide and maintain a navy; make rules for the government and regulation of the land and naval forces; provide for calling forth militia to execute the laws of the union, suppress insurrections, and repel invasions; provide for organizing, arming and disciplining the militia; exercise exclusive jurisdiction over D.C. and over places purchased with the consent of the state in which located, for the erection of forts, magazines, arsenals, dock-yards and other needful buildings; and make laws necessary to carry out the foregoing, and all other powers vested by the Constitution in the government of the United States or in any department or officer thereof.

In the language of the vernacular, "That's it, Baby. There ain't no more." From what source, then, comes the right in the federal government to tell farmers what to grow, and how much they'll be paid for not growing certain things? To tell a working man that he must join a union or lose his job? To tell an employer that he must hire certain people and cannot hire others? To tell him that he must pay a certain minimum wage? To tell your children where to go to school and what they will be taught? To subsidize a railroad or an airline? To guarantee my banker the mortgage on my house — with your tax dollars? To engage in welfare payments? To finance local sewers and airports? To provide funds for...

But why go on? It is plain for even the most obtuse to see that the reach and power which the federal government has now arrogated to itself is totally without limit. There are no brakes that those in control are willing to apply to stop this mad, centralized rush toward the usurpation of total power, and its corollary, the total extinction of individual rights and freedom.

How did it happen and what do we do about it?

It happened because it was planned that way by a small group of immensely powerful men who entered into a Conspiracy, criminal in nature and international in scope, to own and enslave the world for their unlimited and illimitable benefit and amusement. With enormous resources and infinite cunning, they have long since captured the institutions of learning and the communications media so that it has been largely unnecessary for them to crudely bribe the courts or the Congress to gain their ends. They have been able to shape the thinking of candidates and constituencies alike, and finance the campaigns of "opponents" whose minds were attuned by the same hidden hands, whether they attended old Propaganda U. or old Hogwash U. Just as the "learning" was the same, so were the school colors, notwithstanding what the yearbooks proclaimed. That color, of course, was deep red. No matter who won therefore, the Conspirators could't lose. And where it has been necessary to buy, they have bought: house seats, senate seats and presidencies. Similarly, where it has been necessary to murder, they have murdered, unhesitatingly, and in numbers quite beyond belief. These Conspirators have been with us, blueprint in hand, since long before we achieved nationhood. But, so inherently right, so powerful and so in consonance with the laws of God were the concepts of freedom that brought forth this nation, especially as they were articulated in our Declaration of Independence and in our Constitution, that it has taken all of these Conspirators' concentration, all of their resources, all of their Satanical cunning and all of this time to bring us to our present sad state.

That state, though sad, is not beyond redemption. It can be redeemed, it must be redeemed and it will be redeemed by the election of men to Congress who pledge themselves to right the wrongs that have been perpetrated against us. These wrongs can be corrected by the repeal or the passage, as the case may require, of the measures hereinafter set forth.

1. **The Liberty Amendment.** After 13 years of intensive study of the waste, extravagance and duplication perpetrated through federal bureaucratic programs, the National Committee For Economic Freedom, headed by California's Willis E. Stone, made an astonishing and shocking discovery, to wit: It was costing the federal government more money annually in operational costs and losses in running businesses in which the federal government was unconstitutionally engaged **than the annual total of all personal income taxes, estate taxes and gift taxes combined.** That was 12 years ago. Since then the situation has become worse beyond all imagination. Accordingly, the NCFEE, which changed its name to the "Liberty Amendment Committee of the U.S.A." some years ago, has proposed an amendment to the United States Constitution which we pledge to support with all our heart and soul, to wit:

**"Section 1.** The Government of the United States shall not engage in any business, professional, commercial, financial or industrial enterprise except as specified in the Constitution.

**Section 2.** The Constitution or laws of any State, or the laws of the United States shall not be subject to the terms of any foreign or domestic agreement which would abrogate this amendment.

**Section 3.** The activities of the United States Government which violate the intent and purposes of this amendment shall within a period of three years from the date of the ratification of this amendment, be liquidated and the properties and facilities affected shall be sold.

**Section 4.** Three years after the ratification of this amendment the sixteenth article of amendments to the Constitution of the United States shall stand repealed and thereafter Congress shall not levy taxes on personal incomes, estates, and/or gifts."

The 16th, or income tax, amendment, which the liberty amendment would repeal, it must always be remembered, was the 2nd point in Karl Marx's 10 point program to Communize the world. Its adoption was part of the "four promise" price that Wilson paid to the International Conspirators in exchange for the presidency of the United States. (The other three promises were: (1) enactment of Federal Reserve System; (2) adoption of 17th Amendment; and (3) entering World War I when told to do so.)

Its repeal would mean that everyone's paycheck and real purchasing power would be immediately increased by an average of approximately 20 per cent.

We believe that the only appropriate method of financing the cost of operating the federal government is by the federal government announcing its total legitimate budgetary needs for any given period and then levying a tax to pay for that budget against the states. Such levy should be in accordance with the population of the states according to the last census. The states would then raise their respective shares of the federal tax in such lawful manner as their respective legislatures should prescribe.

2. **The Repeal Of The Federal Reserve Act.** This legislation is the most monstrous legislative act in the history of nations for it grants to a private corporations the entire and total control of the issuance of currency and bank credit money, at interest, throughout the United States. Worse, it was engineered and schemed through Congress by the International Conspirators on the day before Christmas Eve of 1913 by a vote of 298 to 60 in the House and 43 to 25 in the Senate, after many legislators had left for the Christmas holidays. It enables the expansion or contraction of credit for the benefit of the largely unknown Conspirators who hold these powers in their iron, secret and exclusive control. It has not been the subject of any meaningful investigation and its machinations have never been audited in the almost 57 years of its

existence. The Federal Reserve System holds itself above the law, and those who guide and control it have been largely responsible for every general and widespread economic calamity this nation has suffered since the "Fed" came into existence. Fortunately, the capital stock of the federal reserve banks can be purchased by Congress for the sum of approximately \$675 million. It is recommended that this be done at once by the passage of Congressman John Rarick's Bill, H.R. 17140, now before the Congress. Concurrently with the repeal of the Federal Reserve Act, new legislation governing the issuance of bona fide media of exchange, including bank credit, must be adopted. Any such legislation must recognize that a bona fide media of exchange can only be, in the case of private issuers, a negotiable document or token evidencing that the bearer has a just claim for some wanted goods or services for which the document or token will be redeemed, or in the case of governmental issuers, whether federal, state or local, a negotiable document or token stating that such document or token will be redeemed in the payment of taxes and will be accepted in the payment of all other charges due that governmental body. In the case of both private or governmental issuers, the various media of exchange come into circulation only by being paid out for goods or services. A governmental body must, of course, levy a tax equal in amount to the media of exchange (tax credit certificates) prior to paying them out.

(We are not here discussing commodity media of exchange such as gold, silver, copper, nickel, grain, cattle, furs, salt, etc., because these items, due to the fact that they are exchanged **directly** for goods or services of equal value, are essentially being bartered. We are discussing only **credit media of exchange** where the document received has little or no intrinsic value, but, rather, **evidences** a just claim for other goods and services. Needless to say, so far as commodity media of exchange are concerned, legislation must be adopted to permit their unrestricted exploitation and ownership.)

The credit media of exchange described is the only kind of "honest" money system that it is logically possible to have and, among other things, it will (a) always provide all the media of exchange necessary for the purchase and sale of all the wanted goods and services produced, (b) bring money into circulation without interest, (c) remove the possibility of inflation or deflation, (d) give no one any media of exchange unless the goods or services for which the media is issued are on hand, or unless, in the case of a tax credit certificate, taxes have been levied for which it will be redeemed, (e) eliminate the creation of any government debt, (f) eliminate the creation of any balance of payments deficit or surplus, and (g) restrict local banks in their lending, in addition to their other valuable services, to the lending of bona fide media of exchange only.

3. **The Repeal Of The 17th Amendment.** This amendment was designed, and its passage engineered, by the same Conspirators referred to in other planks of this platform, as an opening wedge in the dissolution of the sovereignty of the several States. Formerly, Senators were elected in such manner as the state legislatures should provide, usually directly by the state legislatures, to represent the interests of the States, that is, the States as a body with certain indential interests as opposed to the interests of the federal government, as well as the interests of the individual state from which the respective Senators came. When the Senators ceased to be elected by the State legislators, or as they might otherwise have provided, they being obviously jealous to guard the sovereign powers of the States, the Senators were no longer responsible to the concerns of the States as sovereign governments. Hence, the power of the federal government has in fact, as was intended, eroded the

sovereignty of the States almost to the point of extinction, and the States have become mere administrative units in the vast federal monolith.

**4. Withdrawal From Farm Programs.** Though the Liberty Amendment would also serve to eliminate these programs, we wish to enunciate our demand that the federal government withdraw over a 3 year period from any and all farm programs. The federal government has no constitutional sanction to be involved in the business of agriculture. Moreover, its efforts in that regard over the past 37 years have proven economically futile while denying the farmer independence of action. Much evidence suggests it was planned that way in order to place the Conspirators in total control of the food supply so that they could use starvation, as they have regularly and repeatedly done elsewhere, as a weapon in their drive to enslave the world.

The American Party will work for the repeal of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 and allow the farmer to operate in a private enterprise, competitive system. The AAA was introduced by "New Deal Liberals" in 1933, and was ruled unconstitutional in 1936, was then reorganized and with Liberal pressures, was ruled constitutional in 1938. This plan paid farmers to destroy crops and kill animals, and then opened the door to Socialistic trends in American agriculture. We do, therefore oppose all government subsidies because with subsidies come governmental controls.

The American Party understands that the long range goal of trade between nations is the elimination of all tariffs. However, action in this direction must be guided by the interests of national security. Therefore we favor the maintaining of realistic tariffs on agricultural foodstuffs.

The American Party favors legislation that would be conducive to individualism and would oppose all legislation that favors Socialism which further jeopardizes the Family Farm.

The alleged "Farm Surplus Problem" has been used to justify legislation in the field of agriculture. The farm surplus is a hoax, because it does not exist. But, even if it did, it would not justify interference by government at any level.

The American Party believes Agriculture is a vital Industry in the nation's Economic Structure. Therefore it must be recognized as such by the urban and rural populace alike, thereby assuring Food Producers a livelihood on a fair, competitive basis.

We endorse voluntary collective bargaining for the individual farmer to enable him to bargain with the monopolistic market.

The American Party believes that recognition of the foregoing principles will assure a proper income for the producer, and an adequate food supply for the Nation, at a fair price for the consumer.

**5. Withdrawal Of The Federal Government From Education.** We pledge the repeal of all federal legislation affecting education, excepting for that affecting the military academies of the United States. We urge the wide development of private, competitive schools, organized to compete in excellence and for a profit, believing that they will provide the best possible educations, afford the widest choice, offer the highest degree of specialization, all at the very lowest prices, and that they will offer an effective remedy and alternative to a public system that is sinking into mediocrity, and becoming a vast propaganda medium of the Conspirators' collectivist movement.

**6. Right To Work.** We strongly affirm the right of men to organize and voluntarily join labor unions. However, when men **must** join a union and **must** pay dues to that union, it is simply human nature that they will not pay the attention to it or hold it in the esteem that they would if they had joined and paid their dues voluntarily. This, because when a man

is led freely to the belief that belonging to an organization serves his best interests, and when he backs that belief with money, he's going to pay attention to that organization. On the other hand, meetings of compulsory unions are notorious for their poor attendance, with the result that cliques and bosses are soon dominating total union policy, not for the best interests of the members but for the best interests of the bosses and their cronies.

It is our further belief that compulsory membership in a particular organization as a condition of securing or maintaining employment, when not required by the employer, is an intolerable restriction upon the economic and personal liberty of free men, is fraught with mischief and serious danger to the maintainance of a free political system, and is clearly not sanctioned by the Constitution of the United States. Accordingly, we pledge to return the unions to their membership and conform this area of law to the United States Constitution by the passage of a national right to work law.

**7. Property Rights.** We pledge the repeal of all acts interfering with the right of men to freely enter into, or freely not enter into, contractual relations with one another, including contractual relations affecting the rental or sale of property, real or personal, and the hiring of labor, and the repeal of all restrictions imposed on the terms of said contracts, excepting for restrictions imposed by the criminal law. This is intended to assert the right of free contract, elimination of race as a determinant factor, and elimination of forced housing, interference with private clubs, compulsory working hours, rates, or other Federal standards, racial quotas, etc.

**8. Gun Legislation.** We pledge the repeal of all legislation respecting the registration or ownership of firearms, excepting as the same may apply to convicted felons and legal incompetents. Stick to your guns.

The American Party believes that no person in the State of Wisconsin shall be placed in legal jeopardy of any kind whatsoever for protecting by any means necessary, himself, his family, or his real or personal property, or when coming to the aid of another who is in imminent danger of aggravated assault, armed robbery, holdup, rape, assault, murder, trespassing with intent to either rob, rape, assault or destroy the lives or properties of the legal owner and any other heinous crime.

**9. Pollution.** The American Party recognizes that there is a certain amount of pollution of our planet and that there always will be as long as man occupies it. We believe that the current emphasis on pollution and ecology is a legitimate problem that has been blown up all out of proportion to soften up the public for one more grab for power by the Federal Government with our present State Government dutifully contributing its assistance. The power the government desires is **total** control over our environment and of the population. We do not believe its solution can be found in destroying the private capital investment system, but rather by urging the simple enforcement of the common, and statutory laws effecting these matters by the state and local enforcement agencies, and by the **inventive genius of a free people in a competitive economic system.**

**10. Withdrawal Of The Federal Government From The Welfare Field.** While the passage of the Liberty Amendment would seem to preclude the Federal government's continuance in welfare programs, it is thought best to separately enunciate our pledge to see to it that the Federal government withdraw over a three year period from any and all forms of direct or indirect participation in welfare programs, thus repealing, in addition to the more conventional programs, all OEO legislation, and prohibiting any possible guaranteed annual income legislation.

**11. Population.** One of the primary reasons why we pledge to get the government out of welfare programs is to insure that the federal government will not be further permitted to assume responsibility for satisfying the economic needs of its citizens. This is not the function of government and it is nowhere sanctioned by the Constitution. If the government cannot assume such responsibility, the government cannot be legally concerned respecting the size of its population, excepting for census purposes. Population growth, therefore, constitutes a factor and a highly speculative factor, which is outside the scope of the state's legitimate interest.

Furthermore, complete recognition and acceptance of such fact by the people will reveal its obvious corollary, to wit: Responsibility for the economic well being of every child born is that of each child's parents and responsibility for the economic well being of each adult rests with himself. To the extent that these responsibilities cannot be met because of death, disability or total lack of any gainful employment, they must be met by the ennobling charity of individuals, private organizations and local government.

The welfare rolls must be open public inquiry.

We reject the theory that welfare is a Right. People who cannot work due to age, infirmity, disability, or other condition beyond their control must be cared for in an appropriate manner. We hold that the people have a responsibility to see that all who can work have the opportunity to do so. The people have no responsibility to support those who can work but do not. The policies that allow whole families to exist on relief from generation to generation must end.

We believe in the strict enforcement of our forgotten laws against desertion, as these violations create a tax burden on society.

Representation without taxation is tyranny too.

**12. Social Security.** The supreme court has ruled that your payments toward your "old age insurance", constitute a tax and nothing more. The reserve and other requirements that safeguard your premium payments and your other dealings with private insurance companies are absent in the federal social security system. Moreover, the benefits you would receive from paying the same sum to private insurers that you are now taxed by the federal government would be 2 and 1/2 times as great as you will receive from the federal government. Further, the federal system is compulsory and, therefore, the very antithesis of everything in which we believe in a free country. Finally, the federal government has no constitutional sanction to be engaged in the business activity of insurance. Accordingly, we propose that the entire system be placed on a voluntary contractual basis and sold to private insurance companies to assure that those now in the program and those that hereafter may enter, will truly receive the full benefit for which they have contracted, or were led to believe they had contracted.

**13. Medicare, Unemployment Insurance And Workmen's Compensation.** These titles describe functions which are essentially insurance functions and they should therefore be placed on a voluntary contractual basis. In any event, however, they are clearly outside the scope of federal concern.

**14. Direct Legislation.** We propose that the people of the state or any city, town, village or county thereof be permitted to petition for a referendum to repeal any legislation of this state or municipality thereof in accordance with section 9.20 of the Wisconsin statutes. The referendum will then be put to the people, and if a majority of the people approve the proposal, it shall take effect.

**15. Reapportionment.** There is no constitutional mandate for Federal intervention into the make-up of State legislatures based on 'one man, one vote' and we firmly believe that each State should choose its



legislatures and its presidential electors in any way is desires.

16. **Law and Order.** J. Edgar Hoover said, "A questionable move currently being championed in some localities is the establishment of civilian review boards to hear complaints against law enforcement officers. Valid objections to external review boards are too numerous and extensive to be shunted aside." We will oppose the effort of any individual or group to "hand-cuff" our local police through the establishment of the Police Civilian Review Board.

We will support our local police and firemen in the use of whatever means necessary in their duty to protect law-abiding citizens and property from riots and civil disorders in the State of Wisconsin.

We believe that Federal funding of local police is a veiled attempt to establish a National Police Force. We support local control and financing of our local police force and will oppose all attempts to establish Federal control over it.

The right of the people to walk the streets of our communities without fear will be protected.

We demand speedy trial of accused criminals and punishment of convicted criminals to the full extent of the law. We favor a review of the laws pertaining to bail to prevent accused criminals from committing new crimes while awaiting trial on previous offenses.

We assert that drugs are a problem in our community, particularly among our youth and that drug use is a danger to the health of mind and body and even to the life of its victims, and that drug use leads to many of our local crimes, accidents and other misfortunes. We propose strong local and state laws which would make it a criminal offense with a mandatory severe penalty for anyone convicted of selling or supplying drugs to any minor, except for prescribed medical purposes.

We reaffirm the need of the Police to carry and use any and all weapons and other equipment necessary to discharge their duties.

17. **News Media.** We reaffirm the right of freedom of the press and oppose any state and federal laws and bureaucratic edicts which help perpetuate monopolies in the news media.

18. **Zoning.** The American Party believes that the alleges benefits of zoning laws are wholly illusionary, and are a thinly veiled transfer of power from private property owners to local collectivist planners, that rights allegedly sought to be protected by zoning legislation are in trhth fully protected by the common law, that this kind of legislation does more to soften the average citizen for total government control than any other factor daily touching the lives of our citizens

**IN CONCLUSION, WE MAINTAIN:**

1. That the American way is the way of personal and private enterprise in business, labor, and in agriculture.

2. That we must hold fast to our beliefs in God, Country, and Family by promoting duty, honor, justice and freedom.

3. That upon this Platform the American Party candidates not only run before the election, but will stand firm after elected.

**WISCONSIN DEMOCRATIC PARTY PLATFORM****Adopted at the Statutory State Platform Convention****October 6, 1970****PREAMBLE**

We, the men and women of the Democratic Party of Wisconsin, dedicate ourselves to maintain and uphold the principles of our democratic form of government. We pledge ourselves to seek to protect and enlarge upon the freedoms and rights inherited from the past, and to make our democratic form of government better serve its citizens through increased responsibility and responsiveness to them.

We will strive for and establish domestic tranquility. We will strive to promote the general welfare of all the people of Wisconsin regardless of race, creed, color, national origin, or social status. We reassert our belief in the dignity and equility of man and pledge ourselves to seek, in both word and deed, a society where all citizens may live their lives in freedom, dignity and equality.

The Democratic Party pledges eternal vigilance against tyranny and injustice wherever they may occur. We pledge ourselves to uphold and support the Bill of Rights and our democratic government as embodies in our State and National Constitutions. We believe that, despite its flaws, our system of government is the finest developed in the history of mankind; and we deplore any attempts — from the left or from the right — to destroy it.

**AGRICULTURE**

The Democratic Party of Wisconsin reaffirms its belief that the family farm is the keystone of our highly successful agricultural system and the interest and welfare of the nation is inherent in preserving this family farm pattern of agriculture.

We believe corporate conglomerates and other non-farm interests present a growing threat to the independent family farmer. Entry into farming by these non-farm interests must be forestalled to prevent the concentration of economic power and the inevitable result of monopoly pricing of food. We support state legislation to put realistic limits on farming by corporate conglomerates and other non-farm interests. Federal and state tax policies should also be studied and changed to prohibit the practice of tax-loss farming.

The Nixon Administration seeks to abandon farm programs and concepts which have taken decades to build and which have been of inestimable value in protecting and strengthening our nation's family farm system of agriculture.

We strongly support: (A) The objective of parity of income for family farms with price parity the first step toward income parity; (B) Supply management programs approved by producers to help adjust agricultural supply to demand; (C) Direct payment to family farmers to help achieve income parity with payments limited to family farm production; (D) Enabling legislation to provide family farmers the legal machinery for commodity by commodity bargaining with processors and handlers; (E) The promotion and encouragement of farmer cooperatives as important extensions of the farmers' business.

We particularly deplore the Nixon Administration's proposal to terminate the School Milk Program at the same time as it preaches improved nutrition.

We also deplore the proposed elimination of the valuable Agricultural Conservation Program. The primary role of agricultural policy should be directed toward producing programs which will foster efficient long-term family farm enterprises as the continuing basic structure of Wisconsin agriculture.

## EDUCATION

The Democratic Party affirms that it is the responsibility of the State of Wisconsin to provide for every individual open access to the kind and amount of public schooling, retraining, and continuing education that best fits his or her needs and aspirations. Such access is to be secured in the fairest and most effective way to each individual of school age and beyond, of whatever race, sex, religion, ethnic background, and economic position. Both fairness and effectiveness demand that the party endorse and support programs of education that will meet the needs of citizens in rural and urban poverty areas, who are suffering from the ill effects of past neglect and discrimination.

Recognizing the tremendous burden placed by this responsibility on the tax-paying property owner, the party pledges itself to explore and extend the use of shared state taxes and of federal taxes for aid to education in school districts and municipalities, and thus to spread the support of education more evenly among the state's citizens.

The Democratic Party acknowledges the indebtedness of the state's citizens to the institutions of higher education for the benefits derived from them for the economic and social welfare of their students. Strongly insisting on the equality of educational opportunity regardless of economic or social position, the party encourages especially those who suffer from past discrimination to avail themselves of the state's facilities for higher education. The party asks that the State of Wisconsin return to its honored tradition of low cost public higher education and commits itself to urge vigorous and increased financial support to the public institutions of higher education to maintain and advance the higher academic excellence achieved by them.

The Democratic Party recognizes the crucial and central role of autonomy in the government colleges and universities and of academic freedom for their faculties and students. To assure the continued exercise of this autonomy and freedom, the party proposes to eliminate the bureaucratic overlapping and pyramiding of governmental and administrative boards, councils, and commissions which delay and stifle academic innovation, and it encourages the involvement of faculty members and students in public affairs as being in the best spirit of the Wisconsin tradition. It respects the legitimacy of constitutionally and legally acceptable expressions of disagreements by students and faculty members, and pledges itself to protect these institutions, their students and their faculties against violent disruptions from within and repressive reprisals from within and from without. It reaffirms its determination to safeguard and strengthen academic freedom which, today as ever before, is the life-blood of higher education.

## FREE & FAIR ELECTIONS

The Democratic Party of Wisconsin believes that no barrier should stand between an American citizen and his right to participate in the political processes of our country. The Party pledges to support policies

that will facilitate voter participation and therefore calls for legislation that would: (A) Implement a Universal Voter Enrollment plan to eliminate present registration requirements and allow all qualified Americans to vote. (B) Set the voting age requirement at 18 years. (C) Reform or abolish the Electoral College system through Constitutional amendment so as to provide for a more equitable method of electing the President and Vice President of the United States.

The Democratic Party of Wisconsin pledges its support for the fair and effective implementation of the "one man — one vote" principle in the 1970 legislative and congressional reapportionment.

The Democratic Party supports reforms that would make election campaigns financially feasible for every qualified citizen. The Party reaffirms its position that realistic and effective limits must be placed on campaign spending, and that effective means of enforcing those limits must be enacted. The Democratic Party of Wisconsin also reaffirms its support of legislation that will require full disclosure by candidates and committees of all contributions and expenses. The Party further supports campaign reforms that would: (A) Provide free television and radio time — generously and equitably apportioned — to candidates for national office; (B) Provide non-profit rates for television and radio time for registered candidates for state office, and insure equitable allocation of such time; (C) Otherwise bar radio and T.V. advertising on behalf of candidates for national and state office.

The Democratic Party of Wisconsin supports the recommendations of the McGovern and O'Hare Commissions and urges further investigation of methods to reform the system of delegate selection for state and national Democratic conventions

The Democratic Party of Wisconsin calls for reform of the Congressional seniority system.

### HUMAN RIGHTS

All persons should have the same, full and equal rights, privileges, opportunities and immunities without regard to race, creed, color, sex, age class, national origin or ancestry and should have a legally recognized right to have such rights, privileges, opportunities and immunities enforced in the courts. To this end the Democratic Party shall seek necessary legislation in the next session and shall administer public agencies and policies in a manner to assure the extension and preservation of such rights, privileges, opportunities and immunities.

Specifically, the Democratic Party of Wisconsin commits itself to the following objectives: (A) That the State and its private sector will maximize full employment for all regardless of race, creed, color, sex, age, handicap, national origin or ancestry. (B) That the State and its private sector will assure to all persons an adequate standard of living above the state poverty level. (C) That the State and its private sector will increase the availability of safe, decent, and sanitary housing for all regardless of race, creed, color, sex, age, handicap, national origin or ancestry. (D) That the State and its private sector will expand educational opportunities to all people in Wisconsin to assure full integration and to guarantee equal opportunity for meaningful, quality education from kindergarten through adulthood.

### LAW, ORDER & JUSTICE

The Democratic Party of Wisconsin, noting that the United States Constitution was adopted to "establish justice" and to "insure domestic tranquility", reaffirms its commitment to a system of justice under law

which will protect the public peace and order. To this end, we support the following principles: (A) We support the Bill of Rights of the United States Constitution enthusiastically and without reservation and urge the development of programs to insure that its protections are in fact available to all persons at all times regardless of race, color, creed, or economic status. (B) We deplore and reject the use of force and intimidation as a means of social change or resisting social change and urge that those who engage in violence and destruction be dealt with promptly through the firm and fair enforcement of the law. (C) We recognize that the causes of unrest in our society are deeply rooted in poverty, racial discrimination, and in the lack of responsiveness of our institutions of government. We therefore urge a reordering of state and national priorities that will devote the resources necessary to eliminate these causes. To begin with, we urge the prompt implementation of the major recommendations of the neglected and almost forgotten Kerner Commission Report of 1967. (D) Because respect for the law requires a judiciary worthy of respect, we urge that all judicial appointments and particularly those to the Supreme Court be made solely on merit and not on the basis of narrow partisanship or on the basis of regional or factional considerations. (E) Because respect for the law also requires political leaders worthy of respect, we deplore the use of verbal violence by people in high public office, just as we deplore physical violence and we urge an immediate cessation of such inflammatory political rhetoric which, far from "bringing us together", can only further divide us.

### FINANCE & TAXES

The Democratic Party stands for just tax reform and urges the State Legislature to adopt legislation which will result in a fairer, more equitable distribution of state aids and shared taxes returned to local units of government.

It stands for providing property tax relief by requiring a substantially greater share of school and welfare costs from state and federal government. Funds for these purposes can come from reductions in federal expenditures for military purposes. We applaud the outstanding accomplishments of Senator William Proxmire in saving tax dollars by eliminating military waste.

The Democratic Party urges liberalizing the homestead property tax relief program for the elderly by lowering eligibility requirements and increasing the benefits.

Since tax equity must be based on an equitable method of tax assessment, the Democratic Party supports a mandatory, county-wide system of professional assessors who will assess property at 100% of true value.

Finally, the Democratic Party urges the state legislature to reduce the burden of the Republican 4% sales tax on those who are least able to pay by repealing the 4% sales tax on clothing, household utility bills, building materials and other necessities of life.

### TRANSPORTATION

The Democratic Party recognizes that transportation is a needed factor in economic growth for the entire state of Wisconsin and far-reaching effects of transportation construction on community life and the environment.

It also recognizes that the transportation needs of many Wisconsin citizens have been unjustly ignored and pledges itself to provide adequate mass transportation alternatives to the personal automobile as a means of transportation.

Accordingly, the Democratic Party urges the initiation of a new process of transportation planning in Wisconsin which will integrate considerations of the social, environmental, and economic consequences of adopting various transportation options and then make the results of that study available for public discussion, debate, and decision.

The Democratic Party also urges that existing modes of urban and interurban transportation be improved to serve urban rider demands more effectively through better regulation, management, engineering techniques, and planning.

The Democratic Party finds continued recognition of the importance of the adequate transportation to our rural areas in the best interests of all Wisconsin citizens.

### VETERANS AFFAIRS

The Democratic Party of Wisconsin recognizes the special contributions of the more than 1/2 million Wisconsin veterans of all wars have made to the preservation of the free world. We gratefully acknowledge that each veteran has given time from his or her life in the never ending fight for individual rights and liberations and that, to partially compensate the veteran for the loss of position in the competitive economic struggles of our time, special legislation in certain categories is a vital necessity. To that end the Democratic Party of Wisconsin fully endorses: (A) An adequately funded segregated Veterans Trust Fund, loans for education, housing assistance loans, and rehabilitation loans; (B) Continuation of the veterans preference point system and a further extension of the veterans preference point system to the wives of fully disabled veterans and to the widows of veterans who have died or die as a result of a service-connected disability; and (C) Reversion of federal funds and estates of veterans and their dependants who die while residents of the King veterans facility to the segregated veterans fund, such fund to remain inviolate.

### CONSUMER PROTECTION

The Democratic Party of Wisconsin believes that the American consumer has four basic rights: (A) The right to be informed, (B) The right to choose, (C) The right to be protected from unsafe products, and (D) The right to be heard in the councils of government. Furthermore, the Democratic Party reaffirms its belief that the consumer must be protected from the few unscrupulous businessmen, who, through their selfish and unfair practices, decrease the public confidence and trust in the vast majority of businessmen who are honest and scrupulous.

To these ends, the Democratic Party of Wisconsin pledges: (A) To work for legislation that will insure that the consumer has all the facts available concerning consumer goods and services; (B) To work for programs that will insure a free market place where consumers cannot be pressured into purchases which may not be in their best interest and prohibit all manner of deceptive trade practices; (C) To work for the establishment of a Department of Consumer Protection on the state and federal level with investigative, rule-making and administrative powers. This Department would be equipped with a special agency which would receive consumer complaints and be empowered to investigate such complaints and bring such legal suits as were necessary.

## HEALTH & WELFARE

The Democratic Party advocates the provision of public assistance payments on the basis of existing standards of living and seeks an increase in the number and quality of day care centers available to mothers who are willing to work, but are unable to do so because proper child care facilities are not available.

The Democratic Party also believes that the elderly in Wisconsin should be guaranteed an annual income consistent with existing standards of living and urges that higher standards of quality and supervision be used to govern privately owned and managed homes for the elderly.

We also stand for an improvement in the work and rehabilitation programs available to individuals incarcerated in Wisconsin penal institutions and an increase in the quality and quantity of legal representation available to indigents.

We believe that the laws which govern divorce should be examined and liberalized.

We support the establishment of treatment centers in Wisconsin to deal with the problem of drug and alcoholic rehabilitation and we support the passage of a model uniform act for care and treatment of drug addicts and alcoholics and providing for outpatient care and voluntary commitment.

Finally, the Democratic Party urges the creation of a housing revolving fund which would be used to increase the supply of low and moderate housing available to Wisconsin citizens.

## LABOR & DOMESTIC ECONOMIC POLICIES

The Democratic Party of Wisconsin disapproves of the economic policies of the present Republican administration at both the federal and state levels which have not stopped inflation, but instead have created the present economic crisis in the U.S., which, if policies go unchanged, could lead to another Republican-initiated depression, as occurred in the late '20's.

We express opposition to economic policies that have perpetuated the conditions of both inflation and recession simultaneously. While unemployment rises in a spiraling manner to 5%, prices continue to increase steadily.

The Democratic Party also opposes the policies of the present Republican administration in Wisconsin which have caused the low and middle income families, small businessmen, farmers, and elderly citizens to suffer under an unjust burden of regressive taxation.

We firmly believe that the working man is the backbone of the American economy and support the rights of all who labor to bargain collectively. Steps must be taken to initiate fair programs for both public and private employees which will make the ultimate weapon of "strikes" unnecessary.

We support the right of employees to organize and expect management to bargain in good faith. The basis of the free enterprise system is founded on the fundamental rights of both the employee and management.

## URBAN AFFAIRS

The Democratic Party of Wisconsin favors a new, creative and equitable approach in solving the critical problems of the urban areas in the state. The urban crisis which Wisconsin now faces is one of our most crucial problems and immediate attention is urgently needed to conquer the poverty, poor housing, mass transportation shortage, slums and the onus of the heavy burden of taxation faced by Wisconsin cities.

The Democratic Party of Wisconsin advocates innovative programs designed to help urban citizens solve their own problems wherever possible. There is a need for the state, county and municipal governments to cooperate in a common effort to rid the cities of the problems of air and water pollution, substandard housing, and inadequate educational opportunities.

The specific objectives of the Democratic Party of Wisconsin are: (A) The State Legislature should enact a new system for the redistribution of state-shared taxes on a fair and equitable basis. (B) New state programs are needed to provide grants and loans to specific local projects designed to meet the special needs of each urban area. Through the Wisconsin Department of Local Affairs and Development, more federal funds should be attracted to augment local initiative. (C) Encourage the organization of citizen groups at the local level through which the talents of residents can be brought to bear on government planning and program implementation in the fields of urban renewal, public facilities, and mass transportation systems. (D) The support of our local law enforcement agencies by providing assistance wherever possible. Development of general training programs to keep personnel familiar with modern police techniques.

## **BUSINESS & COMMERCE**

### **ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN WISCONSIN**

Under state and national Republican administrations, we have seen a decline in business and an accompanying increase in unemployment in our state and nation. Policies have been initiated which have stimulated, rather than controlled inflation, which is a barrier against economic progress.

The Democratic Party pledges a renewed program initiated under Democratic administrations. We believe that the reduction of real property taxes and elimination of 50 percent of the personal property taxes under Democratic administrations have proven to be a far greater impetus to industrial growth than political sloganeering and public relation firm gimmicks.

We believe that every business, large or small, has the right to trade without domination by large monopolistic trusts and unjust competition. The Democratic Party believes that supplier's prices at each level of distribution should be based solely on economic unit quantities and should be without price or service advantages to supplier owned or subsidized outlets. We pledge ourselves to militant enforcement of anti-trust laws.

We advocate state governmental support and participation in programs by private enterprise and governmental units to help establish manufacturing and other types of business in the inner cores of our cities and in depressed rural areas. The State, with the cooperation of private enterprise, should encourage the expansion of research capabilities of both public and private universities in a major research center. The Democratic Party has long realized that to encourage economic development in areas with higher than average unemployment, incentives to general community betterment programs are needed to stimulate industrial and commercial growth in these more depressed areas.

The Democratic Party supports federal legislation to prevent the pirating of Wisconsin industry by means of tax-free municipal revenue bonds.

The Democratic Party strongly supports expansion of foreign trade and commerce.



We recognize that the tourist business of Wisconsin is vital to the State's economic well-being and pledge to promote and implement further growth in this, the State's third largest industry, through prudent development that will not destroy the basic recreational resources upon which this industry is based.

The Democratic Party advocates continued, vigorous activity in protecting the consumer from the few, unscrupulous businessmen, thereby diminishing unfair competitive practices. This will also increase public confidence and trust in the vast majority of small businessmen who are honest and scrupulous.

The Democratic Party believes that economic growth depends on the full cooperation of local, state and federal governments with private enterprise in wise use of Wisconsin's outstanding human and bountiful natural resources. We abhor those efforts of Republicans to establish programs in the name of economic growth at the expense of our human and natural resources. The Democratic Party has long realized that only by the preservation and enhancement of our resources and not by the exploitation of them can meaningful economic development take place. We believe that State government must play a vital role in the development of wise planning for the continuing economic growth of our state.

## NATURAL RESOURCES

We earnestly hope that the spirit and enlightened concern of Earth Day — April 22, 1970 — will be the spirit of the 1970's. Originated by Senator Gaylord Nelson of Wisconsin, Earth Day was widely adopted by political and educational leaders on the national scene.

In the spirit of Earth Day, we dedicate ourselves to encouraging the people of Wisconsin and of this nation to develop an ecological conscience; to foster the development of what Aldo Leopold called a conservation ethic to guide the conduct of all of our people in their daily lives.

We recognize that the magnitude and complexity of the many forms of environmental degradation are such that to cope with them requires great imagination, courage and leadership. We believe that our state and national Democratic leaders have demonstrated these qualities in their programs to deal with environmental degradation.

In Wisconsin, the funding of state financial aid to municipalities for water pollution abatement facility construction should proceed without delay. Realizing, however, that the volume and polluttional loading represented by industrial wastes constitutes a much more important water pollution problem than municipal wastes, we must be resolute in applying the highest feasible standards for the industrial polluters of the state.

Under the present Republican state administration, state efforts in air pollution controls have suffered from lack of concern, lack of enforcement, totally inadequate funding and staff, and these efforts should be greatly strengthened.

Because of the major importance of the remaining wetlands of the state for wildlife conservation and water quality as well as esthetic considerations, a wetlands preservation act should be adopted to discourage and in most cases prohibit further destruction of wetlands by drainage or filling.

We recognize that solid waste disposal is a problem of major and growing significance for urban as well as rural areas. We believe that Senator Nelson's proposal for a national packaging act is an imaginative and constructive response to the cause of this form of environmental degradation. It will encourage the development of reuseable forms of packaging and will discourage the types of packaging which create the

greatest problems of disposal. We support programs on a federal, state and local level which will achieve recycling waste.

We dedicate ourselves to the preservation and restoration of environmental quality; to repulse the multitude of assaults upon our esthetic sensibilities; to husband the bounteous resources of air, soil, water, natural vegetation, scenic beauty, and wild creatures which the Creator has bestowed upon us; and we pledge ourselves to be steadfast, vigorous and resolute in pursuing these goals for the people of Wisconsin.

### INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

The Democratic Party of Wisconsin calls for a reordering of foreign policy priorities by the U.S. Government. We believe that, although our nation is a great one, it is only one nation among many and therefore should not conduct itself as the world's policeman.

We urge that the United States take more seriously its role in the United Nations and actively seek to help fulfill the role for which that agency was originally created.

We believe that the United States government should adopt a policy of refusing to give aid to any country that suppresses movements of independence.

We believe that our government should deny aid to countries that practice policies of gross political, racial and religious suppression. We also believe that the government should discourage private investment in such countries or their dependents.

We call for immediate withdrawal of all United States forces from Vietnam, Cambodia and Laos. We believe that these countries should be returned to the status assigned them in the Geneva Accords of 1954 — so far as can be accomplished without military force.

The Democratic Party of Wisconsin supports the Strategic Arms Limitation Talks. We believe these talks oppose the ABM and MIRV missile programs and to this end we urge our representatives in Congress to oppose continuance of these programs.

Believing that the decision-making authority in foreign policy matters has been usurped by the Executive, the Democratic Party of Wisconsin calls for the reassertion of the constitutional foreign policy-making role of Congress — which would prohibit undeclared wars and insure that the Congress, and not just the President, determines America's role in world affairs.

Furthermore, the Democratic Party of Wisconsin calls for an end to the present selective service system provided suitable alternatives are explored and implemented as soon as possible. And further, that there be a congressionally specified limit on the size of the Armed Forces in the absence of a declaration of war.

## WISCONSIN REPUBLICAN PARTY PLATFORM

Adopted at the Statutory State Platform Convention

October 6, 1970

### TOWARD A NEW WISCONSIN

Improving the Quality of Life in an Age of Abundance

#### PREFACE

Six years of effective, efficient leadership by Governor Warren P. Knowles and Republican legislators and constitutional officers has built a springboard from which a New Wisconsin in the 1970's can be launched.

The last six years of the 1960's witnessed unprecedented material abundance. Under Republican leadership, Wisconsin's per capita income increased 33.7 percent between 1965 and 1969, ahead of the United States as a whole and the surrounding Great Lakes states.

The economic environment, created and maintained by Republican leadership has resulted in creation of over 200,000 new jobs in the state in the last six years, boosting non-farm employment to over 1.5 million in 1969. Also as a result of this favorable climate, almost 2,200 new plants and plant expansions have been built in Wisconsin.

The fact is that in Wisconsin and the nation more people are making more money than ever before. More people are employed than ever before. More people have more leisure time than ever before.

In the midst of this, the problems of poverty are still with us. They are urgent and they must be solved. They must be solved with help to those who cannot help themselves and with incentive for those who can.

In the last six years, Republican leadership has given new direction to the protection and stewardship of our physical environment, boosting Wisconsin to a position of national leadership in environmental protection.

During the next four years, with the inspiration and leadership of another Republican governor, and a Republican controlled Legislature, our goal must be to continue improving the quality of life — economic, social and environmental — for all our citizenry. We must follow the New Quest which the President has proposed — a quest not for a greater quantity of what we already have, but for a new quality of life in Wisconsin.

The opening years of this decade can be a period when we strive to perfect that which we have built, a time when we seek to organize and direct the intangibles of life which truly make life worth living. Spirit. Dedication. Commitment. Confidence. Concern for the family next door or down the street. A time to work together. To build together.

Together, we must continue to build a New Wisconsin, carefully reviewing the past and maintaining the best of the past and discarding those programs and ideas which have not worked. We envision a New Wisconsin in which the city and the countryside, the suburb and the small town, work out their problems together. Where the interests of the north and south, the old and the young, all are met with fairness and firmness.

In moving toward a New Wisconsin with accelerating improvement in the quality of life, Republicans realize that the basic ingredient for success is a free, creative people. The role of government must be to

create a climate in which the individual, alone and in concert with others, can achieve and excel in improving the quality of life.

### STATEMENT OF INTENT

This Platform is not intended to reflect the limits of our interest, concern, or sense of responsibility in dealing with the numerous problems and goals in every area of human affairs in Wisconsin. Rather, it is intended to demonstrate how we intend to translate our principles and policies into positive and foresighted action to meet the legitimate needs and further the goals of all citizens. To these stated objectives we propose the following:

### OUR ENVIRONMENT

Under Republican leadership, during the past six years, new direction has been given to the protection and management of our natural resources. Wisconsin is now well equipped in terms of organization, statutory authority, and tradition to assure the wise direction of our natural heritage.

**Clean water** — The 1965 Water Resources Act which established water quality standards, serves as a model for the nation. Secondary treatment of sewage by Wisconsin communities is close to 80 percent, ahead of most other states. ORAP-200 represents a major financial commitment to enhance, preserve, and protect our environment. We propose to expand our concern in this area:

- 1) Utilizing our ORAP-200 Program, along with the Water Resources Act, to achieve advanced, tertiary treatment by 1975.

- 2) Effect a phosphorous removal from Lake Michigan and Lake Superior drainage basins.

- 3) We will insist on fair but firm enforcement of all pollution abatement laws and orders by all segments of our society.

- 4) We will support regional planning on a watershed basis to determine the cost and methods of cleaning up entire watersheds.

- 5) We will support a phase-out of phosphates in detergents and a special study of agricultural run-off of animal wastes and fertilizers.

- 6) We will create an advisory group within the Department of Natural Resources to develop and coordinate citizen participation in lake, river, and stream environmental clean-up effort.

**Unpolluted air** — Using the 1967 Air Pollution Control Act, passed under Republican leadership, we will continue support for clean air programs and work toward legislation to:

- 1) Adopt a state-wide program of air quality control regions.

- 2) Enforce and strengthen legislation to deter and eliminate sources of air pollutants, including motor vehicle emissions.

- 3) Establish and monitor environmental standards for noise level in work and community situations.

**Land quality** — We will encourage the private sector to develop creative methods for recycling waste products and will investigate the area of market place incentives to effect such programs.

We will support solid waste disposal programs developed on a regional basis, calling for governments at all levels to cooperatively address themselves to the problem.

We will continue to support local government action to assure the beauty of our Wisconsin landscape.

**Recreation and outdoor resources** — Tourist spending has reached an all time high under our Republican administration. Realizing that a dynamic tourist market and travel industry means a healthy economy, jobs,

job opportunities, and additional tax revenues for governmental programs at all levels, as well as providing people with meaningful and enriching experience in leisure time, we would support:

- 1) Continued promotion of Wisconsin's recreational resources to encourage travel by both residents and non-residents.
- 2) Programs to help develop the tourist potential of natural attractions, as well as programs to help promote regional areas.
- 3) Programs to encourage private development of campsites.

### CITIZENS RIGHTS AND THE LAW

**Keeping order on our campuses** — The taxpayers of Wisconsin who finance our higher education and our many thousands of serious-minded students who desire to study, deserve our full support in keeping order in our educational and campus environments.

The quality of our institutions of higher education in this State is outstanding. To downgrade this quality through radical actions of those who would destroy and create an unstable learning environment is intolerable.

- 1) We appeal to law-abiding students, faculty and administrators to actively assist in developing methods of intellectual accomplishment without violence or infringement on the rights of others.
- 2) We support action to insure the state's responsibility in keeping our state universities functioning. They must provide an opportunity for an education which will result in occupations of value and a full and meaningful life for our citizens.
- 3) We propose careful preparation of legislation which will stand the tests of the courts in facilitating the speedy removal of specific and individual disruptive elements from our campus scenes.

**War on drug abuse** — Our Republican administration and legislature has provided our Republican Attorney General with an effective program to control the illegal distribution and use of narcotics and dangerous drugs in Wisconsin.

This program is bolstered by educational opportunities for the citizens of our state in learning of the hazards of drug abuse.

There are also specific rehabilitation programs to return to a productive life those who have suffered from this abuse.

- 1) We call for the support of our parents, schools, and the youth of our State in continuing to root out the sources of drug and narcotics traffic.
- 2) We pledge continued legislative leadership in this critical area of concern to the citizens of our State.

**War on crime** — Through past Republican efforts the State now has increased power to identify and fight crime. This has resulted in the first full scale battle against organized crime in this State's history.

We recognize with gratitude the efforts of our Attorney General as well as all law enforcement officers at the State, County, and Municipal levels in dedicating their lives to this war on crime.

- 1) The Republican Party supports the concept that law enforcement has long been recognized as the primary function of local government in Wisconsin.

- 2) This concept will be backed with the continuing aid and assistance in assuring that such law enforcement can be relied upon by our citizens as the cornerstone of a free society.

- 3) We propose the establishment of a police training academy, operated by the state, and available to local police officers.

**Curbs on pornography** — Legislation under the leadership of the Republican Party has placed strict curbs on the distribution of obscene

materials to minors within our State.

Further implementation with strict enforcement is required in the future.

We do not concur with the recommendation of the National Commission on Obscenity condoning pollution of the worst kind by lifting current restrictions on pornography.

The moral fabric of our people must not be allowed to deteriorate. It must be strengthened with a resolution which will reject permissiveness and promote individual discipline.

**Judicial responsibility** — It is the strong conviction of the Republican Party that our courts and especially our federal judiciary must maintain a balance that will guarantee to the victims of crime at least the same considerations as afforded the accused.

The federal judiciary, in most cases Democratic appointees, have eroded the rights of victimized citizens in favor of over-protecting the rights of the criminals.

We endorse and would support such judicial reform as would assure the accused and the aggrieved a speedy and definitive decision in justice.

**Firearms** — The Republican Party of Wisconsin upholds the right of individual law-abiding and responsible citizens of our State to own and use firearms in a manner which does not violate the law or the constitutional rights of others, and to do so without registration and licensing.

**Deterrence to violence and destruction** — In view of the massive destruction and death associated with the bombing of the University of Wisconsin Army Research Center, and the arson and destruction of other public buildings, the Republican Party of Wisconsin endorses national legislation with severe penalties and additional deterrence for those convicted of arson or bombing.

We object to the use of violence and destruction to further a cause or express dissent and pledge our efforts within our own state to provide life imprisonment as the penalty for those who employ bombing and severe penalties for those who employ arson for any purpose whatsoever.

**Protection against public employee strikes** — Public employees by the nature of their employment have a serious responsibility to all the people of this state.

The Republican Party endorses and subscribes to fair and equitable means for negotiating the compensation and benefit levels for our public employees.

The Republican Party, however, will uphold the fact that strikes by public employees are illegal acts against the people of Wisconsin which can endanger public health, safety, and the continuity of essential services.

## EDUCATION

Wisconsin has a proud tradition of providing quality education for her people. We believe that this quality must be maintained at all levels in an effort to achieve even greater social, economic and cultural progress.

**Elementary and secondary education** — The need to aid the local property tax payer through state aid to elementary and secondary schools has been recognized by the Republican legislature and Governor with an increase of \$205.1 million in 1969, bringing state support to \$599 million in the 1969-71 biennium.

The state must continue this high level of support, recognizing that we must establish program priorities.

**Higher education** — We support reducing out of state enrollment.

We encourage firm action to eliminate violence and intimidation on state campuses.

We oppose administrative action for the purpose of accommodating student or faculty absenteeism for non-academic activity at any time.

**Vocational - technical education** — Our vocational-technical education program is essential to our economic growth and to the balance of a skilled, productive work force.

We support developing a program of state financing, in keeping with our state's financial resources, to alleviate the burden on property tax in this area. We maintain, however, that control in curriculum development should remain in the hands of the local boards which reflect a balance of labor, management, and private citizen opinion.

## YOUTH

Wisconsin's young people comprise one of the state's most valuable and precious resources. Almost all young Wisconsinites are responsible individuals; government and the private sector must respond effectively by creating challenging opportunities for the self-fulfillment they seek.

1) We support legislative review of the 21 year old Age of Majority law with a view toward reducing the age and attaching the privileges and responsibilities of voting, contracting and similar matters to all people at an age less than 21.

2) If the U.S. Supreme court sustains the change in the Age of Franchise, we will support its implementation in Wisconsin.

If the law is declared unconstitutional, we support submitting the question of Age of Majority to the Wisconsin electorate in accordance with the provisions of our state constitution.

## THE PEOPLE AND THEIR NEEDS

**Jobs and economic development** — Progressive Republican leadership during the past six years has resulted in the creation of over 200,000 new jobs, with nearly 2,200 new plants and plant expansions. The Republican Party recognizes that continued economic growth is a dynamic resource for additional revenues to meet the programs needed in the 70's.

We pledge a continued effort to build a balanced program of economic development, with a positive approach to encourage new business, expansions, and the development of new jobs and job opportunities for Wisconsin's urban and rural work force.

**Consumer protection** — We will continue to support programs which help the consumer in the market place, and we will vigorously support programs which will punish the unscrupulous merchant or salesman, recognizing that the great majority of Wisconsin's businessmen provide their goods, services, and credit with integrity and also with full recognition that they provide jobs and job opportunities within a framework of a healthy competitive structure.

The Republican Party supports consumer education to further help the individual to be aware of the cost and quality of goods, services and credit.

**Veterans** — The Republican Party recognizes the responsibility of government to assist the veteran in readjusting to civilian status. Wisconsin has developed one of the most responsive veterans assistance programs in the nation, with significant changes having been made in the last six years.

In the last session, under Republican leadership, \$6.5 million in emergency funding of housing loans was made available, and for the first time, low-interest loans to veterans who wish to purchase mobile homes

were authorized.

During the past six years, under Republicans, over \$1 million has been provided for educational grants and loans. Nearly \$10 million has been spent on the new and improved facilities at the Veterans Home at King, Wisconsin. More than \$7.3 million was appropriated for the State Department of Veterans Affairs in this current biennium, an increase of 47% over the previous period.

We support Lt. Governor Jack Olson, Republican candidate for Governor, in his proposal to expand eligibility benefits to allow any veteran who has served honorably in the armed forces of the United States since August 5, 1965, to qualify for our entire program of veterans benefits. Such legislation would allow an additional 62,000 veterans and their families, or survivors, to participate in our veterans program.

**Senior citizens** — Under a Republican Administration, Wisconsin inaugurated a homestead tax relief plan for people over 65, with incomes of less than \$3,700. We support Republican recommendations that these benefits be extended.

Although government alone cannot solve the day-to-day problems of the aged, government can be aware of the problems, and can serve as a catalyst to bring together the forces that can help the senior citizen to live a life that is both productive and enriching.

The greatest single assistance government can provide older people on fixed incomes is to operate government at the most efficient, economical level. With an austere budget approach to this next biennium, we hope to do just that.

**Traffic safety** — The Republican record on traffic safety legislation has been commendable during the past six years. Through legislative programs, new engineering techniques, public education, and cooperative efforts of the courts, and state, county and local enforcement arms, the mileage death rate in Wisconsin has steadily declined. Even one needless death is too many, however, and we therefore pledge a continued attack on problems of the roadway, the vehicle and the irresponsible driver.

1) We will support legislation to standardize highway signing and marking on our entire highway and street system.

2) We will continue to review highway maintenance practices to see that delay of repairs are not contributing to unsafe conditions.

3) We will look to the development of innovative ideas to resolve safety problems at railroad crossings.

4) We will support legislation to examine, license, train and offer refresher courses to ambulance attendants, as well as set standards for the ambulance vehicle. We will also develop and expand the role of helicopters to transfer injured to hospitals.

5) We will introduce legislation to require manufacturers to build in or add onto new vehicles equipment which would minimize damage to vehicles and occupants.

6) Through study and development of mass transit systems, we will urge programs to reduce the numbers of vehicles on our roadways.

7) We will propose legislation in the areas of driver improvement and education, will review existing programs, and will recommend a uniform drinking age, and stepped up enforcement of our implied consent law.

## AGRICULTURE AND RURAL ECONOMY

Rural Wisconsin comprises more than 30% of the population of the state and better than 40% of its work force.

Nowhere else in the world do farmers produce so much, so efficiently, and so reasonably for so many.



1) The Republican Party is committed to supporting programs which will maintain an efficient, flourishing agricultural economy keyed to opportunity and abundance with family farm enterprise as its cornerstone.

4) We will assist Wisconsin agriculture, agri-business and allied industries in the field of product research, development and marketing, and we shall insist that agricultural imports of any kind meet the same high standard in quality and sanitation that Wisconsin's producers meet.

3) Based on Governor Knowles Mission 70's Program, we will endeavor to bring increased advantages to citizens in all parts of our state. With an emphasis on more jobs, more cultural activities, and better educational opportunities for non-urban areas, we will strive for a rural renaissance in Wisconsin so that all areas will be a part of our new Wisconsin.

### THE CHALLENGE OF OUR CITIES

The Republican Party has moved to reconcile tensions that exist between peoples, between units of government, between diverse interests, realizing that all groups must work together if we are to have a viable problem solving government within our State.

The Republican Party pledges continued leadership and active involvement in meeting the urban challenges of the 70's in such a way that every citizen of the State may have an equal opportunity to achieve to the limits of his individual capabilities.

Today under Republican leadership we return over two-thirds of our state collected revenues to local units of government. We have, in fact, doubled the dollar return of assistance in the past six years. In so doing we have helped bolster the ability of local government to solve their own problems.

We have also inaugurated many new self-help programs for the underprivileged citizen in the urban area. For the first time State government has provided direct financial and technical assistance to the residents of our inner cities.

1) We pledge continued leadership in providing constructive help to local units of government and to improve local and state government relationships.

2) We pledge to create a forum where those who live in rural areas, those who live in suburban areas, and those who live in urban areas may come to better know the problems that each face in their own daily lives.

3) We support legislation to implement the recommendations of the Governor's Task Force on building codes, which will make it easier for the average citizen to obtain decent, safe and sanitary housing at the lowest possible cost.

4) We pledge an action program and support for specific implementation in the areas of: air and water pollution abatement; provision of mass transit facilities; correction and rejuvenation of substandard housing; improved police and fire protection, improved waste disposal facilities, review of recommendations for local governmental reform; and an equitable distribution of the State's financial resources.

5) We support the continuing development of job incentives so that every citizen in the urban community, as well as our rural communities, can have the opportunity to work and be prepared for modern employment needs.

6) We encourage more participation by our minorities in the owning of their own businesses and in developing jobs and job opportunities within a positive framework of both private and public support. We accept this challenge as one of our most critical areas for action and we reemphasize that it is an action and an implementation that must involve

basic understanding and cooperation between our State and local governmental units.

### FISCAL RESPONSIBILITY, EXPENDITURES AND TAXATION

The Republican Party of Wisconsin has during the last six years acted responsibly within the fiscal realities of Wisconsin.

Careful examination and evaluation of State programs by our Republican administration and Republican legislature removed \$238 million from departmental requests in the 1969-71 budget.

Republican led government resisted opposition expenditure proposals and thereby saved each man, woman, and child in our State \$191 in potential tax increase during the most recent budget period.

Republican led government appropriated \$130.1 million in property tax relief; an increase of 17.5 million in the most recent budget period.

Republican led government appropriated 153.7 million in personal property tax relief; an increase of 30.6 million in the most recent budget period.

Republican led government appropriated 772.5 million for state aids to local units of government; an increase of 251.7 million as well as an allocation of 521.4 million for shared taxes; an increase of 90 million in the most recent budget period.

Sixty-six percent of the 1969-71 general taxes collected were returned to localities, a proportion which places Wisconsin second among the fifty states in this kind of support for local property tax relief.

The Republican led government, through the use of the expanded economy and the revenue so produced, was able to return to local units more money than the increase in sales and use tax produced. Local units are beneficiaries of an increase of \$394.5 million toward the operation of local government.

The Republican Party has not merely talked about property tax relief — it has produced it while working for a balanced revenue program and for improving our competitive tax position among the other states in the Union.

Looking to the future under Republican leadership we pledge the following areas of endeavor:

- 1) Support for the zero budgeting concept in evaluating the expenditures at the state level. This envisions a critical review of all budget programs; an assessment of their value and relevance to our current needs. It also envisions improved program planning and budget control.

- 2) Increased economic growth and development through the maintenance of a healthy business climate and competitive tax structure.

- 3) Support for the adoption of federal revenue sharing by the Congress of the United States.

- 4) Specific legislative action to correct any inequities in the distribution of state aids and shared taxes.

- 5) Specific increased property tax relief through extension of the Homestead Property Tax Relief law to all low income homeowners and renters.

- 6) Consideration of a return to local units of government the taxing authority to allow development of balanced local tax structures and further reduction in property tax impact at the local level.

- 7) We pledge our concern that expenditures must be based upon sound priorities, adequate provisions for funding, and the necessity that administrators at all levels of government from the local community to state-wide expenditure programs meet their responsibility of sound fiscal management.

8) We pledge to cooperate in all ways possible to assure that our every effort is turned toward minimizing the total tax impact on our Wisconsin citizenry.

9) We will assure that the tax impact is carried equitably throughout our tax structure with special emphasis on relief of the ever-increasing burden carried by the local property taxpayer.

### GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATION

Basic governmental organization was achieved under Republican administration and Republican legislation in the 1967 Reorganization Act of the Executive Branch of State Government.

We recognize that governmental reorganization must be an on-going process. The administrative function of government must be as flexible and as responsive to the needs of the people as is our legislative function.

We propose careful scrutiny by both the executive and legislative branch to insure that those programs which are deemed to have highest priority and which are deemed worthy of taxpayer support shall be properly placed and coordinated.

We pledge that governmental organization shall be tuned and refined to assure the Wisconsin taxpayer the elimination of duplication of effort, efficient operation of program systems, and the greatest value in performance and results consistent with the tax dollars used to support our governmental institutions.

# ELECTIONS

Elections in Wisconsin: election statistics for 1970 and 1971

## ELECTIONS IN WISCONSIN

The laws governing all elections in the state are set out in Chapters 3 to 12 of the **Wisconsin Statutes**. Generally, there are 4 elections to engage the voter's attention - the spring primary in March and the spring election in April of each year, and the September primary and November general election in the even-numbered years. Officers who are elected on a nonpartisan basis are chosen in the spring. These comprise town, village, city and school district officers, county board members, county executives, all judges and the State Superintendent of Public Instruction. Officers elected on a partisan basis are chosen in the fall and include county administrative officials, members of the Legislature, state constitutional officers except the State Superintendent, and members of Congress. Not all of these officers are elected at every election.

In presidential election years the presidential preference vote is held at the spring election, while the vote for president occurs at the general (November) election. At some elections, the Wisconsin voters are also asked to advise the state Legislature or local legislative bodies on matters of public policy (referenda) or to ratify or reject a proposed law or amendment to the Wisconsin Constitution.

**The Wisconsin electorate.** Because Wisconsin does not maintain a state-wide register of voters, the exact size of the electorate is unknown. On April 1, 1970, Wisconsin population 21 and over numbered 2,593,018, but not all of these were qualified to vote in Wisconsin elections. Since 1,342,858 votes were cast for Governor in that year, it can be assumed that about 52 per cent of the eligible voters participated in the election. This low turn-out may be typical for an "off year" election; only 2 years earlier, when the election for Governor coincided with a vote for U.S. president, 1,689,601 votes were cast for Governor in the November election.

Under Article III of the Wisconsin Constitution, "every person of the age of twenty-one years or upwards" may vote in Wisconsin if he or she fulfills certain other requirements. The Legislature may extend the suffrage by law, but the law would not become effective until approved by a vote on it at the general election.

The 26th Amendment to the U.S. Constitution, ratified by the necessary three-fourths of the states in 1971, extended the right to vote to those 18 years and over. Thus, regardless of the wording of the Wisconsin Constitution, the voting age in this state is now 18 for all elections.

One of the voting requirements is residence. In Wisconsin state and local elections, the privilege of voting is granted to persons who have resided in the state for 6 months or more, and who have been residents of the district in which they offer to vote for at least 10 days. A person's residence is defined as "the place where his habitation is fixed, without any present intent to move, and to which, when absent, he intends to return." The 1971 Wisconsin Legislature is considering several measures to change the residency requirements for voting.

Beginning with 1956, new residents have been permitted to vote for President and Vice President, if eligible to vote at former residence, regardless of how short a time they have been Wisconsin residents. Beginning with the 1964 presidential election, ex-residents of Wisconsin who removed within 24 months preceding the election to another state have been permitted to vote for presidential electors in Wisconsin unless they had meanwhile become eligible to vote in another state.

When Wisconsin became a state in 1848, suffrage was restricted to white (and emancipated Indian) male residents including immigrants not yet naturalized. A referendum approved in November of 1849 extended suffrage to colored male residents. In 1908, the Wisconsin Constitution was amended to restrict the right to vote to citizens of the United States. Woman suffrage came with the 19th Amendment to the U.S. Constitution (ratified by Wisconsin on June 10, 1919).

Based on a constitutional amendment ratified in 1882, the Wisconsin Legislature "may provide for the registration of electors." Today, permanent voter registration in Wisconsin is by law required for every town, village or city with a population of 5,000 or more and may by local ordinance be adopted for incorporated municipalities of less than 5,000 population. Municipal voter registration in Wisconsin does not record the party affiliation of the voter.

**Selection of candidates.** Elections to public office require 3 distinct steps: the selection of possible candidates, the nomination of candidates in a primary, and the election of officeholders in the general election.

Until "Fighting Bob" LaFollette became Governor of our state, candidates for public office were selected at caucuses or conventions composed of delegates, of members of a political party, or of eligible voters. Contrary to popular belief, the Wisconsin nominating caucuses did not imply political deals hatched in smoke-filled rooms - the caucuses were subject to legal regulations equally as stringent as our modern election laws.

In most instances, candidates are chosen today in primary elections; the nominating caucus remains as an optional method for the selection of town and village office candidates. In all other cases, aspirants to elective office circulate nomination papers to be signed by a specified number of voters in the constituency.

Primary elections are held in Wisconsin to determine the candidates for both the partisan "general elections" held in November and for the nonpartisan "spring elections" held in April. Primaries are held, regardless of the number of aspirants, to select the candidates of each political party for each partisan election. Since the purpose of a partisan primary is to nominate the candidates that a political party will run against the nominees of the other party in the general election, only the adherents of a particular party should vote in that party's primary. Wisconsin's "open primary" law makes the choice a private matter; that is, the voter does not have to make a public declaration of his party affiliation to receive the ballot of that party (a closed primary). Instead, he is given the ballots of all parties, but votes his choices on one party's ballot only. He cannot select candidates at random from several ballots.

Nonpartisan primaries are required only under certain conditions. If 3 or more candidates run for State Superintendent or any judicial office, a primary election must be held and the names of the 2 candidates receiving the greatest number of votes are placed on the ballots for the succeeding election. This is also applicable to municipalities adopting the system of nominating candidates by primary election.

In nonpartisan primaries, the 2 aspirants receiving the highest number of votes for a specific office are selected as the candidates for that office in the nonpartisan final election. In partisan primaries, the nominee receiving the highest number of votes becomes his party's candidate for the office, but a write-in candidate qualifies only if the vote for him also equals at least 5 per cent of the party vote for Governor cast in the district at the last general election.

**The partisan "general" elections.** From among the candidates chosen at the partisan primaries the people of Wisconsin select, on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November of each even-numbered year, the elected officials of the state and its counties. The choice is between the single candidates for each political party who received the highest number of votes for a particular office in the partisan primaries; possibly there might also be a few "independent" candidates. "Write-in" votes can be cast for persons whose names do not appear on the ballot.

In each presidential election year, the nominees for state and legislative offices at the primary and the holdover state Senators of each political party hold a convention to select their party's slate of presidential electors for President and Vice President. Though the names of the electors no longer appear on the presidential ballots, every vote cast for the names of the candidates for President and Vice President of each party is a vote for each of the electors committed to that slate. The electors of the presidential slate receiving the greatest number of votes become members of the "electoral college" and meet after the election to officially cast the vote for President and Vice President in Wisconsin. Wisconsin had 12 electoral votes in 1968; because of the reduction of its congressional districts from 10 to 9, the number of its electoral college votes in 1972 will be 11.

The constitutional offices of Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Secretary of State, State Treasurer, and Attorney General are filled from the state at large. The constitutional officers are elected for 4-year terms in the general elections two years after each U.S. presidential election. At every general election, a Representative in Congress is elected from each of the Congressional districts and a Representative to the Assembly from each of the Assembly districts. United States Senators, who serve 6 years, are also chosen at the general election. The 33 state Senators are elected for 4 years; so one-half are elected at each general election from the odd-numbered or even-numbered Senate districts. A clerk, treasurer, sheriff, clerk of circuit court, district attorney, and register of deeds are elected biennially from each of the 72 counties in the state, and all counties except Milwaukee also elect a coroner and a surveyor.

The only other partisan officers chosen are party precinct committeemen who are elected at September primaries in even-numbered years. Precinct committeemen cannot be elected by write-in vote. Party precinct committeemen serve on statutory party committees to fill vacancies in nominations and may also recommend names of electors to be appointed election officials by the governing body of each town, village, and city.

Vacancies in the offices of Representatives in Congress, state Senators, and Representatives to the Assembly may be filled by special election only. Vacancies in the office of U.S. Senator may be filled by appointment until they can be filled at a general election. Vacancies in state constitutional offices and county offices are filled by appointment except that the Lieutenant Governor constitutionally succeeds the Governor in case of a vacancy in the office of Governor (the Secretary of State is third in line of succession). Appointments to fill vacancies on the state level and for most county offices are made by the Governor.

**Presidential preference vote.** On the first Tuesday in April of each presidential election year, Wisconsin voters are given an opportunity to express their preference for the person to be the presidential candidate of their party.

Meeting on the first Tuesday in February of that year, an 11-member bipartisan committee certifies to the Secretary of State the names of all nationally advocated or recognized candidates to be placed on the ballot. Ten members of the committee consist of the state chairman and the

national committeeman and committeewoman from each party, the Speaker of the Assembly, the President Pro Tempore of the Senate and the Minority Leader of each house of the Legislature. The 11th member is elected by the committee and serves as chairman. Any potential candidate may withdraw his name from the ballot by filing a disclaimer with the Secretary of State, no later than the last day in February, that "he is not and does not intend to become a candidate for the office of President of the United States at the forthcoming presidential election." Other candidates may be placed on the ballot by filing nomination petitions with the Secretary of State, signed by a specified percentage of qualified electors, by the first Tuesday in March. In addition, the ballot of each major party provides space for a write-in vote.

Candidates who get on the ballot have until the 2nd Tuesday in March to file their list of district and at-large delegates. Not less than two-thirds of the convention votes must be allocated on an equal basis to congressional districts. The total number of delegates and convention votes allocated each state is not determined by state law, but by national committee of each party, based on the number of congressional districts and the prior voting record of the state. If the vote of any district or in the state at large is won by a candidate who did not file a slate of delegates, or by a write-in candidate, the state voluntary party organization selects the allocated number of delegates and alternates. The winning candidate, however, has until June 5 to review this slate of delegates and replace any of the recommended list with his own choices. Delegates must pledge to vote in accordance with the results of the presidential preference vote on the first and subsequent ballots until the candidate either fails to obtain at least one-third of the authorized convention vote or until such candidate releases the delegates. Thereafter, the Wisconsin delegates may support any other candidates of their choice.

The Wisconsin presidential preference primary is also an open primary. In order to reduce the temptation of crossover voting, each ballot provides for a protest "no" vote against the candidate, or slate of candidates listed on that ballot. If a plurality of the voters in any district or the state at large cast their ballots for "none of the names shown", or against the single name shown on the ballot, the voluntary party organization selects the delegates to attend the national convention as an uninstructed delegation.

**Nonpartisan elections.** Nonpartisan elections are held on the first Tuesday of April for State Superintendent of Public Instruction, judicial officers, county executive officers, town, village and city officers, and county supervisors. The terms of office vary, so only certain offices are voted on each year. The only nonpartisan offices voted for on a statewide basis are State Superintendent and Justice of the Supreme Court; all others are elected from the county, district, or municipality represented. In addition to the Supreme Court, consisting of 7 Justices, there are 26 judicial circuits, some of which elect more than one circuit judge. Except for Florence and Forest Counties and Menominee and Shawano Counties, which elect combined county judges, one or more county judges are elected from each of the other 68 counties.

The Governor has power to fill by temporary appointment vacancies which might occur in nonpartisan state elective offices. Many of the state's judges first achieved judicial office through appointment by the Governor; since incumbent judges seldom lose a bid for re-election, gubernatorial appointments largely determine the composition of the Wisconsin judiciary.



**Constitutional amendments and referenda; recall.** The voters of Wisconsin have the right of initiative and referendum only on the local level. However, on the state level the Wisconsin Legislature may submit matters to a state-wide advisory referendum. Occasionally, the Legislature has passed laws which become effective only if approved by the voters; the most recent example of this was a 1965 law to reduce the voting residence requirement from 1 year to 6 months. In addition, all proposed amendments to the Constitution must be ratified by the people before they can become effective.

Thus, the voters of Wisconsin may be asked at an election to approve a change in the state Constitution or express their preference on a matter of public policy. The procedure for amending the State Constitution is adoption of an identical amendment by 2 consecutive Legislatures, and ratification of the amendment by a majority vote of the people at a subsequent election. With one exception, all questions have been submitted by the Legislature to the electorate at "spring elections" in April or "general elections" in November. Before it was illegal to do so, a referendum, relating to World War I Soldiers' Bonus, was submitted at the 1919 September primary and was approved by the electors.

The most recent state-wide referenda submitted to the voters were those asking if they favored the issuance of bonds by the state for an accelerated water pollution abatement program and for an expansion of the state's land acquisition program. They were approved in April 1969.

Local municipalities also have the right to submit referenda questions by petition, relating to village and city charter ordinances and other subjects affecting the government of the municipalities.

Four constitutional amendments were submitted to voters in the April 1968 election and were all ratified. These allowed more than one legislative session during a biennium, established a uniform retirement date for justices and circuit judges, provided for the temporary service as circuit court judge of a former justice or judge, and permitted forestry appropriations to be made by the Legislature from sources other than property taxes. Three more amendments, ratified in April 1969, modified the county government uniformity clause, gave the veto power to county executives in all counties establishing the office, and provided for a state public debt.

If a proposed constitutional amendment raises several different questions, the voters must be given opportunity to vote on each proposition separately. For instance, the proposal to provide 4-year terms for constitutional officers was submitted in April 1967 as 4 separate questions, all of which were adopted.

The Wisconsin Constitution also provides for the recall of elective officers after the first year of a term through a process of petition and special election.

**The mechanics of the election process.** Certifying candidates, registering voters, and recording, tallying and reporting the votes of a million and a half people is a complex process. Who handles it? First of all, the process is guided by explicit state laws. Detailed specifications concerning the content of the ballot, for example, are set forth in the statutes. The Wisconsin Secretary of State, who is the chief election officer for the state, prepares all official ballot forms and other election forms, promulgates rules for the use of voting machines, certifies to each county clerk the list of candidates, and performs other electoral duties.

For the potential voter, the election process begins when he registers to vote with the clerk of his municipality or - in Milwaukee - with the City Board of Election Commissioners. Registration is optional for

municipalities under 5,000 population. A voter's registration is permanent unless he moves or fails to vote for a 2-year period; then he must reregister.

County clerks are responsible for preparing the ballots to be used for the election of all offices on the county level or above, and for distribution of them to the municipal clerks; municipal clerks supervise registration and elections in their municipalities; in cities or counties over 500,000 population, election duties are performed by a city board of election commissioners and a county board of election commissioners.

At each polling place, there are stationed 3 inspectors, 2 elections clerks, and - unless voting machines are used - 2 ballot clerks. The law requires all cities and villages over 10,000 to use voting machines. Each political party may also appoint 2 observers and alternates for each precinct.

When the polls close, the inspectors canvass the votes and deliver one tally sheet statement and registry list each to the county clerk and to the municipal clerk. The county clerk and 2 citizens appointed by him (including one from another political party) constitute the county board of canvassers, which examines the returns. One statement of the results is filed in the county clerk's office; another statement, to which is attached a tabulation of votes cast at each polling place for each candidate, goes to the Secretary of State. The county clerk also issues certificates of election to the elected officials within the county.

The Board of State Canvassers, consisting of the Secretary of State, State Treasurer, and Attorney General, meet after each election to examine the certified statements of the county canvassers. The board makes a statement of the votes cast for each office and determines who has been elected. The Secretary of State then issues certificates of election to officials elected state-wide or from multi-county districts.

**Campaign expenditures.** The regulation of election campaign expenditures is set forth in Chapter 12 of the statutes. It lists the political purposes for which a candidate, his personal campaign committee, and a party committee may make disbursements and sets monetary limits on the amount that may be spent in campaigning for specific offices. Records of expenditures of a candidate, his personal committee and certain party committees must be filed with the proper filing officer; statements of state central committees and congressional committees must be filed with the Secretary of State. Any other group supporting a candidate or measure must file a statement giving its name, officers, purpose and source of income before receiving contributions or making expenditures as well as filing the names and amounts of all contributors and an itemized list of all expenditures.

## VOTE FOR STATE OFFICERS BY COUNTY\*

County	Governor						
	Leo James McDonald (Amer.)	Edward Ihlenfeldt (Dem.)	Patrick J. Lucey (Dem.)	Donald O. Peterson (Dem.)	Roman Blenski (Rep.)	Richard Olson (Rep.)	Jack B. Olson (Rep.)
Adams.....	1	6	381	160	151		607
Ashland.....	10	22	706	303	57		697
Barron.....	7	10	411	280	394		3,291
Bayfield.....	8	56	1,304	534	23		341
Brown.....	84	303	4,462	2,701	551		4,667
Buffalo.....	5	15	420	145	36		645
Burnett.....	12	35	311	109	114		700
Calumet.....	11	23	761	399	37		828
Chippewa.....	30	39	1,473	845	129		1,760
Clark.....	9	70	1,175	610	48		902
Columbia.....	23	46	1,088	1,075	289		3,292
Crawford.....	197	10	620	262	93		807
Dane.....	116	708	10,706	19,177	406		8,460
Dodge.....	38	63	1,916	958	415		3,999
Door.....	9	15	477	248	201		2,351
Douglas.....	45	302	4,074	1,742	107		1,174
Dunn.....	8	16	512	360	298		2,262
Eau Claire.....	23	105	2,751	1,780	117		2,930
Florence.....	3	0	82	21	91		481
Fond du Lac.....	69	76	2,334	1,005	362		4,425
Forest.....	5	12	348	111	34		226
Grant.....	115	38	742	437	338		2,919
Green.....	6	15	306	445	54		973
Green Lake.....	13	7	343	170	154		1,198
Iowa.....	8	8	286	266	112		1,671
Iron.....	2	43	657	191	20		162
Jackson.....	4	27	585	295	12		392
Jefferson.....	27	84	1,638	1,348	113		2,458
Jeanneau.....	14	16	520	292	155		1,100
Kenosha.....	43	899	9,376	3,304	252		2,346
Kewaunee.....	8	68	605	324	39		629
La Crosse.....	46	51	2,926	736	741		6,656
Lafayette.....	7	68	912	497	36		528
Langlade.....	12	36	1,171	477	41		435
Lincoln.....	12	20	1,021	459	157		1,845
Manitowoc.....	96	539	7,024	2,634	243		3,327
Marathon.....	99	143	4,503	2,366	216		2,595
Marquette.....	18	30	831	409	777		4,437
Menominee.....	3	4	324	177	113		939
Menominee.....	3	10	281	61	8		5
Milwaukee.....	624	2,992	51,384	29,172	2,254		28,303
Monroe.....	14	34	592	246	259		2,188
Oconto.....	13	36	1,111	393	292		2,359
Oneida.....	14	22	719	313	278		1,968
Outagamie.....	42	141	3,045	1,797	307		4,515
Ozaukee.....	92	42	1,244	852	304		3,396
Pepin.....	3	4	250	93	25		533
Pierce.....	7	30	1,065	668	77		1,660
Polk.....	8	40	668	319	286		2,074
Portage.....	30	115	3,094	2,073	115		954
Price.....	4	22	620	350	58		629
Racine.....	51	398	8,574	4,959	414		5,904
Richland.....	18	3	297	143	268		2,529
Rock.....	41	270	6,237	2,149	600		7,631
Rusk.....	5	8	435	288	42		461
St. Croix.....	6	20	732	525	48		672
Sauk.....	17	28	788	553	802		5,075
Sawyer.....	4	9	144	62	351		1,755
Shawano.....	22	14	768	318	453		3,515
Sheboygan.....	68	194	5,878	2,671	310		5,769
Taylor.....	12	17	727	265	46		416
Trempealeau.....	9	21	736	232	34		747
Vernon.....	10	15	699	248	107		1,279
Vilas.....	13	16	419	212	42		695
Walworth.....	10	85	1,129	653	146		2,290
Washburn.....	2	15	406	114	118		1,180
Washington.....	45	96	1,773	941	275		3,026
Waukesha.....	148	310	6,612	4,067	1,908		17,778
Waupaca.....	23	19	730	494	155		1,514
Waushara.....	6	15	300	172	49		722
Winnebago.....	97	191	3,906	1,874	835		9,784
Wood.....	17	52	2,139	920	269		2,653
TOTAL.....	2,729	9,312	177,584	105,849	19,061		203,434

\*Copied from official records in Office of Secretary of State. Scattering vote omitted.

## VOTE FOR STATE OFFICERS BY COUNTY—Continued

County	Lieutenant Governor						
	Theodore G. Kothe (Amer.)	Harry Halloway (Dem.)	Frank Nikolay (Dem.)	John F. O'Malley (Dem.)	Martin J. Schreiber (Dem.)	Jay G. Sykes (Dem.)	David O. Martin (Rep.)
Adams.....	2	36	192	68	187	20	562
Ashland.....	9	67	350	175	242	52	622
Barron.....	6	29	205	123	192	91	3,052
Bayfield.....	7	136	385	399	442	170	321
Brown.....	83	1,337	975	1,557	2,538	520	4,513
Buffalo.....	5	35	170	99	181	41	603
Burnett.....	10	61	73	75	97	71	641
Calumet.....	12	86	248	99	565	105	796
Chippewa.....	29	80	1,054	169	730	218	1,596
Clark.....	10	36	1,627	32	169	66	850
Columbia.....	20	96	491	266	823	319	3,103
Crawford.....	144	51	197	115	261	150	778
Dane.....	117	1,092	8,940	3,927	8,486	5,929	7,812
Dodge.....	31	125	400	517	1,409	295	3,339
Door.....	9	32	83	121	397	34	2,232
Douglas.....	41	675	914	1,173	1,782	698	1,141
Dunn.....	7	49	312	100	251	76	2,139
Eau Claire.....	25	216	2,055	376	1,101	634	2,709
Florence.....	4	5	28	28	30	0	453
Fond du Lac.....	60	337	536	513	1,510	301	4,203
Forest.....	4	17	92	124	146	19	212
Grant.....	69	68	228	177	449	130	2,710
Green.....	6	56	178	66	263	136	919
Green Lake.....	11	30	117	72	214	35	1,166
Iowa.....	8	22	102	134	199	53	1,478
Iron.....	1	85	187	202	170	64	152
Jackson.....	5	19	333	161	220	60	362
Jefferson.....	22	319	470	350	1,312	458	2,353
Juneau.....	13	52	286	121	229	58	1,018
Kenosha.....	42	815	1,212	2,114	6,288	1,980	2,323
Kewaunee.....	7	92	95	155	509	68	583
La Crosse.....	45	143	831	552	1,282	364	5,799
Lafayette.....	9	129	218	228	485	137	494
Langlade.....	10	95	519	211	610	63	405
Lincoln.....	11	37	554	152	539	116	1,728
Manitowoc.....	84	468	1,166	1,022	5,916	890	3,113
Marathon.....	89	287	3,446	465	1,760	671	2,216
Marinette.....	20	75	180	322	465	88	4,178
Marquette.....	8	23	184	67	166	30	908
Menominee.....	1	25	44	102	109	13	7
Milwaukee.....	604	4,133	7,756	8,788	47,809	10,809	26,743
Monroe.....	11	84	268	106	263	78	2,086
Oconto.....	14	140	293	334	525	69	2,189
Oneida.....	12	36	285	258	314	71	1,901
Outagamie.....	42	370	764	619	2,257	520	4,284
Ozaukee.....	89	72	138	155	1,288	341	3,172
Pepin.....	2	13	112	51	128	8	468
Pierce.....	8	80	575	351	403	113	1,586
Polk.....	8	120	293	143	183	163	2,107
Portage.....	22	109	2,295	784	1,243	349	944
Price.....	4	46	554	111	166	34	595
Racine.....	54	673	1,302	1,975	6,807	2,057	5,543
Richland.....	12	23	103	85	167	43	2,258
Rock.....	38	488	1,283	962	3,961	1,180	7,183
Rusk.....	5	37	316	70	184	50	424
St. Croix.....	6	117	457	191	272	92	649
Sauk.....	18	66	367	145	465	159	4,945
Sawyer.....	6	11	73	39	56	21	1,659
Shawano.....	17	41	205	241	439	55	3,330
Sheboygan.....	65	474	1,619	958	4,237	826	5,420
Taylor.....	12	19	728	39	161	44	401
Trempealeau.....	4	32	330	135	308	74	699
Vernon.....	10	75	229	75	318	135	1,182
Vilas.....	13	20	156	151	203	43	653
Walworth.....	10	162	234	208	860	233	2,255
Washburn.....	1	17	123	138	146	46	1,057
Washington.....	50	91	200	328	1,704	336	2,765
Waukesha.....	138	655	931	1,130	6,109	1,597	17,263
Waupaca.....	25	99	376	132	418	92	1,484
Waushara.....	7	25	124	74	185	37	692
Winnebago.....	92	339	842	780	2,633	863	9,490
Wood.....	17	86	1,366	259	1,102	138	2,489
TOTAL.....	2,512	16,191	54,374	36,544	128,038	35,894	192,005

## VOTE FOR STATE OFFICERS BY COUNTY—Continued

County	Secretary of State			
	George D. Reed (Amer.)	Thomas P. Fox (Dem.)	Robert A. Zimmermann (Dem.)	Robert C. Zimmerman (Rep.)
Adams	0	170	321	629
Ashland	0	221	633	706
Barron	0	158	460	3,207
Bayfield	0	360	1,368	342
Brown	0	2,825	3,851	4,805
Buffalo	0	144	373	626
Burnett	0	83	329	720
Calumet	0	836	313	832
Chippewa	0	516	1,640	1,720
Clark	0	389	1,289	900
Columbia	0	707	1,281	3,291
Crawford	0	251	529	837
Dane	2	15,379	12,429	8,417
Dodge	0	1,068	1,669	4,059
Door	0	239	424	2,283
Douglas	14	1,037	4,338	1,199
Dunn	0	259	547	2,213
Eau Claire	0	1,144	3,026	2,829
Florence	0	31	64	466
Fond du Lac	0	1,343	1,781	4,484
Forest	0	126	287	234
Grant	0	381	691	2,941
Green	0	276	416	978
Green Lake	0	188	285	1,239
Iowa	0	170	343	1,598
Iron	0	172	592	156
Jackson	0	225	596	387
Jefferson	0	733	2,052	2,450
Juneau	0	267	485	1,112
Kenosha	0	3,088	8,955	2,436
Kewaunee	0	314	621	613
La Crosse	0	1,003	2,123	6,685
Lafayette	0	368	905	537
Langlade	0	524	1,012	425
Lincoln	0	399	981	1,781
Manitowoc	14	3,111	6,309	3,303
Marathon	0	1,637	4,687	2,636
Marinette	0	348	750	4,445
Marquette	0	143	316	986
Menominee	0	84	204	6
Milwaukee	6	24,216	48,337	28,561
Monroe	0	235	560	2,200
Oconto	0	432	885	2,332
Oneida	0	270	687	2,024
Outagamie	0	2,020	2,494	4,449
Ozaukee	23	725	1,135	3,415
Pepin	0	78	223	497
Pierce	0	421	1,161	1,633
Polk	0	239	710	2,215
Portage	0	1,512	3,120	867
Price	0	252	641	642
Racine	0	3,136	9,421	5,865
Richland	0	145	259	2,448
Rock	0	2,164	5,393	7,683
Rusk	0	213	458	469
St. Croix	0	283	847	683
Sauk	0	414	800	5,514
Sawyer	0	65	133	1,771
Shawano	0	285	706	3,602
Sheboygan	0	4,122	4,064	5,706
Taylor	0	253	644	429
Trempealeau	0	258	632	731
Vernon	0	307	552	1,278
Vilas	0	195	369	680
Walworth	0	578	1,121	2,334
Washburn	0	93	406	1,143
Washington	0	1,104	1,523	3,015
Waukesha	8	2,990	7,069	18,062
Waupaca	0	437	701	1,544
Waushara	0	151	293	711
Winnebago	0	2,001	3,354	9,853
Wood	0	761	2,010	2,640
TOTAL	67	91,072	170,033	204,509

## VOTE FOR STATE OFFICERS BY COUNTY—Continued

County	State Treasurer				
	George R. Hunt (Amer.)	Charles P. Smith (Dem.)	Shirley Walker (Dem.)	Rohn F. Webb (Dem.)	Harold W. Clemens (Rep.)
Adams.....	3	305	99	51	548
Ashland.....	8	412	232	164	624
Barron.....	6	271	150	159	3,033
Bayfield.....	7	776	418	323	318
Brown.....	85	3,035	1,852	1,278	4,459
Buffalo.....	4	275	127	94	596
Burnett.....	8	244	100	94	638
Calumet.....	12	704	212	102	785
Chippewa.....	29	917	745	351	1,593
Clark.....	10	844	390	291	822
Columbia.....	20	949	639	300	3,079
Crawford.....	127	365	251	102	787
Dane.....	113	14,200	7,478	3,680	7,814
Dodge.....	31	1,352	746	417	3,845
Door.....	8	335	136	149	2,217
Douglas.....	36	3,004	1,382	638	1,110
Dunn.....	10	332	274	144	2,110
Eau Claire.....	23	2,058	1,239	653	2,617
Florence.....	3	37	25	25	433
Fond du Lac.....	62	1,672	735	522	4,196
Forest.....	4	201	133	54	224
Grant.....	52	551	313	119	2,779
Green.....	6	418	158	67	906
Green Lake.....	12	295	110	45	1,173
Iowa.....	7	190	204	65	1,468
Iron.....	1	296	182	179	151
Jackson.....	4	537	152	73	351
Jefferson.....	21	1,387	609	566	2,325
Juneau.....	14	378	189	134	1,011
Kenosha.....	43	6,477	3,361	1,778	2,313
Kewaunee.....	7	442	209	245	570
La Crosse.....	38	1,393	939	562	6,062
Lafayette.....	10	718	308	128	490
Langlade.....	9	792	431	184	389
Lincoln.....	12	728	376	236	1,727
Manitowoc.....	81	4,706	2,469	1,704	3,031
Marathon.....	100	3,891	1,397	803	2,311
Marinette.....	18	508	339	211	4,100
Marquette.....	9	226	125	84	911
Menominee.....	1	131	114	32	8
Milwaukee.....	587	33,619	18,686	14,433	26,913
Monroe.....	11	444	197	109	2,068
Oconto.....	13	628	438	206	2,179
Oneida.....	15	553	231	102	1,885
Outagamie.....	36	2,150	1,329	728	4,176
Ozaukee.....	82	800	565	377	3,154
Pepin.....	2	139	65	64	452
Pierce.....	8	621	449	370	1,528
Polk.....	8	539	247	105	2,089
Portage.....	20	2,737	1,068	541	867
Price.....	3	479	235	131	589
Racine.....	53	6,156	3,471	2,177	5,491
Richland.....	13	153	153	73	2,237
Rock.....	40	3,810	2,032	1,337	7,112
Rusk.....	5	268	229	127	426
St. Croix.....	5	558	371	143	642
Sauk.....	15	735	267	112	5,000
Sawyer.....	4	79	52	48	1,636
Shawano.....	14	491	289	138	3,297
Sheboygan.....	62	4,104	1,808	1,791	5,283
Taylor.....	10	422	323	95	406
Trempealeau.....	5	489	196	111	690
Vernon.....	9	460	259	86	1,193
Vilas.....	13	230	170	76	639
Walworth.....	10	893	476	214	2,242
Washburn.....	3	217	125	102	1,028
Washington.....	39	1,273	536	606	2,794
Waukesha.....	145	4,966	2,731	1,728	17,745
Waupaca.....	27	578	274	202	1,471
Waushara.....	7	261	112	47	688
Winnebago.....	91	2,589	1,353	1,039	9,053
Wood.....	18	1,476	735	396	2,453
TOTAL.....	2,427	129,319	68,820	44,560	191,350

## VOTE FOR STATE OFFICERS BY COUNTY—Continued

County	Attorney General		
	John M. Couture (Amer.)	Thomas M. Jacobson (Dem.)	Robert W. Warren (Rep.)
Adams.....	0	388	588
Ashland.....	0	638	663
Barron.....	0	500	3,125
Bayfield.....	0	1,277	329
Brown.....	0	4,138	4,568
Buffalo.....	0	442	624
Burnett.....	0	332	691
Calumet.....	0	876	825
Chippewa.....	0	1,757	1,653
Clark.....	0	1,252	852
Columbia.....	0	1,640	3,218
Crawford.....	0	586	802
Dane.....	2	21,380	7,878
Dodge.....	0	2,086	3,885
Door.....	0	538	2,366
Douglas.....	13	4,175	1,141
Dunn.....	0	644	2,169
Eau Claire.....	0	3,141	2,684
Florence.....	0	74	439
Fond du Lac.....	0	2,133	4,146
Forest.....	0	303	225
Grant.....	0	806	2,856
Green.....	0	527	941
Green Lake.....	0	375	1,212
Iowa.....	0	411	1,537
Iron.....	0	567	155
Jackson.....	0	681	361
Jefferson.....	0	2,095	2,347
Juneau.....	0	585	1,046
Kenosha.....	0	8,952	2,390
Kewaunee.....	0	724	613
La Crosse.....	0	2,303	5,814
Lafayette.....	0	818	501
Langlade.....	0	1,147	416
Lincoln.....	0	1,135	1,778
Manitowoc.....	16	6,330	2,757
Marathon.....	0	4,484	2,347
Marinette.....	0	685	3,894
Marquette.....	0	365	947
Menominee.....	0	222	7
Milwaukee.....	10	59,247	27,887
Monroe.....	0	612	2,131
Oconto.....	0	1,002	2,309
Oneida.....	0	784	1,961
Outagamie.....	0	2,912	4,111
Ozaukee.....	22	1,484	3,261
Pepin.....	0	234	484
Pierce.....	0	1,271	1,600
Polk.....	0	814	2,164
Portage.....	0	3,321	867
Price.....	0	682	608
Racine.....	0	8,475	5,255
Richland.....	0	301	2,376
Rock.....	0	5,236	6,990
Rusk.....	0	521	441
St. Croix.....	0	942	656
Sauk.....	0	919	5,274
Sawyer.....	0	155	1,696
Shawano.....	0	755	3,482
Sheboygan.....	0	5,231	4,960
Taylor.....	0	632	417
Trempealeau.....	0	692	710
Vernon.....	0	685	1,233
Vilas.....	0	439	655
Walworth.....	0	1,343	2,270
Washburn.....	0	394	1,100
Washington.....	0	2,012	2,865
Waukesha.....	7	7,581	16,231
Waupaca.....	0	896	1,520
Waushara.....	0	365	704
Winnebago.....	0	3,404	8,536
Wood.....	0	1,930	2,513
TOTAL.....	70	196,833	192,101

## VOTE FOR UNITED STATES SENATOR BY COUNTY\*

County	Edmond E. Hou-Seye (Amer.)	William Proxmire (Dem.)	John E. Erickson (Rep.)
Adams.....	2	505	527
Ashland.....	7	919	608
Barron.....	6	646	2,877
Bayfield.....	6	1,731	307
Brown.....	76	6,223	3,361
Buffalo.....	4	516	575
Burnett.....	8	446	621
Calumet.....	12	1,071	749
Chippewa.....	26	2,135	1,553
Clark.....	8	1,650	819
Columbia.....	15	2,006	2,997
Crawford.....	117	746	749
Dane.....	103	27,827	7,061
Dodge.....	29	2,561	3,627
Door.....	8	667	2,070
Douglas.....	33	5,641	1,031
Dunn.....	10	834	2,064
Eau Claire.....	21	4,252	2,508
Florence.....	3	101	423
Fond du Lac.....	57	3,066	3,787
Forest.....	3	410	218
Grant.....	41	1,086	2,673
Green.....	6	689	889
Green Lake.....	11	463	1,078
Iowa.....	7	517	1,410
Iron.....	1	781	137
Jackson.....	3	814	342
Jefferson.....	21	2,723	2,176
Juneau.....	11	730	996
Kenosha.....	39	12,102	2,251
Kewaunee.....	6	860	536
La Crosse.....	37	3,175	5,391
Lafayette.....	8	1,150	466
Langlade.....	11	1,472	381
Lincoln.....	9	1,350	1,649
Manitowoc.....	75	8,966	2,407
Marathon.....	88	5,882	2,089
Marinette.....	14	1,136	3,356
Marquette.....	7	365	870
Menominee.....	1	300	5
Milwaukee.....	555	74,639	23,246
Monroe.....	6	782	2,005
Oconto.....	8	1,354	2,002
Oneida.....	13	945	1,816
Outagamie.....	30	4,212	3,574
Ozaukee.....	62	1,905	2,959
Pepin.....	2	322	457
Pierce.....	7	1,650	1,466
Polk.....	7	987	2,053
Portage.....	16	4,341	878
Price.....	2	874	550
Racine.....	50	12,378	4,674
Richland.....	13	405	2,146
Rock.....	37	7,854	6,456
Rusk.....	5	660	404
St. Croix.....	4	1,152	606
Sauk.....	12	1,232	4,732
Sawyer.....	4	197	1,567
Shawano.....	13	1,018	3,227
Sheboygan.....	74	7,952	4,573
Taylor.....	8	888	393
Trempealeau.....	2	888	678
Vernon.....	5	860	1,127
Vilas.....	12	562	621
Walworth.....	9	1,705	2,104
Washburn.....	1	502	993
Washington.....	37	2,497	2,601
Waukesha.....	136	10,169	15,056
Waupaca.....	25	1,109	1,473
Waushara.....	7	439	667
Winnebago.....	75	5,311	7,631
Wood.....	16	2,687	2,350
TOTAL.....	2,203	260,990	72,719

\*Copied from official records in Office of Secretary of State. Scattering vote omitted.



## VOTE FOR MEMBERS OF 92nd CONGRESS BY DISTRICT

## First District

County	Perry John Anderson (Dem.)	Les Aspin (Dem.)	Gerald T. Flynn (Dem.)	Douglas La Follette (Dem.)	Emil F. Hess, Jr. (Rep.)	Henry C. Schadeberg (Rep.)
Kenosha.....	819	5,677	2,023	5,193	293	2,279
Racine.....	489	5,602	2,690	5,345	907	5,366
Rock.....	250	2,944	1,213	4,130	1,167	6,805
Walworth.....	86	962	204	497	274	2,165
TOTAL.....	1,644	15,185	6,130	15,165	2,641	16,615

## Second District

County	Lavern F. Krohn (Amer.)	Robert W. Kastenmeier (Dem.)	Norman Anderson (Rep.)
Columbia.....	22	1,948	2,790
Dane.....	110	26,489	6,769
Dodge.....	35	2,534	3,416
Green.....	4	665	856
Jefferson.....	21	2,620	2,131
TOTAL.....	192	34,256	15,962

## Third District

County	Theodore F. Fetting (Dem.)	Ray Short (Dem.)	Vernon W. Thomson (Rep.)
Buffalo.....	150	357	616
Crawford.....	236	503	868
Grant.....	299	773	3,062
Iowa.....	163	271	1,606
Jackson.....	275	532	389
Juneau.....	329	341	1,088
La Crosse.....	1,258	1,820	6,182
Lafayette.....	206	855	540
Monroe.....	383	384	2,171
Pepin.....	97	176	510
Pierce.....	522	1,080	1,633
Richland.....	159	214	2,548
Sauk.....	351	658	5,373
Trempealeau.....	263	578	742
Vernon.....	338	537	1,293
TOTAL.....	5,029	9,079	28,621

## Fourth District

County	John A. Zierhut (Amer.)	Donald P. Lass (Dem.)	Clement J. Zablocki (Dem.)	Roman Richard Blenski (Rep.)	Phillip D. Mrozinski (Rep.)
Milwaukee, part.....	300	5,529	32,201	3,381	4,045
TOTAL.....	300	5,529	32,201	3,381	4,045

\*Copied from official records in Office of Secretary of State. Scattering vote omitted.

# VOTE FOR MEMBERS OF 92nd CONGRESS BY DISTRICT

## —Continued

### Fifth District

County	Earl R. Denny (Amer.)	Henry S. Reuss (Dem.)	Robert J. Dwyer (Rep.)
Milwaukee, part.....	139	18,812	5,225
TOTAL.....	139	18,812	5,225

### Sixth District

County	Rani V. Davidson (Amer.)	Franklin R. Utech (Dem.)	William A. Steiger (Rep.)
Calumet.....	9	847	870
Fond du Lac.....	56	2,072	4,485
Green Lake.....	13	353	1,256
Ozaukee.....	62	1,364	3,423
Sheboygan.....	63	5,062	5,703
Washington.....	29	1,970	3,041
Winnebago.....	87	4,319	9,807
TOTAL.....	319	15,987	28,585

### Seventh District

County	Richard D. Wolfe (Amer.)	David R. Obey (Dem.)	Andre' E. Le Tendre (Rep.)
Adams.....	2	489	503
Clark.....	8	1,697	762
Florence.....	3	93	380
Forest.....	4	422	218
Langlade.....	9	1,499	352
Lincoln.....	12	1,371	1,555
Marathon.....	103	6,128	2,173
Marquette.....	7	435	803
Menominee.....	1	316	6
Portage.....	23	4,397	776
Shawano.....	16	988	2,798
Taylor.....	12	889	358
Waupaca.....	23	1,081	1,385
Waushara.....	7	419	641
Wood.....	17	2,716	2,183
TOTAL.....	247	22,940	14,893

### Eighth District

County	Joseph W. Dery (Amer.)	Robert J. Cornell (Dem.)	Michael G. Jolin (Dem.)	John W. Byrnes (Rep.)
Brown.....	87	4,818	1,585	4,666
Door.....	8	565	129	2,283
Kewaunee.....	7	655	263	614
Manitowoc.....	79	5,006	2,917	3,160
Marinette.....	17	646	238	4,553
Oconto.....	10	805	356	2,340
Outagamie.....	30	2,460	1,704	4,402
TOTAL.....	238	14,955	7,192	22,018

## Vote for Members of 92nd Congress By District—Continued

## Ninth District

County	Fred M. Tabak (Dem.)	Glenn R. Davis (Rep.)
Milwaukee, part.....	13,524	12,439
Waukesha.....	7,941	16,884
TOTAL.....	21,465	29,323

## Tenth District

County	William Hable (Amer.)	Walter Thoresen (Dem.)	Alvin E. O'Konski (Rep.)
Ashland.....	7	664	746
Barron.....	6	478	3,020
Bayfield.....	7	1,299	356
Burnett.....	8	317	820
Chippewa.....	39	1,741	1,600
Douglas.....	30	3,868	1,293
Dunn.....	9	652	2,149
Eau Claire.....	23	3,268	2,634
Iron.....	2	566	181
Oneida.....	11	767	1,952
Polk.....	7	782	2,372
Price.....	2	667	662
Rusk.....	4	510	494
St. Croix.....	5	901	665
Sawyer.....	4	164	1,882
Vilas.....	12	405	613
Washburn.....	0	385	1,214
TOTAL.....	176	17,434	22,653

## VOTE FOR STATE SENATORS BY DISTRICT\*

District	Composed of**	Pol. Party	Candidates	Vote
<b>Primary Election, September 8, 1970</b>				
1	Door-Kewaunee, Manitowoc—1, Manitowoc—2	Dem. Rep.	Jerome Martin..... Alex J. Meunier..... William J. Wagener.....	9,537 4,152 2,745
3	Milwaukee—11, Milwaukee—12, Milwaukee—14	Dem. Rep.	Casimir Kendziorski..... Thad J. Makowski..... Donald Kasch.....	5,195 4,826 1,842
5	Milwaukee—2, Milwaukee—9, Milwaukee—15	Dem. Rep.	Wilfred Schuele..... LaMore Mathews Schneider.....	7,733 2,918
7	Milwaukee—17, Milwaukee—19, Milwaukee—24	Dem. Rep.	Kurt A. Frank..... Leland S. McParland..... Gordon L. Brubaker..... John R. Plewa..... Roger A. Young..... George A. Sargent.....	5,193 4,519 1,756 1,694 1,682 1,295
9	Milwaukee—4, Milwaukee—6, Milwaukee—13	Dem. Rep.	Ronald G. Parys..... Monroe Swan..... Jose A. Caban..... Rayfield Clifton, Jr.....	3,017 1,598 846 1,054
11	Milwaukee—8, Milwaukee—10, Milwaukee—16	Dem. Rep.	Wayne F. Whittow..... Richard A. Davis.....	5,311 1,825
13	Dodge—1, Jefferson, Washington	Dem. Rep.	Dale T. McKenna..... William W. Ward.....	6,057 6,709
15	Rock—1, Rock—3, Walworth	Dem. Rep.	Raymond W. Brandt..... William H. Iden..... James D. Swan.....	5,163 1,940 7,554
17	Grant, Green-Lafayette, Iowa- Richland	Dem. Rep.	Frederic Duperrault..... Gordon W. Roseleip.....	2,906 8,242
19	Winnebago—1, Winnebago—2, Winnebago—3	Dem. Rep.	John R. Allen..... Jack D. Steinhilber..... Roland Kampo.....	4,007 7,589 2,976
21	Racine—1, Racine—2	Dem. Rep.	Henry Dorman..... Hubert H. Braun.....	8,879 3,977
23	Barron-Washburn, Chippewa, Dunn	Dem. Rep.	Bruce S. Peloquin..... John G. Marcon..... Holger B. Rasmusen.....	3,561 5,090 4,773
25	Ashland-Bayfield-Iron, Douglas, Price-Rusk-Sawyer	Amer. Dem. Rep.	Dolores J. Kent..... Walter W. Larson..... Arthur A. Cirilli.....	22 8,195 5,113
27	Adams-Juneau-Marquette, Columbia, Sauk	Dem. Rep.	Robert L. Chickering..... Everett V. Bidwell..... Walter Terry.....	3,846 7,011 6,145
29	Marathon—1, Marathon—2, Menominee-Shawano	Amer. Dem. Rep.	David Pennings..... Edward F. McClain..... Walter Philip Graunke..... Walter John Chilsen.....	107 3,894 3,376 5,880
31	Eau Claire—1, Eau Claire—2, Jackson-Trempealeau, Monroe	Dem. Rep.	Robert S. Osterhus..... Raymond C. Johnson.....	4,917 5,931
33	Waukesha—1, Waukesha—2, Waukesha—3	Amer. Dem. Rep.	Roger White..... Francis J. Beaudry..... Roger P. Murphy..... John H. Niebler..... Rose M. Nammacher..... E. Vernon Metcalfe..... Charles J. Guthrie..... William F. Gigas.....	7 5,867 4,662 3,415 2,502 2,212 1,677 306

## VOTE FOR STATE SENATORS BY DISTRICT—Continued

District	Composed of**	Pol. Party	Candidates	Vote
<b>Special Primary Election, March 2, 1971</b>				
6	Milwaukee—1, Milwaukee—5, Milwaukee—7	Dem.	Mark G. Lipscomb, Jr.....	3,445
			Paul E. Sicula.....	2,828
		Rep.	James F. Mallas.....	502

\*Copied from official records in Office of Secretary of State. Scattering vote omitted.

\*\*Senate districts consist of 2 or more Assembly districts.

VOTE FOR STATE SENATORS FROM MULTICOUNTY  
DISTRICTS BY COUNTY\*

County	Democratic	Vote	Republican	Vote
Adams.....	Chickering.....	374	Terry.....	388
Ashland.....	Larson.....	662	Bidwell.....	348
Barron.....	Peloquin.....	497	Cirilli.....	680
Bayfield.....	Larson.....	1,278	Marcon.....	2,477
Chippewa.....	Peloquin.....	2,046	Rasmusen.....	1,565
Columbia.....	Chickering.....	1,694	Cirilli.....	338
Dodge—1.....	McKenna.....	1,216	Rasmusen.....	1,180
Door.....	Martin.....	558	Marcon.....	638
Douglas.....	Larson.....	4,316	Bidwell.....	2,706
Dunn.....	Peloquin.....	644	Terry.....	999
Eau Claire—1, Eau Claire—2.....	Osterhus.....	3,088	Ward.....	1,897
Grant.....	Duperrault.....	879	Meunier.....	1,722
Green.....	Duperrault.....	554	Wagner.....	985
Iowa.....	Duperrault.....	408	Cirilli.....	1,221
Iron.....	Larson.....	581	Rasmusen.....	1,284
Jackson.....	Osterhus.....	620	Marcon.....	1,278
Jefferson.....	McKenna.....	2,543	Johnson.....	2,712
Juneau.....	Chickering.....	549	Roseleip.....	3,111
Kewaunee.....	Martin.....	767	Roseleip.....	941
Lafayette.....	Duperrault.....	767	Roseleip.....	1,550
Manitowoc—1, Manitowoc—2.....	Martin.....	8,212	Cirilli.....	184
Marathon—1, Marathon—2**.....	McClain.....	3,349	Johnson.....	370
Marquette.....	Graunke.....	2,876	Ward.....	2,194
Menominee**.....	Chickering.....	400	Bidwell.....	628
Monroe.....	McClain.....	120	Terry.....	609
Price.....	Graunke.....	109	Meunier.....	417
Richland.....	Osterhus.....	576	Wagner.....	287
Rock—1, Rock—3.....	Larson.....	685	Roseleip.....	562
Rusk.....	Duperrault.....	299	Meunier.....	2,013
Sauk.....	Brandt.....	4,135	Wagner.....	1,472
Sawyer.....	Iden.....	1,453	Chilsen.....	2,611
Shawano**.....	Larson.....	512	Bidwell.....	582
Trempealeau.....	Chickering.....	829	Terry.....	445
Walworth.....	Larson.....	161	Chilsen.....	9
Washburn.....	McClain.....	425	Johnson.....	2,144
Washington.....	Graunke.....	391	Cirilli.....	596
	Osterhus.....	633	Roseleip.....	2,078
	Brandt.....	1,028	Swan.....	5,274
	Iden.....	487		
	Peloquin.....	374	Cirilli.....	400
	McKenna.....	2,298	Terry.....	3,704
			Bidwell.....	2,747
			Cirilli.....	1,694
			Chilsen.....	3,260
			Johnson.....	705
			Swan.....	2,280
			Rasmusen.....	744
			Marcon.....	697
			Ward.....	2,618

\*Copied from official records in Office of Secretary of State. Scattering vote omitted.

\*\*American Party candidates polled the following votes: Douglas County—Dolores J. Kent—22; Marathon County—David Pennings—92; Menominee County—David Pennings—1; Shawano County—David Pennings—14; Waukesha County 1st, 2nd & 3rd—Roger White—7.

### VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVES TO THE ASSEMBLY BY DISTRICT\*

District	Pol. Party	Candidates	Vote
Adams-Juneau-Marquette	Dem.	Justin E. Tarvid	763
		William D. Warmbier	753
	Rep.	Tommy G. Thompson	2,593
Ashland-Bayfield-Iron	Dem.	Ernest J. Korpela	2,877
		Paul Sturgul	641
	Rep.	John B. Chapple	1,061
Barron-Washburn	Dem.	George E. Helberg	837
		Kenneth M. Schricker	2,815
	Rep.	Gilbert B. Olson	2,134
Brown—1	Dem.	Cletus J. Johnson	1,795
	Rep.	Jerome Quinn	1,589
Brown—2	Amer.	Donald Lindgren	6
	Dem.	James N. De Lorme	1,798
	Rep.	Lawrence J. Kafka	1,657
Brown—3	Amer.	Kenneth R. Dantoin, Sr.	5
	Dem.	Cletus Vanderperren	1,898
	Rep.	Francis E. Petras	1,164
Buffalo-Pepin-Pierce	Dem.	Michael P. Early	1,339
		Wallace L. Mehlberg	964
		Gordon P. Morris	428
	Rep.	Duanne L. Johnson	1,463
		James J. McLaughlin	1,026
		Otto H. Bollinger	395
		George C. Banta	197
Burnett-Polk	Dem.	Harvey L. Dueholm	1,392
	Rep.	Eugene L. Wycoff	1,698
		Charles Tollander	1,650
Calumet	Dem.	Gervase A. Hephner	1,061
	Rep.	James Struebing	756
Chippewa	Dem.	Terry A. Willkom	1,813
	Rep.	Michael D. Stangel	1,548
Clark	Dem.	Eugene W. Oberle	1,498
	Rep.	William C. Kavanaugh	836
Columbia	Dem.	Robert M. Thompson	1,669
		Erhardt Toppe	361
	Rep.	Wesley L. Packard	3,090
	Dem.	James O. Peterson	1,375
	Rep.	Bernard Lewison	2,013
Dane—1	Dem.	Norman C. Anderson	4,479
	Rep.	Duane Barmore	922
Dane—2	Dem.	Edward Nager	3,320
		Richard J. Landgraf, Sr.	1,119
		Lorraine Wilke	1,119
	Rep.	Rodney W. Kreunen	675
		Joseph C. Cerniglia	506
Dane—3	Amer.	Karl Koehler	2
	Dem.	Marjorie M. Miller	3,472
		John P. Morris	2,216
		John M. Wiley	1,495
	Rep.	James T. Sykes	1,357
Dane—4	Rep.	Robert O. Uehling	2,427
	Dem.	Harland E. Everson	2,261
		Bradshaw Mintener	1,762
Dane—5	Rep.	Russel R. Weisensel	1,194
	Dem.	David D. O'Malley	2,630
	Rep.	Arthur W. Eith	2,525
Dodge—1		Merton J. Walter	1,002
	Dem.	Muriel Coleman	969
		Phillip B. Luce	677
	Rep.	Ralph J. Hartmann	635
		Esther Doughty Luckhardt	1,311
Dodge—2		Robert C. Rausch	588
	Dem.	Robert G. Goetsch	560
		Thomas S. Hanson	1,172
	Rep.	Elmer C. Nitschke	1,321
Door-Kewaunee		Reuben R. Schultz	870
	Dem.	Lary J. Swoboda	1,506
Douglas	Rep.	Lawrence H. Johnson	2,557
	Dem.	Edward Stack	4,900
Dunn	Dem.	John R. Shepard	1,055
	Rep.	Alvin Baldus	814
		Francis L. Peterson	2,074

\*Copied from official records in Office of Secretary of State. Scattering vote omitted.

### VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVES TO THE ASSEMBLY BY DISTRICT—Continued

District	Pol. Party	Candidates	Vote
Eau Claire—1	Dem.	Joseph L. Looby	2,292
	Rep.	Gerald O. Amundson	1,589
Eau Claire—2	Dem.	Louis V. Mato	1,696
	Rep.	Gerald L. Wold	906
Florence—Marinette	Dem.	William H. Reines	741
		Francis Rudolph	405
	Rep.	William G. La Fave	3,740
		Richard P. Matty	2,786
Fond du Lac—1	Dem.	John A. Race	1,704
	Rep.	Earl F. McEssy	2,072
Fond du Lac—2	Dem.	Michael Thompson	850
	Rep.	William S. Schwefel	1,223
		Ray J. Riordan	1,061
		Leland L. Hyde	192
Forest—Oneida—Vilas	Dem.	Ellsworth K. Gaulke	1,177
		John J. Joo	661
	Rep.	Dennis F. Hastreiter	2,811
Grant	Dem.	Lloyd V. Grimes	810
	Rep.	James N. Azim	2,401
		Robert F. Slaght	1,177
Green—Lafayette	Dem.	Kenneth E. Nyland	1,290
	Rep.	Joseph E. Tregoning	1,461
Green Lake—Waushara	Dem.	James E. Schommer	734
	Rep.	Jon P. Wilcox	1,892
Iowa—Richland	Dem.	Joanne M. Duren	814
	Rep.	Philip Leyda	1,588
		Gregory J. Bock	1,573
		Dennis M. Scallon	1,102
		Ward W. Repp	597
Jackson—Trempealeau	Dem.	John Q. Radcliffe	1,724
	Rep.	Richard W. Ellingson	993
Jefferson	Dem.	Delos J. Seitz	2,269
	Rep.	Byron F. Wackett	2,314
Kenosha—1	Dem.	George Molinaro	5,932
	Rep.	William L. McCartin	810
Kenosha—2	Dem.	Eugene Dorff	3,973
		Joseph Cundari	1,588
	Rep.	Russell A. Olson	1,528
La Crosse—1	Dem.	Nelson L. Miller	1,041
	Rep.	Gerald A. Greider	3,065
La Crosse—2	Dem.	Virgil D. Roberts	1,073
		Harold J. Bruha	516
	Rep.	Norbert Nuttelman	3,242
Langlade—Oconto	Dem.	Ralph Heller	1,639
	Rep.	Robert La Count	1,277
		Milton McDougal	1,628
		Donald D. Bartels	1,193
		Harry Kasten	597
Lincoln—Taylor	Dem.	Joseph Sweda	2,101
	Rep.	Carl S. Wallace	1,930
Manitowoc—1	Dem.	Eugene S. Kaufman	3,964
		Charles A. Bouc	2,081
	Rep.	Donald K. Helgeson	1,999
Manitowoc—2	Amer.	Stanley C. Henschel	14
	Dem.	Everett E. Bolle	3,224
	Rep.	Harold I. Kabat	1,008
Marathon—1	Amer.	Thomas Stockheimer	48
	Dem.	Laurence J. Day	2,286
	Rep.	Ernest L. Wiley	790
Marathon—2	Dem.	Anthony S. Earl	3,158
	Rep.	Thomas L. Miler	1,536
Menominee—Shawano	Dem.	Herbert J. Grover	1,359
	Rep.	William H. Cantwell	2,986
		Howard R. Juds	881
Milwaukee—1	Dem.	Mark G. Lipscomb	1,408
		Justus A. Stovall	571
	Rep.	Derrrel Wilkerson	347
Milwaukee—2	Dem.	Joseph E. Jones	2,117
	Rep.	Rosella Morrice	656
Milwaukee—3	Dem.	Dennis Conta	2,338
	Rep.	Stephen C. Birringer	1,071
Milwaukee—4	Dem.	Harout O. Sanasarian	1,210
	Rep.	John L. Maier	412

# VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVES TO THE ASSEMBLY BY DISTRICT—Continued

District	Pol. Party	Candidates	Vote
Milwaukee—5	Dem.	Paul E. Sicula	2,068
	Rep.	Paul J. Utschig	812
Milwaukee—6	Dem.	Lloyd A. Barbee	965
	Rep.	Elias Morales	82
Milwaukee—7	Dem.	William A. Johnson	632
	Rep.	James LeRoy	152
Milwaukee—8	Amer.	Eugene R. Schmitt	10
	Dem.	Joseph C. Czerwinski	2,284
	Rep.	James Andreska	518
Milwaukee—9	Dem.	Robert L. Jackson, Jr.	2,687
	Rep.	Robert W. Kasten, Jr.	888
Milwaukee—10	Dem.	Frederick P. Kessler	1,016
	Rep.	Paul E. Chovanec	344
Milwaukee—11	Dem.	Raymond J. Tobiasz	3,644
	Rep.	Merle A. Seibt	971
Milwaukee—12	Amer.	Leonard W. Galbrecht	7
	Dem.	Sam L. Orlich	1,522
		Dante Navarro	640
		Albert R. Tadych	604
		Stanley T. Szmanda	420
		Gordon A. Schrammel	131
	Rep.	Alfred E. Boyd	323
Milwaukee—13	Dem.	Glenn E. Bultman	1,096
		Roger W. Parys	1,088
		Fred A. Hardy	486
		Preston L. Baity	383
	Rep.	Millie Morris	529
Milwaukee—14	Amer.	Paul Schmelter	1
	Dem.	Gerald D. Kleczka	3,132
	Rep.	Leonard A. Fons	479
Milwaukee—15	Dem.	James W. Wahner	2,914
		Clarence E. Neuman	842
	Rep.	Erwin G. Tamms	1,399
Milwaukee—16	Amer.	Sam Cushinery	1
	Dem.	Richard E. Pabst	2,423
	Rep.	Carol Story Kopecky	849
Milwaukee—17	Dem.	John E. McCormick	3,308
	Rep.	Patricia Jo Rasch	878
Milwaukee—18	Dem.	David G. Berger	2,321
		Richard J. Regan	1,236
	Rep.	Ervin F. Schneeberg	1,496
Milwaukee—19	Dem.	Daniel D. Hanna	4,045
	Rep.	Stephen W. Baer	1,069
Milwaukee—20	Dem.	William D. Bauman	2,129
	Rep.	George H. Klicka	3,502
		William Schmae	2,227
Milwaukee—21	Dem.	James J. Lynn	3,202
	Rep.	Robert L. Dohnal	1,562
Milwaukee—22	Dem.	Robert T. Huber	3,501
		Lawrence J. Mazlack	1,325
	Rep.	Gary L. Biwerski	887
Milwaukee—23	Dem.	James A. Rutkowski	1,492
		Gordon R. Starck	1,294
		Robert J. Heule	864
		Robert Schmidt	647
		Franklin M. Loomis	146
		Jerry Wing	26
	Rep.	Thomas H. Graf	1,116
		Jerry Wing	13
Milwaukee—24	Dem.	William P. Atkinson	2,626
		Sherman R. Sobocinski	2,235
	Rep.	Peter Boyajian	965
Milwaukee—25	Dem.	Margaret Rounseville	2,576
	Rep.	F. James Sensenbrenner, Jr.	2,747
Monroe	Dem.	Dennis W. Hamilton	575
	Rep.	Robert L. Quackenbush	1,452
		Kyle Kenyon	1,232
Outagamie—1	Dem.	Glenn W. Thompson	1,253
	Rep.	Harold V. Froehlich	1,671
Outagamie—2	Dem.	William J. Rogers	1,626
		Paul Van Dyke	399
	Rep.	Russell Dix	573



# VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVES TO THE ASSEMBLY BY DISTRICT—Continued

District	Pol. Party	Candidates	Vote
Outagamie—3	Dem.	John A. Bowers	868
	Rep.	Ervin Conradt	1,635
Ozaukee	Dem.	Fred A. Rehfeldt	865
	Rep.	Michael J. Weber, Jr.	922
		Frank S. Hiber, Jr.	777
		Herbert J. Schowalter	3,070
Portage	Dem.	Dennis L. Mattson	590
		Leonard A. Groshek	3,467
	Rep.	James E. Cisewski	1,369
Price-Rusk-Sawyer	Dem.	Nancy P. Brown	866
		John W. Slaby	981
		Jack E. Zeman	803
	Rep.	Willis J. Hutnik	2,790
Racine—1	Dem.	R. Michael Ferrall	2,924
		Ralph McIntosh	1,764
		Thor Lieungh	1,360
	Rep.	William K. Kirt	1,760
Racine—2	Dem.	Manny S. Brown	4,254
	Rep.	Thomas Mortenson	1,947
Racine—3	Dem.	George H. Iverson	1,796
	Rep.	Merrill E. Stalbaum	1,442
Rock—1	Dem.	Lewis T. Mittness	4,733
	Rep.	Bernard A. Losching	3,552
Rock—2	Dem.	Janet Soergel Mielke	922
		Frank D. Dubanowich	377
	Rep.	Carolyn Blanchard Allen	1,520
		Ralph W. Mackie	689
Rock—3	Dem.	Gary K. Johnson	1,538
	Rep.	George B. Belting	1,504
St. Croix	Dem.	Leo O. Mohn	719
		Gordon L. Frederick	536
	Rep.	Robert M. Boche	660
Sauk	Dem.	John R. Gasser	705
		Jerome R. Rockweiler	446
	Rep.	Kenyon E. Giese	3,988
		Oscar A. Laper	2,477
Sheboygan—1	Dem.	Carl Otte	4,728
		Andrew J. Tripoli	758
	Rep.	Karl A. Keil	2,575
Sheboygan—2	Dem.	Vernon R. Boeckmann	2,605
	Rep.	Ted C. Block	1,842
		Delmar L. Fischer	486
		Ronald W. Damp	423
Walworth	Dem.	Eleanora M. Wickstrom	934
		Raymond H. Schmidt	706
	Rep.	Clarence J. Wilger	2,222
Washington	Dem.	Lehman Eichstedt, Jr.	2,048
	Rep.	Frederick C. Schroeder	2,928
Waukesha—1	Dem.	Harvey F. Jaeger	1,713
	Rep.	Kenneth J. Merkel	3,859
		James A. Kramer	2,438
Waukesha—2	Dem.	Gerald J. Bagin	1,838
	Rep.	John M. Alberts	2,626
		Donald J. Stapleton	1,139
		Joseph L. Conway	688
Waukesha—3	Amer.	Thomas Eaton	4
	Dem.	Edward G. Jackamonis	1,615
		Robert Hoskins	1,060
	Rep.	Rudolph V. Schoenecker	3,023
		John J. De Quardo	2,363
Waukesha—4	Dem.	Philip A. Birdener	2,470
	Rep.	John C. Shabaz	2,780
Waupaca	Dem.	Harold W. Routhieux	855
	Rep.	Francis R. Byers	1,497
Winnebago—1	Dem.	James Manske	978
		Denis B. Kaufmann	726
	Rep.	Jon R. Guiles	1,812
		John F. Planalp	1,014
		Alberta J. Goff	744
		John W. Pence	395
		Arlyn F. Wollenberg	49
		Fred M. Zierzow	33

# VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVES TO THE ASSEMBLY BY DISTRICT—Continued

District	Pol. Party	Candidates	Vote
Winnebago—2-----	Dem.	Harry Lopas-----	1,402
	Rep.	Gordon R. Bradley-----	3,390
Winnebago—3-----	Dem.	Kenneth E. Walstrom-----	1,178
	Rep.	Michael G. Ellis-----	2,248
Wood—1-----	Dem.	John Oestreicher-----	1,078
	Rep.	John Parkin-----	708
Wood—2-----	Dem.	Marlin D. Schneider-----	1,370
	Rep.	Harvey F. Gee-----	1,289
		Russell J. Dougherty-----	912
<b>Special Primary Election, March 2, 1971</b>			
Jackson-Trempealeau-----	Dem.	Keith C. Hardie-----	1,611
		Marion C. Michaels-----	184
		Alex Nelsestuen-----	773
		Ernest F. Reck-----	862
		Ernest H. Vold-----	353
	Rep.	Frieda Kislinger-----	682
		Alan S. Robertson-----	753
<b>Special Primary Election, August 17, 1971</b>			
Milwaukee—1-----	Dem.	Benjamin F. Baity-----	276
		Sanford Carter-----	226
		Robert A. Christopher-----	155
		Richard W. Goens-----	270
		Gus G. Menos-----	1,435
		Justus A. Stovall-----	113
	Rep.	Matthew J. Fausek-----	47

# VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVES TO THE ASSEMBLY FROM MULTICOUNTY DISTRICTS BY COUNTY\*

County	Democratic	Vote	Republican	Vote
Adams	Tarvid	355	Thompson	568
	Warmbier	116		
Ashland	Korpela	818	Chapple	659
	Sturgul	58		
Barron	Helberg	481	Olson	1,858
			Schricker	1,741
Bayfield	Korpela	1,652	Chapple	286
	Sturgul	40		
Buffalo	Morris	234	Bollinger	334
	Early	208	Johnson, D. L.	298
	Mehlberg	123	McLaughlin	79
			Banta	10
Burnett	Dueholm	405	Tollander	730
			Wycoff	222
Crawford	Peterson	704	Lewison	787
Door	Swoboda	610	Johnson, L. H.	2,023
Florence	Rudolph	45	La Fave	406
	Reines	28	Matty	209
Forest	Gaulke	262	Hastreiter	188
	Joo	65		
Green	Nyland	555	Tregoning	929
Green Lake	Schommer	373	Wilcox	1,192
Iowa	Duren	423	Scallon	826
			Bock	570
			Leyda	381
			Repp	77
			Chapple	116
Iron	Korpela	407		
	Sturgul	543	Ellingson	331
Jackson	Radcliffe	821	Thompson	1,093
Juneau	Tarvid	346		
	Warmbier	273		
Kewaunee	Swoboda	896	Johnson, L. H.	534
Lafayette	Nyland	735	Tregoning	532
Langlade	Heller	881	McDougal	349
	La Count	618	Bartels	79
			Kasten	53
Lincoln	Sweda	1,269	Wallace	1,556
Marinette	Reines	713	La Fave	3,334
	Rudolph	360	Matty	2,577
Marquette	Tarvid	364	Thompson	932
	Warmbier	62		
Menominee	Grover	315	Cantwell	8
			Juds	1
Oconto	Heller	758	McDougal	1,279
	La Count	659	Bartels	1,114
			Kasten	544
Oneida	Gaulke	533	Hastreiter	2,011
	Joo	372		
Pepin	Early	184	Johnson, D. L.	466
	Mehlberg	90	McLaughlin	106
	Morris	40	Bollinger	27
			Banta	8
Pierce	Early	947	McLaughlin	841
	Mehlberg	751	Johnson, D. L.	699
	Morris	154	Banta	179
			Bollinger	34
Polk	Dueholm	987	Wycoff	1,476
			Tollander	920
Price	Slaby	527	Hutnik	600
	Zeman	453		
Richland	Duren	391	Leyda	1,207
			Bock	1,003
			Repp	520
			Scallon	276
			Hutnik	452
Rusk	Slaby	354		
	Zeman	268	Hutnik	1,738
Sawyer	Slaby	100		
	Zeman	82	Cantwell	2,978
Shawano	Grover	1,044	Juds	880
			Wallace	374
Taylor	Sweda	832	Ellingson	662
Trempealeau	Radcliffe	903		

**VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVES TO THE ASSEMBLY  
FROM MULTICOUNTY DISTRICTS BY COUNTY—Continued**

County	Democratic	Vote	Republican	Vote
Vernon.....	Peterson.....	671	Lewison.....	1,226
Vilas.....	Gaulke.....	382	Hastreiter.....	612
	Joo.....	224		
Washburn.....	Helberg.....	356	Schricker.....	1,074
			Olson.....	276
Waushara.....	Schommer.....	361	Wilcox.....	700
<b>Special Primary Election, March 2, 1971</b>				
Jackson.....	Hardie.....	976	Kislinger.....	458
	Michaels.....	137	Robertson.....	225
	Nelsetuen.....	95		
	Reck.....	82		
	Vold.....	62		
Trempealeau.....	Hardie.....	635	Kislinger.....	224
	Michaels.....	47	Robertson.....	528
	Nelsetuen.....	678		
	Reck.....	780		
	Vold.....	291		

\*Copied from official records in Office of Secretary of State. Scattering vote omitted.

## VOTE FOR STATE OFFICERS BY COUNTY\*

County	Governor and Lieutenant Governor					
	McDonald & Kothe (Amer.)	Lucey & Schreiber (Dem.)	Olson & Martin (Rep.)	Cozzini & Kitchen (Ind.)	Hunt & Kohlenberg (Ind.)	Kastner & Chabot (Ind.)
Adams.....	13	1,560	1,358	4	0	2
Ashland.....	44	3,541	1,708	5	5	4
Barron.....	24	5,052	5,045	8	7	3
Bayfield.....	14	2,977	1,623	6	2	2
Brown.....	532	23,869	21,395	39	40	17
Buffalo.....	4	1,890	1,693	0	2	0
Burnett.....	7	1,999	1,413	3	0	0
Calumet.....	25	4,295	4,174	10	2	1
Chippewa.....	66	7,523	4,863	5	3	2
Clark.....	65	5,017	4,345	3	7	2
Columbia.....	74	5,592	7,542	7	8	2
Crawford.....	468	2,298	2,517	5	2	1
Dane.....	647	49,868	38,078	157	293	93
Dodge.....	97	9,510	10,683	12	4	10
Door.....	24	3,014	4,153	3	1	1
Douglas.....	80	10,608	4,255	6	4	4
Dunn.....	26	3,963	3,770	2	5	0
Eau Claire.....	79	11,252	8,787	10	9	10
Florence.....	3	696	695	0	1	0
Fond du Lac.....	201	12,434	12,872	12	12	9
Forest.....	12	1,724	1,043	0	0	0
Grant.....	197	4,621	6,846	6	1	2
Green.....	28	2,894	4,772	0	2	2
Green Lake.....	40	2,343	3,451	3	0	1
Iowa.....	32	2,403	3,141	2	2	1
Iron.....	6	1,741	832	2	4	0
Jackson.....	7	2,592	2,117	2	5	0
Jefferson.....	77	9,034	10,047	11	11	7
Juneau.....	37	2,483	2,825	2	1	1
Kenosha.....	127	22,136	11,944	42	32	22
Kewaunee.....	17	3,100	2,795	2	3	1
La Crosse.....	248	11,639	13,335	12	39	6
Lafayette.....	22	2,414	3,255	0	1	2
Langlade.....	21	3,110	2,488	4	3	2
Lincoln.....	49	3,860	3,667	6	1	0
Manitowoc.....	329	15,975	10,577	30	30	22
Marathon.....	313	17,665	13,903	23	12	28
Marinette.....	65	6,358	5,871	6	3	4
Marquette.....	17	1,203	1,735	1	0	1
Menominee.....	1	485	169	1	2	2
Milwaukee.....	1,625	196,941	110,436	493	161	182
Monroe.....	46	3,694	4,403	5	1	0
Oconto.....	41	4,321	4,101	5	2	5
Oneida.....	47	4,401	4,224	6	1	4
Outagamie.....	231	15,855	17,318	19	29	14
Ozaukee.....	118	6,830	10,184	9	21	4
Pepin.....	9	1,126	924	0	1	0
Pierce.....	5	3,769	3,344	3	0	1
Polk.....	20	4,616	4,180	4	0	1
Portage.....	89	9,580	4,797	13	5	10
Price.....	16	3,137	2,500	7	1	3
Racine.....	312	30,086	21,573	29	31	26
Richland.....	133	2,368	3,444	0	3	2
Rock.....	218	20,358	18,689	20	13	17
Rusk.....	22	2,540	1,819	2	1	4
St. Croix.....	14	5,045	4,534	1	3	1
Sauk.....	93	5,601	7,036	18	7	6
Sawyer.....	11	1,703	1,716	3	1	1
Shawano.....	37	4,696	6,027	5	0	5
Sheboygan.....	271	17,697	16,077	31	26	14
Taylor.....	47	2,019	1,896	6	2	2
Trempealeau.....	13	4,038	3,266	3	2	2
Vernon.....	94	3,688	4,251	3	0	0
Vilas.....	22	2,185	2,795	4	2	1
Walworth.....	44	7,789	10,903	17	3	2
Washburn.....	12	2,319	1,896	3	3	0
Washington.....	111	9,686	9,636	10	9	4
Waukesha.....	571	32,969	36,828	70	26	19
Waupaca.....	40	4,302	6,726	3	2	2
Waushara.....	20	1,824	2,933	3	2	1
Winnebago.....	442	17,507	19,286	34	33	22
Wood.....	123	10,975	9,083	6	3	8
TOTAL.....	9,035	728,403	602,617	1,287	888	628

\*Copied from official records in Office of Secretary of State. Scattering vote omitted.

## VOTE FOR STATE OFFICERS BY COUNTY\*—Continued

County	Secretary of State			State Treasurer		
	George D. Reed (Amer.)	Robert A. Zimmermann (Dem.)	Robert C. Zimmerman (Rep.)	George R. Hunt (Amer.)	Charles P. Smith (Dem.)	Harold W. Clemens (Rep.)
Adams	15	1,238	1,580	10	1,483	1,251
Ashland	60	2,588	2,418	86	3,130	1,676
Barron	39	3,679	5,952	39	4,185	5,107
Bayfield	29	2,487	1,877	20	2,726	1,479
Brown	614	15,255	28,664	567	21,680	20,775
Buffalo	7	1,517	1,899	6	1,711	1,673
Burnett	13	1,636	1,665	11	1,840	1,314
Calumet	52	2,554	5,591	37	3,873	3,981
Chippewa	69	4,689	7,379	83	6,639	4,910
Clark	70	3,913	5,154	67	4,605	4,176
Columbia	41	3,844	9,173	56	5,503	7,064
Crawford	92	1,824	3,133	89	2,113	2,622
Dane	622	25,819	62,498	675	48,335	37,241
Dodge	139	6,468	13,203	106	8,760	10,598
Door	21	2,187	4,806	21	2,589	4,271
Douglas	192	9,028	5,273	122	9,999	3,996
Dunn	27	3,053	4,402	24	3,613	3,635
Eau Claire	109	7,870	11,822	107	10,391	8,801
Florence	5	489	833	3	604	670
Fond du Lac	235	7,707	16,999	185	10,657	13,439
Forest	12	1,428	1,175	13	1,586	914
Grant	82	3,406	7,783	60	3,980	6,869
Green	22	1,960	5,652	27	2,813	4,485
Green Lake	40	1,615	4,088	48	1,927	3,522
Iowa	14	1,774	3,633	19	2,216	2,992
Iron	13	1,272	1,141	14	1,521	749
Jackson	10	2,087	2,452	8	2,436	1,922
Jefferson	97	6,476	12,160	76	8,310	9,951
Juneau	23	1,840	3,377	13	2,320	2,739
Kenosha	253	16,591	16,176	229	20,385	11,802
Kewaunee	26	2,240	3,449	23	2,906	2,587
La Crosse	212	8,406	16,003	229	10,405	13,371
Lafayette	8	1,716	3,728	6	2,273	2,945
Langlade	19	2,267	3,170	30	2,981	2,241
Lincoln	42	3,107	4,268	41	3,807	3,436
Manitowoc	539	11,335	14,039	385	15,530	9,504
Marathon	404	14,264	16,424	400	19,845	11,236
Marquette	81	4,412	7,165	57	5,287	5,856
Marquette	14	774	2,110	13	1,059	1,745
Menominee	5	417	160	4	426	112
Milwaukee	3,283	123,907	171,337	3,093	167,393	117,318
Monroe	30	2,569	5,345	23	3,314	4,450
Oconto	83	3,309	4,759	66	3,869	3,985
Oneida	51	3,154	5,169	45	4,143	3,968
Outagamie	274	9,591	22,134	247	13,749	16,754
Ozaukee	179	4,237	12,489	193	6,099	10,203
Pepin	12	847	1,095	11	1,001	871
Pierce	15	3,012	3,949	5	3,548	3,861
Polk	18	3,756	4,812	15	4,236	4,097
Portage	113	6,338	7,308	165	8,859	4,365
Price	25	2,515	2,840	16	2,972	2,231
Racine	374	21,616	28,194	374	27,627	20,610
Richland	46	1,770	3,874	50	2,148	3,384
Rock	177	16,419	21,933	165	19,784	18,171
Rusk	21	1,852	2,290	21	2,247	1,774
St. Croix	32	4,326	5,062	14	4,970	4,082
Sauk	96	3,574	8,734	69	4,884	7,052
Sawyer	8	1,391	1,887	13	1,481	1,695
Shawano	39	3,393	6,872	33	4,267	5,744
Sheboygan	315	6,890	25,941	280	17,190	15,276
Taylor	39	2,192	2,559	49	2,640	1,989
Trempealeau	12	3,224	3,669	11	3,673	3,023
Vernon	30	2,846	4,882	27	3,490	4,090
Vilas	31	1,563	3,102	27	1,907	2,592
Walworth	71	5,618	12,700	63	7,087	10,972
Washburn	15	1,781	2,281	10	1,992	1,896
Washington	148	6,329	12,468	141	8,368	10,142
Waukesha	711	20,519	47,433	1,108	26,159	39,330
Waupaca	60	3,084	7,668	47	3,852	6,663
Waushara	27	1,357	3,181	21	1,623	2,926
Winnebago	507	11,386	24,144	506	15,493	19,317
Wood	154	7,987	11,417	144	9,811	9,077
TOTAL	11,363	487,584	804,002	11,066	656,325	599,065

\*Copied from official records in Office of Secretary of State. Scattering vote omitted.

## VOTE FOR STATE OFFICERS BY COUNTY\*—Continued

County	Attorney General		
	John M. Couture (Amer.)	Thomas M. Jacobson (Dem.)	Robert W. Warren (Rep.)
Adams.....	11	1,383	1,414
Ashland.....	50	2,884	1,987
Barron.....	24	3,660	5,834
Bayfield.....	13	2,474	1,764
Brown.....	373	15,624	28,589
Buffalo.....	3	1,605	1,823
Burnett.....	11	1,588	1,583
Calumet.....	37	3,873	3,981
Chippewa.....	27	2,684	5,317
Clark.....	58	4,019	4,939
Columbia.....	32	5,295	7,598
Crawford.....	74	1,921	2,986
Dane.....	420	46,943	41,160
Dodge.....	81	7,486	12,145
Door.....	16	2,019	5,027
Douglas.....	110	8,941	5,153
Dunn.....	18	3,177	4,235
Eau Claire.....	70	9,441	10,093
Florence.....	3	533	746
Fond du Lac.....	159	9,182	15,360
Forest.....	9	1,421	1,165
Grant.....	46	3,579	7,476
Green.....	17	2,475	4,942
Green Lake.....	33	1,601	3,927
Iowa.....	13	2,006	3,305
Iron.....	6	1,378	955
Jackson.....	8	2,127	2,335
Jefferson.....	54	7,216	11,265
Juneau.....	19	2,085	3,076
Kenosha.....	172	18,453	14,090
Kewaunee.....	15	2,098	3,566
La Crosse.....	129	9,515	14,636
Lafayette.....	1	1,887	3,416
Langlade.....	16	2,605	2,795
Lincoln.....	34	3,373	3,945
Manitowoc.....	290	12,720	12,844
Marathon.....	289	15,403	15,120
Marinette.....	38	4,562	6,895
Marquette.....	13	997	1,861
Menominee.....	2	341	209
Milwaukee.....	2,194	162,274	131,102
Monroe.....	21	2,837	5,012
Oconto.....	39	3,040	4,971
Oneida.....	33	3,364	4,919
Outagamie.....	180	11,581	20,209
Ozaukee.....	157	5,281	11,219
Pepin.....	8	898	998
Pierce.....	7	3,299	3,706
Polk.....	10	3,804	4,620
Portage.....	67	7,965	5,725
Price.....	13	2,608	2,705
Racine.....	283	24,780	24,470
Richland.....	29	1,952	3,697
Rock.....	132	18,413	19,852
Rusk.....	17	1,907	2,178
St. Croix.....	11	4,353	4,817
Sauk.....	47	4,519	7,703
Sawyer.....	3	1,357	1,851
Shawano.....	28	3,509	6,751
Sheboygan.....	213	13,765	19,071
Taylor.....	44	2,405	2,293
Trempealeau.....	10	3,196	3,603
Vernon.....	24	2,975	4,712
Vilas.....	20	1,639	2,982
Walworth.....	45	6,355	11,787
Washburn.....	10	1,730	2,210
Washington.....	110	7,490	11,260
Waukesha.....	651	28,120	40,573
Waupaca.....	43	3,430	7,274
Waushara.....	21	1,473	3,149
Winnebago.....	406	14,189	21,410
Wood.....	109	8,692	10,552
TOTAL.....	7,779	593,775	686,938

\*Copied from official records in Office of Secretary of State. Scattering vote omitted.

## VOTE FOR UNITED STATES SENATOR BY COUNTY\*

County	Edmond E. Hou-Seye (Amer.)	William Proxmire (Dem.)	John E. Erickson (Rep.)	Elizabeth Boardman (Ind.)	Martha Quinn (Ind.)	Adolf Wiggert (Ind.)
Adams.....	4	2,145	805	2	0	0
Ashland.....	29	4,071	1,208	10	3	5
Barron.....	21	6,529	3,445	11	6	3
Bayfield.....	10	3,571	1,013	7	5	2
Brown.....	345	32,806	12,551	32	80	16
Buffalo.....	6	2,332	1,202	3	0	0
Burnett.....	6	2,433	932	1	6	0
Calumet.....	15	6,110	2,314	2	1	2
Chippewa.....	51	8,954	3,320	3	2	3
Clark.....	40	6,302	3,074	4	2	0
Columbia.....	29	9,001	4,196	5	1	1
Crawford.....	66	3,374	1,766	2	2	2
Dane.....	502	70,316	19,184	878	109	24
Dodge.....	63	12,898	7,248	7	5	6
Door.....	16	4,032	3,131	3	0	0
Douglas.....	52	12,501	2,514	21	3	3
Dunn.....	13	5,133	2,569	5	0	3
Eau Claire.....	79	14,839	5,333	27	3	4
Florence.....	2	866	494	0	3	0
Fond du Lac.....	129	17,403	8,083	20	11	4
Forest.....	8	2,073	683	1	2	4
Grant.....	34	6,553	4,902	4	1	0
Green.....	13	4,721	2,930	4	0	0
Green Lake.....	18	3,088	2,661	4	2	2
Iowa.....	9	3,695	1,856	7	3	1
Iron.....	8	2,026	543	4	0	1
Jackson.....	4	3,323	1,360	2	1	1
Jefferson.....	42	13,042	5,984	22	10	4
Juneau.....	13	3,360	1,997	3	1	0
Kenosha.....	85	26,396	7,390	58	25	26
Kewaunee.....	10	4,231	1,652	0	1	0
La Crosse.....	121	16,697	8,366	21	13	5
Lafayette.....	3	3,820	1,839	1	0	0
Langlade.....	17	4,126	1,457	8	4	3
Lincoln.....	26	5,154	2,389	1	0	1
Manitowoc.....	244	20,069	6,337	35	18	8
Marathon.....	218	23,503	7,894	28	6	10
Marquette.....	50	8,297	3,796	10	4	5
Marquette.....	12	1,724	1,199	2	0	0
Menominee.....	1	590	76	2	1	1
Milwaukee.....	1,313	230,823	74,269	456	115	168
Monroe.....	13	5,190	2,916	1	2	0
Oconto.....	25	5,628	2,713	1	2	0
Oneida.....	24	5,848	2,702	1	1	1
Ooutagamie.....	158	23,067	10,210	29	4	8
Ozaukee.....	112	10,395	6,529	8	4	5
Pepin.....	7	1,408	600	1	1	1
Pierce.....	1	4,642	2,506	0	1	0
Polk.....	6	5,859	2,889	1	1	0
Portage.....	67	11,243	3,014	13	11	12
Price.....	11	3,912	1,674	2	0	1
Racine.....	212	38,408	12,830	40	24	25
Richland.....	17	3,748	2,115	0	1	0
Rock.....	141	27,425	11,880	34	8	7
Rusk.....	9	3,065	1,250	2	1	0
St. Croix.....	9	6,693	2,792	0	1	0
Sauk.....	24	8,255	4,485	7	2	1
Sawyer.....	3	2,122	1,258	2	0	1
Shawano.....	13	6,873	3,837	3	2	1
Sheboygan.....	452	25,439	8,223	30	12	8
Taylor.....	25	3,648	1,328	2	1	1
Trempealeau.....	4	5,109	2,094	3	2	1
Vernon.....	13	5,342	2,621	2	1	0
Vilas.....	17	2,937	1,882	2	0	2
Walworth.....	43	10,678	7,882	2	4	1
Washburn.....	6	3,044	1,194	1	0	0
Washington.....	79	12,706	6,594	9	4	1
Waukesha.....	402	44,732	24,685	54	18	16
Waupaca.....	29	6,191	4,894	1	1	1
Waushara.....	9	2,558	2,183	2	2	2
Winnebago.....	398	24,937	11,804	35	16	12
Wood.....	81	14,411	5,751	18	4	2
TOTAL.....	6,137	948,445	381,297	2,022	580	428

\*Copied from official records in Office of Secretary of State. Scattering vote omitted.



## VOTE FOR MEMBERS OF 92nd CONGRESS BY DISTRICT\*

## First District

County	Les Aspin (Dem.)	Henry C. Schadeberg (Rep.)
Kenosha.....	22,932	10,746
Racine.....	32,572	18,946
Rock.....	23,507	16,061
Walworth.....	8,417	10,314
TOTAL.....	87,428	56,067

## Second District

County	Lavern F. Krohn (Amer.)	Robert W. Kastenmeier (Dem.)	Norman Anderson (Rep.)
Columbia.....	60	8,600	4,648
Dane.....	508	66,193	23,507
Dodge.....	92	12,199	7,745
Green.....	8	4,429	3,222
Jefferson.....	50	11,458	7,498
TOTAL.....	718	102,879	46,620

## Third District

County	Ray Short (Dem.)	Vernon W. Thomson (Rep.)
Buffalo.....	1,657	1,866
Crawford.....	2,285	2,899
Grant.....	3,939	7,614
Iowa.....	2,099	3,400
Jackson.....	2,586	2,082
Juneau.....	2,292	3,039
La Crosse.....	12,883	12,072
Lafayette.....	1,861	3,642
Monroe.....	3,913	4,187
Pepin.....	960	1,025
Pierce.....	3,445	3,675
Richland.....	2,242	3,639
Sauk.....	4,277	8,292
Trempealeau.....	3,701	3,397
Vernon.....	3,945	4,062
TOTAL.....	52,085	64,891

## Fourth District

County	John A. Zablocki (Amer.)	Clement J. Zablocki (Dem.)	Phillip D. Mrozinski (Rep.)
Milwaukee, part.....	1,985	102,464	23,081
TOTAL.....	1,985	102,464	23,081

\*Copied from official records in Office of Secretary of State. Scattering vote omitted.

# VOTE FOR MEMBERS OF 92nd CONGRESS BY DISTRICT —Continued

## Fifth District

County	Earl R. Denny (Amer.)	Henry S. Reuss (Dem.)	Robert J. Dwyer (Rep.)	James E. Boulton (Ind.)
Milwaukee, part.....	640	60,630	18,360	208
TOTAL.....	640	60,630	18,360	208

## Sixth District

County	Rani V. Davidson (Amer.)	Franklin R. Utech (Dem.)	William A. Steiger (Rep.)
Calumet.....	29	2,153	6,117
Fond du Lac.....	290	7,816	17,040
Green Lake.....	111	1,272	4,309
Ozaukee.....	422	4,040	12,292
Sheboygan.....	226	11,349	22,097
Washington.....	132	6,072	12,896
Winnebago.....	940	12,092	23,836
TOTAL.....	2,150	44,794	98,587

## Seventh District

County	Richard D. Wolfe (Amer.)	David R. Obey (Dem.)	Andre' E. Le Tendre (Rep.)
Adams.....	12	1,882	1,004
Clark.....	62	6,274	3,068
Florence.....	2	814	536
Forest.....	12	1,995	753
Langlade.....	33	3,936	1,683
Lincoln.....	52	5,057	2,503
Marathon.....	630	23,203	8,148
Marquette.....	8	1,494	1,365
Menominee.....	2	599	51
Portage.....	88	11,090	3,256
Shawano.....	30	6,722	3,849
Taylor.....	41	3,636	1,316
Waupaca.....	33	5,837	5,128
Waushara.....	17	2,173	2,527
Wood.....	167	14,034	6,143
TOTAL.....	1,189	88,746	41,330

# VOTE FOR MEMBERS OF 92nd CONGRESS BY DISTRICT —Continued

## Eighth District

County	Joseph W. Dery (Amer.)	Robert J. Cornell (Dem.)	John W. Byrnes (Rep.)
Brown.....	620	21,435	23,599
Door.....	17	2,922	4,244
Kewaunee.....	40	2,852	2,979
Manitowoc.....	284	12,737	13,475
Marinette.....	50	4,496	7,379
Oconto.....	45	3,506	4,772
Outagamie.....	227	12,397	20,445
TOTAL.....	1,283	60,345	76,893

## Ninth District

County	Fred N. Tabak (Dem.)	Glenn R. Davis (Rep.)
Milwaukee, part.....	47,310	46,339
Waukesha.....	30,813	38,393
TOTAL.....	78,123	84,732

## Tenth District

County	William Hable (Amer.)	Walter Thoresen (Dem.)	Alvin E. O'Konski (Rep.)
Ashland.....	27	2,773	2,641
Barron.....	31	4,747	4,868
Bayfield.....	17	2,290	2,302
Burnett.....	9	1,100	2,394
Chippewa.....	255	7,587	4,400
Douglas.....	53	7,055	8,054
Dunn.....	33	3,927	3,618
Eau Claire.....	151	12,800	7,206
Iron.....	6	1,153	1,453
Oneida.....	35	3,489	4,958
Polk.....	10	2,684	6,032
Price.....	14	2,317	3,288
Rusk.....	12	1,844	2,468
St. Croix.....	7	4,348	4,924
Sawyer.....	0	1,481	1,924
Vilas.....	28	1,911	2,739
Washburn.....	6	1,485	2,805
TOTAL.....	694	62,991	66,014

## VOTE FOR STATE SENATORS BY DISTRICT\*

District	Composed of**	Pol. Party	Candidates	Vote
<b>November 5, 1968 General Election</b>				
2	Brown—1, Brown—2, Calumet	Dem. Rep.	Cletus J. Johnson..... Myron P. Lotto.....	17,343 26,245
4	Milwaukee—3, Milwaukee—18, Milwaukee—25	Dem. Rep.	Lew Breyer..... Nile W. Soik.....	25,965 34,622
6	Milwaukee—1, Milwaukee—5, Milwaukee—7	Dem. Rep. Ind.	Martin J. Schreiber..... James Fred Mallas..... Franklin D. Stribling.....	28,638 8,664 398
8	Milwaukee—20, Milwaukee—21, Milwaukee—22	Dem. Rep.	Gary J. Barezak..... Allen J. Busby.....	25,267 33,088
10	Buffalo-Pepin-Pierce, Burnett- Polk, St. Croix	Dem. Rep.	Carl A. Pemble..... Robert Knowles.....	16,725 28,354
12	Clark, Forest-Oneida-Vilas, Lincoln-Taylor	Dem. Rep.	Vernon Niemuth..... Clifford W. Krueger.....	16,240 28,040
14	Outagamie—1, Outagamie—2, Outagamie—3, Waupaca	Dem. Rep.	None Gerald D. Lorge.....	..... 42,313
16	Dane—4, Dane—5, Rock—2	Dem. Rep.	Carl W. Thompson..... Ivan H. Kindschi.....	31,702 24,398
18	Dodge—2, Fond du Lac—1, Fond du Lac—2	Dem. Rep.	Gordon E. Loehr..... Walter G. Hollander.....	15,553 27,393
20	Ozaukee, Sheboygan—1, Sheboygan—2	Dem. Rep. Ind.	None Ernest C. Keppler..... Henry Staff.....	..... 39,690 1,303
22	Kenosha—1, Kenosha—2	Dem. Rep.	Joseph Lourigan..... Lawrence C. Hastings.....	22,888 18,071
24	Green Lake-Waushara, Portage, Wood—1, Wood—2	Dem. Rep.	William C. Hansen..... Raymond F. Heinzen.....	25,657 26,727
26	Dane—1, Dane—2, Dane—3	Dem. Rep.	Fred A. Risser..... Worth S. Piper.....	38,935 21,780
28	Milwaukee—23, Racine—3, Waukesha—4	Dem. Rep.	Dorothy J. Seeley..... James C. Devitt.....	21,335 36,430
30	Brown—3, Florence-Marinette, Langlade-Oconto	Dem. Rep.	None Reuben La Fave.....	..... 35,833
32	Crawford-Vernon, La Crosse—1, La Crosse—2	Dem. Rep.	David L. Brye..... Milo G. Knutson.....	18,405 29,047
<b>Special Election, October 7, 1969</b>				
9	Milwaukee—4, Milwaukee—6, Milwaukee—13	Dem. Rep.	Ronald G. Parys..... Francis Burdett Estrada.....	2,209 887
<b>Special Election, November 4, 1969</b>				
13	Dodge—1, Jefferson, Washington	Dem. Rep. Ind.	Dale T. McKenna..... David A. Keene..... Robert R. Beardsley.....	12,190 11,177 632

\*Copied from official records in Office of Secretary of State. Scattering vote omitted.

\*\*Senate districts consist of 2 or more Assembly districts.

## VOTE FOR STATE SENATORS BY DISTRICT—Continued

District	Composed of**	Pol. Party	Candidates	Vote
<b>November 3, 1970 General Election</b>				
1	Door-Kewaunee, Manitowoc—1, Manitowoc—2	Dem. Rep.	Jerome A. Martin ..... Alex J. Meunier .....	21,449 17,498
3	Milwaukee—11, Milwaukee—12, Milwaukee—14	Dem. Rep. Ind.	Casimir Kendzierski ..... Donald Kasch ..... Thad J. Makowski .....	23,100 5,104 3,028
5	Milwaukee—2, Milwaukee—9, Milwaukee—15	Dem. Rep.	Wilfred Schuele ..... LaMore Mathews Schneider .....	25,069 12,246
7	Milwaukee—17, Milwaukee—19, Milwaukee—24	Dem. Rep.	Kurt A. Frank ..... Roger A. Young .....	30,383 10,485
9	Milwaukee—4, Milwaukee—6, Milwaukee—13	Dem. Rep.	Ronald G. Parys ..... Rayfield Clifton, Jr. ....	11,735 3,863
11	Milwaukee—8, Milwaukee—10, Milwaukee—16	Dem. Rep.	Wayne F. Whittow ..... Richard A. Davis .....	16,717 7,222
13	Dodge—1, Jefferson, Washington	Dem. Rep.	Dale T. McKenna ..... William W. Ward .....	25,747 22,316
15	Rock—1, Rock—3, Walworth	Dem. Rep.	Raymond W. Brandt ..... James D. Swan .....	21,447 24,083
17	Grant, Green—Lafayette, Iowa— Richland	Dem. Rep.	Frederic Duperrault ..... Gordon W. Roseleip .....	13,802 22,226
19	Winnebago—1, Winnebago—2, Winnebago—3	Dem. Rep.	John R. Allen ..... Jack D. Steinhilber .....	15,524 20,404
21	Racine—1, Racine—2	Dem. Rep.	Henry Dorman ..... Hubert H. Braun .....	22,322 13,372
23	Barron—Washburn, Chippewa, Dunn	Dem. Rep.	Bruce S. Peloquin ..... John G. Marcon .....	17,425 16,442
25	Ashland—Bayfield—Iron, Douglas, Price—Rusk—Sawyer	Dem. Rep. Ind.	Walter W. Larson ..... Arthur A. Cirilli ..... Dolores J. Kent .....	18,382 20,896 272
27	Adams—Juneau—Marquette, Columbia, Sauk	Dem. Rep. Ind.	Robert L. Chickering ..... Everett V. Bidwell ..... William Osborne Hart .....	14,612 20,696 246
29	Marathon—1, Marathon—2, Menominee—Shawano	Dem. Rep. Ind.	Edward F. McClain ..... Walter John Chilsen ..... David Pennings .....	19,996 21,920 432
31	Eau Claire—1, Eau Claire—2, Jackson—Trempealeau, Monroe	Dem. Rep.	Robert S. Osterhus ..... Raymond C. Johnson .....	17,252 21,719
33	Waukesha—1, Waukesha—2, Waukesha—3	Amer. Dem. Rep.	Rodger L. White ..... Francis J. Beaudry ..... Roger P. Murphy .....	439 22,841 28,001

## Special Election, April 6, 1971

6	Milwaukee—1, Milwaukee—5, Milwaukee—7	Dem. Rep.	Mark G. Lipscomb, Jr. .... James F. Mallas .....	6,709 1,735
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## VOTE FOR MULTICOUNTY DISTRICT SENATORS BY COUNTY\*

County or Part	Democratic	Vote	Republican	Vote
November 5, 1968 General Election				
Brown—1, Brown—2	Johnson	13,420	Lotto	20,949
Brown—3	No candidate	—	La Fave	13,181
Buffalo	Pemble	1,643	Knowles	3,343
Burnett	Pemble	1,466	Knowles	2,358
Calumet	Johnson	3,923	Lotto	5,296
Clark	Niemuth	4,269	Krueger	6,998
Crawford	Brye	2,106	Knutson	3,738
Dane—4, Dane—5	Thompson	25,259	Kindschi	16,781
Dodge—2	Loehr	4,414	Hollander	7,609
Florence	No candidate	—	La Fave	1,075
Fond du Lac	Loehr	11,139	Hollander	19,784
Forest	Niemuth	1,205	Krueger	1,418
Green Lake	Hansen	2,386	Heinzen	4,649
La Crosse	Brye	12,782	Knutson	18,615
Langlade	No candidate	—	La Fave	4,471
Lincoln	Niemuth	2,795	Krueger	6,275
Marinette	No candidate	—	La Fave	9,636
Milwaukee—23	Seeley	8,233	Devitt	13,421
Oconto	No candidate	—	La Fave	7,470
Oneida	Niemuth	3,215	Krueger	6,461
Outagamie	No candidate	—	Lorge	30,335
Ozaukee**	No candidate	—	Keppler	14,580
Pepin	Pemble	951	Knowles	1,694
Pierce	Pemble	3,423	Knowles	6,216
Polk	Pemble	3,963	Knowles	6,585
Portage	Hansen	11,159	Heinzen	5,126
Racine—3	Seeley	6,454	Devitt	10,285
Rock—2	Thompson	6,443	Kindschi	7,617
St. Croix	Pemble	5,279	Knowles	8,158
Sheboygan**	No candidate	—	Keppler	25,110
Taylor	Niemuth	3,301	Krueger	3,133
Vernon	Brye	3,517	Knutson	6,694
Vilas	Niemuth	1,455	Krueger	3,755
Waukesha—4	Seeley	6,648	Devitt	12,724
Waupaca	No candidate	—	Lorge	11,978
Waushara	Hansen	1,756	Heinzen	4,013
Wood	Hansen	10,356	Heinzen	12,934

## November 4, 1969 Special Election

Dodge—1	McKenna	2,670	Keene	2,214
Jefferson	McKenna	5,300	Keene	2,966
Washington	McKenna	4,220	Keene	3,997

\*Copied from official records in Office of Secretary of State. Scattering vote omitted.

\*\*Independent candidates polled the following votes: Adams County—William Osborne Hart—10; Ashland County—Dolores J. Kent—37; Bayfield County—Kent—16; Columbia County—Hart—19; Douglas County—Kent—162; Iron County—Kent—11; Juneau County—Hart—10; Marathon County—David Pennings—398; Marquette County—Hart—4; Menominee County—Pennings—1; Ozaukee County—Henry Staff—229; Price County—Kent—18; Rusk County—Kent—22; Sauk County—Hart—203; Sawyer County—Kent—6; Shawano County—Pennings—33; Sheboygan County—Staff—1,074.

# VOTE FOR MULTICOUNTY DISTRICT SENATORS BY COUNTY —Continued

County or Part	Democratic	Vote	Republican	Vote
<b>November 3, 1970 General Election</b>				
Adams**	Chickering	1,435	Bidwell	1,254
Ashland**	Larson	2,725	Cirilli	2,381
Barron	Peloquin	3,925	Marcon	6,120
Bayfield**	Larson	2,329	Cirilli	2,062
Chippewa	Peloquin	7,724	Marcon	4,526
Columbia**	Chickering	5,540	Bidwell	7,289
Dodge—1	McKenna	5,623	Ward	4,363
Door	Martin	2,824	Meunier	4,355
Douglas**	Larson	6,227	Cirilli	8,461
Dunn	Peloquin	3,936	Marcon	3,552
Eau Claire—1, Eau Claire—2	Osterhus	9,496	Johnson	10,388
Grant	Duperrault	3,939	Roseleip	7,640
Green	Duperrault	2,876	Roseleip	4,727
Iowa	Duperrault	2,270	Roseleip	3,218
Iron**	Larson	947	Cirilli	1,624
Jackson	Osterhus	2,030	Johnson	2,392
Jefferson	McKenna	10,111	Ward	8,826
Juneau**	Chickering	1,970	Bidwell	3,080
Kewaunee	Martin	2,711	Meunier	3,046
Lafayette	Duperrault	1,813	Roseleip	3,921
Manitowoc—1, Manitowoc—2	Martin	15,914	Meunier	10,097
Marathon—1, Marathon—2**	McClain	15,609	Chilsen	15,548
Marquette**	Chickering	1,184	Bidwell	1,687
Menominee**	McClain	336	Chilsen	232
Monroe	Osterhus	2,549	Johnson	5,296
Price**	Larson	2,632	Cirilli	2,640
Richland	Duperrault	2,904	Roseleip	2,720
Rock—1, Rock—3	Brandt	14,558	Swan	12,515
Rusk**	Larson	2,071	Cirilli	1,933
Sauk**	Chickering	4,483	Bidwell	7,386
Sawyer**	Larson	1,451	Cirilli	1,795
Shawano**	McClain	4,051	Chilsen	6,140
Trempealeau	Osterhus	3,177	Johnson	3,643
Walworth	Brandt	6,889	Swan	11,568
Washburn	Peloquin	1,840	Marcon	2,244
Washington	McKenna	10,013	Ward	9,127

# VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVES TO THE ASSEMBLY BY DISTRICT\*

District	Pol. Party	Candidates	Vote
Adams-Juneau-Marquette	Dem.	Justin E. Tarvid	3,810
	Rep.	Tommy G. Thompson	7,294
Ashland-Bayfield-Iron	Dem.	Ernest J. Korpela	8,815
	Rep.	John B. Chapple	3,657
Barron-Washburn	Dem.	George E. Helberg	4,623
	Rep.	Kenneth M. Schricker	8,927
Brown—1	Dem.	Cletus J. Johnson	6,081
	Rep.	Jerome Quinn	7,154
Brown—2	Amer.	Donald Lindgren	205
	Dem.	James N. DeLorme	7,388
	Rep.	Lawrence J. Kafka	7,565
Brown—3	Amer.	Kenneth R. Dantoin, Sr.	226
	Dem.	Cletus Vanderperren	9,555
	Rep.	Francis E. Petras	6,677
Buffalo-Pepin-Pierce	Dem.	Michael P. Early	6,637
	Rep.	Duanne L. Johnson	6,095
Burnett-Polk	Dem.	Harvey L. Dueholm	6,920
	Rep.	Eugene L. Wycoff	5,521
Calumet	Dem.	Gervase A. Hephner	5,701
	Rep.	James Struebing	2,731
Chippewa	Dem.	Terry A. Willkom	7,096
	Rep.	Michael D. Stangel	4,965
Clark	Dem.	Eugene W. Oberle	5,208
	Rep.	William C. Kavanaugh	4,142
Columbia	Dem.	Robert M. Thompson	7,553
	Rep.	Wesley L. Packard	5,527
Crawford-Vernon	Dem.	James O. Peterson	5,740
	Rep.	Bernard Lewison	7,339
Dane—1	Dem.	Norman C. Anderson	12,544
	Rep.	Duane Barnore	3,847
Dane—2	Dem.	Edward Nager	9,339
	Rep.	Rodney W. Kreunen	4,412
Dane—3	Soc. Workers	Patrick M. Quinn	391
	Amer.	Karl E. Koehler	121
	Dem.	Marjorie M. Miller	11,597
	Rep.	Robert O. Uehling	10,275
Dane—4	Dem.	Harland E. Everson	8,800
	Rep.	Russel R. Weisensel	7,996
Dane—5	Dem.	David D. O'Malley	12,046
	Rep.	Merton J. Walter	6,972
Dodge—1	Dem.	Phillip B. Luce	5,015
	Rep.	Esther Doughty Luckhardt	5,018
Dodge—2	Dem.	Thomas S. Hanson	5,124
	Rep.	Elmer C. Nitschke	4,910
Door-Kewaunee	Dem.	Lary J. Swoboda	6,937
	Rep.	Lawrence H. Johnson	6,156
Douglas	Dem.	Edward Stack	9,010
	Rep.	John R. Shepard	5,587
Dunn	Dem.	Alvin Baldus	5,044
	Rep.	Francis L. Peterson	2,759
Eau Claire—1	Dem.	Joseph L. Looby	6,684
	Rep.	Gerald O. Amundson	4,217
Eau Claire—2	Dem.	Louis V. Mato	6,485
	Rep.	Gerald L. Wold	2,811
Florence-Marinette	Dem.	William H. Reines	4,972
	Rep.	William G. La Fave	8,406
Fond du Lac—1	Dem.	John A. Race	6,424
	Rep.	Earl F. McEssy	6,883
Fond du Lac—2	Dem.	Michael Thompson	4,135
	Rep.	William S. Schwefel	7,704
Forest-Oneida-Vilas	Dem.	Ellsworth K. Gaulke	7,978
	Rep.	Dennis F. Hastreiter	7,985
Grant	Dem.	Lloyd V. Grimes	3,692
	Rep.	James N. Azim	7,652
Green-Lafayette	Dem.	Kenneth E. Nyland	4,270
	Rep.	Joseph E. Tregoning	8,875
Green Lake-Waushara	Dem.	James E. Schommer	3,133
	Rep.	Jon P. Wilcox	7,232
Iowa-Richland	Dem.	Joanne M. Duren	6,476
	Rep.	Philip Leyda	4,876
Jackson-Trempealeau	Dem.	John Radcliffe	8,389
	Rep.	Richard W. Ellingson	3,475
Jefferson	Ind.	Marion C. Michaels	86
	Dem.	Delos J. Seitz	8,159
	Rep.	Byron F. Wackett	10,521
Kenosha—1	Dem.	George Molinaro	12,472

\*Copied from official records in Office of Secretary of State. Scattering vote omitted.



# VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVES TO THE ASSEMBLY BY DISTRICT\*—Continued

District	Pol. Party	Candidates	Vote
Kenosha—2	Rep.	William L. McCartin	3,208
	Dem.	Eugene J. Dorff	9,305
La Crosse—1	Rep.	Russell A. Olson	8,389
	Dem.	Nelson L. Miller	4,283
La Crosse—2	Rep.	Gerald A. Greider	5,669
	Dem.	Virgil Roberts	7,530
Langlade-Oconto	Rep.	Norbert Nuttelman	7,178
	Dem.	Ralph Heller	6,820
Lincoln-Taylor	Rep.	Milton McDougal	7,042
	Dem.	Joseph Sweda	7,894
Manitowoc—1	Rep.	Carl S. Wallace	4,594
	Amer.	Marvin Holschbach	885
Manitowoc—2	Dem.	Eugene S. Kaufman	6,391
	Rep.	Donald K. Helgeson	6,601
Marathon—1	Amer.	Stanley C. Henschel	280
	Dem.	Everett E. Bolle	8,121
Marathon—2	Rep.	Harold I. Kabat	4,553
	Amer.	Thomas Stockheimer	165
Marathon—2	Dem.	Laurence J. Day	10,438
	Rep.	Ernest L. Wiley	4,139
Menominee-Shawano	Dem.	Anthony S. Earl	11,182
	Rep.	Thomas L. Miller	4,601
Milwaukee—1	Dem.	Herbert J. Grover	8,339
	Rep.	William H. Cantwell	3,174
Milwaukee—2	Dem.	Mark G. Lipscomb, Jr.	7,467
	Rep.	Derrel Wilkerson	1,233
Milwaukee—2	Ind.	Justus A. Stovall	345
	Dem.	Joseph E. Jones	8,037
Milwaukee—3	Rep.	Rosella Morrice	2,321
	Dem.	Dennis Conta	7,106
Milwaukee—4	Rep.	Stephen C. Birringer	4,368
	Ind.	James Eymann	25
Milwaukee—4	Ind.	Peter A. Manti	21
	Dem.	Harout O. Sanasarian	3,264
Milwaukee—5	Rep.	John L. Maier	1,209
	Dem.	Paul E. Sicula	8,908
Milwaukee—6	Rep.	Paul J. Utschig	3,864
	Dem.	Lloyd A. Barbee	2,671
Milwaukee—7	Rep.	Elias Morales	369
	Dem.	William A. Johnson	3,802
Milwaukee—8	Rep.	James LeRoy	846
	Amer.	Eugene R. Schmitt	293
Milwaukee—9	Dem.	Joseph C. Czerwinski	6,951
	Rep.	James Andreska	1,285
Milwaukee—9	Dem.	Robert L. Jackson, Jr.	8,588
	Rep.	Robert W. Kasten, Jr.	5,206
Milwaukee—10	Dem.	Frederick P. Kessler	3,795
	Rep.	Paul E. Chovanec	1,103
Milwaukee—11	Dem.	Raymond J. Tobiasz	12,201
	Rep.	Merle A. Seibt	3,010
Milwaukee—12	Amer.	Leonard W. Galbrecht	111
	Dem.	Sam L. Orlich	5,265
Milwaukee—13	Rep.	Alfred E. Boyd	712
	Write-in	Dante Navarro	193
Milwaukee—13	Dem.	Glenn E. Bultman	6,603
	Rep.	Millie Morris	2,098
Milwaukee—14	Amer.	Paul A. Schmelter	117
	Dem.	Gerald D. Kleczka	8,711
Milwaukee—15	Rep.	Leonard A. Fons	1,447
	Dem.	James W. Wahner	11,584
Milwaukee—16	Rep.	Erwin G. Tamms	4,622
	Amer.	Sam Cushinery	85
Milwaukee—17	Dem.	Richard E. Fabst	7,966
	Rep.	Carol Story Kopecky	3,365
Milwaukee—17	Dem.	John E. McCormick	10,207
	Rep.	Patricia Jo Kasch	2,979
Milwaukee—18	Dem.	David G. Berger	12,098
	Rep.	Ervin F. Schneckberg	7,982
Milwaukee—19	Ind.	Richard J. Regan	128
	Dem.	Daniel D. Hanna	10,761
Milwaukee—20	Rep.	Stephen W. Baer	5,695
	Dem.	William D. Bauman	6,349
Milwaukee—21	Rep.	George H. Klicka	9,238
	Dem.	James J. Lynn	10,143
Milwaukee—22	Rep.	Robert L. Dohnal	7,153
	Dem.	Robert T. Huber	10,660
	Rep.	Gary L. Biwersi	3,221

### VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVES TO THE ASSEMBLY BY DISTRICT\*—Continued

District	Pol. Party	Candidates	Vote
Milwaukee—23	Dem.	James A. Rutkowski	9,157
	Rep.	Thomas H. Graf	4,184
Milwaukee—24	Ind.	Jerry J. Wing	4,256
	Dem.	William P. Atkinson	9,198
Milwaukee—25	Rep.	Peter Boyajian	4,053
	Dem.	Margaret Rounseville	4,631
Monroe	Rep.	F. James Sensenbrenner, Jr.	12,802
	Dem.	Dennis W. Hamilton	2,382
Outagamie—1	Rep.	Robert L. Quackenbush	5,618
	Dem.	Glenn W. Thompson	4,522
Outagamie—2	Rep.	Harold V. Froehlich	6,101
	Dem.	William J. Rogers	8,045
Outagamie—3	Rep.	Russel H. Dix	2,495
	Dem.	John A. Bowers	3,832
Ozaukee	Rep.	Ervin W. Conradt	7,495
	Dem.	Michael J. Weber, Jr.	5,705
Portage	Rep.	Herbert J. Schowalter	11,197
	Dem.	Leonard A. Groshek	8,282
Price-Rusk-Sawyer	Rep.	Nancy P. Brown	6,060
	Dem.	John W. Slaby	7,172
Racine—1	Rep.	Willis J. Hutnik	6,144
	Dem.	R. Michael Ferrall	10,242
Racine—2	Rep.	William K. Kirt	8,144
	Dem.	Manny S. Brown	9,429
Racine—3	Rep.	Thomas Mortenson	7,741
	Dem.	George H. Iverson	6,003
Rock—1	Rep.	Merrill W. Stalbaum	8,025
	Dem.	Lewis T. Mittness	10,512
Rock—2	Rep.	Bernard R. Losching	5,660
	Dem.	Janet Soergel Mielke	5,824
Rock—3	Rep.	Carolyn Blanchard Allen	5,761
	Dem.	Gary K. Johnson	6,675
St. Croix	Rep.	George B. Belting	4,875
	Dem.	Leo O. Mohn	4,922
Sauk	Rep.	Robert M. Boche	4,535
	Dem.	John R. Gasser	4,690
Sheboygan—1	Rep.	Kenyon E. Giese	7,783
	Dem.	Carl Otte	11,583
Sheboygan—2	Rep.	Karl Keil	5,709
	Dem.	Vernon R. Boeckmann	9,775
Walworth	Rep.	Ted C. Block	6,524
	Dem.	Eleanora M. Wickstrom	7,400
Washington	Rep.	Clarence J. Wilger	10,947
	Dem.	Lehman Eichstedt, Jr.	9,093
Waukesha—1	Rep.	Frederick C. Schroeder	10,176
	Dem.	Harvey F. Jaeger	7,030
Waukesha—2	Rep.	Kenneth J. Merkel	12,008
	Dem.	Gerald J. Bagin	6,924
Waukesha—3	Rep.	John M. Alberts	10,522
	Amer.	Thomas Eaton, Jr.	240
	Dem.	Edward G. Jackamomis	8,012
	Rep.	Rudolph V. Schoenecker	7,122
Waukesha—4	Dem.	Philip A. Birdener	7,073
	Rep.	John C. Shabaz	9,283
Waupaca	Dem.	Harold W. Routheaux	3,395
	Rep.	Francis R. Byers	7,392
Winnebago—1	Dem.	James Manske	4,689
	Rep.	Jon R. Guiles	5,921
Winnebago—2	Dem.	Harry Lopas	5,369
	Rep.	Gordon R. Bradley	8,201
Winnebago—3	Dem.	Kenneth Walstrom	4,517
	Rep.	Michael G. Ellis	7,305
Wood—1	Dem.	John C. Oestreich	4,744
	Rep.	John Parkin	4,306
Wood—2	Dem.	Marlin Schneider	5,603
	Rep.	Harvey F. Gee	5,447

#### Special Election, April 6, 1971

Jackson-Trempealeau	Dem.	Keith C. Hardie	4,372
	Rep.	Alan S. Robertson	5,026

#### Special Election, September 14, 1971

Milwaukee—1	Dem.	Gus G. Menos	1,651
	Rep.	Matthew J. Fausek	100

### VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVES TO THE ASSEMBLY FROM MULTICOUNTY DISTRICTS BY COUNTY\*

County	Democratic	Vote	Republican	Vote
Adams.....	Tarvid.....	1,357	Thompson.....	1,547
Ashland.....	Korpela.....	3,459	Chapple.....	1,942
Barron.....	Helberg.....	3,476	Schricker.....	5,915
Bayfield.....	Korpela.....	3,432	Chapple.....	1,114
Buffalo.....	Early.....	1,665	Johnson, D. L.....	1,830
Burnett.....	Dueholm.....	1,999	Wycoff.....	1,468
Crawford.....	Peterson.....	2,671	Lewison.....	2,454
Door.....	Swoboda.....	3,158	Johnson, L. H.....	3,992
Florence.....	Reines.....	461	La Fave.....	864
Forest.....	Gaulke.....	1,592	Hastreiter.....	920
Green.....	Nyland.....	2,663	Tregoning.....	4,913
Green Lake.....	Schommer.....	1,745	Wilcox.....	3,934
Iowa.....	Duren.....	2,937	Leyda.....	2,534
Iron.....	Korpela.....	1,924	Chapple.....	601
Jackson**.....	Radcliffe.....	3,290	Ellingson.....	1,312
Juneau.....	Tarvid.....	1,661	Thompson.....	3,664
Kewaunee.....	Swoboda.....	3,779	Johnson, L. H.....	2,164
Lafayette.....	Nyland.....	1,607	Tregoning.....	3,962
Langlade.....	Heller.....	2,786	McDougal.....	2,769
Lincoln.....	Sweda.....	4,369	Wallace.....	3,139
Marinette.....	Reines.....	4,511	La Fave.....	7,542
Marquette.....	Tarvid.....	792	Thompson.....	2,083
Menominee.....	Grover.....	576	Cantwell.....	111
Oconto.....	Heller.....	4,034	McDougal.....	4,273
Oneida.....	Gaulke.....	3,924	Hastreiter.....	4,619
Pepin.....	Early.....	942	Johnson, D. L.....	1,097
Pierce.....	Early.....	4,030	Johnson, D. L.....	3,168
Polk.....	Dueholm.....	4,921	Wycoff.....	4,053
Price.....	Slaby.....	3,289	Hutnik.....	2,326
Richland.....	Slaby.....	3,539	Leyda.....	2,342
Rusk.....	Duren.....	2,301	Hutnik.....	2,022
Sawyer.....	Slaby.....	1,582	Hutnik.....	1,796
Shawano.....	Grover.....	7,763	Cantwell.....	3,063
Taylor.....	Sweda.....	3,525	Wallace.....	1,455
Trempealeau**.....	Radcliffe.....	3,099	Ellingson.....	2,163
Vernon.....	Peterson.....	3,069	Lewison.....	4,885
Vilas.....	Gaulke.....	2,462	Hastreiter.....	2,396
Washburn.....	Helberg.....	1,147	Schricker.....	3,012
Waushara.....	Schommer.....	1,388	Wilcox.....	3,298

#### Special Election, April 6, 1971

Jackson.....	Hardie.....	1,900	Robertson.....	1,941
Trempealeau.....	Hardie.....	2,472	Robertson.....	3,085

\*Copied from official records in Office of Secretary of State. Scattering vote omitted.

\*\*In addition, independent candidate Marion C. Michaels polled 67 votes in Jackson County and 19 in Trempealeau County.

## VOTE FOR GOVERNOR AND LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR BY PRECINCT\*

District	McDonald (Amer.)	Lucey & Kothe Schreiber (Dem.)	Olson & Martin (Rep.)	District	McDonald (Amer.)	Lucey & Kothe Schreiber (Dem.)	Olson & Martin (Rep.)
<b>ADAMS CO.</b>				<b>BARRON CO.—Cont.</b>			
Adams.....	0	92	77	Clinton.....	0	128	95
Big Flats.....	3	101	36	Crystal Lake.....	1	120	74
Colburn.....	0	17	14	Cumberland.....	1	147	95
Dell Prairie.....	2	62	98	Dallas.....	0	78	49
Easton.....	0	78	80	Dover.....	0	93	50
Jackson.....	4	79	79	Doyle.....	1	89	61
Leola.....	0	26	22	Lakeland.....	2	91	46
Lincoln.....	0	13	39	Maple Grove.....	1	113	144
Monroe.....	0	40	37	Maple Plain.....	0	102	43
New Chester.....	0	70	46	Oak Grove.....	0	135	73
New Haven.....	0	69	102	Prairie Farm.....	0	68	51
Preston.....	0	100	91	Prairie Lake.....	0	184	128
Quincy.....	3	117	59	Rice Lake.....	2	205	230
Richfield.....	0	30	33	Sioux Creek.....	0	98	86
Rome.....	0	61	50	Stanford.....	0	105	69
Springville.....	0	54	78	Stanley.....	0	156	136
Strong's Prairie.....	1	158	106	Sumner.....	0	79	51
Friendship, vil.....	0	109	125	Turtle Lake.....	0	89	40
Adams, city:				Vance Creek.....	0	118	55
Ward 1.....	0	103	69	Almena, vil.....	1	68	88
Ward 2.....	0	181	117	Cameron, vil.....	0	120	149
<b>TOTAL.....</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1,560</b>	<b>1,358</b>	Dallas, vil.....	0	57	83
<b>ASHLAND CO.</b>				Haugen, vil.....	0	62	35
Agenda.....	0	96	46	Prairie Farm, vil.....	1	59	65
Ashland.....	2	154	38	Turtle Lake, vil.....	0	95	91
Chippewa.....	0	73	43	Barron, city.....	3	347	536
Gingles.....	0	114	26	Chetek, city.....	2	254	353
Gordon.....	0	73	47	Cumberland, city.....	0	311	322
Jacobs.....	0	176	102	Rice Lake, city:			
La Pointe.....	1	23	29	Ward 1.....	0	106	114
Marengo.....	1	114	10	Ward 2.....	0	101	126
Morse.....	2	87	34	Ward 3.....	1	123	173
Peeksville.....	0	30	10	Ward 4.....	2	167	229
Sanborn.....	3	89	18	Ward 5.....	0	102	152
Shanagolden.....	0	29	33	Ward 6.....	0	83	139
White River.....	0	168	51	Ward 7.....	1	73	96
Butternut, vil.....	0	80	61	Ward 8.....	2	125	133
Ashland, city:				<b>TOTAL.....</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>5,052</b>	<b>5,045</b>
Ward 1.....	3	199	125	<b>BAYFIELD CO.</b>			
Ward 2.....	1	188	99	Barksdale.....	0	140	97
Ward 3.....	6	181	127	Barnes.....	0	84	67
Ward 4.....	4	162	224	Bayfield.....	0	80	66
Ward 5.....	2	148	120	Bayview.....	0	89	47
Ward 6.....	6	167	158	Bell.....	0	74	35
Ward 7.....	1	222	62	Cable.....	0	87	65
Ward 8.....	2	217	64	Clover.....	1	85	29
Ward 9.....	4	251	45	Delta.....	0	49	37
Ward 10.....	5	239	51	Drummond.....	0	88	63
Mellen, city:				Eileen.....	1	158	48
Ward 1.....	1	95	31	Grand View.....	0	79	67
Ward 2.....	0	92	34	Hughes.....	0	63	16
Ward 3.....	0	74	20	Iron River.....	1	211	125
<b>TOTAL.....</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>3,541</b>	<b>1,708</b>	Kelly.....	1	75	27
<b>BARRON CO.</b>				Keystone.....	0	118	10
Almena.....	0	105	67	Lincoln.....	0	46	19
Arland.....	1	90	59	Mason.....	0	86	27
Barron.....	1	108	174	Namekagon.....	0	63	57
Bear Lake.....	0	49	29	Orienta.....	0	30	9
Cedar Lake.....	0	80	110	Oulu.....	0	135	47
Chetek.....	0	169	146	Pilsen.....	2	65	8
				Port Wing.....	0	109	65
				Russell.....	2	69	47

\*Copied from official records in Office of the Secretary of State. Scattering votes omitted. Votes polled by independent candidates: Cozzini & Kitchen—1,287; Hunt & Kohlenberg—888; Kastner & Chabot—628. A breakdown by county of the votes for independent candidates will be found in the summary "Vote for State Officers by County."

## PRECINCT VOTE, GOVERNOR AND LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR—Continued

District	McDonald (Amer.)	Lucey & Kothe & Kothe Schreiber (Dem.)	Olson & Martin (Rep.)	District	McDonald (Amer.)	Lucey & Kothe Schreiber (Dem.)	Olson & Martin (Rep.)
BAYFIELD CO.—Cont.				BROWN CO.—Cont.			
Tripp.....	0	52	13	Ward 20.....	9	325	256
Washburn.....	0	82	31	Ward 21.....	7	406	356
Cable, vil.....	0	52	54	Ward 22.....	6	489	447
Mason, vil.....	1	17	28	Ward 23.....	7	413	246
Bayfield, city:				Ward 24.....	13	503	469
Ward 1.....	2	53	36	Ward 25.....	13	478	375
Ward 2.....	0	24	31	Ward 26.....	11	586	426
Ward 3.....	2	40	64	Ward 27.....	15	700	875
Ward 4.....	1	29	23	Ward 28.....	24	772	728
Washburn, city:				TOTAL.....	532	23,869	21,395
Ward 1.....	0	180	131				
Ward 2.....	0	52	39	BUFFALO CO.			
Ward 3.....	0	58	20	Alma.....	0	67	46
Ward 4.....	0	93	9	Belvidere.....	0	72	45
Ward 5.....	0	77	41	Buffalo.....	0	101	83
Ward 6.....	0	85	25	Canton.....	0	76	27
TOTAL.....	14	2,977	1,623	Cross.....	0	25	55
BROWN CO.				Dover.....	0	54	36
Allouez:				Gilmanton.....	0	70	74
Pct. 1.....	5	566	674	Glencoe.....	0	86	47
Pct. 2.....	1	468	721	Lincoln.....	0	37	25
Pct. 3.....	6	621	1,378	Maxville.....	0	76	23
Ashwaubenon:				Milton.....	0	47	25
Pct. 1.....	15	593	540	Modena.....	0	74	62
Pct. 2.....	14	729	792	Mondovi.....	0	57	50
Bellevue.....	5	319	164	Montana.....	2	56	50
De Pere.....	4	204	187	Naples.....	0	76	59
Eaton.....	6	232	63	Nelson.....	0	123	95
Glenmore.....	3	167	101	Waumandee.....	0	75	70
Green Bay.....	4	123	116	Cochrane, vil.....	0	60	90
Hobart.....	3	344	173	Alma, city:			
Holland.....	3	189	125	Ward 1.....	0	62	55
Humboldt.....	2	150	106	Ward 2.....	0	29	40
Lawrence.....	5	214	136	Ward 3.....	0	55	70
Morrison.....	3	143	260	Buffalo, city:	0	79	85
New Denmark.....	2	215	170	Fountain City, city:			
Pittsfield.....	1	295	147	Ward 1.....	1	62	85
Rockland.....	3	143	122	Ward 2.....	0	48	82
Scott.....	3	297	244	Mondovi, city:			
Suamico.....	2	443	260	Ward 1.....	0	115	164
Wrightstown.....	6	210	176	Ward 2.....	1	96	67
Denmark, vil.....	1	194	245	Ward 3.....	0	55	41
Howard, vil.....	17	666	458	Ward 4.....	0	57	42
Pulaski, vil.....	0	400	181	TOTAL.....	4	1,890	1,693
Wrightstown, vil.....	1	179	124				
De Pere, city:				BURNETT CO.			
Ward 1.....	9	498	638	Anderson.....	0	48	33
Ward 2.....	19	609	495	Blaine.....	0	37	19
Ward 3.....	6	353	288	Daniels.....	0	101	76
Ward 4.....	15	651	387	Dewey.....	0	101	46
Green Bay, city:				Grantsburg.....	0	113	48
Ward 1.....	5	336	357	Jackson.....	0	28	36
Ward 2.....	18	587	478	La Follette.....	2	55	47
Ward 3.....	22	448	324	Lincoln.....	0	34	16
Ward 4.....	16	414	482	Meenon.....	1	105	85
Ward 5.....	14	267	237	Oakland.....	0	101	54
Ward 6.....	7	404	285	Roosevelt.....	1	69	14
Ward 7.....	9	298	161	Rusk.....	1	56	35
Ward 8.....	22	484	310	Sand Lake.....	0	67	32
Ward 9.....	14	437	169	Scott.....	0	86	52
Ward 10.....	7	269	160	Siren.....	0	76	63
Ward 11.....	19	464	457	Swiss.....	0	108	70
Ward 12.....	13	510	323	Trade Lake.....	0	148	97
Ward 13.....	11	585	443	Union.....	1	22	30
Ward 14.....	10	614	540	Webb Lake.....	0	34	44
Ward 15.....	9	464	611	West Marshland.....	0	29	9
Ward 16.....	32	731	810	Wood River.....	0	186	119
Ward 17.....	12	549	414				
Ward 18.....	17	680	712				
Ward 19.....	6	441	473				

## PRECINCT VOTE, GOVERNOR AND LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR—Continued

District	McDonald (Amer.)	Lucey & Kothe Schreiber (Dem.)	Olson & Martin (Rep.)	District	McDonald (Amer.)	Lucey & Kothe Schreiber (Dem.)	Olson & Martin (Rep.)
BURNETT CO.—Cont				CHIPPEWA CO.—Cont.			
Grantsburg, vil.....	0	166	173	Ward 7.....	2	167	90
Siren, vil.....	0	117	115	Ward 8.....	4	211	171
Webster, vil.....	1	112	100	Ward 9.....	1	234	144
TOTAL.....	7	1,999	1,413	Ward 10.....	2	347	140
CALUMET CO.				Ward 11.....	2	166	258
Brillion.....	1	134	258	Cornell, city:			
Brothertown.....	1	196	182	Ward 1.....	1	94	53
Charlestown.....	0	219	150	Ward 2.....	1	65	37
Chilton.....	4	188	147	Ward 3.....	0	51	67
Harrison.....	4	506	349	Ward 4.....	0	82	42
New Holstein.....	2	263	149	Eau Claire, city: (part)			
Rantoul.....	0	169	200	Ward 16.....	1	143	69
Stockbridge.....	1	190	121	Stanley, city:			
Woodville.....	3	167	179	Ward 1.....	0	142	108
Hilbert, vil.....	0	158	188	Ward 2.....	0	62	54
Sherwood, vil.....	0	78	55	Ward 3.....	0	87	37
Stockbridge, vil.....	1	122	61	Ward 4.....	2	93	65
Appleton, city: (part)				TOTAL.....	66	7,523	4,863
Ward 9, Pct. 2.....	5	323	438	CLARK CO.			
Brillion, city.....	2	306	593	Beaver.....	0	88	84
Chilton, city:				Butler.....	0	18	8
Pct. 1.....	0	336	311	Colby.....	1	121	69
Pct. 2.....	1	278	251	Dewhurst.....	1	22	32
Kiel, city: (part)				Eaton.....	0	104	88
Pct. 2.....	0	64	28	Foster.....	0	16	8
New Holstein, city.....	0	598	514	Fremont.....	5	83	154
TOTAL.....	25	4,295	4,174	Grant.....	5	110	90
CHIPPEWA CO.				Green Grove.....	3	105	78
Anson.....	2	187	161	Hendren.....	1	150	32
Arthur.....	1	124	35	Hewett.....	8	27	31
Auburn.....	1	58	39	Hixon.....	3	137	81
Birch Creek.....	0	64	51	Hoard.....	1	105	49
Bloomer.....	1	97	92	Levis.....	3	56	49
Cleveland.....	0	66	56	Longwood.....	0	121	95
Colburn.....	1	109	33	Loyal.....	3	96	101
Cooks Valley.....	1	94	35	Lynn.....	0	62	81
Delmar.....	0	142	57	Mayville.....	3	133	84
Eagle Point.....	1	305	204	Mead.....	2	51	29
Edson.....	0	131	47	Mentor.....	0	109	59
Estella.....	1	62	37	Pine Valley.....	1	129	127
Goetz.....	0	77	49	Reseburg.....	0	126	59
Hallie.....	4	545	212	Seif.....	1	41	34
Howard.....	4	116	30	Sherman.....	0	85	65
Lafayette.....	0	587	459	Sherwood.....	0	35	21
Lake Holcombe.....	0	105	105	Thorp.....	0	179	49
Ruby.....	2	73	27	Unity.....	0	95	59
Sampson.....	2	120	83	Warner.....	1	74	113
Sigel.....	0	103	57	Washburn.....	2	55	40
Tilden.....	1	166	66	Weston.....	0	123	74
Wheaton.....	1	309	192	Withee.....	0	200	53
Woodmohr.....	11	109	83	Worden.....	1	109	62
Boyd, vil.....	0	159	56	York.....	4	132	97
Cadott, vil.....	1	174	150	Curtiss, vil.....	0	34	30
New Auburn, vil.....	0	63	38	Dorchester, vil.....	0	74	83
Bloomer, city:				Granton, vil.....	1	66	56
Ward 1.....	1	201	132	Unity, vil, (part).....	0	24	31
Ward 2.....	4	109	134	Withee, vil.....	0	88	106
Ward 3.....	2	107	125	Abbotsford, city: (part)			
Ward 4.....	2	92	57	Ward 2.....	1	66	53
Chippewa Falls, city:				Ward 3.....	0	66	77
Ward 1.....	3	217	134	Ward 4.....	0	63	66
Ward 2.....	1	166	70	Colby, city: (part)			
Ward 3.....	2	67	41	Ward 2.....	1	55	81
Ward 4.....	0	108	161	Ward 3.....	0	76	106
Ward 5.....	0	297	176	Greenwood, city:			
Ward 6.....	0	70	44	Ward 1.....	0	31	74
				Ward 2.....	1	43	64
				Ward 3.....	1	35	29
				Ward 4.....	0	56	66



## PRECINCT VOTE, GOVERNOR AND LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR—Continued

District	McDonald & Kothe (Amer.)	Lucey & Schreiber (Dem.)	Olson & Martin (Rep.)	District	McDonald & Kothe (Amer.)	Lucey & Schreiber (Dem.)	Olson & Martin (Rep.)
<b>DANE CO.—Cont.</b>				<b>DANE CO.—Cont.</b>			
Mazomanie.....	1	102	85	Madison, city:—Cont.			
Medina.....	0	141	64	Ward 17.....	18	791	451
Middleton.....	0	303	286	Ward 18.....	27	1,303	998
Montrrose.....	1	162	88	Ward 19, Pct. 1.....	16	1,414	1,644
Oregon.....	4	177	153	Ward 19, Pct. 2.....	6	608	758
Perry.....	2	145	80	Ward 20.....	16	1,321	1,638
Pleasant Springs.....	2	379	244	Ward 21, Pct. 1.....	9	586	558
Primrose.....	0	121	41	Ward 21, Pct. 2.....	14	976	1,079
Roxbury.....	0	223	109	Ward 22, Pct. 1.....	6	274	166
Rutland.....	0	210	114	Ward 22, Pct. 2.....	20	1,032	755
Springdale.....	3	193	140	Middleton, city:			
Springfield.....	2	342	133	Ward 1.....	6	243	187
Sun Prairie.....	7	244	135	Ward 2.....	4	304	346
Vermont.....	0	37	76	Ward 3.....	5	591	519
Verona.....	2	268	219	Ward 4.....	10	207	204
Vienna.....	4	185	112	Monona, city:			
Westport.....	8	409	301	Ward 1.....	2	331	335
Windsor.....	7	371	319	Ward 2.....	7	626	619
York.....	0	118	102	Ward 3.....	4	425	422
Belleville, vil. (part).....	0	200	139	Ward 4.....	8	480	503
Black Earth, vil.....	0	177	162	Stoughton, city:			
Blue Mounds, vil.....	0	66	36	Ward 1.....	2	243	190
Brooklyn, vil. (part).....	0	47	29	Ward 2.....	0	263	111
Cambridge, vil. (part).....	0	132	125	Ward 3.....	0	268	151
Cottage Grove, vil.....	0	109	65	Ward 4.....	4	249	250
Cross Plains, vil.....	5	317	179	Sun Prairie, city:			
Dane, vil.....	0	80	44	Ward 1.....	5	234	146
Deerfield, vil.....	0	193	151	Ward 2.....	5	275	262
De Forest, vil.....	1	325	248	Ward 3.....	2	198	179
Maple Bluff, vil.....	1	180	756	Ward 4.....	9	519	491
Marshall, vil.....	0	157	129	<b>TOTAL.....</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>49,868</b>	<b>38,078</b>
Mazomanie, vil.....	2	212	184				
McFarland, vil.....	4	414	303	<b>DODGE CO.</b>			
Mt. Horeb, vil.....	4	492	451	Ashippun.....	6	206	300
Oregon, vil.....	6	388	422	Beaver Dam.....	2	280	278
Rockdale, vil.....	0	58	21	Burnett.....	3	118	144
Shorewood Hills, vil.....	4	467	596	Calamus.....	1	117	116
Verona, vil.....	2	371	401	Chester.....	0	122	132
Waunakee, vil.....	2	494	287	Clyman.....	0	87	111
Madison, city:				Elba.....	0	159	138
Ward 1.....	25	1,629	1,938	Emmet.....	6	119	173
Ward 2, Pct. 1.....	12	818	520	Fox Lake.....	0	149	166
Ward 2, Pct. 2.....	6	482	297	Herman.....	2	126	192
Ward 3, Pct. 1.....	11	706	601	Hubbard.....	1	199	128
Ward 3, Pct. 2.....	11	792	589	Hustisford.....	3	119	138
Ward 4, Pct. 1.....	3	277	174	Lebanon.....	2	104	218
Ward 4, Pct. 2.....	7	613	263	LeRoy.....	0	163	116
Ward 5, Pct. 1.....	1	245	50	Lomira.....	1	130	175
Ward 5, Pct. 2.....	2	210	48	Lowell.....	1	94	163
Ward 6, Pct. 1.....	10	518	242	Oak Grove.....	1	154	216
Ward 6, Pct. 2.....	9	815	481	Portland.....	2	109	92
Ward 7, Pct. 1.....	12	666	337	Rubicon.....	2	213	144
Ward 7, Pct. 2.....	12	525	319	Shields.....	0	70	82
Ward 8, Pct. 1.....	6	620	183	Theresa.....	2	131	168
Ward 8, Pct. 2.....	0	160	39	Trenton.....	3	116	195
Ward 9, Pct. 1.....	7	455	170	Westford.....	2	136	141
Ward 9, Pct. 2.....	14	896	328	Williamstown.....	0	74	100
Ward 10, Pct. 1.....	4	977	691	Brownsville, vil.....	2	38	88
Ward 10, Pct. 2.....	9	1,208	552	Clyman, vil.....	0	47	69
Ward 11, Pct. 1.....	12	714	697	Hustisford, vil.....	1	118	169
Ward 11, Pct. 2.....	9	632	683	Iron Ridge, vil.....	0	78	67
Ward 11, Pct. 3.....	3	424	408	Kekoskee, vil.....	0	60	29
Ward 12, Pct. 1.....	7	386	164	Lomira, vil.....	0	182	189
Ward 12, Pct. 2.....	22	1,135	756	Lowell, vil.....	0	34	63
Ward 13, Pct. 1.....	9	1,012	712	Neosho, vil.....	0	93	37
Ward 13, Pct. 2.....	6	524	424	Randolph, vil. (part).....	0	110	254
Ward 14, Pct. 1.....	19	777	508	Reeseville, vil.....	1	83	108
Ward 14, Pct. 2.....	8	1,118	726	Theresa, vil.....	1	76	127
Ward 15, Pct. 1.....	18	929	503				
Ward 15, Pct. 2.....	5	197	122				
Ward 16, Pct. 1.....	12	781	462				
Ward 16, Pct. 2.....	12	612	319				



## PRECINCT VOTE, GOVERNOR AND LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR—Continued

District	McDonald & Kothe (Amer.)	Lucey & Schreiber (Dem.)	Olson & Martin (Rep.)	District	McDonald & Kothe (Amer.)	Lucey & Schreiber (Dem.)	Olson & Martin (Rep.)
<b>DODGE CO.—Cont.</b>				<b>DOOR CO.—Cont.</b>			
Beaver Dam, city:				Sturgeon Bay, city:—Cont.			
Ward 1.....	1	160	110	Ward 8.....	1	114	141
Ward 2.....	1	187	128				
Ward 3.....	1	132	149	TOTAL.....	24	3,014	4,153
Ward 4.....	4	202	122				
Ward 5.....	1	145	244	<b>DOUGLAS CO.</b>			
Ward 6.....	3	141	105	Amnicon.....	2	179	40
Ward 7.....	1	159	276	Bennett.....	1	79	42
Ward 8.....	2	157	195	Brule.....	0	151	40
Ward 9.....	3	133	298	Cloverland.....	0	69	23
Ward 10.....	3	123	185	Dairyland.....	0	40	24
Ward 11.....	2	119	211	Gordon.....	0	81	79
Ward 12.....	1	116	178	Hawthorne.....	3	125	54
Ward 13.....	5	111	105	Highland.....	0	27	23
Ward 14.....	1	149	127	Lakeside.....	0	120	41
Fox Lake, city:				Maple.....	0	141	37
Ward 1.....	0	60	59	Oakland.....	2	153	61
Ward 2.....	0	75	67	Parkland.....	2	307	84
Ward 3.....	1	75	87	Solon Springs.....	3	104	59
Horicon, city:				Summit.....	2	200	44
Ward 1.....	0	275	123	Superior.....	4	352	130
Ward 2.....	0	229	154	Wascott.....	1	72	78
Ward 3.....	0	260	165	Lake Nebagamon, vil.	0	137	95
Juneau, city:				Oliver, vil.....	0	69	7
Ward 1.....	0	74	92	Poplar, vil.....	0	87	84
Ward 2.....	0	79	109	Solon Springs, vil.....	1	120	76
Ward 3.....	0	104	110	Superior, vil.....	1	109	26
Mayville, city:				Superior, city:			
Ward 1.....	3	262	270	Ward 1.....	2	538	126
Ward 2.....	0	235	183	Ward 2.....	2	583	279
Ward 3.....	1	213	157	Ward 3.....	4	526	425
Watertown, city: (part)				Ward 4.....	4	275	62
Ward 5.....	4	140	148	Ward 5.....	1	163	23
Ward 6.....	3	167	129	Ward 6.....	0	172	31
Ward 13.....	4	261	342	Ward 7.....	4	387	95
Ward 14.....	2	144	99	Ward 8.....	0	221	68
Waupun, city: (part)				Ward 9.....	2	217	61
Ward 1.....	1	102	204	Ward 10.....	5	436	83
Ward 2.....	0	204	228	Ward 11.....	1	402	207
Ward 3.....	0	144	212	Ward 12.....	4	277	148
Ward 4.....	5	159	286	Ward 13.....	1	235	74
TOTAL.....	97	9,510	10,683	Ward 14.....	0	371	220
				Ward 15.....	2	576	381
<b>DOOR CO.</b>				Ward 16.....	9	312	143
Baileys Harbor.....	2	99	173	Ward 17.....	3	506	156
Brussels.....	1	167	133	Ward 18.....	0	437	194
Clay Banks.....	0	56	87	Ward 19, East Pct.	3	325	123
Egg Harbor.....	0	97	89	Ward 19, West Pct.	2	376	92
Forestville.....	1	122	174	Ward 20, East Pct.	3	172	35
Gardner.....	1	195	86	Ward 20, West Pct.	6	379	82
Gibraltar.....	1	89	152	TOTAL.....	80	10,608	4,255
Jacksonport.....	2	93	139				
Liberty Grove.....	4	118	343	<b>DUNN CO.</b>			
Nasewaupsee.....	4	197	253	Colfax.....	5	71	48
Sevastopol.....	3	284	365	Dunn.....	1	136	105
Sturgeon Bay.....	0	72	117	Eau Galle.....	0	130	97
Union.....	2	149	60	Elk Mound.....	0	48	59
Washington Island.....	0	48	166	Grant.....	3	63	44
Egg Harbor, vil.....	0	33	59	Hay River.....	0	55	45
Ephraim, vil.....	0	29	120	Lucas.....	0	73	71
Forestville, vil.....	0	67	60	Menomonie.....	0	238	186
Sister Bay, vil.....	0	54	144	New Haven.....	0	92	63
Sturgeon Bay, city:				Otter Creek.....	1	37	34
Ward 1.....	1	144	151	Peru.....	0	45	20
Ward 2.....	0	101	105	Red Cedar.....	0	142	159
Ward 3.....	0	139	187	Rock Creek.....	0	122	58
Ward 4.....	0	80	142	Sand Creek.....	1	110	120
Ward 5.....	0	183	287	Sheridan.....	0	71	21
Ward 6.....	1	139	215				
Ward 7.....	0	145	205				

## PRECINCT VOTE, GOVERNOR AND LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR—Continued

District	McDonald & Kothe (Amer.)	Lucey & Schreiber (Dem.)	Olson & Martin (Rep.)	District	McDonald & Kothe (Amer.)	Lucey & Schreiber (Dem.)	Olson & Martin (Rep.)
DUNN CO.—Cont.				EAU CLAIRE CO.—Cont.			
Sherman	2	61	80	Eau Claire, city:—Cont.			
Spring Brook	0	173	128	Ward 13, Dist. 1	1	445	371
Stanton	4	53	71	Ward 13, Dist. 2	4	497	420
Tainter	1	197	173	Ward 14, Dist. 1	3	316	153
Tiffany	1	96	71	Ward 14, Dist. 2	3	336	180
Weston	0	65	67	Ward 15, Dist. 1	0	541	857
Wilson	0	83	40	Ward 15, Dist. 2	4	434	650
Boyceville, vil.	0	98	169	TOTAL	79	11,252	8,787
Colfax, vil.	0	201	146				
Downing, vil.	0	33	19	FLORENCE CO.			
Elk Mound, vil.	1	83	73	Aurora	1	171	130
Knapp, vil.	0	27	64	Commonwealth	0	71	62
Ridgeland, vil.	0	63	38	Fence	0	33	39
Wheeler, vil.	0	38	32	Fern	1	14	25
Menomonie, city:				Florence	1	256	337
Ward 1	0	346	362	Homestead	0	55	68
Ward 2	0	118	152	Long Lake	0	50	19
Ward 3	1	189	227	Tipler	0	46	15
Ward 4	0	189	192	TOTAL	3	696	695
Ward 5	4	190	247				
Ward 6	1	227	289	FOND DU LAC CO.			
TOTAL	26	3,963	3,770	Alto	0	46	288
				Ashford	7	175	180
EAU CLAIRE CO.				Auburn	3	150	193
Bridge Creek	0	87	89	Byron	3	175	212
Brunswick	0	181	134	Calumet	4	179	209
Clear Creek	0	132	63	Eden	0	158	156
Drammen	3	104	82	Eldorado	5	128	177
Fairchild	0	30	23	Empire	2	263	337
Lincoln	0	85	95	Fond du Lac	19	495	595
Ludington	0	99	57	Forest	0	164	149
Otter Creek	0	62	39	Friendship	14	337	294
Pleasant Valley	0	152	133	Lamartine	1	181	209
Seymour:				Marshfield	0	148	170
Pct. 1	0	83	20	Metomen	4	75	107
Pct. 2	4	384	224	Oakfield	1	83	107
Union	3	321	279	Osceola	0	166	170
Washington	3	825	758	Ripon	0	130	190
Wilson	0	58	25	Rosendale	0	64	135
Fairchild, vil.	0	98	62	Springvale	2	61	111
Fall Creek, vil.	1	151	136	Taycheedah	11	383	316
Altoona, city:				Waupun	7	120	194
Ward 1	0	107	52	Brandon, vil.	3	80	206
Ward 2	0	289	130	Campbellsport, vil.	5	303	256
Ward 3	0	215	108	Eden, vil.	0	91	73
Augusta, city:				Fair Water, vil.	1	39	73
Ward 1	0	25	37	Mt. Calvary, vil.	0	161	101
Ward 2	0	65	78	North Fond du Lac, vil.	7	665	273
Ward 3	0	35	60	Oakfield, vil.	4	129	160
Ward 4	1	53	49	Rosendale, vil.	0	63	112
Eau Claire, city: (part)				St. Cloud, vil.	0	100	83
Ward 1, Dist. 1	3	284	79	Fond du Lac, city:			
Ward 1, Dist. 2	4	205	85	Ward 1	3	365	193
Ward 2	5	252	216	Ward 2	10	523	239
Ward 3, Dist. 1	1	237	323	Ward 3	7	454	341
Ward 3, Dist. 2	0	277	483	Ward 4	5	401	276
Ward 4	5	207	131	Ward 5	4	273	134
Ward 5	2	292	252	Ward 6	2	258	293
Ward 6, Dist. 1	1	201	137	Ward 7	7	341	257
Ward 6, Dist. 2	1	202	175	Ward 8	5	340	265
Ward 7	2	306	223	Ward 9	6	375	489
Ward 8	1	180	105	Ward 10	7	298	310
Ward 9, Dist. 1	2	370	250	Ward 11	3	329	267
Ward 9, Dist. 2	4	328	178	Ward 12	2	375	361
Ward 10, Dist. 1	4	274	145	Ward 13	7	326	314
Ward 10, Dist. 2	1	331	114	Ward 14	6	396	567
Ward 11	7	562	295	Ward 15	8	512	508
Ward 12	6	534	232	Ward 16	9	468	507

**PRECINCT VOTE, GOVERNOR AND LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR—Continued**

District	McDonald & Kothe (Amer.)	Lucey & Schreiber (Dem.)	Olson & Martin (Rep.)	District	McDonald & Kothe (Amer.)	Lucey & Schreiber (Dem.)	Olson & Martin (Rep.)
FOND DU LAC CO.—Cont.				GRANT CO.—Cont.			
Ripon, city:				Bagley, vil.....	0	40	66
Ward 1.....	1	127	171	Bloomington, vil.....	1	112	97
Ward 2, Pct. 1.....	0	123	190	Blue River, vil.....	8	40	62
Ward 2, Pct. 2.....	0	116	241	Cassville, vil.....	0	109	189
Ward 3, Pct. 1.....	0	101	171	Dickeyville, vil.....	1	119	85
Ward 3, Pct. 2.....	1	115	182	Hazel Green, vil.....	1	113	128
Ward 4, Pct. 1.....	0	86	144	Livingston, vil. (part)...	0	70	113
Ward 4, Pct. 2.....	0	98	226	Montfort, vil. (part)...	8	84	98
Waupun, city: (part)				Mt. Hope, vil.....	1	17	46
Ward 5.....	1	143	204	Muscoda, vil.....	2	178	183
Ward 6.....	4	179	186	Patch Grove, vil.....	0	26	34
TOTAL.....	201	12,434	12,872	Potosi, vil.....	0	62	114
FOREST CO.				Tennysen, vil.....	0	51	52
Alvin.....	0	24	39	Woodman, vil.....	1	11	34
Argonne.....	3	99	45	Boscobel, city:			
Armstrong Creek.....	3	140	29	Ward 1.....	16	72	97
Blackwell.....	0	33	15	Ward 2.....	7	65	136
Caswell.....	0	33	22	Ward 3.....	13	53	54
Crandon.....	0	102	37	Ward 4.....	1	61	134
Freedom.....	0	41	45	Cuba City, city: (part)			
Hiles.....	1	80	54	Ward 1.....	0	56	54
Laona.....	0	339	127	Ward 2.....	0	82	91
Lincoln.....	0	81	51	Ward 3.....	0	50	64
Nashville.....	1	126	104	Ward 4.....	0	53	60
Poppie River.....	0	13	6	Fennimore, city:			
Ross.....	0	59	29	Ward 1.....	1	39	90
Wabeno.....	0	213	168	Ward 2.....	2	35	106
Crandon, city:				Ward 3.....	3	54	101
Ward 1.....	4	94	62	Ward 4.....	3	60	113
Ward 2.....	0	74	51	Lancaster, city:			
Ward 3.....	0	89	86	Ward 1.....	2	54	119
Ward 4.....	0	84	73	Ward 2.....	1	78	201
TOTAL.....	12	1,724	1,043	Ward 3.....	5	112	246
GRANT CO.				Ward 4.....	2	57	182
Beetown.....	2	61	74	Platteville, city:			
Bloomington.....	1	54	67	Ward 1.....	0	233	470
Boscobel.....	15	29	58	Ward 2.....	3	308	614
Cassville.....	0	24	31	Ward 3.....	1	202	293
Castle Rock.....	1	57	43	Ward 4.....	1	80	162
Clifton.....	0	36	39	TOTAL.....	197	4,621	6,846
Ellenboro.....	0	28	82	GREEN CO.			
Fennimore.....	12	52	88	Adams.....	0	40	69
Glen Haven.....	0	61	57	Albany.....	0	31	72
Harrison.....	0	39	78	Brooklyn.....	4	84	72
Hazel Green.....	1	117	90	Cadiz.....	0	73	94
Hickory Grove.....	12	34	94	Clarno.....	1	85	185
Jamestown.....	8	298	151	Decatur.....	2	62	96
Liberty.....	3	51	101	Exeter.....	2	97	58
Lima.....	0	67	86	Jefferson.....	0	86	179
Little Grant.....	0	46	29	Jordan.....	0	25	90
Marion.....	18	25	33	Monroe.....	5	74	133
Millville.....	0	12	18	Mt. Pleasant.....	1	44	94
Mt. Hope.....	2	34	35	New Glarus.....	1	65	63
Mt. Ida.....	6	38	71	Spring Grove.....	2	62	120
Muscoda.....	2	38	41	Sylvester.....	0	41	110
North Lancaster.....	2	40	54	Washington.....	0	52	71
Paris.....	0	62	50	York.....	0	77	56
Patch Grove.....	1	53	32	Albany, vil.....	0	118	141
Platteville.....	0	77	185	Belleville, vil. (part)...	0	18	6
Potosi.....	1	50	69	Brooklyn, vil. (part)...	0	64	60
Smelser.....	0	94	89	Brownstown, vil.....	0	32	63
South Lancaster.....	2	43	92	Monticello, vil.....	2	102	

## PRECINCT VOTE, GOVERNOR AND LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR—Continued

District	McDonald & Kothe (Amer.)	Lucey & Schreiber (Dem.)	Olson & Martin (Rep.)	District	McDonald & Kothe (Amer.)	Lucey & Schreiber (Dem.)	Olson & Martin (Rep.)
GREEN CO.—Cont.				IOWA CO.—Cont.			
Brodhead, city:				Blanchardville, vil. (part)	0	26	33
Ward 1.....	0	45	102	Cobb, vil.....	0	41	108
Ward 2.....	1	123	205	Highland, vil.....	0	122	140
Ward 3.....	0	94	65	Hollandale, vil.....	1	65	34
Ward 4.....	0	87	87	Linden, vil.....	2	40	59
Monroe, city:				Livingston, vil. (part)...	0	2	5
Ward 1.....	0	136	282	Montfort, vil. (part)...	0	2	2
Ward 2.....	0	155	263	Rewey, vil.....	0	42	45
Ward 3.....	4	120	327	Ridgeway, vil.....	0	90	55
Ward 4.....	0	95	230	Dodgeville, city:			
Ward 5.....	0	163	279	Ward 1.....	0	81	162
Ward 6.....	0	106	184	Ward 2.....	0	93	242
Ward 7.....	0	99	184	Ward 3.....	1	112	171
Ward 8.....	1	113	260	Ward 4.....	1	63	168
TOTAL.....	28	2,894	4,772	Mineral Point, city:			
GREEN LAKE CO.				Ward 1.....	0	93	161
Berlin.....	0	94	137	Ward 2.....	1	114	184
Brooklyn.....	1	122	329	Ward 3.....	0	32	33
Green Lake.....	3	108	251	Ward 4.....	1	42	53
Kingston.....	3	50	110	TOTAL.....	32	2,403	3,141
Mackford.....	0	35	99	IRON CO.			
Manchester.....	0	72	133	Anderson.....	0	39	12
Marquette.....	2	26	60	Carey.....	0	61	17
Princeton.....	5	158	163	Gurney.....	0	34	10
St. Marie.....	5	48	26	Kimball.....	1	122	48
Seneca.....	0	81	37	Knight.....	0	137	26
Kingston, vil.....	0	37	77	Mercer.....	0	215	227
Marquette, vil.....	0	40	29	Oma.....	0	75	42
Berlin, city: (part)				Pence.....	0	66	17
Ward 1.....	3	210	186	Saxon.....	1	94	24
Ward 2.....	4	231	328	Sherman.....	0	37	39
Ward 3.....	0	159	186	Hurley, city:			
Ward 4.....	14	176	112	Dist. 4.....	0	89	7
Ward 5.....	0	115	131	Dist. 5.....	1	106	66
Green Lake, city:				Dist. 6.....	1	102	59
Ward 1.....	1	21	64	Dist. 7.....	0	111	38
Ward 2.....	0	59	108	Dist. 8.....	1	113	57
Ward 3.....	0	22	69	Dist. 9.....	1	104	40
Ward 4.....	0	33	78	Montreal, city:			
Markesan, city:				Ward 1.....	0	67	31
Ward 1.....	0	18	57	Ward 2.....	0	46	31
Ward 2.....	0	46	117	Ward 3.....	0	61	23
Ward 3.....	0	41	140	Ward 4.....	0	62	18
Ward 4.....	0	40	148	TOTAL.....	6	1,741	832
Princeton, city:				JACKSON CO.			
Ward 1.....	1	97	117	Adams.....	0	170	163
Ward 2.....	3	96	123	Albion.....	2	146	119
Ward 3.....	0	108	46	Alma.....	0	118	84
TOTAL.....	40	2,343	3,461	Bear Bluff.....	0	7	16
IOWA CO.				Brockway.....	2	144	85
Arena.....	0	112	123	City Point.....	0	47	13
Brigham.....	0	106	84	Cleveland.....	0	69	28
Clyde.....	5	58	46	Curran.....	0	80	33
Dodgeville.....	2	140	189	Franklin.....	0	68	46
Eden.....	1	39	75	Garden Valley.....	0	62	59
Highland.....	2	123	108	Garfield.....	0	51	21
Linden.....	1	64	124	Hixton.....	0	79	65
Mifflin.....	1	64	122	Irving.....	0	126	63
Mineral Point.....	1	73	112	Knapp.....	0	19	16
Moscow.....	3	89	82	Komensky.....	0	23	7
Pulaski.....	3	63	51	Manchester.....	0	63	32
Ridgeway.....	1	58	64	Melrose.....	0	57	49
Waldwick.....	1	70	91	Millston.....	0	32	31
Wyoming.....	2	43	37	North Bend.....	1	53	44
Arena, vil.....	1	60	70	Northfield.....	0	148	60
Avoca, vil.....	1	73	52				
Barneveld, vil.....	0	108	56				

## PRECINCT VOTE, GOVERNOR AND LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR—Continued

District	McDonald & Kothe (Amer.)	Lucey & Schreiber (Dem.)	Olson & Martin (Rep.)	District	McDonald & Kothe (Amer.)	Lucey & Schreiber (Dem.)	Olson & Martin (Rep.)
<b>JACKSON CO.—Cont.</b>				<b>JEFFERSON CO.—Cont.</b>			
Springfield.....	0	76	45	Whitewater, city: (part)			
Alma Center, vil.....	0	81	91	Ward 4.....	1	115	73
Hixton, vil.....	0	59	79	TOTAL.....	77	9,034	10,047
Melrose, vil.....	0	71	134	<b>JUNEAU CO.</b>			
Merrillan, vil.....	0	123	88	Armenia.....	0	59	25
Taylor, vil.....	0	61	64	Clearfield.....	0	33	45
Black River Falls, city:				Cutler.....	1	25	24
Ward 1.....	0	162	249	Finley.....	0	20	8
Ward 2.....	1	107	122	Fountain.....	0	65	76
Ward 3.....	1	124	75	Germantown.....	2	31	47
Ward 4.....	0	166	136	Kildare.....	1	86	26
TOTAL.....	7	2,592	2,117	Kingston.....	0	13	23
<b>JEFFERSON CO.</b>				Lemonweir.....	1	160	118
Aztalan.....	1	194	164	Lindina.....	3	113	139
Cold Spring.....	2	105	140	Lisbon.....	0	70	80
Concord.....	5	134	176	Lyndon.....	1	87	107
Farmington.....	0	247	149	Marion.....	4	53	35
Hebron.....	1	170	198	Necedah.....	3	83	102
Ixonia.....	5	254	527	Orange.....	3	30	90
Jefferson.....	2	388	390	Plymouth.....	0	85	71
Koshkonong.....	6	462	433	Seven Mile Creek.....	0	83	38
Lake Mills.....	1	167	265	Summit.....	0	67	54
Milford.....	0	116	187	Wanewoc.....	1	87	97
Oakland.....	4	378	351	Camp Douglas, vil.....	0	59	72
Palmyra.....	0	121	162	Hustler, vil.....	1	13	47
Sullivan.....	6	210	233	Lyndon Station, vil.....	2	100	67
Summer.....	1	161	115	Necedah, vil.....	2	117	103
Waterloo.....	0	78	83	Union Center, vil.....	0	41	29
Watertown.....	6	203	253	Wanewoc, vil.....	0	96	179
Cambridge, vil.....	0	3	4	Elroy, city:			
Johnson Creek, vil.....	2	187	120	Ward 1.....	2	70	98
Palmyra, vil.....	1	212	201	Ward 2.....	0	50	34
Sullivan, vil.....	0	69	89	Ward 3.....	0	46	52
Fort Atkinson, city:				Ward 4.....	2	45	66
Ward 1.....	0	100	197	Mauston, city:			
Ward 2.....	0	92	148	Ward 1.....	1	78	53
Ward 3.....	1	129	162	Ward 2.....	0	45	39
Ward 4.....	0	137	163	Ward 3.....	0	38	74
Ward 5.....	0	183	215	Ward 4.....	0	65	93
Ward 6.....	0	121	200	Ward 5.....	1	88	193
Ward 7.....	0	157	216	Ward 6.....	3	46	55
Ward 8.....	1	159	227	Ward 7.....	1	96	123
Ward 9.....	2	175	232	New Lisbon, city:			
Ward 10.....	0	137	241	Ward 1.....	2	23	51
Jefferson, city:				Ward 2.....	0	40	75
Ward 1.....	1	242	207	Ward 3.....	0	28	48
Ward 2.....	3	206	166	Ward 4.....	0	49	69
Ward 3.....	0	246	272	TOTAL.....	37	2,483	2,825
Ward 4.....	0	304	206	<b>KENOSHA CO.</b>			
Lake Mills, city:				Brighton.....	0	112	138
Ward 1.....	0	137	187	Bristol.....	3	215	412
Ward 2.....	2	152	170	Paris.....	3	197	229
Ward 3.....	0	129	105	Pleasant Prairie:			
Ward 4.....	0	143	199	Pct. 1.....	5	689	384
Waterloo, city:				Pct. 2.....	1	672	313
Ward 1.....	1	67	102	Pct. 3.....	1	624	499
Ward 2.....	0	100	140	Randall.....	5	141	265
Ward 3.....	0	94	107	Salem:			
Ward 4.....	1	85	82	Pct. 1.....	1	165	216
Watertown, city: (part)				Pct. 2.....	0	195	260
Ward 1.....	0	111	134	Pct. 3.....	1	168	175
Ward 2.....	4	111	152	Somers:			
Ward 3.....	3	137	117	Pct. 1.....	7	612	477
Ward 4.....	3	169	120	Pct. 2.....	0	579	344
Ward 7.....	1	316	240	Pct. 3.....	2	248	326
Ward 8.....	3	195	124	Wheatland.....	1	175	176
Ward 9.....	0	192	316	Paddock Lake, vil.....	4	160	184
Ward 10.....	2	157	189	Silver Lake, vil.....	2	322	432
Ward 11.....	2	198	267	Twin Lakes, vil.....			
Ward 12.....	3	179	131				

## PRECINCT VOTE, GOVERNOR AND LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR—Continued

District	McDonald & Kothe (Amer.)	Lucey & Schreiber (Dem.)	Olson & Martin (Rep.)	District	McDonald & Kothe (Amer.)	Lucey & Schreiber (Dem.)	Olson & Martin (Rep.)
KENOSHA CO.—Cont.				LA CROSSE CO.—Cont.			
Kenosha, city:				Holmen, vil. ....	1	128	251
Ward 1, Pct. 1. ....	0	380	102	Rockland, vil. ....	0	40	41
Ward 1, Pct. 2. ....	0	214	241	West Salem, vil. ....	1	252	484
Ward 2, Pct. 1. ....	7	640	192	Onalaska, city:			
Ward 2, Pct. 2. ....	5	233	111	Ward 1. ....	6	191	246
Ward 3, Pct. 1. ....	1	390	276	Ward 2. ....	1	214	226
Ward 3, Pct. 2. ....	1	380	429	Ward 3. ....	12	290	296
Ward 4, Pct. 1. ....	3	852	192	La Crosse, city:			
Ward 4, Pct. 2. ....	7	1,031	303	Ward 1. ....	4	364	337
Ward 5, Pct. 1. ....	0	490	81	Ward 2. ....	9	269	512
Ward 5, Pct. 2. ....	1	660	249	Ward 3. ....	5	302	152
Ward 6, Pct. 1. ....	1	260	69	Ward 4. ....	7	228	257
Ward 6, Pct. 2. ....	6	454	98	Ward 5. ....	10	350	327
Ward 7, Pct. 1. ....	2	218	73	Ward 6. ....	15	482	296
Ward 7, Pct. 2. ....	1	165	49	Ward 7. ....	11	376	602
Ward 8, Pct. 1. ....	1	299	199	Ward 8. ....	5	477	448
Ward 8, Pct. 2. ....	2	217	65	Ward 9. ....	8	364	250
Ward 9, Pct. 1. ....	1	377	202	Ward 10. ....	7	311	341
Ward 9, Pct. 2. ....	3	309	130	Ward 11. ....	8	160	231
Ward 10, Pct. 1. ....	2	521	249	Ward 12. ....	7	255	206
Ward 10, Pct. 2. ....	2	636	324	Ward 13. ....	3	280	344
Ward 11, Pct. 1. ....	0	232	47	Ward 14. ....	6	239	725
Ward 11, Pct. 2. ....	3	463	81	Ward 15. ....	10	390	193
Ward 12, Pct. 1. ....	2	359	167	Ward 16. ....	10	312	631
Ward 12, Pct. 2. ....	1	357	86	Ward 17. ....	9	368	249
Ward 13, Pct. 1. ....	3	469	226	Ward 18. ....	13	368	203
Ward 13, Pct. 2. ....	1	547	431	Ward 19. ....	13	867	1,029
Ward 14, Pct. 1. ....	4	520	169	Ward 20. ....	5	396	314
Ward 14, Pct. 2. ....	2	363	82	Ward 21. ....	15	462	661
Ward 15, Pct. 1. ....	2	478	148	TOTAL. ....	248	11,639	13,335
Ward 15, Pct. 2. ....	1	382	134	LAFAYETTE CO.			
Ward 16, Pct. 1. ....	4	530	254	Argyle. ....	0	61	67
Ward 16, Pct. 2. ....	4	672	358	Belmont. ....	0	54	115
Ward 17, Pct. 1. ....	2	804	314	Benton. ....	3	56	81
Ward 17, Pct. 2. ....	6	774	264	Blanchard. ....	0	41	26
Ward 18, Pct. 1. ....	2	495	203	Darlington. ....	0	126	165
Ward 18, Pct. 2. ....	8	691	516	Elk Grove. ....	0	52	100
TOTAL. ....	127	22,136	11,944	Fayette. ....	1	51	91
KEWAUNEE CO.				Gratiot. ....	0	85	129
Ahnapee. ....	2	138	140	Kendall. ....	2	78	46
Carlton. ....	0	139	154	Lamont. ....	1	38	74
Casco. ....	0	146	121	Monticello. ....	0	19	52
Franklin. ....	0	154	93	New Diggings. ....	0	81	88
Lincoln. ....	0	185	100	Seymour. ....	0	63	84
Luxemburg. ....	0	182	143	Shullsburg. ....	0	78	64
Montpelier. ....	2	176	205	Wayne. ....	0	37	74
Pierce. ....	1	97	137	White Oak Springs. ....	0	18	41
Red River. ....	4	190	111	Willow Springs. ....	0	97	138
West Kewaunee. ....	4	200	163	Wiota. ....	0	146	177
Casco, vil. ....	0	116	66	Argyle, vil. ....	3	114	161
Luxemburg, vil. ....	1	133	176	Belmont, vil. ....	3	60	202
Algoma, city. ....	0	655	671	Benton, vil. ....	0	138	116
Kewaunee, city. ....	3	589	515	Blanchardville, vil. (part) ....	8	109	162
TOTAL. ....	17	3,100	2,795	Gratiot, vil. ....	0	52	47
LA CROSSE CO.				South Wayne, vil. ....	0	44	95
Bangor. ....	1	86	71	Cuba City, city: (part) ....	0	19	11
Barre. ....	1	73	123	Darlington, city:			
Burns. ....	2	74	133	Ward 1. ....	1	138	203
Campbell. ....	7	514	404	Ward 2. ....	0	289	388
Farmington. ....	2	148	151	Shullsburg, city:			
Greenfield. ....	1	258	141	Ward 1. ....	0	110	104
Hamilton. ....	4	134	254	Ward 2. ....	0	160	154
Holland. ....	4	109	141	TOTAL. ....	22	2,414	3,255
Medary. ....	12	305	499	LANGLADE CO.			
Onalaska. ....	2	324	377	Ackley. ....	2	105	64
Shelby. ....	4	542	910	Ainsworth. ....	0	35	54
Washington. ....	1	176	66	Antigo. ....	3	214	192
Bangor, vil. ....	6	161	213	Elcho. ....	1	160	173

## PRECINCT VOTE, GOVERNOR AND LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR—Continued

District	McDonald (Amer.)	Lucey & Kothe Schreiber (Dem.)	Olson & Martin (Rep.)	District	McDonald (Amer.)	Lucey & Kothe Schreiber (Dem.)	Olson & Martin (Rep.)
<b>LANGLADE CO.—Cont.</b>				<b>MANITOWOC CO.—Cont.</b>			
Evergreen.....	0	76	34	Maple Grove.....	2	104	154
Langlade.....	2	59	59	Meeme.....	1	200	199
Neva.....	2	177	75	Mishicot.....	5	283	130
Norwood.....	5	104	91	Newton.....	7	403	326
Parrish.....	0	12	9	Rockland.....	1	109	190
Peck.....	1	90	32	Schleswig.....	0	236	130
Polar.....	2	100	81	Two Creeks.....	1	58	90
Price.....	0	48	37	Two Rivers.....	6	352	227
Rolling.....	0	144	85	Cleveland, vil.....	3	126	140
Summit.....	0	28	23	Francis Creek, vil.....	3	142	62
Upham.....	0	88	64	Maribel, vil.....	2	70	60
Vilas.....	1	31	29	Mishicot, vil.....	1	229	137
Wolf River.....	0	115	62	Reedsville, vil.....	0	197	189
White Lake, vil.....	0	89	26	St. Nazianz, vil.....	0	179	83
Antigo, city:				Valders, vil.....	2	138	165
Ward 1.....	0	175	228	Whitelaw, vil.....	0	158	65
Ward 2.....	1	191	184	Kiel, city: (part)			
Ward 3.....	0	295	184	Ward 1.....	1	139	161
Ward 4.....	0	250	171	Ward 2.....	0	177	150
Ward 5.....	1	152	123	Ward 3.....	1	128	99
Ward 6, Pct. 1.....	0	130	119	Manitowoc, city:			
Ward 6, Pct. 2.....	0	242	289	Ward 1.....	9	465	246
TOTAL.....	21	3,110	2,488	Ward 2.....	15	577	622
<b>LINCOLN CO.</b>				Ward 3.....	9	378	199
Birch.....	1	64	43	Ward 4.....	11	254	109
Bradley.....	2	320	259	Ward 5.....	19	611	310
Corning.....	3	109	79	Ward 6.....	9	362	364
Harding.....	0	36	26	Ward 7.....	11	645	227
Harrison.....	0	118	48	Ward 8.....	15	401	485
King.....	0	55	96	Ward 9.....	6	444	157
Merrill.....	3	255	234	Ward 10.....	19	594	641
Pine River.....	5	169	175	Ward 11.....	6	623	370
Rock Falls.....	1	74	39	Ward 12.....	13	520	416
Russell.....	1	100	83	Ward 13.....	11	584	200
Schley.....	0	112	59	Ward 14.....	12	547	242
Scott.....	3	108	141	Two Rivers, city:			
Skanawan.....	0	35	35	Ward 1.....	30	619	190
Somo.....	0	31	23	Ward 2.....	14	449	349
Tomahawk.....	4	35	42	Ward 3.....	15	649	485
Wilson.....	0	47	23	Ward 4, Pct. 1.....	6	159	69
Merrill, city:				Ward 4, Pct. 2.....	7	221	72
Ward 1.....	2	187	276	Ward 5, Pct. 1.....	11	351	101
Ward 2.....	0	169	239	Ward 5, Pct. 2.....	13	382	128
Ward 3.....	5	192	134	TOTAL.....	329	15,975	10,577
Ward 4.....	1	184	123	<b>MARATHON CO.</b>			
Ward 5.....	2	223	128	Bergen.....	1	96	28
Ward 6.....	3	216	129	Berlin.....	8	105	92
Ward 7.....	2	162	195	Bern.....	0	69	30
Ward 8.....	2	180	234	Bevent.....	1	222	41
Ward 9.....	0	176	169	Brighton.....	0	76	65
Tomahawk, city:				Cassel.....	7	218	56
Ward 1.....	0	62	44	Cleveland.....	1	123	73
Ward 2.....	4	113	90	Day.....	5	106	144
Ward 3.....	2	136	217	Easton.....	2	151	150
Ward 4.....	3	192	284	Eau Pleine.....	2	98	87
TOTAL.....	49	3,860	3,667	Elderon.....	5	124	70
<b>MANITOWOC CO.</b>				Emmet.....	1	174	65
Cato.....	3	333	161	Frankfort.....	4	72	102
Centerville.....	3	103	114	Franzen.....	1	115	42
Cooperstown.....	6	191	145	Green Valley.....	5	44	37
Eaton.....	2	91	125	Guenther.....	0	80	20
Franklin.....	6	334	146	Halsey.....	1	81	50
Gibson.....	5	206	145	Hamburg.....	2	97	83
Kossuth.....	2	438	209	Harrison.....	0	35	39
Liberty.....	0	151	190	Hewitt.....	0	59	62
Manitowoc.....	4	228	144	Holton.....	1	93	92
Manitowoc Rapids.....	1	637	425	Hull.....	0	105	91
				Johnson.....	3	110	82
				Knowlton.....	3	244	63

## PRECINCT VOTE, GOVERNOR AND LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR—Continued

District	McDonald & Kothe (Amer.)	Lucey & Schreiber (Dem.)	Olson & Martin (Rep.)	District	McDonald & Kothe (Amer.)	Lucey & Schreiber (Dem.)	Olson & Martin (Rep.)
MARATHON CO.—Cont.				MARINETTE CO.			
Kronenwetter:				Amberg	3	129	110
Pct. 1	3	322	140	Athelstane	0	37	62
Pct. 2	3	264	67	Beaver	2	130	143
Maine	15	375	310	Beecher	0	73	50
Marathon	2	169	99	Dunbar	0	51	71
McMillan	3	128	157	Goodman	0	186	64
Mosinee	1	217	92	Grover	0	171	227
Norrie	1	119	74	Lake	0	138	123
Plover	0	40	64	Middle Inlet	1	87	100
Reid	1	232	35	Niagara	1	102	67
Rib Falls	3	117	93	Pembine	0	130	135
Rib Mountain:				Peshtigo: (part)			
Pct. 1	14	607	552	Dist. 15	1	311	276
Pct. 2	3	193	61	Dist. 16	1	170	152
Rietbrock	0	215	50	Porterfield	2	224	212
Ringle	2	155	63	Pound	3	164	175
Spencer	4	92	78	Silver Cliff	4	34	52
Stettin:				Stephenson: (part)			
Pct. 1	0	136	128	Dist. 7	2	218	146
Pct. 2	8	283	274	Dist. 8	0	258	261
Pct. 3	8	375	152	Wagner	0	102	87
Texas	5	230	131	Wausaukee	0	118	94
Wausau	3	350	288	Coleman, vil.	0	105	147
Weston:				Niagara, vil.:			
Pct. 1	5	614	378	Dist. 1	0	296	115
Pct. 2	8	370	321	Dist. 2	0	282	153
Wien	7	113	102	Pound, vil.	0	41	85
Athens, vil.	3	187	166	Wausaukee, vil.	0	123	116
Brokaw, vil.	0	123	27	Marinette, city:			
Edgar, vil.	2	184	147	Ward 1	5	202	135
Elderon, vil.	0	32	42	Ward 2	4	225	125
Fenwood, vil.	1	17	29	Ward 3	6	219	243
Hatley, vil.	0	95	38	Ward 4	4	243	206
Marathon, vil.	2	298	173	Ward 5	7	193	186
Rothschild, vil.:				Ward 6	5	220	215
Pct. 1	4	202	169	Ward 7	3	153	169
Pct. 2	0	454	344	Ward 8	1	236	177
Spencer, vil.	4	183	185	Ward 9	3	146	212
Stratford, vil.	1	215	187	Ward 10	3	241	228
Unity, vil. (part)	0	34	46	Ward 11	1	188	215
Abbotsford, city (part)	0	52	46	Peshtigo, city:			
Colby, city (part)	2	42	37	Ward 1	0	115	148
Marshfield, city (part)	0	3	6	Ward 2	2	183	224
Mosinee, city:				Ward 3	1	114	155
Pct. 1	0	129	102	TOTAL	65	6,358	5,871
Pct. 2	0	79	59				
Pct. 3	0	168	87	MARQUETTE CO.			
Pct. 4	7	240	107	Buffalo	3	50	82
Schofield, city:				Crystal Lake	1	30	56
Pct. 1	1	85	51	Douglas	0	80	126
Pct. 2	0	208	113	Harris	0	57	77
Pct. 3	2	100	88	Mecan	2	86	66
Pct. 4	0	150	73	Montello	1	98	81
Wausau, city:				Moundville	0	33	74
Pct. 1	1	335	597	Neshkoro	0	33	40
Pct. 2	6	374	687	Newton	0	22	44
Pct. 3	8	493	436	Oxford	0	12	71
Pct. 4	16	449	372	Packwaukee	3	126	120
Pct. 5	2	270	542	Shields	0	42	70
Pct. 6	16	414	432	Springfield	0	48	65
Pct. 7	17	496	349	Westfield	0	52	76
Pct. 8	8	331	609	Endeavor, vil.	3	46	54
Pct. 9	10	558	454	Neshkoro, vil.	4	47	88
Pct. 10	10	465	294	Oxford, vil.	0	76	115
Pct. 11	12	457	399	Westfield, vil.	0	99	213
Pct. 12	6	388	377	Montello, city:			
Pct. 13	12	412	352	Ward 1	0	35	85
Pct. 14	8	530	308	Ward 2	0	57	48
TOTAL	313	17,665	13,903				



## PRECINCT VOTE, GOVERNOR AND LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR—Continued

District	McDonald & Kothe (Amer.)	Lucey & Schreiber (Dem.)	Olson & Martin (Rep.)	District	McDonald & Kothe (Amer.)	Lucey & Schreiber (Dem.)	Olson & Martin (Rep.)
<b>MARQUETTE CO.—Cont.</b>				<b>MILWAUKEE CO.—Cont.</b>			
Montello, city:—Cont.				Glendale, city:			
Ward 3.....	0	34	39	Ward 1, Pct. 1.....	4	378	275
Ward 4.....	0	40	45	Ward 2, Pct. 1.....	8	385	511
TOTAL.....	17	1,203	1,735	Ward 3, Pct. 1.....	1	306	662
<b>MENOMINEE CO.</b>				Ward 4, Pct. 1.....	3	417	628
Menominee:				Ward 5, Pct. 1.....	7	353	362
Pct. 1.....	0	56	32	Ward 6, Pct. 1.....	5	487	412
Pct. 2.....	1	145	50	Greenfield, city:			
Pct. 3.....	0	241	82	Ward 1, Pct. 1.....	3	573	294
Pct. 4.....	0	43	5	Ward 1, Pct. 2.....	3	415	317
TOTAL.....	1	485	169	Ward 2, Pct. 1.....	6	504	330
<b>MILWAUKEE CO.</b>				Ward 2, Pct. 2.....	7	275	172
Bayside, vil.:				Ward 3, Pct. 1.....	3	330	303
Pct. 1.....	7	800	1,052	Ward 3, Pct. 2.....	4	338	219
Brown Deer, vil.:				Ward 3, Pct. 3.....	0	211	115
Pct. 1.....	1	270	284	Ward 4, Pct. 1.....	1	570	256
Pct. 2.....	1	285	373	Ward 4, Pct. 2.....	1	388	199
Pct. 3.....	4	442	454	Ward 5, Pct. 1.....	3	677	302
Pct. 4.....	5	460	451	Ward 5, Pct. 2.....	4	471	173
Pct. 5.....	8	484	455	Milwaukee, city:			
Fox Point, vil.:				Ward 1, Pct. 1.....	3	515	238
Pct. 1.....	2	833	1,021	Ward 1, Pct. 2.....	2	576	182
Pct. 2.....	2	659	1,126	Ward 1, Pct. 3.....	2	467	144
Greendale, vil.:				Ward 1, Pct. 4.....	1	321	135
Pct. 1.....	4	746	927	Ward 1, Pct. 5.....	1	381	105
Pct. 2.....	5	889	538	Ward 1, Pct. 6.....	4	481	93
Pct. 3.....	4	809	848	Ward 1, Pct. 7.....	2	335	109
Hales Corners, vil.:				Ward 1, Pct. 8.....	3	373	76
Pct. 1.....	3	260	265	Ward 1, Pct. 9.....	0	414	44
Pct. 2.....	3	308	380	Ward 1, Pct. 10.....	0	354	42
Pct. 3.....	2	170	347	Ward 1, Pct. 11.....	1	360	57
Pct. 4.....	6	305	249	Ward 1, Pct. 12.....	0	334	24
Pct. 5.....	1	116	227	Ward 1, Pct. 13.....	3	423	25
River Hills, vil.:				Ward 1, Pct. 14.....	0	361	13
Pct. 1.....	1	132	498	Ward 1, Pct. 15.....	1	316	22
Shorewood, vil.:				Ward 1, Pct. 16.....	1	330	21
Pct. 1.....	2	567	520	Ward 1, Pct. 17.....	0	320	22
Pct. 2.....	3	487	784	Ward 1, Pct. 18.....	2	299	17
Pct. 3.....	1	384	697	Ward 1, Pct. 19.....	3	296	17
Pct. 4.....	4	533	593	Ward 2, Pct. 1.....	2	317	159
Pct. 5.....	3	503	609	Ward 2, Pct. 2.....	3	373	137
Pct. 6.....	2	460	611	Ward 2, Pct. 3.....	1	417	143
West Milwaukee, vil.:				Ward 2, Pct. 4.....	2	445	137
Pct. 1.....	5	350	155	Ward 2, Pct. 5.....	2	487	149
Pct. 2.....	3	273	219	Ward 2, Pct. 6.....	4	372	133
Pct. 3.....	6	292	215	Ward 2, Pct. 7.....	0	383	162
Whitefish Bay, vil.:				Ward 2, Pct. 8.....	1	440	209
Pct. 1.....	4	436	893	Ward 2, Pct. 9.....	2	467	155
Pct. 2.....	2	364	730	Ward 2, Pct. 10.....	3	444	181
Pct. 3.....	2	376	910	Ward 2, Pct. 11.....	0	319	165
Pct. 4.....	5	537	730	Ward 2, Pct. 12.....	3	321	132
Pct. 5.....	2	306	407	Ward 2, Pct. 13.....	1	351	265
Pct. 6.....	2	326	475	Ward 2, Pct. 14.....	2	352	194
Pct. 7.....	1	546	847	Ward 2, Pct. 15.....	2	371	149
Cudahy, city:				Ward 2, Pct. 16.....	4	497	184
Ward 1, Pct. 1.....	16	1,046	574	Ward 2, Pct. 17.....	0	300	70
Ward 2, Pct. 1.....	6	737	245	Ward 2, Pct. 18.....	3	340	27
Ward 3, Pct. 1.....	12	824	216	Ward 2, Pct. 19.....	1	319	92
Ward 4, Pct. 1.....	4	591	154	Ward 2, Pct. 20.....	2	397	184
Ward 4, Pct. 2.....	8	666	216	Ward 2, Pct. 21.....	4	336	249
Ward 5, Pct. 1.....	12	1,050	380	Ward 3, Pct. 1.....	0	344	318
Franklin, city:				Ward 3, Pct. 2.....	4	410	208
Ward 1, Pct. 1.....	5	375	199	Ward 3, Pct. 3.....	2	380	362
Ward 2, Pct. 1.....	8	391	197	Ward 3, Pct. 4.....	1	393	247
Ward 3, Pct. 1.....	2	376	120	Ward 3, Pct. 5.....	5	369	262
Ward 4, Pct. 1.....	5	316	191	Ward 3, Pct. 6.....	3	380	277
Ward 5, Pct. 1.....	1	356	207	Ward 3, Pct. 7.....	0	322	321
Ward 6, Pct. 1.....	9	263	306	Ward 3, Pct. 8.....	0	296	307
				Ward 3, Pct. 9.....	1	471	275
				Ward 3, Pct. 10.....	3	359	164
				Ward 3, Pct. 11.....	3	453	186
				Ward 3, Pct. 12.....	0	287	232

## PRECINCT VOTE, GOVERNOR AND LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR—Continued

District	McDonald & Kothe (Amer.)	Lucey & Schreiber (Dem.)	Olson & Martin (Rep.)	District	McDonald & Kothe (Amer.)	Lucey & Schreiber (Dem.)	Olson & Martin (Rep.)
MILWAUKEE CO.—Cont.				MILWAUKEE CO.—Cont.			
Milwaukee, city:—Cont.				Milwaukee, city:—Cont.			
Ward 3, Pct. 13	3	475	180	Ward 8, Pct. 6	1	101	53
Ward 3, Pct. 14	1	416	121	Ward 8, Pct. 7	2	368	90
Ward 3, Pct. 15	3	399	113	Ward 8, Pct. 8	4	361	90
Ward 3, Pct. 16	3	385	304	Ward 8, Pct. 9	5	385	114
Ward 3, Pct. 17	0	346	342	Ward 8, Pct. 10	2	413	161
Ward 3, Pct. 18	1	256	209	Ward 8, Pct. 11	10	434	112
Ward 3, Pct. 19	0	213	77	Ward 8, Pct. 12	4	373	98
Ward 4, Pct. 1	1	306	322	Ward 8, Pct. 13	4	441	84
Ward 4, Pct. 2	1	325	332	Ward 8, Pct. 14	1	424	120
Ward 4, Pct. 3	3	271	134	Ward 8, Pct. 15	5	378	162
Ward 4, Pct. 4	0	216	40	Ward 8, Pct. 16	5	403	145
Ward 4, Pct. 5	4	318	292	Ward 8, Pct. 17	4	424	132
Ward 4, Pct. 6	3	528	132	Ward 8, Pct. 18	5	390	88
Ward 4, Pct. 7	2	271	117	Ward 9, Pct. 1	1	558	332
Ward 4, Pct. 8	3	282	149	Ward 9, Pct. 2	3	470	306
Ward 4, Pct. 9	6	438	152	Ward 9, Pct. 3	5	503	146
Ward 5, Pct. 1	1	318	242	Ward 9, Pct. 4	3	556	248
Ward 5, Pct. 2	3	370	286	Ward 9, Pct. 5	6	420	162
Ward 5, Pct. 3	4	386	228	Ward 9, Pct. 6	3	391	266
Ward 5, Pct. 4	4	354	230	Ward 9, Pct. 7	3	430	239
Ward 5, Pct. 5	4	390	177	Ward 9, Pct. 8	5	459	231
Ward 5, Pct. 6	1	350	282	Ward 9, Pct. 9	4	355	121
Ward 5, Pct. 7	2	329	262	Ward 9, Pct. 10	1	389	110
Ward 5, Pct. 8	3	395	247	Ward 9, Pct. 11	1	361	183
Ward 5, Pct. 9	2	315	231	Ward 9, Pct. 12	4	427	201
Ward 5, Pct. 10	6	410	185	Ward 9, Pct. 13	1	508	180
Ward 5, Pct. 11	5	374	220	Ward 9, Pct. 14	4	460	115
Ward 5, Pct. 12	2	399	208	Ward 9, Pct. 15	3	495	186
Ward 5, Pct. 13	2	389	216	Ward 9, Pct. 16	1	415	156
Ward 5, Pct. 14	2	316	210	Ward 9, Pct. 17	0	433	145
Ward 5, Pct. 15	2	338	144	Ward 9, Pct. 18	0	475	214
Ward 5, Pct. 16	3	318	219	Ward 9, Pct. 19	3	502	262
Ward 5, Pct. 17	2	410	215	Ward 10, Pct. 1	3	311	94
Ward 5, Pct. 18	3	374	168	Ward 10, Pct. 2	0	351	97
Ward 5, Pct. 19	1	373	210	Ward 10, Pct. 3	0	219	23
Ward 5, Pct. 20	0	265	126	Ward 10, Pct. 4	6	287	119
Ward 5, Pct. 21	4	272	154	Ward 10, Pct. 5	2	213	35
Ward 5, Pct. 22	3	376	198	Ward 10, Pct. 6	2	255	56
Ward 5, Pct. 23	2	346	202	Ward 10, Pct. 7	2	374	253
Ward 6, Pct. 1	3	396	69	Ward 10, Pct. 8	2	418	205
Ward 6, Pct. 2	1	272	47	Ward 10, Pct. 9	3	225	147
Ward 6, Pct. 3	1	224	22	Ward 10, Pct. 10	5	280	176
Ward 6, Pct. 4	0	273	13	Ward 10, Pct. 11	5	280	182
Ward 6, Pct. 5	1	290	18	Ward 10, Pct. 12	3	302	192
Ward 6, Pct. 6	1	302	19	Ward 11, Pct. 1	4	439	204
Ward 6, Pct. 7	3	233	14	Ward 11, Pct. 2	10	478	220
Ward 6, Pct. 8	7	256	18	Ward 11, Pct. 3	2	415	244
Ward 6, Pct. 9	0	136	17	Ward 11, Pct. 4	4	457	231
Ward 6, Pct. 10	3	300	22	Ward 11, Pct. 5	5	537	270
Ward 6, Pct. 11	0	326	17	Ward 11, Pct. 6	5	488	182
Ward 7, Pct. 1	2	330	33	Ward 11, Pct. 7	3	545	147
Ward 7, Pct. 2	2	293	60	Ward 11, Pct. 8	2	530	181
Ward 7, Pct. 3	2	272	78	Ward 11, Pct. 9	5	447	227
Ward 7, Pct. 4	1	274	37	Ward 11, Pct. 10	2	408	177
Ward 7, Pct. 5	1	273	53	Ward 11, Pct. 11	3	451	199
Ward 7, Pct. 6	2	252	35	Ward 11, Pct. 12	0	464	147
Ward 7, Pct. 7	3	271	36	Ward 11, Pct. 13	2	502	215
Ward 7, Pct. 8	1	251	73	Ward 11, Pct. 14	4	487	203
Ward 7, Pct. 9	1	282	7	Ward 11, Pct. 15	2	569	188
Ward 7, Pct. 10	1	244	40	Ward 11, Pct. 16	7	676	234
Ward 7, Pct. 11	3	297	85	Ward 11, Pct. 17	3	408	130
Ward 7, Pct. 12	0	188	18	Ward 11, Pct. 18	3	567	128
Ward 7, Pct. 13	0	237	74	Ward 11, Pct. 19	6	449	148
Ward 7, Pct. 14	0	190	71	Ward 11, Pct. 20	2	376	271
Ward 7, Pct. 15	2	217	57	Ward 11, Pct. 21	5	471	266
Ward 7, Pct. 16	0	262	37	Ward 11, Pct. 22	4	461	228
Ward 8, Pct. 1	3	349	127	Ward 11, Pct. 23	5	489	255
Ward 8, Pct. 2	2	389	119	Ward 12, Pct. 1	4	383	76
Ward 8, Pct. 3	5	381	177	Ward 12, Pct. 2	6	406	101
Ward 8, Pct. 4	5	369	85	Ward 12, Pct. 3	0	398	91
Ward 8, Pct. 5	1	360	114	Ward 12, Pct. 4	1	421	94

## PRECINCT VOTE, GOVERNOR AND LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR—Continued

District	McDonald & Kothe (Amer.)	Lucey & Schreiber (Dem.)	Olson & Martin (Rep.)	District	McDonald & Kothe (Amer.)	Lucey & Schreiber (Dem.)	Olson & Martin (Rep.)
MILWAUKEE CO.—Cont.				MILWAUKEE CO.—Cont.			
Milwaukee, city:—Cont.				Milwaukee, city:—Cont.			
Ward 12, Pet. 5----	4	380	63	Ward 16, Pet. 6----	0	370	259
Ward 12, Pet. 6----	3	340	58	Ward 16, Pet. 7----	2	353	161
Ward 12, Pet. 7----	3	423	112	Ward 16, Pet. 8----	4	284	188
Ward 12, Pet. 8----	9	478	73	Ward 16, Pet. 9----	2	346	264
Ward 12, Pet. 9----	5	409	73	Ward 16, Pet. 10----	1	367	239
Ward 12, Pet. 10----	2	509	84	Ward 16, Pet. 11----	1	354	205
Ward 12, Pet. 11----	3	414	69	Ward 16, Pet. 12----	0	339	243
Ward 12, Pet. 12----	9	440	75	Ward 16, Pet. 13----	1	399	297
Ward 12, Pet. 13----	3	437	81	Ward 16, Pet. 14----	5	385	134
Ward 13, Pet. 1----	3	397	286	Ward 16, Pet. 15----	4	399	170
Ward 13, Pet. 2----	0	220	46	Ward 16, Pet. 16----	3	432	182
Ward 13, Pet. 3----	9	433	115	Ward 16, Pet. 17----	7	464	248
Ward 13, Pet. 4----	0	278	41	Ward 16, Pet. 18----	3	390	303
Ward 13, Pet. 5----	0	283	36	Ward 16, Pet. 19----	4	509	141
Ward 13, Pet. 6----	4	461	162	Ward 16, Pet. 20----	1	449	134
Ward 13, Pet. 7----	1	448	103	Ward 17, Pet. 1----	4	437	263
Ward 13, Pet. 8----	3	257	44	Ward 17, Pet. 2----	7	367	127
Ward 13, Pet. 9----	2	265	48	Ward 17, Pet. 3----	2	387	123
Ward 13, Pet. 10----	2	346	12	Ward 17, Pet. 4----	6	440	119
Ward 13, Pet. 11----	0	463	104	Ward 17, Pet. 5----	1	449	181
Ward 13, Pet. 12----	3	482	74	Ward 17, Pet. 6----	3	433	213
Ward 13, Pet. 13----	4	482	93	Ward 17, Pet. 7----	2	448	175
Ward 13, Pet. 14----	2	280	33	Ward 17, Pet. 8----	5	304	247
Ward 13, Pet. 15----	0	281	27	Ward 17, Pet. 9----	1	395	132
Ward 13, Pet. 16----	0	309	18	Ward 17, Pet. 10----	2	486	170
Ward 14, Pet. 1----	2	436	60	Ward 17, Pet. 11----	2	375	251
Ward 14, Pet. 2----	5	428	69	Ward 17, Pet. 12----	4	478	166
Ward 14, Pet. 3----	0	417	58	Ward 17, Pet. 13----	3	485	202
Ward 14, Pet. 4----	3	444	77	Ward 17, Pet. 14----	2	483	227
Ward 14, Pet. 5----	4	507	65	Ward 17, Pet. 15----	4	426	139
Ward 14, Pet. 6----	1	389	132	Ward 17, Pet. 16----	6	490	236
Ward 14, Pet. 7----	3	505	137	Ward 17, Pet. 17----	5	512	213
Ward 14, Pet. 8----	3	524	89	Ward 18, Pet. 1----	5	521	333
Ward 14, Pet. 9----	2	422	82	Ward 18, Pet. 2----	3	562	329
Ward 14, Pet. 10----	3	465	112	Ward 18, Pet. 3----	3	544	352
Ward 14, Pet. 11----	2	548	106	Ward 18, Pet. 4----	3	654	301
Ward 14, Pet. 12----	2	539	99	Ward 18, Pet. 5----	6	537	265
Ward 14, Pet. 13----	2	465	119	Ward 18, Pet. 6----	5	563	132
Ward 14, Pet. 14----	6	436	218	Ward 18, Pet. 7----	5	512	188
Ward 14, Pet. 15----	3	466	186	Ward 18, Pet. 8----	3	462	190
Ward 14, Pet. 16----	4	512	151	Ward 18, Pet. 9----	4	425	282
Ward 14, Pet. 17----	4	540	124	Ward 18, Pet. 10----	5	396	201
Ward 14, Pet. 18----	0	605	118	Ward 18, Pet. 11----	4	391	271
Ward 15, Pet. 1----	4	453	245	Ward 18, Pet. 12----	1	510	270
Ward 15, Pet. 2----	3	456	220	Ward 18, Pet. 13----	6	519	208
Ward 15, Pet. 3----	6	442	249	Ward 18, Pet. 14----	3	424	217
Ward 15, Pet. 4----	5	490	213	Ward 18, Pet. 15----	1	626	246
Ward 15, Pet. 5----	1	466	235	Ward 18, Pet. 16----	3	499	274
Ward 15, Pet. 6----	2	381	209	Ward 18, Pet. 17----	1	507	286
Ward 15, Pet. 7----	0	443	238	Ward 18, Pet. 18----	3	454	275
Ward 15, Pet. 8----	1	446	299	Ward 18, Pet. 19----	2	338	294
Ward 15, Pet. 9----	2	521	245	Ward 19, Pet. 1----	6	488	186
Ward 15, Pet. 10----	2	529	260	Ward 19, Pet. 2----	0	547	158
Ward 15, Pet. 11----	3	426	282	Ward 19, Pet. 3----	2	467	157
Ward 15, Pet. 12----	3	543	232	Ward 19, Pet. 4----	2	580	145
Ward 15, Pet. 13----	3	495	257	Ward 19, Pet. 5----	1	450	105
Ward 15, Pet. 14----	5	508	264	Ward 19, Pet. 6----	4	510	120
Ward 15, Pet. 15----	3	424	363	Ward 19, Pet. 7----	1	347	97
Ward 15, Pet. 16----	0	322	222	Ward 19, Pet. 8----	7	530	195
Ward 15, Pet. 17----	3	332	356	Ward 19, Pet. 9----	2	464	257
Ward 15, Pet. 18----	3	321	332	Ward 19, Pet. 10----	1	479	216
Ward 15, Pet. 19----	1	401	280	Ward 19, Pet. 11----	3	515	157
Ward 15, Pet. 20----	2	366	343	Ward 19, Pet. 12----	3	599	233
Ward 15, Pet. 21----	3	381	327	Ward 19, Pet. 13----	3	558	176
Ward 15, Pet. 22----	3	375	373	Ward 19, Pet. 14----	3	633	205
Ward 15, Pet. 23----	5	368	412	Ward 19, Pet. 15----	5	519	166
Ward 16, Pet. 1----	1	352	159	Ward 19, Pet. 16----	3	523	150
Ward 16, Pet. 2----	2	354	161	Ward 19, Pet. 17----	3	527	202
Ward 16, Pet. 3----	3	313	200	Ward 19, Pet. 18----	3	544	221
Ward 16, Pet. 4----	1	311	284	Ward 19, Pet. 19----	3	439	106
Ward 16, Pet. 5----	6	312	319				

## PRECINCT VOTE, GOVERNOR AND LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR—Continued

District	McDonald (Amer.)	Lucey & Kothe Schreiber (Dem.)	Olson & Martin (Rep.)	District	McDonald (Amer.)	Lucey & Kothe Schreiber (Dem.)	Olson & Martin (Rep.)
MILWAUKEE CO.—Cont.				MILWAUKEE CO.—Cont.			
Oak Creek, city:				Ward 3, Pct. 4.....	5	664	325
Ward 1, Pct. 1.....	5	267	288	Ward 3, Pct. 5.....	7	494	196
Ward 1, Pct. 2.....	2	142	107	Ward 3, Pct. 6.....	13	602	242
Ward 2, Pct. 1.....	0	215	194	Ward 4, Pct. 1.....	11	496	170
Ward 2, Pct. 2.....	9	117	92	Ward 4, Pct. 2.....	5	417	130
Ward 3, Pct. 1.....	2	186	265	Ward 4, Pct. 3.....	5	342	261
Ward 3, Pct. 2.....	3	142	157	Ward 4, Pct. 4.....	7	360	211
Ward 4, Pct. 1.....	3	254	148	Ward 4, Pct. 5.....	8	381	186
Ward 4, Pct. 2.....	0	78	27	Ward 4, Pct. 6.....	2	417	244
Ward 5, Pct. 1.....	4	219	146	Ward 4, Pct. 7.....	11	433	313
Ward 5, Pct. 2.....	1	145	67	Ward 4, Pct. 8.....	6	472	247
Ward 6, Pct. 1.....	3	185	194	Ward 5, Pct. 1.....	7	727	353
Ward 6, Pct. 2.....	2	128	101	Ward 5, Pct. 2.....	8	759	385
St. Francis, city:				Ward 5, Pct. 3.....	5	663	324
Ward 1, Pct. 1.....	9	582	174	Ward 5, Pct. 4.....	6	550	553
Ward 2, Pct. 1.....	8	910	309	Ward 5, Pct. 5.....	6	603	252
Ward 3, Pct. 1.....	20	954	310	Ward 5, Pct. 6.....	4	537	283
South Milwaukee, city:				TOTAL.....	1,625	196,941	110,436
Ward 1, Pct. 1.....	10	477	555	MONROE CO.			
Ward 1, Pct. 2.....	2	275	252	Adrian.....	1	48	51
Ward 2, Pct. 1.....	7	476	302	Angelo.....	0	80	87
Ward 2, Pct. 2.....	10	799	377	Byron.....	1	64	56
Ward 3, Pct. 1.....	7	498	180	Clifton.....	0	81	57
Ward 3, Pct. 2.....	9	797	316	Glendale.....	2	91	70
Ward 4, Pct. 1.....	8	624	357	Grant.....	1	20	25
Ward 4, Pct. 2.....	14	818	214	Greenfield.....	0	40	84
Wauwatosa, city:				Jefferson.....	0	122	20
Ward 1, Pct. 1.....	0	215	488	La Fayette.....	1	34	26
Ward 1, Pct. 2.....	7	248	421	La Grange.....	0	145	161
Ward 1, Pct. 3.....	5	252	336	Leon.....	0	97	92
Ward 1, Pct. 4.....	3	171	522	Lincoln.....	0	117	103
Ward 2, Pct. 1.....	6	245	593	Little Falls.....	2	116	53
Ward 2, Pct. 2.....	4	235	631	New Lyme.....	0	15	13
Ward 2, Pct. 3.....	1	239	741	Oakdale.....	5	115	79
Ward 3, Pct. 1.....	3	319	675	Portland.....	0	107	109
Ward 3, Pct. 2.....	4	429	521	Ridgeville.....	1	69	86
Ward 3, Pct. 3.....	1	197	659	Scott.....	0	7	21
Ward 4, Pct. 1.....	7	445	562	Sheldon.....	0	35	57
Ward 4, Pct. 2.....	11	335	419	Sparta.....	0	159	216
Ward 4, Pct. 3.....	3	390	509	Tomah.....	0	90	133
Ward 5, Pct. 1.....	5	267	387	Wellington.....	6	59	53
Ward 5, Pct. 2.....	2	288	433	Wells.....	0	71	31
Ward 5, Pct. 3.....	6	270	357	Wilton.....	1	55	39
Ward 5, Pct. 4.....	4	223	335	Cashton, vil.....	12	157	109
Ward 6, Pct. 1.....	5	248	806	Kendall, vil.....	1	57	92
Ward 6, Pct. 2.....	1	182	762	Melvina, vil.....	0	29	7
Ward 6, Pct. 3.....	2	299	664	Norwalk, vil.....	2	71	101
Ward 7, Pct. 1.....	9	446	465	Wilton, vil.....	0	57	96
Ward 7, Pct. 2.....	6	441	698	Wyeville, vil.....	0	18	25
Ward 7, Pct. 3.....	7	580	752	Sparta, city:			
Ward 8, Pct. 1.....	4	434	987	Ward 1.....	0	82	141
Ward 8, Pct. 2.....	3	370	523	Ward 2.....	1	92	146
Ward 8, Pct. 3.....	5	579	749	Ward 3.....	0	75	147
West Allis, city:				Ward 4.....	4	87	89
Ward 1, Pct. 1.....	4	434	147	Ward 5.....	0	88	97
Ward 1, Pct. 2.....	9	265	68	Ward 6.....	0	107	153
Ward 1, Pct. 3.....	3	411	172	Ward 7.....	1	92	130
Ward 1, Pct. 4.....	5	436	109	Ward 8.....	0	153	207
Ward 1, Pct. 5.....	5	377	135	Tomah, city:			
Ward 1, Pct. 6.....	2	359	112	Ward 1.....	0	70	208
Ward 1, Pct. 7.....	3	538	253	Ward 2.....	1	57	122
Ward 1, Pct. 8.....	9	539	177	Ward 3.....	1	61	126
Ward 2, Pct. 1.....	7	326	127	Ward 4.....	0	100	161
Ward 2, Pct. 2.....	4	285	165	Ward 5.....	0	88	138
Ward 2, Pct. 3.....	3	304	97	Ward 6.....	0	101	126
Ward 2, Pct. 4.....	4	230	121	Ward 7.....	0	74	122
Ward 2, Pct. 5.....	5	339	223	Ward 8.....	2	141	138
Ward 2, Pct. 6.....	6	460	159	TOTAL.....	46	3,694	4,403
Ward 2, Pct. 7.....	5	327	179				
Ward 3, Pct. 1.....	3	637	185				
Ward 3, Pct. 2.....	14	625	238				
Ward 3, Pct. 3.....	9	532	258				

## PRECINCT VOTE, GOVERNOR AND LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR—Continued

District	McDonald (Amer.)	Lucey & Kothe Schreiber (Dem.)	Olson & Martin (Rep.)	District	McDonald (Amer.)	Lucey & Kothe Schreiber (Dem.)	Olson & Martin (Rep.)
OCONTO CO.				Rhineland, city:—Cont.			
Abrams.....	1	129	130	Ward 2.....	1	147	172
Armstrong.....	0	130	89	Ward 3.....	3	220	164
Bagley.....	0	53	35	Ward 4.....	3	221	188
Brazeau.....	0	115	121	Ward 5.....	1	146	228
Breed.....	1	55	71	Ward 6.....	3	186	160
Chase.....	5	163	67	Ward 7.....	2	171	180
Doty.....	0	21	22	Ward 8.....	1	190	178
Gillett.....	3	104	159	TOTAL.....	47	4,401	4,224
How.....	3	80	98	OUTAGAMIE CO.			
Lakewood.....	3	94	116	Black Creek.....	0	119	123
Lena.....	1	140	63	Bovina.....	3	134	82
Little River.....	0	168	155	Buchanan.....	3	323	152
Little Suamico.....	3	187	108	Center.....	1	187	256
Maple Valley.....	1	88	106	Cicero.....	2	91	143
Morgan.....	1	82	88	Dale.....	1	123	235
Oconto.....	4	188	107	Deer Creek.....	0	92	54
Oconto Falls.....	1	120	156	Ellington.....	13	246	246
Pensaukee.....	3	113	127	Freedom.....	0	404	204
Riverview.....	2	87	70	Grand Chute:			
Spruce.....	0	146	117	Pct. 1.....	8	354	462
Stiles.....	0	181	114	Pct. 2.....	6	356	499
Townsend.....	0	134	87	Greenville.....	2	310	410
Underhill.....	2	76	105	Hortonia.....	0	93	143
Lena, vil.....	0	104	88	Kaukauna.....	0	134	70
Suring, vil.....	0	84	118	Liberty.....	0	69	67
Gillett, city:				Maine.....	2	63	80
Ward 1.....	0	66	85	Maple Creek.....	0	51	83
Ward 2.....	0	60	126	Oneida.....	4	326	157
Ward 3.....	0	20	80	Osborn.....	0	60	120
Oconto, city:				Seymour.....	4	97	161
Ward 1.....	0	103	64	Vandenbrock.....	0	278	77
Ward 2.....	0	95	57	Bear Creek, vil.....	1	73	53
Ward 3.....	0	128	41	Black Creek, vil.....	4	99	212
Ward 4.....	0	83	66	Combined Locks, vil.....	6	443	176
Ward 5.....	0	110	125	Hortonville, vil.....	3	123	273
Ward 6.....	1	85	114	Kimberly, vil.....	17	1,109	531
Ward 7.....	2	131	133	Little Chute, vil.....	11	977	488
Ward 8.....	0	86	81	Nichols, vil.....	0	39	35
Ward 9.....	1	100	32	Shiocton, vil.....	0	100	157
Ward 10.....	0	112	37	Appleton, city: (part)			
Oconto Falls, city:				Ward 1.....	3	235	330
Ward 1.....	1	81	86	Ward 2.....	1	262	415
Ward 2.....	1	130	277	Ward 3.....	4	222	316
Ward 3.....	1	89	180	Ward 4.....	9	208	213
TOTAL.....	41	4,321	4,101	Ward 5.....	4	233	401
ONEIDA CO.				Ward 6.....	8	246	332
Cassian.....	0	51	59	Ward 7.....	2	306	640
Crescent.....	4	214	171	Ward 8.....	5	314	451
Enterprise.....	2	48	51	Ward 9 (part).....	2	184	137
Hazelhurst.....	1	71	87	Ward 10.....	4	276	483
Lake Tomahawk.....	2	103	114	Ward 11.....	4	386	379
Little Rice.....	0	32	7	Ward 12.....	4	377	614
Lynne.....	1	50	25	Ward 13.....	9	620	672
Minocqua.....	7	317	656	Ward 14.....	2	293	656
Monico.....	1	62	18	Ward 15.....	6	401	650
Newbold.....	4	254	189	Ward 16.....	3	226	434
Nokomis.....	0	102	75	Ward 17.....	4	344	816
Pelican:				Ward 18.....	4	299	528
Pct. 1.....	1	237	126	Ward 19.....	9	526	941
Pct. 2.....	2	188	212	Ward 20.....	5	220	332
Piehl.....	0	14	15	Kaukauna, city:			
Pine Lake.....	2	337	244	Ward 1.....	15	548	264
Schoepke.....	0	74	72	Ward 2.....	6	517	277
Stella.....	0	63	31	Ward 3.....	6	490	207
Sugar Camp.....	2	195	99	Ward 4.....	9	576	331
Three Lakes.....	3	215	328	Ward 5.....	9	308	114
Woodboro.....	0	80	38	New London, city: (part)			
Woodruff.....	1	167	201	Ward 3.....	0	177	186
Rhineland, city:							
Ward 1.....	0	246	136				

## PRECINCT VOTE, GOVERNOR AND LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR—Continued

District	McDonald & Kothe (Amer.)	Lucey & Schreiber (Dem.)	Olson & Martin (Rep.)	District	McDonald & Kothe (Amer.)	Lucey & Schreiber (Dem.)	Olson & Martin (Rep.)
OUTAGAMIE CO.—Cont.				PIERCE CO.—Cont.			
Seymour, city:				Gilman	0	121	93
Ward 1	2	119	305	Hartland	0	100	113
Ward 2	0	69	145	Isabelle	0	16	22
TOTAL	231	15,855	17,318	Maiden Rock	2	61	92
OZAUKEE CO.				Martell	0	131	140
Belgium	3	244	252	Oak Grove	0	124	67
Cedarburg	10	397	726	River Falls	0	245	160
Fredonia	4	187	256	Rock Elm	0	69	67
Grafton	14	374	561	Salem	0	62	63
Port Washington	1	180	186	Spring Lake	0	62	69
Saukville	3	218	256	Trenton	0	139	155
Bayside, vil.	0	12	44	Trimble	0	184	94
Belgium, vil.	0	178	103	Union	0	80	72
Fredonia, vil.	1	170	141	Bay City, vil.	0	42	25
Grafton, vil.:				Ellsworth, vil.	0	266	385
Pct. 1	6	392	392	Elmwood, vil.	0	189	95
Pct. 2	9	397	416	Maiden Rock, vil.	0	32	37
Saukville, vil.	2	280	160	Plum City, vil.	0	74	84
Thiensville, vil.:				Spring Valley, vil.	0	131	177
Pct. 1	5	233	310	Prescott, city:			
Pct. 2	5	164	491	Ward 1	0	83	75
Cedarburg, city:				Ward 2	0	110	75
Ward 1	1	110	242	Ward 3	0	127	88
Ward 2	5	277	412	River Falls, city: (part)			
Ward 3	1	121	194	Ward 2	1	174	170
Ward 4	2	131	184	Ward 3	0	213	168
Ward 5	1	139	173	Ward 4	0	243	224
Ward 6	2	162	185	Ward 5	1	212	182
Mequon, city:				TOTAL	5	3,769	3,344
Ward 1	5	185	319				
Ward 2	1	237	401				
Ward 3	4	172	445				
Ward 4	1	198	463				
Ward 5	1	198	440				
Ward 6	4	184	388				
Ward 7	1	217	431				
Port Washington, city:							
Ward 1	3	132	209				
Ward 2	6	200	314				
Ward 3	1	158	224				
Ward 4	5	156	169				
Ward 5	4	109	184				
Ward 6	1	124	219				
Ward 7	6	184	294				
TOTAL	118	6,830	10,184				
PEPIN CO.							
Albany	0	75	20				
Durand	0	92	79				
Frankfort	1	41	42				
Lima	0	152	31				
Pepin	3	101	94				
Stockholm	0	17	27				
Waterville	1	108	105				
Waubeek	0	23	38				
Pepin, vil.	1	95	127				
Stockholm, vil.	0	12	30				
Durand, city							
Ward 1	0	121	75				
Ward 2	0	144	115				
Ward 3	3	145	141				
TOTAL	9	1,126	924				
PIERCE CO.							
Clifton	0	139	68				
Diamond Bluff	1	59	45				
Ellsworth	0	153	191				
El Paso	0	130	48				

## PRECINCT VOTE, GOVERNOR AND LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR—Continued

District	McDonald (Amer.)	Lucey & & Kothe (Dem.)	Olson & Martin (Rep.)	District	McDonald (Amer.)	Lucey & & Kothe (Dem.)	Olson & Martin (Rep.)
POLK CO.—Cont.				PRICE CO.—Cont.			
St. Croix Falls, city:				Park Falls, city:—Cont.			
Ward 1.....	0	78	168	Ward 2.....	1	158	121
Ward 2.....	0	64	166	Ward 3.....	1	120	149
TOTAL.....	20	4,616	4,180	Ward 4.....	1	146	102
PORTAGE CO.				Phillips, city:			
Alban.....	0	155	53	Ward 1.....	0	120	208
Almond.....	0	44	81	Ward 2.....	0	79	107
Amherst.....	0	145	93	Ward 3.....	1	113	102
Belmont.....	1	68	50	TOTAL.....	16	3,127	2,500
Buena Vista.....	0	131	92	RACINE CO.			
Carson.....	0	266	100	Burlington:			
Dewey.....	0	152	24	Pct. 1.....	0	334	388
Eau Claire.....	1	120	93	Pct. 2.....	1	283	253
Grant.....	2	164	129	Caledonia:			
Hull.....	0	712	229	Pct. 1.....	15	759	453
Lanark.....	3	89	81	Pct. 2.....	11	786	463
Linwood.....	0	214	75	Pct. 3.....	4	467	430
New Hope.....	1	107	63	Pct. 4.....	3	799	525
Pine Grove.....	3	91	74	Dover.....	0	326	326
Plover.....	3	782	355	Mount Pleasant:			
Sharon.....	4	439	55	Pct. 1.....	7	1,050	1,063
Stockton.....	2	454	56	Pct. 2.....	6	472	176
Almond, vil.....	0	45	133	Pct. 3.....	10	1,267	1,273
Amherst, vil.....	0	97	167	Norway:			
Amherst Junction, vil.....	0	50	27	Pct. 1.....	2	207	207
Junction City, vil.....	0	97	46	Pct. 2.....	8	499	242
Nelsonville, vil.....	0	34	39	Raymond.....	1	541	395
Park Ridge, vil.....	0	134	204	Rochester.....	2	141	173
Rosholt, vil.....	3	139	85	Waterford.....	2	497	320
Whiting, vil.....	1	399	204	Yorkville.....	6	314	394
Stevens Point, city:				Elmwood Park, vil.....	0	55	172
Ward 1.....	3	318	218	North Bay, vil.....	0	17	146
Ward 2.....	4	249	156	Rochester, vil.....	1	50	89
Ward 3.....	4	310	173	Sturtevant, vil.....	2	588	250
Ward 4.....	8	398	73	Union Grove, vil.....	5	372	404
Ward 5.....	3	314	197	Waterford, vil.....	2	279	338
Ward 6.....	1	392	245	Wind Point, vil.....	1	169	420
Ward 7.....	16	423	114	Burlington, city:			
Ward 8.....	3	354	126	Ward 1.....	0	271	232
Ward 9.....	7	290	115	Ward 2.....	0	243	318
Ward 10.....	4	269	152	Ward 3.....	1	326	403
Ward 11.....	5	380	75	Ward 4.....	0	321	454
Ward 12.....	3	390	376	Racine, city:			
Ward 13.....	4	365	169	Ward 1, Pct. 1.....	0	277	70
TOTAL.....	89	9,580	4,797	Ward 1, Pct. 2.....	6	231	177
PRICE CO.				Ward 2, Pct. 1.....	0	369	112
Catawba.....	0	79	43	Ward 2, Pct. 2.....	2	304	305
Eisenstein.....	0	140	50	Ward 3, Pct. 1.....	5	473	317
Elk.....	1	151	192	Ward 3, Pct. 2.....	7	360	127
Emery.....	0	102	47	Ward 4, Pct. 1.....	4	361	80
Fifield.....	0	178	120	Ward 4, Pct. 2.....	2	369	125
Flambeau.....	0	106	52	Ward 5, Pct. 1.....	7	521	247
Georgetown.....	0	42	33	Ward 5, Pct. 2.....	5	616	300
Hackett.....	0	28	56	Ward 6, Pct. 1.....	18	358	39
Harmony.....	0	53	46	Ward 6, Pct. 2.....	10	449	255
Hill.....	1	49	51	Ward 7, Pct. 1.....	5	523	241
Kennan.....	0	82	35	Ward 7, Pct. 2.....	4	672	356
Knox.....	1	133	38	Ward 7, Pct. 3.....	1	342	160
Lake.....	1	266	164	Ward 8, Pct. 1.....	7	319	32
Ogema.....	6	153	155	Ward 8, Pct. 2.....	7	320	109
Prentice.....	0	98	72	Ward 9, Pct. 1.....	6	522	243
Spirit.....	0	55	74	Ward 9, Pct. 2.....	5	409	106
Worcester.....	1	331	236	Ward 10, Pct. 1.....	5	351	132
Catawba, vil.....	1	47	40	Ward 10, Pct. 2.....	0	534	233
Kennan, vil.....	0	51	26	Ward 11, Pct. 1.....	12	683	265
Prentice, vil.....	0	106	87	Ward 11, Pct. 2.....	0	500	307
Park Falls, city:				Ward 12, Pct. 1.....	4	610	603
Ward 1.....	0	151	94	Ward 12, Pct. 2.....	2	288	614
				Ward 12, Pct. 3.....	3	363	335
				Ward 13, Pct. 1.....	8	478	434

## PRECINCT VOTE, GOVERNOR AND LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR—Continued

District	McDonald & Kothe (Amer.)	Lucey & Schreiber (Dem.)	Olson & Martin (Rep.)	District	McDonald & Kothe (Amer.)	Lucey & Schreiber (Dem.)	Olson & Martin (Rep.)
RACINE CO.—Cont.				ROCK CO.—Cont.			
Racine, city:—Cont.				Rock	1	438	260
Ward 13, Pct. 2	7	529	254	Spring Valley	2	95	104
Ward 14, Pct. 1	12	755	355	Turtle	0	445	492
Ward 14, Pct. 2	9	823	497	Union	0	158	166
Ward 15, Pct. 1	7	505	449	Clinton, vil.	1	203	269
Ward 15, Pct. 2	2	436	629	Footville, vil.	0	111	125
Ward 15, Pct. 3	4	423	538	Orfordville, vil.	2	147	183
Ward 16, Pct. 1	9	683	322	Beloit, city: (part)			
Ward 16, Pct. 2	6	584	299	Ward 15	2	87	300
Ward 17, Pct. 1	9	605	333	Ward 29	10	570	379
Ward 17, Pct. 2	5	702	348	Ward 30	5	448	346
Ward 18, Pct. 1	8	444	556	Ward 31, Pct. 1	5	345	157
Ward 18, Pct. 2	9	562	362	Ward 31, Pct. 2	5	142	49
TOTAL	312	30,086	21,573	Ward 32	8	423	340
RICHLAND CO.				Ward 33	2	341	336
Akan	24	62	63	Ward 34	7	403	396
Bloom	2	81	133	Ward 35	7	239	272
Buena Vista	2	149	212	Ward 36	11	328	150
Dayton	3	77	98	Ward 37	10	485	215
Eagle	9	78	94	Ward 38, Pct. 1	5	462	356
Forest	2	24	79	Ward 38, Pct. 2	6	367	354
Henrietta	9	68	89	Ward 39	3	426	488
Ithaca	2	98	126	Ward 40	5	346	319
Marshall	7	60	116	Edgerton, city	2	841	654
Orion	4	86	117	Evansville, city	7	444	556
Richland	5	162	253	Janesville, city:			
Richwood	28	68	59	Ward 1, Pct. 1	1	418	450
Rockbridge	4	80	134	Ward 1, Pct. 2	7	474	834
Sylvan	6	66	89	Ward 2	13	500	720
Westford	2	133	52	Ward 3	10	586	396
Willow	2	64	98	Ward 4	6	399	334
Boaz, vil.	2	25	28	Ward 5	0	416	657
Cazenovia, vil.	0	56	49	Ward 6, Pct. 1	2	473	732
Lone Rock, vil.	4	84	82	Ward 6, Pct. 2	5	497	698
Viola, vil. (part)	2	49	105	Ward 7	7	517	207
Yuba, vil.	3	40	3	Ward 8	12	1,150	613
Richland Center, city:				Ward 9	8	521	226
Ward 1	1	71	154	Ward 10	8	673	308
Ward 2	2	85	203	Ward 11	10	425	257
Ward 3	0	53	158	Ward 12	7	782	598
Ward 4	3	101	196	Milton, city:			
Ward 5	0	152	173	Ward 1	2	234	218
Ward 6	2	115	163	Ward 2	0	261	367
Ward 7	3	70	97	TOTAL	218	20,358	18,689
Ward 8	0	111	221	RUSK CO.			
TOTAL	133	2,368	3,444	Atlanta	0	91	60
ROCK CO.				Big Bend	1	66	43
Avon	2	72	70	Big Falls	1	32	20
Beloit:				Cedar Rapids	0	6	4
Pct. 1	1	225	187	Dewey	0	94	32
Pct. 2	0	267	204	Flambeau	2	136	102
Pct. 3	0	252	313	Grant	2	139	97
Pct. 4	1	179	254	Grow	2	73	45
Pct. 5	0	385	237	Hawkins	0	41	18
Bradford	2	138	182	Hubbard	1	23	11
Center	0	114	144	Lawrence	0	21	17
Clinton	0	106	181	Marshall	2	108	47
Fulton	0	398	248	Murry	1	41	28
Harmony	1	182	169	Richland	0	34	19
Janesville	0	163	378	Rusk	0	72	23
Johnstown	0	95	142	South Fork	0	48	13
La Prairie	1	114	183	Strickland	1	93	11
Lima	1	158	152	Stubbs	3	130	84
Magnolia	0	80	92	Thornapple	0	87	74
Milton	2	346	209	True	0	51	54
Newark	0	178	154	Washington	0	45	51
Plymouth	3	144	167	Wilkinson	0	14	3
Porter	0	142	142	Willard	0	79	28
				Wilson	0	17	3
				Bruce, vil.	2	134	180



## PRECINCT VOTE, GOVERNOR AND LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR—Continued

District	McDonald & Kothe (Amer.)	Lucey & Schreiber (Dem.)	Olson & Martin (Rep.)	District	McDonald & Kothe (Amer.)	Lucey & Schreiber (Dem.)	Olson & Martin (Rep.)
<b>RUSK CO.—Cont.</b>				<b>SAUK CO.</b>			
Conrath, vil. ....	0	22	12	Baraboo .....	6	164	244
Glen Flora, vil. ....	0	10	20	Bear Creek .....	2	105	39
Hawkins, vil. ....	0	88	44	Dellona .....	0	92	44
Ingram, vil. ....	0	26	10	Delton .....	3	140	164
Sheldon, vil. ....	1	51	54	Excelsior .....	1	80	134
Tony, vil. ....	0	35	21	Fairfield .....	2	98	101
Weyerhauser, vil. ....	1	68	26	Franklin .....	0	117	77
Ladysmith, city:				Freedom .....	4	49	78
Ward 1 .....	0	79	60	Greenfield .....	0	91	127
Ward 2 .....	0	64	69	Honey Creek .....	5	100	164
Ward 3 .....	0	92	98	Ironton .....	1	73	87
Ward 4 .....	0	119	83	La Valle .....	0	89	66
Ward 5 .....	0	72	107	Merrimac .....	2	84	69
Ward 6 .....	0	80	59	Prairie du Sac .....	3	88	109
Ward 7 .....	2	59	89	Reedsburg .....	1	154	157
<b>TOTAL .....</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>2,540</b>	<b>1,819</b>	Spring Green .....	1	87	96
<b>ST. CROIX CO.</b>				Sumpter .....	1	138	148
Baldwin .....	0	130	130	Troy .....	6	127	155
Cady .....	0	65	54	Washington .....	2	100	123
Cylon .....	2	105	50	Westfield .....	5	86	122
Eau Galle .....	0	106	98	Winfield .....	1	58	59
Emerald .....	0	104	38	Woodland .....	1	70	59
Erin Prairie .....	0	101	45	Cazenovia, vil. ....	0	2	0
Forest .....	2	105	41	Ironton, vil. ....	2	30	44
Glenwood .....	0	117	63	Lake Delton, vil. ....	3	148	211
Hammond .....	0	105	124	La Valle, vil. ....	3	59	82
Hudson .....	0	97	116	Lime Ridge, vil. ....	1	28	40
Kinnickinnic .....	1	110	104	Loganville, vil. ....	0	38	54
Pleasant Valley .....	1	42	51	Merrimac, vil. ....	3	71	40
Richmond .....	0	138	90	North Freedom, vil. ....	1	64	120
Rush River .....	0	63	54	Plain, vil. ....	0	141	115
St. Joseph .....	0	172	136	Prairie du Sac, vil. ....	0	263	436
Somerset .....	0	143	88	Rock Springs, vil. ....	1	92	72
Springfield .....	0	126	63	Sauk City, vil. ....	5	417	312
Stanton .....	0	129	129	Spring Green, vil. ....	2	203	181
Star Prairie .....	0	192	85	West Baraboo, vil. ....	0	99	129
Troy .....	0	200	173	Baraboo, city:			
Warren .....	0	112	57	Ward 1 .....	4	143	267
Baldwin, vil. ....	0	212	316	Ward 2 .....	4	138	203
Deer Park, vil. ....	2	42	26	Ward 3 .....	0	94	70
Hammond, vil. ....	1	138	119	Ward 4 .....	4	136	163
North Hudson, vil. ....	0	228	206	Ward 5 .....	2	104	139
Roberts, vil. ....	0	87	53	Ward 6 .....	0	117	167
Somerset, vil. ....	0	201	82	Ward 7 .....	1	170	269
Star Prairie, vil. ....	1	48	54	Ward 8 .....	1	106	272
Wilson, vil. ....	0	34	14	Ward 9 .....	1	111	240
Woodville, vil. ....	0	77	77	Reedsburg, city:			
Glenwood City, city:				Ward 1 .....	0	216	376
Ward 1 .....	0	33	63	Ward 2 .....	0	263	358
Ward 2 .....	0	46	47	Ward 3 .....	8	143	224
Ward 3 .....	0	49	57	Wisconsin Dells, city:			
Hudson, city:				(part)			
Ward 1 .....	0	120	180	Ward 1 (part) .....	0	15	30
Ward 2 .....	0	107	135	<b>TOTAL .....</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>5,601</b>	<b>7,036</b>
Ward 3 .....	0	121	130	<b>SAWYER CO.</b>			
Ward 4 .....	0	116	148	Bass Lake .....	0	133	138
Ward 5 .....	0	87	99	Couderay .....	1	39	20
Ward 6 .....	2	151	201	Draper .....	2	57	43
New Richmond, city:				Edgewater .....	0	72	51
Ward 1 .....	0	108	136	Hayward .....	0	257	300
Ward 2 .....	0	109	72	Hunter .....	0	63	67
Ward 3 .....	0	89	71	Lenroot .....	1	119	99
Ward 4 .....	0	81	101	Meadowbrook .....	2	20	26
Ward 5 .....	2	68	105	Meteor .....	1	27	22
Ward 6 .....	0	70	89	Ojibwa .....	0	35	28
River Falls, city: (part)				Radisson .....	0	59	37
Ward 1 .....	0	161	164	Round Lake .....	0	127	112
<b>TOTAL .....</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>5,045</b>	<b>4,534</b>	Sand Lake .....	0	99	128
				Spider Lake .....	0	52	104
				Weirgor .....	0	50	31

## PRECINCT VOTE, GOVERNOR AND LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR—Continued

District	McDonald & Kothe (Amer.)	Lucey & Schreiber (Dem.)	Olson & Martin (Rep.)	District	McDonald & Kothe (Amer.)	Lucey & Schreiber (Dem.)	Olson & Martin (Rep.)
SAWYER CO.—Cont.				SHEBOYGAN CO.—Cont.			
Winter.....	2	201	108	Wilson.....	10	568	611
Couderay, vil.....	0	18	26	Adell, vil.....	1	62	93
Exeland, vil.....	0	34	32	Cascade, vil.....	0	110	88
Radisson, vil.....	0	47	37	Cedar Grove, vil.....	0	107	435
Hayward, city:				Elkhart Lake, vil.....	0	133	193
Ward 1.....	2	69	76	Glenbeulah, vil.....	0	100	69
Ward 2.....	0	49	79	Howards Grove—			
Ward 3.....	0	41	93	Millersville, vil.....	2	145	194
Ward 4.....	0	35	59	Kohler, vil.....	6	214	576
TOTAL.....	11	1,703	1,716	Oostburg, vil.....	1	85	517
SHAWANO CO.				Random Lake, vil.....	2	191	235
Almon.....	1	73	57	Waldo, vil.....	0	64	90
Angelica.....	4	200	121	Plymouth, city:			
Aniwa.....	0	50	46	Ward 1.....	6	374	312
Bartelme.....	0	69	36	Ward 2.....	3	190	316
Belle Plaine.....	0	165	290	Ward 3.....	7	316	425
Biramwood.....	1	73	47	Sheboygan, city:			
Fairbanks.....	0	68	85	Ward 1.....	6	367	761
Germania.....	1	67	56	Ward 2.....	5	412	498
Grant.....	4	87	176	Ward 3.....	4	376	368
Green Valley.....	1	114	143	Ward 4.....	6	261	224
Hartland.....	0	59	156	Ward 5.....	19	359	174
Herman.....	0	123	124	Ward 6.....	13	478	399
Hutchins.....	0	43	61	Ward 7.....	10	524	142
Lessor.....	3	121	95	Ward 8.....	5	529	355
Maple Grove.....	3	206	94	Ward 9.....	8	692	416
Morris.....	0	68	75	Ward 10.....	9	886	528
Navarino.....	0	35	66	Ward 11.....	15	585	229
Pella.....	0	89	145	Ward 12.....	15	687	405
Red Springs.....	0	68	67	Ward 13.....	9	538	188
Richmond.....	4	227	306	Ward 14.....	8	480	164
Seneca.....	0	59	108	Ward 15.....	17	556	302
Washington.....	2	127	170	Ward 16.....	9	845	440
Waukechon.....	0	139	122	Ward 17.....	11	478	178
Wescott.....	4	396	545	Ward 18.....	11	532	484
Wittenberg.....	0	109	116	Ward 19.....	10	516	264
Aniwa, vil.....	2	36	28	Ward 20.....	10	508	244
Biramwood, vil.....	0	84	133	Sheboygan Falls, city:			
Bonduel, vil.....	0	93	257	Ward 1.....	0	330	256
Bowler, vil.....	1	38	66	Ward 2.....	1	306	304
Cecil, vil.....	0	77	92	Ward 3.....	1	358	270
Eland, vil.....	0	74	40	TOTAL.....	271	17,697	16,077
Gresham, vil.....	1	70	101	TAYLOR CO.			
Mattoon, vil.....	0	70	56	Aurora.....	2	105	22
Tigerton, vil.....	0	129	128	Browning.....	0	112	55
Wittenberg, vil.....	0	146	184	Chelsea.....	1	85	57
Shawano, city:				Cleveland.....	0	58	27
Ward 1.....	2	155	294	Deer Creek.....	6	96	72
Ward 2.....	2	189	361	Ford.....	0	48	19
Ward 3.....	0	250	405	Goodrich.....	0	73	26
Ward 4.....	1	141	218	Greenwood.....	0	105	33
Ward 5.....	0	308	357	Grover.....	1	24	33
TOTAL.....	37	4,696	6,027	Hammel.....	0	99	32
SHEBOYGAN CO.				Holway.....	2	66	34
Greenbush.....	3	194	192	Jump River.....	0	66	31
Herman.....	2	168	288	Little Black.....	3	152	86
Holland.....	0	207	589	Maplehurst.....	2	60	22
Lima.....	1	248	555	McKinley.....	5	49	55
Lyndon.....	1	162	190	Medford.....	10	279	153
Mitchell.....	7	103	87	Molitor.....	0	37	23
Mosel.....	1	161	230	Fershing.....	0	43	20
Plymouth.....	3	312	357	Rib Lake.....	0	115	58
Rhine.....	2	250	219	Roosevelt.....	1	154	24
Russell.....	0	83	54	Taft.....	2	71	25
Scott.....	1	210	227	Westboro.....	0	128	81
Sheboygan.....	4	779	670	Gilman, vil.....	1	103	45
Sheboygan Falls.....	5	365	415	Lublin, vil.....	0	60	12
Sherman.....	1	193	257	Rib Lake, vil.....	4	185	137
				Stetsonville, vil.....	1	47	59

## PRECINCT VOTE, GOVERNOR AND LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR—Continued

District	McDonald (Amer.)	Lucey & Kothe Schreiber (Dem.)	Olson & Martin (Rep.)	District	McDonald (Amer.)	Lucey & Kothe Schreiber (Dem.)	Olson & Martin (Rep.)
TAYLOR CO.—Cont.				VERNON CO.—Cont.			
Medford, city:				Stark	1	54	50
Ward 1	2	169	166	Sterling	4	46	146
Ward 2	1	160	245	Union	3	57	43
Ward 3	0	146	145	Viroqua	2	228	197
Ward 4	3	124	99	Webster	2	118	70
TOTAL	47	3,019	1,896	Wheatland	0	41	79
TREMPEALEAU CO.				Whitestown	3	46	61
Albion	1	111	57	Chaseburg, vil.	0	30	68
Arcadia	0	381	110	Coon Valley, vil.	1	100	153
Burnside	0	165	32	De Soto, vil. (part)	1	36	38
Caledonia	0	40	57	Genoa, vil.	0	45	53
Chimney Rock	0	62	37	La Farge, vil.	1	99	157
Dodge	0	124	17	Ontario, vil.	2	48	80
Ettrick	1	150	171	Readstown, vil.	4	62	96
Gale	1	132	165	Stoddard, vil.	3	106	105
Hale	0	251	106	Viola, vil. (part)	0	28	42
Lincoln	0	126	76	Hillsboro, city:			
Pigeon	0	150	84	Ward 1	1	47	58
Preston	0	131	125	Ward 2	3	56	47
Sumner	0	100	71	Ward 3	2	57	43
Trempealeau	1	180	134	Ward 4	1	64	66
Unity	0	101	72	Viroqua, city:			
Eleva, vil.	0	72	102	Ward 1	7	123	137
Ettrick, vil.	0	90	120	Ward 2	0	120	126
Pigeon Falls, vil.	0	44	57	Ward 3	2	106	174
Strum, vil.	0	190	134	Ward 4	2	98	166
Trempealeau, vil.	0	128	90	Ward 5	0	112	223
Arcadia, city:				Ward 6	0	63	128
Ward 1	0	53	66	Westby, city:			
Ward 2	0	160	73	Ward 1	0	108	100
Ward 3	0	187	74	Ward 2	0	107	161
Blair, city:				Ward 3	1	73	75
Ward 1	2	15	54	TOTAL	94	3,688	4,251
Ward 2	0	28	94	VILAS CO.			
Ward 3	0	52	102	Arbor Vitae	1	212	240
Galesville, city:				Boulder Junction	0	85	216
Ward 1	0	45	92	Cloverland	1	103	71
Ward 2	2	64	85	Conover	3	151	152
Ward 3	0	24	81	Lac du Flambeau	0	228	282
Independence, city:				Land O'Lakes	2	113	188
Ward 1	0	97	22	Lincoln	6	313	314
Ward 2	0	65	30	Manitowish Waters	0	70	207
Ward 3	0	56	22	Phelps	0	195	125
Ward 4	2	60	35	Plum Lake	0	74	125
Osseo, city:				Presque Isle	3	53	104
Ward 1	0	46	87	St. Germain	0	115	185
Ward 2	1	93	104	Washington	1	197	163
Ward 3	0	54	63	Winchester	0	60	79
Whitehall, city:				Eagle River, city:			
Ward 1	2	57	87	Ward 1	0	31	54
Ward 2	0	62	143	Ward 2	2	67	90
Ward 3	0	92	135	Ward 3	3	73	138
TOTAL	13	4,038	3,266	Ward 4	0	45	62
VERNON CO.				TOTAL	22	2,185	2,795
Bergen	6	122	130	WALWORTH CO.			
Christiana	0	151	84	Bloomfield	2	358	412
Clinton	4	115	75	Darien	0	140	213
Coon	0	121	102	Delavan:			
Forest	11	54	65	Pct. 1	2	227	336
Franklin	1	154	170	Pct. 2	2	238	282
Genoa	1	102	82	East Troy	5	433	310
Greenwood	1	81	61	Geneva	2	418	484
Hamburg	9	81	115	LaFayette	0	99	153
Harmony	2	90	95	La Grange	0	183	290
Hillsboro	2	86	76	Linn:			
Jefferson	1	175	141	Pct. 1	1	156	385
Kickapoo	7	44	72	Pct. 2	0	48	102
Liberty	3	34	41	Lyons	1	296	298

## PRECINCT VOTE, GOVERNOR AND LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR—Continued

District	McDonald (Amer.)	Lucey & Schreiber (Dem.)	Olson & Martin (Rep.)	District	McDonald (Amer.)	Lucey & Schreiber (Dem.)	Olson & Martin (Rep.)
<b>WALWORTH CO.—Cont.</b>				<b>WASHINGTON CO.</b>			
Richmond.....	1	127	180	Addison.....	8	389	290
Sharon.....	2	106	154	Barton.....	0	275	216
Spring Prairie.....	0	165	235	Erin.....	3	245	237
Sugar Creek.....	1	204	308	Farmington.....	3	256	277
Troy.....	3	183	160	Germantown.....	0	75	45
Walworth.....	1	135	246	Hartford.....	3	379	324
Whitewater.....	0	158	190	Jackson.....	5	295	460
Darien, vil.....	0	92	173	Kewaskum.....	3	178	185
East Troy, vil.....	1	302	259	Polk.....	5	307	450
Fontana on Geneva				Richfield:			
Lake, vil.....	1	210	431	Pct. 1.....	5	392	290
Genoa City, vil.....	0	100	208	Pct. 2.....	1	434	349
Sharon, vil.....	0	107	159	Trenton.....	7	564	530
Walworth, vil.....	1	156	364	Wayne.....	1	194	163
Williams Bay, vil.....	0	198	394	West Bend.....	5	343	439
Delavan, city:				Germantown, vil.:			
Ward 1.....	0	234	308	Pct. 1.....	4	246	300
Ward 2.....	1	200	243	Pct. 2.....	5	330	330
Ward 3.....	1	338	425	Pct. 3.....	6	387	276
Elkhorn, city:				Jackson, vil.....	0	112	124
Ward 1.....	1	199	252	Kewaskum, vil.....	2	349	360
Ward 2.....	1	198	292	Slinger, vil.....	0	237	186
Ward 3.....	0	217	387	Hartford, city:			
Lake Geneva, city:				Ward 1.....	1	283	212
Ward 1.....	0	196	418	Ward 2.....	0	236	178
Ward 2.....	2	128	272	Ward 3.....	1	240	184
Ward 3.....	0	160	236	Ward 4.....	0	388	386
Ward 4.....	0	101	199	West Bend, city:			
Whitewater, city: (part)				Ward 1.....	9	535	516
Ward 1.....	5	176	156	Ward 2.....	8	314	293
Ward 2.....	3	311	362	Ward 3.....	4	299	688
Ward 3.....	0	202	199	Ward 4.....	8	346	561
Ward 4 (part).....	4	290	428	Ward 5.....	6	384	291
TOTAL.....	44	7,789	10,903	Ward 6.....	2	237	263
<b>WASHBURN CO.</b>				Ward 7.....	6	437	233
Barronett.....	2	86	33	TOTAL.....	111	9,686	9,636
Bashaw.....	0	107	94	<b>WAUKESHA CO.</b>			
Bass Lake.....	1	46	33	Brookfield:			
Beaver Brook.....	0	115	71	Pct. 1.....	0	134	133
Birchwood.....	0	37	39	Pct. 2.....	4	177	275
Brooklyn.....	1	45	25	Pct. 3.....	6	216	396
Casey.....	0	81	70	Delafield.....	2	469	486
Chicago.....	0	51	29	Eagle.....	3	194	182
Crystal.....	0	34	25	Genesee.....	22	479	458
Evergreen.....	0	139	80	Lisbon.....	2	461	492
Frog Creek.....	0	25	9	Merton.....	10	654	758
Gull Lake.....	0	12	27	Mukwonago.....	0	276	249
Long Lake.....	0	110	73	Oconomowoc:			
Madge.....	0	48	11	Pct. 1.....	3	442	694
Minong.....	2	79	82	Pct. 2.....	1	318	270
Sarona.....	0	89	38	Ottawa.....	1	234	288
Spooner.....	0	85	64	Pewaukee:			
Springbrook.....	0	65	60	Pct. 1.....	4	380	292
Stinnett.....	1	32	26	Pct. 2.....	9	537	483
Stone Lake.....	1	31	73	Pct. 3.....	3	279	191
Trego.....	3	122	69	Summit:			
Birchwood, vil.....	0	68	83	Pct. 1.....	4	271	424
Minong, vil.....	0	81	60	Pct. 2.....	2	203	320
Shell Lake, city:				Vernon.....	4	456	411
Ward 1.....	0	40	45	Waukesha:			
Ward 2.....	0	66	50	Pct. 1.....	3	385	443
Ward 3.....	0	50	44	Pct. 2.....	4	282	412
Ward 4.....	0	48	83	Big Bend, vil.....	2	216	142
Spooner, city:				Butler, vil.....	4	438	233
Ward 1.....	0	117	103	Chenequa, vil.....	0	24	213
Ward 2.....	1	92	94	Dousman, vil.....	0	76	86
Ward 3.....	0	99	116	Eagle, vil.....	0	164	114
Ward 4.....	0	131	127	Elm Grove, vil.:			
Ward 5.....	0	88	60	Pct. 1.....	4	156	846
TOTAL.....	12	2,319	1,896				

## PRECINCT VOTE, GOVERNOR AND LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR—Continued

District	McDonald & Kothe (Amer.)	Lucey & Schreiber (Dem.)	Olson & Martin (Rep.)	District	McDonald & Kothe (Amer.)	Lucey & Schreiber (Dem.)	Olson & Martin (Rep.)
WAUKESHA CO.—Cont.				WAUKESHA CO. —Cont.			
Pct. 2.....	6	232	868	Waukesha, city:—Cont.			
Pct. 3.....	3	278	561	Ward 14.....	18	625	459
Hartland, vil.....	2	428	437	Ward 15.....	7	378	192
Lac La Belle, vil.....	0	26	85	TOTAL.....	571	32,969	36,828
Lannon, vil.....	1	189	94				
Menomonee Falls, vil.:				WAUPACA CO.			
Pct. 1.....	15	584	434	Bear Creek.....	0	67	113
Pct. 2.....	6	446	577	Caledonia.....	1	63	127
Pct. 3.....	5	809	797	Dayton.....	2	114	202
Pct. 4.....	5	647	550	Dupont.....	0	52	112
Pct. 5.....	14	507	642	Farmington:			
Pct. 6.....	4	484	427	Pct. 1.....	0	111	124
Pct. 7.....	6	467	396	Pct. 2.....	1	193	205
Pct. 8.....	5	491	427	Fremont.....	1	78	99
Merton, vil.....	0	80	101	Harrison.....	0	109	29
Mukwonago, vil.....	1	396	362	Helvetia.....	0	48	62
Nashotah, vil.....	1	63	92	Iola.....	1	79	96
North Prairie, vil.....	6	114	117	Larrabee.....	2	176	192
Oconomowoc Lake, vil.	0	40	207	Lebanon.....	0	102	106
Pewaukee, vil.....	7	567	362	Lind.....	4	74	103
Sussex, vil.....	11	506	289	Little Wolf.....	0	72	143
Wales, vil.....	0	131	133	Matteson.....	0	88	83
Brookfield, city:				Mukwa.....	3	145	138
Ward 1, Pct. 1.....	7	294	331	Royalton.....	3	112	166
Ward 1, Pct. 2.....	1	197	466	Scandinavia.....	0	53	101
Ward 2.....	12	691	1,181	St. Lawrence.....	1	66	63
Ward 3.....	7	524	1,294	Union.....	0	70	172
Ward 4, Pct. 1.....	2	163	457	Waupaca.....	2	87	104
Ward 4, Pct. 2.....	6	283	761	Weyauwega.....	0	47	89
Ward 5.....	3	373	1,236	Wyoming.....	0	58	36
Ward 6.....	7	358	434	Big Falls, vil.....	0	24	27
Ward 7.....	19	601	982	Embarrass, vil.....	0	55	89
Delafield, city:				Fremont, vil.....	1	57	126
Ward 1.....	0	75	159	Iola, vil.....	0	129	235
Ward 2.....	3	129	125	Ogdensburg, vil.....	1	22	37
Ward 3.....	1	117	147	Scandinavia, vil.....	0	26	69
Ward 4.....	3	138	191	Clintonville, city:			
Muskego, city:				Ward 1.....	0	201	352
Ward 1.....	11	269	356	Ward 2.....	0	88	59
Ward 2.....	15	307	209	Ward 3.....	0	102	99
Ward 3.....	9	322	170	Ward 4.....	0	124	214
Ward 4.....	11	281	177	Ward 5.....	0	117	272
Ward 5.....	19	351	177	Manawa, city:			
Ward 6.....	6	240	185	Ward 1.....	0	27	47
Ward 7.....	8	275	153	Ward 2.....	0	32	77
New Berlin, city:				Ward 3.....	0	46	78
Ward 1.....	10	600	520	Ward 4.....	0	17	44
Ward 2.....	11	822	708	Marion, city:			
Ward 3.....	6	661	573	Ward 1.....	0	40	107
Ward 4.....	10	761	557	Ward 2.....	0	17	84
Ward 5.....	7	453	583	Ward 3.....	0	40	132
Ward 6.....	12	925	764	New London, city: (part)			
Oconomowoc, city:				Ward 1.....	0	167	228
Ward 1.....	1	321	592	Ward 2.....	3	107	171
Ward 2.....	1	218	349	Ward 4.....	8	171	207
Ward 3.....	4	303	342	Ward 5.....	1	88	77
Ward 4.....	0	260	333	Waupaca, city:			
Waukesha, city:				Ward 1.....	0	89	164
Ward 1.....	16	552	342	Ward 2.....	0	49	122
Ward 2.....	7	266	167	Ward 3.....	1	62	113
Ward 3.....	7	457	242	Ward 4.....	0	76	229
Ward 4.....	12	449	299	Ward 5.....	1	113	256
Ward 5.....	23	606	300	Weyauwega, city:			
Ward 6.....	8	299	323	Ward 1.....	0	62	139
Ward 7.....	11	447	364	Ward 2.....	3	59	134
Ward 8.....	12	387	357	Ward 3.....	0	31	73
Ward 9.....	9	349	705	TOTAL.....	40	4,302	6,726
Ward 10.....	9	319	266				
Ward 11.....	11	356	526				
Ward 12.....	9	340	261				
Ward 13.....	5	421	264				

## PRECINCT VOTE, GOVERNOR AND LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR—Continued

District	McDonald (Amer.)	Lucey & Kothe & Schreiber (Dem.)	Olson & Martin (Rep.)	District	McDonald (Amer.)	Lucey & Kothe & Schreiber (Dem.)	Olson & Martin (Rep.)
<b>WAUSHARA CO.</b>				<b>WINNEBAGO CO.—Cont.</b>			
Aurora.....	3	114	155	Oshkosh, city:—Cont.			
Bloomfield.....	1	58	127	Dist. 31.....	9	302	387
Coloma.....	2	46	41	Dist. 32.....	19	300	354
Dakota.....	1	84	132	Dist. 33.....	13	294	334
Deerfield.....	0	38	86	Dist. 34.....	16	250	308
Hancock.....	0	56	59	Dist. 35.....	15	404	300
Leon.....	0	79	113	Dist. 36.....	5	309	346
Marion.....	0	124	208	Dist. 37.....	11	313	274
Mt. Morris.....	2	70	132	Dist. 38.....	8	218	230
Oasis.....	2	35	49	Dist. 39.....	2	233	225
Plainfield.....	0	66	66	Dist. 40.....	15	410	312
Poy Sippi.....	0	79	183	Dist. 41.....	17	324	280
Richford.....	0	24	53	Dist. 42.....	24	421	419
Rose.....	2	51	47	Dist. 43.....	13	377	309
Saxeville.....	2	48	123	Dist. 44.....	15	536	194
Springwater.....	4	83	155	Dist. 45.....	19	522	441
Warren.....	0	97	82	Dist. 46.....	24	795	668
Wautoma.....	0	74	153	Dist. 47.....	20	465	360
Coloma, vil.....	1	53	88				
Hancock, vil.....	0	48	81	<b>TOTAL.....</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>17,507</b>	<b>19,286</b>
Lohrville, vil.....	0	51	16				
Plainfield, vil.....	0	77	126	<b>WOOD CO.</b>			
Redgranite, vil.....	0	121	74	Arpin.....	1	140	133
Wild Rose, vil.....	0	72	184	Auburndale.....	3	114	97
Berlin, city: (part)				Cameron.....	1	48	75
Pct. 2.....	0	5	5	Cary.....	2	55	36
Wautoma, city:				Cranmoor.....	0	27	37
Ward 1.....	0	46	107	Dexter.....	0	75	29
Ward 2.....	0	30	95	Grand Rapids:			
Ward 3.....	0	95	193	Pct. 1.....	4	338	205
<b>TOTAL.....</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>1,824</b>	<b>2,933</b>	Pct. 2.....	2	406	388
<b>WINNEBAGO CO.</b>				Hansen.....	2	101	70
Algoma.....	7	460	632	Hiles.....	1	36	22
Black Wolf.....	12	292	471	Lincoln.....	2	158	130
Clayton.....	0	213	335	Marshfield.....	0	172	146
Menasha.....	17	1,062	1,105	Milladore.....	0	106	47
Neenah.....	4	356	545	Port Edwards.....	3	220	90
Nekimi.....	2	110	185	Remington.....	1	66	30
Nepeuskun.....	3	68	103	Richfield.....	1	106	127
Omro.....	15	233	227	Rock.....	3	52	88
Oshkosh.....	11	547	592	Rudolph.....	1	230	103
Poygan.....	3	109	77	Saratoga:			
Rushford.....	13	116	204	Pct. 1.....	4	253	102
Utica.....	3	89	202	Pct. 2.....	0	215	106
Vinland.....	2	160	253	Seneca.....	0	177	95
Winchester.....	4	123	218	Sherry.....	0	129	58
Winneconne.....	3	199	294	Sigel.....	7	275	142
Wolf River.....	0	66	150	Wood.....	2	116	61
Winneconne, vil.....	2	219	299	Auburndale, vil.....	0	75	81
Menasha, city:				Biron, vil.....	1	199	122
Dist. 1.....	4	373	188	Milladore, vil.....	0	58	20
Dist. 2.....	2	386	316	Port Edwards, vil.....	3	352	406
Dist. 3.....	6	318	417	Rudolph, vil.....	0	87	35
Dist. 4.....	6	535	227	Vesper, vil.....	0	65	53
Dist. 5.....	1	484	233	Marshfield, city: (part)			
Dist. 6.....	7	561	347	Ward 1.....	3	257	164
Neenah, city:				Ward 2.....	6	209	210
Dist. 20.....	5	341	302	Ward 3.....	3	178	248
Dist. 21.....	1	215	724	Ward 4.....	1	232	480
Dist. 22.....	3	335	876	Ward 5.....	3	288	318
Dist. 23.....	6	298	445	Ward 6.....	4	220	262
Dist. 24.....	3	208	295	Ward 7.....	1	145	189
Dist. 25.....	2	282	264	Ward 8.....	2	201	145
Dist. 26.....	5	476	520	Ward 9.....	2	249	352
Dist. 27.....	11	513	622	Ward 10.....	3	275	289
Omro, city:	7	295	316	Nekoosa, city:			
Oshkosh, city:				Ward 1.....	0	180	70
Dist. 28.....	13	388	626	Ward 2.....	0	43	32
Dist. 29.....	11	301	480	Ward 3.....	0	127	89
Dist. 30.....	3	303	455	Ward 4.....	0	180	102

## PRECINCT VOTE, GOVERNOR AND LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR—Continued

District	McDonald & Kothe (Amer.)	Lucey & Schreiber (Dem.)	Olson & Martin (Rep.)	District	McDonald & Kothe (Amer.)	Lucey & Schreiber (Dem.)	Olson & Martin (Rep.)
WOOD CO.—Cont.				WOOD CO.—Cont.			
Pittsville, city:				Wisconsin Rapids, city:—Cont.			
Ward 1.....	1	57	59	Ward 10.....	1	187	156
Ward 2.....	0	27	27	Ward 11.....	2	188	136
Ward 3.....	0	40	31	Ward 12.....	6	206	150
Wisconsin Rapids, city:				Ward 13.....	1	207	164
Ward 1.....	3	177	69	Ward 14.....	0	201	251
Ward 2.....	0	178	88	Ward 15.....	1	154	288
Ward 3.....	4	211	95	Ward 16.....	1	165	196
Ward 4.....	7	209	136	Ward 17.....	3	126	94
Ward 5.....	7	230	146	Ward 18.....	3	153	122
Ward 6.....	4	255	174	Ward 19.....	1	145	110
Ward 7.....	2	226	172	Ward 20.....	0	26	11
Ward 8.....	0	129	160				
Ward 9.....	4	183	164	TOTAL.....	123	10,975	9,083

## NONPARTISAN ELECTIONS

## VOTE FOR JUSTICE OF THE SUPREME COURT\*

April 7, 1970

County	Connor T. Hansen	County	Connor T. Hansen
Adams.....	1,309	Marinette.....	7,087
Ashland.....	4,237	Marquette.....	1,364
Barron.....	5,029	Menominee.....	115
Bayfield.....	1,692	Milwaukee.....	69,289
Brown.....	21,698	Monroe.....	3,517
Buffalo.....	2,191	Oconto.....	4,669
Burnett.....	1,293	Oneida.....	4,087
Calumet.....	2,803	Outagamie.....	17,617
Chippewa.....	4,736	Ozaukee.....	5,991
Clark.....	2,383	Pepin.....	1,576
Columbia.....	6,259	Pierce.....	3,669
Crawford.....	2,986	Polk.....	2,362
Dane.....	34,095	Portage.....	4,394
Dodge.....	11,997	Price.....	1,589
Door.....	5,593	Racine.....	22,615
Douglas.....	6,742	Richland.....	2,431
Dunn.....	3,532	Rock.....	16,236
Eau Claire.....	11,327	Rusk.....	1,334
Florence.....	999	St. Croix.....	4,257
Fond du Lac.....	8,968	Sauk.....	5,761
Forest.....	1,396	Sawyer.....	1,491
Grant.....	6,206	Shawano.....	4,778
Green.....	4,388	Sheboygan.....	12,653
Green Lake.....	2,857	Taylor.....	3,062
Iowa.....	2,078	Trempealeau.....	3,115
Iron.....	1,910	Vernon.....	3,213
Jackson.....	2,056	Vilas.....	2,653
Jefferson.....	8,447	Walworth.....	7,000
Juneau.....	2,420	Washington.....	1,782
Kenosha.....	18,576	Washington.....	9,036
Kewaunee.....	3,295	Waukesha.....	22,304
La Crosse.....	11,491	Waupaca.....	5,721
Lafayette.....	2,197	Waushara.....	2,365
Langlade.....	2,895	Winnebago.....	17,024
Lincoln.....	4,873	Wood.....	10,131
Manitowoc.....	9,833		
Marathon.....	13,554	TOTAL.....	524,628

\*Copied from official records in Office of Secretary of State. Scattering votes omitted.







# ALPHABETICAL INDEX

## ALPHABETICAL INDEX

	<i>Pages</i>		
<b>A</b>		sergeant at arms -----	33, 68, 111, 117
Accounting examining board -----	174	session days -----	112
Adjutant general -----	167	speaker -----	33, 57, 111, 115
list of, 1839-1964, <i>see</i> 1962		speaker pro tem -----	33, 47, 111, 115
<i>Blue Book</i> 200		speakers, list of, 1848-1969,	
Administration department ---	146, 149-150	<i>see</i> 1970 BB 680	
Administrative policy and procedures		vote, 1970-71 general elections --	319-322
council -----	150	vote, 1970-71 primary elections --	301-307
facilities management bureau -----	149	lists of, 1848-1957, <i>see</i> prior	
financial operations bureau -----	149	<i>Blue Books:</i>	
personnel bureau -----	149	chief clerks—1935 BB 259; 1944	
planning and budget bureau -----	149	BB 190; 1958 BB 322	
printing council -----	150	members—1915 BB 264-315, 502-39;	
purchases and services bureau -----	149	1927 BB 645-49, 651-52; 1935 BB	
Administrative code -----	129	263-66; 1944 BB 187-90; 1958 BB	
Administrative districts -----	135	315-321	
Administrative policy and procedures		sergeant at arms—1935 BB 260;	
council -----	150	1944 BB 191; 1958 BB 322	
Administrative rules review		Athletic examining board -----	174
committee -----	124, 126	Atkinson, William P.,	
Administrator of courts -----	193, 199	representative -----	57, 303, 321
Adult education -----	142, 184, 189-190	Attorney general	
Aeronautics council -----	180	(justice department) -----	6, 7, 132,
Aeronautics division -----	144, 179	145, 165-166	
Aging, Council on -----	157	biography and photo -----	6, 7
Aging division -----	155	vote, 1970 general election -----	310
Agricultural stations, U. of Wis. -----	185	vote, 1970 primary election -----	294
Agriculture department -----	142, 150-152	list of, 1957-1969, <i>see</i> 1970 BB 675	
board -----	150	lists of, 1848-1957, <i>see</i> prior <i>Blue</i>	
Air national guard -----	167-168	<i>Books:</i> 1935 BB 165; 1944 BB 163;	
Air pollution control council -----	170	1958 BB 276	
Alberts, John M.,		Audit bureau, Legislative -----	125, 128
representative -----	65, 304, 321	Automotive accidents -----	144
American party, state platform ---	251-264	Azim, James N., Jr.,	
Anderson, Norman C.,		representative -----	43, 302, 319
representative -----	33, 38, 111, 301, 319		
Animal health -----	151		
Annotations, Wisconsin -----	129		
Apprenticeship and training division ---	162		
Architects, engineers, designers,		<b>B</b>	
surveyors examining board -----	174	Baldus, Alvin, representative --	41, 301, 319
Archives and manuscript division -----	161	Banking commissioner -----	142, 152-153
Armory board -----	168	banks division -----	152
Army national guard -----	168	consumer credit division -----	152
Aspin, Les, congressman -----	13, 296, 312	consumer credit review board -----	152
Assembly		credit union division -----	152
caucus chairmen -----	33, 48, 59	credit union review board -----	152
chief clerk -----	33, 68, 111, 117	review board -----	152
committees -----	117	Bar association, <i>see</i> State bar of	
description of districts -----	34-67	Wisconsin	
employees -----	117-118	Bar commissioners -----	199
majority leader -----	33, 38, 111	Barbee, Lloyd A.,	
maps of districts -----	119-120	representative -----	51, 303, 320
members -----	34-67	Barbers examining council -----	158
minority leader -----	33, 58, 111	Barron county campus, state	
officers -----	33, 111	universities -----	188
pictures -----	33-67	Basic sciences examining board -----	174
population of districts -----	121	Beauty parlors -----	157, 158

## ALPHABETICAL INDEX

355

<i>Pages</i>	<i>Pages</i>
Beilfuss, Bruce F., supreme court justice ----- 8, 9, 191, 199	Children's treatment center ----- 139, 159
Berger, David G., representative ----- 55, 303, 320	Chilsen, Walter J., senator ----- 20, 30, 299, 300, 316, 318
Bidwell, Everett V., senator ----- 29, 299, 300, 316, 318	Chiropractic examining board ----- 174
Bill analyses ----- 122	Circuit courts ----- 194-196, 351
Biographies and pictures ----- 4-68	current judges ----- 195
index to biographies ----- 2-3	map of circuits ----- 194
Black river camp ----- 139, 159	vote for judges, 1970-71 ----- 351
Blind ----- 139, 157, 172	Cirilli, Arthur A., senator ----- 29, 299, 300, 316, 318
council ----- 157, 172	Cities, Wisconsin
Boards, councils, committees, executive branch ----- 136	incorporations year, number, population ----- 210-213
<i>see also</i> each agency	minor civil division population -- 220-233
Boeckmann, Vernon R., representative ----- 63, 304, 321	municipalities over 15,000, rank ----- 206
Bolle, Everett E., representative ----- 48, 302, 320	urban places over 2,500 ----- 208-209
Bond board, State ----- 140, 149	urbanized area population ----- 209
Boxing supervision, <i>see</i> Athletic examining board	Civil defense, <i>see</i> Emergency government
Bradley, Gordon R., representative ----- 66, 305, 321	Civil service ----- 137
Brown, Manny S., representative ----- 61, 304, 321	merit award board ----- 150
Budget, 1971-73 appropriations, <i>see</i> each agency directory	personnel board ----- 150
Budget, State ----- 110	Claims [against the state] board ----- 149
Building and loan associations, supervision ----- 142, 177	Clapp, Norman M., secretary of transportation ----- 179
Building commission, State ----- 124, 126	Collection agency advisory committee -- 152
Building inspection ----- 162	Commerce and industry ----- 141-142
Buildings, state ----- 138-140	economic development ----- 166
pictures of capitol ----- 202	Commerce function of executive branch ----- 141-142
Bultman, Glenn E., representative ----- 54, 303, 320	agriculture department ----- 142, 150-152
Busby, Allen J., senator ----- 23, 315	banking commissioner office -- 142, 152-153
Byers, Francis R., representative ----- 66, 304, 321	insurance commissioner office ---- 142, 164
Byrnes, John W., congressman ----- 16, 297, 314	public service commission ----- 142, 173
	regulation and licensing department ----- 142, 174-176
	savings and loan commissioner office ----- 142, 177
	securities commissioner office ---- 142, 178
	Commissioners of public lands board -- 170
	Congressional district maps ----- 18-19
	new districts: map, population -- 234-236
	Congressmen, from Wisconsin ----- 13-17
	vote, 1970 general election ----- 312-314
	vote, 1970 primary election ----- 296-298
	list of, 1943-1969, <i>see</i> 1970 <i>Blue Book</i> 678
	list of, 1848-1943, <i>see</i> 1944 <i>Blue Book</i> 354-56
	Conrad, Ervin W., representative ----- 59, 304, 321
	Conservation, <i>see</i> Natural resources and recreation statistics
	Conservation wardens pension board -- 154
	Constitution, Wisconsin ----- 70-92
	votes on amendments ----- 93-98
	Constitutional officers, biographies ----- 4, 6, 132
	list of, 1957-1969, <i>see</i> 1970 <i>Blue Book</i> 675; 1836-1957, <i>see</i> 1935 BB 163-65; 1944 BB 162-63; 1958 BB 275-76
	Constitutional offices -- 134, 141, 142, 145, 146, 148, 149, 165, 166, 171-173, 178
Camp, Black river ----- 139, 159	
Camp Douglas ----- 168	
Camp Williams ----- 168	
Caucus chairmen ----- 20, 22, 30, 33, 48, 59	
Central colony and school ----- 139, 159	
Central state hospital ----- 139, 159	
Chief clerks, Legislature ----- 20, 32, 33, 68, 111, 117	
lists of, 1848-1957, <i>see</i> prior <i>Blue Books</i> : 1935 BB 259; 1944 BB 190; 1958 BB 322	
Child center, Sparta ----- 139, 160	
Children ----- 139, 160	
child center ----- 139, 160	
delinquent ----- 159	
handicapped ----- 171-172	
institutions for ----- 139, 160	
treatment center ----- 139	

	<i>Pages</i>		<i>Pages</i>
Consumer credit division .....	152	Disability board .....	148
Consumer credit review board .....	152	Disabled, <i>see</i> Handicapped .....	
Consumer protection .....	141-142, 151	Diseases of animals and plants .....	151
Conta, Dennis J.,		Dorff, Eugene, representative ..	46, 302, 320
representative .....	50, 302, 320	Dorman, Henry, senator .....	27, 299, 316
Cooperative educational service		Driver's license .....	179
agencies .....	171	Drug abuse control commission .....	153
Corporations division .....	178	Dueholm, Harvey L.,	
Correctional camp system .....	139, 159	representative .....	36, 301, 306, 319, 322
Correctional center, Walworth .....	139, 159	Duren, Joanne,	
Correctional institution,		representative .....	44, 306, 319, 322
Fox Lake .....	139, 159	Du Rose, Stanley, Jr.,	
Correctional institution for youth,		commissioner of insurance .....	164
Oxford .....	159		
Correctional institutions .....	138-139, 159		
Corrections division .....	156	Earl, Anthony,	
Cosmetologists examining council .....	158	representative .....	49, 111, 302, 320
Cosmetology council .....	157	Early, Michael P.,	
Counties		representative .....	36, 301, 306, 319, 322
courts .....	193, 196-197	Eau Claire state university .....	138, 186
Judges .....	196-197	Economic development council .....	166
population .....	205, 220-233	Economic development division,	
Court commissioners .....	198	<i>see</i> State economic development	
Courts .....	191-198	division .....	
administrator .....	193, 199	Economic opportunity bureau .....	166
circuit courts .....	193, 194-196	Education	
circuits, map .....	194	elementary, secondary .....	142, 171-173
commissioners .....	198	higher .....	142-143, 180-190
county courts .....	193, 196, 197	Education, function of executive	
election statistics .....	350, 351	branch .....	142-143
Judges .....	191, 193, 195, 197, 199	educational communications board ..	143
judicial council .....	193, 200	higher educational aids	
municipal justice courts .....	198	board .....	143, 160-161
public defender .....	193, 199	historical society .....	143
supreme .....	191, 193, 199	public instruction department .....	142
Credit union review board .....	152	state universities .....	142
Credit union division .....	152	university of Wisconsin .....	142
Crime .....	145, 165-166	university of Wisconsin system ..	142-143
Crime laboratory bureau .....	165	vocational, technical, adult	
Criminal investigation division .....	165	education board .....	142
Criminal justice, Council on .....	148	Educational approval board .....	172
Czerwinski, Joseph C.,		Educational communications board .....	153
representative .....	52, 303, 320	Educational opportunity division .....	161
		Educational radio and TV .....	143, 153
		Educational service agencies,	
		Cooperative .....	171
<b>D</b> angerous substance control council ..	157	Eich, William F., public service	
Davis, Glenn R.,		commission chairman .....	173
congressman .....	17, 298, 314	Election process, Wisconsin .....	284-289
Day, Laurence J.,		Election statistics, General .....	308-350
representative .....	48, 302, 320	attorney general .....	310
Deaf, School for .....	139, 171-172	congressmen, from Wisconsin ..	312-314
Debt, Public .....	139-140	governor, lieutenant governor,	
Delinquent children .....	159	by county .....	308
Democratic party,		governor, lieutenant governor,	
State .....	240-241, 247-248, 265-273	by precincts .....	323-350
organization .....	240-241, 247	representatives to assembly .....	319-322
platform .....	265-273	secretary of state .....	309
state central committee .....	248	senators, U.S. from Wisconsin .....	311
Dentistry examining board .....	175	senators, state .....	315-318
Departments, State .....	134-135	state treasurer .....	309
Devitt, James C., senator .....	30, 315, 317		

## 357

Fairs, State	152
Family service division	156
Ferrall, R. Michael, representative	60, 304, 321
Finance, State, <i>see</i> State Finance	
Fire service training council	190
Fiscal notes	122
Floor leaders, Legislative	20, 27, 29, 33, 58, 111
Fond du Lac campus, state universities	188
Food division, agriculture department	151
Food inspection	142, 151
Food standards council	152
Ford foundation (Legislative programs study) committee	129
Forest fire control	169
Forestry, wildlife and recreation division	169
Fox, Thomas P., assembly chief clerk	33, 68, 111
Fox Valley campus, University of Wisconsin—Green Bay	138, 183
Framework of Wisconsin government, The	102-110
organization chart	102-103
Frank, Kurt A., senator	23, 299, 316
Frøehlich, Harold V., representative	33, 58, 111, 303, 321
Functions of executive branch	140-147, 148-190
commerce	141-142
education	142-143
environmental resources	143-144
general executive functions	145-147
governor and lieutenant governor	141
human relations and resources	144-145
Funeral directors, embalmers examining council	158
Game management	169
Gaulke, Ellsworth K., representative	43, 302, 306, 307, 319, 322
General election, <i>see</i> Election statistics, general	
General executive function of executive branch	145-146
administration department	146
employee trust funds department	146
investment board	146
local affairs and development department	146
revenue department	146
secretary of state	146
state treasurer	146
Giese, Kenyon E., representative	63, 304, 321
Government employes, state	137, 138
Government operations board	124, 126

	Pages		Pages
Governor -----	4, 5, 137, 141, 148-149	Helgeson, Donald K.,	
biography and photo -----	4, 5	representative -----	33, 48, 302, 320
veto power -----	123-124	Hephner, Gervase A.,	
vote, 1970 general election,		representative -----	36, 301, 319
by counties -----	308	Higher educational aids	
vote, 1970 general election,		board -----	143, 160-161
by precincts -----	323-350	Highway commission -----	179
vote, 1970 primary election,		Highway safety council -----	148
by counties -----	290	Highways	
votes for, 1848-1968, <i>see</i> 1970		accidents -----	144
<i>Blue Book</i> 682-83		aids, finance -----	144
Governors of Wisconsin, 1848-1959:		division -----	179
for biographies <i>see</i> 1960 <i>Blue Book</i>		state patrol -----	180
69-206		Hill, Charles M., Sr., secretary of	
Graduate school, State		local affairs and development -----	166
universities -----	186-188	Historical markers	
Graduate school, U. of Wis.		council -----	162
<i>see</i> 1964 <i>Blue Book</i> 500-03 -----	182	historic sites, markers -----	162
Grain regulation bureau, agriculture		Historical society -----	161-162
department -----	151	Hollander, Walter G.,	
Grand army home for veterans -----	139	senator -----	26, 315, 317
Greeley, George, secretary of		Home and family council -----	124, 127
regulation and licensing -----	174	Home for women, Taycheedah -----	138, 159
Greider, Gerald A.,		Hospital regulation and approved	
representative -----	46, 302, 320	council -----	157
Groshek, Leonard A.,		House of representatives, U.S.,	
representative -----	60, 304, 321	<i>see</i> Congressmen, Wisconsin	
Group insurance board -----	154	Huber, Robert T., representative --	33, 57,
Grover, Herbert J.,		111, 179, 303, 320	
representative -----	49, 306, 320, 322	Human relations and resources	
Guiles, Jon R.,		function of	
representative -----	66, 304, 321	employment relations commission ---	145
		executive branch -----	144-145
		health and social services department	145
		industry, labor and human relations	
		department -----	145
		justice department -----	145
		military affairs department -----	145
		veterans affairs department -----	145
		Hygiene laboratory -----	185
<b>H</b> allows, E. Harold, supreme court			
chief justice -----	8, 9, 191, 199	<b>I</b> mprisonment, Wrongful, <i>see</i> Claims	
Handicapped -----	157, 171-172	board	
children -----	171-172	Income tax, sales, excise tax	
Hanley, Leo B., supreme court		division -----	177
justice -----	9, 10, 191, 199	Indebtedness, Public -----	139-140
Hanna, Daniel D.,		Independent agencies -----	136
representative -----	56, 303, 320	Indian population -----	206
Hansen, Connor T., supreme court		Industrial development -----	166
justice -----	9, 10, 191, 199	Industrial education, <i>see</i> Vocational	
Hansen, Robert W., supreme court		education	
justice -----	9, 10, 191, 199	Industrial safety and buildings	
Hanson, Thomas S.,		division -----	162
representative -----	40, 301, 319	Industry, labor and human relations	
Health, Council on -----	157	department -----	145, 162-164
division of -----	156	commission -----	162
Health and social services		Information about Wisconsin	
department -----	145, 155-160	agriculture department -----	151
board -----	155	legislative reference bureau -----	129
Health statistics bureau -----	156	reference and loan bureau -----	172
Hearing aid dealers and fitters			
examining board -----	175		
Heffernan, Nathan S., supreme court			
justice -----	9, 10, 191, 199		
Heinen, Raymond F.,			
senator -----	28, 315, 317		

## ALPHABETICAL INDEX

359

	<i>Pages</i>		<i>Pages</i>
state economic development division --	166	Klicka, George H.,	
tourism and information division -	169-170	representative -----	56, 303, 320
Inheritance tax -----	177	Knowles, Robert P.,	
Insect and plant diseases -----	151	senator -----	20, 24, 111, 315, 317
Institutions, State -----	138-139, 159-160	Knutson, Milo G., senator ----	31, 315, 317
visiting committee -----	131	Korpela, Ernest,	
Insurance agents council -----	164	representative -----	34, 301, 306, 319, 322
Insurance commissioner -----	142, 164	Krueger, Clifford W., senator -	24, 315, 317
Interstate cooperation commission -	124, 127		
Investigation council -----	166		
Investment board -----	146, 165		
<b>J</b> ackamonis, Edward G.,		<b>L</b> abor, <i>see</i> Employment relations com-	
representative -----	65, 304, 321	mission and Industry, labor and	
Jackson, Robert L.,		human relations department	
representative -----	52, 303, 320	Labor relations -----	155
Johnson, Gary K.,		Labor standards division -----	162
representative -----	62, 304, 321	Labor union welfare funds -----	164
Johnson, Raymond C.,		Laboratories, State	
senator -----	31, 299, 300, 316, 318	agriculture -----	151
Johnson, William A.,		crime -----	165
representative -----	52, 303, 320	La Crosse state university -----	138, 186
Jones, Joseph E., representative ---	50, 302	La Fave, Reuben, senator ----	30, 315, 317
Judges -----	191, 195, 197, 199	La Fave, William,	
circuit courts -----	193, 195	representative -----	42, 302, 306, 319, 322
county courts -----	193, 197	Land and commissioners, Public -----	170
supreme court -----	191, 193, 199	Law enforcement 145, 165-166, 169, 179, 180	
votes for -----	350, 351	Law enforcement services division -----	165
Judicial branch -----	191-201	Law enforcement standards board -	165-166
Judicial council -----	193, 200	Law library, State -----	193, 200
Judicial elections, <i>see</i> Election		Legal services division, Justice	
statistics, nonpartisan		department -----	165
Jung, James A., executive secretary,		Legislative audit bureau -----	125, 128
higher educational aids board -----	160	Legislative branch -----	113-131
Justice courts -----	198	Legislative compensation council -----	150
Justice department -----	145, 165-166	Legislative council -----	124, 125, 128
Justices, Supreme court,		Legislative fiscal bureau -----	125, 129
Wisconsin -----	8-10, 191, 199	Legislative organization,	
votes for -----	350	Joint committee on -----	124, 125, 128
lists of justices, 1848-1957, <i>see</i> prior		Legislative programs study	
<i>Blue Books</i> : 1935 BB 408-09;		committee (Ford committee) ---	124, 129
1944 BB 325; 1958 BB 497-98		Legislative reference bureau -----	125, 129
Justices of the peace -----	198	Legislature -----	111-131
Juvenile delinquency -----	159	assemblymen -----	34-67
		caucus chairmen --	20, 22, 30, 33, 68, 111
<b>K</b> afka, Lawrence J.,		chief clerks -----	20, 32, 33, 68, 111
representative -----	35, 301, 319	committees -----	117, 124
Kahl, William C., state superintendent		description of districts -----	21-31, 34-67
of public instruction -----	6, 7, 171	election of members -----	114
Kastenmeier, Robert W.,		employees -----	117-118
congressman -----	13, 296, 312	floor leaders -----	20, 27, 29, 33, 58, 111
Kendziorski, Casimir, senator --	21, 299, 316	hearings -----	122
Keppler, Ernest C.,		history: number of members ----	113-114
senator -----	20, 27, 111, 315, 317	how a bill becomes a law -----	122-124
Kessler, Frederick P.,		legislative agencies directory ---	124-131
representative -----	53, 303, 320	<i>see also</i> each agency	
Kettle Moraine boys school -----	138, 159	maps of districts -----	119-120
Klecza, Gerald D.,		officers -----	20, 33, 111
representative -----	54, 303, 320	pictures -----	33-67
		population of districts -----	121
		powers -----	113
		president and president	
		pro tem -----	4, 7, 20, 24, 111
		publications -----	111, 116





## ALPHABETICAL INDEX

361

	<i>Pages</i>
Military affairs department --	145, 167-168
Miller, Marjorie, representative	39, 301, 319
Milwaukee campus, university of Wisconsin -----	143, 182-183
Milwaukee population ---	206, 208, 210, 227
Milwaukee teachers retirement board --	154
Mink council -----	152
Minor civil divisions, 1970 census -	220-233
Minority leaders, Legislative	
Froehlich -----	33, 58, 111
Risser -----	20, 29, 111
Mittness, Lewis, T., representative -	61, 304
Mohn, Leo O., representative --	62, 304, 321
Molinaro, George, representative -----	46, 302, 319
Moses, John R., secretary of veterans affairs -----	188
Motor vehicle division -----	179
Motor vehicles	
accidents -----	144
registrations -----	144
Municipal justice courts -----	198
Municipal pensions -----	154
Municipalities, <i>see</i> Cities, Counties, Villages	
Murphy, Roger P., senator ----	31, 299, 316
Museums -----	161
<b>N</b>	
Nager, Edward, representative	38, 301, 319
National guard (military affairs department) -----	167-168
Natural beauty council -----	170
Natural history survey -----	185
Natural resources council of state agencies -----	170
Natural resources	
department -----	143-144, 168-171
air and water pollution -----	169
air pollution control council -----	170
board -----	168
environmental protection division -----	169
fish and game bureau -----	169
forestry management bureau -----	169
natural beauty council -----	170
natural resources council of state agencies -----	170
parks and recreation bureau -----	169
public lands commissions -----	170
scientific areas council -----	170
tourism and information division	169-170
trust lands division -----	170
water resources council -----	171
Negro population -----	204, 205, 206
Nelson, Gaylord A., U. S. senator --	11, 12
Nelson, Thomas, commissioner of securities -----	178
Nicholson, Kenneth, senate sergeant at arms -----	20, 32, 111
Nonpartisan elections -----	350, 351
Northern colony, Chippewa Falls --	139, 159
Nugent, William P., senate chief clerk -----	20, 32, 111

	<i>Pages</i>
Nursing board -----	174
Nurses	
division -----	174
practical nurses examining council ---	174
public health nurses examining council	158
registered nurses examining council --	174
Nursing home administrator examining board -----	175
Nursing homes council -----	157
Nusbaum, Joe E., secretary of administration -----	149
<b>O</b>	
Oberle, Eugene W., representative -----	37, 301, 319
Obey, David R., congressman -	16, 297, 313
Oestreicher, John C., representative -----	67, 305, 321
Oil inspection -----	177
O'Konski, Alvin E., congressman -----	17, 298, 314
O'Malley, David D., representative -----	39, 301, 319
On, Wisconsin! -----	Frontispiece
Optometry examining board -----	175
Orlich, Sam L., representative -	53, 303, 320
Oshkosh state university -----	138, 186
Otte, Carl, representative ----	63, 304, 321

<b>P</b>	
Pabst, Richard E., representative -----	55, 303, 320
Parks, State -----	169
Parkside campus, university of Wisconsin -----	138, 183
Parole bureau -----	156
Party platforms, State, 1970 ----	251-282
Parys, Ronald G., senator 23, 299, 315, 316	
Peloquin, Bruce S., senator -----	28, 299, 300, 316, 318
Pensions, <i>see</i> Retirement	
Personnel board -----	150
Personnel bureau -----	149
Pesticide advisory council -----	158
Pesticide review board -----	158
Petroleum inspection -----	177
Pharmacy examining board -----	175
Pharmacy internship board -----	175
Physical therapists examining council -	175
Physically handicapped	
education -----	171, 172
employment -----	157
Physicians' licensing -----	175
Pike, John R., investment board executive director -----	165
Planning	
conservation -----	169
health and social services -----	156
local and regional planning -----	166
state planning -----	149
transportation -----	180



	Pages		Pages
Robertson, Alan S., representative -----	45, 305, 307, 321, 322	Securities commissioner -----	178
Rogers, William, representative -----	33, 59, 303, 321	Senate, Wisconsin caucus chairmen -----	20, 22, 30
Roseleip, Gordon W., senator -----	26, 299, 300, 316, 318	chief clerk -----	20, 32, 111, 117
Rutkowski, James A., representative -----	57, 303, 321	committees -----	117
		descriptions of districts -----	21-31
		employees -----	117-118
		majority leader -----	20, 27, 111
		maps of districts -----	119
		members -----	21-31
		minority leader -----	20, 29, 111
		officers -----	20, 111, 115
		population of districts -----	121
		president -----	4, 7, 20, 111
		president pro tempore -----	20, 24, 111
		sergeant at arms -----	20, 32, 111
		vote, 1968-71 general election --	315-318
		vote, 1970-71 primary election --	299-300
		lists, 1848-1957, <i>see</i> prior <i>Blue Books</i> : chief clerks—1935 BB 259; 1944 BB 190; 1958 BB 322	
		members—1915 BB 253-56, 488-501; 1927 BB 643-44, 650; 1935 BB 261-62; 1944 BB 16-87; 1958 BB 315-21	
		presidents (lieutenant governors)— 1935 BB 163; 1944 BB 162; 1958 BB 275; 1957-69, 1970 BB 675	
		sergeants at arms—1935 BB 260; 1944 BB 191; 1958 BB 322	
		Senators, U. S., from Wisconsin -----	11, 12, 295, 311
		list of, 1848-1969, <i>see</i> 1970 <i>Blue</i> <i>Book</i> 677	
		Sensenbrenner, F. James, Jr., representative -----	58, 303, 320
		Sergeants at arms --	20, 32, 33, 68, 111, 115
		list of, 1848-1957, <i>see</i> prior <i>Blue Books</i> : 1935 BB 260; 1944 BB 191; 1958 BB 322	
		Session laws -----	124
		Shabaz, John C., representative	65, 304, 321
		Sicula, Paul E., representative	51, 303, 320
		Slaby, John W., representative -----	60, 304, 306, 321, 322
		Slavney, Morris, employment relations commission chairman -----	155
		Small loan companies committee -----	152
		Smith, Charles P., state treasurer -----	6, 7, 178, 293, 309
		Smith, James M., director, state historical society -----	161
		Soik, Nile W., senator -----	22, 315
		Soil conservation board -----	185
		Song, state -----	Frontispiece
		Southern colony, school, Union Grove -----	139, 159
		Speaker of assembly -----	115
		Anderson, Norman -----	38, 111
		Huber, Robert -----	33, 57, 111
		Speaker pro tem, Assembly	33, 47, 111, 115
		Stack, Edward, representative --	41, 301, 319
		Stalbaum, Merrill E., representative -----	61, 304, 321
Safety, industrial -----	162		
Salaries, state officers and employees	137-138		
Sales tax, division -----	177		
Sanasarian, Harout, representative -----	51, 302, 320		
Sanitarians examining council -----	158		
Savings and loan commissioner -----	177		
review board -----	177		
Schmidt, Wilbur J., secretary of health and social services -----	155		
Schneider, Marlin D., representative -----	67, 305, 321		
Scholarships and loans -----	143, 160-161		
School for boys, Wales -----	138, 159		
School for deaf, Delavan -----	139, 171-172		
School for girls, Oregon -----	139, 159		
School for visually handicapped, Janesville -----	139, 171-172		
Schools aids -----	171		
cooperative educational service agencies -----	171		
districts -----	105		
state universities -----	185-188		
superintendent, state -----	6, 7, 132, 171		
university of Wisconsin -----	181-185		
university, Wisconsin system -----	180-181		
vocational -----	142, 189-190		
Schowalter, Herbert, representative -----	59, 304, 321		
Schreiber, Martin J., lieutenant governor --	4, 7, 111, 132, 149, 291, 308, 315, 323-350		
precinct vote, governor—lieutenant governor -----	323-350		
Schricker, Kenneth M., representative -----	34, 301, 306, 307, 319, 322		
Schroeder, Frederick C., representative -----	64, 304, 321		
Schuele, Wilfred C., senator	20, 22, 299, 316		
Schwefel, William S., representative -----	43, 302, 319		
Sciences examining board, Basic -----	174		
Scientific areas preservation council -----	170		
Secretary of state -----	4, 7, 132, 146, 178		
biography and photo -----	4, 7		
vote, 1970 general election -----	309		
vote, 1970 primary election -----	292		
list of, 1957-69, <i>see</i> 1970 BB 675; 1848-1957, 1935 BB 164; 1944 BB 162, 1958 BB 275			

	<i>Pages</i>		<i>Pages</i>
State administrative districts -----	135	State traffic patrol -----	180
State advertising -----	169-170	State treasurer -----	6, 7, 132, 146, 178
State bar of Wisconsin -----	193, 201	biography and photo -----	6, 7
State building program -----	139-140	vote, 1970 general election -----	309
State capitol -----	138	vote, 1970 primary election -----	293
pictures -----	202, 367	lists of, 1957-1969, <i>see</i> 1970 <i>Blue Book</i>	
State capitol and executive residence		675; 1848-1957, 1935 BB 164; 1944	
board -----	150	BB 162; 1958 BB 275	
State economic development		State universities -----	138, 185-188
division -----	166	enrollment statistics -----	138
council -----	166	State-wide referenda, votes on ----	99-100
State employees		Statistics, population -----	204-233
insurance -----	154	Statutes, Wisconsin revisor of ----	125, 129
legislative employees -----	117-118	Steiger, William A.,	
merit awards -----	150	congressman -----	15, 297, 313
number -----	138	Steinhilber, Jack D., senator --	27, 299, 316
personnel board -----	150	Stevens Point state university -----	138, 187
retirement system -----	154	Stocks and bonds regulation -----	142, 178
State employment service -----	162	Stout state university,	
State fair park board -----	152	Menomonie -----	138-187
State finance		Student financial aids -----	160-161
appropriations, <i>see</i> each individual		Sullivan, Clyde M., secretary of	
agency directory		employe trust funds -----	154-155
budget -----	110	Superintendent of public	
debt, state -----	139-140	instruction -----	6, 7, 132
government operations board ----	126	lists of 1957-1969, <i>see</i> 1970 <i>Blue Book</i>	
investments -----	146, 165	675; 1848-1957, 1935 BB 165; 1944	
legislative audit bureau -----	128	BB 163; 1958 BB 277; 1970 BB	
legislative fiscal bureau -----	129	675	
State forests and parks -----	169	Superior state university -----	138, 187
State government -----	102-110	Supreme court -----	8-10, 191, 193,
executive branch -----	133-190	199-200, 350	
judicial branch -----	192-201	vote for justice, 1970 -----	350
legislative branch -----	111-131	list of justices, 1848-1957, <i>see</i> prior	
organization chart -----	102-103	<i>Blue Books:</i> 1935 BB 408-09; 1944	
State hygiene laboratory -----	185	BB 325; 1958 BB 497-98	
State institutions		Swan, James D.,	
correctional -----	138-139, 159	senator -----	25, 299, 300, 316, 318
mental -----	139, 159	Sweda, Joseph, repre-	
visiting committee -----	131	sentative -----	33, 47, 302, 306, 320, 322
State library -----	193, 200	Swoboda, Larry J., repre-	
State-local affairs division -----	166	sentative -----	40, 301, 306, 319, 322
State officers, Elective -----	4-7		
vote, 1970 general			
election -----	308-310, 323-350		
vote, 1970 primary election -----	290-294		
lists of, 1957-1969, <i>see</i> 1970 BB 675;			
1848-1957, 1935 BB 163-65; 1944			
BB 162-63; 1958 BB 275-76			
State parks and forests -----	169		
State patrol -----	180	Tax appeals commission -----	149
State planning -----	149	Tax exemptions survey committee	125, 131
State prison, Waupun -----	138, 159	Taycheedah, Home for women -----	138, 159
State properties visiting		Teachers retirement board -----	154
committee -----	125, 131	Thompson, Carl W., senator --	26, 315, 317
State reformatory, Green Bay -----	139, 159	Thompson, Robert M.,	
State song -----	Frontispiece	representative -----	37, 301, 319
State superintendent of public		Thompson, Tommy G.,	
instruction, <i>see</i> Superintendent of		representative -----	34, 301, 306, 319, 322
public instruction		Thomson, Vernon W.,	
State seal -----	Frontispiece	congressman -----	14, 296, 312
State symbols -----	Frontispiece	Tobiasz, Raymond J.,	
<i>see also</i> frontispiece: 1958, 1960, 1964 and		representative -----	53, 303, 320
1966 <i>Blue Books</i> ; back cover 1968 BB;		Tourism and information division --	169-170
back end paper 1970 BB		Towns	
		listing by county -----	220-233
		population -----	220-233
		Trade practices -----	142, 151
		Trade division, agriculture department	151

## ALPHABETICAL INDEX

365

	<i>Pages</i>
Traffic accidents, <i>see</i> Motor vehicles	
Traffic patrol, State	180
Transportation	
department	143-144, 179-180
Transportation planning	180
Treasurer, State, <i>see</i> State treasurer	
Tregoning, Joseph E.,	
representative	44, 302, 306, 319, 322
Trust lands division, natural resources	
department	170

<b>U</b> nemployment compensation	
council	163
division	163
Uniform state laws commission	125, 131
U. S. congressmen from	
Wisconsin	13-17, 296-298, 312-314
lists of, 1943-1969, <i>see</i> 1970 <i>Blue Book</i>	
678; 1837-1943, 1944 <i>Blue Book</i>	
354-56	
U. S. senators from	
Wisconsin	11, 12, 295, 311
list of, 1848-1969, <i>see</i> 1970 <i>Blue Book</i>	
677	
Universities, State, <i>see</i> State universities	
University and crime laboratory council	166
University of Wisconsin	138, 181-185
center system	184
enrollment statistics	138
extension	138, 184
for articles on special topics, <i>see</i> :	
extension services—1954 BB 423-28	
graduate school—1964 BB 500-03	
land grant act—1962 BB 531-33	
Milwaukee campus—1960 BB 454-58	
postwar growth—1964 BB 499-500	
research—1958 BB 470-73	
teaching—1956 BB 488-93	
"Wisconsin Idea"—1962 BB 533-34	
visitors board	181
University of Wisconsin	
system	142-143, 180-181
University and crime laboratory	
cooperation council	166
Utilities taxes, Public	177

<b>V</b> anderperren, Cletus,	
representative	35, 301, 319
Veterans	
benefits division	188
board	188
council on veterans programs	189
home at King	139, 188
memorial council	188-189
Veterans affairs department	145, 188-189
board	188
Veterans memorial council	188-189
Veterans programs council	189

Veterinary examining board	176
Vetoes	123-124
Villages, incorporation year,	
number, population	213-219
Visiting state properties committee,	
Legislative	125, 131
Visually handicapped, School	
for	139, 171-172
Vital statistics, <i>see</i> Health statistics	
bureau	
Vocational education	142, 189-190
Vocational rehabilitation division	157
Vocational, technical and adult	
education board	189-190
Voigt, L. P., secretary of natural	
resources	168
Volk field	168

<b>W</b> ackett, Byron F.,	
representative	45, 302, 319
Wahner, James W.,	
representative	54, 303, 320
Walworth correctional center	139, 159
Warren, Robert W., attorney	
general	6, 7, 132, 165-166, 294, 310
Watchmaking examining board	176
Water pollution control	169
Water resources council	171
Water resources and supplies	169
Waupun state prison	138, 159
Weaver, John C., president university of	
Wisconsin system	181
Weights and measures bureau	151
Welfare funds supervision, employe	164
Whitewater state university	138, 188
Whittow, Wayne F., senator	24, 299, 316
Wiegner, Edward A., secretary of	
revenue	177
Wilcox, Jon P.,	
representative	44, 302, 306, 319, 322
Wilger, Clarence J.,	
representative	64, 304, 321
Wilkie, Horace W., supreme court	
justice	8, 9, 191, 199
Wilkinson, Donald E., secretary of	
agriculture	150
Willkom, Terry A.,	
representative	37, 301, 319
Winnebago state hospital	139, 159
Wisconsin child center, Sparta	139, 160
Wisconsin constitution, votes on	
amendments	93-98
Wisconsin correctional institution,	
Fox Lake	139, 159
Wisconsin home for women	138, 159
Wisconsin military academy	168
Wisconsin school for boys,	
Wales	138, 159
Wisconsin school for girls,	
Oregon	139, 159

	<i>Pages</i>		<i>Pages</i>
Wisconsin school of medicine -----	143	<b>Z</b> ablocki, Clement J.,	
Wisconsin state prison -----	138, 159	congressman -----	14, 296, 312
Wisconsin state reformatory -----	139, 159	Zimmerman, Robert C., secretary of	
Workmen's compensation -----	163	state -----	4, 7, 132, 178, 292, 309





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## POST SCRIPT BY THE EDITORS

The 1971 **Wisconsin Blue Book** is an interim publication designed to bridge the gap between the last hard-cover edition issued in 1970, and the next full edition to be issued after the Spring Election in April 1973. The changed publication time was authorized by Chapter 82, Laws of 1971.

In a sense, the 1971 edition is a preview of the technical innovations to be utilized in publishing future editions. Beginning with the 1973 edition, one-half of the roughly 58,000 books printed will be issued in "a substantial soft cover". These books will be bound using the technique known as "perfect binding," which has been widely used for textbooks in recent years. The cover material will be similar, except for improvements in available papers, to the material used for the present edition. Both the paper thickness of the cover material, and its treatment and enamel coating, are designed to give it considerable tear resistance.

Another innovation, already used in the present edition for **this page** and the other 174 pages containing continuous text, will be the way in which the type is set. At the direction of the Legislature, and with the help of private industry, the Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau in 1968 began the development of a computer-assisted typing system. Initially, this system's function was to improve the speed and accuracy with which bills and resolutions could be readied for introduction in the Legislature; today, this typing system is used also for a number of other tasks. Using the system, the text is recorded in a computer. At the instruction of the typist, the computer verifies the spelling of the words recorded, and organizes the text into pages of predetermined line numbers and line widths. This computer output is then fed into an electronic type generating machine, which sets the type by exposing each letter on photographic paper. Thus, the text ultimately printed is identical to the manuscript initially typed, and all intermediate steps of typing revised drafts, proofreading of manuscript copy and galleys, and dummyming of the galleys into printed pages, have been simplified or eliminated.

THE EDITORS

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