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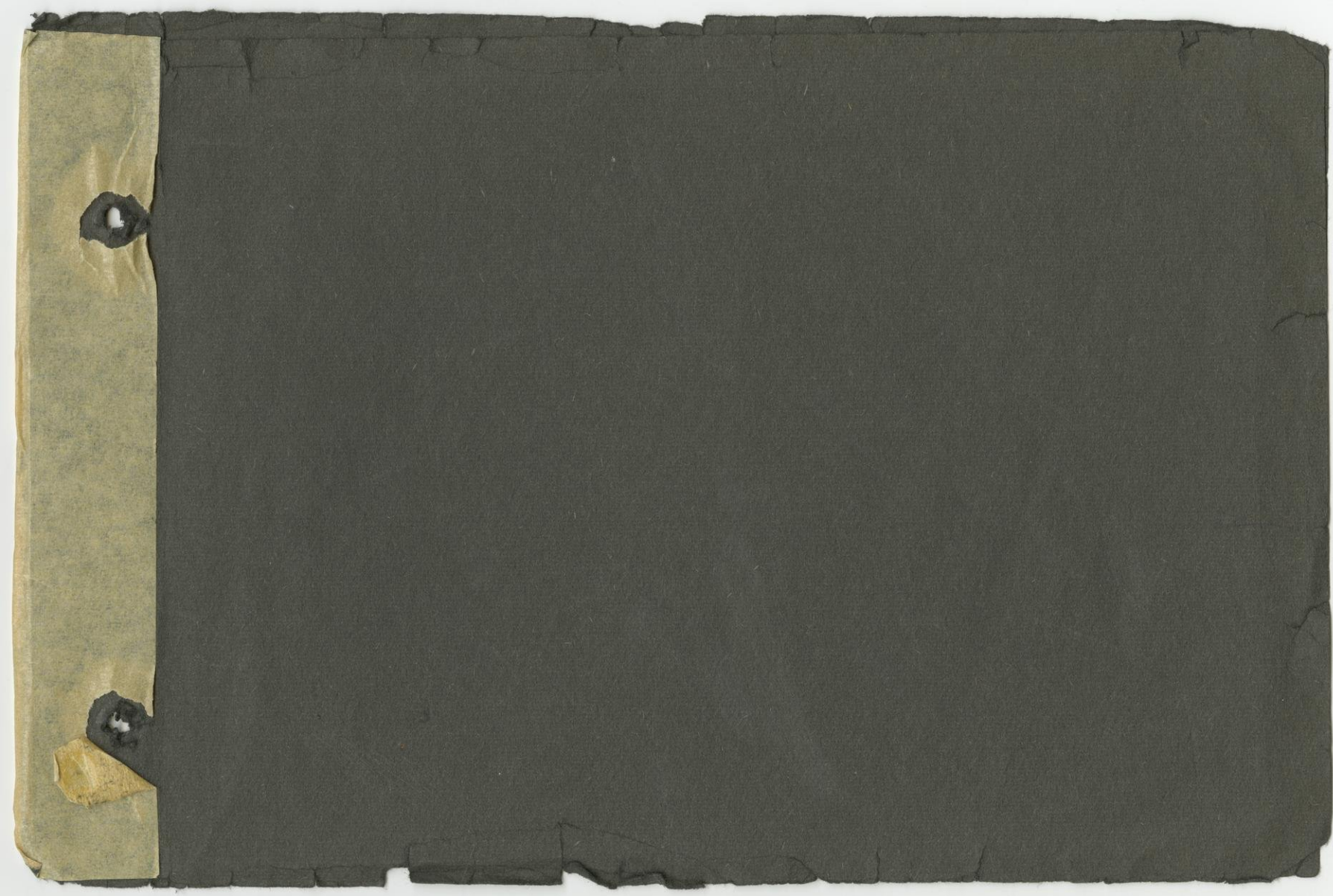
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Green Bay

lies on or near Niagara Escarpment - limestone beds known as Niagara and made up of coral reef which were reduced to sedimentary muds by erosive water action.

de Langlade built a fur trading post about 1745

see points of interest p. 33

Oldest house in Wis. the Roi-Porlier-Tank cottage with slim French windows.

Stone lighthouse on Tail Point in the Bay (3 mi. from Green Bay)

sculpture by a student of Lorado Taft - Nicolas Perot, Father Claude Allouez and a member of the Outagami tribe - 3 types who developed the great NW.

Milw. Shore line

A small area —

shallow seas deposit of

limestone & shale

Cooperstown

(stage coach days) road sweeps down to Rock Falls which has a creek plunging down the small gorges cut in the ancient bedrock, part of the Niagara Cuesta. Low limestone caves in this vicinity. One has been tranformed into the Maribel Caves Inn, a bizarre castle-like structure bu lt by a priest.

Ford River

on Green Bay

once an imp't lumber mfg. place. Now the docks
are rotting and the bay channels are filled with sand.

Fox - now a resort

Menominee

Last week in July sailboat races

Smelt celeb. in April p. 3

Michigan

Upper Pen. - schists, granite, gneiss
cut by dikes of lava p. 9

For hundreds of thousands of years, immense flows of
lava covered the site of L.S. and region immediately
surrounding p. 9

Between Grand Marais, Mich. and Minising Cambrian
rock p. 10

~~XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX~~

Upper Peninsula - Archaean rock from ancient
continent - composed of schists, granites
& gneiss cut by dykes of lava. Con-
vulsively formed ~~when~~ above the sea of the
newly formed planet.

The first sedimentary rock laid upon the Archaean
surface was of sandstone, shales and
limestones - now appearing as quartzites,
slate and marble. And iron formation.
Erosion wore the rocks & iron bearing beds were
brought near the surface where air & water converted
them into ore.

White River

large white limestone rock

Port Austen was Point au Barque Creek

Hanon Co, Mich. S: Rocks chiefly sandstone, very soft. Farther on picked ~~w~~intergreen berries, very large, size of a red cherry.

Chiquamegon Bay

(see Schoolcraft's -)

Radisson and Grosseilliers built 1st known dwelling
of white men on the lake. Pictured Rocks near
here.

Crystal Falls (Mich)

on Paint R.

Many knobs of Archaen Rock, some rounded by glacial action, rise west of Marquette - Archaen rock form part of highlands of Marquette, Menominee and Crystal Falls.

Thompson US 2 (Mich. ^{not Minn.} or possible Canada)

clear cold water - springs spouting into air. In
Big Spring no frogs or animal life can live. Sand
if brought up to air from bottom turns black.

p. 3

White Rock, Mich.

White rock can be limestone i.e. White R.
S: surrounded here with granite. The form of White
Rock, Huron Co., Mich. takes its name from it. S:
A little farther on took a specimen of black mica.

Escanaba

means Ind. Land of the Red Buck)

Escanaba River State Game Refuge 2

iron ore, paper, hardwood, commercial fishing

in 1936 Escanaba furnished 100,000 square ft. of bird's
eye maple for the Cunard Line's S. S. Queen Mary.

In April annual Smelt Fishing Jamboree p. 3

Gladstone

Industrial - hardwood, plywood etc.

Manistique
mfg. and resort

(Ind., vermilion)

Negaumee

History - 1st discovery of iron ore in L.S. region -
in 1844

Palmer

a charming little water fall

Escanaba River State Game Refuge 2 mi. or so from
Palmer

Princeton - blueberry and the Princeton mine

Gwinn - for mining employees

Rock - early settlers cut maple forests for the
charcoal kilns

Mackinaw Country

Doty: "The whole island of Mackinac appears to be a composite of broken limestone.↘ The stone is whiter than any I ever saw. Organic remains are found in it."

Many of the rocks are crusted with calceous spar, particularly at Robinson's Folly.

- 1621 Brulé, exploring for furs, 1st white man
to see L.S. *Later eaten by Caribals*
- 1634 Jean Nicolet, explorer at Green Bay, *recognized*
discoverer of Wis.
- 1654 Groseilliers and Radisson explorers for fur
" Radisson and Chouart dipped paddles into
Miss.
- 1658 Radisson and Joliet set forth - if J. had ~~had~~
had three more days he'd have seen the Miss.
- 1660's - missionaries - Ménard, Allouez
- 1668 Marquette was at the Soo where he est. a ~~the~~
mission
- 1670 French priests at Soo.
- 1671 ~~XXXXXXXXXX~~ Representatives of 14 Indian
nations met at the Soo to hear the Northwest
claimed by Louis XIV of France.
- 1673 Marquette and Joliet arrived at Miss. from
Fox R. (as far down as Arkansas R.)
- 1679 La Salle's Griffon (furs) put in at St.
Ignace and disappeared without a trace.
- 1763 France relinquished claim to N.A.

Pictured Rocks

25 mi. of Cambrian sandstone red, gray and white facing the lake with a thousand shapes. Its many colors from the soluble mineral oxides which the waves and rains have dissolved and used to tint the formations p 1

east of Muesising, Booth
Shaw

Mackinaw Country

p. 7

Michilimackinac means The Great Turtle

More than one site of fort by that name in this area

From 1706 on activity centered at Mackinaw City and
later at Mackinaw Island.

Whitefish and trout.

R.R. ferry service across straits 1881

St. Ignace

2nd oldest settlement in Mich.
70% are of Fr. descent

History - Nicolet came here in 1634 but Marquette
founded the town in 1671 when he built a missionary
chapel.

In 1679 La Salle's Griffon on its way to Green Bay for
furs, put in at St. Ignace and on the return journey
disappeared without a trace.

Marquette Park M's second grave p. 6

Indian village. Nearby Fort Algonquin,
Indian relics

Schoocraft: Gitchigomi - Indian name for it.
 Alternations of Granite and sandstone series.
 No calcareous rocks here. Largest and purest of the
 lakes.
 Shores of yellow and of iron sand

iron ore p. 14

birch woods

Cross River in Schweder ^{Cross} Falls
 mine

Swan R. - rock cellar above ground, seemingly

Mackinaw Island

springs gushing from the limestone

Mackinaw Country p. 7

Treaty of Ghent

In 1895 island declared a state park

Limestone. Hickory and Pine

Sault St. Marie

history p. 4

Cambrian sandstone. If the edge of the hard sandstone were not upturned, there wd. be no falls.

rapids 21 ft. down to L. Huron p. 4

ship watching and listening p 4

Brady Park on waterfront

Schoolcraft House

Steel and iron mfg. and pulp

Marquette's mission at foot of Bingham ~~XXXXXX~~ Ave.

Brady Park Dr., Water St., clear view of St. Mary's R. and Soo, Canada, Canadian Locks. Here on this spot landed Nicolet, Joliet and other voyageurs... fur traders, missionaries. Brulé came in 1618

Heavy clay : "the remotest settlement in the U.S." of not on the map"
Oldest permanent settlement in U.S.

One carrying boat at Falls
Wilmington Delaware

✓ Picture
of this boat

white Seventh Day Adventist church
at St. Ste. Marie Canada
with sign for sale

✓ feed on boat, So
& rest room sign

✓ Rest Rooms
into frames at the
waterfront So

Toward Red Rock City
Michigan branch of
rocks

front - box of
slack pegs
on sign table
rest

new
files

no 2

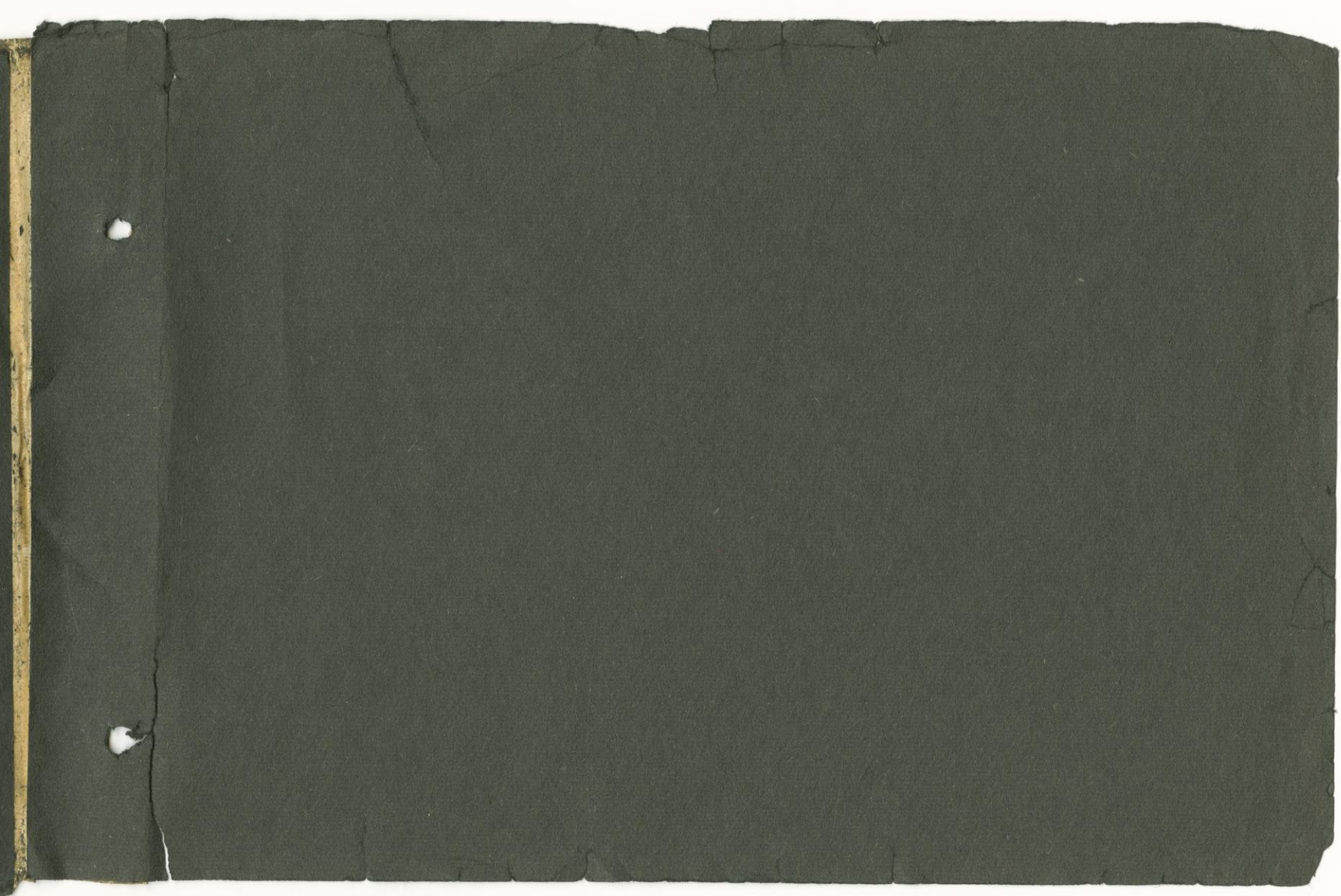
Cameron Falls

deal wood

sticks came down falls

on 1 side into river
& down to be picked up
by boat - taken to
mill

2 of Schorcraft
House
built 1823
by himself



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