

### Wisconsin engineer. Volume 102, Number 4 September 1998

Madison, Wisconsin: Wisconsin Engineering Journal Association, [s.d.]

https://digital.library.wisc.edu/1711.dl/7P3DBZ6M5SIJV8I

http://rightsstatements.org/vocab/InC/1.0/

The libraries provide public access to a wide range of material, including online exhibits, digitized collections, archival finding aids, our catalog, online articles, and a growing range of materials in many media.

When possible, we provide rights information in catalog records, finding aids, and other metadata that accompanies collections or items. However, it is always the user's obligation to evaluate copyright and rights issues in light of their own use.



## ENGINEERING CENTERS BUILDIN

nsin Engineer Magazine anical Engineering Bldg, University Ave, son; W1 53206

PAID Madison, W We are Alcoa. 
We are the world's largest aluminum producer and we make it better than anyone in the world. 
Our aluminum is the foundation for many things that touch your life including airplanes, computer disks, lighting fixtures, cars and trucks. 
Our company is 100,000 people strong in more than 30 countries around the world.

## JOIN THE WORLD'S BEST

Accounting/Finance Computer Engineering Computer Science/MIS Electrical Engineering Industrial Engineering Mechanical Engineering Metallurgical Engineering

**Co-op/internship and full time positions** 

#### Sign up now

Information sessions **9/8/98** Interviews **9/9/98** Career Fair **9/16/98** 



Alcoa is proud to provide a diverse working environment. We welcome all applications for employment.

# Opportunity

#### IS A

#### TRADITION

At John Deere, we recognize that people are the strength of the company. This belief drives our commitment to hire individuals who demonstrate energy, initiative, adaptability, innovation and integrity. We reward those who demonstrate growth and produce results.

John Deere has expanded its corporate vision of genuine value in order to place greater emphasis on its future direction. Our focused growth and expansion creates the continual need for individuals in a variety of both technical and nontechnical fields.

#### www.deere.com

Please send your resume to: Manager,

Recruiting, Department CR-312, Deere & Company, One John Deere Place, Moline, Illinois 61265.

Consider John Deere, a company where opportunity, performance and excellence share a long and cherished tradition.



accounting

c r e d i t

engineering

finance

health management

information systems

insurance services

marketing

supply management



#### **OPPORTUNITIES IN TECHNOLOGY**

Pillsbury is a world-class food company with approximately 18,000 employees worldwide. The Pillsbury Company provides outstanding career opportunities for bright, confident, creative people who thrive in a risk-taking, team-oriented environment.

Within our Technology organization we have opportunities for Chemical Engineers within the Research and Development businesses. As a Process Development Scientist, you design the process to manufacture foods. Expect to conduct experiments at benchtop, and then in pilot plants to evaluate processing alternatives and to determine their effect on product quality, shelf life, safety and cost. Once your controlled critical unit operations are developed, you will scale up for full commercial use and production in our manufacturing plants. Close cooperation with other members of the R&D project team, and our engineering and manufacturing groups throughout the U.S. is essential.

For these positions, we require a BS, MS or Ph.D. in Chemical or Food Engineering. We seek individuals with diverse backgrounds and experience, who can think strategically and creatively, are challenged by a dynamic work environment, are proactive and results oriented, and who can lead, motivate and challenge others.

Pillsbury offers a competitive salary, and a comprehensive benefits package. Contact our Human Resources Department at the following address for more information.

> Human Resources Department, MS 9622 Pillsbury Technology Center 330 University Avenue SE Minneapolis, MN 55414

## WE WANT YOU...

#### ... To be a part of the ever growing and award winning *Wisconsin Engineer*!

We are currently seeking writers, photographers, graphic designers, production, advertising staff

Please contact us at wiscengr@cae.wisc.edu or 262-3494

### ss SSI Technologies, Inc.

SSI has several attractive opportunities for both CO-OPs and graduate engineers with degrees in Electrical, Mechanical, Industrial, and Metallurgical Engineering.

Come and meet the SS/ representatives at Career Connection '98 to learn more about the exciting opportunities available with SS/. **SSI Technologies, Inc**., with headquarters located in Janesville, Wisconsin, custom produces components such as sensors, coil assemblies and solenoids for the automotive industry.

**SSI** also offers hightemperature, stainless steel sintering capabilities from its powdered metal division, including structural, full density, controlled porosity, and metal injection molding.

For more information, write to: SSI Technologies, Inc. Attn: HR 3200 Palmer Drive Janesville, WI 53546

Visit SSI on the World Wide Web at: www.ssitechnologies.com

> W<u>ISCONSIN</u> ENCINEER

Email: nah@ssitech.com

#### ENGINEERING and COMPUTER SCIENCE OPPORTUNITIES

United Defense, a \$1 billion tracked-vehicle industry leader, is the world's most capable prime contractor for combat vehicles and weapons-delivery systems for the U.S. Military.

We are committed to developing progressive programs that will take us into the next millennium and seek creative candidates in a variety of professional disciplines. We have outstanding career opportunities for Computer Science and Engineering candidates pursuing highprofile professional careers with unique opportunity for professional advancement and personal growth.

We offer a competitive compensation, benefits and relocation package, plus a bonus incentive plan. You will enjoy a business casual dress environment, 100% tuition reimbursement and an on-site fitness center with trainer. In addition, the Twin Cities has many cultural, sports and regional activities to offer. We will be on campus September 17, 1998 and invite you to interview with us. If unable to attend, submit your resume to: UNITED DEFENSE, L.P., Armament Systems Division, Professional Staffing, Dept. UW, 4800 E. River Road, Minneapolis, MN 55421-1498. Fax to (612) 572-4912. EOE M/F/D/V. U.S. Citizenship is required.

**United Defense** 

www.uniteddefense.com

CHALLENGE like you've never seen



Published by the Students of the University of Wisconsin-Madison

#### FEATURES -

**UW** FUTURECAR TAKES 1ST

Take a crazy ride on the crazy car the FutureCar team took to bring home 1st place in this years national 11 competition.

#### How did they get there?



Read about successful COE alums. by John Marmet 15

#### WANT TO LOSE WEIGHT?

CLA is a new and controversial drug for weight loss. Read on to find out what the skinny is about this wonder drug. by Dan Pierpont

#### **ADVANTAGES TO A TWO-**YEAR COLLEGE

A two-year college may be the right start for some students. by Courtney Koch

#### **DEPARTMENTS-**

**EDITORIAL - RIGHT TO PRIVACY** by Shana Gadlin 2

17

19

JUST ONE MORE

Compiled by Victor Chen



#### **ROTC** - A DIFFERENT **APPROACH TO EDUCATION**

Financing a college education is difficult for many students. For some, the ROTC program is a beneficial solution. 9 by David Hanley

#### **BRAINSTORM...A LITTLE CREATIVITY COULD WIN YOU BIG MONEY**

Find out more about the Schoof's Prize for Creativity from last year's winners. 7 by Emily Bauer

#### IN THE NAVY



A personal

THE WORLD BEYOND THE UNIVERSITY What would you

PROJECTS

by Robin Gigot



SEPTEMBER 1998

do if you were laid off at age 50? Read about one man's own experience. by Diana Zeller

**CHEMICAL ENGINEERING** UNDERGRAD RESEARCH

What goes on behind those laboratory

doors? Some of your fellow COE

students are working hard on

breakthrough research.

26

21

#### SUBE SUCCESS LEADS TO SECOND YEAR

Business and engineering students working together? Who knew - but SUBE makes it a success. by Robin Gigot 6

look at life in the Navy. by David Handley

TABLE

CONTENTS

Volume 102, Number 4

OF

**FACULTY INTERVIEW -**SANDRA ARNN

Learn more about what the **Engineering Career Services** staff has to offer you. by Atul Khosla and John Marmet 6



TO CONTACT THE WISCONSIN ENGINEER:

1513 University Avenue wiscengr@cae.wisc.edu Madison, WI 53706 http://www.cae.wisc.edu/~wiscengr

31

608-262-3494



#### WISCONSIN ENGINEER STAFF

Editor-in-Chief Jennifer Schultz

**Editor** Shana Gadlin

**Production Editors** Catherine Jehring Gottlieb John Marmet

Business Manager Ben Havn

Advertising Manager Jamie Jankowski

**Circulation Team** Bryan Coller Jane O'Dell

**Photographers** Victor Chen Dorene Kent Tom Kirshling



**Design Your Engineering Career!** 

**BELOIT CORPORATION** 

**One Saint Lawrence Avenue** 

Beloit, Wisconsin 53511-6270

www.beloit.com

**Great People. Smart Solutions.** 

Foth & Van Dyke

Interested in joining our team?

Contact Nicole Gear (920) 497-2500

ear@foth.com + www.foth.com

Graphic Artist Craig Knutson

**Production Staff** Matt Bruehl Andrea Brunson Nick Campbell Victor Chen Brian Kuhn Jane O'Dell

Writers Emily Bauer Robin Gigot Dave Handley Trent Nelson Diana Zeller

Web Staff Bryan Coller Ethran Jarosek Bradley Thompson Joel Weber





WISCONSIN M A D I S O N



## Editorial: Right to Privacy

magine a world where we no longer had an inherent right to privacy . . . even inside our home. Secret cameras inside TVs would monitor and document our every move. George Orwell, author of the novel <u>1984</u>, predicted the world government could one day act as "Big Brother" and keep close surveillance over its citizens' daily lives. Although we currently don't see this extreme of a situation, with rapid technological growth, the issue of the unjust exposure of privacy already has become a shocking reality.

I agree that most technology allows for safer environments, makes our life easier and, overall, benefits our daily lives. For example, the invention of cellular phones gives us the ability to make important calls, such as business or emergency calls, from the road. Quick access to computer medical records after a car accident could save a human life. E-mail allows fast and easy communication between corporations, co-workers, or just between friends. However, the same technology that helps us also can make us more exposed, especially when it falls into the wrong hands.

Most large corporations would agree that cellular phones are a communication necessity for their employees. But, cellular communications are among the most common sources of information leaks. According to the American Society for Industrial Security (ASIS), a Virginia-based research organization, in 1997, "cellular phones made information-rich targets in an escalating game of industrial espionage that cost American businesses \$300 billion in intellectual property losses." It does not benefit companies or employees to get rid of cellular phones, so other methods of precaution, such as using digital instead of analog, could be implemented. Although not all wireless networks currently support digital, eventually this might be a required step to prevent telecommunication fraud.

The privacy of the Net is another largely debated and controversial issue. Americans rely on frequent web use and thrive on new web capabilities. Yet, even with safety precautions, such as quitting Netscape after entering personal information, it is easy to access personal information entered on the computer. In the electronic world, only encryption — "the electronic version of the envelope" — can provide absolute privacy. Encryption gives security to businesses and individuals by preventing eavesdropping, snooping or theft of information. The Clinton administration is not supportive of this protective device because Government wants the police and spy agencies to have instant access to our e-mail and other computer files. But, the privacy of innocent individuals is being invaded. Criminals can steal credit card numbers, social security numbers and access personal files. Also, is it ethical in cases where private industries like insurance companies deny someone a job or insurance coverage because of easy access to an individual's entire health history? Fortunately, privacy organizations such as Americans for Computer Privacy (ACP) have been fighting to keep and implement encryption to limit leaking of private information.

What thriving corporation doesn't use e-mail as a communication link? E-mail gives employees easy contact to their customers and coworkers. According to a new study, six out of ten companies now monitor their employees, but as many as 23% of employers never tell workers they're being watched. Lewis Maltsby of the American Civil Liberties Union Workplace Rights Project explains, "The employer owns the computer, the e-mail and phone systems." I believe that companies have the right to search your e-mail with just cause, such as when they suspect an employee is revealing internal information or suspect that their employee is involved in illegal activities. However, I recently read a disturbing article. A woman named Sarah was denied a promotion after her boss read an e-mail Sarah had written to a coworker announcing her recent pregnancy. Sarah's boss told her she wouldn't be "up to a new job." Although she wrote that e-mail on company time, her boss had no reason to search her e-mail. Sarah's privacy had been unfairly invaded.

Certainly, benefits of technological advancement far outweigh the drawbacks of inappropriate privacy invasion. As future engineers aware of technology's power and possibility for misuse, we should help set the course of America's technological future.

Shana Jadlin

The Wisconsin Engineer magazine, a charter member of the Engineering College Magazines Associated, is published by and for engineering students at UW-Madison. Philosophies and opinions expressed in this magazine do not necessarily reflect those of the College of Engineering and its management. All interested students have an equal opportunity to contribute to this publication. Faculty Advisor: Steve Zwickel Publisher: Community Publications, McFarland, WI.

Correspondence: Wisconsin Engineer Magazine, Mechanical Engineering Building, 1513 University Ave., Madison, WI 53706. Phone (608) 262-3494.

E-mail: wiscengr@cae.wisc.edu, Web Address: http://www.cae.wisc.edu/~wiscengr The Wisconsin Engineer is published four times yearly in September, November, February, and April by the Wisconsin Engineering Journal Association

Subscription is \$15 for one year and \$25 for two years. All material in this publication is copyrighted

	TA			
			P	X
		E		

Company	Page Ca Da	reer Connection ite (September
Affliated Engineers, Inc.	8	none
Alcoa	nside Front Cove	r 16
Arbitrade LLC	8	15
Artesyn	18	15
Arthur Anderson	12	16
Beloit Corperation	4	none
Black & Veatch	30	16
Bob's Copy Shop	25	none
Camtronics	13	17
Concurrent Computers	10	17
Engineering Outreach	31	none
Epic Systems	32	none
Forth & VanDyke	4	17
Generac	32	17
General Motors	8	18
Greenheck	10	15
Howard Johnson	27	none
J.F. Ahearn	29	16
John Deere	1	none
Johnson Controls	Back Cover	none
Kraft	12	18
Kurt Salmon	30	16
Ladish	32	none
McHugh Software	20	none
Menasha	14	16
MIT Labs	10	none
Modine	20	17
Outboard Marine Corporatio	n 4	none
Persoft	25	16
Pilsbury	2	18
PowerMation	Inside Back Cov	ver none
RES Manufacturing	20	17
Rosemount	14	16
S.C. Johnson Wax	14	16
Schlumberger	14	15
SSI Technologies	2	16
United Defense	2	17

#### Engineers for Environment and Technology Kickoff Meating

The EET kickoff meeting is September 22, 7:30 at Union South. The title is "Environmental Management Systems: Implications for the Next Generation of Environmental Professionals." Everyone is invited, and food will be provided.

For more information, contact EET at eet@cae.wisc.edu or visit the website at http://www.cae.wisc.edu/~eet

## SUBE Success Leads to Second Year

n its inagural year, Students Uniting Business and Engineering (SUBE) laid the foundation for a successful student organization serving a need previously unmet. The organization, founded in September of 1997, works to break down the traditional barriers between business and engineering students.

Leon Baumann and Jim Buswell found the need for an engineering and business organization while attending the 1997 LeaderShape conference, a conference that focuses on developing leadership skills for business and engineering students. At LeaderShape, the students were asked to create a vision of what they wanted to accomplish, and the idea behind SUBE was born.

"We seek to mirror the cross-functional teams in industry today and develop an awareness of the different curricula in both areas," reads part of the vision statement they created.

Baumann and Buswell wanted to create a different outlet than other student organizations. SUBE provides a business venture and allows students to be a true part of the organization by working together in a real-life situation. The mechanical engineering department has a rapid prototype machine at the students' disposal, and SUBE is using the machine to develop projects for business world clients. With the equipment available, business and engineering students can work together to find clients, create a model of the project and produce a prototype of the part as a group.

"Everybody will have some input in all aspects of it; engineers will get some business training, and the business people will get some of the technical aspects of it," Buswell said.

Buswell and Baumann envision the project as a major part of SUBE. There will be the opportunity for both types of students to work together in a more informal atmosphere than the workplace, but students will still be able to learn from each other.

Another aspect of SUBE is the development of professional contacts. SUBE hosted a "Meet Your Future" event last spring. A variety of business professionals met with business and engineering students to discuss real-life situations and answer questions from students. SUBE also plans on hosting monthly speakers.

SUBE wants to hold a number of social activities for their members. Baumann sees SUBE as an opportunity to, "help break down stereotypes that engineering students were geeks and that business students were engineering school dropouts. We're finding, when you really get down to it, there's really not all that many differences between the students in the two schools." he added.

Check out SUBE's homepage at www.cae.wisc.edu/~sube/ for upto-date information on their activities. *-Robin Gigot* 





Has the start of a new semester brought some new creative energy? That energy, channeled in the right direction, could win you more than \$10,000.

BRAINSTORM, The Schoofs Prize for Creativity, is an annual competition sponsored by UW-Madison alumnus Richard Schoofs. Schoofs is a 1953 chemical engineering graduate who wanted to promote entrepreneurship as a possible career for engineering students. The contest awards student inventions based on originality and patentability. The four prizes range from \$1,000 to \$10,000. The Aschenbrenner Best Prototype Prize is awarded at the same time and gives two \$2,500 prizes to the two entrants with the best working models. The awards are presented in February in recognition of Thomas Edison's birthday.

Eric Wobig, Dave Waters and Brie Howley won last year's Schoofs Prize along with the Aschenbrenner Prize to rake in a net of \$12,500. Their invention, Turbo Mule, is a human-powered vehicle designed to carry heavy loads over long distances and rough terrain. They envisioned it to be used by industries in third world countries.

How much effort does it take to win? According to Wobig, the number of people turning in application forms was much greater than the number present on judging

## BRAINSTORM! ...a little creativity could win you big money

day. Wobig said that the time and effort commitments are tremendous and estimated the Turbo Mule team spent about 500 hours on design, construction and presentation.

Other winning inventions from past years include a faster and more efficient beer tap, a photodiode-controlled toasting system to make a perfect piece of toast, an in-line skate suspension system and a radio controlled robot that plays laser tag. Some of the inventions are patented and even are being put into use nationally.

Several of the participants developed their inventions before the competition simply because they saw a need. Last year's third place winner, Scott Kuszewski, entered a clamp he made to hold a snowmobile to the trailer. He came up with his idea because he wanted a faster and cleaner way to secure a snowmobile. Refining that idea earned him \$4,000.

#### Who can enter?

Any full-time undergraduate in the College of Engineering. You can enter individually or as a team. You can form teams with undergraduates outside of COE, but at least one member must be from COE.

When is the deadline? Applications are due by September 25, 1998. The final project is due January 19, 1999.

What do I have to turn in for the final project? Idea notebook - describing your process Abstract - decsribing invention The competition is open to all full-time UW engineering undergraduates. For more information, including application forms, contact the UW Technology Enterprise Cooperative (UW-TEC) at 2620 Engineering Hall. Application requests can also be made via the web, at www.engr.wisc.edu/students/brainstorm.

The application deadline is September 25, and final entries are due January 19. That means you have four months to enter, design and create. Use that time efficiently, though, because one of last year's winners is making a second appearance. Wobig is planning to enter the competition with a new invention. Said Wobig, "You don't win \$12,000 then not do it again."

Author bio: Emily Bauer graduated last May in Agricultural Journalism and the TCC program.

How it would be applied in the field Background - why your invention is necessary Specifications with drawings List of Original Features

#### What are the prizes?

 1st Place
 \$10,000

 2nd Place
 \$7,000

 3rd Place
 \$4,000

 4th Place
 \$1,000

Two Aschenbrenner Prizes for Best Prototype are awarded, each \$2,500.

#### Who are the judges?

A team of business professionals, inventors and engineers spend a day judging the inventions.





EQUAL OPPORTUNITY EMPLOYER

GM Education Relations 1999 Centerpoint Parkway Pontiac, MI 48341 www.gm.com/careers

#### In Trading Technology... Arbitrade Leads Follow Your Future!

Arbitrade Holdings PPC implements "in-house" technologies and models for managed fund and proprietary trading operations on the major exchanges in the US and Europe.

Entry level positions (that lead directly to trading) are available now for aggressive or ambitious college educated persons with strong analyticalbackgrounds in fields such as math, computer science or engineering. Problem solving and communication skills are required.

Begin your career in derivatives finance working with the industry's most successful practitioners using state of the art technologies.

Training in both floor operations and trading theory will begin in Chicago with possible relocation to offices in Minneapolis, New York, San Francisco or London.

Visit http://www.arbitrade.com/ or contact:

Mr. Steven Hajas Senior Trader ung@arbitrade.com tel: 612-542-4206 fax: 612-542-4244

Affiliated Engineers, Inc., is celebrating 20 years of innovative building systems design for Fortune 500 and major public clients. AEI designs systems for commercial, industrial, lab and/or hospital facilities. From conceptualization to construction, your excellent communications, leadership and client partnering skills will be rewarded in our growing national practice with increasing challenges. Positions are available in the following areas:

- **HVAC Engineers**
- **Electrical Engineers**
- **Piping Engineers**

**AEI** offers engineer-led project management career paths, in addition to a competitive compensation package with 401k, life/dental/health/disability, bonus and more. Send resume and salary history to:

D. A. Hutchins, SPHR Affiliated Engineers, Inc. 625 N. Segoe Rd. PO Box 5039 Madison, WI 53705-0039 Equal Opportunity Employer Website: www.aeieng.com





## **ROTC: A Different Approach to Education**

Vouve seen them on campus, on their way to Engineering Hall or perhaps a math class in Van Vleck, moving with a bit more purpose in their step than the average student. Their crisply pressed uniforms and close hair cuts set them apart from the rest of us. They are midshipmen and cadets, going about their daily routines in search of the same seemingly elusive undergraduate engineering degree we all covet. However, the deal they've struck up with Uncle Sam has them concerned with opportunities and commitments beyond graduation.

A common concern among students in the college of engineering is post-commencement employment. For most majors, the job market today seems adequate. But when you sum up the actual costs of school and the time invested, entertaining thoughts of a guaranteed paycheck, supervisory experience and quality benefits can become a minor obsession. For some, the financial benefits alone may be enticing enough to consider serving their nation.





ROTC cadets at their early morning workout.

The Reserve Officer Training Corps (ROTC), represented on the UW campus by all four major military service organizations, is a program that prepares students for a military career while they attain an undergraduate degree. Most participants are on a scholarship that pays full tuition and some book fees. Depending on the particular branch and unit, in-semester commitments can include morning workouts, drill practices and additional course work related to the cadet or midshipman's field of interest.

Navy Lieutenant Mark Evert, a nuclear submarine officer currently on instructor duty, teaches a three credit naval history course required for UW midshipmen. He also serves as a freshman advisor to new ROTC candidates. "We've got other majors in the program, but those with an engineering background can definitely have a head start," Evert said. The military is a modern, electronic world where technical expertise is a valuable asset. Any engineering major can find a home in the military. Special units such as Navy SEALS or Marine Reconnaissance need communications and transportation specialists, the Army needs construction professionals and a nuclear powered engine room on a naval ship demands stringent maintenance. In the years since the end of the cold war, the military has experienced a downsizing in manpower and an increasing reliability on high-tech modern equipment. Few are likely to be better at fulfilling these needs than young engineers in search of experience.

Depending on the service and student's year in school, summers prior to graduation can involve a variety of activities. Cadet Sergeant Major David Frattinger, a senior mechanical engineering student, recently spent part of a summer acquiring airborne assault skills and combat knowledge as he rappelled out of Army helicopters. Frattinger intends to eventually earn his Army flight wings as a combat helicopter pilot and feels his engineering background

#### continued on pg 12



#### MECHANICAL ENGINEERS

Greenheck Fan Corporation a worldwide leader in the design, manufacture, and distribution of air movement and control equipment, has exciting career opportunities in the Wausau, WI area for people who are looking to make an immediate impact working for a company which has been growing steadily since its inception 50 years ago. Our continued growth has allowed us to offer a multitude of career opportunities for those with the drive to excel. We have opportunities for mechanical engineers in the following areas:

- Product Engineer
- Manufacturing Engineer
- Sales Engineer

Greenheck, which is a privately held, employee owned company offers a competitive salary and an excellent benefit package. If you are looking for an exciting beginning to your career please stop by our booth at the Career Connection '98 on Tuesday, September 15, 1998.



www.greenheck.com

#### **SOFTWARE ENGINEERS**



Concurrent Computer Corporation is the leading supplier of world-class, high-performance, real-time computer systems. Consider an exciting future with Concurrent by joining our engineering team.

If you'd like to accelerate your career growth and enjoy the dynamics of a small company environment with large company benefits, we'd like to consider you for one of our Engineering Positions.

#### POSITIONS AVAILABLE IN:

- UNIX KERNEL SOFTWARE DEVELOPMENT
- NETWORKING AND COMMUNICATIONS
- SOFTWARE DEVELOPMENT
- COMPILER SOFTWARE DEVELOPMENT
- SOFTWARE TOOL DEVELOPMENT

If you're ready for a challenging career with a growth-oriented computer company, submit your resume to:

#### Human Resources

Concurrent Computer Corporation 2101 West Cypress Creek Road Ft. Lauderdale, Florida 33309 Phone: (954) 973-5300 FAX: (954) 973-5301 email: resumes@mail.ccur.com URL: http://www.ccur.com Candidates for Software positions should have a Bachelors/Masters CompSci/CompEng (or equivalent). U. S. citizenship or permanent residency. Minimum GPA of 3.0/4.0 is required.

### MEET A UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN GRADUATE

Check out our website and stop by the placement office for information about our upcoming campus visits.

Imagine working at a place where the discoveries of research are transferred directly into the development of real-world applications, such as air defense, space surveillance, communications and air traffic control systems. An environment of vast resources where the advancement of technology and one's intelligence are highly valued. You might call it the opportunity of a lifetime – we call it MIT Lincoln Laboratory.

If you are pursuing a degree in: *Electrical Engineering Physics Mathematics Computer Science* 

..... we want to talk to you.

Office of Human Resources, MIT Lincoln Laboratory, Box CPM98, 244 Wood Street, Lexington, MA 02420-9108. Fax: (781) 981-7086.

Equal Opportunity Employer, M/F/D/V., U.S. Citizenship Required .

**LINCOLN LABORATORY** MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

W<u>engineer</u>

www.ll.mit.edu

## UW FutureCar Takes 1<sup>st</sup>

hat weighs under 3000 lbs., runs on diesel fuel, squeezes out 83 MPG and is the best of its kind? If you guessed a UW-Madison engineering student, you're close! The correct answer is UW-Madison's latest student-built FutureCar, a hybrid electric vehicle named the "Aluminum Cow".

FutureCar Challenge is a competition that involves 13 engineering schools from around the country. Their goal is to modify a mid-size car to maximize fuel economy and minimize emissions. All this is done without sacrificing consumer demands such as comfort, performance and safety. Each school was given either a Dodge Intrepid, Ford Taurus, or Chevrolet Lumina. another 70 HP. Since the standard Taurus engine only made 140 HP, the Aluminium Cow is actually more powerful – and faster.

So how does it get 83 MPG? The secret is in how it is controlled. For normal driving, the car is powered by the diesel engine, which is very efficient. When extra power is needed, the electric motor kicks in for the added boost. The motor is powered by 600 C-sized nickel-cadmuim batteries weighing only 125 pounds and housed in the sparetire well. The motor also recharges its batteries using regenerative braking and recaptures the kinetic energy of the car when brakes are applied.

FutureCar members are mostly undergraduates with little to no prior

overall, but not without their share of unexpected challenges. Read on about their adventures:

#### Day 1: June 3, 1998

Most of us didn't know it was June 3. We'd been awake since sometime in May. But around noon, two vans, a station wagon and a Suburban pulling the BIG RED TRAILER left for Detroit. One van swung through Chicago to pick up some teammates. Later that night it ran across the Suburban and trailer sitting on the side of the interstate 2 hours outside of Detroit, seemingly abandoned and missing a tire on

> the trailer. Three hours later, about the time the occupants figured the rest of the team had been abducted by aliens, they showed up with a tire. They had been calling AAA (who wouldn't help), racing from garage to garage and waking up tire shop employees, who didn't want to help until their jobs were threatened. Seems it's kinda hard to find trailer tires at 9pm in Nowhere, Michigan. We got to Detroit at 3am.

#### Day 2:

Filled the gas tank for the

The Aluminium Cow is based on an allaluminum prototype 1994 Ford Taurus. Only 25 of these were built, and Ford donated one to the UW. UW's strategy was to install a parallel hybrid powertrain. A parallel hybrid vehicle is one which uses conventional fuel combined with electric power to propel the vehicle. The Aluminium Cow also uses one of the 100 European Ford, turbo-charged, diesel engines ever made. This engine is rated at approximately 90 horsepower. It also has a Unique Mobility AC motor good for experience with cars. There are nine groups with various responsibilities such as mechanical, engine, electrical, controls, and weight reduction concerns. Weekly team meetings are held for all the groups to communicate their progress, problems and discuss work times.

Each June, FutureCars from across the US and Canada are tested and compared to one another during a nine-day competition in Detroit. This past June, the UW FutureCar Team's Aluminum Cow seized 1st place



first time. It leaked. After a short diesel bath for a few team members, the problem was fixed. Exhaust system leaked – let's try installing a gasket! Mascot (inflatable cow) cow-napped at skit ceremony!!!

#### Day 3:

Braking test results – they don't work all that good. Telling Anton to push harder

#### continued on page 30



The 1998 UW FutureCar Team with their winning car and mascot, the "Aluminum Cow."

#### continued from 9

will prove a valuable asset. While a technical degree is not required for ROTC participation, the skills acquired in the course of earning an engineering degree can certainly help. "I think it's my experience managing time wisely that will help the most," commented Frattinger. Some programs, such as Air Force Communications-Computer Systems or Navy Nuclear Propulsion consistently utilize the basic concepts taught in engineering curricula.

A student interested in becoming a nuclear qualified naval officer, regardless of major, must perform competitively in the base calculus and physics courses required of engineering undergraduates. After graduation, they are commissioned as ensigns and head off to school in Orlando, Florida, for future academic training and certification. Much of the Naval Nuclear Power School's curriculum, though classified, parallels concepts and technology taught at the UW. Electrical, mechanical, chemical and nuclear engineering concepts are applied to the task of supervising the safe and reliable operation of a nuclear powered ship in combative environments. It is a position of immense responsibility not taken lightly by the Pentagon; every nuclear officer recruit interviews with an Admiral in Washington D.C. before being considered for enrollment.

There is no such thing as a free ride, however, especially when dealing with the federal government. A common commitment for a new officer is four years of service. Special programs, such as flight or nuclear training, involve a stiffer payback due to the large amount of time and money invested by the government in each candidate. After a Navy pilot earns their wings, which can take two years, the commitment is seven years. Salary, when considering the extensive medical and dental benefits, rivals that of the private sector. A common selling point used by the military is the "30 days paid vacation" provided to all service members, which, while technically valid, is a bit misleading. Thirty days off after spending nine months at sea in the North Atlantic or in a Saudi Arabian desert does not always prove to be adequate compensation. In addition, it is rare that an individual's ideal vacation requests comply with the needs of their unit.

ROTC is not for those who simply need an easy way to help pay for college. It's for those who thrive on the challenge of leadership and intimidating environments. The academic and critical thinking skills learned by an engineer in pursuit of a degree helps to prepare a young officer for a time in their life when rapid accomplishments and goal realization can be critical to future successes. Few civilian jobs can provide positions of such immediate responsibility, challenge and rewards. Then again, you can "quit" a civilian job, a concept not familiar to any recently commissioned officer.



You're approaching graduation and on the hunt for concrete information about potential employers. And in that search, you'll encounter mountains of information. Daunting amounts - from critical to trivial - that must be considered.

Enter Arthur Andersen Business Consulting.

We think you'll find our no-holds-barred, straight-answer approach a refreshing change, whether you're interested in Advanced Technology Enabled Solutions, Cost Management, Supply Chain, Business Process Improvement or Performance Management. Because when it comes down to it, we have nothing to hide.

You're in search of the truth. Arthur Andersen is where you'll find it. Stop by our booth during our upcoming campus visit.



CAMPUS INTERVIEWS — 0CTOBER 8<sup>™</sup>, 1998 Please visit Engineering Career Services for registration deadlines and information on our reception.



WISCONSIN



#### Leading digital imaging and network technology



Camtronics Ltd., A Subsidiary of ANALOGIC Corporation 900 Walnut Ridge Drive • Hartland, WI 53029 (800) 634-5151 • (414) 367-0700 • Fax (414) 367-0717 • www.camtronics.com



#### 4 years. 103 midterms and finals. 1200 hours of studying.

#### NOW WHAT?

That depends on where you start. At Menasha Corporation, you'll know exactly where you're going. Our Professional Development Program is designed to prepare you for an exciting future by helping you learn all about our company and giving you the skills you need to be successful. It's comprehensive. It's flexible. And it'll start you on a career path that's perfect for you.

You'll begin with a program specifically tailored to your professional area. And with businesses in packaging, promotional display products, plastics, material handling, printing, forest products, paperboard and integrated services, we can offer just about any career opportunity out there.

You'll learn about our company and philosophies, including our Excellence Process. Most importantly, you'll learn the skills you need to move your career forward.

Find out where you and Menasha Corporation can take your career. Stop by our booth at Career Connection '98, or mail/fax/E-mail your resume to: Corporate Recruiter. Menasha Corporation, P.O. Box 367, Neenah, WI 54957-0367. FAX: 920/751-1904. E-mail: recruit@menasha.com. We hold true to the principles of Equal Employment Opportunity and value the diversity of our work force.

MENASHA CORPORATION

www.menasha.com

## ROSEMOUNT

Rosemount Inc., a world class leader in the design and manufacture of precision measurement and control instrumentation for the process industry, has exciting career opportunities in the Minneapolis, Minnesota area for people who are interested in being part of a forward thinking team on the cutting edge of technology. Opportunities exist for new grads with the following four year degrees:

- Electrical Engineering
- Computer Science
  - Business

Rosemount Inc. offers a competitive salary and benefits package. If you are committed to providing superior customer service and producing top quality products, send your resume and cover letter to: Human Resources, M/S PL16, Rosemount Inc., 8200 Market Blvd., Chanhassen, MN 55317, or visit our web page at <u>www.rosemount.com</u>. For information on other opportunities at Rosemount, call our Job Line at (612) 828-3315.

An Equal Opportunity Employer





Founded in 1886, S.C. Johnson Wax is one of the world's largest, privately held multi-national corporations with 13,000 employees distributed over more than fifty countries.

> WISCONSIN ENGINEER

We are a world leader in manufacturing and marketing of consumer, commercial and specialty chemical products, including brands such as **PLEDGE**, **GLADE**, **WINDEX**, **DRANO**, **SHOUT**, **RAID**, **OFF!**, **EDGE** and **SKINTIMATE**. Global headquarters and U.S. manufacturing operations are located in Racine, Wisconsin, on the shores of Lake Michigan between Chicago and Milwaukee. To explore a variety of career opportunities, contact:

> C.L. Herrbold S.C. Johnson Wax 1525 Howe Street Racine, WI 53403 clherrbo@scj.com

An Equal Opportunity Employer. Come visit us at: http://www.scjohnsonwax.com/



- BRIEFS

## How did they get there?

Ernest Micek CEO and Chairman of the Board Cargill

#### **BS ChE 1959**

Recently Ernest Micek traveled to South Africa to encourage free trade with America. Micek is a past recipient



of the College of Engineering's Distinguished Service Award. Cargill, Inc. is a global merchandiser, processor and distributor of agricultural and other commodities.

Richard J. Schwartz Dean, School of Engineering Purdue University Professor, Electrical and Computer Engineering

BS 1957 SM, MIT 1959 ScD, MIT 1962

Research interests include semiconductor devices, direct energy conversion and solar cells.

Michael Gluck President and CEO R Squared/Vangard previous: Executive Vice President at Fujitsu Computer Products of America James G. Berbee President Berbee Information Networks Corporation

MBA 1989 MS ME 1987 BS ME 1985

James Berbee can take you for a walk on Madison's Blackhawk Country Club golf course and show you the trees he planted as an employee during his high school days. He can also tell you the ins and outs of the Regent Apartments, which he managed for four years as an undergraduate.

In those early days, Berbee was thinking about owning his own business someday. He used his education at UW-Madison as a solid base for eventually striking out on his own. He holds BS and MS degrees in mechanical engineering and an MBA in finance.

"One of my most sobering experiences was flunking thermodynamics the first time I took it," Berbee says. It brought home the need to concentrate on his studies. He mastered thermodynamics to such an extent that he became an instructor in thermodynamics for the Department of Mechanical Engineering during his master's degree work. He also worked as a project assistant with the Engine Research Center.

#### **BS 1968**

Vangard Technology is a systems integrator specializing in high performance solutions for Data Management, Data Communications and Networking for the open systems, client/server environment. In strategic partnerships with top industry



In 1989, Berbee began work as an IBM systems engineer in Madison. "It was a great learning experience-I got thrown into all kinds of complex customer problems. But I really learned to think on my feet. My engineering education, even though it wasn't strictly about computers, set up an

But a different kind of corporate experience beckoned. He left IBM and started Berbee Information Networks Corporation in his basement in 1993. The company focused on solving network computing problems.

excellent base for the type of problem

solving skills I needed at IBM."

Within a year, the first employees had been hired and the company moved out of the basement. The company has experienced rapid growth, moving its Madison location three times in three years to accommodate the expansion. In 1997, the company moved into a new \$2 million corporate headquarters in Fitchburg's Research Park.

In 1996, the company opened its Milwaukee branch. In one year the Milwaukee office grew from two employees to 11, and monthly revenues grew from \$50,000 to \$1 million. In 1998, the company opened its Fox Valley branch in Appleton. The company now concentrates on network consulting, Internet services, and hardware and software sales. It now has more than 80 employees.

leaders, Vangard develops solutions for use on UNIX-based platforms. Additionally, Vangard's Professional services offers system design and implementation, software development and network administration.





### ECB still 2 years away

Making up the western edge of campus, the Engineering Centers Building is seen as a link between the university and adjacent neighborhoods. Said Dean John G. Bollinger, "It is intended to be an architecturally interesting structure providing a transition from the Mechanical Engineering Building to the First Congregational Church, a prominent building just west of the engineering campus. The Engineering Centers Building will be a dynamic facility, combining both educational and research activities within the college. The development of this facility is viewed as an opportunity to enhance the quality of the teaching and research environments, and to aid in the recruitment of talented faculty. students and research staff."

Construction of the ECB will begin in about two years at the southeast corner of Breese Terrace and University Avenue. The new facility will replace the "temporary" buildings that are still in use.

The college's proposed 130,000-squarefoot Engineering Centers Building was one of the original buildings included in the Wisconsin Initiative for State Technology and Applied Research (WISTAR), a major initiative proposed by former Chancellor Donna Shalala's advisory council to facilitate several critical UW-Madison construction projects.

from UW Foundation and Engineering Communications



## We've seen iMac before!







(left) The Apple iMac, released August 1998. This funky looking machine is a keystone in the New Apple company headed by Steve Jobs. Available at the DoIT Tech Store. (above) The ADM3A+, produced by Lear Siegler, Inc. This similar looking terminal was found in the ME Building. No longer available, it boasts an uncommon 9" monochrome screen.

W<u>isconsin</u> Engineer

## Want to Lose Weight ?

ave you ever heard of Conjugated Linoleic Acid (CLA)? The name sounds like something you made in organic chemistry. CLA is actually a dietary supplement that helps you burn fat and create better muscle tone. CLA is a form of linoleic acid, an essential fatty acid used by cells within the body. The weird part about CLA is that it's found in meats, cheeses and other dairy products. The same foods people have been avoiding for dietary purposes supposedly contains a weight loss chemical. It sounds a little ridiculous, right?

CLA seems to be too good to be true. It is an all natural supplement that reduces fatty tissue, not just water weight, and there are no known side effects. Animal feeding studies have shown that CLA causes loss of fat and promotes muscle development. In addition, CLA does not require massive amounts of exercise like other dietary supplements. So, why isn't there a gold rush for this new discovery? The main reason is lack of knowledge. CLA has not been thoroughly tested yet.

Michael Pariza, head of UW-Madison Food Research Institute, discovered the beneficial effects of CLA ten+ years ago. He was very surprised when he found that well-done hamburger, previously suspected of causing cancer, actually contained appreciable amounts of CLA (which helps retard cancer growth in mice).

The Clinical Nutrition Clinic in Madison is currently conducting one of the first documented tests of CLA consumption by humans. Dr. Richard Atkinson is leading the study. Both Atkinson and Pariza have tried the drug themselves and found extraordinary results. They reported that CLA significantly reduced their appetites.

Currently, CLA is produced by chemically altering linoleic acid residues found in sunflower oil. Natural Nutrition and other vendors make CLA and currently have it out on the market. Even though it is rather expensive (\$25 - \$45 per bottle), CLA is being sold at a rapid rate in local stores.

Doctors do not recommend taking CLA until the human tests are completed. It is definitely wise to remain cautious about CLA. Some dietary supplement reviews

> VISCONSIN FNGINEER

even have contended that CLA is totally ridiculous. "The notion that one could avoid physical activity and eat anything you want while reducing fat improving and muscle tone sounds like a dream." The main contention is that, to date, the tests have been conducted on animals and the anticipated results may not be the same for humans.

Even if CLA does not prove effective in humans, it can still be used in raising animals. Leaner pigs could be produced with less feed than before. A small reduction in overall feed costs for a pig and higher yields of meaty tissue could have a large impact on pork costs.

Pariza and others believe CLA has a bright future. One day it could be commonly used as a daily supplement like Vitamin A or *C*,

Author Bio: Dan Pierpont is a senior in chemical engineering who is researching the production of CLA.

For more information about CLA and recommended dosages please call the UW- Madison Clinical Nutrition Clinic at 265-4584.



CLA is already being sold at many local grocery, drug, nutrition and natural food stores.





Leading Edge Technology Casual Work Environment

**Great Benefits** 

Madison, WI based high technology electronic engineering designer of real time single board computers. End users primarily require flexible I/O capacity, exceptional reliability, high speed processing capacity and deterministic computer response time in telecommunications applications. ISO-9001. These opportunities are the result of our continued growth and demand for our high quality products.

Software Design Engineers Hardware Design Engineers Customer Support Engineers Field Applications Engineers Test Engineers (Hardware & Software)

Visit our home page: http://www.artesyn.com. Submit your resume by fax: 608-831-8844, e-mail: cphr@artesyn.com, or mail:

Human Resources Artesyn Technologies 8310 Excelsior Drive Madison, WI 53717 An Equal Opportunity Employer

#### **Right in Your Back Yard**

## Advantages of a Two-Year College

's your decision about what college to attend giving you a headache? Do you have limited financial resources or a below average G.P.A.? If you answered yes to either one of these questions, you can put your mind at rest. There are many twoyear colleges out there that offer an excellent education at a lower cost. UW-Marathon, the two-year college I attended, is one of 13 two-year UW colleges in the state. Other UW colleges are located in Baraboo/Sauk County, Barron County, Fond du Lac, Fox Valley, Manitowoc, Marinette, Marshfield/ Wood Co., Richland, Rock County, Sheboygan, Washington County and Waukesha. The 13 UW colleges are spread throughout the state and just miles away from your home. A two-year UW college is an excellent way to start your education because it has major cost and educational advantages.

Attending a two-year UW college simply costs less. With rising tuition costs and more families with multiple children in school, many students have to finance their own education. This is why students need to be aware of a smarter, cheaper alternative to starting their education at a four-year university. Two-year UW colleges offer prerequisite classes for engineers at a lower cost. For example, the tuition cost to attend UW-Madison for the 1997-1998 school year was \$3241.90. The average tuition cost to attend a two-year UW college for the 1997-1998 school year was \$2080. This results in tuition savings of \$1161.90 per year. The biggest example of saving money at a twoyear college, however, comes from the fact that a student can live at home for free or at very little cost. (Only two of the 13 colleges, UW-Marathon and UW-Richland, have residence halls).

Another major advantage of a two-year college is the education. Because two-year colleges have fewer enrollments than fouryear colleges, there are less students in each classroom. Classrooms are smaller, more personable and more conducive to learning. Therefore, students have better opportunities to meet and get to know their professors as well as each other. Your professor teaches your lecture, discussion and lab. At UW-Marathon College, for example, there are no TA's. Better professor-student interaction can give you a better the dreaded handle on prerequisite classes such as physics, chemistry and calculus. Also, study groups are easier to form because everyone knows each other. Professors learn students' names and have more time, in general, for each individual student. This is something you miss at a bigger university. Prior to one physics exam at UW-Marathon, a friend and I were extremely frustrated and felt hopeless about the material we were studying. After endless hours of aggravation, we decided to call the professor at

home to ask him some questions. Not only did our professor answer our questions, he ended up coming to school on a Sunday afternoon to help us, too.

For those high school students who do not have the finest G.P.A., a UW two-year college might be the answer. Many high school students do not realize the importance of getting good grades until it is time to apply to a university. If you think your dreams of attending UW-Madison or UW-Eau Claire are dashed because of a poor high school academic record, think again. Two-year UW colleges are very fair with their admissions. Students can attend them for the first two years and, if their grades are sufficient, transfer to a bigger, four-year university for additional education.

Two-year colleges are excellent alternatives to starting your education. They offer a variety of classes taught by extremely knowledgeable professors at a low cost.



Tuition, time, GPA, and the anticipated end result all play a role in selecting a 2 or 4 year college.

They also offer student jobs, student organizations, financial aid and athletic programs to their students. Today I am attending UW-Madison. I am very grateful that I attended a two-year college. I had the wonderful opportunity of meeting excellent professors, staff and students without getting further in debt. I truly had and am having a wonderful college experience.

Author Bio: Courtney Koch is a junior majoring in industrial engineering.



## Where do you want to go?

### Modine TAKE YNI

At Modine, we've become a dynamic international leader in heat-transfer technology by attracting the right people and moving their careers forward at a rapid pace. But we do more than simply promote from within. We also embrace non-traditional career paths, so self-directed, ambitious associates can make full use of their talents and find the future that's right for them. As part of this philosophy, we encourage early project responsibility, autonomy, creative thinking, and an open culture.

We're aggressively adding talented people and new facilities as we continue to expand our leadership in the marketplace. In addition to ongoing career development and a growing future, we offer competitive salaries, 401k plan, pension plan and complete benefits package.

To learn more, send resume to:

Modine Attn: Human Resources 1500 DeKoven Ave. Racine, WI 53403 Fax: 414-636-1742 Email: recruiting@modine.com



ENCOURAGING CREATIVITY BY WELCOMING DIVERSITY.

#### **OPPORTUNITY & LEADERSHI** A Global Connection to the 21st Century

Maximize the potential of today's latest technologies, and become part of a leading-edge effort to move client/server solutions far into the 21st century. At McHugh Software International, we're leading the way in warehousing and transportation management systems, fostering an environment where professionals take ownership of technological advancement and harnessing the innovation it takes to make a connection among Fortune 100 clients that's truly global

#### **PRODUCT DEVELOPMENT**/ **PROJECT SERVICES**

- Software Engineers
- Product Architects

#### **TECHNICAL ENVIRONMENT**

- Uniface or other 4GLs
- **UNIX Systems**
- PL/SQL

#### Software Engineers

- Object-oriented design
- •

Senior Software Engineers Product Designers

Client/Server environment

#### Oracle or other RDBMs

- WECS GROUP
- C/C + +, Visual Basic
- Oracle
- SOL
- C. Visual Basic Oracle
  - UNIX Client/Server environment

DCS GROUP

Software Architects

We offer competitive salaries, ongoing training, 401K/profit sharing, comprehensive benefits, casual business attire, tuition reimbursement and an attractive new office. Interested candidates should mail, fax or email a resume and cover letter with salary requirements to: McHugh Software International, Attn: Human Resources Dept. 217, 20700 Swenson Drive, Suite 400, Waukesha, WI 53186. Fax: (414) 317-2638, email:

Recruiter@mchugh.com. Visit our Web site at: www.mchugh.com. An equal opportunity employer.





is poised to provide exceptional opportunities to newly graduated engineers. At RES, we foster an environment of growth, challenge and unparalleled possibilities. If you are a college senior majoring in engineering, we're interested in meeting you. Engineering internships

- offering invaluable professional experience are also available to qualified junior and senior students. Visit our booth today and attend our
- on-campus open interviews!

#### Career Fair '98 • University of Wisconsin

RES offers a casual, dynamic work environment and competitive compensation featuring a full benefits package that includes biannual bonus, profit sharing and 401k.

If you're unable to stop by our booth, please forward your resume to: RES Manufacturing, Attn: Sheila Schmitt, 7801 N. 73rd Street, Milwaukee, WI 53223 or phone 800-334-8044.

We are an equal opportunity employer



W<u>isconsin</u> FNCINFER

### Chemical Engineering Undergrad Research Projects

very campus has professors and graduate students hard at work on research projects. But there are also many undergraduate students toiling away on those projects. The duties undergraduates are assigned can be mundane, but they are part of a critical process in research. Engineering undergraduates at UW-Madison have a number of reasons for choosing to work on a research project as an independent study course. The topics being researched are interesting to them, research allows them experience outside of class and they may be able to fill elective credits with this independent study.

Chemical engineering major Peter Heinzelman is working with Professor Murphy on an ongoing biotechnology project. Heinzelman, a junior, is working with beta ammeloid, a peptide found in the human brain. A major factor of brain degradation in people afflicted with Down's syndrome and Alzheimer's disease is the aggregation of this peptide when it becomes toxic.

There are two general experiments that the project is currently focusing on. One is a light scattering experiment that tells the researchers the shape of the aggregation. This information is useful because it tells them what shapes are toxic. The other experiment involves using the results of the light scattering experiment. The researchers take the peptides of certain shapes and combine them with the beta ammeloid taken from the adrenal glands of rats. A color change test tells the researchers if the cells are living or dead.

"Hopefully, if we can understand how the beta ammeloids aggregate and what the connection between the morphology and toxicity, we think it would be a very important mechanism to understanding Alzheimer's and what goes into causing the condition," said Heinzelman. He has worked on the process for three and a half semesters. He is excited to be working on the project and is happy he has stayed with the project so long. "It's good because it gives you something tangible. It makes you feel like you are more than just a gopher," he said.

Junior Robin Kratoska is also working on a research project. To fulfill a chemical engineering elective, she joined Professor Hill's dairy research project. She is working on creating a synthetic alternative to an enzyme found in the saliva of dairy animals that has the potential to be an anti-oxidant and an anti-carcinogen. Kratoska is taking corn oil, a substance found in hundreds of foods, and reacting it to make an isomer that is identical to the enzyme in dairy animal's saliva.

The end result would be to be able to take a common ingredient in most foods and have it contain something identical to the natural enzyme. Previous literature has shown that this particular isomer reduces breast cancer in mice, and it would benefit everyone if this anti-carcinogen could be put in food. Other students in Hill's laboratory are working on different common ingredients in food, such as butter.

Kratoska chose an independent study to fulfill an elective as well as to also see how a research project is run. "This gave me a different view of a lab from labs in the workplace," said Kratoska.

Senior and chemical engineering major Zack Zwitter is working with Professor Wedgewood on adapting Lodge's theoretical model of molecule movement between two planes. His adaptation tries to predict the properties of a polymer flow, including how viscosity changes as a function of sheer rates and time. Industry can use this type of model to predict how a fluid will behave when it is in a certain type of plastic bottle or when it comes through a nozzle.



Peter Heinzelman, is working on research with Prof. Murphy that could

help people with Alzheimer's disease. After Zwitter finished writing the actual program, most of his time was spent waiting for results to come back from the computer. In order to perfect the model, he has to run trials with different fluid properties and initial conditions. The end result of this

project will be to predict the relationship

between viscosity and sheer rate.

Zwitter became interested in independent research because he wanted to work with computer modeling, and his classes didn't offer much experience. "It seemed like I would enjoy it more than just another chemical engineering class. The one-onone with the professor is a lot of fun and I've learned a lot," he said.

**Author Bio:** Robin Gigot is a senior majoring in journalism and political science.



#### Sandra Arnn, Director, Engineering Career Services

Interview by Atul Khosla and John Marmet August 5, 3:30-5pm, www.engr.wisc.edu/services/ecs

#### as there been a period in the past where there has been a similar level of excitement surrounding the job market for engineers and how has the wave [of the job market] moved through time?

The engineering job market has always been cyclical. Since I've been here as director over the past 11 years, I've not seen anything as intense as we've seen during this past year. I'm told there were in previous decades huge hiring drives by companies like General Motors, Boeing, Westinghouse, General Electric and IBM, providing multiple offers to many graduates.

I would say that over the past decade none of us in engineering career services offices around the country has seen anything quite like this market — in particular, the drive for computer engineering students and computer sciences students. Students in *any* engineering discipline who have outstanding computer skills are often very marketable. It's been really intense interest...especially for programmers.

#### Do you ever have the sense that you're competing against other universities?

Definitely! We know that it's a competitive process and the best companies all over the country have a lot of choices about where they recruit. It's our goal to be on their "key school" list, which generally means that they have a relationship with the College that includes more than recruiting - often research and scholarship partnerships. Employers select our College for on-campus recruiting for two main reasons. First is the quality of the faculty and engineering educational program which is reflected in the engineering education our The second reason, graduates receive. based on extensive feedback, is related to the number and quality of services we provide to welcome and assist them during their campus visit. We offer recruiters many "hospitality" services such as parking permits, morning coffee, maps, restaurant and hotel recommendations, contacts with student groups, faculty and administrators. Little things mean a lot in this business.



Over the past 5 years, many companies have greatly reduced the number of schools they visit. They sometimes find that recruiting in their immediate geographic area yields the greatest number of hires. But we certainly have a very broad cross-section of employers throughout the country and now throughout the world.

#### There is a ranking for Coop/internship programs. What is this program ranked?

I'm not certain what ranking you are citing. Our cooperative education program is not specifically ABET accredited. This has not been any problem, as evidenced by our very large recruiting program. A strong component of an ABET accredited coop program requires that students work the "strictly alternating" coop assignment schedule of academic semesters and work periods. Our innovative, more flexible program which allows students to work during "back to back" terms (adding a summer to a spring or fall semester) has been extremely popular among employers and has enhanced both our employer and student participant bases. The important fact is that, of course, all of our engineering departments are ABET accredited.

#### What are your feelings towards electronic resumes, the websites that offer to circulate resumes, and do many students find opportunities that way?

It's hard for us to get a grasp on the actual numbers. I think that last year, when we did our exit surveys, we had four or five graduates who said that they'd found their jobs on the internet. That's one of the big shifts that I've seen here over the last 10 years the utilization of technology - in trying to market our students and provide information to both students and employers. We tell students considering resume websites to use good judgment about how much personal information they disclose. You're representing yourself to the universe at large, and you don't know who may review your information. We certainly encourage students to use many pathways beyond our office during their job search.

#### What are some of the future plans of this office?

Gene Masters and David Minor, who are our College of Engineering computer con-

sultants, have worked since last fall to develop an on-line web resume service for us which will be offered to students this fall for the first time.

I can't say that it (or any computer system!) will be perfect or without any problems. But it is a *vastly* improved system for our students and employers. We survived a very rough ride with a commercial system that failed last fall semester. We are grateful to have our new customized web-based software up and running!

We will also, for the first time, be providing our employers access to on-line resumes. We have many employers, even very hightech companies, who have requested both the traditional hard copy and web access resumes. We will continue to offer both services, but we are encouraging employers to move to the web. We know that computer technology is going to make possible many things for us in the future that we can't even imagine right now. But certainly an automated interview signup system is under discussion. In doing exit surveys with our users each spring, students have preferred our current sign up system to a computerized bidding system or lottery. However, as we gain access to more sophisticated computer technology, it is inevitable that we will find a workable alternative.

No matter how many computerized services we provide and how many things the new millenium brings in technology, there are always going to be some things that computers can't do. That includes providing a welcoming person with a smile at the front desk to greet employers and students. There is always someone here to sit down with a student who's had one too many rejection letters. Students can get pretty depressed about that. Susan Piacenza and I hold masters degrees in counseling programs. While that's not our primary focus, if students who need help with serious personal problems affecting their job searches - we're here to provide it or to make the best referral. We also help students make decisions in comparing offers from more than one employer. We have substantial feedback from students indicating that the workshops and individual appointments we provide are highly valued services, especially on a campus of this size

#### Has anyone ever done a teleconference interview?

Yes, there have been a few. We purchased equipment and service capability through Viewnet, a local teleconference company. We've had it available for several years now, but we don't do intense marketing. We've probably had fewer than five requests from employers over the last few year. We have the technology to do it, if any company requests this service. It is a valuable tool for some international employers who wish to minimize recruiting travel expenses. A recent national study of college students' assessment of recruiting practices indicated that students much prefer a face-to-face interview over a video interview. Most employers tell me that they want to meet candidates face to face in an interview. Sometimes teleconference interviews can be used as a screening tool prior to on campus interviews.

#### Are there any indicators that students can follow to try to give them a sense of the job market?

There are both external and internal indicators. Reviewing our on campus recruiting, hiring and salary statistics for the most recent graduating class is one suggestion. Reading *Business Week & The Wall Street Journal* provides access to a great deal of information on the economy and job market. When the stock market takes a tumble like it did this past week, these resources will extensively analyze and project its probable effect on the job market.

Our ECS Employer Development Manager, Linda Guerin, is always a good internal resource. She serves all employers scheduling on campus interviews and reports that all 30 of our interview rooms are booked every day in October and well into November. Each day will provide 350 – 400 interview opportunities for co-ops, interns and graduating students at all degree levels.

The fact that so many companies wanted to attend Career Connection 98 that ECS & POLYGON decided to add a 4<sup>th</sup> day to bring in an additional 50 employers is another very good indicator of the strength of the job market. Alumni Services Manager Kathy Prem is working closely as professional liaison with Career Connection Student Co-Chairs Kari Fischer (IE) and Andy Lamer (ME) to manage this huge event which will bring nearly 200 employers to



#### Sandra Arnn (continued)

campus on September 15, 16, 17 & 18. Students can ask these employers directly about their hiring projections for the coming year!

#### When was the [ECS] office established and what type of emphasis does the college place on this office alone, as opposed to individual academic departments? How large a role do you see ECS playing in the success of the College?

The office was established more than 40 years ago. The director who preceded me was Professor Jim Marks who held this position for 31 years until 1987 when I was appointed. So, I am just beginning my 12th year in this position and my 16th year in the College. It probably won't surprise you that as director of the office, I see ECS playing a very large role in the success of the college. Education for the sake of learning has always been important and it continues to be important. But, I can tell you for sure that educational institutions and programs which cannot provide direct linkage between a student's academic preparation and his or her place in the world of work are experiencing very serious problems. ECS has always received excellent support from College of Engineering administration and faculty.

Some schools are now guaranteeing employment of their students by publicizing that if a student graduates from their college or university and hasn't found a job, he or she can come back and do coursework free of charge and receive career counseling until employable in the field of study. We haven't had to do that, but this practice indicates a real shift in priorities. This is true not only in engineering, but also in liberal arts. Parents are intensely interested in the employability of their children, regardless of their college degrees!

Successful employment or graduate school acceptance will be very important indicators in the outcomes driven method of accreditation that the college will be undergoing for the "ABET 2000 Review," which is conducted by the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology.

#### Comments about UW-Madison College of Engineering students

Finding and developing a few very bright and energetic construction engineers is critical to Graycor's long term growth and prosperity. Because we have found the University of Wisconsin's construction program to be **one of the best** in the Midwest and because of its graduates have proven so successful with us, we have been very happy to consider UW-Madison a partner in this effort.

- Matt Gray, Vice President, Graycor

Dorgan Associates is **proud** to say that we have had great success recruiting students through UW-Madison's co-op program. Our company maintains at least one student co-op employee at all times and currently have two on staff. The UW-Madison co-op program has been a **great** source for talented, self-motivated individuals looking for an opportunity to excell professionally.

- Ryan Meinholz, Dorgan Associates

We recruit at UW because myself and our president, Mike Schultz, are alumni. We have had **excellent students** work for us and hope to continue fo many years to come. - Eric Neuhauser, CGC Inc.

Following up with our graduates regarding their destinations after they finish their education at the College will become increasingly critical. It is already a process in which our ECS staff invests a lot of time and resources. We try early on, to talk with students about remembering when they finish up, not just to "take the money and run," but to please let us know because we work hard year round to try to make these opportunities possible and it's really important for ECS and the College to know what happens to our graduates.

Our role is essential because many observers, both inside and outside academia, would say the largest part of the success of an engineering college will ultimately be judged by the satisfaction of industry and governmental agencies and educational institutions which employ our graduates. So we're trying to provide as many services as possible to facilitate the best matches between both students and employers — which in turn, helps bring the best employers and the best students to the college. An increasing number of important national surveys are focusing on placement and salary data.

#### What are your feelings towards placement and salary data?

This data should certainly be viewed as indicators, but it is important is to be sure that uniform survey methodology is used at every school, because there are a lot of semantics involved in this! Some schools consider students "placed" when they are either going to graduate school or "have accepted jobs." Some remove the numbers of all foreign national students before providing their data because the employment rate of foreign national students is very limited when they do not have work authorization in the US. This step can radically skew statistics. What happens is that 50 schools may be surveyed, using 20 different data gathering methods. I feel strongly



that there should be an agreed upon and somehow "observable" method for surveying schools. The economic climate, of course, has huge impact on these figures.

The College also relies on us to assist in the recruitment of students to the College through outreach to middle school and high school students. Providing resources and speakers for the annual "Expanding Your Horizons" conferences is an example of an effort to attract 7th and 8th grade girls to engineering.

ECS plays an important role in the retention of students through opportunities in our rapidly growing Cooperative Education and Internship Program. If students are very engaged in their educations and are having experiences which greatly strengthen their interest, that's a bonus. Pro-active students are seeking cooperative education and internship possibilities. There are some schools that don't offer them, so this is another big plus for the College of Engineering.

Our services to industry also help provide a link to research funding for faculty. Companies know that faculty prepare students to go out into industry and government agencies and many of them support research important to the success of their industries. We are an important link for fund raising for the college through the UW Foundation. We frequently are asked to provide data on how many BS, MS or PhD graduates [have been hired by] a particular company during the 5 years prior to their fund raising visits. In addition to the whole array of services we provide to students and employers, the front desk is often a visitor information desk. We have many, many people wander into this office for the first time because they are looking for faculty or programs in the building. Our front desk lead receptionist, Mischelle Manz offers a welcoming smile and helpful information for our customers and visitors. Dean Bollinger has remarked that our office is a "window" to the College and often the point of first contact for visitors.

Have students from the College of Engineering gone outside the traditional engineering internships and how have they performed in those situations? The salaries earned by our co-op and intern students are about 80% of entry level engineering students salaries. I know students in just about every other field who say, "I had to fight like crazy just to get an internship as a volunteer, but I was not compensated in any way financially." So it is a big plus that our students can finance a large portion of their college education expenses through these programs. The program's popularity has grown dramatically from 80 -100 placements annually in 1985 to 800 placements during the past academic year. Cooperative Education and Internship Director John Archambault reports nearly 1,000 students registered last year.

#### Do you handle graduate school applications through this office and assist students in that?

No, we don't assist in the application process. However, some of the career advising offered here is directed at students exploring whether to go to graduate school or whether to seek employment. ECS Assistant Director Susan Piacenza provides excellent assistance for exploring this decision through individual appointments. Certainly we consider graduate school a very important destination for many of our students and we often recommend that as a best course. When the job market is outstandingly good, some students decide to seek employment prior to applying for graduate school.

WE SPECIA	ALIZE IN:	
Custom Color Calendars Custom Mouse Pads Brochures Manuals FAX Color Copies	Newsletters Reports Resumes Theses Self Service Discounts Transparencies	
Ne have a wide variety o envelopes, weights, sizes, to choose from.	f colored paper, and textures	
Monday-Thursday Friday Saturday Sunday	7:30-9:00 7:30-7:00 10:00-5:00 12:00-5:00	

W<u>isconsin</u> Engineer

#### I've often heard that a PhD student will have more difficulty in finding a position outside of academia, than an MS student. Do you find that to be the case?

The market for PhD's in many disciplines is currently strong. However, your comment rings true when employers are in a period of retrenchment or downsizing. What seemed to be the case in past years was that many employers hired masters level students. Sometimes they were trying to avoid the higher price tag of a PhD and recognized that MS students can do a number of things beyond the capability of most BS level students. These hiring trends largely depend upon the economy and the job market. There are years when PhD recruiting is very successful and many of our registered candidates find jobs through the on campus interviewing process. Other years during a recession period they have had to be more creative in their job searches.

#### For more information contact Engineering Career Services



### **The World Beyond the University**

huge door of opportunity is opening today. You feel it happening all over again: the joy, the excitement, the hope and the anxiety. But this time you feel a sharp twinge of sorrow and the promise for a brighter future as you drive to campus. You watch your son unpack, wide eyed and anxious to meet any new face that goes past the door of the little room he will now be calling home. You know he's thinking about who he will meet, where he will go and all of the new trouble he might find. You can't help but wonder what he will learn and who he will become.

You see your son off and drive home. Then you go to work and greet your fellow coworkers. One of them seems edgy. You ask him what is wrong, and he says he isn't sure. Something is not normal. You joke, "Maybe we're all getting laid off!" As you approach your office, your boss walks by.



You greet him, and he asks you if you have a minute to talk. As you go into his office, he shuts the door and hands you a binder and several envelopes. He says, "As of right now, you no longer work for us. Here is your severance package, and there is a meeting this afternoon at the outsourcing plant."

What is in the severance package? Not much. One week's pay for every year you spent working there. If you sue, you get nothing. The agreement says you have a certain number of days to sign, but their math is off and you have less than a month. In a short time, you have to decide if you can put a case together against them. This story is becoming common among older, white-collar workers. This particular story actually happened to an engineer in his midfifties who, for protection of privacy, will be called Joseph Smith.

Huge layoffs can happen for a number of reasons, but mergers seem to be a major contributor. Between 1979 and 1995, 43 million jobs were eliminated in the U.S. 18.5 million of those were white-collar jobs with the majority of them lost in the early 1990s. More specifically, between 1993 and 1996, more than four million people over the age of 20 with at least three years tenure lost their jobs. Overall, 12% of the jobs in large corporations were eliminated in 1993. Of course, there were new jobs created, but where does that leave the people who lose theirs? Joseph Smith explained it this way:

"One minute you're making \$80,000 a year, the next minute you're making nothing. And what's more, you have nothing to do. All of a sudden, all of those projects that you worked on and all of those plans that you had downstream are wiped out in one nod. Gone... There was no explanation. They wouldn't give you an explanation. You weren't laid off because you weren't performing... it's just that the company needed to get rid of some people and your name came out of a hat. But if you tried to sue them, they had a personal file on you...



every time I parked my car backward... forgot my pass..."

What could he do? After analyzing the situation and finding a lawyer who was willing to take the case, he decided to try to get on with his life. It was not that they didn't have probable cause or enough information, it was that the company had the personal file that could discredit him. Could he have won? No. Someone else tried and lost.

What was in this personal file? A large portion of it was review sheets. He received very high ratings in job performance. They were not disappointed with his work. However, there was a pile of smaller notes, all written in the past four years, with negative comments.

What does this all matter? According to my source, it actually does affect your job. "It has a hell of a lot to do with whether you get promoted or not... because most bosses don't understand what you're doing technically."

#### Pension and other Money Issues

An option that many of us see is for those layed off people to retire. Is this realistic? That depends. Generally, pensions accumulate slowly until the employee has about 25 years of service. So if you have not worked for them for 25 years, this may not be a feasible option. Also money typically doubles every seven years. Where will that leave you at age 62?

Smith said, "The expectation is that when the kids have left home, in the last four to six years before I retire, I'll be able to set some money away and I'll be set. Then I got laid off in my mid-fifties. What are the social ramifications if they do that across the country? Who is going to take care of them when they are in their 70s and 80s and don't have any money left?" He suggested something for all of us who are just getting out of college and entering this new workforce. He said, "Save your money."



When layed off after many years with the same company, interviewing for a job becomes a whole new ballgame.

W<u>isconsin</u> Engineer

#### Why the Engineers?

"For the company I worked for it was, 'Who can we do without?

Engineers are typically in a position of a lot of knowledge and not a lot of power. The managers do not understand the technical issues that the engineers deal with. Consequently, they do not always feel that the engineers are doing a beneficial job. Additionally, more engineers are entering the workforce now than before, deeming us more disposable than before simply due to the laws of supply and demand.

"One minute you're making \$80,000 a year, the next minute you're making nothing. All of a sudden, all of those projects... that you had downstream are wiped out in one nod. Gone ...

#### Looking for a New Job

When we think of someone looking for a new job, we typically get a picture in our heads of a student or some other young person. Where does this leave the older interviewees? Although age discrimination is illegal, it is still something that exists. It cannot be eliminated unless we go to the confessional for interviews, the parties separated by a dark screen. Even then, age would be apparent since the older person has more work experience, earlier graduation dates that would appear on the application and a unique social security number that is often requested for a background check.

How does the older person who was just laid off find a new job? Smith said, "You are going into an interview knowing that you just lost a job, and you have to go in there and persuade them that you are the best person... How do you do that emotionally?"

#### The Moral of the Story

The only constant in life is change, and as the world changes, we are going to have to learn to flow with it. As has happened and will always happen, the world is changing again, and there are effects that have to be dealt with now. For us, this means more job and career changes as well as more opportunities for us in the future.

Smith said, "The companies don't owe you a career. In the past there was an understanding. I don't think that what has happened is necessarily bad. It's just that my expectations when I went out to work was based on a time frame that my father had. The rate at which things change now is so fast that that era is no longer valid. It's gone."

As more and more older people go out looking for work, society will begin to accept this, and there will be more opportunities for them. So when we are looking for a new job at age 50, we will not be alone, and it will not be considered unusual. However, this all could change later, too, as companies seek to hold on to employees longer.

Try to keep in mind why you are working in the first place. Joseph Smith said, "You want to work because you want to be fulfilled in what you do. I think that's what really drives us all. But it's hard to get job

satisfaction when you can't pay the electricity bill and your car is always breaking down. You can laugh at it for a while, but eventually it gets to be a real problem."

Smith had some final advice for students. "I strongly identified with my job, and I think most guys do. The job is what they do. That's who they are. There is a saving, To Thine Own Self Be True, and I don't think you should ever forget that. You have to look at yourself in the mirror in the morning and you have to be happy with who you are and what you do. But do not. under any circumstances, let your identity be tied to a company. Learn everything you can and take on new challenges, and don't ever be scared you're going to get fired. I think in this day and age you will be fired at some point."

Author Bio: Diana Zeller is a senior who thinks it is important to bring information about the workplace to the students.



## In the Navy

ey oncoming, wake up. It's 11:20. You're due on watch in ten minutes and I'm not coming back again," the swing helmsman said as he hurriedly poked my arm and moved through the darkened forward crews berthing in search of other delinquent oncoming watchstanders. It was his second visit to my "rack" (a navy term for the coffin sized space that served as my sleeping area). I was trying to squeeze as much sleep as possible into my six hours of free time before I headed back into the engine room for another 18 hour rotation. I had been asleep for approximately four hours, recovering from a six hour watch followed by six hours of repairs to an electric motor with a

blown bearing. I had conveniently managed to shower and eat before hitting my rack, so my spare ten minutes were spent using the bathroom, grabbing some coffee, and signing into the logs as the midwatch electrical operator. Life as a submariner is not for those who need a regular, predictable schedule. It's not for those who need long hot showers and clean fresh air either. And its certainly not a life for those with an aversion to battery acid and engine grease, working until the job is done and fighting the occasional fire.

Intending to eventually use the GI Bill to pay for college, I had joined the Navy shortly after graduating high school. My route to an engineering degree started a bit differently from what most military and civilian engineers experience. Many choose a path that takes them to college first, an ensuing commission as an officer, and a career front-loaded with a bit more authority than an enlisted person. Enlisted sailors, such as myself, are often fresh out of high school but soon find themselves



A Navy submarine surfaces.

faced with challenging leadership roles. Between high school graduation and my arrival at the fast-attack submarine USS Albany (SSN 753) I spent approximately two years attending school for the Navy's nuclear power program. The deal with Uncle Sam included pay incentives and accelerated rank advancement, while I agreed to a two year contract extension. New officers and enlisted sailors, though different in rank, arrive at their first submarine for sea duty immediately burdened with new and sometimes peculiar responsibilities.

The Navy's academically oriented nuclear power program appealed to my engineering interests, and I soon found myself learning Carnot engine cycles, electric circuit theory and reactor power physics. My first true assignment was to learn the trade of a Naval Electrician's Mate - the shipboard electrical expert. I was trained heavily in AC/DC motor and generator theory and repair, digital circuit analysis and troubleshooting and repair techniques. Being designated as a *nuclear* electrician meant that on top of conventional electrical work, I was to be certified as a nuclear reactor "electrical operator" and maintenance technician.

Shortly after beginning my classwork at the Naval Nuclear Power School in Orlando, Florida, I volunteered for the submarine service. The thought of serving in "the silent service" had appealed to me for several reasons. I had seen and experienced the brash attitudes displayed by my submariner instructors in the presence of regular surface sailors. For a reason at that time mysterious to me, they appeared to have more experiences to be proud of. Becoming a crewmember on a submarine seemed both more challenging and dangerous than working on a surface ship. I had seen the standard World War II submarine movies: Destination Tokyo, Operation Petticoat; the unpredictable and perilous life of a submariner was attractive to my eighteen-year-old curiosity. Too naive to realize there was probably a good reason why submariners earned larger

WISCONSIN

paychecks than other sailors, I was on a path that would lead me to the USS Albany for a four year tour as a nuclear electrician.

Arriving at my first command, having recently graduated from a nuclear prototype simulation unit in upstate New York, was a jolting experience. All new sailors are tagged with the nickname "Nub" (Non Useful Body) until they are certified to stand a watch and thus able to support the daily progression of operations and maintenance. Nubs are expected to "hot rack" while the ship is at sea - there are not enough racks for everyone to have their own. This dreadful routine involves two nubs rotating their sleep and work time so that while one is working, the other is sleeping. Due to the heavy maintenance and operational demands, the rack usually ends up empty regardless of a well planned sleeping schedule.

Fast attack submarines are not built with comfort in mind. In the design phase of building a new fleet of submarines, highest priority is given to engines and weapons. People comforts are not high on the list. It is not uncommon to be assigned a rack that has a large hydraulic pipe running right where your knees should be. Nubs are not permitted to watch movies, play cards, or otherwise enjoy themselves. Their off watch time is consumed with learning the duties and responsibilities of their future watchstations. Every aspect of the physical makeup of the boat must be understood from general operations to mechanical design. Because I was an electrician, I was expected to learn every detail of the electrical distribution system and its operation.

The pinnacle of a junior submariner's career is the awarding of their "Dolphins," or submarine warfare insignia. They symbolize a thorough understanding of submarine construction and operation, reliability under stress, and their shipmate's confidence in their ability to perform reliably when things get ugly. Ugly situations can consist of fires, flooding, steam line ruptures, or radioactive spills. Submariners train incessantly for such situations, instilling a second-nature type of confidence into each sailor's abilities during times of adversity. A submarine fire is a deadly situation that requires immediate and certain response. With limited air for breathing, a submarine must surface in the event of a major uncontrolled fire. Surfacing allows the submarine to exchange air and ventilate the ship. However, when a submarine is under the polar ice cap or under attack by an enemy ship, surfacing may not be a feasible option. Therefore, the fire fighting training and certification each sailor experiences is taken very seriously. Responses to fires or steam line ruptures must be immediate and certain - there is no time to deliberate what should be done when a steel shell under the ocean is quickly filling with virulent fumes and deathly heat.

Slowly, over a period of 18 months or so, I was transformed into a fully qualified watchstander and found myself in positions of responsibility and gradually assembled leadership. I was placed in charge of repair and maintenance jobs of increasing importance and was assigned other electricians to work under my supervision. I stood watch in the reactor's control room, operating various portions of the propulsion and electrical power plant.

I participated in three extended deployments while an Albany crew member. Long periods of time spent submerged on patrol were rewarded with trips to France, Italy, Scotland and England. The old sales pitch "Join the Navy and see the world!" turned out to be a valid claim, at least in my case. The majority of our time at sea was spent in the North Atlantic conducting training operations, sometimes with the Navies of ally nations. At one point in time, we surfaced in a small "lake" surrounded by ice and I had the opportunity to go topside and witness the pureness of the Arctic. The most enduring memory of that occasion is the feeling of our intrusion upon a pristine environment - we did not belong there, an oily steel giant floating among the chunks of bluish ice.

Working inside our colossal machine provided practical engineering experience beyond any of my initial expectations. In hindsight, it was unquestionably a pivotal moment in determining the depth of my interest in engineering and the sciences, and how they can relate to human achievement. The mix of differing personalities, skill levels, and job demands created a extraordinary experience I will likely never duplicate. My naval service eventually came to an end, and within days of leaving the USS Albany I was an olderthan-average freshman squirming through Physics 201. My route thus far in search of a career as a professional engineer has certainly been a bit longer and meandering than the average undergrad. Distinct among my professional desires is to again find an environment and occupation as challenging and rewarding as that of a U.S. Naval submariner.

Author Bio: Dave Handley is a senior in Industrial Engineering and currently on co-op at Alcoa.

#### J. F. AHERN CO.

#### **Assistant Project Managers**

J. F. Ahern Co., a leading fire protection and mechanical contractor located in Fond du Lac, Wisconsin, has openings for Assistant Project Managers. This position assists the Project Manager on one or more construction projects. Typical duties include:

- Assist in initial booking of project and project breakdown.
- Involvement in major equipment and subcontractor purchase negotiations.
- Requisition of material and coordinating purchase with Purchasing Department.
- Assist in estimates to be prepared for change orders
- Possible drawing and detailing if project engineer is not assigned to project.

J. F. Ahern Co. consistently ranks among the top three mechanical contractors in Wisconsin, and according to both the ENGINEERING NEWS RECORD and PLUMBING HEATING PIPING magazines, J. F. Ahern Co. is among the largest overall mechanical engineering firms in the country.

The J. F. Ahern Co. offers competitive wages, excellent benefits, and future career growth. If you are interested in joining our construction team, please call 1-800-532-0155 or submit your resume to:

J. F. Ahern Co. Human Resources Department 855 Morris Street Fond du Lac, WI 54935

Visit us at Career Connection on Wednesday, September 16, 1998 An Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer



#### continued from page 11

didn't fix the problem. It took another hour and a brake fluid bath for some team members and the problem was fixed well enough. We took second place. Later we realized someone had forgotten to connect all the vacuum lines to the heater controls leaving no vacuum for the power brake booster, whoops!

Then we went to do skidpad testing. For the skidpad, you drive the car around a tight circle to test handling and grip. Our car handled pretty well until we blew out a drive axle. We found a new one 15 miles away at a place that was closing in 30 minutes. Have you ever driven through a Detroit rush hour in a Suburban? Advisor Glenn Bower has. We put it in fast enough to make any pit crew proud, then we took first in this event.

#### Day 4:

Computer died for the acceleration event, but we took second anyway. 12V car battery is dead again - Wonder if the alternator is working???

#### Day 5:

Display all day at the Detroit Grand Prix, then went to Ann Arbor for emissions testing. About 11:00pm, the gearbox connecting the electric motor and diesel engine broke. The Suburban had to go back to the hotel, about 40 miles away, so three team members were left stranded in the Environment Protection Agency's parking lot with the trailer, Aluminum Cow and junk food. They pulled out the broken components and patched the car together by 3am, at which time two attempted catching some zzz's in the trailer while one got the back seat of the car. It was about 50 degrees outside.

#### Day 6:

Wake up at sunrise, get the car in testing, finish mid-pack in emissions testing. Go back to the pits, pull the entire powertrain (engine, transmission, electric motor).

#### Day 7:

Fixed gearbox, reinstalled engine. Car runs again. Removed tire from car prominently displaying our stolen mascot – left ransom request - "One tire for one Cow!"

#### Day 8:

Ran the endurance event, refreshingly uneventful except for Jamie Pitterle (driver) and Amanda Pertzborn (codriver) almost dying from boredom driving 4.5 hours, 166 miles around a 1.8 mile track on 2 gallons of fuel. Oh, we won that too. (83 MPG!)

Then we ran the autocross, a small race around cones, it rained the whole time. The Alumium Cow posted the fastest time, beating out even the stock version of the Taurus and a Police Car.

#### Day 9:

Awards Ceremony. We'd love to have driven the car away but the alternator didn't work and the battery went dead. Who cares? We won!

Started back to Madison with 3 spare trailer tires.

-submitted by the FutureCar Team

#### 1998 FutureCar Challenge Awards:

First Place Overall Best Teamwork Best Use of Advanced Materials. Innovations in Aluminium. Lowest Driving Losses Best Over-the-**Road Fuel** Economy

If you would like find out more or be involved with The UW **FutureCar** Team, contact our Team Leader, Mike Koplin at mdkoplin@students.wisc.edu

#### DESTINATION ... SUCCESS



₹⁄

BLACK & VEATCH

INFRASTRUCTURE

POWER • PROCESS

Scaling new heights pre-sents a mountain of opportunities for individuals as well as companies. Black & Veatch creates expanded horizons for its professionals by providing a solid foundation while offering every opportunity to grow, learn, and explore new areas. As you begin your career with Black & Veatch, the challenges are abundant, and so are the opportunities for success.

Quality people have helped Black & Veatch become one of the world leaders in the engineering and construction industry. Since 1915, we have completed more than 30,000 projects worldwidefor6,100clients in the power, infrastructure, and process markets.

Send resume to College Recruiting Coordinator Black & Veatch, P.O. Box 8405 Kansas City, MO 64114

An equal opportunity employer M/F/D/V. Please visit us at www.bv.com for additional job opportunities. We use current scanning technology. Please submit your resume in standard format

Make your mark.



KURT

Associates, we realize that moments like these come along once in a Associates, we realize that invinents ince these come along once in a lifetime - when talent and skill combine with a incline - when taken and skin combine with a stroke of good fortune to make extraordinary Subre of your fortune to make extraorumary things happen. That's why we offer college unings nappen. That's with we utter conege graduates opportunities to make a difference in grauuaus opportunities to make a uniference in addition to attractive compensation, excellent autition to attractive compensation, excenent benefits, training and development programs,

and a rewarding work environment.

As a global specialist in the consumer

As a gioual specialist in the consumer products industry, Kurt Salmon Associates develops solutions around the world, ບຂາວເບເຈົ້ອງບັນແບບເຮັອເບັນແມ່ນເສັ້ອງບັນແມ່ນ. bringing state-of-the-art management techniques and expert industry knowledge to each engagement.

ASSOCIATES

Your contributions will have a significant impact on the success of your projects. Your contributions will have a significant impact on the success of your projects. You'll receive specialized training from industry and consulting leaders who will You'll receive specialized training from industry and consulting leaders who will support your efforts and provide you with the resources you need to move ahead. support your efforts and provide you with the resources you need to move ahead However, the responsibility and rewards for making things happen will be yours. If you're an Industrial Engineer, Mechanical Engineer or Manufacturing Systems It you're an Industrial Engineer, Mechanical Engineer o'r Manutacturing Systems Engineer ready to showcase your skills, hen don't miss us at **Career Connections** On Sentember 16th and make a mark that will even europies you' Engineer ready to showcase your skills, then don't miss us at **Car** on **September 16th** and make a mark that will even surprise you! www.kurtsalmon.com

SALMON

An Equal Opportunity Employer.





magine if instead of cryptic, geeky text strings, your computer produced error message in Haiku...

A file that is big? It might be very useful. But now it is gone.

The Web site you seek cannot be located, but... many more exist.

Chaos reigns within. Reflect, repent, and reboot. Order shall return.

ABORTED effort: Close all that you have. You ask way too much.

First snow, then silence. This thousand dollar screen dies so beautifully.

With searching comes loss and the presence of absence: "My Novel" not found.

The Tao that is seen Is not the true Tao, until You bring fresh toner. Windows NT crashed. I am the Blue Screen of Death. No one hears your screams.

Stay the patient course Of little worth is your ire The network is down

A crash reduces your expensive computer to a simple stone.

Yesterday it worked Today it is not working Windows is like that

Three things are certain: Death, taxes, and lost data. Guess which has occurred.

You step in the stream, but the water has moved on. This page is not here.

Out of memory. We wish to hold the whole sky, But we never will.

Having been erased, The document you're seeking Must now be retyped. Rather than a beep Or a rude error message, These words: "File not found."

Serious error. All shortcuts have disappeared. Screen. Mind. Both are blank.

Error in Solve Block: You are in big trouble now and should start over...

...find a manual. Read pages one to ninety. Better luck next time.

Invalid Index I'm Mathcad, King of Evil. Your work won't be done!

Thought you were winning? Well, cannot find solution. Please try again. Thanks :P

Having more problems? Go try a different machine, like a typewriter :)

-Compiled by Victor Chen

#### Engineering Outreach Program: We bring the classroom to you!

Looking to further your engineering education? Complete your studies through our program.

OFF-CAMPUS CREDIT PROGRAMS (Master's Level)

Electrical & Computer Engineering (power electronics)
Mechanical Engineering (controls)

CERTIFICATES IN TECHNICAL JAPANESE STUDIES FOR PROFESSIONALS

#### **PROFESSIONAL ENHANCEMENT**

- Prepare for new responsibilities in business & industry
- Meet professional license requirements
- Keep pace with technologyEarn recognized degrees

CONVENIENT AND AFFORDABLE

Take courses at home or work
Save time & money by eliminating travel

#### FOR INDUSTRY

 Rent or buy complete semesterlength courses on videotape for on-site employee training

> For a course catalog or more information, contact: Helene Demont (demont@engr.wisc.edu) Phone: 608/262-5516

> > Fax: 608/265-2833

www.engr.wisc.edu/services/oeo



#### WHY LEAVE MADISON?

Epic is a national leader in cutting edge software for healthcare...and we're based in Madison. You don't have to leave to explore challenging opportunities.

By developing our applications or providing technical support to our clients, you can put your education to work and make people's lives better while you're at it.

Continue meeting high standards of excellence, in an environment with bright colleagues. We hire the best from computer science, physics, engineering, and mathematics.

Our salaries and benefits are nationally competitive. Check us out! Send your resume:

Epic Systems Corporation 5301 Tokay Boulevard Madison, Wisconsin 53711 http://www.epicsystems.com



#### WHAT ARE YOU DOING To get real-life Work experience?

GENERA

and Conforathon

#### \$\$\$ Consider an Internship \$\$\$

**GENERAC**, a global leader in the design and manufacture of highquality generators and industrial engines, currently has three manufacturing facilities in Waukesha, Eagle and Whitewater, Wisconsin.

Since 1959, we have led the way in the development, design and production of new and innovative products. Consistent quality, employee dedication and customer satisfaction have created Generac's solid reputation for innovation and performance around the world.

Generac believes that quality begins with our people. To support and encourage this ideal, we are currently looking for interns in the areas of:



To become an intricate member of the Generac team, please contact your Career Services Office or send/fax your resume to Generac, P.O. Box 1611, Waukesha, WI 53187. Fax: (414)544-1241. EOE

www.generac.com

#### FORGE AHEAD WITH



#### LADISH CO., INC.,

Located in Cudahy, a suburb of Milwaukee, Wisconsin, LADISH CO., INC. is a leading producer of highly engineered, technically advanced components for the jet engine, aerospace and general industrial markets. LADISH is one of the largest and most diversified Forge Shops in the world and a market leader in manufacturing large, complex forged components.

LADISH takes great pride in its success driven workforce. Our people are experienced, customer focused, innovative, selfdirected, committed to quality and highly trained. LADISH'S diversified workforce of engineers, metallurgists, designers, programmers, skilled forging technicians and journeyman craft workers stand ready to meet the challenges of the 21<sup>st</sup> Century.

Come join us! We have needs for, but not limited to:

•SALES ENGINEERS •MANUFACTURING ENGINEERS •ELECTRICAL ENGINEERS •DESIGNERS/DRAFTERS •CAE MODELING ENGINEERS •METALLURGICAL ENGINEERS & TECHNICIANS •MECHANICAL ENGINEERS

LOOK FOR US ON CAMPUS IN THE FALL 1998 AND SPRING 1999 RECRUITING SEASONS!

In addition to the challenges, personal satisfaction and growth that our employees enjoy, we provide a comprehensive salary and benefits package that includes health insurance,

vacation & holiday pay, pension, 401(k), tuition assistance, and profit sharing, to name a few. *Please send your resume to: Human Resources,* 

LADISH CO., INC.

P.O. Box 8902 Cudahy, Wisconsin 53110-8902

Equal Opportunity Employer M/F/V/D

To learn more about LADISH CO., INC., visit our web site at: www.ladishco.com







Power/mation Knowledge. Power/mation Solutions. Nothing Less Than The Full Power Of This Industry.

Power/mation division, inc.<sup>®</sup> is a **SINGLE SOURCE** supplier of **HIGH TECHNOLOGY** electro-mechanical **HARDWARE AND SOFTWARE** to the automation industry. Power/mation supplies systems, products, engineering assistance and technical support to some of the largest companies throughout the **MIDWEST**. Power/mation's **TECHNICAL SALES** representatives are a valuable **RESOURCE** to the engineers and designers at these companies. They provide assistance in **PRODUCT SELECTION** and **SYSTEM DESIGN** as well as post-sales support.

Power/mation offers the best **TECHNICAL SALES OPPORTUNITIES** for engineering graduates. The comprehensive training program prepares the technical representative for all aspects of business and sales. Power/mation's network of offices throughout the Midwest and our alliance with the world's best **MANUFACTURERS** allow us to provide the correct **SOLUTIONS** with the best products.

Visit us at the **CAREER CONNECTIONS JOB FAIR** on September 16 in Engineering Hall and let us show you how to put your **DEGREE** to work for you. Want more information? Check out Power/mation's **WEB SITE** at www.powermation.com, then give us a call at one of our office locations. Positions are available at several of our offices.

#### **Contact Human Resources at:**

1310 Energy Lane St. Paul, MN 55108 (612) 645-0781 (800) 843-9859 (612) 645-4539 Fax W238 N1690 Rockwood Dr. Waukesha, WI 53188 (414) 523-0600 (800) 242-2060 (414) 523-0611 Fax

Email: info@powermation.com Web Site: www.powermation.com



Power/mation division, inc.

The technologies of Johnson Controls. Powerful ideas controlling over 600 million square feet around the planet. Innovative environmental and acilities management systems utilizing today's smartest thinking. And opportunities so advanced, they're combining light speed technologies with the industry's most amazing engineering challenges. Ready to transform your degree into a career the world can't live without? See what we mean when you visit our website at www.johnsoncontrols.com to learn more about our employment opportunities.

HI SPEEd, and is looking for



feet,

Forward your resume to Johnson Controls, Inc. Attn: Human Resources-JD-UWCR 507 East Michigan St. P.O. Box 425 Milwaukee, WI 53201-0423 or Fax (414)274-5125 An Equal Opportunity Employer