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The Wisconsin Alumni Magazine

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JOURNALISM AS ALUMNI SEE IT

NOTE.—A letter was addressed to some twenty alumni engaged in journalistic work, asking them to contribute to a symposium on the responsibilities and opportunities of the college man in journalism. Following are the replies that were received.

THE NEED OF A COURSE IN JOURNALISM BY M. C. DOUGLAS, '93

Editor Dunn County News



NE of the crying needs of journalism of the present day is a supply of material such as may be expected from a well-organized and intelligently- conducted

course in journalism of a great university.

Thorough academic training has long been recognized as a great aid to the beginner in the newspaper field, and while not always a touchstone to success, when coupled with adaptability and reinforced by an aptitude for the peculiar requirements of the work it has been enough to give the graduate the preference.

Now, however, as never before, the newspaper man is regarded as belonging to a profession. Standards are being raised, and one of the greatest difficulties confronting the editor in touch with the times is to recruit his ranks with the kind of young men and women who meet these standards. What

is wanted in the profession is a body of workers with high ideals, breadth of vision, capacity for thought and an ability to express their ideas and perceptions tersely, correctly and interestingly.

This should answer the question as to the opportunities for the college man or woman in the newspaper field. But a mere college training is not enough. Just as new professional standards are being established, so new technical requirements are being laid down. The journalistic training must be intensely practical. It must prepare the student for the actual problems that will face him from To the extent that the the first. editor is forced to provide a course of kindergarten instructions for the beginners on his staff, regardless of their general knowledge and theoretical education, to that extent the course in journalism will fail in its purpose. Nor should the idea be fostered that the course is designed only for editorial service. In laying the foundation for good editorship make the student at the

same time a good reporter. Editors of the right kind will then develop rapidly enough.

JOURNALISM A MISNOMER By DAVID J. ATWOOD, Ex-'96 Editor Janesville Gazette

The term journalism in connection with newspaper work is a misnomer. A newspaper man has very little time for the finer points of a journalistic career after he really gets into the everyday grind of his chosen profession. In the first place, a newspaper man is born, not created. He may be trained by certain lines of studies for special work, but to take the raw material and in four years turn out a finished "journalist" I believe to be impossible. Do not misunderstand me in this statement for I am a firm believer in a college education. To accomplish great things in the world of news a man or woman cannot be too well prepared.

The average college graduate, without practical experience, may start at a small wage, doing the routine work on a large or small paper until he forgets much of the immaterial and theoretical teachings of the average college course, but when once firmly established he will forge ahead of the other workers who have not had the same opportunities of a college course to develop upon.

I have seen this true in so many cases that my opinion, that a college education is most essential in this day and age for a man or woman who expect to make newspaper work their profession, is strengthened. As a suggestion I would select a course of English, history, literature with special attention to style, thought and composition, and careful work in spelling, as a preliminary training for actual work on any daily paper, whether it be metropolitan or in a smaller city.

THE LEADERSHIP OF THE COLLEGE MAN BY ROBERT E. KNOFF. '01

City Editor Wisconsin State Journal

Many a successful journalistic career began with turning a hand press or renewing the sawdust of a receptacle at the foot of a country editor. This is not necessarily a tribute to the cuspidor or the hand press. Every such successful career would have been more successful had a college education been included in the equipment. The same old route may suffice for the attainment of journalistic success hereafter, but such instances will be miraculous, whereas in the past they were of the very nature of the times. Employing editors are sometimes adversely disposed toward college entrants into the This is not beiournalistic field cause they do not need and want in their employ the qualities which every college-bred journalist ought to possess-wide knowledge, broad view, self reliance, well based convictions, judgment, the power of concentration and habits of industry and thoroughness. Rather it is because the college man sometimes has "trimmings" not contemplated in higher educationlack of details, slovenly English, abnormal ego, superficiality, laziness and a champagne-flavored salary demand. Nevertheless the responsible places in the journalistic world are being filled more and more from the college men. No one progresses so quickly as he from cub's assignments to editor's

While a few college men desk. must fail at this great game of publicity, and a few non-college men will no doubt succeed, the failures would be more dismal and hopeless without the college training, and the successes would be more brilliant and less weary of achievement were the victors possessed of college training. The college man must set high the standards of journalism or these standards will be low. The college journalist must carry forth the reforms, if reforms be won. For the college man can not escape leadership in journalism. He leads now and henceforth must continue to lead. And this is the measure of the responsibility of the college man of today who becomes the journalist of tomorrow.

A FIELD FOR SERVICE By OSMORE R. SMITH, '06 Civic Editor Milwaukee Journal

The opportunities for young men in the newspaper field in the city are largely opportunities for There is not much money service. in straight newspaper work, as even the uninitiated know; at least the salary is not commensurate to the effort expended, the time employed, or the character of the work done. A decent living for those who know the virtues of economy, and that is all, save as a rare one now and then has unusual managerial or reportorial ability. And even these do not get as much as they could command in business or in some other professions which require the exercise of no larger amount of gray matter.

Neither is fame, nor even prominence, likely to come to him who joins the editorial staff of one of our dailies. He must write for the most part anonymously, and must forego any hankerings to develop a literary style. If he succeeds in getting into one of his items a felicitous phrase, he is pretty sure to find that the copy-reader is strictly on the job. A routine news style is what is demanded, a style



which may be satisfactory, perhaps, from the standpoint of correct English, and surely has the merit of brevity, but one which is pretty sure death to individuality in expression. I have seen a number of men with a marked literary bent enter newspaper work, and then get out of it about as quickly as they went in. They discovered, what the great majority of those who really have the knack of writing discover, that a daily newspaper is not a short cut to a best seller.

And so it is that the opportunity for service is the one great opportunity in newspaper work. The reporter on a large daily (no newspaper man has been a real newspaper man unless he has been a reporter) has a greater influence in his individual capacity than does the worker in any other field I can think of, albeit neither his employer nor the public may be willing to recognize it. For both must look to him for their news. As he sees the news, and reports it, so in the main that news will be. The copy readers and the editors may catch minor errors, but they have seldom any means of knowing whether the chief facts are as he has stated them. They must take his word for it, and so, likewise, must the public. He may thus have from 300,000 to 1,000,000 or more people dependent upon his sight, his accuracy, his honesty, not only as to what he reports, but also what he fails to report. This is a large power for one man to

wield as an individual, and unless he has firmly fixed in him the ideal of service, the conception of himself as a public servant bound to see clearly, write clearly, and be fair both to his subject and his public, the fact that he can hide behind an anonymity known only to his immediate superiors may lead him to abuse the power which is his.

It is betraying no family secret to say that many actively engaged in newspaper work do not see this opportunity for service. Too many of them, unfortunately, do not. A story is to them only a good story, a scoop, to be gloated over for the moment, forgotten, and duplicated on another day. But these do not hide the truth which, more and more, sincere newspaper men are coming to see—that they are in a large sense part of a public utility and bound to render the best service in their power.

If what I have said thus far has not indicated the need for educated journalists, then nothing that I can say will do so. For, all things being equal, it is the educated man who best glimpses the opportunities for unselfish service.

No newspaper man can know too much, for the questions that come to him are as diverse in character as is the news of the day. Does the city lose in a suit which has arisen over the proposed erection of a municipal light plant? He must know enough about the history and law of the case to write an intelligent resumé. Is the city

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administration contemplating the installation of a unit system of cost keeping for its accounts? He must know what the unit system is and what it is likely to accomplish. These and numerous other questions confront the newspaper man every day in the week, and in the proportion that he is able to answer them satisfactorily, in that proportion is he valuable to his employer and to his readers.

A broad, general education is the best foundation for a life of service as a newspaper man. It ought to include a good grounding in English, both composition and literature, history, economics and political science, sociology, and perhaps psychology. The fundamentals of any other branches that can be taught without detracting from these might be included to advantage. And though I may surprise those who are taking journalistic work at the university by saying so, it is my opinion that the strictly technical work of covering assignments, writing and editing copy and the like, is the least important. Of course it is an advantage to know these things, but the person who enters newspaper work is going to learn them anyway, and he is never going to get another so good an opportunity to acquire a good, solid, educational foundation. It should be said here, too, that if the student has any one subject which he particularly enjoys he should learn all he can about it and keep up his interest in it, because newspaper

work is "scattery," and unless the news worker has something to which he can turn as a hobby, a recreation, he is likely to find that he is acquiring a little knowledge about everything, and a clear knowledge of nothing.

I would mention one tendency in city life today which is affecting the newspaper, and is bound to affect it more than it has thus far. That is the developing municipal conscience, the growing realization of the shortcomings of the American city, and the consequent endeavors to find ways and means to correct them. This tendency is evidenced in Milwaukee, with which city I am of course most familiar, by the plans for a civic center, by the proposal for workingmen's homes, by the Institute of Municipal and Social Service for which, and the extension work. Milwaukee owes a great debt to the university, by the increasing civic organizations, the development of neighborhood social centers, and all the various manifestations of a social, political, and moral regeneration. These movements, indicating as they do a social consciousness of our responsibility for the other fellow, cannot help but react upon the newspaper and the newspaper worker, especially if the former happens to be independent and progressive. They open new vistas of service, so vast, so laden with opportunities, that he who contemplates them is staggered.

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And they promise a rich field for the newspaper man who has laid firm hold of his economics and his sociology.

The college man who wants to help in the fight for a better city and wants to do this more than he wants to acquire money or fame, can do no better than to prepare himself for newspaper work. It is confining work; it is exacting work. It demands the expenditure of lots of nervous energy, and the relinquishment of fond literary ideals. But it pays—in service. And as more and more of our young men, with a goodly foundation for knowledge (note, I do not say, of knowledge), and a still better foundation of principle, enter the field, it will pay vastly more than it does now. For it is as true of the newspaper in the last analysis as it is of society—that it can be made what it ought to be in every sense only through the gradual regeneration of those who comprise it.

THE LITTLE THINGS BY WALTER L. W. DISTELHORST, '06 For over four years on the Milwaukee Journal

Faithfulness in the little things is at once the greatest trial and the gravest responsibility of the college man in newspaper work. No paper can long afford to apologize for the mistakes of any of its reporters. And a misspelled name not infrequently costs a subscriber, and a wrong address has been known to precipitate a libel suit. Such little things as rules of grammar and composition may not be persistently overlooked or violated.

The big things of the college course put the vision of the prospective reporter—I hesitate to use the word "journalist"—out of focus; they put his perspective out of joint. There he rambles at will over the entire universe, while here he is held down to a single "run." And a joy forever to the city editor is that reporter who "covers" his run so that the other fellow is frequently "scooped."

Yet never was there greater opportunity for the college man in any field today than in the newspaper field. It ranks among the professions, and the University of Wisconsin is among the pioneers to realize the need for training in this as in other professions and it has provided such training. A roster of the staffs of Milwaukee papers is a standing refutation of the charge that college men are not adapted to this work. The Course in Journalism gives them ideals and foundation for newspaper work as no other preparation can.

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THE COLLEGE MAN'S CHANCE BY WILLIAM J. BOLLENBECK, '08 On Staff of Milwaukee Sentinel

The university graduate is playing a prominent part in journalism, a much greater part than he has ever played before because more college men are entering the newspaper field. The result is that the profession has experienced an impetus towards cleanliness and wholesomeness.

A few years ago a college education was a handicap to a man with a degree in search of an opportunity of enlightening the world through the columns of the press. The college man was considered a dreamer, who could not put his education to a practical test; he was said to lack experiexperience, mingled ence-and with a sense of confidence and ability is one of the main requisites to success in the field of journalism.

Since then a change has taken place. The college man has shown himself the equal, and more often the superior, of those who have not been tagged with a degree. A little experience gleaned at random after he has severed his connection with university affairs as a student makes him as keen as the best of the others, and much better than the average man who has had the experience of work, but not the facilities of preparing him for it. Now the college man is crowding his less educated brothers out of the field.

Managing editors of metropolitan papers, and others who are not so wide awake, are on the look-out for prospective writers who are about to change from the field of education to the school of experience and activity. The number of college men on the newspapers of Milwaukee and Chicago alone corroborates these statements. A college man who has made good use of his time in school and bids fair to promise a future for himself in the newspaper field finds no difficulty in getting a position and not only in holding it, but in getting promoted above his competitors.

It is almost impossible to discuss adequately in the limited space at the writer's disposal the responsibilities and opportunities of a college man or woman in the newspaper field. In my opinion it is the best training a person can get, whether it be to engage in the work permanently or to prepare for some other field of activity. The newspaper man enlarges his acquaintances by daily contact with people which makes him an expert in character study; he widens his vision and ability by handling, for the intelligent digestion of the public, some of the largest and most vital problems of business, social and political life which is certain to fit him for any line of activity, should he desire to forsake the field; he becomes a power

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and holds the destiny of men and nations in his hands, and that is a power which men in no other line of activity acquire readily.

The following tribute of Col. Roosevelt when he was a guest of the Milwaukee Press Club on September 8, adequately "sizes up" the newspaper man:

"In our country I am inclined to think that almost if not quite the most important profession is that of the newspaper man. The editor, the publisher and the reporter, who honestly and truthfully puts the exact facts before the public, who does not omit things that ought to be stated for improper reasons, who does not say what is not true, who does not color his facts so as to give a false impression, who does not manufacture his facts, who really can be read in the first place to find out what truth is and in the next place

as a source of guidance, that man occupies one of the most honorable positions in the community."

Our own Alma Mater is playing an important part in giving to the world clean, capable candidates for the profession. The course in journalism is being extended and improved each year and should be given all encouragement possible. It is considered a veritale training school for journalists and is receiving recognition for this new line of activity. Many of the more recent graduates received a portion of their early training through the journalistic course. and practically every one is making a mark for himself and the institution. Wisconsin alumni expect even greater things in the future from graduates of the Course in Journalism. Let the meritorious work continue.

AN APPRECIATION OF AGRICULTURAL JOURNALISM By DALLAS S. BURCH, '08

Editor Butter, Cheese and Egg Journal

A retrospect on two years of journalism at the University of Wisconsin recalls pleasant scenes ranging from the stag dinner given by the *Spinx* at Cronin's to many a Sunday afternoon spent in the garret of the Soils Building preparing happenings at the Agricultural College for publication in the *Student Farmer* while beyond the horticulture plots and the orchard could be seen graceful canoes wending their way along

the shadowed north shore of Fourth Lake carrying a floating population in which both sexes were almost evenly represented.

I know of nothing except the fascination for the printed page which could induce a human being to prefer a dusty attic where mice rummaged in the seed potatoes to the charms of the agricultural grounds and surroundings below. But jotting these thoughts down as they occur, the lure of journalism is one of the greatest antidotes for spring fever, chronic "fussing" and the various other weaknesses to which the student body is so prone.

I must also admit with what ease I convinced myself that Professor Bleyer's newly organized course in newspaper writing was more appropriate as an elective in the four year agricultural course than judging "sheeps" under Frank Kleinheinz or studying the structure of plant tissue killed by electricity.

With this little preface on the lure of journalism, I wish to show appreciation, such as only an alumnus can give his Alma Mater, for the encouragement which has been given to students in journalism at the College of Agriculture.

Agricultural journalism and its great mainstay, agricultural advertising, are both in their youth. The farmer of the past had not the thirst for reading with which modern agricultural science is inspiring the rising generation of farmers. The farmer is coming to be the man of wealth, education and breadth of mind.

Some of the highest priced advertisements are now found in agricultural papers, and appropriations of large manufacturing concerns for agricultural advertising are on the increase. Such campaigns include the advertising of high priced automobiles, pianos, electric lighting and water work systems.

The class of reading which a trade of this nature will soon demand must be of higher character than the contents of agricultural papers of the past. The breeder of blooded stock even now demands an accurate review of the various important stock shows, the pedigrees of the prize winners and the comments of the judges; the corn grower requires the same report on every important corn show. The same is true of the scientific fruit grower or dairyman.

With these demands made on the agricultural press, there is a corresponding demand for trained agricultural journalists, not, perhaps, to assume the management of agricultural papers but to handle a special department which requires both a scientific and practical knowledge of agriculture.

No training of this nature can be obtained more thoroughly or under more favorable conditions than at the University of Wisconsin which is fostering this branch of agriculture together with the various other lines of journalism that familiarize students with the preparation of copy, proof reading and the routine of newspaper work.

One of the principal factors for the promising field open to agricultural journalists lies in the fact that the agricultural papers are invariably in a prosperous financial condition and, needing the men, they are able to make strong inducements for competent service. A student should not, however, enter into agricultural journalism with roseate dreams of jobs on silver platters, a mahogany swivel chair and the world waiting for him to speak and write for their enlightenment and delectation; but rather if he inclines toward a further uplift of the American farmer through the agricultural press, he may by dint of study and application enjoy a fair competence, pleasant work and be a useful American citizen.

THE ESSENTIALS OF JOURNALISM By JOHN T. BROWN, '09 Editor Antigo Republican

The newspaper profession turns out very few journalists. Today newspapers are run in many cases upon what is deemed a business proposition. Editors in these cases are not saying what they really think but what it pays them to apparently think. The average editor sees no further than the immediate effect of his policy. Tf something is vitally wrong with the administration of the public affairs of his town his thought is not whether it is his duty to expose these flaws in municipal government but what course will involve him in the least number of unpleasant complications and will net him the greatest returns in dollars and cents.

And right here comes the difference between a journalist and an ordinary newspaper writer. The editor who attacks wrong because it is wrong and stands for right because it is right is approaching the journalistic ideal. His profession becomes a source of delight to him and of profit also, for in the long run the fearless exponent of right always wins out.

Fearlessness and ability, however, are not the only essentials of

journalism. A correct perception of news, judgment in handling it, knowledge of economics, history and political science are absolutely necessary for the man who wishes to climb the ladder of success in this profession. Moreover, education of the right kind gives one a better moral foundation. His understanding of right and wrong is better. His paper because it stands for something becomes a power in the community and his opinions because they are able are given more respect by the readers. Specialization is the order of the age and newspaper writing because of its influence for good or evil demands the very best training.

The training in journalism at the University of Wisconsin is to my notion the very best. The education that can be gained there, the democratic environment, and the fact that the university is unselfishly working for the betterment of mankind, both morally and materially, make the man who goes forth from its halls better fitted to do his share in this effort for the moral and material uplift of his fellow man.

THE COURSE IN JOURNALISM



HE University of Wisconsin is one of the pioneer institutions in giving embryo newspaper boys some practical training in getting the news and writing it

up in a form that will not call out the strong adjectives in the city editor's vocabulary.

Four years ago courses preparatory to journalism were provided with work in newspaper reporting and editing. Since then the demand has made it possible to develop and strengthen the work until now a four-year Course in Journalism is now being given in which last year some 102 students from twenty-one states of the Union were enrolled.

Constant practice in writing, with criticism of every story written, and, if necessary, the rewriting of the story, is the basis of the work in newspaper writing In the freshman year the elements of a good news story, such as the form and arrangement of the facts are discussed in the class-room and illustrated by means of mounted clippings taken from the New York, Chicago, and other large papers in the country. In order to give the students practice in writing a news story, the instructor gives them a series of facts concerning an actual event as they might get these from an eye-wit-

ness, and the students are required to put together these details in a well-arranged story. These stories of the students are then compared with the actual newspaper report of the same event as it appeared in such different papers as the New York *Evening Post*, the New York *Journal, Sun*, and *World*. Thus the freshman reporter can see how far he has approached the form and style of representative metropolitan papers in his own work.

After a year's training in writing news stories of the average type, the freshman is usually able to pound rapidly out on the typewriter in the newspaper laboratory a fairly readable report of the facts that have been furnished him.

The problem of finding news and knowing it when he sees it is what the sophomore must solve. He is sent out on all kinds of assignments, from football games to Sunday evening sermons, and from police court to fraternity dances.

As much of the day's news is obtained by interview, considerable practice is given in this difficult art. His first assignment in this field is to interview the instructor in journalism in his office on a given subject. The instructor is as reluctant as possible to give out any information, and volunteers nothing that is not asked for. After the student has got through extracting from his apparently un-

willing victim everything that he can, the instructor proceeds to criticise the way in which he has done it. and shows him how his manner and method might be greatly improved. The young reporter is then required to interview one of the other members of the faculty whom he does not know personally, and the way that he does it is criticised in a written report by the professor interviewed, to show how far he has succeeded and how far he failed in his effort to interview satisfactorily a stranger.

Similar methods are used in teaching the students how to get all the important facts of the events of the day. Constant criticism made to the individual student and before the whole class is a method most effective in showing the students what news to get and how to get it.

After two years' training in collecting and writing up news, the students enter the course in editing in their junior year. This work includes the editing of copy on the basis of the style books and actual practice of leading papers, the writing of head lines of various sizes and kinds, the making up of front pages from proofs pasted up in dummy form, and proof reading.

The copy turned in by freshmen and sophomores is edited by the members of the junior class, who also write head lines for it to correspond to what they consider its importance and what the style is for the local papers.

In this junior course also are considered the work of the city editor in making assignments, arranging regular runs for his reporters, planning to cover big events, and organizing his staff generally. The work of the managing editor, telegraph editor, and special department men is also considered. National and local news gathering agencies, syndicates. newspaper unions, press associations and other cooperative means of securing news service of various kinds are explained and their methods studied by means of newspapers using such service.

In the fourth year attention is given to the writing of effective editorials of various types. The fundamental principles of exposition and argumentation underlying editorial work are studied at some length in preparation for editorial writing. The analysis of well written editorials which are mounted and filed for reference leads the student to discover how good methods of argumentation are employed in editorial writing.

A course in current political topics is given in connection with the course in editorial writing. Effort is made to give the student the broadest possible training throughout his course in the social, economic and political problems of the present as well as of the past. Courses in history, political economy, political science, philosophy and literature make up a large part of the four years of the general college course for those preparing for journalism. The fact that the State of Wisconsin has taken a lead in progressive legislation in railroad rate, public utility and insurance regulation, as well as in the primary election and other political and social reform movements makes it possible for the aspiring student of journalism to study the present social, political and industrial reform movements at first hand.

The students in journalism have opportunity for a considerable amount of practical work on various publications. Some are reporters on the Madison papers; others are correspondents for Chicago, Milwaukee and other metropolitan dailies; and a number have contributed special articles to New York papers and magazines and periodicals of national circulation.

The Wisconsin college publications also have a number of the students on their staffs. The Daily Cardinal is published by students interested in newspaper work. The Sphinx, an illustrated humorous monthly: the Wisconsin Magazine, a monthly devoted to short stories, verse, and essays; the Badger, the university annual edited and published by the members of the junior class; the Intercollegiate Magazine, devoted to the interests of the universities and colleges of the Middle West: and the Cosmopolitan Student, the official news medium of the Association of Cosmopolitan Clubs of America, published at Wisconsin, all give opportunity for a variety of experience

in journalism. The Wisconsin Engineer, the monthly edited and published by the students of the college of engineering, and the Student Farmer. the monthly edited and managed by the agricultural college students, furnish practice for those interested in technical and trade journalism. THE WIS-CONSIN ALUMNI MAGAZINE, the monthly devoted to alumni interests, is edited and published by the alumni fellow in journalism, who is the only American college student holding such a fellowship.

Thus far this year 111 students are taking work in journalism. This is an increase of over 50 per cent above the number enrolled at the same time last year. Among the students are an East Indian from Calcutta and an Armenian from Turkey. Forty-six of the students are from outside of Wisconsin.

The enrollment in the course last vear was 102, exclusive of the 26 students in agricultural journalism in the college of agriculture. The 34 freshmen were representatives of 15 different states of the Union, including New York, New Jersev. Pennsylvania, Colorado, Montana, Oklahoma, Texas, South Dakota, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Illinois, Minnesota, Washington and Wisconsin. In the list of upperclassmen there were also representatives of Michigan, Missouri, Ohio, Nebraska, New Mexico and Kentucky, together with Mexico. Thus 21 states and one foreign country are represented in the course.

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Three of the students were taking graduate work, including the alumni fellow in journalism, and of the others 26 were seniors, 17 juniors, and 22 sophomores.

Of the agricultural journalism students, 3 were from Illinois, 2 from New York, one from Missouri, and 20 from various parts of Wisconsin. Two were graduate students, 10 seniors, 9 juniors, and 4 freshmen, together with one student in home economics.

Six organizations are maintained by the students interested in journalism. The University Press Club is composed of the men in the institution who are doing journalistic work. The Cubs' Club is an organization of the freshmen and sophomores in the course in journalism and others interested in newspaper work. The junior and senior men in the course in journalism maintain a professional journalistic fraternity, and the junior and senior women in the course have an honorary journalistic sorority. The Woman's Press

Club includes the women in the university and in Madison interested in journalism. The Hoard Press Club consists of students in agricultural journalism.

Special lectures by editors in active service have been given in with connection the regular courses. Among those who have addressed the classes are Norman Hapgood, editor of Collier's Weekly, on "Principles of Present Day Journalism;" E. E. Slosson, literary editor of The Independent, on "The Making of the Modern Magazine;" Arthur I. Street, editor of The Pandex, on "Indexing the Daily News;" Henry E. Legler, formerly of the Milwaukee Sentinel. on "Election Night in a Newspaper Office;" Hamilton Holt. editor of The Independent, on "Commercialism and the Newspapers; Arthur Gleason of Collier's Weekly, on "Getting the News;" and B. B. Herbert, editor of The Na. tional Printer-Journalist. on "Qualifications for Journalism."

THE JOURNALISTIC LABORATORY



HE first newspaper laboratory at any university offering training in preparation for journalism was established last year at the University of Wisconsin.

In order that the students may become accustomed to writing their stories on a typewriter, seven standard machines with typewriter desks have been provided, and the students are required to turn in their copy to the instructor in the form in which they would be expected to give it to the city editor.

To furnish models for their work, well written news stories of all types have been taken from the leading newspapers throughout the country and mounted on manila cards 9x11 inches. These cards are arranged in a large filing case where they are classified for ready reference. In many instances reports of the same event, as they appeared in New York papers as different as the Evening Post, Journal. _Sun and World, are mounted on the same card so that the student may see how different papers treat the same material.

Some 5,000 clippings of all kinds of newspaper stories from fires to football and from interviews to embezzlements are available for the students as models or as suggestions for their own stories of similar events. By having differ-

ent reports of the same event arranged side by side the students come to see how different features may be played up, depending upon the character of the newspaper and the conditions under which the story was published. Such a comparison also brings out the form given to the story by an afternoon paper when the event had already been played up in a morning paper, or vice versa.

In the belief that the newspapers themselves are the best textbooks for the students of journalism, the files of many of the leading papers in the country, including all the important New York papers, are kept in the newspaper laboratory, so that students may have access to them at all times. To show how daily papers in smaller cities are edited, files are also kept of all the important daily papers of Wisconsin. Similar sets of typical weekly papers have been collected to illustrate this kind of editing.

The leading advertising and trade journals, and the important college publications, are also on file.

The Madison newspaper offices have generously permitted the students at the university to study their mechanical equipment, including linotypes, stereotyping machinery, as well as job, cylinder, and perfecting presses. The man-

THE JOURNALISTIC LABORATORY

various types have presented the laboratory with framed photographs of the newest models of big newspaper presses. The makers of type-casting and type- setting machines have generously given framed pictures of their devices, together with catalogs and

ufacturers of printing presses of .ings of cartoons, the engraver's negatives of these, the zinc etchings of them, the stereotyping matrix, and finally the printed form in the newspaper, show how this kind of newspaper illustrating is done. By similar means the halftone process can be studied from the photograph to the completed



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descriptive circulars showing how these machines are adapted to newspaper composition, display "ads," magazine work, and job printing.

Newspaper illustration, both by zinc etchings and half-tones and by a combination of these forms, is shown in the laboratory by a variety of material. Original drawcut as it appears in the newspaper.

The collection and the filing of biographical and statistical material and portraits and illustrations forms another part of the practical training. Methods of preserving sketches, cuts and matrixes of prominent men are discussed in the courses of instruction, and are illustrated in the laboratory by

actual material. Similar methods for handling photographs and elippings likely to be of service in a newspaper office are employed in the laboratory.

A collection of foreign papers, including some from India, China, Burma, Ceylon, South Japan, Africa, Central America, Mexico, Cuba and the Philippines, is also on file. These papers were in part presented by members of the course and by alumni. Thus the papers from India and Africa are the gift of Basanta Koomar Roy, '12, of Calcutta, India, a senior in the Course in Journalism; those from the Philippine Islands the gift of James A. Robertson, now of the government library at Manila, P. I.; others were presented by Margaret E. Ashmun, '04, of the English department, and Consul Amos P. Wilder of Shanghai. Following is the list of foreign papers on file:

Great Britain: Evening Herald, Dublin. Ireland: Evening Dispatch, Edinburgh, Scotland; Weekly News, Dundee, Scotland; The Guide, Arbroath, Scotland; The Daily Mail, London; The Pall Mall Gazette, London; Evening Standard and St. James Gazette, London; Daily News, London; The Times, London; Votes for Women, London; Daily Mirror, London; Weekly Dispatch, London; Lloyd's Weekly News, London; Catholic Times, London; Daily Dispatch, London; Sunday Chronicle, London: The Globe, London; Evening News, Manchester; The Guardian, Manchester; Daily News, Manchester; The Chronicle, Oxford; The Times, Oxford; The Yorkshire Post, Leeds; St. Francis Guardian, London; The Chronicle, Ilfracomb; Independent Press and University Herald, Cambridge.

Germany: Berliner Tageblatt, Berlin; Kölnische Zeitung, Köln; Vorwärts, Berliner Volksblatt, Berlin; Frankfurter Zeitung, Frankfurt; Kleine Presse, Frankfurt; Hamburger Nachrichten, Hamburg; Münchner Neueste Nachrichten, Munich; General-Anzeiger, Bonn.

Belgium: Journal De Bruxelles, Brussels; La Derniere Heure, Brussels; La Chronique, Brussels; Le XX Siecle, Brussels; Le Matin, Antwerp; Le National, Brussels; L'Etoile Belge, Brussels; La Gazette, Brussels; Le Soir, Brussels; Le Matin, Brussels; Le Journal, Brussels.

Holland: De Courant, Amsterdam; Haarlemsche Courant, Harlem; De Nieuwe Courant, The Hague; Het Niews van den Dag, Amsterdam; Algemeen Handelsblat, Amsterdam; De Telegraf, Amsterdam; Rotterdamsch Nieuwsblad, Rotterdam; Neuwe Rotterdam.

France: Le Figaro, Paris; La Patrie, Paris; La Lanterne, Paris; Le Petit Parisien, Paris; Le Matin, Paris; L'Autorite, Paris; L'anarchie, Paris; L'Echo De Paris, Paris; Le Libertaire, Paris; Le Journal, Paris; L'Humanite, Paris; Le Savoyard de Paris; Paris; Le Nouveau Siegle, Paris; Le Radical, Paris; New York Herald, Paris edition.

Austro-Hungary: Neue Freie Presse, evening and morning editions, Vienna; Pesti Hi-rlap, Buda-Pest.

New Zealand: The New Zealand Times, Wellington.

Ceylon: The Times of Ceylon, Colombo.

India: The Sanjibani, Calcutta; The Telegraph, Calcutta; The Indian Patriot, Madras; The Provincial Times, Calcutta; The Bengalee, Calcutta; The Praja Pokar, Bombay; The Kathiawar Times, Rajkokt; The Times of India, Bombay; The Hindisthani, Port Louis, Mauritius; The Keshira, Poona.

Africa: Naledi ea Lesotho, Mafeteng, Basutoland; De Transvaler, Johannesburg; Rhodesia Advertiser, Umtali; De Senegalwoordiger, Senegal; The Star, Johannesburg; Diamond Fields Advertiser, Kimberley; The Re-Echo, Humansdorp; The Natal Mercury, Durban; The Friend, Bloemfontein; The Weekly Times, Sierra Leone, South Africa.

Java: Pemberita Betawi, Batavia.

Straits Settlement: The Straits Times, Singapore.

Burma: The Burma Herald, Bangoon.

Japan: The Japan Times, Tokio.

Mexico: The Mexico Daily Record, Mexico City; El Imparcial Taurino, Mexico City; Mexican Herald, Mexico City; El Heralde, Mexico City; Gil Blas, Mexico City. Central America: El Heraldo, Guatemala; Diario De Centro-America, Guatemala; La Manana, Guatemala; El Guatemalteco, Guatemala; Diario Del Salvador, San Salvador.

Panama: The Colon Telegram, Colomus.

West Indies: La Discusion, Havana; Isle of Pines Appeal, Santa Fe, Isle of Pines.

South America: Nieuwe Surinaamsche Courant, Parararibo, Surinam.

Philippines: The Cable+News, American, Manila; The Manila Times, Manila; Libertas, Manila; Razon, Manila; El Merchantil, Manila; El Ideal, Manila; La Vanguardia, Manila; El Comercio, Manila; Ilaw Ng Bayan, Manila; The Philippines Free Press, Manila; Renacimiente Filipino, Manila.

Hawaii: Evening Bulletin, Honolulu.

China: Sin Wan Pao, Shanghai; Sie Man Po, Canton; The Shanghai Times, Shanghai; _Sze Pao, Shanghai; Shun Pao, Shanghai.

Algeria: L'Echo D'Oran, Algers.

St. Helena: St. Helena Guardian, St. Helena.

Italy: Il Giornale D'Italie, Rome; Il Secolo, Milan; Corriere Della Sera, Milan.

Foreign papers in the United States: Bollettino Della Sera. (Italian), New York; Russky Golos, (Russian), New York; The Warheit, (Yiddish), New York; La Follia, (Italian), New York;

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L'Araldo Italiano, (Italian), New York; Russian-American Echo, (Russian), New York; The Day, (Yiddish), New York; The Forward, (Yiddish), New York; Diario de Las Novedades, (Spanish), New York; Morgen Journal, (German), New York.

PUBLICITY FOR THE UNIVERSITY



HEN President Van Hise became head of the university he recognized the fact that one of the most effective means of bringing the university and its

work close to the people of the state, was the newspapers of Wisconsin. He accordingly had the regents establish the University Press Bulletin and appointed Prof. W. G. Bleyer as its editor.

The aims which led to its inception were: First, a desire to give the citizens of the state through the daily and weekly papers the results of the investigation and research that is being carried on at the university; second, to inform the public in regard to the educational work of the university and the ever-increasing opportunities for training offered to the young men and young women of the state: third, to furnish to the press accurate reports of all official news of the university, including reports of regent and faculty meetings, and of the work of officers of the university in general.

The Press Bulletin is now issued in three forms: First, a printed bulletin printed weekly in an edition of 700 copies, consisting of forty-eight inches of news matter, distributed to weekly papers in Wisconsin and to agricultural and dairy papers throughout the country; second, mimeograph news sheets, issued whenever the news warrants it and sent to daily papers in Wisconsin and adjoining states; third, carbon copies of university news notes, sent weekly to metropolitan daily papers that have college news departments.

University news is thus supplied regularly to five classes of publications: (1) daily newspapers in Wisconsin; (2) weekly newspapers in Wisconsin; (3) agricultural and dairy journals throughout the country; (4) daily newspapers in eastern and western cities, that have college news departments; (5) news syndicates and newspaper unions that furnish news service to daily and weekly papers in the form of "ready-prints," "patent insides," stereotyped plates and news letters.

Illustrated special feature articles are frequently prepared for magazine sections of Wisconsin papers, for news syndicates, and for

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periodicals generally. Information regarding the university, together with descriptive matter and photographs for illustrations, are supplied magazine writers and authors upon request.

All the various publications to which the Press Bulletin is sent print news of the university thus supplied to them. In every county in the state at least one weekly newspaper is publishing university news taken from the printed press bulletin, and in a number of counties from five to ten weekly newspapers are using this news service. Daily newspapers in twenty-eight Wisconsin cities are printing news taken from the mimeograph bulletins. The agricultural, dairy, and poultry journals published in all parts of the United States that use the news sent to them in the printed bulletin now number one hundred and sixty-eight. The important news syndicates, press associations and newspaper unions, all make frequent use of the University Press Bulletin in their news service.

Statewide as well as national publicity is given through the medium of these publications to the work of the university and the results of investigation and research. By furnishing these publications with complete and accurate reports of all matters pertaining to the university, the public generally is kept informed regarding the various activities of the university, and the effect of occasional reports. often unsatisfactory, concerning the institution emanating from other sources is thereby counteracted, or at least minimized.

JOURNALISM GRADUATES



HAT former students in the Course in Journalism are making good is shown by the following list of some of them who are now engaged

in practical journalism. W. J. Bollenbeck, '08, Milwaukee Sentinel;

M. F. Bruce, '08, American School Board Journal;

John T. Brown, '09, Antigo Republican:

Alva H. Cook, '07, Meyer News Service, Milwaukee, Wis.; W. L. W. Distelhorst, '06, Milwaukee *Journal*:

Flora Gapen, '01, formerly of Milwaukee Sentinel;

Ida L. McIntosh, '07, Wisconsin State Journal;

Harry F. Parker, '07, St. Paul Pioneer Press;

A. W. Seiler, '07, advertising, Milwaukee, Wis.;

L. W. Bridgman, '06, State Journal, Madison, Wis.;

Carl J. Cunningham, '09, Chippewa Falls Independent; Asa Minnick, '09, American Thresherman;

F. S. Brandenburg, '09, Madison Democrat;

Louis P. Lochner, '09, WISCON-SIN ALUMNI MAGAZINE, Cosmopolitan Student;

F. C. Scoville, '10, Milwaukee Journal;

Theodore Stempfel, '08, Indianapolis Star;

G. M. Sheets, '10, Moline, Ill., *Dispatch*;

D. C. Poole, '07, formerly of the Moline *Dispatch*;

D. S. Burch, '08, Butter, Cheese and Egg Journal, Milwaukee;

Ray S. Speer, '09, Milwaukee Sentinel;

C. S. Mercein, '09, advertising,

Milwaukee;

L. W. Robinson, '10, Yankton, S. D. Daily Press;

E. S. Holman, '10, Antigo Journal;

J. D. Brewer, '10, Stevens Point Journal;

H. C. Northrup, '10, Milwaukee Sentinel;

J. C. Thompson, '13, Eau Claire Leader;

C. B. Traver, '11, Evening Wisconsin;

E. J. Mathie, '10, Appleton Post;

Ralph R. Birchard, '10, Railway Electrical Engineering Magazine, Chicago;

Wesley F. Ayer, grad., Milwaukee Sentinel.

A UNIVERSITY PRESS

By DAVID S. HANCHETT, '10



HE only other American universities which have taken the lead with Wisconsin and established complete journalistic courses a r e Missouri and W a s h-

ington. At the present time both of these universities afford a greater opportunity for the study of journalism than does our own university, for both of them publish the students' daily paper under the auspices of the department of journalism. Such an undertaking has been impossible at Wisconsin because of a lack of facilities. Until, like Washington, we can have a university press, it will be impossible for our department of journalism to undertake the publication of *The Daily Cardinal* and thus give its students practical training in actual newspaper making.

The proposition to establish a university press in Madison has been considered by the board of regents, but because of an unfavorable state printers' law, no progress has been made. This difficulty has just been removed. With the establishment of a printing plant at the State Industrial School for Boys, it has been declared legal for a state institution to maintain a plant to do its own printing. The board of directors of *The Daily Cardinal* is willing to turn the paper over to the department of journalism, so that it may become a part of the university printing. The plan appears to be feasible. Conservative estimates place the cost of equipment at \$6,000. At the present time, no separate building would be necessary. A comparatively small amount of space in the basement of Main hall would suffice.

The problems arising in the maintenance of such a plant are easily solved. In other universities, plenty of work has been found to keep a plant of the nature suggested busy throughout the year. Among the state institutions. California, Michigan, Kansas, Washington and the Kansas State Agricultural college have university presses which have been operated successfully for a number of years. Those in charge are in each case enthusiastic about the undertaking and pronounce it a great convenience. Most of the presses, moreover, have brought about a saving in money. When we consider that

the small plant at the University of Michigan saved \$300 last year on an output of \$3,715, we may well believe that the saving in the cost of our own university printing, which annually amounts to over \$12,000, would before many years pay for the equipment which is required.

The benefits which the university alone would derive from such a plant would seem to justify the investment. The advantages to the students of journalism would also be great. Not only would the plant afford an opportunity for a number of them to earn part of their way through the university, but it would also give them a technical knowledge of the printing business which would be helpful in their future work. The scope of instruction would be enlarged, and more students would be attracted to a course which is admittedly one of the most important in the university. A much better daily paper could be published. With an annual printing bill of \$3,500, The Daily Cardinal is obliged to run more news and less advertising than is proper for the official daily organ of a great institution of learning.

RUGBY

BY PROFESSOR GEORGE W. EHLER



UCH excitement, more misunderstanding, and the writing of many communications, serious, sarcastic and otherwise, have been caused during the last month

by garbled and false reports concerning the actions of the Athletic Council and the purposes of the Department of Physical Training in the matter of Rugby football. It is due the alumni that they have a plain, unvarnished, authoritative statement concerning the facts in the case.

At a meeting of the Council November 28 a communication was presented for consideration, suggesting the desirability of the council proposing that the Intercollegiate Conference investigate the game of Rugby to determine whether the claims made for it as a superior game to the American intercollegiate game were true and whether it was a suitable substitute for the present game. With the communication was presented a report that indicated a very rosy situation on the Pacific Coast from the Rugby point of view.

At the same time the council had knowledge that the Association of American Presidents and Deans was investigating the same game and various inquiries had come to the university asking about the

game. These facts indicated a widespread interest in the matter.

It was known further that a very considerable public sentiment existed against the present game and that recent reports in the public press as to fatalities and accidents (largely false as will be shown) should tend to largely increase that sentiment and give the impression that the new rules had failed to improve the game in this respect. In fact, no newspaper has undertaken to disprove these reports, though many have lampooned and abused the Wisconsin faculty, council and director for undertaking to find out facts.

It was further known that many men, prominent in our own and other faculties, who had been enthusiastic football men and until recently hearty advocates of the present game, had come to take a new attitude in the matter and were seriously questioning the wisdom of retaining the game as played at present.

On the other hand were these facts. There are upward of 850 first year men in the university. Even the most extreme advocate of the present game would not maintain that it was the only or the best fall sport for *all* these men. For the majority it is absolutely prohibited in the very nature of the case. In the relation that the Council and the Department of Physical Training bear to the interest of the student body, it is their duty to see that suitable forms of sport are provided to the end that *all students* may have an adequate opportunity to secure at least some of the values that come from playing the great team games of which football is the chief.

No member of the Council or of the Department knew anything of Rugby. They have not gotten to the age where they are satisfied with what is, or that they know enough to decide what ought to be. They consider it their business to find out. Consequently they decided as follows:

1. To send a commission of two to the coast to get the facts from faculties, students, coaches, press and public.

2. To invite other universities to accompany them.

3. To ask the Conference to make the investigation official.

4. To recommend the introduction of Rugby and Soccer as additional inter-college sports.

5. To ask the faculty to approve a "seven-game" schedule.

6. To find out the facts about reported fatalities and accidents.

The Conference voted unanimously to investigate Rugby to determine its value as a substitute for the present game.

The Department of Physical Training will add Rugby and Soccer as additional sports.

The faculty approved "seven games."

That there is no intention to do away with intercollegiate sports is demonstrated by the establishment of the position of athletic manager in the Department of Physical Training. This will be filled at opening of the next college year.

As long as the director of the Department of Physical Training holds his present views, he will not



GEO. W. EHLER

consent to any action tending to reduce the present intercollegiate activities. His own belief as expressed in the October ALUMNI MAGAZINE is that intercollegiate sport is an essentially vital factor in achieving the highest social, moral and ethical results from our intercollegiate sport.

If Rugby is the superior game it will win on its merits; if it is not, intercollegiate football will hold its own. Wisconsin will not force one against the other.

As to reported fatalities "under the new rules," the facts are as follows:

The *Record-Herald* of November 20, 1910, reported twenty - two deaths and charged them to football under the new rules as follows: "It indicates pretty clearly that the revised rules are not having the effect which was desired _____ They are not making the games less dangerous."

Of the twenty-two deaths the following are credited to colleges, all others being clubs, high or grammar school *boys*.

Clarence Bakule, 22, Creighton College, Neb.

John Airhart, 19, Simmons College, Texas.

Jas. W. Mock, 20, Roanoke College, Va.

Rudolph Munk, 20, University of West Va.

J. M. Paine, —, Cornell University, N. Y.

Earl D. Wilson, 20, Naval Academy, Annapolis.

Ralph Wilson, 19, Wabash College, Ind.

The *Record-Herald* includes all these as fatalities due to 1910 football under the new rules.

The facts are as follows—gathered from personal knowledge of one case and from personal letters from the presidents of the colleges in the six other cases.

BAKULE did not play in 1910.

Died of cancer in rectum. Received slight injury in muscles of his back in 1908.

AIRHART died March 15, 1910, from a football accident received in 1909.

MOCK, not a member of team. Received slight injuries in a practice for exercise. Died from *pneumonia* from exposure in another eity on day following the date of his injury.

MUNK died from being "struck in back of head." An accident impossible in open field except from foul.

PAINE "died of unavoidable acute dilation of heart, associated with arterial disease and gastro entereo colitis . . . no evidence of rupture, herniae or anything due to football injury." (Report of autopsy.)

WILSON, EARL, died April, 1910. from accident received in game in 1909.

WILSON, RALPH, died October 23. from fracture of skull by knee of opponent in game previous day. Summary:

Deaths not due to football	3
(Bakkule-Mock-Paine)	
Deaths from accidents pre-	
vious to 1910	2
(Airhart—Earl Wilson)	
Deaths from foul in game in	
1910	1
(Munk)	
Death from accident of the	
game in 1910	1
Total	7

There is properly only one death of a college man chargeable to the game under the new rules in 1910.

Alumni are requested to remember these "accurate press reports" when they see any statements concerning the policy of the Department of Physical Training in the public press. The *Cardinal* and THE ALUMNI MAGAZINE will contain authoritative statements on all matters of policy and plans over the name of the director. If they do not appear in one or the other of these publications do not believe them.

THE APPOINTMENT OF B. H. MEYER, '94 By professor John R. Commons



ITH greatly increasing powers of regulation based on economic investigations, and with a separate court for trial of legal points, the Interstate Commerce

Commission now becomes the greatest of all constructive agencies in the future progress of the nation. Railroads are the foundation of all industry and the arbiters that determine the fate of all cities, sections and competing corporations of our country. Railroad domination is the mightiest power over government and people that has yet appeared in private hands. Its power is economic and when the government really begins to assert control over this tremendous power of private wealth, it can only be done when sound economic principles are followed.

This is the significance of Professor Meyer's appointment as member of the interstate commerce commission. Thoroughly familiar

with the political economy of railroads the world over, and with five years of experience in regulating Wisconsin's railroads on the basis of truly scientific investigation. the importance of his addition to the federal commission can scarcely be exaggerated. His practical knowledge of what the state cannot do, on account of conflict with federal authority, gives him the knowledge needed of what the federal commission can do, and no tribute to any man's wisdom and fairness could be greater than that which was rendered by those who took part in framing the Wisconsin Public Utilities Law of 1907. The law went to the furthest limit of constitutionality in giving power and discretion to the then existing Railroad Commission in extending its power over additional public utilities. This could never have been done without a bitter struggle had it not been recognized on all sides that with Professor

Meyer and his associates on the commission great power meant conscientious and thorough investigation before action.

Such will be his influence in the wide national field. This tremen-

dously disrupting question will be met with more and more in the spirit of the careful investigator and with increasing confidence that justice will be done to investor, shipper and people.

CONSERVATION OF NATURAL RESOURCES By F. W. MacKENZIE, '06



ONSERVATION of the natural resources is the biggest problem now before the American people. It has assumed the proportions of a great national issue.

Until recently, the people of the United States have drawn upon their vast stores of soils, forests, minerals and metals lavishly, with little or no concern for the future, with no apparent thought save that of turning this vast natural wealth most quickly into profit. There was a disposition to look upon America's natural resources as inexhaustible. Recently, however, and upon information furnished by scientific authorities, a conception of natural renew sources has grown up in the public mind. Out of this new attitude has risen what is called the Conservation Movement-the greatest movement of the present generation. The key note of the Conservation Movement is the disposition and use of the natural resources in such manner as to result in "the greatest good to the greatest number—and that for the longest time."

It is a matter of pride to the alumni of the University of Wisconsin and to the people of the state of Wisconsin that one of the leading spirits and master minds in this great democratic movement is President Charles R. Van Hise, '79. It is likewise a matter of pride that the first comprehensive book on this subject was written by President Van Hise. This book. The Conservation of Natural Resources in the United States.* has just appeared. It grew out of a course of lectures prepared by President Van Hise for class-room use in the university. It is not claimed that the volume is a complete reference book on the subject of the nation's resources. It is rather a hand-book of moderate size, containing "the essential information which an intelligent citizen might desire in reference to conservation." President Van Hise

* The Conservation of Natural Resources in the United States, by Charles Richard Van Hise, The Macmillan Co., New York.

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says in his introduction, "It is my hope that this book may serve a useful purpose in forwarding the great movement for conservation which, as it seems to me from the point of view of the not distant future of the human race, is more important than all other movements now before the people."

The reader will find this book rich in information, simple and vigorous in statement, and permeated throughout with the enthusiasm of the true conservationist.

The volume opens with a brief history of the conservation movement. It is one chapter, at least, that should be read by every patriotic citizen. Following it are chapters on the mineral resources. including coal, peat, petroleum and natural gas the metallic resources. including iron, copper, zinc, gold, silver and aluminum; water, an admirable presentation of the function of water in the social organization, including discussions of sources, amount and uses, with a special reference to water power and irrigation; forests, containing facts relative to the extent of our forests, both public and private. and the consumption of our standing timber; the land, emphasizing the serious injustice to society that follow depletion of the soil and suggesting remedies.

But Dr. Van Hise does not stop with his discussion of the natural resources. He properly includes a chapter on the conservation of the human resources, everywhere recognized as an important part of the Conservation Movement. "The problem of the conservation of mankind," says President Van Hise, "involves the lengthening of human life and increasing its healthfulness."

The spirit of the entire book is reflected in the conclusion, under the heading, "Conservation and Patriotism." Following are a few paragraphs:

"By some men largely possessing wealth I have been asked the question, whether the new movement of restrictive legislation is merely a temporary flood which will subside. To such I have said : The tide is just beginning to run; the part of wisdom is to cooperate. to be fair to this generation and considerate of generations to come. or you will be overwhelmed by a mighty tidal wave of mingled just indignation, passion and prejudices. The new movement for conservation can no more be stilled than can the tides which depend upon the movement of the planets, because it rests upon as fundamental a cause,-severe limitation of the natural resources of the nation. The part of wisdom is to work with the movement, and not against it; it may be guided; it cannot be staved.

"Conservation means 'the greatest good to the greatest numberand that for the longest time."

Writing not only in the scientific spirit, but also in the spirit of fundamental democracy, President. Van Hise has given us a volume that will do good service in shaping public opinion along wise and patriotic lines.

EDITORIAL

THE ALUMNI CHAIN LETTERS



OW for a whirl-wind campaign! The executive committee of the Alumni Association at its December meeting decided to start a series of chain letters, urging

delinquent alumni to join the Association and help in the great work of supporting Alma Mater. The plan is as follows: Every member of the executive committee has written, or in the immediate future will write, to five personal friends among the Wisconsin alumni, asking them to join the Alumni Association if they are not already members, and urging each in turn to write to five other alumni and make a similar request It is exceedingly desirable that every graduate receiving such a chain letter should write to five others. Every neglect to do so means the breaking of the chain and may mean the failure of the whole scheme.

It was found by the executive committee that only 2,000 of the 7.000 graduates are members of the Association and as such are receiving the official organ of the Association, THE WISCONSIN AL-Certainly every UMNI MAGAZINE. graduate ought to have loyalty enough to take the little time required to write five copies of the chain letter. And he ought willingly and gladly to contribute his dues, which entitle him not only to membership in the best Alumni Association in the United States, but also to a monthly copy of THE WIS-CONSIN ALUMNI MAGAZINE

The executive committee is devoting hours upon hours to the work of strengthening the Association. Can you not take an hour off to help push the work?

BALTHASAR H. MEYER

The election of Professor Balthasar H. Meyer, '94, to the Interstate Commerce Commission is welcome news to the alumni not only because of the professor's connection with the faculty, but especially because of his being a graduate of the University of Wisconsin. Professor Meyer has always been a loyal son of his Alma Mater. A member of the Alumni Association since his graduation, a frequent speaker at reunions of local alumni clubs, a prominent figure at every annual banquet of the general association, a one-time member of the executive committee, he has never lost an opportunity to push the movement for greater cooperation between the university and its graduates. Wisconsin alumni are proud to know Professor Meyer to be the son of their own Alma Mater, and join in wishing him a life of long service in his new position.

THE ATHLETIC SITUATION

The inquiries which have come to us during the past month concerning the athletic situation at Wisconsin clearly show that many alumni are prone to take the gossip of sporting editors for face value, forgetting that the latter are looking for sensationalism at the sacrifice of truth. It has therefore seemed wise to ask Professor Ehler, the director of athletics, to communicate his position to the alumni. Without commenting further, we leave it to our readers to draw their own conclusions. All we ask is that Mr. Ehler's contribution, as well as the comment of Joseph E. Davies, '98, reprinted in the "Progress of the University" column of this periodical, be given a careful reading and consideration.

ALUMNI INFORMATION WANTED

In another section of this magazine Registrar W. D. Hiestand publishes a list of alumni concerning whom information is wanting for the Alumni Directory which is in process of compilation. We cannot too urgently admonish the alumni to give what assistance they can toward locating the graduates that have not reported to the registrar on the reply cards repeatedly sent to them. Graduates who comply with Mr. Hiestand's request will not only help compile a complete and accurate directory, but will aid their Alumni Association which is trying to get in touch with every graduate.
THE WISCONSIN ALUMNI CLUBS

THE LOS ANGELES CLUB By CHARLES C. MONTGOMERY, '97

T HE alumni of Southern California revivified their organization September 29, 1910, in Los Angeles, California, being called to order by Dean Frank M. Porter, '81, law '83, of the college of law of the University of Southern California.

Dean Porter is a man calculated to stir up enthusiasm for the alumni organization as may be judged from the fact that the college of law of the University of Southern California has grown under the dean's term of office in eight years from an attendance of fifteen to over four hundred, and is now, with but two exceptions, the largest law school west of the Allegheny Mountains.

At the first meeting there was present as a guest of Lucius K. Chase, '96, Dr. E. R. Buckley, '95, president of the American Mining Congress which held its sessions in Los Angeles the latter part of September.

On October 6, an enthusiastic meeting of the alumni association was held at the Bristol Cafe, at which Lucius K. Chase presented some very interesting matter on the inheritance tax which received general discussion. Preceding Mr. Chase's discussion, delightful rem-

iniscences were given by Harry J. Brainard, who was in the university in the early seventies, and one of the real old timers, T. D. Kanouse, '58.

Another meeting was held on November 17, when Herbert L. Haskell came up from Long Beach, and Clay S. Berryman, '99, and B. Frankenfield, '95, indulged in memories of gymnastic feats in the gymnasium at Wisconsin.

It is planned to hold another meeting December 15 at the University Club of this city which has recently moved into new quarters with a membership of over 600.

The alumni of Los Angeles presented the University Club with a beautiful picture of the campus and buildings of the university to be hung in the club rooms.

The attendance at the meetings enables us to give the information contained in the "Alumni News" column concerning the following alumni: Clay Berryman, '99, Harry Brainard, early '70's, L. K. Chase, '96, B. Frankenfield, '95, E. F. French, '97, Dr. Frank Gordon, '89, Dr. R. F. Hastreiter, '97, Harry C. Hullinger, T. D. Kanouse, '58, Geo. C. Martin, '99, L. W. Myers, '95, S. T. Mock, '96, Charles C. Montgomery, '97, F. M. Porter, '81, H. H. Roser, '86, and H. D. Tower, '96.

There are a number of other alumni here but the above list are those who have attended the meeting and of whom we have the information therefore first hand and are sure of its accuracy.

DINNER AT HOWE, INDIANA

The annual dinner for Wisconsin boys who will enter the University of Wisconsin from Howe School, Howe, Indiana, was held December 1 at the Howe Club House. The number of Howe boys at Madison is growing steadily and prospective students find no better way to keep up interest and enthusiasm than by these annual dinners. "Pete" Pierce, '12, the giant guard, sent a splendid letter to be read at the table. The guests this year were Sidney Bostwick, Aubrey Pember and Robt. Carle of Janesville, Miles Alverson of Medford, Ware Camp of Wauwatosa, Robt. Bergwall of Hartland, Mead Rogers of Fond du Lac, William Kenvon of Portage. Penbroke Hart and Edward Thorn of Oneida. Zach. A. Chandler, '01, and wife, were guests of honor.

THE PITTSBURG CLUB By R. B. ANTHONY, '05

On November 19 we held a rousing meeting and smoker at the Fort Pitt Hotel, Pittsburg, which brought out twenty-two of the fellows, including Max Spindler of Cleveland and George Hewitt of Wheeling, W. Virginia. We decided to name our local association the U. of W. Club of Pittsburg. W. B. Bassett was elected director, to take the place of Mr. McWethy, who has gone to New York. Plans are now being made for a big banquet to be held the early part of next year and which we hope will be largely attended.

WINNEBAGO COUNTY ALUMNI

A meeting was held December 16 of former students of the University of Wisconsin who are now in Winnebago County. It was held under the auspices of the Wisconsin Alumni Association of Winnebago County, but all former students were invited to attend. A reception was held at the Century Club, followed by a banquet. There were no toasts but the speaker of the evening was Professor W. A. Scott of the university, who spoke on "The University as it Exists Today, its Growth and its Needs."

During the banquet Robert Downes called upon the people to respond to the roll call of classes by rising and giving their class yell. There were members present from most of the classes from 1884 to 1913.

Walter Crawford played the piano and many Wisconsin songs were sung.

The guests were received by Robert Downes, president of the local alumni, Mr. and Mrs. Geo. A. Buckstaff, '86, the latter a university regent, Mr. and Mrs. Mclver and Prof. Scott.

The others present were: Judge Arthur Goss, '84, and wife; John Harrington, '87; Mr. and Mrs. M. N. McIver, '02, both Wisconsin people; Mr. and Mrs. John Thomp son, '93; Mr. and Mrs. D. C. Pinkerton; Miss Nellie Noyes, '94; Miss Fanny Medberry, '96; Otis Waite, '97; Mrs. Sadie Clawson Waite, '97; Mr. and Mrs. Chas. A. Libbey, '97; Mr. and Mrs. George Williams, '93; Mr. and Mrs. Ray Hollister, '98; Mr. and Mrs. Harry Gould; Mr. and Mrs. A. B. O'Neil, '97; Mr. and Mrs. I. S. McNichol; Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Kratsch, '97; Mr. and Mrs. Paul H. Neystrom, '09: Mr. and Mrs. H. S. Youker, '94; Mrs. Madge Thompson Reed, '02 ; Miss Mary Forbes : Chas. Williams, '01: Robert L. Clark: Miss Salina Anderson; Bessie Pettigrew, '06; Miss Thompson, '02; Miss Mabel Gilkey, '08; Miss Edna Gilkey, '09; Miss Julia Luscher, ex-'12; Florence Buckstaff, ex-'13; Miss Neita Oviatt, ex-'13; Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Schwalm, '09; Jay Davis, '04: Richard Gruenhagen: Bernard Hoffman; Leslie McPartlin, ex-'08; John Buckstaff, ex-'13; Blair Hartley, ex-'08; Joseph Fitch, ex-'06; Arthur Gruenwald, '08, law '09; Ralph Hartley, ex-'10; Lester Ladd, ex-'09; Chas. Bray, ex-'10.

LUNCHEON OF CHICAGO ALUMNAE

The luncheon of Chicago U. W. Women will be held in the Chicago Woman's Club rooms, Fine Arts building, on Saturday, January 14, at one o'clock. The committee is making every effort to obtain as complete a list of all alumnae living in or near Chicago as possible, but in case an alumna fails to receive an invitation she is requested to send her name and address to Mrs. E. D. Sewall, 4721 Greenwood Ave., Chicago, not later than January 7, so that reservation may be made for her in time.

PROGRESS OF THE UNIVERSITY

REGENTS

Ex.-Gov. W. D. Hoard of Ft. Atkinson resigned his position as president of the regents of the University of Wisconsin owing to the condition of his health, at the December meeting of the board. His resignation was accepted with resolutions of regret and expression by the regents of appreciation of his services on the board.

Magnus Swenson, '80, Madison, was elected president of the regents to fill the vacancy caused by Mr. Hoard's resignation.

The regents raised the non-residents' tuition fees from \$25.00 to \$35.00 a

semester. This with the incidental fee required of all students will make the fees for non-residents of the state \$94.00 a year in the college of letters and science, \$104.00 a year in the medical school and the college of engineering, and \$94.00 in the law school and college of agriculture. The new schedule of nonresident fees takes effect in 1911-1912.

Oliver S. Rundell was reappointed instructor in law for the current year. Howard D. Davis was made instructor in Hellenistic Greek and Hebrew for the second semester. Miss Bernice Banning was appointed assistant in Greek.

FACULTY

HEADS NATIONAL ASSOCIATION.

Prof. F. W. Woll, chemist of the college of agriculture, was elected president of the Association of Official Agricultural Chemists of America at the annual convention at Washington, D. C.

CALLED TO JAPAN.

The University of Tokio, Japan, has invited Prof. Paul S. Reinsch, '92, of the department of political science, to deliver a course of lectures at that institution on "The American Government" and "International Politics."

Prof. Reinsch goes to the University of Berlin next year as Theodore Roosevelt exchange professor. On completing his lectures at Berlin he plans to go to Japan by the way of Russia and Siberia.

During the summer Prof. Reinsch will visit Formosa, Korea and the Japanese dependencies as a guest of Baron Goto, the Japanese minister of communications and ex-governor of Formosa.

PLACE ON MAGAZINE STAFF.

Prof. Samuel J. Holmes of the zoology department has been appointed one of the editors of the *Journal of Animal Behavior*, a bi-monthly magazine which is to begin publication in January.

DEAN RUSSELL IN SOUTH.

Dean H. L. Russell of the college of agriculture will address the twenty-first annual session of the Southern Educational Association, which meets at Chattanooga, Tenn., December 28. He will discuss extension service in agriculture, describing in an illustrated lecture how the University of Wisconsin is reaching the people of the state.

CHINESE STUDENT TO TEACH.

Chu-tung Tsai, of Canton, China, a graduate student, has just been appointed to an assistantship in the political science department of the institution. Mr. Tsai took his bachelor's degree from Wisconsin in 1910.

The other assistants appointed by the regents were: Leo Tiefenthaler, '09, Milwaukee, political science; Geo. Simpson, physics; Albert T. Adams, Delafield, Wis., music; Martin Payton, instructor in foundry practice; John Sundin, creamery; A. H. Kuhlmann, Madison, animal husbandry; M. E. Yahr, Madison, drainage.

ADDRESSED NATIONAL MEETING.

Prof. C. A. Ocock of the department of agricultural engineering addressed the annual meeting of the Natural Gas and Gasoline Engine Trades Association in Racine, Wis., December 13. He discussed the "Relation of the Manufacturer to the Farmer." Prof. Ocock also represented the university at the meeting of the Wisconsin Farm Implement Manufacturers' Association at Milwaukee, December 14.

ATHLETICS

BUSER CHOSEN CAPTAIN.

At a meeting of the football team held December 1, "Al" Buser, tackle on this year's team eleven, was chosen captain for next season, the choice being unanimous. Buser has played on the team for year and playing tackle this fall.

SEVEN GAMES OF FOOTBALL.

A seven-game schedule of football games will be played by the University of Wisconsin next year for the first time since 1906. The seven-game schedule was granted by the faculty this week following a unanimous recommendation from the Faculty Athletic Council consisting of Prof. George W. Ehler, chairman, and Professors M. C. Beebe, C. H. Bunting, A. G. Laird, and J. G. Sanders.

Four games with conference universities will be played next fall, the other three games being played with colleges. The teams of the Universities of Minnesota, Chicago, Northwestern, Illinois or Indiana will be on the list of big opponents. The smaller teams will probably be Lawrence, Beloit, Lake Forest, or Grinnell or Ripon.

NEW BASKETBALL COACH.

George J. Kirchgasser, a graduate of Syracuse university, class of 1907, who was captain of the Syracuse basketball team in 1905-06, has been chosen coach of the basketball team by the executive committee of the regents. Mr. Kirchgasser for the past three years has been a member of the Buffalo, N. Y., German team which is generally recognized throughout the country as playing the most advanced type of basketball.

REORGANIZATION OF ATHLETICS.

Prof. George W. Ehler, director of physical training, announced on December 22 that it would not be possible for him to recommend the reappointment for next year of Tom Barry, the football coach, inasmuch as it is the policy of the university to have only such men as coaches as are able to give their whole time primarily to the university for the entire college year, and to have such men give some time to teaching their subject in addition to coaching varsity teams. This policy has the approval of President Van Hise, the regents' committee on athletics, and the faculty athletic council.

The new football coach has not been selected as yet and will not be chosen until after Prof. Ehler returns from New York where he will canvass the situation with men who know the football situation thoroughly, including Walter Camp and others.

"I have expressed to Mr. Barry my appreciation of the painstaking and conscientious manner in which he discharged the onerous duties of his position this fall," said Director Ehler in speaking of the matter of a football coach, "and I wish him successs in whatever other field he enters in the future."

"It is the purpose of the university department of physical training to develop as high a type of intercollegiate athletics as can possibly be done, in football as in other sports,'' continued Prof. Ehler. "To this end we shall endeavor to get the most capable football coach that can be secured.

"It is undesirable at this time to mention the names of those under consideration, or of those who have made application for the position. No decision has been reached as yet. While in New York next week, I shall canvass the situation thoroughly with such men as Walter Camp and others, who know the best football coaches in the country. I hope to be able to be in a position to make a definite recommendation in the near future.

"No backward step will be taken in intercollegiate football, for Wisconsin will be given the best coaching that can be provided."

STUDENTS

FOREIGN LANDS REPRESENTED.

Seventy-nine men from sevtnteen foreign countries are enrolled at the University of Wisconsin this year, as is shown by the new directory of students. China heads the list with 25 representatives; Japan comes next with a delegation of 14 members. Nine students hail from Canada and five from Mexico. Y 1dia sends four.

Three countries, Russia, Turkey and the Philippines, send three students each; four countries send two students each— France, Belgium, Peru and Dutch South Africa.

The countries of Greece, Norway, Brazil, Holland and Hawaii each send a single representative.

NEW COUNTRY MAGAZINE.

Students in the college of agriculture have reorganized the monthly magazine previously known as *The Student Farmer* and named it the *Wisconsin Country* Magazine. The new publication will be devoted to the best in Wisconsin country life including the farm, the home, and rural institutions of all kinds.

INITIATES NEW MEMBERS.

The Girl's Glee Club has announced the membership of the year as follows: Marjorie Miner, '14, Madison; Louise Buck, '11, Plattsburg Barracks, N. P.; Florence Hugill, '11, Darlington; Hazelle Listebarger, '14, Cedar Rapids, Ia.; Bessie Brittell, '12, Milwaukee; Elizabeth Rood, '14, Reedsburg; Mary White, '12, Louisville, Ky.; Kathleen Moroney, '11, Dallas, Texas; Grace Wyman, '14, Somerville, Mass.; Florence Oettiker, '13, Platteville; Vera Milhaupt, '13, New Holstein.

JOINT DRAMATIC PRODUCTION.

The cast for "The Road to Yesterday," Beulah Marie Dix's play, presented by Edwin Booth Dramatic Club and the Red Domino Girl's Dramatic Society on December 10, was composed of the following:

Leo Thiefenthaler, Chester Rohn, Harry Abendroth, Manfred Gross and Morris Meyer, all of Milwaukee; Mabelle Bredette, Sininawa; Phoebe Twining, Monroe; Mary Conover, Hinsdale, Ill.; Fay Vaughn, Bangor; Lucy Fox, Janesville; Sigvald Stavrum, La Crosse; Eugene Chloupek, Manitowoc.

The manager of the play was Clifford McMillen, '11, Ft. Atkinson, and the press agent Eugene Chloupek, '13, Manitowoc.

PROBLEM PLAY WINS PRIZE.

"The Servant of the People," a problem play by Phillips Chynoweth, a junior in the university, was awarded first prize in the annual junior play contest.

One of the judges in commenting on the play declared it to be the best that had ever been submitted at any of the play contests. Unlike the usual type of play submitted, "The Servant of the People" is not a comedy.

The scene is laid in a large American city. The heroine, a rich and beautiful girl, falls in love with a Socialist waiter. In the course of the action the Socialist lover and the heroine's brother both run for the office of governor of the state. Hearing of a plot of the Socialists to wreck the train upon which her brother is coming, the heroine begs her lover to save him, but ambition conquors love and it is only through the quick wit of a newspaper reporter that the plot fails. In the end the Socialist loses both the girl and the governorship.

"AD" CLUB ORRANIZED.

The Advertising Club of the University of Wisconsin was organized recently by some forty students in journalism, commerce and agricultural journalism, who are interested in studying the methods of effective publicity. Among the speakers were Dr. David Starch, of the course in the psychology of advertising; J. C. Marquis, instructor in agricultural journalism and advertising; Dr. Willard G. Bleyer, chairman of the course in journalism; and Prof. R. Starr Butler, of the extension department of business administration.

The program for the year includes addresses by a number of well known advertising men.

MISCELLANEOUS

CUDAHY DONATES LIBRARY.

A large collection of books on South America has been presented to the library of the University of Wisconsin and of the State Historical Society by Patrick Cudahy of Milwaukee. This library was collected by Prof. Paul S. Reinsch on his recent trip to Argentine, Chile and Peru, where he went as one of the United States delegates to the pan-American congress last summer.

This new collection supplements and

completes a similar collection presented by Mr. Cudahy in 1908. Because of the small editions in which South American books are printed, they are difficult to obtain and are very expensive unless they can be collected on the spot.

The Cudahy library includes many rare works which will give students of South American affairs who come to Wisconsin unusual opportunities to work in these sources of history and social and political conditions.

ALUMNI NEWS

BIRTHS

'00.

Born—To Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Morris, Madison, a daughter, on December 12.

'03.

Born-To Mr. and Mrs. George Bigelow, Madison, a daughter, in December. Mrs. Bigelow was Ada Welsh, '04.

'05.

Born—To Dr. and Mrs. M. A. Flatley, Antigo, a boy, on November 20. Mrs. Flatley was Eugenia E. Shea.

'06.

Born—To Mr. and Mrs. Clifford E. Randall, Kenosha, twin girls, Ruth Elizabeth and Ramona Eunice, on November 30. Mr. Randall is judge of the municipal court of Kenosha county.

'07.

Born—To Mr. and Mrs. C. R. Modie, Williston, S. D., a daughter, recently. Mrs. Modie was Grace Hobbins, '07.

'09.

Born-To Mr. and Mrs. Fred Downing, Madison, twins, Helen and Norman, on October 25.

Born-To Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Schaff, Camanche, Ia., a son, Roger John, on Nevember 19. Mrs. Schaff was Gladys Melick, '09.

ENGAGEMENTS

Ellis-Moe, '04.

The engagement of Maurice W. Moe, Appleton, to Laura M. Ellis, Milwaukee, has been announced. The wedding is to take place in June. Mr. Moe is instructor in English at the Appleton High School.

FISHER-BUCHANAN, '06.

Announcement has been made of the engagement of Bertha Fisher, Madison, to John Buchanan, Chambersburg, Pa.

PATTEN-HOYT, '07.

Announcement has been made of the engagement of Emma Patten, Appleton, to James Mitchell Hoyt, Evanston, Ill., son of Howard Henry Hoyt, '81.

MARRIAGES

HERFURTH, '93-DAVIS, '04.

Sabena Mildred Herfurth and William Lloyd Davis were united in marriage at Grace Church, Madison, December 3. A reception followed the ceremony. Mr. and Mrs. Davis will reside in Madison at 420 N. Carroll St.

HARKER, '07-THOMAS, '98.

On November 23 occurred the marriage of Elva Harker and Herbert Thomas in St. Mark's Episcopal Church, Denver, Colo., the Rev. John Houghton officiating. The groom is engaged in teaching school and managing a ranch in Stratton, Colo.

RAPP-SIEKER, '99.

Mrs. C. G. Rapp announces the marriage of her daughter, Emma Marie, to William C. Sieker, December 8, at Milwaukee. At home at 753 Murray Ave., after February 1.

LOGWOOD-LANDECK, '01.

Mrs. Elizabeth Adams, Chicago, announces the marriage of her daughter, Clara Adams Logwood, to Frederick Augustus Landeck, Milwaukee. At home after February 1 at 344 Twenty-second St., Milwaukee.

DALGLEISH-BENDER, '01.

The wedding of Catherine Dalgleish, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. David L. Dalgleish, Milwaukee, to Walter H. C. Bender took place on November 24 in the home of the bride's parents, the Rev. James Oastler of Calvary Presbyterian Church officiating. Mr. and Mrs. Bender are engaged in a honeymoon trip through the South.

RICHARDS, '03-JOHNSON.

The marriage of Lillian E. Richards, Lake Geneva, to J. Melvin Johnson, Madison, was solemnized on November 16 at the home of the bride's mother. Mrs. Johnson is a member of Delta Delta Delta sorority. The groom is associated with the American Tobacco Company at Madison. At home at 10 North Franklin St.

ANDERSON, '03-SCHNETZ.

On September 3 occurred the marriage of Julia Marjorie Anderson to Dr. Luther Schnetz. Since graduation Mrs. Schnetz has taught in the high schools of the state and for four years has been a member of the English faculty of the Milwaukee State Normal School. Dr. Schnetz is a physician and surgeon of Racine, serving the city as city physician, is professor of anatomy in the Marquette Medical College and a member of the staff of lecturers at St. Luke's and St. Mary's hospitals. Dr. and Mrs. Schnetz will reside in Racine.

DUNCAN-BARTLETT, '04.

Mabel Duncan, Darlington, and Arthur Bartlett, Ft. Atkinson, were married at Darlington on November 26. At home at Milwaukee, where the groom is engaged in the practice of law.

HILL-ALLEN, '05.

Martha Hill, Madison, Indiana, and Roland Allen, Lansing, Mich., were married at the home of the bride, on November 30.

NOYES, '07-BARKHAUSEN.

Miriam Noyes, Oshkosh, and Henry Barkhausen, Green Bay, were married at the home of the bride's parents on December 3. At home at Green Bay, where the groom is a member of the Barkhausen Coal Company.

WALLIS, '07-BENNETT, '07.

The wedding of Frances Elvira Wallis, Milwaukee, to B. Frank Bennett, Jr., Baltimore, Md., was solemnized on November 24 at the Summerfield M. E. Church, Milwaukee, the Rev. M. J. Trenery of Fond du Lac officiating. Mr. and Mrs. Bennett will make their home for a while at Annapolis, Md.

Bell-Hanson, '07.

Martha Bell and L. W. Hanson, both of Seattle, Wash., were recently married at the home of the bride's parents. Mr. Hanson holds the responsible position of assistant dairy and food commissioner of the State of Washingtn.

HARRIMAN-MYERS, '08.

Sadie Harriman, Appleton, and Percy H. Myers, Milwaukee, were married at the home of the bride's mother in Appleton on November 26. At home at Milwaukee, where the groom is city accountant.

JONES-ROGERS, '09.

Carol Jones, daughter of J. E. Jones, Portage, and sister of Ned C. Jones, '07, and Harlan Bethune ("Biddy") Rogers were married at Portage on December 1. "Biddy" Rogers is well remembered for his athletic career at the 'varsity, having been one of the best all-round athletes that the university ever turned out. He was captain of both the basket and football teams, and a member of the baseball team. Since graduation he has been associated in the practice of law with his father, J. H. Rogers of Portage.

BARAGWANATH, Ex-'12-BRANDENBURG, '09.

On December 14 at Chicago occurred the marriage of Elsie Baragwanath of that city to Frederick S. Brandenburg of Madison. At home at Madison where the groom is a member of the Democrat Printing Company.

HAREN-HODGES, '09.

Grace M. Haren and Paul V. Hodges, both of Monroe, were married at St. Victor's Church of that city on November 26. At home at Monroe.

BULLARD, '10-MORRISON, '11.

Elscie Rea Bullard, Madison, and Frank B. Morrison, Ripon, were married at the home of the groom's parents, Ripon, on November 23. At home at Madison, where the groom is instructor in the agricultural division of the university, and the bride is assistant editor of the university press bulletin.

GROSS. '10-FULLER, '09.

Lydia L. Gross, Necedah, and C. C. Fuller were married at the Elks' Club, Milwaukee, on November 16 by Judge John C. Karel. The groom is in the banking business at Necedah.

TEGELMANN-GEISLER, ex-'12.

May Tegelmann, Stoughton, and Harry Geisler, Madison, were married at Stoughton on December 14. At home at Madison, where the groom is associated with the Herfurth Insurance Agency.

DEATHS

Ex-Regent E. W. KEYES.

Postmaster E. W. Keyes of Madison died on November 29 at the age of 82 years, heart failure being the cause of his demise. Judge Keyes was regent of the university from 1877 to 1889.

DR. CLARKE GAPEN.

Dr. Clarke Gapen, aged 60, died on December 17 while asleep in a chair. Death was caused by heart and kidney trouble. Dr. Gapen was professor of medical jurisprudence in the University of Wisconsin law school from 1877 to 1888.

PROF. J. C. PICKARD.

Prof. Joseph C. Pickard, father of Charles E. Pickard, '75, of Chicago, died on November 25 at Maywood, Ill., aged 84 years. Prof. Pickard was professor of modern languages at the university from 1859-61, and professor of normal instruction from 1865-66.

J. M. PERELES, '74.

Judge James Madison Pereles, head of the Citizens' Trust company, president of the library board, former university regent and a lifelong resident of Milwaukee, died on December 11, aged 58 years.

Judge Pereles was born in Milwaukee on April 27, 1852. He attended the Fourth ward school, and after that the German-American academy. Later he attended the University of Wisconsin and was graduated from the law department in 1874. The same year the firm of Nathan Pereles & Son was formed, later becoming Nathan Pereles & Sons, which name has continued, although the senior member of the firm has been dead many years.

On March 27, 1893, Judge Pereles was appointed a school commissioner, which was the first public office he ever held. He was elected president of the school board during his first term of service and continued on the board for five years.

In January, 1897, he was appointed a member of the board of trustees of the public library. In May, 1898, he was reappointed for four years and elected president of the board, which office he held continuously until his death.

He became probate judge for Milwaukee county on May 12, 1899, but was not a candidate for re-election. He was a member of the American Bar Association and was for a time president of the Milwaukkee Alumni Association of the University of Wisconsin. He was active in the Masonic order.

On March 6, 1902, Judge Pereles was appointed regent of the University of Wisconsin by Gov. La Follette to succeed Judge George H. Noyes of Milwaukee. The appointment was for a term of three years, expiring the first Monday in February, 1905. On the expiration of this term Gov. La Follette appointed Judge Pereles to the Wisconsin free library commission to succeed State Senator Stout. He was president of the commission until his death.

Judge Pereles and his brother for many years provided school books for children attending the public schools whose parents were not able to buy them.

Judge Pereles was married on September 6, 1874, to Miss Jennie Weil of Merton, Waukesha county. Three children died in infancy.

JOHN KELLEY, '79.

John Kelley, Jr., died May 24, 1910, at his home in Menomonie. Mr. Kelley was born in poor circumstances and made his own way in the world with success His strict integrity, sound business judgment and attractive personality made him for many years a leader in Dunn County affairs. He was county judge of Dunn County for sixteen years and at the time of his death was Deputy United States Marshal for the Western District of Wisconsin.

H. B. STURTEVANT, '80.

Harry B. Sturtevant died at Philadelphia on November 22. Interment was held at Delavan. Mr. Sturtevant was born in Delavan, October 20, 1856. He passed his boyhood here, and was a member of the first class graduated at the high school. He afterward entered the University of Wisconsin, from which he graduated in 1880, as a civil engineer. He went to Ishpeming, Mich., as engineer for the Lake Superior iron mine and entered upon a long and successful career as a mining engineer. In 1888 he received the degree of M. E. from the university. He spent most of his life as a superintendent of mines. He was widely known as a mining engineer, and was considered one of the best in the northwest. Three years ago he went to Detroit, Mich., where he was successful in solving the problem of getting salt from the mines near that city after several other engineers had signally failed.

E. H. OZMUN, EX-81.

Edward Henry Ozmun, American consul general at Constantinople, died on December 9 after a brief illness. He was born at Rochester, Minn., August 6, 1857.

He formerly was one of Minnesota's most widely known attorneys. He was appointed counsel general at Constantinople May 22, 1906, following almost nine years' of service at Stuttgart as United States consul.

Mr. Ozmun was educated in the universities of Wisconsin and Michigan and graduated in 1881. Immediately afterwards he was admitted to the bar and

became counsel for the Northern Pacific railway, a position which he held for five years. Mr. Ozmun was a state senator for four years, was president of the St. Paul Bar association for seven years, secretary of the State Bar association for four years, member of the board of law examiners, examiner on international law, torts, fraud and damages for seven years. He was the author of the Minnesota corrupt practices act of 1895.

MRS. H. T. PLUMB.

Mrs. H. T. Plumb, wife of Prof. H. T. Plumb, '01, of Purdue university, La Fayette, Ind., died at Denver, Colo., on November 30 of tuberculosis.

C. D. PURPLE, '05.

C. D. Purple, aged 29 years, of Galesville, Wis., was found dead in the woods about half a mile from a camp near Chisholm, Minn., where he went to spend Thanksgiving with a party of friends. The party left on a deer hunting trip several days before, the young man's father accompanying them. • It is not known how the accident happened, but it is believed that he was killed by accidental discharge of his own weapon.

Deceased was unmarried. He was a member of the firm of Purple & Seymour.

The body was taken to West Salem, where the funeral was held.

PETER H. SCHRAM, '06.

Alderman Peter H. Schram, the youngest and most brilliant endowed member of the common council of Madison, representing the Fifth ward, and president of the Associated Charities, died of meningitis on December 14. He was 28 years old. His mother, Mrs. Amelia F. Schram, and sister, Miss Helen Schram, survive him.

Mr. Schram's death came as the termination of a long and brave struggle against disease. Last summer, during his regular vacation, while acting as statistican for the city of Chicago on the books of the Chicago Telephone company, he suffered a pronounced failing in health and had to return home. Some two months ago it was decided to take him to a different climate in the hope of relief. With his mother he went to Biloxi, Miss. Several weeks later, no apparent change being noted, he was brought back home. His condition was critical from that time.



PETER H. SCHRAM, '06

Mr. Schram was a native of Milwaukee where all his early life was spent. He attended the Second ward school there and later the West Division high school, from which he was graduated in 1902, taking the highest honors and becoming valedictorian of his class. His school days were also marked by success as a debater, and he took part in inter-scholastic contests with the energy and ability that characterized his career in the university.

In the summer of 1902 he came to Madison to enter the university, bringing his widowed mother and his sister Helen with him. He purchased a home on West Johnson street, thus making Madison his permanent residence. He entered the university in the fall of that year. During the years that followed, honor after honor came to him, and he became known as one of the most prominent and popular students in the institution. While figuring in a great number of activities, his excellent mental equipment and ability in his studies made him an honor student, and in his junior year he was chosen for Phi Beta Kappa membership He was also a member of Phi Alpha Delta, law fraternity; Phi Alpha Tau, oratorical society, and Iron Cross, honorary society, membership in which is based upon all-round ability and popularity.

In his junior year, Mr. Schram was a member of the S. F. A. conference, chairman of the Badger board and university editor of the Daily Cardinal. The next year saw him managing editor of the university newspaper. Mr. Schram gave a large portion of his time to oratory and debating work. As a member of the Philomathia literary society he proved one of its ablest men. In his freshman year he was closer in the blowout; the next year he closed the semipublic; and in his senior year he closed the joint debate for his society. In the same year he represented the university in the Wisconsin-Michigan intercollegiate debate. In oratory he was equally prominent. He was the winner of the Junior "Ex" and the Senior "Open" and took part in the freshman "Dec." At football mass meetings he frequently acted as chairman.

Mr. Schram also was interested in university dramatics, and was treasurer, 'Dec.'' At football mass meetings he vice-president and president in successive years of the Edwin Booth Dramatic society. He was also a member of the Germanistische Gesellschaft and the Inciety. He was also a member of the junior prom committee, the social settlement benefit committee, the Scissors and Paste club, and the athletic board. Mr. Schram's thesis was on the subject of "Compulsory Workmen's Insurance." Later he attended the law school for a time. After leaving school he twent west and engaged in newspaper work, joining the staff of the Oregon Star at Portland. On his return he reported the 1907 session of the legislature for several outside newspapers.

Mr. Schram took a position with the state railroad commission soon after this and became an expert statistican on the staff of the state public service board. He rendered efficient service in compiling the statistics for the determination by the commission of the Madison water case, recently decided.

Three years ago Mr. Schram entered the race for alderman on the republican ticket from the Fifth ward. After an aggressive and exciting campaign he was elected, and two years ago was reelected. At the last organization of the council he was appointed to a place on the judiciary, claims, city property, and public market committees, acting also on the committee on streets by reason of his standing as senior alderman from his ward. He was also elected the council member of the board of education, an appointment given only to men of the best qualifications.

It was Mr. Schram who gave strength to the movement for the organization of the Associated Charities and who advocated it in the press and on the platform on more than one occasion, until finally the plan was adopted and it is now an effective agency for the amelioration of the condition of the poor and unfortunate in Madison. He was elected president of this organization, a position he held to his death. He was also one of the council members of the organization.

Mr. Schram was a devoted member of the Catholic church and prominent in the Knights of Columbus.

THE CLASSES

'54.

In the review of the life of Chas. Fairchild, '57, in the October issue of THE WISCONSIN ALUMNI MAGAZINE, the deceased was credited with having been the nestor of Wisconsin alumni. We are informed that Levi Booth, one of the two members of the class of '54, the first class graduated from the university, is a resident of Denver, Colo. Our correspondent, John H. Gabriel, '87, informs us: "Mr. Booth was 81 years old on May 1, 1910. He is well and reasonably active. I have just talked with him over the 'phone and find that he is in the best of spirits. He is at all times delighted to hear from Wisconsin."

'58.

T. D. Kanouse is located at 1535 W. 16th St., Los Angeles, Cal.

'59.

Bishop Samuel Fallows was one of the speakers at the annual banquet of the Wisconsin Society of Chicago on December 15.

'74.

Chas. A. Wilkin of Fairplay, Colo., was just elected judge of the District Court for the 11th Judicial District in the State of Colorado, following in the footsteps of his brother-in-law, Judge Morton S. Bailey, who is now upon the Supreme Bench. Mrs. Wilkin (Sadie Chambers), '82, cares for a charming family of healthy children.

'75.

Judge John B. Winslow was toastmaster at the annual banquet of the Institute of Criminal Law and Criminality held at Milwaukee in November.

To Duane Mowry belongs largely the credit for the success of the municipal dances now being given in Milwaukee under the auspices of the Association of Public and Social Education, of which he is vicepresident. Mr. Mowry has displayed great activity in arranging the details of these public and democratic forms of amusement.

Adolph J. Schmitz was elected president of the Jefferson Club of Milwaukee at its annual meeting recently.

'79.

President C. R. Van Hise recently visited New York in his capacity of trustee for the Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching. During his visit he was entertained by Col. Theodore Roosevelt.

President Van Hise was reelected president of the Association of Presidents and Deans of Wisconsin Colleges at the ninth annual meeting of that body held in Milwaukee early in December. He was also one of the principal speakers at the annual meeting of the Association of American Universities held at the University of Virginia.

'80.

Dr. Henry B. Favill of Chicago was one of the speakers at a dinner given by the Commercial Club of Madison to discuss the needs of the city for better hospital accomodations. He also spoke at the annual banquet of the Wisconsin Society of Chicago on December 15, and lectured at Milwaukee under the auspices of the Institute of Municipal and Social Service on December 9 on "Preventive Medicine as Related to Schools and School Children."

Neal Brown of Wausau was a speaker at the "Wisconsin Night" smoker of the Merchants' and Manufacturers' Association of Milwaukee on December 1.

Magnus Swenson was elected president of the regents of the university to suc-

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ceed Ex.-Gov. W. D. Hoard, resigned, at the December regents' meeting.

'81.

Frank M. Porter is practicing law in the Exchange Bldg., Los Angeles, Cal., in addition to being dean of the college of law of the University of Southern California.

Horace K. Tenney and Prof. Howard L. Smith were among the speakers at the annual banquet of the Wisconsin Society of Chicago held on December 15.

Howard L. Smith was one of the speakers at the annual meeting of the Institute of Criminal Law and Criminality held at Milwaukee.

'84.

Dr. A. J. Ochsner was toastmaster at the annual banquet of the Wisconsin Society of Chicago held at the Blackstone hotel on December 15. He was also one of the speakers at the banquet of the Commercial Club of Madison, held to discuss the need of better hospital facilities for Madison.

T. J. Walsh is mentioned as a possible successor to U. S. Senator Thos. H. Carter of Montana.

'85.

Harry C. Hullinger is banker and broker at 813 Story Bldg., Los Angeles, Cal.

'86.

H. H. Roser is practicing law at Los Angeles, Cal. He resides at 345 Oak St., Hollywood.

'87.

John H. Gabriel was president of the Direct Legislation League that was successful in passing an amendment to the constitution of Colorado providing for the initiative and referendum. This amendment was adopted at the last election by a vote of more than three to one. He is engaged in the practice of the law, with offices in the Kittredge Bldg., Denver.

'88.

Professor Emory R. Johnson, together with Grover H. Huebner, '05, has gotten out a two volume work, entitled *Rail*way Rates and Traffic.

Alexander H. Reid of Wausau was elected president of the Institute of Criminal Law and Criminality at the second annual meeting of that body held in Milwaukee November 27.

'89.

Dr. Frank Gordon is practicing his profession at 911 Union Trust Bldg., Los Angeles, Cal.

Frederick G. Kraege is superintendent of the schools of Nampa, Idaho. He is spoken of in most flattering terms in *The Sage*, the annual publication of the Nampa High school.

'90.

Governor-Elect Francis E. McGovern attended the meeting of the Forestry Conference at St. Paul early in December.

'91.

Fred. T. Merritt, ex-'91, has announced that he has formed a law partenership with offices at 610-1616 Central Bldg., Seattle, under the firm name of Bogle, Merritt & Bogle.

'92.

At the annual meeting of the Madison Skat club John C. Fehlandt was elected president.

Prof. Paul S. Reinsch has been in vited to give a course of lectures at the University of Tokio, Japan, upon the conclusion of his appointment as Roosevelt Professor at Berlin in 1912.

Prof. L. Kahlenberg attended the 18th

annual meeting of the American Electrochemical society held in Chicago October 13-15.

'93.

John Moss, former president of the Merchants' and Manufacturers' Association of Milwaukee, was a speaker at the annual John Jay dinner given by the Commercial Club of Kansas City, Mo., November 19.

H. H. Jacobs lectured under the auspices of the Institute of Municipal and Social Service at Milwaukee on December 14 on "Housing Conditions in Milwaukee."

James Hain has transferred his residence from New York to Pasadena, Cal., where his address for the present is General Delivery.

'94.

Stephen A. Madigan has opened a law office in the Badger Block, Madison.

'95.

Dr. Louis Copeland is dean of the College of Agriculture of the Philippine Islands.

B. Frankefeld is located at 1007 S. Hill, Los Angeles, Cal.

Lewis W. Myers is practicing law in the O. T. Johnson Bldg., Los Angeles.

Oscar Rohn is manager of the East Butte, Mont., Copper Mine, and has just succeeded in developing an important ore body.

Frances Welles was elected secretarytreasurer of the Milwaukee branch of the Association of Collegiate Alumnae at the annual meeting of that body recently.

F. A. Vaughn is a constructing electrical engineer, with offices in Milwaukee.

Dr. John M. Beffel lectured on December 8 at Milwaukee on "Non-Institutional Medical Relief," under the auspices of the Institute of Municipal and Social Service. Ed. Cassels was chairman of a medal committee and prime mover in a project adopted by the Delta Upsilon alumni of Chicago, for giving a gold medal each year to the member of the fraternity who ranks highest in scholarship at Northwestern and Chicago universities.

'96.

G. P. Dodge has opened a picture gallery at State, Henry and Johnson streets, Madison.

Harry D. Tower is at one of the tellers' windows at the Security Savings Bank of Los Angeles, Cal.

Samuel T. Mock is practicing law at 501 Chamber of Commerce Bldg., Los Angeles, Cal.

Lucius K. Chase is practicing law at 505 Laughlin Bldg., Los Angeles.

D. W. Maloney is county judge of Rusk county, Wis. He has removed from Glen Flora and makes his home at Ladysmith.

L. Albert Karel recently purchased the Luxemburg News. He is also owner of the Kewaunee Enterprise and is interested in several other papers in Northeast Wisconsin. He is president of the State Bank of Kewaunee.

E. M. Rice, formerly of Green Bay, is now a leading physician at Kewaunee, Wis.

'97.

Edward F. French is located at 526 So. St. Louis St., Los Angeles, Cal.

Dr. R. F. Hastreiter is practicing his profession at 3403 Vermont Ave., Los Angeles.

Charles C. Montgomery, '97, law '00, was elected secretary of the Los Angeles U. W. Alumni association at the meeting of September 29, and is practicing law as partner to Judge Groff, firm being Groff & Montgomery, and has been engaged as professor of equity jurisprudence and equity pleading and practice in the college of law of the University of Southern California of which college Mr. Porter is dean.

1

'98.

J. G. Kremers is manager of the Wisconsin Sugar Co., which has its principal plant at Madison.

Albert C. Shong, principal of the Superior High school, has been chosen principal of the West Division High school, Milwaukee, the largest high school in the state.

Allard Smith is president of the Delta Upsilon club of Chicago.

Eugene C. Noyes, ex.'98, has law offices at 552 Security Bank Bldg., Minne apolis, Minn.

'99.

Clay S. Berryman, 1337 So. Hoover, is with the Los Angeles Gas and Electric Corporation.

Frank J. Laube, who in November was elected assemblyman at Tacoma, Wash., is a practicing attorney in that city and has built up a large practice.

George C. Martin is engaged in the practice of law, also the manufacture of a shock absorber for automobiles, his own invention. He was elected president of the Los Angeles U. W. Alumni association at the meeting of September 29.

'00.

Glenn H. Williams has removed from Grand Rapids to Ladysmith, where he will practice law in partnership with L. E. McGill.

William H. Shephard, teacher of history at the North Side High school of Minneapolis, is president of the Schoolmasters' club of that city. This club in the course of the school year holds a series of monthly discussions on educational problems.

Wayne T. Moseley of Cando, N. D., in a recent letter to the editor, writes as follows concerning Lynn A. Williams' article on the "Decennial Reunion of 1900:"

"I am just recovering from a severe attack brought on by reading your graphic descriptions of the reunion of the class of 1900-my own class- which have been running in recent issues of the Magazine. They were splendid and in the pictures I recognized many an old, familiar face. The next best thing to going is to read and know that the 'Naughty-Naughts' were still up to their old standard and made the other fellow sit up and take notice. I tried hard to make it and had been practicing up for that ball game for some weeks: but resolved next time to pass up court and client if the judge ever calls another term of court during my class reunion."

David Haven, Bloomingdale, Mich., will give a number of talks to farmers' institutes this winter in his state. He is at present time solicitor for Collyer & Co., Chicago, Ill.

J. H. Grady is located at Roberts, Wis. Dr. Gustav F. Ruediger is director of the state public laboratories at the university of North Dakota, Grand Forks, N. D.

'02.

O. E. Ruhoff, together with Carl Mambuechen, '99, is associated with the Northern Chemical Engineering laboratories at Madison.

Charles Kirwan has been elected district attorney of Rusk county, Wis. Since his graduation from the university he has been engaged in the practice of the law at Ladysmith.

Dr. Warren Smith is chief of the Bureau of Mines at Manila, P. I.

Prof. Richard F. Scholz has been instrumental in founding the University Orchestral society at the University of California.

Herbert L. Wittemore is engineer of tests at the Watertown Arsenal, Watertown, Mass.

ALUMNI TAKE NOTICE

To the Alumni:

The accompanying printed list gives the names of alumni from whom we have received no response to the inquiries sent to the last address we have. In many instances this may be due simply to oversight in replying and the former address may be correct, but it is the intention in printing the forthcoming directory to include only the addresses of graduates that we know are correct, leaving the information blank regarding those that do not respond. The aid of the readers of the magazine is earnestly requested in sending at once the permanent addresses of such graduates enumerated below as they know, or to furnish any indirect information that may ultimately lead to their location. Please address W. D. Hiestand, Registrar, University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wisconsin.

Abbott, Allen Crossman, B. A., '04.

Abbott, Belle, B. L., '94. Adams, Clara Dane, Ph. B., '99. Adams, Francis Salisbury, M. S., '09. Adamson, Charles Albert, LL. B., '96. Adamson, William Henry, B. C. E.,

'86.

Ahlswede, Mrs. Edward (Wippert, Emma) M. G., '99. Alcuzar, Isaac, B. A., '08. Alexander, Albert Fred, LL. B., '00.

Alexander, George Arnold, LL. B., '00.

Alexander, Lake Cohen, LL. B., '02.

Allen, Maynard Edward, B. S. (C. E.), '06. Alsted, Lewis Losey, B. L., '96, LL. B., '98.

Althoff, Alexander Gustav, B. A., '07.

- Anderson, Achsah Cornelia, B. A., '09.
- Anderson, Andrew William, B. L., '90.

Anderson, Earle Steede, LL. B., '99.

Anderson, Earle Steete, EL. B., 53.
Anderson, Victor Roy, B. S., '08.
Anderson, Mrs. William J., (Ellsworth, Laura) B. S., '95.
Arnold, Edwin Charles, B. A., '72.
Atkins, Mrs. F. L. (Pickard, Anna J.) Ph. B., '66.
And Charles, Maurice

- Ave-Lallemand, Theodore Maurice, B. A., '01. Ayer, Charles H., B. S., '93.

- Babcock, Benjamin B., LL. B., '89. Baird, Perry E., LL. B., '79. Baldwin, Mrs. Frank S., (Churchill, Lucy M.) B. L. '91.
- Bardley, Marie Merriam, M. A., '07. Bardwell, Worth Sherman, LL. B., '02.

- '02.
 Barkhausen, Clara Marie, B. L., '03.
 Barnard, David Luther, B. S., '03.
 Barney, John McHenry, B. L., '01, LL. B., '03.
 Barrett, William Richard, B. A., '06.
 Bartelt, George, B. A., '07.
 Bartman, John Henry, LL. B., '00.
 Beaver, Grace May, B. A., '05.
 Beers, Hosea S., LL. B., '87.
 Bennict, Grant Robinson, LL. B., '87.
 Benrick, Mary Louise, M. G., '08.
 Bentley, Frederick William, B. S. (M. E.), '98.
 Berg, William Carl, B. L., '98, LL. B., '02.
 Bessey, John Mack, B. A., '09.

- Bessey, John Mack, B. A., '09. Beule, Ervin John, B. A., '04. Bigham, Roy Elson, LL. B., '01. Bingham, Joseph Inhoff, B. S. (San. E.), '04. Bischel, Lawrence Joseph, LL. B.,
- '97.
- Blodgett, Mrs. John, (Niederman, Ella M.) B. L., '97. Boardman, Mrs. Eliot (Fairchild, Laura) M. G., '08.

- Boland, Lee, LL. B., '07. Bold, Mrs. J. M. (Bold, Mabel D.) B. L., '00.
- Bolton, William Lawrence, B. L., '97. Bolzendahl, Ferdinand William, LL.
- B., '95. Bommersheim, John Baptist, Jr., B. A., '06.
- Booge, Harris Decatur, Jr., LL. B., '81.
- Borgers, William Benjamin, B. A., '99.
- Borhough, Gustav O., M. A. '06.

- Bourne, Albert Eugene, Ph. B., '72. Bowler, George Joseph, LL. B., '03. Boyce, Milledge Arthur, Ph. G., '05. Brackenwagen, Earl Charles, B. S., '09.
- Bradford, Hill Carter, Ph. B., '59.

- Bradley, Carolyn Hale, Ph. B., '04. Brady, Daniel Leo, B. A., '08. Brattrud, Cordelia Endora, M. G., '04.
- Breitenbach, Mabel, B. A., '07. Brewer, David Joseph, LL. D., '00.
- Brigane, Mrs. W. H. (Harris, Juliet P.) B. L., '95.

- P.) B. L., '95. Briggs, Frederick Earl, LL. B., '78. Brooks, Frank Clark, LL. B., '78. Brown, Ada May, B. L., '87. Brown, Byron Elijah, LL. B., '72. Brown, Helen Lucy, B. L., '95. Brown, Joseph Andrews, LL. B., '91. Brownell, George Holmer, B. A., '04. Bruce, Milton Francis, B. A., '06.

- Buchanan, John William, B. S. (C.
- E.), '06. Buck, Ethelwyn Berenice, Ph. B., '04.
- Bundy, Charles Thomas, LL. B., '93.
- Bundy, Mrs. M. G., (Gilbert, Minna M.)
- Burgess, Edward Wesley, B. S., '07. Burgess, Ezra Roy, B. L., '96, LL. B., '98. '98. Burhans, Ira Ward, LL. B., '81.
- Burke, Tracy Lloyd, B. A., '07 Burling, Bevery S., B. S., '06. Burns, Leslie Rush, B. S., '98,

- Burrows, George Thompson, LL. B., '92.
- Callecod, Ole, B. L., '95.
- Cameron, Mrs. Herbert A., (Thomp-son, Helen G.) B. S., '02. Campbell, Mary, B. L., '95, M. A., '09. Carlsen, Alvin Louis, Ph. B., '05. Carter, Joseph A., B. A., '93. Case, Hosea Edwin, B. S., '90.

- Case, Charles Chester, B. L., '93, LL. B., '95. Casey, Thomas M., LL. B., '93. Cassels, George Snowden, B. S., '00. Castle, Sidney L., B. A., '09. Chandler, Albert Lamos, B. L. '09

- Chandler, Albert James, B. L., '98.
- Chandler, Mrs. W. H. (Barber, Car-rie A.), B. S., '75. Chapman, Raymond Thomas, B. S.,
- '03.
- Chase, Lucius K., LL. B., '96. Chech, Charles William, Ph. G., '01.
- **'69**.
- Cheever, Joseph Pope, LL. B., Chetlain, Arthur H., B. A., '72.
- Chetlain, Arthur H., B. A., '72. Christman, Arthur Henry, B. S., '03. Chumasero, Kenneth P., LL. B., '88.

- Clark, Robert C., Ph. D., '05. Clarke, Carlisle Royce, B. L., '90, LL. B., '92.
- Clarke, Leonard Stockwell, B. A., '59, M. A., '62.
- Clendenin, George Henry, LL. B., '93.
- Cobb, Guy Pulford, LL. B., '91. Colburn, Warren Eames, LL. B., '83. Coleman, Thomas, LL. B., '75. Cook, Alfred Newton, Ph. D., '08. Cook, Henry Allen, B. A., '05.

- Cook, Hobart Rockwell, B. A., '76.
- Cook, Leo M., B. A., '05.
- Cooley, Homer DeLos, B. L., '83.
- Coombs, Edward Christopher, B. S. (C. E.), '97. Cooper, Frank, LL. B., '81. Copp, Wayland John, B. S., '08. Cortelyou, George Stilwell, B. S., '08.

- Covert, Mrs. George (Muzzy, Jenny), Ph. B., '72.
- Coyne, William Henry, LL. B., '92. Crabtree, John Birch, LL. B., '01.
- Craig, Mrs. Elmer (Rusk, Charity), B. S., '67. Cramer, Mary A., B. L., '97.
- Crandall, Harriet E., B. A., '94, M. A., '96.
- Crawford, George, LL. B., '00. Crisler, Irenaeus F., B. S., '81.
- Cronk, Albert Sheldon, LL. B., '84.
- Crosby, Francis H., B. L., '00.

- Curtin, Joseph Henry, B. A., '07. Curtis, Herman K., LL. B., '89. Curtis, Sumner Macomber, B. L., '89. Cutler, Will Wilder, B. L., '88.

Darling, Walter Gregory, B. A., '05. Darrow, William, B. S., '98. Davidson, Tom R., B. Agr., '09. Davis, Benjamin F., B. A., '07. DeCou, Robert Austin, B. A., '08.

Delap, Darwin, B. A., '06.

- Dexheimer, Frederick R., Ph. G., '00. Dickie, Robert Bruce, B. L., '97. Dickinson, Henry Fellos, LL. B., '96. Dickson, Charles A., B. L., '91, LL. B., '93.
- Dierks, Edward J., LL. B., '94. Dietz, Robert Earl, LL. B., '00.
- Dittman, Fred August, B. A., '08.
- Dixon, Mrs. George M. (Jones, Anna L.), B. A., '96.
- Dockery, Edward J., B. A., '84, LL. B., '91.

- Dodds, William Eckley, B. S., '82. Donley, Julia A., B. A., '05. Donnelly, Christopher A., Ph. B., '98. Dopp, Arthur James, B. L., '83, LL. B., '90.

- Dorr, Frank Berry, LL. B., '97. Douglass, James, LL. B., '83. Douglas, Malcolm Campbell, B. L., '93.

- Douville, George, LL. B., '03. Dreier, Herman George, LL. B., '94. Drew, Harold Winthrop, B. S., '09. Dunlap, Guy Lewis, B. S. (G. E.),
- '06.
- Dustan, Frederick William, B. L., '83.
- Dustin, Leslie Bertrand, Ph. G., '07. Dutcher, John E., B. S., (E. E.), '97.
- Eaton, Edward D., LL. D., '87. Eaton, Mrs. James H. (Fiske, Abbie), B. L., '94, M. L., '95. Eaver, John C., B. L., '85. Eckelmann, Ernest Otto, B. L., '98. Egan, Arthur J., LL. B., '89. Ehlert, Frederick Gustave, Ph. G., '00

- '99. Ellis, Frederick Charles, B. S., '98. Balan Burchard, B. A., '04. '99.

- Ellis, Ralpn Burchard, B. A., '04. Emmons, William Marion, LL. B., '95.
- Engelbracht, Charles Albert, LL. B., '94.
- Engeset, Andrew, LL. B., '94. Enteman, Minnie Marie, B. S.,
- '94
- Evans, Edward Milton, B. S. (C. E.), '94.
- Eyerly, Frank David, LL. B., '96.
- Fargo, Elsie Rutherford, B. L., '99. Feeney, Frederick Jerome, LL. B., '95.

- Felker, Carl, LL. B., '93. Felker, Frederick, LL. B., '93. Ferris, George McIntyre, B. L., '00.
- Field, Samuel M., LL. B., '95.

Fischedick, Frank Henry, Ph. G., '86.

- Fish, Frederick Starr, LL. B., 292. Fisher, John Welton, B. S., 79. Fjoslien, Sigrid, B. A., 706. Foley, Michael Francis, LL. B., 99.
- Forrest, Harry G., B. L., '98.

- Forrest, Gustavus A., LL. B., '69.
 Foster, Paul Clark, B. S., '02.
 Foster, Mrs. Paul C. (Pengra, Mabel (A.), B. A., '99.
 Foulkes, William John, B. L., '03.
 Fowler, William Muzzy, M. G., '99.
 Fox, Edward Tappan, B. L., '99, LL.

- B., '01. Fox, Peter Oscar, Ph. G., '03. Frank, Hermann August, B. A., '05. Frank, Leo Ernest, B. S. (C. E.), '00.

- Frankenfield, Budd D., B. S. (E. E.), '95, E. E., '96. Frawley, Edward Joseph, B. L., '93, LL. B., '94.
- Freeman, Henry W., LL. B., '95.
- Friedman, Rufus Judah, B. L., '03. Frost, Raymond Baker, B. A., '08. Frost, William Dodge, Ph. D., '03. Fuerste, William, LL. B., '89. Fuller, Stuart Jamieson, B. L., '03.

- Galbraith, Ernest John, LL. B., '09.
- Gale, Gladys, B. L., '99.
- Gardner, Harry Irving, LL. B., '05. Garnock, Alexander Richard, B. S.,
- '09.

- ^{'09.} Gayton, Oscar Francis, B. S., '09. George, Katherine E., B. A., '06. Georgi, Hermann Emil, LL. B., '91. Gibson, James Finlay, LL. B., '03. Gierhart, Henry Shockley, B. L., '98. Gilbert, Edna Marion, B. A., '06. Gilfillan, William Ray, B. A., '06. Gill, Mrs. Thomas J. (Spears, Mar-garet J.), Ph. B., '09. Gilmore, John Lewis, LL. B., '84.
- Gilmore, John Lewis, LL. B., '84. Giss, August J., B. L., '96, M. L., '97. Glennon, Edward Charles, Ph. G., '07.
- Glicksman, Harry, LL. B., '07.
- Goetz, Walter Fred, Ph. G., '06. Goodall, William Herbert, B. L., '81. Granger, Stephen Addison, LL. B., '91.
- Green, Edward Emerson, B. L., '04. Green, Mrs. T. M. (Hutton, Annabel
- M.), B. A., '06. Gregorson, Louis T., B. S. (C. E.),
- '95.
- Gregory, Clarance William, B. L., '03.

Grey, John Chester, B. S. (M. E.), '02.

Griffin, Ira Sherman, LL. B., '91.

Griffiths, Anna Cecelia, B. A., '95, M. A., '98.

Grobe, Edwin Henry, B. A., '08. Gurnee, Paul Dennison, LL. B., '00.

- Haffner, Netta Wilhelmine, M. A. ,06.

- Hagopian, Hovhan, B. A., '04. Haight, Frank Marsh, B. L., '83. Hall, Mary Frances, M. G., '08. Hamilton, Richard r., LL. B., '95.
- Hammond, Mrs. Millard (Sias, Jes-sie J.), B. A., '98. Hancock, Eugene Thomas, B. S., '01.

Hanks, David A., Jr., B. L., '98. Hanson, Frank Harold, LL. B., '07. Hanson, Walter Sewell, B. S. (M. Hanson, V E.), '95.

Hardenberg, Christian B., B. A., '05, M. A., '06.

M. A., 00.
Hardy, Charles Albert, LL. B., '96.
Harkin, Earl Bertram, LL. B., '02.
Harrington, Mrs. Margaret (McGregor, Margaret E.), B. L., '95.
Hartwell, William G., LL. B., '95.

Hass, Edward Richard, Fh. O., 90. Hasse, August Frederick, B. L., '02. Hatch, Samuel Reuben, B. S., '07. Hatherell, Rosalie A., B. S., '93. Hayden, Edwin Andrew, B. S., '94. Hartweil, William G., 2017 Hass, Edward Richard, Ph. G., '03. Hasse, August Frederick, B. L., '02.

Hayden, Edwin Andrew, B. S., 54. Hayes, Joseph Dennis, B. A., '06. Hayes, Mrs. Joseph W. (Stevens, Mary H.), B. A., '04. Hayes, William Arthur, LL. B., '96. Haynes, Levi Edward, LL. B., '75. Hedler, Albert, B. L., '96, LL. B. Handrickson Amy Louise B. A. '04. Hendrickson, Amy Louise, B. A., '04. Herrick, Lucretia M., B. A., '06.

- Hewitt, Harry Roland, LL. B., '02. Hickman, Walter Devereux, LL. B., '91.
- Hoffman, Albert J., B. A., '05, LL. B., '06.

Hogan, Andres J., B. A., '87. Hogan, James M., B. A., '09. Hogan, Thomas W., LL. B., '88. Hohnbach, Robert O. G., B. M. E., '88.

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 Holferty, George M., B. S., '93.
 Hollen, Henry Bronson, Ph. G., '99.
 Holty, Nels Elias, LL. B., '01.
 Hopkins, George Allan, B. A., '99.
 Hosler, Harry, B. S., '08.
 Houlan, Marion Cecelia, B. L., '97.
 Houlton, Mrs. Amos (Nelson, Carrie), Ph. B., '67.

- Howitt, George Roy, LL. B., '03. Howland, E. Wheelen, B. L., '94.
- Howley, John Edward, B. A., '04, LL. B., '06.
 Hubbell, Orville D., LL. B., '88.
 Hudson, Farnham Allan, B. A., '04.
 Hudson, Philip Loren, B. A., '09.
 Hughes, John Price, LL. B., '93.
 Hullinger, Henry Church, B. A., '85.
 Hulsether, Ludwig, LL. B., '89.
 Humphrey, James Harrison, LL. B., '70. Howley, John Edward, B. A., '04,

- 202. Hunter, Charles Dana, B. L.,
- Huntington, Samuel David, B. A., '91.
- Huntley, Mrs. David (Gifford, Rose), B. L., '80.
- Hutchins, Edgar Burton, M. S., '03, Ph. D., '05. Hutchinson, Robert Gill, LL. B., '99.
- Hvam, Thorwald, LL. B., '88.

- Jackson, Evan O., LL. B., '88. Jacobsen, Jesse Ernest, B. S. (G. E.), '06. Jaehrling, Valerio Cala, Ph. G., '07. Jennrich, Anton, M. A., '95. Johnson, Amanda, B. A., '93. Johnson, Christian, B. A., '93, M. A.,

- '95.

Johnson, Ellen, B. L., '96. Johnson, Mrs. Frederick A. (Rosen-stengel, Emma B.), B. A., '91.

- Johnson, Reginald Hall, B. A., '96.

- Jones, Arthur Lincoln, LL. B., '94. Jones, Charles Wickham, B. L., '95. Jones, Frederick Weller, B. A., '83. Jones, Gad, LL. B., '06.
- Jones, John Thomas, LL. B., '96.
- Jones, Solomon, LL. B., '86. Jones, William Foulkes, B. A., '88. Jones, William Walter, LL. B., '88. Joyce, Charles F., B. S., '90.

Kaempfer, Charles F., LL. B., '86. Karnopp, John Louis, Ph. B., '09. Kavanaugh, Katherine B., B. L., '01. Kaye, Sara Elizabeth, B. A., '09. Kayser, Stella Otillia, B. A., '09. Kearney, Edgar, B. S. (M. E.), '06. Keefe, John C., Ph. B., '72. Keene, Walter Albert, LL. B., '89. Kehr, Ernest Agnew, LL. B., '89. Kehr, Ernest Agnew, LL. B., '92. Kelley, John Jr., LL. B., '79. Kelling, Max J., B. A., '07. Kennedy, William Allan, B. S., '96. Kerns, Harriet White, B. L., '02. Kerns, Harriet White, B. L., '02. Kerz, Paul, LL. B., '94.

Kieple, Mrs. Frank L. (Knauf, Lorine A.), B. L., '02. King, Elizabeth, B. L., '97. Kingsford, Albert S., B. L., '97.

Kline, Catherine Genevieve, B. S., '99.

'99.
Klusmann, Josephine K., M. G., '06.
Knappen, Theodore F., LL. B., '69.
Kneip, Henry D., B. L., '90.
Knight, Elbridge S., LL. B., '73.
Knudtson, Knudt, B. S., '98.
Kradwell, Gustave V., Ph. G., '91.
Kraemer, Wilhelmina E., M. G., '03.
Kruse. Harry Jacob, B. S., '07.

Kruse, Harry Jacob, B. S., '07. Kurtz, George Leonard, LL. B., '79.

Langdon, William Mason, B. L., '89. Larson, Albert F., LL. B., '03. Larson, Louis Martinus, B. S., '09.

Lathrop, Alfred Tennyson, B. S. A., '09.

Lawrence, Frank Moore, LL. B., '76.

Lea, Charles Winthrop, B. L., '97. Lea, Robert W., B. A., '07.

Leahy, Thomas Edward, LL. B., '05. LeFebvre, Louis Israel, LL. B., '94.

LeFebvre, Louis Israel, LL. B., '94. Legreid, Herman Nicholas, B. S., '08.

Lehman, Conrad Charles, Ph. G., '03.

Lehman, Van Vechten, B. A., '08. Leihy, Edna M., B. L., '02.

Lennon, Hawley Daniel, B. S. (G. E.), '02.

Lennon, William Thomas, LL. B., '04.

'04.
Levitt, Sadie Rosalyn, B. L., '00.
Levy, Sigmund, Ph. G., '89.
Lewald, Theodor, LL. D., '04.
Libby, Benjamin, B. L., '01.
Libby, Caroline G., B. A., '08.
Lincoln, Mrs. Grace G. (Garrison, Grace G.), M. G., '99.
Lincoln, Pearl L., LL. B., '96.
Lindley, Thornton P., B. S., '78.
Locke, Morris W., LL. B., '96.
Long, Charles Edwin, B. S., '02.
Longfield, Raymond P., Ph. G., '05.
Luder, Arthur Frank, B. A., '08.
Luetscher, George J., (Jones, Laura M.), Ph. G., '95.
Luder, Arthur Frank, B. A., '08.
Luetscher, George D., B. L., '98.
Lukes, Charles Lincoln, LL. B., '96.
Lyle, Frank William, B. L., '92.
Lyman, John Q., B. L., '02.
Lyman, Theron U., LL. B., '94.

McAnaw, John James, B. L., '80. McCarthy, Loyal Henry, LL. B., '01. McCartney, Clarence E., B. A., '01. McCormick, Edith Trafton, B. A., '07.

McCurdy, Alfred E., B. A., '81. McDaniel, Clarence, Ph. G., '07. McDonald, William H., LL. B., '81. McFetridge, William Lauren, B. S. A., '09.

A., '09. McGovern, Patrick Henry, B. S., '88. McGovern, Peter, IL. B., '71. McGrath, Edward, Ph. B., '02. McIntosh, Thomas L., IL. B., '86. MacKenzie, Emma, B. L., '82. McKercher, David Edwin, B. S., '76. McKesson, James Cooper, IL. B., '02.

McLean, Harry Clayton, B. S., '08. McMillan, Donald J., LL. B., '00. McMinn, Amelia, B. S., '95. MacMurray, Thomas J., LL. B., '85.

Magne, Charles W., LL. B., '98. Malmgren, Mrs. Theo. (Haan, Fred-erika B.), B. A., '04. Manegold, Robert Albert, B. S. (M.

Manegold, Robert Albert, D. S. (E.), '06. Mann, John James, LL. B., '02. Mann, William Henry, B. L., '97. Manz, Matilda H., B. A., '05. Marshall, Frances Belle, B. L., '03.

Martin, Henry C., B. A., '79. Mason, Russell Z., LL. D., '66. Mathias, Mary Constance, B. L., M. G., '01.

Mayhew, Mrs. Anson W. (Bostwick, Eva H.), B. L., '96. Meinert, Herman T., B. L., '01. Meisnest, Frank William, Ph. B., '00. Menke, Henry, B. L., '95. Merrell, Frank Heath, LL. B., '73. Meyer, Fred Phelpe, P. L. '97

Merrell, Frank Heath, LL. B., '73. Meyer, Fred Phelps, B. L., '87. Meyrose, Henry V., LL. B., '98. Michels, John, B. S. A., '00, M. S., '05. Michelson, Albert G., B. L., '01. Miles, Alvah Harry, Ph. G., '95. Miller, Charles Smith, B. A., '91, LL. B., '93. Miller, Frank Hayden, B. A., '91, M. A., '94.

Miller, John Oscar, B. A., '97, LL. B., '99.

Millett, Daniel Caldwell, LL. B., '73.

Minich, Lewis C., LL. B., '96. Minshall, Charles Henry, LL. B., '94. Minty, Louis William, LL. B., '99. Mitchell, Thomas William, B. L.

Moeller, Roland, B. S., '09. Monroe, Charles Wesley, LL. B., '74. Moon, Orrin Blakely, LL. B., '83. Moore, James Milton, B. S., '93. Morgan, Frank Clinton, LL. B., '06. Morrill Frank Lewis, LL. B., '76.

Morrill, Jenny Hughes, M. A., '05. ..orrison, Edwin T., LL. B., '93. Mott, William Roy, B. S., '03, C. E., '08.

Muckleston, Ralph Waldo, B. S. (G. E.), '09.

Mueller, Rudolph Herman, B. L., '90. Mulener, Rudolph Herman, B. L., Mullen, Leon T., LL. B., '06. Murphy, John Vincent, B. S., '03. Murray, William, LL. B., '69. Musser, John Albert, B. A., '02. Mutch, James William, B. S., '01.

Welson, Thomas P., B. L., '94, LL. B., '96.

Newman, Julius J., Ph. B., '00.

Nichols, Charles Edward, B. L., '87, LL. B., '89. Nichols, Mrs. Charles E. (Saveland,

Nichols, Mrs. Charles E. (Saveland, Pauline), B. L., '89.
Nichols, Mrs. Loran (Silas, Nellie B.), B. L., '01.
Nolte, Simon C. H., B. S., '99.
Norlie, Olaf M., M. A., '01.
Nugent, Charles H., LL. B., '95.

Oakey, Arthur r., B. L., '91. Oaks, John Albrt, ILL. B., '96. O'Connor, John J., B. S. A., '78. Odell, Hiram Allen, B. L., '75.

Odland, Lwis, B. L., '97. Oftelie, Ezra T., B. L., '93. O'Grady, Elizabeth Cecelia, M. G., '08.

O'Kelliher, Victor J., LL. B., '02. Oleson, Oliver, LL. B., '95. Olmsted, Sophia Helen, B. A., '04. Orth, Charles Adam, LL. B., '93.

Orth, Charles Adam, LL. B., ' Orth, Franklin F., LL. B., '96. Orton, Ortho H., LL. B., '71.

Parish, Edwin Prescott, LL. B., '81.

Park, Ernest Sprague, B. L., '97. Parkinson, John Daniel, B. A., '61, M. A., '65.

Paul, Clarence Arthur, LL. B., '94

Payne, Mrs. Jessie G. (Button, Kit-tie), B. L., '02.

Peckham, George William, Jr., B. A., '06.

Pepper, Michael William, Ph. B., '71. Perwien, Richard, B. S., '08.

Peters, Susane Marie.

Peterson, William, LL. D., '04.

Peterson, William Andrew, LL. B., '87.

Phillips, John Ston, LL. B., '72. Phillips, Victor Leo, B. S. (G. E.),

'09.

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Pickard, Clesson F., LL. B., '91.
Pingel, Lawrence John, B. L., '90, LL. B., '92.
Pinkum, Anna Shaw, B. L., '99.
Pitkin, Pearly Clarence, LL. B., '95.
Pollard, Levi Wilbur, LL. B., '95.
Power Construction In B. A. '06.

Poole, DeWitt Clinton, Jr., B. A., '06.

Poole, DeWitt Clinton, Jr., B. A., '06.
Porter, Annie A., B. S., '77.
Porter, William Leon, B. S. A., '09.
Potter, Mrs. M. J. (Sprague, Marie L.), B. L., '00.
Powers, Theron Eugene, B. S., '92.
Pritchard, Mary Fellows, B. L., '03.
Pugh, John, B. S. (E. E.), '03.
Purple, Frank E., LL. B., '77.
Purves, Charles Lambert, LL. B., '03.

Quaintance, Hadley Winfield, Ph. D., '04.

Quammen, Louis J., LL. B., '03.

Ramsey, George Harcout, Ph. G., '06.

Ramsey, George Harcont, Fit. 6., 60. Rawson, John Lupton, Ph. B., '05. Reed, Anna Yeomans, Ph. D., '02. Reed, James Olin, B. S., '08. Rehn, Valentine, B. L., '97. Reid, Henrv D., Ph. B., '71. Reul, Matilda E., B. S., '77, M. S., '87. Reynolds, Benjamin William, LL. B '06 B., '06.

Reynolds, Edwin R., LL. D., '95. Reynolds, Everett A., B. L., '96. Reynolds, Thomas Henry, LL. B., '82.

Reynolds, Mrs William R. (Hoyt, Eliza B.), B. L., '83. Rhodes, William Thomas, LL. B.,

'06.

^{'06.} Rice, Joseph, B. L., '88, LL. B., '93. Richardson, Helen B., M. L., '02. Rickeman, Hugo Albert, B. L., '04. Rickmire, Ara Patton, LL. B., '01. Rider, Melinda Catherine, B. A., '04. Riley, William Henry, B. A., '09. Ringland, Joseph Allen, B. S. A., '06. Riordan, John F., LL. B., '88. Robbins, Samuel Brownlee, LL. B., '00.

'00.

Roberts, Elizabeth, B. S., '94. Robinson, Bertha L., Ph. B., '0 Roeder, Albert B., LL. B., '84. Rogers, Bertha Harriet, B. A., '02.

'06.

Rose, Earl Brown, LL. B., '05. Rosenberg, Henry, LL. B., '07. Rosenthal, Ernst, B. S. A., '07. Rostad, Magdalene, B. A., '06.

- Rowan, Frank Joseph, B. L., '96, LL. B., '98.

- Rowan, Patrick, B. L., '94. Rubin, Joseph M., B. A., '08. Ruddick, Richard Albert, B. A., '96. Rueping, Louis H., B. S. (M. E.), '03.
- Rumsey, Edith Arabel, B. L., '03.

- Rupp, John, Ph. G., '92. Rusk, Walter James, LL. B., '00. Rustone, Berlin A. T., B. A., '09. Ryan, Timothy Edward, LL. B., '85.
- St. George, Arthur Baldwin, B. S., '09.

- St. Peters, Reginald I., LL. B., '98. Sanborn, Charles M., LL. B., '93. Sanborn, Dwight Alexander, B. L., '98.
- Saucerman, Willard T., LL. B., '00.

- Sawyer, Eleanor J., B. L., '02. Scanlan, John Thomas, LL. B., '85. Scheiber, Frederick, Ph. B., '66. Schmidt, Ferdinand C., B. S., '08. Schmidt, Gertrude C., B. L., '00. Schnurenberg, John Albert, B. A., '07 '07.

- Schoonmaker, James, LL. B., '83. Schuler, Frank Joseph, B. S., '08. Schumann, William R., Ph. G., '96. Schuyler, Russell P., LL. B., '92.
- Schwekner, Philip Frederick, B. S. A., '08.
- Schwittay, Albert Edward, LL. B., '01.

- ^{101.} Secker, Charles Mitchell, B. L., '98. Sedgwick, Alexander K., LL. B., '95. Seymour, Harry O., LL. B., '99. Shafer, George, LL. B., '80. Shaff, John Ostrander, M. S., '08. Shannon, Thomas, LL. B., '90. Shaw, Harold Ironside, Ph. G., '04. Shedd, Charlotte Emma, B. L., '02. Sheets, Nellie Florence, M. A., '08. Sheldon, Mrs. Anna R., M. A., '93. Shephard, Alfred Clayton, Ph. G., Shephard, Alfred Clayton, Ph. G., '98.

- Sherman, John Rockwood, B. S., '08. Shimmins, Zella Mary, B. A., '02. Short, Nathan Green, B. L., '99. Shunk, Oral Jessie, B. A., '05. Sidler, Cornelius Anthony, LL. B., '99.
- Sieker, Ferdinand August, Ph. G., '92.
- Silber, Arthur, Ph. G., '94. Simon, Edmond M., B. S., '07.
- Simpich, Albert John, LL. B., '97. Simpson, Verazano K., B. A., '09. Skinvik, Olaf Martin, LL. B., '90. Slaughter, Philip C., Ph. B., '59. Smieding, Henry G., LL. B., '88.

- Smith, Albion Eli, B. S., '76.
- Smith, Carrie Frederika, B. L., '00.
- Smith, Mrs. C. C. (Ames, Sarah C.), Ph. B., '76.

- Fil. B., 70.
 Smith, Ferdinand R., LL. B., '93.
 Smith, Ira Booth, LL. B., '72.
 Smith, William Edward, B. L., '02, LL. B., '04.
 Smith, William H., B. S. (G. E.), '06.
 Snider, John Ray, LL. B., '07.
- Snider, John Ray, LL. B., '07. Spence, Caroline Devereaux, B. A.,
- '97.
- Spence, Gertrude, B. A., '97.
- Spence, Mary, B. A., '96. Spencer, David Ellsworth, B. L., '87.
- Sprague, Edward H., LL. B., '78.
 Stecker, Henry Freeman, B. S., '93, M. S., '95, Ph. D., '97.
 Steere, Eugene A., B. S., '81, M. S., '97.
- '95.
- Stephens, Maud L., M. G., '05.
- Stephenson, Frederick M., LL. B.,
- Stevenson, Robert George, B. A., '04. Stewart, Mrs. John (Hardenberg, Mary H.), Ph. B., '72.
- Stilcke, Charles Adam, Ph. G., '87.

- Stone, Mrs. A. G. C. (Cushing, Alice G.), B. L., '98. Stone, James Riley, B. A., '07. Strover, Carl B. Q., LL. B., '94. Strong, Edgar F., B. L., '93, M. A., '03.
- Sturtevant, Harry B., B. C. E., '80, C. E., '88. Suhm, Erwin Roman, B. S., '09.
- Suter, Jesse Dwight, B. A., '04, M. A., '06. A.,
- Swift, John Joseph, Ph. B., '74.
- Sykes, Maude, Ph. B., '99.
- Synon, Thomas Henry, B. L., '83, LL. B., '86.
- Tarbox, George William, B. A., '08. Tarbox, George E., LL. B., Tarr, John Cecil, B. S., '07. '88.
- Taylor, David Armstrong, Ph. G., '90.
- Taylor, J. D., LL. B., '87.
- Taylor, Orville J., Ph. B., '71, LL. B., ^{72.} Teubern, Ernst, M. A., '08. Textor, Clinton, LL. B., '80. Thatcher, James L., B. L., '93. Thenee, Henry Charles, Ph. G., '0 Thickens, John Herman, B. S., '08. Thomas Carolyn C., Ph. G., '00.

- '05.

- Thomas, Carolyn C., Ph. G., '00. Thomas, Charles Henry, B. L., '83. Thomas, Edward A., B. S., '07. Thomas, John Alexander, Ph. G., '00. Thomas, Sarah J., B. A., '97.

- Thompson, Charles Lowry, B. A., '01.
- Thompson, Robert K., B. S. A., '06. Thompson, William Eugene, B. S. A., '09.
- Thorson, Theodore M., LL. B., '87.
- Tillinghast, Charles W., LL. B., '82. Tobenkin, Joseph, B. A., '09.
- Todd, Mrs. Andrew C. (Nelson, Han-
- nah A.), B. L., '86. Tomkins, Charles F., Ph. G., '92. Tone, David Knutson, B. L., '91, LL. B., '93.
- Toohey, John, LL. B., '84.
- Townsend, Clyde Louis, B. A., '03. Tratt, Paul H., LL. B., '01.

- Traverse, Frank Stanley, B. S., '84. Treloar, Delbert C., Ph. G., '99. Tripp, Winfield Eastman, B. C. E., '89.
- Troan, Edward I., LL. B., '90.
- Trott, Mrs. Harry L. (Barney, Jessie A.), B. L., '01.
- Trucks, George Chauncey, LL. B., '73. '73. Truesdell, William A., Ph. B., '67.
- Truesdell, William D., J.B. S., '91 Truman, Elbert Loope, B. S., '91 Dotor L. LL, B., '01.

- Tscharner, Peter J., LL. B., '01. Turner, Edmond F., B. L., '03. Turner, Joseph Marston, B. C. E., '75.
- Turner, Louis H., B. A., '05. Turvill, William D., B. A., '73, LL. B., '74.

Uehling, Otto Casper, B. C. E., '90.

- Vandercook, Gilbert Eddy, LL. B., '96.
- Van Dyke, James Desnoyer, LL. B., '81.

- Van Wagenen, Mills, Ph. B., '79. Venue, Helen Marie, B. A., '05. Verberkmoes, John M., B. S., '01. Vivian, William A., B. L., '07. Voigt, Ferdinand, G. C., LL. B., '02. Von Suessmilch, Charlotte A., B. S.,
- '84.

- Wagner, Adolph, LL. D., '04. Waite, Arthur G., LL. B., '91. Wait, Benson Ezra, LL. B., '82. Waite, Henry C., LL. B., '95. Wallace, Mrs. Winiam H. (Eastman, Cora B.), B. L., '01. Wallin, Allgot, B. S. A., '05. Wallschlaeger, William C. F., Ph. G.,
- '91.
- Walsh, Thomas James, LL. B., '84.
- Walther, Paul William, LL. B., '94. Walvoord, Anthony, B. A.

Ward, Clarence Elmer, B. S., '86. Warren, Charles Robinson, B. L., '81.

- Waterman, Frank, Ph. B., '63. Webber, Jessie M., M. G., '07. Weber, Frederick Robert, B. S., '86. Weber, Minna E., B. L., '03. Wegner, John William, LL. B., '83.

- Werder, Hudson B., B. A., '04. Werner, Henry James, Ph. G., '03. Wesley, Merritt K., B. S., '08.

- Westergaard, Christian, B. S., '02. Wharry, Major Earl, B. S. (M. E.), '05.
- Wheeler, Albert K., LL. B., '01.
- Wheelihan, Frank Antes, LL. B., '95.
- Wheelihan, Mrs. Frank A. (Burnton, Harriet), B. L., '98. White, Adeline R., B. L., '99.

- White, Alfred Gary, M. A., '09. White, Alfred Gary, M. A., '09. White, Allen Orvis, B. L., '99. White, May Langdon, B. A., '04. Whitelaw, Mary Reid, B. A., '09. Whiman, Roscoe, B. A., '04. Whittier, James Ray, B. A., '09. Whittier, Martha Taylor, B. A., '04. Whittier, Rowena Maud, B. A., '06. Wickstrom, Gustav Adolf, B. S., '0 Wilbur, Rinaldo F., LL., B., '78. Wilcox, James Noble, B. S. A., '83.
- '09.

- wilbur, Rinaldo F., LL. B., '78.
 Wilcox, James Noble, B. S. A., '83.
 Wilder, George Green, B. A., '08.
 Wilder, George Walker, B. S., '96.
 Wile, Raymond Samuel, B. A., '06.
 Wilke, William, LL. B., '96.
 Willard, Mrs. W. W. (Ela, Mary H.), B. L., '90.

- Williams, Charles A., B. L., '01. Williams, Charles Henry, B. L., '93. Williams, Elmer Howard, B. A., '05, M. A., '06.

- Williams, Samuel, LL. B., '93. Winchester, Henry Noah, LL. B., '91. Windsor, William, Jr., LL. B., '78. Winegar, George Lee, LL. B., '03. Winne, Douglas Thompson, LL. B., '94.
- Winter, Paul Gerhard, B. L., '01.
- Wolesensky, Edward, M. A., '06, Ph. D., '09.
- Woodard, Mrs. G. L. (Bell, Jessie M.), B. L., '89. Woodbury, Milo, LL. B., '81.
- Wright, Charles Edwin, Ph. G., '88.
- Wuerth, Hubert, B. S., '09.
- Yager, Morris Evans, LL. B., '05. Young, Edwin George, B. A., '05.

Zeigelman, Edward Frank, Ph. B., '05.

Zentner, Francis Henry, B. S. A., '09.