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Site 4107: Spring Green, Sauk County, Township 8N, Range 4E, Section 8. 1953-10-10

[s.l.]: [s.n.], 1953-10-10

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STAND RECORD

FORESTS

Stand No. 4107

Name: Spring Green

County: Sauk

Date: Oct. 10, 1953

Size of Stand: 10 A.

Forest Type: Floodplain hardwood

Topography: Generally level; minor channel scars.

Condition of Stand:

Locality:

T: 8N

R: 4E

Sec: 8

Observers: Ware

Size of Area Sampled: 5 A.

Soil Type:

Slope:

Directions

SE:SE

One of best cottonwood groves seen. Fallen cottonwood logs present, some felled by beaver activity. Many 2 to 3 ft specimens of *Celtis*, *Tilia*; seedlings of *Quercus bicolor* common. Ash,

Open Grown Trees:

85 % Canopy:

Stumps:

1.	4.	7.	10.
2.	5.	8.	11.
3.	6.	9.	12.

Soil Data:

	pH	N	P	K	Ca	Mg	Org. Mat.	Colloids	W.H.C.
A ₀									
A ₁									
A ₂									
B									

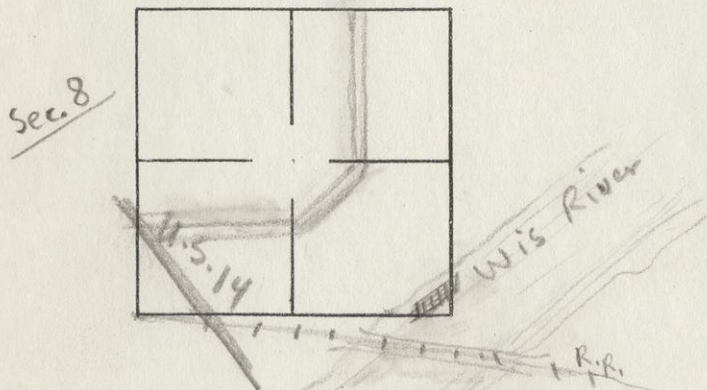
DEPTH

CHARACTERISTICS (Color, Texture, Structure, etc.)

A ₀	4"	Freshly fallen leaves
A ₁	1-2	Black sandy loam; heavily root-filled
A ₂	1-2	Dark brown, sandy
B	1-2	Dark brown, sandy

Parent Material: Sand

Map:



STATION NO.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Acer negundo										
A. saccharinum	2	70		60		45 35	130			
A. saccharum										
Betula nigra								150 130		
Carya cordiformis										
Celtis occident.										
Crataegus sp.										
Fraxinus americ.										
F. nigra										
F. pennsylvanica	30	1	23	40	35				17	
Gleditsia triacan.										
Gymnocladus dioica										
Juglans cinerea										
Platanus occident.										
Populus deltoides	180		340			310	200	230		
P. tremuloides										
Prunus serotina										
Quercus bicolor										
Q. rubra										
Robinia pseudo.										
Salix nigra										
Tilia americana										
Ulmus americana	1	65	1	1	21	21			85	24 150
U. rubra										
Distance	19	12	11	9	18	16	13	12	17	17

STATION NO.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Acer negundo										
A. saccharinum	1	17	55 15			85	35 30	140	40 45	140
A. saccharum										
Betula nigra				110						150
Carya cordiformis										
Celtis occident.										
Crataegus sp.										
Fraxinus americ.										
F. nigra										
F. pensylvanica				35	50				2	
Gleditsia triacan.										
Gymnocladus dioica										
Juglans cinerea										
Platanus occident.										
Populus deltoides	260 200	260			140	190		340		
P. tremuloides										
Prunus serotina										
Quercus bicolor										
Q. rubra										
Robinia pseudo.										
Salix nigra										
Tilia americana										
Ulmus americana	2	17	1		1		22	4		15
U. rubra										
Distance	6	16	11	27	10	18	9	20	24	17

STATION NO.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Acer negundo										
A. saccharinum	70					20		55		35 120
A. saccharum										
Betula nigra					85				70	
Carya cordiformis										
Celtis occident.										
Crataegus sp.										
Fraxinus americ.										
F. nigra										
F. pensylvanica						55	40			
Gleditsia triacan.										
Gymnocladus dioica										
Juglans cinerea										
Platanus occident.										
Populus deltoides		250	140 75	210	240			190	210 200	
P. tremuloides										
Prunus serotina										
Quercus bicolor										
Q. rubra										
Robinia pseudo.										
Salix nigra										
Tilia americana										
Ulmus americana	15	70	35	100			20			1
U. rubra										
Distance	15	12	16	16	15	17	22	13	22	23

5

5

15

25

Presence or Frequency
(Common species only)

FLOOD-PLAIN HARDWOODS

Stand No. 4107
Quadrat No.

PRESENCE

Adiantum pedatum
Agrimonia grypsosepala
Allium canadense
Allium tricoccum
Amphicarpa bracteata
Anemone canadensis
Anemone virginiana
Aralia nudicaulis
Arenaria lateriflora
Arisaema atrorubens
Arisaema dracontium
Asarum canadense
Aster lateriflorus
Aster simplex
Athyrum filix-femina
Athyrum thelypteroides
Boehmeria cylindrica
Brachyelytrum erectum
Caltha palustris
Campanula americana
Carex crinita
Carex grayii
Carex intumescens
Carex lupulina
Carex normalis
Carex vupinoidea
Gephalanthus occidentalis
Cicuta maculata
Circaea quadrisulcata
Cirsium altissimum
Convolvulus sepium
Cornus femina
Cornus obliqua
Cornus rugosa
Cornus stolonifera

Corylus americana
Cryptotaenia canadensis
Desmodium glutinosum
Dioscorea villosa
Echinocystis lobata
Fragaria virginiana
Galium aparine
Galium concinnum
Galium obtusum
Galium triflorum
Geranium maculatum
Geum canadense
Glyceria striata
Hydrophyllum virginianum
Ilex verticillata
Impatiens capensis
Iris virginica
Lactuca biennis
Laportea canadensis
Leersia oryzoides
Lobelia cardinalis
Lycopus americanus
Lycopus uniflorus
Lysimachia ciliata
Lysimachia nummularia
Menispermum canadense
Onoclea sensibilis
Osmorhiza claytoni
Osmorhiza longistylis
Parthenocissus inserta
Phlox divaricata
Phryma leptostachya
Physostegia virginiana
Podophyllum peltatum
Polemonium reptans

Polygonatum canaliculatum
Prenanthes alba
Ranunculus abortivus
Ranunculus septentrionalis
Rhus radicans
Ribes americanum
Ribes cynosbati
Ribes missouriense
Rorippa islandica
Rudbeckia laciniata
Rumex verticillatus
Sambucus canadensis
Sanguinaria canadensis
Sanicula gregaria
Smilacina racemosa
Smilacina stellata
Smilax ecirrhata
Smilax herbacea
Smilax tannoides
Solanum dulcamara
Stachys palustris
Teucrium canadense
Thalictrum dasycarpum
Thalictrum dioicum
Tovara virginiana
Trillium flexipes
Uvularia sessilifolia
Veronicastrum virginianum
Viburnum lentago
Viola canadensis
Viola conspersa
Viola cucullata
Viola pubescens
Vitis riparia
Zanthoxylum americanum

Additional species:

Tilia seedlings
yellow bud hickory seedlings
Juniperus virginiana seedlings
Evonymus alatus

Presence List
(Uncommon species)

FLOOD-PLAIN HARDWOODS

Stand No. 4107
Quadrat No.

PRESENCE

Acorus calamus
Actaea pachypoda
Actaea rubra
Agastache scrophulariaefolia
Agropyron trachycaulum
Alisma subcordatum
Alnus incana
Alnus rugosa
Ambrosia trifida
Amorpha fruticosa
Anemone quinquefolia
Anemonella thalictroides
Angelica atropurpurea
Apios americana
Aralia hispida
Aralia racemosa
Asclepias incarnata
Aster cordifolius
Aster sagittifolius
Aster shortii
Bidens connata
Bidens coronata
Bidens frondosa
Bidens vulgata
Botrychium virginianum
Bromus purgans
Calamagrostis canadensis
Carex albursina
Carex alopecoidea
Carex convoluta
Carex cristata
Carex grisea
Carex laxiflora
Carex molesta
Carex muskingumensis
Carex pennsylvanica
Carex projecta
Carex stipata
Carex tribuloides
Carex typhina
Carex vesicaria
Cassia marilandica
Chaetophyllum thalictroides
Galatstrus scandens
Chaerophyllum procumbens
Chelone glabra
Cicuta bulbifera
Circaea alpina
Clematis virginiana
Clintonia borealis

Comandra umbellata
Cornus alternifolia
Cuscuta sp.
Dentaria laciniata
Desmodium nudiflorum
Dicentra cucullaria
Diervilla lonicera
Dryopteris cristata
Dryopteris spinulosa
Dryopteris thelypteris
Ellisia nyctelea
Elymus virginicus
Epilobium palustris
Equisetum arvense
Equisetum hyemale
Erigeron philadelphicus
Erigeron pulchellus
Erythronium albidum
Eupatorium perfoliatum
Eupatorium purpureum
Eupatorium rugosum
Euonymus atropurpureus
Festuca obtusa
Fragaria vesca
Galium tinctorium
Gerardia gradiflora
Geum strictum
Hackelia virginica
Helenium autumnale
Helianthus strumosus
Hepatica acutiloba
Heracleum maximum
Hydrophyllum appendiculatum
Hypericum ascyron
Hypericum pyramidatum
Hystrix patula
Impatiens pallida
Iris versicolor
Isopyrum biternatum
Juncus tenuis
Lactuca canadensis
Lilium michiganense
Lilium philadelphicum
Lilium superbum
Lippia lanceolata
Lonicera prolifera
Maianthemum canadense
Mentha arvensis
Mertensia virginica
Mimulus ringens

Mitella diphylla
Monarda fistulosa
Muhlenbergia sp.
Napaea dioica
Nepeta hederacea
Oryzopsis racemosa
Osmunda cinnamomea
Osmunda regalis
Oxalis europaea
Oxalis stricta
Parietaria pensylvanica
Phalaris arundinacea
Phlox pilosa
Physocarpus opulifolius
Pilea pumila
Poa palustris
Polygonatum biflorum
Polygonatum pubescens
Polygonum hydropiper
Polygonum sagittatum
Pteridium aquilinum
Ranunculus recurvatus
Ratibida pinnata
Rubus allegheniensis
Rubus occidentalis
Rumex altissimus
Salix amygdaloides
Salix interior
Sanicula marilandica
Saxifraga pensylvanica
Scutellaria lateriflora
Senecio aureus
Silphium perfoliatum
Sium suave
Solidago gigantea
Solidago ulmifolia
Spiraea alba
Staphylea trifolia
Stellaria longifolia
Symplocarpus foetida
Trientalis borealis
Trillium grandiflorum
Trillium recurvatum
Triosteum perfoliatum
Urtica dioica
Uvularia grandiflora
Vernonia fasciculata
Viola renifolia
Zizia aurea

Additional Species:

Presence or Frequency
(Common species only)

FLOOD-PLAIN HARDWOODS

Stand No. 4107
Quadrat No.

Adiantum pedatum
Agrimonia gryposepala
Allium canadense
Allium tricoccum
Amphicarpa bracteata
Anemone canadensis
Anemone virginiana
Aralia nudicaulis
Arenaria lateriflora
Arisaema atrorubens
Arisaema dracontium
Asarum canadense
Aster lateriflorus 1, 2, 3, 4
Aster simplex
Athyrium filix-femina
Athyrium thelypteroides
Boehmeria cylindrica
Brachyelytrum erectum
Caltha palustris
Campanula americana
Carex crinita
Carex grayii
Carex intumescens
Carex lupulina
Carex normalis
Carex vupinoidea
Cephalanthus occidentalis
Cicuta maculata
Circaea quadrisulcata
Cirsium altissimum
Convolvulus sepium
Cornus femina
Cornus obliqua
Cornus rugosa
Cornus stolonifera

Corylus americana
Cryptotaenia canadensis
Desmodium glutinosum
Dioscorea villosa
Echinocystis lobata
Fragaria virginiana
Galium aparine
Galium concinnum
Galium obtusum
Galium triflorum 2
Geranium maculatum
Geum canadense
Glyceria striata
Hydrophyllum virginianum
Ilex verticillata
Impatiens capensis
Iris virginica
Lactuca biennis
Laportea canadensis
Leersia oryzoides 1, 3, 5
Lobelia cardinalis
Lycopus americanus
Lycopus uniflorus
Lysimachia ciliata
Lysimachia nummularia
Menispermum canadense
Onoclea sensibilis
Osmorhiza claytoni
Osmorhiza longistylis
Parthenocissus inserta 1, 3, 5
Phlox divaricata
Phryma leptostachya
Physostegia virginiana
Podophyllum peltatum
Polemonium reptans

Polygonatum canaliculatum
Prenanthes alba
Ranunculus abortivus
Ranunculus septentrionalis
Rhus radicans 1, 5
Ribes americanum 4, 5
Ribes cynosbati
Ribes missouriense
Rorippa islandica
Rudbeckia laciniata 5
Rumex verticillatus
Sambucus canadensis
Sanguinaria canadensis
Sanicula gregaria
Smilacina racemosa
Smilacina stellata
Smilax ecirrhata
Smilax herbacea
Smilax tamnoides 3, 4
Solanum dulcamara
Stachys palustris
Teucrium canadense
Thalictrum dasycarpum
Thalictrum dioicum
Tovara virginiana
Trillium flexipes
Uvularia sessilifolia
Veronicastrum virginianum
Viburnum lentago
Viola canadensis
Viola conspersa
Viola cucullata
Viola pubescens
Vitis riparia 2
Zanthoxylum americanum /

Additional species:

Bromus pennisylvanicus
Bromus pennisylvanicus 1
Eupat. rugosum 1, 2, 4
Carex lupulina 1, 4
Muhlenbergia frondosa 2
Quercus bicolor 2
yellow bud hickory 3
Solidago 3
Clamatis 4
virga

Presence or Frequency
(Common species only)

FLOOD-PLAIN HARDWOODS

Stand No. 4107
Quadrat No.

6-10
Adiantum pedatum
Agrimonia grypsosepala
Allium canadense
Allium tricoccum
Amphicarpa bracteata
Anemone canadensis
Anemone virginiana
Aralia nudicaulis
Arenaria lateriflora
Arisaema atrorubens
Arisaema dracontium
Asarum canadense
Aster lateriflorus 1, 3, 4
Aster simplex
Athyrium filix-femina
Athyrium thelypteroides
Boehmeria cylindrica
Brachyelytrum erectum
Caltha palustris
Campanula americana
Carex crinita
Carex grayii
Carex intumescens
Carex lupulina
Carex normalis
Carex vupinoidea
Cephalanthus occidentalis
Cicuta maculata
Circaea quadrisulcata
Cirsium altissimum
Convolvulus sepium
Cornus femina
Cornus obliqua
Cornus rugosa
Cornus stolonifera

Corylus americana
Cryptotaenia canadensis
Desmodium glutinosum
Dioscorea villosa
Echinocystis lobata
Fragaria virginiana
Galium aparine
Galium concinnum
Galium obtusum
Galium triflorum 1, 3, 4
Geranium maculatum
Geum canadense
Glyceria striata
Hydrophyllum virginianum
Ilex verticillata
Impatiens capensis
Iris virginica
Lactuca biennis
Laportea canadensis
Leersia oryzoides 1
Lobelia cardinalis
Lycopus americanus
Lycopus uniflorus
Lysimachia ciliata 1, 2, 5
Lysimachia nummularia
Menispermum canadense
Onoclea sensibilis
Osmorhiza claytoni
Osmorhiza longistylis
Parthenocissus inserta 5
Phlox divaricata
Phryma leptostachya
Physostegia virginiana
Podophyllum peltatum
Polemonium reptans

Polygonatum canaliculatum
Prenanthes alba
Ranunculus abortivus
Ranunculus septentrionalis
Rhus radicans 2, 3, 5
Ribes americanum
Ribes cynosbati
Ribes missouriense
Rorippa islandica
Rudbeckia laciniata 3, 5
Rumex verticillatus
Sambucus canadensis
Sanguinaria canadensis
Sanicula gregaria
Smilacina racemosa
Smilacina stellata
Smilax ecirrhata
Smilax herbacea
Smilax tamnoides
Solanum dulcamara
Stachys palustris
Teucrium canadense
Thalictrum dasycarpum
Thalictrum dioicum
Tovara virginiana
Trillium flexipes
Uvularia sessilifolia
Veronicastrum virginianum
Viburnum lentago
Viola canadensis
Viola conspersa
Viola cucullata
Viola pubescens
Vitis riparia
Zanthoxylum americanum

Additional species:

Elymus virg 3, 4

Q. bicolor seedling 1

Ash seedling 3

Celtis seedling 3

Eupatorium rugosum 2, 3, 4, 5

Solidago 3
sp.

11-15
Presence or Frequency
(Common species only)

FLOOD-PLAIN HARDWOODS

Stand No. 4107
Quadrat No.

Adiantum pedatum
Agrimonia gryposepala
Allium canadense
Allium tricoccum
Amphicarpa bracteata
Anemone canadensis
Anemone virginiana
Aralia nudicaulis
Arenaria lateriflora 3
Arisaema atrorubens
Arisaema dracontium
Asarum canadense
Aster lateriflorus 2, 3, 5
Aster simplex
Athyrium filix-femina
Athyrium thelypteroides
Boehmeria cylindrica
Brachyelytrum erectum
Caltha palustris
Campanula americana
Carex crinita
Carex grayii
Carex intumescens
Carex lupulina
Carex normalis
Carex vupinoidea
Cephalanthus occidentalis
Cicuta maculata
Circaea quadrisulcata
Cirsium altissimum
Convolvulus sepium
Cornus femina
Cornus obliqua
Cornus rugosa
Cornus stolonifera

Corylus americana
Cryptotaenia canadensis
Desmodium glutinosum
Dioscorea villosa
Echinocystis lobata
Fragaria virginiana
Galium aparine
Galium concinnum
Galium obtusum
Galium triflorum 1
Geranium maculatum
Geum canadense
Glyceria striata
Hydrophyllum virginianum
Ilex verticillata
Impatiens capensis
Iris virginica
Lactuca biennis
Laportea canadensis
Leersia oryzoides 3, 4, 5
Lobelia cardinalis
Lycopus americanus
Lycopus uniflorus
Lysimachia ciliata
Lysimachia nummularia
Menispermum canadense
Onoclea sensibilis
Osmorhiza claytoni
Osmorhiza longistylis
Parthenocissus inserta
Phlox divaricata
Phryma leptostachya
Physostegia virginiana
Podophyllum peltatum
Polemonium reptans

Polygonatum canaliculatum
Prenanthes alba
Ranunculus abortivus
Ranunculus septentrionalis
Rhus radicans 1
Ribes americanum
Ribes cynosbati
Ribes missouriense
Rorippa islandica
Rudbeckia laciniata 1, 2, 3, 5
Rumex verticillatus
Sambucus canadensis
Sanguinaria canadensis
Sanicula gregaria
Smilacina racemosa
Smilacina stellata
Smilax ecirrhata
Smilax herbacea
Smilax tamnoides
Solanum dulcamara
Stachys palustris
Teucrium canadense
Thalictrum dasycarpum
Thalictrum dioicum
Tovara virginiana
Trillium flexipes
Uvularia sessilifolia
Veronicastrum virginianum
Viburnum lentago
Viola canadensis
Viola conspersa
Viola cucullata
Viola pubescens
Vitis riparia
Zanthoxylum americanum 3

Additional species:

Eupat. rugosum 1, 3, 4, 5
Carex lupulina 1, 2
Elymus virg 2, 3, 4

Hemerocallis-like 2
Carex projecta 2

Presence or Frequency
(Common species only)

FLOOD-PLAIN HARDWOODS

Stand No. 4107
Quadrat No.

16-20

Adiantum pedatum
Agrimonia grypsosepala
Allium canadense
Allium tricoccum
Amphicarpa bracteata
Anemone canadensis
Anemone virginiana
Aralia nudicaulis
Arenaria lateriflora 3, 5
Arisaema atrorubens
Arisaema dracontium
Asarum canadense
Aster lateriflorus 1, 3, 4
Aster simplex
Athyrium filix-femina
Athyrium thelypteroides
Boehmeria cylindrica
Brachyelytrum erectum
Caltha palustris
Campanula americana
Carex crinita
Carex grayii
Carex intumescens
Carex lupulina
Carex normalis
Carex vupinoidea
Cephalanthus occidentalis
Cicuta maculata
Circaea quadrisulcata
Cirsium altissimum
Convolvulus sepium
Cornus femina
Cornus obliqua
Cornus rugosa
Cornus stolonifera

Corylus americana
Cryptotaenia canadensis
Desmodium glutinosum
Dioscorea villosa
Echinocystis lobata
Fragaria virginiana
Galium aparine
Galium concinnum
Galium obtusum
Galium triflorum
Geranium maculatum
Geum canadense
Glyceria striata
Hydrophyllum virginianum
Ilex verticillata
Impatiens capensis
Iris virginica
Lactuca biennis
Laportea canadensis
Leersia oryzoides 1, 2, 3, 4
Lobelia cardinalis
Lycopus americanus
Lycopus uniflorus
Lysimachia ciliata 5
Lysimachia nummularia
Menispermum canadense
Onoclea sensibilis
Osmorhiza claytoni
Osmorhiza longistylis
Parthenocissus inserta
Phlox divaricata
Phryma leptostachya
Physostegia virginiana
Podophyllum peltatum
Polemonium reptans

Polygonatum canaliculatum
Prenanthes alba
Ranunculus abortivus
Ranunculus septentrionalis
Rhus radicans 5
Ribes americanum
Ribes cynosbati
Ribes missouriense
Rorippa islandica
Rudbeckia laciniata 1, 2, 5
Rumex verticillatus
Sambucus canadensis
Sanguinaria canadensis
Sanicula gregaria
Smilacina racemosa
Smilacina stellata
Smilax ecirrhata
Smilax herbacea
Smilax tamnoides
Solanum dulcamara
Stachys palustris
Teucrium canadense
Thalictrum dasycarpum
Thalictrum dioicum
Tovara virginiana
Trillium flexipes
Uvularia sessilifolia
Veronicastrum virginianum
Viburnum lentago
Viola canadensis
Viola conspersa
Viola cucullata
Viola pubescens
Vitis riparia
Zanthoxylum americanum

Additional species:

Eupat. rugosum 1, 2, 3
Carex lupulina 2, 5
Muhlenbergia frondosa 3

Elymus virg. 2, 4, 5

Ash 3, 4

Carex proserpica 4