



Negaunee Area. No. 129 1891

Luther, Geo. E.
[s.l.]: [s.n.], 1891

<https://digital.library.wisc.edu/1711.dl/KNWD7VYNGC7C58D>

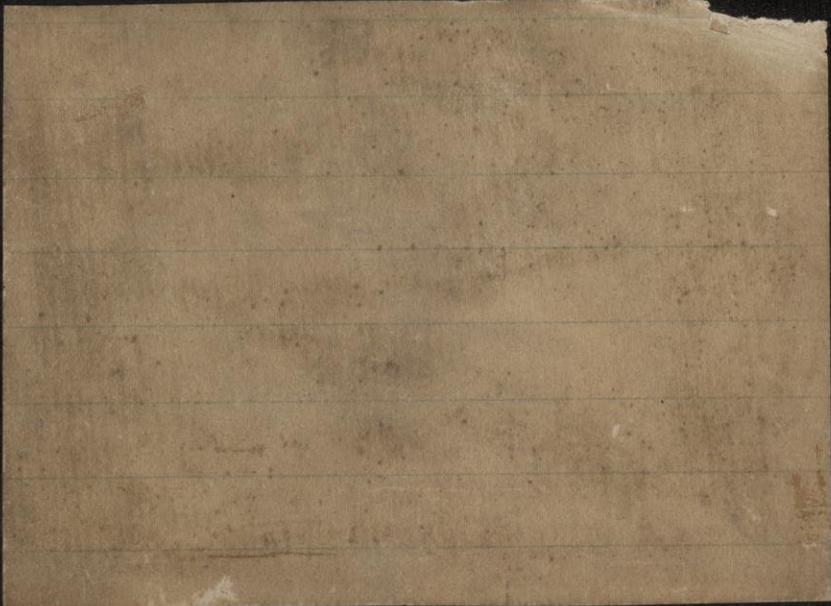
<http://rightsstatements.org/vocab/InC/1.0/>

For information on re-use see:
<http://digital.library.wisc.edu/1711.dl/Copyright>

The libraries provide public access to a wide range of material, including online exhibits, digitized collections, archival finding aids, our catalog, online articles, and a growing range of materials in many media.

When possible, we provide rights information in catalog records, finding aids, and other metadata that accompanies collections or items. However, it is always the user's obligation to evaluate copyright and rights issues in light of their own use.

U. S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY
FIELD SECTION BOOK



LAKE SUPERIOR DIVISION.

INSTRUCTIONS.

1. Ordinarily at least two pages of this book will be devoted to one section. On the left-hand page, place a map of as much of the section as has *actually been seen*. Denote rivers, lakes, marshes, etc., by the usual topographical signs. Denote the ledges of rock, when no structure is made out, by cross-hatching, making the cross-hatching cover as nearly as possible the areas occupied by the exposures. If the rock is a massive one, but still more or less plainly bedded, use the same sign with a dip arrow and number attached, showing the direction and amount of the dip. Denote a shaly or other very plainly bedded ledge by right parallel lines, and a ledge having a secondary structure by wavy parallel lines running in the direction of the strike, with dip arrow and number attached as before. The greatest care must be taken to avoid confusing slaty or schistose structure with bedding, and in all cases where there is the least doubt about the true bedding direction, indicate it by a query. To each exposure on the face of the map attach the number of the specimen representing it. In mapping the section count each of the spaces between the blue lines as 100 paces, and twenty of these spaces to one mile, or 2,000 paces. Usually the southeast corner will be placed at the bottom of the page, or at the first black line above the bottom of the page, and at the right-hand side. If, however, for any reason, it is desirable to show portions of an adjoining section, the southeast corner may be shifted up, or the map may be turned around and the north placed at the left-hand side of the page. The ruling of the left-hand page is also arranged so that, if desirable, a smaller scale can be used, two inches, one inch, or even one-half inch to the mile. With the two-inch scale, the squares outlined in black represent sections, and those in red, quarter sections and "forties," while the space between the blue lines is 200 paces.

2. On the right-hand page place the notes descriptive of the exposures. Begin in each case with the number of the specimen, placing the number on the left-hand side of the red line, after which give in order on the right of the same red line the position of the ledges as reckoned in paces from the southeast corner of the section, and the dip and strike when observable, for instance 4025, 250 N., 300 W., Strike, N. 6° E., Dip, 50° E. Then follow with as full a description of the ledge as possible. When topographical maps are used for locations this paragraph applies only in part.

3. Collect a specimen from every ledge, or wherever there is a change of rock on any one ledge, taking care to get fresh material, unless for a special purpose the weathered surface is desired. In case of trips made on foot or in canoes, for long distances, neighboring ledges, unquestionably of one kind of rock, need not be specimened, but chips of them must be taken. The position and extent of the ledges not specimened should be marked on the map, with notes that each is of a rock identical with specimen so-and-so. Under the same conditions small sized specimens, trimmed to a uniform size of $2 \times 2\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{3}{8}$ inches will be allowed, but in all other cases *large sized specimens*, trimmed to a size of $3 \times 4 \times 1$ inches, must be selected, in accordance with section 3, chapter IV, p. 44, Regulations of the U. S. Geological Survey. In all cases collect chips for slicing. Specimens should not be placed together without protection in the collecting bag as the fresh surfaces, important in determining the character of rocks, are thus destroyed. They should be damaged by no temporary mark, but the numbers should be at once marked in at least two places upon the inclosing paper or cloth bags. It is desirable that specimens be permanently marked in camp by painting the numbers upon them in white upon a black background, using Silver White and Ivory Black oil tubes for color, with turpentine as a diluent.

4. On the last twenty-five pages of the book give, as may seem desirable, a general account of the examination of the region mapped in the previous pages, correlation of observations, sketches, cross sections, etc.

5. Forward this note book as soon as filled as registered mail matter to C. R. Van Hise, U. S. Geologist, Madison, Wis.

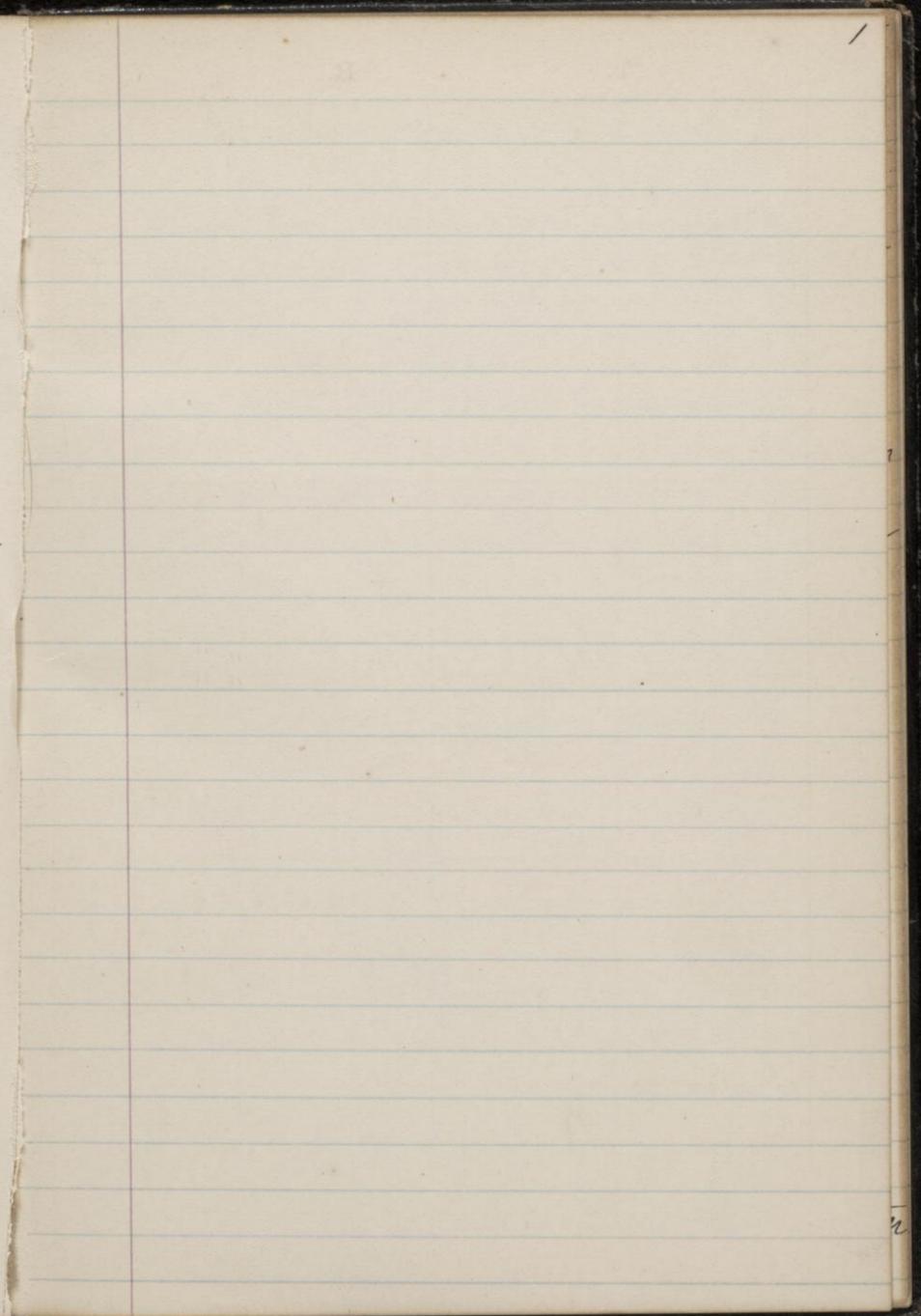
22216

Att.

#129

22269. Siderite slate. Shows trans-
formation of siderite into hematite.

22279 Yes



Monday, September 7, 1891.

Started at 1170 N. 1500 W. Sec. 24-47-27
and ran south to the granite. ^{working on one}
^{side of belt working}
^{on the other.}

22216 G 880 N. 1520 W. Exposure of greenstone or diorite. Quite a large exposure on north side of Summit Mountain. Specimen was taken about 25 paces west of our line although the exposure also crosses the line.

22217 G 500 N. 1600 W. Greenstone. Farther up north side of Summit Mountain

G. 420 N. 1640 W. Greenstone

G. 380 N. 1650 W. Greenstone. (Working took spec.)

22218 S.C. ^{Sec 25-47-27} 1100 N. and a little west of 1500 W. Schistose greenstone. This is a rounded knob about 100 paces E & W and is cut by granite veins.

22219 S.C. ^{Sec 25} 1100 N. Between 22218 and 1500 W is another isolated knob of greenstone. The

granite dike is very plainly seen on this knob, and is very much contorted, and about 10 feet wide. The specimen is taken near the dyke.

sec 25

22220 S.C. 400 N. 1450 W. Exposure of greenstone.
22221 Granite vein in above.
GR This is a small knob.

22222 GR Granite in small exposure 1875 W.
1000 N. sec 25

sec 25

22223 S.C. 1150 N. 2000 W. Greenstone schist.

22224 G 125 N. 2000 W. sec 24-47-27-exposure of coarse greenstone.

G. 210 N. is small isolated knob of greenstone

G. 340 N. Large exposure of greenstone.
Mr King took specimen.

22225 G 500 N. 2000 W. Exposure of coarse greenstone.

875 N. Iron Cliff Branch C & NW Ry.

Specimens collected and notes made
by J.P. King on trip Monday.

22248 525 N. 1300 W. Greenstone
G.

22249 370 N. 1480 W. Seems to be the eastern limb of a high
ledge. Exposure covered considerably at this point.
Q.

22250 I.C.
22251 T. Actinolite-schist. Poor chance for dip and strike. Roughly
however, Strike 25° N of E; dip 37° N. 50 N. 1700 W. Ledge
25 paces long, varying from 3 to 10 in width.

22252 Dec 25-
G.S. 1150 N. 1470 W. Schistose greenstone, western end
of hill. Strike 20° S of E; dip 46° N.

22253 850 N. 1475 W. Hornblende-gneiss. Small lenticular
dike of granite running through it.
S.

22254 500 N. 1400 W. western end of hill, hornblende-gneiss.
S.C.

22255 Greens tone 175 N. 1925 W. Sec 24.
G.

22256 Greens tone ledge 1660 N. 1900 W.
G. 1660 N. 1960 W. Greenstone ledge.

22257 1150 N 1775 W. Big greenstone exposure.
G.

Tuesday, September 8, 1891.

Started at railroad near the NW corner Sec 19-47-26, and ran south to the south line of the section. The exact location is 1925 N. 1500 W.

1910 N is stream.

22226 ~~N. I.S.~~ 1790 N. 1500. Small exposure of ferruginous chert or quartzite. The rock is deeply weathered. The exposure is nearly covered by drift and I am not certain it is in place.

22227 I.J. 970 N. 1500 W. Small exposure of ^{banded} ferruginous chert and jasper. Strike & dip could not be gotten.

22228 I.A. 600 N. 1500 W. Small exposure of slate, about 15 or 20 paces long. Strike NE-SW.; dip 35° NW.

22229 340 N. 1500 W. Exposure of chert. Strike E ^{40°} N; dip ^{30°} N.
S.N?

S.S. 300 N is a small exposure.
(Shows ~~concentric~~ ~~planar~~ ~~parallel~~ ~~bedding~~)

22230 200 N. 1500 W. is a long ridge of ferruginous chert, striking E 15° N; dip 25° N.

At south line went west 250 paces and then north to ^{railroad} north line of section.

G. 22231
22232 }
Q.W?

20 N. 1750 W. Taken from dump pile of test pit. The top part of the pit is drift, but below rock can be seen in place.

22232 Quartz-diorite; 22231, same, iron stained

IA 22233
22234 }
S.

100 N 1750 W. Banded chert. 22234
coarser layer. Strike 35° N of E; dip 40° N.

1880 W. 20 N. is a continuation of this exposure Aley says.

North of 22233-34 is a swamp for a short distance, and beyond the swamp the country is unexposed until 1570 N. chert is reached. This exposure is small.

22235
I.S.

Reached railroad at 1900 N.

At railroad turned west 250 paces
and then ran north to W $\frac{1}{4}$ knot Sec
7-47-26.

22236 G. 170 N. 2000 W. Sec 18-47-26. is a large
exposure of coarse greenstone

{ IA 22237 } 420 N. 2000 W. Actinolite-schists. Strike
IA 22238 { 15° S of E; dip 30° N.

G 22239 600 N. 2000 W. Large exposure of greenstone
South and east sides of exposure about
40 feet & nearly perpendicular.

G Greenstone is also found at 840 N.

22240 1600 N. Coarse greenstone.
G.

22241 1780 N. Narrow exposure of slate, about 150
ft long (E & W)
I A.

{ IA 22242 } 1850 N. is a slaty or laminated rock and
G 22243 { about 30 paces each of this is a fine-
grained greenstone.

G A couple of small exposures of greenstone.

were found between here and 2000 N.

22244 300 N. 1925 W. Sec 7-47-26. is an
exposure of coarse-grained greenstone.
This rock is also found west of the line.

22245 I A. 340 N 1925 W. is a large exposure of
slate. Strike 205 of E. dip 30 S. The
north side of this hill (i.e., about ~~45°~~^{45°} N)
22246 G. is coarse greenstone.

G. Small exposures of greenstone were also
found at 650 N. 1925 W. and 700 N 1925 W.

22247 S. F. 1000 N. 1925 W. Small exposure of slate.
Strike 15° N of W; dip 45 S.

Wednesday, September 9, 1891.

Began at 1000 N. 1750 W. Sec. 7-47-26 and ran south to railroad.

900 N to 700 N is tamarack swamp.

22258 600 N. and a little west of our line is a small exposure of coarse greenstone, about 30 feet long and 15 wide.

22259 460 N. After crossing another swamp an exposure of finer grained greenstone is met with.

22260 300 N another exposure of greenstone begins, and continues to 260 N.

22261 1900 N. 1750 W Sec 18-47-26 is a large greenstone ridge of the medium grained variety. The north side of this bluff is about 30 feet perpendicular.

1720 N Greenstone.

22262 850 N. Very small exposure of slate.
T.A.

strike and dip could not be gotten.

22263 I.A. 550 N. is a small exposure of slate. Strike W. 20° S; dip 35° N.

22264 G 350 N. is a large greenstone ledge.

22265 Q 1960 N - 1750 W. Sec 19-47-26 is a large exposure of greenstone. The south side is about 15 to 20 feet straight. At the bottom of the hill is swamp bordering the railroad.

1900 N. is railroad (Iron Cliff Branch C.M.W.)

At this point went down the railroad to a point 2000 N. 1250 W. Sec 19-47-26, and ran south one mile. The country south is swampy, low, or drift covered and no exposures were seen for some time.

22266 1.5. 300 N. 1250 W. First exposure seen on run south from railroad. Ferruginous chert. It seems to be the eastward continuation of the ridge from which 22230 & 22234 were taken. Strike W. 20° S; dip 30° N.

at South line of section went east 250 paces
and then north to railroad

22267 G.W. 110 N. 1000 W. small exposure of quartzite.
Am in doubt as to whether in place; exposure
is small, and boulders of the same
material are seen hereabouts.

22268 G.W.F. 200 N. 980 W. Large exposure of diorite containing
quartz?

22269 S.N. 1690 N 1000 W. Small exposure of chert rock.
S.S. (Shows dolomitic passing into hematite) v.v.

at north line of Sec 19-47-26 went west
250 paces, then north $1\frac{1}{2}$ miles.

22270 G. 1840 N. 1000 W. ^{Sec 19-47-26} Large exposure of greenstone

22271 I.A. 750 N. 1250 W. Sec 18-47-26 Small exposure
of slate about 20 paces long and 5 or 10
wide. Strike $E 15^{\circ} S$. dip 60° to $65^{\circ} N$.

22272 I.A. 1575 N. 1125 W. Slate in long exposure.
Strike SE-NW; dip $45^{\circ} S$. This ledge crosses
our line at 1900 N.

- 22273 G. 1975 N Large exposure of medium-grained greenstone. This extends to the section line.
- G. 75 N. 1250 W. Sec 7-47-26 Small greenstone exposure.
- 22274 G. 350 N. Greenstone. Greenstone in small exposures is also found at 400 N, 440 N or 500 N.
- 22275 G. 925 N. Come to a hill on the north side of which is a greenstone exposure. The south side is covered with drift.

Thursday, September 10, 1891.

Began at S. N. 1750 W. Sec 1-47-27 and ran north to the railroad.

22276 250 N. is a long high ridge of greenstone
^{a.} The hill extends about 10° E. of W.

22277 310 N. is a smaller hill of greenstone.

22277 500 N. Another ridge of greenstone. Eastern end of this hill is at 1650 W.

22276-77 extend for a hundred paces ~~sither~~
 side of our line, while the 310 N exposure
 was crossed near its west end. It extends
 about 100 paces east.

(22278
 22279) 1620 W. 650 N is found a pit of the Jackson
~~not flat.~~ mine. 22278 chert and ore from this place
 22279 or conglomerate.

22280 The conglomerate extends west of the
~~not flat~~ pit. In this (to the west) is a narrow
 layer of 22280 of soap rock or paint rock.
 On the north side of the pit is found

22281
not plat

soapstone.

710 N. is southern edge of eastern pit south of railroad. Railroad was reached at 775 N.

Have turned east 250 paces, then ran south to south line of the section.

800 N. 1600 W. is shaft house of Jackson mine. The railroad is about 25 paces north of this.

at 1400 W. the railroad is 850 N.

22282 660 N. 1450 W. Exposure of greenstone.
Q. 5.

G 580 N. 1500 W. Another exposure of greenstone.
175 N. is the Ishpeming-Negaunee wagon road.

At south line of section went east 500 paces and then north to railroad.

22283 75 N. 1410 W. Small exposure of chert. On south side is small strip of greenstone.
I.C.
22284 Spt.

22285 0 N. 1350 W. Large exposure of greenstone.

I.C. 22286 135 N. 1050 W. Small exposure of chert and ore.

22287 155 N. 1050. is a test pit about 35 feet long ^(E.W.)

I.C. 22288 and 10 feet across. 22287 soapstone from pit. 22288 Contorted chert rock from western end of pit.

I.C. 22289 1100 W. 155 N. Chert from ~~pit~~ test pit.
At the west end of this pit is an anticline; like this 

190 N. 1000 W. is another pit

22290 220 N. 1075 W. is a small low exposure
I.C. of chert and ore. About 25 feet E.W.

325 N ^{1000 W} is the Negaunee-Ishpeming wagon road.

I.T. 22291 520 N. 1000 W. is a large exposure of banded jasper and ore. The banding is very much contorted in places, especially on the north side of the hill.

22292 On the summit of the hill at 500 N 1000 W.
S.F.

is found, in 22291, a patch of 22292 paint rock.

The railroad is about 800 N (estimated) we could not go to it because large open pit of Jackson Mine

at 550 N. went west 250 paces and then south to the south line of the section

22293 Sp. F. 200 N. 1275 W. is a small exposure of chert. Strike & dip not made out. This is by the ^{front} side of the wagon-road

22294 125 N. 1275 W. Small exposure of chert I.O. ferruginous chert. This exposure is somewhat drift covered.

Camp on Cascade road near Halfway House
Saturday, September 12, 1890.

Started at S.E. corner Sec 18 - 47 - 26
and ran north $1\frac{1}{2}$ miles.

140 N is stream by camp. at 250 N the
Megamet-Cascade road swings to the west.
Road was crossed at 400 N, 550 N. Crossed
railroad at 700 N.

22295 950 N. and just east of the line is a large
I.A. exposure of ferruginous slate. This exposure
is between the wagon and rail road. The
rock is very much crumpled and strike
and dip were hard to get. As near as it
could be made out it is strike W50 N; dip
about $25^{\circ} 50'$ W. The rock of this pit has
been carried some distance and piled
by the side of the railroad.

22296 1410 N. 230 W. Ferruginous schist
in railway cut on Duluth South Shore
& Atlantic.

1710 N wagon road again.

1980 N wagon road crosses both D.S.S. & A. &

C&NW Ry.

22297 I.C. 260 N. 80 W. Sec 7-47-26. Large open pit
 22298 sp where mining operations have been extensively carried on. I believe this is known as the old Chicago Mine. The pit is about 50 feet N & S and 50 E & W. 22297 banded chert and ore, striking E 10° N. dip 45° S.
 22298 Soaprock from same pit.

22299 Lean ore and chert from above pit.

22300 I.C. 975 N 50 W Sec. 8-47-26. is a large test pit. The cheety rock was taken from the dump heap. Pit is filled with water.

22301 I.A. 1225 N. 50 W. is another test pit, the sides of which are boarded up. Specimen was taken from dump heap.

1250 N. is wagon road to Goose Lake.

Specimens collected by Mr. Vaughn, he
going to the west of Oley.

- 22302 1080 N. 200 W. Sec 18-47-26. Small exposure
I.A. of slate. Strike N 15° W. dip 5.75° W.
- 22303 1780 N. 225 W. Sec 18. Exposure of slate. Strike
I.A. N. dip 20° W.
- 22304 1640 N. 225 W. Sec 18. Greenstone.
Q.
- 22305 1680 N. 165 W. Sec 18. Ferruginous schist
IA. or slate.

Thursday, September 17, 1891.

Began at N 1/4 post Sec 19-47-26 and
ran east 250 paces, then south one
mile.

- 22306 1520 N. 780 W. is a small exposure of
IA ferruginous slate. Strike and dip could
not be taken.

22307 1380 N. 750 W. is another small exposure
I.A. of slate.

I.A. 1350 N. 750. Another small exposure.

D. 587 A Ry. is 710 W. 1000 N.

22308 350 N. 680 W. small exposure of quartzite.
G.W.?

22309^{1A}
22310^{1A} 300 N. 600 W. in a railway cut on D. S.S.V.C.
G.W.F.

Ry. is a large exposure of these rocks.

22309^{sand} is at the north end of the exposure,
while to south and higher up is found
22310, quartzite. The strike of 22309 is N 78°;
dip 30° west. This place was again
visited September 27th.

22311 S.M.
22312 G.W. 250 N. 750 W. is an exposure of greenstone
or quartz-diorite? This exposure is about
15 feet high just east of our line. 22311 is
the main rock of the exposure, but towards
the south the quartz seems to be collected
in veins 22312.

G.W. A small hill east of the line & the next
hill south is of this same rock.

at south line of section went east 250
paces and then north one mile.

560W. SW. is the DSS&A Ry.

22313 I.A. 250 N. 460 W. is an exposure of ferruginous slate. Strike and dip could not be gotten.

22314 I.A. 725 N. 530 W. Ferruginous chert taken from dump pile by a shaft where considerable mining has been done.

I.A. Slate also at 1225 N 400 W.

22315 I.A. 1310 N. 425 W. A very large exposure of ferruginous slate. Strike N 15 W. dip 25 W. The rock can be seen to the east for 75 or 100 paces. A little stream falls over this rock a little east of where specimen was taken, the fall being about 10 feet high.

22316 I.S. 1490 N. 550 W. Ferruginous chert. This is in a cut on the DSS&A Ry and can be seen for 150 paces on both sides of the track

1570 N 500 W. is stream 1590 N. is railroad

The rock cherty rock is here exposed.

No other exposure was seen on the run north.

after dinner started at SE corner Sec 47-26 and ran west 400 paces, then north 1 1/2 miles.

8558 A Ry S N. 145 W. C Thru Ry 375 N
400 W (2nd cliff branch)

22317 G. 500 N 400 W. is a large exposure of greenstone.

G 750 N. another greenstone

22318 S.F. 800 N. 400 W. Small exposure of ferruginous slate. Strike & dip could not be taken.

22319 G. 820 N. 400 W Large exposure of greenstone

22320 G. 1040 N. 400 W. on south slope of hill is a large exposure of greenstone.

- 22321 I.A. 1300 N. 400 W. A very small exposure of slate. Strike $N 5^{\circ} W$; dip $40^{\circ} W$.
- 22322 I.S. 1400 N. 400 W. Small exposure of ferruginous chert. This rock is also exposed at 1580 N.
- 22323 T.A. 1725 N. 400 W. is an exposure of ferruginous chert. Strike $N 10^{\circ} E$; dip $38^{\circ} W$.
- 22324 S.M. 1725 N. 550 W. Large exposure of schistose greenstone.
- 22325 I.S. 150 N. 400 W. Sec. 7-47-26. very small exposure of ferruginous chert.
- 22326 G 400 N. 400 W. 7-47-26 small exposure of greenstone.
- 720 N. is railroad track.
- 22327 I.C. 850 N. 400 W. is south end of large open pit where mining has been carried on.
- 22328 S.P. 22329 S.P. ferruginous chert. 22328-29 Greenstones associated with 22327.

22330 I.C.
 22331 Sp. 9020 N. & just east of line is a small pit
 22331 Greenstone schist and 22330 ferruginous chert from this pit. There are two
 more pits west of this one, but no different rock was seen.

at 1175 N. quit work as the plane table was to connect here.

Friday, September 18, 1891.

Began at 250 W. 2000 N. Sec 19 - 47-26 and ran south one mile.

SSS & A Ry crossed at 1840 N.

22332 S.F. 1750 N. 350 W. in cut on railroad is an exposure of ferruginous slate, about 30 feet long. Strike N 15 W., dip 40 W.

The country from the railroad south to 1700 N is swamp.

22333 1280 N. 250 W. Small exposure of actinolite-schist
I.A. by edge of swamp.

The country south of swamp is drift covered and no exposures were seen.

At south line of section went east 250 paces and then north one mile.

Going north the country is low and without exposure.

22334 1650 N. 0 W. Large exposure of coarse greenstone.
G

At section corner turned east 250 paces and then ran north. On the run east the country is low and swampy.

On the run north no exposures were seen until 900 N 1625 W ^{Dec 17-47-26} is reached. Here

22335 Q.S.F. is found greenstone, being at base of greenstone hills which extend from this place to nearly to 1500 N 500 W. On our run north we meandered the swamp rather than go through it.

G. 1325 N. 1600 W. West foot of greenstone ridge.

at the north line of Sec 17-47-26, which was reached at 1500 W. went west 500 paces and then north to the north line of Sec 8

SP. 22386
T.C. 22337
T.C. 22338

1325 N. 1930 W. is a large open pit.

22336 is soaprock from tongue ^{dry} separating the pit nearly in two. 22337 ferruginous slate ~~filled~~ north pit. Strike and dip of this could not be determined as the rock is very much folded and crumpled. On south side of south pit is found 22338 ferruginous chert.

22339 1620 N. 2000 W. Sec 8-^(?) small G. exposure of greenstone. Top of hill is drift covered, but the greenstone is well exposed on the north side, i.e. about 1660 N.

From the foot of this exposure to the north line of section the land is cultivated

at NW corner Sec 8-47-26 went east

250 paces and then ran south

22340 1550 N. 1750 W. is a large exposure of
greenstone schist.

1430 N. on S. side of same hill is another
outcrop of greenstone.

1150 N. 1750 W. is Goose Lake wagon road.
From this point south the land is
more or less cultivated and no exposures
were seen.

Monday, September 21, 1891.

Began at 0 N. 1500 W. Sec 17-47-26
and ran north 1500 paces.

22341 350 N. 1500 W. is first exposure, coarse
greenstone. This is the southern
end of the greenstone ridge that
extends almost continuously to
1500 N.

22342 700 N. is another exposure of this coarse
 G. greenstone. Our line of travel is along
 the west side of this ridge.

22343 1015 N. is more of the coarse greenstone

22344 1375 N. is greenstone. This is north end
 G. of the greenstone ridge.

at 1500 N. went to 2000 N. 1250 W and
 then went south one mile.

1325 N. 1250 W. is greenstone. This is
 east side of hill we came north over.

22345 1160 N. is an exposure of schistose
 G.S. greenstone.

From here south the land is without
 exposure, being swampy or cultivated.

In the afternoon we started at
 2000 N. 1500 W. Sec 20-47-26 and ran
 south one mile.

- 22346 F.A. 1530 N. is a test pit the rock of which
~~is ferruginous slate.~~^{actinolite-schist.} The same
 rock is also found at 1600 N. at a test pit.
 22347 F.O. ~~or~~^{pink} rock from this pit.

22353 I.A. 75 paces east of our line at this point
 drilling has been carried on. The specimens
 were taken from the dump pile.

at south line of section went east
 500 paces and then north one mile.

22348 G.W.F. 80 N. 1000 W. is a small exposure of
 actinolite schist. ~~North of this is a~~
~~swamp~~

22349 G.W. 950 N. is an exposure of quartzite

22350 G.W. 1075 N. another exposure of quartzite.

at 1200 N. is a large exposure of
 this quartzite.

22351 G.W. 1400 N. is quartzite. This exposure is
 not prominent and occupies the south
 side of a gentle slope.

G.W.

Another exposure of quartzite is at
1475 N.

22352 Coarse greenstone at 1675 N.
a.

Tuesday, September 22, 1891.

Started at 500 W. 2000 N. Sec 20-47-26
and ran south one mile.

Not an exposure was seen all the
way south. At south line of section
turned east 500 paces and then went
north two miles. No exposure was
seen on the run north until 1600 N.
0 W. Sec 17-47-26 was reached.

22354 Here is a very high steep exposure of
a greenstone.

At NE corner turned west 500 paces,
then ran south one mile.

22355 1600 N. 500. Large greenstone exposure
a.

G 1550 N 500 W. Sec 17-47-26 Greenstone.

^{22356 G.S.}
^{22357 G.S.} 1475 N. is a large exposure of fine grained greenstone. In this there are seams or patches of a coarser kind. 37.

22358 I.S. 375 N. is a small exposure of actinolite schist. Strike W. 30 S. dip 20 N.

Camp on Goose Lake road near Partridge
Thursday, September 24, 1891

Started 2000 N. 1500 W. Sec 16-47-26
and ran south one mile.

Country low and drift covered. No outcrops seen.

At south line of section went east 500 paces, then north one mile.

22359 I.S. 950 W. 5 N. is a small exposure of greenstone.

at north line of section went east
500 paces, then south one mile.

22360 QW. 1550 N. 500 W. is a small exposure of
quartzite.

at south line of section went east 500
paces and then ran north.

M. 22361 } 22362 } 10 N. 420 W. Exposure of chert, 22362 is
lighter material found in 22361.

M. 0 N. 260 W. Another exposure of same
rock.

IC 22363 } 22364 } 5-60 N. 50 W. is a new working and known
as Section 16 mine. They were only down
about 25 or 30 feet at the time we
were there. Lean material taken from
dump pile representing the rock taken
out. 22364 is lower down in the working
than 22363

22365 Q 15-10 N. 0 W. Knob of greenstone extending
about 100 paces north.

From corner continued north along east line of Sec. 9. Swamp continues to 1100 N.

22366
S. F.

1170 N. Fine grained green stone. about 100 paces E & W and about 80 N & S. North of this exposure the country is low or drift covered and in one place a swamp extends for 150 paces

22367
Q.

1900 N. is a large exposure of quartzite occupying eastern end of hill at this point. To the west the hill is drift.

at NE corner Sec. 9 - turned west 500 paces, then south.

No exposures were seen. Most of the way is through swamp.

Friday, September 25, 1891.

Began at 0 N. 1500 W. Sec. 8 - 47-26
and ran north one mile.

IC 22368 260 N. 1625 W. Actinolite schist and
IC 22369 banded ore and chert from dump pile
of test pit (filled with water) at this place

IC 22370 } 200 N. 1540 W. Specimens from dump
SP 22371 } pile of test pit. Pit filled with water.
IC 22372 }

22370 banded chert 22371 soap rock
22372 ferruginous chert. North of this
pit is drift country and further north
swamp.

IC 22373. 1140 N. 1440 W. Large test pit in side of
hill. 22373 Lean banded ore from pit. Strike
E 8 W; dip 60 S. In other places the rock
~~are~~ seems to be bent and very much contorted
22374 Soap rock associated with 22373
sp.

22375 1440 W. 1230 N. Exposure of actinolite
schist, about 60 feet long E 80 W & 25 N W S.
Strike E 8 W; dip 30 W.

1.C. 1290 N. 1430 W. Another test pit filled with water, but in which the rock can be is very much crumpled.

1.C. 1290 N. 1420 W another pit, and 1410 W still another. The strike and dip of the first could not be taken. At the second pit the rock has a general dip to the south. Chert and ore from second pit. Strike E. S. W. dip 40° S.

22376
1.C.

1.C. At 1340 N. 1410 W the rock dips both to the north and south forming an anticline. Exposure about 70 feet high.

22377
sp. F.
22378

I.C.

1460 N. 1500 W Large open pit, about 100 steps SW - NE. The main rock on the so side is chlorite or soap rock, dipping south. On the NW. side (about 50 paces wide) is banded ferruginous chert. Strike W. 5 S. dip 45° S.

1925 N^{1500 W} is C & NW Ry. 1950 N. 1380 W is C & NW tracks to Buffalo mine.

at 90th line of section went east 250 paces, and then south.

Swamp continues on the run south to
1550 N, where railroad is struck.

1500 N. 1250 W is north end of railroad cut
on Northwestern road where ^{the} anticline is
so beautifully exposed. This was not
specimened as Bayley was here the year
before and drew a plan and took specimens.
Railroad runs S 20° E at this place.

1150 N. 1325 W is wagon road.

1100 N. 1325 W. Test pit.

940 N. 1250 W. swamp begins

940 N. 1175 W. Goose Lake wagon road.

900 N. 900 W. edge of swamp and road.

22379 C.W.F.
22380 G.W. f 550 N. 1150 W. edge of swamp. Exposure
of greenstone ^{congl.} 20 x 15 steps and rising
from 4 to 9 feet. 22379 the greenstone (specimen
not conglomeratic) 22380 pebble. The pebbles
in the exposure are of varying sizes.
Specimens collected by Oley.

22381 480 N. 1250 W. Low ledge of chlorite schist
S. F. on north slope of hill. Specimen collected by
Oley.

Saturday, September 26, 1891.

Began at 0 N. 1500 W. Sec. 10-47-26 and ran north one mile.

22382 750 N. 1475 W. is an exposure of quartzite.
G. This is a high hill east of our line.
Exposure about 100 paces farther north
swings to the east.

22383 950 N. Exposure of greenstone. This
rock is seen as far as 1020 N.

22384 Q. and 1100 N and just east of our line
is coarse greenstone.

22385 1300 N. north side of high greenstone
ridge. Alley says about 250 feet high.
1450 N is bottom of hill.

Swamp to the corner from this place.

at north line turned east 500 paces
and then ran south one mile

22386 1900 N. 1000 W. Greenstone hill about

60 feet high.

Q 1650 N is another exposure of greenstone.

22387 G 1300 N is a small drift covered greenstone exposure.

22388 G 950 N. Large hill of greenstone

G 800 N Greenstone Hill

G 620 N Greenstone

G 870 N Greenstone.

G a large hill of greenstone is found at
the 8 $\frac{1}{4}$ post.

At south line ran east 500 paces then
north to one mile.

22389 G 470 W. S N. is east face of large exposure
of greenstone.

22390 G 1240 N. 500 W. Small exposure of greenstone
about 15 paces long and 6 feet high.
Thus far on run north have been
in a valley with very thick growth of
bushes on all side.

T.

R.

22393	
94	
95	
96	
97	
98	
99	
400	

22393 } Near Ry cut
94 300' N 600' W.
95 19-47-26.
96
97
98 Refer to spe.
99 22309-10x
400

22391 I.A. 1325 N. 500 W. Small nearly covered exposure of ferruginous slate.

22392 1680 N. 500 W. Large greenstone hill, extending Q. to 1720 N. ~~on~~

at north line went east 500 paces & then south to the south line. No. exposures were seen for the entire distance.

Sunday, September 27, 1891.

I visited the railroad cut on S. 41 & A. where specimens #~~22~~ 309-10 were taken. This cut is about 80 paces long, and in the highest part where the section was made is about 12 or 15 feet high.

Photos 1121, 1122 & 1123. Views of cut
in D. S. & A Ry, near Cascade, Mich.
where specimens 22393-22400 were taken.

Monday September 28, 1891.

Began at 0N. 1000W. Sec 9-47-26 and ran north one mile.

275N. is CROWNRY at Postridge station

with the exception of one drift covered hill the way was in swamp until 1430N. is reached.

22401 Small exposure of quartzite just west of our line at 1430N. 3 or 4 feet high and about 20 feet long.
Q.

at north line of section went west 500 paces, then south one mile.

22402 1625N. 1500W. Exposure of quartzite.
S.G.W.

22403 1450N. Small exposure of actinolite-schist? Just beneath it 22404
quartzite. The two were not found in contact. Am not certain quartzite is in place.

42

22405 1225 N. is an exposure of slate, about
5 ft. EOW 15 NWS. The same rock
is also at 1175 N.

South of this is swamp. 440 N is
C&NW Ry. 20 N is Goose Lake wagon
road.

At south line went west 500 paces,
then north one mile.

300 N. O.W. is wagon road,
600 N. C&NW.

G.W.
22406 } 22407 } 820 N. SW. Exposure of quartzite, about
Q. 40 ft EOW by 20 NWS.

22408 G.W. Rocks taken from dump pile of old working
22409 G.W. at 950 N. 1925 W Dec 9-47-26. The pit is
22410 } boarded up. 22408-22409 Graywacker,
22411 } 22410 soapstone 22411 slate.

22412 1250 N. O.W. Quartzite. This is seen in
several patches across the line at the place.

S 22413 } 22414 } 1350 N. O.W. exposure of slate and quartzite.
G.W. 22414
Orw. 22415 } 22413 } 22415.

Fragments of quartz 22414 are found in
the slate. 22414

22416 Q. 22417 Q.F. 1650 N. 50 W. is a pit filled with water.

Specimens were taken from the dump
head. 22416, quartzite; 22417 ferruginous
quartz.

22418 S. 1840 N. Exposure of slate.

22419 S. 1900 N. is an exposure of black slate, about
30 feet ESW and 15 NW.

22420 Q.W. 1950 N. SW. is an exposure of quartzite or
graywacke. This exposure is about 2 feet
high & 20 long, partly covered with moss
and drift.

At north line went west ⁵⁰⁰paces and
then ran south one mile.

22421 I.C. 1850 N. 500 W. Sec 8-47-26 is an exposure
of ferruginous chert. The rock
strikes ESW and dips 5°.

1800 N. 530 W. is a test pit of the same rocks

This is filled with water and boarded up.

1660 N. 560 W. is another test pit of in which this same rock is found.

925 N. is CONW Ry

520 N. Goose Lake wagon road.

at south line went west 250 paces
then north one mile.

425 N. Goose Lake road.

700 N CONW Ry.

22422 750 N. 850 W. exposure of slate in
s. which are quartz veins

22423 1280 N. 750 W. Exposure of quartzite.
Q.W.

22424 1300 N. 750 W. is ridge of quartzite. On
the north side this ridge is 30 feet
perpendicular.

1850 N. is a test pit with ferruginous

cheat on the dump pile.

22425 600 N. 850 W. Exposure of slate. About
5. 100 paces E & W & 20 wide.

525 N. 850 W. Another exposure of slate.

