

Documentation for some late Mogollon sites in the Upper Little Colorado drainage, Eastern Arizona. No. 6 1960

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Archives of Archaeology

No. 6

DOCUMENTATION

FOR

SOME LATE MOGOLLON SITES IN THE UPPER LITTLE COLORADO DRAINAGE

BASTERN ARIZONA

Paul S. Martin
John B. Rinaldo
William Longacre

1960

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Preface

This report includes the documentary materials pertaining to an archaeological reconnaissance and to the excavating of two archaeological sites in east central Arizona. This work was accomplished in 1959 by the Southwest Archaeological Expedition of the Chicago Natural History Museum.

The Mineral Creek site - a dozen surface, contiguous rooms and a circular Great Kiva (perhaps a village in the formative stage) - is perhaps a century or two earlier than the Hooper Ranch Pueblo, which consists of about 60 rooms and 3 kivas. There is a chronological hiatus between them. Definite relationships between these sites and some in the Pine Lawn - Reserve area (New Mexico) were observed.

The Mineral Creek Site is located in the southeast quarter of the northwest quarter of Section 13, Township 10 North, Range 25, East of the Gila and Salt River Meridian. It is on land owned by Mr. Earl Thode of Vernon, Arizona. This is the second site we have dug on Mr. Thode's ranch.

The Hooper Ranch Pueblo is located at the edge of the present channel of the Little Colorado River in Section 8, Township 9 North, Range 29 East, Gila and Salt River Meridian. It is owned by Mr. Robert B. Hooper.

We are grateful to Mr. Earl Thode and to Mr. Robert
B. Hooper who generously gave us permission to dig the
sites and to bring materials recovered to the Museum
for study and display.

The Mineral Creek Site has been tentatively dated at A. D. 1000 - 1200. Hooper Ranch Pueblo has been assigned a tentative dating of A. D. 1200 - 1375.

The data presented herewith are important to any student doing comparative researches and therefore they are presented in greater detail than we could hope to include in our monograph.

Classification, measurements, and proveniences of all stone and bone tools; complete pottery counts by rooms and levels; and a description of all sites observed on the archaeological survey are included herewith.

MANOS Cat.		INO GR. SURPACES	OTE	RECTANGULAR	PARALLEL	VEDGE X SECT.	SEVEL	XIANOS			21	CONVEX LENGTHWISE	LENGTH	₹ HJGIA	THICKNESS	PROVENIENCE	FLOOR.		
9	X			23	Z			X					10.5	12.2	4.3	G.K	X		Sandstone
384	X			X	E			X					12.0	11.7	3.6	R.6		X	
10	X			X					X	-			6.3	9.4	2.6	G.K	X		Finger Pit Grip
15	H		X		×				X				11.5	9.0	3.4	G.K	X	Ш	One hand
16	X		X			8			X				11.3	7.6	3.6	G.K	IX		One hand
373	X			×		X			X.		즈		9.8	8.3	2.8	R.5	_	×	
2	X			X		K				-			12.3	12.2	3.7	G.K		E	One hand
11	X			0.5	E					-			6.0	7.5	3.7	G.K	I		Center Frag.
12	X			?	E					\blacksquare			7.1	5.9	3.0	G.K	X		Center Frag.
21	X			×	X					X	A		10.2	5.4	3.5	G.K	1X	_	One hand
22	X			3	E					8			4.9	4.3	2.0	G.K	X		Small Frag.
26	X			8	E					\blacksquare			9.7	7.5	2.7	T.T		₽	
31	X			×						X			10.4	7.5	3.1	T.T		L	See the second s
32	X			3	E					X			11.0	0.5	2.7	T. 1		-	- A
379	X			X						X			23.2	12.3	3.3	H.5	Į.X	L	Edge Grooved
372	X			×	E					X	A		8.6	10.7	2.5	R.4	+	Ľ	Acres de la companya della companya della companya della companya de la companya della companya
381	X					K				X			16.7	10.1	2.0	R.O		Ł	Center Frag.
383	X			X	E					X	M		11.0	10.0	3.0	K.5	12	_	FingerGrooveGrip
1	X		K				L	X					15.5	13.2	7.0	0.4	-	Ł	
366	X			X				Ł					10.6	11.0	2.2	R.I	-	₽	
369	X			×				X			M		20.1	11.2	2.3	R.	1	₽	
378	X			X				K					20.9	10.4	2.6	H.5	1	E	
367		X		X	2				X				13.1	11.9	14.4	N. 2	-	F	
380		E		X	X		Ļ	_	L	X			10.8	15.0	2.4	K.S	1	L	
23		X		X	-	-	H	L	-	Ŧ	-		1.0	1.5	5.1	U. A	-	Ł	
368		X		Z		-	부	-	-	Ļ			0.1	120.3	1 303	R.	4	F	
3(1	-	Ł.		K	-	-	11	-	-	1	×		51.5	10.5	13.3	10.6	12	-	Center Fragment
14	-	Ł		1	-	-	-	늗	1	-			15.4	7.3	15.7	0.1	315	-	Center Fragment Corner Frag.
13	-	Ł		X	1	-	-	!	-	1			130	13.0	1 201	G.B	16	-	COLUCT LIER.
2	¥			K	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	A	77.3	17.0	3.4	R.5	-	1=	One hand
374	X			LX	13	-	1	1	-	-	4	A	15.7	7.4	1 6.2	Tu-	4	10	OHO HANG

Grinding Stones (3)

Oval in outline, grinding surfaces smooth, faceted.

256475 Edges battered	7.3	6.8	3.2 Great Kiva, floor
256474 End pitted	8.3	8.3	2.9 Great Kiva, fill
256428	11.3	9.3	3.8 Test Trench, Sec. B

Rubbing Stones (5)

Oval outline, 1 rubbing surface flat.

7.0 4.8 2.4 Great Kiva, fill Rectangular outline, 1 flat rubbing surface, 1 slight convex rubbing surface. Scoria.

256522 8.9 6.7 2.1 Great Kiva, floor Oval outline, 1 rubbing surface slightly convex.

256523 7.7 7.0 4.5 Great Kiva, floor Rectangular outline, 1 flat rubbing surface.

256524 8.6 6.9 2.2 Great Kiva, floor
Oval outline, 1 flat rubbing surface.
256517 9.7 6.9 3.3 Great Kiva, floor

Pestles (1)

Rounded rectangular in outline, squat shape, one end flat, pitted and battered, the other end rounded, sides growed for grip near rounded end.

FN 6 L 12.5 W 11.5 Th 9.5 Great Kiva, floor

Polishing Stones (6)

Oval 1	ln	outline	with	one	or	more	flat	smooth	surfaces.
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			HONEY BOOK HOLD IN COME SON HOLD IN
256397 Rubbing stone	7.3	5.2	3.0 Great Kiva, fill
256398	3.7	2.7	1.8 Great Kiva, fill
256400 Rubbing stone	7.8	5.8	3.3 Great Kiva, fill
256435	3.7	2.9	2.7 Great Kiva, fill,
			Burial 1.
256436	3.4	3.0	1.6 Great Kiva, fill,
			Burial 1.
256441	5.3	3.6	1.4 Great Kiva, fill

Metates (4)

Through trough type, fairly deep trough open both ends, made from thick oblong slab with edges worked but bottom rough...3

L 50.0	W 40.5 Th 8.5 Rm. 1, fl. near center
L 25.5	Depth 4.5
L 20.0	W 17.0 Th 7.2 Room 2, Trench
	Depth 4.5 Material: Scoria
L 30.0	W 19.0 Th 8.0 Room 3, Trench
	Depth 5.2
L 50.0	W 40.1 Th 10.0 Moom 5, NW corner
	Shallow
	L 25.5 L 20.0

Paint Palette (1)

Mortars and Stone Vessels (8)

Oval in outline, generally rounded form with smooth cup-shaped depression in one surface.

25 L 18.1 W 13.9 Th 5.4 Great Kiva, floor

Depression: Diameter 4.5

29-1 L 18.6 W 16.9 Th 10.0 Great Kiva, fill

Depression: Diameter 5.5

29-2 L 19.0 W 16.8 Th 13.8 Great Kiva, fill

Depression: Diameter 3.0

30 L 20.4 W 19.3 Th 15.8 Great Kiva, fill

Depression: L 11.0 Depth 4.5

7 Diameter 18.1 W 8.7 Th 9.2 Great Kiva, floor

Depression: Dia. 11.7 Depth 5.4 Scoria

256542 L 8.0 W 5.7 Th 3.2 Great Kiva, fill

Depression: Dia. 5.2 Depth 3.2

2-2 L 11.5 W 8.9 Th 10.6 Room 2

Depression: L 7.2 W 6.5 Depth 1.1

256390 L 4.6 W 4.2 Th 2.2 Great Kiva, surface

Depression: Dia. 3.0 Depth 1.2

Worked Slabs (3)

Rectangular in outline, surfaces rough, edges rough hewn, one specimen has one smooth edge.

2-3 L 36.0 W 27.5 Th 2.3 Room 2, Trench

2-4 L 26.5 W 18.0 Th 4.3 Room 2, Trench

(frag.

GK 1 Fragment Great Kiva, Pit, Burial 3

Hammerstones (9)

Roughly round to oval stones with battered and pitted angular ends.

256461	L 9.0 W 8.1 Th 5.4	Great Kiva, fill
256418	L 10.4 W 8.7 Th 6.7	Igneous red. Great
		Kiva, fill
3	L 8.3 W 6.9 Th 6.0	Great Kiva, fill
18-1	L 8.4 W 8.2 Th 5.7	Great Kiva, floor
18-2	L 8.2 W 8.0 Th 5.0	Great Kiva, floor
18-3	L 12.7 W 8.9 Th 7.6	Great Kiva, floor
19	L 11.0 .W 10.6 Th 6.0	Great Kiva, floor
20	L 8.6 W 6.5 Th 6.2	Great Kiva, floor
370	L 7.1 W 6.2 Th 5.9	Room 3, fill

Maul (1)

Rectangular in outline and cross section, ends flat, full grooved around middle. - 1

280302 L 11.6 w 9.8 Th 7.7 Room 5, floor
Groove width: 3.1 Depth 1.3

Arrow Shaft Tool (1)

Roughly rectangular in outline, and cross section with a single groove across the middle; groove smooth, polished.

256395 L 7.2 W 6.6 Th 3.9 Great Kiva, fill Groove width: 1.6 Depth 0.4

Hand Stones (Stone Cylinders) (2)

Roughly cylindrical stones ends flat, one end of each stone worked smooth.

256533 256543 L. 7.4 W 5.3 Th 4.4

L 7.4 w 5.0 Th 4.2

Stone Disc (1)

Thin disc-like spall from round stone, one surface unworked, slightly convex, the other flat, and pitted.

256391

Diam. 9.5

Th 1.5 Great Kiva, fill

Phallic Image (1)

Round in cross section tapering to sub-conical tip.

256417

L 6.8 Dia.2.8 Th 2.4 Great Kiva, surface

Projectile Points

Type S (7)

Small triangular, lateral notched, base straight or slightly convex, generally lenticular to bi-convex in cross section, four specimens with shall notches.

256401	L	2.1	W	1.1	Th	0.5	Surface
256409	L	2.1	W	1.2	Th.	0.3	Great Kiva, ramp
256458	L	1.0	W	0.8	Th	0.2	Great Kiva, fill
256508	L	2.2	W	0.9	Th	0.3	Great Kiva, floor
256506	L	2.3	W	1.0	Th	0.3	Pueblo, surface
256507	L	2.0	W	1.2	Th	0.3	Pueblo, surface
256501	L	3.2	W	1.6	Th	0.3	Great Kiva, floor
Small tr	iangul	ar po	ints	with	stra	ight	bases and straight or
slightly	conve	x edg	es,	one s	pecim	en wi	th concave base (5)
256406	L	1.9	w	1.0	Th	0.3	Great Kiva, ramp
256408	L	1.7	W	0.9	Th	0.3	Great Kiva, ramp

```
Th 0.2
256411
             L 3.1
                        1.2
                                       Pueblo, surface
256412
             £ 4.6
                     W 2.0
                              Th
                                 0.8
                                       Great Kiva, fill
                              Th 0.4
256414
             L 1.9-
                     W 1.5
                                       Great Kiva, fill
 Generally triangular blade with straight edges, lateral
 notched, small slightly expanding stem narrower than shoulder
base rounded (3).
                     W 2.0
                              Th 0.5
                                       Great Kiva. SW Quad. Tr.
256403
             L 2.0
256456
             L 4.3
                        1.8
                              Th 0.6
                                       Great Kiva, SW Quad. Fl.
                     W
256467
             L 4.4
                     W 2.5
                              Th 0.7 Great Kiva, fill
 Concave bases of small blades without notches, edges of blade
 straight, almost parallel (3).
256449
             L 2.0
                     W 1.9
                              Th
                                 0.5
                                       Great Kiva, fill
                                       Great Kiva, fill
256466
             L 3.2
                        1.8
                              Th
                                 0.7
256546
             L 2.0
                        1.6
                              Th 0.4 fluted Great Kiva, floor
 Tip and blade fragments bases missing (10).
                                       Room 3, Trench
                     W 1.7
                              Th 0.6
280285
             L 3.5
                                 0.6
                                       Room 5. Tr. NE corner
280298
             L 4.0
                     W
                        2.2
                              Th
256413
             L 1.8
                     W
                        1.5
                              Th
                                 0.3
                                       Great Kiva, surface
                                 0.5
                                       Great Kiva, fill
256468
             L
               3.5
                     W
                        2.0
                              Th
             L 3.2
                              Th 0.5 Serr GK, Burial 1
                     W
                        1.7
256429
             L 2.5
                     W 2.0
                                 0.4
                                       Great Kiva, fill
256547
                              Th
                                  0.4
256470
             L 1.8
                     W
                        1.1
                              Th
                                       Great Kiva, E Wall
             L 2.7
                        2.0
                              Th 0.6
                                        Great Kiva, fill
256465
                                 0.5
                                       Great Kiva, E Wall
             L 2.4
                        2.0
                              Th
256469
                     W 0.7
                              Th 0.4
                                       Great Kiva, Tr. SW Quad.
256402
               1.9
             L
```

Gravers (2)

Thick flakes with short points, one specimen chipped from one face only; others from both faces.

256453 L 2.8 W 1.6 Th 0.7 Great Kiva, fill 256510 L 5.5 W 2.6 Th 1.1 Great Kiva, floor

Punches (2)

Small thin slabs with parallel surfaces, one edge chipped diagonally to a point, opposite edge flat.

256410 L 9.4 W 3.5 Th 0.6 Great Kiva, SW Quad., Tr. 256486 L 11.2 W 6.6 Th 1.5 Great Kiva, floor

Blades (2)

Simple flakes, lenticular in cross-section, secondary chipping on both surfaces and edges.

256472 L 2.4 W 2.1 Th 0.4 Great Kiva, floor 256477 L 4.8 W 2.8 Th 1.8 Great Kiva, fill W. wall

Chip point (1)

Generally leaf-shaped in outline, plano-convex in cross section, secondary chipping along all edges from one surface and few chips along edge from opposite surface.

256531 L 4.6 W 2.0 Th 0.6 Great Kiva, floor

Gravers (From other sheet)
Punches (From other sheet)

Drill

Small thin flake chipped to point, fragment 280306 L 2.2 W 0.6 Th 0.2 Room 4, floor

Knives (29)

Small thin flakes, no uniformity of outline, longitudinal edges show some secondary chipping, possibly through use.

Occurrence: Rooms 2, 3, 4, Great Kiva, fill; Great Kiva, floor; Room 4, below floor.

<u>Dimensions</u>: Length, 1.9 - 5.7 cm., average, 3.1 cm.; width, 1.2 - 3.3 cm., average, 2.1 cm.; thickness, 0.3 - 0.9 cm., average, 0.5 cm.

Materials: Chalcedony, chert, fine-grained basalt, quartzite.

Scrapers (25)

Small, rough thick flakes with some secondary chipping at a steep angle along one or more edges, generally plano-convex in cross section, convex surface shaped by percussion chipping.

Occurrence: Room 4, Great Kiva, fill; Great Kiva, floor.

<u>Dimensions</u>: Length, 2.0 - 6.7 cm.; average, 4.2 cm.; width, 1.4 - 6.5 cm., average, 3.1 cm.; thickness, 0.4 - 2.7 cm., average, 1.2 cm.

Materials: Chalcedony, chert, felsite, obsidian.

Large Scrapers (11)

Large, rough thick angular flakes, generally plano-convex in cross section with steep secondary chipping along one curved edge.

Occurrence: Great Kiva, fill; Room 3, Great Kiva, floor.

Large Scrapers (11) (Continued)

<u>Dimensions</u>: Length, 6.9 - 10.5 cm., average, 8.0 cm.; width, 4.9 - 7.2 cm.; average, 6.0 cm.; thickness, 1.7 - 3.5 cm.; average, 2.6 cm.

Materials: Felsite, chert, quartzite.

Choppers

Thick angular core implements percussion flaked on part of margin to form sharp cutting edge; generally part of original rounded surface of pebble left intact to form a smoorth surface for grip; plano-convex in cross section and margin chipped from convex surface only (14).

256415	L 14.3 W 12.0	Th. 7.0 Great Kiva, fill
256459	L 11.5 W 10.6	Th. 4.8 Great Kiva, fill
256460	L 10.2 W 8.4	Th. 5.4 Great Kiva, fill
256463	L 7.6 W 6.9	Th. 4.0 Great Kiva, fill
256489	L 12.9 W 9.0	Th. 7.0 Great Kiva, floor
256490	L 9.8 W 9.3	Th. 5.7 Great Kiva, floor
256491	L 10.8 W 8.7	Th. 4.1 Great Kiva, floor
256493	L 11.3° W 8.7	Th. 6.1 Great Kiva, floor
256494	L 8.0 W 6.8	Th. 4.7 Great Kiva, floor
FN 24	L 16.0 W 14.5	Th. 7.4 Great Kiva, floor
280300	L 7.6 W 6.3	Th. 3.8 Rm. 5, Trench

Choppers [Uniface] (Continued)

FN 375 (58)	L 16.5	W 11.2	Th. 8.0	Room 5, T	rench
FN 376	L 12.0	W 10.3	Th. 7.0	Room 5, T	rench
FN 377	L 17.2	W 14.5	Th. 8.0	Room 5, T	rench

Biface type, similar to above, but biconvex in cross section and margin chipped from both surfaces (10).

256431	L 10.7	W 10.5	Th. 5.2	GK fill, Burial 1
256432	L 7.5	W 7.3	Th. 4.2	GK fill, Burial 1
256481	L 9.6	W 7.0	Th. 5.5	Great Kiva, fill
256487-1	L 9.6	W 7.3	Th. 5.1	Great Kiva, floor
256487-2	L 8.6	W 6.5	Th. 6.0	Great Kiva, floor
256488	L 12.1	W 10.8	Th. 5.2	Great Kiva, floor
256492	L 9.1	w 8.9	Th. 5.2	Great Kiva, floor
256545	L 9.4	W 7.7	Th. 5.5	Great Kiva, floor
FN 8	L 11.2	w 10.1	Th. 5.9	Great Kiva, floor
FN 27	L 15.7	W 10.1	Th. 8.4	Great Kiva, floor

Beads

Small disc type, also series of same in necklace of over 2500 beads.

280290	Diam. 0.5	Th. 0.2 (average)	B & W Rm. 1, Burial
280286	Diam. 0.6	Th. 0.2	Rooms Surface
256455	Diam. 0.6	Th. 0.3 Turquoise	GK floor SW Quad.
256509-1&2	Diam. 0.5	Th. 0.2 white (2)	Great Kiva, floor

Disc Beads (Continued)

256526	Diam.	0.25	Th 0.25		Great Kiva,	floor
256527	Diam.	0.9	Th 0.1	white	GK,floor W.	1/2
256548	Diam.	0.5	Th 0.2	white	Great Kiva,	fill

Pendant

Tabular type, rectangular in outline, smooth and polished, hole drilled through near one end (part of necklace).

280290-1 L 1.7 W 0.8 Th 0.2 Rm. 1, Burial

Bone Awls

Head intact except for splitting other end cut, ground and polished to sharp point.

280284 L 7.9 W 2.1 Th 1.4 Rm. 1, floor
280304 L 14.2 W 2.1 Th 1.4 Rm. 4, below floor
Head wholly removed, edges ground off smooth, one end ground
and polished to a tapering point.

280299 L 12.0 W 1.2 Th 0.6 Rm. 5, Tr. NE corner
Bone awl tip, ground and polished to sharp point.

256407 L 4.8 W 0.8 Th 0.5 Great Kiva, ramp

Bone Tube

Hollow section of long bone shaft, ends cut and ground off smooth, deeply grooved near one end around entire circumference, shallow groove cut near other end.

280303 L 8.3 W 2.5 Th 2.3 Rm. 4, floor

GK fill

Bone Ring (Fragment)

Made from a thin section of a large limb bone, thick generally flat, size of finger ring.

256457 Diam. 1.9 W 1.1 Th 0.4 GK floor, SW Quad.

Bone Ring Blank

Section of hollow long bone including head of bone, shaft cut across at right angles to long axis.

256532 L 4.5 W 3.4 Th 1.7 Rm. 4, floor

Worked Sherds

Pottery discs with edges ground smooth, three specimens with holes drilled through centers, holes hourglass-shaped, drilled from two surfaces.

280287	Dia. 2.1	W 2.0 Th 0.	4 snowflake B/W	Rm.1, floor
280291	Dia. 2.6	W 2.1 Th 0.	7 Reserve B/W	Rm.3, floor
256521 "whorl"	Dia. 4.3	W 2.3 Th 0.	5 ? B/W	GK,floor
256405	Dia. 2.7	W. 2.2 Th 0.	6 Plain Brown	GK, Tr. NW
256426 "whorl"	Dia. 5.2	W 3.6 Th 0.	7 Reserve B/W	ok, riji
256437 "whorl"	Dia. 2.9	W 2.3 Th 0.	5 Red	GK, fill
256534	Dia. 5.3	W 3.3 Th 0.	6 Alma Plain	GK, W. Groove
256539	Dia. 7.3	w 7.0 Th 0.	5 Alma Plain	T.T.,Sec.B
Fragments of	scoops or	rectangle wi	th rounded corner	rs.
256502	Dia. 6.5	W 5.4 Th 0.	Reserve B/W?	GK floor
256503	Dia. 5.0	w 4.0 Th 0.0	Reserve B/W?	GK floor
256504	Dia. 5.6	w 3.2 Th 0.	7 Snowflake B/W?	GK floor
256505	Dia. 5.6	W 3.6 Th 0.5	5 B/W	GK floor

Dia. 4.2 W 3.4 Th 0.6 Reserve B/W?

256519

Worked Sherds (Continued)				1)	Rounded rectangles7			
256520		Dia. 4	.0 W	2.5	Th	0.5	? B/W	GK fill
256394		Dia. 4	.3 W	3.7	Th	0.7	Plain Brown	GK fill
256404		Dia. 2	.7 W	1.8	Th	0.6	Red Mesa B/W?	GK Tr.NW
								Quad.
256420		Dia. 3	.8 w	2.3	Th	0.6	Plain Brown	GK fill
256421		Dia. 2	.5 W	1.6	Th	0.5	? B/W	GK fill
256535		Dia. 3	.2 W	2.8	Th	0.5	Plain Br.?	T.T.Sec.D
256536		Dia. 7	.4 W	3.0	Th	0.5	Plain	T.T.Sec.D
256538		Dia. 3	.2 W	2.2	Th	0.5	Kiatut B/W	T.T.Sec.B
260292		Dia. 2	.7 W	1.9	Th	0.5	B/W	Rm.3,floor

Miniature Ladle Fragment

Solid handle and bowl modeled in one piece, smooth and polished.

280301 L 4.6 W 3.7 Th 2.3 Room 4, fill?

Manos

Single Grinding Surface

(Ia) Rectangular in outline, one specimen oval, surfaces parallel grinding surface convex

No.	L.	W.	Th.	Remarks	Room
81	15.0	13.0	4.0	Oval	lA, Floor - Sandstone
246	Frag.	9.9	2.7		5A, F111
298	Frag.	12.0	3.0		4A, Floor II
299	Frag.	8.2	4.4		4A, Floor II
313	Frag.	11.6	6.6	One Hand	6B, Floor
321	20.1	10.4	5.8		4A, Fill II
323	Frag.	11.4	3.3		12A, Floor

(Ib) Rectangular in outline (three specimens oval), surfaces parallel grinding surface slightly convex

No.	L.	W.)	Th.	Remarks	Room
217	Frag.	Frag.	3.9		2B, Floor
238	12.0	9.4	4.4	One Hand	2B,Floor
248	20.2	11.0	2.0		5B, F111
291	14.5	12.0	3.1	One Hand	6B, Floor - Sandstone
121	25.7	11.5	3.2	Painted Red	2B, Fill - Sandstone
59	Frag.	5.1	1.3		3A, F111
84	Frag.	9.9	2.1		10, Fill
151	17.4	11.1	3.2		7A, F111 _
318	Frag.	11.5	2.2		Kive I, Pill
359	Prag.	11.0	1.3		9A, P111
370	18.1	10.1	3.2	Painted Red	9A, Fill II-Diabase

Manos (Continued)

- (Ic) Rectangular in outline (three specimens oval), surfaces parallel, grinding surface flat. Total 36.
- Occurrence: Rooms 5A, 9A, 15A, 2B, 5B, 6B, 12B, Kiva I, fill;
 Rooms 4A, 9A, Fill II; Rooms 4A, 9A, 10A, 13A, 5B, Kiva I,
 floor; Rooms 4A, 10A, Floor II.
- <u>Dimensions</u>: Length, 10.5 28.1 cm., average, 18.9 cm. (5 one hand manos, 18 fragments); width, 8.5 13.2 cm., average, 11.0 cm., thickness, 1.0 7.6 cm., average, 3.9 cm.

Materials: Sandstone, vesicular basalt

- (Id) Rectangular in outline (two specimens oval), triangular cross section; grinding surface beveled in two planes with a longitudinal ridge between. Total 19.
- Occurrence: Rooms 3A, 4A, 6A, 9A, 17A, 5B, 12B, Kiva I, fill;
 Room 4A, Fill II; Room 5B, Floor; Rooms 4A, 9A, Floor II.
- Dimensions: Length, 23.1 27.3 cm., average, 23.5 cm. (14 fragments); width, 8.2 12.5 cm., average, 10.5 cm.; thickness, 1.7 2.9 cm., average, 2.0 cm.

Material: Sandstone

(Ie) Rectangular in outline, surfaces parallel, grinding surface convex lengthwise, slightly convex crosswise; a one hand mane

No. L. W. Th. Remarks Room

432 12.9 10.4 3.9 One Hand 12B, Fill

Manos

Two Grinding Surfaces

(II a)	Oval	in	outline,	surfaces	parallel,	grinding	surfaces
conv	ex						

No.	L.	W.	Th.	Remarks	Rooms
82	11.0	10.5	2.5	One Hand	2A, F111
143	12.8	10.3	5.1	One Hand	10, Floor
262	Frag.	11.3	2.3		14A, Trench
220	12.1	8.5	4.6	One Hand	10A, Fill

(II b) Rectangular in outline, surfaces parallel, grinding surfaces slightly convex

No.	L.	W	Th.	Remarks	Room
87	Frag.	8.7	2.4	4	4A, Floor
91	Frag.	9.0	3.0		4A, F111
138	Frag.	11.1	3.3		7A, F111
234	26.8	12.8	3.0		5B, Fill - Sandstone
244	14.0	8.4	3.7	One Hand	5B, F111
328	Frag.	10.8	3.5		12A, Floor
333	Frag.	11.7	1.6		Kiva I, Trench
361	Frag.	9.1	4.3		12B, Fill - Micro- granite
364	18.2	10.2	2.5		12B, F111

(II c) Rectangular in outline, surfaces parallel, grinding surfaces flat

No.	L.	W	Th.	Remarks	Room
63	27.3	13.3	1.4		3A, F111
89	Frag.	10.8	4.4		4A, F111
107	19.6	12.6	3.0		6A, Trench

Manaa I	10	
MEHOS ((Continued)	

No.	: L.	W.	Th.	Remarks	Room
21'0	Frag.	12.2	2.3		9A, F111 II
243	27.3	10.7	2.5		6B, Floor
274	Frag.	Frag.	3.3		13A, Trench
286	31.6	13.1	2.4		6B, F111
290	25.7	12.7	2.7	Sandstone	10A, Floor II
292	Frag.	11.1	3.9	Painted Red	10A, Floor II
322	26.1	11.7	4.3		12A, Floor
373	Frag.	12.7	3.7		9A, F111
430	23.7	12.9	1.9		12B, F111
440	Frag.	7.3	1.5		17A, F111
443	9.8	9.9	3.9	One Hand	5B, Floor

(II d) Rectangular in outline, surfaces parallel, one grinding surface convex, the other flat

No.	L.	W.	Th.	Remarks	Room
170	25.5	12.9	8.4		5A, Trench
185	19.7	11.3	3.7	in the second	8A, Floor

(II e) Rectangular in outline, surfaces parallel, one grinding surface slightly convex, the other flat

No.	L.	W.	Th.	Remarks	Room
94	Frag.	10.6	2.9		hA, Floor
153	Frag.	12.5	4.4		6B, Trench
213	Frag.	11.7	2.9		4A, F111 II
219	Frag.	11.3	1.5		9A, Floor
275	Frag.	11.5	1.3		13A, Trench
276	Frag.	Frag.	3.9		13A, Trench

Manos (Continued)

(II f) Rectangular in outline, roughly triangular in cross section, one grinding surface convex, the other beveled in a double plane with a longitudinal ridge between

No. L. W. Th. Remarks Room 182 23.6 4A, Fill II 11.0 2.1 Painted Red 184 2.1 Frag. 10.0 LA. Fill II

(II g) Rectangular in outline, triangular in cross section, one grinding surface flat, the other beveled in a double plane with a longitudinal ridge between. Total 29.

Occurrence: Rooms 3A, 4A, 7A, 9A, 15A, 5B, 6B, 12B, Kiva I, fill;
Room 4A, fill II; Room 4A, 2B, 12B, floor; Room 4A, Floor II;
Room 7A, Below floor.

<u>Dimensions</u>: Length, 15.4 - 29.4 cm., average, 21.5 cm; width, 6.0 - 13.3 cm., average, 10.3 cm.; thickness, 1.2 - 5.4 cm., average, 2.5 cm. (20 fragments, 9 intact specimens)

Material: Sandstone, calcareous sandstone

(II h) Fragments, mostly rectangular in outline, grinding surface, spalled off, or too small a fragment to indicate shape of surface

Occurrence: Rooms 2A, 3A, 4A, 5A, 6A, 7A, 8A, 9A, 12A, 13A, 14A, 15A, 1C, 2B, 5B, 6B, Kiva I, fill; Room 4A, fill II; Rooms 2A, 3A, 6A, 8A, 9A, 10A, 1C, 5B, floor; Rooms 3A, 4A, 9A, floor II

Material: Sandstone

Grinding Stones

Oval in outline; surfaces parallel; grinding surfaces convex with several polished facets and lightely scratched; one specimen rectangular in outline.

No.		L.	W.	Tb.	Material	Room
256686		13.3	10.2	4.2	Limestone	4A Floor I
256295	Biconvex	12.7	12.6	4.5	9	4A Floor II
256296	Flat	12.3	9.8	3.2		4A Floor II
256297		13.4	8.7	3.3		4A Floor II
256312		11.0	8.0	5.0		6B Floor NW Quad.
256337	Biconvex	10.4	10.0	3.9		9A F111 II
256338	Biconvex	12.2	10.0	3.8		5B Floor
256339	Biconvex	13.1	9.6	3.4		5B Floor
256340	Rectan- gular	12.9	12.0	5.1		5B Floor,
256356	Biconvex	12.4	9.9	4.7		9A F111 II
256362	Biconvex	11.5	10.4	4.3	Limestone	12% F111 SW Quad.
256371	Rectan- gular convex	11.1	8.5	4.6	Limestone	9A F111 II

All except one specimen in B levels7

Polishing Stones

Small pebbles, generally oval in outline with one or more flat smooth surfaces.

419	6.0	5.1	4.3	Quartzite	Trench B
256593	2.9	2.4	1.4	Quartz	Surface
256645	4.1	3.3	1.7	Quartz	2 Fill
256771	5.6	3.3	3.0	Quartz	6A Trench

Polishing Stones (Continued)

No.	L.	w.	Th.	Material	Room
256772	5.4	3.5	3.4	Quartz	2A F111
256811	2.5	2.0	1.8	Basalt	2B F111
256833	3.4	2.6	1.9	Quartzite	5A Trench
2568 37	5.9	5.3	3.8	Basalt	6B Trench
256849	5.0	2.5	2.1	Basalt	2B Trench
256884	7.2	5.9	3.0	Limestone	2B Floor
256905	6.0	4.5	3.0	Quartzite	9A Floor
256941	3.8	3.2	2.2	Quartz	5B F111
257134	5.6	4.5	2.5	Basalt	Kiva II, Fill, E. 1/2
257120	5.8	3.0	1.7	Felsite	Tr. A., Sq. A- l, Level 1
257106	5.0	2.2	2.0	Basalt	9A Floor II
257105	4.7	3.7	2.1	Felsite	9A Floor II SE. Corner
257082	2.1	1.3	1.2		9A Fill II Cache?
257062	6.9	3.5	2.8	Felsite?	12A Floor
257052	4.3	3.2	1.3	Felsite?	Kiva Trench
257041	4.1	2.8	2.1	Quartz	10A Below Floor I
257030	2.6	1.6	1.8	Felsite	5B Floor
257013	4.2	2.4	1.8	Felsite	5B F111
256973	4.6	3.9	3.2	Quartz	5B F111
256971	4.8	3.2	2.7	Felsite	10A F111
256965	6.8	3.3	1.7	Quartzite	5B F111
256964	5.8	4.3	2.8	Felsite	5B F111
256960	4.2	3.3	2.4	Felsite	14A Trench

Pestles

Oblong in outline, rectangular cross section some surface used for grinding ends well-worn, battered.

No.		L.	w	Th.	Material	Room .
256773	2 pits for grip	10.5	8.2	6.9	Diabase	4A Floor
129	fragment	10.5	8.1	6.9		6A F111
226-227		11.6	7.4	6.0	Basalt	58 F111
245		13.9	8.7	5.6		5B F111
436	Multi- face	12.1	9.3	8.9		12B F111
449	Multi- face	10.5	6.5	4.6	Vesicular Basalt	4A Floor II

Metates

Oblong outline with one curved end and one straight end grinding surfaces flat or slightly concave.

Slab type (19)

4A-1	Fragment	32	22	5		4A F111
6B-1	*	43	30	5		6B F111
15A-1	Fragment	26	23	5	Scoria	15A F111
15A-2	Fragment	27	20	11	Scoria	15A F111
15A-3	**	57	33	8		15A F111
9A-1		40	26	4		9A Floor
9A-2		36	25	7		9A Floor
12B-1		27	25	10		12B
12B-2		24	24	14		12B
44	Fragment	11.2	6.6	4.0		2A Trench
77		46.4	22.2	9.2		1A F111

Metates - Slab type (Continued)

No.		L.	w.	Th.	Material	Room
155		?	?	4.7		7A Trench
196		48.8	24.5	3.1		4A Below Flr.1
199		28.5	22.6	4.8		9A F111 -
311		?	14.6	2.3		Kiva Trench
382		14.2	12.3	4.1		6B F111
384		24.0	14.8	6.5		Kiva Floor
385		20.4	16.4	6.8		Kiva Floor
414		39.6	26.5	9.8		12A Floor
Trough	Open Both	Ends (12)			
75	Fragment	27.9	16.5	7.5		2A F111
78	Fragment	27.9	21.8	5.4		3A F111
106	Fragment	14.2	13.8	8.7		6A French
115	Fragment	? .	?	4.0		6A Trench
125	Fragment	?	16.8	6.0		4A Trench
126	Fragment	?	28.0	4.9		4A Trench
133		?	?	4.4		7A F111
167	Fragment	?	? .	5.3		2 Floor 1
228	Fragment	23.2	14.8	8.6		6B F111
232	Fragment	20.0	11.9	4.9		4A Fill Below Floor II
354	Fragment	30.4	24.7	6.0		Kiva Trench
372	Fragment	18.7	14.3	4.6		9A Fill II
Trough	type fragm	ents (4)			
62	Open 1 end	23.6	11.0	5.6		3A F111
165	ena	?	?	6.6		3A Floor

Metates - Trough type fragments (Continued)

No.	L. W. , Th.	Material Room
166	? ? 10.5 Trough depth: 9.0 cm.	3A Floor III
412	18.1 14.1 4.3	Tr. A Sq. A-Z/1
Shallow	basin metates (2)	
405	51.2 47.9 8.0	68 Fill
79	34.9 19.4 7.7 Depression depth: 18.8 x	2 Surface 11.2 x 1.1

Snall Metate-like Grinding Stones
Rectangular or oval slabs with one surface concave and smoothed through use.

61		19.9	11.0	3.6	3A F111
190		31.4	17.6	7.9 .	5B F111
355		34.1	15.7	12.2	Kiva Fill
378		13.7	13.6	3.3	Kiva floor
396		32.3	15.0	2.0	9A F111 II SE
191	Basin:	32.3 17.1	17.3	7.2 Depth: 6.9 cm.	4A Fill II

Multiple trough type - thick rectangular slabs with two or three basin-like troughs running transversely.

198	Three	39.7	21.1	6.4	5B F111
	Lengths:	13.4,	13.4,	12.8	
201	Two troughs	35.8	23.8	13.4	2B F111
Kiva-Tr.	Two troughs	40	26	9.	Kiva-Trench

Paint Palettes

Rectangular Slabs of sandstone with traces of paint on one or two surfaces.

No.		L.	w.	Th.	Material	Room
407		29.4	22.8	8.5		9A Floor
96		19.7	16.1	8.3		6A Trench
102		15.4	12.3	2.8		5A Trench
103		20.5	11.2	2.8		5A Trench
104		28.1	11.3	2.3		5A Trench
			Painte	d Slat)B	
~ 72	Rectan- gular	15.5	15.2	2.4		2A Fill.
398		18.8	11.1	3.1	175	Kiva I Floor
399	Rectan- gular	17.2	16.1	4.5		Kiva I Floor
400		16.5	12.4	4.5		Kiva I Floor II SE Quad.
423	Trian- gular	13.7	8.8	3.4		Kiva I Floor Vent. Tunnel
445	Trape-	19.1	16.1	7.1		4A Floor II
446	Rectan- gular	18.3	17.5	2.2	Sandstone	10A Floor
256605		7.9	6.9	1.9	Sandstone	3 East Wall
256606		4.8	3.7	0.8	Sandstone	1 SE Fill
256607		6.5	5.2	2.0	Sandstone	3 Trench SE
256681		4.5	4.5	0.7	Sandstone	1B

Worked Slabs

Roughly rectangular in outline, edges chipped or rough hewn to shape, occasionally edges smooth

- Occurrence: Rooms la, 2A, 3A, 4A, 5A, 6A, 7A, 9A, 12A, 15A, 1C, 2B, 5B, fill; Room 4A, fill II; Rooms 2A, 4A, 9A, 1C, 2B, floor; Kiva I, floor; Room 4A, floor II, Kiva I, fill.
- <u>Dimensions</u>: Length, 28.0 55.0 cm., average, 43.0 cm.; width, 16.7 36.0 cm., average, 26.6 cm.; thickness, 1.0 7.5 cm., average, 2.7 cm.

Material: Sandstone

Unworked Stone

Green lumps of pigment (malachite), two specimens faceted 15
From Rooms 2B, floor; 3A, fill; 3A, trench; 3A, floor II, 5A,
trench; 5B, fill; 6B, fill, 7A, fill; 7A, trench; 7A, floor; 7A,
below floor; 10A, fill; 10A, floor; 12A, floor; 14A, trench.
Blue lump of pigment (azurite). From Kiva I, floor.
Yellow lumps of pigment (limonite) 8
From Room 1B, floor, 2B, floor; 5A, floor; 5B, fill; 9A, fill II;
Kiva I vault; Kiva II, below floor.
Dark Red lumps of pigment (hematite) all faceted, triangular and
circular shapes, one to five facets 9
From Rooms 1A, trench; 2A, fill; 3A, trench; 3A, floor II; 5B, fill;
9A, fill II; 9A, floor II; Kiva I, fill; Kiva II, below floor.
Small selenite slabs 9
From Rooms 1C, fill; 5A, trench; 5A, fill; 5B, floor; 6B, floor;
9A, fill; 9A, cache; 4A, fill.
Small crystals, mostly quartz 6
From Rooms 4A, fill; 4A, fill II; 4A, floor II; 9A, cache; 10A,
floor; Kiva I, trench.

Stone Mortars

Irregular slabs or block of sandstone with two broad, parallel flat surfaces, and one or more depressions or cavities in these surfaces.

No.	Diam.	Depth	L.	w.	Th.	No. Cavities	Room
65	4.6	2.3	15.3	11.2	3-4	Single	1B F111
66	3.7	2.0	19.0	14.0	3.9	Single	2B N.Wall Fill
92	2.4 x 3.3	0.5	9.2	8.3	3.9	Two opposite	4A
100	2.2 x 3.2	0.5	10.6	6.8	4.1	Two opposite	2A Fill
130	"small		7.7	5.6	2.3	Single	6A Fill
156	irregu	lar	?	?	"thic	k" Single	7A. Trench
178	2.3 x 3.4	0.6	9.0	6.0	3.8	Single	2 Strat.Col.
187	2.5 x 3.0	0.6	8.7	8.5	2.5	Two	8A Floor
197	4.0	1.1	25.7	15.2.	5.5	Single	9A F111
270	2.4 x 2.0	0.4	9.2	7.5	3.3	Three	2C Fill
287	2.5	0.7	8.2	6.0	5.3	Two opposite	6B F111
289	2.4 4.0 x 3.0	0.9	10.8	9.5	3.2	Two	4A Floor II
305	3.2	1.0	11.3	9.5	4.2	Two opposite	4A Floor II

Stone Bowls or Mortars (Continued)

Bowls vs. Mortars. More finished objects usually rounded rectangular or circular in outline, surfaces often smoothed, rims flat, deeper bowls on average.

No.	Diam.	Depth'	L.	W.	Th.	Material	Room
. 413	19.0 x 14.0	7.6	31.5	26.5	17.7		Kiva S. Platform
256687	6.8	2.2	10.7	10.4	4.5		4A Floor I Trench
256863	4.0 x 3.2	1.6	5.0	4.1	2.4	Vesicular Basalt	9A F111
256977	9.3 x 8.4	2.2	12.7	11.5	5.8	Sandstone	6B Floor
257000	11.1 x 10.2	5.5	17.0	15.6	10.0	Vesicular Basalt	Kiva NW corner Fill
257034	conical		10.7	8.7	7.0	Basalt	8A Floor
257036			9.1	8.7	1.6	Vesicular Basalt	4A Floor II
257046	7.8 x 5.8	1.8	12.7	10.4	7.5	Limestone	12A Floor
257079	4.5	1.0	9.3	7.8	4.5	Quartzite	9A Fill II
256968	Frag.	0.8	9.4	6.4	4.4	Vesicular Basalt	4A Floor II

Axes
Three-quarters grooved type transitional to full grooved.

No.	Width	Depth	L.	W.	Th.	Material	Room
256748	2.9	0.6	9.1	6.3	5.7	Basalt	5A Trench
256857	2.6	1.0	12.8	7.6	5.5	Basalt	4A Fill II
257068	1.8	0.4	11.0	7.4	5.7	Basalt	9A Fill II
257121	2.5	0.3	10.5	7.2	5.2	Basalt	Tr. A. Sq. A. 1/2
256802	1.8	slight	21.6	10.3	5.6	Diabase	7A F111
Pu	ill-gro	oved typ	e.	•			
257069	2.3	0.5	15.1	6.2	3.6	Basalt	9A Fill II
256881	0.8	0.6	12.5	6.8	6.8	Basalt	5A Floor
257101	2.2	0.5	7.9	6.8	0.5	Basalt	15A F111
Fr	agments	•					
257071	1.9		13.5	12.7	4.8	Micro- granite	Kiva I Trench
257103	No gro	ove	11.7	6.7	5.0	Basalt	9A Fill II
257067			7.0	6.0	3.3	Basalt	12A Floor

Mauls

Grooved three sides.

256876	slight	groove	12.3	7.9	6.5	Basalt	9A	F111
256730	0.7	0.4	6.6	5.7		Calcareous Sandstone	7A	Trench

Mauls (Continued)

Full-grooved type.

No.	Width	Depth	L.	W.	Th.	Material	Room
257024	_ 1.8	0.6	10.4	8.5	8.5	Vesicular Basalt	5B Floor
257025	2.1	0.8	11.7	9.5	8.4	Granite	5B Floor
257089	slight	groove	14.7	7.4	7.2	Vesicular Basalt	128 F111
256713	2.2	0.5	8.5	6.9	6.2	Calcareous Sandstone	4A Trench
256668	notche groove		7.0	3.5	3.4	Calcareous Sands tone	2A F111

Arrow Shaft Tools

Roughly rectangular blocks of stone with polished groove running longitudinally.

256087	1.3	0.6	6.8	4.6	3.3	Vesicular Basalt	9A Fill II
256646	0.8	shallow	6.3	4.7	1.5	Basalt	2A F111
256853	1.0	0.4	7.8	6.9	4.2	Limestone	Surface
Tr	ansver	rse groov	e poli	shed			
256635	1.0	shallow	11.3	6.6	3.1	Basalt	2A Trench
257026	1.1		8.5	9.8	3.5	Basalt	5B Floor
256729	1.0	0.5	10.0	7.1	2.8	Limestone	4A Floor
257124	8:4	0.5 0.6	4.1	3.1	3.1	Limestone	Tr. B. Sq. B-1
256906	1.1	0.5	5.6	4.3	2.9	Limestone	9A Floor
256682			10.5	6.0	2.1	Limestone	la Floor

Arrow Shaft Tools (Continued)

Transverse grooved, truncate-triangular in cross section groove polished.

No.	Width	Depth	L.	w.	Th.	Material	Room
256907	1.1	0.6	9.3	5.9	6.3	Limestone	5B F111
257097	No gro	ove	8.6	4.3	3.3	Limestone	5B Floor
Ri	dged ty	pe frag	ment.				
256932	1.0	0.3	7.3	5.0	4.2	Limestone	5B Fill SW Quad.
Co	arse gr	ained,	abrasi	ve sto	ne, gr	oove runs l	engthwise.
256757	8.0	0.3	8.6	4.2	3.1	Vesicular Lava	7A Trench
256778	0.8	0.3	5.6	3.6	2.7	Sandstone	la Fill
256717	1.0	0.2	6.7	4.1	2.2	Sandstone	4A Floor I
256945	1.2	0.4	5.4	5.2	4.4	Sandstone	13A Trench

Abrading Stones

Roughly rectangular blocks of vesicular basalt or coarse grained stone; worked surfaces and edges; some specimens tend to oval shape, one with red paint in cavities.

No.	L.	W.	Th.	Material	Room
391	9.9	9.6	5.2		9A Floor II
392	12.0	8.7	6.6		12B Floor
393	10.5	8.9	8.0	Vesicular basalt	5B Floor
418	10.1	8.8	4.0		Trench B
439	12.4	7.3	6.9	Vesicular basalt	120 F111
256758	8.5	6.1	3.5	Vesicular basalt	2B F111

Whetstones

Small rectangular pieces of sandstone, all surfaces and edges smoothed through use.

No.	L.	W.	Th.	Room
397	6.4	4-4	3.0	10A, Floor II
256760	4.6	3.3	2.1	7A, Trench
256636	4.2	3.8	0.9	2A, Trench

Axe Sharpening Stones

Large thick slabs of sandstone with long straight grooves worn in one surface.

No.	L.	W	Th.		Groove W.		Room
73	20.8	18.6	6.0	12.2	3.7	0.4	2A, Fill
76	29.7	29.1	7.6	18.8	5.3	0.7	2A, F111
168	28.2	22.0	8.6	18.8	5.6	0.9	5A, Trench
388	17.6	14.2	4.1	10.4	?	1.2	Kiva I, Fill
253	?	?	?		2.5	0.3	4A, Floor II
189	45.4	34.0	8.0	22.4	3.9	0.6	7A, F111

Grooved Stones

Roughly rectangular blocks of sandstone with wide shallow grooves running longitudinally down each surface.

				Groo	ve	
No.	L.	W.	Th.	W.	Depth	Room
256638	12.2	6.8	4.0	2.3	2.2	1A, Trench
304	11.1	5.6	3.8	?		4A, Floor II
	9.8	9.4	4.4	2.3	1.5	4A, Floor II

Stone Disks (Pot Covers?)

Roughly circular slabs with parallel surfaces.

No.	L.	W	Th.	Material	Room
257083	14.2	13.3	1.5	Sandstone	9A, F111 II
257104	12.6	12.3	2.1	Basalt	9A, Floor II
257102	13.3		1.8	FragSandstone	9A, Floor II
257088	17.8	8.8	1.4	Sandstone	9A, Fill II
309	13.5	13.1	5.5		4A, Floor II
437	19.1	18.0	2.2	Chipped to shape	120, Fill
53	7.4	6.9	1.9		3A, Trench

Small Stone Disks

Small circular sandstone disks with parallel surfaces.

256565	5.2	4.8	0.6	3A, Trench
257043	5.4	5.0	0.9	5B, Floor

Pot Rests

Roughly oblong in outline, edges rough hewn, one broad surface worked, the other rough.

316	19.4	12.1	4.6	94,	Fire	Pit
317	18.8	12.6	4.5	9A,	Fire	Pit

Stone Cylinders

Cylindrical pieces of vesicular basalt with bluntly rounded ends, round cross-section, some taper at one end.

No.	L.	w.	Th.		Room
256657	6.3	3.8	3.4	Tapered one and	2A, Fill
256731	8.6	2.9	2.7	Tapered one end	6A, Trench
256770	4.9	2.2	2.0	Tapered both ends	2B, Fill
257133	8.2	3.3	2.9		Trench B, Sq. B-1/3
257132	5.3	2.7	2.4		Trench B, Sq. B-1/3
257050-1	6.7	3.6	3.1	Tapered	4A, Floor II
257050-2	5.4	2.5	1.7	Flattened cross- section	4A, Floor II
257049-1	8.0	3.1	2.3	Flattened cross- section	4A, Floor II
257049-2	7.5	3.6	3.0		4A, Floor II
257038	9.9.	3.0	2.9	Tapered one end	4A, Floor II
257037	6.5	3.1	2.8		4A, Floor II
257035	7.1	3.1	2.6	Tapered	5B, F111
257027	9.2	4.0	2.14	Flattened oval cross-section	5B, Floor
256972	7.4	2.8	2.2	Tapered	10A, Fill

Pipe Molds

Angular cobblestones, with holes drilled through from two opposite surfaces meeting approximately two-thirds of the way through; hole narrower at junction, opening wider at one surface than at the other.

No.	L.	W.	Th.	Diam.	hole	Material	Room
256785	14.2	9.3	7.5	3.9	2.6	Basalt	5A, Fill E Wall
426	25.5	18.5	3.5	7.4	5.8		Kiva I Ventilator

Smooth Saws

Small thin slabs of grit stone, wedge shape in crosssection with one edge beveled in two planes, surfaces ground smooth.

No.	L.	W.	Th.	Material	Room	
257014	7.2	5.0	0.7	Sandstone	4A, Floor II	I.
256567	3.4	3.3	0.4	Sandstone	1A, Trench	

Hoe

Thin plate of stone roughly oblong in outline with one squared end and one rounded end; edges and some surfaces chipped; notched in opposite sides near squared end; rounded end polished from use, more on one surface than the other.

256774 8.6 5.5 1.5 Felsite 5A, Trench, N. Wall

Effigy

Possibly frog, eval squat body with head at one end, separated from body by groove, bulging left eye, wide open mouth, two slight knobs on stomach represent legs. Scratched on right side of body and head.

No. L. W. Th. Material Room

256958 4.1 2.7 2.3 Sandstone 4A, Floor II

Stone Pendants

Grooved cylindrical

Small sandstone objects circular in cross-section, flat on ends, groove 0.3 wide, 0.2 deep, encircles middle.

256959 2.0 1.9 1.7 Sandstone 4A, Floor II

Crystal Disk

Disk with two flat end surfaces not parallel; all surfaces well smoothed and polished.

256988 Diam. 1.2 Th. 0.7 Calcite 5B, Fill W. of Fire Pit

Triangle

Small tablet of stones in form of scalene triangle, all surfaces and edges smooth.

256989 2.3 2.1 0.4 Calcity 6B, Fill

Projectile Points

Small,	trian	gular,	lateral	notched,	straight base
No.	L.	W.	Th.	Material	Room .
256587	2.5	1.0	0.2	Chert	3A, F111
256586	2.3	1.3	0.2	Chert	3A, F111
256992	2.4	1.3	0.3	Chert	12A, F111
256909	1.6	1.3	0.2	Chert	9A, Floor
256783	2.0	1.1	0.2	Chert	4A, Fill II
Small,	trian	gular,	no note	hes, strai	ght base
No.	L.	W.	Th.	Material	Room
256784	2.8	1.1	0.5	Obsidian	4A, Floor II
Small,	triang	gular,	no notel	hes, concar	ve base
No.	L.	W.	Th.	Material	Room
257020	1.8	1.3	0.3	Obsidian	5B, Floor
256699	2.8	1.6	0.5	Chert	10, F111
256841	2.1	1.1	0.2	Obsidian	5A, F111
Small,	triang	ular t	o leaf-	shaped, con	nvex base
No.	L.	W.	Th.	Material	Room
256739	2.7	1.4	0.4	Chert	5A, Trench
256701	2.8	1.8	0.4	Chert	2A, Floor
256880	Frag.	1.8	0.6	Chert	9A, F111
256782	4.0	1.6	0.7	Chert	4A, F111 II
257045	3.1	1.5	0.5	Chalcedony	Kiva I, Fill
256927	Frag.	2.7	0.5	Chert	Kiva I, Trench

Medium	sized	corner	notched	points w	ith	expanding	bases
o .	L.	W.	Th.	Material		Room	

256684	5.3	2.0	0.6	Fine grained basalt	4A,	Trench
256644	3.0	2.2	0.3	Chert	2A,	F111
256563	4.6	2.0	0.4	Chert	2A,	Trench
256621	4.0	2.1	0.3	Chert	lA,	Trench
256819	3.6	2.0	0.6	Chert	5A,	P111
256788	4.3	2.3	0.6	Chert	5A,	Trench

Diagonal notched basal fragments

No.	L.	W.	Th.	Material	Room
256727	Frag.	3.3	0.8	Chert	2D, Fill
256738	Frag.	3.7	0.6	Chert	5A, Trench
256915	Frag.	3.7	0.6	Chalcedony	4A, Floor II

Small diagonal not ched point, expanding base narrower than shoulder

No. L. W. Th. Material Room

257135 2.1 1.4 0.2 Chalcedony 17A, Floor

Lateral notched point, expanding stem, ear-like barbs,
concave base

No. L. W. Th. Material Room 256803 2.8 2.2 0.7 Chert 2B, Fill

Small blade with convex edges, and rounded shoulders, long stem with parallel sides

No. L. W. Th. Material Room
256874 4.1 1.5 0.5 Chert 9A, Fill

Roughly oblor	ng blade	with	tapering	stem
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No.	L.	W.	Th.	Material	Room
256558	5.2	3.4	0.7	Chert	3A, Trench
Proje	ctile po	oint and	blade	fragments	
No.	L.	W.	Th.	Material	Room
257021	3.0	1.9	0.4	Obsidian	5B, Floor - Notched
257125	Frag.	2.2	0.5	Chert	Trench B, Square B-1 Notched
257053	Frag.	3.2	0.9	Chert	9A, Fill II - Blade
257023	Frag.	2.7	0.7	Chert	6B, Fill - Blade
256852	Frag.	3.8	0.7	Chert	2B, F111 - Blade
256641	Frag.	2.9	0.8	Chert	lA, Fill - Blade
256559	Frag.	Frag.	0.4	Chert	1A, Trench - Tip
256560	Frag.	Frag.	0.3	Obsidian	2A, Trench - Tip
256600	Frag.	Prag.	0.2	Chert	3A, Trench - Tip
256928	Frag.	Prag.	0.2	Chert	4A, Floor II- Tip
256929	Frag.	Frag.	0.4	Chert	4A, Floor II- Tip
256584	Frag.	Frag.	0.2	Chert	2A, Trench - Tip
257099	Frag.	Frag.	0.2	Chert	Kiva, Floor
2568 39	Frag.	Frag.	0.5	Chalcedony	5A, F111
256781	Frag.	Frag.	0.4	Chert	5A, F111
257115	Frag.	Frag.	0.3	Chert	Kiva Floor - Notched
256921	Frag.	Frag.	0.3	Chert	4A, Floor II- Notched
256955	Frag.	Frag.	0.6	Obsidian	4A, Floor II
257039	Frag.	Frag.	0.2	Chert	Back dirt

Hammerstones

Random pebbles with ends and broad surfaces pitted and battered through use, rounded and angular shapes

Occurrence: Rooms 2A, 4A, 6A, 7A, 9A, 17A, 2B, 2C, 5B, 6B, 12B, fill; Rooms 4A, 9A, fill II; Kiva I, fill; Rooms 3A, 5A, 8A, 10A, floor; Rooms 4A, 10A, floor II, Kiva II, below floor.

<u>Dimensions</u>: Length, 5.3 - 11.0 cm., average, 7.4 cm.; width, 4.5 - 8.6 cm.; average, 6.4 cm.; thickness, 3.8 - 6.9 cm., average, 5.4 cm.

Materials: Chert, vein quartz

Flake Knives

Random thin flakes, longer than broad, generally chipped along one edge, possibly from use; less frequently sharpened by retouch chipping.

- Occurrence: Rooms 1A, 2A, 3A, 4A, 5A, 6A, 7A, 12A, 13A, 1B, 1C, 2B, 2C, fill; Rooms 4A, 9A, fill II; Kiva I, fill; Rooms 2A, 5A, 6A, 8A, 10A, 13A, 6B, floor; Rooms 3A, 4A, 10A, floor II; Kiva I, floor; Rooms 1B, below floor; Kiva II, below floor.
- <u>Dimensions</u>: Length, 1.8 6.8 cm., average 3.5 cm.; width, 1.1 4.7 cm., average, 2.3 cm.; thickness, 0.3 0.8 cm., average, 0.5 cm.
- Materials: Chert, chalcedony, fine-grained basalt, quartzite, obsidian, felsite.

Scrapers

Thick flakes with secondary chipping at steep angle along one or more edges; generally plano-convex or concavo-convex in cross section; convex surface shaped by percussion chipping, no regularity of outline.

- Occurrence: Rooms la, 2a, 3a, 5a, 6a, 7a, 9a, 10a, 11a, 13a, 17a, 1B, 2B, 2C, 5B, 6B, fill; Room 4a, fill II; Kiva I, fill; Rooms 6a, 9a, 12a, 13a, 2B, 5B, floor; Rooms 3a, 4a, floor II; Room 3a, floor III.
- <u>Dimensions</u>: Length, 2.1 9.1 cm., average, 4.7 cm.; width, 1.4 7.0 cm., average, 3.5 cm.; thickness, 0.5 3.2 cm., average, 1.3 cm.
- Materials: Chert, chalcedony, fine-grained basalt, felsite, jasper-chert, calcity, vein quartz.

Drills

Small abruptly widening flange with slender tapering point.

No.	L.	W.	Th.	Material	Room
256867	4.6	0.8	0.5	Chert	9A, Fill
256585	6.0	1.6	0.7	Chert	2A, Trench E. Wall
257086	2.2	1.4	0.2	Drill?	Kiva, Fill
Pla	in Shaf	ted			
257128	5.3	0.6	0.5	Chert	Trench B. Sq. B-1, Level 2
256683	4.6	0.9	0.6	Chert Frag.	3A, Strat. Column Level 3
256840	3.4	1.9	0.5	Chert	7A, Floor I
256834	2.7	1.1	0.5		5A, Trench

Graver?

Roughly triangular flake, shaped to a point at one end, base rounded.

257100 2.6 1.4 0.6 Obsidian Kiva Floor

Punch

Large base tapering to a slender drill-like shaft and point; secondary chipping only along edges and pointed end.

256848 5.3 2.1 1.3 Chert 5A, Fill

Saws

Thin flakes, irregular to oblong in outline with secondary chipping along one or more edges to form evenly spaced indentations and teeth.

No.	L.	W.	Th.	Material	Room
256561	2.1	1.2	0.3	Chalcedony	2A, Trench
256597	3.8	1.8	0.3	Chert	2A, Trench E Wall
256685	3.5	2.3	0.6	Chert	4A, Trench N Wall
256712	4.4	3.7	0.5	Chert	3A, Strat. Col. Level 5
256805	4.3	2.1	0.5	Chert	5A, Fill Trench W Wall
256838	4.7	2.8	0.5	Chert	Surface
256873	3.4	2.9	0.6	Chert	ha, Fill II
256890	3.8	3.2	0.5	Chert	4A, F111 II
256918	2.8	2.5	0.5	Chalcedony	6B, Fill
256919	3.4	3.1	0.4	Chert	6B, F111
256937	3.5	2.7	0.5	Chert	5B, F111
257127	2.2	2.1	0.5	Chert	Trench B, Sq. B-1
257107	5.0	2.8	0.6	Opaline Silica	9A, Floor II
257093	3.0	3.1	0.9	Chert	12B, F111
256985	4.7	2.4	0.3	Chert	5B, F111
257022	3.9	2.4	0.1	Chert	6B, F111
256957	4.8	3.2	0.5	Chert	4A, Floor II

Choppers

Angular nodules percussion flaked on one or more surfaces to form sharp cutting edge, some secondary chipping to make a keener edge. Part of original surfaces of stone left intact for grip.

No.	L.	W.	Th.	Material	Room
FN 64	10.1	8.3	7.0		2A, Fill
FN 99	12.4	9.9	2.7	Pebble	2A, Fill
FN 259	7.4	7.5	3.5		9A, Floor
FN 261	11.3	7.5	5.3		10A, Floor
FN 303	10.7	9.4	4.2	Pebble	4A, Floor II
FN 330	8.8	6.3	3.4	Pebble	Kiva, Trench
FN 368	11.1	8.8	5.6	Biface	Kiva II, Room 15A, Fill
FN 374	10.4	7.6	2.5		9A, F111
FN 383	5.9	4.9	3.2		6B, Fill
FN 394	8.0	6.3	5.4	Biface?	5B, Floor
FN 395	7.8	6.0	4.5		Kiva I, Fill
FN 424	10.6	8.9	2.6	Pebble	Kiva, Trench
256801	6.8	6.8	3.2	Chert	7A, F111
256826	9.2	9.2	2.6	Fine Grained Basalt	2B, F111
256827	7.2	6.0	4.3	Biface-Chert	5A, Trench
256961	7.3	7.3	3.9	Chert	14A, Trench
256875	6.2	5.8	3.8	Felsite	9A, F111

Shell Bracelets Fragments

Thin curved sections of bivalve shell, some decorated.

No.	L.	W.	Th.		Ro	om
256590	4.7	0.6	0.4	Incised	3A	, Fill
256589	4.3	0.7	0.4		. за	, Fill
256619	3.8	0.5	0.3		14	, Trench
256623	4.7	0.7	0.4		2A	, Fill
256626	4.2	0.6	0.3		3A	, Trench
256878	4.0	0.4	0.3		4A	, F111 II

Shell Needles or Pendants

Thin curved sections of bivalve shell (Glycymeris), possibly reworked bracelet fragments, one end smoothed and pointed; two specimens with hole through opposite end, another specimen with two opposed lateral notches at the end, one specimen decorated (?) with two incised lines near each end.

256842	4.6	0.5	0.4	hole 0.2 cm.	1C,	Floor II
256603	5.7	0.5	0.4	hole	3A,	Trench N. Wall
256650	3.8	0.7	0.3	notched	3A,	Roof

Thin curved section of bivalve shell (Glycymeris); rectangular in cross-section; surfaces and ends smoothed; umbo perforated.

256588 4.8 1.2 0.6 3A, Fill

small oblong slightly curved section of bivalve shell; natural notches in one edge; hole drilled through near one end.

257143 ? 2.4 1.0 hole 0.4 Trench B

917	-1411-	ahalla	+h	anima		and	amound	256
SMATI	olivella	SHETTS	MICIT	Shires	cut	and	RI-o und	OII.

No.	L.	W.	Th.	Room
257063	0.9	0.5	0.5	Kiva I, Trench N. Wall
256591	1.4	0.7	0.6	1A, Trench
256592	1.6	0.8	0.7	Surface
256622	1.3	0.6	0.5	2A, Trench
256791	1.5	0.7	0.6	7A, Trench N. Wall
256864	1.2	0.6	0.5	2A, Strat. Col. L. 3 to L. 4

Small olivella shells with part of spires and bases cut off and ground down.

256628	8.0	0.5	0.4	3A, Trench
256870	0.8	0.5	0.4	2B, Strat. Col. L. 5 to Floor
256986	0.7	0.6	0.5	4A, Floor II

Tiny whole shell unworked except for small hole through side.

256821 0.5 0.4 0.3 Nassaridae Surface near Rm. 1A

Small bivalve shells with perforated umbos, surfaces smooth and polished.

256987	1.1	1.0	0.1	Glycymeris	4A,	Floor II
256740	1.5	1.3	0.2	Glycymeris	7A,	Trench
256871	2.6	2.4	0.3	Glycymeris	3A,	Fill
256991-1	2.0	2.0	0.2	Glycymeris	4A,	Floor II

Small bivalve shells (continued)

No.	L.	W.	Th.		Room	
256991-2	1.6	1.5	0.1	Glycymeris	4A, Floor	11
256966-1	1.8	1.8	0.2	Glycymeris		
256966-2	1.7	1.8	0.2	Glycymeris		
256625	1.8	1.8	0.2	Glycymeris		

Assymmetrical twisted piece of large gastropod(?)shell small hole drilled through thinner section; two holes opposite each other through long axis but not connected.

256741 2.6 1.9 0.2 Thaididae 5A, Trench E. wall

Worked Clam Shell

Clam shell worked in form of long oval.

257144 4.3 2.0 0.1 Kiva II, Floor

Small Disk Beads

Symmetrical minute circular beads with hole drilled through center.

256916	0.3	0.3	0.2		5B, F111
256756	0.2		0.1	** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** ***	Surface, Room 2
256931	0.2		0.05		5B, F111
257019	0.3		0.2		5B, Floor

Cut Shell Triangular Bead

Thin triangular flat piece of shell, small hole off center towards base of triangle.

256820 1.0 0.7 0.1 Anodonta? Surface, Room 2A

Tabular Stone Pendant

Generally triangular flat piece of turquoise stones, edges and surfaces smooth, polished, small hole near one corner partly missing.

No. L. W. Th. Room

256865 1.2 1.0 0.2 4A, Trench W. Wall

Tabular Bone Pendants

Thin rectangular pieces of bone with holes drilled through near one end, opposite end of one specimen is serrate and colored red.

256998 7.5 2.7 0.3 6B, Fill W. Well 257084 3.8 2.5 0.1 serrate 9A, Fill II, NW 257109 4.7 1.5 0.5 9A, Floor II

Effigy Bone Pendant

Thin piece of bone in form of stylized bird or animal beak or mouth open; hole through center has two concentric circles incised around it, one surface smooth, the other still rough, mouth carved in both surfaces.

256598 4.7 2.0 0.3 2A, Trench E. Wall

Bone Tubes

Hollow sections of long bone shafts, tiny to large in size, ends cut and smoothed; two longer specimens with two lines incised around each end.

257130-1 2.4 0.6 0.5 Kiva Vault 257130-2 2.5 0.6 0.5 Kiva Vault 256583 4.7 0.7 0.7 3A, Fill

Bone Tubes (Continued)

No.	L.	W.	Th.		Room
256648	13.3	1.3	0.9	Incised-ends	2A, Roof
256877	13.6	1.1	0.8	Incised-ends	9A, Fill
256691	5.5	2.4	2.2	7 incised lines	4A, Floor I
256818	6.3	1.0	0.8		5A, Trench
256911	6.4	1.3	0.9		5B, F111
256895	6.6	1.2	0.9		5B, F111
257065	7.6	1.4	1.0		9A, F111
256922	7.7	0.7	0.5		6B, Floor
256923	4.0	0.9	0.7		6B, Fill
256925	3.7	1.0	0.9		5B, F111

Bone Whistles

Sections of hollow long bones, ends cut evenly, smooth oval hole through one surface roughly half way between the ends on the shorter specimens; closer to one end on

th	e longer	specia	mens.	hole	
256926	11.7	1.2	0.9	0.7 x 0.4	5B, Floor
256898	9.5	1.0	0.9	0.7 x 0.4	5B, F111
256755	7.8	1.1	1.1	0.6 x 0.5	5A, Trench, NE corner
256896	Frag.	1.0	0.9	0.8 x 0.6	5B, F111
256910	Frag.	1.3	1.0		5B, F111
256912	Frag.	1.2	0.9		5B, F111
256866	Frag.	1.2	0.8		9A, F111, N. Wall
256640	Frag.	1.4	1.0		lA, Floor

Bone Rings

Broad flat rings, short wide sections of hollow long bones.

No.	L.	W.	Th.		Room
256501	1.8	0.5	0.1	Fragment	2A, Trench E. Wall
256604	2.0	2.0	0.5		lA, Trench
256676	2.6	2.0	0.8	Worked down Vertebrae	1B, Floor
256893	2.3	1.3	0.5		10A, Fill

Ring Blanks

Long bone shafts with one condyle intact, clean lateral cut at opposite end, one specimen with ring deeply incise, near cut end.

256582	4.3	3.6	1.6	May be "bunt"	2A, Trench E. Wall
256639	12.6	3.4	2.3		lA, Floor
256678	13.3	6.0	2.8		1B, F111
256777	7.9	5.8	2.8		7A, Trench W.Wall
257095	13.3	3.1	2.8	Incised ring	9A, Fill II
257077	8.2	3.0	2.9		14A, Trench

Bone Awls

Head of bone intact other end worked to a sharp point.

256574	5.2	1.2	0.3	2A, Trench E. Wall
257055	6.2	2.4	1.0	9A, F111 II
257066	7.9	1.0	0.6	Kiva, N. Wall, Trench
257018	8.7	0.7	0.6	12A, Floor
256690	9.9	1.9	0.7	2B, Fill

Bone Awls (Continued)

No.	L.	W.	Th.	Room
256990	15.2	1.8	0.6	15A, Trench W. Wall
256754	10.0	1.6	0.6	7A, Trench W. Wall
256742-1	14.3	3.5	0.9	5A, Trench E. Wall
256742-2.	14.3	3.9	0.9	5A, Trench E. Wall
256779	10.0	3.5	1.2	5A, Fill East Wall
256952	11.9	3.8	1.1	4A, Floor II
256900	10.9	3.2	1.0	6B, Fill
257131	11.3	4.2	1.8	15A, Kiva II, Floor
256579	10.0	3.0	1.0	1A, Trench Southeast Corner
256573	7.3	2.7	1.2	2A, Trench E. Wall

Head of bone intact except for splitting other end worked to point.

256679	7.0	1.9	0.6	2B, Fill
256688	12.6	2.5	0.6	4A, F111
257017	9.7	1.6	0.5	5B, Floor
256904	6.3	1.7	0.8	6B, Fill
256624	10.6	2.0	0.6	3A, F111
257080	5.7	2.1	1.1	9A, Fill II, Cache S.E. Corner
256892	7.9	1.9	0.4	5B, Fill
256901	10.6	1.2	0.5	5B, F111
256752	10.8	2.1	1.5	3A, Fill II
256950	11.3	2.3	0.5	5B, Fill
256649	15.0	1.9	1.4	3A, F111
256816	16.2	1.9	0.8	7A, Floor W. Wall

Bone Awls (Continued)

Head of bone partly worked down after splitting, other end cut, ground and polished to a point.

No.	L.	W.	Th.		Room
256999	10.0	2.2	0.5		5B, F111
257113	8.6	1.5	1.2		9A, Floor II
256569	9.1	1.3	0.5	*7	lA, Trench E. Wall
256753	7.6	1.3	0.9		7A, Trench W. Wall
256780	9.1	1.4	0.7		5A, F111 E. Wall
256705	9.4	1.3	0.6		4A, Fill S.W. Quad.
256815	8.7	1.2	0.9		5A, Trench E. Wall
257122	10.9	0.9	0.7		Kiva Vent.
257040	10.3	1.0	0.4		Back Dirt
257140	10.5	1.8	1.3		5B, Floor II
256903	14.6	1.5	0.7		4A, Floor I
256886	18.2	1.6	0.4		5B, Fill
256920	15.8	1.3	0.5		4A, Floor II
256689	16.1	1.1	0.5		4A, Floor I
257110	17.5	1.1	0.6		9A, Floor II
256570	19.8	1.3	0.7		lA, Trench E. Wall
257054	12.0	3.3	1.0	Ulna	9A, Fill II

Head of bone removed and worked down--squared off or rounded off and polished, other end ground and polished to point.

256814	7.3	1.0	0.6	5A,	Trench	s.	Wall
256790	6.5	1.1	0.3	 5A,	Trench	E.	Wall
256858	5.1	0.7	0.2	4A,	F111 I	1	

Bone Awls (Continued)

No.	L.	W.	Th.	Room
256571	6.5	0.6	0.3	2A, Trench North Wall
256806	8.6	1.1	0.6	7A, Floor
256666	11.2	0.7	0.4	1A, F111
256953	11.8	1.0	0.3	4A, Floor II
256899	9.7	0.9	0.5	6B, F111
256872	12.2	0.8	0.5	9A, F111
256575	8.7	0.9	0.7	3A, Trench East Wall
256891	9.6	0.7	0.3	20, Fill
256680	10.9	1.1	0.5	2B, Fill
257129	6.8	1.5	0.6	Tr.B.,Sq.B-1, Level 2

Made from split bone, head broken off, top shows traces of decoration or binding.

257118	12.0	1.4	0.6	(18)	6B, Fill
Made	from bone	splin	ters or	ribs	
257142	6.6	1.4	0.3	rib?	Trench, outside Rm. 17
257114	11.3	1.4	0.9		Kiva I, Floor
256580	12.8	2.0	0.5		1A, Trench S.E. corner
256715	10.2	1.9	0.2		6A, Trench
257108	12.3	1.4	1.1		9A, Floor II

Bone Awl Fragments

Split bone awls with head of bone broken off in jagged end, some merely tips

Occurrence: Rooms la, 2a, 5a, 6a, 7a, lha, 2c, 5B, 6B, fill;
Room ha, fill II; Rooms 9a, 5B, floor; Rooms 3a, ha, 9a,
floor II, Room 5B, below floor; Trench B., Square B-1.

<u>Dimensions</u>: Length, 3.2 - 14.1 cm.; width, 0.6 - 1.5 cm.; thickness, 0.3 - 0.8 cm.

Bone Rib Tools

Short section of rib, one end cut in rounded form and adjacent edge cut straight.

No.	L.	W.	Th.	Room
257044	8.0	1.9	0.4	5B, Floor S. Wall
257139	12.2	1.9	0.5	Trench B, Sq. B-1, Level 2

Curved Bone Object

Long, thin curved section of bone, convex surface smooth, concave surface vesicular, sides smooth, ends rounded and smoothed. Stick swallowers stick?

256994	25.8	1.5	0.6		10A, Floor	
			Cut &	Worked Bone		
256723	7.3	1.9	1.5		2D	
256643	9.1	2.3	0.9		1B, F111	

Antler Tools

Flakers? Curved antler time tips some beveled and scored, proximal end worked or broken jagged.

256665	8.3	1.5	0.8	Upper end worked	2A,	F111
256850	16.8	4.0	2.0	Doubtful	2В,	F111
256993	16.3	2.6	1.9	Beveled	4A,	Floor II
256602	11.7	1.5	1.4		3A,	Trench E. Wall
256954	10.2	1.3	1.1		4A,	Floor II

Wedge or chisel -- Antler time with point planed off to wedge shaped cross section, broken at proximal end.

256967 10.4 2.5 1.8 4A, Floor II

Antler Tools (Continued)

Wrench. Section of antler from burr to first fork, planed off flat on opposite surfaces and with hole drilled through middle.

No. L. W. Th.

1

Room

257145 19.7 4.2 3.9

5B, Floor

Pottery Pipe

Tubular-conical type, round cross section, tapers from bowl end to opposite end, interior bore increases in size gradually towards bowl end. Hole at bowl 2.8 cm. diameter, at opposite end 0.7 cm., offset shoulder 2.0 cm. from bowl end; decorated in brown on white slip - in longitudinal stripes and stripes with pennants.

256969 14.5 5.2 1.8

10A, Floor SE Corner

Animal Effigy

Lower part of body and two protuberances representing legs of animal.

256599

3.4 2.3 1.8

3A, Trench North Wall

Worked Sherds

Pottery discs with edges ground smooth or fragment thereof.

256716	6.5	6.2	0.4	4A, Floor
256747	4.6	3.3	0.6	 7A, Trench
256948	4.3	2.8	0.6	5B, Fill
257076	5.0	2.5	0.6	6B, Fill

Worked Sherds (Continued)

No.	L.	W.	Th.		Room
257061	3.7	2.5	0.7		Kiva, Trench
257051	4.3	4.1	0.7		5B, Floor
257033	5.3	2.4	0.6	whorl	5B, Floor
256564	5.8	4.7	0.7	whorl	2A, Trench N. Wall
257117	7.6	7.4	4.3		6B, F111
One	curved	edge		1840 70	
257074	2.6	2.0	0.6		5B, Floor
256658	5.0	3.2	0.5		3A, F111
256726	6.2	2.6	0.6		6A, Trench
257047	5.0	4.7	0.5		5B, Floor
256698	9.1	5.9	0.5	rectangular	1B, Floor
257048	3.2	2.6	0.6	rim & curved edges	9A, Fill
One	straig	ht edg	e work	ed smooth	
256549	7.0	3.1	0.7		3A, Trench
257075	4.0	3.7	0.5		15A, Trench
256975	3.0	2.5	0.6		14A, Trench

ROOM 1 - HOOPER RANCH DECORATED WARE

DECORATED WARE												
	A Fill No.	B Fill No.		Sub Flr. 1 No.	Fill	C Flr. No.	nt		T o t	a 1		
Four Mile Poly.	8	2		-16					10	1.10		
Gila Poly.			1						1	.11		
Heshotauthla Poly.	4		3		1	1			9	•99		
Kwakina Poly.	2	2							4	.44		
Pinedale B/R					7	3		3.0	10	1.10		
Pinedale Poly	. 20	4							24	2.63		
Pinnawa G/W	1		iL						1	.11		
Puerco B/R					1				1	.11		
Querino Poly.	1				1				2	.22		
Red Mesa B/W	1				1				2	.22		
Reserve B/W	5	8	2	1					16	1.75		
St.Johns Poly.					2				2	.22		
Tularosa B/w	48	34	14		16	í			113	12.37		
Tularosa W/R	14								14	1.53		
Indeterminate B/R	12		7		12				31	3.39		
Indeterminate B/W	13				2				15	1.64		
Indeterminate W/R	3								3	•33		
Indeterminate G/R	23								23	2.52		
Indeterminate	52	_33	41		_1	_2	•		129	14.13		
Sub Total	207	83	68	1	44	7			410	44.90		

ROOM	1	-	HOOPER	RANCH	(Con	tinued)
				DET WAR		

TEXTURED WARES													
	No.	No.	B Flr. No.	1	No.	Flr.	T o n	a l					
Br. PlainCorr.	87	6			18	2	113	12.37					
Br. PlainCorr. Sm. Int.		1			2		7	.77					
Br. Indented Corr.	211	21	4		27	1	264	28.91					
Br. Indented Corr.Sm.Int.	14	1			3		18	1.97					
GrayPlainCorr					1		1	.11					
McDonald Corr Indented	. 1				3		4	-1414					
Patterned Corr.		1					1	.11					
Tularosa Fillet Rim		1					1	.11					
Indeterminate	3	2					5	.55					
Br. Plain & IndentCorr.	34				_1		_35	3.83					
Sub Total	354	33	4		55	3	449	49.17					
		195 30		PLAI	N WAR	<u> </u>							
Alma Plain	30	7	2	1	10	1	. 51	5.58					
Indeterminate Red	_3						3	.33					
Sub Total	33	7	2	1	10	1	. 54	5.91					
				0									
Grand Total	594	123	74	2	109	11	913	99.99					

	A Fill No.	B Fill No.	B Flr.	D Fill No.				Tot	a 1
Four Mile Poly.	13	2						15	1.26
Heshotauthla Poly.	28	10		1				39	3.27
Kwakina G/Poly.	11							11	.92
Pinedale B/R		2						2	.17
Pinedale Poly	. 6	1						7	•59
Pinnawa G/W	1	2						3	.25
Querino Poly.	1	1						2	.17
Red Mesa B/W			1					1	.08
Reserve B/W	2	3	3					8	.67
St.JohnsPoly.	6	10	19					35	2.93
Springerville Poly.		2	1					3	.25
Tularosa B/W	39	35		16				90	7.54
White Mound B/W	1							1	.08
Wingate B/R		4						4	. 34
Indeterminate B/R	14	44						58	4.86
Indeterminate B/W	5	30	6					41	3.44
Indeterminate W/R	2							2	.17
Indeterminate Poly.	2			1			0.5	3	•25
Indeterminate Q/R	28							28	2.35
Indeterminate Painted	44	_13	_1	12				70	5.87
Sub Total	203	159	31	30		-		423	35.45

ROOM 2 (PART 1) - HOOPER RANCH (Continued)

TEXTURED WARES												
		B Fill No.	B Flr.			Tot	a 1					
Br. PlainCorr.		25				118	9.89					
Br. PlainCorr. Sm. Int.		. 2				2	.17					
Br. Indented Corr.	241	160	13	11		425	35.62					
Br. Indented Corr.Sm.Int.	714	32				46	3.85					
Gray Plain Corr.	4-	1	1			2	.17					
McDonald Corr Indented	·	2				2	.17					
Patterned Corr.	•••			1		1	.08					
Tularosa Fillet Rim				1		1	.08					
Indeterminate	12	11	2	2		27	2.26					
Br.Plain & Indet.Corr.	28	_4					2.68					
Sub Total	381	237	21	17		656	54.97					
				PLAIN WARE								
Alma Plain	36	35	35	2		108	9.05					
Indetermina te Red	<u>~4</u>	_1				5	.42					
Sub Total	40	36	35	2		113	9.47					
Grand Total	624	432	87	49		1192	99.88					

		3	I	ECORA	TED W	VARE			
	L	evels	graph	Floo	lumns r 2 F	- 41		21	
	Sur- face to L 1 No.		L 2 to L 3	L 3 to L 4		L 5 to Flr. 2 B No.		Tot	
Heshotauthla									
Poly.						1		1	•59
Pinedale B/R				1		1		2	1.18
Red Mesa B/W					1			1	.59
Reserve B/W					1			1	•59
St. Johns Poly.		2		3		1		6	3.53
Springerville Poly.						2		2	1.18
Tularosa B/W			1	1		1		3	1.76
Wingate B/R			1					1	•59
Indeterminate B/R		1				2		. 3	1.76
Indeterminate B/W				7	1	5		13	7.65
Indeterminate W/R		1						1	•59
Indeterminate Painted				_7	_1	_3			6.147
Sub Total		4	. 2	19	4	16		45	26.47
			<u>T</u>	EXTUR	ED WA	RES			
Br.PlainCorr.		6	1	4	. 1	5		17	10,.00
Br. Indented Corr.	2	5	1	36	16	14		74	43.53
Br. Indented Corr.Sm.Int.				3	2	1	e energy e	6	3.53
McDonald Corr. Indented		1					*	. 1	•59

	S	trati	graph	ic Co	lumns	ontinu			
		evels	1-5,	Floo	r 2 B				
	Sur- face to L 1 No.	L 1 to L 2 No.	L 2 to L 3 No.	to L 4	L 4 to L 5 No.	L 5 to Flr. 2 B		Tot	a 1
Patterned Corr.				1				1	•59
Indeterminate				2	1	2		5	2.94
Br. Plain & Indet. Corr.				_1	_1	_2		<u></u> F	2.35
Sub Total	2	12	2	47	21	24		108	63.53
				PLAI	N WAR	Œ			
Alma Plain		2	1	3	3	5		14	8.23
Indeterminate Red		_1	_1			_1		3	1.76
Sub Total		3	2	3	3	6		17	10.00
Grand Total	2	19	6	69	28	46	*	170	100.00

ROOM 3 - HOOPER RANCH DECORATED WARE

	DECORATED WARE												
		A	A	Fill Sub	A	Stre	tigra	phic		mns			
	A Fill No.		Flr. 2 No.	Flr. 2 No.	Flr. 3 No.	L 1 No.	L 2 No.	L 3 No.	L 4	L 5 No.	Tot	al	
Four Mile Poly.	22										22	1.23	
Heshotauthla Poly.	31	5					3	4			43	2.40	
Kwakina G/Poly.	13									.8	13	.72	
Pinedale Poly.	7					1	1				9	.50	
Pinnawa G/W	. 1										1	.06	
Puerco B/W	·1										1	.06	
Querino Poly.	8										8	.45	
Red Mesa B/W	1		1	6	2						10	.56	
Reserve B/W		1	20	1	10						32	1.78	
St.JohnsPoly.	6									1	7	.39	
Snowflake B/W			1								1	.06	
Tularosa B/W	125	5	5		10		5	1		8	159	8.86	
Indeterminate B/R	20		12		6		3		2	4	45	2.51	
Indeterminate B/W	64		5	6	19					2	96	5.35	
Indeterminate W/R	8		0								8	.45	
Indeterminate Poly.	9				1						10	.56	
Indeterminate G/R	15		(0)								15	.84	
Indeterminate Painted	91	4				11	8	8	3		125	6.96	
Indeterminate Red	23										23 .	1.28	
Sub Total	445	15	44	13	48	12	20	13	3	15	628	34.98	

ROOM 3 - HOOPER RANCH (Continued)
TEXTURED WARES

				Fill		Stra	tigra	phic	Colu	ms		
	A Fill No.	1	A Flr. 2 No.	Sub Flr. 2 No.	A Flr. 3 No.		Leve L 2	L 3 No.	5 L 4	L 5 No.	Tot	a l
Alma Neck		No.	No.	No.		NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	<u>^</u>
Banded	1				3						4	.22
Br. PlainCorr.	352	2	21	6	36	3	37	13	6	7	483	26.90
Br. PlainCorr. Sm. Int.	1		8		2	1	2	3			17	.95
Br. Indented Corr.	267	2	86	5	11	3	13	10	3	11	// 411	22.89
Br. Indented Corr.Sm.Int.	13		13		5		2		2	1	36	2.01
Gray Indented Corr.						•	1				1	.06
McDonald Corr. Plain		•••	3	•••							3	.17
McDonald Corr. Indented	1		3		1						5	.28
PatternedCorr.	11			1	2				1		15	.84
Indetermina te	8				3				1		12	.67
Br. Plain & Indent. Corr.	34		_1	_1	_2			_1		_1	40	2.23
Sub Total	688	4	135	13	65	7	55	27	13	20	1027	57.20
4.				PLAI	N WAR	B	· ·					
Alma Plain	29		16	17	5.6	2	3	2		5	130	7.24
Indeterminate	1										1	.06
Indeterminate Red			_4	_5							_9.	.50
Sub Total	30		20	22	56	2	3	2		5	140	7.80
Grand Total	1163	19	199	48	169	21	.78	42	16	40	1795	99.59

ROOM 4 - HOOPER RANCH

			D	ECORA	TED W	ARE		
	A Fill No.	No.	Fill Sub Flr. l	Fill Flr. 2 No.		Strat. Col.	T o No.	tal
Chaco B/W			1				. 1	.05
Heshotauthla Poly.	6	2	1 3		4		15	.80
Kwakina G/Poly.	. 5	2	1				8	.42
Pinedale B/R			5		132	2	139	7.38
Pinedale Poly.	4		2		17	1	211	1.27
Pinto Poly.			1				1	.05
Puerco B/R			1				1	.05
Querino Poly.					50		50	2.66
Reserve B/W	1		1		1		. 3	.16
St. Johns Poly.			8		88) 1	97	5.15
Tularosa B/W	9	9	28	18	276	1	341	18.11
wingate B/R			7		15		22	1.17
Indeterminate B/R	13	10	10	***	43		76	4.04
Indeterminate B/W	5	3	33		83	1	125	6.64
Indeterminate W/R		1	1	•••			2	.11
Indeterminate Poly.	1						. 1	.05
Indeterminate Painted	5	2	2		1		10	.53
Indeterminate Cream Colored					27		27	1.43
Houck Poly.					1		1	.05
B/R Sherds-Part & Restorables					210	_	210	11.15
Sub Total	49	29	104	18	948	6	1154	61.28

ROOM 4 - HOOPER RANCH (Continued)

			T	EXTU	RED WA	RES		
	A Fill No.		A Fill Sub Flr. 1 No.	Fill Flr. 2	Flr.	Strat.	T o No.	tal
Br. PlainCorr.	11	20	16		17	2	66	3.50
Br. PlainCorr. Sm. Int.	2		1				3	.16
Br. Indented Corr.	17	11	43		403	6 .	480	25.49
Br. Indented Corr.Sm.Int.	2	1	. 5		60		68	3.61
McDonald Corr. Indented					4		4	.21
Patterned Corr.					1		1	.05
Indeterminate	1		3		14		. 18	.96
Brown Plain & Indent.Corr.			_2	===	_9		_11	.58
Sub Total	33	32	70		508	8	651	34.57
				PLAI	N WAR	E		
Alma Plain	5	6	17		35		63	3.35
Woodruff Smudged			1			•••	1	.05
Indeterminate Red	===				12		12	.64
Sub Total	5	6	18		47		76	4.04
Grand Total	87	67	192	18	1503	14	1881	99.87

DECORATED WARE											
	A Fill No.	A Flr. 1 No.	A Fill Sub Flr. l No.	A 2 Sub Flr. 1. No.	Stra Col. L 1 & L 3		В	B Flr.	B Fire Pit No.	To	tal
Four Mile Poly.	4									4	.18
Gila B/R	1									1	. 04
Gila Poly.	1									1	.04
Heshotauthla Poly.	21	1			3	2	29			56	2.46
Kwakina G/Poly.	17						1	2		20	.88
Mimbres Bold Face B/W								1		1	.04
Pinedale B/R	29			3			50	5		87	3.83
Pinedale Poly.	25	2		1			42			70	3.08
Pinnawa G/W	1									1	.04
Puerco B/R	5									5	.22
Querino Poly.							14			14	.62
Red Mesa B/W	2						1			3	.13
Reserve B/W	3		1				10			14	.62
St.JohnsPoly.	11		1	2	1		56	66	1	138	6.07
Snowflake B/W							6			6	.26
Springerville Foly.	4	1				•••	13	6		24	1.06
Tularosa B/W	134	6		30	1	1	166			338	14.93
Wingate B/R	4	1			1		6			12	•53
Indeterminate B/R	86	2		1	. 2	1	50	99	36	277	12.19
Indeterminate B/W	64	3	1	3	3	3	52			129	5.68

ROOM 5 - HOOPER RANCH

	A A Strat.										
		A	Fill Sub		Col.	A			В		
	A Fill No.	1	Flr. 1 No.	1	L 3	Col. L 2 No.		Flr.		T o t	
Indeterminate	110.	no.	NO.	NO.	No.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	10
W/R	2	2								4	.18
Indeterminate Poly.	3	1					5			9	.40
Indeterminate Painted	5	1					10	3		19	.84
B/R Show Low							2			2	.09
Kwakina Int. QuerinoExt.							5	2		7	. 31
Houck Poly.	1			1						2	.09
Matsaki G/Poly.	_ 2		•								•
G/ 101J .		=			-			===	===	2	.09
Sub Total	425	17	6	41	11	7	518	184	37	1246	54.82
			T	EXTUR.	ED WA	RES					:
Br. PlainCorr.	265	12		1	11	5	53	17		364	16.02
Br. PlainCorr. Sm. Int.	7						6	1		14	.62
Br. Indented Corr.Sm.Int.	9			1			15	4		29	1.28
Br. Indented Corr.	178	17		4	9	5	167	30		410	18.04
Gray Indented Corr.	1								 -	. 1	.04
McDonald Corr. Indented	2							1		3	.13
Petterned Corr.	4				•••		1	3		8	. 35
Tularosa Fillet Rim				1						1	.04

ROOM 5 - HOOPER RANCH

		TE	XTURE	D WAR	ES (C	ontin	ued)				
	A Fill No.		A Fill Sub Flr. 1	Sub Flr. 1	L 3	A Stra Col. L 2	B Fill	B Flr.		e Tot	a 1
Indeterminate	8			1	2		8	8		27	1.19
Br. Plain & Indent. Corr.		<u></u>		_1	_2		_11	12	==		1.14
Sub Total	474	29		9	24	10	261	76		883	38.85
				PLAI	N WAR	<u> </u>					
Alma Plain	28	3		1	3		34	18		87	3.83
Indeterminate		1								1	.04
Indeterminate Red	_33	_3			_5		14				2.42
Sub Total	61	7		1	8		48	18		143	6.29
Grand Total	960	53	6	51	43	17	827	278	37	2272	99.99

ROOM 6 - HOOPER RANCH DECORATED WARE

-			ν.	ECUNA	TED WARE		
	A Fill No.	A Flr. No.	B Fill No.	B Flr. No.	Flr.	T o	tal
Heshotauthla Poly.	2	2	6			10	•97
Kwakina G/Poly.	2					2	.19
Kiatuthlanna B/W				1		1	.10
Pinedale B/R			43	5		48	4.65
Pinedale Poly.	3	2	13			18	1.74
Querino Poly.			3	1		4	.39
Red Mesa B/W			1			1	.10
Reserve B/W		2	10		1	13	1.26
St.JohnsPoly.	4	/	26	4		314	3.29
Snowflake B/W			3	2		5	.48
Tularosa B/W	29	1	71	20	6	127	12.30
Tularosa W/R			1			1	.10
Wingate B/R			16	8		24	2.32
Indeterminate B/R	31	9	25	2	3	70	6.78
Indeterminate B/W	9	2	22	5	3	41	3.97
Indeterminate Poly.	1	2	2			5	.48
Roosevelt B/W			1			1	.10
Ind. Painted			_2		==	_2	.19
Sub Total	81	20	245	48	13	407	39.40

	A Fill No.	A Flr.		B Flr.	Flr. NW Quad.		tal
Br. PlainCorr.	35		66		No.	No.	14.04
Br. PlainCorr. Sm. Int.		3	1			4	• 39
Br. Indented Corr.	55	7	256	13	3	334	32.33
Br. Indented Corr.Sm.Int.	1	2	30	4	2	39	3.78
Gray Plain Corr.			1			1	.10
Gray Indented Corr.	1					1	.10
McDonald Corr. Indented			2		1	3	.29
Patterned Corr.		6	5			11	1.06
Indeterminate	2	1	6	1		10	.97
Br. Plain & Indent. Corr.	_4		14			18	1.74
Sub Total	98	29	381	52	6	566	54.79
				PLAIN	WARE		
Alma Plain	11	5	18	5	2	41	3.97
San Francisco Red			1			1	.10
Indeterminate Red	_4	_4	_4	_5	===	17	1.65
Sub Total	15	9	23	10	2	59	5.71
Grand Total	194	58	649	11.0	21	1032	99.93

ROOM 7 - HOOPER RANCH

			DEC	ORATED	WARE		
		Wall Be- tween Rm 7A & Rm 3A No.	A Flr. No.	A Sub Flr. 1		T o 1	%
Chaco B/W	2					2	.25
Heshotauthla Poly.	53		8			61	7.74
Jeddito B/Y	1					1	.13
Kwakina G/Poly.	3					3	. 38
Pinedale B/R	10					10	1.27
Pinedale Poly.	11			1		12	1.52
Puerco B/R	3					3	. 38
Querino Poly.	2					2	.25
Reserve B/W	4		1			5	.63
St.JohnsPoly.			1			1	.13
Tularosa B/W	43		12	4		59	7.48
Wingate B/R	4	2				6	.76
Indeterminate B/R	15	1	7			23	2.92
Indeterminate B/W	24	12				36	4.57
Indeterminate W/R	3					3	. 38
Indeterminate Poly.	6			•••	in A	6	.76
Indeterminate Painted	32	2	6			. 40	5.08
Houck Poly.	1					1	.13
Show Low B/R	6					6	.76
Roosevelt B/W	1					1	.13

ROOM 7 - HOOPER RANCH

		Wall					
	A Fill No.	Be- tween Rm 7A & Rm 3A No.				T o	tal %
Matsaki G/Poly.	1						
d/ roly.			==	=		_1	.13
Sub total	225	17	35	5		282	35.79
	•						
			गम	XTURED WARES			
			11				
Br. PlainCorr.	205		7	5		217	27.54
Br. PlainCorr.							
Sm. Int.	10		1			11	1.40
Br. Indented							
Corr.	171	9	6	5		191	24.24
Br. Indented							•
Corr.Sm.Int.	9		2			11	1.40
Patterned							
Corr.	7			1		8	1.02
Indeterminate	5		1			6	.76
Br. Plain &							
Indent.Corr.	25		_1		-5	26	3.30
Sub Total	432	9	18	11		1,70	59.64
	7,5-					410	J7.04
			1	PLAIN WARE			
Alma Plain	16		12	1		29	3.58
Indeterminate		4					
Red	_7_	===		==		_7	.89
Sub Total	23		12	1		36	4.57
			7.00				
Grand Total	680	26	65	17		788	100.01

			DECORATED WARE	
		A Flr. No.	T o No.	tal
Chaco B/W	5	4	9	3.52
Heshotauthla Poly.	5	8	13	5.08
Kwakina G/Poly.	1	3	4	1.56
Pinedale B/R	5	1	6	2.34
Pinedale Poly.	5	. 4	9	3.52
Puerco B/R		1	1	.39
Querino Poly.		1	1	. 39
Reserve B/W	1		1	.39
St. Johns Poly.	2	1	3	1.17
Tularosa B/W	2	17	19	7.42
Wingate B/R	2	3		1.95
Indeterminate B/R	6	17	-23	8.98
Indeterminate B/W	8	11	19	7.42
Indeterminate Poly.		1	. 1	. 39
Indeterminate Painted	1	3	4	1.56
Show Low B/R	_2		_2	.78
Sub Total	45	75	120	46.87
			TEXTURED WARES	
Br. PlainCorr.	13	25	38	14.84
Br. Indented Corr.	. 20	21	41	16.01
Br. Indented Corr.Sm.Int.		2	2	.78

ROOM 8 - HOOPER RANCH TEXTURED WARES (Continued)

	A	A	TORRE WARES (COntinued)		
	Fill No.	Flr.		T o	tal
Indeterminate	1	2		3	1.17
Br.Plain & Indent.Corr.	_4	_4		8	3.12
Sub Total	38	54		. 92	35.94
			PLAIN WARE		
Alma Plain	13	7		20	7.81
Indeterminate Red	19	_5		211	9.37
Sub Total	32	12		44	17.19
Grand Total	115	141		256	99.96

		D:	SCURAT	ED WARE					
The second second second second			A DESCRIPTION OF STREET						
									tal
No.									
		1						1	.11
13	4	17	2					36	3.83
		1						1	.11
6	1			*				7	.74
2	4	2	 ·					8	.85
1								1	.11
1			2					3	• 32
1			1					2	.21
7	2	4	4					17	1.81
1								1	.11
	1	1						2	.21
25	18	8	29					80	8.50
1								1	.11
15	6	18	6					45	4.78
18	10	17	4					49	5.21
1	<u>_</u>							1	.11
8		_2					5	10	1.06
100	46	71	48					265	28.17
		TI	XTURE	D WARES					
			1					1	.11
34	10	20	5	•				69	7.33
	F111 1 No. 13 13 1 1 1 7 1 1 1 7 1 1 1 1 7 1 1 1 1	Fill Flr. 1 1 No. No. 13 4 6 1 2 4 1 7 2 1 1 25 18 1 15 6 18 10 1 15 6 18 10 1	A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A	Fill Fir. Fill Fir. 1	Fill Fir. Fill Fir. 1	A Fill Fir. Fill Fir. 1	A Fill Fir. Fill Fir. 1	A Fill Fir. A A A A Fill Fir. 1 1 2 2 2 1 No.	## A

ROOM 9 - HOOPER RANCH TEXTURED WARES (Continued)

		TEXT	URED	WARES	(Continued)		
	A Fill No.	A	Fill 2 No.	A		T o	tal
Br. PlainCorr.							
Sm.Int.	4	2	1	1		8	.85
Br. Indented Corr.	36	19	351	2		408	43.37
Br. Indented Corr.Sm.Int.	1	5	7	115		128	13.61
McDonald Corr. Indented			1	1		2	.21
Punched Corr.		1				1	.11
Indeterminate				2		2	.21
Br. Plain & Indent. Corr.	3	4	1	·		. 8	•85
Br. Plain & Sm. Int.				2.		_2	.21
Sub Total	78	41	381	129		629	66.86
				PLAIN	WARE		
Alma Plain	22	3	4	12		41	4.36
Woodruff Smudged				•			
			1	2	***	3	.32
Red Ware			===	_2		_2	.21
Sub Total	22	3	5	16		46	4.89
Grand Total	200	90	457	193		940	99.93

ROOM 10 - HOOPER RANCH DECORATED WARE

				DECORA	TED WARE			
	A Fill No.	A Bin in SE Cor- ner No.	A Flr. 1 No.	A Flr. 2 No.			T o	tal
Four Mile								92
Poly.	1	1	1	1			4	. 87
Gila Poly.	1						1	.22
Heshotauthla Poly.	4						. 4	.87
Jeddito B/0	1						1	.22
Jeddito B/Y	2						2	-44
Kwakina G/Poly.			2	2		(4)	. 4	.87
Pinedale B/R	6		2	15		1	23	5.02
Pinedale Poly.	6		4	16			. 26	5.68
Querino Poly.	1						1	.22
Red Mesa B/W			1				1	.22
Reserve B/W	2					1	2	.44
St.JohnsPoly.	1		1	9			- 11	2.40
Springerville Poly.				1			1	.22
Tonto Poly.	2						2	-44
Tularosa B/W	. 29	1	7	20			57	12.44
White Mound B/W	1						1	.22
Wingate B/R	2		1				3	.65
Indeterminate B/R	18	1	10	19			48	10.48
Indeterminate B/W	6		- 3	1			10	2.18

ROOM 10 - HOOPER RANCH

		DE	CORAT	ED WAR	E (Continued)		
		Bin in SE Cor- ner No.	A Flr	A Flr.			tal
Indeterminate						No.	70
W/R				2		2	•44
Indeterminate Poly.	2	1	1-1	1		5	1.09
Painted	_1	_5		10		16	3.49
Sub Total	86	9	33	97		225	49.12
			1	EXTUR	ED WARES		
Br. PlainCorr.	25	2	39	7		73	15.94
Br. Indented Corr.	27	2	27	45		101	22.05
Br. Indented Corr.Sm.Int.				5		5	1.09
Gray Plain Corr.	3					3	.65
McDonald Corr. Indented				1		1	.22
Indeterminate	2	1	2			5	1.09
Br. Plain & Indent. Corr.	_3		_3			6	1.31
Sub Total	60	5	71	58.		194	42.35
w .							
				PLAIN	WARE		
Alma Plain	18		8	4		30	6.55
Indeterminate							
Red	_2	===	_1	===		_9.	1.96
Sub Total	20		15	4		39	8.51
Grand Total	166	14	119	159	The second secon	458	99.98

ROOM 11 - HOOPER RANCH

			DECORATED WARE		
	A Trench No.	Trend Out- side Wall No.	ah .	T o	tal %
St. Johns Poly.	1	2		3	15.00
Indeterminate B/R	2	4		6	30.00
Indeterminate B/W	==	_2		2	10.00
Sub Total	3	8		11	55.00
			TEXTURED WARES		
Br. PlainCorr.	(1		1	5.00
Br. PlainCorr. Sm. Int.		1		1	5.00
Br. Indented Corr.	2	2		4	20.00
Gray Plain Corr.		_1		_1	5.00
Sub Total	2	5		7	35.00
			PLAIN WARE		
Alma Plain		2		_ 2	10.00
Sub Total	-7-	2	•	2	10.00
Grand Total	. 5	15		20	100.00

	DECORATED WARE						
	A Fill No.	A Flr. No.	B Fill No.	T o	tal		
Four Mile Poly	7	1	1	2	.63		
Heshotauthla Poly.		4	6	10	3.16		
Kwakina G/Poly.		1		i	. 32		
Pinedale B/R	2	1		3	.95		
Pinedale Poly.	1	2	5	8			
Querino Poly.		1		1	• 32		
Reserve B/W		1		1	.32		
St.Johns Poly.	2	3	1	6	1.90		
Tularosa B/W	- 4	714	20	38	12.02		
Indeterminate B/R		21	4	25	7.91		
Indeterminate B/W	1	10	14	25	7.91		
Indeterminate W/R		1.	1	2	.63		
Indeterminate Poly.		1		1	.32		
Indeterminate Painted	1	3	4		2.53		
Show Low B/R	_1		_2		.95		
Sub Total	12	64	58	134	42.40		
			TH	EXTURED WARES			
Br. PlainCorr.	7	3	2	12	3.80		
Br. PlainCorr. Sm. Int.	1	2		. 3	.95		
Br. Indented Corr.	7	28	4		12.34		

ROOM 12 - HOOPER RANCH TEXTURED WARES (Continued)

		15	ATURE	D WARES (Continued)		
	Fill No.		B Fill No.		T O	tal
Br. Indented						
Corr.Sm.Int.	3	2	92		97	30.70
Indeterminate	2				2	.63
Br. Plain &						
Indent.Corr.	2	2	1		5	1.58
Br. Plain &						
Indent.Sm.Int.			1		1	. 32
Kana-n NK.Bd.	===	===	_1		1	.32
Sub Total	22	37 -	101		160	50.62
				PLAIN WARE		
Alma Plain	6	2	6		ע	4.43
Indeterminate						
Red		_4	_4		8	2.53
Sub Total	6	6	10		22	6.96
Grand Total	40	107	169		316	100.00

ROOM 13 - HOOPER RANCH DECORATED WARE

	A Fill No.	A Flr. No.			T o	tal
Heshotauthla	NO.	no.			NO.	75
Poly.		. 3			3	2.34
Kwakina						
G/Poly.		1			1	.78
Pinedale B/R	. 2	2			4	3.12
Pinedale						
Poly.	1	>			1	.78
Red Mesa B/W	3	2			5	3.91
Springerville						
Poly.	1				. 1	.78
Tularosa B/W	13	5			18	14.06
Indeterminate						
B/R	1	. 8		•	9	7.03
Indeterminate						
B/W	2	8			10	7.81
Indeterminate						
Painted	_3	_1			<u></u>	3.12
Sub Total	26	30			56	43.75
			TEXTURED WARES			
Br. PlainCorr.	5	22			27	21.09
					'	
Br. PlainCorr. Sm. Int.		3			3	2.34
					,	2.74
Br. Indented Corr.	8	19			27	21.09
					-1	21.07
Br. Indented Corr.Sm.Int.	6	1			7	5.47
					'	2.41
McDonald Corr. Indented		71			1	.78
		, -			•	.10
Patterned Corr.		2			2	1.56
						1.56
Sub Total	19	48			67	52.34

ROOM 13 - HOOPER RANCH (Continued)

			PLAIN WARE	
		A Flr. No.	T o !	tal
Alma Plain	_2	_3	_5.	3.91
Sub Total	2	3	5	3.91
Grand Total	47	81	128	99.97

ROOM 14 - HOOPER RANCH DECORATED WARE

	A	DENOTINE SE PRICE			t a l
Four Mile	No.			No.	%
Poly	1			1	2.50
Heshotauthla Poly.	2			172	5.00
Kwakina G/Poly.	1			1	2.50
Pinedale B/R	9			9	22.50
Pinedale Poly.	1			1	2.50
Indeterminate B/R	1			1	2.50
Indeterminate B/W	_1			_1	2.50
Sub Total	16			16	40.00
		TEXTURED WARES	ean Constitution		
Br. PlainCorr.	7			7	17.50
Br. Indented Corr.	11			11	27.50
Br. Indented Corr.Sm.Int.	1			1	2.50
Indeterminate	_1			_1	2.50
Sub Potal	20			20	50.00
		PLAIN WARE			
Alma Plain	_4			_4	10.00
Sub Total	4			4	10.00
	•	W			
Grand Total	40			40	100.00

DECORATED WARE

	A	DECORATED WARE		
	Trench No.		0	tal
Heshotauthla			••	
Poly. Kwakina	2		2	2.82
G/Poly	1		1	1.41
Pinedale Poly.	3 .		3	4.23
St. Johns Poly.	2		2	2.82
Springerville Poly.	ı		1	1.41
Tularosa B/W	5		5	7.04
Indeterminate B/R	21		21	29.58
Indeterminate B/W	5		5	7.04
Indeterminate Poly.	1		1	1.41
Indeterminate Painted	_3		3	4.23
Sub Total	44		+4	61.97
		TEXTURED WARES		
Br. PlainCorr.	9		9	12.68
Br. Indented Corr.	13		13	18.31
Br. Plain & Indent.	1		1	1.41
Sub Total	23		23	32.39
		PLAIN WARE		
Alma Plain	2		2	2 82
Woodruff	2		2	2.82
Smudged	_2		2.	2.82
Sub Total	4		4	5.63
Grand Total	71	7	1 1	100.03

ROOM 16 - HOOPER RANCH DECORATED WARE

	A Trench No.		T o	tal
Pinedale Poly.	1	P	1	3.33
Tularosa B/W	5		5	16.67
				2000,
Indeterminate B/R	2		2	6.67
Indeterminate B/W	3		3	10.00
Indeterminate Poly.	_1		_1	3.33
Sub Total	12		12	40.00
		TEXTURED WARES		
Br. PlainCorr.	14		14	46.67
Br. Indented Corr.	. 2		2	6.67
Br. Indented Corr.Sm.Int.	1		_1	3.33
Sub Total	17		17	56.67
		PLAIN WARE		
Alma Plain	_1		_1	3.33
Sub Total	. 1		1	3.33
Grand Total	30		30	100.00

KIVA I - HOOPER RANCH

		Fir.	777-	DECORATED WARE				
	F111	1	2		\		tal	
Four Mile	No.	No.	No.			No.	%	
Poly.	10	3				13	1.33	
Gila Poly.		3				3	.31	
Heshotauthla Poly.	19	9				28	2.86	
Kwakina G/Poly.	19	7				26	2.65	
Kiatuthlanna B/W		2				2	.20	
Pinedale B/R	24					24	2.45	
Pinedale Poly.	15	13				28	2.86	
Pinnawa G/W	2					2	.20	
Querino Poly.	1					1	.10	
Reserve B/W	4	5				9	.92	
St.JohnsPoly.	18	9				27	2.75	
Snowflake B/W	1	1				2	.20	
Springerville Poly.	2	2				4	.41	
Tularosa B/W	58	58	12			128	13.06	
wingate B/R	2					2	.20	
Indeterminate B/R	78	51				129	13.16	
Indeterminate B/W	30	21				51	5.20	
Indeterminate W/R	3	1				4	.41	
ndeterminate Poly.	5	5				10	1.02	
Indeterminate Painted	31	6				37	.3.77	

KIVA I - HOOPER RANCH

DECORATED WARE (Continued)								
	Fill No.		Flr. 2 No.		T o	tal		
Matsaki Poly.	1				1	.10		
4 Mile Ext. Kwakina Int.	2				2	.20		
Show Low B/R		_1			_1	10		
Sub Total	325	197	12		534	54.47		
			<u>T</u>	EXTURED WARES				
Alma Neck Banded	1	1			2	.20		
Br.PlainCorr.	. 68	31	. 6		105	10.71		
Br. PlainCorr. Sm. Int.	4	10	i		15	1.53		
Br. Indented Corr.	83	59	18		160	16.32		
Br. Indented Corr.Sm.Int.	17	23	9		49	5.00		
McDonald Corr. Indented	1				1	.10		
PatternedCorr.	1				1	.10		
Indeterminate	3	2	4		9	.92		
Plain & Indent.	5	_3	2		10	1.02		
Sub Total	183	129	40		352	35.90		
				PLAIN WARE				
Alma Plain	26	24	9		59	6.02		
woodruff Smudged	2				2	.20		
Indeterminate Red	12	18	_3		_33	3.37		
Sub Total	40	42	12		94	9.59		
Grand Total	548	368	64		980	99.95		

TRENCH A. SQ. A1 - HOOPER RANCH

			DECORATED	WARE			
	Level 1 No.	Level 2 No.	Level 3 No.			T o	tal
Tularosa B/W	7		8			15	16.48
Indeterminate Poly.	==		_2			_2	2.20
Sub Total	7		10			17	18.68
			TEXTURED 1	WARES			
Br.PlainCorr.	6	9	2			17	18.68
Br. PlainCorr. Sm. Int.	4	3				7	7.69
Br. Indented Corr.	4	17	6			27	29.67
Br.Indented Corr.Sm.Int.	4	7	3			14	15.38
Tularosa Fillet Rim	1					1	1.10
Indeterminate	_1	_2	_4			_7	7.69
Sub Total	20	38	15		340	73	80.22
		, to	PLAIN W	ARE			
Alma Plain	===		_1			1	1.10
Sub Total			1			1	1.10
4.					18		
Grand Total	27	38	26			91	99.97

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000) Site No. LS-1

Location: SW1 NW2 Section 14 Twp. 13N Range 28E

Type: Probably small rectangular pueblo -- 3 to 6 rooms.

General Setting: Located on a sandy flat surrounded by low rounded hills. The site lies one quarter mile north of the Little Colorado River; other water supply not located. It is possible that a spring(s) was running in the hills. The extent of the site is small; the area on which the pottery was found was approximately 50 feet by 20 feet. The present cover is sparse grass.

Area: St. Johns ("Blue Clay Hills") Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: Little Colorado River plus possible springs

No. of Rooms or Houses: 3 to 6 rooms (Very little evidence on the surface to indicate the structural plan of this site. This is probably due to the use of building materials by other groups in the area--borrowing materials from abandoned houses to construct the newer ones.

Pottery Group: IV

Artifacts: 1 pottery scraper, and 1 chopping tool--fine grained basalt with a sinuous edge.

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000) Site No: LS-2

Location: SEt SEt Section 9 Twp. 13N Range 28E

Type: "Sherd Area" -- probable pit houses

General Setting: Located 2.5 miles north of St. Johns on a sandy flat surrounded by low rounded hills. The Little Golorado River flows three quarters of a mile southwest of the site. Cover is sparse grass. The extent of pottery on the surface is limited to an area approximately 30 yds. square.

Area: St. Johns ("Blue Clay Hills") Drainage: Little Colo-

Water Supply: Little Colorado River plus possible springs in the nearby hills

No. of Rooms or Houses: ? -- Impossible to tell from surface indications.

Pottery Group: II

Archaeological Survey

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

3

Site No. LS-3

Location: NWt SWt Section 10 Twp. 13N Range 28E

Type: probable pit houses ("Sherd Area")

General Setting: Located on a sandy flat surrounded by low rounded hills approximately three quarters of a mile north of the Little Colorado River. Cover is sparse grass. Pottery was found in an area 75 feet by 210 feet.

Area: St. Johns ("Blue Clay Hills") Drainage: Little Colorado River

Water Supply: Little Colorado River plus possible springs in hills

No. of Rooms or Houses: ? -- Impossible to tell from surface indications.

Pottery Group: III

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CHICAGO NATURAL HISTORY MUSEUM Archaeological Survey

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000) Site No. LS-4

Location: NWt SWt Section 10 Twp. 13N Range 28E

Type: small rectangular pueblo

General Setting: Located on a sandy flat just south of LS-3.

It is surrounded by low rounded hills. The site lies approximately one mile northeast of the Little Colorado River.

Cover is sparse grass.

Area: St. Johns ("Blue Clay Hills") Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: Little Colorado River plus possible springs in hills

No. of Rooms or Houses: 5 - 8 rooms

Pottery Group: III

-5

CHICAGO NATURAL HISTORY MUSEUM Archaeological Survey

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Site No. LS-5

Location: NE' SW' Section 11 Twp. 13N Range 28E

Type: "Sherd Area" -- probable pit houses

General Setting: Located on a sandy flat surrounded by low rounded hills. Pottery appears from a sandy blow-out. The site is located approximately one mile northeast of the Little Colorado River. Cover is sparse grass. Pottery appears in an area 60 feet by 90 feet.

Area: St. Johns ("Blue Clay Hills") Drainage: Little Colorado River

Water Supply: Little Colorado River and possible springs in hills

No. of Rooms or Houses: ? -- No surface indications of structure were found.

Pottery Group: II

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Site No. LS-6

Location: NWt SWt Section 22 Twp. 13N Range 28E

Type: Probable small rectangular pueblo

General Setting: Located on the west side of a small dry wash. The site is on the top of a small sandy hill covered with sparse grass. It is one half mile north of St. Johns. Extent of site is 25 feet by 35 feet.

Area: St. Johns

Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: Arroyo

No. of Rooms or Houses: No room patterns were located. Judging from the size of the site there are 5 to 8 rooms.

Pottery Group: IV

Archaeological Survey

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Site No. LS-7

Location: SEt NEt Section 21 Twp. 13N Range 28E

Type: probably small rectangular pueblo

General Setting: Located on the west side of a wash running north into the Little Colorado River. Site is heavily covered with low brush and Juniper. The ground is flat and sandy. The extent of the site is 60 feet by 120 feet. The site consists of pottery and scattered rock.

Area: St. Johns

Drainage: Little Colorado

River .

Water Supply: arroyo

No. of Rooms or Houses: ? -- surface indications of structure are lacking.

Pottery Group: IV

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Site No. LS-8

Location: NWt SEt Section 26 Twp. 13N Range 28E

Type: probably small rectangular pueblo

General Setting: Pottery occurs on a small sandy knoll covered with sparse bunch grass. LS-8 is located just 0.3 miles northwest of LS-9. It lies approximately one half mile north of the Little Colorado River. The extent of the site is 20 feet by 30 feet.

Area: St. Johns

Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: Little Colorado River

No. of Rooms or Houses: Impossible to determine from surface

indications.

Pottery Group: IV

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Site No. LS-9

Location: Center of NEt Section 35 Twp. 13N Range 28E

Type: small rectangular pueblo

General Setting: Located on a small, low hill just south of the Salt Lake Road one mile east of the Little Colorado Bridge on the eastern side of St. Johns. The site is also one mile north of the Little Colorado River. Hill is sandy with a sparse cover of grass. The approximate extent of the site is 85 feet by 70 feet.

Area: St. Johns

Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: Little Colorado River

No. of Rooms or Houses: The ruin was bulldozed and therefore it was impossible to determine the number of rooms.

Pottery Group: III, IV, and V

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Site No. LS-10

Location: NW% SW% Section 31 Twp. 13N Range 29E

Type: Rectangular pueblo

General Setting: Located on a small point of land overlooking a wash. It is a sandy area covered with sparse Juniper and grass. The site is located 3 miles northeast of the Little Colorado River. It is just 90 feet west of LS-11. The extent of the site is 66 feet by 40 feet.

Area: St. Johns

Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: arroyo

No. of Rooms or Houses: 15 to 20 rooms

Pottery Group: IV and V

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Site No. LS-11

Location: SEX NWX Section 31 Twp. 13N Range 29E

Type: rectangular pueblo

General Setting: Site is located on a small hill surrounded by other such hills. A wash runs at the base of the hill upon which the site is situated. Present cover is sparse Juniper and grass. Local people report springs in the wash in relatively recent time. The site is located south of the Salt Lake Road east of St. Johns approximately one mile from the Little Colorado River. The site consists of three structures: one 30 feet by 75 feet, another 15 feet square, and one 45 feet by 18 feet. In addition there is a circular structure 20 feet in diameter, possibly a kiva. Building material is sandstone slab. The site has been bulldozed in part.

Area: St. Johns Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: arroyo plus springs located in the arroyo

No. of Rooms or Houses: 20 to 25 rooms

Pottery Group: III, IV, and V

Archaeological Survey

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Site No. LS-12

Location: NEt SWt Section 30 Twp. 13N Range 29E

Type: pueblo -- "Half Moon" shape

General Setting: Located on a flat-topped hill overlooking Kern's Wash. Cover is sparse Juniper and grass. Local people report springs in the wash in relatively recent time. The ruin is a curved structure in the shape of a semi-circle. It is 72 feet long measured on the inside face of the curve and 18 feet wide. It has a square structure, 15 feet by 15 feet, located 40 feet east. No pit houses associated with this site were found.

Area: St. Johns Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: Kern's Wash and springs

No. of Rooms or Houses: 20 to 25 rooms

Pottery Group: III and IV

Map: St. Johns Quar (1:250,000)

Site No. LS-13

Location: NWt SEt Section 36 Twp. 13N Range 28E

Type: rectangular pueblo

General Setting: Located on a knob-hill overlooking Kern's Wash. Site is sandy and is sparsely covered with low brush and Juniper. Debris forms a mound 5 to 6 feet above the ground's surface. Size of the ruin is 120 feet by 175 feet.

Area: St. Johns

Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: Kern's Wash and springs

No. of Rooms or Houses: approximately 100 rooms (two stories)

Pottery Group: III, IV, and V

Artifacts: none

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Archaeological Survey

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Site No. LS-14

Location:north portion of Section 1 Twp. 12N Range 28E west boundary of the SW2

Type: rectangular pueblo

General Setting: Located on a point on top of a small hill one mile east of the Little Colorado River and one mile south of Kern's Wash. Probable springs in the area but were unlocated. Cover is sparse Juniper and grass. Slab masonry pueblo is approximately 100 feet by 55 feet with a rectangular kiva, 15 feet by 10 feet. Debris forms a mound about six feet high, indicating two stories.

Area: St. Johns Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: probable springs

No. of Rooms or Houses: 60 to 70 rooms

Pottery Group: III, IV, and V

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1: 250,000) Site No. LS-15

Location: center west side of SW2 Section 1 Twp. 12N Range 28E

Type: rectangular pueblo

General Setting: Located on a small hill on a point of land jutting into the Little Colorado River Valley. It lies one mile east of the river and one mile either north or south of washes. Possible springs in the area but were not found. Size of the ruin is 24 feet by 18 feet. It is about 50 yards south of LS-14. What looks like a circular Great Kiva is located approximately 20 yards southeast of this site. Its diameter is about 35 feet.

Area: St. Johns Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: probable springs

No. of Rooms or Houses: 12 to 15 rooms

Pottery Group: IV and V

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000) Site No. LS-16

Location: NW2 NW2 Section 13 Twp. 13N Range 28E

Type: pre-pottery

General Setting: Located on a flat, low knob. Area is quite sandy. Present cover is sparse Juniper and bushes. For the most part the site is open. It is located one half mile southeast of the Chavez Ranch--one half mile south of the Little Colorado River and one quarter mile east of a wash. Fairly extensive area of chippings and artifacts exposed in the sand by the wind. Approximate area of site is 20 yards by 40 yards.

Area: St. Johns Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: arroyo

No. of Rooms or Houses: none

Group I (pre-pottery)

Artifacts: 5 scrapers, 5 core tools (cutting tools or scrapers), 1 chopping tool.

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000) Site No. LS-17

Location: Center of Section 17 Twp. 12N Range 28E

Type: "L" shaped pueblo

General Setting: Located on a small hill overlooking a wash (south side) draining into the Little Colorado River(one half mile southeast). The site lies 150 yards east of highway 666 four and eight tenths miles south of St. Johns. Cover is grass. Just 23 feet north of the ruin is a rectangular outline of rocks indicating a structure, but no pottery was found here. It is very possible that this represents an early Mexican structure and is not associated with the "L" shaped pueblo.

Area: St. Johns Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: arroyo

No. of Rooms or Houses: 6 to 8 rooms

Pottery Group: IV and V

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Site No. LS-18

Location: center Section 8 Twp. 11N 28E

Type: pre-pottery

General Setting: Located south of St. Johns on Highway 666 just 150 yards east on the Lyman Reservoir road. Site is extensive. Artifacts and chippings appear as a result of wind erosion in a sandy area sparsely covered with Juniper. It is located near a small wash. Site lies on gently sloping land from north to south. A basin-shaped metate was noted on the site.

Area: St. Johns-Lyman Dam

Drainage: Little Colorado River

No. Rooms or Houses: none

Group I -- pre-pottery

Artifacts: 1 chopping tool, 31 scrapers, and 1 cutting tool.

Archaeological Survey

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Site No. LS-19

Location: NWt SEt Section 8 Twp. 11N Range 28E

Type: pre-pottery

General Setting: Located on a small hill on the west side of the Little Colorado River (river is \(\frac{1}{2} \) mile away). Area is quite sandy; present cover is sparse Juniper and grass.

Area: St. Johns -- Lyman Dam

Drainage: Little Colo-

rado River

Water Supply: Little Colorado River

No. of Rooms or Houses: none

Group I (pre-pottery)

Artifacts: 31 scrapers, 2 cutting tools, 1 projectile point fragment, and 3 chopping tools.

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000) Site No. LS-20

Location: NW% SW% Section 9 Twp. 11N Range 28E

Type: small pueblo

General Setting: Located on the top of a small Butte. Only one room shows from surface indications. Entrance is on the west side of the room. Top surface of the Butte is approximately 45 feet by 60 feet. The room is located just north of the center of the flat surface of the top. It overlooks the Little Colorado River roughly one mile northwest of the Lyman Dam.

Area: St. Johns - Lyman Dam Drainage: Little Colorado River

Water Supply: Little Colorado River plus possible springs

No. of Rooms or Houses: one room

Pottery Group: III, IV, and V

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Site No. LS-21

Location: NW% SE% Section 22 Twp. 11N Range 28E

Type: pre-pottery

General Setting: Located on a small hill approximately one mile west of the Little Colorado River. The area is quite sandy and is presently covered with sparse Juniper and grass. The artifacts are exposed by wind. No immediate water supply could be located, but there is the possibility of springs in the area which are now dry.

Area: St. Johns--Lyman Dam

Drainage: Little Colorado River

Water Supply: ? -- probable springs

No. of Rooms or Houses: none

Group I -- pre-pottery

Artifacts: 14 scrapers, 1 chopping tool, 2 knives

Archaeological Survey

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Site No. IS-22

Location: NW SE Section 8 Twp. 12N Range 28E

Type: pre-pottery

General Setting: Located on a flat upland area of sandstone. The site is situated just east of highway 666 four miles south of St. Johns. It is 1.5 miles north of the Little Colorado River and is one half mile east of a wash. Present cover is grass and sparse Juniper.

Area: St. Johns

Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: arroyo plus possible springs

No. of Rooms or Houses: none

Group I -- pre-pottery

Artifacts: 1 fragment of triangular projectile point, 3 chopping tools, 7 random flake knives, 8 scrapers, 4 cutting or chopping tools

Archaeological Survey

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000) Site No. 1.S-23

Location: NE' SW' Section 10 Twp. 11N Range 29E

Type: rectangular pueblo

General Setting: Located on a small knob-hill on a point of land leading out into the present Lyman Dam Reservoir. It lies approximately 100 yards south-southwest of LS-24. The site is sandy and sparsely covered by brush and Juniper. The actual size of the pueblo is 59 feet by 49 feet. Two circular structures, both 10 feet in diameter, and a nine foot square structure are on the east side of the pueblo. Little surface pottery was noted. There are running springs at LS-24, just 100 yards away.

Area: St. Johns -- Lyman Dam Drainage: Little Colo-

rado River

Water Supply: springs

No. of Rooms or Houses: 45-60 rooms

Pottery Group: III, IV, and V

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000) Site No. LS-24

Location: NEt SWt Section 10 Twp. 11N Range 29E

Type: rectangular pueblo

General Setting: Located on a point of land jutting into the present Lyman Dam Reservoir. The site lies at the extreme end of the point which at one time jutted into the valley of the Little Colorado River. The site lies approximately eight feet above the water level of the reservoir (June, 1959). The site consists of a rectangular pueblo, 180 feet by 70 feet and a Kiva, 12 feet by 20 feet. The area is sandy, sparsely covered with brush and tumble weed with a few juniper trees. Several springs are at the ruin at present, and it is situated within one half mile of the original stream bed.

Area: St. Johns--Lyman Dam Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: springs

No. of Rooms or Houses: more than 100

Pottery Group: VI

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Site No. LS-25

Location NE T13N R28E and NW T13N R29E

Type: pre-pottery

General Setting: Located along a long ridge. It is sandy with a sparse cover of grass and Juniper. The whole ridge is strewn with artifacts and chippings. If this area represents several sites, there was no indication as in the form of concentrations of artifacts or chippings. The ridge is located three miles north from the curve on highway 666 east of St. Johns. It is just east of the highway.

Area: St. Johns

Water Supply: probable springs -- one half mile west of an arroyo

No. of Rooms or Houses: none

Group I -- pre-pottery

Artifacts: 18 scrapers

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000) Site No. LS-26

Location: NWt NEt Section 31 Twp. 12N Range 25E

Type: pre-pottery

General Setting: Located on a small hill 20 feet south of the dirt road into Mesa Redonda, six miles in from highway 61. The site is on the south side of the road as it goes up a hill; there is a grade-bank on the north side. A series of basalt boulders forming an oblong pattern, about 40 feet by 60 feet, is on the site, but its origin is uncertain. There are a number of artifacts and chippings on the site. A small wash is at the base of the hill.

Area: Concho--Chilicot Ranch Drainage: Little Colorado River

Water Supply: arroyo

No. of Rooms or Houses: none

Group I -- pre-pottery (2 Reserve Black-on-White ?? sherds were found on the site)

Artifacts: 20 random flake knives, 1 knife, 1 chopping tool, and 18 scrapers.

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000) Site No. LS-27

Location: SE' NE' Section 20 Twp. 12N Range 25E

Type: sherd and artifact area

General Setting: Located on a sandy flat presently covered with sparse Juniper. No surface indication of structures. Pottery and artifacts strewn over the site, about an acre in extent. Sand is discolored from charcoal.

Area: Concho--Chilicot Ranch Drainage: Little

Colorado River

Water Supply: ? -- probable spring

No. of Rooms or Houses: none located

Pottery Group: III and IV

Artifacts: 8 scrapers, 1 knife, 1 fragment of a serriated projectile point, 1 flake saw, 14 random flake knives, 1 pottery scraper.

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Site No. LS-28

Location: Center Section 7 Twp. 12N Range 25E

Type: rectangular pueblo

General Setting: Located on a gradual slope in front of a sandstone cliff. To the south of the ruin is a water-catch which closes into a neck 9 feet across which opens on to the flats below (east of the ruin). Cover is grass and sparse Juniper. Fifty-seven feet south of the north end of the ruin are two slab-lined fire pits which are three feet deep. A rectangular kiva, 15 feet by 18 feet, is located 25 feet east of the ruin. The site is just east of a wash.

Area: Concho--Chilicot Ranch

Drainage: Little Colorado River

Water Supply: Arroyo, probable springs, and rainwater caught off the sandstone cliff.

Pottery Group: III, IV, and V

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000) Site No. LS-29

Location: NEt NEt Section 9 Twp. 12N Range 25E

Type: sherd and artifact area

General Setting: Located on top a sandstone shelf. Sandy area-cover is sparse juniper. The sand is colored black from charcoal. No surface signs of structure. Pottery and artifacts are numerous.

Area: Concho--Chilicot Ranch

Drainage: Little Colorado River

Water Supply: ? -- probable springs

No. of Rooms or Houses: none found

Pottery Group: III and IV

Artifacts: 1 random flake knife

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000) Site No. LS-30

Location: NEt SEt Section 27 Twp. 13N Range 28E

Type: pre-pottery

General Setting: Located on a sandy slope on the east side of a small hill just east of the Table Rock Site (C. N. H. M. Southwest Exped., 1958). Extent of the site is small--perhaps a half acre. Cover is sparse grass. Located just east of the Little Colorado River.

Area: St. Johns Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: Little Colorado River

No. of Rooms or Houses: none

Group I -- pre-pottery

Artifacts: 4 chopping tools, 1 scraper, and 6 random flake knives

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000) Site No. LS-31

Location: NW2 SW2 Section 34 Twp. 13N Range 28E

Type: pit houses

General Setting: Located on the top of a flat, low hill at the end of a point of land leading into the Little Colorado River Valley. Present cover is sparse grass and bushes. Four depressions 20 to 30 feet in diameter. Little surface pottery. Little Colorado River one quarter mile to the east.

Area: St. Johns Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: Little Colorado River

No. of Rooms or Houses: four pit houses

Pottery Group: III and IV

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000) Site No. LS-32

Location: SEZ SWZ Section 34 Twp. 13N Range 28E

Type: pit houses

General Setting: Pit house depressions located on a low hill at the end of a point overlooking the Little Colorado River Valley. River is approximately one mile to the east. Cover is sparse grass. The site is one quarter mile southeast of a wash. Depressions vary from 15 feet to 24 feet in diameter.

Area: St. Johns Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: arroyo

No. of Rooms or Houses: 4 to 6 pit houses

Pottery Group: III

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000) Site No. LS-33

Location: SEt SEt Section 32 Twp. 13N Range 29E

Type: small pueblo

General Setting: Four rooms located and built against a sandstone cliff on top of the talus slope. Four rooms showing
with walls standing, one with walls four feet high. Cliff
is 60 feet high. Much debris has fallen from cliff. No
surface pottery was located--perhaps debris has covered it.
The site does not look "modern" (no recent "artifacts" were
found)... Present course of the Little Colorado River is
loo yards north of the site.

Area: St. Johns Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: Little Colorado River

No. of Rooms or Houses: four rooms

Pottery Group: ? -- no pottery found

Artifact: none found

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Site No. LS-34

Location: NW Sw Section 2 Twp. 10N Range 28E

Type: Pueblo and pit houses

General Setting: Located on top a basalt-capped point into the valley of the Little Colorado River. Springs are located at end of the point. Several basalt boulder rooms are indicated. South of these are 10 to 15 pit house depressions; many outlined by basalt boulders. All the pottery collected from the site comes from this area; none from the ruin itself. A maze of boulder walls covers the whole point; it is impossible to determine which, if any, are prehistoric and which are modern.

Area: Richville Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: springs

No. of Rooms or Houses: 5 to 8 rooms; 10 to 15 pit houses

Pottery Group: III

Artifacts: 1 scraper, 5 random flake knives

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000) Site No. LS-35

Location: NW NW Section 11 Twp. 10N Range 28E

Type: rectangular pueblo

General Setting: Large ruin located just 100 yards west of the Little Colorado River. Slab masonry chinked with small rocks and plastered. Ruin covers the top of a low hill overlooking the river. The location gives a commanding view. No definite Kiva located. Springs one half mile west of the site. The ruin is located one quarter mile south of the Sherwood Ranch house in Richville. Cover is sparse grass.

Area: Richville Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: springs and Little Colorado River

No of Rooms or Houses: more than 100

Pottery Group: IV, V, and VI

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Site No. LS-36

Location: SW2 NE2 Section 15 Twp. 11N Range 28E

Type: rectangular pueblo

General Setting: Located on a low hill which is surrounded by tamarisk. The site lies one quarter mile southwest of the Little Colorado River. There are springs at the base of the hill. The hill itself is sparsely covered with grass.

Area: St. Johns--Lyman Dam Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: Little Colorado River and springs

No. of Rooms or Houses: more than 100 rooms

Pottery Group: IV, V, and VI

Artifacts: 1 three-surfaced mano, 1 shell bead, 1 bone whistle. and I bone awl

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Site No. LS-37

Location: SEX SWX Section 10 Twp. 11N Range: 28E

Type: one room pueblo

General Setting: Located on a small knoll on a point of land jutting into the present Lyman Reservoir. The point is the second point northwest of the one on which LS-24 is located. The area is sandy; the cover is sparse grass. The room measures 11 feet by 12 feet.

Area: St. Johns--Lyman Dam Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: Little Colorado River

No. of Rooms or Houses: one room

Pottery Group: III and IV

Artifacts: 2 rectangular manos (both approximately 8 inches by 3 inches) and several metate fragments.

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Site No. LS-38

Location: NE' SW' Section 10 Twp. 11N Range 28E

Type: rectangular pueblo

General Setting: The site is a small ruin located on a point of land jutting into the present Lyman Reservoir. The point is one west of the point upon which LS-24 is situated. The area is sandy; present cover is sparse grass.

Area: St. Johns--Lyman Dam Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: Little Colorado River

No. of Rooms or Houses: 3 rooms

Pottery Group: IV

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Site No. LS-39

Location: SE NEZ Section 23 Twp. 13N Range 28E

Type: one room pueblo

General Setting: The site consists of one room situated on a sandy flat. The present cover is sparse grass. It is located on the north side of an arroyo.

Area: St. Johns-#Blue Clay Hills" Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: arroyo

No. of Rooms or Houses: one room

Pottery Group: III and IV

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Site No. LS-40

Location: Center of NE' Section 23 Twp. 13N Range 28E

Type: one room pueblo

General Setting: Located on a sandy flat just 25 yards west of LS-39. Present cover is sparse grass. It is located approximately 100 yards north of an arroyo.

Area: St. Johns -- "Blue Clay Hills"

Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: arroyo

No. of Rooms or Houses: one room

Pottery Group: II and IV

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Site No. LS-41

Location: NW2 SW2 Section 13 Twp. 13N Range 28E

Type: one room pueblo

General Setting: A one room structure located on a sandy flat in the Blue Clay Hills area approximately $2\frac{1}{2}$ miles north of St. Johns. Present cover is sparse grass. The site is located on the south side of a wash.

Area: St. Johns -- "Blue Clay Hills"

Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: arroyo

No. of Rooms or Houses: one room (5 feet by 12 feet)

Pottery Group: III and IV

Artifacts: one worked sherd

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Site No. LS-42

Location: NW2 SW2 Section 13 Twp. 13N Range 28E

Type: one room pueblo

General Setting: Located on a sandy flat in the Blue Clay Hills area north of St. Johns. It is on the east side of the highway. The site is located approximately 50 feet south of a wash. The present cover is sparse grass. The outline of the room measures 8 feet by 15 feet.

Area: St. Johns -- "Blue Clay Hills" Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Watter Supply: arroyo

No. of Rooms or Houses: one room

Pottery Group: III and IV

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Site No. LS-43

Location: SW2 NW2 Section 13 Twp. 13N Range 28E

Type: rectangular pueblo (?)

General Setting: Located on a sandy flat in the Blue Clay Hills area north of St. Johns. Little surface evidence of structure as the site has been bulldozed to form an irrigation ditch. It is located on the east side of the highway--approximately one quarter mile to site from highway. It is located near a wash.

Area: St. Johns -- "Blue Clay Hills" Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: arroyo

No. of Rooms or Houses: unknown

Pottery Group: III

Artifacts: 1 pottery pendant, 2 worked sherds.

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000) Site No. LS-44

Location: SW2 SE2 Section 14 Twp. 13N Range 28E

Type: sherd area

General Setting: A sherd area just south of a wash on a sandy flat in the Blue Clay Hills area north of St. Johns. It is located on the east side of the highway. No surface indication of structure was found. Present cover is sparse grass.

Area: St. Johns--"Blue Clay Hills" Drainage: Little Colorado River

Water Supply: arroyo

No. of Rooms or Houses: unknown

Pottery Group: III and IV

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Site No. LS-45

Location: SW2 SW2 Section 14 Twp. 13N Range 28E

Type: sherd area

General Setting: A sherd area located on a sandy flat in the Blue Clay Hills area north of St. Johns. There is no indication of structure on the sandy flat on which the pottery occurs. The site lies 50 yards east of highway 666, approximately 22 miles north of St. Johns. It is situated 100 yards north of a wash. Present cover is sparse grass.

Area: St. Johns -- "Blue Clay Hills" Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: arroyo

No of Rooms or Houses: unknown

Pottery Group: III and IV

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Site No. LS-46

Location: SEZ SEZ Section 15 Twp. 13N Range 28E

Type: two small pueblos

General Setting: Two structures, each about 20 feet square, located on a sandy flat 30 yards east of LS-45. Present cover is sparse grass. The site lies just north of a wash.

Area: St. Johns--"Blue Clay Hills" Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: arroyo

No. of Rooms or Houses: 8 to 10 rooms

Pottery Group: III and IV

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000) Site No. LS-47

Location: NW2 SE2 Section 15 Twp 13N Range 28E

Type: one pithouse

General Setting: One pit house located on a sundy flat. It lies just 75 feet east of LS-46. The house is 20 feet in diameter and has a slab outline showing on the surface. It is roughly circular in outline. Present cover is sparse grass. It lies about 30 yards from a wash.

Area: St. Johns -- "Blue Clay Hills" Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: arroyo

No. of Rooms or Houses: one house

Pottery Group: IV

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000) Site No. LS-48

Location: SEt NEt Section 21 Twp. 13N Range 28E

Type: rectangular pueblo

General Setting: Located in the northeast section of the St.

Johns cemetary. It is a small rectangular ruin--little
surface pottery. The site is located on top of a low,
flat-topped hill which is on a point of land overlooking
the valley of the Little Colorado River. Present cover
is sparse grass. There is an arroyo just east of the site.

Area: St. Johns Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: arroyo and Little Colorado River

No. of Rooms or Houses: 2 or 3 rooms

Pottery Group: IV

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Site No. LS-49

Location: NW2 Section 12 Twp. 12N Range 28E

Type: rectangular pueblo

General Setting: Located on a hill overlooking a sandy wash.

Sparse grass cover plus a very few and scattered Junipers.

The site lies approximately one and one half miles east of the Little Colorado River.

Area: St. Johns

Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: arroyo

No. of Rooms or Houses: four rooms

Pottery Group: III, IV, and V

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Site No., LS-50

Location: SE% SE% Section 8 Twp. 11N Range 28E

Type: rectangular pueblo

General Setting: Located on a small knoll 100 yards south of the road into the Lyman Dam where the basalt-capped "Black Mesa" has its first major indentation as seen from the road as making a "V" shaped valley. The valley is approximately 2 miles east of highway 666. Present cover is sparse grass and Juniper. One room is outlined by basalt boulders, 15 feet by 10 feet. Several additional rooms are indicated. A slab metate was found on the site.

Area: St. Johns--Lyman Dam

Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: Little Colorado River and possible springs.

No. of Rooms or Houses: 1 to 5 rooms

Pottery Group: III

Artifacts: one slab metate (not collected)

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Site No. LS-51

Location: SEt Section 34 Twp. 11N Range 28E

Type: rectangular pueblo

General Setting: Located on a small hill set against the base of of a basalt cliff 20 feet high. Basalt boulders used as building material. Very little surface pottery. Basalt rock wall runs east down to valley floor. The Little Colorado River is approximately 50 yards east of the site.

Area: Richville Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: Little Colorado River

No. of Rooms or Houses: nine rooms

Pottery Group: IV and V

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Site No. LS-52

Location: SEZ Section 34 Twp. 11N Range 28E

Type: pre-pottery

General Setting: Located on a sandy flat. Present cover is sparse grass and scattered Juniper. The flat is surrounded by basalt outcrops. It is located one quarter mile east of the Little Colorado River.

Area: Richville Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: Little Colorado River and probable springs

No. of Rooms or Houses: none

Group I -- pre-pottery

Artifacts: 3 scrapers and 20 random flake knives

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Site No. LS-53

Socation: SEX Section 34 Twp. 11N Range 28E

Type: rectangular pueblo

General Setting: Several basalt-boulder rooms located on the side of a small hill just 50 feet south of the Little Colorado River. No pottery was found on the surface. There is a pictograph on a boulder on the site.

Area: Richville Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: Little Colorado River

No. of Rooms or Houses: 4 to 6 rooms

Pottery Group: unknown (no pottery found)

Artifacts: 1 random flake knife and 1 scraper.

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Site No. LS-54

Location:

SEZ

Section 34 Twp. 11N Range 28E

Type: two room pueblo

General Setting: Located at the base of a small hill near a spring approximately one quarter mile north of the Little Colorado River. No pottery was found on the surface. There is a juniper tree growing in the approximate center of the structure. Building material is basalt boulders.

Area: Richville

Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: spring and the Little Colorado River

No. of Rooms or Houses: 2 rooms

Pottery Group: unknown (no pottery found)

Artifacts: 1 blade (knife), and 1 random flake knife.

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Site No. LS-55

Location: NEt NEt Section 34 Twp. 11N Range 28E

Type: rectangular pueblo

General Setting: Basalt boulder pueblo located on the side of a slope leading north to the Little Colorado River. The site lies approximately 30 feet north of the river. The river has deposited a large amount of silt on the site. Very little pottery was found. Room dimensions are all approximately 8 feet by 10 feet. Present cover is sparse grass and a few juniper trees.

Area: Richville

Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: Little Colorado River

No. of Rooms or Houses: 5 to 6 rooms

Pottery Group: IV

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Site No. LS-56

Location: SW2 Section 35 Twp. 11N Range 28E

Type: rectangular pueblo

General Setting: Basalt boulder, small rock, and mud structure with some walls still standing four feet high. It is built on the top of a talus slope at the base of a basalt cliff. The talus is composed of huge basalt boulders. Cylindrical shafts open into several "pockets" ten to twenty feet below the top surface of the talus slope. There are signs of usage in these room-like pockets. A surface collection of dry materials (corn, wood, seeds, etc) was taken in one of these pockets. The site is located above the Little Colorado River on the east side, approximately 25 yards above the river. Several pictographs are on the cliff wall above the ruin.

Area: Richville Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: Little Colorado River

No. of Rooms or Houses: 8 to 12 rooms

Pottery Group: V

Artifacts: 1 random flake knife.

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Site No. LS-57

Location: SW2 Section 35 Twp. 11N Range 28E

Type: rectangular pueblo

General Setting: Basalt boulder pueblo located about 250 yards south of LS-56. Four rooms are located against the basalt cliff on top the talus slope; five rooms on a sandy flat just above the cliff. The site lies approximately 50 yards east of the Little Colorado River.

Area: Richville

Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: Little Colorado River

No. of Rooms or Houses: 9 rooms

Pottery Group: IV

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000) Site No. LS-58

Location: SWk Section 35 Twp. 11N Range 28E

Type: rectangular pueblo

General Setting: Limestone slab ruin located on a sandy flat 200 yards northeast of the Little Golorado River, just below a small limestone outcrop. Little surface indication of structure; there is much sand drifting in the area. Very little surface pottery was found. There is a small wash next to the site.

Area: Richville Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: arroyo and Little Colorado River

No. of Rooms or Houses: ? -- probably 15 to 20 rooms

Pottery Group: IV

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000) Site No. LS-59

Location: SW% NE% Section 17 Twp. 11N Range 28E

Type: pre-pottery

General Setting: Pre-pottery cave site located in a valley formed by a fault three fourths the way up the side of the "Black Mesa" south of Lyman Reservoir. The cave is in the south cliff wall of the valley. A fallen basalt boulder wall is in front of the cave entrance. The wall-ed-off space extends to a maximum of 15 feet infront of the cave. It is located below and west of LS-60

Area: St. Johns--Lyman Dam Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: probable springs

No. of Rooms or Houses: none

Group I -- pre-pottery

Artifacts: 6 random flake knives

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000) Site No. LS-60

Location: NE' SE' Section 17 Twp. 11N Range 28E

General Setting: Pre-pottery site consisting of pit houses located on top a loaf-shaped volcanic dike overlooking the present Lyman Reservoir. Seven house depressions, most with basalt boulder outlines. Two sides of the dike are sheer basalt cliffs; the two ends are gradual slopes. Both ends are walled with a double wall of basalt boulders. At the base of the cliff on the north side of the dike is a sandy flat with four more pit houses—also pre-pottery. The site is due south of the Lyman Dam road, 2.5 miles east from the highway. Present cover is sparse grass.

Area: St. Johns--Lyman Dam Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: probable springs

No. of Rooms or Houses: 11 pit houses

Group I -- pre-pottery

Artifacts: 33 random flake knives, 2 basal fragments of projectile points, and 16 scrapers

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000) Site No. LS-61

Location: SEt SEt Section 17 Twp. 11N Range 28E

Type: pre-pottery

General Setting: The site is located in a valley formed by a fault with basalt cliffs on two sides. A cave opens on the south side of the valley; artifacts found on grassey flat outside the cave itself. The cave entrance is approximately one yard square. The site occurs in the same valley as described for LS-59. This site is east of no. 59.

Area: St. Johns--Lyman Dam Drainage: Little Colorado River

Water Supply: probable springs

No. of Rooms or Houses: none

Group I -- pre-pottery

Artifacts: 9 scrapers, 1 knife, and 15 random flake knives.

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Site No. LS-62

Location: NW SE Section 2 Twp. 10N Range 28E

Type: pit houses

General Setting: Small pit house site located at the end of a point of land jutting into the valley of the Little Colorado River. Very little surface pottery was found. The site lies 100 yards southeast of LS-35. The river is just 30 yards east (down from) the site. Present cover is sparse grass.

Area: Richville

Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: Little Colorado River

No. of Rooms or Houses: 4 to 6 pit houses

Pottery Group: III

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Site No. LS-63

Location: SEX SWX Section 4 Twp. 10N Range 28E

Type: rectangular pueblo

General Setting: Located on a point of land jutting into the Little Golorado River Valley. This point is one south of the point on which LS-62 is located. No kiva was found. The site is approximately 60 yards west of the river. Present cover is sparse grass.

Area: Richville

Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: Little Colorado River

No. of Rooms or Houses: 10 to 15 rooms

Pottery Group: III, IV, and V

Artifacts: 1 worked sherd.

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000) Site No. LS-64

Location: SEZ SWZ Section 4 Twp. 10N Range 28E

Type: rectangular pueblo and pit houses

General Setting: Pit houses located on a small knoll just above the Little Colorado River and directly under the point of land on which LS-63 is located. The pueblo is located at the apex of the knoll. The river is 50 feet east of the knoll. Little surface pottery was found. Present cover is sparse grass.

Area: Richville Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: Little Colorado River

No. of Rooms or Houses: 3 to 5 pit houses; 5 to 8 rooms

Pottery Group: IV

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000) Site No. LS-65

Location: SWk NWk Section 34 Twp. 13N Range 28E

Type: "half moon shaped" pueblo and pit houses

General Setting: Located just one half mile north of the "Little Reservoir" one mile south of the town of St. Johns. It is situated on top a flat-topped hill at the end of a point of land jutting into the valley of the Little Colorado River. Several pit house depressions were found in front of the concave side of the pueblo. Little surface pottery was found. Present cover is sparse grass.

Area: St. Johns Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: Little Colorado River

No. of Rooms or Houses: 15 to 20 rooms; 4 to 6 pit houses

Pottery Group: IV

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Site No. LS-66

Location: SEt SEt Section 34 Twp. 11N Range 28E

Type: rectangular pueblo and pit houses

General Setting: Located on a sandy slope leading down to the Little Colorado River which is approximately 50 yards away. The site consists of a basalt boulder pueblo and several pit house depressions. The area is very sandy and sparsely covered by grass.

Area: Richville

Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: Little Colorado River

No. of Rooms or Houses: 3 to 5 rooms; 2 to 5 pit houses

Pottery Group: III, IV, and V

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000) Site No. LS-67

Location: NEt NEt Section 8 Twp. 9N Range 29E

Type: small rock shelter and pit houses

General Setting: Located on a small butte just above the valley of the Little Colorado River. It is due east of the road leading down into the upper valley near the Hooper Ranch house. Plain ware pottery was found on a sandy bench on the north side of the butte about one half the way to the top. On southeast side of the butte huge slabs of rock have fallen destroying what was once probably a small rock shelter. One Black-on-White sherd was found here. The Little Colorado River is one half mile west of the butte.

Area: Springerville--Hooper Ranch Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: Little Colorado River and possible springs

No. of Rooms or Houses: unknown

Pottery Group: II

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Site No. LS-68

Location: NEt SWt Section 8 Twp. 9N Range 29E

Type: rectangular pueblo

General Setting: Coursed slab pueblo located on top and sides of a small butte overlooking the Little Colorado River. It lies approximately one half mile north of the Hooper Ranch Site (C.N.H.M. Southwest Expedition, 1959). Excellent defensive site with a commanding view of the valley.

Area: Springerville--Hooper Ranch

Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: Little Colorado River and possible springs

No. of Rooms or Houses: 60 to 75 rooms

Pottery Group: VI

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Site No. LS-69

Location: SEX SEX Section 9 Twp. 9N Range 29E

Type: small "L" shaped pueblo

General Setting: Located on the side of a slope overlooking the Little Colorado River Valley. It lies 100 yards due east of LS-68. Present cover is sparse grass and juniper trees. A barbed wire fence cuts through the ruin.

Area: Springerville -- Hooper Ranch Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: Little Colorado River

No. of Rooms or Houses: 12-15 rooms

Pottery Group: III

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Site No. LS-70

Location: SW SW Section 9 Twp. 9N Range 29E

Type: pit houses

General Setting: Located on a flat "bench" about one half the way up the mesa, southwest of the Hooper Ranch house. Very little pottery was found on the surface. Several pit house depressions occur on the flat. The site lies uphill (southwest) 75 yards from the ranch house. Present cover is Juniper and sparse grass.

Area: Springerville--Hooper Ranch Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: Little Colorado River and possible springs

No. of Rooms or Houses: 2 to 4 pit houses

Pottery Group: III

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000) Site No. LS-71

Location: SWt NEt Section 8 Twp. 9N Range 29E

Type: pictograph

General Setting: Located at the north end of the fence between brush and plowed field in the valley of the Little Colorado River almost directly west of the Hooper Ranch House. The pictographs are on large flat rocks at the end of the fence row.

Area: Springerville--Hooper Ranch Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: Little Colorado River

No. of Rooms or Houses: none

Pottery Group: no pottery found

Artifacts: none found

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Site No. LS-72

Location: NW NE Section 20 Twp. 9N Range 29E

Type: pictograph

General Setting: Located three fourths the way up the talus and cliff of the mesa on the south side of the Little Colorado River just opposite the old Springerville Hydroelectric Plant on the Hooper Ranch.

Area: Springerville -- Hooper Ranch Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: Little Colorado River

No. of Rooms or Houses: none

Pottery Group: no pottery found

Artifacts: none found

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000) Site No. LS-73

Location: SEX NEX Section 18 Twp. 9N Range 29E

Type: rectangular pueblo

General Setting: Basalt boulder pueblo located above the old Becker Homestead (on the road into the Hooper Ranch from the mesa top) about 4/5 the way up to the top of the mesa on a flat near the top. Present cover is sparse grass.

Area: Springerville -- Hooper Ranch Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: Little Colorado River and possible springs

No of Rooms or Houses: 15 to 20 rooms

Pottery Group: IV and V

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Site No. LS-74

Location: SW% SW% Section 17 Twp. 9N Range 29E

Type: one room pueblo

General Setting: Located on top of the mesa at its edge. It overlooks the valley below. Basalt boulder construction. Only one sherd was found. Present cover is sparse grass. The site is located just above the large field south of the Hooper Ranch Site (C.N.H.M. Southwest Expedition, 1959). The river runs at the base of the mesa at this point.

Area: Springerville--Hooper kanch Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: Little Colorado River and possible springs

No. of Rooms or Houses: one room

Pottery Group: unknown

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Site No. LS-75

Location: NEt SWt Section 8 Twp. 9N Range 29E

Type: rectangular pueblo

General Setting: Located on the slope of a very low-graded hill which leads to the foot of the mesa to the east. It is located just 50 yards east of the Hooper Ranch Site (C.N.H.M. Southwest Expedition, 1959). Very little surface pottery was found. Present cover is sparse grass.

Area: Springerville--Hooper Ranch

Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: Little Colorado River

No. of Rooms or Houses: 3 to 6 rooms

Pottery Group: V

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Site No. LS-76

Location: NEt NWt Section 17 Twp. 28 Range 28E

Type: sherd area -- probable pit houses

General Setting: Sherd area strung out along a flat bench about 100 yards long, 20 yards wide. The bench is located about one half the way up the mesa side, just north of the South Fork Guest Ranch. No difinite pit house depressions could be seen. The Little Colorado River flows at the base of the mesa.

Area: Springerville

Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: Little Colorado River and possible springs

No. of Rooms or Houses: unknown

Pottery Group: II

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Site No. LS-77

Location: NW% SW% Section 16 Twp. 2S Range 28E

Type: pit houses

General Setting: Located on the top of a flat-topped hill on a point of land jutting into the Little Colorado River Valley. Present cover is sparse grass. One house has been completely excavated by amatures.

Area: Springerville

Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: Little Colorado River

No. of Rooms or Houses: 3 to 6 pit houses

Pottery Group: II

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000) Site No. LS-78

Location: NWt SWt Section 17 Twp. 25 Range 28E

Type: rectangular pueblo

General Setting: Located at the end of a point of land on top a small hill overlooking the Little Colorado River. Ruin is of coursed slabs chinked with mud and small rocks. One room is completely excavated and not backfilled. Present cover is sparse grass.

Area: Springerville Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: Little Colorado River

No. of Rooms or Houses: 15 to 20 rooms

Pottery Group: IV and V

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Site No. LS-79

Location: NEt NWt Section 32 Twp. 13N Range 27E

Type: pre-pottery

General Setting: Located on a sandy flat with a sparse cover of grass. It is located at the foot of a large Juniper-covered ridge. One half mile south of highway 61, one half mile east of a windmill located roughly half the distance between St. Johns and Concho on the south side of the highway. The site is roughly one acre in extent. No sign of structure was found.

Area: Concho

Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: probable springs

No. of Rooms or Houses: none

Group I -- pre-pottery

Artifacts: 4 projectile point fragments, 2 blade fragments, 4 scrapers, 11 random flake knives, and 6 knives.

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Site No. LS-80

Location: center

Section 5 Twp. 11N Range 26E

Type: pre-pottery

General Setting: Located on the north, northeast, and northwest edges of the Mineral Sink. The sink is bounded on the north by a Juniper-covered ridge upon which no material was found. The modern size of the sink is evidentially larger than the size of the prehistoric lake bed. This is seen as the artifacts come from an area that was under water in the modern lake, but was on the shore of the earlier one. The present dry bed was created in the last 50 years by deverting the water from the Mineral River to Ortega Lake. Artifacts occur on the north side of the sink.

Area: Concho

Drainage: Mineral Creek (ultimately, Little Colorado River)

Water Supply: Mineral Lake

No. of Rooms or Houses: none

Group I -- pre-pottery

Artifacts: 13 random flake knives, 2 projectile point fragments, 1 blade fragment, 1 scraper, and 1 knife.

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Site No. LS-81

Location: NEt NEt Section 6 Twp. 10N Range 28E

Type: pre-pottery

B

General Setting: Scattered flint chips indicating a "workshop" located on top of a Juniper-covered ridge just west of highway 666 one quater mile north of the Hall Ranch road on the west side of the highway opposite the Richville turnoff.

Area: Richville--Hall Ranch

Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: probable springs

No. of Rooms or Houses: none

Group I -- pre-pottery

Artifacts: only flint chips -- no definite tools.

Archaeological Survey

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Site No. LS-82

Location: SW2 Section 13 Twp. 11N Range 27E

Type: pre-pottery

General Setting: Located on the north side of a dry lake bed.

The lake bed is approximately 1.5 miles west of highway
666, approximately 5 miles north of the Hall Ranch. Scattered chippings were found. No artifacts were found.

Area: west of Lyman Dam

Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: lake

No. of Rooms or Houses: none

Group I -- pre-pottery

Artifacts: only flint chips; no definite tools.

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Site No. LS-83

Location: NWt SWt Section 33 Twp. 13N Range 27E

Type: pre-pottery

General Setting: Located on a high spot on the east side of an arroyo. Cover is sparse grass and juniper trees. The area is quite sandy and littered with basalt boulders.

Area: Concho

Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: arroyo and possible springs

No. of Rooms or Houses: none

Group I -- pre-pottery

Artifacts: 13 scrapers, 3 knives, 3 blade fragments, and 2 random flake knives.

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000) Site No. LS-84

Location: SEt SEt Section 32 Twp. 13N Range 27E

Type: pre-pottery

General Setting: Located on a low hill surrounded by even higher ground. Present cover is sparse grass and juniper trees. It is located 100 yards north of Schuster Springs. Two possible pit house depressions are located on the north side of the site. Both depressions are outlined by basalt boulders.

Area: Concho Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: spring

No. of Rooms or Houses: two possible pit house depressions, both are outlined with basalt boulders.

Group I -- pre-pottery

Artifacts: 72 scrapers, 17 utilized flakes, 11 blade fragments, 4 knives, 2 projectile point fragments, 1 chopping tool, and one perforator.

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000) Site No. LS-85

Location: NEt NWt Section 4 Twp. 12N Range 27E

Type: "sherd area" - probable pit houses

General Setting: Sherd area, possible pit house site, located on a sandy bench approximately 40 feet wide and 75 feet long. It is situated on the side of the talus slope below the basalt-capped mesa two miles south of highway 61, approximately half way between Concho and St. Johns. The site overlooks a flat below it with a good view. Present cover is sparse grass, scattered Juniper, and basalt boulders. Schuster springs are less than one quarter mile to the northwest.

Area: Concho Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: spring

No. of Rooms or Houses: none located

Pottery Group: III

Artifacts: none found.

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Site No. LS-86

Location: SEt NWt Section 4 Twp. 12N Range 27E

Type: pre-pottery

General Setting: Located on a series of three "benches", one above the other, formed by basalt flows on the side of a mesa. This series of flat benches is approximately half way up the side of the mesa. The site is located on the north side of the second point in the mesa approximately two miles south of highway 61 halfway between Concho and St. Johns. Three rock-outlined pit house depressions were found on the uppermost "bench". All three are circular; ten feet in diameter.

Area: Concho

Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: probable springs

No. of Rooms or Houses: 3 pit houses

Group I -- pre-pottery

Artifacts: 9 projectile points, 65 scrapers, 24 blade fragments, 21 utilized flakes, 11 knives, 5 chopping tools, and 4 perforators.

Site No. LS-87

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Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Location: SEt NEt Section 8 Twp. 12N Range 27E

Type: walled fissures .

General Setting: Site located on the third point of the basaltcapped mesa, approximately three miles south of highway 61
halfway between Concho and St. Johns. A cliff, fifty feet
high, leads from the mesa top to a talus slope below. Several
fissures in the cliff at its junction with the talus slope
are walled with basalt boulders. A spring (now dry) is located
east (downslope) of the site. Pottery was collected from
the "rooms."

Area: Concho Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: spring

No. of Rooms or Houses: 4 to 7 rooms

Pottery Group: II, IV, and V

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000) Site No. LS-88

Location: NEt NEt Section 8 Twp. 12N Range 27E

Type: pre-pottery

General Setting: Located on a sandy flat just north of a spring and east of LS-87. The flat is located on the third point of the basalt-capped mesa approximately three miles south of highway 61 halfway between Concho and St. Johns. It lies at the base of the talus slope down (east) from LS-87. Present cover is sparse grass and scattered juniper trees.

Area: Concho Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: Spring

No. of Rooms or Houses: none

Group I -- pre-pottery

Artifacts: 69 scrapers, 14 utilized flakes, 7 blade fragments, 4 projectile point fragments, 1 projectile point, 1 core, 1 chopping tool, and 1 perforator.

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Site No. LS-89

Location: SW SW Section 22 Twp. 12N Range 27E

Type: pre-pottery

General Setting: Located on a sandy flat between two arroyos.

Springs are presently (1959) seeping in the arroyos. Present cover is sparse grass and juniper trees. It is located south of LS-90 and overlaps with it in part.

Area: Concho

Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: arroyo and springs

No. of Rooms or Houses: none

Group I -- pre-pottery

Artifacts: 32 scrapers, 14 utilized flakes, 2 knives, and 1 blade.

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Site No. LS-90

Location: NEt SEt Section 22 Twp. 12N Range 27E

Type: "sherd area" associated with hearths

General Setting: The site is located on a sandy flat 75 feet south of an arroyo. Another arroyo is 125 feet south of the site. There is some seepage from springs in the arroyos at present (1959). Two circular fire pits, slab outlined, with concentrations of associated pottery are 5 feet apart. LS-89 (pre-pottery) overlaps with the sherd area from the south. Present cover is sparse grass and juniper trees.

Area: Concho

Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: arroyos and springs

No. of Rooms or Houses: none

Pottery Group: II

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Site No. LS-91

Location: SWk NEk Section 27 Twp. 12N Range 27E

Type: pre-pottery

General Setting: Located on two points overlooking a flat below (to the north). On the northeast point relatively little surface material was found. On the southwest point two hearths, two feet in diameter and stone outlined, were found. Both points are sandy and flat-topped. An arroyo runs between the two points. Present cover is grass and sparse juniper trees. Springs are presently (1959) seeping in the arroyo.

Area: Concho

Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: arroyo and springs

No. of Rooms or Houses: none

Group I -- pre-pottery

Artifacts: 1 one-hand mano, 1 blade fragment, 4 scrapers, and 2 utilized flakes.

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Site No. LS-92

Location: SW2 NW2 Section 27 Twp. 12N Range 27E

Type: pre-pottery

General Setting: Located on a sandy "bench" formed by basalt flows on the side of a basalt-capped mesa just 50 feet down from the top surface of the mesa. It overlooks the flats approximately 150 feet below. Present cover is sparse grass and scattered Juniper.

Area: Concho

Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: probable springs

No. of Rooms or Houses: none

Group I -- pre-pottery

Artifacts: 18 scrapers, 1 knife, 12 utilized flakes, 1 drill fragment, 5 blade fragments, 2 chopping tools, and 1 core.

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000) Site No. LS-93

Location: NW2 SW2 Section 27 Twp. 12N Range 27E

Type: 2 room pueblo

General Setting: Two roomed basalt boulder pueblo built against the basalt cliff at the top of a mesa. Slight overhang above the rooms. It overlooks a sandy "bench" up on the mesa side upon which LS-92 is located. Springs are seeping out of the basalt in several places. Very little surface pottery was found. Present cover is sparse grass and scattered juniper trees.

Area: Concho Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: springs

No. of Rooms or Houses: 2 rooms

Pottery Group: III

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Site No. LS-94

Location: NWt NWt Section 34 Twp. 12N Range 27E

Type: pre-pottery

General Setting: Located on a sandy "bench" formed by basalt flows on the side of a mesa, perhaps 150 feet from the base of the mesa. There is a apring presently (1959) seeping on the "bench." Present cover is sparse grass and scattered Juniper.

Area: Concho

Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: spring

No. of Rooms or Houses: none

Group I -- pre-pottery

Artifacts: collection lost.

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Site No. LS-95

Location: NEt NEt Section 33 Twp. 12N Range 27E

Type: "sherd area"

General Setting: Sherd area located on a sandy flat and slope on the side of a mesa. This site is approximately 250 yards west of LS-94. No sign of structure was found. Present cover is sparse grass and juniper trees. The site is perhaps 150 feet above the flats below the mesa.

Area: Concho

Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: probable springs

No. of Rooms or Houses: none located

Pottery Group: II

Artifacts: 8 scrapers and 3 utilized flakes.

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000) Site No. LS-96

Location: SW2 NE2 Section 33 Twp. 12N Range 27E

Type: dry cave

General Setting: A dry cave, 18 feet deep, 15 feet wide, 5 feet high located at the base of a basalt cliff at its junction with the talus slope. Cave opening faces northeast. Prepottery artifacts and pottery located in front of the cave entrance. About 30 feet below the cave is a sandy flat; presently (1959) running springs are located here. Roof of the cave is fire-blackened. Two basalt boulder rooms set against the basalt cliff 12 feet east of the cave entrance. This site, "Swinburn Cave", was excavated (C.N.H.M. Southwest Expedition, 1959)

Area: Concho Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: springs

No. of Rooms or Houses: cave and 2 rooms

Pottery Group: III, IV, and V

Artifacts: 1 blade fragment, 2 chopping tools, 6 scrapers, and 10 utilized flakes.

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Site No. LS-97

Location: NEt NEt Section 26 Twp. 12N Range 26E

Type: dry cave

General Setting: Dry cave with a fire pit outside, located 100 feet west of Malapi Springs. The cave is approximately 100 feet deep, 15 feet wide, and 5 feet high. Roof is fireblackened. Both pottery and tools were found outside the cave entrance. Cave is located at the base of a basalt cliff just above a sandy flat.

Area: Concho--Malapi Springs Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: springs

No. of Rooms or Houses: cave

Pottery Group: III, IV, and V

Artifacts: 1 flake knife, 7 scrapers, and 7 utilized flakes.

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Site No. LS-98

Location: SW2 NE2 Section 26 Twp. 12N Range 26E

Type: cave

General Setting: Cave site with signs of prehistoric occupation including a fallen basalt boulder wall in front of the entrance and pottery. A spring is presently seeping in the cave. This cave is located 75 feet south of LS-97 (dry cave). Malapi Springs are located 25 feet to the north of the cave. The inside of the cave is quite wet and there is quite a bit of silt deposited on the inside surface.

Area: Concho--Malapi Springs Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: springs

No. of Rooms or Houses: cave

Pottery Group: II

Map: Holbrook Quad. (1:250,000) Site No. LS-99

Location: NWt SEt Section 23 Twp. 13N Range 21E

Type: rectangular pueblo

General Setting: Located on top a small hill overlooking a flat field. Site is in the town of Snowflake; a house has been built on top the ruin. As a result of excavating the basement, the owner of the house has a collection of pots, sherds, and other material. The site is approximately one mile west of Silver Creek.

Area: Snowflake Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: Silver Creek and probable springs

No. of Rooms or Houses: uncertain--probably not more than 50 rooms

Pottery Group: IV

Artifacts: none recorded.

Map: Holbrook Quad. (1:250,000) Site No. LS-100

Location: SEZ SWZ Section 12 Twp. 13N Range 21E

General Setting: Located on top a small knoll 30 yards west of Silver Creek. Just east of the site, the Silver Creek enters a deep, narrow gorge. The site is approximately one half mile north of Snowflake. Construction is of coursed snadstone slabs. One room, probably a Kiva, has been completely excavated. Judging from the backfilling and other indications, this looks professionally dug. The dimentions of this structure are 20 feet by 10 feet. The site is located just off (east of) highway 77. Directly across the highway is LS-101 ("the Snowflake Ruin").

Area: Snowflake Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: Silver Creek

No. of Rooms or Houses: 30 to 35 rooms

Pottery Group: IV

Map: Holbrook Quad. (1:250,000) Site No. LS-101

Location: SEX SEX Section 11 Twp. 13N Range 21E

Type: curved pueblo -- "half moon shape"

General Setting: Located on a small hill southwest of highway 77 one half mile north of Snowflake. Silver Creek flows 100 yards northeast of the site. A number of the rooms have been excavated and backfilled; it looks professionally dug. Approximately four fifths of the site has been excavated. The site is locally known as the "Snowflake Site." LS-100 is directly across the highway--about 100 yards northeast.

Area: Snowflake Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: Silver Creek

No. of Rooms or Houses: 30 to 40 rooms

Pottery Group: IV and V

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000).

Site No. LS-102

Location: SWt SEt Section 1 Twp. 12N Range 23E

Type: rectangular pueblo

General Setting: Located on a small knoll on a flat lying north of a basalt-capped mesa, locally known as "Black Mesa". An arroyo is located approximately 25 yards north of the site. Present cover is sparse grass and scattered juniper trees. It is located about one half mile southeast of LS-103.

Area: Snowflake--Mesa Redonda

Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: arroyo

No. of Rooms or Houses: 20 to 25 rooms

Pottery Group: III and IV

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Site No. LS-103

Location: center Section 1 Twp. 12N Range 23E

Type: rectangular pueblo

General Setting: Located on top of a low hill on a flat south of "Black Mesa." The site is one half mile south of a wash-mesa is one mile due north. The plan of the pueblo is such that the rooms form a hollow square, probably a plaza. Two rectangular Kiva depressions found. Site is approximately one half mile southeast of LS-104.

Area: Snowflake--Mesa Redonda Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: arroyo

No. of Rooms or Houses: approximately 100 rooms

Pottery Group: IV and V

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Site No. LS-104

Location: NEt NEt Section 2 Twp. 12N Range 23E

Type: rectangular pueblo

General Setting: Located on a small knoll just north of a wash on a flat at the south base of "Black Mesa." Present cover is sparse grass. It is located approximately one mile southeast of LS-105.

Area: Snowflake--Mesa Redonda

Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: arroyo

No. of Rooms or Houses: 3 to 5 rooms

Pottery Group: IV

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Site No. LS-105

Location: North Center Section 25 Twp. 13N Range 23E

Type: rectangular pueblo

General Setting: Located on a low hill, 20 yards north of a wash, approximately 100 yards south of "Black Mesa" at the eastern end of the mesa where "v" shaped valley is made by an indentation in the mesa. Pottery is abundant. Present cover is sparse grass and scattered juniper trees.

Area: Snowflake--Mesa Rdeonda

Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: arroyo

No. of Rooms or Houses: 50 to 60 rooms

Pottery Group: IV and V

Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Site No. LS-106

Location: SW SE Section 4 Twp. 12N Range 23E

Type: large rectangular pueblo

General Setting: Large ruin with a 60 foot circular Great Kiva on the south side of the site. A large debris pile perhaps indicates several storied structure. It is located on a low hill approximately 30 yards southeast of a large wash. "Black Mesa" is about two miles northwest of the site; the face of the mesa at that point running approximately north and south. Present cover is sparse grass and scattered Junipers.

Area: Snowflake--Mesa Redonda Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: arroyo

No. of Rooms or Houses: 150 to 175 rooms (two stories)

Pottery Group: III, IV, and V

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Map: St. Johns Quad. (1:250,000)

Site No. LS-107

Location: E. Center Section 19 Twp. 11N Range 25E and W. Center Section 24 Twp. 11N Range 25E

Type: "sherd area" -- probable pit houses

General Setting: Located two miles northeast of "Concho Cut-off" entrance to highway 61. The site is on the west side of the highway with probability that it continues across the highway to the arroyo, about 50 yards east of the road. It runs from the southwest area of the state rest park to an arroyo, bounded on the west by limestone cliffs. The site is on a slope gently dipping to the east. Present cover is grass and scattered juniper trees. Two or three circular rock-outlined fire pits are exposed on the slope west of the highway by erosion.

Area: Vernon--highway 61

Drainage: Little Colorado

River

Water Supply: arroyos

No. of Rooms or Houses: no definite house depressions found--only two definite fire pits (see above).

Pottery Group: III

Artifacts: 1 coarse-grained basalt sphere, 3 scrapers, 2 random flake knives, 8 projectile points.