



## Site 1802.

[s.l.]: [s.n.], [s.d.]

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## POINT RECORD TREES

## SOUTHERN HARDWOODS

Stand No. 66

STATION NO.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Acer rubrum	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
A. saccharum	5 30 18	45 40 50	460 30 12	4 100 18 140 14 120	13 110 27 105	35 170 13 25 25 140	8 55 17 45 7 52	26 160 13 70 10 65		
Betula papy.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13 60	-	-
Carpinus car	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carya cord	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
C. ovata	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Celtis occ	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crataegus sp.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fagus grand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fraxinus am	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
F. nigra	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Juglans cin	-	-	-	-	25 180	-	-	-	37 120	-
J. nigra	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ostrya virg	-	-	-	30 30	22 25	-	-	-	22 24 14 25 11 22	-
Populus gran	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
P. tremul	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prunus serot	-	-	-	25 120	-	-	-	-	-	-
Quercus alba	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q. ellipsoid	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q. macrocarpa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q. rubra	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q. velutina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tilia amer	22	140	13 210	-	13 50	37 160	20 35	-	5 210	40 790
Ulmus amer	-	-	-	-	46 130	-	-	-	-	-
Ulmus fulva	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50 50	-
Distance	ACBY 17,18 T112 22	20,27 15	20,23	-	-	12,1830 40	19,20	-	-	-
					30,37					

## POINT RECORD TREES

## SOUTHERN HARDWOODS

Stand No. 66

STATION NO.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<i>Acer rubrum</i>					7					
<i>A. saccharum</i>			8 180 32 190	7 55	13 150	25		32 65	8 200	
			13 110	19 45	15 100	150		14 45	10 45	
<i>Betula papy.</i>									13 19	13 40
<i>Carpinus car</i>										
<i>Carya cord</i>		17 120								
<i>C. ovata</i>										
<i>Celtis occ</i>										
<i>Crataegus sp.</i>										
<i>Fagus grand</i>										
<i>Fraxinus am</i>										
<i>F. nigra</i>										
<i>Juglans cin.</i>	1			15 100				50 150		
				33 200						
<i>J. nigra</i>				38 15						
<i>Ostrya virg</i>						12 50	4 15			
						14 30	7 25			
<i>Populus gran</i>										
<i>P. tremul</i>										
<i>Prunus serot</i>										
<i>Quercus alba</i>										
<i>Q. ellipsoid</i>										
<i>Q. macrocarpa</i>										
<i>Q. rubra</i>					9 400			13 400		
<i>Q. velutina</i>		18 160			#					
<i>Tilia amer</i>	20 90	8 160	36 65				20 200	24 250		25 110
	22 20	8 95								
<i>Ulmus amer</i>										
<i>Ulmus fulva</i>	7 120	52	32							
	20 240		10 90							
Distance										

gap

1802

Tree	No.	No.	No.	Pts.	No.	F.%	D.%	F.%	F.%	D.%	Dom.%				
	Pts.	Tr.	Dom.	Sap.	Sap.	Sap.	Sap.	Seed	Seed	Tr.	Tr.	Trees	I.I.	C.I.	
<u>Acer rubrum</u>															
<u>A. saccharum</u>	15	39	4118	5	12	66		34.0	48.7	39.0	121.7	1217			
<u>Carya cord.</u>	1	1	20					2.2	1.2	0.1	3.5	30.1			
<u>C. ovata</u>															
<u>Celtis occiden.</u>															
<u>Fagus grand.</u>															
<u>Fraxinus amer.</u>															
<u>Filanceolata</u>															
<u>F.pennsylvani</u>															
<u>Juglans cinere</u>	4	6	995					9.0	7.5	9.4	25.9	196.8			
<u>J. nigra</u>															
<u>Ostrya virgin.</u>	5	10	264					11.3	12.5	2.5	26.3	228.8			
<u>Populus grand.</u>															
<u>P.tremuloides</u>															
<u>Prunus serotin</u>	1	1	120					2.2	1.2	1.1	4.5	16.2			
<u>Quercus alba</u>	1	1	120												
<u>Q. ellipsoidalis</u>															
<u>Q. macrocarpa</u>															
<u>Q. rubra</u>	2	2	950					4.5	2.5	9.0	16.0	89.6			
<u>Q. velutina</u>	1	1	160					2.2	1.2	1.5	4.9	12.2			
<u>Tilia american</u>	12	16	2495	4	6	33		27.2	20.	23.7	70.9	517.5			
<u>Ulmus american</u>															
<u>U. rubra</u>	3	4	1410					6.8	5.0	13.4	25.2	206.6			

44 80 10532

18

2514.8

Actaea pachypoda	Epifagus virginiana	Prunus virginiana
Actaea rubra	Fragaria virginiana	Pteridium aquilinum
Adiantum pedatum	Galium aparine 123456 9, 11, 12, 13, 14	Pyrola elliptica
Allium triococcum	Galium circaeans 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20	Ranunculus abortivus
Amelanchier sp.	Galium concinnum	Ranunculus recurvatus 8, 10, 11, 12, 19
Anemone quinquefolia	Galium lanceolatum	Rhus radicans
Aquilegia canadensis	Galium triflorum	Ribes americanum
Arabis canadensis	Geranium maculatum 6, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15	Rosa sp.
Aralia nudicaulis	Geum canadense 11, 18	Rubus-raspberry
Aralia racemosa	Hamamelis virginiana	Sambucus canadensis
Arisaema atrorubens 13, 5, 6, 11, 12, 13, 14	Hepatica acutiloba	Sambucus pubens
Aster macrophyllus 18,	Hepatica americana	Sanguinaria canadensis 12, 3, 5, 6, 8, 16
Aster sagittifolius 12, 20	Hydrophyllum virginianum 2	Sanicula gregaria 13, 5, 7, 11, 14, 19
Aster shortii	Hystrix patula	Sanicula marilandica
Athyrium filix-femina	Impatiens capensis 6, 7, 8, 9, 11, 12, 13, 14	Smilacina racemosa
Botrychium virginianum	Laportea canadensis	Smilax ecirrhata
Brachyelytrum erectum	Lonicera dioica	Smilax herbacea
Campanula americana	Lonicera oblongifolia	Solidago altissima
Carex albursina 12	Lonicera prolifera	Solidago flexicaulis
Garex pensylvanica 10, 11, 14, 16, 17, 20	Lycopodium lucidulum	Solidago ulmifolia 7
Carpinus caroliniana	Lycopodium obscurum	Streptopus roseus
Caulophyllum thalictroides	Maianthemum canadense	Symplocarpus foet.
Celastrus scandens 5, 10, 18, 19, 20	Menispermum canadensis	Taxus canadensis
Circaea quadrangularis 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 11, 14, 17	Mitchella repens	Thalictrum dioicum
Claytonia virginiana 2, 3, 4, 7, 15	Mitella diphylla	Trientalis borealis
Clintonia borealis	Monotropa uniflora	Trillium flexipes
Conopholis americ.	Onclea sensibilis	Trillium grandiflorum
Corallorrhiza maculata	Oryzopsis asperifolia	Triosteum perfoliatum
Cornus alternifolia	Osmorhiza claytonii 6, 7, 11, 13, 15	Uvularia grandiflora
Cornus femina	Osmunda claytoniana 3, 4, 7, 11, 17, 18	Viburnum acerifolium
Cornus rugosa	Ostrya virginiana	Viburnum rafinesquianum
Corylus cornuta	Parietaria pensylvanica 15, 16	Vicia americana
Cryptotaenia canadensis 1, 5, 6, 10, 12, 15, 16	Parthenocissus inserta 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11	Viola canadensis
Cypripedium pubescens 19	Phryma leptostachya 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18	Viola cucullata 12, 3, 5, 6, 9, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 17, 18
Cystopteris fragilis	Pilea pumila	Viola pallens
Diervilla lonicera	Podophyllum peltatum 1, 8	Viola pensylvanica
Dioscorea villosa	Polygonatum canaliculatum 2, 4, 7, 11	Viola pubescens 9, 11, 19
Dirca palustris	Polygonatum pubescens	Vitis aestivalis
Dryopteris disjuncta	Potentilla simplex	Zanthoxylum americanum
Dryopteris spinulosa	Prenanthes alba	

## Additional Species:

Plantago

Circinaria

Bistorta

Loraine 6, 20

Acer 12, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20

Jlm f. 17, 18

Rosa sp. 7, 9, 10

Leonurus 20

Gipsatum 8, 13

Dentaria 10, 12, 15

Artemisia 9



Grazing Indicator Species

Stand No. 1802  
Index No.

	D	GV	-10		D	GV
10				Ambrosia artemis.		
<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i>				<i>Arctium minus</i>	.5	5
<i>Cornus femina</i>				<i>Bidens sp.</i>		
<i>Cornus rugosa</i>				<i>Cirsium arvense</i>		
<i>Impatiens pallida</i>				<i>Oxalis erecta</i>	.2	2
<i>Polygonatum canaliculatum</i>				<i>Pilea pumila</i>		
<i>Vitis aestivalis</i>				<i>Plantago sp.</i>		
<i>Vitis riparia</i>				<i>Poa. pratense</i>	.7	7
<i>Prunus serotina</i>				<i>Prenanthes alba</i>		
9				<i>Taraxacum off.</i>		
<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i>				-9		
<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i>				<i>Cryptotaenia canadensis</i>	1.6	14.4
<i>Desmodium glutinosum</i>				<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i>	1.9	17.1
8				<i>Agrimonia gryposepala</i>		
<i>Osmorrhiza claytoni</i>	1.1	7.8		-8		
7				<i>Eupatorium rugosum</i>	8.2	65.6
<i>Rubus occidentalis</i>				<i>Lactuca biennis</i>		
6				-7		
<i>Geranium maculatum</i>				<i>Amphicarpa bracteata</i>	1.1	2.7
<i>Celastrum scandens</i>				<i>Mullenbergia schreberi</i>		
<i>Eupatorium purpureum</i>				<i>Solidago ulmifolia</i>		
<i>Festuca obtusa</i>				-6		
5				<i>Galium triflorum</i>		
<i>Discorea villosa</i>				<i>Viola cucullata</i>		
<i>Parthenocissus inserta</i>	.2	1		<i>Parietaria pensylvanica</i>	10.8	64.8
4						
<i>Botrychium virginianum</i>	1.2	18				
	Total	10.6		Total	183.6	

Index

UV - G

$$10.6 - 183.6 = -173$$

$$\frac{UG}{G} = \frac{10.6}{183.6} = .05$$

$$\frac{\text{Diff}}{\text{Total units}} \times 100$$

$$\frac{173}{194.2} = -89\%$$

$$\frac{G}{TU} = -95\%$$

1503

STAND NO. 108

## SPECIES LIST FOR GRAZED STANDS

DATE

1802

<i>Acalypha virginica</i>	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>
<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i>
<i>Agrostis alba</i>	<i>Rubus hispida</i>
<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>	<i>Rubus occidentalis</i>
<i>Aralia racemosa</i>	<i>Rumex acetosella</i>
<i>Aspidium spinulosum</i>	<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>
<i>Aster sagittifolius</i>	<i>Ranunculus acris</i>
<i>Bidens discoidea</i>	<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i> 13, 5, 7, 8, 10
<i>Bidens frondosa</i>	<i>Sanicula gregaria</i> 12
<i>Brachyelytrum erectum</i>	<i>Smilax ecirrhata</i>
<i>Carex albursina</i> 1, 6, 14, 16	<i>Stellaria media</i>
<i>Carex rosea</i>	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>
<i>Cardamine pensylvanica</i>	<i>Trientalis americana</i>
<i>Circaea intermedia</i> 2, 5, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 17	<i>Trifolium hybridum</i>
<i>Circaea latifolia</i> 13, 19, 26	<i>Trifolium pratense</i>
<i>Corylus americana</i>	<i>Trillium grandiflorum</i>
<i>Dryopteris spinulosa</i>	<i>Tycoptodium lucidulum</i>
<i>Epifagus virginiana</i>	<i>Urtica gracilis</i>
<i>Epilobium glandulosum</i>	<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i>
<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i>	<i>Veronica officinalis</i>
<i>Eupatorium rugosum</i>	<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	<i>Viola papilionacea</i> 6, 7, 15, 16, 19
<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>	<i>ciliolata</i> 12, 4, 6, 7, 8, 9, 11, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20
<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>	<i>Impatiens pallida</i> 12, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 13, 15, 17
<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	<i>Oenothera sensibilis</i> 16
<i>Geum canadense</i> 7, 10, 14	<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>
<i>Hackelia virginiana</i>	<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>
<i>Helianthus trachelii folius</i>	<i>Vaccinium pensylvanicum</i>
<i>Hepaticas acutiloba</i>	<i>Salinus folios</i> 1, 7, 19
<i>Hieracium aurantiacum</i>	<i>Acetosella</i> 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20
<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	<i>Equisetum</i> 3, 4, 11, 12
<i>Laportea canadensis</i> 1, 6, 8	* <i>B</i> 2, 3, 6, 7, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 19
<i>Lobelia inflata</i>	<i>Artemisia strobliana</i> 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 16
<i>Maeanthemum canadense</i>	17, 18, 19, 20
<i>Mitchella repens</i>	<i>Linum</i>
<i>Monotropa uniflora</i>	<i>Cryptotaenia canad.</i> 5, 6, 7, 8, 13, 15
<i>Nepeta cataria</i>	<i>Foenugraecum sp.</i> 6
<i>Osmorhiza Claytoni</i>	10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20
<i>Osmorhiza longistylis</i> 6	<i>Oxybaphus</i> 10
<i>Osmunda claytoniana</i>	<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i> 7
<i>Oxalis acetosella</i>	<i>Broad leaf grass</i> 10, 13, 14
<i>Oxalis stricta</i>	<i>Potentilla</i> 10
<i>Parietaria pensylvanica</i>	<i>Prunus virginiana</i> 11
<i>Parthenocissus vitacea</i> 16	<i>Broad leaved dock</i> 14
<i>Phleum pratense</i>	<i>Sorrel</i> 14
<i>Phytolacca decandra</i>	<i>Carya cord</i> 14, 16, 17
<i>Pilea pumila</i>	<i>Fern</i> 17
<i>Plantago sp.</i>	<i>Bobium</i>
<i>Poa spp.</i> 11	
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	
<i>Polygonum convolvulus</i>	
<i>Polygonum hydropiper</i>	
<i>Polygonum persicaria</i>	
<i>Potentilla canadensis</i>	
<i>Potentilla recta</i>	

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1503

STAND NO. ~~BC~~

## SPECIES LIST FOR GRAZED STANDS

DATE

1862

<i>Acalypha virginica</i>		<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	
<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>		<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i>	
<i>Agrostis alba</i>		<i>Rubus hispida</i>	
<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>		<i>Rubus occidentalis</i>	
<i>Aralia racemosa</i>		<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	
<i>Aspidium spinulosum</i>		<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>	
<i>Aster sagittifolius</i>		<i>Ranunculus acris</i> 2, 19	
<i>Bidens discoidea</i>		<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i> 2, 19, 20	
<i>Bidens frondosa</i>		<i>Sanicula gregaria</i> 1, 20	
<i>Brachyelytrum erectum</i>		<i>Smilax ecirrhata</i>	
<i>Carex albursina?</i> 9, 19, 20		<i>Stellaria media</i>	
<i>Carex rosea</i> 19		<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	
<i>Cardamine pensylvanica</i>		<i>Trientalis americana</i>	
<i>Circaea intermedia</i> 1, 3, 9, 10, 11, 16, 17, 18, 20		<i>Trifolium hybridum</i>	
<i>Circæa latifolia</i>		<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	
<i>Corylus americana</i>		<i>Trillium grandiflorum</i>	
<i>Dryopteris spinulosa</i>		<i>Tycoptodium lucidulum</i>	
<i>Epifagus virginiana</i>		<i>Urtica gracilis</i>	
<i>Epilobium glandulosum</i>		<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i>	
<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i>		<i>Veronica officinalis</i>	
<i>Eupatorium rugosum</i>		<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>	
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>		<i>Viola papilionacea</i> 1, 8, 10, 20 cucullata 1, 2, 3, 5, 7, 8, 9, 15, 17, 19, 20	
<i>Galium concinnum</i>			
<i>Galium triflorum</i> 1, 6, 7, 9, 10, 17, 19, 20			
<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>		<i>Impatiens pallida</i> 1, 3, 4, 5, 9, 10, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20	
<i>Geranium maculatum</i>		<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	
<i>Geum canadense</i> 2, 3		<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	
<i>Hackelia virginiana</i>		<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>	
<i>Helianthus tracheliiifolius</i>		<i>Vaccinium pensylvanicum</i>	
<i>Hepatica acutiloba</i>			
<i>Hieracium aurantiacum</i>		<i>Acer</i> 1, 2 - 16, 1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 13, 14 18+ - 17, 18, 20	
<i>Juncus tenuis</i>			
<i>Lapoitea canadensis</i> 2, 9		<i>A</i> 3, 4, 5, 6, 15, 16, 19, 20 <i>Eupatorium</i>	
<i>Lobelia inflata</i>			
<i>Maaanthemum canadense</i>		<i>Archaea struthio</i> 2, 3, 4, 5, 10, 11, 13, 15, 16 17, 20	
<i>Mitchella repens</i>			
<i>Monotropa uniflora</i>		<i>B</i> , 3, 16 <i>Angelica atropurpurea</i> <i>Cryptotaenia canadensis</i>	
<i>Nepeta cataria</i>			
<i>Osmorrhiza Claytoni</i> 6		<i>Thlaspi cardioscius</i> 4, 20	
<i>Osmorrhiza longistylis</i> 7, 8, 16		<i>Polygonatum pubescens</i> 6	
<i>Osmunda claytoniana</i>		<i>Carya cordiformis</i> 4	
<i>Oxalis acetosella</i>		<i>Parietaria pensylvanica</i> 18	
<i>Oxalis stricta</i>			
<i>Parietaria pensylvanica</i>		<i>Pinus strobus</i> 14	
<i>Parthenocissus vitacea</i>			
<i>Phleum pratense</i>		<i>Hog peanut</i> 14, 20	
<i>Phytolacca decandra</i>			
<i>Pilea pumila</i>		<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i> 20	
<i>Plantago sp.</i>			
<i>Poa spp.</i>			
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i> 4			
<i>Polygonum convolvulus</i>			
<i>Polygonum hydropiper</i>			
<i>Polygonum persicaria</i>			
<i>Potentilla canadensis</i>			
<i>Potentilla recta</i>			

1503

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## SPECIES LIST FOR GRAZED STANDS

DATE

1802

Acalypha virginica	
Adiantum pedatum	
Agrostis alba	
Ambrosia artemisiifolia	
Aralia racemosa	
Aspidium spinulosum	
Aster sagittifolius	
Bidens discoidea	
Bidens frondosa	
Brachyelytrum erectum	
Carex albursina	
Carex rosea	7, 11, 12, 14, 18, 19
Cardamine pensylvanica	
Circaea intermedia	1, 3, 4, 5, 9, 10, 11, 13, 14
Circassia latifolia	15, 16
Corylus americana	
Dryopteris spinulosa	
Epifagus virginiana	
Epilobium glandulosum	
Erigeron philadelphicus	
Eupatorium rugosum	
Fragaria virginiana	
Galium concinnum	
Galium triflorum	1, 2, 4, 5, 9, 11, 14, 18, 19
Gaultheria procumbens	
Geranium maculatum	19
Geum canadense	20
Hackelia virginiana	1-5
Helianthus tracheliiifolius	
Hepatica acutiloba	
Hieracium aurantiacum	
Juncus tenuis	
Laportea canadensis	11, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18
Lobelia inflata	
Maeanthemum canadense	
Mitchella repens	
Monotropa uniflora	
Nepeta cataria	
Osmorhiza Claytoni	3, 6, 8
Osmorhiza longistylis	3, 13
Osmunda claytoniana	
Oxalis stricta	7
Oxalis stricta	
Parietaria pensylvanica	
Parthenocissus vitacea	6
Phleum pratense	
Phytolacca decandra	
Pilea pumila	
Plantago sp.	
Poa spp.	2
Podophyllum peltatum	4, 7, 12, 14, 16
Polygonum convolvulus	
Polygonum hydropiper	
Polygonum persicaria	
Potentilla canadensis	
Potentilla recta	

Prunella vulgaris	
Rubus allegheniensis	
Rubus hispida	
Rubus occidentalis	
Rumex acetosella	
Rumex obtusifolius	
Ranunculus sericeus	15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20
Sanguinaria canadensis	4, 6, 7, 9, 13, 15, 18, 20
Sanicula gregaria	3, 4, 16, 19, 20
Smilax ecirrhata	15?
Stellaria media	
Taraxacum officinale	
Trientalis americana	
Trifolium hybridum	
Trifolium pratense	
Trillium grandiflorum	
Tylopodium lucidulum	
Urtica gracilis	
Uvularia grandiflora	
Veronica officinalis	
Viburnum acerifolium	
Viola papilionacea	
cucullata	18, 20
	1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 18, 19, 20
Impatiens pallida	3, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18
Onoclea sensibilis	17, 18
Sambucus canadensis	
Sambucus racemosa	
Vaccinium pensylvanicum	
Acer ssp.	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20
	14-3, 7, 13, 14, 16
Prunus virginiana	1, 4, 6
Ulmus f.	2, 3, 13
Cupressus rigida	
A 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20	
aristata atropurpurea	3, 5, 6, 7, 11, 15, 18, 19, 20
B 4, 8, 15, 16, 18	- Engelmanni
C, b alpina	Cryptotaenia canadensis
carpa cordata	
Hydrophyllum virginianum	11, 20
Bladd leaf dock	
Gram 15	Elymus villosus
Cenopodium hybrideum	8

1503

#### SPECIES LIST FOR GRAZED STANDS

DATE

Hag Past  
Gongen  
Cottontail

<i>Acalypha virginica</i>	
<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	
<i>Agrostis alba</i>	
<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>	
<i>Aralia racemosa</i>	
<i>Aspidium spinulosum</i>	
<i>Aster sagittifolius</i>	
<i>Bidens discoidea</i>	
<i>Bidens frondosa</i>	
<i>Brachyelytrum erectum</i>	
<i>Carex albursina</i>	3, 5, 8, 11, 13, 15, 17
<i>Carex rosea</i>	
<i>Cardamine pensylvanica</i>	
<i>Circaeaa intermedia</i>	1, 3, 14, 15, 16, 18
<i>Circaeaa latifolia</i>	
<i>Corylus americana</i>	
<i>Dryopteris spinulosa</i>	
<i>Epifagus virginiana</i>	
<i>Epilobium glandulosum</i>	
<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i>	
<i>Eupatorium rugosum</i>	
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	
<i>Galium concinnum</i>	
<i>Galium triflorum</i>	2, 3, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14
<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>	13
<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	
<i>Geum canadense</i>	
<i>Hackelia virginiana</i>	
<i>Helianthus tracheliiFolius</i>	
<i>Hepatica acutiloba</i>	
<i>Hieracium aurantiacum</i>	
<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	
<i>Laportea canadensis</i>	12, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10
<i>Lobelia inflata</i>	
<i>Maeanthemum canadense</i>	
<i>Mitchella repens</i>	
<i>Monotropa uniflora</i>	
<i>Nepeta cataria</i>	
<i>Osmorhiza Claytoni</i>	2, 3, 7, 10, 20
<i>Osmorhiza longistylis</i>	
<i>Osmunda claytoniana</i>	
<i>Oxalis acetosella</i>	
<i>Oxalis stricta</i>	
<i>Parietaria pensylvanica</i>	
<i>Parthenocissus vitacea</i>	
<i>Phleum pratense</i>	
<i>Phytolacca decandra</i>	
<i>Pilea pumila</i>	
<i>Plantago sp.</i>	
<i>Poa spp.</i>	
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	11
<i>Polygonum convolvulus</i>	
<i>Polygonum hydropiper</i>	
<i>Polygonum persicaris</i>	
<i>Potentilla canadensis</i>	
<i>Potentilla recta</i>	
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	
<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i>	
<i>Rubus hispida</i>	
<i>Rubus occidentalis</i>	
<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	
<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>	
<i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i>	1, 2, 5, 6, 7
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	7, 9, 13
<i>Sanicula gregaria</i>	1, 2, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 20
<i>Smilax ecirrhata</i>	11, 15, 18
<i>Stellaria media</i>	
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	
<i>Trientalis americana</i>	
<i>Trifolium hybridum</i>	
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	
<i>Trillium grandiflorum</i>	
<i>Tycocephalum lucidulum</i>	
<i>Urtica gracilis</i>	
<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i>	
<i>Veronica officinalis</i>	
<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>	
<i>Viola papilionacea</i>	7, 12
	<i>ciliolata</i> 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 20
	<i>Impatiens pallida</i> 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 13, 14
	<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>
	<i>Sambucus canadensis</i> 12
	<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>
	<i>Vaccinium pensylvanicum</i>
	<i>Smilax glabra</i> 1
	<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i> 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20
	<i>Hog peanut</i> 1, 7, 9, 12
	<i>Broad leaved grass</i> 1, 2, 3, 16
	<i>Acer</i> 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20
	<i>B</i> 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20 <i>Eupatorium</i>
	<i>Lychnis canadensis</i> 4, 6, 8, 12, 15
	<i>Cryptotaenia canadensis</i> 4, 6, 8, 12, 15
	<i>Hydrophyllum virginicum</i> 6, 7, 15
	<i>Ranunculus pensylvanicus</i> 7
	<i>C 9 Phryma</i>
	<i>Parietaria pensylvanica</i> 9, 16
	<del>10</del> 12
	<i>Carya cordiformis</i> 14, 15

Grazing Indicators  
Presence

1802

Extreme +2  
Decreasers

*Carya ovata*  
*Quercus alba*  
*Aralia nudicau.*  
*A. racemosa*  
*Caulophyllum thal.*  
*Hystrix patula*  
*Sanicula mariland.*  
*Vitis astevalis*

Moderate +1 3  
Decreasers

*Acer saccharum ✓*  
*Prunus serotina*  
*P. virginiana ✓*  
*Quercus rubra*  
*Tilia americania*  
*Actaea Sp.*  
*Adiantum pedatum*  
*Anthrium angusti.*  
*Campanula americana*  
*Celastrus scandens*  
*Cornus femina*  
*C. rugosa*  
*Corylus americana*  
*Desmodium glutinosum*  
*Dioscorea villosa*  
*Eupatorium purpur.*  
*E. rugosum ✓*  
*Polygonatum canic.*  
*Rhus radicans*  
*Rubus alleghen.*  
*R. occidentalis*  
*Smilax hebacea*  
*Triosteum perfol.*  
*Uvularia grandiflorum*  
*Vitis riparia*

Invaders -2 2x2 = 4

*Fraxinus americana*  
*Ambrosia artemisifolia*  
*Antennaria sp.*  
*Aquilegia canadense*  
*Arctium minus ✓*  
*Aster lateriflorus*  
*Bidens sp.*  
*Cerastium vulgatum*  
*Cirsium arvense*  
*Erigeron philadel.*  
*Lithospermum latiflorum*  
*Monarda fistulosa*  
*Oxalis stricta ✓*  
*Panicum lebergi*  
*Pilea pumila*  
*Plantago sp.*  
*Poa compressa*  
*Smilax hispida*  
*Taraxacum off.*  
*Tovara virginiana*

Increases -1 9

*Ulmus fulva ✓*  
*Agrimonia gryposep.*  
*Botrychium virginiana ✓*  
*Cryptotania canadensis ✓*  
*Galium aparine ✓*  
*G. triflorum*  
*Lactuca biennis*  
*Memispermum can.*  
*Muhlenbergia schreberi*  
*Parietaria penn. ✓*  
*Poa pratense ✓*  
*Ranunculus abortivus ✓*  
*Sanicula gregaria ✓*  
*Smilacina racemosa ✓*  
*Solidago ulmifolia*

Sum of Indicators

3

- 13

$$\frac{U-G}{Total \ units} = \frac{3-13}{16} = \frac{10}{16} = .62$$

## TABULATION FORM

## SOUTHERN HARDWOODS

Stand No. ~~1503~~









