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State of Wisconsin

2007 - 2008

Blue Book

Compiled by the
Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau



Sold and Distributed By:

Document Sales Unit
Department of Administration
202 South Thornton Avenue
P.O. Box 7840, Madison, WI 53707
Telephone: (608) 266-3358

*Published Biennially
In Odd-Numbered Years*

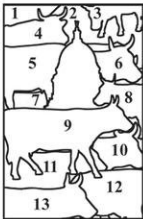
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ISBN 978-0-9752820-2-1



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JIM DOYLE
GOVERNOR
STATE OF WISCONSIN

July 2007

Dear Readers:

Wisconsin residents are fortunate to live in a state with such a strong progressive tradition. Constituents have a close relationship with our state's elected leaders, dedicated to protecting our citizens and creating opportunity to grow Wisconsin.

We are truly blessed in Wisconsin. From the waters of Lake Michigan at sunrise to the shores of Lake Superior, to the bluffs of the Mississippi to the Rock River at sunset – Wisconsin is a beautiful place to live and work.

We must ensure that Wisconsin's government lives up to Wisconsin's values – hard work, sense of community, concern for others and commitment to educating future generations.

As public servants, we are given a short but sacred chance to serve the state we love. And it is my firm goal that four years from now – and four decades from now – people will look back at these years and say: in a changing and challenging time, we came together to seize the boundless opportunities before us.

As Governor, I'm proud to lead a state that embodies such tremendous vision and dedication to a bright future.

This Blue Book is an invaluable resource for all citizens. It's an ongoing story of our state – from our history to our leaders to the citizens who elected them, and I hope that you will not only use it, but enjoy it.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in blue ink that reads "Jim Doyle".

Jim Doyle
Governor



State of Wisconsin

LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE BUREAU



INTRODUCTION

The design appearing on the front and back covers of each edition of the *Blue Book* is usually one of the last things to be determined in the process of compiling the 1,000 pages of information contained between those covers. For the first 66 editions published from 1853 through the mid-1960s, it was an easy decision for the editors to make. Each volume was bound in a blue-colored, cloth cover with the title, date of publication, and often a gold-colored rendering of the state seal displayed on the front cover. While this was in keeping with the book's title and purpose as the official guide to state government, its sameness did little to distinguish each edition.

The monochrome look continued without interruption until the 1966 edition was published with a 4-color depiction of the state seal prominently displayed on the front cover. At the time, the editor indicated that the change was made in an effort to "bring the Wisconsin Blue Book closer to its statutory goal: to be useful for civics classes in schools". Whether or not that objective was met, every edition since that time has been printed with 4-color front and back covers. Frequently, the cover has reflected some aspect of our majestic state capitol building. The state capitol has graced the cover on 8 occasions, while the interior of the building has been depicted on the covers of 6 editions.

The *2007-2008 Wisconsin Blue Book*, the 88th in the series, breaks from that tradition. Although the capitol retains its place of honor, it is surrounded by a sea of multihued dairy cows. The fanciful bovines which form the colorful collages enlivening the front and back covers of the *Blue Book* were members of CowParade Wisconsin 2006[®]. The CowParade was sponsored by the Wisconsin Milk Marketing Board, a nonprofit organization of Wisconsin dairy producers, as a means of promoting the consumption of Wisconsin dairy products as well as raising money for charitable causes. One hundred nearly life-size fiberglass cows sponsored by area businesses were transformed into colorful masterpieces by local artists. The artwork was on display from June to October 2006 throughout Madison and the surrounding area and several cows traveled to public events around the state. The event concluded with both a live and online auction that raised more than \$550,000 for the American Family Children's

Hospital and more than 30 other nonprofit organizations. We are grateful to the Wisconsin Milk Marketing Board for allowing us to use the CowParade images. The cover design incorporating many of those whimsical and eye-catching images is the work of LRB publications editor Kathleen Sitter.

Also deserving of special mention is the feature article in this edition of the *Blue Book*. “Those Who Served: Wisconsin Legislators 1848 – 2007” was contributed by LRB senior legislative analyst Michael J. Keane with considerable input from publications editors Kathleen Sitter and Crystal Smith. The article fills a long-standing need by presenting a roster including every member of the Wisconsin Legislature from statehood to the present. Given the limitations of sometimes faulty, incomplete, or conflicting information from the early years, the list is as complete and accurate as our current knowledge allows. In addition to name, party, district, and sessions served, there is a wealth of other material that highlights individual members and the legislative institution. As a whole, the article is a testament to the dedication and sacrifice made by the 5,517 citizens who have come to Madison to do the people’s business and give meaning to the term “representative democracy”.

The *2007-2008 Blue Book*, like its predecessors, contains a vast amount of information about Wisconsin state government. Where possible, we have incorporated graphics and an abundance of color photographs in an effort to make the book more attractive and useful. We still are not certain that this will bring the *Blue Book* “closer to its statutory goal: to be useful for civics classes”, but we sincerely hope that all of our readers will find this edition informative as well as colorful.

A handwritten signature in blue ink that reads "Lawrence S. Barish". The signature is fluid and cursive, with a small blue dot above the letter 'i' in "Barish".

Lawrence S. Barish
Blue Book Editor
July 2007

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1860 Assembly



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GOVERNOR

Jim Doyle (Dem.): Born Washington, D.C., November 23, 1945; married; 2 children. Graduate West H.S., Madison 1963; attended Stanford U. 1963-66; B.A. UW-Madison 1967; J.D. (*cum laude*) Harvard U. Law School 1972. Attorney. Former Madison law firm partner; lecturer, UW Law School; attorney for a federal legal services office on Navajo Indian Reservation in Chinle, AZ (1972-75). Served in Peace Corps. Member: Amer. Bar Assn., State Bar of Wis. and Arizona and Dane Co. Bar Assns. Dane Co. District Attorney 1977-83.

Elected governor 2002; reelected 2006. Member: State of Wisconsin Building Comm. (chp.); Public Records Board; Women's Council; Transportation Projects Comm. (chp.); Council of State Governments; National Governors' Assn.; Democratic Governor's Association; Council of Great Lakes Governors (chp.); Midwest Governors' Assn.; Education Comm. of the States.

Elected attorney general 1990; reelected 1994 and 1998. Member: State Board of Commissioners of Public Lands; State Board of Canvassers; State Council on Alcohol and Other Drug Abuse; Judicial Council; National Assn. of Attorneys General (president, 1997-98) and member of its committees on Antitrust, on Civil Rights, on Criminal Law, on Environment, and on Energy Consumer Protection (exec. com.), member of its task forces on Juvenile Justice, on Health Care Fraud and Elder Abuse, and on Youth Violence and School Safety, and member of its working groups on Indian Gaming, on the Internet, and on Utility Deregulation (chp.).

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LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR

Barbara Lawton (Dem.): Born Milwaukee, July 5, 1951; married; 2 children, 4 grandchildren. Graduate Waterford Union H.S., Waterford; B.A. Lawrence University, Appleton 1987; M.A. University of Wisconsin-Madison 1991. Member: Greater Green Bay Area Community Foundation (founding trustee); League of Women Voters; American Association of University Women. Former member: Educational Resource Foundation (founding director); Entrepreneurs of Color (advisory board); Latinos Unidos (founding director); Governor's Commission on Campaign Finance Reform; Greater Green Bay Multicultural Center (adv. bd.); Northeast Wisconsin Technical College Educational Foundation (board of directors); Planned Parenthood Advocates of Wisconsin (director).

Elected lieutenant governor 2002; reelected 2006. Founder: Wisconsin Women = Prosperity, 2003; Task Force on Women and Depression, 2005. Member: Women Leaders Intercultural Forum; Wisconsin State Arts Board (chp.); National Lieutenant Governors Association (treas.); Wisconsin United for Mental Health (honorary chp.); American Association of Colleges and Universities National Leadership Council.

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**Governor
JIM DOYLE**

SECRETARY OF STATE

Douglas J. La Follette (Dem.): Single. B.S. in chemistry Marietta College 1963; M.S. in chemistry Stanford U. 1964; Ph.D. in organic chemistry Columbia U. 1967. Former director of training and development with an energy marketing company; assistant professor, UW-Parkside; public affairs director, Union of Concerned Scientists; owner and operator of a small business; research associate, UW-Madison. Member: Amer. Solar Energy Society; Audubon Society; Friends of the Earth; Phi Beta Kappa. Former member: Council of Economic Priorities; Amer. Federation of Teachers; Federation of American Scientists; Lake Michigan Federation; Southeastern Wis. Coalition for Clean Air; Clean Wisconsin (formerly Wis. Environmental Decade, founder).

Elected secretary of state 1974 and 1982; reelected since 1986. Member: State Board of Commissioners of Public Lands (chp.).

Elected to Senate 1972.

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STATE TREASURER

Dawn Marie Sass (Dem.): Born Milwaukee, September 18, 1959. Graduate Milwaukee St. Mary's Academy; B.A. in history and political science UW-Milwaukee 1994; post graduate work National-Louis University 2004-05. Former Milwaukee County juvenile justice probation/custody placement specialist. Member: Democratic Party; Emily's List; National Association of State Treasurers; UW-Milwaukee Alumni Association; Smithsonian; World Wildlife Fund; Nature Conservancy; Zoological Society; Aircraft Owners and Pilots Association (AOPA); Harley Owners Group – National and Kettle Moraine Chapter (HOG); Becoming an Outdoors Woman (BOW). Delegate to the Democratic National Convention 2004, 2000, 1996.

Elected state treasurer 2006. Member: State Board of Commissioners of Public Lands; State Depository Selection Board; Insurance Security Fund (bd. of dir.); State of Wisconsin Investment Board (treas.); Wisconsin Retirement Fund (treas.).

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ATTORNEY GENERAL

J.B. Van Hollen (Rep.): Born Rice Lake, February 19, 1966; married; 2 children. Graduate Ondossagon H.S. 1984; B.A. St. Olaf College (Northfield, MN) 1988; J.D. UW-Madison 1990. Attorney. Former U.S. Attorney, Western District of Wis. (2002-05); Bayfield County District Attorney (2000-02); Ashland County District Attorney (1993-99). Former assistant state public defender. Member: State Bar of Wis.; National Association of Attorneys General; Republican Attorneys General Association (exec. com); Republican Party of Dane County; National Rifle Association; Living Water Lutheran Church; Mason (grand lodge officer). Former member: Iron River Fire Department; Iron River EMS.

Elected attorney general 2006. Member: State Board of Commissioners of Public Lands; State Board of Canvassers.

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STATE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

Elizabeth Burmaster (nonpartisan office): Born Baltimore, MD, July 26, 1954; married; 3 children. Graduate Governor Thomas Johnson H.S., Frederick, MD; B.M. UW-Madison 1976; M.S. UW-Madison 1984; honorary doctorates, Beloit College and Edgewood College 2004. Former music and drama teacher, district fine arts coordinator, and principal in Madison Metropolitan School District (Madison West High School).

Elected state superintendent 2001; reelected 2005. Member: UW Board of Regents; Educational Communications Board (vice chp.); Wisconsin Technical College System Board; Governor's Council on Workforce Investment; Council of Chief State School Officers (pres.); National Center for Learning and Citizenship (past chp.).

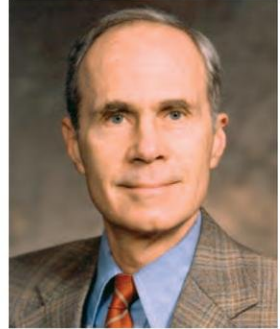
Telephone: Office: (608) 266-1771; (800) 441-4563 (toll free).

E-mail: state.superintendent@dpi.state.wi.us

Mailing address: Office: 125 South Webster Street, P.O. Box 7841, Madison 53707-7841.



**Lieutenant Governor
LAWTON**



**Secretary of State
La FOLLETTE**



**State Treasurer
SASS**



**Attorney General
VAN HOLLEN**



**State Superintendent
of Public Instruction
BURMASTER**

SUPREME COURT JUSTICES

Mailing address: Supreme Court, P.O. Box 1688, Madison 53701-1688. Telephone: (608) 266-1298.

CHIEF JUSTICE

Shirley S. Abrahamson: Born New York City, December 17, 1933; married; 1 child. Graduate Hunter College H.S. 1950; B.A. N.Y.U. 1953; J.D. Indiana U. Law Sch. 1956; S.J.D. UW Law Sch. 1962; D.L. (honorary) Willamette U. 1978, Ripon College 1981, Beloit College 1982, Capital U. 1983, John Marshall Law Sch. 1984, Northeastern U. 1985, Indiana U. 1986, Northland College 1988, Hamline U. 1988, Notre Dame U. 1993, Suffolk U. 1994, DePaul U. 1996, Lawrence U. 1998, Marian College 1998. Member: American Philosophical Society (elected 1998); American Academy of Arts and Sciences (fellow 1997). Recipient: American Judicature Society *Dwight D. Opperman Award* 2004 and *Herbert Harley Award* 1999; ABA Commission on Women in the Profession *Margaret Brent Women Lawyers of Achievement Award* 1995; UW-Madison *Distinguished Alumni Award* 1994; Wisconsin Communication Association *Wisconsin Outstanding Communicator Award* 1992. Featured in *Great American Judges: An Encyclopedia* 2003.

Appointed to Supreme Court August 1976 to fill vacancy created by death of Chief Justice Horace W. Wilkie; elected to full term 1979; reelected 1989 and 1999. Became chief justice August 1, 1996, upon the retirement of Chief Justice Roland B. Day.

JUSTICES

(In Order of Seniority)

Ann Walsh Bradley: Born Richland Center, July 5, 1950; married; 4 children. Graduate Richland Center H.S.; B.A. Webster College (St. Louis, MO) 1972; J.D. UW-Madison (Knapp Scholar) 1976. Former high school teacher, practicing attorney, and Marathon Co. circuit court judge. Member: National Conference on Uniform Laws; Wisconsin Judicial Council; elected member of the American Law Institute; Wisconsin Bench Bar Committee; UW Law School Board of Visitors; Amer. Judicature Soc.; American Bar Assn.; State Bar of Wis.; Federal-State Judicial Council; elected fellow of the American Bar Foundation, Wisconsin Legal History Committee; Rotary International; lecturer for the ABA's Asian Law Initiative. Served on Wis. Task Force on Children in Need. Former member: Wis. Judicial College (associate dean and faculty); Wis. Rhodes Scholarship Com. (chp.); Wis. Equal Justice Task Force; Wis. Jud. Conference (chp. and legis. com.); Civil Law Com. (exec. com.); Task Force on Children and Families; Wis. State Public Defender Board (bd. of dir.); Com. on the Admin. of Courts. Recipient: American Judicature Society's *Herbert Harley Award* 2004; *Business and Professional Woman of the Year* 1993; *Woman of Distinction Award* 1993; *Business Woman of the Year Athena Award* 1990.

Elected to Supreme Court 1995; reelected 2005.

N. Patrick Crooks: Born Green Bay, May 16, 1938; married; 6 children. Graduate Green Bay Premontre H.S. 1956; B.A. (*magna cum laude*) St. Norbert Coll. 1960; J.D. U. of Notre Dame Law Sch. 1963; Army Judge Advocate General's School at U. of VA 1963-64; Natl. Jud. Coll. at U. of Nevada-Reno May 1984; Inst. of Jud. Admin. at N.Y.U. Law Sch. 1996. Former practicing attorney (1966-77); business law instructor, UW-Green Bay (1970-72); faculty, Wis. Jud. Coll.; attorney, Military Affairs Div., Army Judge Advocate General Office, Pentagon (1964-66); legal intern, Internal Security Div., U.S. Dept. of Justice (1962). Vietnam Era vet.; served in Army (capt.) 1963-66. Member: Amer. Bar Assn. and law school evaluator in its judicial division; State Bar of Wis. and its Media and Law Relations Com.; Dane Co. Bar Assn.; Brown Co. Bar Assn. (pres. 1977); Assn. for Women Lawyers of Brown Co.; Notre Dame Law Assn. (bd. of dir.); Wis. Law Foundation (exec. com.). Former member: Wis. Judicial Council (1998-2002); Juvenile Justice Study Task Force (1994-95); United Way of Brown Co. (pres. 1976-78); East Central Criminal Justice Planning Coun. (1973-85); Brown Co. Legal Aid (chp. 1971-73); Fed. Bar Assn. (1964-65). Recipient: Notre Dame Academy *Distinguished Alumnus of the Year Award* 2002; Amer. Bd. of Trial Advocates *Trial Judge of the Year* 1994; St. Norbert Coll. *Alma Mater Award* 1992 and *Distinguished Achievement Award in Social Science* 1977; U. of Notre Dame *Award of the Year* 1978; Army Judge Advocate General *Commendation Medal* 1966. Author of works in *Notre Dame Lawyer* 1961-63; *Judges Bench Book-Juvenile*. Brown Co. Ct. judge 1977-78; Brown Co. Circuit Ct. judge 1978-96.

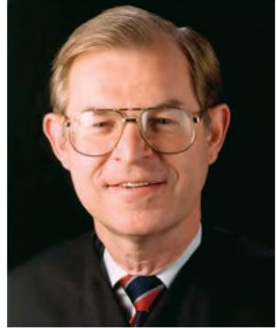
Elected to Supreme Court 1996; reelected 2006.



**Justice
BRADLEY**



**Justice
CROOKS**



**Justice
PROSSER**



**Chief Justice
ABRAHAMSON**



**Justice
ROGGENSACK**



**Justice
BUTLER**



**Justice
ZIEGLER**

David T. Prosser, Jr.: Born Chicago, IL, December 24, 1942; single. Graduate Appleton H.S.; B.A. DePauw Univ. 1965; J.D. UW-Madison Law School 1968. Former practicing attorney; admin. asst. to U.S. Congressman Harold V. Froehlich 1973-74; attorney-advisor, U.S. Dept. of Justice 1969-72; lecturer, Indiana U.-Indianapolis Law School 1968-69. Member: State Bar of Wis.; Dane Co., Milwaukee Co., and Outagamie Co. Bar Assns.; James E. Doyle American Inn of Court. Former member: Wis. Coun. on Criminal Justice 1980-83 (exec. com.); Judicial Coun. Com. on Prelim. Examinations 1981; Wis. Sentencing Comm. 1984-88 and 1994-95; Wis. Sesquicentennial Com. 1993-99; National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws 1983-96, reappointed 2005.

Outagamie Co. District Attorney 1977-78.

Elected to Wisconsin Assembly 1978. Speaker of the Assembly 1995-96; Minority Leader 1989-94.

Commissioner, Wis. Tax Appeals Com. 1997-98.

Appointed to Supreme Court September 1998 to fill vacancy created by resignation of Justice Janine P. Geske; elected to full term 2001. Supreme Court Planning and Policy Advisory Committee's Court Financing Subcommittee 2002-04; Judicial Council of Wis. 2002-06.

E-mail address: david.prosser@wicourts.gov

Patience Drake Roggensack: Born Joliet, IL, July 7, 1940; married; 3 children. Graduate Lockport Township H.S.; B.A. Drake University 1962; J.D. UW-Madison Law School 1980 (*cum laude*). Former practicing attorney. Member: State Bar of Wis.; American Judicature Soc.; American Bar Assn.; Dane Co. Bar Assn; American Bar Foundation (fellow); American Judges Assn.; Legal Assn. of Women; Bar Assn. for the Western District of Wisconsin (past president). Board service on: YMCA; YWCA; Wisconsin Center for Academically Talented Youth; Olbrich Botanical Society; International Women's Forum (past president).

Court of Appeals Judge, District IV (1996-2003). Served on Judicial Conference (legislative liaison); Committee for Public Trust and Confidence in the Courts; Publication Committee for the Court of Appeals; State Court/Tribal Court Planning Committee (co-chair); Personnel Review Board (appeals court delegate).

Elected to Supreme Court 2003. Service on Personnel Review Board (supreme court delegate); 2005 Statewide Bench Bar Conference (co-chair).

Louis B. Butler, Jr.: Born Chicago, IL, February 15, 1952; married; 2 children. Graduate Chicago South Shore H.S. 1969; B.A. Lawrence University 1973; J.D. UW-Madison Law School 1977. Member: State Bar of Wisconsin; Milwaukee County Bar Association; National Judicial College (faculty member); National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP) (former bd. of directors; former co-chair, Political Action Committee); Wisconsin Association of African-American Lawyers (former president and treasurer); Community Brainstorming Conference (bd. of directors; former chair); State/Federal/Tribal Court Forum Com.; Personnel Review Bd.; Southwestern Law School Moot Court Competition. Former member: Bench Bar Criminal Committee; Criminal Judicial Benchbook Committee; Criminal Law Section (bd. of directors) and Individual Rights and Responsibilities Section (bd. of directors, chair) of the State Bar of Wisconsin; Legal Action of Wisconsin (bd. of directors), Legal Services to Indigents Committee (bd. of directors); Milwaukee Area Television Access (bd. of directors); Milwaukee Trial Judges Association; Criminal Justice Reforms Task Force; Urban Initiative Task Force on Public Education; Wisconsin Municipal Judges Association (president, legislative trustee, bd. of directors); Wisconsin Sentencing Commission.

Assistant State Public Defender (1979-92); Adjunct Asst. Professor of Law, Marquette University Law School (1991-92); Milwaukee Municipal Court Judge (1992-2002); Milwaukee County Circuit Court Judge (2002-04).

Appointed to Supreme Court August 2004 to fill vacancy created by the appointment of Justice Diane Sykes to the Federal Court.

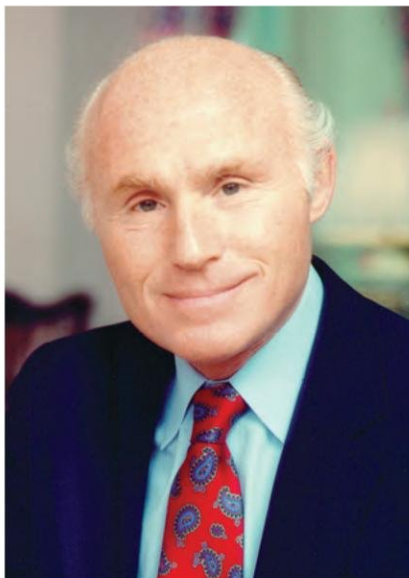
Annette K. Ziegler: Born Grand Rapids, MI, March 6, 1964; married; 3 children. Graduate Forest Hills Central H.S.; B.A. in Business Administration and Psychology Hope College (Holland, MI) 1986; J.D. Marquette University Law School 1989. Member: State Bar of Wis.; National Association of Women Judges; West Bend Noon Rotary; Washington County Boys and Girls Club (president, bd. of trustees).

Washington County Circuit Court Judge, Branch 2, 1997-2007.

Elected to Supreme Court 2007.

WISCONSIN MEMBERS OF THE 110th CONGRESS
2007-2008

MEMBERS OF THE U.S. SENATE



U.S. Senator
KOHL

Herbert H. Kohl (Dem.)

Born Milwaukee, February 7, 1935; single. Graduate Milwaukee Sherman Elementary School; Milwaukee Washington H.S.; B.A. in Business Administration, UW-Madison 1956; M.B.A. Harvard U. 1958; honorary L.L.D. Cardinal Stritch College 1986. Businessman; president of an investment company; owner of a professional basketball team; part owner of a professional baseball team. Former president of a business corporation. Served in Army Reserve 1958-64. Member: Democratic Party of Wisconsin (state chp. 1975-77). Recipient: Pen and Mike Club *Wisconsin Sports Personality of the Year* 1985; Wisconsin Broadcasters Assn. *Joe Killeen Memorial Sportsman of the Year* 1985; Greater Milwaukee Convention and Visitors Bureau *Lamplighter Award* 1986; Wisconsin Parkinson Assn. *Humanitarian of the Year* 1986; Kiwanis *Milwaukee Award* 1987.

Elected to U.S. Senate 1988; reelected since 1994. Committee assignments: **110th Congress** — Appropriations Committee (since 103rd Congress) and its Subcommittees on Agriculture, Rural Development and FDA (chp.), on Commerce, Justice, and Science, on Defense, on Homeland Security, on Interior and Environment, on Labor, Health, Human Services, and Education, on Transportation, Housing and Urban Development; Judiciary Committee (since 101st Congress) and its Subcommittee on Antitrust, Competition Policy and Consumer Rights (chp.); Special Committee on Aging (chp., mbr. since 101st Congress). **102nd Congress** — Governmental Affairs Committee (also 101st Congress) and its Subcommittee on Government Information and Regulation (chp.); Select Committee on POW/MIA Affairs.

Telephones: Washington office: (202) 224-5653, TTY: (202) 224-4464; District offices: Appleton: (920) 738-1640; Eau Claire: (715) 832-8424; La Crosse: (608) 796-0045; Madison: (608) 264-5338; Milwaukee: (414) 297-4451; Toll free: (800) 247-5645.

Internet address: www.kohl.senate.gov

E-mail: senator_kohl@kohl.senate.gov

Voting address: 929 North Astor, Milwaukee 53202.

Mailing addresses: Washington office: 330 Hart Senate Office Building, Washington, D.C. 20510-4903; District offices: 4321 West College Avenue, Suite 235, Appleton 54914; 402 Graham Avenue, Suite 206, Eau Claire 54701; 425 State Street, Suite 202, La Crosse 54601; 14 West Mifflin Street, Suite 207, Madison 53703; 310 West Wisconsin Avenue, Suite 950, Milwaukee 53203.



**U.S. Senator
FEINGOLD**

Russell D. Feingold (Dem.)

Born Janesville, March 2, 1953; 2 children. Graduate Janesville Craig H.S. 1971; B.A. with honors (Phi Beta Kappa) UW-Madison 1975; B.A. in law with first-class honors Oxford U. (Rhodes Scholar, Magdalen Coll.) 1977; J.D. with honors Harvard U. Law Sch. 1979. Former practicing attorney 1979-85; visiting professor Beloit Coll. 1985. Member: Wis. and Dane Co. Democratic Parties; Amer. Bar Assn., State Bar of Wis., and Dane Co. Bar Assn.; Phi Beta Kappa; Amer. Assn. of Rhodes Scholars. Recipient: ABATE of Wis., Inc.'s Award 1994-1996; Concord Coalition *Deficit Reduction Honor Roll* 1993-95, 1997-2004, and *Deficit Hawk Award* 1994 and 1997; Long Term Care Campaign *Claude Pepper Legislative Award* 1997; Milwaukee Minority Business and Development Center Award 1992; National Assn. of Police Organizations *Senator of the Year Award* 1997; National Fair Housing Alliance *Award for Excellence* 1996; University of Illinois *Paul H. Douglas Ethics in Government Award* 2000; Rated Best Voting Record in the U.S. Senate by League of Conservation Voters 1994-2000; John F. Kennedy Library Foundation *Profile in Courage Award* 1999; Taxpayers for Common Sense Action *Taxpayer Hero* 1997-98 and 2000-03; Wis. Dept. of Public Instruction *Friend of Education Award* 1992; Wis. State Council of Vietnam Veterans of America *Distinguished Achievement Award* 1993 and *Legislator of the Year* 1997; Consumer Federation of America *Philip Hart Public Service Award* 2003; Panetta Institute *Jefferson-Lincoln Award* 2002; Wis. Primary Health Care Assn. and National Assn. of Community Health Center, Inc. *Community Health Super Hero Award* 2002; Wis. Civil Liberties Union *William Gorham Rice Civil Libertarian of the Year Award* 2001; Friends of Libraries *Public Service Award* 2004; National Association of Consumer Bankruptcy Attorneys *Champion of Consumer Rights* 2004; Rotary International *Polio Eradication Champion* 2004; National Farmers Union *Golden Triangle Award* 2006, 2004; National Guard Association of the United States *Charles Dick Medal of Merit* 2004; National Assn. for Home Care and Hospice *Home Care and Hospice Hero* 2006; American-Arab Discrimination Committee *Courageous Legislator of the Year* 2006.

State legislative service: Elected to Senate 1982-90 (served through 1/5/93).

Elected to U.S. Senate 1992; reelected since 1998. Committee assignments: **110th Congress** — Foreign Relations Committee and its Subcommittees on African Affairs (chp.), on East Asian and Pacific Affairs, on International Operations and Terrorism; Budget Committee; Judiciary Committee and its Subcommittees on the Constitution (chp.), on Administrative Oversight and the Courts, on Antitrust, Competition Policy and Consumer Rights, on Crime and Drugs, and on Human Rights and the Law; Senate Select Committee on Intelligence; Senate Budget Committee.

Congressional membership: Democracy Policy Committee, Deputy Democratic Whip.

Telephones: Washington office: (202) 224-5323, TTY: (202) 224-1280; District offices: Green Bay: (920) 465-7508; La Crosse: (608) 782-5585; Middleton: (608) 828-1200, TTY: (608) 828-1215; Milwaukee: (414) 276-7282; Wausau: (715) 848-5660.

Internet address: <http://feingold.senate.gov>; E-mail: Russ_Feingold@feingold.senate.gov

Voting address: Middleton 53562.

Mailing addresses: Washington office: 506 Hart Senate Office Building, Washington, D.C. 20510-4904; District offices: 1640 Main Street, Green Bay 54302; 425 State Street, Room 225, La Crosse 54601-3341; 1600 Aspen Commons, Room 100, Middleton 53562; 517 East Wisconsin Avenue, Room 408, Milwaukee 53202-4504; 401 5th Street, Room 410, Wausau 54403.



**U.S. Representative
RYAN**



**U.S. Representative
BALDWIN**

MEMBERS OF THE U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Paul Ryan (Rep.), 1st Congressional District

Born Janesville, 1970; married; 3 children. Graduate Janesville Craig H.S.; B.A. in economics and political science Miami U. of Ohio 1992. Former aide to U.S. Senator Robert Kasten and employed at family construction business. Member: Janesville Bowmen, Inc.; Ducks Unlimited; St. John Vianney's Parish; Rock Co. Chapter of Junior Achievement (bd. of dir.).

Elected to U.S. House of Representatives 1998; reelected since 2000. Committee assignments: **110th Congress** — Ways and Means Committee and its Subcommittees on Social Security and on Select Revenue Measures; Budget Committee (ranking member) (also 106th Congress). **109th Congress** — Joint Economic Committee (also 108th and 106th Congresses). **106th Congress** — Banking Committee; Government Reform Committee.

Telephones: Washington office: (202) 225-3031; District offices: Janesville: (608) 752-4050; Kenosha: (262) 654-1901; Racine: (262) 637-0510; Toll free: (888) 909-7926.

Internet address: <http://www.house.gov/ryan/>

Voting address: Janesville 53547.

Mailing addresses: Washington office: 1113 Longworth House Office Building, Washington, D.C. 20515; District offices: 20 South Main Street, Suite 10, Janesville 53545; 5712 7th Avenue, Kenosha 53140; 216 6th Street, Racine 53403.

1st Congressional District: Kenosha, Milwaukee (part), Racine, Rock (part), Walworth, and Waukesha (part) Counties. (For detailed description, see Section 3.11, Wisconsin Statutes.)

Tammy Baldwin (Dem.), 2nd Congressional District

Born Madison, February 11, 1962. Graduate Madison West H.S.; B.A. in mathematics and government, Smith College (MA) 1984; J.D. UW-Madison 1989. Former practicing attorney, 1989-92. Member: American Civil Liberties Union of Wisconsin; Democratic Parties of Dane County and Wisconsin; Madison NAACP; State Bar of Wis. Madison City Council 1986; Dane Co. Board 1986-94.

State legislative service: Elected to Assembly 1992-96 (served until January 4, 1999).

Elected to U.S. House of Representatives 1998; reelected since 2000. Committee assignments: **110th Congress** — Energy and Commerce Committee; Judiciary Committee and its Subcommittee on Crime, Terrorism and Homeland Security.

Telephones: Washington office: (202) 225-2906; District offices: Beloit: (608) 362-2800; Madison: (608) 258-9800.

Internet address: <http://tammybaldwin.house.gov>

Voting address: Madison 53703.

Mailing addresses: Washington office: 2446 Rayburn House Office Building, Washington, D.C. 20515-4902; District offices: 400 E. Grand Avenue, Suite 402, Beloit 53511; 10 East Doty Street, Suite 405, Madison 53703.

2nd Congressional District: Columbia, Dane, Green, Jefferson (part), Rock (part), Sauk (part), and Walworth (part) Counties. (For detailed description, see Section 3.12, Wisconsin Statutes.)



**U.S. Representative
KIND**



**U.S. Representative
MOORE**

Ron Kind (Dem.), 3rd Congressional District

Born La Crosse, March 16, 1963; married; 2 children. Graduate Logan H.S.; B.A. Harvard U. 1985; M.A. London School of Economics (England); J.D. U. of Minnesota Law School 1990. Attorney. Former La Crosse County assistant district attorney and State of Wisconsin special prosecutor. Member: U.S. Supreme Court Bar; State Bar of Wis. and La Crosse Co. Bar Assn.; Assn. of State Prosecutors; Democratic Party; Wis. Harvard Club (bd. of dir.); Boys and Girls Club of La Crosse (bd. of dir.); Coulee Council on Alcohol and Other Drug Abuse (bd. of dir.); Moose Club; Optimist Club.

Elected to U.S. House of Representatives 1996; reelected since 1998. Committee assignments: **110th Congress** — Natural Resources Committee (since 105th Congress); Ways and Means Committee. Congressional memberships: New Democrat Coalition (co-chair); Upper Mississippi River Task Force (founder); Congressional Wildlife Refuge Caucus (founder); Rural Health Care Coalition; Congressional Sportsmen's Caucus (co-chair); Human Rights Caucus; Native American Caucus; Renewable Energy and Energy Efficiency Caucus. House Leadership: Regional Whip.

Telephones: Washington office: (202) 225-5506; District offices: Eau Claire: (715) 831-9214; La Crosse: (608) 782-2558; Toll free: (888) 442-8040; TTY: (888) 880-9180.

Internet address: <http://www.house.gov/kind/>

Voting address: La Crosse 54603.

Mailing addresses: Washington office: 1406 Longworth House Office Building, Washington, D.C. 20515-4906; District offices: 131 S. Barstow Street, Suite 400, Eau Claire 54701; 205 5th Avenue South, Suite 226, La Crosse 54601.

3rd Congressional District: Buffalo, Clark (part), Crawford, Dunn, Eau Claire, Grant, Iowa, Jackson, Juneau, La Crosse, Lafayette, Monroe, Pepin, Pierce, Richland, St. Croix, Sauk, Trempealeau, and Vernon Counties. (For detailed description, see Section 3.13, Wisconsin Statutes.)

Gwendolynne S. Moore (Dem.), 4th Congressional District

Born Racine, April 18, 1951; 3 children. Graduate North Division H.S. (Milwaukee); B.A. in political science, Marquette U. 1978; certification in credit union management, Milwaukee Area Technical College 1983. Former housing officer with Wisconsin Housing and Economic Development Authority; development specialist Milwaukee City Development; program and planning analyst with Wisconsin Departments of Employment Relations and Health and Social Services. Member: National Black Caucus of State Legislators; National Conference of State Legislatures' Host Committee, Milwaukee 1995; National Black Caucus of State Legislators – Host Committee (chair), 1997; Wisconsin Legislative Black and Hispanic Caucus (chair since 1997).

State legislative service: Elected to Assembly 1988 and 1990; elected to Senate 1992, 1996, and 2000. Senate President Pro Tempore 1997, 1995 (eff. 7/15/96).

Elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2004; reelected 2006. Committee assignments: **110th Congress** — Financial Services Committee and its Subcommittees on Capital Markets, Insurance, and Government Sponsored Enterprises, on Domestic and International Monetary Policy, Trade and Technology, and on Housing and Community Opportunity; Small Business Committee and its Subcommittees on Contracting and Technology, on Regulations, Healthcare and Trade, and on Rural and Urban Entrepreneurship.

Telephones: Washington office: (202) 225-4572; District office: Milwaukee: (414) 297-1140.

Internet address: www.house.gov/gwenmoore

Voting address: 4043 North 19th Place, Milwaukee 53209.

Mailing addresses: Washington office: 1239 Longworth House Office Building, Washington, D.C. 20515-4904; District office: 219 N. Milwaukee Street, Suite 3A, Milwaukee 53202-5818.

4th Congressional District: Milwaukee County (part) consisting of the Village of West Milwaukee; the Cities of Cudahy, Milwaukee, St. Francis, South Milwaukee, and West Allis (part). (For detailed description, see Section 3.14, Wisconsin Statutes.)



**U.S. Representative
SENSENBRENNER**



**U.S. Representative
PETRI**

F. James Sensenbrenner, Jr. (Rep.), 5th Congressional District

Born Chicago, June 14, 1943; married; 2 children. Graduate Milwaukee Country Day School 1961; A.B. Stanford U. 1965; J.D. UW-Madison Law School 1968. Attorney. Former assistant to State Senate Majority Leader Jerris Leonard and to U.S. Congressman Arthur Younger. Member: State Bar of Wis.; Friends of the Museum, Milwaukee County; Riveredge Nature Center; American Philatelic Society; Waukesha Co. Republican Party. Former member: Whitefish Bay Jaycees; Shorewood Men's Club.

State legislative service: Elected to Assembly 1968-74; elected to Senate in April 1975 special election and reelected 1976. Assistant Minority Leader 1977.

Elected to U.S. House of Representatives 1978; reelected since 1980. Committee assignments: **110th Congress** — Judiciary Committee (chp. 109th Congress, also mbr. since 97th Congress) and its Subcommittees on Courts, the Internet, and Intellectual Property, and on Crime, Terrorism, and Homeland Security; Science and Technology Committee and its Subcommittee on Investigations and Oversight (ranking mbr.). **106th Congress** — Science Committee (chp., also mbr. since 97th Congress). **103rd Congress** — House Select Committee on Narcotics Abuse and Control (since 100th Congress). **96th Congress** — Standards of Official Conduct Committee.

Telephones: Washington office: (202) 225-5101; District office: (262) 784-1111; Toll free: (800) 242-1119.

Internet address: <http://sensenbrenner.house.gov/contactform>

E-mail: sensenbrenner@mail.house.gov

Voting address: N76 W14726 North Point Drive, P.O. Box 186, Menomonee Falls 53052-0186.

Mailing addresses: Washington office: 2449 Rayburn House Office Building, Washington, D.C. 20515-4905; District office: 120 Bishops Way, Room 154, Brookfield 53005-6294.

5th Congressional District: Jefferson (part), Ozaukee, Milwaukee (part) Counties; consisting of the Villages of Bay-side (part), Brown Deer, Fox Point, River Hills, Shorewood, and Whitefish Bay; the Cities of Glendale, Wauwatosa, and West Allis (part); Washington and Waukesha (part) Counties. (For detailed description, see Section 3.15, Wisconsin Statutes.)

Thomas E. Petri (Rep.), 6th Congressional District

Born Marinette, May 28, 1940; married; 1 child. Graduate Goodrich H.S.; B.A. Harvard College 1962; J.D. Harvard Law School 1965. Attorney. Former Peace Corps volunteer; White House aide.

State legislative service: Elected to Senate 1972 and 1976.

Elected to U.S. House of Representatives in April 1979 special election; reelected since 1980. Committee assignments: **110th Congress** — Education and Labor (mbr. since 96th Congress) and its Subcommittee on Higher Education, Lifelong Learning, and Competitiveness; Transportation and Infrastructure Committee (mbr. since 98th Congress) and its Subcommittees on Highways and Transit, on Aviation, and on Railroads, Pipelines, and Hazardous Materials.

Telephones: Washington office: (202) 225-2476; District offices: Fond du Lac: (920) 922-1180; Oshkosh: (920) 231-6333; Toll free: (800) 242-4883.

Internet address: <http://www.house.gov/petri/welcome.htm>

Voting address: (Town of Empire) N5329 DeNeuve Lane, Fond du Lac 54935.

Mailing addresses: Washington office: 2462 Rayburn House Office Building, Washington, D.C. 20515-4906; District offices: 490 West Rolling Meadows Drive, Suite B, Fond du Lac 54937; 2390 State Road 44, Suite B, Oshkosh 54904.

6th Congressional District: Adams, Calumet (part), Dodge, Fond du Lac, Green Lake, Jefferson (part), Manitowoc, Marquette, Outagamie (part), Sheboygan, Waushara, and Winnebago Counties. (For detailed description, see Section 3.16, Wisconsin Statutes.)



**U.S. Representative
OBEY**



**U.S. Representative
KAGEN**

David R. Obey (Dem.), 7th Congressional District

Born October 3, 1938; married. Graduate St. James Grade School; Wausau East H.S.; B.S. UW-Madison 1960; M.A. UW-Madison 1963. Former real estate broker; worker in family-owned supper club and motel.

State legislative service: Elected to Assembly 1962-68. Asst. Minority Leader 1967, 1969.

Elected to U.S. House of Representatives in April 1969 special election; reelected since 1970. Committee assignments: **110th Congress** — Appropriations Committee (chp., also 103rd Congress, mbr. since 91st Congress), *ex officio* mbr. of all its subcommittees and chp. of its Subcommittee on Labor, Health and Human Services, and Education.

Telephones: Washington office: (202) 225-3365; District offices: Superior: (715) 398-4426; Wausau: (715) 842-5606.

Voting address: 1212 Grand Avenue, No. 32, Wausau 54403.

Mailing addresses: Washington office: 2314 Rayburn House Office Building, Washington, D.C. 20515-4907; District offices: 1401 Tower Avenue, Suite 307, Superior 54880-1572; Federal Building, 401 Fifth Street, Suite 406A, Wausau 54403-5473.

7th Congressional District: Ashland, Barron, Bayfield, Burnett, Chippewa, Clark (part), Douglas, Iron, Langlade (part), Lincoln, Marathon, Oneida (part), Polk, Portage, Price, Rusk, Sawyer, Taylor, Washburn, and Wood Counties. (For detailed description, see Section 3.17, Wisconsin Statutes.)

Steve Kagen (Dem.), 8th Congressional District

Born Appleton, December 12, 1949; married; 4 children. Graduate Appleton East H.S.; B.S. in molecular biology UW-Madison 1972; M.D. UW-Madison 1976. Physician; founder of the Kagen Allergy Clinics in the Fox Valley area.

Elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2006. Committee assignments: **110th Congress** — Transportation and Infrastructure Committee and its Subcommittees on Aviation, and on Water Resources and Environment.

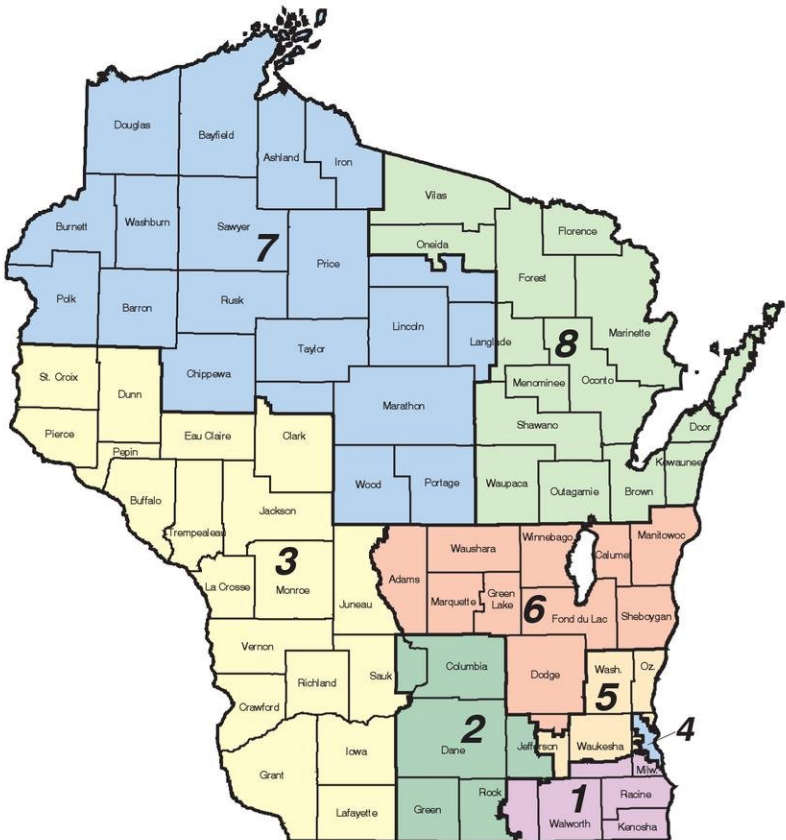
Telephones: Washington office: (202) 225-5665; District office: Green Bay: (920) 437-1954.

Voting address: 1712 S. Mason Street, Appleton 54914.

Mailing addresses: District office: 700 East Walnut Street, Green Bay 54301; Washington office: 1232 Longworth House Office Building, Washington, D.C. 20515.

8th Congressional District: Brown, Calumet (part), Door, Florence, Forest, Kewaunee, Langlade (part), Marinette, Menominee, Oconto, Oneida (part), Outagamie (part), Shawano, Vilas, and Waupaca Counties. (For detailed description, see Section 3.18, Wisconsin Statutes.)

**CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS
Enacted by 2001 Wisconsin Act 46**



See Chapter 3, 2001-2002 Wisconsin Statutes, for detail maps.

2000 POPULATION OF CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

District	Population*	Deviation	Pct. Dev.	Minority Population	
				Hispanic	Other
Cong. Dist. 1	670,458	-1	-0.00	37,888	46,517
Cong. Dist. 2	670,457	-2	-0.00	22,644	51,078
Cong. Dist. 3	670,462	3	0.00	6,193	19,916
Cong. Dist. 4	670,458	-1	-0.00	75,285	257,364
Cong. Dist. 5	670,458	-1	-0.00	14,906	25,632
Cong. Dist. 6	670,459	0	0.00	15,410	24,227
Cong. Dist. 7	670,462	3	0.00	5,823	27,102
Cong. Dist. 8	670,461	2	0.00	14,772	37,288
TOTAL	5,363,675			192,921	489,124

*Wisconsin's 8 congressional districts were established by 2001 Wisconsin Act 46, based on the 2000 U.S. Census of Population. The ideal size of each district is 670,459.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, P.L. 94-171 Redistricting File, March 2001.

2007 STATE SENATE OFFICERS



**President
RISSER**



**President Pro Tempore
CARPENTER**



**Majority Leader
ROBSON**



**Assistant Majority Leader
HANSEN**



**Minority Leader
S. FITZGERALD**



**Assistant Minority Leader
LEIBHAM**



**Chief Clerk
MARCHANT**



**Sergeant at Arms
BLAZEL**

2007 STATE ASSEMBLY OFFICERS



**Speaker
HUEBSCH**



**Speaker Pro Tempore
GOTTLIEB**



**Majority Leader
J. FITZGERALD**



**Assistant Majority Leader
GUNDRUM**



**Minority Leader
KREUSER**



**Assistant Minority Leader
RICHARDS**



**Chief Clerk
FULLER**

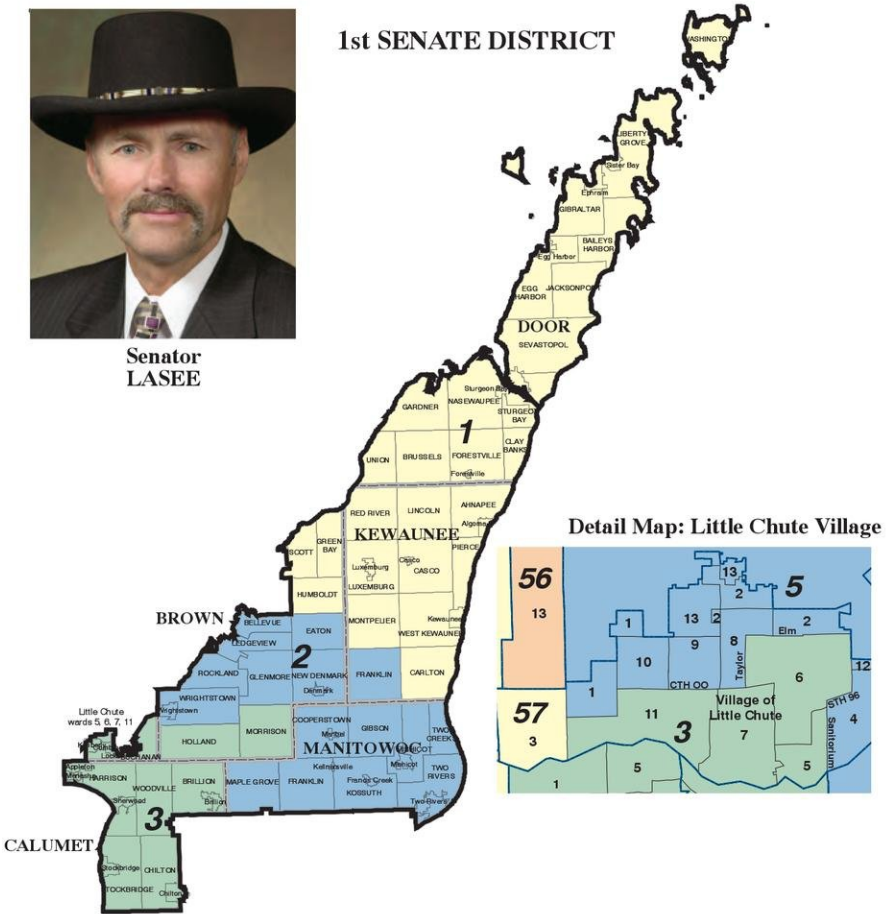


**Sergeant at Arms
SKINDRUD**



**Senator
LASEE**

1st SENATE DISTRICT



Alan J. Lasee (Rep.), 1st Senate District

Born Town of Rockland, Brown County, July 30, 1937; married; 6 children. Attended St. Norbert H.S. Raises exotic animals including llamas, camels, miniature donkeys, and fainting goats. Former dairy farmer. Member: Brown Co. Farm Bureau (bd. of dir. 1972-75); Way-Morr Lions (pres. 1991-92, dir. 1976); Brown Co. Republican Party; Wisconsin Towns Assn. Former Brown Co. 4-H leader (licensed gun safety instructor). Town supervisor (1971-73); town chair. (1973-82, 1985-2000).

Elected to Assembly 1974. Elected to Senate in May 1977 special election; reelected since 1978. President of the Senate 2005, 2003; President Pro Tempore 1995 (eff. 1/5/95 to 6/13/96), 1993 (eff. 4/20/93); Minority Caucus Chairperson 1987, 1981, and 1979. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Labor, Elections and Urban Affairs; Jt. Legislative Audit (also 1993, 1991); Jt. Legis. Council (co-chp. 2005, mbr. 2003, 1997 eff. 4/21/98). **2005** — Campaign Finance Reform and Ethics; Organization (eff. 5/9/01); Jt. Com. on Employment Relations (co-chp. and mbr. since 2003); Jt. Com. on Legislative Organization (co-chp., mbr. since 5/9/01); State and Federal Relations; Disability Bd.; Transportation Projects Commission (also 2003, 2001, 1997, vice chp. 1/93 to 6/96, mbr. 1987). **2001** — Insurance, Tourism, and Transportation; Labor and Agriculture. **1999** — Agriculture, Environmental Resources and Campaign Finance Reform; Insurance, Tourism, Transportation and Corrections. **1997** — Transportation, Agriculture and Rural Affairs (chp. eff. 4/21/98); State Government Operations and Corrections (eff. 4/21/98, also mbr. 1/95 to 6/96, also 1993); Agriculture and Environmental Resources (1/15/97 to 4/20/98); Human Resources, Labor, Tourism, Veterans and Military Affairs (eff. 4/21/98, also 1995, 1993); Council on Highway Safety (also 1995); Rustic Roads Bd. (eff. 4/21/98, also 1995, 1993). **1995** — Agriculture, Transportation, Utilities and Financial Institutions; Transportation, Agriculture and Local Affairs (chp. 1/95 to 6/96); State Capitol and Executive Residence Bd. (mbr. since 1983); Legis. Coun. and its Com. on Federally Tax-Exempt Lands. **1993** — Transportation, Agriculture, Local and Rural Affairs (mbr. and chp.); Transportation, Agriculture, Tourism and Veterans Affairs (mbr. and vice chp.).

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-3512; District: (920) 336-8830.

E-mail: Sen.Lasee@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: (Town of Rockland) 2259 Lasee Road, De Pere 54115.

Mailing address: Office: Room 130 South, State Capitol, P.O. Box 7882, Madison 53707-7882.



**Representative
BIES**

Gary Bies (Rep.), 1st Assembly District

Born Manitowoc, October 26, 1946; married; 4 children. Graduate Lincoln H.S., Manitowoc; Associate Degree Northeastern Technical College 1982. Full-time legislator. Former chief deputy sheriff, deputy sheriff, Door County Sheriff's Dept. 30 years, and project director for Door/Kewaunee Drug Task Force, 1990-2000. Navy veteran, 1964-69. Member: American Legion Post 527, 1970-present; Knights of Columbus, 1970-present; Northern Door Child Care (bd. dir.); St. Rosalia Catholic Church (former trustee and council member); Sturgeon Bay Rotary; volunteer guardian for disabled adults. Former member: Boy Scouts of America (cubmaster, scout master); Door/Kewaunee Selective Service Bd. (chp., vice chp.); Door Co. Highway Safety Com.; Door Co. Local Emergency Planning Com.; Help of Door County (bd. dir.).

Elected to Assembly 2000; reelected since 2002. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Corrections and the Courts (chp. since 2003); Transportation (vice chp.); Natural Resources (since 2003); Tourism, Recreation and State Properties; Veterans and Military Affairs (also 2003); Legis. Coun. Spec. Com. on Placement of Sex Offenders (co-chp.). **2005** — Highway Safety (vice chp. since 2001); Veterans Affairs; Gov's Coun. on Highway Safety (since 2001); Wis. Sentencing Comm. (since 2003); Legis. Coun. Com. on State and Tribal Relations.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-5350; (888) 482-0001 (toll free); District: (920) 854-2811.

E-mail: Rep.Bies@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 2520 Settlement Road, Sister Bay 54234.

Mailing address: Office: Room 125 West, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8952, Madison 53708.

Frank G. Lasee (Rep.), 2nd Assembly District

Born Oceanside, CA, December 11, 1961; 3 children. B.A. UW-Green Bay 1986. Small business owner. Member: Brown Co. Republican Party. Former member: Optimists (dir.); Rotary Club; Telecommunications Professionals of Wisconsin (dir.). Ledgeview Town Board (chair) 1993-97.

Elected to Assembly 1994; reelected since 1996. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Insurance (chp., also 1999, mbr. 2003); Tax Exemptions, Jt. Survey Com. on (vice chp.); Health and Health Care Reform. **2005** — Government Operations and Spending Limitations (chp. since 2003); Criminal Justice and Homeland Security. **2003** — Corrections and the Courts; Criminal Justice (since 1999); Ways and Means (mbr. since 1997). **2001** — Tax and Spending Limitations (chp.); Health (mbr. since 1995). **1999** — Legislative Council Committee on Dental Care Access. **1997** — Income Tax Review (chp.); Criminal Justice and Corrections; Insurance, Securities and Corporate Policy (also 1995); Legislative Council Committee on Telemedicine Issues. **1995** — Legislative Council Committee on Information Brokering, Computer Technology and Related Issues.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-9870; (888) 534-0002 (toll free); District: (920) 406-9488.

E-mail: Rep.Lasee@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 2380 Bluestone Place, Bellevue 54311.

Mailing address: Office: Room 105 West, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8952, Madison 53708.

Al Ott (Alvin R. Ott) (Rep.), 3rd Assembly District

Born Green Bay, June 19, 1949; married; 4 children. Graduate Brillion H.S.; UW-Madison Farm and Industry Short Course 1968; 1st Class of Participants in WI Rural Leadership Program 1986. Former agri-business salesman, owner/operator of independent agri-business, tenant dairy farmer, and cash crop farmer. Member: Forest-Ever Ready 4-H Club (adult leader); Republican Party of Wis.; Calumet Co. Agricultural Assn.; Calumet Co. Farm Progress 1993 Exec. Com. (chm.). Calumet Co. Board 1973-92 (vice chp.), chp. of its Ag/Extension Educ. Com. and vice chp. of its Land Conservation and Planning/Zoning Coms.; Wis. Land Conservation Bd. 1984-88 (secy.).

Elected to Assembly since 1986. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Agriculture (chp. since 1995, mbr. 1989, 1987); Rural Economic Development (vice chp.); Forestry; Transportation (mbr. since 2003). **2005** — Natural Resources (mbr. since 1995); Rural Development (mbr. since 2003). **2001** — Energy and Utilities; Environment; World Dairy Center Authority (also 1999). **1999** — Conservation and Land Use; Consumer Affairs (also 1997); Utilities. **1993** — Agriculture, Forestry and Rural Affairs (ranking minority mbr.); Environmental Resources; Labor and Job Training; Legis. Coun. Com. on Protection of Rural Resources. **1991** — Agriculture, Aquaculture and Forestry.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-5831; (888) 534-0003 (toll free); District: (920) 989-1240.

E-mail: Rep.Ott@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: (Town of Brillion) W2168 Campground Road, Forest Junction 54123-0112.

Mailing address: Office: Room 323 North, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8953, Madison 53708; District: P.O. Box 112, Forest Junction 54123-0112.



**Representative
LASEE**

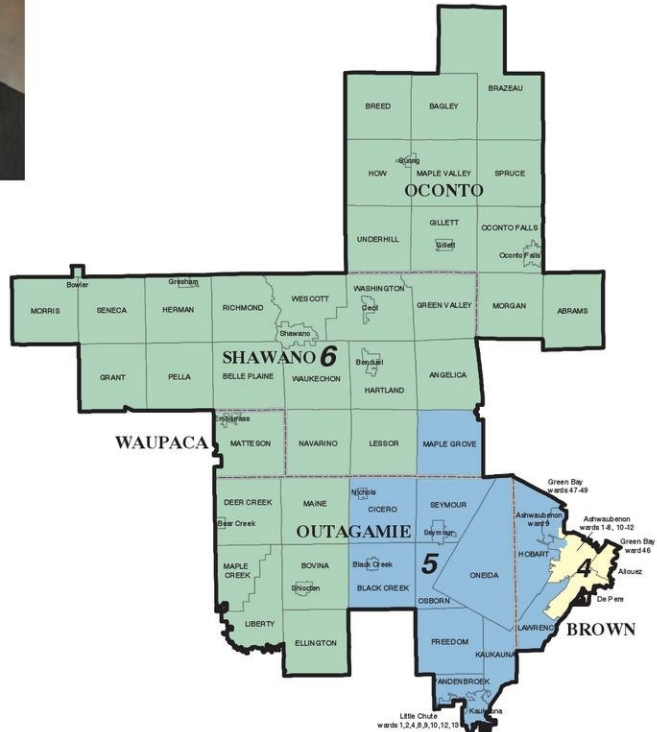


**Representative
A. OTT**



**Senator
COWLES**

2nd SENATE DISTRICT



See Green Bay Area Detail Map on p. 96

Robert L. Cowles (Rep.), 2nd Senate District

Born Green Bay, July 31, 1950. B.S. UW-Green Bay 1975; graduate work UW-Green Bay. Full-time legislator. Former director of an alternative energy division for a communications construction company. Member: Allouez Kiwanis; Brown Co. Taxpayers Alliance; Prevent Blindness Wisconsin – NE Wis. Chapter; Friends of the Fox River Trail; Salvation Army Volunteer.

Elected to Assembly 1982-86 (resigned 4/21/87); elected to Senate in April 1987 special election; reelected since 1988. Biennial Senate committee assignments: **2007** — Commerce, Utilities and Rail; Public Health, Senior Issues, Long-Term Care and Privacy; Jt. Legis. Audit Com. (since 2003, also 1993). **2005** — Energy, Utilities and Information Technology (chp.); Jt. Com. on Finance (also 1993-99). **2003** — Energy and Utilities (chp.); Higher Education and Tourism; Building Com. **2001** — Joint Com. for Review of Administrative Rules (also 1987 to 4/20/93); Review of Administrative Rules; Environmental Resources; Health, Utilities, Veterans and Military Affairs. **1999** — Jt. Survey Com. on Tax Exemptions; Joint Legislative Council (also 1997). **1997** — Environmental Education Bd. (since 1991). **1995** — Environment and Energy (chp. since 4/20/93). **1993** — Urban Affairs, Financial Institutions and Environmental Resources (mbr. and vice chp. to 4/20/93); Judiciary and Consumer Affairs (mbr. to 4/20/93); Legis. Coun. Com. on State Fire Programs (co-chp.). **1991** — Urban Affairs, Environmental Resources and Elections; Legis. Coun. Com. on Energy Resources; Gov.'s Council on Recycling. **1989** — Educational Financing, Higher Education and Tourism; Science, Technology, Communications and Energy; Legis. Coun. Com. on Nonpoint Source Pollution; Low-Level Radioactive Waste Council. **1987** — Economic Development, Financial Institutions and Fiscal Policies; Housing, Government Operations and Cultural Affairs. Assembly committee assignments: **1987** — Jt. Com. for Review of Administrative Rules (since 1983); Trade, Industry and Small Business. **1985** — Jt. Com. on Debt Management; Energy; Legis. Coun. Com. on Environmental Resource Management. **1983** — Energy and Utilities; Economic Development (eff. 10/25/83); Family and Economic Assistance; Revenue.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-0484; (800) 334-1465 (toll free); District: (920) 448-5092; Fax: (920) 448-5093.

E-mail: Sen.Cowles@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 300 West St. Joseph Street, Green Bay 54301.

Mailing address: Office: Room 319 South, State Capitol, P.O. Box 7882, Madison 53707-7882.



**Representative
MONTGOMERY**

Phil Montgomery (Rep.), 4th Assembly District

Born Hammond, IN, July 7, 1957; married; 2 children. Graduate T.F. North H.S.; B.S. in Business and Commerce, U. of Houston-Downtown, Houston, TX 1988. Former systems engineer. Member: Leadership Green Bay Alumni; Ashwaubenon Optimist Club; Waterfront Study Com. (past chp.); Junior Achievement; youth basketball coach.

Elected to Assembly 1998; reelected since 2000. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Energy and Utilities (chp., also 2005, mbr. 2003); Corrections and Courts (vice chp.); Elections and Constitutional Law; Insurance (since 2003, chp. 2003). **2005** — Jt. Survey Com. on Tax Exemptions (co-chp.); Housing; State-Federal Relations. **2003** — Financial Institutions (chp., vice chp. 2001, mbr. since 1999); Electronic Democracy and Government Reform; Health. **2001** — Jt. Com. on Information Policy and Technology; Information Policy and Technology; Personal Privacy (vice chp.); Judiciary. **1999** — Campaigns and Elections; Family Law; Information Policy; Labor and Employment.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-5840; District: (920) 496-5953; E-mail: Rep.Montgomery@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 1305 Oak Crest Drive, Ashwaubenon 54313.

Mailing address: Office: Room 129 West, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8953, Madison 53708.



**Representative
NELSON**

Thomas M. Nelson (Dem.), 5th Assembly District

Born St. Paul, MN, March 3, 1976. Graduate Little Chute H.S. 1994; B.A. Carleton College (Northfield, MN) 1998; M.P.A. Princeton U. (Princeton, NJ) 2004. Full-time legislator. Member: Loaves and Fishes food pantry (bd. mbr.); Christ the King Lutheran Church, ELCA; Outagamie County Democratic Party; Nichols Historical Society. Recipient: Wisconsin Farm Bureau *Friend of Agriculture* 2006.

Elected to Assembly 2004; reelected 2006. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Administrative Rules, Jt. Com. for Review of; Financial Institutions; Labor and Industry; Rural Economic Development; Transportation Projects Commission. **2005** — Health; Insurance; Rural Development; Transportation.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-2418; (888) 534-0005 (toll free); District: (920) 759-7404.

E-mail: Rep.Nelson@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 1510 Orchard Drive, Kaukauna 54130.

Mailing address: Office: Room 5 North, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8953, Madison 53708.



**Representative
TAUCHEN**

Gary Tauchen (Rep.), 6th Assembly District

Born Rice Lake, November 23, 1953; single. Graduate Bonduel H.S. 1971; attended UW-Madison 1971-72; B.S. in Animal Science, UW-River Falls 1976. Dairy farmer. Member: Wis. Farm Bureau; Badger AgVest, LLC (dir.); Professional Dairy Producers of Wis. (fmr. dir.); Dairy Business Assn.; Wis. Livestock Identification Consortium (fmr. dir., fmr. chm.); Shawano Co. Republican Party; Shawano Area Chamber of Commerce; Shawano Co. Dairy Promotions (dir.); Cooperative Resources International (fmr. vice chm.); AgSource Cooperative Services (fmr. chm.); National Dairy Herd Improvement Assn. (fmr. dir.); UW Center for Dairy Profitability (fmr. chm.).

Elected to Assembly 2006. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Rural Affairs (vice chp.); Agriculture; Bio-fuels and Sustainable Energy; State Affairs.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-3097; (888) 529-0006 (toll free); District: (715) 758-6181.

E-mail: Rep.Tauchen@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: N3397 South Broadway Road, Bonduel 54107.

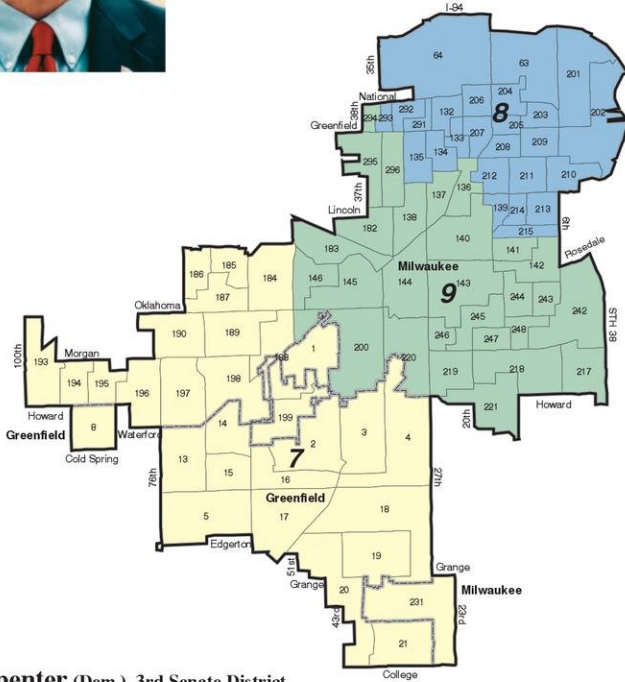
Mailing address: Office: Room 9 West, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8953, Madison 53708.

3rd SENATE DISTRICT



Senator
CARPENTER

See Milwaukee County Detail Map on pp. 92 & 93



Tim Carpenter (Dem.), 3rd Senate District

Born Milwaukee. Graduate Pulaski H.S.; B.A. UW-Milwaukee; M.A. UW-Madison La Follette Institute. Full-time legislator. Member: Sierra Club; Jackson Park Neighborhood Assn. Recipient: Environmental Decade *Clean 16 Awards*; Shepherd Express *Legislator of the Year 2003*; Wis. Professional Fire Fighters *Legislator of the Year 2002*.

Elected to Assembly 1984-2000; elected to Senate 2002; reelected 2006. President Pro Tempore 2007; Speaker Pro Tempore 1993. Biennial Senate committee assignments: **2007** — Public Health, Senior Issues, Long-Term Care and Privacy (chp.); Small Business, Emergency Preparedness, Workforce Development, Technical Colleges and Consumer Protection (vice chp.); Health and Human Services; Veterans and Military Affairs, Biotechnology and Financial Institutions; Council on Alcohol and Other Drug Abuse (since 2003). **2005** — Health, Children, Families, Aging and Long-Term Care (also 2003); Labor and Election Process Reform; State and Federal Relations; Law Revision Com. **2003** — Jt. Com. for Review of Administrative Rules (through 5/23/03); Administrative Rules (through 5/23/03); Judiciary, Corrections and Privacy; Council on Migrant Labor. Assembly committee assignments: **2001** — Aging and Long-Term Care (also 1997, 1995); Health (chp. 1991, mbr. since 1987); Public Health (also 1999); State and Local Finance. **1999** — Census and Redistricting; Urban and Local Affairs (also 1985). **1997** — Managed Care. **1995** — Legis. Coun. Com. to Review the Election Process. **1993** — Financial Institutions and Housing; Insurance, Securities and Corporate Policy; Joint Legislative Council and co-chp. of its Com. on Communication of Governmental Proceedings; Rules. **1991** — Elections and Constitutional Law (chp. 1989); Financial Institutions and Insurance (mbr. 1989, 1987, vice chp. 1985); Judiciary; Labor (since 1985); Public Health and Regulation; Special Com. on Reapportionment (vice chp.); Special Com. on Reform of Health Insurance; Legis. Coun. Com. on Campaign Financing. **1989** — Select Com. on the Census (co-chp.); Environmental Resources and Utilities; Legis. Coun. Coms. on Prenatal Care, on Privacy and Information Technology. **1987** — Elections (vice chp., also 1985); Housing and Securities; Legis. Coun. Com. on Solid Waste Management. **1985** — Economic Development; Transportation.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-8535; (800) 249-8173 (toll free); Fax: (608) 267-0274; District: (414) 383-9161.

E-mail: Sen.Carpenter@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 2957 South 38th Street, Milwaukee 53215.

Mailing address: Office: Room 306 South, State Capitol, P.O. Box 7882, Madison 53707-7882.



**Representative
KRUSICK**

Peggy Krusick (Dem.), 7th Assembly District

Born Milwaukee, Oct. 26, 1956; married; 1 daughter and 1 son. Grad. Milw. Hamilton H.S. 1974; B.A. in political science with honors, certificate in law studies, UW-Milwaukee 1978. Full-time legislator. Former Assembly legislative aide; staff mbr. Governor's Ombudsman Program for the Aging and Disabled. Member: UWM Alumni Assn.; Alliance for Attendance Truancy Abatement Task Force; Alzheimer's Assn.; Jackson Park Assn.; Wedgewood Park Assn.; Fairview Neighborhood Assn.; St. Gregory the Great Church. Recipient: *Wisconsin Coalition of Independent Living Centers Award* 2006; *Pharmacy Society of Wisconsin Legislator of the Year* 2006; *Coalition of Wisconsin Aging Groups Russ Feingold Award for Service to the Elderly* 2005; *Wisconsin Council of Senior Citizens Award* 2003; *Coalition of Wisconsin Aging Groups Award* 2001, 1998.

Elected to Assembly in June 1983 special election; reelected since 1984. Author of 2006 Disabled Parking Accessibility Act; 2006 Unpaid Property Tax Collection Act; 2006 Stolen Goods Recovery Act; 2004 Child Protection and Clergy Abuse Reporting Act; 2004 Child Support Collection Act; 2004 Comprehensive Background Checks for School Bus Drivers Act; 2002 Senior Care Prescription Drug Benefit Program; 1998 Caregiver Criminal Background Checks and Abuse Prevention Act; 1998 Nursing Home Resident Protection Act; 1998 Child Abuse Prosecution Act; 1998 Truancy Reform Act; 1996 Anti-Graffiti Act; 1994 Fair Prescription Drug Pricing Act; 1994 Truancy Driver's License Suspension Act; 1993 Welfare Fugitive Arrest Act; 1990 Stolen Goods Recovery Act; 1989 Elder Abuse Fund; 1987 Nursing Home Reform Act; 1985 Youth Suicide Prevention Act. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Aging and Long-Term Care; Consumer Protection and Personal Privacy; Education Reform.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-1733; District: (414) 543-0017; E-mail: Rep.Krusick@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 3426 South 69th Street, Milwaukee 53219.

Mailing address: Office: Room 128 North, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8952, Madison 53708.



**Representative
COLÓN**

Pedro Colón (Dem.), 8th Assembly District

Born Ponce, Puerto Rico, April 7, 1968; married; 2 daughters. Graduate Thomas More H.S. (Milwaukee); B.A. Marquette U. 1991; J.D. UW-Madison 1994. Attorney. Member: Wisconsin Hispanic Lawyers Assn.; State Bar of Wis.; National Association of Latino Elected Officials (NALEO).

Elected to Assembly 1998; reelected since 2000. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Jt. Com. on Finance (also 2005); Migrant Labor Council (since 1999). **2005** — Highway Safety. **2003** — Budget Review (eff. 5/13/03); Corrections and the Courts (also 2001); Criminal Justice (since 1999); Health (also 2001); Ways and Means (resigned 5/13/03); Workforce Development. **2001** — Judiciary. **1999** — Children and Families; Judiciary and Personal Privacy; Urban and Local Affairs.

Telephone: Office: (608) 267-7669; (888) 534-0008 (toll free).

E-mail: Rep.Colon@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 338 West Walker Street, Milwaukee 53204.

Mailing address: Office: Room 104 North, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8952, Madison 53708.



**Representative
ZEPNICK**

Josh Zepnick (Dem.), 9th Assembly District

Born Milwaukee, March 21, 1968; married. Graduate Rufus King H.S. (Milwaukee); B.A. UW-Madison 1990; M.A. Univ. of Minnesota 1998. Full-time legislator. Former project consultant, Milwaukee Jobs Initiative, Milwaukee Community Service Corps, and Urban Economic Development Association of Wisconsin; research associate, Center for Democracy and Citizenship; aide to State Senator Bob Jauch and Congressman David R. Obey. Member: Jackson Park Neighborhood Assn.; Jackson Park Business Assn.; South Side Business Club. Former member: UFCW Local 1444.

Elected to Assembly 2002; reelected since 2004. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Energy and Utilities (also 2005); Financial Institutions (since 2003); Workforce Development (also 2003); Gov's Council on Workforce Investment (also 2005). **2005** — Government Operations and Spending Limitations (also 2003); Southeast Wisconsin Freeways; State-Federal Relations; Jt. Select Com. on Road to the Future. **2003** — Transportation.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-1707; (888) 534-0009 (toll free); Home: (414) 727-0841.

E-mail: Rep.Zepnick@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 3173 South 49th Street, Milwaukee 53219.

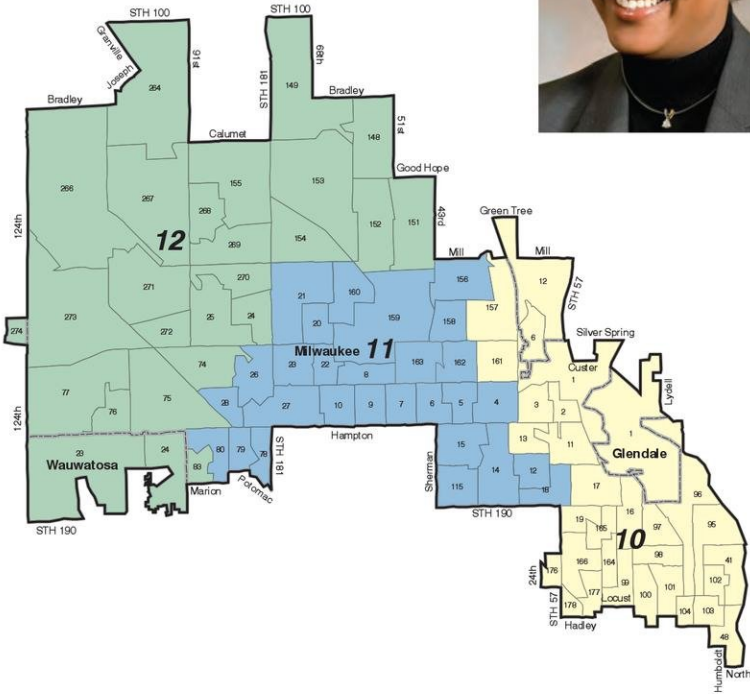
Mailing address: Office: Room 219 North, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8953, Madison 53708.

4th SENATE DISTRICT

**Senator
TAYLOR**



See Milwaukee County Detail
Map on pp. 92 & 93



Lena C. Taylor (Dem.), 4th Senate District

Born Milwaukee, July 25, 1966; 1 child. Graduate Rufus King H.S. (Milwaukee) 1984; B.A. in english UW-Milwaukee 1990; J.D. SIU-Carbondale 1993. Attorney for Taylor & Assoc. Law Office and former attorney of Wis. State Public Defender's Office. Member: Democratic Party of Wisconsin (1st vice chr.); Democratic National Com.; UW-Milwaukee Alumni Assn. (bd. of trustees); Milwaukee Boy Scouts (advisory bd.); NAACP; Alpha Kappa Alpha Sorority, Inc.; Urban League of Milwaukee; Girl Scouts of Milwaukee Area; Unity Caucus.

Elected to Assembly in April 2003 special election; elected to Senate 2004. Biennial Senate committee assignments: **2007** — Judiciary and Corrections (chp.); Jt. Com. on Finance (also 2005); Jt. Survey Com. on Retirement Systems; Jt. Review Com. on Criminal Penalties; Wisconsin Housing and Economic Development Authority (also 2005); Sentencing Commission. **2005** — Judiciary, Corrections and Privacy. Assembly committee assignments: **2003** — Criminal Justice; Economic Development; Financial Institutions; Tourism; Urban and Local Affairs.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-5810; District: (414) 342-7176.

E-mail: Sen.Taylor@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 4039 North 15th Street, Milwaukee 53209.

Mailing address: Office: Room 415 South, State Capitol, P.O. Box 7882, Madison 53707-7882.



**Representative
A. WILLIAMS**



**Representative
FIELDS**



**Representative
KESSLER**

Annette P. Williams (Dem.), 10th Assembly District

Born Belzoni, MS, Jan. 10, 1937; 4 children. Grad. Milw. North Div. H.S.; attended Milw. Area Tech. College 1971-73; B.S. UW-Milwaukee 1975. Full-time legislator. Former mental health assistant, counselor, cashier/clerk, keypunch operator, typist. Lectured at Harvard, Yale, Marquette, Stanford, Johns Hopkins, and Minnesota Universities. Coordinated food, clothing, and fund drive for Hurricane Katrina survivors 2005. Appeared on CBS's 60 Minutes, NBC's Today, ABC's World News, and PBS's MacNeil-Lehrer Report. First African American and first female candidate for Milwaukee County Exec. 1992. State chair, Jesse Jackson presidential campaign 1988, 1984. Awards: Education Week *Faces of the 20th Century*; UW-Milwaukee *Lifetime Achievement Award* 1998; New York Times – one of 13 innovators who changed education in the 20th century; UW-Milwaukee Alumni Assn.'s *Distinguished Alumnus* 1994; National Black Caucus of State Legislators *President's Award for Distinguished Service* 1990. Received presidential invitation to White House Conference on Parental Choice, January 1989. Auckland Inst. of Technology 1993 Visiting Fellow, Auckland, New Zealand; Scholar in Residence, Natl. Alliance of Black School Educators 1996; Natl. Chaplain of the Natl. Black Caucus of State Legislators.

Elected to Assembly since 1980. Longest serving woman legislator in either house. Author of nation's first parents education choice legislation. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Education Reform (since 1999); Elections and Constitutional Law; Housing (also 2005); WHEDA Bd. **2005** — Education (since 2001).

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-0960; (888) 534-0010 (toll free); District: (414) 374-7474.

E-mail: Rep.WilliamsA@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 3927 North 16th Street, Milwaukee 53206.

Mailing address: Office: Room 113 North, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8953, Madison 53708.

Jason M. Fields (Dem.), 11th Assembly District

Born Milwaukee, January 29, 1974; single. Graduate Milwaukee Lutheran H.S. 1992. Former stockbroker, financial advisor, banker. Member: Prince Hall Masonic Lodge No. 4; Alpha Phi Alpha Fraternity, Inc.; Milwaukee Urban League Young Professionals; National Association of Insurance and Financial Advisors; National Association of Black Accountants. Former member: Democratic Party of Wisconsin (Chairman of 4th Congressional District); Milwaukee County Democrats (2nd District vice chairman); YPM (Young Professionals of Milwaukee).

Elected to Assembly 2004; reelected 2006. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Jobs and the Economy; Small Business (also 2005); Ways and Means (also 2005); Workforce Development. **2005** — Economic Development; Financial Institutions; Urban and Local Affairs.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-3756; (888) 534-0011 (toll free); District: (414) 466-1660.

E-mail: Rep.Fields@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 5686 North 60th Street, Milwaukee 53218.

Mailing address: Office: Room 109 North, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8952, Madison 53708.

Frederick P. Kessler (Dem.), 12th Assembly District

Born Milwaukee, January 11, 1940; married; 2 children. Graduate Milwaukee Lutheran H.S. and Capitol Page School 1957; B.A. U. of Wisconsin-Madison 1962; L.L.B. U. of Wisconsin-Madison 1966. Labor arbitrator. Member: Goethe House (vice pres., former pres.); Milwaukee Chap. ACLU (bd. mbr., former pres.); World Affairs Council of Milwaukee (bd. mbr.); Wis. Bar Assn.; Industrial Relations Research Assn. (advisory com. mbr.); Democratic Party; DANK (German-American National Congress), Milwaukee chap. (former vice pres.); Milwaukee Donauschwaben; Amnesty International Group 107 (former chairman); Milwaukee Turners; NAACP. Former member: City of Milwaukee Harbor Comm. County court judge (Milw. Co.) 1972-78; Circuit court judge (Milw. Co.) 1978-81, 1986-88. On January 11, 1961, his 21st birthday, he became the youngest person, up to that time, ever to serve in the legislature.

Elected to Assembly 1960, 1964-70; reelected since 2004. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Criminal Justice; Elections and Constitutional Law; Judiciary and Ethics; Ways and Means. **2005** — Campaigns and Elections; Criminal Justice and Homeland Security; Judiciary; State-Federal Relations. **1971** — Elections (chp., mbr. 1969, 1965); Judiciary (since 1965); Rules. **1961** — Education.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-5813; (888) 534-0012 (toll free); District: (414) 535-0266.

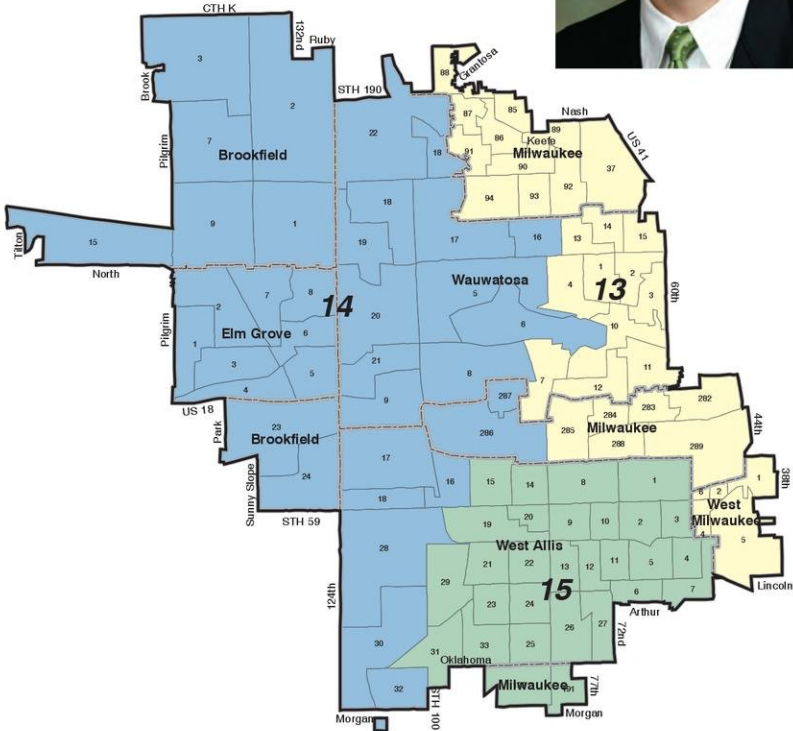
E-mail: Rep.Kessler@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 11221 West Sanctuary Drive, Milwaukee 53224.

Mailing address: Office: Room 302 North, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8952, Madison 53708.

5th SENATE DISTRICT

Senator SULLIVAN



See Milwaukee County Detail Map on pp. 92 & 93

See Waukesha County Detail Map on pp. 94 & 95

Jim Sullivan (Dem.), 5th Senate District

Born Astoria, OR, December 26, 1967; married; 2 children. Graduate Whitefish Bay H.S. 1986; B.A. in political science UW-Madison 1991; J.D. Marquette U. 2001. Attorney, small business owner. Former advertising sales representative. Member U.S. Naval Reserve, 1998-present. Member: State Bar of Wisconsin; Milwaukee Bar Assn.; West Suburban Chamber of Commerce – Milwaukee; Christ King Parish; Wauwatosa Village Business Improvement District; Democratic Party of Wisconsin. Former member: Wauwatosa Bd. of Health; Wauwatosa Senior Commission; Wauwatosa Economic Development Corp.; Wauwatosa Community Development Committee. Wauwatosa Common Council 2000-07.

Elected to Senate 2006. Majority Caucus Secretary 2007. Biennial committee assignments: 2007 — Veterans and Military Affairs, Biotechnology and Financial Institutions (chp.); Jt. Legis. Audit (co-chp); Judiciary and Corrections (vice chp.); Health and Human Services; State Fair Park Bd.; Wisconsin Center District Bd.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-2512; (866) 817-6061 (toll free).

E-mail: Sen.Sullivan@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 2650 North 72nd Street, Wauwatosa 53213.

Mailing address: Office: Room 15 South, State Capitol, P.O. Box 7882, Madison 53707-7882.



**Representative
CULLEN**

David A. Cullen (Dem.), 13th Assembly District

Born Milwaukee, February 1, 1960; married; 2 children. Graduate John Marshall H.S.; B.S. in secondary ed. UW-Madison 1981; J.D. Marquette U. 1984. Attorney. Member: State Bar of Wis.; Forward Wisconsin, Inc. (bd. of dir.); Democratic Party of Wisconsin. Awards: Wis. Environmental Decade *Clean 16 Award* 2003-04, 1999-2000, 1993-96; Wis. Maternal and Child Health Coalition *Outstanding Elected Official* 1997. Milwaukee School Board 1983-90 (pres. 1987-90).

Elected to Assembly in May 1990 special election; reelected since November 1990. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Jt. Legis. Audit (since 1999); Consumer Protection and Personal Privacy; Insurance (since 2003, 1999); Sentencing Comm.; Comm. on Uniform State Laws (since 1999). **2005** — Family Law; Southeast Wisconsin Freeways. **2003** — Education Reform (since 1999); Judiciary (also mbr. 1995, 1993, vice chp. 1991). **2001** — Economic Development. **1999** — Campaigns and Elections; Special Com. on the Renovation of Lambeau Field. **1997** — Campaign Finance Reform; Insurance, Securities and Corporate Policy (also 1995, vice chp. 1993); Law Revision Com. (also 1995); Legis. Coun. Com. on Discipline of Health Care Professionals.

Telephone: Office: (608) 267-9836; (888) 534-0013 (toll free); District: (414) 774-4115; Fax: (608) 282-3613.

E-mail: Rep.Cullen@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 2845 North 68th Street, Milwaukee 53210.

Mailing address: Office: Room 216 North, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8952, Madison 53708.



**Representative
VUKMIR**

Leah Vukmir (Rep.), 14th Assembly District

Born Milwaukee, April 26, 1958; 2 children. Graduate Brookfield East H.S. 1976; B.S. in nursing Marquette U. 1980; M.S. in nursing UW-Madison 1983. Registered nurse; nationally certified pediatric nurse practitioner. Former research fellow, Wisconsin Policy Research Institute; Past Pres. and Co-founder of Parents Raising Educational Standards in Schools (PRESS). Member: Republican Party of Milwaukee Co., Republican Party of Waukesha Co., Wauwatosa Republican Club; West Allis Speedskating Club (former ASU Speedskating Referee). Former member: Standards and Assessments Subcommittee of Gov. Thompson's Task Force on Education and Learning; English/Language Arts Task Force of Gov. Thompson's Council on Model Academic Standards. Nationally recognized authority and speaker on education issues and educational standards. Recipient: Center for Education Reform's *Unsung Hero Award* 1998; Brookfield East High School *Alumni Achievement Award* 2002.

Elected to Assembly 2002; reelected since 2004. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Health and Health Care Reform (chp.); Public Health (vice chp.); Criminal Justice (also 2003); Education; Education Reform (chp. 2005, vice chp. 2003). **2005** — Health (vice chp., mbr. 2003); Children and Families (since 2003); Criminal Justice and Homeland Security; Medicaid Reform. **2003** — Economic Development.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-9180; District: (414) 453-0024; E-mail: Rep.Vukmir@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 2544 North 93rd Street, Wauwatosa 53226.

Mailing address: Office: Room 107 West, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8953, Madison 53708.

Anthony J. Staskunas (Dem.), 15th Assembly District

Born West Allis, January 3, 1961; married; 3 children. Graduate West Allis Nathan Hale H.S.; B.A. *cum laude* UW-Milwaukee (Phi Beta Kappa) 1983; J.D. UW-Madison 1986. Legislator and attorney. Member: West Allis Chamber of Commerce (bd. of dir.); West Allis/West Milwaukee Community Alliance Against Drugs; volunteer attorney to West Allis/West Milwaukee Crimestoppers; Wisconsin Exposition Center (bd. dir.); volunteer West Allis Little League coach. Recipient: *Friend of Wis. Dairy Industry Award* 2006; Wisconsin PTA *Friend of Education Award* 2004; West Allis/West Milwaukee Education Assn. *Friend of Education Award* 2000; Wisconsin Right to Life *Leadership Award* 2000; Independent Business Assn. of Wis. *Freshman of the Session Award* 1997-98 session; West Allis/West Milwaukee Alliance Against Drugs *Outstanding Community Involvement Award*; *WMC Working for Wisconsin Award* 2002, 2000; West Allis Chamber of Commerce *Distinguished Service Award*. Gov.'s Task Force on State and Local Govt. West Allis Board of Health (chm.). West Allis City Council 1988-97 (License and Health Com., chm.).

Elected to Assembly since 1996. Minority Caucus Chairperson 2007. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Criminal Justice (also 2003, 2001); Energy and Utilities (also 2005); Judiciary and Ethics; Rules; State Fair Park Bd. (since 2001). **2005** — Insurance; Judiciary (since 2001 and co-chp. of its 2001 Special Task Force on Identity Theft); Property Rights and Land Management.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-0620; (888) 534-0015 (toll free); District: (414) 541-9440.

E-mail: Rep.Staskunas@legis.wisconsin.gov

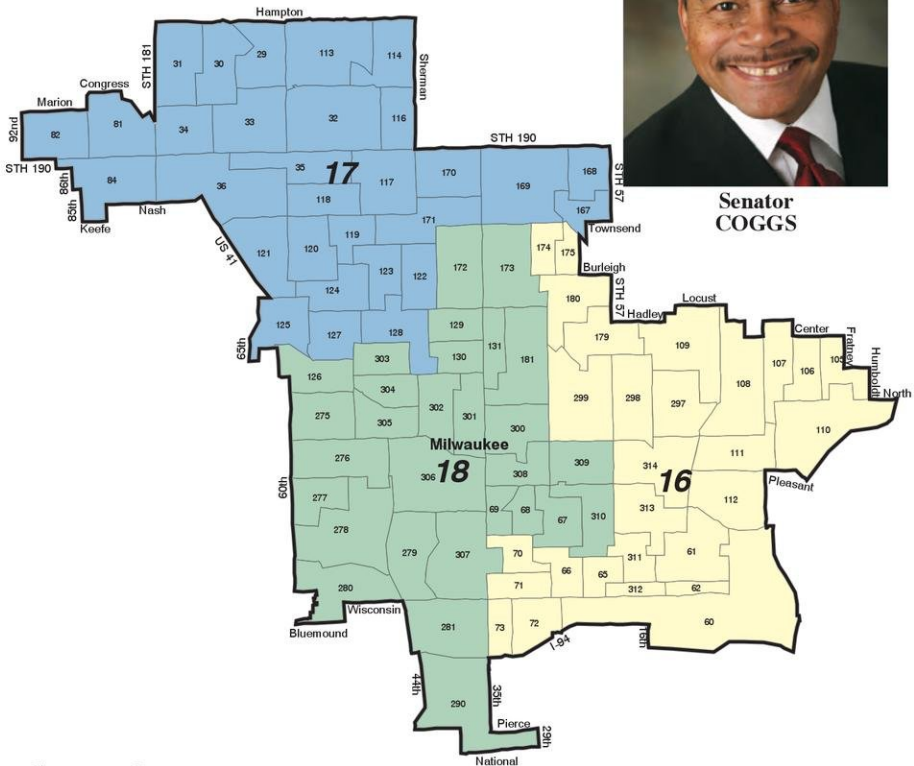
Voting address: 2010 South 103rd Court, West Allis 53227.

Mailing address: Room 221 North, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8953, Madison 53708.



**Representative
STASKUNAS**

6th SENATE DISTRICT

See Milwaukee County Detail
Map on pp. 92 & 93

**Senator
COGGS**

Spencer Coggs (Dem.), 6th Senate District

Born Milwaukee, August 6, 1949; married; 2 children. Graduate Riverside H.S.; A.A. MATC (Milw.) 1975; B.S. UW-Milwaukee 1976. Full-time legislator. Former City of Milwaukee health officer, postal worker, and industrial printer. Member: NAACP; Natl. Labor Caucus of State Legislators (vice pres.); Natl. Conf. of State Legislatures (exec. com.); Natl. Black Caucus of State Legislators (exec. com., labor com. chp.); African American Male Natl. Coun. (exec. bd.); AFSCME Local 1091 (former chief steward). Former member: Fed. of Black City Empl. (pres.); Isaac Coggs and MLK Community Health Centers Bd. (bd. chair). Governor's Business Opportunity Advisory Comm. (co-chp.).

Elected to Assembly 1982-2002. Elected to Senate in November 2003 special election; reelected 2004. Majority Caucus Sergeant at Arms 2007; Majority Caucus Vice Chairperson 1989, 1987, 1985. Biennial Senate committee assignments: **2007** — Labor, Elections and Urban Affairs (chp.); Public Health, Senior Issues, Long-Term Care and Privacy (vice chp.); Veterans and Military Affairs, Biotechnology and Financial Institutions (vice chp.); Jt. Legislative Council (also 2003); Educational Communications Bd. (since 2003); Milwaukee Child Welfare Partnership Council (since 2003); Legis. Coun. Com. on State-Tribal Relations (since 2003, also 1999, 1993, 1985-89). **2005** — Housing and Financial Institutions; Judiciary, Corrections and Privacy (res. 4/1/05, also 2003 eff. 12/1/03, res. 7/26/04); Jt. Com. for Review of Criminal Penalties (also 2003 eff. 12/1/03). **2003** — Jt. Com. for the Review of Administrative Rules; Select Com. on Control of Health Care Costs. Assembly committee assignments: **2003** — Finance (also 2001); Jt. Com. on Finance (also 2001, 1993-97); Workforce Development. **2001** — Census and Redistricting; Children and Families (also 1999); Corrections and the Courts (also 1999); Public Health. **1999** — Government Operations. **1997** — Gang Violence Prevention Council. **1995** — Legis. Coun. Com. on Lead Poisoning Prevention and Control. **1993** — State Council on Alcohol and Other Drug Abuse; Speaker's Task Force on Gang Violence (chp., also 1991). **1991** — Urban and Local Affairs (chp. since 1985); Children and Human Services (since 1987); Colleges and Universities (since 1987); Urban Education (also 1989); Special Com. on Reapportionment. **1989** — Select Com. on the Census; State of Wis. Building Comm.

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Mailing address: Office: Room 123 South, State Capitol, P.O. Box 7882, Madison 53707-7882.



**Representative
YOUNG**

Leon D. Young (Dem.), 16th Assembly District

Born Los Angeles, July 4, 1967; single. Graduate Rufus King H.S.; attended UW-Milwaukee. Full-time legislator. Former police aide and police officer. Member: Democratic Party; Harambee Ombudsman Project; Milwaukee Police Association; League of Martin; House of Peace (Love Committee); NAACP; Urban League; Social Development Commission Minority Male Forum on Corrections; National Black Caucus of State Legislators' Task Force on African American Males; 100 Black Men; Milwaukee Metropolitan Fair Housing; Boy Scouts of America (Urban Emphasis Com.); Martin Luther King Community Center (Revitalization Com.).

Elected to Assembly since 1992. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Housing (also 2005, 1997); State Affairs (since 1993, vice chp. 1993); Tourism, Recreation and State Properties. **2005** — Highway Safety (since 1999); Tourism (also 2003 eff. 2/14/03). **2003** — Criminal Justice (since 1999); Ways and Means (eff. 5/13/03). **2001** — Council on Alcohol and Other Drug Abuse (also 1999). **1999** — Transportation. **1997** — Government Operations; Highways and Transportation (also 1995). **1995** — Urban Education (also 1993). **1993** — Children and Human Services; Small Business and Economic Development; Urban and Local Affairs; Speaker's Task Force on African American Males; Legis. Coun. Com. on Educational Communications Technology.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-3786; (888) 534-0016 (toll free); District: (414) 374-7414.

E-mail: Rep.Young@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 2224 North 17th Street, Milwaukee 53205.

Mailing address: Office: Room 118 North, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8953, Madison 53708.



**Representative
TOLES**

Barbara L. Toles (Dem.), 17th Assembly District

Born Milwaukee, July 31, 1956. Graduate West Division H.S. (Milwaukee) 1973; B.A. UW-Madison 1979; M.Ed. Marquette U. 1997. Full-time legislator. Former adjunct faculty, community outreach coordinator and advisor, Milwaukee Area Technical College. Member: American Federation of Teachers Local 212 (fmr. exec. bd. mbr.); League of Women Voters of Milwaukee County (past pres.); NAACP; Women in Government (state dir.); Milwaukee Forum (fmr. bd. mbr.); Sigma Gamma Rho Sorority, Inc. Former member: Community Health Charities of Wisconsin (fmr. bd. mbr.); American Association for Women in Community Colleges – MATC (pres.). Recipient: NAACP 2006 Theme Award, *Voting Our Values/Voting Our Votes*.

Elected to Assembly in January 2004 special election; reelected since November 2004. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Jobs and the Economy; State Affairs (also 2005); Ways and Means (also 2005); Workforce Development (since 2003, eff. 2/6/04). **2005** — Economic Development. **2003** — Children and Families (eff. 2/6/04); Health (eff. 2/6/04).

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-5580; (888) 534-0017 (toll free); District: (414) 444-3810.

E-mail: Rep.Toles@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 3835 North 56th Street, Milwaukee 53216.

Mailing address: Office: Room 124 North, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8953, Madison 53708.



**Representative
GRIGSBY**

Tamara D. Grigsby (Dem.), 18th Assembly District

Born November 19, 1974; single. Graduate Madison Memorial H.S. 1993; B.A. Howard U. (Washington, D.C.) 1997; M.S.W. UW-Madison 2000. Former social worker; adjunct professor, Carroll College, UW-Milwaukee; child advocate; family counselor. Member: NAACP; National Assn. of Social Workers; Democratic Party of Wisconsin; Milwaukee County W-2 Monitoring Task Force; Felmers Chaney Advisory Board; National Federation of Women Legislators; Midwest Progressive Elected Officials Network; Sherman Park Neighborhood Assn.; Wisconsin Women in Government Bd.

Elected to Assembly 2004; reelected 2006. Minority Caucus Vice Chairperson 2007. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Children and Family Law; Criminal Justice; Rules; Workforce Development; Milwaukee Child Welfare Partnership Council (also 2005). **2005** — Children and Families; Criminal Justice and Homeland Security; Public Health; Tourism; Interstate Adult Offender Supervision Board.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-0645; (888) 534-0018 (toll free); District: (414) 873-5557.

E-mail: Rep.Grigsby@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 2354 North 41st Street, Milwaukee 53210.

Mailing address: Office: Room 122 North, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8952, Madison 53708.

7th SENATE DISTRICT



**Senator
PLALE**

See Milwaukee County Detail Map on
pp. 92 & 93

Jeffrey T. Plale

(Dem.), 7th Senate District

Born South Milwaukee, May 31, 1968; 2 children. Graduate South Milwaukee H.S.; B.A. in communications and public relations Marquette U. 1990; M.A. in communications and public relations Marquette U. 1992. Former investment agent. Member: Boy Scouts of America Community Fund Raising (former chp.); Marquette U. Alumni Assn.; Ancient Order of Hibernians; Democratic Party of Wisconsin; Democratic Leadership Council; South Milwaukee Lions Club; American Legislative Exchange Council; Youth in Government (bd. of governors); Center for Policy Alternatives Fleming Fellowship. Recipient: Stem Cell Now *Voice of Courage* 2006; Department of Veterans Affairs *Certificate of Commendation* 2006; WMC *Working for Wisconsin Award* 2004, 2002, 2000, 1998; NFIB *Guardian of Small Business Award* 1998. South Milwaukee City Council 1993-96.

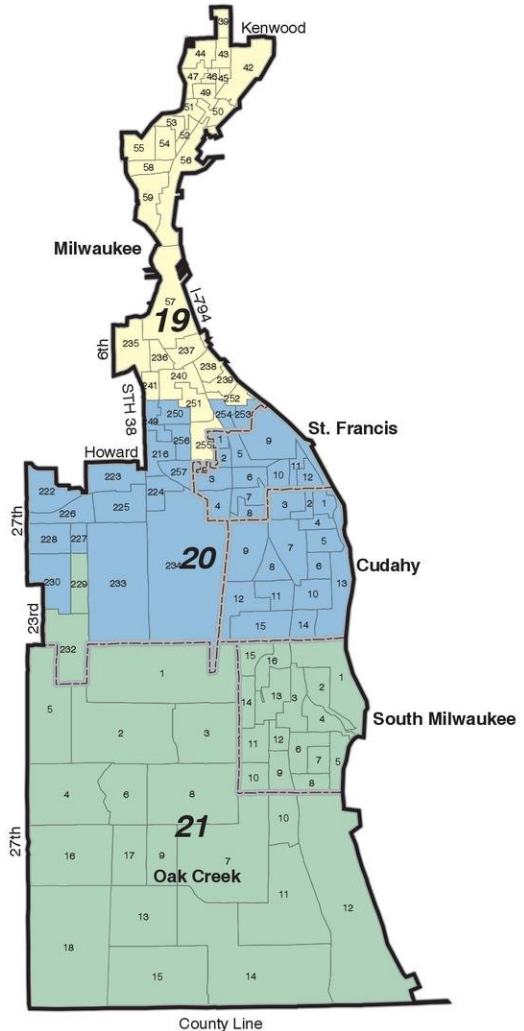
Elected to Assembly in March 1996 special election; reelected November 1996-2002 (resigned eff. 5/9/03); elected to Senate in April 2003 special election; reelected 2006. Majority Caucus Vice Chairperson 2007; Minority Caucus Chairperson 2005. Biennial Senate committee assignments: **2007** — Commerce, Utilities and Rail (chp.); Transportation, Tourism and Insurance (vice chp.); Agriculture and Higher Education; Small Business, Emergency Preparedness, Workforce Development, Technical Colleges and Consumer Protection. **2005** — Energy, Utilities and Information Technology; Higher Education and Tourism; Housing and Financial Institutions. **2003** — Jt. Com. on Audit; Economic Development, Job Creation and Housing. Assembly committee assignments: **2003** — Aging and Long-Term Care; Financial Institutions (since 1997); Tourism; Workforce Development. **2001** — Jt. Survey Com. on Retirement Systems; Energy and Utilities; Transportation; Forward Wisconsin, Inc. (since 1997); Building Comm. **1999** — Insurance; Utilities; Ways and Means; Speaker's Special Task Force on Abandoned Children (co-chp.). **1997** — Government Operations; Insurance, Securities and Corporate Policy; Utilities Oversight; Legis. Coun. Coms. on Historic Building Code, on Services for Visually Handicapped Students. **1995** — Jt. Com. for Review of Administrative Rules; Urban and Local Affairs; Legis. Coun. Coms. on Adoption Laws, on Economics and Health of the Tavern Industry.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-7505; (800) 361-5487 (toll free); District: (414) 764-5292.

E-mail: Sen.Plale@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 1404 18th Avenue, South Milwaukee 53172.

Mailing address: Office: Room 313 South, State Capitol, P.O. Box 7882, Madison 53707-7882.





**Representative
RICHARDS**

Jon Richards (Dem.), 19th Assembly District

Born Waukesha, September 5, 1963; married. Graduate Waukesha North H.S.; B.A. Lawrence U. 1986; J.D. UW-Madison (Law Review) 1994; attended Keio University (Tokyo). Attorney. Former English teacher in Japan and former volunteer with Mother Teresa, Calcutta, India. Member: Milw. River Revitalization Coun.; New Brady Street Area Assn. (bd. mbr.); Bay View Historical Soc.; Urban Ecology Center; Great Lakes Legis. Caucus; Amer. Council of Young Political Leaders; Natl. Caucus of Environmental Legislators; Water Tower Landmark Trust; Milwaukee Co. Democratic Party; Bay View Lions Club; Bay View Neighborhood Assn.; Clean Wisconsin. Recipient: Environmental Decade *Clean 16 Award Winner*; Center for Policy Alternatives Flemming Fellow; Planned Parenthood of Wisconsin *Voice for Choice Award Winner*; Wis. Family Planning and Reproductive Health Assn. *Legislator of the Year*; Wis. Farm Bureau *Friend of Agriculture* 2005-2006; Shepherd Express's *Milwaukee's Best Legislator*, 2006, 2005, 2001.

Elected to Assembly 1998; reelected since 2000. Assistant Minority Leader since 2003. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Assembly Organization (since 2003); Financial Institutions (since 2001, ranking min. mbr. since 2003); Jt. Com. on Legislative Organization (since 2003); Rules (since 2003). **2001** — Insurance; Tax and Spending Limitations; Transportation Projects Comm.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-0650; (888) 534-0019 (toll free); District: (414) 270-9898.

E-mail: Rep.Richards@legis.wisconsin.gov Internet address: www.legis.state.wi.us/assembly/asm19/asm19.html

Voting address: 1823 North Oakland Avenue, Milwaukee 53202.

Mailing address: Office: Room 107 North, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8953, Madison 53708.

Christine Sinicki (Dem.), 20th Assembly District

Born Milwaukee, March 28, 1960; married; 2 children. Graduate Bay View H.S. Former small business manager. Member: Delegate-U.S. Pres. Electoral College, 2000; Wis. Delegate to Democratic Natl. Convention, Los Angeles, 2000; Amer. Coun. of Young Political Leaders, Delegate to Israel and Palestine, 2001; Milwaukee Com. on Domestic Violence and Sexual Assault; Wis. Civil Air Patrol, Major; Wis. Congress of Parents and Teachers; Milwaukee City Coun. Parents and Teachers Assn.; Bay View Historical Soc.; Bay View Neighborhood Assn.; Fellow, Bowhay Institute, La Follette School, UW-Madison 2001; Founder, Conservatory of Lifelong Learning, Innovative School, Milwaukee Public School District; Flemming Fellow, Center for Policy Alternatives 2003. Awards: Wisconsin Environmental Decade *Clean 16* 2000; Wisconsin Ob/Gyn Physicians' *Legislator of the Year* 2000; Wisconsin Coalition Against Domestic Violence *DV Diva* 2003; Wis. Dept. of Veterans Affairs *Certificates of Commendation* 2006, 2005. Assembly Democratic Task Force on Working Families (chp.) 2003. State Assembly Milw. Caucus (chp. 2005, 2003). Dept. of Workforce Development State Minimum Wage Council (gov. appointee) 2005. Milw. School Board 1991-98.

Elected to Assembly 1998; reelected since 2000. Minority Caucus Secretary 2001. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Consumer Protection and Personal Privacy; Homeland Security and State Preparedness; State Affairs; Workforce Development. **2005** — Children and Families (since 1999); Education Reform (since 1999); Labor (also 2003); Military Affairs.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-8588; (888) 534-0020 (toll free); District: (414) 481-7667.

E-mail: Rep.Sinicki@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 3132 South Indiana Avenue, Milwaukee 53207.

Mailing address: Office: Room 321 West, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8953, Madison 53708.

Mark R. Honadel (Rep.), 21st Assembly District

Born Milwaukee, March 29, 1956; married; 3 children. Graduate Oak Creek H.S. 1974; attended Milwaukee Area Tech. Coll. and Marquette University. Independent businessman. Former professional metal fabricator, welding instructor, industrial manager. Member: South Milwaukee Street Scaping; Grant Park Garden Club; South Milwaukee Chamber of Commerce; South Milwaukee Lions. Former member: Amer. Welding Society, V.I.C.A. welding judge.

Elected to Assembly in July 2003 special election; reelected since 2004. Majority Caucus Chairperson 2007. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Labor and Industry (chp.); Jobs and the Economy (vice chp.); Assembly Organization; Energy and Utilities (since 2003 eff. 8/23/03); Housing; Rules. **2005** — Southeast Wisconsin Freeways (chp); Small Business (vice chp.); Economic Development (also 2003 eff. 8/23/03). **2003** — Corrections and the Courts (eff. 8/28/03, res. 9/18/03); Insurance (eff. 9/18/03); Transportation (eff. 9/8/03).

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-0610; (888) 534-0021 (toll free); District: (414) 764-9921.

E-mail: Rep.Honadel@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 1219 Manitoba Avenue, South Milwaukee 53172.

Mailing address: Office: Room 113 West, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8952, Madison 53708.



**Representative
SINICKI**



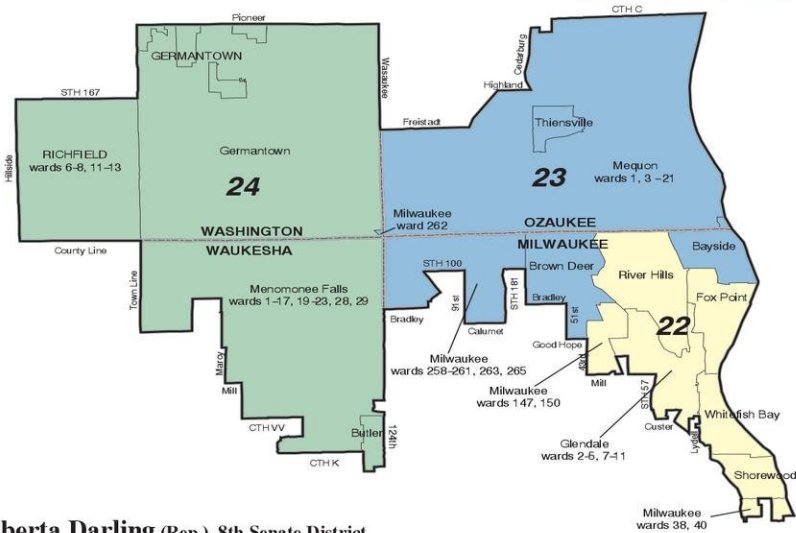
**Representative
HONADEL**

8th SENATE DISTRICT

See Milwaukee County Detail
Map on pp. 92 & 93

See Waukesha County Detail
Map on pp. 94 & 95

Senator
DARLING



Alberta Darling (Rep.), 8th Senate District

Born Hammond, IN, April 28, 1944; married; 2 children. Graduate UW-Madison 1966; grad. work UW-Milwaukee 1972-74. Former teacher and marketing director. Member: North Shore Rotary; College Savings Program Bd. (EdVest) (chp.); Junior League of Milwaukee (former pres.); YMCA (bd. mbr.); Public Policy Forum. Former member: Next Door Foundation; Tempo Professional Women's Organization; Wis. Strategic Planning Council for Economic Development; Greater Milwaukee Com.; Goals for Greater Milwaukee 2000 Project (exec. com.); United Way (exec. com. dir.); Future Milwaukee (pres.); Milwaukee Forum; Children's Service Soc. of Wis. (bd. of dir.); American Red Cross of Wis. (exec. com., bd. of dir.); League of Women Voters; Today's Girls/Tomorrow's Women/Boys Girls Club (founder); NCSL Education Com. (chp.). Recipient: Wis. Multiple Sclerosis (MS) *Advocate of the Year* 2006; 2006 Inductee into the National MS Hall of Fame; Wisconsin Manufacturers and Commerce *100% Pro-Business Legislator* 2006; Wis. Builders Assn. *Friend of Housing* 2006; Amer. Cancer Soc. *Legislative Champion* 2006; Fair Air Coalition *Friend of Education*; Metropolitan Milwaukee Assn. of Commerce *Champion of Commerce*; Wis. Head Start Directors Assn. *Award of Excellence*; National Assn. of Community Leadership *Leadership Award*; United Way *Gwen Jackson Leadership Award*; ESHAC *Governor's Service Award*; William Steiger *Award for Human Service*; St. Francis Children's Center *Children Service Award*; Riverwest *Effective State Leadership Award*; Milwaukee Civic Alliance *Community Leadership Award*; American Marketing Assn. *Marketer of the Year*.

Elected to Assembly in May 1990 special election; reelected November 1990; elected to Senate 1992; reelected since 1996. Biennial committee assignments: 2007 — Economic Development, Job Creation, Family Prosperity and Housing; Jt. Com. on Finance (co-chp. 2003, mbr. since 2001); Jt. Legislative Council (since 2001); Milwaukee Child Welfare Partnership Council (since 1995). 2005 — Education: Health, Children, Families, Aging and Long-Term Care. 2003 — Jt. Legis. Audit; Jt. Com. on Employment Relations; Wis. Center District Board of Dir.; UW Hospitals and Clinics Authority Bd. 2001 — Education (also 1999, 1997, 1993). 1999 — Jt. Com. for Review of Administrative Rules (since 1993); Jt. Com. on Information Policy (also 1995); Judiciary and Consumer Affairs; Child Abuse and Neglect Prevention Bd. (since 1993). 1997 — Education and Financial Institutions (chp., eff. 4/21/98, also 1995); Business, Economic Development and Urban Affairs (eff. 4/21/98, also 1995); Judiciary (eff. 4/21/98, also 1995); Labor, Transportation and Financial Institutions; Education Comm. of the States (eff. 4/30/98, also 1995); Legis. Coun. Coms. on Faith-Based Approaches to Crime Prevention and Justice, on School Discipline and Safety (chp.).

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-5830; E-mail: Sen.Darling@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 1325 West Dean Road, River Hills 53217.

Mailing address: Office: Room 131 South, State Capitol, P.O. Box 7882, Madison 53707-7882.



**Representative
WASSERMAN**



**Representative
J. OTT**



**Representative
JESKEWITZ**

Sheldon A. Wasserman (Dem.), 22nd Assembly District

Born Milwaukee, August 5, 1961; married; 3 children. Graduate Milwaukee John Marshall H.S. 1979; B.S. Phi Beta Kappa, UW-Milwaukee 1983; M.D. Medical College of Wisconsin 1987; Bethesda Hospital OB/GYN Residency 1987-91. Full-time legislator and practicing OB/GYN physician. Member: Shorewood Men's Club; Glendale Chamber of Commerce; Wis. Breast Cancer Coalition; American College of OB/GYNs (Fellow). Recipient: Wisconsin Medical Society's *Health Leadership Award* 2005; North Shore United Educators *Award of Excellence* 2004; Milwaukee Women's Center *Advocate of the Year Award* 2003; Milwaukee Magazine *Best Legislator* 2003; Wisconsin Coalition Against Sexual Assault *Voices of Courage Award* 2002; Wisconsin Manufacturers and Commerce *Working for Wisconsin Award* 2002, 2000; Professional Fire Fighters of Wis. *Legislator of the Year* 2001; American Heart Assn., Wis. Affiliate *Heartsaver Award* 1999.

Elected to Assembly since 1994. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Corrections and the Courts (since 2003); Health and Health Care Reform; Public Health (since 1999). **2005** — Health (since 1995); Medicaid Reform. **2003** — Government Operations and Spending Limitations. **2001** — Aging and Long-Term Care; Urban and Local Affairs (also 1995). **1999** — Government Operations; Insurance; Legis. Council Com. on Use of Prescription Drugs for Children. **1997** — Income Tax Review; Insurance, Securities and Corporate Policy. **1995** — Colleges and Universities.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-7671; (888) 534-0022 (toll free); District: (414) 964-0663; Fax: (608) 282-3622.

E-mail: Rep.Wasserman@legis.wisconsin.gov; Internet address: www.legis.state.wi.us/assembly/asm22/news/
Voting address: 3487 North Lake Drive, Milwaukee 53211.

Mailing address: Office: Room 214 North, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8953, Madison 53708.

Jim Ott (Rep.), 23rd Assembly District

Born Milwaukee, June 5, 1947; married; 2 sons. Graduate Milwaukee Washington H.S. 1965; B.S. UW-Milwaukee 1970; M.S. UW-Milwaukee 1975; J.D. Marquette U. 2000. Full-time legislator. Former broadcast meteorologist and instructor at UW-Parkside. Served in U.S. Army, 1970-73; Vietnam veteran. Member: State Bar of Wisconsin; American Bar Assn.; American Meteorological Society; Mequon/Thiensville Sunrise Rotary; Mequon/Thiensville Chamber of Commerce; Ozaukee County Republican Party; North Shore Branch Milwaukee Co. Republican Party; Lumen Christi Catholic Church (past parish council pres.). Recipient: National Weather Service *Public Service Award* 2006; Archbishops Vatican II *Service Award* 1999; Vietnam Campaign Medal and Meritorious Unit Citation.

Elected to Assembly 2006. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Natural Resources (vice chp.); Education Reform; Elections and Constitutional Law; Workforce Development.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-0486; (888) 534-0023 (toll free); District: (262) 240-0808.

E-mail: Rep.OttJ@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 11743 North Lakeshore Drive, Mequon 53092.

Mailing address: Office: Room 317 North, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8953, Madison 53708.

Suzanne Jeskewitz (Rep.), 24th Assembly District

Born Galesville, February 21, 1942; married; 2 children, 4 grandchildren. Graduate Gale-Ettrick H.S. (Galesville); B.A. UW-La Crosse 1964. Former bank public relations representative, teacher, YMCA director, associate director of Menomonee Falls Chamber of Commerce, real estate broker. Member: Wis. Women in Government (bd. mbr.); Tri County YMCA Board of Managers (secy./treas.); Menomonee Falls Optimist Club; Menomonee Falls Chamber of Commerce (former chp. of Government Com. and Tourism Com.); Chamber Ambassador Committee; Menomonee Falls Intergovernmental Com.; Waukesha and Washington Co. Republican Parties. Menomonee Falls Planning Commission 1992-96; Waukesha Co. Board 1992-96.

Elected to Assembly 1996; reelected since 1998. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Jt. Com. on Audit (co-chp. since 2003); Jt. Survey Com. on Retirement Systems (co-chp., also 2005, eff. 10/26/05, vice chp. 2005, mbr. 2003, 1997); Children and Family Law; Colleges and Universities (since 2001); Ways and Means (mbr. since 1997, vice chp. 1997). **2005** — Children and Families (since 1999, vice chp. 1999); Criminal Justice and Homeland Security. **2003** — Criminal Justice (since 1999). **2001** — Financial Institutions (chp., also 1999). **1999** — Consumer Affairs (chp. 1/99 to 5/99); Government Operations. **1997** — Mandates (vice chp.); Criminal Justice and Corrections; Wisconsin Works Oversight (vice chp.); Legis. Coun. Coms. on State Strategies for Econ. Dev., on Capture of Federal Resources.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-3796; (888) 529-0024 (toll free); District: (262) 251-9595.

E-mail: Rep.Jeskewitz@legis.wisconsin.gov

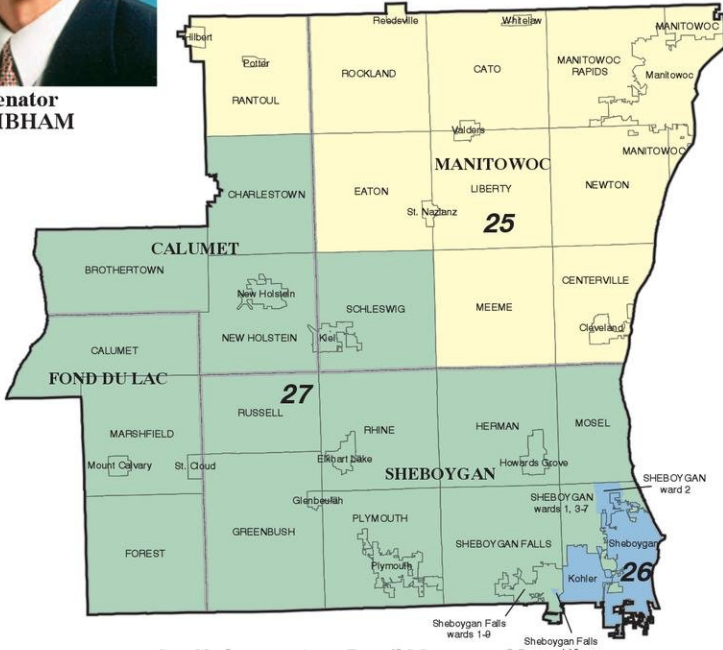
Voting address: N80 W15239 Hilltop Drive, Menomonee Falls 53051.

Mailing address: Office: Room 314 North, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8952, Madison 53708.



**Senator
LEIBHAM**

9th SENATE DISTRICT



See Sheboygan Area Detail Map on p. 98

Joseph K. Leibham (Rep.), 9th Senate District

Born Sheboygan, June 6, 1969; married; one son. Graduate Sheboygan Area Lutheran H.S.; B.A. UW-Madison 1991; attended UW-La Crosse 1987-89 and Ealing College (London, England) 1990. Former food service industry account executive and manager/membership development, Sheboygan County Chamber of Commerce. Member: Friends of Sheboygan Senior Center (vice pres.); Citizen's Police Academy (graduate); Boy Scouts of America (Eagle Scout); American Luther Assn.; Manitowoc County Vision 2011 Committee. Sheboygan City Council 1993-2000 (pres. 1995-96).

Elected to Assembly 1998-2000; elected to Senate 2002; reelected 2006. Assistant Minority Leader 2007; Majority Caucus Vice Chairperson 2003. Biennial Senate committee assignments: **2007** — Ethics Reform and Government Operations; Transportation, Tourism and Insurance; Veterans and Military Affairs, Biotechnology and Financial Institutions; Jt. Com. on Legis. Org.; Jt. Com. for Review of Administrative Rules (co-chp. 2003). **2005** — Jt. Com. for Review of Criminal Penalties (co-chp.); Jt. Com. on Finance; Energy, Utilities and Information Technologies (through 6/13/05); Higher Education and Tourism (eff. 6/13/05). **2003** — Transportation and Information Infrastructure (chp.); Energy and Utilities. Assembly committee assignments: **2001** — Jt. Legis. Audit (co-chp.); Census and Redistricting (vice chp., also 1999); Tax and Spending Limitations (vice chp.); Energy and Utilities; State and Local Finance; Transportation (also 1999). **1999** — Utilities (vice chp.); Small Business and Economic Development; State Affairs.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-2056; (888) 295-8750 (toll free); District: (920) 457-7367.

E-mail: Sen.Leibham@legis.wisconsin.gov

Internet address: leibhamsenate.com

Voting address: 3618 River Ridge Drive, Sheboygan 53083.

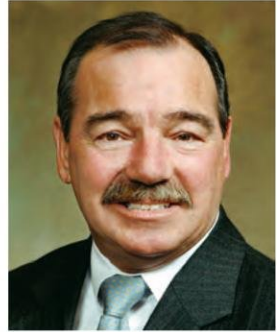
Mailing address: Office: Room 5 South, State Capitol, P.O. Box 7882, Madison 53707-7882.



**Representative
ZIEGELBAUER**



**Representative
VAN AKKEREN**



**Representative
KESTELL**

Bob Ziegelbauer (Dem.), 25th Assembly District

Born Manitowoc, August 26, 1951; single. Graduate Manitowoc Roncalli H.S.; B.B.A. U. of Notre Dame; M.B.A. U. of Pennsylvania, Wharton School. Former small businessman, retail music store owner. City of Manitowoc finance director and part-time instructor at Silver Lake College. Member: Manitowoc Co. Local Emergency Planning Committee; Manitowoc-Two Rivers YMCA (dir. 1989-95). Manitowoc City Council 1981-84; Manitowoc Co. Board 1982-88; Lakeshore Technical College Bd. 1987-88; Manitowoc Public Utilities Comm. 1990-2000; Manitowoc County Executive 2006-present.

Elected to Assembly since 1992. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Homeland Security and State Preparedness; Insurance (also 1999); Ways and Means (since 1993). **2005** — Agriculture; Education (since 1993); Government Operations and Spending Limitations; Tourism (also 2003). **2003** — Energy and Utilities (also member 2001 to 5/16/01); Rural Affairs. **2001** — State and Local Finance; Council on Workforce Excellence (also 1999). **1999** — Jt. Legis. Audit; Utilities; Special Com. on the Renovation of Lambeau Field; Law Revision; Gov.'s Blue Ribbon Comm. on State-Local Partnerships for the 21st Century. **1997** — Government Operations; Income Tax Review; Insurance, Securities and Corporate Policy (also 1995); Mandates (also 1995). **1995** — Financial Institutions; Urban and Local Affairs; Forward Wisconsin, Inc.; Select Com. on Milwaukee Brewers Stadium; Legis. Coun. Coms. on Adoption Laws, on Economics and Health of the Tavern Industry, on Public School Open Enrollment.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-0315; (888) 529-0025 (toll free); District: (920) 684-6783 (home); (920) 683-5107 (Manitowoc County Executive office); Fax: (608) 282-3625.

E-mail: Rep.Ziegelbauer@legis.wisconsin.gov; Internet address: www.bobziegelbauer.com

Voting address: 1213 South 8th Street, Manitowoc 54220.

Mailing address: Office: Room 207 North, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8953, Madison 53708; District: P.O. Box 325, Manitowoc 54221-0325.

Terry Van Akkeren (Dem.), 26th Assembly District

Born Sheboygan, March 10, 1954; married; 4 children. Graduate Sheboygan North H.S. 1972; Lakeshore Tech. College 1982. Engineering tech.; former tool and die maker. Member: BPO Elks, Sheboygan Lodge. Sheboygan alderman 1986-2003; Sheboygan County Supervisor 1990-92.

Elected to Assembly 2002; reelected since 2004. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Education (since 2003); Labor and Industry; Tourism, Recreation and State Properties. **2005** — Labor (also 2003); Natural Resources; Tourism (also 2003). **2003** — Economic Development.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-0656; (888) 529-0026 (toll free); District: (920) 458-8829.

E-mail: Rep.VanAkkeren@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 1612 South 7th Street, Sheboygan 53081.

Mailing address: Office: Room 220 North, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8953, Madison 53708.

Steve Kestell (Rep.), 27th Assembly District

Born Town of Lyndon, Sheboygan Co., June 15, 1955; married; 3 adult children. Graduate Plymouth H.S. Full-time legislator. Former retail manager and regional sales manager. Member: Sheboygan Co. Republican Party; Calumet Co. Republican Party; Family Resource Center of Sheboygan County (bd. mbr.). Former member: Gov.'s Council on Highway Safety; Howards Grove Jaycees; ADA Volunteer Firefighters; 4-H project leader; Junior Achievement instructor. Howards Grove School Bd. 1981-84, 1986-98 (pres. 1995-98).

Elected to Assembly 1998; reelected since 2000. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Jt. Com. on Finance; Legis. Coun. Spec. Com. on Strengthening Wis. Families (chp.). **2005** — Children and Families (chp. since 2001, mbr. since 1999); Education (vice chp., mbr. since 1999); Family Law (vice chp. and mbr. since 2001); Rural Development (also 2003); Legis. Coun. Spec. Com. on Adoption and Termination of Parental Rights. **2003** — Agriculture (since 1999); Child Abuse and Neglect Prevention Bd. (since 4/7/2000). **2001** — Small Business and Consumer Affairs; Legis. Coun. Com. on Relative Caregivers (co-chp.). **1999** — Government Operations (vice chp.); Transportation; Legis. Coun. Spec. Com. on Navigable Waters Recodification.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-8530; (888) 529-0027 (toll free); District: (920) 565-2044.

E-mail: Rep.Kestell@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: (Town of Herman) W3829 State Highway 32, Elkhart Lake 53020.

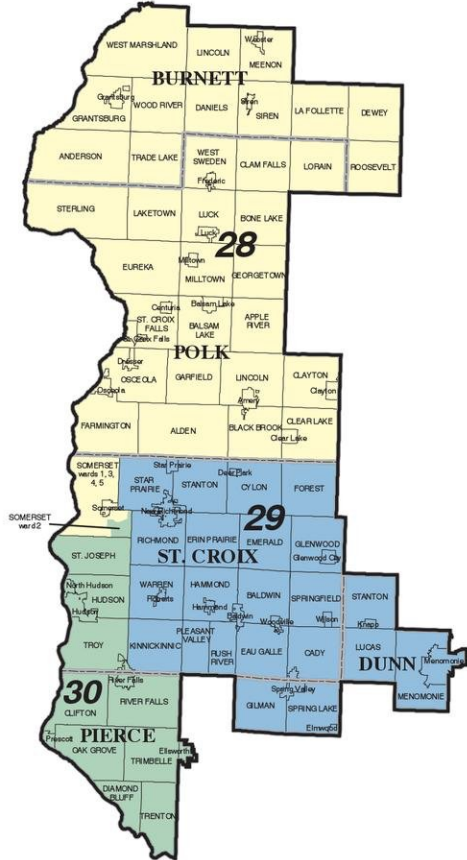
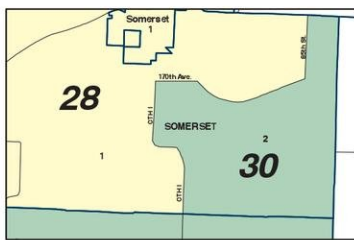
Mailing address: Office: Room 320 East, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8952, Madison 53708.

10th SENATE DISTRICT



**Senator
HARSDORF**

Detail Map: Somerset Town



Sheila E. Harsdorf (Rep.), 10th Senate District

Born St. Paul, MN, July 25, 1956; 1 child. Graduate River Falls H.S.; B.S. in animal science, U. of Minnesota 1978; Wis. Rural Leadership Program, grad. of 1st class (1986). Member: Pierce Co. Republican Party; Pierce Co. Farm Bureau (former dir. and treas.); Luther Memorial Church. Former member: Wis. State FFA Sponsors Bd. (chp.); Wis. Conservation Corps Bd. (secy.); Kinnickinnic River Land Trust Bd.; Pierce Co. Dairy Promotion Com. (past chm.); Wis. State ASCS Com.; Adv. Council on Small Business, Agriculture, Labor for Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis.

Elected to Assembly 1988-96; elected to Senate 2000; reelected 2004. Majority Caucus Sergeant at Arms 2005. Biennial Senate committee assignments: **2007** — Agriculture and Higher Education; Commerce, Utilities and Rail; Jt. Legislative Council (also 2003). **2005** — Higher Education and Tourism (chp., also 2003); Jt. Survey Com. on Tax Exemptions (co-chp., mbr. 2003); Education (also 2001); Housing and Financial Institutions; Mississippi River Parkway Commission (since 2001); World Dairy Center Authority (also 2003). **2003** — Jt. Com. on Finance; Law Revision Com. (also 2001). **2001** — Jt. Com. on Information Policy and Technology; 2001-2003 Biennial Budget; Labor and Agriculture; Environmental Education Bd.; Ad. Bd. for Midwest Center for Agricultural Research, Education, and Disease and Injury Prevention; Jt. Legis. Council Special Com. on the Public Health System's Response to Terrorism and Public Health Emergencies. Assembly committee assignments: **1997** — Jt. Com. on Finance (also 1995). **1995** — Legis. Coun. Com. on Land Use Policies. **1993** — Agriculture, Forestry and Rural Affairs; Colleges and Universities (ranking minority mbr. since 1991); Natural Resources (since 1989); Veterans and Military Affairs (eff. 4/26/93); Educational Communications Bd. (since 1989); Legis. Coun. Com. on University and State Economic Development. **1991** — Agriculture, Aquaculture and Forestry; State Affairs (also 1989); Legis. Coun. Com. on Farm Safety. **1989** — Agriculture and its Subcom. on Aquaculture; Special Com. on Bonding for Clean Water; Legis. Coun. Com. to Review Sexual Assault Laws.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-7745; (800) 862-1092 (toll free); Fax: (608) 267-0369.

E-mail: Sen.Harsdorf@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: (Town of River Falls) N6627 County Road E, River Falls 54022.

Mailing address: Office: Room 108 South, P.O. Box 7882, Madison 53707-7882.



**Representative
HRAYCHUCK**



**Representative
MURTHA**



**Representative
RHOADES**

Ann Hraychuck (Dem.), 28th Assembly District

Born Amery, July 24, 1951; married; 1 stepson. Graduate Unity H.S. 1969. Former sheriff, investigator/deputy sheriff, jailer/dispatcher, secretary, and certified trainer for Wis. Dept. of Justice. Member: Wis. Sheriffs', Deputy Sheriffs' Assn.; Polk Co. Sportsmen's Club (fmr. pres.); St. Croix Falls Rotary Club; Wis. Bear Hunter's Assn.; Wis. Bow Hunter's Assn.; National Wild Turkey Federation; Whitetails Unlimited. Former member: Badger Sheriff's Assn.; Federal Nominating Commission; Wis. Radio Interoperability Homeland Security Coun.; Wis. Sentencing Guidelines Comm.; Violence Against Women Act Advisory Bd.; Polk Co Methamphetamine, Domestic Violence, Elder Abuse, and Child Abuse Task Forces (chm.). Recipient: *Medal of Valor* 1991; Unity H.S. *Wall of Honor* 2001. Polk Co. Sheriff 2001-06.

Elected to Assembly 2006. Minority Caucus Sergeant at Arms 2007. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Criminal Justice; Natural Resources; Tourism, Recreation and State Properties.

Telephone: Office: (608) 267-2365; (888) 529-0028 (toll free); District: (715) 485-3362.

E-mail: Rep.Hraychuck@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 1629 130th Street, Balsam Lake 54810.

Mailing address: Office: Room 6 North, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8952, Madison 53708; District: P.O. Box 334, Balsam Lake 54810.

John Murtha (Rep.), 29th Assembly District

Born Baldwin, August 8, 1951; married; 4 children. Graduate St. Croix Central H.S. (Hammond) 1969; WiTC (Eau Claire) wood tech. 1970. Self employed. Member: NRA; AOPA. Town of Eau Galle Board (St. Croix Co.) member 1999-2003 (chairman 2003-present).

Elected to Assembly 2006. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Small Business (vice chp.); Agriculture; Labor and Industry; Rural Economic Development.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-7683; (888) 529-0029 (toll free).

E-mail: Rep.Murtha@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 2283 20th Avenue, Baldwin 54002.

Mailing address: Office: Room 304 North, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8953, Madison 53708.

Kitty Rhoades (Rep.), 30th Assembly District

Born Hudson, April 7, 1951; married; 3 children. Graduate Hudson H.S.; B.S. UW-River Falls 1973; M.A. Illinois State U. 1978. Consultant. Former educator, small business owner, and Chamber of Commerce pres. Member: St. Croix County Homemakers; Hudson Rotary (fmr. pres. and dist. officer). Former member: Forward Wisconsin (bd. of dir.); Chamber of Commerce Exec. Assn. (bd. of dir.); St. Croix River Regional Tourism Alliance (bd. of dir.); Governor's Council on Trails; Century College Pres. Adv. Council; UW-River Falls Alumni Foundation (bd. of dir.); Project Child Care (bd. of dir.).

Elected to Assembly 1998; reelected since 2000. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Jt. Com. on Finance (co-chp., mbr. since 2003); Jt. Legislative Audit (vice chp.); Jt. Com. on Employment Relations; Jt. Legislative Council (co-chp. 2001); University of Wisconsin Hospitals and Clinics Authority Bd. **2001** — Aging and Long-Term Care (chp.); Colleges and Universities (vice chp. 1999); Education (also 1999); Financial Institutions (also 1999). **1999** — Conservation and Land Use; Rural Affairs and Forestry.

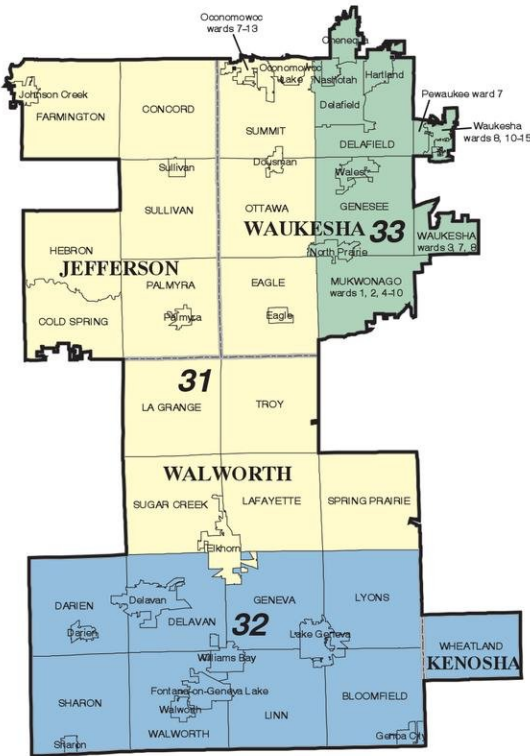
Telephone: Office: (608) 266-1526; (888) 529-0030 (toll free); District: (715) 386-0660.

E-mail: Rep.Rhoades@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 708 4th Street, Hudson 54016.

Mailing address: Office: Room 309 East, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8953, Madison 53708.

11th SENATE DISTRICT



**Senator
KEDZIE**

See Waukesha County Detail
Map on p. 94 & 95

Neal J. Kedzie (Rep.), 11th Senate District

Born Waukesha, January 27, 1956; married; 3 children. Graduate Oak Creek H.S.; B.S. UW-Whitewater 1978; graduate work UW-Whitewater (currently). Full-time legislator. Former government relations representative. Member: American Legislative Exchange Council; National Conference of State Legislatures; Council of State Governments; Civil Air Patrol (rank of major); National Assn. of Sportsmen Legislators; Walworth, Waukesha, and Jefferson Co. Republican Parties; Walworth Co. Farm Bureau; Boy Scouts USA; Walworth Co. Historical Society (*ex officio* mbr.); Scenic Byways Commission. Former member: Lauderdale-La Grange Volunteer Fire Dept. (secy.). La Grange Town Board 1987-98 (chm. 1988-98); La Grange Planning and Zoning Comm. (chm.).

Elected to Assembly 1996-2000; elected to Senate 2002; reelected 2006. Assistant Senate Majority Leader 2005. Biennial Senate committee assignments: **2007** — Commerce, Utilities and Rail; Environment and Natural Resources; Small Business, Emergency Preparedness, Workforce Development, Technical Colleges and Consumer Protection; Wis. Environmental Education Bd. (since 1999); Leg. Council Spec. Com. on Great Lakes Water Resources Compact (chp.). **2005** — Natural Resources and Transportation (chp.); Agriculture and Insurance; Campaign Finance Reform and Ethics; Energy, Utilities and Information Technology (eff. 6/13/05); Higher Education and Tourism (through 6/13/05); Organization; Jt. Com. on Legislative Organization; Gov.'s Council on Highway Safety (eff. 1/23/06); Wis. Rustic Roads Bd. **2003** — Environment and Natural Resources (chp.); Agriculture, Financial Institutions and Insurance; Labor, Small Business Development and Consumer Affairs; Transportation and Information Infrastructure. Assembly committee assignments: **2001** — Environment (chp., also 1999, mbr. 1997); Aging and Long-Term Care; Financial Institutions (since 1997); Natural Resources (also 1999); Jt. Survey Com. on Tax Exemptions. **1999** — Conservation and Land Use (vice chp.); Housing (vice chp. 1997); Urban and Local Affairs. **1997** — Rural Affairs (vice chp.); State-Federal Relations; Legis. Coun. Com. on Utility Public Benefit Programs.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-2635; (800) 578-1457 (toll free); District: (262) 742-2025.

E-mail: Sen.Kedzie@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: (Town of La Grange) N7661 Highway 12, Elkhorn 53121.

Mailing address: Office: Room 126 South, State Capitol, P.O. Box 7882, Madison 53707-7882.



**Representative
NASS**

Stephen L. Nass (Rep.), 31st Assembly District

Born Whitewater, October 7, 1952; single. Graduate Whitewater H.S.; B.S. UW-Whitewater 1978; M.S. Ed. in school business management, UW-Whitewater 1990. Former payroll benefits analyst and information analyst/negotiator. Member of Wis. Air National Guard (retired, 33 years of service), served in Middle East in Operations Desert Shield and Desert Storm. Member: American Legion; Veterans of Foreign Wars; Madison Assn. of Parliamentarians; Kiwanis. Whitewater City Council 1977-81; UW-Whitewater Bd. of Visitors 1979-89.

Elected to Assembly since 1990. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Colleges and Universities (chp., mbr. since 2003); Education Reform (vice chp., also 2003, chp. 2001, mbr. since 1999); Education (vice chp. 1995-2001, mbr. since 1991); Labor and Industry. **2005** — Labor (chp. since 2003); Property Rights and Land Management (vice chp.); Ways and Means (vice chp., mbr. 2003). **2001** — Labor and Workforce Development; Personal Privacy; Education Commission of the States (also 1999). **1999** — Government Operations; Labor and Employment (vice chp. 1997, mbr. 1995); Jt. Com. on Audit. **1997** — Mandates (chp.); Criminal Justice and Corrections; Rural Affairs; Legis. Coun. on Services for Visually Handicapped Students.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-5715; (888) 529-0031 (toll free); District: (262) 495-3424.

E-mail: Rep.Nass@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: (Town of La Grange) N8330 Jackson Road, Whitewater 53190.

Mailing address: Office: Room 12 West, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8953, Madison 53708.



**Representative
LOTHIAN**

Thomas A. Lothian (Rep.), 32nd Assembly District

Born Cleveland, Ohio, December 14, 1928; 2 sons. Graduate Cleveland Heights H.S. 1947; B.A. in education Ohio State U. 1953; M.A. in chemistry Illinois Institute of Technology. Full-time legislator. Former assistant professor and administrator, U. of Illinois-Chicago. Member: Racine/Kenosha/Walworth Work Force Development Bd. (LEO); Geneva Lake Environmental Assn.; Geneva Lake Sailing School (fmr. treas.); Geneva Lake Assn.; Inland Lake Yacht Assn.; Skeeter Ice Boat Club (fmr. treas.); Wisconsin Counties Assn. (fmr. pres.); Walworth Co. Republican Party; National Republican Party; Williams Bay Master Plan Com.; Williams Bay Lions (fmr. pres.); Williams Bay United Church of Christ (trustee, deacon, fmr. moderator); Masonic Order (fmr. master); Shrine. Former member: Rock/Walworth Community Action, Inc. (dir.); American Chemical Society; U.S. Sailing; O'Hare Spacemen. Williams Bay village trustee 1974-82; Walworth Co. supervisor 1992-2003.

Elected to Assembly 2002; reelected since 2004. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Consumer Protection and Personal Privacy (chp.); Ways and Means (vice chp., mbr. since 2003); Urban and Local Affairs (since 2003); Workforce Development (vice chp. 2005, mbr. since 2003); Jt. Survey Com. on Retirement Systems. **2005** — State-Federal Relations (chp.); Economic Development (also 2003).

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-1190; (888) 529-0032 (toll free); District: (262) 245-5901.

E-mail: Rep.Lothian@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 539 Park Ridge Road, Williams Bay 53191.

Mailing address: Office: Room 306 North, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8952, Madison 53708.



**Representative
NEWCOMER**

Scott Newcomer (Rep.), 33rd Assembly District

Born Waukesha, August 12, 1965; married; 3 children. Graduate Waukesha South H.S. 1983; B.S. UW-Madison 1989. Expert witness, business consultant. Former owner of a home inspection company and nationwide home inspection training company. Member: Veritas Society; Waukesha Co. Republican Party Leadership Council; Elmbrook Church; Men's Leadership Ministry (TOP GUN). Former member: Metropolitan Milwaukee and Waukesha Co. Assn. of Realtors (bd. of dir., political action com.); Boy Scouts of America Potawatomi Council (bd. of dir.); American Society of Home Inspectors (public relations com.); Sales and Marketing Executives of Metro Milwaukee; IBAW. Recipient: National Assn. of Home Inspectors *Spirit of NAHI Award* 2001.

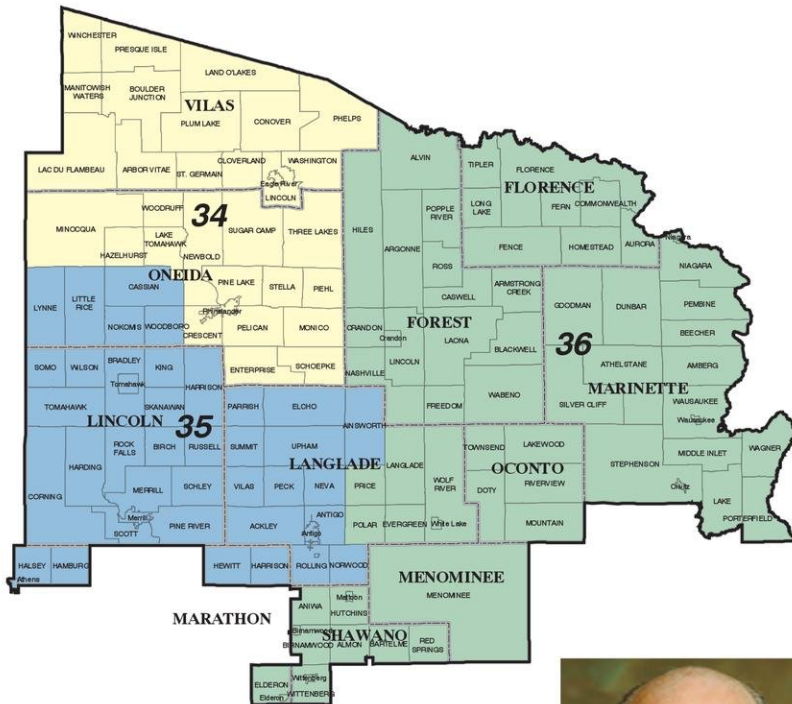
Elected to Assembly in January 2006 special election; reelected November 2006. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Financial Institutions (chp.); Education (vice chp., mbr. 2005); Health and Health Care Reform; Labor and Industry; State Affairs (also 2005). **2005** — Labor (vice chp.); Medicaid Reform.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-3007; (888) 529-0033 (toll free); District: (262) 646-3233.

Voting address: 1829 Nagawicka Road, Hartland 53029.

Mailing address: Office: Room 19 North, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8953, Madison 53708.

12th SENATE DISTRICT



**Senator
BRESKE**

Roger M. Breske (Dem.), 12th Senate District

Born Elderon, November 8, 1938; married; 4 children. Graduate Wittenberg H.S. Full-time legislator. Former owner of bar and restaurant. Served in Army Reserve. Member: Wittenberg-Birnawood FFA Alumni; Knights of Columbus.

Elected to Senate in November 1990 special election; reelected since 1992. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Transportation, Tourism and Insurance (chp.); Commerce, Utilities and Rail (vice chp.); Jt. Legis. Council; Council on Highway Safety (since 1999); Council on Tourism (since 1997); Transportation Projects Comm. (since 1993); Rustic Roads Bd. (also 2001, 1993); Scenic Byways Com.; Legis. Coun. Spec. Com. on State Trails Policy (chp.). **2005** — Higher Education and Tourism (also 2003); Natural Resources and Transportation; Veterans, Homeland Security, Military Affairs, Small Business and Government Reform; Council on Forestry (since 1995); Miss. River Parkway Comn. **2003** — Homeland Security, Veterans and Military Affairs and Government Reform; Transportation and Information Infrastructure. **2001** — Insurance, Tourism and Transportation (chp.); Health, Utilities, Veterans and Military Affairs (also 1999); Jt. Survey Com. on Tax Exemptions (also 1999). **1999** — Insurance, Tourism, Transportation and Corrections (chp.); Labor; Legis. Coun. on State-Tribal Relations. **1997** — Insurance, Tourism and Rural Affairs (chp., eff. 1/15/97 to 4/20/98); Health, Human Services, Aging, Corrections, Veterans and Military Affairs (1/15/97 to 4/20/98); Human Services; Labor, Tourism, Veterans and Military Affairs (eff. 4/21/98); Insurance (eff. 4/21/98); Insurance, Tourism and Rural Affairs (chp. 1/15/97 to 4/20/98); Jt. Com. for Review of Administrative Rules (eff. 7/29/98). **1995** — Health, Human Services and Aging (also 1993); Human Resources, Labor, Tourism, Veterans and Military Affairs (also 1993); State Government Operations and Corrections. **1993** — Transportation, Agriculture, Tourism and Veterans Affairs (mbr. and chp. to 4/20/93); Health Care, Human Services and Corrections (mbr. to 4/20/93).

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-2509; Fax: (608) 267-0309; (800) 334-8773 (toll free); District: (715) 454-6575.

E-mail: Sen.Breske@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: (Town of Elderon) 8800 State Highway 29, Eland 54427.

Mailing address: Office: Room 316 South, State Capitol, P.O. Box 7882, Madison 53707-7882.



**Representative
MEYER**

Dan Meyer (Rep.), 34th Assembly District

Born Neenah, January 1, 1949; married; 2 children. Graduate Neenah H.S.; B.B.A. UW-Oshkosh 1978. Full-time legislator. Former executive director of Eagle River Chamber of Commerce and Visitors Center. Vietnam Era veteran; served in U.S. Army. Member: Vilas County Republican Party; American Legion Post 431. Mayor of Eagle River 1997 to April 2001.

Elected to Assembly 2000; reelected since 2002. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Jt. Com. on Finance (vice chp., mbr. since 2003). **2001** — Tourism and Recreation (vice chp.); Aging and Long-Term Care; Housing; Natural Resources; Small Business and Consumer Affairs; Urban and Local Affairs.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-7141; (888) 534-0034 (toll free); District: (715) 479-6270.

E-mail: Rep.Meyer@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 1013 Walnut Street, Eagle River 54521.

Mailing address: Office: Room 306 East, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8953, Madison 53708.



**Representative
FRISKE**

Donald Friske (Rep.), 35th Assembly District

Born Tomahawk, November 9, 1961; married; 3 children. Graduate Tomahawk H.S. Full-time legislator. Former deputy sheriff. Veteran; served in Army November 1979 to 1985. Member: Amvets; Optimist Club; NRA. Former member: American Legion.

Elected to Assembly 2000; reelected since 2002. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Forestry (chp. since 2003); Criminal Justice (vice chp., also 2003); Jobs and the Economy; Judiciary and Ethics; Jt. Com. for Review of Administrative Rules (also 2005). **2005** — Criminal Justice and Homeland Security (vice chp.); Transportation (also 2003). **2003** — Energy and Utilities (mbr., vice chp. 2001); Family Law (also 2001). **2001** — Rural Affairs and Forestry (vice chp.); Corrections and the Courts; Small Business and Consumer Affairs; Tourism and Recreation.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-7694; (888) 534-0035 (toll free); District: (715) 536-4515.

E-mail: Rep.Friske@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: N2998 Highway K, Merrill 54452.

Mailing address: Office: Room 312 North, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8952, Madison 53708.



**Representative
MURSAU**

Jeffrey L. Mursau (Rep.), 36th Assembly District

Born Oconto Falls, June 12, 1954; married; 4 sons, 2 grandchildren. Graduate Coleman H.S. 1972; attended UW-Oshkosh. Small business owner; electrical contractor. Member: Crivitz Ski Cats waterski team (advisor, former pres.); Crivitz Lions Club; Crivitz, WI – Crivitz, Germany Sister City Organization (fmr. dir.); Wings over Wisconsin; St. Mary's Catholic Church; 3rd Degree Knights of Columbus. Recipient: Crivitz Business Association *Citizen of the Year* 1994. Crivitz Village President 1991-2004.

Elected to Assembly 2004; reelected 2006. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Rural Economic Development (chp.); Forestry (vice chp., also 2005); Agriculture; Consumer Protection and Personal Privacy; Natural Resources (also 2005). **2005** — Tourism (vice chp.); Rural Development; Small Business.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-3780; (888) 534-0036 (toll free).

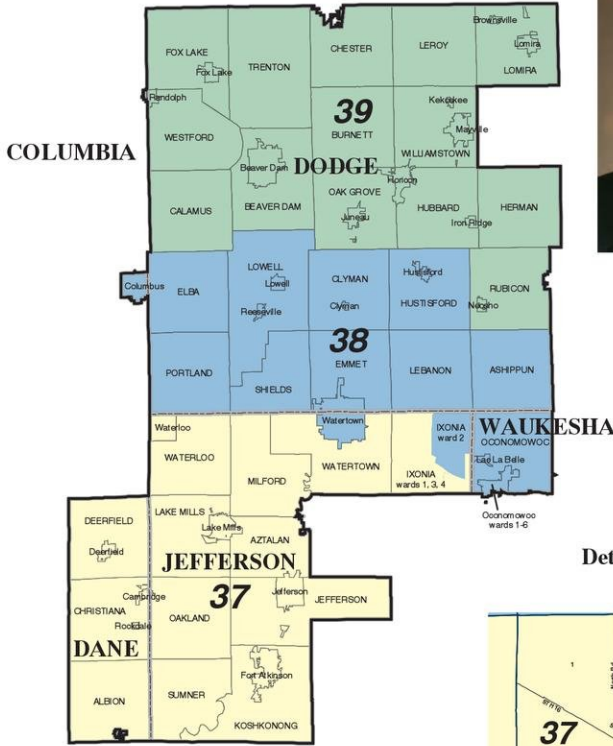
Voting address: 4 Oak Street, Crivitz 54114.

Mailing address: Office: Room 18 North, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8953, Madison 53708.

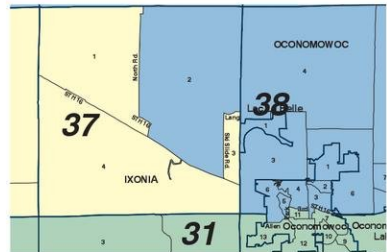
13th SENATE DISTRICT



**Senator
FITZGERALD**



Detail Map: Ixonia Town



See Waukesha County Detail Map on pp. 94 & 95

Scott L. Fitzgerald (Rep.), 13th Senate District

Born Chicago, IL, November 16, 1963; married; 3 children. Graduate Hustisford H.S. 1981; B.S. in journalism UW-Oshkosh 1985; U.S. Army Armor Officer Basic Course 1985; U.S. Army Command and General Staff College. Former associate newspaper publisher; member of the U.S. Army Reserve (rank of Lt. Colonel), Public Affairs Officer 84th ARRTC Ft. McCoy. Member: Dodge Co. Republican Party (chm. 1992-94); Juneau Lions Club; Reserve Officers Assn.; Knights of Columbus. Former member: Forward Wisconsin, Inc.

Elected to Senate 1994; reelected since 1998. Minority Leader 2007. Majority Leader 9/17/04 to 11/10/04. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Senate Org.; Jt. Com. on Employment Relations; Jt. Com. on Legis. Org. **2005** — Jt. Com. on Finance (co-chp., mbr. since 2003); Jt. Legis. Audit; Jt. Legislative Council. **2003** — Jt. Com. for Review of Criminal Penalties (co-chp.); Education, Ethics and Elections; Finance; Homeland Security, Veterans and Military Affairs and Government Reform; Judiciary, Corrections and Privacy; Claims Bd. (eff. 12/5/03). **2001** — Health, Utilities, Veterans and Military Affairs; Judiciary, Consumer Affairs, and Campaign Finance Reform; Privacy, Electronic Commerce and Financial Institutions (also 1999); Wis. Housing and Economic Development Authority. **1999** — Economic Development, Housing and Government Operations (member to 2/24/99, also 1997); Rural Economic Development Bd. (also 1997). **1997** — State Government Operations and Corrections (chp., eff. 4/21/98); Education (eff. 1/7/98); Health, Human Services, Aging, Corrections, Veterans and Military Affairs (1/15/97 to 4/20/98); Government Effectiveness (eff. 4/21/98, also 1995); Human Resources, Labor, Tourism, Veterans and Military Affairs (eff. 4/21/98); Jt. Com. on Information Policy (eff. 4/21/98, also 1995); Legis. Coun. Coms. on Local Government Spending (vice chp.), on the School Calendar. **1995** — Business, Economic Development and Urban Affairs (member to 6/96); Agriculture, Transportation, Utilities and Financial Institutions; Legis. Coun. Coms. on Americans with Disabilities Act (co-chp.), on Recodification of Fish and Game Laws.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-5660; District: (920) 386-2218; E-mail: Sen.Fitzgerald@legis.wisconsin.gov
Voting address: (Town of Clyman) N4692 Maple Road, Juneau 53039.

Mailing address: Office: Room 202 South, State Capitol, P.O. Box 7882, Madison 53707-7882.



**Representative
JORGENSEN**



**Representative
KLEEFISCH**



**Representative
FITZGERALD**

Andy Jorgensen (Dem.), 37th Assembly District

Born Berlin, September 10, 1967; married; 3 children. Graduate Omro H.S. 1986; Brown Institute (MN) 1987. Assembly line operator, General Motors, Janesville. Former morning radio personality, UAW shop steward, worked on family dairy farm. Member: UAW Local 95; UAW Local CAP; Cub Scout leader Pack 137; Jefferson Co. Labor Council; Rock Co. Labor Coalition; Trinity Lutheran Church, Fort Atkinson (Sunday school teacher); UAW Public Relations Committee (chp.). Former member: Fort Atkinson FFA Alumni; Fort Fest, Inc. (chp. of exec. bd.).

Elected to Assembly 2006. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Agriculture; Biofuels and Sustainable Energy; Consumer Protection and Personal Privacy; Rural Affairs.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-3790; (888) 534-0037 (toll free).

E-mail: Rep.Jorgensen@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 1424 Endl Boulevard, Fort Atkinson 53538.

Mailing address: Office: Room 412 North, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8952, Madison 53708.

Joel Kleefisch (Rep.), 38th Assembly District

Born Waukesha, June 8, 1971; married; 2 children. Graduate Waukesha North H.S. 1989; B.A. Pepperdine U. 1993. Small business owner. Former investigative television news reporter for WISN-TV; legislative policy advisor and constituent director. Member: Watertown Elks Club; Watertown Moose Club; Okauchee Lions Club; Musky Mike's fishing pro-staff; Lakewatch Volunteer Organization (founder).

Elected to Assembly 2004; reelected 2006. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Criminal Justice (chp.); State Affairs (vice chp., also 2005); Children and Family Law; Colleges and Universities; Judiciary and Ethics. **2005** — Financial Institutions; Judiciary; State-Federal Relations.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-8551; (888) 534-0038 (toll free).

E-mail: Rep.Kleefisch@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: W357 N6189 Spinnaker Drive, Oconomowoc 53066.

Mailing address: Office: Room 8 West, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8952, Madison 53708; District: P.O. Box 273, Okauchee 53069.

Jeff Fitzgerald (Rep.), 39th Assembly District

Born Chicago, IL, October 12, 1966; married; 2 children. Graduate Hustisford H.S.; B.S. UW-Oshkosh. Small business owner. Member: Dodge Co. Republican Party (former chm.); Beaver Dam Chamber of Commerce; Juneau Chamber of Commerce; Community Relations Board of Fox Lake Correctional Institution; American Legislative Exchange Council; Pheasants Forever; American Council of Young Political Leaders; State Legislative Leaders Foundation (bd. mbr.). Beaver Dam City Council 2000-July 2003.

Elected to Assembly 2000; reelected since 2002. Majority Leader 2007; Assistant Majority Leader 2005. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Rules (chp.); Assembly Organization (also 2005); Jt. Com. on Employment Relations; Jt. Com. on Legislative Organization (also 2005); Jt. Legis. Council; Wisconsin Center District Bd. **2005** — State Affairs (chp., also 2003); Financial Institutions (vice chp. 2003, mbr. since 2001); Labor (also 2003); State Building Comm. (also 2003). **2003** — Energy and Utilities. **2001** — Housing (vice chp.); Campaigns and Elections; Criminal Justice; Economic Development; Labor and Workforce Development; Speakers Task Force on Budget Review.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-2401; District: (920) 485-0586.

E-mail: Rep.Fitzgerald@legis.wisconsin.gov

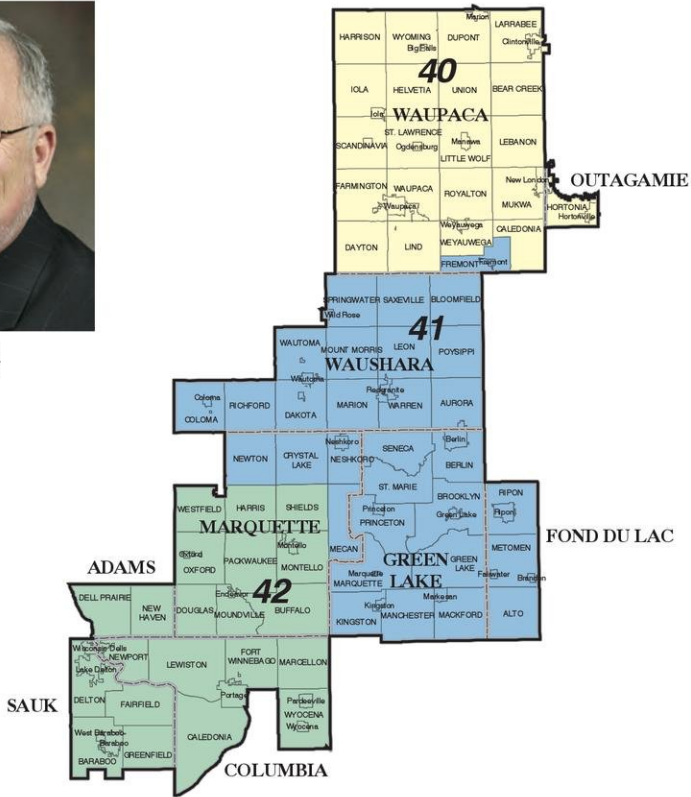
Voting address: 910 Sunset, Horicon 53032.

Mailing address: Office: Room 214 West, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8952, Madison 53708.

14th SENATE DISTRICT



Senator
OLSEN



Luther S. Olsen (Rep.), 14th Senate District

Born Berlin, February 26, 1951; married. Graduate Berlin H.S. 1969; B.S. UW-Madison 1973; Wis. Rural Leadership Program Group IV 1990-92. Partner in farm supply and grain dealerships. Member: Green Lake Co. Republican Party; Waushara Co. Republican Party; Education Commission of the States (vice chm.); Learning Point Associates (bd. of dir.). Former member: Waushara Co. Fair Bd. (dir.); Family Health/La Clinica director (1995-99); Berlin Area School Board 1976-97 (pres. 1986-95).

Elected to Assembly 1994-2002; elected to Senate 2004. Biennial Senate committee assignments: **2007** — Education (chp. 2005); Jt. Com. on Finance (also 2005); Jt. Survey Com. on Retirement Systems; Child Abuse and Neglect Prevention Bd. (also 2005); Educational Communications Board (also 2005); University of Wisconsin Hospitals and Clinics Authority Bd. (also 2005). **2005** — Agriculture and Insurance; Legis. Coun. Spec. Com. on School Aid Formula (chp.). Assembly committee assignments: **2003** — Education (chp. since 1997, mbr. 1995); Education Reform (since 1999, vice chp. 2001); Health (since 1997); Housing; Rural Affairs; Workforce Development. **2001** — Ways and Means; Migrant Labor Council (since 1995). **1999** — Tourism and Recreation; Legis. Coun. Coms. on Dental Care Access, on Navigable Waters Recodification. **1997** — Colleges and Universities; State-Federal Relations; Gov.'s Council on Model Academic Standards; Legis. Coun. Coms. on Services for Visually Handicapped Students (chp.), on Children at Risk Program, on the School Calendar. **1995** — Government Operations (vice chp.); Jt. Com. for Review of Administrative Rules; Agriculture; Mandates; State Supported Programs Study and Adv. Com.; Legis. Coun. Coms. on Public Libraries, on Public School Open Enrollment, on the School Aid Formula.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-0751; District: (920) 748-9091; E-mail: Sen.Olsen@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 1023 Thomas Street, Ripon 54971.

Mailing address: Room 22 South, State Capitol, P.O. Box 7882, Madison 53707-7882.



**Representative
PETERSEN**



**Representative
BALLWEG**



**Representative
HINES**

Kevin David Petersen (Rep.), 40th Assembly District

Born Waupaca, December 14, 1964; married; 2 children. Graduate Waupaca H.S. 1983; B.S.M.E. U. of New Mexico 1989. Co-owner family-run electronics corporation. Served in U.S. Navy sub service, 1983-94, Persian Gulf War veteran. Member U.S. Naval Reserve since 1994. Member: Waupaca Co. Republican Party; Outagamie Co. Republican Party; VFW Post 1037 (life member); Amvets Post 1887 (life member); American Legion Post 161; United States Submarine Veterans, Inc.; Waupaca Area Chamber of Commerce; National Rifle Association. Town of Dayton Supervisor 2001-06.

Elected to Assembly 2006. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Energy and Utilities (vice chp.); Aging and Long-Term Care; Homeland Security and State Preparedness; Veterans and Military Affairs.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-3794; (888) 947-0040 (toll free); District: (715) 258-2474.

E-mail: Rep.Petersen@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: N1433 Drivas Road, Waupaca 54981.

Mailing address: Office: Room 109 West, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8953, Madison 53708.

Joan Ballweg (Rep.), 41st Assembly District

Born Milwaukee, March 16, 1952; married; 3 children. Graduate Nathan Hale H.S. (West Allis) 1970; attended UW-Waukesha; B.A. Elementary Education UW-Stevens Point 1974. Co-owner/manager of farm equipment business. Former 1st grade teacher. Member: Markesan Chamber of Commerce (former treas.); Waupun Chamber of Commerce; Green Lake County Farm Bureau; Waupun Memorial Hospital (bd. of dir., fmr. chp.); Agnesian HealthCare Enterprises, LLC management com. (fmr. secy.); volunteer, Markesan District Schools; Markesan PTA (fmr. pres.); Markesan AFS Chapter (hosting coordinator, pres., fmr. host family, liaison). Recipient: Markesan District Education Assn. *Friend of Education Award* 1990. Markesan City Council 1987-91; Mayor of Markesan 1991-97.

Elected to Assembly 2004; reelected 2006. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Homeland Security and State Preparedness (chp.); Colleges and Universities (vice chp., also 2005); Insurance (also 2005); Public Health; Small Business (also 2005). **2005** — Family Law; Rural Affairs and Renewable Energy.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-8077; (888) 534-0041 (toll free); District: (920) 398-3708.

E-mail: Rep.Ballweg@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 170 West Summit Street, Markesan 53946.

Mailing address: Office: Room 115 West, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8952, Madison 53708.

J.A. Hines (Rep.), 42nd Assembly District

Born West Salem, Ohio, May 1, 1927; married; 5 children, 2 stepchildren. Graduate Homer Rural School, Homer-ville, Ohio; D.V.M. Ohio State University 1953. Full-time legislator. Veterinarian, beef farmer. World War II veteran; served in Army, 1945-47. Member: American Veterinary Medical Association (served on animal welfare committee); American Association of Bovine Practitioners (fmr. director of District 5); Wisconsin Hereford Association; Veterans of Foreign Wars Post 6003 (past commander); Oxford Lions Club; National Institute of Animal Agriculture (AABP liaison). Former member: Marquette Co. 4-H (board member and president); Board of Veterinary Examiners (chairman); Wisconsin Agri-business Council; Marquette Co. Farm Bureau. Westfield School Board 1969-81.

Elected to Assembly in November 2001 special election; reelected since 2002. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Public Health (chp. since 2003, mbr. since 2001); Aging and Long-Term Care (vice chp., also 2005, mbr. since 2001); Homeland Security and State Preparedness; Tourism, Recreation and State Properties. **2005** — Agriculture (since 2001); Education (since 2001); Tourism (also 2003). **2001** — Tourism and Recreation.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-7746; (888) 534-0042 (toll free); District: (608) 586-5999.

E-mail: Rep.Hines@legis.wisconsin.gov

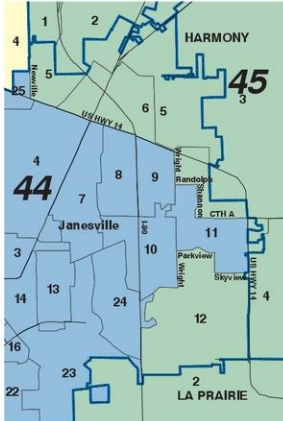
Fax number: Office: (608) 282-3642.

Internet address: www.legis.state.wi.us/assembly/asm42/news

Voting address: W8632 County Road I, Oxford 53952.

Mailing address: Room 10 West, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8952, Madison 53708.

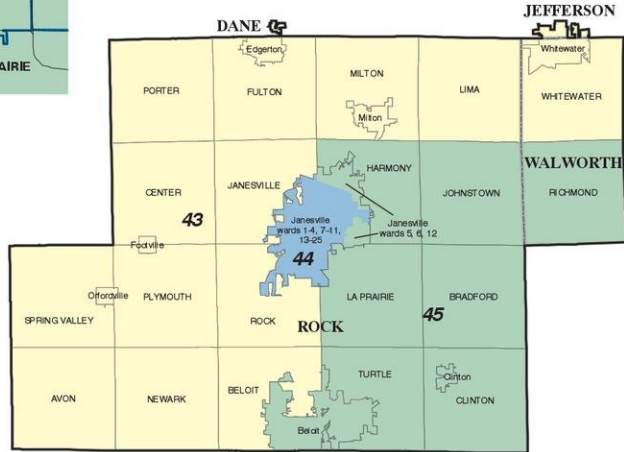
15th SENATE DISTRICT



Detail Map: Janesville City



Senator ROBSON



Judith Biros Robson (Dem.), 15th Senate District

Born Cleveland, OH; 3 children, 4 grandchildren. B.S.N. St. John College; M.S. UW-Madison. Registered Nurse, associate degree nursing instructor at Blackhawk Technical College and geriatric nurse practitioner. Member: League of Women Voters (past vice president); Who's Who In American Nursing; Sigma Theta Tau Nursing Honor Society; Wis. Nurses Assn.; Zonta International; AAUW; Beloit Bike and Ski Club.

Elected to Assembly in June 1987 special election; reelected 1988-96; elected to Senate since 1998. Senate Majority Leader 2007; Senate Minority Leader 2005; Senate Majority Caucus Chairperson 2001, 1999. Assembly: Minority Caucus Vice Chairperson 1995; Majority Caucus Vice Chairperson 1993; Majority Caucus Secretary 1991. Biennial Senate committee assignments: 2007 — Organization (chp., mbr. 2005); Jt. Com. on Employment Relations (also 2005); Jt. Com. on Legislative Organization (also 2005); Jt. Legislative Council (also 2005, 2001, 1999); State Capitol and Exec. Residence Bd.; UW Hospitals and Clinics Authority Bd. 2003 — Jt. Com. for Review of Administrative Rules (mbr., co-chp. 2001, 1999); Review of Administrative Rules (mbr., chp. 2001); Agriculture, Financial Institutions and Insurance (through 5/23/03); Education, Ethics and Elections; Health, Children, Families, Aging and Long Term Care. 2001 — Human Services and Aging (chp., also 1999); Jt. Com. on Audit (also 1999); Audit; Education (also 1999); Health, Utilities, Veterans and Military Affairs (also 1999); Jt. Legislative Council Special Com. on the Public Health System's Response to Terrorism and Public Health Emergencies (co-chp.); Jt. Legislative Council Special Com. on Improving Wisconsin's Fiscal Management; Migrant Labor Council. 1999 — Child Abuse and Neglect Prevention Bd.; Legis. Coun. Com. on Developmental Disabilities (co-chp.). Assembly committee assignments: 1997 — Environment; Health (chp. 1993, mbr. since 1987); Insurance, Securities and Corporate Policy (since 1993). 1995 — Environment and Utilities; Ways and Means (since 1989); Legis. Coun. Coms. on Prevention of Child Abuse and Neglect, on Teacher Preparation, Licensure and Regulation. 1993 — Environmental Resources; Rules; Trade, Science and Technology (eff. 4/26/93, also 1991); Legis. Coun. Com. on School Health Services. 1991 — Public Health and Regulation (chp.); Energy and Commerce (vice chp.); Task Force to Combat Controlled Substance Use by Pregnant Women and Women with Young Children (also 1989); Legis. Coun. Com. on Emergency Medical Services (chp.).

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-2253; (800) 334-1468 (toll free); District: (608) 365-6587.

E-mail: Sen.Robson@legis.wisconsin.gov

Internet address: <http://www.legis.state.wi.us/senate/sen15/sen15.html>

Voting address: 2411 East Ridge Road, Beloit 53511.

Mailing address: Office: Room 211 South, State Capitol, P.O. Box 7882, Madison 53707-7882.



**Representative
HIXSON**

Kim Hixson (Dem.), 43rd Assembly District

Born Chattanooga, TN, July 26, 1957; married; 3 children. Graduate Chattanooga H.S.; A.A. in broadcasting Chattanooga State; B.A. in advertising and English U. of Tennessee-Chattanooga; M.A. in professional writing U. of Tennessee-Chattanooga; Ph.D. in Journalism Southern Illinois U. Associate professor, UW-Whitewater. Member: American Academy of Advertising; Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication; International Association of Business Disciplines; TAUWP-AFT. Recipient: UW-Whitewater College of Arts and Communication *Excellence Award for Service* 2005. City of Whitewater Common Council 2004-07; Council President 2005-06.

Elected to Assembly 2006. Biennial committee assignments: 2007 — Aging and Long-Term Care; Education; Financial Institutions; Rural Economic Development (eff. 3/20/07).

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-9650; (888) 534-0043 (toll free).

E-mail: Rep.Hixson@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 327 South Woodland Drive, Whitewater 53190.

Mailing address: Office: Room 4 West, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8952, Madison 53708.



**Representative
SHERIDAN**

Michael J. Sheridan (Dem.), 44th Assembly District

Born Janesville, September 17, 1958; married; 3 children, 2 grandchildren. Graduate Parker H.S. (Janesville) 1977; Associates degree UW-Rock County (Janesville) 2004. UAW President. Former auto assembly worker; UAW vice president. Member: Janesville Performing Arts Center (bd. of dir.); Wisconsin UAW CAP (exec. vice chp.); Rock Co. Labor Coalition; NAACP; LCLAA; Boy Scouts of America; UAW/GM Charity Raffle Organizing Com. Former member: United Way (bd. mbr.); Blackhawk Tech. Foundation (bd. mbr.); Leadership Development Academy (bd. of dir.); Boys and Girls Club (bd. of dir.); Janesville School District ATODA (com. mbr.); UAW Education Com.; Laborfest (treas.); UAW Veterans Com.

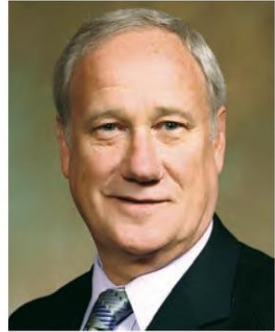
Elected to Assembly 2004; reelected 2006. Biennial committee assignments: 2007 — Jobs and the Economy; Labor and Industry; Transportation. 2005 — Insurance; Labor; Small Business; Workforce Development; Jt. Select Com. on Road to the Future.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-7503; (888) 947-0044 (toll free); District: (608) 756-0788.

E-mail: Rep.Sheridan@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 1032 Nantucket Drive, Janesville 53546.

Mailing address: Office: Room 9 North, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8953, Madison 53708.



**Representative
BENEDICT**

Chuck Benedict (Dem.), 45th Assembly District

Born Norwalk, CT, August 13, 1946. Graduate New Canaan H.S. (Conn.) 1964; A.B. Dartmouth Coll. 1968; M.A. Princeton U. 1970; attended Duke U.; M.D. U. of Conn. Medical School 1979. Full-time legislator. Retired physician (neurologist); former high school math and science teacher. Member: Wisconsin Medical Society; American Academy of Neurology; American Assoc. for Advancement of Science; Beloit Mem. Hospital Ethics Com. (co-founder); League of Conservation Voters; Physicians for Social Responsibility; Union of Concerned Scientists; Bowhay Institute for Legislative Leadership Development 2006.

Elected to Assembly 2004; reelected 2006. Biennial committee assignments: 2007 — Health and Health Care Reform; Homeland Security and State Preparedness; Public Health (also 2005); State Affairs (also 2005). 2005 — Health; Medicaid Reform; Rural Affairs and Renewable Energy.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-9967; District: (608) 362-7698.

E-mail: Rep.Benedict@legis.wisconsin.gov

Internet address: www.legis.state.wi.us/assembly/asm45/news

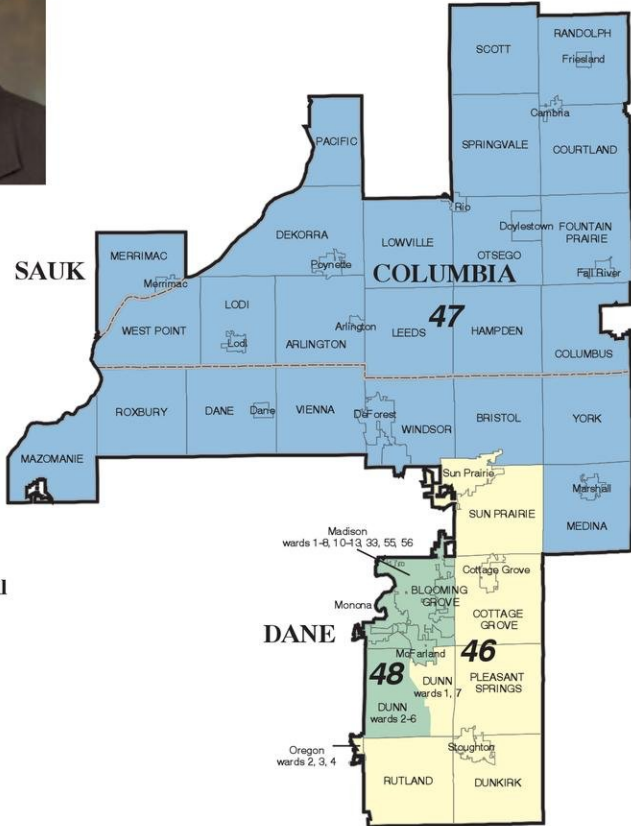
Voting address: 3639 Bee Lane, Beloit 53511.

Mailing address: Office: Room 306 West, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8952, Madison 53708.



**Senator
MILLER**

16th SENATE DISTRICT



See Madison Area Detail
Map on pp. 90 & 91

Mark Miller (Dem.), 16th Senate District

Born Boston, MA, February 1, 1943. Graduate Middleton H.S.; B.S. UW-Madison; Bowhay Institute for Legislative Leadership Development (BUILLD) 1999; Flemming Fellows Leadership Institute 2002. Former military pilot; Wis. Air National Guard, 1966-95 (ret., Lt. Colonel); former real estate property manager. Member: Midwest Progressive Elected Officials Network (charter mbr., co-chp.); The Madison Institute; Research Education and Policy on Food Group (REAP) (founding mbr.); Environmental Action Teams (EnAct) (founding mbr.); Governor’s Task Force to Improve Access to Oral Health 2005. Dane County Bd. of Health 1998-2004; Bd. of Health for Madison and Dane Co. 2004-07. Dane Co. Board of Supervisors 1996-2000.

Elected to Assembly 1998-2002; elected to Senate 2004. Majority Caucus Chairperson 2007; Minority Caucus Vice Chairperson 2005. Biennial Senate committee assignments: **2007** — Environment and Natural Resources (chp.); Ethics Reform and Government Operations (vice chp.); Jt. Com on Finance; Jt. Legislative Council (also 2005). **2005** — Jt. Com. for Review of Administrative Rules; Agriculture and Insurance; Jt. Legislative Audit Com.; Campaign Finance Reform and Ethics; Child Abuse and Neglect Prevention Bd. (also 2003). Assembly committee assignments: **2003** — Aging and Long-Term Care (eff. 5/13/03); Budget Review; Children and Families (since 1999); Health (since 1999); Natural Resources (also 2001); Veterans and Military Affairs; Environmental Education Bd. (also 2001). **2001** — Environment. **1999** — Campaigns and Elections; Consumer Affairs; Public Health; Law Revision Committee.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-9170; District: (608) 221-2701.

E-mail: Sen.Miller@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 4903 Roigan Terrace, Monona 53716.

Mailing address: Office: Room 409 South, State Capitol, P.O. Box 7882, Madison 53707-7882.



**Representative
HEBL**

Gary Alan Hebl (Dem.), 46th Assembly District

Born Madison, May 15, 1951; married; 3 children. Graduate Sun Prairie H.S. 1969; B.A. Political Science UW-Madison 1973; Gonzaga U. Law School 1976. Attorney and owner of a title insurance company. Member: Dane Co. Bar Assn.; Wis. Bar Assn.; Sun Prairie Optimist Club (youth coordinator, fmr. pres.); Sun Prairie Chamber of Commerce (fmr. pres.); U.W. Flying Club (chm., bd. of dir.); Dane Co. Pilots Assn.; Aircraft Owners Assn.; Experimental Aircraft Assn.; Knights of Columbus (4th deg. mbr.); Sun Prairie Cable Access Bd.; Sun Prairie Telecommunications Bd.; YMCA (bd. of dir., fmr. pres.); Sun Prairie Public Library Bd. of Trustees (fmr. pres.); Sacred Heart Parish Council (fmr. trustee); Sun Prairie Quarterback Club (fmr. pres.). Recipient: Sun Prairie *Star* poll *Best Attorney in Sun Prairie* 2004, 2003, 2002; Madison Magazine *One of Madison's Best Real Estate Attorneys* 2002; Sun Prairie Exchange Club *Book of Golden Deeds Award* 2003; Chamber of Commerce *Judith Krivsky Business Person of the Year Award* 2002; Sun Prairie Business and Education Partnership *Outstanding Small Business of the Year* 2001.

Elected to Assembly 2004; reelected 2006. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Housing; Natural Resources (also 2005); Small Business (also 2005); Ways and Means (also 2005). **2005** — Property Rights and Land Management.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-7678.

E-mail: Rep.Hebl@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 515 Scheuerell Lane, Sun Prairie 53590.

Mailing address: Office: Room 304 West, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8952, Madison 53708.



**Representative
HAHN**

Eugene Hahn (Rep.), 47th Assembly District

Born Milwaukee, July 21, 1929; married; 4 children. Graduate Cambria H.S.; attended UW College of Agriculture 1947-48. Farmer. Member: Columbia Co. Farm Bureau; Church Elder; Friesland Community Men's Chorus; Friesland Band; Fort Winnebago Lodge 33 F. and A.M.; Columbia and Dane Co. Republican Parties; Scottish Rite Valley of Madison; Wis. Corn Growers Assn. Former member: Farmers Home Admin. (dir., chm.); Federal Land Bank (dir., chm.); Columbia Co. Environmental Protection League (chm.); Cambria Low Income Elderly Housing (dir., treas.); 1976 Farm Progress Show Com. (secy.); 4-H leader. Town assessor 1957-61; Columbia Co. Board 1972-91.

Elected to Assembly since 1990. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Biofuels and Sustainable Energy (chp.); Energy and Utilities (also 2005); Rural Affairs (chp. 2003); Transportation (since 1999, also 1993); Ways and Means (since 2003). **2005** — Rural Affairs and Renewable Energy (chp.); Jt. Survey Com. on Tax Exemptions (vice chp., co-chp. 2001, mbr. since 1999). **2003** — Economic Development; Education (since 1997). **2001** — Agriculture (vice chp., mbr. since 1995); Speaker's Railroad Crossing Task Force. **1999** — Consumer Affairs (eff. 4/27/99); Corrections and the Courts. **1997** — Tourism and Recreation (chp., also 1995, mbr. since 1991); Environment; Highways and Transportation (also 1995); Legis. Coun. Com. on Faith-Based Approaches to Crime Prevention and Justice. **1995** — Colleges and Universities; Judiciary (since 1991); Legis. Coun. Com. on Future of Recycling. **1993** — Highways; Legis. Coun. Com. on Remediation of Environmental Contamination.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-3404; District: (920) 348-5765.

Voting address: (Town of Springvale) W3198 Old County Highway B, Cambria 53923.

Mailing address: Office: Room 15 West, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8952, Madison 53708.

Joseph T. Parisi (Dem.), 48th Assembly District

Born Madison, October 24, 1960; married; 2 children. Attended Middleton H.S.; B.A. in sociology UW-Madison; attended Madison Area Technical College. Member: Operation Fresh Start (pres., bd. of dir.). Former member: Atwood Community Center (bd. of dir.). Dane County Clerk 1996-2004.

Elected to Assembly 2004; reelected 2006. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Jt. Legislative Audit; Corrections and the Courts (also 2005); Insurance; Urban and Local Affairs (also 2005). **2005** — Aging and Long-Term Care; Agriculture; Budget Review.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-5342; District: (608) 242-0575.

E-mail: Rep.Parisi@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 3114 Oakridge Avenue, Madison 53704.

Mailing address: Office: Room 126 North, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8953, Madison 53708.



**Representative
PARISI**

Dale W. Schultz (Rep.), 17th Senate District

Born Madison, June 12, 1953; married; 2 children. Graduate Madison West H.S.; B.B.A. UW-Madison 1975. Farm manager and real estate broker. Member: Sauk Co. Farm Bureau; Masons; Shrine; Lions; Hillpoint Rod and Gun Club. Awards: Military Order of the Purple Heart *Legislator of the Year 2002*; National Farmers Organization of Wisconsin *Legislative Appreciation Award*; Wisconsin Wetlands Association and Sierra Club *Conservation Award 2002*; Deer and Elk Farmers Association *Legislator of the Year 2002*; WMC *Outstanding Legislator Award 2001*; Tavern League of Wisconsin *Top Shelf Award 2000*; Neighborhood Housing Services *Legislative Leadership Award 2000*; *Excellence in Education Award 2000*; *Friend of Grocers Award 2006, 2004*; AFS-CME Local 2748 *Appreciation Award 1998*; Wis. Sheriffs and Deputy Sheriffs Assn. *Commendation 1997*; Wis. Counties Assn. *Friend of County Government 2004*; Council of State Governments *Toll Fellow 1996, 1995*; Wis. Hospitals Assn. *Health Care Leadership Award 2003*; Wis. Farm Bureau Federation *Friend of Agriculture 2006, 2004*; Wis. Federation of Cooperatives *Friend of Cooperatives 2003*; Wis. Pharmacists Assn. *Outstanding Legislator*; Wis. Assn. of Health Underwriters *Insuring Freedom Award 2004*; Wis. Medical Society *Health Leadership Award 2004*; Wis. Ethanol Producers Assn. and Wis. Corn Growers Assn. *Legislator of the Year 2006*; Wis. Dept. of Veterans Affairs *Iron Mike Award 2006*.

Elected to Assembly 1982-91 (resigned 10/7/91); elected to Senate in September 1991 special election; reelected since 1994. Majority Leader 2005. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Environment and Natural Resources; Public Health, Senior Issues, Long-Term Care and Privacy; Transportation, Tourism and Insurance. **2005** — Organization (chp.); Jt. Com. on Employment Relations; Jt. Legis. Coun.; Jt. Com. on Legislative Organization; State and Federal Relations; Wis. Historical Soc. Bd. of Curators (since 2001); State Capitol and Executive Residence Bd. (since 1999). **2003** — Agriculture, Financial Institutions and Insurance (chp.); Jt. Survey Com. on Retirement Systems (co-chp.); Health, Children, Families, Aging and Long Term Care; Higher Education and Tourism; Transportation Projects Commission (also 2001).

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-0703; (800) 978-8008 (toll free); District: (608) 647-4614.

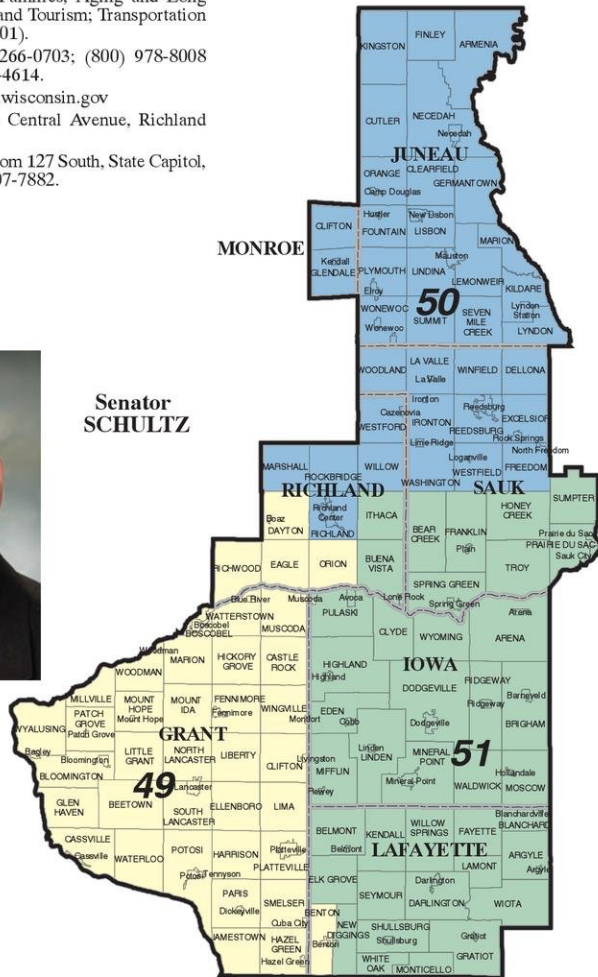
E-mail: Sen.Schultz@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 515 North Central Avenue, Richland Center 53581.

Mailing address: Office: Room 127 South, State Capitol, P.O. Box 7882, Madison 53707-7882.



Senator SCHULTZ



17th SENATE DISTRICT



**Representative
GARTHWAITE**

Phil Garthwaite (Dem.), 49th Assembly District

Born Lancaster, October 6, 1972; single. Graduate West Grant H.S. (Patch Grove) 1991; attended UW-River Falls 1991-95; graduate Continental Auctioneers University (Mankato, MN) 1993; Madison Media Institute 1999. Farm radio broadcaster. Former farm radio director and broadcaster, farm manager. Member: National Assn. of Farm Broadcasting; Dairy Shrine.

Elected to Assembly 2006. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Agriculture; Rural Affairs; Rural Economic Development; Transportation.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-1170; (888) 872-0049 (toll free).

E-mail: Rep.Garthwaite@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 795 12th Street, Fennimore 53809.

Mailing address: Office: Room 409 North, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8952, Madison 53708.



**Representative
ALBERS**

Sheryl K. Albers (Rep.), 50th Assembly District

Born Baraboo, September 9, 1954; married; 1 son. Graduate Baraboo Senior H.S.; attended Carroll College 1972-74; B.A. Ripon College 1976; J.D. UW-Madison 2004. Graduate Group III, UW-Extension's Wisconsin Rural Leadership Program. Attorney in private practice, Hazelbaker & Assoc. S.C. Former Assembly Republican Caucus Policy Analyst. Member: Sauk Co. Farm Bureau (former treas.); Sauk Co. Republican Party (former chm.); American Council of Young Political Leaders.

Elected to Assembly in December 1991 special election; reelected since 1992. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Elections and Constitutional Law (chp.); Property Rights (vice chp.); Biofuels and Sustainable Energy; Children and Family Law; Criminal Justice. **2005** — Property Rights and Land Management (chp., also 2003); Budget Review; Children and Families (also 2003); Family Law; Judiciary (also 2003); Rural Affairs and Renewable Energy; Legis. Coun. Spec. Com. on Child Guardianship and Custody. **2003** — Jt. Com. for the Review of Criminal Penalties (co-chp.); Corrections and the Courts (vice chp.). **2001** — Jt. Com. on Finance (since 1997); Claims Bd. (since 1997). **1999** — Y2K Government Liability Task Force (chp.). **1997** — Legis. Coun. Com. on Conservation Laws Enforcement and American Indian Study Com. **1995** — Insurance, Securities and Corporate Policy (chp., mbr. 1993); Colleges and Universities (also 1993); Environment and Utilities; Natural Resources; Rural Affairs (also 1991); State of Wis. Building Comm.; Council on Child Labor (since 1991); Legis. Coun. Com. on Land Use Policies. **1993** — Environmental Resources; State Affairs (ranking minority mbr.). **1991** — Public Health and Regulation; Legislative Coun. Com. on Oversight of Community Mental Health Services (secy.).

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-8531; (877) 947-0050 (toll free); District: (608) 524-2529 or (608) 524-0022.

E-mail: Rep.Albers@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 339 Golf Course Road, Reedsburg 53959.

Mailing address: Office: Room 115 West, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8952, Madison 53708.



**Representative
HILGENBERG**

Steve Hilgenberg (Dem.), 51st Assembly District

Born Appleton, November 26, 1944; married; 1 child. Graduate Kaukauna H.S. 1963; attended UW-Madison 1963-66; Madison Area Tech. College 1971-72. Offset press operator. Former owner/operator commercial printing business. Served in U.S. Army, 1966-69; Vietnam Era veteran. Dodgeville School Bd. 1988-95.

Elected to Assembly 2006. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Insurance; Rural Economic Development; Small Business.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-7502; (888) 534-0051 (toll free); District: (608) 935-3509.

E-mail: Rep.Hilgenberg@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 3607 Evans Quarry Road, Dodgeville 53533.

Mailing address: Office: Room 3 North, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8952, Madison 53708.

Carol A. Roessler (Rep.), 18th Senate District

Born Madison, January 16, 1948; married. Graduate Madison West H.S.; B.S. UW-Oshkosh 1972; preretirement education leadership training, U. of Michigan School of Gerontology. Full-time legislator. Former director Winnebago Co. nutrition program for older adults, instructor of preretirement education at Fox Valley Tech. Institute. Sampling of awards: Am. Academy of Pediatrics *Childhood Legislator Advocate of the Year* 2005; Wis. Builders Assn. *Friend of the Housing Industry* 2006, 2005; Wis. Assn. on Alcohol and Other Drug Abuse *Award of Excellence Outstanding Citizen* 2006; Wis. Public Health Assn. *Legislator of the Year* 2006; League of Municipalities Recognition 2006; Am. Cancer Soc. *Legislator of the Year* 2006; Alliance of Cities *Outstanding Legislator* 2005-06; Coalition of Aging Groups *Tommy G. Thompson Award for Service to the Elderly* 2006; Wis. Dental Assn. *Presidential Citation* 2002; Wis. Grocers Assn. *Friend of Grocers* 2004, 2002; Wis. Manuf. and Commerce *Working for Wisconsin Award* 2006, 2004, 2002, 2000, 1998; Wis. Counties Assn. *Outstanding Legislator* 2003-04, 2001-02, 1999-2000, 1997-98, 1995-96 and *Legislator of the Year* 2006, 2005; Oshkosh Chamber of Commerce *Athena Award* 2001; Wis. Assn. of Homes and Services for the Aging *Distinguished Service in Elder Advocacy Award* 2000; AFSCME Local 2748 *Friend of Probation and Parole Agents* 1998; Lutheran Soc. Serv. *Leadership Award* 1997; Wis. State Council of Vietnam Veterans of Am. *Legislator of the Year* 1996; Wis. Hospital Assn. *Health Care Advocate Award* 1996; Prof. Fire Fighters of Wis. *Legislator of the Year* 1996; Wis. Alliance of Cities *Certificate of Merit* 1996; Am. Cancer Soc., Am. Heart Assn., and Am. Lung Assn. *Legislative Leadership Award* 1995; Nat. Fed. of Ind. Business *Wisconsin Guardian of Small Business Award* 2003-04, 1995-96, 1989-90; Farm Bureau Volunteers for Agriculture *A Friend of Agriculture* 2003-04, 1995-96, 1993-94; Wis. Head Start Assn. *Award of Excellence* 1993; Badger State Sheriffs Assn. *Law and Order Award* 1993; Catholic War Veterans *Legislator of the Year* 1993; Wis. Assn. for Retarded Citizens *Elected Official Award* 1993, 1992, 1990; Coalition of Wis. Aging Groups and Wis. Coalition for Advocacy *Appreciation Award* 1993; Wis. Assn. of County Aging Unit Directors *Outstanding Service Award* 1992; Wis. Council on Aeronautics *Aviation Leadership Award* 1992; Fond du Lac Area Assn. of Commerce *Special Service Award* 1992; Wis. Com. Action Program Assn. *William Steiger Human Service Award* 1989; UW-Oshkosh *Outstanding Alumnus of the Year* 1988.

Elected to Assembly 1982-86 (resigned 4/20/87); elected to Senate in April 1987 special election; reelected since 1988. Minority Caucus Vice Chairperson 2007. Biennial committee assignments: 2007 — Economic Development, Job Creation, Family Prosperity and Housing; Health and Human Services; Small Business, Emergency Preparedness, Workforce Development, Technical Colleges and Consumer Protection. 2005 — Jt. Legis. Audit (co-chp., also 2003); Health, Children, Families, Aging and Long-Term Care (chp., also 2003); Judiciary, Corrections and Privacy; Wis. Building Commission (since 1989); Council on Alcohol and Other Drug Abuse (chp.).

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-5300; (888) 736-8720 (toll free); District: (920) 233-6889.

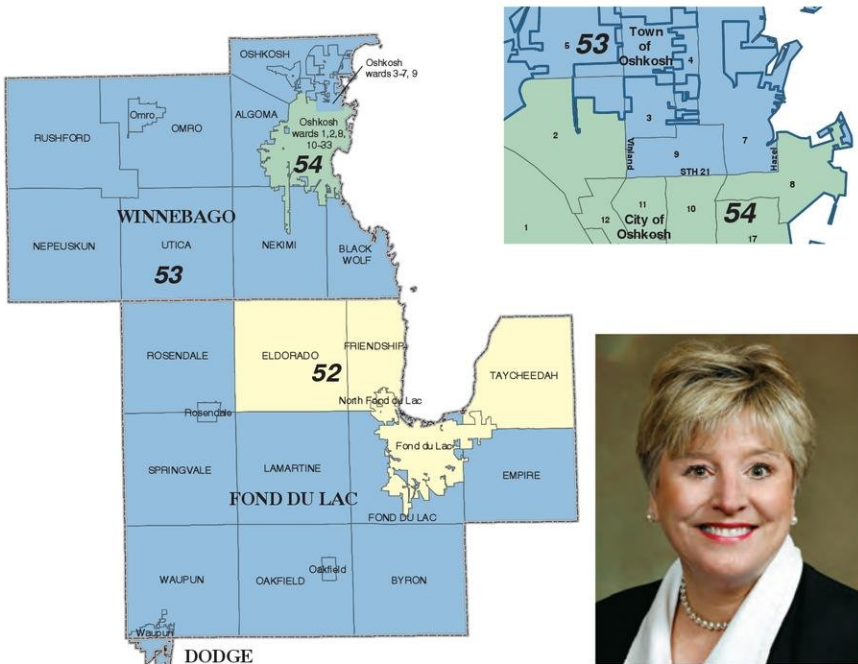
E-mail: Sen.Roessler@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 1506 Jackson Street, Oshkosh 54901.

Mailing address: Office: Room 19 South, State Capitol, P.O. Box 7882, Madison 53707-7882.

18th SENATE DISTRICT

Detail Map: Oshkosh Area



Senator
ROESSLER



**Representative
TOWNSEND**

John F. Townsend (Rep.), 52nd Assembly District

Born St. Louis, MO, May 23, 1938; married; 2 children. Graduate Madison H.S. (Madison Heights, MI); B.S. Wayne State U. 1960; M.B.A. Wayne State U. 1967. Full-time legislator. Former partner in a small business and a corporate executive. Vietnam veteran; served in U.S. Navy and U.S. Naval Reserves; retired Captain U.S. Naval Reserves. Member: Fond du Lac Noon Rotary (former programs chm.); Fond du Lac Redevelopment Authority (bd. mbr. 1996-98); Fond du Lac Adult Literacy (bd. mbr.); Wisconsin Literacy (bd. mbr.); Fond du Lac Arts Council (adv. bd.); Fond du Lac Visiting Nurses Assn. (bd. mbr.); VFW Post 1904; American Legion Post 0075. Former member: Fond du Lac Salvation Army Adv. Bd. (1996-2006); Fond du Lac Public Library Bd. (1992-98). Fond du Lac County Economic Development Corp. (bd. mbr. 1992-96); Fond du Lac City Council 1992-98.

Elected to Assembly 1998; reelected since 2000. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Aging and Long-Term Care (chp., also 2005); Veterans and Military Affairs (vice chp., also 2003, mbr. 2001); Consumer Protection and Personal Privacy; Education (since 2001); Financial Institutions (since 2003); Housing (vice chp. 2003-05); Small Business; Council on Alcohol and Other Drug Abuse (since 2001); Migrant Labor Council (since 2001). **2005** — Military Affairs; Public Health (also 1999); Veterans Affairs. **2003** — Electronic Democracy and Government Reform (chp.); Jt. Legislative Council. **2001** — Economic Development (chp.); Colleges and Universities (vice chp., mbr. 1999).

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-3156; (888) 529-0052 (toll free); District: (920) 923-0935.

E-mail: Rep.Townsend@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 297 Roosevelt Street, Fond du Lac 54935.

Mailing address: Office: Room 22 West, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8953, Madison 53708.

Carol Owens (Rep.), 53rd Assembly District

Born Wabeno, August 8, 1931; married; 4 children. Graduate Wabeno H.S.; attended Fox Valley and Moraine Park Technical Colleges. Former dairy farmer. Member: Wis. Towns Assn. (former dir.); Winnebago Co. Republicans; Fond du Lac County Women's Cancer Control Coalition; Waupun Community and Corrections Relations Bd. Former member: 4-H Golden Oak (leader-29 yrs.); Green Meadow PTA (program chm.). Recipient: Wis. Builders Assn. *Friend of the Housing Industry Award* 2005, 2004, 2003, 2002, 2001; Wis. Coalition Against Domestic Violence *DIVA Award* 2003; Pro-Life Wisconsin *Legislator of the Year Award* 2001; Wisconsin Council on Problem Gambling *Legislative Appreciation Award* 2002; National Federation of Independent Business *Guardian of Small Business Award* 2000; Wis. Counties Assn. *Outstanding Legislator Award* 1998; *Friends of Wisconsin Counties Award* 2001; Wis. Towns Assn. *Friend of Wis. Towns Award* 2001; Wis. Farm Bureau *Friend of Agriculture Award* 2006, 2005, 2004, 2003, 1996, 1994; Metropolitan Milwaukee Assn. of Commerce *Champion of Commerce* 2005-06. Town of Nekimi Clerk 1977-93; Winnebago Co. Board 1982-93.

Elected to Assembly since 1992. Majority Caucus Secretary 1999-2005. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Children and Family Law (chp.); Corrections and the Courts (since 1999); Criminal Justice (also 1999-2003); State Capitol and Executive Residence Bd. (since 1997). **2005** — Family Law (chp. since 2001, mbr. 1999); Criminal Justice and Homeland Security; Rules (since 2001).

Telephone: Office: (608) 267-7990; (888) 534-0053 (toll free); District: (920) 589-4262; Fax: (608) 282-3653.

E-mail: Rep.Owens@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: (Town of Nekimi) 144 County Road C, Oshkosh 54904.

Mailing address: Office: Room 315 North, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8953, Madison 53708.

Gordon Hintz (Dem.), 54th Assembly District

Born Oshkosh, November 29, 1973; single. Graduate Oshkosh North H.S. 1992; B.A. Hamline U. (St. Paul, MN) 1996; M.P.A. UW-Madison 2001. Municipal consultant. Former legislative staff assistant, U.S. Representative Jay Johnson, U.S. Senator Herb Kohl; management and budget analyst, City of Long Beach, CA; instructor, political science dept., UW-Oshkosh. Member: Oshkosh Rotary Club; Oshkosh Diversity Council; Propel; Winnebago Co. Democratic Party; 6th Congressional Dist. Democratic Party (chm.). Former member: International City/County Management Assn.

Elected to Assembly 2006. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Aging and Long-Term Care; Colleges and Universities; Judiciary and Ethics; Urban and Local Affairs.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-2254; (888) 534-0054 (toll free); District: (920) 232-0805.

E-mail: Rep.Hintz@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 1209 Waugoo Avenue, Oshkosh 54901.

Mailing address: Office: Room 420 North, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8952, Madison 53708.



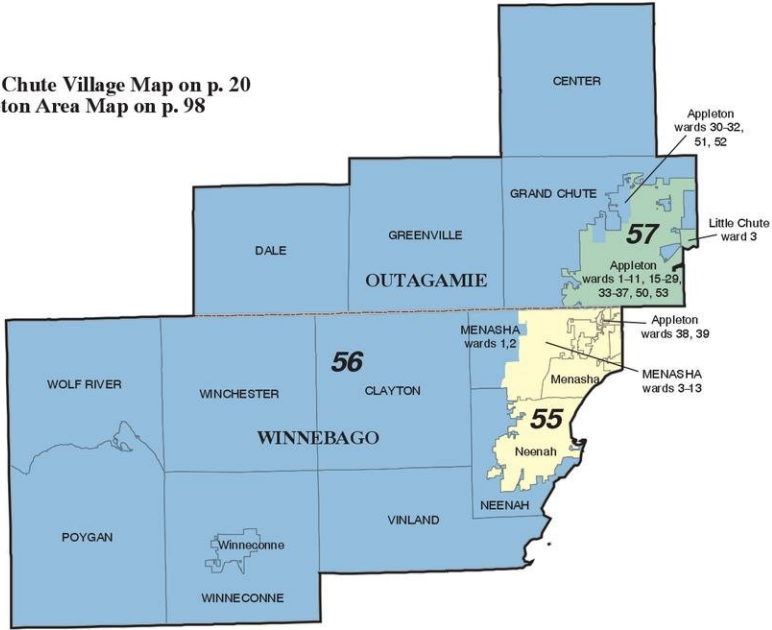
**Representative
OWENS**



**Representative
HINTZ**

19th SENATE DISTRICT

See Little Chute Village Map on p. 20
See Appleton Area Map on p. 98



Michael G. Ellis (Rep.), 19th Senate District

Born Neenah, February 21, 1941; married. Graduate Neenah H.S.; B.S. in secondary education UW-Oshkosh 1965. Legislator and farmer. Neenah City Council 1969-75.

Elected to Assembly 1970-80; elected to Senate since 1982. Minority Leader 1999 (resigned 1/25/00), 1997 (1/15/97 to 4/20/98), 1995 (eff. 6/96); Majority Leader 1997 (eff. 4/21/98), 1995 (eff. 1/95 to 6/96), 1993 (eff. 4/20/93); Assistant Minority Leader 1987, 1985. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Ethics Reform and Government Operations; Jt. Survey Com. on Tax Exemptions (co-chp. 2003, mbr. 2001). **2005** — Campaign Finance Reform and Ethics (chp.); State and Federal Relations (chp.). **2003** — Education, Ethics and Elections (chp.). **2001** — Jt. Survey Com. on Retirement Systems (also 1999); Retirement Research Com. (also 1999); Universities, Housing, and Government Operations. **1999** — Jt. Com. on Employment Relations (resigned 1/25/00, mbr. since 1989); Jt. Com. on Legislative Organization (resigned 1/25/00, mbr. since 1985); Senate Organization (resigned 1/25/00, chp. 1997, eff. 4/21/98, also 1/95 to 6/96, 1993, mbr. since 1985); Disability Bd. (resigned 1/25/00, mbr. since 1989); Jt. Legislative Council (resigned 1/25/00, mbr. since 1989). **1995** — Jt. Com. on Information Policy (resigned 12/5/95); Spec. Com. on State and Federal Relations (vice chp. eff. 6/96, chp. 1/95 to 6/96); School Funding Commission. **1993** — Senate Rules (mbr. 1987 to 4/20/93). **1991** — Legis. Coun. Coms. on Drainage District Laws, on Issues Relating to Hunger Prevention, on Oversight of Community Mental Health Services, on Private Forest Land Programs. **1987** — Urban Affairs, Energy, Environmental Resources and Elections; Housing, Government Operations and Cultural Affairs (resigned 4/21/87); Legis. Coun. Com. on Natural and Recreational Resources. **1985** — Energy and Environmental Resources (also 1983); Tourism, Revenue, Financial Institutions and Forestry; Child Labor Coun. **1983** — Transportation; Legis. Coun. Peace Officer Study Com.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-0718; District: (920) 751-4801.

Voting address: 1752 County Road GG, Neenah 54956.

Mailing address: Office: Room 7 South, State Capitol, P.O. Box 7882, Madison 53707-7882; District: 429 South Commercial Street, Neenah 54956.



**Senator
ELLIS**



**Representative
KAUFERT**

Dean R. Kaufert (Rep.), 55th Assembly District

Born Outagamie County, May 23, 1957; married; 2 children. Graduate Neenah H.S. Trophy and Awards store owner. Member: Winnebago Co. Republican Party; Neenah-Menasha Noon Optimists; Fox Cities Chamber of Commerce; Gov.'s Council on Domestic Abuse. Neenah City Council 1985-91.

Elected to Assembly since 1990. Majority Caucus Sergeant at Arms 1997, 1995; Minority Caucus Sergeant at Arms 1993. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Tourism, Recreation and State Properties (chp.); Financial Institutions (vice chp., chp. 1995, mbr. 1993); Corrections and the Courts; Jt. Legislative Council (since 2003). **2005** — Jt. Com. on Finance (co-chp., also 2003, mbr. since 1997); Jt. Legis. Audit (vice chp., mbr. 2003); Jt. Com. on Employment Relations (also 2003). **1999** — Jt. Com. on Information Policy (also 1997). **1997** — Legis. Coun. Com. on Local Government Funding. **1995** — Housing (vice chp., mbr. 1993, 1991); Criminal Justice and Corrections; Mandates; Small Business and Economic Development (also 1993); Spec. Com. on Gambling Oversight (vice chp.). **1993** — Criminal Justice and Public Safety (also 1991). **1991** — Environmental Resources, Utilities and Mining; Small Business and Education or Training for Employment; Legis. Coun. Com. on Energy Resources; Task Force on Regulatory Barriers to Affordable Housing.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-5719; (888) 534-0055 (toll free); District: (920) 729-0521.

E-mail: Rep.Kaufert@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 1360 Alpine Lane, Neenah 54956.

Mailing address: Office: Room 15 North, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8952, Madison 53708.

Roger J. Roth, Jr. (Rep.), 56th Assembly District

Born Appleton, February 5, 1978; single. Graduate St. Mary Central H.S. (Menasha) 1996; B.A. in history UW-Oshkosh 2001; attended St. Mary's University (London, UK) 1998. Self-employed homebuilder. Member Wis. Air National Guard since 2003; Iraq War veteran. Member: Twin Cities Rod and Gun Club; NRA; NFIB; Valley Homebuilders Assn.; Winnebago Co. Republican Party; Outagamie Co. Republican Party.

Elected to Assembly 2006. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Housing (vice chp.); Financial Institutions; Jobs and the Economy; Workforce Development; State Capitol and Executive Residence Bd.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-7500; District: (920) 734-6902.

Voting address: 1789 Sanctuary Court, #51, Appleton 54914.

Mailing address: Office: Room 316 North, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8953, Madison 53708; District: P.O. Box 7257, Appleton 54912.

Steve Wieckert (Rep.), 57th Assembly District

Born Appleton, October 26, 1954; married. Graduate Appleton West H.S.; attended Philips Exeter Academy; B.A. in political science and M.A. in public administration from American University, Washington, D.C.; Congressional Research Service Graduate Institute. Legislator, Realtor, and CEO of Wieckert Real Estate. Former legislative asst. for Congressman Tom Petri, Washington, D.C. Author of "Cody's Law" promoting organ donation. Recipient: Wis. Wildlife Federation *Legislator of the Year 2006*; American Legion *Legislator of the Year 2005*; Wis. Insurance Alliance *Lawmaker of the Year 2007*; Independent Business Assoc. *Legislator of the Year Award 1999*; Wis. Builders Assn. *Friend of Housing 2006, 2005, 2004, 2003, 2002, 2001*; WMC *Working for Wisconsin Award 2002, 2000, 1998*; Wis. Paper Council *Champion of Paper 2004*; Wis. Realtors Assn. *Chairman's Award 2004*; Wis. Alliance of Cities *Representative of the Year 2004*; NFIB *Guardian of Small Business 2005-06, 2003-04*. Member: Outagamie Co. Local Emergency Planning Com.; Fox Cities Chamber of Commerce; Fox Valley Homebuilder's Assn.; Realtors Assn. of Northeast Wis.; Rotary Club of Appleton; Outagamie Co. Republican Party (past chp.); ALEC; Farm Bureau; Coalition of Wis. Aging Groups; Wis. Nature Conservancy; Twin Cities Rod and Gun Club; Natl. Honor Soc. for Public Affairs and Administration. Participant: American Birkebeiner; Fox Cities Marathon.

Elected to Assembly since 1996. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Housing (chp., also 2005); Jt. Legislative Council (co-chp., also 2005); Financial Institutions (also 2005); Health and Health Care Reform; Labor and Industry; WHEDA Board (also 2005). **2005** — Insurance (vice chp.); Health; Labor.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-3070; (888) 534-0057 (toll free); District: (920) 731-3000; Fax: (608) 282-3657.

E-mail: Rep.Wieckert@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 1 Weatherstone Drive, Appleton 54914.

Mailing address: Office: Room 16 West, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8953, Madison 53708.

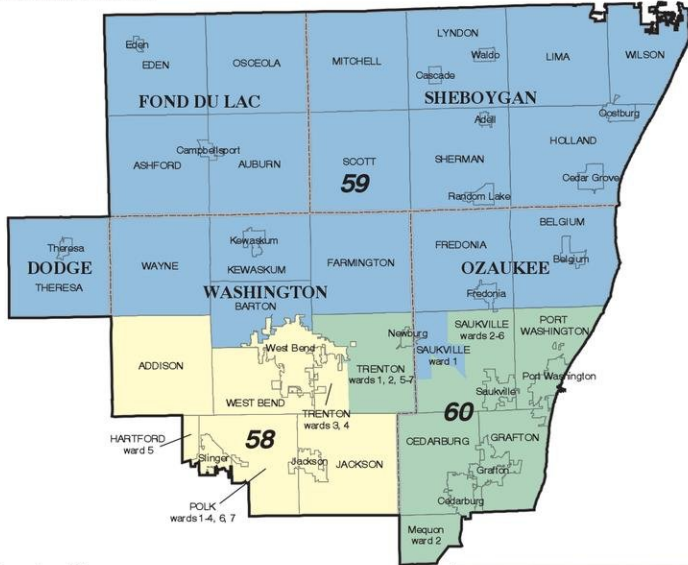


**Representative
ROTH**

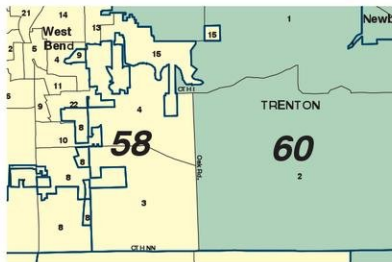


**Representative
WIECKERT**

20th SENATE DISTRICT



Detail Map: Trenton Town



Senator GROTHMAN



Glenn Grothman (Rep.), 20th Senate District

Born Milwaukee, July 3, 1955. Graduate Homestead H.S. (Mequon); B.B.A.; J.D. UW-Madison. Former practicing attorney. Member: Kiwanis-West Bend Early Risers; Washington Co. Bar Assn.; Loyal Order of the Moose-West Bend; UW-Madison Alumni Assn. of Washington Co.; Kettle Moraine Symphony (bd. member). Recipient: Milwaukee Co. Rep. Party *Assembly Tax Cutter of the Year* 2002; Ind. Bus. Assn. *Legislator of the Year*; Wis. Counties Assn. *Outstanding Legislator Award*; Wis. Right to Life *Pro-Life Hero Award*; Pro-Life Wis. *Legislator of the Year*; Wis. Farm Bureau *Friend of Agriculture Award*; Apartment Assoc. *Legislator of the Year*.

Elected to Assembly in December 1993 special election; reelected 1994-2002; elected to Senate 2004. Minority Caucus Chairperson 2007; Majority Caucus Vice Chairperson 2003, 2001, 1999. Biennial Senate committee assignments: **2007** — Education (also 2005); Judiciary and Corrections; Labor, Elections and Urban Affairs; Jt. Com. for Review of Administrative Rules (co-chp. 2005). **2005** — Jt. Survey Com. on Retirement Systems (co-chp.); Judiciary, Corrections and Privacy; Jt. Legislative Council. Assembly committee assignments: **2003** — Jt. Com. for Review of Administrative Rules (co-chp. since 1995); Budget Review; Campaigns and Elections; Judiciary (vice chp. 1997, also 1995, mbr. 1993); Labor; Rules (since 1999); Law Revision Com. (co-chp. since 1997, mbr. 1995). **2001** — Children and Families (also 1999); Education Reform (also 1999). **1999** — Judiciary and Personal Privacy; Labor and Employment (since 1995); Legis. Coun. Com. on Use of Prescription Drugs for Children (co-chp.). **1997** — Income Tax Review; Legis. Coun. Coms. on Local Government Spending, on Programs for Prevention Services. **1993** — Spec. Com. on Welfare Reform; Legis. Coun. Com. on Americans with Disabilities Act.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-7513; (800) 662-1227 (toll free); District: (262) 338-8061.

E-mail: Sen.Grothman@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 111 South 6th Avenue, West Bend 53095.

Mailing address: Office: Room 20 South, State Capitol, P.O. Box 7882, Madison 53707-7882.



**Representative
STRACHOTA**

Pat Strachota (Rep.), 58th Assembly District

Born Cuyahoga Co., Ohio, June 29, 1955; married; 4 children. Graduate Glen Oak/Gimour Academy 1973; B.A. Government, minor in American History, certificate in Urban Planning, St. Mary's College (Notre Dame, IN) 1977. Full-time legislator. Former personnel/safety analyst, Washington Co. Human Resource Dept. Member: West Bend Noon Rotary; Kettle Moraine YMCA (bd. mbr.); West Bend/Jackson Boys & Girls Club (bd. mbr.); West Bend Chamber of Commerce; Washington Co. Ag. and Industry Society; Washington Co. Historical Society; Friend of West Bend Art Gallery; St. Frances Cabrini Parish. Former member: West Bend Economic Development Corp. (bd. mbr.); Great Blue Heron Girl Scout Council (bd. mbr.). Washington Co. Board 1986-2002. Southeast Wisconsin Regional Planning Commission 1986-2002.

Elected to Assembly 2004; reelected 2006. Majority Caucus Vice Chairperson 2007. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Jobs and the Economy (chp.); Workforce Development (vice chp.); Aging and Long-Term Care (also 2005); Health and Health Care Reform; Rules; Ways and Means (also 2005). **2005** — Medicaid Reform (vice chp.); Health; Southeast Wisconsin Freeways.

Telephone: Office: (608) 264-8486; District: (262) 338-3790.

E-mail: Rep.Strachota@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 639 Ridge Road, West Bend 53095.

Mailing address: Office: Room 13 West, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8953, Madison 53708.



**Representative
LeMAHIEU**

Daniel R. LeMahieu (Rep.), 59th Assembly District

Born Sheboygan, November 5, 1946; married; 3 children. Graduate Oostburg H.S. 1964; attended UW-Sheboygan and UW-Milwaukee. Former publisher of Lakeshore Weekly. Vietnam Era veteran; served in Army, 1969-71. Member: Oostburg Business Association (past pres.); Oostburg Kiwanis Club (past pres.). Recipient: *Friend of Agriculture Award* 2005-06, 2003-04; Wis. Counties Assn. *Outstanding Legislator Award* 2005-06, 2003-04; Wis. Grocers Assn. *Friend of Grocers Award* 2003-04; *Friend of the Dairy Industry Award* 2005-06, 2003-04; Wis. Pro-Life *Legislator of the Year* 2005; Wis. Builders Assn. *Friend of the Housing Industry Award* 2006, 2005; Metropolitan Milwaukee Assn. of Commerce *Champion of Commerce Award* 2005-06. Sheboygan Co. Bd. 1988-Dec. 2002 (chm. 2000-Dec. 2002).

Elected to Assembly 2002; reelected since 2004. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Jt. Com. for Review of Administrative Rules (co-chp., vice chp. 2005); Urban and Local Affairs (vice chp., also 2003, chp. 2005); Aging and Long-Term Care (also 2003); Corrections and the Courts; Natural Resources. **2003** — Rural Development; Small Business.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-9175; (888) 534-0059 (toll free); District: (920) 528-8679.

E-mail: Rep.LeMahieu@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: W6284 Lake Ellen Drive, P.O. Box 277, Cascade 53011.

Mailing address: Office: Room 17 North, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8952, Madison 53708.

Mark Gottlieb (Rep.), 60th Assembly District

Born Milwaukee, December 11, 1956; married; 4 children. Graduate James Madison H.S. (Milwaukee) 1974; B.S. UW-Milwaukee 1981; M. Engr. UW-Milwaukee 1984. Civil engineer. Vietnam Era veteran; served in Navy, 1974-78. Member: American Legion Post 82; Ozaukee Co. Republican Party; Washington Co. Republican Party; Port Washington Chamber of Commerce; Cedarburg Chamber of Commerce; Grafton Chamber of Commerce. Recipient: Port Washington Chamber of Commerce *Citizen of the Year* 2002. City of Port Washington alderman 1991-97; Mayor of Port Washington 1997-2003.

Elected to Assembly 2002; reelected since 2004. Speaker Pro Tempore 2007; Majority Caucus Vice Chairperson 2005. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Urban and Local Affairs (chp., mbr. since 2003); Labor and Industry (vice chp.); Assembly Organization; Colleges and Universities (vice chp. 2003); Rules (also 2005); Transportation (also 2003); Jt. Legislative Coun. **2005** — Jt. Com. for Review of Administrative Rules (co-chp.); Southeast Wisconsin Freeways (vice chp.); Energy and Utilities (also 2003); Rules; Jt. Com. on Finance (eff. 3/22/06). **2003** — Veterans and Military Affairs.

Telephone: Office: (608) 267-2369; (888) 534-0060 (toll free).

E-mail: Rep.Gottlieb@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 1205 Noridge Trail, Port Washington 53074.

Mailing address: Office: Room 309 North, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8952, Madison 53708.



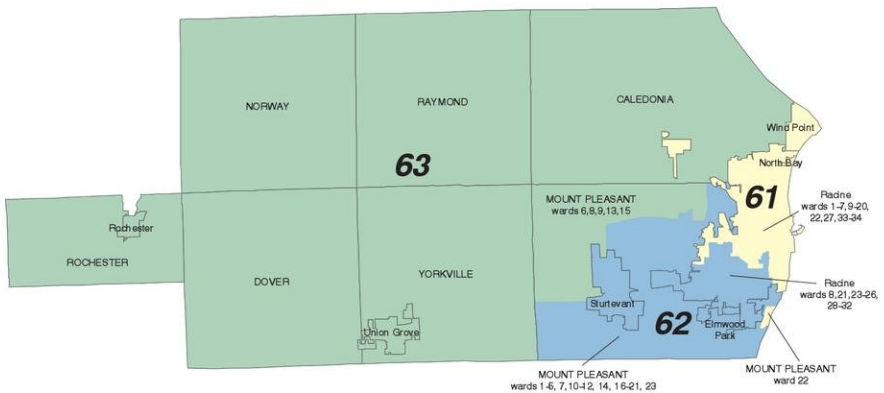
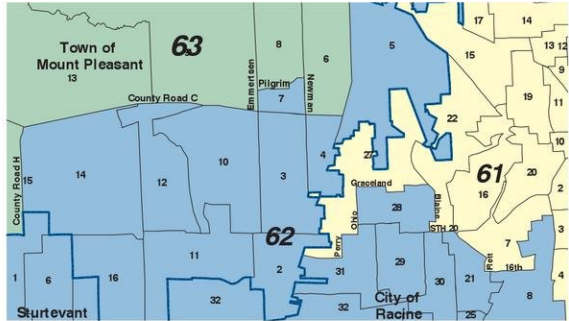
**Representative
GOTTLIEB**

21st SENATE DISTRICT



Senator LEHMAN

Detail Map: Racine Area



John W. Lehman (Dem.), 21st Senate District

Born Rhinelander, August 2, 1945; married; 3 daughters. Graduate Washington Park H.S.; B.A. Luther College 1967; M.Ed. Carthage College 1979; attended UW-Parkside and UW-Madison. Full-time legislator. Former high school history and economics teacher. Member: Racine Co. Democratic Party; Prader-Willi Syndrome Assn. of Wis.; Racine Heritage Museum; Friends of the Library, Racine Public Library; Clean Wisconsin; Sierra Club. Former member: Racine Public Library Bd. (former pres.); Racine Sister City Planning Council; Racine Bd. of Health; Racine Education Association. Racine City Council 1988-2000 (former pres.).

Elected to Assembly 1996-2004; elected to Senate 2006. Biennial Senate committee assignments: 2007 — Education (chp.); Economic Development, Job Creation, Family Prosperity and Housing (vice chp.); Jt. Com. for Review of Admin. Rules (vice co-chp.); Jt. Com. on Finance; Labor, Elections and Urban Affairs. Assembly committee assignments: 2005 — Education (since 1997); Education Reform (since 2001); Insurance (also 2003); Workforce Development (also 2003). 2001 — Environment; Natural Resources (also 1999); Public Health (eff. 11/19/01); Small Business and Consumer Affairs; Legis. Coun. Spec. Com. on Mental Health Parity. 1999 — Family Law; Small Business and Economic Development (also 1997). 1997 — Urban and Local Affairs; Legis. Coun. Com. on the School Calendar.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-1832; (866) 615-7510 (toll free); District: (262) 632-3330.

E-mail: Sen.Lehman@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 708 Orchard Street, Racine 53405-2354.

Mailing address: Office: Room 310 South, State Capitol, P.O. Box 7882, Madison 53707-7882.



**Representative
TURNER**

Robert L. Turner (Dem.), 61st Assembly District

Born Columbus, MS, September 14, 1947; married; 3 children. Graduate R.E. Hunt H.S., Columbus, MS; attended Dominican College 1972; B.S. in business administration UW-Parkside 1976. Vietnam veteran; served in Air Force 1967-70. Member: Big Brothers and Big Sisters (bd. of advisors); NAACP; American Legion; Vietnam Veterans of America (life mbr.); VFW Post 1391 (life mbr.); 33rd degree Mason; Urban League (bd. of dir., former pres.). Racine City Council 1976-2004; State Elections Board 1987-90 (chp. 1990).

Elected to Assembly since 1990. Minority Caucus Chairperson 2005, 2003; Minority Caucus Vice Chairperson 2001, 1999; Minority Caucus Sergeant at Arms 1997. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Criminal Justice (also 2003); Judiciary and Ethics; Urban and Local Affairs (also 2003 eff. 2/14/03); Veterans and Military Affairs. **2005** — Criminal Justice and Homeland Security; Judiciary; Rules (also 2003); Veterans Affairs. **2003** — State Affairs. **2001** — Jt. Com. for Review of Administrative Rules; Labor and Workforce Development; Tax and Spending Limitations; Ways and Means (since 1991). **1999** — Financial Institutions (also 1995); Labor and Employment (since 1995); Transportation; State of Wis. Building Comn. (since 1991). **1997** — Highways and Transportation (also 1995). **1995** — Urban and Local Affairs; Governor's Clean Air Act Amendments Implementation Task Force (also 1993); Legis. Coun. Com. to Review the Election Process. **1993** — Transportation (chp.); Elections, Constitutional Law and Corrections; Excise and Fees (also 1991); Highways (also 1991); Legis. Coun. Com. on Emergency Government Services. **1991** — Elections and Constitutional Law (vice chp.); Trade, Science and Technology; Legis. Coun. Com. on Sexual Harassment.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-0731; (888) 529-0061 (toll free); District: (262) 634-7371.

E-mail: Rep.Turner@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 36 McKinley Avenue, Racine 53404-3414.

Mailing address: Office: Room 212 North, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8953, Madison 53708.

Cory Mason (Dem.), 62nd Assembly District

Born Racine, January 25, 1973; married. Graduate Case H.S. (Racine); B.A. in philosophy UW-Madison. Full-time legislator. Member: River Alliance of Wis. (bd. mbr.); Racine Rotary West; UW Center for Tobacco Research and Intervention (bd. mbr.). Redevelopment Authority of Racine 2005-present (commissioner).

Elected to Assembly 2006. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Education; Jobs and the Economy; Natural Resources.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-0634; District: (262) 638-2362.

Voting address: 3611 Kinzie Avenue, Racine 53405.

Mailing address: Office: Room 8 North, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8953, Madison 53708.

Robin J. Vos (Rep.), 63rd Assembly District

Born Burlington, July 5, 1968; single. Graduate Burlington H.S. 1986; UW-Whitewater 1991. Small business owner. Former congressional district director; former legislative assistant. Member: Rotary Club (past pres.); Ducks Unlimited; Racine/Kenosha Farm Bureau; Racine Zoological Society; Knights of Columbus; Racine Co. Republican Party; Racine Area Manufacturers and Commerce; NFIB (leadership council mbr.); Union Grove Chamber of Commerce; Wind Lake Chamber of Commerce; Caledonia Historical Soc. Recipient: Republican Party of Wis. 1st Cong. Dist. *Alvan E. Bovay Award* 2005; Rehabilitation for Wis., Inc. *Excellence Award* 2006; National Federation of Independent Businesses *Guardian of Small Business* 2005-06; Wis. Grocers Assn. *Friend of Wisconsin Grocers* 2005-06; Wis. Counties Assn. *Outstanding Legislator Award* 2005-06; Metropolitan Milwaukee Assn. of Commerce *Champion of Commerce* 2005-06; Wis. Farm Bureau *Friend of Agriculture* 2005-06; Wis. Dairy Business Assn. *Friend of the Wis. Dairy Industry* 2005-06. UW Board of Regents 1989-91. Racine Co. Board 1994-2004 (former chp. of Finance and Personnel Com.).

Elected to Assembly 2004; reelected 2006. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Jt. Com. on Finance. **2005** — Children and Families (vice chp.); Campaigns and Elections; Financial Institutions; Government Operations and Spending Limitations; Labor; Medicaid Reform; Jt. Survey Com. on Retirement Systems (eff. 11/3/05).

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-9171; (888) 534-0063 (toll free); Fax: (608) 282-3663; District: (262) 631-7871.

E-mail: Rep.Vos@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 4710 Eastwood Ridge, Racine 53406.

Mailing address: Office: Room 321 East, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8953, Madison 53708.

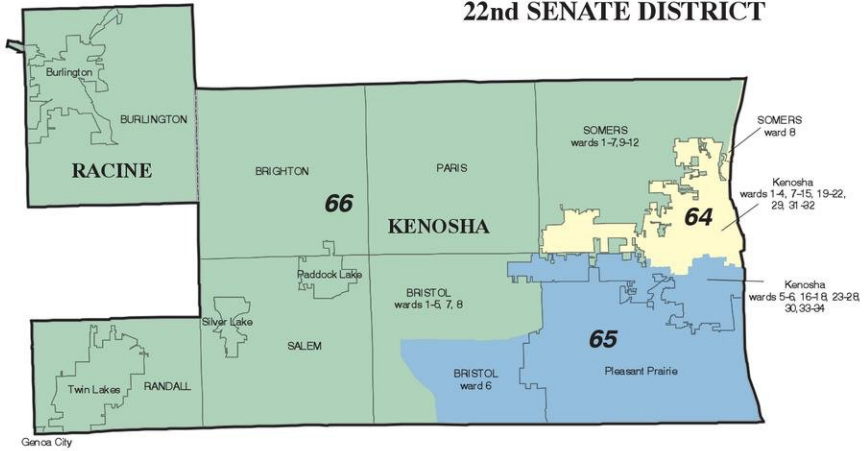


**Representative
MASON**



**Representative
VOS**

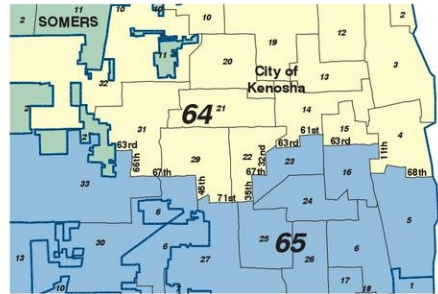
22nd SENATE DISTRICT



Detail Map: Kenosha City



Senator WIRSCH



Robert W. Wirsch (Dem.), 22nd Senate District

Born Kenosha, November 16, 1943; married; 2 children. Graduate Mary D. Bradford H.S.; B.A. UW-Parkside 1970. Full-time legislator. Former factory worker and liaison to JTPA programs. Served in Army Reserve 1965-71. Member: Polish Legion of American Veterans; Danish Brotherhood; Shalom Center Soup Kitchen Volunteer; Kenosha Sport Fishing and Conservation Assn.; Friends of the Museum; Kenosha Scout Leaders Reserve Squad Advisory Council; Senior Action Council; Kenosha Area Business Alliance; Democratic Party of Wis. Former member: Kenosha Boys and Girls Club (bd. of dir.), Kenosha County supervisor 1986-94 (served on Health and Human Services Com., Welfare Bd., and Developmental Disabilities Bd.).

Elected to Assembly 1992; reelected 1994; elected to Senate since 1996. Minority Caucus Chairperson 2003. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Jt. Survey Com. on Retirement Systems (co-chp., also 2001, 1999, mbr. since 1997); Small Business, Emergency Preparedness, Workforce Development, Technical Colleges and Consumer Protection (chp.); Labor, Elections and Urban Affairs (vice chp.); Commerce, Utilities and Rail; Environment and Natural Resources. **2005** — Energy, Utilities and Information Technology; Natural Resources and Transportation; Veterans, Homeland Security, Military Affairs, Small Business and Government Reform; Retirement Research Com. (since 1997). **2003** — Energy and Utilities; Environment and Natural Resources; Homeland Security, Veterans and Military Affairs and Government Reform. **2001** — Jt. Com. on Finance; Environmental Resources; Human Services and Aging (also 1999); Judiciary, Consumer Affairs, and Campaign Finance Reform. **1999** — Economic Development, Housing and Government Operations (chp.); Agriculture, Environmental Resources and Campaign Finance Reform; State of Wis. Building Comm.; Law Revision Com.; Transportation Projects Comm. **1997** — Jt. Legis. Audit (co-chp., eff. 1/15/97 to 4/20/98); Jt. Com. for Review of Administrative Rules (eff. 1/15/97 to 1/5/98, also 1995); Agriculture and Environmental Resources (eff. 1/15/97 to 4/20/98); Health, Family Services and Aging (eff. 4/21/98); Health, Human Services, Aging, Corrections, Veterans and Military Affairs (eff. 1/15/97 to 1/7/98); Judiciary, Campaign Finance Reform and Consumer Affairs (chp., eff. 1/5/98); Council on Workforce Excellence; Legis. Coun. Coms. on Conservation Laws Enforcement, on Disciplinary Procedures for Represented Police and Fire Personnel.

Telephone: Office: (608) 267-8979; District: (262) 694-7379; Office Hotline: (888) 769-4724.

E-mail: Sen.Wirsch@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 3007 Springbrook Road, Pleasant Prairie 53158.

Mailing address: Office: Room 317 East, State Capitol, P.O. Box 7882, Madison 53707-7882.



**Representative
KREUSER**

James E. Kreuser (Dem.), 64th Assembly District

Born Kenosha, May 20, 1961; married; 2 sons. Graduate Tremper H.S. 1979; B.A. in political science UW-Parkside 1983; M.P.A. UW-Parkside 1986. Full-time legislator. Former admin. assistant to Kenosha Co. Executive. Member: Unity Masonic Lodge No. 367; Senior Action Coun.; Kenosha Area Business Alliance; Danish Brotherhood; Polish Legion of Amer. Veterans; Ducks Unlimited; Kenosha Sport Fishing and Cons. Assn.; Pheasants Forever; Urban League of Racine and Kenosha; Kenosha Area Chamber of Commerce; Boys and Girls Club of Kenosha; AAUW; Dem. Leadership Council; Democratic Party of Wis.; Friends of the Kenosha Public Museum. Former member: Red Cross Exec. Bd.; UFCW No. 1444.

Elected to Assembly in August 1993 special election; reelected since 1994. Minority Leader since 2003; Assistant Minority Leader 2001 (eff. 5/1/01). Biennial committee assignments: 2007 — Assembly Organization (since 2001); Jt. Com. on Employment Relations (since 2003); Jt. Com. on Legislative Organization (since 2001); Rules (since 2001); Jt. Legislative Council (since 2003). 2001 — Jt. Com. for Review of Admin. Rules (also 1999, 1997); Jt. Legis. Audit; Jt. Com. on Information Policy and Technology; Financial Institutions (also 1999); Veterans and Military Affairs (also 1999). 1999 — Jt. Com. on Information Policy; Transportation Projects Comm. (also 1997); Legis. Coun. Coms. on Navigable Waters Recodification, on State-Tribal Relations. 1997 — Elections and Constitutional Law (also 1995); Mandates (also 1995); Legis. Coun. Coms. on Health and Economics of the Tavern Industry, on Public School Open Enrollment. 1995 — Highways and Transportation.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-5504; (888) 534-0064 (toll free); District: (262) 553-5555; Fax: (608) 282-3664.

E-mail: Rep.Kreuser@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 3505 14th Place, Kenosha 53144.

Mailing address: Office: Room 201 West, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8952, Madison 53708.

John P. Steinbrink (Dem.), 65th Assembly District

Born Kenosha, April 17, 1949; married; 3 children, 3 grandchildren. Graduate George Tremper H.S.; attended Carthage College and UW-Madison Farm and Industry Short Course. Grain farmer. Former dairy farmer. Member: Kenosha Co. Farm Bureau (former pres. and vice pres.); Danish Brotherhood; Senior Action Council; Wis. League of Municipalities; Moose Lodge No. 286; Italian-American Society; Kenosha Area Business Alliance; St. Anne's Catholic Church. Former member: Wis. Electric Community Round Table; Conserv F.S.; Kenosha-Racine F.S.; Pleasant Prairie Police Auxiliary; Pleasant Prairie Planning Commission; Wisconsin Towns Assn. Pleasant Prairie Town Board 1985-89; Pleasant Prairie Village Board 1989-present (pres. 1995-present).

Elected to Assembly since 1996. Biennial committee assignments: 2007 — Energy and Utilities (since 2003); Natural Resources (since 1999); Transportation (ranking min. mbr. since 2003); Ways and Means; Coun. on Tourism (since 2003). 2005 — Agriculture (eff. 11/2/05, 2003 eff. 5/13/03, 1997-2001); Economic Development (also 2003). 2003 — Budget Review. 2001 — Government Operations (ranking minority mbr.); Tourism and Recreation (since 1997). 1997 — Highways and Transportation; Land Use.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-0455; (888) 534-0065 (toll free); District: (262) 694-5863.

E-mail: Rep.Steinbrink@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 8640 88th Avenue, Pleasant Prairie 53158.

Mailing address: Office: Room 307 West, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8953, Madison 53708.

Samantha Kerkman (Rep.), 66th Assembly District

Born Burlington, March 6, 1974; married; 1 child. Graduate Wilmot H.S.; B.A. UW-Whitewater 1996. Full-time legislator. Former legislative aide. Member: Burlington Area Chamber of Commerce; Kenosha Area Business Alliance; Twin Lakes Chamber and Area Business Assn.; Twin Lakes American Legion Auxiliary Post 544; VFW Auxiliary, Bloomfield Center Post 5830; Powers Lake Sportsmen Club; St. Alphonsus Catholic Church.

Elected to Assembly 2000; reelected since 2002. Biennial committee assignments: 2007 — Ways and Means (chp., mbr. since 2001); Homeland Security and State Preparedness (vice chp.); Consumer Protection and Personal Privacy; Jobs and the Economy; Judiciary and Ethics; Jt. Legis. Audit (since 2001). 2005 — Budget Review (chp., also 2003); State-Federal Relations (vice chp.); Judiciary (since 2001); Southeast Wisconsin Freeways. 2003 — Financial Institutions (also 2001). 2001 — Urban and Local Affairs (vice chp.); Government Operations.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-2530; (888) 534-0066 (toll free); District: (262) 279-1037.

E-mail: Rep.Kerkman@legis.wisconsin.gov; Internet: www.legis.state.wi.us/assembly/asm66/news/default.htm

Voting address: (Town of Randall) 40255 105th Street, Genoa City 53128.

Mailing address: Office: Room 103 West, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8952, Madison 53708; District: 40255 105th Street, Genoa City 53128.



**Representative
STEINBRINK**



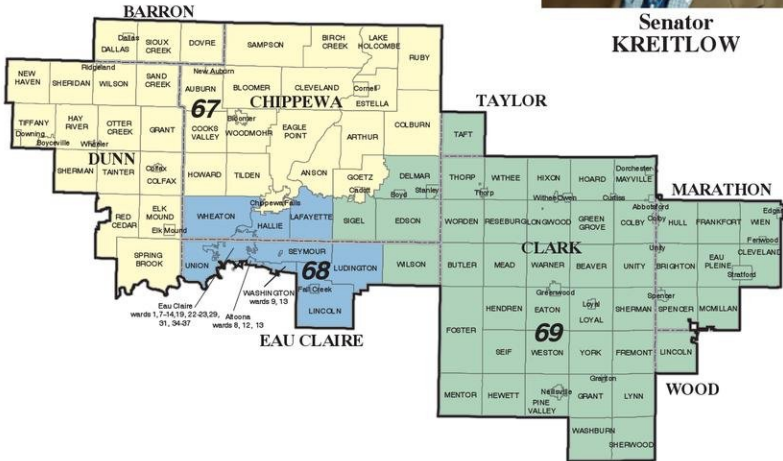
**Representative
KERKMAN**

23rd SENATE DISTRICT

See Eau Claire Area Detail Map on p. 97



Senator KREITLOW



Pat Kreitlow (Dem.), 23rd Senate District

Born St. Paul, MN, July 3, 1964; married; 2 children. Graduate Apple Valley, MN H.S. 1982; B.A. in journalism UW-Eau Claire 1986. Full time legislator. Former television and radio news anchor-reporter. Former member: Literacy Volunteers-Chippewa Valley (bd. of dir.); Western Wisconsin Press Club (pres.); Our Saviour's Lutheran Church, Chippewa Falls (trustee).

Elected to Senate 2006. Biennial committee assignments: 2007 — Campaign Finance Reform, Rural Issues and Information Technology (chp.); Economic Development, Job Creation, Family Prosperity and Housing; Education; Ethics Reform and Government Operations; Public Health, Senior Issues, Long-Term Care and Privacy; Jt. Com. for Review of Admin. Rules.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-7511; (888) 437-9436 (toll free); District: (715) 726-0596.

E-mail: Sen.Kreitlow@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 15854 93rd Avenue, Chippewa Falls 54729.

Mailing address: Office: Room 10 South, State Capitol, P.O. Box 7882, Madison 53707-7882.



**Representative
WOOD**

Jeffrey Wood (Rep.), 67th Assembly District

Born Juneau Co., September 12, 1969; married; 2 children. Graduate Chippewa Falls Senior H.S. 1987; attended UW-Eau Claire. Full-time legislator. Former small business owner and local government reporter. Served in U.S. Navy and U.S. Naval Reserve 1986-94. Member: American Legion; Farm Bureau; Chamber of Commerce. Former member: Libertarian Party of the Chippewa Valley.

Elected to Assembly 2002; reelected since 2004. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Workforce Development (chp., mbr. since 2003); Jt. Survey Com. on Tax Exemptions (co-chp.); Biofuels and Sustainable Energy (vice chp.); Education Reform (since 2003); Rural Affairs; Rural Economic Development; Ways and Means (chp. 2005, vice chp. 2003). **2005** — Campaigns and Elections (also 2003); Property Rights and Land Management (also 2003).

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-1194; (888) 534-0067 (toll free); District: (715) 726-9226.

E-mail: Rep.WoodJ@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 1501 Miles Street, Chippewa Falls 54729.

Mailing address: Office: Room 21 North, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8953, Madison 53708.



**Representative
MOULTON**

Terry Moulton (Rep.), 68th Assembly District

Born Whitefish, MT, July 19, 1946; married; 2 children, 7 grandchildren. Graduate Chippewa Falls H.S. 1964; attended UW-Eau Claire. Sports store owner and fishing tackle manufacturer. Former hospital accountant and business office manager. Member: Chippewa Falls and Eau Claire Chambers of Commerce; Archery Range and Retailers Organization; Archery Trade Assn.; NRA; Muskies, Inc.; Chippewa Bowhunters; Chippewa Rod and Gun; Eau Claire Archers.

Elected to Assembly 2004; reelected 2006. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Small Business (chp.); Health and Health Care Reform (vice chp.); Insurance (also 2005); Natural Resources (vice chp. 2005); Public Health. **2005** — Health; Tourism.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-9172; (888) 534-0068 (toll free); District: (715) 552-1063.

E-mail: Rep.Moulton@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 980 118th Street, Chippewa Falls 54729.

Mailing address: Office: Room 20 North, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8953, Madison 53708.



**Representative
SUDER**

Scott Suder (Rep.), 69th Assembly District

Born Medford, September 28, 1968. Graduate Abbotsford H.S.; B.A. UW-Eau Claire 1991. Independent small businessman. Former legislative aide. Member of Wis. Air National Guard, 2003-present; veteran of Operation Iraqi Freedom. Member: Abbotsford Sportsman Club; Loyal Sportsman's Club; NRA (lifetime mbr.); NRA-ILA; Natl. Assn. of Sportsmen Legislators; Lublin Amer. Legion-Sons of the Amer. Legion; Wis. Farm Bureau; ALEC Criminal Justice Task Force (chm. 2002-04); ALEC Homeland Security Task Force (since 2004); NWTIF. Recipient: NWTIF *Legislator of the Year 2002*; Amer. Police Hall of Fame *Distinguished Service Award*; NFIB *Guardian of Small Business Award*; *Friend of Wis. Grocers Award*; *NRA Defender of Freedom Award*; *Friend of Agriculture Award 2000-04*. Abbotsford City Coun. 1996-2001.

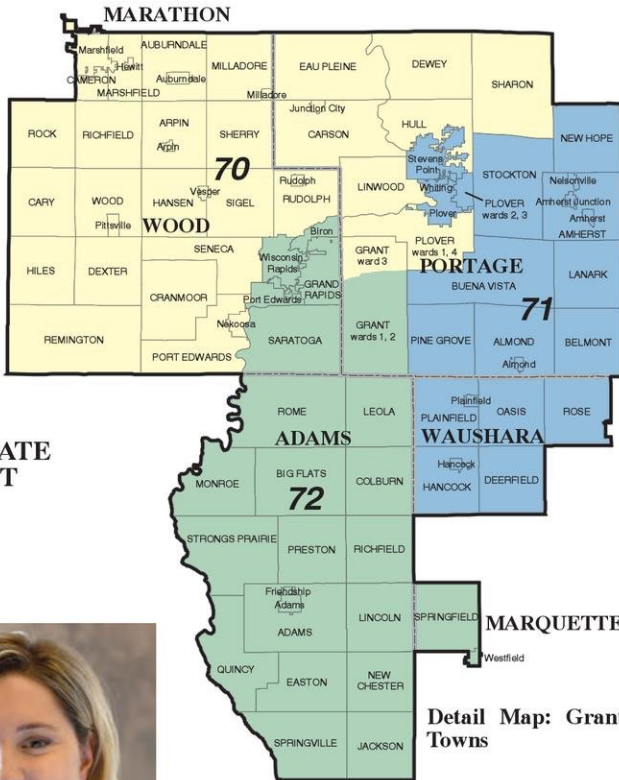
Elected to Assembly 1998; reelected since 2000. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Jt. Com. on Finance; Rural Economic Development Bd. (since 2003) **2005** — Criminal Justice and Homeland Security (chp.); Rural Development (vice chp., also 2003); Agriculture (since 1999); Corrections and the Courts (vice chp. 1999-2001, mbr. 2003); Transportation (since 1999). **2003** — Criminal Justice (chp. and mbr. since 2001); Law Revision Com. (also 2001). **2001** — Census and Redistricting. **1999** — Campaigns and Elections (vice chp.); Highway Safety (eff. 10/12/99); Judiciary and Personal Privacy; Waste Cutters Task Force (chp.).

Telephone: Office: (608) 267-0280; (888) 534-0069 (toll free); District: (715) 223-6964.

E-mail: Rep.Suder@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 102 South Fourth Avenue, Abbotsford 54405.

Mailing address: Office: Room 324 East, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8953, Madison 53708.

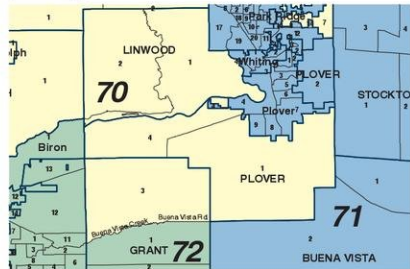


24th SENATE DISTRICT



Senator LASSA

Detail Map: Grant and Plover Towns



Julie M. Lassa (Dem.), 24th Senate District

Born Stevens Point, October 21, 1970; married; 2 children. Graduate Stevens Point Area Senior H.S.; B.S. in political science and public administration UW-Stevens Point 1993; UW-Madison La Follette Institute of Public Affairs graduate work. Full-time legislator. Former legislative aide and executive director, Plover Area Business Assn. Member: Heart of Wisconsin Business and Economic Alliance; Marshfield Area Chamber of Commerce and Industry; Portage Co. Democratic Party (former chp.); Portage Co. Business Council. Dewey Town Board 1993-94.

Elected to Assembly 1998 to 2002 (resigned eff. 5/9/03); elected to Senate in April 2003 special election; reelected 2004. Minority Caucus Secretary 1999. Biennial Senate committee assignments: **2007** — Economic Development, Job Creation, Family Prosperity and Housing (chp.); Agriculture and Higher Education (vice chp.); Campaign Finance Reform, Rural Issues and Information Technology; Jt. Legislative Audit (also 2005); Child Abuse and Neglect Prevention Bd. (also 2003, 2001). **2005** — Housing and Financial Institutions; Job Creation, Economic Development and Consumer Affairs (ranking min. mbr.). **2003** — Agriculture, Financial Institutions and Insurance; Jt. Com. for Review of Administrative Rules. Assembly committee assignments: **2003** — Agriculture (since 1999); Budget Review (ranking min. mbr.); Economic Development (ranking minority mbr., 2001); Financial Institutions; Rural Affairs. **2001** — Colleges and Universities (also 1999); Labor and Workforce Development. **1999** — Small Business and Economic Development; Transportation; World Dairy Center Authority.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-3123; (800) 925-7491 (toll free); District: (715) 342-3806.

E-mail: Sen.Lassa@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 4901 Beaver Dam Road, Stevens Point 54481.

Mailing address: Office: Room 323 South, State Capitol, P.O. Box 7882, Madison 53707-7882.



**Representative
VRUWINK**

Amy Sue Vruwink (Dem.), 70th Assembly District

Born Wisconsin Rapids, May 22, 1975; married. Graduate Auburndale H.S. 1993; B.S. Marian College (Fond du Lac) 1997. Full-time legislator. Former legislative aide to U.S. Representative David R. Obey and Area Program Director for the Minnesota Farm Bureau. Member: Marshfield Business and Professional Women; Marshfield Area Chamber of Commerce and Industry; Coalition of Wisconsin Aging Groups; Wood County Farm Bureau; National Rifle Association; Wisconsin Bear Hunters; Central Wisconsin Fair Association; New Visions Art Gallery.

Elected to Assembly 2002; reelected since 2004. Minority Caucus Secretary 2005, 2003. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Agriculture (since 2003); Health and Health Care Reform; Transportation (since 2003); Rural Economic Development Bd. (also 2005); Transportation Projects Commission (since 2003). **2005** — Aging and Long-Term Care (also 2003); Health (also 2003); Rural Affairs and Renewable Energy.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-8366; (888) 534-0070 (toll free); District: (715) 652-2909.

E-mail: Rep.Vruwink@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 9425 Flower Lane, Milladore 54454.

Mailing address: Office: Room 112 North, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8953, Madison 53708.



**Representative
MOLEPSKE**

Louis John Molepske, Jr. (Dem.), 71st Assembly District

Born Stevens Point, January 6, 1974. Graduate Stevens Point Area H.S. 1993; B.A. political science with an emphasis in journalism UW-Madison 1997; J.D. Marquette 2001. Attorney. Former special prosecutor, Portage Co. D.A. office; assistant city attorney and mayoral assistant, City of Stevens Point. Member: Portage County Democratic Party; Portage County Bar Assn.; Wisconsin Bar Assn.; Knights of Columbus; Izaak Walton League (Bill Cook chapter); Portage County Big Brothers and Big Sisters; Wisconsin/Nicaragua Partners for the Americas; Lawyers Legislative Action Network; Wis. Bar Assn. Young Lawyers Div.; Wis. Bar Assn. Government Lawyers Division; UW-Stevens Point College of Natural Resources Advisory Bd.; Wis. Assn. of Health Underwriter's Foundation Bd.

Elected to Assembly in July 2003 special election; reelected since 2004. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Agriculture (since 2003); Biofuels and Sustainable Energy; Elections and Constitutional Law; Natural Resources; Property Rights. **2005** — Colleges and Universities; Financial Institutions (also 2003); Transportation; Wis. Environmental Education Bd. **2003** — Education; Insurance; Rural Affairs; Workforce Development.

Telephone: Office: (608) 267-9649; (888) 534-0071 (toll free).

E-mail: Rep.Molepske@legis.wisconsin.gov

Internet address: <http://www.legis.state.wi.us/assembly/asm71/news>

Voting address: 1557 Church Street, Stevens Point 54481.

Mailing address: Office: Room 111 North, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8953, Madison 53708.



**Representative
SCHNEIDER**

Marlin D. Schneider (Dem.), 72nd Assembly District

Born La Crosse, Nov. 16, 1942; widowed; 2 children. Graduate Longfellow Elem. Sch.; La Crosse Central H.S. 1960; B.S. WSU-La Crosse 1965; M.S.T. UW-Stevens Point 1976; M.S. UW-Madison 1979; certificate from Madison Area Technical College Police Academy 1982. Full-time legislator.

Elected to Assembly since 1970. Longest serving member in the history of the Wisconsin Assembly. Assistant Minority Leader 1999, 1997, 1995; Assistant Majority Leader 1989; Majority Caucus Vice Chairperson 1973-81. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Homeland Security and State Preparedness; Public Health; Rural Affairs; Tourism, Recreation and State Properties (eff. 3/20/07); Jt. Legislative Council (also mbr. 1985-99, 2005, 2003, vice chp. 1993, chp. 1991); State Capitol and Executive Residence Bd. (also 2005); Educational Communications Bd. (also 2005). **2005** — Jt. Com. for Review of Administrative Rules; Colleges and Universities (also 2003); Military Affairs; Rural Affairs and Renewable Energy. **2003** — Veterans and Military Affairs (also 2001).

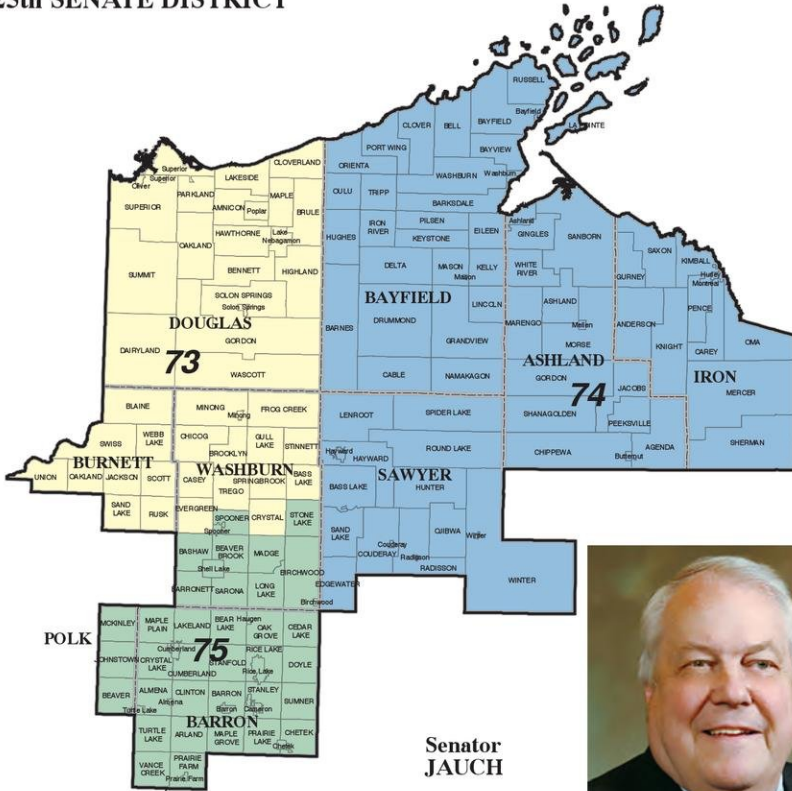
Telephone: Office: (608) 266-0215; (888) 529-0072 (toll free); Fax: (608) 282-3672 or (608) 266-8955; District: (715) 423-1223.

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Voting address: 3820 Southbrook Lane, Wisconsin Rapids 54494.

Mailing address: Office: Room 204 North, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8953, Madison 53708.

25th SENATE DISTRICT



Senator JAUCH



Robert Jauch (Dem.), 25th Senate District

Born Wheaton, IL, November 22, 1945; married; 2 children. Graduate Wheaton Central H.S.; attended UW-Eau Claire 1968-71, UW-Superior 1973. Full-time legislator. Former field rep. for Congressman David Obey. Veteran; served in Army 1964-68. Member: Hawthorne Lions; Vietnam Veterans of America; VFW.

Elected to Assembly 1982, 1984; elected to Senate since 1986. Minority Leader 1995, 1993 (eff. 5/12/93). Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Jt. Com. for Review of Administrative Rules (co-chp., mbr. 1987-1993); Environment and Natural Resources (vice chp.); Jt. Com. on Finance (also 1991-99). **2005** — Education (also 1993-2001); Jt. Survey Com. on Tax Exemptions. **2003** — Education, Ethics and Elections; Health, Children, Families, Aging and Long Term Care. **2001** — Jt. Com. on Information Policy and Technology (co-chp.); 2001-03 Biennial Budget (chp.); Economic Development and Corrections (chp.); Privacy, Electronic Commerce and Financial Institutions (also 1999); Legis. Adv. Com. to the Minn.-Wis. Boundary Area Comm. (since 1997). **1999** — Jt. Com. on Information Policy (co-chp., also 1997, eff. 1/15/97 to 4/20/98, 1995). **1997** — Education and Financial Institutions (eff. 4/21/98); Insurance, Tourism and Rural Affairs (eff. 1/15/97 to 4/20/98); Jt. Legislative Council (also 1995); Education Comm. of the States (also 1995); Submerged Cultural Resources Council (also 1995); Midwestern Higher Education Comm.; Legis. Coun. Coms. on Children at Risk Program, on School Discipline and Safety. **1995** — Jt. Com. on Employment Relations (resigned 10/17/95, also 1993); Jt. Com. on Legislative Organization (resigned 10/17/95, also 1993); Insurance (eff. 12/95-6/96); Insurance, Tourism, Veterans and Military Affairs (eff. 6/96); Senate Organization (resigned 10/17/95, also 1993); School Funding Com.; Spec. Com. on State and Federal Relations (vice chp., resigned 10/17/95); Council on Alcohol and Other Drug Abuse; Disability Bd.; Legis. Coun. Com. on Lead Poisoning and Control. **1993** — Student Readiness Study Com.; Jt. Survey Com. for Retirement Systems (mbr. and co-chp. 1987 to 4/20/93); Retirement Research Com. (mbr. and co-chp. 1987-4/20/93); Legis. Coun. Coms. on AISC, on Children in Need of Protection or Services, on State Fire Programs.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-3510; (800) 469-6562 (toll free); District: (715) 364-2438.

E-mail: Sen.Jauch@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 5271 South Maple Drive, Poplar 54864-9126.

Mailing address: Office: Room 118 South, State Capitol, P.O. Box 7882, Madison 53707-7882.



**Representative
BOYLE**

Frank Boyle (Dem.), 73rd Assembly District

Born Phillips, February 20, 1945; married: 2 children. Graduate Phillips H.S.; B.A. UW-Superior 1967; graduate work UW-Superior 1967-68; UW-Madison 1969-70. Full-time legislator. Former residential building contractor and construction worker. Member: Douglas Co. Dem. Party (past secy.); Intl. Laborers Union local; Tri-Lakes Civic Assn. (past pres. of the bd.); Summit Volunteer Fire Dept.; Adv. Com. to local REA; 7th Cong. Dist. Dem. Party; Amnicondwling Lake Management 1978-present. Creator of annual Superior Days lobbying event. Douglas Co. Bd. 1984-87.

Elected to Assembly since 1986. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Forestry (since 2003); Veterans and Military Affairs (also 1995, 1999-2003); Legis. Coun. Com. on State-Tribal Relations (also 1999-2003). **2005** — Colleges and Universities (also 1995-2001); Military Affairs. **2001** — Criminal Justice; Tourism and Recreation; Legis. Adv. Com. to Minn.-Wis. Boundary Area Comm. (also 1999, 1989-95). **1999** — Natural Resources (also 1993-97, 1987-89). **1997** — State Affairs (chp. 1993, mbr. 1991); Legis. Coun. Com. on Local Government Funding and American Indian Study Com. (also 1995, co-chp. 1989-94). **1995** — Legis. Coun. Com. on Federally Tax-Exempt Lands. **1993** — Environmental Resources.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-0640; (888) 534-0073 (toll free); District: (715) 399-2247; Fax: (608) 282-3673.

E-mail: Rep.Boyle@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: (Town of Summit) 4900 East Tri-Lakes Road, Superior 54880.

Mailing address: Office: Room 218 North, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8952, Madison 53708.

Gary E. Sherman (Dem.), 74th Assembly District

Born Chicago, May 5, 1949; 2 children. Graduate A.G. Lane Technical H.S. (Chicago); B.A. in history and American institutions, UW-Madison 1970; J.D. *cum laude* UW-Madison 1973. Attorney. Served in Air Force 1973. Member: State Bar of Wis. (former pres.); Port Wing Fire Dept. (former chief); American Law Institute; Ashland-Bayfield Counties Bar Assn. (former pres.); Port Wing Baseball Club (fish boil); American Legion Post 531; Amvets Post 1998 (LCO); Red Cliff Bar; Wis. Assn. of Criminal Defense Lawyers. State Superintendent's Advisory Council on Rural Schools, Libraries and Communities; Group Insurance Board; Employee Trust Fund Bd.; Gov.'s Council on Military and State Relations; State Tribal Justice Forum.

Elected to Assembly 1998; reelected since 2000. Minority Caucus Vice Chairperson 2005, 2003. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Forestry; Transportation (since 1999); Veterans and Military Affairs (also 2003); Legis. Coun. Com. on State-Tribal Relations (since 1999). **2005** — Financial Institutions (also 2003); Rules; Veterans Affairs. **2003** — Education Reform; Gov.'s Council on Highway Safety. **2001** — Criminal Justice; Education (also 1999); Highway Safety. **1999** — Campaigns and Elections; Judiciary and Personal Privacy; Rural Affairs and Forestry; Legis. Coun. Com. on Dental Care Access.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-7690; (888) 534-0074 (toll free); District: (715) 774-3691; Fax: (608) 282-3674.

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Voting address: Town of Port Wing.

Mailing address: Office: Room 320 West, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8953, Madison 53708; District: P.O. Box 157, Port Wing 54865.

Mary Hubler (Dem.), 75th Assembly District

Born July 31, 1952. Graduate Rice Lake H.S.; B.S. UW-Superior 1973; J.D. UW-Madison 1980. Full-time legislator. Attorney, former teacher. Member: Wisconsin Farmers Union; Barron Co. Farm Bureau; Barron Co. Historical Society; State Bar of Wis.; Ducks Unlimited; Women of the Moose, Chapter 725; Barron County Home and Community Education; Rice Lake Elks Lodge No. 1441.

Elected to Assembly since 1984. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Biofuels and Sustainable Energy; Forestry (since 2003); Veterans and Military Affairs (also 2003); Jt. Survey Com. on Tax Exemptions (since 2003). **2005** — Jt. Survey Com. on Retirement Systems (also 2003); Veterans Affairs. **2003** — Rural Development. **2001** — Agriculture (vice chp. 1987, mbr. 1985); Rural Affairs and Forestry (also 1999); Small Business and Consumer Affairs. **1999** — Natural Resources. **1997** — Judiciary (also 1987, 1985); Tourism and Recreation (also 1995); Joint Legislative Council (also 1995) and its Com. on Conservation Laws Enforcement (secy.). **1995** — Com. on Uniform State Laws (also 1993); Governor's Council on Recycling (also 1993); Legis. Coun. Com. on Federally Tax-Exempt Lands. **1993** — Jt. Com. on Finance (since 1989); Legis. Coun. Coms. on Law Revision (co-chp., also 1989, mbr. 1987). on Child Custody, Support and Visitation Laws. **1989** — Select Com. on Health Care Financing; Legis. Coun. Com. on Marital Property Implementation (also 1987).

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-2519; (888) 534-0075 (toll free); District: (715) 234-7421.

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Voting address: 1966 21-7/8 Street (Hawthorne Lane), Rice Lake 54868.

Mailing address: Office: Room 119 North, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8952, Madison 53708.



**Representative
SHERMAN**

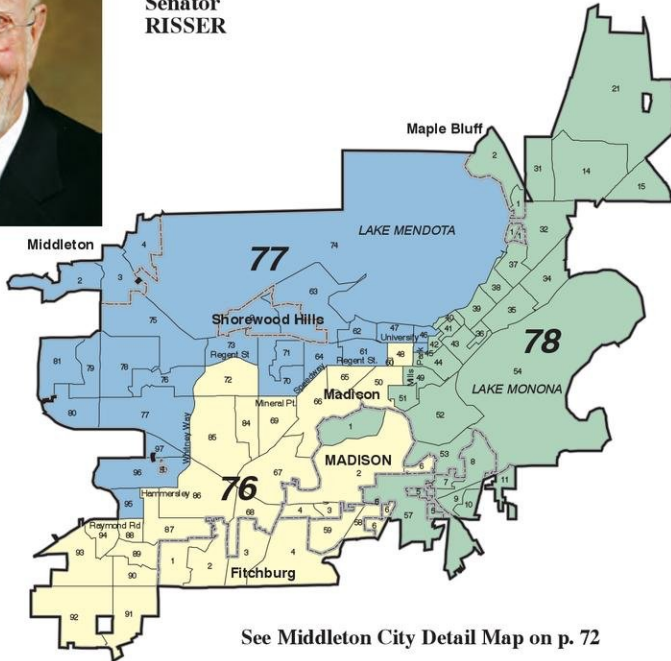


**Representative
HUBLER**

26th SENATE DISTRICT



Senator
RISSER



See Middleton City Detail Map on p. 72

See Madison Area Detail Map on pp. 90 & 91

Fred Risser (Dem.), 26th Senate District

Born Madison, May 5, 1927; married; 3 children. Attended Carleton College (MN), UW-Madison; B.A. U. of Oregon 1950; LL.B. U. of Oregon 1952. Attorney. World War II veteran; Navy. Member: State Bar of Wis. and Oregon and Dane Co. Bar Assns.; NCSL (past mbr. Natl. Exec. Com.); CSG (past mbr. Natl. Exec. Com., Midwestern Conf. chp. 1993, 1982).

Elected to Assembly 1956-60; elected to Senate in 1962 special election; reelected since 1964. Longest serving legislator in Wisconsin history, currently, longest serving state legislator in U.S. President of the Senate 2007, 2001, 1999, 1997 (eff. 1/15/97 to 4/20/98), 1995 (eff. 7/9/96), also 1979 to 4/20/93; Co-Majority Leader 2001 (eff. 10/22/02); Assistant Minority Leader 1995 (eff. 1/5/95 to 7/12/96), 1993 (eff. 4/20/93, also 1965); Sen. Pres. Pro Tempore 1977, 1975; Minority Ldr. 1967-73. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Ethics Reform and Government Operations (chp.); Jt. Com. on Employment Relations (co-chp., also 2001, 1999, 1997, eff. 1/6/97 to 4/20/98, also 1995, eff. 7/9/96, also 1979 to 4/20/93, mbr. since 1973); Jt. Com. on Legislative Organization (co-chp., also 2001, 1999, 1997, eff. 1/15/97 to 4/20/98, also 1977 to 4/20/93, mbr. 1967-2003); Senate Organization (chp. 1987 to 4/20/98, also chp. 1977-1981, mbr. 1967-2003); Joint Legislative Council (co-chp., also 2001, 1999, 1997, chp. 1987, 1983, 1971, mbr. since 1967); State of Wis. Building Comm. (vice chp., also 2001, 1999, 1971 to 5/19/93, mbr. since 1969); State Historical Society Bd. of Curators (since 1983); Wis. Environmental Education Bd. (also 2005); Comm. on Uniform State Laws (also 2005); State Capitol and Executive Residence Bd. (chp. since 2003, co-chp. 1989 to 4/20/98, mbr. since 1983). **2005** — Campaign Finance Reform and Ethics; Judiciary, Corrections and Privacy (eff. 4/1/05); State and Federal Relations. **2003** — Environment and Natural Resources. **2001** — Judiciary, Consumer Affairs, and Campaign Finance Reform; Disability Bd. (since 1997); Legis. Coun. Com. on Review of Fireworks Law (co-chp.). **1999** — Judiciary and Consumer Affairs. **1997** — Government Effectiveness (eff. 4/21/98); Judiciary (eff. 4/21/98); Judiciary, Campaign Finance Reform and Consumer Affairs (resigned 1/5/98, also 1995); Wis. Sesquicentennial Comm. (also 1995); Legis. Coun. Coms. on Discipline of Health Care Professionals (secy.), on Incentives for Resource Stewardship. **1993** — Judiciary and Insurance; Historic Sites Fdn., Inc. (vice pres. since 1989, mbr. since 1984); Senate Rules (since 1987). **1989** — Urban Affairs, Environmental Resources, Utilities and Elections (chp.); Jt. Com. on Debt Management (co-chp); Adv. Com. on the Capitol Master Plan (co-chp.). **1987** — Select Com. on the Regulation of Gambling; Com. on the Management of the Yahara Watershed; Legis. Coun. Coms. on Law Revision (co-chp. since 1979), on Surrogate Parenting (co-chp.), on Uniform Anatomical Gift Act (vice chp.). **1985** — Legis. Coun. Com. on Mental Health Issues (chp.). **1981** — Legis. Coun. Coms. on Adoption Laws (vice chp.), on the Prosecutorial System (vice chp.), on Legis. Oversight (also 1979, 1977).

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-1627; District: (608) 238-5008; E-mail: Sen.Risser@legis.wisconsin.gov

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Mailing address: Office: Room 220 South, State Capitol, P.O. Box 7882, Madison 53707-7882.



**Representative
BERCEAU**

Terese Berceau (Dem.), 76th Assembly District

Born Green Bay, August 23, 1950. Graduate Green Bay East H.S.; B.S. UW-Madison 1973; graduate studies in urban and regional planning UW-Madison. Staff, UW-Madison Robert M. La Follette School of Public Affairs; staff, Wis. Counties Assn.; real estate salesperson; substitute teacher. Member: Dane Co. Democratic Party; Planned Parenthood Advocates of Wisconsin. Former member: Monona Terrace Community and Convention Center Bd.; Greater Madison Convention and Visitors Bureau Bd. Recipient: Wis. Women's Network *Stateswoman of the Year* 2006; Wis. League of Conservation Voters *Conservation Champion* 2005-06; Wis. Council of the Blind *Legislator of the Year* 2005; Wis. Coalition Against Sexual Assault *Voices of Courage Award* 2005; Wis. Alliance of Cities *Urban Families Recognition* 2004; Clean Wisconsin Action Fund *Clean Sixteen Award* 2003-04; Domestic Abuse Intervention Services *Certificate of Recognition* 2004; Wis. Coalition Against Domestic Violence "*DV Diva*" Award 2003; Domestic Abuse Intervention Service *Public Service Award* 2002; National Alliance for the Mentally Ill — Dane County *Community Action Citizen Award* 2003. City of Madison Community Development Authority (chp. 1989-92); Dane Co. Board of Supervisors 1992-2000.

Elected to Assembly 1998; reelected since 2000. Biennial committee assignments: 2007 — Children and Family Law; Insurance (since 2003); Urban and Local Affairs (since 1999); Jt. Legislative Council; State Historical Society of Wisconsin, Bd. of Curators (also 2005, 2001). 2005 — Budget Review; Ways and Means (also 2003).

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-3784; District: (608) 225-8193; E-mail: Rep.Berceau@legis.wisconsin.gov

Internet address: <http://www.terese.org>

Voting address: 4326 Somerset Lane, Madison 53711.

Mailing address: Office: Room 208 North, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8952, Madison 53708.

Spencer Black (Dem.), 77th Assembly District

Born May 25, 1950; married; 1 son. B.A. in economics and history Stony Brook University 1972; M.S. in urban and regional planning UW-Madison 1980; M.A. in public policy and administration UW-Madison 1981. Former conservation representative, Sierra Club; curator of education, State Historical Society of Wis.; high school teacher. Recipient: Wis. Federation of Teachers *Legislator of the Year* 1999; Clean Water Action Coun. *Environmental Advocate of the Year* 1993; Midwest Renewable Energy Association *Environmental Excellence Award* 1992; Izaak Walton League *Environmental Legislator of the Year* 1991; Wis. Community Action Programs Assn. *Gaylord Nelson Human Service Award* 1991; Audubon Society *Environmentalist of the Year Award* 1990; The Nature Conservancy *President's Public Service Award* 1989; Wis. Wildlife Fed. *Legislator of the Year Award* 1988; Common Cause *Leadership Award* 1985.

Elected to Assembly since 1984. Minority Leader 2001 (eff. 5/1/01); Assistant Minority Leader 2001 (1/3/01 to 5/1/01). Biennial committee assignments: 2007 — Jt. Com. for Review of Administrative Rules (also 2005, 1999); Colleges and Universities (since 2003); Natural Resources (since 2003, 1997, chp. 1987-93); Public Health. 2005 — Criminal Justice and Homeland Security; Rural Development. 2003 — Electronic Democracy and Government Reform; Property Rights and Land Management. 2001 — Assembly Organization; Jt. Com. on Employment Relations (eff. 5/1/01); Jt. Com. on Legislative Organization; Rules; Jt. Legislative Council; Disability Bd. (eff. 5/1/01).

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Mark Pocan (Dem.), 78th Assembly District

Born Kenosha, August 14, 1964; married. Graduate Mary D. Bradford H.S. (Kenosha); B.A. UW-Madison 1986. Small businessperson. Member: Midwest Progressive Elected Officials Network; Wisconsin Citizen Action (bd. mbr.); American Civil Liberties Union; Colombia Support Network/Apartadó Sister City Organization; Clean Wisconsin; Painters and Allied Trades Union (AFL-CIO); Sierra Club; Action Wisconsin. Former member: Big Brothers-Big Sisters. Recipient: Wis. League of Conservation Voters *Conservation Champion* 2006; Wis. Counties Assn. *Outstanding Legislator Award* 2006; Clean Wisconsin *Clean 16 Award* 2004, 2002, 2000; ACLU *Special Recognition Award* 2001; Outreach, Inc. *Man of the Year* 1999; Wis. Federation of Teachers State Employees Council *Representative of the Year* 2003, 2002; Progressive Democratic Network *Rookie of the Year* 1999. Dane Co. Board 1991-96.

Elected to Assembly 1998; reelected since 2000. Biennial committee assignments: 2007 — Jt. Com. on Finance (also 2003); Corrections and the Courts (also 1999-2003); Jt. Legislative Council (since 2005). 2003 — Jt. Legis. Audit; Campaigns and Elections (also 2001); Colleges and Universities; Criminal Justice. 2001 — Environment; Ways and Means. 1999 — Consumer Affairs; Education; Labor and Employment.

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Mailing address: Office: Room 322 West, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8953, Madison 53708.



**Representative
BLACK**



**Representative
POCAN**

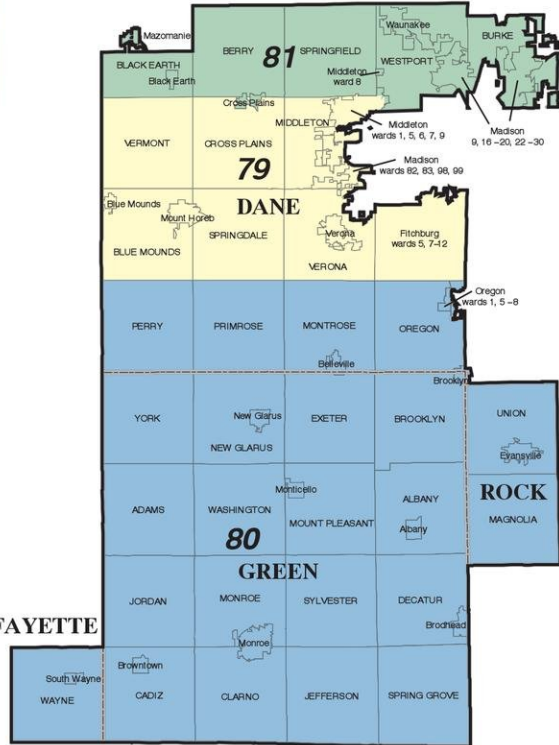
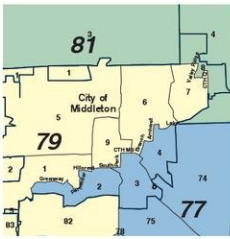


Senator ERPENBACH

27th SENATE DISTRICT

See Madison Area Detail Map on pp. 90 & 91

Detail Map: Middleton City



Jon B. Erpenbach (Dem.), 27th Senate District

Born Middleton, January 28, 1961; 2 children. Graduate Middleton H.S.; attended UW-Oshkosh 1979-81. Former communications director, legislative aide, radio personality, short order cook, meat packer, truck driver, and City of Middleton recreation instructor. Member: League of Women Voters; Environmental Decade of Wisconsin; NAACP; Wis. Farm Bureau; Wis. Hunting and Fishing Alliance.

Elected to Senate 1998; reelected since 2002. Minority Leader 2003. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Health and Human Services (chp.); Jt. Survey Com. on Tax Exemptions (co-chp.); Campaign Finance Reform, Rural Issues and Information Technology (vice chp.); Education (vice chp., mbr. 2005, 2001, 1999); Transportation, Tourism and Insurance. **2005** — Agriculture and Insurance; Health, Children, Families, Aging and Long-Term Care. **2003** — Jt. Com. on Employment Relations; Jt. Com. on Legislative Organization; Senate Organization; Jt. Legis. Coun. (also 1999); Disability Bd.; Jt. Legis. Coun. Spec. Com. on Review of Open Records Law (co-chp. since 2001). **2001** — Privacy, Electronic Commerce and Financial Institutions (chp., also 1999); 2001-03 Biennial Budget; Health, Utilities, Veterans and Military Affairs (also 1999); Jt. Com. on Information Policy and Technology; Law Revision Committee (also 1999); Legis. Coun. Com. on Condominium Law Review (co-chp. since 1999). **1999** — Jt. Committee on Information Policy; Lambeau Field; Jt. Survey Committee on Retirement Systems; Census Education Bd.; Governor's Blue Ribbon Task Force on Passenger Rail; Democratic Leadership Institute (chp.).

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-6670; District: (888) 549-0027 (toll free).

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Mailing address: Office: Room 8 South, State Capitol, P.O. Box 7882, Madison 53707-7882.



**Representative
POPE-ROBERTS**

Sondy Pope-Roberts (Dem.), 79th Assembly District

Born Madison, April 27, 1950; widowed; one child. Graduate River Valley H.S.; attended Madison Area Technical College and Edgewood College. Full-time legislator. Former Associate Director of the Foundation for Madison's Public Schools. Member: League of Women Voters; Black Hawk Council of Girl Scouts, Inc.; Wis. Council on Children and Families; Nature Conservancy; NARAL; Natl. Caucus of Environmental Legislators; Midwest Progressive Elected Officials Network; Wis. Democracy Campaign; Sierra Club; Wis. Congress of Parents and Teachers (honorary life mbr.). Fellow, Bowhay Institute, La Follette School, UW-Madison 2003. Oakhill Correctional Institute Advisory Bd.

Elected to Assembly 2002; reelected since 2004. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Aging and Long-Term Care (since 2003); Corrections and the Courts (also 2005); Education (since 2003); Education Reform. **2005** — Medicaid Reform. **2003** — Rural Affairs; Small Business.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-3520; (888) 534-0079 (toll free); District: (608) 829-2750.

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Voting address: 4793 Delmara Road, Middleton 53562.

Mailing address: Office: Room 209 North, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8953, Madison 53708.



**Representative
DAVIS**

Brett H. Davis (Rep.), 80th Assembly District

Born Oshkosh, December 5, 1975; married; 2 children. Graduate Monroe H.S. 1994; B.A. in business administration, UW-Oshkosh 1999. Former legislative aide to State Rep. Mike Powers, State Sen. Joe Leibham, and former Governor and U.S. Health and Human Services Secretary Tommy Thompson. Member: Oregon Area Chamber of Commerce (bd. of dir.); Oregon-Brooklyn Lions Club; Green Co. Local Emergency Planning Com.; Green Co. Conservation League; Monroe Noon Optimists; Monroe Kiwanis; Farm Bureau; Green, Rock, Dane Co. Republican Parties.

Elected to Assembly 2004; reelected 2006. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Education (chp., mbr. 2005); Consumer Protection and Personal Privacy (vice chp.); Biofuels and Sustainable Energy; Energy and Utilities (vice chp. 2005); Transportation (also 2005). **2005** — Medicaid Reform.

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Mailing address: Office: Room 308 North, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8952, Madison 53708.



**Representative
TRAVIS**

David M. Travis (Dem.), 81st Assembly District

Born September 21, 1948. B.A. UW-Milwaukee; M.A. La Follette Institute, UW-Madison; attended Madison Area Technical College and Bindl Flight School, Waunakee (private pilot's license). Instructor, Edgewood College; self-employed consultant; former instructor, UW-Milwaukee; private consultant to law firm, Senate Democratic Caucus staff director, policy analyst, administrative assistant, baker, grocery clerk, truck driver, factory worker, short-order cook, and busboy. Member: Sons of American Legion; VFW Men's Auxiliary.

Elected to Assembly since 1978. Majority Leader 1993, 1991. Author of: child car seat law; computer and electronic transfer crime laws; personal harassment law; restrictions on possession of firearms in public buildings, in taverns, and by convicted felons; constitutional amendment against letter vetoes; handgun hotline law; local government code of ethics; violent juvenile offender act; domestic abuser firearm ban. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Jt. Survey Com. on Retirement Systems; Rules (since 1991). **2005** — Jt. Legislative Audit; Campaigns and Elections (since 1999); Energy and Utilities (also 2003); Jt. Legislative Council; Wisconsin Sentencing Commission (also 1995, fmr. chp.). **2003** — Aging and Long-Term Care (also 2001). **2001** — State Affairs. **1999** — Census and Redistricting; Corrections and the Courts. **1997** — Criminal Justice and Corrections (also 1995); Financial Institutions (also 1995); Legis. Coun. Com. on Faith-Based Approaches to Crime Prevention and Justice. **1995** — Elections and Constitutional Law; Ways and Means.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-5340; E-mail: Rep.Travis@legis.wisconsin.gov

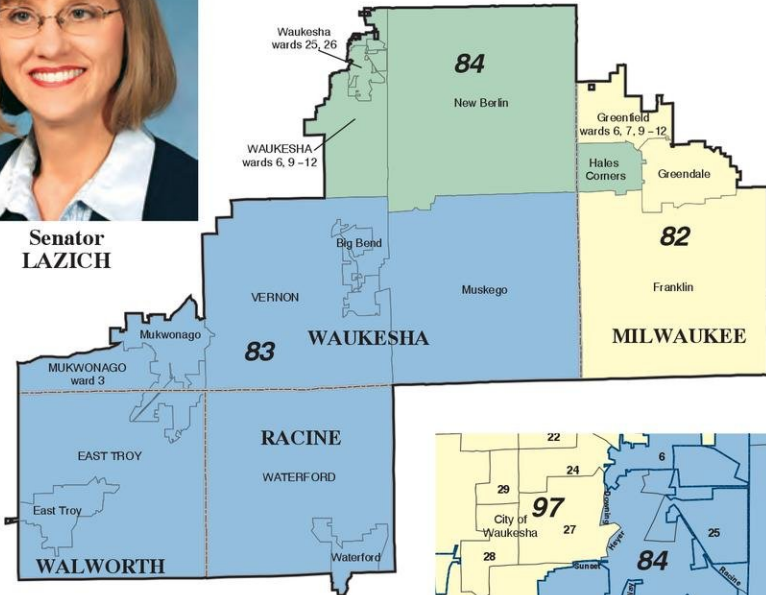
Voting address: 5440 Willow Road, Waunakee 53597.

Mailing address: Office: Room 223 North, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8953, Madison 53708.

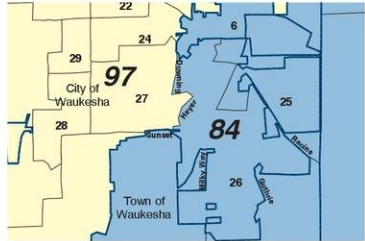
28th SENATE DISTRICT



Senator LAZICH



Detail Map: Waukesha Area



See Waukesha County Detail Map on pp. 94 & 95

See Milwaukee County Detail Map on pp. 92 & 93

Mary A. Lazich (Rep.), 28th Senate District

Born Loyal, October 3, 1952; married; 3 children. B.A. UW-Milwaukee, *summa cum laude*. Former county board supervisor and city council member. Member: Waukesha Co. Republican Party; Waukesha Co. Republican Women’s Club; New Berlin Lioness; New Berlin Historical Society; Boy Scout Advisory Com., Potawatomi Area Council; Girl Scouts – Great Blue Heron Council Nominating Com. Waukesha Co. Board supervisor 1990-93, and mbr. of its Legislative, Intergovernmental and Education Com., Health and Human Services Com., Transportation Com., and Community Development Block Grant Bd.; New Berlin City Council 1986-92 (former president, chm. of Finance Com., chm. of Board of Public Works, mbr. of Planning Commission and Crime Prevention Com.).

Elected to Assembly 1992-96 (resigned eff. 4/20/98); elected to Senate in April 1998 special election; reelected since 2000. Majority Caucus Chairperson 2003. Biennial Senate committee assignments: **2007** — Education (also 2001, 1999); Health and Human Services; Judiciary and Corrections; Sentencing Comm. **2005** — Jt. Com. on Finance (also 2003); Labor and Election Process Reform; Women’s Council (also 1999, 1997). **2003** — Jt. Com. on Administrative Rules; Energy and Utilities; Law Revision Com. (co-chp.). **2001** — Jt. Legis. Audit (also 1999, 1997, co-chp., eff. 4/21/98); Health, Utilities, Veterans and Military Affairs; Jt. Com. on Information Policy and Technology. **1999** — Council on Highway Safety. **1997** — Education and Financial Institutions; State Government Operations and Corrections; Government Effectiveness; Forward Wisconsin, Inc. Assembly committee assignments: **1997** — Jt. Legis. Audit (co-chp., also 1995); Working Families (vice chp.); Financial Institutions; Health (since 1993); Labor and Employment (also 1995). **1995** — Insurance, Securities and Corporate Policy; Urban Education (also 1993); Welfare Reform; Legis. Coun. Com. on Health Care Information. **1993** — Excise and Fees; Judiciary; Transportation; Legis. Coun. Com. on Child Care Economics.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-5400; (800) 334-1442 (toll free); District: (414) 425-9452.

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Mailing address: Office: Room 109 South, State Capitol, P.O. Box 7882, Madison 53707-7882.



**Representative
STONE**

Jeff Stone (Rep.), 82nd Assembly District

Born Topeka, KS, January 28, 1961; married. Graduate West Muskingum H.S. (Zanesville, OH); B.A. in political science and history, Washburn U. (Topeka) *magna cum laude* and Phi Kappa Phi 1983. Printing business owner. Member: Metro. Milwaukee Assn. of Commerce; Partners of Parks, Greenfield; Greenfield Chamber of Commerce (past secy.); Greendale Lions. Awards: Wis. Counties Assn. *Outstanding Legislator Award 2005-06*; *Friend of Agriculture 2005-06*; *TDA Transportation Service Award 2005*; *MMAC Champion of Commerce 2005-06*; *Friend of YMCA of Metropolitan Milwaukee 2006*; *Aggregate Producers of Wis. 2005*; Wis. Builders Assn. *Friend of the Housing Industry 2001-05*; Milwaukee Co. Republican Party *Taxcutter of the Year 2001*; *Legislative Leadership National Com. Against Drunk Driving Award 2000*; Wisconsin Manufacturers and Commerce *Working for Wisconsin 2004, 2002, 2000, 1998*. Greenfield City Council 1994-98.

Elected to Assembly in April 1998 special election; reelected since November 1998. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Jt. Com. on Finance (since 2003); Leg. Coun. Spec. Com. on Airport Authorities (chp.). **2005** — Jt. Leg. Com. on Transportation Needs and Finance; Milwaukee Child Welfare Partnership Council (since 1999, Subcom. on Adoption, 2002); University of Wis. Hospitals and Clinics Authority.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-8590; (888) 534-0082 (toll free); District: (414) 529-1100.

E-mail: Rep.Stone@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 5535 Grandview Drive, Greendale 53129.

Mailing address: Office: Room 304 East, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8953, Madison 53708.

Scott L. Gunderson (Rep.), 83rd Assembly District

Born Burlington, October 24, 1956; married; 3 children. Graduate Waterford H.S. 1974. Sports store owner and farmer. Member: Wind Lake Chamber of Commerce (past pres., vice pres.); Waterford Lions Club; Waterford FFA Alumni (past pres., vice pres.); St. Thomas Athletic Assn.; Wings Over Wis. (bd. mbr.); Ducks Unlimited; Pheasants Forever; Wis. Waterfowl Assn.; Racine Co. Farm Bureau; Racine Co. Fair (dir.). Former member: Waterford Chamber of Commerce (pres., vice pres.); Waterford Jaycees (pres., vice pres.); Waterford 4th of July Parade Com. Waterford Town Board 1991-95.

Elected to Assembly since 1994. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Natural Resources (chp., also 2005, vice chp. 1999-2003, mbr. since 1995); Property Rights; Tourism, Recreation and State Properties; Urban and Local Affairs (also 2005, chp. 1997-2003); State Fair Park Bd. (since 2001). **2005** — Budget Review (vice chp., mbr. 2003); Tourism (also 2003). **2003** — Jt. Com. for Review of Administrative Rules (since 1995). **2001** — Environment; Transportation; Wis. Coastal Management Council (since 1996). **1999** — Criminal Justice; Legis. Coun. Com. on Navigable Waters Recodification (co-chp.).

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-3363; (888) 534-0083 (toll free); District: (262) 534-2616.

E-mail: Rep.Gunderson@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 123 North 2nd Street, Waterford 53185.

Mailing address: Office: Room 7 West, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8952, Madison 53708; District: P.O. Box 7, Waterford 53185.

Mark Gundrum (Rep.), 84th Assembly District

Born Milwaukee, March 20, 1970; married; 6 children. Graduate Waukesha Catholic Memorial H.S. 1988; B.A. in economics and political science, graduated Phi Beta Kappa, UW-Madison 1992; J.D., Law Review, Moot Court, UW-Madison 1994. Attorney. Judicial intern for Fed. Court of Appeals (6th Circuit); prosecution intern for Outagamie Co. District Attorney's Office 1994; Staff attorney for Fed. District Judge, Eastern District of Wis. 1995-96; Army Officer Reserve Judge Advocate General Corps 2000-present. Member: State Bar of Wis.; Waukesha Co. Bar Assn. Hales Corners Village Board 1995-99.

Elected to Assembly 1998; reelected since 2000. Assistant Majority Leader 2007; Majority Caucus Chairperson 2005 (eff. 10/25/05). Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Judiciary and Ethics (chp.); Elections and Constitutional Law (vice chp.); Assembly Organization (also 2005, eff. 10/25/05); Corrections and the Courts (vice chp. 2005, mbr. 1999); Rules (also 2005 eff. 10/25/05); Jt. Com. on Legislative Organization; Uniform Law Comm. (since 1999). **2005** — Judiciary (chp. since 2001); Campaigns and Elections (vice chp., also 2003); Criminal Justice and Homeland Security; State Affairs (also 2003); Jt. Legis. Coun. Spec. Com. on Sexually Violent Person Commitments; Criminal Justice Reforms Task Force (chp., also 2003). **2003** — Criminal Justice (vice chp. 2001, mbr. since 1999); Jt. Legis. Coun. Spec. Com. on Review of the Open Records Law (co-chp.).

Telephone: Office: (608) 267-5158; District: (414) 425-2556.

E-mail: Rep.Gundrum@legis.wisconsin.gov; Internet address: www.legis.state.wi.us/assembly/asm84/news/

Voting address: 5239 South Guerin Pass, New Berlin 53151.

Mailing address: Office: Room 119 West, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8952, Madison 53708.

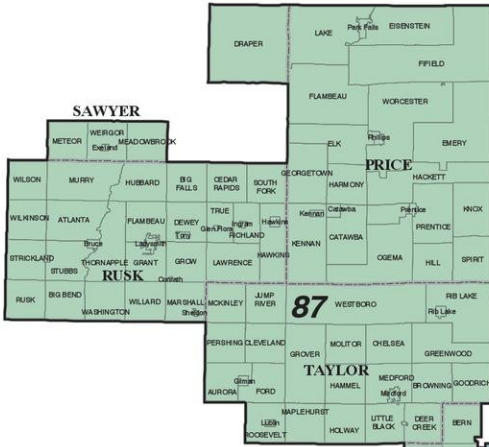


**Representative
GUNDERSON**

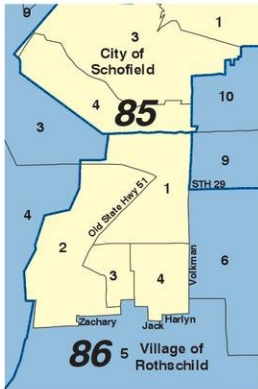


**Representative
GUNDRUM**

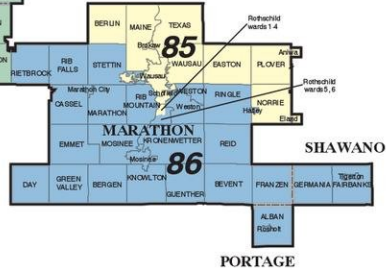
29th SENATE DISTRICT



Senator DECKER



Detail Map: Rothschild Village



Russell S. Decker (Dem.), 29th Senate District

Born Athens, May 25, 1953; married; 2 children. Graduate Athens H.S.; bricklayer apprenticeship graduate, North-central Technical College 1980. Full-time legislator and journeyman bricklayer. Member: Bricklayers Intl. Union; Marathon Co. Democratic Party; National Rifle Association; Friends of Rib Mountain; Rib Mountain Bowmen Archery Club. Former member: Central Wisconsin Building Trades (pres.); Boy Scouts of America (assistant Cub master); Conservation Committee (secy./treas.); Bricklayers Joint Apprenticeship Committee.

Elected to Senate 1990; reelected since 1994. Biennial committee assignments: 2007 — Jt. Com. on Finance (co-chp., mbr. since 1995); Jt. Legis. Audit Com.; Jt. Survey Com. on Tax Exemptions (also 2003); Jt. Legislative Council (also 2005). 2005 — Job Creation, Economic Development and Consumer Affairs. 2003 — Labor, Small Business Development and Consumer Affairs. 2001 — Labor and Agriculture; Rural Economic Development Bd. (since 1991). 1999 — Labor. 1997 — Labor, Transportation and Financial Institutions (eff. 1/15/97 to 4/20/98); Transportation, Agriculture and Rural Affairs (eff. 4/21/98); Human Resources, Labor, Tourism, Veterans and Military Affairs (eff. 4/21/98).

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-2502; (877) 496-0472 (toll free); District: (715) 359-8739.

Voting address: (Village of Weston) 6803 Lora Lee Lane, Schofield 54476.

Mailing address: Office: Room 122 South, State Capitol, P.O. Box 7882, Madison 53707-7882.



**Representative
SEIDEL**

Donna J. Seidel (Dem.), 85th Assembly District

Born Neenah, August 6, 1950; married; 1 daughter, 2 stepchildren. Graduate Neenah H.S.; B.S. UW-Stevens Point 1972. Full-time legislator. Former clerk of courts; investigator for district attorney's office; police officer. Member: Marathon County Democratic Party; Wausau Noon Optimists Club. Former member: North Central Technical College (bd. of trustees); Wis. Assn. of Clerks of Circuit Court (legislative com. chair, past pres.); United Way of Marathon Co. (bd. of dir.); The Womens' Community (bd. of dir., pres.); YMCA (bd. of dir.). Committee to Improve Interpreting and Translation in Wisconsin Courts (since 2006). Recipient: WCCO *Legislator Rookie of the Year* 2005; Family Planning Health Services *Public Service Support of Reproductive Rights Award* 2006; Farm Bureau *Friend of Agriculture Award* 2006; WCCO *Outstanding Legislator Award* 2006. Marathon Co. Clerk of Circuit Court 1989-2004.

Elected to Assembly 2004; reelected 2006. Minority Caucus Secretary 2007. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Children and Family Law; Corrections and the Courts (also 2005); Health and Health Care Reform; Child Abuse and Neglect Prevention Bd. (since 2005); Legis. Coun. Spec. Com. on Strengthening Wisconsin Families. **2005** — Children and Families; Tourism; Workforce Development.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-0654; (888) 534-0085 (toll free); District: (715) 845-2988.

E-mail: Rep.Seidel@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 807 South 20th Street, Wausau 54403.

Mailing address: Office: Room 7 North, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8953, Madison 53708.

Jerry Petrowski (Rep.), 86th Assembly District

Born Wausau, June 16, 1950; married; 4 children. Graduate Newman H.S. (Wausau); attended UW-Marathon County and Northcentral Technical College. Former ginseng, dairy, and beef farmer. Served in Army Reserve 1968-74. Member: Marathon Co. and 7th District Rep. Parties; Farm Bureau; Natl. Rifle Assn.; Wis. Rifle and Pistol Assn.; Friends of Rib Mountain; Marathon Lions. Former member: Internatl. Brotherhood of Electrical Workers Local #1791; Childcare Connection Bd.; DOT Law Enforcement Adv. Coun. Recipient: Wis. Housing Alliance *Outstanding Legislative Leader* 2006; UWSP Paper Science Foundation *Friends of the Foundation Award* 2005; Amer. Academy of Pediatrics *Childhood Legislator Advocate of the Year* 2005; Troopers Assn. *Legislator of the Year Award* 2003; Farm Bureau's *Friend of Agriculture Award* 2004; Wis. Vietnam Veterans' *Legislator of the Year Award* 2002.

Elected to Assembly 1998; reelected since 2000. Majority Caucus Sergeant at Arms since 2003. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Transportation (chp., vice chp. 2001-05, mbr. 1999); Rural Affairs; State Affairs (since 1999); Veterans and Military Affairs (also 1999-2003); Gov.'s Council on Highway Safety (since 2003). **2005** — Highway Safety (chp. since 2001); Agriculture (since 1999, vice chp. 1999); Military Affairs; Natural Resources. **2003** — Criminal Justice. **1999** — Small Business and Economic Development.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-1182; (888) 534-0086 (toll free); District: (715) 845-6193.

E-mail: Rep.Petrowski@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: (Town of Stettin) 720 North 136th Avenue, Marathon 54448-6193.

Mailing address: Office: Room 11 North, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8953, Madison 53708.

Mary Williams (Rep.), 87th Assembly District

Born Phillips, July 8, 1949; married; 3 children, 3 grandchildren. Graduate Phillips H.S. 1967; associate degree Taylor Co. Teachers Coll. 1969; B.S. elementary ed. UW-Stevens Point 1974. Restaurant owner. Former elementary teacher, Medford Area School Dist. Member: Farm Bureau; Dairy Promotion Com. (secy.); Dairy Breakfast Com.; Pri-Ru-Ta Resource Conservation and Development (pres.); Taylor Co. Safe & Stable Families; Wis. Restaurant Assn.; Natl. Fed. of Independent Businesses; Chamber of Commerce; We Whittlesey Whizzers Snowmobile Club; Taylor Co. Local Emergency Planning Com. Former member: Big Brothers/Big Sisters of Taylor Co. (pres.); Restorative Justice of Taylor Co. (pres.); Internatl. Trade, Business and Economic Development Council — Tourism Com. (chp.); Price Waterways Assn. (secy.); Cooperative Youth Fair (treas.); WEAC; NEA. Recipient: WCCO *Legislator of the Year* 2004, 2003; Natl. MS Society *Outstanding Volunteer Advocate* 2003. Taylor Co. Tourism Council Taylor Co. Bd. 1992-96.

Elected to Assembly 2002; reelected since 2004. Majority Caucus Secretary 2007. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Property Rights (chp.); Tourism, Recreation and State Properties (vice chp.); Agriculture (mbr. 2005, vice chp. 2003); Forestry (since 2003); Natural Resources (since 2003); Rules; Rural Economic Development.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-7506; (888) 534-0087 (toll free); District: (715) 748-5980.

E-mail: Rep.WilliamsM@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 542 Billings Avenue, Medford 54451.

Mailing address: Office: Room 17 West, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8953, Madison 53708.

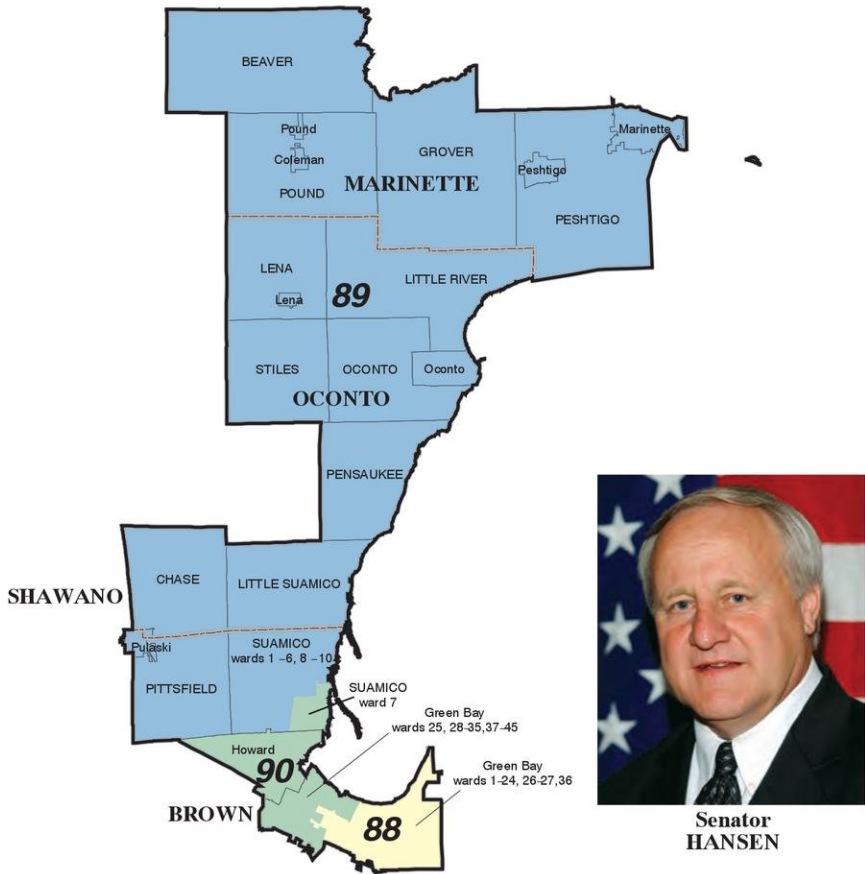


**Representative
PETROWSKI**



**Representative
M. WILLIAMS**

30th SENATE DISTRICT



**Senator
HANSEN**

See Green Bay Area Detail Map on p. 96

Dave Hansen (Dem.), 30th Senate District

Born Green Bay, December 18, 1947; married; 3 children, 7 grandchildren. Graduate Green Bay West H.S.; B.S. UW-Green Bay 1971. Full-time legislator. Former teacher. Former truck driver for Green Bay Department of Public Works. Former Teamster's Union steward. Former member: Brown Co. Human Services Bd. (chp.); N.E.W. Zoo Advisory Bd.; Brown Co. Education and Recreation Com. (chp.). Brown Co. Bd. Supervisor 1996-2002.

Elected to Senate 2000; reelected 2004. Assistant Majority Leader 2007; Assistant Minority Leader 2005, 2003. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Jt. Com. on Finance (vice co-chp.); Commerce, Utilities and Rail; Education (also 2005); Transportation, Tourism and Insurance; Jt. Com. on Legislative Organization (since 2003); Senate Organization (since 2003). **2005** — Agriculture and Insurance; Labor and Election Process Reform. **2003** — Jt. Legis. Audit (through 5/23/03); Agriculture, Financial Institutions and Insurance; Education, Ethics and Elections; Labor, Small Business Development and Consumer Affairs. **2001** — Labor and Agriculture (chp.); Jt. Com. for Review of Administrative Rules; Environmental Resources; Human Services and Aging; Universities, Housing, and Government Operations; Transportation Projects Commission; Law Revision Committee; Unemployment Insurance Advisory Council (*ex officio* member).

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-5670; (866) 221-9395 (toll free); District: (920) 492-2200.

E-mail: Sen.Hansen@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 920 Coppens Road, Green Bay 54303.

Mailing address: Office: Room 18 South, State Capitol, P.O. Box 7882, Madison 53707-7882.



**Representative
SOLETSKI**

Jim Soletski (Dem.), 88th Assembly District

Born Green Bay, October 7, 1948; 2 children. Graduate Preble H.S. (Green Bay) 1967; attended UW-Green Bay and UW-Stevens Point. Full-time legislator. Former nuclear utility industry worker. Member: Parish council (vice pres.); Joshua. Former member: Parish school volunteer group; Parish board of education.

Elected to Assembly 2006. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Energy and Utilities; Small Business; Tourism, Recreation and State Properties.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-0485; (888) 534-0088 (toll free); District: (920) 468-5921.

E-mail: Rep.Soletski@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 496 Menlo Park Road, Green Bay 54302.

Mailing address: Office: Room 418 North, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8953, Madison 53708.



**Representative
NYGREN**

John Nygren (Rep.), 89th Assembly District

Born Marinette, February 27, 1964; married; 3 children. Graduate Marinette H.S. 1982; attended UW-Marinette. Insurance and financial representative. Former restaurant owner and operator. Member: Jaycees (lifetime mbr., fmr. chap. state, U.S. pres.); Marinette Kiwanis (fmr. pres.); Marinette Co. GOP (fmr. chm.). City of Marinette Recreation and Planning Bd. 2003-06.

Elected to Assembly 2006. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Insurance (vice chp.); Education; Health and Health Care Reform; Jobs and the Economy.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-2343; (888) 534-0089 (toll free); District: (715) 330-5402.

E-mail: Rep.Nygren@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 1224 Carney Boulevard, Marinette 54143.

Mailing address: Office: Room 127 West, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8953, Madison 53708.



**Representative
VAN ROY**

Karl Van Roy (Rep.), 90th Assembly District

Born Green Bay, December 1, 1938. Graduate Premontre H.S. (Green Bay) 1957; B.A. in economics, St. Norbert Coll. (De Pere) 1961. Full-time legislator. Former restaurateur. Served in U.S. Army 1962-64. Member: Wis. Restaurant Assn. (bd. of dir., past pres.); Howard-Suamico Optimist Club (past pres. and Optimist International life member); Brown Co. Republican Party; N.E.W. Zoo Board; YMCA Partners in Youth. Former member: Howard-Suamico Business Assn.; Green Bay Chamber of Commerce. Recipient: Wis. Restaurant Assn. *Restaurateur of the Year* 1990.

Elected to Assembly 2002; reelected since 2004. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — State Affairs (chp.); Insurance (since 2003); Small Business (chp. 2005, vice chp. 2003); Tourism, Recreation and State Properties; Transportation (since 2003). **2005** — Highway Safety (also 2003); Tourism (also 2003).

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-0616; (888) 534-0090 (toll free); Fax: (608) 282-3690.

District: (920) 662-0804; Fax: (920) 662-0804.

E-mail: Rep.VanRoy@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 805 Riverview Drive, Green Bay 54303.

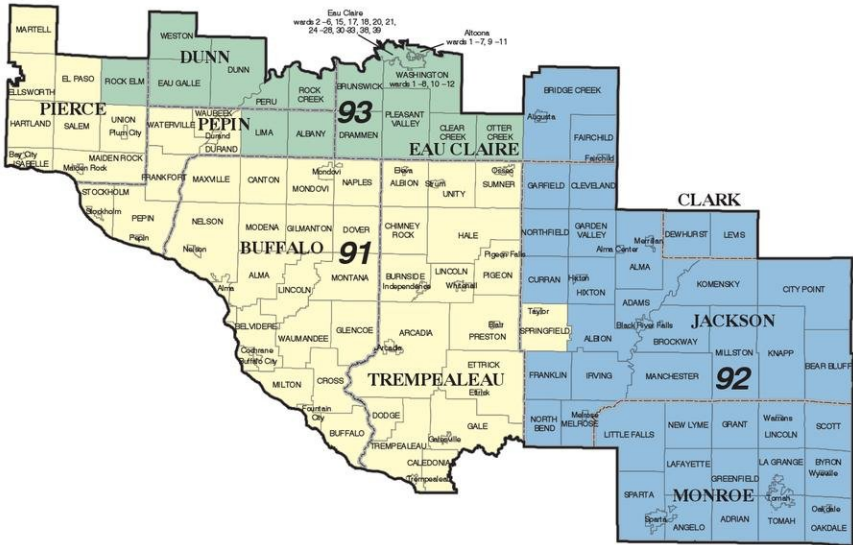
Mailing address: Office: Room 123 West, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8953, Madison 53708.

31st SENATE DISTRICT



Senator VINEHOUT

See Eau Claire Area Detail Map on p. 97



Kathleen Vinehout (Dem.), 31st Senate District

Born Albany, NY, June 16, 1958; married; 1 child. Graduate Aurora Central Catholic H.S. 1976; attended Waubesa Community College; B.S. with honors in education Southern Illinois U. 1980; M.P.H. St. Louis U. 1982; Ph.D. St. Louis U. 1987; A.D. in agriculture, Lincolnland Community College 1992. Farmer. Former dairy farmer, university professor, health care manager, health care worker. Member: Wis. Farmers Union (fmr. secy., Buffalo Co.); Wis. Farm Bureau Federation (fmr. bd. mbr., Buffalo Co.); Alma Chamber of Commerce; Wis. Holstein Assn.; Buffalo Co. Agricultural Fair Assn. (bd. mbr.); Democratic Party of Buffalo Co. (chp.); Andrew Blackfoot American Legion Auxiliary Post 129. Former member: American Federation of Teachers (treas., Local 4100); American Public Health Assn. Mississippi River Regional Planning Commission 2004-present.

Elected to Senate 2006. Biennial committee assignments: 2007 — Agriculture and Higher Education (chp.); Health and Human Services (vice chp.); Economic Development, Job Creation, Family Prosperity and Housing; Judiciary and Corrections.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-8546; (877) 763-6636 (toll free); District: Black River Falls: (715) 284-1730; Eau Claire: (715) 838-0448.

E-mail: Sen.Vinehout@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: W1490 Cesler Valley Road, Alma 54610.

Mail address: Office: Room 104 South, State Capitol, P.O. Box 7882, Madison 53707-7882; District offices: 1 North 2nd Street, Black River Falls 54615; 712 South Barstow Street, Eau Claire 54701.



**Representative
GRONEMUS**



**Representative
MUSSER**



**Representative
SMITH**

Barbara Gronemus (Dem.), 91st Assembly District

Born Norwalk, November 21, 1931; 3 children, 5 grandchildren, 4 great-grandchildren. Graduate Ontario Public H.S. 1949. Full-time legislator. Former nursing home activity dir. and farmer/farmwife. Member: Wis. Women for Agriculture/Northwood Chapter; Wis. Farm Bureau; Wis. Farmers Union; Whitehall Lions Club; American Legion Aux.; Democratic Party of Wis.; Major, Civil Air Patrol; Wis. Retired Teachers Assn.; Child Care Partnership (bd. of dir.); Jackson Co. Emergency Management Com.

Elected to Assembly since 1982. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Aging and Long-Term Care; Agriculture (ranking minority mbr. since 1995, 1987-89 1st woman chp., mbr. 1983-85); Biofuels and Sustainable Energy; Property Rights. **2005** — Natural Resources (since 1999); Rural Development; Transportation (also 2003). **2003** — Property Rights and Land Mgt. (ranking minority mbr.); Mississippi River Parkway Comm. (also 2001). **2001** — Rural Affairs and Forestry (ranking minority mbr., also 1999); Legis. Coun. Spec. Com. on Recodification of Town Highway Statutes; Legis. Adv. Com. to the Minn.-Wis. Boundary Area Comm.; Speaker's Task Force on Budget Review; Natural Resources Select Com. on Deer Mgt.; Agriculture Subcom. on Farm and Farm Safety. **1999** — Legis. Council Com. on Navigable Waters Recodification; Gov.'s Blue Ribbon Task Force on Aquaculture. **1993** — Agriculture, Forestry and Rural Affairs (chp.). **1991** — Agriculture, Aquaculture and Forestry (chp.).

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-7015; (888) 534-0091 (toll free); District: (715) 538-4130 or Fax: (715) 538-2119.

E-mail: Rep.Gronemus@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 36301 West Street, Whitehall 54773.

Mailing address: Office: Room 114 North, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8952, Madison 53708; District: 36301 West Street, P.O. Box 676, Whitehall 54773-0676.

Terry M. Musser (Rep.), 92nd Assembly District

Born Black River Falls, November 15, 1947; married; 2 children, 4 grandchildren. Graduate Melrose H.S.; attended UW-La Crosse 1973-76. Farmer. Former driver license examiner. Vietnam veteran, 2 tours — 1st Cav Div (1965-66) and 173rd Abn Bde (1967-68); Signal Company 6th Special Forces at Fort Bragg, NC (1966-67). Life member: Wis. Vietnam Veterans Chapter 3; Vietnam Veterans of America; American Legion; Veterans of Foreign Wars, Post 2112, Sparta; Disabled American Veterans, Black River Falls; AMVETS, Post 5494, Black River Falls; Monroe County 40 et 8; Wis. Farm Bureau Federation.

Elected to Assembly since 1984. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Veterans and Military Affairs (chp., also 1995-2003, ranking minority mbr. 1989-93); Homeland Security and State Preparedness; Property Rights; State Affairs (since 2003, 1995); Legis. Coun. Com. on State-Tribal Relations (chp. since 2001). **2005** — Military Affairs (chp.); Government Operations and Spending Limitations (vice chp., mbr. 2003); Veterans Affairs (vice chp.); Highway Safety (since 2001); Property Rights and Land Management (vice chp. 2003). **2001** — State and Local Finance (vice chp.); Tax and Spending Limitations; Urban and Local Affairs (also 1999).

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-7461; (888) 534-0092 (toll free); District: (608) 488-2955.

E-mail: Rep.Musser@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: (Town of Irving) W13550 Murray Road, Black River Falls 54615.

Mailing address: Office: Room 11 West, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8953, Madison 53708.

Jeff Smith (Dem.), 93rd Assembly District

Born Eau Claire, March 15, 1955; 2 children. Graduate Eau Claire North H.S. 1973. Owner of window cleaning business. Member: Eau Claire Area Chamber of Commerce; Eau Claire Parent Advisory Com. (fmr. chp.); Eau Claire Family Resource Center (bd. mbr.); Township Fire Dept. Bd. (vice pres.); UW Extension CPAG; Wis. Conservation Voters. Former member: Gov.'s Task Force for Educational Excellence; Wis. State PTA Bd.; Parent Leadership Corps, DPI; Wis. Alliance for Excellent Schools. Town of Brunswick chairperson 2001-present.

Elected to Assembly 2006. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Colleges and Universities; Financial Institutions; Rural Affairs.

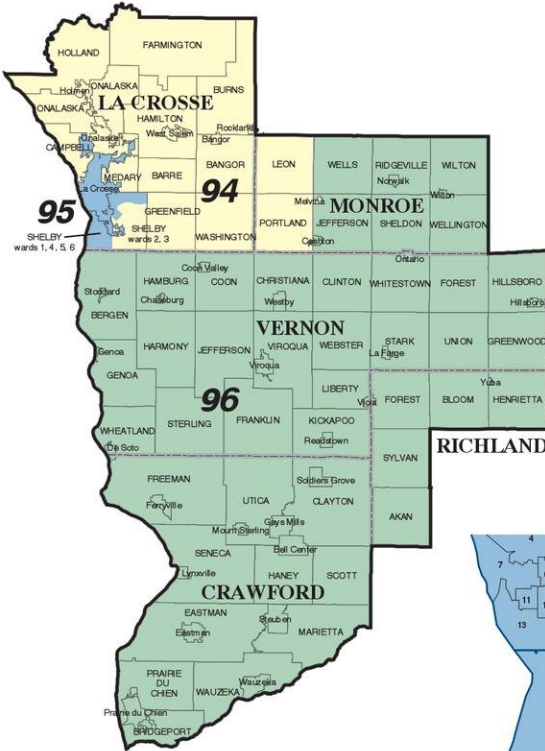
Telephone: Office: (608) 266-0660; (888) 534-0093 (toll free).

E-mail: Rep.Smith@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: S7747 Norrish Road, Eau Claire 54701.

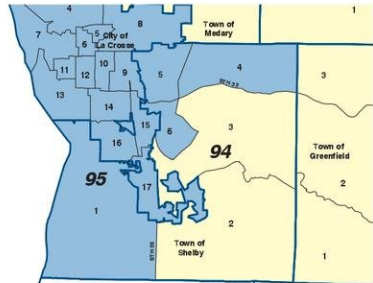
Mailing address: Office: Room 303 West, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8953, Madison 53708; District: P.O. Box 8186, Eau Claire 54702-8186.

32nd SENATE DISTRICT



Senator KAPANKE

Detail Map: Shelby Town



Daniel E. Kapanke (Rep.), 32nd Senate District

Born La Crosse, August 21, 1947; married; 4 children. Graduate Onalaska Luther H.S. 1965; B.S. UW-La Crosse 1975; M.E.P.D. UW-La Crosse 1987. Owner La Crosse Loggers baseball team. District sales manager Kaltenberg Seed Farms. Served in U.S. Marine Corps Reserve 1967-72; Wisconsin National Guard 1971-72, 1991-92. Former member: La Crosse Area Development Corporation (bd. mbr.); La Crosse Area Convention and Visitors Bureau (bd. mbr.); La Crosse Area Planning Committee (bd. mbr.). Town of Campbell Board 1981-87, 1997-2004.

Elected to Senate 2004. Biennial committee assignments: 2007 — Agriculture and Higher Education; Campaign Finance Reform, Rural Issues and Information Technology; Transportation, Tourism and Insurance. 2005 — Agriculture and Insurance (chp.); Energy, Utilities and Information Technology; Higher Education and Tourism; Natural Resources and Transportation; Jt. Legislative Council.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-5490; (800) 385-3385 (toll free); District: (608) 782-3975.

E-mail: Sen.Kapanke@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 1610 Lakeshore Drive, La Crosse 54603.

Mailing address: Office: Room 3 South, State Capitol, P.O. Box 7882, Madison 53707-7882.



**Representative
HUEBSCH**



**Representative
SHILLING**



**Representative
NERISON**

Michael D. Huebsch (Rep.), 94th Assembly District

Born Milwaukee, July 19, 1964; married; 2 sons. Graduate Onalaska H.S. 1982; Oral Roberts U. 1982-87. Full-time legislator. Former marketing director and legislative assistant. Member: Onalaska Business Association; Family and Children's Center Community Board; Greater La Crosse Area Chamber of Commerce; La Crosse Co. Republican Party (past treas.); UW-La Crosse Chancellor's Community Council; Holmen Rod and Gun Club. La Crosse Co. Board 1992-95.

Elected to Assembly since 1994. Speaker of the Assembly 2007; Majority Leader 2005. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Assembly Organization (chp., vice chp. 2005); Jt. Com. on Employment Relations (co-chp., mbr. 2005); Jt. Com. on Legislative Organization (co-chp., mbr. 2005); Rules (vice chp., chp. 2005); Jt. Legislative Council (also 2005). **2003** — Jt. Com. on Finance (since 2001). **2001** — Judicial Council (also 1999). **1999** — Judiciary and Personal Privacy (chp.); Family Law; Financial Institutions; Transportation; Ways and Means (since 1995); Special Com. on The Renovation of Lambeau Field; Child Abuse and Neglect Prevention Bd. (also 1997); Law Revision. **1997** — Children and Families (chp., mbr. 1995); Wis. Works Oversight (chp., eff. 12/19/97); Highways and Transportation; Legis. Adv. Com. to the Minn.-Wis. Boundary Area Comm. (also 1995). **1995** — Small Business and Economic Development; Welfare Reform.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-3387; (888) 534-0094 (toll free); District: (608) 786-3512.

E-mail: Rep.Huebsch@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 419 West Franklin, West Salem 54669.

Mailing address: Office: Room 211 West, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8952, Madison 53708.

Jennifer Shilling (Dem.), 95th Assembly District

Born Oshkosh, July 4, 1969; married; 1 child. Graduate Buffalo Grove, IL H.S.; B.A. in political science and public administration, UW-La Crosse 1992. Full-time legislator. Former congressional aide and legislative aide. Member: UW-La Crosse Alumni Assn. (pres.); La Crosse Co. League of Women Voters; La Crosse Co. Democratic Party (former chp.); UW-La Crosse Chancellor's Community Council; Viterbo University Bd. of Advisors; Wis. Women in Government (bd. of dir.); Family and Children's Center Community Bd.; Riverfront La Crosse Community Advisory Bd. La Crosse Co. Bd. 1990-92.

Elected to Assembly 2000; reelected since 2002. Minority Caucus Sergeant at Arms 2005. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Colleges and Universities (since 2003); Health and Health Care Reform; Workforce Development; State of Wisconsin Building Commission (also 2005). **2005** — Financial Institutions (since 2001); Health (since 2001); Highway Safety (also 2003). **2003** — Insurance (also 2001). **2001** — Personal Privacy; Legis. Adv. Com. to the Minn.-Wis. Boundary Area Comm.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-5780; (888) 534-0095 (toll free); District: (608) 788-9854.

E-mail: Rep.Shilling@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 2608 Main Street, La Crosse 54601.

Mailing address: Office: Room 120 North, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8953, Madison 53708.

Lee Nerison (Rep.), 96th Assembly District

Born La Crosse, July 31, 1952; married; 3 children. Graduate Viroqua H.S. 1970; UW-Madison Farm and Industry Short Course 1971. Farmer. Former dairy farmer. Member: Vernon Co-op Oil and Gas (bd. mbr., fmr. secretary); Coon Valley Lions (1st vice pres., fmr. 2nd vice pres., 3rd vice pres., secretary, treasurer). Former member: Viroqua FFA Alumni (reporter); Westby FFA Alumni; Church Council (vice pres., treasurer). Vernon Co. Board 1998-2006 (chairperson 2002-06).

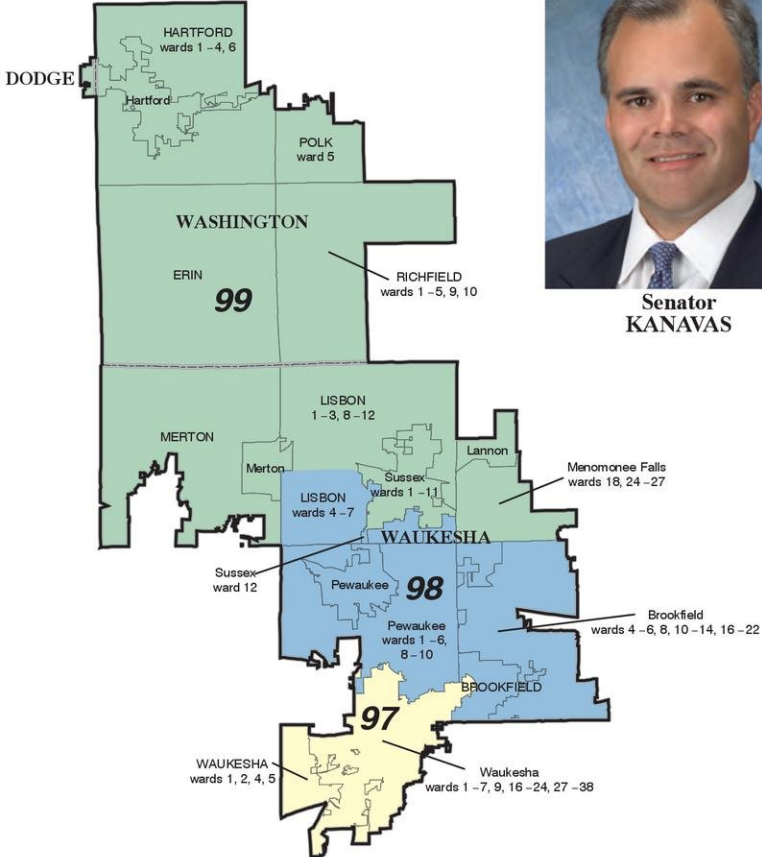
Elected to Assembly 2004; reelected 2006. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Rural Affairs (chp.); Agriculture (vice chp., also 2005); Energy and Utilities (also 2005); Natural Resources; Public Health. **2005** — Rural Affairs and Renewable Energy; Tourism.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-3534; District: (608) 634-4562.

Voting address: S3035 CTH B, Westby 54667.

Mailing address: Office: Room 310 North, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8953, Madison 53708.

33rd SENATE DISTRICT



**Senator
KANAVAS**

See Waukesha County Detail Map on pp. 94 and 95

See Waukesha Area Detail Maps on pp. 74 & 97

Theodore J. Kanavas (Rep.), 33rd Senate District

Born April 29, 1961; married; 3 children. Graduate Brookfield East H.S.; B.A. political science UW-Madison 1983; attended Pepperdine U. Law School. Co-founder, software company; senior software executive. Member: Orthodox Christian Charities of Wis. (bd. mbr.); Advisory Bd. for Entrepreneurship and Innovation in the College of Business at UW-Whitewater; Wis. Technology Council (bd. of dir.); Waukesha Co. Republican Party (former membership dir.); Washington Co. Republican Party; Order of Ahepa, Chap. 43 (scholarship com.); Annunciation Greek Orthodox Church; Elmbrook Historical Society; Greater Brookfield Chamber of Commerce; Hartford Area Chamber of Commerce; Multi-modal Transportation Review Com. 2006, 2004, 2002. Elmbrook School Board April 1999-2002.

Elected to Senate in July 2001 special election; reelected since 2002. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Campaign Finance Reform, Rural Issues and Information Technology; Economic Development, Job Creation, Family Prosperity and Housing; Health and Human Services; Veterans and Military Affairs, Biotechnology and Financial Institutions; Jt. Leg. Coun. Spec. Com. on Charter Schools; Building Commission; State Fair Park Bd. (also 2003). **2005** — Job Creation, Economic Development and Consumer Affairs (chp.); Labor and Election Process Reform; Jt. Survey Com. on Tax Exemptions; Veterans, Homeland Security, Military Affairs, Small Business and Government Reform; Wis. Housing and Economic Development Authority; Jt. Leg. Council Spec. Com. on Wisconsin's Transportation Infrastructure (chp.). **2003** — Jt. Com. on Finance; Health, Children, Families, Aging and Long Term Care (vice chp.); Transportation and Information Infrastructure (vice chp.); Governor's Council on Highway Safety; Special Select Com. on Job Creation (co-chp.); Senate Select Com. on State and Local Government Relations; Statewide Multi-modal Improvement Program (proj. review com. mbr.). **2001** — Education; Privacy, Electronic Commerce and Financial Institutions; Human Services and Aging; Jt. Legislative Council Com. on Public and Private Broadband; Governor's Task Force on Financial Education; Governor's Council on Workforce Development.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-9174; (800) 863-8883 (toll free); E-mail: Sen.Kanavas@legis.wisconsin.gov
Voting address: 17570 Sierra Lane, Brookfield 53045.

Mailing address: Office: Room 106 South, State Capitol, P.O. Box 7882, Madison 53707-7882.



**Representative
KRAMER**



**Representative
ZIPPERER**



**Representative
PRIDEMORE**

Bill Kramer (Rep.), 97th Assembly District

Born Waukesha, January 21, 1965; single. Graduate Waukesha South H.S. 1983; B.B.A. in accounting, *magna cum laude*, UW-Whitewater 1987; J.D. Duke U. School of Law 1994. Certified financial planner, attorney, and certified public accountant. Member: Waukesha Elks; Waukesha Chamber of Commerce; St. Mary's Parish; Waukesha Co. Republican Party. Waukesha Co. Board 1998-99, 2004-07.

Elected to Assembly 2006. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Judiciary and Ethics (vice chp.); Aging and Long-Term Care; Criminal Justice; Elections and Constitutional Law; Financial Institutions; Insurance.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-8580; District: (262) 546-4603.

Voting address: 2005 Cliff Alex Court South, #3, Waukesha 53189.

Mailing address: Office: Room 18 West, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8952, Madison 53708.

Rich Zipperer (Rep.), 98th Assembly District

Born Green Bay, April 16, 1974; married; 2 children. Graduate Reedsville Public H.S. 1992; B.A. St. Norbert College (De Pere) 1996; M.A. The George Washington University (Washington, D.C.) 2000; attended Marquette Law School; attending Georgetown University Law Center. Full-time legislator. Former deputy chief of staff to Cong. James Sensenbrenner. Member: Brookfield Optimists; Waukesha Co. Republican Party; Whitetails Unlimited; St. Anthony on the Lake Catholic Church.

Elected to Assembly 2006. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Jt. Com. for Review of Administrative Rules (vice chp.); Colleges and Universities; Health and Health Care Reform; Workforce Development.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-5120; District: (262) 695-8883.

E-mail: Rep.Zipperer@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: N24 W26419 Bucks Island Court, Pewaukee 53072.

Mailing address: Office: Room 307 North, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8953, Madison 53708.

Don Pridemore (Rep.), 99th Assembly District

Born Milwaukee, October 20, 1946; married; 3 sons. Graduate Milwaukee Lutheran H.S. 1964; B.S.E.E. Marquette U. 1977. Full-time legislator. Former electronics research technician, electronics design engineer, senior electronics project engineer, and amateur ABATE chili judge. Vietnam Era veteran; served in U.S. Air Force 1965-69. Member: Hartford Lions; Hartford Area Taxpayers Assn. (com. mbr., fm. pres.); Greater Hartford Optimists Club (charter bd. mbr.); Land-O-Hills Baseball League (commissioner); Erin Baseball Club (pres.); Washington and Waukesha Co. Republican Party; American Legion; VFW; NRA; Senior Friends (Hartford). Former member: IEEE; Wis. Citizens for Legal Reform (st. dir.); BSA Troop 741 (former ASM). Erin Park Bd. 1995-present.

Elected to Assembly 2004; reelected 2006. Biennial committee assignments: **2007** — Education Reform (chp., mbr. 2005); Children and Family Law (vice chp.); Judiciary and Ethics; Urban and Local Affairs (vice chp. 2005); Ways and Means (also 2005); Workforce Development (also 2005). **2005** — Budget Review.

Telephone: Office: (608) 267-2367; (888) 534-0099 (toll free); Fax: (608) 282-3699; District: (262) 670-0638.

E-mail: Rep.Pridemore@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 2277 Highway K, Hartford 53027.

Mailing address: Office: Room 318 North, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8953, Madison 53708.



Robert J. Marchant: Senate Chief Clerk

Born Green Bay, April 1, 1971; married; 2 children. Graduate East De Pere H.S. 1989; B.S. UW-Madison 1994; J.D. UW-Madison 1997. Chief clerk and director of operations, Wisconsin Senate. Former attorney Wis. Legislative Reference Bureau; Bender, Levi and Marchant S.C. Member: American Society of Legislative Clerks and Secretaries (exec. com.); State Bar of Wisconsin.

Elected Senate Chief Clerk 1/20/04; reelected since 2005.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-2517.

Voting address: City of Watertown.

Mailing address: Office: Room B20 Southeast, State Capitol, P.O. Box 7882, Madison 53707-7882.



Edward (Ted) A. Blazel: Senate Sergeant at Arms

Born Quincy, IL, June 14, 1972; married; 2 children. Graduate Quincy Senior H.S. 1990; B.A. St. Norbert College (De Pere) 1994; M.A. Marquette U. (Milwaukee) 1998; attended UW-Madison 1998-2002. Former legislative aide. Member: National Legislative Service and Security Assn. (3rd trustee); Heritage Heights Community Assn. (vice pres.).

Elected Senate Sergeant at Arms 2003; reelected since 2005.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-1801.

Voting address: 5301 Knightsbridge Road, Madison 53714.

Mailing address: Office: Room B35 South, State Capitol, P.O. Box 7882, Madison 53707-7882.



Patrick E. Fuller: Assembly Chief Clerk

Born Toledo, OH, February 24, 1954; married; 1 child. Graduate St. Francis de Sales H.S. (Toledo) 1972; B.E. U. of Toledo 1980; M.B.A. Touro University International (Los Alamitos, CA) 2001. Former director Wisconsin Troops to Teachers Program, Wis. Dept. of Veterans Affairs 1998-2000. Vietnam Era and Operation Desert Storm veteran. Served in U.S. Marine Corps 1972-86; U.S. Army 1986-97. Member NRA; Second Marine Division Assn.; Veterans of Foreign Wars; Disabled Veterans of America; American Legion; American Hellenic Educational Progressive Assn.; Force Recon Association; 75th Ranger Regiment Association.

Elected Assembly Chief Clerk 2003; reelected since 2005.

Telephone: Office: (608) 266-5811; E-mail address: Patrick.Fuller@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 214 Grove Street, Ridgeway 53582.

Mailing address: Office: Suite 401, 17 West Main Street, Risser Justice Center, Madison 53708-8952.



Richard A. Skindrud: Assembly Sergeant at Arms

Born Mt. Horeb, September 15, 1944; married; 3 children. Former truck driver, farmer, county board supervisor, and state legislator. Vietnam veteran; served in Army as helicopter crew chief 1965-67. Member: Vietnam Veterans; American Legion; VFW. Town of Primrose Land Use Committee 1981-93; Dane Co. Board 1989-94 (chp. of its Land Conservation and UW Extension Coms., vice chp. of its Zoning and Natural Resources Coms. and mbr. of its Highway and Transportation Com.).

Elected to Assembly in June 1993 special election; reelected 1994-2000. Elected Assembly Sergeant at Arms 2003; reelected since 2005. Majority Caucus Sergeant at Arms 2001, 1999. Biennial committee assignments: 2001 — State Affairs (chp. since 1997, vice chp. 1995, mbr. 1993); Tourism and Recreation (chp., mbr. since 1993); Corrections and the Courts; Small Business and Consumer Affairs; Governor's Council on Tourism (since 1997). 1999 — Consumer Affairs (vice chp., chp. 1995); Insurance; Review of Farmland Preservation Program (eff. 4/27/99).

Telephone: Office: (608) 267-9808.

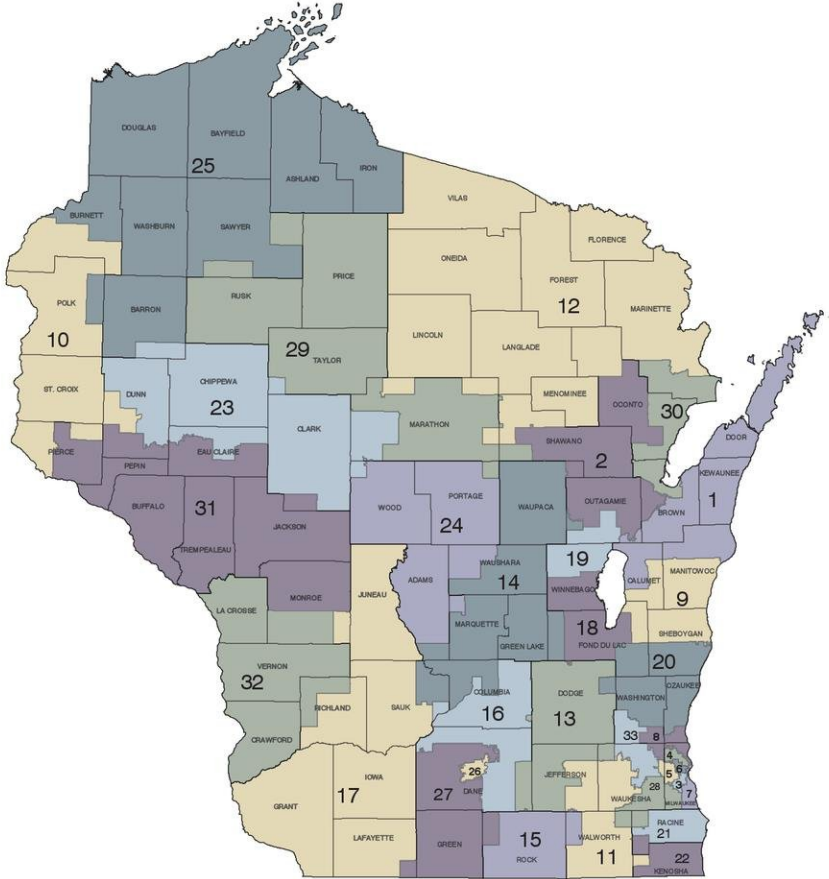
E-mail address: Rick.Skindrud@legis.wisconsin.gov

Voting address: 1303 La Follette Road, Mt. Horeb 53572.

Mailing address: Office: Room 411 West, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8953, Madison 53708.

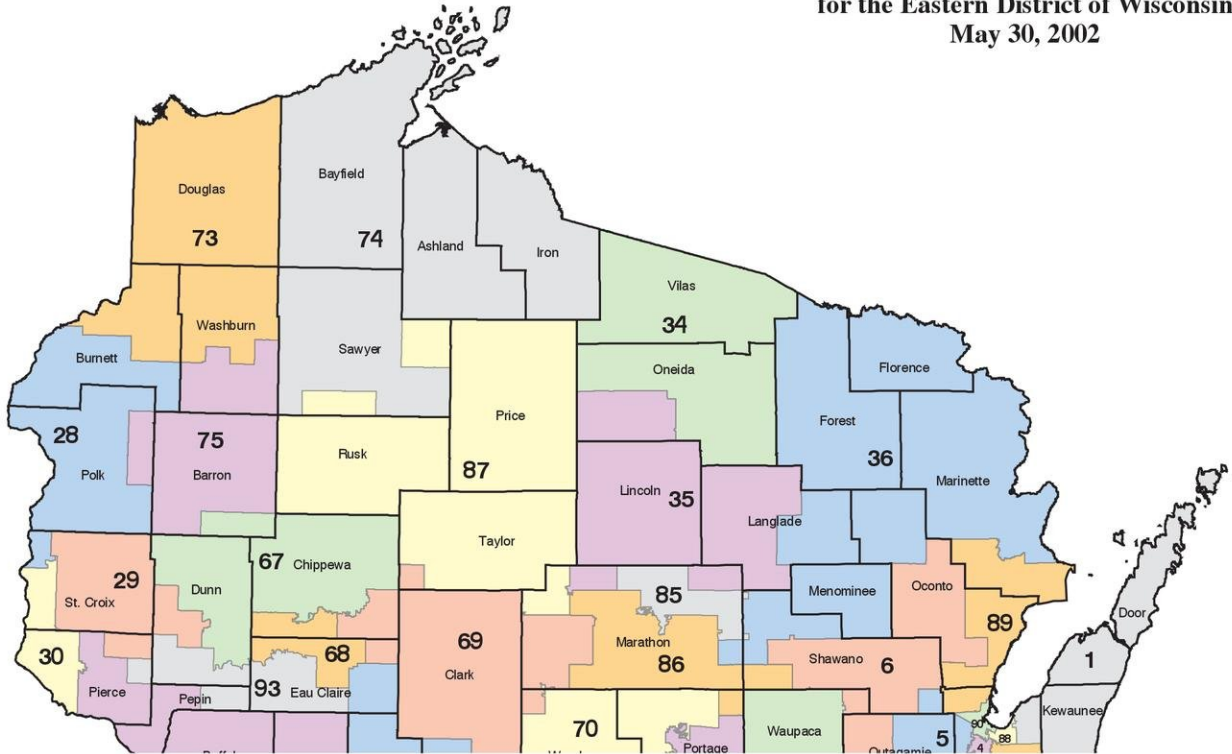
SENATE DISTRICTS

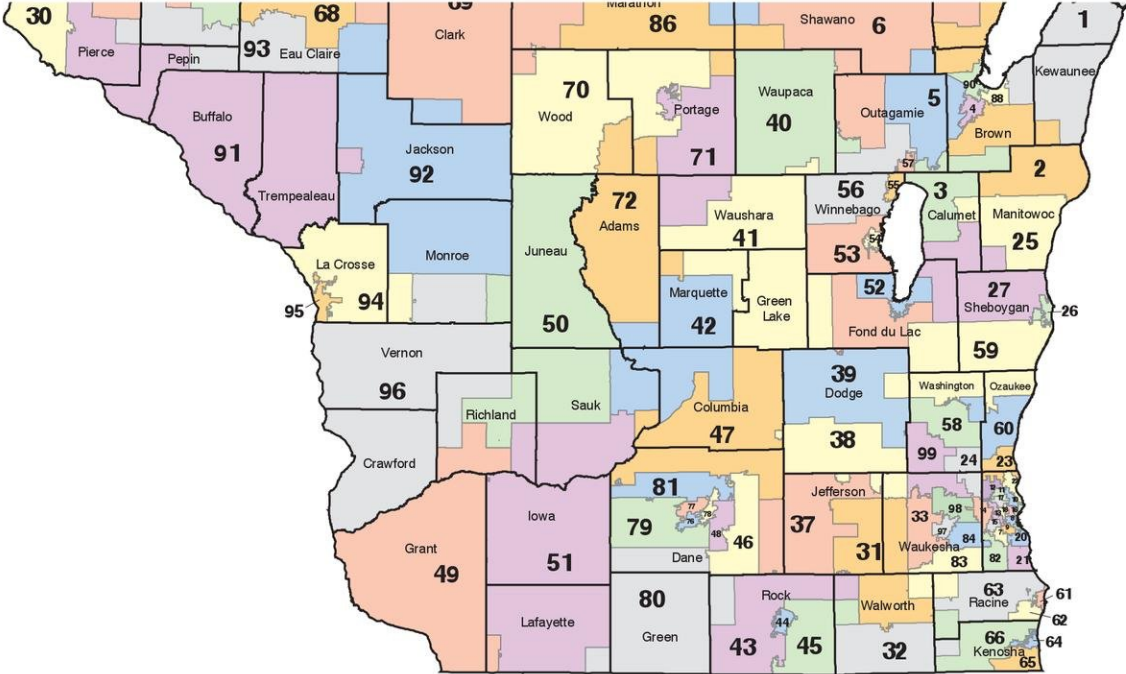
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for the Eastern District of Wisconsin
May 30, 2002



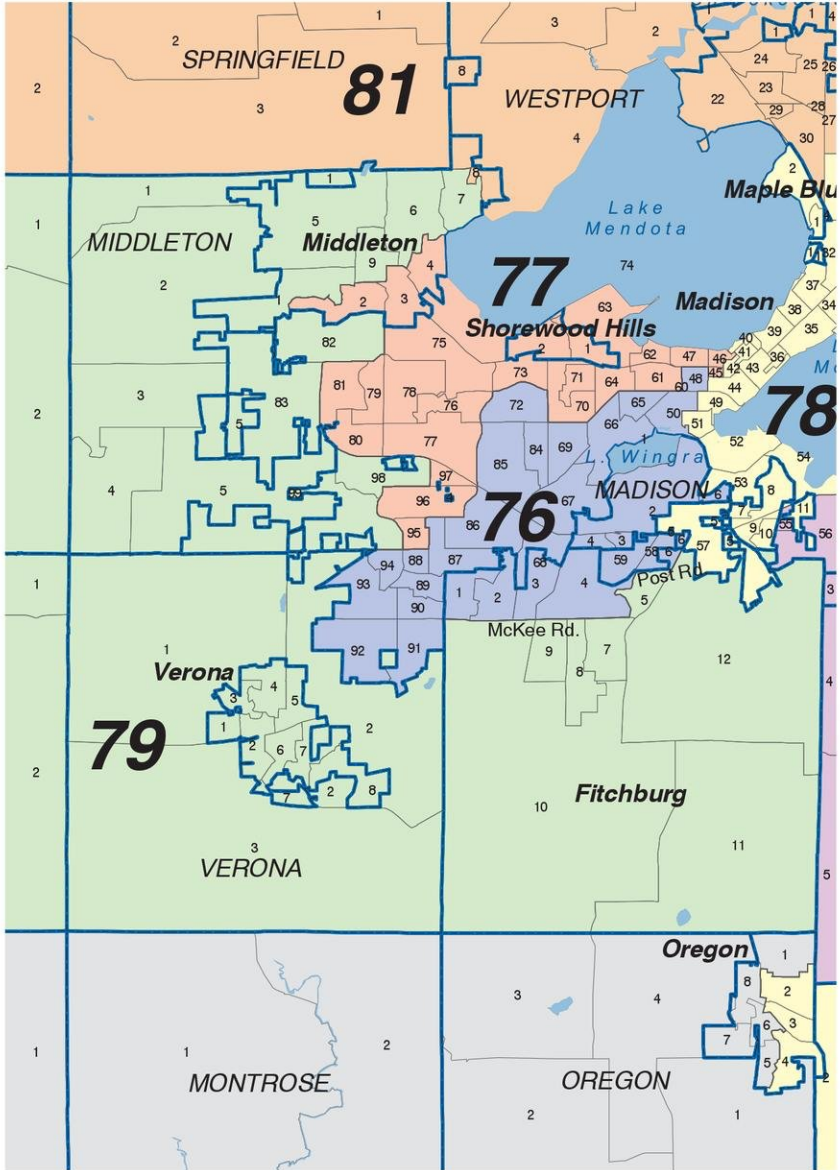
ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS

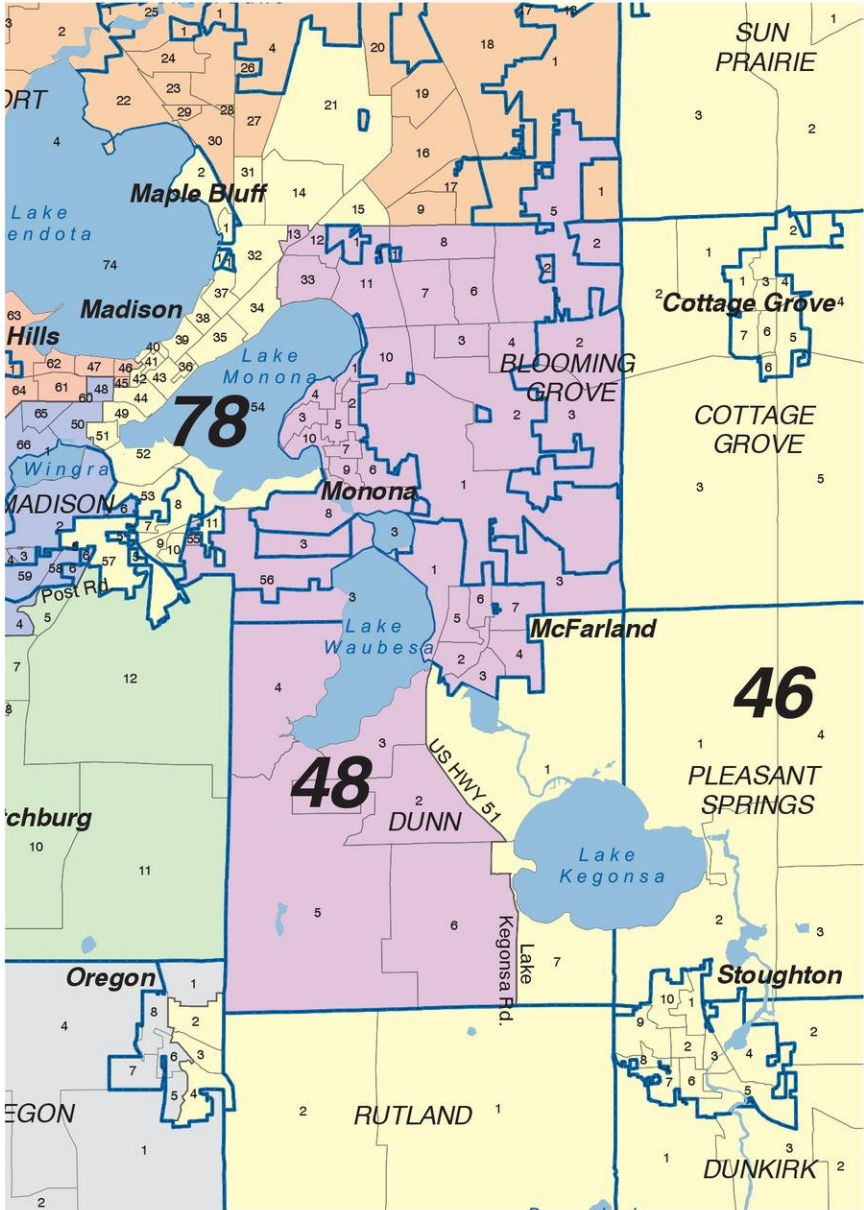
Promulgated by the U.S. District Court
for the Eastern District of Wisconsin
May 30, 2002



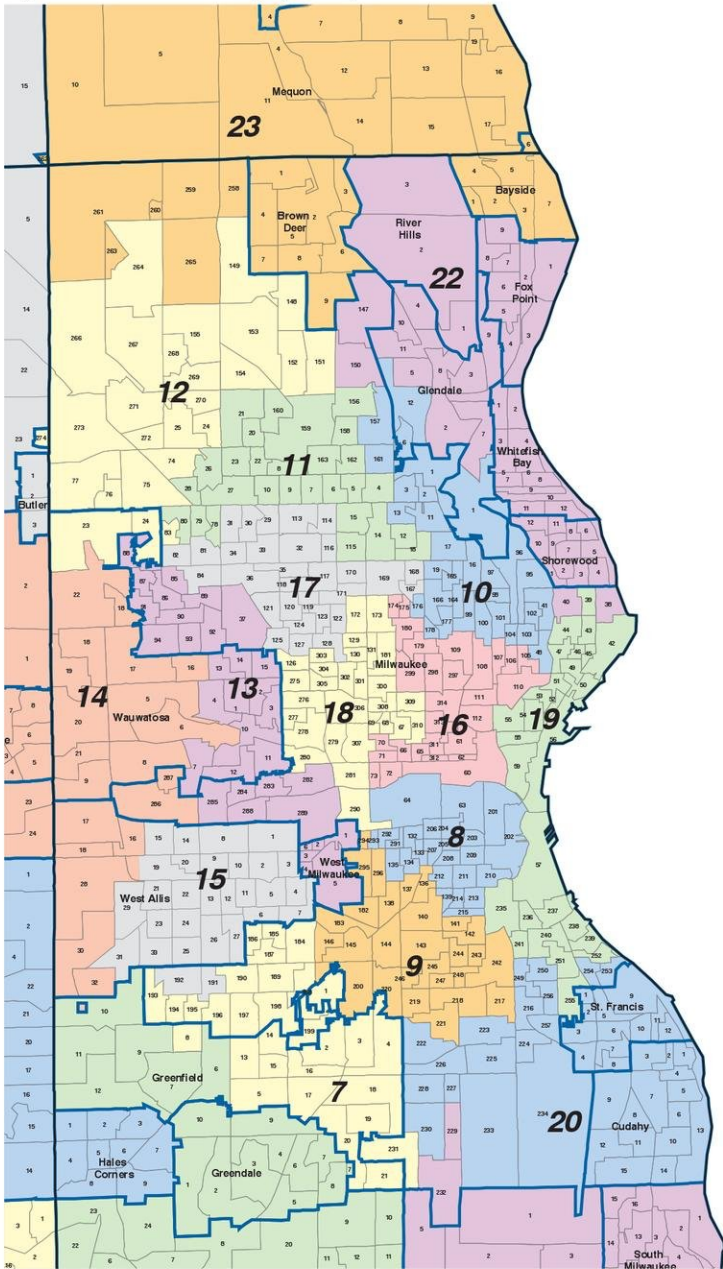


Detail Map: Madison Area

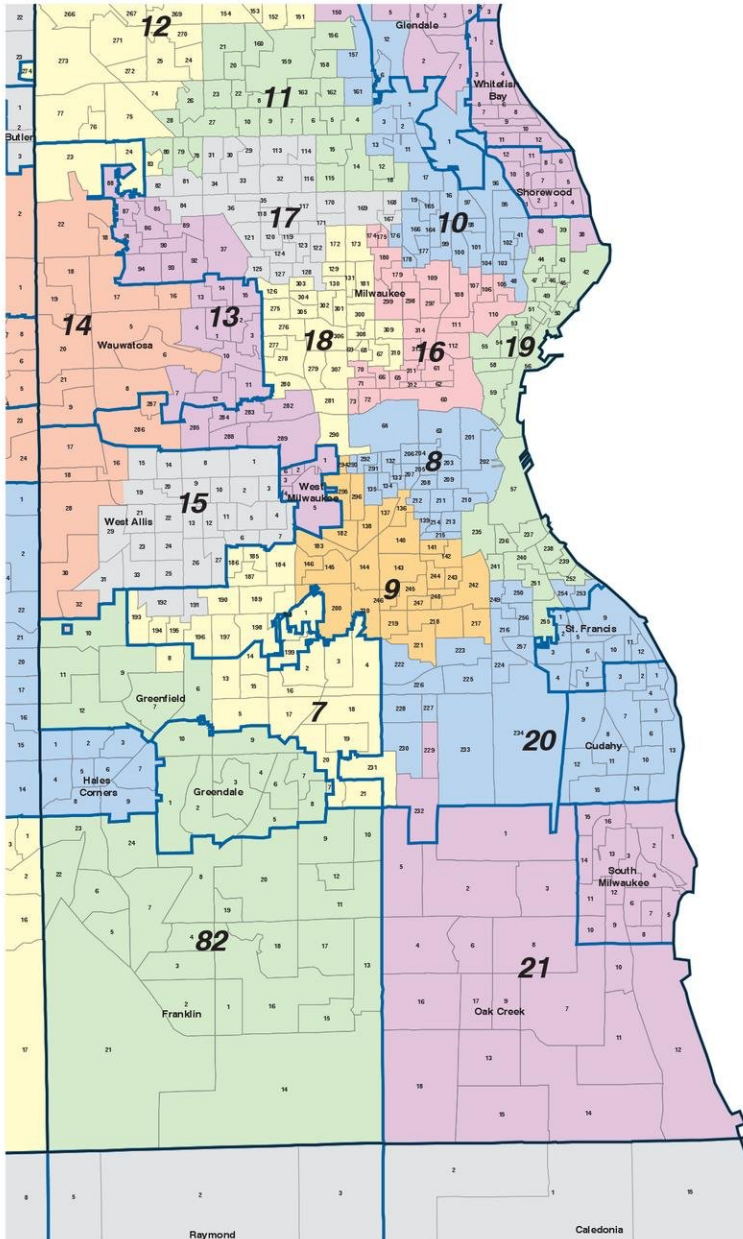




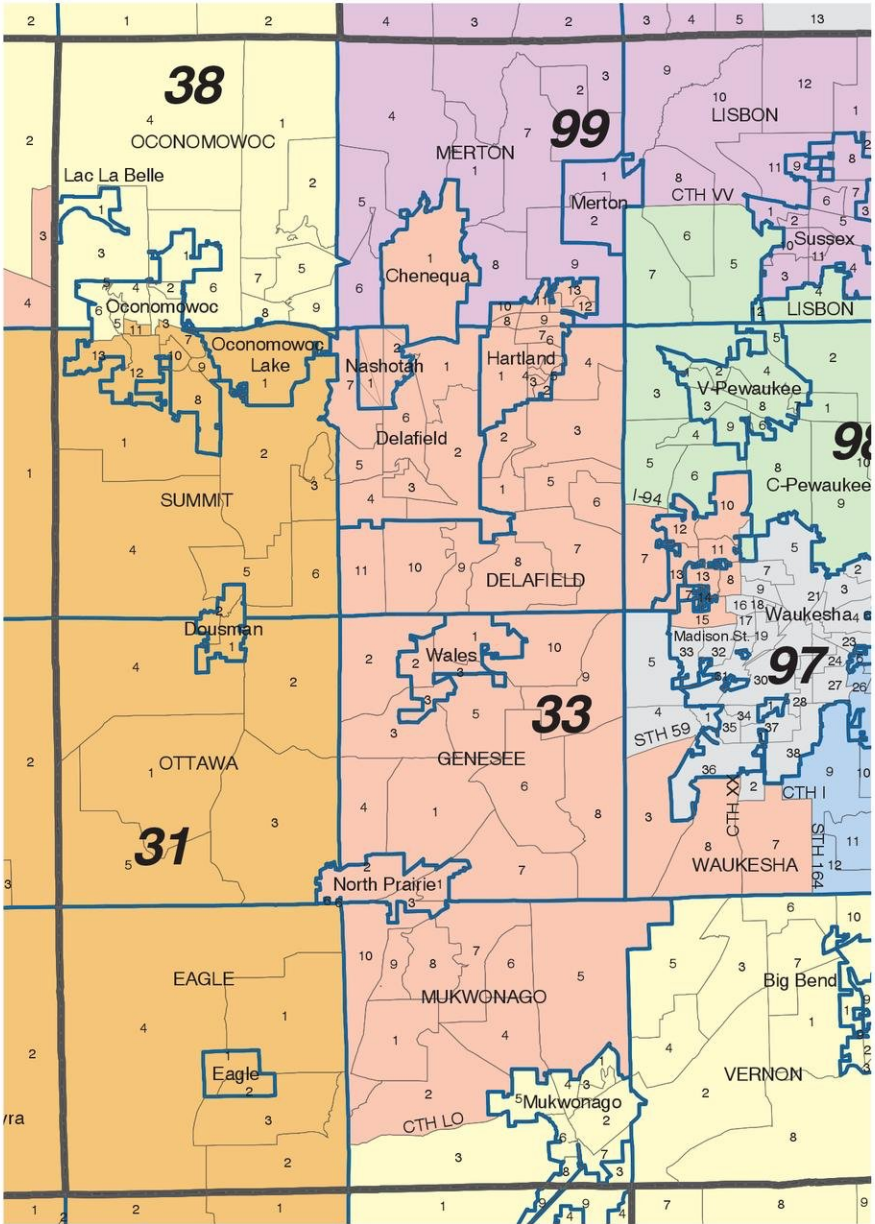
Detail Map: Milwaukee County (North)



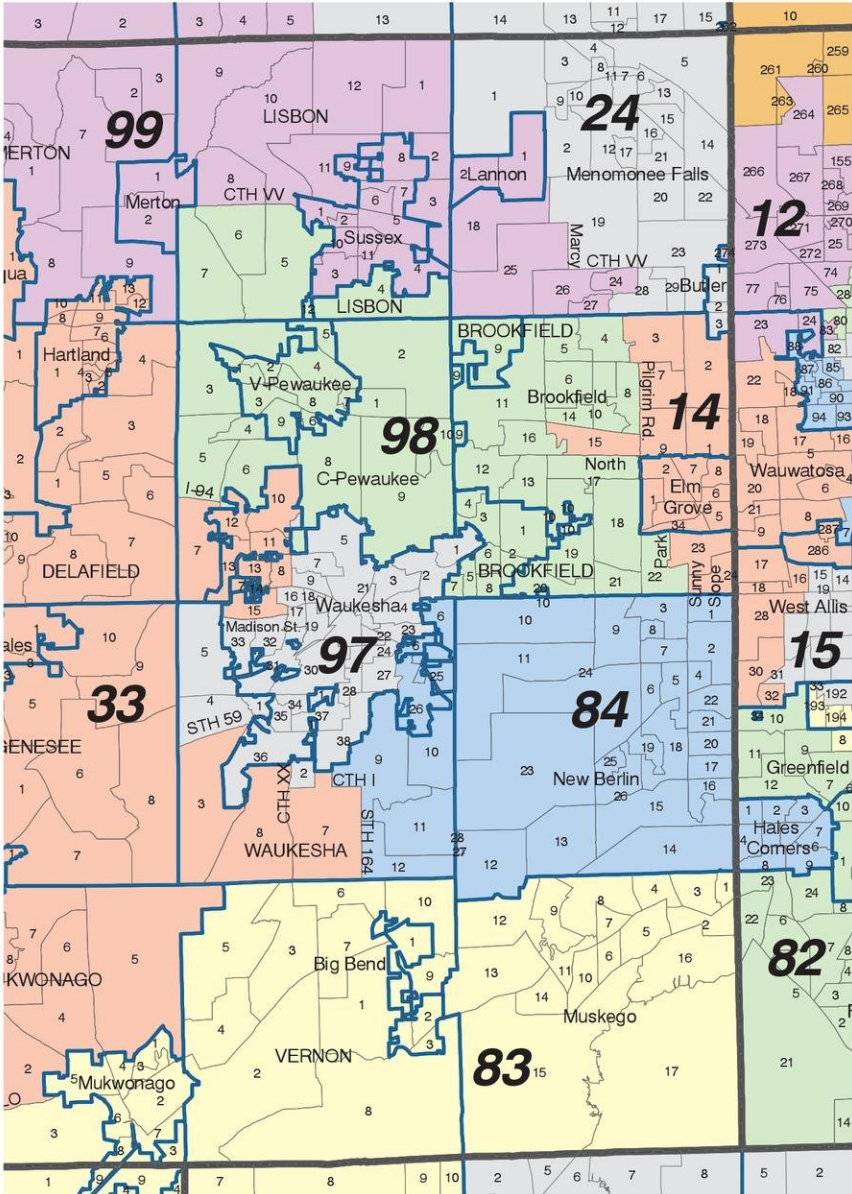
Detail Map: Milwaukee County (South)



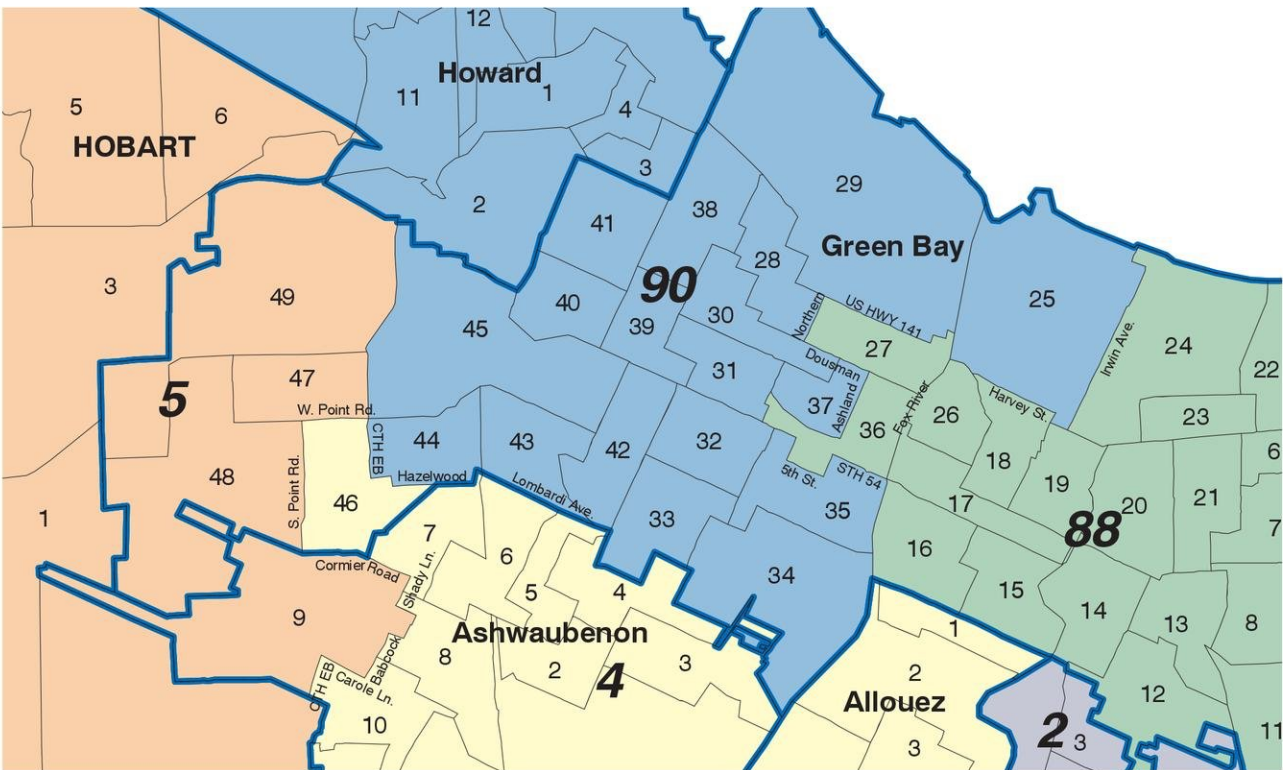
Detail Map: Waukesha County (West)



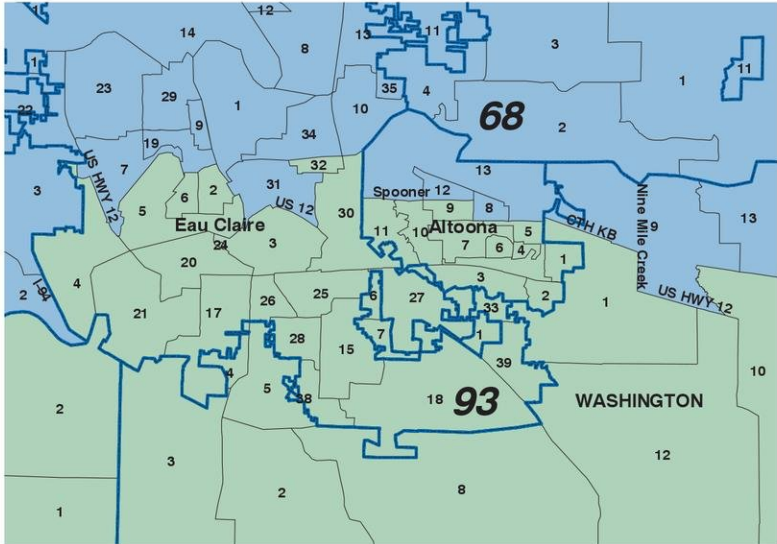
Detail Map: Waukesha County (East)



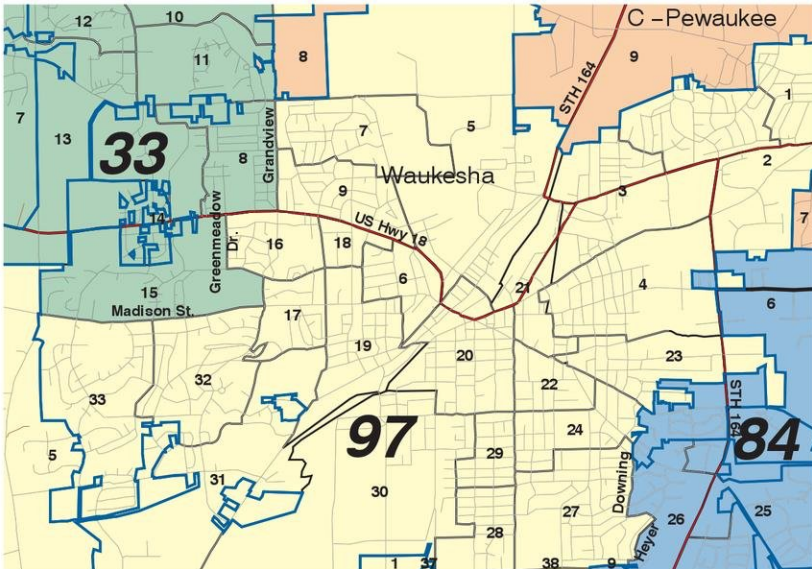
Detail Map: Green Bay Area



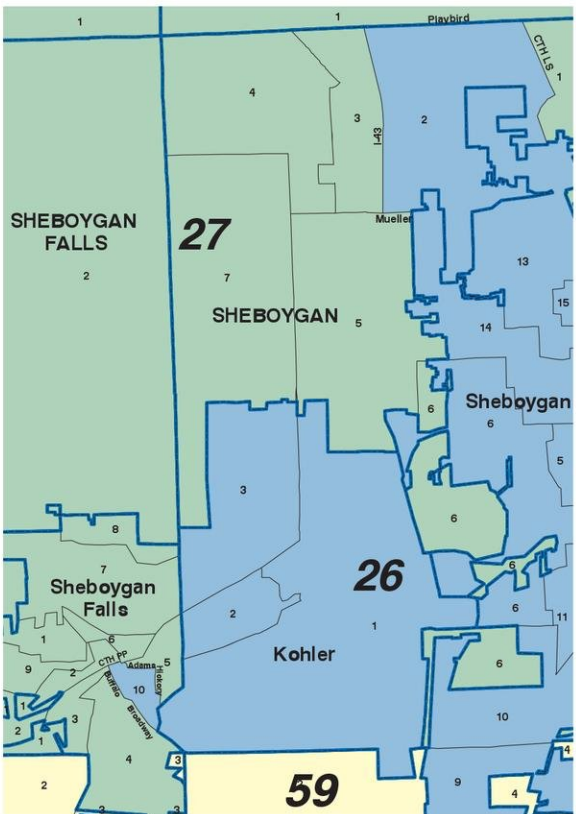
Detail Map: Eau Claire Area



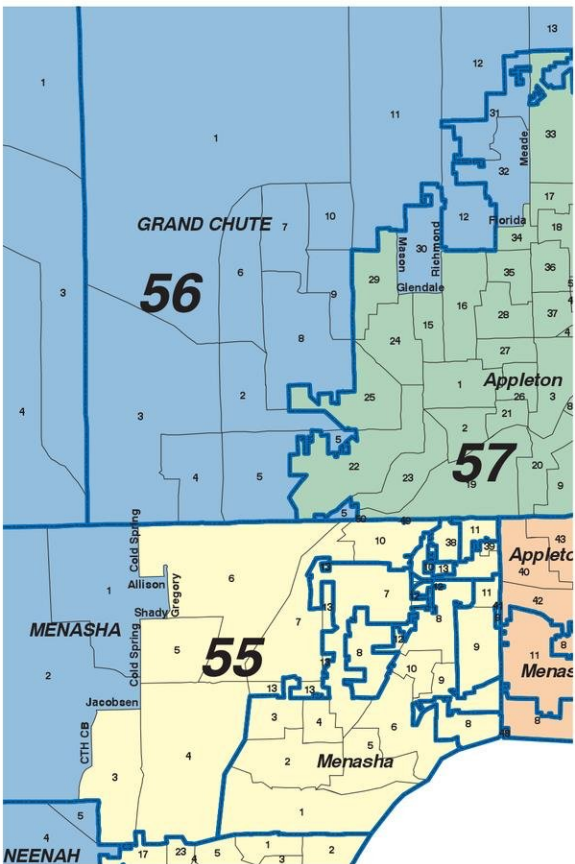
Detail Map: Waukesha Area



Detail Map: Sheboygan Area



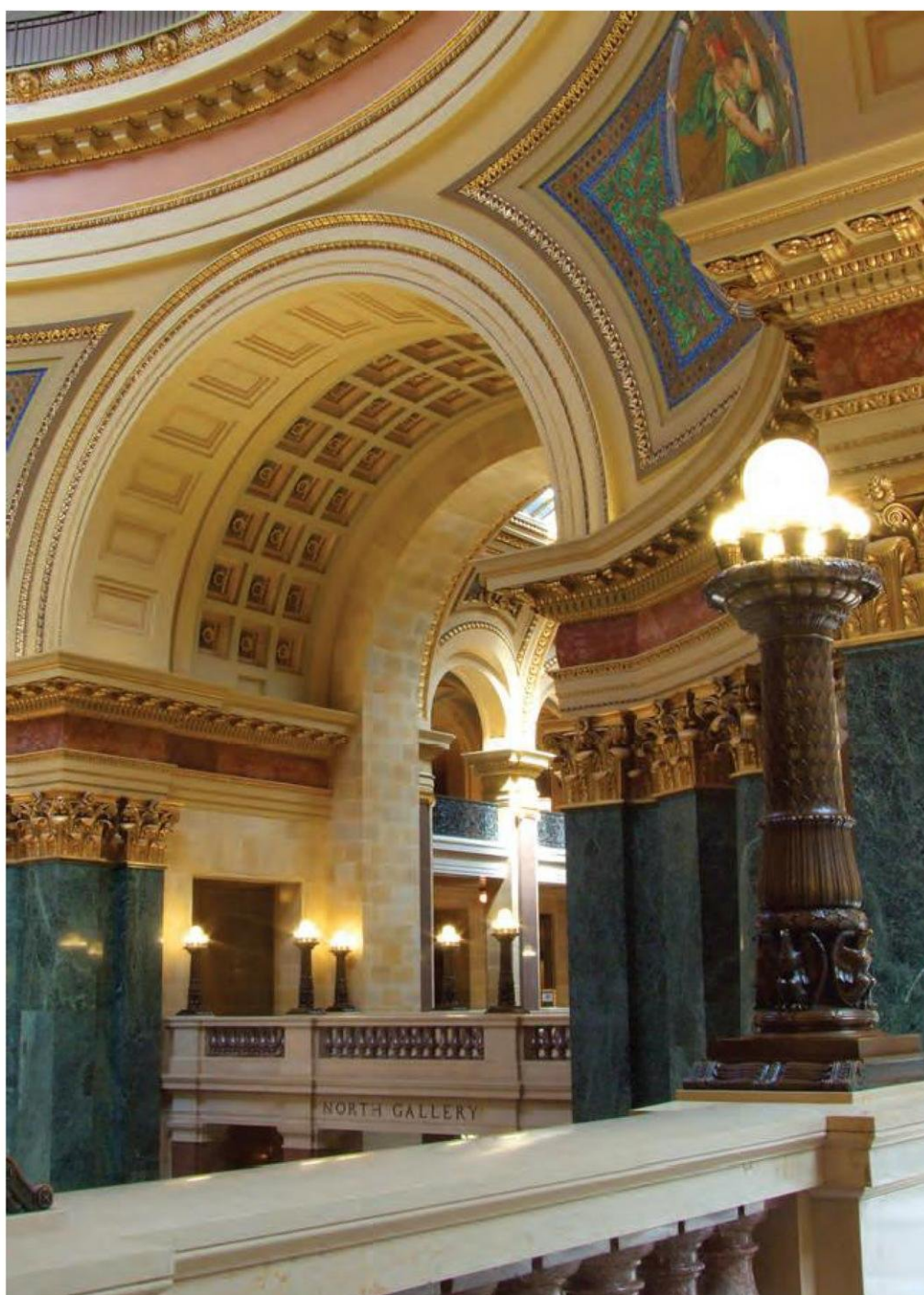
Detail Map: Appleton Area



Feature Article

2

Those Who Served: Wisconsin Legislators 1848 – 2007



(Kathleen Sitter, LRB)

THOSE WHO SERVED: WISCONSIN LEGISLATORS 1848–2007

By Michael J. Keane
Legislative Reference Bureau



Graphics and Design by
Kathleen Sitter and Crystal Smith, LRB

CALLING THE ROLL OF WISCONSIN LEGISLATORS

The lawmaking, or legislative, function is the most fundamental in a republic. This is why the Wisconsin Constitution, as well as the United States Constitution, accords the legislative power the honor of first placement over the other two branches of government. Legislative power is also shared to a far greater extent. Only 43 individuals have served as governor in Wisconsin history, and fewer than 80 have served on the supreme court since its creation in 1853. In contrast, since 1848, the roster of civic-minded Wisconsinites who have filled the legislative role has reached over 1,000 in the senate and nearly 5,000 in the assembly. Over 400 have served in both houses.

A common question is, "How many people have served in the legislature?" For several reasons, we don't know for sure. There are a number of difficulties inherent in arriving at an accurate count. Individuals who served only part of a session are particularly elusive. Also, many legislators have served nonconsecutive terms and have served in both houses. A number of names appearing on the list twice may or may not be the same person. However, our best estimate is that 5,517 individuals have served in the Wisconsin Legislature since statehood.

A list of names alone sheds little light on those who served, or on the legislature as an institution. We have included a number of photographs, anecdotes, quotes, and statistical information. Some of this material is humorous, some not. We hope all will be interesting and bring some life to this list by illuminating the men and women who made our laws.

Names of members are listed by house (senate first on lavender pages; assembly on light blue pages) and includes name, party, district, and session served. Prior to 1973, assembly districts were not assigned unique numbers, but were identified by the county or counties in which they were located. Where a member has represented one or more multicounty districts, we have listed all the counties represented over their entire service in alphabetical order.

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
A					
Abert, George A. (D)	7	1877-78*	Bacon, Orrin (R)	12	1872-73*
Abrams, William J. (D)	2	1868-69*	Bailey, Dana R. (R)	24	1878-79
Ackley, Edward F. (R)	28	1913-15	Baker, Robert H. (R)	5	1873, 1875-76
Ackley, Henry M. (D)	10	1882-83	Baldwin, George (D)	22	1870-71*
Adams, Henry (U/R)	24	1866-69*	Barber, Joseph L. (R)	25	1923-25*
Adams, John (D)	26	1882-83*	Barber, J. Allen (R)	16	1856-57
Adams, John Q. (D/R)	25	1854-56*	Barden, Levi W. (R)	27	1875-76, 1878*
Adelman, Lynn S. (D)	28	1977-97	Barker, H.W. (R)	31	1907-09
Alban, James S. (W)	2	1852-53	Barker, James A. (R)	30	1925-31*
Albers, W.W. (D)	25	1911-17	Barlow, Stephen Steele (R)	14	1868-69*
Allen, Benjamin (D)	19	1853-54	Barnes, S.W. (D)	14	1856-57
Altpeter, Oscar (D)	6	1893-95	Barney, John A. (D)	13	1875-76*
Anderson, Al. C. (R)	29	1917-21	Barnum, George S. (U)	21	1865-66*
Anderson, John A. (R/P)	29	1931-37	Barrett, Thomas M. (D)	5	1989-91*
Anderson, Matthew (D)	26	1878-81*	Barron, Henry D. (R)	24	1874-76*
Andrea, Joseph F. (D)	22	1985-95*	Bartlett, M.D. (R)	32	1862-63
Andrews, Abraham D. (R)	30	1878-79	Bartlett, Oscar F. (R)	12	1860-61*
Anson, Frank A. (R)	5	1899-1901*	Barwig, Byron (D)	13	1915-17
Apple, Adam (D)	3	1891-93*	Bashford, Coles (W/R)	21	1853-55
Arnold, Alexander A. (R)	29	1877-78*	Bashford, Robert M. (D)	26	1893-95
Arnold, Louis A. (SD)	7	1915-21	Baumgart, James R. (D)	9	1999-2001*
Austin, William H. (R)	5	1895-97*	Baxter, Charles H. (R)	16	1893-99
Avery, Frank (R)	14	1889-91*	Baxter, Fred A. (R)	11	1915-17
B					
Bablitch, William A. (D)	24	1973-83	Beach, Zadoc P. (R)	23	1903-05
			Bean, Samuel C. (R)	23, 11	1857-58, 1861-62
			Bear, Peter D. (D)	13	1979*
			Bechtner, Paul (R)	5	1891-93
			Belden, Philo (R)	7	1871-72*

* also served in the assembly



Senator Clifford W. "Tiny" Krueger, a capitol institution known both for his girth and dedication to the senate, had a legislative career spanning four decades.

(State Historical Society #WHI (X3) 36693)

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Billings, Henry M. (D)	5	1848*
Bird, Claire B. (R)	25	1919-21
Bird, Harlan P. (R)	1	1903-09
Bishop, Isaac T. (R)	3	1907-13
Bissell, William G. (R)	27	1899-1901
Black, John (D)	6	1874-75*
Blackstone, John W. (R)	12	1880-81*
Blaine, John J. (R)	16	1909-11
Blair, Andrew M. (D)	3	1853-54
Blair, William (U/R)	10	1864-65, 1872-73, 1876-77
Blake, Edward R. (D)	33	1883-85*
Blanchard, George W. (R)	15	1927-33*
Bleekman, Adelbert E. (R)	4	1874-75*
Blenski, Roman R. (D)	7	1949-53*
Bodenstab, Henry H. (R)	4	1909-11
Bohan, John R. (D)	3	1863-64*
Boldt, Herman E. (R)	20	1925-31
Bolens, Harry W. (D)	20	1933-39
Bones, Thomas A. (R)	3	1877-78
Borg, George M., Jr. (R)	15	1967*
Bosshard, Otto (R)	32	1911-15
Botkin, Alexander (W)	9	1849-50*
Bovee, Marvin H. (D)	10	1853
Bowen, Ezra A. (D)	22	1854-55
Bowen, Thomas S. (D)	8, 24	1852-53
Bowman, Jonathan (R/U)	25	1863-66*
Boyd, John W. (D/R)	14, 12	1848-49, 1858-59
Bragg, Edward S. (D)	20	1868-69
Braun, Warren D. (D)	11	1977-81
Bray, William M. (R)	19	1915-17*
Brazeau, Theodore W. (R)	9	1907-09
Brennan, James B. (D)	5	1959-61
Breske, Roger M. (D)	12	1989-2007
Briggs, John R., Jr. (W)	18	1853
Brown, Neal (D)	12	1893-95*
Brown, Orlando (R)	32	1872-73*
Brown, Ron (R)	31	2003-05
Brown, Taylor G. (R)	19	1939-49
Browne, Edward E. (R)	21	1907-13
Browne, Edward L. (R/U)	27	1861-62, 1867-68
Brunette, E.F. (D)	2	1933-35*
Bryant, George E. (R)	7	1875-76*
Bubolz, Gordon A. (R)	14	1945-53
Buchen, Gustave W. (R)	20	1941-51
Buck, George L. (R)	3	1919-21
Buckstaff, George H. (R)	19	1887-89*
Budlong, S.W. (D)	23	1865-66

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Benfey, Theo (R)	20	1917-23
Bennett, Alden I. (R)	18	1858-61
Bennett, George (R)	8	1860-61*
Bennett, J. Henry (R)	31	1915-21
Bennett, Joseph B. (R)	23	1879-80
Bennett, Stephen O. (F)	17	1851-52*
Bennett, Van S. (R)	4	1882-83*
Benson, Taylor (D)	28	1965-67
Bentley, John A. (U)	1	1865-66
Berger, David G. (D)	5	1975-81*
Berndt, William F. (R)	10	1989-91*
Beyer, Rudolph (Soc.)	5	1919-21
Bice, Raymond C. (R)	32	1953-67*
Bichler, William J. (D)	20	1913-15*
Bidwell, Everett V. (R)	27	1971-81*
Bilgrien, Herman J.F. (R)	13	1919-25

AGE	Oldest	53
	Youngest	28
	Average	40.9

POLITICAL MAKEUP	Democrat	16
	Republican	14

YEARS IN WISCONSIN	Longest	32
	Shortest	3
	Average	14.2

SESSIONS SERVED	Longest	11
	Average	2.46

1859 SENATE PROFILE

OCCUPATION

Farmer	11
Lawyer	5
Merchant	4
Physician	4
Miller	3
Commissioner & Forwarder	1
Lumberman	1
Sailor	1

PLACE OF BIRTH

UNITED STATES		FOREIGN	
New York	13	Germany	1
Connecticut	3	Ireland	1
Ohio	3	Scotland	1
Massachusetts	2	Switzerland	1
Vermont	2	TOTAL	4
Maine	1		
Pennsylvania	1		
Virginia	1		
TOTAL	26		

* also served in the assembly

THE LIMITS OF CONSTITUENT SERVICE

The legislature is the voice of the people, and, in a democratic system, represents the authority of the people to govern their own affairs and make their own laws. Because of this power, the legislature is often approached with petitions, letters, and communications from citizen groups and individuals asking the legislature to use its power to accomplish their goals. Often, these goals are easily fulfilled. At other times, they are difficult, if not impossible.

Such was the case in 1860, when one William Blunt, a farmer and sometime preacher from the Town of Clarno in Green County, offered a petition to the senate. In the petition, Blunt described how he had traveled to Texas the previous year to explore the possibility of settling there. At the height of the sectional tension between North and South, Blunt's presence and preaching attracted negative attention. According to his account, he was taken into custody by a mob which included the Dallas County sheriff, accused of being an abolitionist (a charge he denied), flogged, and relieved of \$16. Blunt asked the Wisconsin Senate to "take such action as will enable him ... to seek for and obtain redress from the citizens of Texas who committed the outrages above spoken of" or, ... *continued next page*

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Buettner, Carol A. (see Roessler, Carol A.)			Cavanagh, Daniel (D)	20	1876-77*
Bugh, Samuel G. (D)	7	1851-52	Chandler, John A. (U)	31	1865-66
Bull, Benjamin (U)	30	1866-67	Chandler, Willard H. (R/U)	11	1863-66*
Bull, Hiram C. (R)	26	1857	Chappell, William (D)	14	1858-59*
Burchard, Samuel D. (D)	18	1870-71, 1873-74	Chase, Champion S. (R)	7	1857-58
Burdge, Richard J. (R)	17	1891-93*	Chase, Enoch (D)	6	1882-83*
Burdick, Zebulon P. (R)	17	1859-60*	Chase, John B. (R)	2	1925-27
Burke, Brian B. (D)	3	1989-2001	Chase, Warren (D/F)	4	1848-49
Burke, Michael E. (D)	13	1895-97*	Chilsen, Walter John (R)	29	1967-89
Burke, Timothy (R)	2	1909-23*	Chipman, William E. (R)	3	1879-80
Burns, Edward E. (R)	16	1901-07	Christopherson, Frank W., Jr. (D)	25	1963-65*
Burrows, George B. (R)	25	1877-82*	Chvala, Charles J. (D)	16	1985-2003*
Busby, Allen J. (P/R)	8	1937-71*	Cirilli, Arthur A. (R)	25	1967-71
Butt, C.M. (R)	31	1869-70	Clancy, Joseph (D)	21	1935-37*
Byrnes, John W. (R)	2	1941-43	Clapp, J.D. (D)	23	1863-64
			Clark, Eugene F. (R)	32	1917-23*
			Clark, Satterlee, Jr. (D)	33	1862-72*
			Clark, Temple (D)	19	1857-58
			Clark, William W. (R)	24	1953-59*
			Clausing, Alice (D)	10	1993-99
			Clawson, Phineas J. (R)	12	1889-91
Caldwell, Robert (R)	27	1927-29*	Clement, Charles (R)	7	1855-56
Callan, James L. (D)	9	1935-37	Clifford, Eugene A. (D)	13	1931-33
Cameron, Angus (R/U)	31	1863-64, 1871-72*	Coakley, Maurice P. (R)	15	1935-41
Cameron, Howard W. (D)	23	1959-61	Cobb, Amasa (R)	15	1855-56*
Campbell, Archibald (R)	28	1878-79	Coggs, G. Spencer (D)	6	2003-07*
Campbell, Francis (R)	11	1873-76	Cole, Samuel (D/U)	13	1861-62, 1865-66*
Carey, John (D)	15	1883-87*			
Carpenter, Timothy W. (D)	3	2003-07*	Colladay, William M. (R)	11, 7	1871-72*
Carr, Peter P. (R)	15	1955-65	Coller, Ambrose B. (R)	31	1939-41
Carroll, James H. (R)	12	1925-31, 1941-43	Colman, Edward (R)	18	1882-83
Carroll, William D. (D)	16	1933-35	Comstock, Cicero (R)	5	1859-60
Carter, Benjamin F. (D)	22	1880-81*	Comstock, Noah D. (R/R)	29	1883-85*
Cary, John W. (D)	7	1853-54*	Conant, John A. (R)	21	1919-21
Cary, Luther H. (R)	1	1861-62*	Conger, William F. (R)	27	1895-97
Case, Jerome I. (U)	7	1865-66	Conkey, Theodore (D)	1	1851-52*
Cashman, John E. (R/P)	1	1923-37, 1941-45	Conklin, James (D)	26	1885-87
Casperson, Carl B. (R)	29	1923-29*	Conner, Henry (D)	31	1891-93
Cate, Norman S. (U)	30	1862	Connors, A.J. (P)	29	1939-41
			Cook, E. Fox (D)	1	1857-58
			Cooper, Henry Allen (R)	3	1887-89
			Copp, William J. (R)	28	1868-69*

* also served in the assembly

failing that, “that the State of Texas may be induced in her sovereign capacity to make ... reparation.”

Presented with this extraordinary tale, Senator Philemon Simpson sprang into action. He offered a resolution – tongue in cheek, no doubt – directing the Committee on Federal Relations to “proceed to Texas forthwith to take testimony and make a thorough examination of the charges set forth ... the expenses of said committee” to be “paid by the Governor out of the contingent fund.” The resolution was adopted.

This prompted Senator H.W. Curtis, Chairman of the Federal Relations Committee, to reply almost plaintively in the committee’s report on Blunt’s resolution that he had “no [d]esire to visit Texas” and that while he “recognized the necessity of going to that bourn from which there is no return,” he was “in no hurry to make the journey.” He also offered the opinion that “if it is desirable for the State of Wisconsin to get rid of [my] person, the expense of the affair should not be charged to the contingent fund.” He further expressed his confidence that “the Governor would not willingly allow” a use of the contingent fund that “might result in sweeping from the state one of her citizens of whom he has so high an opinion.” He concluded by recommending that “the Hon. Senator who introduced the resolution ... proceed to Texas.”

The senate dropped the matter there. The Civil War began the following year – it is doubtful that Mr. Blunt ever got his \$16 back.

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Cothren, Montgomery M. (D)	5	1849-50	Donald, John S. (R)	26	1909-11*
Cottrill, Jedd P.C., Jr. (D)	5	1883-85	Donnelly, Davis A. (D)	28	1957-63
Cotzhausen, Frederick W. (D)	3	1873-74	Dorman, Henry (D)	21	1965-77
Cowles, Robert L. III (R)	2	1987-2007*	Douglas, Mark (R)	32	1876-77*
Cox, Charles B. (R)	28	1860-61*	Downing, Philip (R)	30	1941-55
Crane, Horace O. (R)	21	1861	Downs, Daniel L. (R)	28	1876-77
Crosby, Charles F. (R)	21	1881-82	Draheim, William A. (D/R)	19	1951-69
Culbertson, Henry N. (R)	14	1911-15	Drzewiecki, Gary F. (R)	30	1993-99
Cullen, Timothy F. (D)	15	1975-85	Duel, Morvin (R)	18	1937-39
Cunning, Hugh (D)	3	1861-62	Duncan, Thomas M. (Soc.)	6	1929-31*
Cunningham, Laurence E. (R)	22	1913-19	Dunn, Charles (D)	13	1853-56
Curtis, H.W. (R)	9	1859-60	Dyson, Thomas A. (R)	31	1887-89
Czarnecki, Joseph J. (D)	8	1983-91*			
Czerwinski, George F. (R)	8	1921-23			

D

Daggett, Harry B. (R)	8	1925-31
Darling, Alberta (R)	8	1993-2007*
Davis, Charles W. (R)	19	1895-97
Davis, Horatio N. (R)	17	1873-76
Davis, J. Mac (R)	11	1983-89
Davis, Moses M. (R)	25	1857-60*
Davis, Romanzo E. (R/Lib.)	26	1870-77
Day, Charles W. (R)	2	1887
Dean, Eliab B., Jr. (D)	9	1851-52
Dean, Robert W. (D)	29	1959-61
Decker, Edward (D)	2	1860-61
Decker, Russell S. (D)	29	1991-2007
DeGroff, John W. (R)	29	1887-89*
Delaney, Arthur K. (D)	13	1881-82*
Dempsey, Chester E. (D/R)	33	1935-37, 1947-69
Dennett, Fred A. (R)	20	1897-99
Dennhardt, Julius H. (R)	19	1919-21*
Dennis, William M. (D)	10	1848-49*
Dering, Charles L. (R)	27	1879-80
Deuster, Peter V. (D)	6	1870-71*
Devitt, James C. (R)	28	1969-75*
Devos, William H. (R)	6	1897-1901
Dewey, Nelson (D)	16	1854-55
Dexter, George E. (R)	24	1856-57

E

Earnest, James H. (D)	13	1863-64, 1867-68*
Eastman, Enos (D)	1	1875-76*
Eastman, John A. (D)	4	1850-51
Eaton, Barney A. (R)	7	1899-1905*
Eaton, Henry L. (R)	28	1872-73*
Edwards, William H. (R)	33	1931-33*
Egan, Michael J. (D)	6	1860-61*
Eldredge, Charles A. (D)	20	1854-55
Ellis, Frederick S. (D)	2	1864-65*
Ellis, Michael G. (R)	19	1983-2007*
Ellis, William A. (R)	1	1881-82
Elwood, G. Dewitt (U)	29	1865-66
Engelbreton, George (R)	17	1933-37
Engelleiter, Susan Shannon (R)	33	1979-89*
(formerly Shannon)		
Englund, John (R)	14	1925-27
Erpenbach, Jon B. (D)	27	1999-2007
Erwin, Charles K. (R)	32	1882-87
Everett, Charles H. (R)	3	1915-17*

F

Fairchild, Edward T. (R)	5	1907-09, 1915
Falconer, Russel C. (D)	27	1891-93

* also served in the assembly

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Farr, Asahel (R)	8	1876-77*	Foot, Ezra A. (R)	17	1861-62*
Farrow, Margaret A. (R)	33	1989-2001*	Foster, James H. (R)	21, 19	1871-72
Feame, Thomas (R)	9	1899-1901	Frank, Kurt A. (D)	7	1971-81
Feingold, Russell D. (D)	27	1983-91	Franke, Harry F., Jr. (R)	4	1953-55*
Fellenz, Louis J. (R)	18	1929-31	Fratt, Nicholas D. (D)	7	1859-60
Fellenz, Louis J., Jr. (R)	18	1941-47	Frear, James A. (R)	10	1905*
Fenton, Daniel G. (D)	3	1848	Freehoff, William A. (R)	33	1939-45*
Ferguson, Benjamin (D)	22	1860-61	Fridd, John A. (R)	19	1907-09*
Fetzer, John (D)	1	1891-93*	Fritz, Theodore (Peo.)	5	1887-89
Field, Robert C. (R)	32	1874-75*	Froemming, Theodore C. (R)	4	1905-07
Fifield, Samuel S. (R)	24	1877, 1880-81*	Frost, George L. (D)	15	1863-64*
			Fulton, Marcus A. (U)	28	1866-67*



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Galasinski, Max J. (D)	7	1935-37*
Gale, George (F)	14	1850-51
Gardner, Elisha T. (D)	8	1848-49

SENATOR TAYLOR BENSON

"Are we but eunuchs guarding the bedchambers of bureaucracy?"

Finkelnburg, Augustus (R)	29	1881-82*
Fisher, Charles T. (R)	7	1895-97
Fisher, Fred R. (R)	23	1939-41
Fisher, Ira W. (R)	21	1869-70
Fisher, James (D)	3	1849-50*
Fitch, George (R)	9	1887-89
Fitzgerald, John (D)	21	1856
Fitzgerald, Scott L. (R)	13	1995-2007
Flint, Edwin (R)	31	1862
Flint, Rockwell J. (R)	30	1876-77, 1882-83*
Flint, Waldo S. (R)	29, 25	1871-72*
Flynn, Gerald T. (D)	21	1951-53
Flynn, James T. (D)	8	1973-81
Fons, Leonard C. (R)	7	1931-33
Fons, Louis A. (R)	8	1917-19

Garey, Alva A. (R)	15	1923-25
Gary, George (U)	21	1867*
Gaveny, John C. (R)	32	1901-03
Gawronski, Anthony P. (D)	7	1939-47
Gaylord, Winfield R. (SD)	6	1909-11
Gehrmann, Bernard John (R)	12	1933, 55*
George, Gary R. (D)	6	1981-2003
Gernon, Edward (D)	10	1856-57
Gettleman, Bernhard (R)	5	1923-33, 1939-53*
Gibson, Thomas K. (D)	7	1848
Gibson, William J. (D)	19	1855-56*
Giddings, James (D)	10	1850-51
Giles, Hiram H. (R)	11	1855-58*
Gill, Boliver G. (I/D)	3	1855-56
Gill, Charles R. (R)	14	1860-61
Ginty, George C. (R)	30	1885-87*
Glenn, Robert (R)	16	1913-15
Goodell, Lemuel (D)	1	1849-50*
Goodland, Walter S. (R)	21	1927-33
Goyke, Gary R. (D)	19	1975-81
Graham, Hiram P. (D)	30	1874-75

1874 SENATE PROFILE

MILITARY

Civil War veteran 5

BIRTHPLACE

UNITED STATES		FOREIGN	
New York	11	Germany	5
Massachusetts	2	Ireland	3
Pennsylvania	2	Canada	1
Vermont	2	France	1
Kentucky	1	Norway	1
Ohio	1	Scotland	1
Wisconsin	1	Wales	1
TOTAL	20	TOTAL	13

AGE	Oldest	69
	Youngest	26
	Average	44.5

YEARS IN WISCONSIN	Longest	35
	Shortest	4
	Average	27.3

POLITICAL MAKEUP	Republican	17
	Democrat	12
	Liberal Republican Reform	2

OCCUPATION

Farmer	9
Lawyer	6
Manufacturer	4
Banker	3
Lumberman	3
Editor	2
Farmer/Lawyer	1
Insurance agent	1
Liquor dealer	1
Merchant	1
Miller	1
Physician	1

* also served in the assembly

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Grant, Levi (D)	8	1854	Harris, John H. (R)	23	1899-1901
Gray, Hamilton H. (D)	13	1869-70*	Harris, Joseph (U)	22	1864-65
Green, J. Herbert (R)	4	1897-1903	Harsdorf, James E. (R)	10	1981-87*
Greene, Walter S. (D)	23	1873-74, 1887-91*	Harsdorf, Sheila E. (R)	10	2001-07*
Greenquist, Kenneth L. (P)	21	1939-41	Harvey, Louis P. (R)	18	1854-57
Greulich, Augustus (D)	5	1857-58*	Hathaway, Oscar C. (R)	16	1876-79
Griffin, Michael (R)	30	1880-81*	Hatton, William H. (R)	21	1899-1905
Grimmer, George (R)	1	1877-80	Hay, Samuel M. (R)	21	1862*
Griswold, Harry W. (R)	32	1933-35	Hazelton, George C. (R)	16	1868-71
Griswold, William M. (R)	25, 27	1869-72*	Hazelton, Gerry W. (R)	25	1861-62
Grobschmidt, Richard A. (D)	7	1997-2003*	Hazelton, John A. (D)	23	1907-09
Grothman, Glenn (R)	20	2005-07*	Head, Orson S. (D)	16	1851
Groves, Harold M. (P)	26	1935*	Heck, Max W. (R)	21	1923-25
			Heden, Ernest A. (R)	12	1945-47*
			Heinzen, Raymond F. (R)	24	1969-71*
			Helbach, David W. (D)	24	1983-95*
			Hendee, Kirby (R)	4	1957-59
			Herrick, Charles (Lib.R)	5	1874
			Hicks, Clayton (R)	12	1949-51
			Hicks, Edward (D)	2	1862-63*
			Hilgen, Frederick (D)	3	1860
			Hilker, Edward F. (R)	21	1943-49*
			Hill, James (R)	24	1882-83*
			Hiner, William H. (R)	18	1872-77
			Hipke, George H. (R)	28	1941-47*
			Hirsch, Joseph J. (Soc.)	6	1921-23
			Hixon, Gideon C. (R)	31	1873-74*
			Hobart, Harrison C. (D)	1	1848*
			Hollander, Walter G. (R)	18	1957-75
			Holloway, John C. (R)	16	1872-75*
			Hood, Thomas (U)	26	1864-65
			Hopkins, Benjamin F. (R)	26	1862-63*
			Horn, Frederick W. (D)	11, 33	1848-50, 1891-93*

H

Haben, Andrew (D)	19	1879-80*	Hicks, Clayton (R)	12	1949-51
Habich, Carl (D)	26	1868-69	Hicks, Edward (D)	2	1862-63*
Hadley, Jackson (D)	5	1855-56, 1867*	Hilgen, Frederick (D)	3	1860
Hagemeister, Henry F. (R)	2	1901-07*	Hilker, Edward F. (R)	21	1943-49*
Hall, Elmer S. (R)	2	1929-31	Hill, James (R)	24	1882-83*
Hall, John C. (R)	24	1870-71	Hiner, William H. (R)	18	1872-77
Hamilton, Joseph B. (R/U)	21, 19	1863, 65, 1881-82	Hipke, George H. (R)	28	1941-47*
Hampel, George (P)	6	1937-43*	Hirsch, Joseph J. (Soc.)	6	1921-23
Hanaway, Donald J. (R)	2	1979-85	Hixon, Gideon C. (R)	31	1873-74*
Hanchett, Luther (R)	27	1857-60	Hobart, Harrison C. (D)	1	1848*
Hansen, David (D)	30	2001-07	Hollander, Walter G. (R)	18	1957-75
Hansen, William C. (D)	24	1965-67	Holloway, John C. (R)	16	1872-75*
Hanson, Frank H. (R)	21	1915-17*	Hood, Thomas (U)	26	1864-65
Harnisch, Thomas W. (D)	31	1975-81	Hopkins, Benjamin F. (R)	26	1862-63*
			Horn, Frederick W. (D)	11, 33	1848-50, 1891-93*

HONOR AND SACRIFICE

Over 5,500 men and women have served in the Wisconsin Legislature since its first session opened on June 5, 1848. Undoubtedly, for each it has been both an honor and a sacrifice. Service in the legislature has always involved separation from family and home, and this was especially true in the early years, when travel was difficult and communication poor. A letter from Assemblyman Gaylord Graves to his wife, written in the Assembly Room on June 8, 1848, the third day of the legislature's first session, gives an eloquent look at the excitement and hardship involved in legislative service at that time:

My dear wife:

It offers me great pleasure to be permitted even the meager privilege of conversing with you a little through the instrumentality of the pen, since reduced to that necessity through separation. I have been blest with very good health since I left home & have enjoyed myself as well as I could reasonably expect. But all the enjoyment I have had since I left home would not compare with your society.

*Assembly Room Madison
June 8th 1848*

My dear wife,

It offers you a great deal of pleasure to be permitted even the meager privilege of conversing with you a little through the instrumentality of the pen. Since reduced to that necessity by separation, I have been blest with very good health since I left home. I have enjoyed myself as well as I could, & on the whole as well as I could reasonably expect. But all the enjoyment I have had since I left home would not compare with that which you give me. I arrived here on Saturday eve

Graves goes on to describe his journey to Madison from East

Gaylord Graves letter, 1848.

(State Historical Society)

* also served in the assembly

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Hotchkiss, Robert H. (D)	1	1859-60, 1868*	J		
Houghton, Horace E. (R)	29	1879-80*	Jacklin, Harley M. (D)	23	1943-45
Howell, Daniel (D)	14	1854-55	Jackson, Andrew B.	8	1853
Hoyt, George E. (R)	33	1911-13*	Jacobs, Michael A. (D)	13	1899-1901
Hoyt, Joseph W. (R)	4	1885-87*	Jacobs, William H. (R)	3	1875-76
Huber, Henry A. (R)	26	1913-23*	James, David G. (R)	28	1909-11
Hudd, Thomas R. (D)	22, 2	1862-63, 1876-79, 1882-85*	James, Norman L. (R)	28	1885-87*
Hudnall, George B. (R)	11	1903-09	Jauch, Robert (D)	25	1987-2007*
Huebschmann, Francis (D)	19, 5, 3	1851-52, 1862, 1871-72	Jenkins, George A. (R)	19	1862*
Huelsman, Joanne B. (R)	11	1991-2001*	Jennings, David V. (D)	9	1915-21*
Huibregtse, Harold F. (R)	20	1959*	Johnson, John A. (R)	7	1873-74*
Hulburt, David B. (R)	14	1885-87*	Johnson, Olaf H. (R)	17	1923-27
Hull, George W. (R)	22	1925-27	Johnson, Otis W. (R)	3	1903-05
Humphrey, Herman L. (U)	28	1862-63*	Johnson, R. Bruce (R)	11	1927-29*
Hunt, George F. (D)	33	1881-82	Johnson, Raymond C. (R)	31	1967-73
Hunt, Walter H. (R/P)	10	1925-35	Johnston, Rod K. (R)	4	1979-83*
Hunter, Edward M. (D)	5	1853-54	Joiner, Lemuel W. (R)	15	1857-58, 1861-62, 1869-70*
Husting, Paul O. (D)	13	1907-13	Joiner, Robert L. (R)	28	1889-91
Hutchinson, Buel E. (R)	30	1860-61*	Jonas, Charles (D)	3	1883-85*
Hutchison, Charles W. (R)	17	1927-29*	Jones, Alfred M. (R)	33	1899-1901
Hyde, Edwin (R)	7	1879-80*	Jones, Evan O. (R)	27	1873-74*
Hyer, George (D)	13	1851*	Jones, Hugh M. (R)	29	1955-57
			Jones, John H. (R)	1	1871-72
			Judd, Stoddard (U)	18	1866-67*

I

Ingram, G. Erle (PR/P)	28	1933-39*
Irish, Joseph E. (R)	24	1872-73
Ives, Edward H. (D)	28	1870-71*

K

Kaftan, Frederick F. (R)	2	1949-51
Kanavas, Theodore J. (R)	33	2001-07

Troy, which apparently required an overnight stay. He tells his wife that despite the pleasures of his journey, "I fairly sigh for ... the endearments of love."

He then draws for his wife a not entirely flattering picture of the organization of state government:

All has been confusion and bustle ever since I came her[e]. So many preliminary arrangements to make and so many men that have come here calculating to be great men and wish to commence the foundation of that acknowledged greatness by some great display of activity or eloquence that it creates a general confusion. Some of the ceremonies attending the organization of a new State Government have been quite imposing. The organization is now completed, it being about 2 O'Clock P.M. The Governor delivered his Message to both Houses of the Legislature assembled in convention in the Assembly Room. Yesterday all the new officers of the State were summoned into our presence and were sworn in their several offices by Judge Dunn the Chief Justice of the State in the presence of the Senate and Assembly.

Graves then returns to the subject of their separation:

I cannot express my regret of the necessity existing of being separated from your society. I have nothing more to inform you of at present that would interest you & will close. Tell the Boys that I Rely on their good Behavior & kindness to you with a great deal of confidence and hope to Receive a good account of them from you ... believe me I am your affectionate and devoted Husband,

Gaylord Graves

Let me hear from you very soon

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Kannenber, Roland E. (P)	25	1935-37			1957-81
Kapanke, Dan (R)	32	2005-07	Krumrey, Henry (R)	20	1909-11*
Kasten, Robert W., Jr. (R)	4	1973	Kruszka, Michael (D)	8	1893-95*
Kedzie, Neal J. (R)	11	2003-07*	Kuckuk, Antone (R)	14	1917-23*
Kellogg, John A. (R)	21	1879-80	Kusel, Frederick (D)	23	1881-82
Kellogg, Lewis G. (D)	18	1913-15			
Kelly, David M. (R)	2	1880-81*			
Kelly, Marley Garfield (D)	18	1933-35			
Kelsey, Charles S. (R/U)	29	1861-64*			
Kelsey, Edwin B. (D)	23	1855-56*	La Fave, Reuben (R)	30	1957-75*
Kemp, Marcus A. (R)	11	1923-25	La Follette, Douglas (D)	22	1973
Kempf, John J. (R)	4	1889-91	La Fond, Everett (R)	1	1947-53
Kendziorski, Casimir (D)	3	1949-73*	Laird, Melvin R. (R)	24	1941-45
Kennedy, William (D)	22	1885-95	Laird, Melvin R., Jr. (R)	24	1947-51
Keogh, Edward (D)	6	1862-63*	Lakin, George W. (W)	6	1848-49
Keppel, Valentine S. (R)	32	1925-31*	Lamoreux, Clarence A. (R)	12	1897-99
Kepler, Ernest C. (R)	20	1961-77*	Lander, Henry W. (D)	18	1868-69
Kershaw, William J. (R)	9	1869-70*	Lange, Herman T. (R)	28	1921-27
Ketcham, William (U/R)	30	1864-65, 1868-69	Lappen, John F. (R)	14	1943
		1885-91*	Larkin, Charles H. (D)	6	1866-69*
Kidd, Edward I. (R)	16	1885-91*	Lasee, Alan J. (R)	1	1977-2007*
Kilean, Edward F. (R)	9, 21	1911-13	Lassa, John M. (D)	24	2003-07*
Kimball, Alanson M. (R/U)	9	1863-64	Laun, Alfred A. (D)	1	1955-61
Kimball, Martin L. (R)	29	1857-58	Lauri, Carl E. (R)	25	1955-61
Kincaid, Lloyd H. (D)	12	1983-89*	Lawrence, William A. (R/U)	17	1863-66*
Kingston, John T. (R)	9, 14	1857-58, 1861-62, 1882-83*	Lazich, Mary A. (R)	28	1997-2007*
		1891-93	Leahy, John E. (R)	21	1887-89*
Kingston, John T., Jr. (D)	11	1848-49	Lee, Mordecai (D)	5	1983-89*
Kinney, Asa (D)	18	1848-49	Leean, Joseph (R)	14	1985-95
Kinney, Ole G. (R)	11	1923*	Lees, Robert (D)	29	1891-93*
Kleccka, Gerald D. (D)	3, 7	1975-83*	Lehman, John W. (D)	21	2003-07*
Kleccka, John C. (R)	8	1909-11	Lehr, J. Elmer (R)	14	1909-11
Kleist, Henry (Soc.)	15	1919-21	Leibham, Joseph K. (R)	9	2003-07*
Klotz, Ignatius (D)	20	1885-87*	Lenroot, Arthur A., Jr. (R)	11	1947-53*
Knowles, Robert P. (R)	10	1955-75	Leonard, Jerris G. (R)	4	1961-67*
Knowles, Warren P. (R)	10	1941-53	Leverich, James Earl (P/R)	31	1935-37, 1943-65
Knudson, Norman A. (R)	15	1899-1901	Lewis, Helmar A. (R)	16	1941-43
Knutson, Milo G. (R)	32	1969-75	Lewis, James T. (D)	25	1853*
Koentzer, Christian A. (D)	7	1891-93	Lincoln, Wyman L. (U)	15	1865-66
Kreiss, George (D)	22	1872-73*	Lindsley, Myron P. (D/R)	2	1872-73
Kreitlow, Pat (D)	23	2007	Linley, Victor (R)	11	1911-13
Kresky, Michael F., Jr. (P)	2	1937-39	Lins, John A. (R)	10	1885-87*
Kreul, Richard (R)	17	1979-91	Lipscomb, Mark G., Jr. (D)	6	1971*
Kreutzer, Andrew L. (R)	25	1899-1905	Little, Francis (R)	15, 9	1871-74*
Kroeger, Herman (UL/D)	6	1889-91	Littlejohn, Newton M. (U/R)	12	1864-69
Krouskop, George E. (D)	30	1870-71, 1874-75	Lochen, Peter (D)	33	1887-89
		1947-53,	Lockney, Henry (R)	33	1907-09
Krueger, Clifford W. (R)	25, 12	1947-53,	Loomis, Orland S. (R)	31	1931-33*

BIRTHPLACE

FOREIGN

Canada	3
Prussia	1
TOTAL	4

UNITED STATES

Wisconsin	12
New York	5
Maine	3
Ohio	3
Iowa	2
Vermont	2
Illinois	1
Pennsylvania	1
TOTAL	29

1897 SENATE
PROFILE

POLITICAL MAKEUP	Republican	29
	Democrat	4

PRIOR SERVICE		
Most senate sessions		2
Average senate sessions	0.66	
Number with assembly experience		10

MILITARY

Civil War veteran	8
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AGE

Oldest	74
Youngest	34
Average	48.3

OCCUPATION

Lawyer	10
Farmer	4
Lumberman	4
Merchant	4
Physician	3
Manufacturer	2
Newspaperman	2
Banker	1
Brewer	1
Dentist	1
None	1

* also served in the assembly

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Loper, Alonzo A. (R)	18	1878-79*	McDermid, Joseph E. (P)	12	1935-39
Lord, Simon L. (R)	17	1883-85*	McDill, Alexander S. (R/U)	27	1863-64*
Lorge, Gerald D. (R)	14	1955-83*	McDonald, Donald A. (D)	31	1883-85*
Lorman, Barbara K. (R)	13	1981-93	McDonough, Frank (R)	24	1901-03*
Lotto, Myron P. (R)	2	1969-71	McFarland, David (R/D)	9	1875-76*
Lourigan, Joseph (D)	22	1965-71*	McFetridge, Edward C. (R)	13	1879-80*
Lovejoy, Allen P. (R)	17	1887-89*	McGarry, Edward (D)	6	1854-55*
Lovelace, Carl (R)	17	1939-41	McGeehan, Robert J. (D)	2	1893-95*



This senate photo was probably taken in either 1911 or 1913. It can be dated by the absence of the senate mural illustrating the Panama Canal, which was painted in 1913.

(State Historical Society #WHI (X3) 46763)

Loy, Joseph F. (D)	2	1854-55	McGillivray, James J. (R)	31	1895-1905*
Lynde, William Pitt (D)	5	1869-70*	McGrew, Joseph B. (R)	28	1880-81*
Lyons, Edward H. (R)	18	1909-11	McKeey, Gilbert E. (R)	27	1881-82
Lytie, Harold A. (D)	2	1945-47*	McKenna, Dale T. (D)	13	1969-77
			McLane, George R. (D)	9	1853-54
			McMullen, John E. (D)	15	1895-97
			McNeight, William H. (R)	25	1943-45
			McParland, Leland S. (D)	7	1955-69*
			Mead, Major C. (D)	20	1889-91
			Meade, Matthew J. (D)	2	1866-67
			Mears, Daniel (D)	28	1858-59
			Meffert, William C. (R)	28	1882-83
			Mehigan, Irving P. (R)	9	1925-33
			Merrill, George F. (R)	11	1887-89
			Merrill, Henry (D/W)	2	1848-49
			Merten, Walter L. (R)	5	1955-57
			Merton, Ernst (D)	33	1903-05
			Messinger, Riley N. (D)	19	1848
			Meunier, Alex J. (R)	1	1963-69*
			Meyer, Mark (D)	32	2001-03*
			Miller, Anton M. (R)	14	1929-31*
			Miller, Ezra (D)	17	1853-54
			Miller, George P. (R)	26	1901-03
			Miller, Jess (R)	27	1939-65
			Miller, Mark (D)	16	2005-07*
			Miller, William (R)	30	1889-91*
			Mills, Edgar G. (R)	11	1899-1901*
			Mills, Jesse C. (R)	12	1856-57
			Mills, Simeon (D)	9	1848
			Mills, Thomas B. (R)	11	1895-97*
			Miner, Eliphalet S. (R)	9, 29	1871-72*
			Minor, Edward S. (R)	1	1883-85*
			Mitchell, George W. (D)	20	1862-63
			Mitchell, John L. (D)	6	1872-73, 1876-77
			Moen, Rodney C. (D)	31	1983-2001

* also served in the assembly

THE FIRST “STATE OF THE STATE” ADDRESS, JUNE 8, 1848

The governor’s annual address has been a tradition in Wisconsin attended with pomp and formality since 1848. The first address, delivered by Governor Nelson Dewey shortly before Assemblyman Graves began his letter to his wife, referred to a number of legislative matters that were unique to a new state government. Governor Dewey recognized this in stating, “The first session of the legislature of a free people, after assuming the political identity of a sovereign state, is an event of no ordinary character in its history, and will be fraught with consequences of the highest importance to its future welfare and prosperity.”

Dewey went on to extol the virtues of the new state, citing not only its material abundance, but “the liberality and equality of her laws, which have made her not only the home of the American citizen, but she has become the favored asylum and retreat of the oppressed of other nations.” Dewey stated that the people of Wisconsin had left their homes for diverse reasons and “cast themselves upon the soil of Wisconsin as their adopted home, to secure that social and political equality so necessary to true happiness and prosperity.”

Governor Dewey then set before the newly minted legislature its charge: “It is for the representatives of the people by judicious legislation, to promote their interests, to secure more firmly their rights, and to harmonize the intercourse between them.”

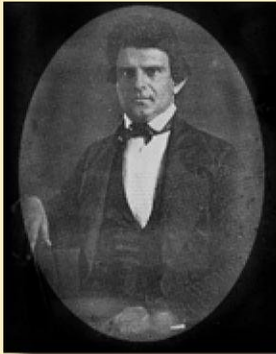
Many of the specific tasks he set for the legislature to accomplish were involved in the establishment of the new state government. First of all, he asked

The ritual of the governor’s state of the state address continues to this day. Here, Governor Phil La Follette gives his 1931 address. (State Historical Society #WHI (X3) 4893)



NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Monk, Robert W. (R)	24	1913-15	Murray, Milton T. (R)	4	1939-43*
Montgomery, Edwin (R)	23	1861-62*			
Moody, James P. (D)	9	1979-81*			
Moore, Gwendolynne S. (D)	4	1993-2003*			
Moore, Harvey Thomas (D)	12	1874-75*			
Moore, J. De Graw (W)	2	1850-51	Nash, William F. (D)	15	1889-93*
Moran, Bernard N. (R)	30	1921-23*	Nason, Joel F. (R)	24	1885-87
Morgan, Lyman (D)	3, 33	1865-72, 1879-80	Neale, Oscar N. (R)	23	1947-53
		1921-37	Nelson, Gaylord A. (D)	26, 16	1949-57
Morris, Oscar H. (R)	4	1905-09	Nelson, Philip E. (R)	11	1931-41*
Morris, Thomas (R)	32	1863-64	Nelson, William (R)	4	1872-73
Morris, Timothy D. (R/U)	7	1975-77	Nevins, Sylvester L. (R)	31	1875-76
Morrison, Kathryn (D)	17	1935-37	Newman, Alfred W. (R)	32	1868-69*
Morrissey, Pierce A. (D)	19	1901-03	Noble, James H. (R)	24	1905-07
Morse, Elmer D. (R)	18	1961-63*	Norquist, John Olof (D)	3	1983-87*
Morton, Earl D. (R)	22	1957-61	North, William C. (D)	13	1903-05
Moser, William R. (D)	6	1901-03*	Norton, Otis W. (W)	15	1848-50
Mosher, Orville W. (R)	10	1927-33, 1939-41	Nye, Ray J. (R)	11	1919-21*
Mueller, Otto (R)	25	1915-21			
		1877-78*			
Mulberger, Charles (D)	33	1897-1907			
Mumbrue, Henry Cook (Lib.R)	21	1849-50	O’Brien, Leo P. (R)	2	1953-63
Munson, Oliver G. (R)	28	1893*	Officer, James C. (R)	4	1895
Murphy, Dennis (D)	7	1971-79	Offner, Paul (D)	32	1977-83*
Murphy, James W. (D)	4				
Murphy, Roger P. (R)	33				

* also served in the assembly



Nelson Dewey, Wisconsin's first governor, 1848-1852.
(State Historical Society #WHI (X3) 51207)

the legislature to promptly elect two United States senators to represent Wisconsin in Washington – the election of U.S. senators being the responsibility of state legislatures until 1913. He also advised the legislature that they must provide for the election of congressmen and county officers at the next general election in November 1848. The legislature needed to create a court system and provide for the election of judges. He also recommended a revision of various court rules and the statutes.

Education issues were prominent in Dewey's address. He called on the legislature to revise school laws and provide for an annual school tax and the election of a state superintendent of public instruction. The governor then charged the legislature with the establishment of a uniform system of county government, as required by the new constitution, as well as the erection of a penitentiary and the establishment of degrees of homicide to limit capital punishment to premeditated acts. Dewey also requested a general revision of the state's prevailing militia system.

The first state of the state address also dealt with issues familiar to modern governors. Governor Dewey urged the legislature to place the finances of the new state "upon a sure and solid footing" through a direct tax on real and personal property. Dewey advocated a "homestead" exemption from forced sale for debtors. Without specific recommendations, he reminded the legislature that the Fox and Wisconsin rivers needed improvement, as did the harbors of Lake Michigan and the rapids of the Mississippi River.

Governor Dewey again extolled the virtues of equality and democracy. In the revolutionary year of 1848, he reminded the legislators that events overseas were ratifying the American experiment: "Europe is in a state of social and political revolution. The masses of people are demanding their natural rights of their hereditary oppressors." He told them that the people had placed their faith in them. "You are fresh from the people, and are presumed to know all of their wants, and knowing them, will see that they are provided for."

Dewey concluded by urging the members to make the session as short as circumstances would permit.

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Olsen, Luther S. (R)	14	2005-07*	Parry, William T. (R)	27	1883-85*
Olson, John F. (D)	29	1949	Parys, Ronald G. (D)	9	1969-77*
Olson, Melvin J. (R)	17	1943-53	Paul, Alexander M. (D)	15	1933*
Olson, Oscar R. (R)	17	1919-21	Paul, George H. (D)	6	1878-81
Olson, William (R)	17	1931*	Paulson, Oscar S. (P)	32	1937-39
O'Neil, Edward (D)	6	1856-57*	Pearson, Charles L. (D)	27	1907-09
O'Neil, William (R)	12	1901-03	Peirce, Clarence E. (R)	9	1895-97*
Opitz, David W. (R)	20	1979-83*	Peloquin, Bruce S. (D)	23	1971-77*
O'Rourke, Patrick Henry (D)	1	1873-74*	Perry, M.W. (R)	1	1911-17
Otte, Carl (D)	9	1983-85*	Persons, Enos Warren (D)	2	1889-91*
Owen, Walter C. (R)	10	1907-11	Petak, George (R)	21	1991-95
Owen, William E. (R)	29	1951-53*	Peters, Jesse M. (R)	13	1939-41
			Peterson, Elmer C. (P)	11	1943-45*
			Peterson, Herbert L. (R)	1	1919-21
			Petri, Thomas E. (R)	2	1973-79
			Pettibone, Charles A. (I)	13	1887-89
			Pettit, Milton H. (R)	8	1870-71
			Phalen, Dennis T. (D)	20	1893-95*
			Phillips, Albert L. (R)	3	1881-82*
			Phillips, Charles Henry (R)	23	1879*
			Phillips, Charles H. (D)	6	1933-35
			Phillips, Elihu L. (R)	20	1860-61
			Phillips, John (R)	21	1895-97*
			Phipps, William H. (R)	10	1891-93
			Pier, Edward (R/D)	20	1856-59
			Pingel, John L. (D)	22	1882-83
Paddock, Francis (R)	8	1855			
Padrutt, Arthur L. (R)	28	1949-55*			
Padway, Joseph A. (Soc.)	6	1925			
Page, George E. (R)	7	1907-09*			
Palmer, Andrew (D)	15	1851-52			
Palmer, Henry L. (D)	5	1867-68*			
Palmetier, Charles (R)	8	1882-83			
Panzer, Frank E. (P/R)	13	1935-37, 1943-69*			
Panzer, Mary E. (R)	20	1993-2003*			

* also served in the assembly

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Pinkney, Bertine (W/D)	4, 20	1852-53*	Reynolds, James C. (R)	8	1889-91*
Plache, Kimberly M. (D)	21	1995-2001*	Reynolds, John F. (R)	3	1899-1901*
Plale, Jeffrey T. (D)	7	2003-07*	Reynolds, Tom (R)	5	2003-05
Plewa, John R. (D)	7	1985-95*	Rice, John A. (D)	10	1870-71, 1874-75, 1878-79
Polakowski, Walter (Soc.)	3	1923-33*	Rich, Joe (D)	18	1862-63
Pond, Levi E. (R)	27	1887-89	Richards, William L. (R)	4	1913-15
Pope, Carl C. (U)	32	1864-65*	Richardson, Hamilton (R)	17	1877-82*
Porter, Foster B. (R)	16	1945-55	Richmond, George N. (D)	22	1878-79*
Potter, Calvin J. (D)	9	1991-97*	Ridgway, Eldo T. (R)	22	1921-23
Potter, John M. (R)	24	1961-63	Ring, Merritt C. (R)	11	1885*
Potter, Robert L.D. (R)	25	1873-76	Ringle, John (D)	21	1883-85*
Potts, Andrew R. (R)	23	1915-17*	Riordan, Daniel E. (R)	30	1897-1903
Prange, Louis H. (R)	20	1953-57			
Pratt, George C. (D)	10	1862-63			
Pratt, George W. (D)	19	1891-93*			
Pratt, Samuel (R)	12, 8	1870-73*			
Prentice, Judson (W)	10, 22	1852-53			
Price, Hugh H. (R)	32	1889-91			
Price, William T. (R)	30, 32	1857, 1870-71, 1878-81*			

SENATOR GORDON ROSELEIP

When asked to direct a visitor to the super-patriotic Senator Gordon Roseleip, Senator Taylor Benson replied, "You'll find him by the rocket's red glare."

Proudfit, Andrew (D)	26	1858-59
Proudfit, James K. (U)	26	1866-67
Pullen, Albert J. (R)	18	1917-19
Purdy, William S. (R)	30	1863
Putnam, Henry C. (R)	17	1895-97*

Q

Quarles, Joseph V. (R)	8	1880-81*
Quentin, Charles (D)	5	1861-62
Quick, William F. (Soc.)	7	1923-25
Quimby, John B. (R)	14	1872-75

R

Radosevich, Michele G. (D)	10	1977-79
Raguse, Frank (Soc.)	8	1917
Randall, Archibald N. (R)	12	1882-83
Randolph, Samuel W. (D)	15	1903-13
Rankin, Joseph (D)	15	1877-82*
Ranney, Justin W. (U/R)	31	1867-68
Rasmusen, Holger B. (R)	23	1957, 1963-69*
Read, John Milton (D)	2	1874-75*
Reed, Duncan C. (D)	18, 6	1850-53
Reed, George (D)	19	1865-70
Reed, Myron H. (D)	27, 21	1871-72
Reed, Olson (D)	10	1866-67*
Reed, William W. (R/Lib./D)	23	1875-78, 1883-85*
Reinholdt, Henry Otto (R)	5	1917*
Reis, Alvin C. (R)	26	1933*
Reukema, Rip (R)	6	1903*
Reuther, Edward W. (D)	6	1945-47
Reymert, James D. (D)	10	1854-55*
Reynolds, Benoni O. (R)	8	1878-79*
Reynolds, Hugh P. (D)	6	1864-65



Senator Roseleip / 1964 Wisconsin Blue Book

Risser, Fred (P)	26	1937-47
Risser, Fred A. (D)	26	1963-2007*
Ritch, W.G. (R)	21	1868
Rittenhouse, William (D)	8	1850-51
Roberts, Glenn D. (R)	26	1929-31
Robinson, Robert P. (R)	15	1943-53
Robson, Judith Biros (D)	17	1999-2007*
Rodolf, Charles G. (D)	15	1859-60*
Roehr, Julius E. (R)	8	1897-1907
Roessler, Carol A. (R) (formerly Buettner)	18	1987-2007*
Roethe, Edward J. (R)	16	1925-31, 1937-39
Roethe, Henry E. (R)	16	1917-23*
Rogan, Paul J. (R)	12, 23	1953-55*
Rogers, C. Charles (R)	5	1903-05
Rolf, James (I)	4	1855
Rollman, Henry (D)	15	1915-17*
Rose, Solomon L. (D)	22	1856-57*
Roseleip, Gordon W. (R)	17	1963-73
Rosenzweig, Peggy A. (R)	5	1993-2001*
Roshell, Marvin J. (D)	23	1979-91
Rounds, William Prentiss (R)	19	1875-76*
Rountree, John H. (W/U)	6	1850-51, 1866-67*
Rowlands, E. Myrwyn (P)	27	1935-37*
Rude, Brian D. (R)	32	1983-99*
Ruffing, Alex C. (Soc.)	6	1927*
Rummel, Jacob (SD)	6	1905-07
Rush, Walter J. (R/P)	24	1929-39
Rust, William A. (R)	25	1887-89
Ryan, James (D)	22	1876-77*
Ryland, George W. (R)	16	1880-83

* also served in the assembly

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
S		
Sacket, Hobart S. (R)	9	1877-80*
Sanborn, Albert W. (R)	12	1905-11*
Sanderson, Robert B. (U/R)	25	1867-68*
Sarau, Christian (R)	19	1903*
Sauld, Ernest G. (D)	30	1937-39
Sauthoff, Harry (R)	26	1925-27
Schantz, Adam (D)	4	1868-71, 1873-74*
Schlabach, Rudolph M. (R)	32	1941-53*
Schlichting, Reinhard (R)	22	1874-75
Schmidt, Carl H. (D)	19, 15	1871-74*
Schmidt, Charles J. (D)	5	1963-65*
Schmidt, William A. (D)	6	1949-55
Schneider, Philip (D)	33	1877-78*
Schoenecker, Harold V. (D)	5	1935-37
Schreiber, Martin J. (D)	6	1963-69
Schuele, Wilfred (D)	5	1965-73*
Schuette, John (R)	15	1875-76
Schulteis, Herman J. (D)	3	1857-58
Schultz, Dale W. (R)	17	1991-2007*
Schultz, Herman C. (R)	4	1917-19
Schumann, John C. (R)	33	1923-29
Scofield, Edward (R)	1	1887-89
Scott, George E. (R)	29	1911-15*
Scott, Thomas B. (R)	29, 11	1873-82
Seaton, James W.	16	1853*
Seeley, M.W. (R)	29	1859-60
Sensenbrenner, F. James, Jr. (R)	4	1975-79*
Sessions, Milan H. (U)	27	1865-66*
Severson, Herman J. (R/P)	23	1919-37
Shannon, Susan Jane (see Engeleiter, Susan Shannon)		
Sharpstein, John R. (D)	16, 8	1852-53*
Shearer, Conrad (R)	22	1929-47*
Shenners, William H., Jr. (D)	8	1933-35
Sherman, Benjamin F. (D)	13	1883-85*
Shibilski, Kevin (D)	24	1995-2003
Shoemaker, Richard A. (D)	10	1989*
Sholes, Charles C. (U)	8	1866-67*
Sholes, Christopher Latham (D/F/R)	16, 8	1848-49, 1856-57*
Silverman, Lion (D)	3	1859
Silverthorn, Willis C. (D)	21	1875-76*
Simpson, Edward B. (R)	7	1881-82*
Simpson, Philemon B. (D)	13	1857-60*

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Skogmo, George B. (R)	10	1913-23
Smead, Samuel M. (D)	18	1893
Smith, Augustus Ledyard (D)	22	1866-67
Smith, Charles F., Jr. (R)	29	1963-65
Smith, Charles H. (D)	18	1905-07*
Smith, Herbert H. (R)	7	1927-29*



The only known photograph of the Senate Chamber in the second capitol, 1899.

(State Historical Society #WHI (X3) 23438)

Smith, Horatio N. (D)	1	1853-54*
Smith, John B. (D)	19	1849-50
Smith, Patrick H. (D)	20	1880-83
Smith, Perry H. (D)	2	1856-57*
Smith, Peter J. (R)	28	1929-31
Smith, William E. (R/U)	22, 18	1858-59, 1864-65*
Smith, William L. (R)	24	1921-27*
Snover, Charles A. (D)	23	1911-13
Soik, Nile W. (R)	4	1969-71*
Solliday, Albert (D)	23	1893-97
Spensley, Calvert (R)	28	1893-95
Spooner, Wyman (R)	12	1862-63*
Sprague, Frederick A. (D)	13	1849-50
Squires, Joel Cook (D)	6, 16	1852-53*
Stalbaum, Lynn E. (D)	21	1955-63
Stanchfield, Samuel B. (R)	18	1889-91*

BIRTHPLACE

FOREIGN	
Switzerland	1
Wales	1
TOTAL	2

UNITED STATES

Wisconsin	23
New Hampshire	2
Illinois	1
Kansas	1
Michigan	1
Mississippi	1
Ohio	1
Vermont	1
TOTAL	31

MILITARY

Civil War veteran	3
----------------------	---

AGE

Oldest	73
Youngest	26
Average	48.5

**1911 SENATE
PROFILE**

POLITICAL MAKEUP	
Republican	27
Democrat	4
Social Democrat	2

PRIOR SERVICE

Most senate sessions	7
Average senate sessions	1.2
Number with assembly experience	7

OCCUPATION

Lawyer	15
Farmer	5
Druggist	2
Carpenter	1
Furniture manufacturer	1
Lumberman	1
Manufacturer	1
Merchant	1
Minister	1
Physician	1
Purchasing agent	1
Tinner	1
Transportation representative	1
None	1

* also served in the assembly

1937 SENATE PROFILE

BIRTHPLACE (ONE UNKNOWN)

FOREIGN	
Luxembourg	1
TOTAL	1

UNITED STATES

Wisconsin	25
Minnesota	3
Illinois	2
Massachusetts	1
TOTAL	31

MILITARY

World War I veteran	3
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POLITICAL MAKEUP	Progressive	16
	Democrat	9
	Republican	8

AGE (ONE UNKNOWN)

Oldest	73
Youngest	27
Average	48.9

PRIOR SERVICE

Most senate sessions	9
Average senate sessions	1.7
Number with assembly experience	9

OCCUPATION

Farmer	9
Lawyer	9
Real estate	3
Banker	2
Accountant	1
Advertising	1
Chamber of Commerce	1
Clothing/shoe business	1
Insurance	1
Newspaperman	1
Office manager	1
Pastor	1
Quarry manager	1
Veterinarian	1

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Stanley, William S., Jr. (R)	7	1883-85*	Sutherland, George E. (R)	18	1880-81
Starks, Argalus W. (U)	14	1866-67*	Sutherland, James (R)	17	1855-58
Staudenmayer, George (D/R)	27	1915-25	Swain, George W. (R)	4	1878-79
Stebbins, De Wayne (R)	1	1895-1901*	Swan, James D. (R)	15	1967-73
Steele, Elijah (D)	16	1850	Swan, Monroe (D)	6	1973-79
Steinhilber, Jack D. (R)	19	1971-73*	Sweat, John B. (D)	26	1860-61*
Stapp, Cathy (R)	21	2003-05	Sweet, Benjamin J. (R)	19	1861
Sterling, Levi (W)	5, 15	1851-54*			
Stevens, Ephraim E. (R)	19	1905			
Stevens, Henry (U/R)	7	1867-70*			
Stevens, Willard T. (R)	30	1913-19			
Stewart, Alva (W)	12, 14	1852-53*	Tate, J. Henry (R)	4	1876-77*
Stewart, John W. (R)	24	1860-61	Taylor, Charles Simeon (R)	24	1889-91*
Stitt, Donald K. (R)	20	1985-93*	Taylor, David (R)	1	1855-56, 1869-70*
Stondall, Albert M. (R)	26	1905-07			
Stout, James H. (R)	29	1895-1909	Taylor, Horace A. (R)	10	1889
Strohl, Joseph (D)	21	1979-89	Taylor, Lena C. (D)	4	2005-07*
Strong, Bennett U. (R)	14	1870-71	Taylor, William R. (D)	11	1859-60*
Sullivan, Jim (D)	5	2007	Teasdale, Howard (R)	31	1911-13, 1923-29
Sussman, Norman (D)	9	1961-69*			



Senator Allen Busby (right) shared a light moment with Senator Ernest Keppler and Attorney General Robert Warren at a reception in honor of his retirement from the senate, October 6, 1972. Busby's total legislative service of 40 years was the longest up to that time. (Journal Sentinel, Inc.)



Senator Fred Risser (left) passed Senator Busby's mark in 1997. In 2007, he celebrated 50 years of service and once again took possession of the presidential gavel after four years in the minority. (Jay Salvo)

* also served in the assembly

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Tehan, Robert E. (D)	9	1943-49*	◀ U ▶		
Terry, Walter E. (R)	27	1967-69*	Ulichny, Barbara L. (D)	4	1985-91*
Te Winkle, William P. (D)	9	1987-89	Utley, William L. (R)	7	1861-62*
Thayer, Lyman W. (R)	18	1895-99*	◀ V ▶		
Theno, Daniel O. (R)	25	1973-85	Van De Zande, Alfred (R)	18	1949-55*
Thomas, John E. (D)	1	1863-64*	Van Schaick, Isaac W. (R)	5	1877-82*
Thomas, John W. (R)	24	1909-11*	Van Sistine, Jerome (D)	30	1977-91
Thomas, Ormsby B. (R)	4	1880-81*	Van Steenwyk, Gysbert (R)	31	1879-80*
Thompson, Carl W. (D)	16	1959-83*	Van Wyck, Anthony (U/R)	8	1864-65, 1868-69
Thorn, Gerrit T. (D)	23	1867-68*	Vilas, Joseph, Jr. (D)	19	1863-64
Thorp, Herman S. (R)	8	1862-63*	Vinehout, Kathleen (D)	31	2007
Thorpe, Frederick O. (D)	4	1862-67	Virgin, Noah H. (R)	16	1858-61*
Thorpe, Joseph G. (U/R)	32, 30	1866-67, 1872-73	Vittum, Daniel S. (D)	23	1853-54
Thurber, Samuel H. (D)	19	1859-60	Voss, William F. (D)	13	1891-93
Timme, Ernst G. (R)	3	1895-97	◀ W ▶		
Titus, William A. (R)	18	1921-27	Waddington, James Seymour (R)	12	1885-87
Todd, S.J. (U)	17	1867-68	Wade, Sherman W. (D)	30	1933-35
Tomkins, A. Pearce (R)	12	1913-15	Wagner, Joseph (D)	20	1872-75*
Torrey, Return D. (R)	19	1877-78	Wakeley, Eleazer (D)	14, 12	1852-55*
Town, Hiram S. (R)	20	1870-71	Walker, Lyman (D)	2	1870-71*
Travis, Robert (R)	17	1955-61*			
Treat, Joseph B. (R)	12	1876-79			
Trinke, William F. (R)	22	1949-59			
True, John M. (R)	27	1911-13*			
Tucker, William H. (D)	30	1858-59			
Turner, Harvey G. (D)	11	1851-52			
Turner, Joseph (D)	13	1848			
Turner, Peter H. (D)	12	1850-51*			

STATES' RIGHTS LEGISLATURE, 1859

The Wisconsin Legislature has not hesitated to take on the U.S. Supreme Court when it believes it is in the right. In the case of Sherman Booth, who had been convicted of violating the Fugitive Slave Act in breaking runaway slave Joshua Glover loose from federal custody, the Wisconsin Legislature put itself in direct opposition to the federal government.

Booth had been released based on a writ of habeas corpus from the Wisconsin Supreme Court. When the U.S. Supreme Court issued a warrant for Booth's arrest, the legislature approved 1859 Enrolled Joint Resolution 4, denouncing the action of the U.S. Supreme Court as "an arbitrary act of power" and declaring it "void, and of no force." The legislature asserted that "the government formed by the constitution of the United States was not made the exclusive or final judge of the extent of the powers delegated to itself."

The legislature concluded its manifesto by declaring the prevailing federal government a "despotism," and "since the discretion of those who administer the government, and not the constitution, would be the measure of their powers; that the several states which formed that instrument, being sovereign and independent, have the unquestionable right to judge of its infraction; and that a positive defiance of those sovereignties, of all acts done or attempted to be done, under color of that instrument, is the rightful remedy."



Sherman Booth's exploits in freeing the fugitive slave Joshua Glover, depicted here in William Ashby McCloy's 1948 mural, led to the Wisconsin Legislature's stand against the U.S. Supreme Court. (Kathleen Sitter, LRB)

* also served in the assembly

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Wall, Thomas (D)	19	1883-85*	Wescott, Dayn E. (D)	14	1893-95
Walsh, Patrick (D)	6	1858-59*	Wescott, Walter S. (U)	24	1864-65*
Ware, James F. (R)	18	1885-87*	West, E.B. (W)	13	1852
Waring, George D. (R)	29	1869-70	West, Edmund A. (R)	24	1862-63*
Warner, Clement E. (U/R)	11	1867-68*	West, Francis H. (D/R)	24	1854-55*
Warner, Hans B. (R)	25	1883-85	Wheeler, Edwin (R)	21	1857-58
Warren, John H. (R)	24	1858-59	Wheeler, George F. (U)	20	1864-67
Warren, Robert W. (R)	2	1965-67	Whelan, John W. (R)	24	1897-99*
Washburn, G.W. (D/R)	21	1859-60	White, Kenneth S. (R)	10	1937-39
Weaver, Richard (D)	10	1880-81*	White, Merritt F. (R)	19	1911-13, 1923-33
Webb, Charles M. (R)	27, 11	1869-70, 1883	White, Philo (D)	17	1848
Webb, Henry G. (U/R)	9, 29	1865-68*	Whitehead, John M. (R)	22	1897-1911
Wechsberg, Julius (R)	6	1885-87	Whitman, Alexander B. (R)	14	1897-99
Weed, Henry I. (D)	19	1899-1901	Whitman, Joel (U/R)	15	1867-68
Weeden, Timothy L. (R)	15	1987-97*	Whitman, Platt (R)	17	1915-17*
Weeks, Thompson D. (R)	8, 24	1874-75, 1893-95*	Whittlesey, Thomas T. (D)	11	1853-54
Weigle, George J. (R)	5	1911-13	Whittow, Wayne F. (D)	11	1967-75*
Weil, Baruch S. (D)	4	1853, 1856-57*	Widuley, Christian (R)	7	1887-89*
Weissleder, George H. (D)	6	1913-15*	Wilcox, Fred M. (R)	14	1905-07
Welch, David E. (R)	14	1876-79*	Wilcox, Roy P. (R)	28	1917-19
Welch, Robert T. (R)	14	1995-2003*	Wiley, James F. (R)	9	1881-85
Welton, Chauncey B. (R)	26	1897-99	Wilkie, Horace W. (D)	26	1957-61
Werden, Chester H. (R)	12	1921-23	Wilkinson, A.H. (R)	12	1917-19
			Wilkinson, Smith S. (R/U)	14	1862-65
			Willard, Victor M. (F)	17	1849-50

SENATE DEMOGRAPHICS,

Session	Age			Occupation					Marital Status		
	Oldest	Youngest	Average	Attorney	Farmer	Other	Full-time Legislator	Retired	Single	Married	Widowed
1943 ...	77	27	51	12	9	11	---	1	2	30	1
1945 ...	77	29	54	11	7	14	---	1	1	31	1
1947 ...	75	24	50	11	4	15	---	3	2	30	1
1949 ...	77	26	49	11	5	13	---	2	1	30	1
1951 ...	79	28	50	10	5	16	---	2	1	32	0
1953 ...	81	30	53	8	7	15	---	3	1	32	0
1955 ...	83	28	52	7	4	19	---	3	3	29	1
1957 ...	72	29	50	9	5	16	---	3	4	28	1
1959 ...	74	31	50	12	7	13	---	1	2	30	1
1961 ...	76	29	50	14	5	13	---	1	2	30	1
1963 ...	79	23	52	11	5	16	---	1	2	30	1
1965 ...	80	25	56	11	7	11	---	4	1	30	2
1967 ...	77	28	56	12	5	10	---	6	2	30	1
1969 ...	75	31	54	11	5	12	---	5	1	32	0
1971 ...	74	25	51	11	3	14	---	4	1	30	1
1973 ...	76	25	48	12	1	16	---	4	7	26	0
1975 ...	78	27	45	12	0	17	---	2	7	24	0
1977 ...	77	26	43	14	0	19	---	0	11	22	1
1979 ...	79	26	43	10	2	13	---	0	9	21	1
1981 ...	81	26	44	11	2	20	---	0	7	24	2
1983 ...	68	28	44	11	3	17	---	1	6	23	2
1985 ...	61	29	43	9	4	9	8	0	3	28	2
1987 ...	63	31	44	9	4	6	7	0	1	28	1
1989 ...	65	30	45	10	3	11	9	1	4	28	1
1991 ...	66	32	47	9	3	10	11	---	5	28	0
1993 ...	65	34	47	7	3	7	13	---	3	27	0
1995 ...	67	31	48	6	1	14	12	---	5	28	0
1997 ...	69	33	48	6	0	13	14	---	4	29	0
1999 ...	71	35	50	5	1	13	14	---	6	27	0
2001 ...	73	37	52	5	1	12	15	---	5	28	0
2003 ...	75	33	51	3	3	14	13	---	5	28	0
2005 ...	77	34	52	2	3	17	11	---	10	23	0
2007 ...	79	36	54	3	3	15	12	---	8	25	0

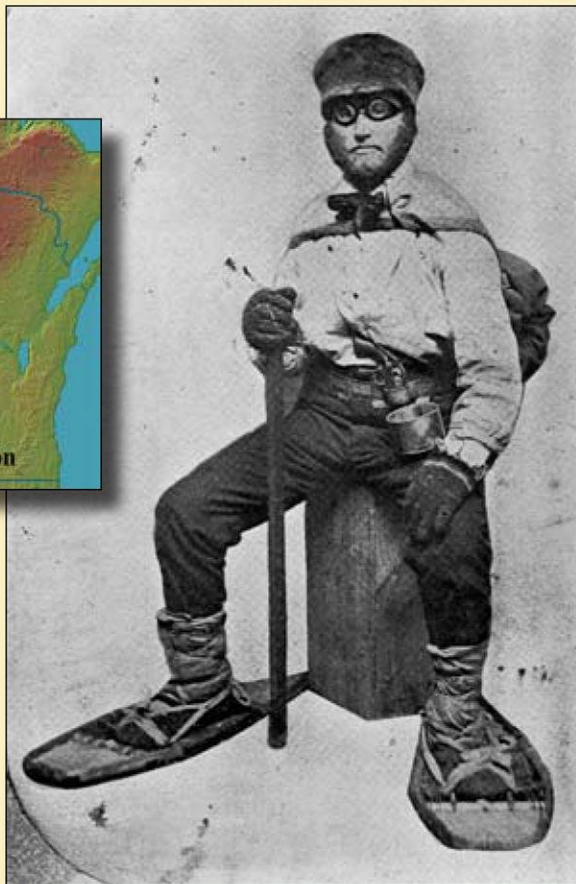
* also served in the assembly

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Williams, Charles G. (R)	17	1869-72	Wright, James A. (R)	30	1905-11
Williams, Charles H. (D)	13	1877-78	Wylie, George (R)	27	1903-05*
Williams, Myron B. (D)	12	1848-49	Y		
Williams, Nelson (R)	11	1869-70*	Yahr, Ferdinand Theodore (D)	9	1891-93
Willy, Theophilus Albert (R)	14	1901-03*	Yindra, Francis A. (D)	1	1939*
Wilmot, Gilead J. (D)	33	1875-76	Youmans, Clarion A. (R)	25	1895-97
Wilson, DeWitt C. (U/R)	9	1867-68*	Young, Austin H. (U)	28	1864-65
Wilson, William (R)	28	1857	Young, Cornelius T. (D)	9	1939-41*
Wilson, William K. (D)	5	1863-66*	Young, Milas K. (R/U)	16	1862-65*
Wineke, Joseph S. (D)	27	1993-97*	Young, Van Eps (U)	1	1867
Wing, Merrick P. (R)	31	1877-78, 1881-82	Young, William (D)	22	1868-69
Wipperman, Herman C. (R)	9	1903-05*	Z		
Wirch, Robert W. (D)	22	1997-2007*	Zablocki, Clement J. (D)	3	1943-47
Withee, Levi (R)	32	1893-99	Zaborski, Richard J. (D)	11	1955-65
Witter, Isaac P. (R)	24	1917-19	Zantow, Fred W. (R)	27	1931-33
Wolf, Louis (D)	20	1878-79*	Zien, David A. (R)	23	1993-2005*
Wolff, George W. (R)	20	1901-07*	Zimny, Arthur L. (D)	3	1935-41
Woodman, Edwin E. (R)	14	1880-81	Zophy, Gabriel (SD)	7	1911-13
Woodman, William W. (D)	23	1869-72*	Zumach, William C. (Soc.)	6	1917-19
Woodnorth, Joseph H. (D)	21	1891-93			
Woodworth, Dempster W. (R)	10	1895-99			
Worthington, Denison (R)	9, 10	1855-56, 1858-61*			
Wright, Hiram A. (D)	3	1851-52*			

1943-2007 SESSIONS

Veterans	Prior Experience		Most Sessions Served	Prior Gov't Body		Education					Session
	Senate	Assembly		County	Municipal	HS Only	Business College	Some College	College Degree	Advanced Degree	
5	14	12	9	7	14	6	4	23	---	---	... 1943
6	18	13	10	8	13	8	3	22	18	---	... 1945
8	22	12	10	9	11	9	3	21	19	---	... 1947
13	18	9	11	9	11	7	3	21	18	---	... 1949
14	19	9	12	11	10	9	3	21	16	---	... 1951
12	22	12	13	11	13	9	2	22	12	---	... 1953
18	20	14	9	10	12	8	1	24	13	---	... 1955
21	10	7	10	10	11	6	3	24	18	---	... 1957
20	28	11	11	8	11	6	4	23	19	---	... 1959
20	27	13	12	8	11	5	5	23	18	---	... 1961
20	26	4	13	8	12	6	6	22	14	---	... 1963
15	19	17	14	12	10	4	7	22	16	---	... 1965
19	27	13	15	7	7	6	4	22	21	---	... 1967
18	26	18	16	7	8	6	3	25	17	11	... 1969
17	26	16	17	8	8	4	2	27	18	12	... 1971
14	26	13	12	6	5	4	1	28	21	16	... 1973
10	25	12	13	6	5	2	1	28	22	16	... 1975
10	27	11	14	5	8	0	1	32	27	20	... 1977
8	26	10	15	3	8	2	2	28	24	15	... 1979
9	30	13	16	2	8	2	2	30	25	16	... 1981
10	24	14	14	2	7	3	1	28	24	14	... 1983
9	28	17	11	4	6	4	1	29	26	12	... 1985
8	28	17	12	3	5	3	1	27	23	11	... 1987
8	32	19	13	3	6	3	1	29	26	13	... 1989
6	29	28	14	3	4	3	1	30	25	11	... 1991
4	26	19	15	2	4	2	---	28	23	9	... 1993
6	32	21	16	2	8	2	---	31	27	8	... 1995
5	32	23	17	3	6	2	---	31	28	9	... 1997
4	30	23	18	4	6	2	---	31	26	8	... 1999
4	30	24	19	4	5	2	---	31	28	8	... 2001
4	27	22	20	4	8	4	---	29	25	7	... 2003
4	28	23	21	4	10	4	---	29	26	8	... 2005
2	29	23	22	4	12	2	---	31	28	10	... 2007

* also served in the assembly



Assemblyman Whittlesey probably posed for this photo shortly after his epic hike from Ashland. After arriving in Madison, he introduced Assembly Bill 470, which, when enacted as Chapter 211, Laws of 1860, created Ashland County.

*(State Historical Society
#WHI (X3) 36714)*

A MILEAGE ALLOWANCE WELL EARNED

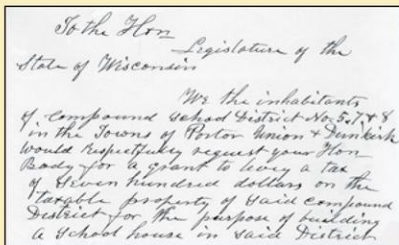
Getting to and from the capitol is an essential part of a legislator's life, and a diligent study would likely produce a rich collection of travel lore quite apart from that associated with the legislators' lawmaking duties.

One of the more notable tales is that of Assemblyman Asaph Whittlesey, founder of Ashland and member of the 1860 Legislature. When the time came for his departure to Madison, he bid farewell to his wife and walked down to the nearest railroad station, which happened to be in Sparta — nearly 200 miles to the south.

Most of this area was virtually unpopulated, so Whittlesey, his feet clad in snowshoes, kept to Indian trails. He wore goggles to prevent snow blindness, and carried his few belongings on his back. Upon arrival in Sparta, he purchased a trunk and boarded the train for Madison. It is unknown whether he commuted home on weekends.

REPRESENTATIVE GOVERNMENT, 1851

The needs of the citizens of the new state were basic, and the levers of government simple. During the 1851 session, the needs of a group of Rock County residents were expressed to the legislature in the form of a humble petition. Signed by 24 individuals, it asked, "We the inhabitants of compound school district No. 5, 7 & 8 in the Towns of Porter, Union & Dunkirk would respectfully request your Hon. Body for a grant to levy a tax of Seven hundred dollars on the taxable property of said compound District for the purpose of building a school house in said District." In March, Governor Dewey signed Chapter 245, Laws of 1851, authorizing the creation of a school district and the erection of a "good and substantial school house on the public square in Waucoma."



School district petition, 1851. (State Historical Society)

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
	A				1981
			Alcott, Denison (R)	Rock	1863
			Alden, Albert (D/R)	Waukesha 1	1849, 58, 1860
Abbott, Chauncey (W)	Dane	1850	Alden, Alvin B. (D)	Columbia 1	1858
Abbott, Samuel G. (R)	Dane	1855	Alden, Levi (R)	Rock	1856
Abbott, Simeon W. (W)	Rock	1852	Aldrich, Alma M. (R)	Walworth 1	1878
Abell, Alfred H. (R)	Walworth 1	1877	Aldrick, William (R)	Manitowoc 1	1859
Abert, George (D)	Milwaukee	1861-63, 1868-70, 1872	Alfonsi, Paul R. (P/R)	Iron, Oneida, Vilas	1933-39, 1959-69
Abert, George A. (D)	Milwaukee 2, 7	1882-83, 1893*	Allan, James, Jr. (R)	Sheboygan 3	1879
Abraham, Harvey R. (R)	Winnebago 1	1947-59	Alldrige, William J. (SD)	Milwaukee 5	1905-07
Abrahamson, Theodore (R)	Shawano	1959-61	Allen, Ahaz F. (R)	Buffalo	1871
Abrams, Delos (R)	Grant 4	1875	Allen, Anson C. (R)	Milwaukee 7	1879
Abrams, William J. (D)	Brown 1	1864-67*	Allen, Carolyn Blanchard (see Blanchard, Carolyn J.)		
Ackerman, Christian (R)	Sheboygan 1	1895-97	Allen, Dwight Sidney (R)	Walworth 2	1889
Adam, John (Peo.)	Milwaukee 10	1887	Allen, Fayette (U)	Eau Claire, Pepin, Trempealeau	1864, 67, 1869
Adams, Benjamin F. (R)	Dane 1	1862, 72	Allen, George (R)	Walworth	1855
Adams, Ebenezer (R)	Racine	1855	Allen, George R. (R)	Walworth 1	1880
Adams, George H. (U)	Dodge 1	1864	Allen, Gideon N. (D)	Kenosha	1872
Adams, Henry (D)	Green	1848*	Allen, Henry (D)	Washington	1848
Adams, Henry C. (R)	Dane 3	1883-85	Allen, James H. (R)	Monroe 1	1873
Adams, Isaac (U)	Dane 1	1867, 75	Allen, Joseph (U)	Grant 3	1867
Adams, James M. (D)	Oconto, Shawano	1870	Allen, Lewis H. (R)	Douglas 2	1923
Adams, John (D)	Dane 3	1869-70, 1872*	Allen, Lucius (U)	Walworth 4	1864
Adams, John Q. (W/R)	Columbia	1853, 63*	Allen, Philip (R)	Green 2	1889
Adams, John W. (D)	Kewaunee	1899	Allen, Thomas S. (R)	Iowa 2	1857
Adams, Michael (R)	Columbia 2, Dodge 1	1872, 83	Allen, William C. (U)	Walworth 1	1866-67
Adamson, William A. (R)	Fond du Lac 1	1880	Allen, William P. (W)	Walworth	1854
Adland, Knud (R)	Racine 2	1879	Alling, Alexander M. (D)	Ozaukee	1858
Agen, James H. (R)	Douglas 1	1897	Allison, James (R)	Buffalo, Pepin	1913
Agry, David (D)	Brown	1848	Allison, William (R)	Buffalo, Pepin	1880
Ahlhauser, Anthony (D)	Ozaukee	1860	Altenhofen, Matthias (D)	Washington	1860
Aiken, Robert (I)	Richland	1856	Anderson, Andrew J. (R)	Lafayette	1877
Ainsworth, John H. (R)	4, 6	1991-2005	Anderson, Canute (R)	Ashland, Barron, Bayfield, Burnett, Douglas, Polk	1878, 83
Ainsworth, Roderick (R)	Waukesha 2	1901-07		Florence, Forest, Oneida	1913
Albers, Sheryl K. (R)	50	1991-2007	Anderson, Douglas (R)		
Albers, Wilhelm T. (D)	Manitowoc 3	1883	Anderson, Gerald K. (R)	Waupaca	1965-67
Alberts, John M. (R)	Waukesha 2	1969-73,	Anderson, Hans Alfred (R)	Trempealeau	1921

* also served in the senate

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Anderson, Henry (R)	St. Croix	1901	Atherton, G.F.A. (D)	Rock	1848
Anderson, James S. (R)	Manitowoc 3	1889	Atherton, George R. (R)	Rock 5	1857
Anderson, John (D)	Lafayette	1875	Atkinson, William P. (D)	Milwaukee 24	1965-73
Anderson, John C. (R)	Richland	1917-19	Atwater, Allen H. (W/R)	Dodge 2, 3	1854, 1871-72
Anderson, Joseph H. (R)	Winnebago 2	1955-57			
Anderson, Lyman F. (R)	47	1975	Atwood, David (R)	Dane	1861
Anderson, Matthew (D)	Dane 3	1871*	Atwood, George T. (R)	Crawford	1909
Anderson, Nels (R)	Taylor	1947-49	AuBuchon, W.H. (P)	Lincoln	1941
Anderson, Nels (R)	Waupaca 2	1880	Aulenbacher, Jacob J. (R)	Washington	1915-17
Anderson, Nicholas (R)	Dane 2	1899	Aune, Hans A. (R)	St. Croix	1931
Anderson, Norman C. (D)	37	1957, 1961-75	Ausman, Henry (R)	Dunn	1879
			Ausman, La Verne George (R)	69	1975-77
Anderson, Ole (R)	Vernon 1	1875			
Anderson, Peter C. (D)	St. Croix	1907	Austin, Arthur E. (R)	Columbia	1939-45
Anderson, Peter M. (R)	Kenosha	1919	Austin, William H. (R)	Milwaukee 4	1893*
Anderson, Thomas Wesley (R)	Portage	1876	Austin, William J. (R)	Monroe 1	1881
			Averbeck, Maximilian (D)	Dodge	1852
Andrea, Joseph F. (D)	64, 24	1977-83*	Avery, Frank (R)	Sauk 2	1887*
Andrew, Wallace W. (R)	Douglas 2	1901-05	Ayers, Almon P. (R)	Adams, Juneau	1858
Angwall, Orin W. (R)	Marinette	1943-45	Ayres, D. Cooper (R)	Brown 2	1868, 1871-72
Ankerson, Peter (R)	Oconto	1921-23			
Anson, Charles H. (R)	Milwaukee 7	1891	Ayres, M.S. (F)	Racine	1849
Anson, Frank A. (R)	Milwaukee 4	1895-97*	Azim, James N., Jr. (R)	Grant	1963-75
Anson, George E. (R)	Oconto	1919			
Antaramian, John M. (D)	23, 65	1983-91			
Anunson, John (D/R)	Winnebago 2	1856-57			
Apple, Adam (D)	Racine 2	1882-87*			
Armstrong, Charles (W)	Adams, Sauk	1853	Babb, John H. (R)	Richland	1901
Armstrong, John (U)	Lafayette 2	1866	Babbitt, Marvin E. (R)	Outagamie 2	1961
Armstrong, Thomas W. (R)	Outagamie 2	1917	Babcock, Alender O. (W)	Walworth	1850
Armstrong, William H. (R)	Lafayette	1873	Babcock, Ezekiel (R)	Fond du Lac 1	1882
Armemann, William F.H. (D)	Winnebago 2	1903, 1915-17	Babcock, Joseph Weeks (R)	Juneau	1889-91
			Babcock, Oscar (U)	Waukhara	1865-66
Arnold, Alexander A. (R)	Trempealeau	1871, 80*	Bachhuber, Andrew (D)	Dodge 3	1885
Arnold, Douglas (R)	Trempealeau	1869	Bachhuber, Frank E. (D)	Marathon 3	1933
Arnold, F.P. (R)	Walworth	1862	Bachhuber, Max (D)	Dodge 4	1860, 64, 1875
Arnold, Josiah (D)	Columbia 1	1878			
Arnolds, Aloysius (D)	Milwaukee 11	1877	Bacon, Frank L. (R)	Fond du Lac 1	1895
Arnot, William L. (R)	Portage	1877	Bacon, Orrin (R)	Green 1	1851
Ashley, Lynn H. (R)	St. Croix	1929	Bacon, Winchel D. (F)	Waukesha	1873
Ashley, Oliver (R/U)	Dodge 1	1863, 66	Bailey, Alexander (R)	Kenosha	1870
Ashley, Yates (R/U)	Columbia 3	1863-64	Bailey, Elias P. (R)	Dunn, Pepin	1872
Aspinwall, Delatus M. (R)	Jefferson 1	1857	Bailey, Elihu (R)	Richland 2	1861, 71, 1877, 79
Atcherson, Ray M. (R)	Lincoln	1921			

1859 ASSEMBLY PROFILE

POLITICAL MAKEUP

Republican	54
Democrat	41
Whig	1
Independent	1

YEARS IN WISCONSIN	Longest	25
	Shortest	2
	Average	13.5

AGE	Oldest	64
	Youngest	25
	Average	39.6

OCCUPATION

Farmer	43
Lawyer	14
Merchant	10
Lumberman	6
Miller	3
Blacksmith/Foundryman	2
Builder/Contractor	2
Editor	2
Land/Collecting agent	2
Manufacturer	2
Mariner	2
Military	2
Mason	1
Minister	1
Physician	1
Teacher	1
Other/Miscellaneous	3

BIRTHPLACE			FOREIGN		
UNITED STATES			Prussia/Germany		
New York	30	Virginia	2	Ireland	4
Vermont	11	Kentucky	1	England	4
Massachusetts	7	Michigan	1	Austria	1
Ohio	5	New Jersey	1	France	1
New Hampshire	4	North Carolina	1	Netherlands	1
Connecticut	3	Rhode Island	1	Scotland	1
Pennsylvania	3	Wisconsin	1	Wales	1
Maine	2	TOTAL	73	TOTAL	24

* also served in the senate

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Bailey, Lewis S. (D)	Oconto	1891			1955
Bailey, Stewart J. (R)	Dunn	1889	Banach, William P. (D)	Milwaukee 12	1947-51
Bainbridge, Thomas (R)	Lafayette 2	1872, 81	Bancroft, Darius L. (W/R)	Dodge 3	1852, 74
Baker, Albert J. (R)	Dane 3	1927-37, 1941-43	Bancroft, Levi H. (R)	Richland	1907-09
Baker, Allen S. (R)	Rock 1	1905-07	Bannister, John (D/UR)	Rock	1851, 62
Baker, Edmund Uglo (D)	Iowa 2	1891	Bannon, James (D)	Fond du Lac 3	1891
Baker, James (R)	Walworth 4	1858	Barabe, Robert F. (D)	Ashland	1959-63
Baker, John A. (R)	Fond du Lac 2	1871	Barbee, Lloyd A. (D)	Milwaukee 6	1965-75
Baker, John F. (R)	Jackson	1907	Barber, Hiram (D)	Dodge	1849
Baker, John S. (R)	Rock 1	1927	Barber, J. Allen (W/R/U)	Grant 3	1852-53, 1863-64
Baker, Peter O. (R)	Dane 3	1889			



Senate Chief Clerk Lawrence Larson receives a document from a page in this 1937 photo. In the background, Lieutenant Governor Henry A. Gunderson presides. Each house of the legislature has always relied on the support of the Chief Clerk's staff, which provides administrative support, and the Sergeant at Arms staff, which includes the pages. (State Historical Society #WHi (X3) 46747)

Baker, Samuel H. (D)	Dane	1854	Barber, Joseph L. (R)	Marathon 1	1929, 1935-37*
Baker, Thomas (R)	Sauk 1	1875	Barber, Mildred (R)	Marathon 1	1925
Baker, William Y. (R)	Monroe 2	1878	Barber, Silas (D)	Waukesha 1	1868, 75
Bakke, G.H. (R)	Dunn	1951-55	Barber, Whitman A. (R)	Sheboygan 3	1899
Balch, Albert (R)	Waupaca	1870	Barber, William A. (R)	Monroe 2	1882
Baldock, Jeremiah Wallace (R)	Calumet	1899	Barca, Peter W. (D)	64	1985-93
Baldus, Alvin (D)	Dunn, 29	1967-73, 1989-95	Barczak, Gary J. (D)	Milwaukee 24	1971-81
Baldwin, Asa L. (R)	Waupaca	1877	Barden, Levi W. (U)	Columbia 1	1865*
Baldwin, George (D)	Calumet	1866*	Barden, Marcus (R)	Columbia 1	1860, 75
Baldwin, Lewis L. (R)	Racine	1860	Bardwell, Sherman (R)	Wausara	1873
Baldwin, Phineas (R)	Dane 4, 2	1872, 77	Barker, Charles (R)	Milwaukee 12	1901-03
Baldwin, Tammy (D)	78	1993-97	Barker, James A. (R)	Langlade	1923*
Ball, Hiram J. (D)	Jefferson 4, 3	1871, 78	Barland, Thomas H. (R)	Eau Claire 1	1961-65
Ballantine, George (R)	Grant	1860	Barlass, Andrew (R)	Rock 3	1874-76
Ballard, Clinton B. (R)	Outagamie 1	1909-11, 1915, 19	Barlow, Frederic G. (R)	Dunn	1878
		1859	Barlow, John M. (R)	Juneau	1899-1901
Ballock, William (R)	Racine 3	2005-07	Barlow, Stephen Steele (F/U)	Sauk 2,	1852,
Ballweg, Joan (R)	41	1999-2003	Barnard, Charles A. (R)	Walworth	1867*
Balow, Larry C. (D)	68	1933,	Barnard, Charles R. (R)	Calumet	1929
Balzer, Arthur J. (PD/D)	Milwaukee 3, 21	1937-39,	Barnard, Henry C. (D)	Calumet	1941-47
			Barnes, Caleb P. (D)	Iowa 1	1870-71
				Racine	1850, 55

* also served in the senate

SPRUCING UP

In March 1848, prior to the meeting of the first legislature, J. G. Knapp, the Superintendent of Public Property of the then Territory of Wisconsin, arranged with one “McBride” for the planting of 200 diverse trees “to be set out ... at such places in and about the Capitol Square, as the Superintendent ... may direct.” The memorandum detailing the work, “Amounting to one hundred dollars,” stated that the bill was “to be paid by an appropriation to be made by the Legislative Assembly at its first session.” Thus was the new legislature to arrive in June and be presented with its own landscaping bill.

When the legislature convened in June, the Assembly Speaker, Ninian Whiteside, asked Mr. Knapp for an estimated expense report for the first session of the legislature through January 1, 1849. In his report, Mr. Knapp estimated the costs of the 1848 session under the assumption that it would last 60 days:

<i>Per diem pay of members [19 Senators and 66 Assemblymen]</i>	\$12,750
<i>Mileage</i>	1,100
<i>Per diem of officers including Lt. Gov. and Speaker</i>	2,170
<i>Preparing and indexing the Journals</i>	400
<i>Printing [estimated]</i>	5,100
<i>Total</i>	\$22,600

Late in the session, in August 1848, the assembly inquired once again of Mr. Knapp, this time on the amount of stationery available to the members. Knapp calculated that he had supplied 102 individuals in the legislative and executive branches with “knives, pens, stamps, folders, inkstands, sand and wafer boxes.” He indicated that “there has been given to most members fourteen quires and a half,” virtually exhausting the new state’s supply of paper. He concluded by stating that “there is wax enough on hand to give each member one stick, or piece more, which will be distributed.”

Tree planting invoice, 1848. (State Historical Society)

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Barnes, Dwight B. (R)	Walworth 2	1880-81	Barry, James (R)	Buffalo, Pepin	1879
Barnes, Harry (D)	Dane	1853-54	Barry, Jonathan B. (D)	47	1977-81
Barnes, Henry W. (D)	Lafayette 2	1857, 1870-71	Barry, Thomas (D)	Washington	1862
Barnes, Horace W. (U/R)	Eau Claire, Pepin	1862, 68	Barter, Samuel (R)	Green Lake	1879
Barnes, S.K.	Fond du Lac 4	1859	Barth, John (D)	Manitowoc 1	1870
Barnes, William H. (P)	Juneau	1935-39	Bartholf, James C. (R)	Rock 3	1885-87
Barnes, William P. (D)	Washington	1853	Bartholomew, G.M. (R)	Columbia 1	1857
Barnett, James R. (R)	Winnebago 2	1909	Bartingale, Thomas W. (R)	Chippewa	1913, 1919-21
Barnett, Morris S. (D/R)	Fond du Lac 2	1851, 57	Bartlett, Frederick K. (D)	Milwaukee 1	1857
Barney, Albert B. (D)	Marathon 1	1893	Bartlett, James O. (U)	Racine	1866
Barney, Benjamin F. (D)	Dodge	1854, 56	Bartlett, Oscar F. (F)	Walworth	1853-54*
Barney, John A. (D)	Dodge 3	1889*	Bartlett, William B. (R)	Chippewa, Price	1882, 1903
Barnum, George S. (R/U)	Winnebago 4	1860, 64*	Bartlett, William P. (R)	Eau Claire	1860, 73
Barnum, Marcus H. (R)	Marathon 2	1897	Bartran, William H. (R)	Brown 2	1873-74
Barrett, James M. (R)	Trempealeau	1878	Bartzen, Peter (D)	Sheboygan 1	1903
Barrett, Thomas M. (D)	14	1983-89*	Bashford, Luther (R)	Grant 5	1859, 70
Barron, Henry D. (U)	Ashland, Barron, Bayfield, Burnett, Dallas, Douglas, La Pointe, Polk	1863-64, 1866-69, 1872-73*	Bassett, Reuben L. (UD)	Kenosha	1862
Barron, Michael J. (D)	Milwaukee 18	1961-63	Bassingier, Samuel H. (R)	Sauk 1	1858
Barron, Quartus H. (R)	Dodge 4	1857, 62	Bate, Arthur (R)	Milwaukee 1	1882
Barron, Warren C.S. (R)	Richland	1868	Bate, James A. (R)	Chippewa, Dunn	1871
Barrows, Augustus R. (IG)	Chippewa	1878	Bates, Allen C. (R/U)	Rock	1862-63, 1866
Barry, A. Constantine (U)	Kenosha	1864	Bates, Richard B. (D)	Racine 1	1872
			Battis, Martin T. (R)	Winnebago 1	1913, 17

* also served in the senate

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Bauer, Frank S. (D)	Dodge 1	1905-07			1935-37
Bauer, Frank (Soc.)	Milwaukee 15	1919	Beggs, Lyall T. (P)	Dane 1	1941-47
Baumann, Elmer H. (Soc.)	Milwaukee 1	1927	Behnke, Robert E. (D)	14	1973-81
Baumgart, James R. (D)	26	1991-97*	Belden, Philo (WU)	Racine 3	1853, 64, 1866*
Baumgart, Lloyd R. (R)	Oconto	1957-63	Belding, Henry K. (D)	Dane 4	1858
Baxter, John B.G. (R)	Clark, Jackson	1869	Bell, Charles J. (W)	Jefferson	1854
Bay, William (PR)	Outagamie 2	1931, 35	Bell, Jeannette (D)	16, 22, 15	1983-95
Beach, Carmi N. (R)	Columbia 3	1870	Bell, John (D)	Walworth	1853
Beach, Horace (U)	Crawford	1864	Bell, William H. (R)	Racine 1	1905-07, 1911
Beach, Joseph B. (R)	Trempealeau	1897	Bellante, Joseph F., Jr. (R)	Milwaukee 3	1967
Beach, Wood R. (U)	Grant 5	1864	Belter, William M. (R)	Green Lake, Waushara	1953-55
Beach, Zenas (R)	Crawford	1875	Belting, George B. (R)	Rock 3	1957-69
Beal, Polly W. (R)	22	1993	Bemis, Kiron W. (R)	Rock 1	1858
Bean, David R. (R/G)	Winnebago 4	1862, 80	Benedict, Chuck (D)	45	2005-07
Bear, John (R)	Sauk	1861	Bennett, Alvery A. (U)	Grant 5	1866-67
Bear, Peter D. (D)	37	1977*	Bennett, George (R)	Kenosha 1	1859*
Beard, John F. (Ref.)	Lafayette	1874	Bennett, Isaac M. (R)	Rock 1	1870
Beardsley, James W. (UD)	Pierce, St. Croix	1862	Bennett, James (R)	Manitowoc	1855
Beath, John (D)	Dane	1860	Bennett, Jesse (R)	Buffalo, Jackson, Monroe, Trempealeau	1859, 69
Beattie, Thomas W. (R)	Dane 2	1880	Bennett, Michael J. (R)	Iowa 2	1887-89
Beaumont, Ephriam (R)	Waukesha 2	1889	Bennett, Stephen O. (F)	Racine	1850*
Becher, John A. (R)	Milwaukee 5	1873	Bennett, Van S. (R)	Vernon 2	1869-70*
Bechtel, Daniel (D)	Dane 1	1897	Benson, Guy (R)	Burnett, Washington	1939-47
Beck, Jacob (D)	Milwaukee 8	1859	Benson, John (R)	Iron, Vilas	1931
Beck, Walter N. (R)	Fond du Lac 2	1929	Benson, Lewis (D)	Jefferson 2	1899-1903
Beck, William (D)	Milwaukee	1852	Benson, Lewis M. (D)	Dodge 2	1868
Becker, Alfred G. (R)	Washington	1919-23	Benson, Schuyler W. (R)	Walworth	1861
Becker, Dismas (D)	32, 13, 7	1977-87	Bentley, John (D)	Milwaukee 9, 5	1863, 1878-80
Becker, Lorenz (D)	Dodge 1	1933	Berceau, Terese (D)	76	1999-2007
Becker, Moritz N. (PD)	Milwaukee 9	1872, 73	Berg, Frederick R. (D)	Milwaukee 6	1858
Becker, Nicholas E. (D)	Ozaukee	1899, 1903	Berg, Ove H. (R)	Ashland	1907, 11
Beckman, Charles (Ref.D)	Jefferson 1	1874	Berger, David G. (D)	18	1971-73*
Beckwith, Abijah (R)	Sauk 1	1882	Bergeron, William A. (R)	St. Croix	1949-55
Beckwith, George W. (R)	Winnebago 3	1859	Bergren, Harry B. (P)	Burnett, Washburn	1935-37
Beckwith, James R. (R)	Barron	1915	Bernardy, Frank N. (R)	Marinette	1917
Beckwith, Nelson F. (D)	Winnebago 3	1872	Berndt, Jule (R)	30	1981
Beecroft, Henry (D)	Milwaukee	1854	Berndt, William F. (R)	30	1985-87*
Beebe, Mathew P. (D)	Marathon 2	1889			
Beedle, George E. (R)	Waupaca 2	1903-05			
Beer, Julius (R)	St. Croix	1905			
Beger, Charles (D)	Ozaukee	1856			
Beggs, Charles A. (D)	Barron	1917, 1927-31,			

A watercolor view of the capitol, looking up King Street, painted by Johann B. Wengler in 1850 or 1851.

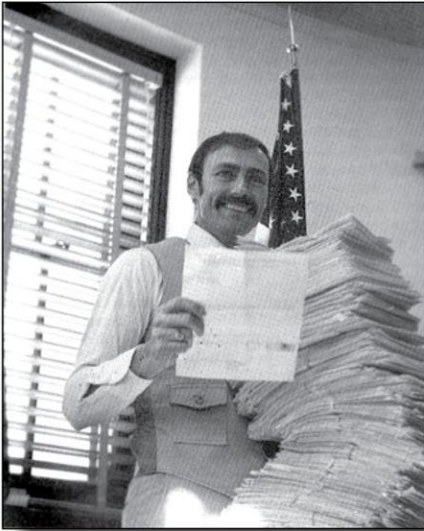
(State Historical Society #WHI (X3) 2933)



* also served in the senate

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Berner, Edmund J. (SD)	Milwaukee 9	1905-11	Bird, Joseph N.P. (R)	Waushara	1869
Bernhardt, Theodore (D)	Jefferson	1854	Birkett, Glenn W. (R)	Racine 3	1949
Berninger, Henry S. (R)	Milwaukee 19	1915	Bishop, Benjamin P. (D)	Dodge 2	1882
			Bishop, George Willis (D)	Juneau 1	1882-83
			Bishop, John C. (D)	Dodge 2	1859
			Bjornson, Gabriel (D)	Dane	1851
			Black, John (D)	Milwaukee 3	1872*
			Black, Samuel (R)	Dunn	1877
			Black, Spencer (D)	77	1985-2007
			Blackman, William W. (R/U)	Dane 1	1859-60, 1864
			Blackstock, Thomas (R)	Sheboygan 1	1869
			Blackstone, John W. (R)	Lafayette 2	1879*
			Blahnik, Jacob J. (D)	Kewaunee	1931
			Blake, Edward R. (D)	Ozaukee 1	1874*
			Blake, George H. (R)	Racine 2	1895
			Blake, Lucius S. (R)	Racine 1	1871
			Blakeslee, Albert P. (D)	Rock	1848
			Blakeslee, Chauncey (D)	Monroe 1	1877
			Blakeslee, Ephriam (R)	Sauk 1	1880-81
			Blanchard, Caleb S. (R)	Walworth 3	1880
			Blanchard, Carolyn J. (R) (formerly Allen)	Rock 2	1963-69
			Blanchard, David J. (R)	Rock 2	1955-61
			Blanchard, George W. (R)	Rock 1	1925*
			Blanshan, Jacob A. (R)	Sheboygan 3	1870
			Blaska, Jerome L. (D)	Dane 4	1959-65
			Blaska, John M. (D)	Dane 2	1949
			Blazer, Henry (D)	Ozaukee	1855
			Bleekman, Adelbert E. (R)	Monroe 2	1873*
			Blenski, Michael (D)	Milwaukee 12	1893
			Blenski, Roman R. (D)	Milwaukee 17	1945*
			Bletcher, J.S. (R)	Milwaukee 2	1905
			Bliese, Gustave E. (D)	Price	1933
			Bliss, Albert (U)	Vernon 2	1864, 67
			Bliss, Charles F. (D)	Racine 1	1874-75
			Bliss, George W. (R)	Iowa 2	1870
			Block, Hyman E. (W)	Grant	1853
			Blodgett, Dudley C. (W)	Waupaca, Winnebago	1852
			Blomberg, Arvid B. (R)	Price	1923
			Blood, Ira (R)	Waukesha 5	1859
			Bloodgood, Joseph Wheeler (D)	Dane 1	1955
			Bloomquist, Edwin W. (P)	Adams, Marquette	1935-37
			Blount, Jere A. (D)	Rock 5	1876
			Bly, George W. (R)	Dodge	1861
			Blyton, William H. (R)	Monroe 1	1883-85, 1889
			Boche, Robert M. (R)	St. Croix	1967-69
			Bock, Gregor J. (R)	Iowa, Richland	1965-69
			Bock, Joseph (R)	Grant 2	1876-77
			Bock, Peter E. (D)	8, 7	1987-2001
			Bodden, Jacob (D)	Dodge 4	1861, 66, 1874
			Bodenstab, Julius (Lib.R)	Sheboygan 1	1873-74
			Boeckmann, Vernon R. (D)	Sheboygan 2	1969-71
			Boener, Edward (D)	Fond du Lac	1854
			Bogan, W.H.P. (D)	Outagamie	1867
			Bohan, John R. (D)	Ozaukee 1, 2	1859, 72*
			Bohne, John H. (D)	Manitowoc 1	1868-69
			Bohri, Fred J. (R)	Buffalo, Pepin	1905
			Bolender, John (R)	Green 2	1882-83
			Bolle, Dale J. (D)	74, 2	1983-93
			Bolle, Everett E. (D)	Manitowoc 2	1961-73
			Boncel, Andrew H. (D)	Milwaukee 12	1895
			Bond, Joseph (D)	Waukesha	1848, 55
			Bonney, James H. (R)	Columbia	1861
			Bonnin, Christian (R)	Shawano	1895
			Bonniwell, William T., Jr. (D)	Ozaukee	1864-65

* also served in the senate



Communication with the people is central to a legislator's job. Senator Alan Lasee was flooded with responses to a 1979 questionnaire.

(1979 Wisconsin Blue Book)

Berquist, Henry J. (R)	Florence, Forest, Oneida	1937-41
Berres, Matt J. (R)	Marathon 1	1927
Berry, James (U)	Vernon 2	1865
Bertram, Henry (I)	Dodge 4	1870
Besse, Henry L. (R)	Ashland, Iron	1895
Best, Alonzo L. (R)	Dunn	1919-21
Bettis, Benjamin H. (R)	Fond du Lac 2	1860-61, 1869, 81
Betts, Arnie F. (R)	Columbia	1947-51
Beversdorf, August (R)	Shawano	1921-25
Bice, Raymond C. (R)	La Crosse 1	1947-53*
Bichler, Nicholas J. (D)	Ozaukee	1935-41, 1951
Bichler, William J. (D)	Ozaukee	1907-11*
Biddlecome, William R. (D)	Grant	1851
Bidwell, Everett V. (R)	Columbia	1953-65*
Biel, Joseph (D)	Dodge 2	1915
Biemiller, Andrew J. (P)	Milwaukee 2	1937-41
Bies, Garey (R)	1	2001-07
Biglow, Abe L. (R)	Ashland	1921
Billinghurst, Charles (D)	Dodge	1848
Billings, Henry M. (D)	Iowa 1	1858*
Bingham, George W. (R)	Adams, Marquette	1911-13, 1929
Bingham, James M. (R/U)	Chippewa, Jefferson 4	1863-64, 1869-70, 1874
Binner, Max E. (SD)	Milwaukee 12	1911
Birchard, Matthew (R)	Grant 4	1868
Bird, Augustus A. (D)	Dane	1851, 56
Bird, Ira W. (W)	Dane	1849

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Boomer, Edward J. (R)	Dodge 1	1874	Brader, Isaac G. (D)	Dane 2	1893
Boorse, Washington (R)	Milwaukee 10	1880	Bradford, Charles M. (R)	Clark	1909
Booth, Charles E. (R)	Juneau	1876	Bradford, Ira B. (R)	Eau Claire 2	1880-81, 1903
Borchardt, Francis J. (D)	Milwaukee 8	1882	Bradford, Simeon S. (R)	Racine	1861
Borchsenius, Hans (R)	St. Croix	1897	Bradley, Gordon R. (R)	Winnebago 2, 57, 90, 56	1969-87
Borg, George M., Jr. (R)	Walworth	1961-65*	Bradley, John (R)	La Crosse	1875-76, 1879-81
Bostedo, Louis (D)	Oconto, Outagamie, Shawano, Waupaca	1856	Bradley, Richard H. (R)	Douglas 1	1917
Bostwick, Perry (U)	Rock 4	1864	Bradley, W.C. (D)	St. Croix	1915
Bosustow, John (R)	Racine 2	1880	Bradley, William T. (D)	Columbia	1851
Botkin, Alexander (W)	Dane	1852*	Brancel, Ben (R)	42	1987-97
Bottum, Henry C. (R)	Fond du Lac 1	1868-69, 1879	Brand, Frederick C.G. (D)	Milwaukee 9	1883
Bouchard, Charles J. (D)	Douglas 2	1963	Brandemuehl, David A. (R)	49	1987-99
Bouck, Gabriel (D)	Dane, Winnebago	1860, 74	Brandon, William (R/U)	Grant 1	1862, 65
Bouffleur, Philip (R)	Vernon 1	1885	Brandt, Bernard E. (P)	Oconto	1935
Boutin, Nelson (D)	Kewaunee	1864	Brannan, Samuel S. (R)	Columbia 1	1873
Bovay, Alvan Evan (R)	Fond du Lac 1	1859-60	Brauer, Henry A. (D)	Shawano	1893
Bow, Orrin W. (D)	Green Lake, Marquette	1860, 78, 1883, 93	Bray, William M. (R)	Winnebago 1	1909*
Bowe, D.E. (R)	Ashland	1913	Brayton, Lorentis J. (U/R)	Green Lake	1865, 85
Bowe, Frank (D)	Fond du Lac 1	1891	Brazeau, Alexander (D)	Langlade, Oconto	1883
Bowen, Jehdeiah (R)	Fond du Lac 1	1871	Brazelton, Reed C. (R)	Sheboygan	1856
Bowles, Thomas J. (R)	Winnebago 4	1881-82	Bredemeyer, John (R)	Sheboygan	1861
Bowman, George A. (R)	Milwaukee 16	1919	Breitwisch, Fred B. (R)	Milwaukee 16	1903
Bowman, Jonathan (R)	Columbia 1	1862, 74*	Bremner, George (I)	Racine 2	1871
Bowron, Joseph (D)	La Pointe, St. Croix	1848-49	Brennan, Maurice B. (D)	Brown 2	1881, 1905
Boyce, Abram A. (D/U)	Dane 2	1851, 65	Brew, George G. (R)	Milwaukee 7	1909
Boyce, Hilton W. (IR)	Walworth	1862	Brick, Nathan (R)	Milwaukee 4	1870
Boyd, John (D)	Fond du Lac 3	1855, 60, 1862, 70	Briggs, Andrew (D)	Chippewa, Crawford, La Crosse	1852, 56
Boyd, Thomas (D)	Fond du Lac 4	1865	Briggs, Darius Wood (R)	Crawford	1869
Boyden, Philo Quincy (Lib.)	St. Croix	1875-76	Briggs, Harry E. (D)	Dane 1	1891
Boyle, Frank (D)	73	1987-2007	Briggs, John R. (W)	Rock	1850
Boyson, Robert H. (R)	Green Lake, Waushara	1941-43	Briggs, Melancthon J. (D)	Iowa 1	1881
Brace, Henry C. (R)	Columbia 2	1872-73	Briggs, Perry R. (R)	Juneau	1871
Bracken, Charles (D)	Lafayette	1858	Briggs, Robert M. (W)	Grant	1849, 51
Brackett, Joseph W. (D)	Waukesha	1848	Briggs, Suel (R)	La Crosse	1878
Bradbury, Joshua B. (R)	Grant 2	1895	Brigham, Ebenezer (W)	Dane	1848
Braddock, Winfield S. (R)	Jackson	1903-05			

“GREAT EXCITEMENT,” 1861

Greater events have sometimes affected the legislature as they do any institution. In April 1861, as the annual session of the legislature wound down to adjournment, Senator Densmore Maxon joined two other senators on a drive to a model farm in rural Dane County. According to Maxon's diary, they “spent about 4 hours, returned to Madison. The telegraph news of fall of Fort Sumpter & its possession by the Secessionists, great excitement.” The next day, April 15, “was fixed for adjournment, but the news of hostilities cause[d] us to remain to pass measures to protect the federal government. In senate I suggested a joint committee and was appointed for that purpose”

The following day, Senator Maxon goes on, “a bill was reported at 9 to raise 200,000 [dollars] for that purpose, upon which I spoke & advised my fellow democrats to support the bill. We did so with but one exception, the County of Ozaukee. The bill passed both houses & at 12 after having bid my friends farewell, left the Capital for home”

SUNDAY, 14.
*This day sat croaker, sen
Turgena, Philips & self
Rode to the model farm
of Mr Roberts spent a
hour of Louis returned
to Madison The telegraph
news of a fall of fort
sumpter & its possession by
the secessionist great
excitement*

D.W. Maxon diary, 1861. (State Historical Society)

* also served in the senate

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Brigham, Jerome R. (R)	Milwaukee 7	1887	Brown, Manny S. (D)	Racine 2	1965-71
Brill, John (D)	Outagamie 2	1893	Brown, Neal (D)	Marathon 2	1891*
Brimi, Syver E. (R)	Eau Claire	1887	Brown, Orlando (R)	Buffalo	1862*
Brindley, John (R)	Grant 3	1879-80	Brown, Samuel (F)	Milwaukee	1850
Brinkerhoff, John H. (U)	Fond du Lac 2	1865	Brown, William G. (R)	Green 2	1858
Brist, Steven C. (D)	67, 55, 67	1977, 1983-85	Brown, W.W. (W)	Milwaukee	1848
Brittan, James A. (R)	Rock 3	1903	Brownson, John W. (R)	Walworth 2	1882
Britton, William B. (R)	Rock 2	1883	Broydrick, William B. (D)	16	1977-81
Broadfoot, Grover L. (R)	Buffalo, Pepin	1945-47	Bruemmer, Louis (D)	Kewaunee	1883
Brock, George H. (R)	Grant 2	1869	Bruhly, Bill B. (R)	59	1973
Brockhausen, Frederick (SD)	Milwaukee 11	1905-11	Bruner, Ervin M. (D)	Dane 3, 5	1953-57
Brockway, Eustace L. (R)	Clark, Jackson	1872	Brunette, E.F. (D)	Brown 2	1929*
Broderick, George (D)	Grant 1	1859	Brunner, Pat W. (R)	Juneau	1941-45
Brom, Martin D. (R)	Trempealeau	1941-43	Brunson, Delford B. (R)	Grant 1	1901
Bronson, Selden M. (R)	Winnebago 2	1881	Bryant, Edwin E. (R)	Dane 2	1878
Brooks, Halbert W. (R)	Green Lake, Waushara	1945, 1949-51	Bryant, Gustavus H. (U)	Jefferson 2	1867
Brooks, Hall L. (R)	Lincoln	1905	Bryant, George E. (R)	Dane 1	1899*
Brooks, Hellen M. (R)	Green Lake, Waushara	1925	Bryant, Oliver G. (D)	Dane	1850
Brooks, Wolcott T. (R)	Fond du Lac 2	1860, 77	Buchan, Alfred L. (R)	Racine 1	1889
Brost, Lambert (R)	Fond du Lac 3	1876-77	Buchli, Milton S. (D)	Buffalo, Pepin, Pierce	1965
Brown, Armistead C. (W)	Grant	1848	Buck, Erastus J. (R)	Marquette	1861
Brown, Cecil B., Jr. (D)	Milwaukee 13	1955	Buckbee, Francis A. (U)	Walworth 2	1867, 74
Brown, Charles (R)	Waukesha 2	1872	Buckley, John F. (R)	Waukesha 1	1917-19
Brown, Daniel (D)	Waukesha 1	1866	Buckstaff, George A. (R)	Winnebago 3	1895-97
Brown, Eliada W. (R)	Waupaca 1	1883	Buckstaff, George H. (R)	Winnebago 3	1881-82*
Brown, George (R)	Grant 3	1876	Budlong, Charles A. (R)	Marinette	1915, 1927-33, 1937-39
Brown, George W. (D)	Waukesha	1862	Buell, Charles E. (R)	Dane 2	1885
Brown, Isaac (D)	Fond du Lac	1856	Buettner, Carol A.		
Brown, James T. (R)	Grant	1856	(see Roessler, Carol A.)		
Brown, Jedediah (D)	Sheboygan	1848-49			

WHY IS IT TAKING SO LONG? WHERE IS MY BILL?


The deliberate turning of the wheels of the bureaucratic aspects of the legislative process has long been a complaint of citizens and legislators. Apparently, this complaint dates back to at least 1849, during the second session of the Wisconsin Legislature. In January, the Assembly Chief Clerk forwarded a resolution asking why members had not been supplied with the rules of the house and copies of resolutions on slavery and the slave trade. The recipient of the resolution, Madison printer D.T. Dickson, offered this reply:

It has ever been the practice to furnish bills first, and documents and other work as speedily as possible. The great amount of work ordered by the Assembly has so crowded our presses that it has been impossible to furnish printing faster than has been done, although much work has been for some time in type and ready for the press; and notwithstanding the almost constant running of presses (day, night, and Sundays) I have been unable to meet your demands more rapidly. Believing the above a sufficient answer to the resolution, without a farther detail of the hindrances,

I am & c. Yours, D.T. Dickson

Madison Jan 30, 1849.
To S. Room, Esq.
Chris Clerk of Assembly:-
The same with containing a copy of a resolution
passed by the Assembly this morning, has just been
handed to me, and in answer to the enquiries
therein made, to wit: "Why members of the Assembly
have not been supplied with printed copies of the
Resolutions on Slavery and the Slave Trade, and the
rules of the Assembly?" I answer:-
It has ever been the practice to furnish
bills, first, and documents and other work as
speedily as possible. The great amount of work
ordered by the Assembly has so crowded our presses
that it has been impossible to furnish printing
faster than has been done; although much work
has been for some time in type and ready for
the press; and notwithstanding the almost constant
running of presses (day, night, and Sundays) I
have been unable to meet your demands more rapidly.
Believing the above a sufficient answer to the
resolution, without a farther detail of the hindrances,
I am & c. Yours, D. T. Dickson.

D.T. Dickson letter. (State Historical Society)

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	
Buffington, Byron A. (R)	Eau Claire 1	1897-99		Cabanis, George E. (R)	Grant 1	1872
Bugh, Jacob S. (R)	Waushara	1860, 83		Cabanis, James H. (R)	Grant 1	1881-82
Bugh, William A. (U)	Green Lake	1866		Cadby, John N. (U)	Waukesha 2	1865
Bullard, Ernest L. (D)	Waukesha 1	1891		Cady, Benjamin A. (R)	Shawano	1909
Bullard, Silas (R)	Winnebago 2	1895-97		Cady, Charles A. (R)	Adams, Wood	1873-74, 1879
Bullen, Winslow (R)	Columbia 2	1870				
Bullis, Rush (R)	Eau Claire	1919-21				
Bullock, John Dwight (R)	Jefferson 2	1878-81				
Bultman, Glenn E. (D)	Milwaukee 13	1971				
Bump, Menzus R. (R)	Dunn, Pepin	1876				
Bunker, Nathaniel M. (R)	Walworth 3	1875				
Bunn, Romanzo (R)	Trempealeau	1860				
Buntin, Alfred J. (R)	Milwaukee 14	1929				
Burbank, Jerome (U)	Rock 6	1864				
Burchard, Charles (R)	Dodge	1856				
Burdeau, Willard E. (R)	Brown 1	1901, 05				
Burden, E.A. (R)	Marinette	1921				
Burdge, Richard J. (R)	Rock 1	1879-80*				
Burdick, Burrows (U)	Rock 2	1866				
Burdick, Henry P. (R)	Polk	1893-95				
Burdick, Joseph C. (R)	Green Lake	1870				
Burdick, Perez C. (D)	Dane	1853				
Burdick, Zebulon P. (R)	Rock 2	1858, 72, 1875*				
Burgess, Dwight L. (R)	Kenosha	1889				
Burgess, John (U)	Buffalo, Pepin, Trempealeau	1865				
Burgess, Lathrop (F/R)	Kenosha 2	1852, 57				
Burgit, William (R)	Walworth 3	1870, 74				
Burhop, Charles (Soc.)	Sheboygan 1	1919				
Burke, Edward J. (D)	Milwaukee 16	1913				
Burke, Michael E. (D)	Dodge 1, 2	1891-93*				
Burke, Timothy (R)	Brown 1	1895, 1907*				
Burmester, Milton F. (R)	Milwaukee 20	1943-49				
Burnett, D.S. (R)	Marathon 2	1917				
Burnett, Ellsworth (R)	Pierce	1877				
Burnham, Charles T. (U/G)	Milwaukee 8	1878				
Burnham, Daniel F. (R)	Waupaca	1929-31				
Burnham, John F. (R)	Milwaukee 8	1897				
Burnham, Jonathan L. (W)	Milwaukee	1852				
Burnham, Miles (U)	Dodge 1	1867				
Burns, David M. (D)	Brown 2	1878				
Burns, Robert H. (R)	Rusk, Sawyer	1939-41				
Burns, Timothy (D)	Iowa	1849				
Burr, Benjamin (D)	Portage	1868				
Burroughs, Nelson (D)	Waukesha 4	1863	Cady, Frank A. (R)	Wood	1901-03	
Burrows, George B. (R)	Dane 1	1895*	Cady, Virgil H. (D)	Sauk 1	1909	
Burt, James W. (R)	Green Lake	1860	Caffrey, Thomas H. (D)	Milwaukee 15	1933-35	
Burtch, Albert (D)	Dodge 4	1863	Cahill, James (D)	Manitowoc	1862-63	
Burtch, Henry S. (D)	Dodge 3	1870	Cahoon, Wilbur (R)	Sauk 1	1907	
Burtis, Ira E. (R)	Dodge 2	1931	Cain, Charles (W)	Milwaukee	1852	
Burton, Samuel S. (U)	La Crosse	1864	Cain, Elmer E. (R)	Milwaukee 7	1907	
Busacker, Carl F. (R)	Milwaukee 12	1909	Cairncross, George (R)	Waukesha 1	1857	
Busby, Allen J. (R/P)	Milwaukee 19	1931, 35*	Caldwell, Columbus (R)	Outagamie,	1873-74	
Bushnell, Allen R. (R)	Grant 2	1872	Shawano, Waupaca			
Bushnell, Milo C. (U)	Winnebago 3	1867-68	Caldwell, George F. (R)	Eau Claire 2	1889	
Buslett, Ole A. (R)	Waupaca 2	1909	Caldwell, Robert (R)	Columbia	1915, 1921-25*	
Busse, Fred J. (R)	Ozaukee	1923-25				
Butler, Ammi R.R. (D)	Milwaukee 4	1866	Caldwell, Walter G. (D)	Waukesha 1	1933	
Butler, Thomas (D)	Racine	1862	Caldwell, William (W)	Washington	1848	
Butterfield, Henry (R)	Dodge	1856	Calkins, George (R)	Outagamie,	1875	
Buttles, Mark M. (R)	La Crosse 2	1897-99		Shawano, Waupaca 3		
Button, Ralza W. (R)	Jackson	1883	Callahan, Jonathan G. (R)	Eau Claire	1875	
Button, Seth Windsor (R)	Trempealeau	1873	Callahan, K.J. (R)	Adams, Marquette	1931-33	
Buxton, Luther (R)	Winnebago 1	1868-69	Callis, John B. (Lib.R)	Grant 2	1874	
Byers, Francis R. (R)	40, 85, 87, 40	1969-87	Calvert, Walter B. (R)	Iowa, Lafayette	1955-63	
Byers, Frederick W. (R)	Green 2	1885	Calwell, Sylvester (R)	Sheboygan 2	1869	
Byse, George M. (R)	Waushara	1915	Cameron, Angus (U)	La Crosse	1866-67*	
			Cameron, Dugal D. (R)	Chippewa, Clark,	1856-57	

Today, legislators tend to prefer aisle seats. Before central heating, however, proximity to the stove was crucial. Above is a stove from the first Madison capitol, circa 1837. (1935 Wisconsin Blue Book)

* also served in the senate

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
	Dunn, Jackson, La Crosse, Monroe, Trempealeau		Carter, Clarence H. (R)	Vernon	1907, 1917-19 1868
Cameron, Duncan E. (D)	Milwaukee 4	1858	Carter, Jarvis W. (R)	Waupaca	1868
Cameron, John E. (D)	Milwaukee	1850	Carter, William E. (R)	Grant 1	1877-79
Campbell, Alexander (R)	Iowa	1862	Carthew, John (U)	Grant 2	1867, 70
Campbell, James (R)	Green	1861	Cary, Alfred L. (D)	Milwaukee 1	1874
Campbell, James M. (D)	Portage	1848	Cary, Benjamin F. (R)	Rock	1861
Campbell, Merritt L. (D)	Winnebago 2	1907	Cary, John W. (D)	Milwaukee 1	1872*
Campbell, Robert (R)	Monroe 2	1880	Cary, Luther H. (U)	Fond du Lac 4	1855, 67*
Campbell, William A. (R)	Milwaukee 2	1917	Case, John H. (R)	Richland 2	1880-81
Campion, James (D)	Calumet, Outagamie	1883	Cash, William H.H. (R)	Juneau 2	1877
Cance, Robert (R)	Trempealeau	1883	Casperson, Carl B. (R)	Polk	1917*
Cane, Arnold J. (R)	Winnebago 2, 3	1951-59	Cashin, Patrick H. (D)	Portage 1	1897-99
Canniff, Jesse Anson (R)	Dodge 2	1943-47	Caskey, La Fayette (D)	Grant 2	1875
Cannon, Lucius (R)	Chippewa, Clark, Dunn, Pierce	1858	Cassoday, John B. (U)	Rock 5, 2	1865, 77
Cantwell, Michael J. (D)	Dane 1	1885-87	Caswell, Lucien B. (R)	Jefferson 3	1863, 72, 1874
Carberry, Joseph (D)	Fond du Lac 1	1903	Caswell, Napoleon B. (U)	Milwaukee 4	1864
Carbys, William (IR)	Ozaukee 2	1876	Caswell, Oliver A. (D)	Crawford	1872
Carel, John (D)	Kewaunee	1879	Cate, George W. (D)	Marathon, Portage	1852-53
Carey, Benjamin F. (R)	Rock	1861	Cates, Richard L. (D)	Dane 3	1959
Carey, John (D)	Manitowoc 1	1879-80*	Cathcart, Hugh (U)	Dane 4	1867
Carey, L.H. (R)	Sheboygan	1855	Catlin, Charles L. (R)	Douglas 2	1899
Carey, Robert T. (W)	Rock	1848	Catlin, Horace (D)	Grant	1856
Carlisle, Richard (D)	Milwaukee	1853	Catlin, Mark S. (R)	Outagamie 1	1921
Carlson, Laurie E. (P)	Bayfield	1937-41	Catlin, Mark S., Jr. (R)	Outagamie 1	1937-43, 1953-55
Carmichael, Thomas (Lib.R/D)	Eau Claire	1874, 77, 1882-83	Catton, James (W/R/D)	Racine 4	1852, 57, 1962
Carney, Joseph (D)	Milwaukee	1858	Cavanagh, Daniel (D)	Fond du Lac 5	1870*
Carney, Patrick (D)	Milwaukee	1851	Cavanaugh, James T. (D)	Langlade	1933-37, 1941
Carow, Jorge W. (R/P)	Rusk, Sawyer	1929-35	Caverno, Charles (R)	Milwaukee	1861
Carpenter, Elisha L. (R)	Rock 1	1859	Cavers, Walter D. (R)	Langlade	1951-53
Carpenter, Fred J. (R)	Portage	1903-07	Cavey, John M. (R)	Milwaukee 1	1947
Carpenter, George (R)	Sauk	1913, 17	Ceci, Louis J. (R)	Milwaukee 18	1965
Carpenter, Joel R. (U)	Waukesha 2	1864	Cernahan, W.A. (D)	Eau Claire 2	1907
Carpenter, Newton F. (U)	Vernon 1	1866	Challoner, Frank (R)	Winnebago 3	1885-87
Carpenter, Timothy W. (D)	20, 9	1985- 2001*	Chamberlain, Albert O. (R)	Lafayette 1	1881-82
Carr, Egbert E. (U)	Green 2	1866	Chamberlain, Charles E. (D)	Ozaukee 1, Washington	1853, 73
Carr, Solomon C. (U)	Rock 2	1865, 74	Chamberlin, George H. (R)	Dunn	1881
Carr, Warner C. (D)	Waupaca	1859	Chambers, George H. (R)	Grant 5	1871
Carroll, John P. (D)	Sheboygan 3	1866	Champagne, Peter B. (R)	Ashland, Lincoln,	1883
Carter, Almerin M. (R)	Rock 3	1868		Price, Taylor	
Carter, Benjamin F. (D)	Calumet	1874, 77*			



The annual legislative softball game at Madison's Olin Park has become a tradition in recent years. As early as 1935, however, legislators met for an occasional baseball game, such as this event at Breese Stevens Field.

*(State Historical Society
#WHI (X3) 15815)*

** also served in the senate*

1874 ASSEMBLY PROFILE

POLITICAL MAKEUP	
Republican	40
Democrat	27
Liberal Republican	9
Reform	9
Independent	2
Liberal Democrat	2
People's Reform	2
War Democrat	2
Conservative Democrat	1
Democrat	1
Free Trade	1
Independent Republican	1
Liberal	1
Reform Democrat	1
No party	2

AGE	
Oldest	68
Youngest	28
Average	45.1

YEARS IN WISCONSIN	
Longest	46
Shortest	4
Average	24

MILITARY	
Civil War veteran	18

OCCUPATION	
Farmer	49
Merchant	12
Lawyer	11
Lumberman	4
Manufacturer	4
Businessman	2
Editor	2
Brewer	1
Contractor	1
Farmer/Lawyer	1
Gunsmith	1
Insurance agent	1
Justice of the Peace	1
Miller	1
Miner	1
Physician	1
Printer	1
Produce dealer	1
Puddler	1
Real estate broker	1
Restaurateur	1
Steamboats	1
Tanner	1

BIRTHPLACE	
FOREIGN	
Germany	16
Ireland	8
England	3
Scotland	3
Canada	2
Norway	1
TOTAL	33
UNITED STATES	
New York	40
Ohio	5
New Hampshire	4
Connecticut	3
Pennsylvania	3
Vermont	3
Massachusetts	2
New Jersey	2
Illinois	1
Maine	1
North Carolina	1
Virginia	1
Wisconsin	1
TOTAL	67

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Chandler, Joseph P. (R)	Grant 2	1903-05	Chipman, W.R. (R)	Columbia	1917-19
Chandler, Willard H. (R)	Dane 2	1861-62, 1870*	Chmurski, Alex J. (R)	Milwaukee 11	1929
Chapin, William D. (R)	Walworth	1856	Christensen, Carl C. (R)	Racine 1	1943-47
Chapman, Horace N. (F)	Racine	1850	Christiaansen, George (R)	Milwaukee 9	1889
Chapman, James F. (D)	Grant 2	1863	Christians, Henry C. (D)	Jefferson 2	1895
Chapman, Samuel E. (W/R)	Racine	1848, 61	Christman, Nicholas J. (R)	Rusk, Sawyer	1943-45
Chappell, William (D)	Jefferson 3	1856-57*	Christopherson, Frank W., Jr. (D)	Douglas 2	1959-61*
Chapple, John C. (R)	Ashland	1909, 1917-19, 1943-45	Church, Francis R. (U)	Chippewa, Dunn,	1865
Charbonneau, Agnes (R)	Douglas	1931	Church, Leonard C. (R)	Eau Claire	
Charleton, William (U)	Dane 4	1866, 76	Chvala, Charles J. (D)	Walworth 2	1897
Charneski, James R. (R)	6	1987	Cieszynski, Frank (Soc.)	98	1983*
Chase, Enoch (W/D)	Milwaukee 9	1849-51, 1853, 70*	Cirkel, William F. (D)	Milwaukee 8	1925
Chase, George H. (D)	Milwaukee 12	1887	Clack, Charles (R)	Outagamie 2	1885
Chase, Henry (R)	Vernon 2	1868	Clancy, Joseph (D)	Outagamie 2	1897
Chase, Henry A. (R)	Vernon	1871-72	Clancy, T. Frank (R)	Racine 1	1933*
Chase, Horace (D)	Milwaukee	1848	Clapp, Harvey S. (R)	Crawford	1913
Chase, Leroy S. (R)	Winnebago 3	1875-76	Clarenbach, David E. (D)	St. Croix	1874
Chase, Reuben (R)	Milwaukee	1855	Clark, Boyd A. (R)	78, 96, 78	1975-91
Chase, Seth A. (R)	Fond du Lac 4	1868	Clark, Charles B. (R)	Green Lake,	1947
Cheefer, Dustin G. (R)	Rock 3	1872-73	Clark, Eugene F. (R)	Wauslara	
Cheeves, Patrick G. (R/Lib.)	Racine 2	1856, 78	Clark, Charles B. (R)	Winnebago 2	1885
Cheney, David D. (R)	Monroe	1871	Clark, Eugene F. (R)	Trempealeau	1895, 1901*
Cheney, David W. (D)	Monroe 1	1891	Clark, F.M. (R)	Wauslara	1917
Cheney, Rufus, Jr. (W)	Walworth	1850	Clark, Frank E. (R)	Green Lake	1895
Chermak, Frank (D)	Milwaukee 10	1933	Clark, George F. (U)	Fond du Lac 2	1866
Chesak, Joseph (D)	Marathon 1	1889	Clark, Gid H. (R)	Oneida, Price,	1897
Child, John (R)	Rock	1856	Clark, Isaac (R)	Vilas	
Child, James (R)	Walworth	1860	Clark, John G. (R)	Trempealeau	1870
Chilsen, Walter B. (R)	Lincoln	1919	Clark, Kendall P. (D)	Grant	1861
Chinnock, George W. (R)	St. Croix	1891	Clark, Lyman (U)	Jefferson 5	1857
Chinnock, John A. (R)	St. Croix	1909, 13, 1917	Clark, Robert L. (R)	Juneau	1864
Chipman, William F. (D)	Marquette, Wauslara	1856	Clark, Robert L. (R)	Winnebago 1	1911
			Clark, Samuel (R)	Columbia 2	1887
			Clark, Samuel Reed (I/R)	Wauslara	1878-79, 1885
			Clark, Saterlee, Jr. (D)	Dodge, Marquette	1849, 73*

* also served in the senate

SUPPORT STAFF/ WORKINGS OF THE LEGISLATURE

The legislature's mode of operation was quite spartan during the 19th century. Early on, members lodged at hotels or rooming houses with very few exceptions, sometimes for the entire session; after rail travel became available, they more commonly went home on weekends, weather permitting. This was facilitated by the common practice of private railroads giving free

passes to members for the duration of the legislative session. Modern ethics laws would prohibit this today, but at the time, the members' mileage allowance was calculated to allow only one trip to and from the capital each session by the most direct route.

The scramble for paper and pens described in the 1848 and 1849 correspondence was alleviated in subsequent sessions by the establishment of fixed allotments of supplies for each member. The *1861 Wisconsin Blue*



Senate Chief Clerk's staff, 1860.

(State Historical Society #WHI (X3) 46784)

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Clark, William W. (R)	Wood	1921, 39, 1943-51*	Coggs, Isaac N. (D)	Milwaukee 6	2003*
Clarke, John C. (D)	Marathon	1882	Coggs, Marcia P. (D)	18, 12, 18	1953-63
Clasen, Alvin J. (R)	Milwaukee 18	1943	Colburn, Albert T. (R)	Monroe 1	1876
Clasen, Henry (D)	Waukesha 2	1874	Colby, Charles L. (R)	Milwaukee 7	1880
Clason, George W. (U)	Milwaukee 1	1867	Coldwell, Samuel James (D)	Dane 1	1881
Clason, Jesse A. (Gold D)	Dodge 1	1897	Cole, Charles (R)	Douglas 2	1921
Clausen, Herman (R)	Rusk, Sawyer	1947	Cole, Luther A. (R)	Jefferson 3	1859
Clausen, Lorenzo N. (R)	Bayfield, Sawyer, Washburn Lafayette	1905-07	Cole, Samuel (D/U/R)	Lafayette 2, 1	1851, 60, 1864, 68*
Cleary, M.J. (R)	Lafayette	1907-09	Cole, William (R)	Grant	1855
Cleary, Peter A. (D)	Juneau	1905	Coleman, Charles B. (D)	Sheboygan	1853
Clemens, Bert A. (R)	Grant 1	1933-35	Coleman, Charles W. (R)	27, 43	1983-95
Clemens, Harold W. (R)	Waukesha 2	1957-67	Coleman, David M. (R)	Dodge 2	1875
Clements, David R. (R)	Portage	1873-74	Coleman, James (U)	Fond du Lac 3	1866-67
Clements, Sylvester G. (R)	94	1985	Coleman, Orrin D. (D)	Columbia	1853
Clemmons, Noah (D)	Grant	1852	Coleman, William C. (Soc.)	Milwaukee 20	1925-27
Cleophas, Halvor (R)	Rock 3	1901	Coles, Milo (D)	Outagamie	1860, 62
Clifford, Patrick (D)	Marinette	1889	Colladay, William M. (R/U)	Dane 1	1856, 65*
Clise, Samuel F. (R)	Grant	1860	Collar, Charles E. (R)	Milwaukee 15	1941-47
Clise, William H. (R)	Grant 2	1873	Colley, Samuel G. (F/R)	Rock	1849, 1854-55
Clothier, Samuel T. (D)	Jefferson	1851	Collins, Edward (D)	Milwaukee 8	1863
Clough, Darwin P. (R)	Walworth 2	1899	Collins, Robert A. (D)	Milwaukee 21	1959-61
Coapman, Lynn N. (R)	Columbia 2	1901	Collins, Samuel (R)	Racine 3	1858
Coates, Benjamin M. (R)	Grant 4, 3	1869, 75	Collins, William F. (D)	Portage 1	1901
Coates, Kearton (R)	Iowa 2	1875-76	Colman, Elihu (R)	Fond du Lac 2	1872
Cobb, Amasa (R)	Iowa	1860-61*	Colomy, George W. (D)	Dodge 4	1868
Cobb, Nathan (U)	Winnebago 2	1865	Colón, Pedro A. (D)	8	1999-2007
Cochran, Robert (D)	Marquette	1864	Colwell, Otis (F)	Racine	1849
Cochrane, William A. (R)	Walworth 2	1893	Combs, Chester D. (R)	Waupaca	1861-62
Cody, James A. (D)	Langlade	1925	Comdohr, Fred N. (R)	Milwaukee 10	1883
Coe, Clarence C. (R)	Barron	1919	Comstock, A. B. (R)	Green	1909
Coe, Edwin D. (R)	Walworth	1878-79	Comstock, John (R)	St. Croix	1861
Coffland, James E. (D)	Richland	1903-05	Comstock, Noah D. (R)	Trempealeau	1872,
Coggs, G. Spencer (D)	10, 16, 17	1983-			

* also served in the senate

Book indicates that each member of the assembly was to receive “a uniform outfit of stationery, comprising foolscap, letter and note paper, envelopes, a gold pen and case, a pocket pencil, a good pen holder, several common pen holders, a box of steel pens, an inkstand, a mucilage bottle, an eraser, a pocket knife, a ruler, & c., & c., for which a receipt must be given. Whatever else a member or officer desires, must be ordered” The guidelines conclude that “under law ... no member can order more stationery than will amount to \$15.”

All legislative employees during this period were under the supervision of the Chief Clerk or Sergeant at Arms of each house. In the assembly, the Chief Clerk’s office, in addition to the elected clerk, consisted of an Assistant Clerk, who compiled the Journal of the house; a Book-keeper, who recorded the proceedings of each bill or resolution; a Transcribing Clerk, who recorded the actions of the house; and an Enrolling Clerk, who prepared “clear, legible copies of all” bills “concurring in by the other house.”

The Sergeant at Arms, in addition to two assistants charged with distributing documents, maintaining order among visitors, and looking for absent members, employed a Postmaster who ran the house’s post office and two assistant Postmasters to distribute incoming mail and deliver outgoing mail to the Madison post office.

Three Doorkeepers were hired to attend to the doors of the chamber and maintain order in the vestibule. Three Firemen were to “[a]ttend to the warming and ventilation of the Assembly Chamber, and, under the direction of the Sergeant at Arms, make themselves generally useful.” Six messengers, usually boys between the ages of 12 and 20, served as pages.

All these were paid on a per diem basis, although the Chief Clerk received an extra \$200 to \$300 for tasks performed before inauguration and after session adjournment.

Individual members had no staff or assistance whatever beyond what they were willing to hire on their own from their per diem or personal funds. Some members ... *continued next page*

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
		1874-76*	Coons, Henry B. (D)	Grant 2	1871
Condit, Frederick T. (IG)	Jackson	1879	Cooper, Joel H. (F)	Walworth	1852
Condit, James D. (D)	La Crosse, Monroe	1858, 1878-79	Copp, William J. (U)	Pierce, St. Croix	1866*
Cone, Sterling M. (D)	Jefferson	1861	Corbett, Charles A. (R)	Sheboygan 2	1889
Cone, William A. (D)	Waukesha	1851	Corbett, Thomas M. (R)	Milwaukee 5	1881
Conger, D.B. (R)	Fond du Lac 3	1868	Corbett, Thomas P. (R)	Racine 1	1941
Conger, David B. (W)	Sheboygan	1852	Corcoran, Bryan H. (R)	Pierce	1893
Conkey, Theodore (D)	Outagamie	1857*	Cords, Frederick W., Jr. (R)	Milwaukee 6	1929
Conklin, Edgar (D)	Brown	1857-58	Cornick, Edward P. (R)	Walworth 2	1859
Conklin, Sylvester J. (R)	Jefferson 5, 2	1859, 69	Corning, William W. (D)	Columbia 1	1872
Conley, John (R)	Rock 3	1882-83	Cornwell, Almond D. (R)	Kenosha	1858
Conner, Edward (R)	St. Croix	1889	Cornwell, Hiram H. (R)	Dane 4	1873
Conner, Henry (D)	Richland	1853	Corson, Dighton (D)	Milwaukee 1	1858
Conner, J.W. (R)	Douglas 2	1917-19	Cory, Jerome Bonaparte (R)	Grant 4	1872
Conner, Lawrence (D)	Dodge 1	1868	Cory, Jonathan (R)	Rock 1	1863
Connor, Lawrence (D)	Dodge	1856	Cosgrove, Frank J. (D)	Crawford, Richland	1959
Connor, Robert (R)	Wood	1889	Cosgrove, Patrick J. (R)	Chippewa 1	1903
Connors, Mathew J. (R)	Ashland, Iron	1897	Costello, Emil (P)	Kenosha 2	1937
Conradt, Ervin W. (R)	Outagamie 3, 41	1965-81	Costigan, William (D)	Waukesha 1	1864
Conta, Dennis J. (D)	Milwaukee 3	1969-75	Cotton, Zelotus A. (D)	Milwaukee 2	1849
Converse, Henry (R)	Columbia 3	1857	Cottrell, Daniel (R)	Waukesha	1861
Conway, Dennis D. (PD)	Wood	1913	Cotzhausen, Alexander (D)	Milwaukee 2	1858
Conway, John G. (D)	Jefferson 1	1895	Couch, Charles (D)	Portage	1891-93
Conway, John P. (D)	Juneau	1933	Coughlin, Cornelius (IG)	Washington 2	1878
Conway, Patrick J. (D)	Manitowoc 1	1891-93	Cousins, Henry (R)	Eau Claire, Pepin	1871
Conway, Thomas H. (R)	Milwaukee 1, 3	1921-29	Cousins, Marshall (R)	Eau Claire 1	1895
Cook, Alfred (D)	Marathon 1	1901	Cowie, George (D)	Buffalo	1872
Cook, Lewis H. (R)	Marathon 2	1921	Cowles, Robert L. III (R)	75, 6	1983-87*
Cook, Samuel A. (R)	Winnebago 2	1891	Cowling, William C. (R)	Winnebago 1	1903
Cook, Walter E. (R)	Clark	1939-45, 1951-55	Cox, Charles B. (R)	Pierce, St. Croix	1863*
		1876	Cox, George Goldsmith (R)	Iowa 2, 1	1879-80, 1885-87
Cooke, Bernard F. (D)	Milwaukee 4	1876			
Coolidge, D.C. (R)	Dunn	1907-09	Cox, Lemuel B. (R)	La Crosse 2	1893-95
Coolidge, Evan (R)	Waupaca 1	1889	Coxe, Hopewell (D)	Washington 1	1857

* also served in the senate

did seek help; others did not. Within this framework, a subculture of itinerant scribes, clerks and lawyers developed around Madison during the legislative session. An ad in the *Wisconsin Argus* in the first week of the legislature's inaugural session advises members that David Lambert "is prepared to draft bills, memorials, reports, petitions, & c. in parliamentary manner"

The diary of George W. Stoner, a Madison resident who cobbled together a living in the early 1860s with a combination of manual and clerical labor, regularly recorded trips to the capitol to see if there was any work available. On April 6, 1862, he "enrolled a number of bills – gave me a dollar for the job." On April 10: "Called on Sec'y of State set me to work copying war vouchers." The next day, "went to work in Sec'y's office – my services not required." On June 4, with the legislature back in session, "Went up to Senate C[hamber] – Dr W [Senate Chief Clerk J.W. Warren] set me to work – 3 bills to enroll." On September 11: "Went up to Legislature – no enrolling today." September 19: "Nothing to do today in Legislative line."

Legislators often did their own pen work. On February 9, Senator Maxon noted in his 1858 diary: "Commenced drafting a bill for protection of RR stock-holders." The next day he writes, "Copied the above bill."

The availability of work for cash, though, sometimes meant that the Chief Clerks and Sergeants at Arms were swarmed with office seekers early in the session. Assembly Chief Clerk E.D. Coe made the following entry in his diary during the slow beginning of the 1885 session: "No special work, but everybody wants a job."

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Craig, Alexander J. (R)	Jefferson 1	1859	Curtis, Dexter (D)	Dane 1	1883
Craign, Samuel A. (D)	Jefferson 3	1880-81, 1883-85	Curtis, Joseph Seaver (R)	Brown 1	1869, 71 1873
Craite, Isaac (D)	Manitowoc 2	1887-89	Curtis, Mark (R)	Jefferson 2	1889
Cram, Eliphalet (D)	Racine	1856	Curtis, Truman H. (D)	Milwaukee 8	1866
Cramond, James (D)	Calumet	1852, 56	Curtiss, Walker M. (R)	Kenosha	1905-09
Crandall, Daniel B. (R)	Dane 1	1858	Cushman, Elias R. (R)	Richland	1921-25
Crandall, Paul (W)	Rock	1849	Cyrak, Mel J. (R)	81	1973
Crane, Wilder, Jr. (R)	Chippewa	1957	Czarnecki, Joseph J. (D)	7, 17	1981-83*
Crary, Leonard P. (D)	Milwaukee, Winnebago	1848, 50	Czerwinski, George F. (D)	Milwaukee 12	1919
Cravath, Prosper (W)	Walworth	1848	Czerwinski, Joseph C. (D)	8	1969-79
Crawford, Henry (D)	Milwaukee	1856			
Crawford, John (D)	Milwaukee	1854			
Crawford John C. (W)	Green	1849			
Crawford, John S. (R)	Wood 1	1955-59			
Crawford, Robert M. (D)	Iowa 1	1891			
Crawford, Thomas James (D)	33, 14, 8	1981-85			
Cretney, Thomas Grant (R)	Iowa	1915			
Crockett, John R. (R)	Dane 4	1870			
Crockett, Samuel (D)	Marquette	1877			
Croll, William (D)	Manitowoc 3, 2	1891-95			
Crosby, Emery W. (R)	Clark	1915			
Crosby, George H. (R)	Rock 4	1875			
Crosby, John B. (R)	Jefferson	1862			
Cross, James B. (D)	Milwaukee 1	1849-50, 1855			
Cross, William S. (R)	Milwaukee 5	1859			
Crosse, Charles G. (R)	Dane 3	1880			
Crosswell, Caleb (D)	Sauk	1850			
Crowell, Orestus A. (R)	Portage	1909-11			
Crowley, Joseph Martin (D)	Milwaukee 1	1903-05			
Crowns, Arthur J., Jr. (R)	Wood 2	1955-57			
Culbertson, Clarence B. (R)	Chippewa 1	1909			
Cullen, David A. (D)	14, 13	1989-2007			
Cummings, Mike J. (R)	Price	1945-47			
Cunningham, Thomas (D)	Manitowoc 2	1857			
Cunningham, Thomas J. (D)	Chippewa	1887			
Curley, Robert M. (D)	Milwaukee 18	1959			
Curley, Thomas (D)	Crawford	1883-85			
Curtin, Daniel R. (R)	Calumet	1905			
Curtis, David W. (R)	Jefferson 3	1876			

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Daane, Peter, Jr. (R)	Sheboygan 3	1873
Daggart, Charles B. (D)	Manitowoc 3	1865
Daggett, Henry L. (R)	Outagamie 2	1899
Dahl, Andrew H. (R)	Vernon	1899-1905
Dahl, John L. (R)	Barron	1921-23
Dailey, Guy W. (Ref.)	St. Croix	1877
Dailey, Paul, Jr. (R)	Florence, Forest, Langlade	1963
Daily, Charles C. (D)	Marinette	1893
Daily, John G. (D)	Dodge 5	1864
Dakin, William H. (R)	Green Lake	1875
Dale, Peter J. (R)	Vernon 1	1877
Daley, Edward (D)	Milwaukee 7	1866
Dana, Stillman E. (R)	Columbia 1	1871
Dancey, David L. (R)	Waukesha 1	1947
Dandeneau, Marcel (D)	63	1975-77
Danielson, Dennis B. (R)	Eau Claire 1	1957
Danielson, George (D)	Winnebago 2	1893
Darbelay, Joseph E. (D)	Kewaunee	1880-81, 1885
Darling, Alberta (R)	10	1989-91*
Darling, Lorenzo E. (R)	Outagamie, Shawano, Waupaca	1874
Dassow, John (D)	Sheboygan 2	1893
Daub, Charles H. (R)	Eau Claire 2	1909
Daugs, Palmer F. (D)	Jefferson	1933-45
Daugherty, Jonathan (W/F)	Fond du Lac	1848-49

* also served in the senate

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Davenport, Cornelius A. (R)	Waushara	1891-93	Deniston, Charles R. (R)	Green	1874-75
Davidson, James O. (R)	Crawford	1893-97	Dennhardt, Julius H. (R)	Winnebago 2	1911*
Davies, David C. (R)	Columbia 3	1868	Dennis, John E., Jr. (D)	Sheboygan 2	1885
Davies, Evan G. (R)	Waukesha 1	1925-31	Dennis, William L. (R)	Milwaukee 11	1889
Davis, Brett H. (R)	80	2005-07	Dennis, William M. (D)	Dodge	1853*
Davis, Charles A. (R)	Waupaca 2	1881-82	Dent, James S. (R)	Waukesha 2	1876
Davis, De Witt (U)	Milwaukee 4	1865	Derthick, Walter G. (R)	Walworth 1	1882
Davis, Emery F. (R)	Winnebago 3	1863	Desmond, Humphrey J. (D)	Milwaukee 1	1891
Davis, Glenn R. (R)	Waukesha 1	1941	Desnoyer, Francis (D)	Brown, Door, Kewaunee	1854
Davis, John J. (R)	Iowa 2	1871	Detling, John M. (D)	Sheboygan 1	1907
Davis, John W. (D/W)	Dodge 1	1853-54, 1873	Detling, Valentine (D)	Sheboygan 1	1889
Davis, Moses M. (R)	Columbia	1856*	Detmering, Charles W. (D)	Washington 3	1858
Davis, Orsamus S. (R)	Manitowoc 2	1873	Dettinger, William F. (R)	Jackson	1919-25, 1931-33
Davis, Richard H. (R)	Adams, Sauk	1855	Deuster, John H. (D)	Milwaukee 9	1866
Davis, Thomas (U)	Walworth 2	1865-66	Deuster, Joseph (D)	Milwaukee 8	1893
Davison, James (D)	Dodge 3	1879	Deuster, Peter V. (D)	Milwaukee 5	1863*
Davison, Robert W. (R)	Dane 2	1857	Devaney, Dominic K. (D)	Marquette 2	1858
Dawson, John (D)	La Crosse 2	1883, 91	Devey, Patrick (D)	Jefferson 1	1873
Day, John (D)	Brown, Door, Kewaunee	1856	Devitt, James C. (R)	Milwaukee 23	1967*
Day, Laurence J. (D)	86	1969-77	Devitt, John R. (R)	Milwaukee 14	1945
Day, Rufus M. (R)	Grant 3	1885-87	Dewane, Dennis (D)	Brown 3	1873, 76
Dean, Charles K. (R)	Grant 5	1858	Dewey, C. Ernest (R)	Kenosha 1	1929
Dean, Nathaniel W. (R)	Dane 6	1857	Dewey, William Pitt (R)	Grant 3	1869-70
Deering, Adolph A. (R)	Brown 2	1959	Dewhurst, Richard (R/U/Lib/Ref./I)	Chippewa, Clark, Dunn, Eau Claire, Pepin, Pierce	1859, 65, 1875, 87
De Fer, Joseph J. (R)	Iron, Vilas	1919	Dewing, Ely Bruce (R)	Walworth 1	1879
DeGroff, Allen H. (R)	Buffalo, Pepin	1895	De Wolf, Edwin (W)	Milwaukee	1855
DeGroff, John W. (R)	Buffalo	1879*	De Wolf, John (R)	Walworth	1860
Deiningner, David G. (R)	47, 80	1987-93	Dexter, Walter L. (D)	Kenosha	1878
Deissner, Charles T. (D)	Waukesha 4	1859	Dick, Alonzo D. (W)	Calumet	1849
Dela Hunt, Robert G. (R)	Milwaukee 1	1941	Dick, John C. (Ref.D)	Milwaukee 2	1878
De Land, Ambrose D. (R)	Sheboygan 3	1877	Dick, William H. (D)	Calumet	1851, 71
Delaney, Arthur L. (D)	Dodge 3	1869*	Dickie, Robert B. (R)	Sauk	1915
Delaney, John (D)	Portage	1849	Dickinson, P. Ensign (R)	Grant 1	1883
Delaney, Mitchel L. (R/D)	Washington 2	1855, 1865-66	Dickson, John P. (R)	Rock 2	1859-60
Delaney, Thomas A. (D)	Brown 1	1919	Dieckmann, Theodore (D)	Sheboygan 1	1893
DeLano, George W. (R)	Langlade, Marinette, Oconto, Shawano	1882	Diederich, Benjamin W. (R)	Sheboygan 1	1939
Delap, Robert H. (R)	Richland	1889	Dieringer, Andrew J. (D)	Fond du Lac 5	1866, 69
Deleglise, Francis Augustine (R)	Florence, Forest, Langlade	1893	Dieringer, Thomas J. (R)	Fond du Lac 2	1923-27
DeLong, Cornelius (D)	Lafayette	1850	Dietrich, August (R)	Milwaukee 12, 15	1905, 13
DeLong, Delmar E. (R)	44	1973-81	Dietrich, Jacob (D)	Ozaukee	1913
Dengel, Edward J. (R)	Milwaukee 10	1899	Dieves, William (D)	Milwaukee	1861
			Dihring, John M. (R)	Dodge 1	1925-29
			Dike, Henry B. (R)	Polk	1891



Wisconsin's list of official symbols was much shorter in 1957, when the designation of a state animal led to discord between those favoring the badger and those favoring the white-tailed deer. This group of senators seem to have found a possible solution with a hybrid badger/deer animal. The actual solution – the designation of both the badger and the white-tailed deer as official animals – foreshadowed the long list of state symbols that the legislature would adopt in the coming decades.

*(State Historical Society
#WHI (X3) 46805)*

** also served in the senate*

LEGISLATIVE SESSIONS

One of the most common questions people have is, “Is the legislature in session?” It seems easy to answer, but in fact is a bit complicated. A brief history lesson may help.

The Wisconsin Constitution was ratified by the people at a referendum on March 13, 1848. Although statehood would not be realized until the passage of an act of Congress admitting Wisconsin to the Union, the citizens of the new state went about setting up a government. Elections for state officers and legislators were held on May 8, pursuant to Article XIV, Section 9 of the new constitution. The act admitting Wisconsin to the Union was signed by President James K. Polk on May 29. The first session of the legislature commenced one week later, on June 5. Tasked with passing laws necessary to the creation of a state government, they remained in session until August 21.

Under the new constitution, the legislature met annually, with senators serving staggered two-year terms and assemblymen serving one-year terms, with elections each November. The legislature met each year on the second Wednesday in January, and within a few days the legislature gathered in joint convention to hear the governor’s address, which was usually delivered by the governor’s private secretary or the Chief Clerk of one of the houses. The legislature normally adjourned sine die (meaning “without day,” or having no intention of returning) in late March or early April. A general feeling began to emerge quite early on that there was not enough legislative business to justify an annual legislature. In fact, the first amendment to the Wisconsin Constitution submitted to the voters doubled the length of senate and assembly terms to 4 and 2 years, respectively, and called for biennial sessions. The amendment was passed on first consideration in 1853 and on second consideration in 1854, but



Governor Goodland.
(1946 Wisconsin Blue Book)

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Dill, Daniel J. (R)	Pierce	1889-91	Domach, Walter J. (D)	Milwaukee 1	1939
Dillman, Marvin E. (R)	Iron, Oneida, Vilas	1955-57	Domachowski, Joseph A. (D)	Milwaukee 14	1907-09
Dilweg, Gary T. (R)	4	1979-81	Donald, John S. (R)	Dane 3	1903-05*
Dimond, Neil (D)	Marquette	1872	Donaldson, Nicholas M. (W)	Fond du Lac	1852-54
Dinsdale, James (R)	Crawford	1903-05	Donavan, Richard (D)	Manitowoc 2	1868-69
Dionesopolus, Frank G. (D)	Milwaukee 2	1961-63	Donley, Willis E. (D)	Dunn	1933
Disch, William (R)	Milwaukee 3	1907-09	Donnelly, John P. (D)	Milwaukee 3	1915-19
Dittbender, John F. (P)	Marathon 2	1939	Donoghue, Sheehan (R)	35, 61	1973-83
Dittmar, Nick (U)	Manitowoc 1	1866-67	Doolittle, Henry C. (R)	Barron	1903
Dittmer, Francis Robert (R)	Outagamie 2	1887	Dopp, Homer R. (R)	Waukesha 2	1923
Divin, Edward (D)	Washington	1850	Doran, John L. (D)	Milwaukee	1851
Dixon, Hannibal S. (R)	Waupaca 2	1877	Dorf, Eugene (D)	65	1971-81
Dixon, John (R)	Racine 1	1903, 1915-17	Dorn, August Q. (D)	Calumet	1913
Dixon, William (R)	Richland 1	1859, 72	Dorner, Carl Herman (R)	Milwaukee 4	1909-11
Dobbs, Jerry J., Jr. (D)	Fond du Lac 1	1870	Dorr, Clifford E. (D)	Chippewa	1959-61
Dobie, D.L. (R)	Douglas 1	1915	Dorwin, Marcellus (R)	Buffalo, Pepin	1925
Dobyns, John P. (R)	52	1993-97	Dorwin, Vivus Wright (R)	Buffalo, Pepin	1877-78, 1885, 89
Dockry, Michael (D)	Brown 2	1870	Doty, Charles (W)	Fond du Lac	1848
Dockry, Patrick (D)	Milwaukee	1860	Double, William F. (R)	Milwaukee	1939-43
Dockstader, Benjamin (R)	Sheboygan 4	1862-63	Doud, Reuben (U)	Waupaca	1865
Dodge, A. Clarke (R)	Green	1899-1901	Doughty, Esther S. (see Luckhardt, Esther Doughty)		
Dodge, Henry S. (R)	Milwaukee 1	1895	Douglas, Andrew S. (R)	Green	1903
Dodge, Jeremiah E. (D/R)	Grant 3	1850, 53, 1868	Douglas, Byron (D)	Outagamie	1863
Dodge, Joshua Eric (D)	Racine	1891	Douglas, David (D)	Eau Claire 1	1907
Doe, William H. (U)	Winnebago 1	1866	Douglas, Mark (R)	Clark, Jackson	1874*
Dolan, James (D)	Grant 1	1913	Douglass, Alanson C. (U)	Rock 6	1866
Dolan, Walter J. (D)	Shawano	1933	Douglass, Carlos Lavelette (R)	Walworth 1	1873
Dole, Augustus Osmyn (R)	Columbia 3	1876	Douglass, Lyle E. (R)	Waukesha 1	1935-39

* also served in the senate

was rejected by the voters in November 1854 by an almost 2-to-1 margin.

Nevertheless, there was a considerable amount of business to contend with in those sessions that modern legislatures do not need to deal with. Initially, every municipal incorporation and annexation required an act of the legislature. The legislature was also compelled to pass a law for every change in a municipal charter, to authorize the opening of roads, the erection of dams, and the operation of ferries. Even the simple matter of a person changing his or her name required an act of the legislature. This created a large volume of bills that had to be addressed on an annual basis. By the 1870s, constitutional amendments and changes in statutory law allowed these matters to be dispatched through administrative or judicial procedures. The number of acts passed fell to around half of what it had been, and the length of the legislative session contracted slightly; no session between 1868 and 1880 lasted later than March 26.

Twenty-five years after the failure of the initial attempt to double legislative terms and switch to a biennial session, an amendment passed the legislature on first consideration in 1880 and on second consideration in 1881. This time, it was ratified by voters in November 1881.

When the 1883 Legislature convened, Governor Jeremiah Rusk reminded the legislature in his message that it was in biennial session, and that “[t]his makes it necessary that the appropriations for State purposes should be for two years instead of one as heretofore.” The legislature continued to function in much the same manner as it had before, except that it never met during even-numbered years without a call to special session from the governor. The length of the biennial odd-year session increased slowly but steadily, with most sessions lasting until mid-to late-April through the 1880s and 1890s, and into May for the first time in 1899. The length of the biennial session grew throughout the early decades of the 1900s, ending as late as August 24 in 1915. Session growth seemed to level off until 1929, when the session lasted until September 20. In 1939, the session extended into October for the first time. The 1943 Legislature recessed its session in August for five months, delaying its adjournment until January 1944. This reconvened session, which lasted about two weeks, marked the first time the Wisconsin Legislature had met in regular session during an odd-numbered year since 1882. The January meeting dealt primarily with war- or veteran-related matters.

... continued next page

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Dousman, Hercules F. (R)	Waukesha 1	1877	Dufur, Andrew J. (R)	Waupaca	1858
Dow, Everett E. (R)	Walworth 1	1901	Duncan, Thomas M. (Soc.)	Milwaukee 4	1923-27*
Dow, John T. (U)	Rock 2	1867	Dunlap, Charles (R)	Walworth 2	1875
Dowe, Carl (D)	Dodge 1	1878	Dunn, James B. (D)	Manitowoc 2	1858-59
Downs, Daniel L. (D)	Richland	1855	Dunn, John, Jr. (D)	Dodge 6	1874
Downs, Frank W. (R)	Bayfield	1919-21	Dunn, Michael (D)	Milwaukee 1	1887-89
Doxtader, Harry (R)	Monroe 2	1877	Dunn, Arthur (D)	Lafayette 1	1864
Doyle, Peter (D)	Crawford	1873	Dunn, Thaddeus K. (R)	Juneau 1	1881
Doyle, Ruth Bachhuber (D)	Dane 1	1949-51	Dunning, Philo (Ref.)	Dane 2	1874
Doyne, John Lyons (D)	Milwaukee 8	1941	Dunwiddie, David (U)	Green 2	1865, 67
Drake, Henry C. (R)	Jefferson	1856	Dupont, Gregoire (R)	Brown 1	1887
Draper, Fred W. (R)	Clark	1911	Duren, Joanne M. (D)	50	1971-81
Dresser, Lester B. (R)	Burnett, Polk	1897-99	Durgin, Ezra (D)	Manitowoc	1848
Dresser, Samuel B. (R)	Ashland, Barron, Bayfield, Burnett, Douglas, Polk	1870	Durland, John S. (R)	La Crosse 1	1905
Dreutzer, Gustaf A. (R)	Door	1887	Durley, Albert W. (R)	Douglas	1907
Drew, Patrick (D)	Milwaukee 1	1868-69, 1876	Dutcher, William (UD)	Columbia	1862
Duchman, William (R)	Winnebago 2	1858	Dwight, Edward W. (R)	Dane	1861
Dudgeon, Matthew S. (R)	Dane 1	1903	Dwinnell, John B. (R)	Columbia 3	1875
Dueholm, Harvey L. (D)	Burnett, Polk	1959-77	Dyer, Charles E. (U)	Racine 1	1867-68
Dueholm, Marius (PR)	Polk	1931-35	Dyer, Edward P. (R)	Racine 4	1858
Dueholm, Robert M. (D)	28	1995-97			
Duel, Myrton (R)	Fond du Lac 1	1947-49			
Duerrwaechter, Phillip G. (R)	Washington	1901	Eager, Almeron (R)	Rock 2	1901
Duff, Marc C. (R)	84, 98	1989-2001	Earl, Anthony S. (D)	Marathon 2	1969-73
Duffey, Thomas J. (D)	Milwaukee 16	1955-59	Earle, Jonathan W. (R)	Columbia 3	1858
Duffy, Thomas T. (D)	Lafayette 1	1870	Earle, Thomas (U)	Rock 1	1864
Duffy, Walter A. (R)	Bayfield	1915-17	Early, Michael P. (D)	Buffalo, Pepin, Pierce	1971-77
Duffy, William J. (D)	Brown 2	1949	Earnest, James H. (W/D)	Lafayette 3, 2	1852,

* also served in the senate

The 1945 Legislature added a new wrinkle to its scheduling: It adjourned itself on June 20 until September 5, “such session to be only for the consideration of pending executive vetoes and revisor’s corrections bills.” This was clearly an attempt to curtail Governor Walter S. Goodland’s power under Article V, Section 10 of the constitution, which said – and in substance continues to say – “If any bill shall not be returned by the governor within six days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law unless the legislature shall, by their adjournment, prevent its return, in which case it shall not be a law.” This maneuver, known as a “pocket veto,” had been used by governors for years to kill bills at the end of the legislative session. By delaying their adjournment sine die to a September meeting where no new legislation would be considered, the governor’s pocket veto power was eliminated, and during the two-day session of September 5 and 6, 1945, a number of veto overrides were attempted. From 1945 through 1957, every legislature but one – in 1951 – similarly delayed its sine die adjournment.

It was probably inevitable that this technique to maximize legislative power in relation to the executive branch would be extended to its logical limit. The impetus for this was the 1958 election of Gaylord Nelson as Wisconsin’s first Democratic governor since 1933. His election placed him immediately in conflict with the senate, which had a 20-12 Republican majority and advice and consent power over numerous executive appointments.

Wisconsin law at that time gave the governor the authority to appoint individuals to office without confirmation if done after adjournment of the legislature. By delaying adjournment, the legislature could preserve its advice and consent function further into the biennium. Using the techniques pioneered in 1943 and 1945, the legislature did not adjourn until May 27, 1960, making it in terms of calendar days about twice as long as most recent sessions.

It is possible that the senate majority assumed that Governor Nelson would not be reelected, but he was. The same scenario played out in the 1961 session, only this time the legislature chose not to adjourn sine die until January 9, 1963, the last day of its term. Subsequent legislatures also delayed their adjournment to the last day of their terms, periodically going into recess for periods specified by joint resolutions.

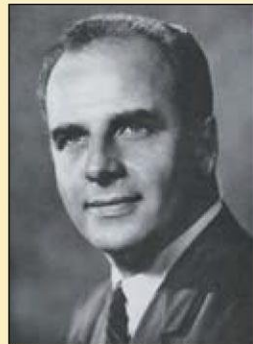
NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
		1854-55,	Eidemiller, Louis (D)	Fond du Lac 4	1882
		1857-58,	Eighme, Richard P. (D)	Winnebago 1	1859
		1877*	Eirschele, Edward (R)	Monroe	1923
Eastman, Edward (F)	Winnebago	1851	Eisner, Hermann (D/R)	Dane 3	1949-51
Eastman, Enos (D)	Sheboygan 2	1871*	Ekern, Herman L. (R)	Trempealeau	1903-07
Eastman, La Fayette (R)	Sheboygan 2	1879	Ekern, Peder (R)	Trempealeau	1881
Eastman, Leroy D. (R)	Grant 2	1927-29	Ela, George (R)	Racine 2	1899-1901
Easton, Elijah (F/R)	Walworth 1	1851, 58	Elconin, Michael H. (D)	16	1973-77
Eaton, Addison (R)	Columbia 1	1880	Eldridge, A.D. (R)	Winnebago 2	1905
Eaton, Barney A. (R)	Milwaukee 13, 3	1895-97*	Elfers, Earl H. (D)	Kenosha 2	1963-65
Eaton, Henry L. (U)	Richland	1865-66*	Eline, Francis M. (D)	Milwaukee 6	1899-1901
Eatough, William (D)	Manitowoc 2	1866	Elkert, Charles (R)	Milwaukee 10	1885, 89
Ebbe, Peter R. (R)	Wood	1927-31	Elkins, John (R)	Racine 1	1873
Ebbetts, William H. (D)	Fond du Lac	1855	Ellarson, James T. (R)	Wausara	1895
Eber, John W. (R)	Milwaukee 10	1923-31	Ellefson, Christian (IG)	Vernon 1	1878, 83
Ebert, Charles J. (R)	Shawano	1941-47	Ellenbecker, Henry (R)	Marathon	1923-31
Eble, Andrew (D)	Milwaukee 9	1860	Ellingson, Chris P. (R)	Chippewa 2, Rusk	1911
Eckhardt, Jacob, Jr. (R)	Vernon 1	1879-80	Ellingson, Christian K. (R)	Rusk, Sawyer	1915
Edgerton, Elisha W. (R)	Waukesha 2	1863	Ellinwood, Alexander	Sauk 2	1878-79
Edgerton, Stephen R. (R)	Walworth 2	1870	Preston (R)		
Edmonds, Edward A. (D)	Oconto	1891-93	Elliott, George W. (D)	Kewaunee	1862
Edwards, John (D)	Wood	1891	Ellis, Frederick S. (D)	Brown	1861-63*
Edwards, W.H. (R)	Waukesha 2	1915-21,	Ellis, Michael G. (R)	55	1971-81*
		1925-29*	Ellis, Pitts (D)	Waukesha	1850
Edwards, Wynn (R)	Fond du Lac 2	1897	Ellsworth, Lemuel (R)	Milwaukee 7	1875-76
Egan, John (R)	Manitowoc 1	1941	Ellsworth, Orlando (R)	Milwaukee 7	1858
Egan, Michael J. (D)	Milwaukee 12	1883*	Elmore, Andrew E. (D)	Waukesha 3	1859-60
Egan, Walter D. (R)	Douglas 2	1909	Elsner, Richard (Soc.)	Milwaukee 13	1923
Egery, Edward Allen (D)	Racine 1	1887	Elston, A.C.V. (R)	Grant 3	1889
Ehinger, Fred H. (D)	Dodge	1856	Elver, Elmore T. (D)	Dane 1	1907
Ehlenfeldt, Jennifer			Elver, Fritz (D)	Dane 1	1882
(see Shilling, Jennifer)			Elwell, Joseph S. (U)	Pierce, St. Croix	1864
Ehlman, Albert C. (Soc.)	Milwaukee 4	1919	Emery, Albert W. (D)	Grant 2, 4	1857-58

* also served in the senate

Also around this time, the legislature changed its day of convening. Since 1849, the legislature had met without fail on the second Monday of January, doing so annually from 1849 to 1883, and in odd-numbered years since 1883. A 1967 law altered this to require an inauguration and organization day on the first Monday in January, and for the regular session to begin on the first Tuesday after January 15.

Throughout the 1960s, when the legislature routinely delayed its adjournment into the even year, the 1881 constitutional requirement that the legislature meet “once in two years, and no oftener” remained. The legislature operated under the logic that the even-year meetings were continuations of the odd-year sessions, and not a new session in violation of the constitution. Nevertheless, in 1965 a constitutional amendment was proposed directing the legislature to meet “at such time as provided by law.” It was adopted by the 1965 and 1967 Legislatures, and approved by the people in April 1968 by a more than 2-to-1 margin. A 1971 law requires the legislature to set a session schedule by joint resolution early in each session. The biennium is divided into a series of floorperiods, or blocks of days when the legislature anticipates being in floor session. The periods between are reserved for committee action. Typically, the last regular business floorperiod ends in March of the even-numbered year.

So, is the legislature in session? Technically, it is always in session, and has not been adjourned sine die since the period of May 27, 1960 to January 11, 1961. In the more commonly understood sense of the legislature actually being engaged in floor action in the legislative chambers, it is best to consult the session schedule, which is usually Senate Joint Resolution 1 of the current biennial session.



Governor Nelson.
(1960 Wisconsin Blue Book)

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Emery, Harvey W. (R)	Columbia	1861	Evans, Lewelyn J. (R)	Racine 1	1857
Emmons, Newton H. (U)	Portage	1865	Evans, Niels C. (D)	Dane 4	1893
Emmons, Wales (D)	Jefferson	1848	Evans, Rees (D)	Dodge 2	1869
Engc, Charles (R)	Sauk	1939	Evans, Thomas M. (D)	Iowa	1911
Engebretson, Burger M. (R)	Rock 2	1937-53	Evans, William H. (ReF)	Crawford	1874
Engebretson, Julius M. (R)	Lafayette	1913-17	Everett, Charles H. (R)	Racine 1	1913*
Engel, Theodore (R)	Milwaukee 15	1917, 1921-31	Everett, Edward A. (R)	Iron, Oneida, Vilas	1905-07, 1915-17
Engeliter, Susan Shannon (R) (formerly Shannon)	99	1975-77*	Everley, Francis, Jr. (D)	Washington	1851
English, Thomas W. (D)	Sauk 1	1891	Everson, Harland E. (D)	Dane 4, 38	1971-81
Eno, Edgar (R)	Vernon 2	1874, 91	Everson, William (D)	Jefferson 2	1917
Enos, Elihu, Jr. (R)	Waukesha 4	1857	Everts, Almeron B. (D)	Outagamie	1861
Erickson, Arnt (R)	Chippewa 2, Rusk	1909	Everts, Edward L. (R)	Dunn	1882
Erickson, Ole (R)	Burnett, Polk	1901	Everts, George W. (D)	Milwaukee 11	1883
Ermenc, John (Soc.)	Milwaukee 5	1931	Eviston, John W. (D)	Milwaukee 3	1863-64
Erskine, George Q. (U)	Racine 2	1866	Eviston, Thomas H. (I)	Milwaukee 3	1859
Esau, Fred (D)	Milwaukee 5	1901	Evjue, William T. (R)	Dane 1	1917
Esser, Bernard (D)	Dane 5	1883			
Estabrook, Charles E. (R)	Manitowoc 3, Milwaukee 13	1881-82, 1885, 1907-09, 1913			
Estabrook, Edward (W)	Grant	1854	Faber, William (D)	Winnebago 3	1891
Estabrook, Experience (D)	Walworth	1851	Fagan, James (D)	Washington	1849, 57
Eugene, John B. (R)	Brown 1	1868	Fagg, Peter (D)	Milwaukee 2	1875, 76
Eustus, William (W)	Jefferson	1854	Fairchild, Cassius (D)	Dane	1860
Evans, Charles A. (R)	Eau Claire 1	1905	Fairchild, Hiram O. (R)	Florence, Marinette	1883-85
Evans, David, Jr. (R)	Wausara	1899-1903	Falbe, Raleigh W. (R)	Milwaukee 15	1949-53
Evans, Evan W. (D)	Sauk	1885-87, 1901-03	Falk, Nelson H. (D)	Jefferson 1	1915
Evans, Isaac C. (D)	Sauk	1933	Falvey, Thomas (D)	Racine	1855-56
Evans, John M. (R)	Rock	1856, 73	Falvey, William H. (R)	Marinette 2	1907
			Farnsworth, Nathaniel C. (R)	Sheboygan 3	1875
			Farr, Asa W. (D)	Walworth	1856

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* also served in the senate

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Farr, Asahel (R)	Kenosha	1873*	Filer, Alanson (R)	Racine	1855
Farr, Joseph R. (R)	Oneida, Price, Vilas	1899, 1921	Filz, Joseph (D)	Kewaunee	1891-93
Farr, Malcolm D. (R)	Kenosha	1921	Finch, Clair L. (R)	Langlade	1943-49
Farrell, John T. (D)	Milwaukee 1	1909	Finch, Earl P. (D)	Winnebago 1	1883
Farrow, Margaret A. (R)	99	1987-89*	Finch, Oscar (D)	Eau Claire 2	1891
Farwell, Leonard J. (R)	Dane	1860	Fingado, Charles (R)	Milwaukee 10	1882
Fay, Benjamin F. (D)	Crawford	1869	Finger, Adam (D)	Milwaukee	1862
Fay, Revel Keith (U/R)	Adams, St. Croix	1865, 71	Fink, Henry (I/R)	Milwaukee 8	1876-77
Fay, Truman M. (D)	Fond du Lac 3	1873	Finkelnburg, August (R)	Buffalo	1874*
Fehland, Hermann R. (D)	Langlade, Lincoln, Taylor	1889	Finley, William S. (R)	Kewaunee	1861
Fehlandt, H.F. William (D)	Dane 2	1889	Finn, David (D)	Lincoln	1893-95
Fehlhaber, Orville W. (R)	Marathon 2	1941	Finnegan, John E. (R)	Milwaukee 8	1947
Feige, Julius (R)	Milwaukee 11	1897-99	Finnegan, William (R)	Brown 1	1903
Feierstein, Fred L. (R)	Ozaukee	1943-45	Finnerty, Patrick (D)	Brown 2	1887
Feld, Carl R. (D)	Jefferson 1	1885-89	Fischer, Daniel (D)	3	1977-81
Feldhausen, Nicholas (D)	Brown 1	1915-17	Fischer, Francis (R)	Dane	1860
Fellenz, John (D)	Milwaukee 5, 8	1868-70, 1872, 83	Fischer, Henry P. (R)	Milwaukee 8	1879
Fellows, Timothy H. (F)	Walworth	1852-53	Fisher, Charles M. (D)	Milwaukee 18	1945
Felt, Eugene K. (R)	Rock 4	1872-73	Fisher, Grant U. (R)	Rock 2	1909-11
Fenelon, James (R)	Fond du Lac 2	1901, 09	Fisher, James (D)	Crawford	1855, 63, 1868*
Fenske, August F. (D)	Kewaunee	1911	Fisher, Lewis S. (R)	Monroe 1	1887
Fenton, Thomas (D)	Green	1853	Fisher, Lucius G. (R)	Rock 1	1857
Fergus, Scott C. (D)	61	1985-89	Fisher, Seth (R)	Rock 1	1869
Ferrall, R. Michael (D)	Racine 1	1971-79	Fisher, Walter S. (R)	Florence, Forest, Oneida	1943-47
Ferrin, Samuel A. (R)	Grant 3	1872	Fisk, Harmon J. (R)	Columbia 2	1877
Ferris, George H. (R)	Fond du Lac 1	1887	Fisk, William J. (R)	Brown 2	1875-77
Fesenfeld, Herman (D)	Dane 3	1901	Fitzgerald, Frank (D)	Washington 1	1877
Fetzer, John (D)	Door	1885*	Fitzgerald, Garrett M. (D)	Milwaukee	1850
Fiebrantz, William J. (R)	Milwaukee 2	1891	Fitzgerald, James (GD)	Fond du Lac	1878
Field, James (U)	Green Lake	1864	Fitzgerald, Jeff (R)	39	2001-07
Field, Norton J. (R)	Racine 1	1876-77, 1879, 81	Fitzgerald, Michael (D)	Manitowoc 2	1870-71
Field, Robert C. (R)	Richland	1857*	Fitzgerald, William H. (D)	Ozaukee	1878-80, 1891-93
Field, Storer W. (W/R)	Dane 3	1853, 58	Fitzgibbon, Edward Edwin (D)	Dane	1885
Field, William, Jr. (D)	Brown	1859	Fitzsimons, Maurice, Jr. (D)	Fond du Lac 1	1933-39
Field, William W. (R/U)	Grant	1855, 1862-65, 1871	Flagg, Abner S. (R)	Rock 2	1897
Fields, Jason M. (D)	11	2005-07	Flaherty, Michael J. (D)	Brown 2	1899-1901
Fifield, Edwin G. (R)	Rock 2	1921	Flanders, James G. (D)	Milwaukee 1	1877
Fifield, Sam S. (R)	Ashland, Barron, Bayfield, Burnett, Douglas, Polk	1874-76*	Flannigan, Allen J. (D)	Milwaukee 7	1957-65
			Flatley, Gregory C. (D)	Oconto	1933
			Fleming, John G. (D)	Kenosha	1887
			Fleming, William (D)	Dodge 1	1879-80
			Fletcher, Daniel (D)	Dodge	1856



View of the second Wisconsin Capitol building and gate adorned with statues. (State Historical Society #WHI (X3) 28492)

* also served in the senate

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Fletcher, Orrin (R)	La Crosse 2	1919	Fraser, Frank L. (R)	Walworth 1	1893-95
Flett, William H. (R)	Lincoln, Taylor	1897	Frazell, James B. (D)	Juneau	1863
Flinn, Hezekiah (D)	Dodge, Jefferson	1877-79	Frazell, Willis (R)	Racine 2	1943-45
Flint, Alvin L. (R)	Green Lake	1861	Frazier, William (R)	Vernon 1	1874
Flint, John M. (U)	Dane 2	1866-67	Frear, James A. (R)	St. Croix	1903*
Flint, Rockwell J. (R)	Dunn, Pepin	1875*	Frederick, A.E. (R)	Monroe	1913-15
Flint, Waldo S. (R)	Green Lake	1876*	Frederick, George (R)	Lincoln	1925
Flintrop, Richard A. (D)	56	1973-81	Fredrich, Fred A. (R)	Manitowoc 2	1923-25
Flood, Martin (R)	Green	1856	Freehoff, Henry (R)	La Crosse 2	1915-17
Flynn, John, Jr. (D)	Milwaukee	1849	Freehoff, William A. (R)	Waukesha 1	1921-23*
Fobes, Jabez L. (R)	Manitowoc 3	1861, 69	Freeman, Charles F. (D)	Milwaukee 5, 8	1871, 80
			Freeman, James W. (R)	Lafayette	1887-89, 1895
			Freeze, Stephen J. (R)	51	1991-2005
			French, Asa W. (D)	Dodge	1851
			French, James B. (R)	Douglas 1	1911, 1919-21

Representative Dueholm / 1962 Wisconsin Blue Book

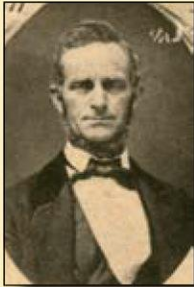


REPRESENTATIVE
HARVEY DUEHOLM

Farmers and lawyers once dominated the legislature. When asked about the preponderance of attorneys in the assembly, this farmer replied, "With their education and my common sense, we'll do all right."

Fogo, William M. (R)	Richland	1897-99	Frey, Anton (D)	Milwaukee 9	1864
Foley, James L., Jr. (D)	Milwaukee 20	1935	Fricker, Earle W. (R)	Milwaukee 15	1955-57
Foley, William R. (P)	Douglas 1	1943	Fridd, John A. (R)	Winnebago 3	1903-05*
Follansbee, Clyde W. (R)	Milwaukee 7	1945-47	Friend, Jacob E. (R)	Milwaukee 7	1883-85
Folts, Jonas (D)	Jefferson 3	1868	Frink, Charles Nathan (Pop.)	Milwaukee 5	1897
Fontaine, Benjamin (R)	Brown 1	1880-81	Frisby, Leander F. (R)	Washington	1861
Foot, Ezra A. (R/U)	Rock 3, 1	1857, 67*	Friske, Donald (R)	35	2001-07
Foote, Appollos D. (R)	Green Lake	1873	Fritz, Oliver H. (P)	La Crosse 1	1937
Ford, David (D)	Dane 3	1865, 75	Fritzen, James C. (R)	Winnebago 2	1939-45
Ford, Ira H. (U)	Columbia 2	1867-68	Fritzke, Rudolph W.E. (D)	Milwaukee 13	1903
Ford, Milan (G)	Winnebago 4	1878-79	Froehlich, Harold V. (R)	Outagamie 1	1963-71
Forsyth, William P. (U)	Jefferson 4	1865	Froehlich, William H. (R)	Washington	1895-97
Fortis, Louis G. (D)	11	1987-91	Frohman, George M. (R)	Juneau	1917-19
Foster, Carlton (R)	Winnebago 3	1873-74, 1883	Fronek, John (R/P)	Langlade	1927-31
		1853, 57	Frost, Andrew C. (R)	Oconto	1895
Foster, Edward N. (W/R)	Dodge 1	1863	Frost, George L. (G)	Iowa 1	1879*
Foster, Egbert (D)	Fond du Lac 5	1863	Frost, Joseph (U)	Iowa 1	1867
Foster, George H. (R)	Walworth 4	1863	Frost, Fred J. (R)	Portage 2	1899-1901
Foster, Henry L. (D)	Dane	1853	(Josiah Frederick)		
Foster, James H. (R)	Winnebago 3	1869-70	Frost, Richard D. (R)	Dane 3	1887
Foti, Steven M. (R)	66, 33, 38	1983-2003	Frye, Taylor (R)	Eau Claire 2	1911
Fowell, Charles W., Jr. (R)	Vernon	1939-41	Fryer, Nelson (D)	Jefferson 3	1871
Fowle, Jacob (R)	Rock 3	1863	Fuessenich, Peter P. (U)	Manitowoc 1	1864
Fowler, E. Adams (R)	Dodge 1	1870	Fuhrman, Paul T. (R/P)	Shawano	1927-37
Fowler, Frank H. (R)	La Crosse 1	1921	Fuller, Hosea, Jr. (D)	Waukesha	1851
Fowler, Henry (D)	Milwaukee 7, 10	1865, 67, 1872	Fuller, Maurice De Lana (R)	Sheboygan 2	1881
		1854	Fuller, Wilfred C. (D)	Dodge 3	1873
Fox, George (D)	Dodge	1854	Fullerton, Thomas M. (D)	Iowa, Richland	1850
Fox, Jerome (D)	Calumet	1931-33	Fullmer, Baldwin W. (R)	Clark	1893
Franckenburg, Ernst (D)	Washington 3	1865	Fulton, David C. (Lib.R)	St. Croix	1873
Frank, Fred H. (R)	Outagamie 1	1945-47, 1957	Fulton, Marcus A. (U/R)	Pierce, St. Croix	1865, 68*
		1879	Funke, Ernst (R)	Oconto, Shawano	1878, 81
Frank, John G. (D)	Washington 2	1879	Fyffe, Jonathan W. (W)	Sauk	1852
Frank, Michael (R)	Kenosha	1861			
Franke, Harry F., Jr. (R)	Milwaukee 14	1951*	Gaarder, Ole P. (R)	Rock 1	1891
Franzen, Chris (D)	Marathon 1	1915	Gabriel, Hiram (R)	Green 1	1882-83
Frankowiak, Martin B. (D)	Milwaukee 11	1933-37	Gade, Harold (D)	Racine 1	1949-51
Frary, John S. (U)	Dane 4	1865	Gage, Charles D. (D)	Fond du Lac 5	1853, 67

* also served in the senate



Senator Jenkins, 1862.
(State Historical Society #WHI
(X3) 46795)

A GRUELING CAMPAIGN: GEORGE A. JENKINS, 1856

The constant work of fund-raising and political organization involved in running for the legislature is the subject of much discussion today. A present-day legislator would be green with envy to read the diary of George A. Jenkins of Calumet County, a member of the 1857 Assembly and 1862 Senate. A farmer and active Republican, Jenkins' diary is almost completely consumed with agricultural tasks associated with the season, with the exception of an occasional political meeting.

Suddenly, on Tuesday, October 21, 1856 – just two weeks before the November 4 election – he writes, “Warm and pleasant all day. I chopped [wood] in the forenoon went to Chilton in the afternoon to the County Convention at which I rec'd the nomination for member of the Assembly. I staid in the evening to a meeting. Mr. B.J. Sweet and Mr. Rice and Mr. Platt spoke came home about midnight.”

Jenkins' diary then returns to the routine farm work of that season – chopping wood, mending fences, and husking corn. He attended political meetings on Friday the 24th and Saturday the 25th.

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Gage, Leroy D. (D)	Richland	1862	Gehrmann, Bernard J. (R)	Ashland	1927, 31, 1947-53*
Gagin, William P. (R)	68	1979	Geise, William (D)	Dodge 4	1879
Gagnon, Jonas (D)	Manitowoc 2	1899-1901	Geisse, Charles (D)	Fond du Lac 4, 6	1864, 1869-70
Galagan, Patrick (D)	Lafayette 1	1871	Genzmer, Elmer L. (D/R)	Dodge 1	1935-61
Galasinski, Max J. (D)	Milwaukee 12	1933*	Georgi, Herman E. (R)	Milwaukee 10	1907-09
Galaway, Martin O. (R)	Sheboygan 1	1899-1901	Geraghty, Patrick (R)	Sheboygan 2	1875
Galbraith, Alan (R)	Adams, Marquette	1917	Geraldson, C.S. (R)	Douglas	1925
Gallagher, James S. (D)	Lafayette 1	1883	Gerlach, Chester A. (D)	21, 3	1975-83
Gallagher, John E. (D)	Waukesha	1850	Germain, Columbus (D)	Dodge 2	1876
Gallett, Charles R. (R)	Columbia 1	1879	Germer, Amos E. (D)	Wood	1899
Galli, G. Fred (R)	Green, Lafayette	1963-67	Gesicki, Leo (R)	Lincoln	1931
Galloway, Edwin H. (R/U)	Fond du Lac 3	1863-64	Gessert, Harry L. (R)	Sheboygan 2	1961-67
Gamper, John (D/R)	Taylor	1915-31	Gettle, Lewis E. (R)	Rock 1	1911
Gannon, Philip (R)	Douglas 1	1913	Gettleman, Bernhard (R)	Milwaukee 7	1917*
Ganter, William J. (R)	Outagamie 2	1939	Gibb, John (D)	Jefferson 4	1855, 58
Ganz, Edwin F. (R)	Buffalo, Pepin	1919	Gibbs, Benjamin F. (R)	Dodge 4	1858
Gard, John (R)	88, 89	1987-2005	Gibbs, Charles R. (R)	Walworth 3	1873
Gardiner, William (R)	Rock 3	1879	Gibson, Levi Withee (R)	Taylor	1919
Gardner, George R. (R)	Wood	1883	Gibson, Lawrence R. (R)	95	1973
Garrison, Orestes (R)	Wood	1861	Gibson, Moses S. (R)	Burnett, Douglas, La Pointe, Polk, St. Croix	1859
Garside, Benjamin Charles (Peo.)	Milwaukee 8	1887	Gibson, William J. (D)	La Crosse	1854*
Garthwaite, Phil (D)	49	2007	Gielow, Curt (R)	23	2003-05
Garvens, Joseph L. (D)	Milwaukee 19	1933-37	Giese, Kenyon E. (R)	Sauk	1971-75
Gary, George (W/R)	Winnebago	1854-55*	Giese, William C. (R)	Racine 1	1953
Gauer, George (Soc.)	Milwaukee 14	1923, 27	Gifford, Peter D. (D)	Waukesha 3	1851, 62, 1866
Gaulke, Ellsworth K. (D)	Forest, Oneida, Vilas	1971	Gilbert, Alvarus E. (R)	Waukesha 1	1878-79
Gault, Frank (D)	Dane 5, 3	1858, 1867-68	Gilbert, Julius L. (D)	Racine	1848
Gawin, August M. (D)	Milwaukee 14	1897-1901	Gilbert, Myron (R/U)	Waukesha 4	1861, 65
Gaynor, John A. (D)	Wood	1893	Gilbertson, Emil G. (R)	Jackson	1927-29
Gebert, Paul, Sr. (R)	Lincoln	1929	Gilbertson, Julius C. (R)	Eau Claire 1	1911
Gee, Harvey F. (R)	Wood 2	1961-69	Gilbertson, Larry D. (R)	Jackson	1951
Gee, James Edward (D)	Fond du Lac 1	1881	Gilboy, William J. (SD)	Milwaukee 2	1911
Gee, John (D)	Sheboygan	1861	Giles, Hiram H. (W)	Dane	1852*
Gehrmann, Bernard E. (R)	Ashland, Bayfield, Iron	1965-67			

* also served in the senate

On Tuesday the 28th – one week before the election – things start to heat up. On that day, Jenkins attended a meeting for supporters of John C. Fremont, the Republican presidential candidate. The following day, Jenkins records that “I went with Mr. A.D. Dick to the Town of Holstein to see what the prospects were for the election, we called on Mr. Hauser & I took dinner then went to Mr. Weller then to Roughney and Dr. Beck. Came on home called on Ira Bassetts a few minutes came on got home a little after dark.” This sort of visiting appeared to be a staple of Jenkins’ one-week campaign. Since the 1855 census found just 1,833 white males (including those under 21) in Calumet County, it was probably possible to meet a very high percentage of eligible voters and get a sense of their inclinations in a short time using this method. On Thursday, he visited “the Germans”; on Friday, Chilton; and on Saturday, the Town of Rantoul. Of course, such activity was suspended on Sunday. On Monday – the day before the election – “it rained quite hard in the afternoon. I started for [New] Holstein, went as far as Mr. Holliday’s and then came back.”

On Election Day, Tuesday, November 4, 1856, he wrote, “I have been at the Election all day ... I went over to the School House where they were canvassing and heard from Chilton and New Holstein. I went up to Mr. Dick’s and there heard from Rantoul so we have heard from 4 towns which gave a Republican majority although small.”

The following day, he confirmed his and his party’s victory: “I went to Chilton by agreement to learn the result of the election in the County, which I found had gone Republican by different majorities.”

Jenkins’ diary then becomes a litany of farm work once again, with little if any mention of politics until his departure for Madison on January 9, 1857.

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Gillen, Simon (D)	Sheboygan 2	1882	Goodell, Emilus S. (R)	Vernon	1897
Gillespie, John (R)	Sauk 2	1868-69	Goodell, Lemuel (D)	Calumet	1848*
Gillespie, Thomas (R)	Sauk 2	1880-81	Goodhue, Thomas H. (U/R)	Rock 2	1864, 70
Gilley, Clarence William (R)	Florence, Forest, Oneida	1949-53	Goodman, James (R)	Lafayette	1921-25
Gillilan, Davis (D)	Grant	1849	Goodrich, Charles P. (R)	Jefferson 2	1868
Gilman, Charles W. (R)	Buffalo, Pepin	1901-03	Goodrich, Joseph (R)	Rock	1855
Gilman, Franklin (R)	Buffalo	1880	Goodrich, Patricia A. (R)	72, 86	1975-83
Gilmore, Henry S. (D)	Dodge 2	1895, 99	Goodsell, Elihu B. (D)	Iowa 1	1865-66
Gilmore, Hiram L. (R)	Racine 2, 3	1863, 1868-69	Goodwin, Charles E. (D)	Dodge 3	1868
Gilmore, James (W)	Grant	1848	Goodwin, George B. (R)	Winnebago	1860
Gilson, Earl (D)	40	1983	Gordon, Abram (W)	Racine	1852
Gilson, Franklin L. (R)	Pierce	1881-82	Gordon, Edward B. (R)	Ashland	1905
Gilson, Luther F. (R)	Milwaukee 9	1880-81	Gorecki, Martin (SD)	Milwaukee 14	1913
Ginty, George C. (R)	Door, Oconto, Shawano, Washburn	1863*	Gorman, Michael (D)	Outagamie,	1872
Giudice, Joseph S. (D)	Washington	1913		Shawano, Waupaca	
Glass, B.Z. (R)	Milwaukee 6	1925	Goss, Benjamin F. (W/D)	Waukesha 2	1855, 93
Gleason, Charles R. (D)	Eau Claire, Pepin	1870	Gottlieb, Mark (R)	60	2003-07
Gleason, George (R)	Rock 2	1876	Gowdey, David C. (D)	Dodge 2	1874
Gleason, Thomas (D)	Manitowoc 1	1881	Gower, John C. (R)	Brown 4	1973-77
Glenn, Robert (R/U)	Grant 5, 4	1863, 65, 1874	Graass, Frank N. (R)	Door, Kewaunee	1917-19, 1935-41, 1951-59
Gnewuch, Ferdinand (D)	Dodge 5, 6	1865, 73	Grady, Warren A. (R)	Ozaukee	1953-59
Godar, Arthur R. (R)	Milwaukee 14	1953	Graf, Edward L. (R)	Milwaukee 9	1939-47
Goddard, Henry J. (R)	Chippewa	1885	Graham, Alexander (R)	Rock 5	1861, 70, 1872
Goedjen, Henry (D)	Manitowoc 2	1882-83	Graham, Robert M. (R)	St. Croix	1927
Goethel, Karl J. (D)	Eau Claire 1	1959	Graham, Thomas J. (D)	Grant 3	1878
Goetsch, Robert G. (R)	33, 39	1983-99	Graham, Wallace W. (D)	Milwaukee	1852
Goetze, Gustav (R)	Ozaukee 1	1875-77	Grahn, William A. (R)	Adams, Marquette	1923
Goff, Moulton B. (R)	Door	1929-31	Grandine, Joseph D. (R)	Florence, Forest, Oneida	1921-23, 1927-29
Goff, S. Clayton (R)	Walworth	1911-13	Granger, Jedediah W. (R)	Chippewa, Dunn	1870
Golden, George (R)	Rock	1860	Grant, Alexander R. (R)	Brown 2	1961-63
Goldsworthy, Clifford R. (R)	Wood	1907	Grant, Harvey (R)	Marquette,	1855
Goldthorpe, William H. (R)	Grant 1	1935-45		Waushara	
Goodall, I.E. (R)	Milwaukee	1855	Grant, Job N. (Lib.R)	Juneau	1875
Goodell, B. Frank (D)	Marquette	1876	Grant, Willard (R)	Jefferson	1855

* also served in the senate

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Grassie, George F. (R)	Milwaukee 4	1907	Griffin, Patrick (D)	Dodge 1	1876
Grassman, Edward (R)	Rock 1	1933-51	Grigsby, Tamara (D)	18	2005-07
Graves, Gaylord (D)	Walworth	1848	Grimes, William P. (D)	Winnebago 2	1933-35
Graves, George S. (U)	Sheboygan 3	1867-69	Grimm, Christopher (D)	Jefferson 2	1893
Graves, Le Roy (R)	Calumet	1861	Grimm, George (R)	Jefferson 2	1887
Graves, Sereno W. (R)	Dane	1861	Grimmer, Thomas D. (R)	Winnebago 1	1872
Graves, W.R. (R)	Crawford	1931	Grimshaw, John (D)	Juneau	1887
Gray, Albert L. (G/D)	Brown 2, 1	1879, 82, 1885, 1889-91	Grimrud, Laurence (R)	Vernon	1911-13
		1856	Grimstad, Carl M. (R)	Dane 3	1919-25
Gray, Almun D. (D)	Douglas, La Pointe, Pierce, Polk, St. Croix		Grinde, Hans S. (R)	Dane 2	1887
			Grinde, L.L. (R)	Tempealeau	1913
Gray, Ansley (R)	Iowa 1	1876	Grindell, John L. (R)	Grant 1	1919
Gray, Hamilton H. (D)	Lafayette	1856, 58*	Griswold, William M. (R)	Columbia 2	1858-60*
Gray, James B. (R)	Burnett, Douglas, La Pointe	1858	Grobschmidt, John W. (R/P)	Milwaukee 17, 10	1929-31, 1935-39
			Grobschmidt, Richard A. (D)	21	1985-95*
Gray, John (R)	Iowa 2	1877-78	Groesbeck, Benjamin F. (U)	Walworth 3	1865
Gray, John R. (D)	Florence, Forest, Langlade	1959-61	Gronemus, Barbara (D)	43, 91	1983-2007
			Groot, Aaron V. (D)	Waukesha	1851
Greco, Angelo F. (D)	Milwaukee 3	1961-65	Grootemaat, Abraham L. (R)	Milwaukee 15	1899
Greco, Joseph A. (D)	Milwaukee 3	1955-59	Groshek, Leonard A. (D)	Portage	1967-77
Green, Asaph (D)	Calumet	1860	Grosse, John (R)	Oconto	1909
Green, John (U)	Iowa 2	1867	Grosvenor, Alfred C. (D)	Kenosha 1	1933-39
Green, Mark A. (R)	4	1993-97	Grothman, Glenn (R)	59, 58	1993- 2003*
Green, Paul M. (R)	Rock 2	1893	Grover, Eleazer, Jr. (D)	Dane	1860
Green, William C. (D)	Green	1850	Grover, Herbert J. (D)	Menominee, Shawano	1965-73
Green, William H. (D/U)	Dodge 2	1852, 64			
Greene, Charles P. (D)	Milwaukee 1	1943-45	Grover, Woodbury S. (R)	Ashland, Barron, Bayfield, Burnett, Douglas, Polk	1877
Greene, N.S. (R)	Jefferson 2	1863			
Greene, Walter S. (UD)	Jefferson 2	1862*	Groves, Harold M. (R)	Dane 1	1931*
Greening, Philip (GD)	Fond du Lac	1879	Groves, William F. (P)	Columbia	1935
Greening, William (R)	Walworth 3	1877	Grubb, William S. (R)	Sauk 2	1882-83
Greenman, John W. (U)	Vernon 1	1867	Grube, Herman (R)	Dodge 6	1875
Greenwood, Charles F. (R)	Jefferson 2	1905	Grube, Herman G. (D)	Jefferson 1	1899
Gregory, George K. (D)	Milwaukee	1862	Gruenewald, Arthur H. (D)	Winnebago 1	1915
Greider, Gerald A. (R)	La Crosse 1	1969-71	Grunwald, Edmund B. (R)	Milwaukee 5	1921
Grell, H.J. (R)	Jefferson 1	1915-17	Gruszka, Anthony (R)	Marathon 1	1939
Greulich, Augustus (D)	Milwaukee	1848, 56*	Gruszynski, Stan (D)	71	1985-93
Grier, Thomas H. (R)	Walworth 2	1895	Guell, Corwin C. (R)	Clark	1957
Griffin, Cornelius S. (D)	Washington	1850	Guernsey, Francis M. (R)	Waupaca 2	1878
Griffin, Harvey C. (D)	Dodge	1860, 62	Guernsey, George H. (R)	Portage	1875
Griffin, John D. (D)	Dodge	1855	Guernsey, Orrin (R)	Rock	1862
Griffin, John G. (R)	Columbia 2	1876	Guiles, Jon R. (R)	Winnebago 1	1971
Griffin, Michael (R)	Columbia 1	1876*			

There have usually been a few musicians in the legislature. In 1971, six members of the assembly decided to form the Assembly Band, shown here in a September 9, 1971 performance in the Capitol Rotunda. From left are Joanne M. Duren on bass violin, Manny S. Brown on piano, Carl Otte on tuba, Marlin D. Schneider on saxophone, William G. La Fave on drums, and Janet Soergel Mielke on vocals.

(Wisconsin State Journal, September 10, 1971)



** also served in the senate*

THE LIFE OF A LEGISLATOR

Frank Graass, who served in the assembly with interruptions from 1917 to 1960, used to solicit advice from prominent citizens in each election year as to whether he should run for another term. Most replies were simple, to the point, and affirmative:

Dear Sir:

June 16, 1920

I believe that almost all the people of Door County are perfectly satisfied with the manner you have representing them at Madison.

You must not think of getting out from under the load at this time.

This is not a time for us to experiment with untried material, so keep in the harness for at least another term.

Yours Truly,

T.C. Procter



Assemblyman Graass.
(1942 Wisconsin Blue Book)

Graass' constituent service got rave reviews. In a post-script to one 1935 letter, a correspondent wrote:

You have a weird ability to get results. How about getting me appointed postmaster? Nothing seems impossible for you. Or probably a United States Senatorship would not be too difficult for you.

During the Depression, Graass became an informal employment agent, getting jobs for people who in some cases had been without steady work for years.

Dear Frank:

I called at Dr. Buerke's office the other day and got me a job in the hospital running the switchboard. I have not started yet but will within a week or so.

I want to thank you for mentioning my name to him as it has netted me a good job for the year.

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Gulick, Joachim (R)	Grant 5	1857	Hackett, John (D)	Rock	1852
Gulickson, Andrew (R)	Barron	1911-13	Haderer, Frank (D)	Milwaukee 8, 11	1885, 1903
Gunderson, Lars L. (R)	Ashland, Barron, Bayfield, Burnett, Douglas, Polk	1880	Hadfield, Joseph J. (D)	Waukesha 1	1887
Gunderson, Scott L. (R)	83	1995-2007	Hadley, Jackson (D)	Milwaukee 1	1854, 1865-66*
Gunderson, Selmer W. (R)	Pierce	1941-49	Haebig, Kenneth W. (R)	Washington	1951-53
Gunderson, Steve (R)	91	1975-79	Haertel, Herman (D)	Milwaukee 6	1853, 57
Gundrum, Mark (R)	84	1999-2007	Hagarty, John B. (R)	Price, Taylor	1905
Gunn, Smith R. (R)	Douglas, La Pointe, Pierce, Polk, St. Croix	1855	Hagedorn, Eric E. (R)	Milwaukee 20	1941
Gunning, John W. (R)	Adams, Marquette	1889	Hagemeister, Henry F. (D)	Brown 1	1893-95*
Gurnee, John D. (D)	Dane 2	1872	Hagen, Charles J. (R)	Outagamie 2	1905-07
Guth, Louis D. (R)	Washington	1899	Hagen, Lawrence M. (R)	Douglas 2	1953-57
Gwidt, S.J. (R)	Florence, Forest, Oneida	1925, 31	Hager, John F. (R)	Trempealeau	1915-17
			Hager, Wallace S. (R)	Brown 2	1907
			Hagerty, Timothy (D)	Milwaukee	1854
			Hagestad, Knudt K. (R)	Trempealeau	1889
			Haggerty, John A. (R)	Crawford	1901
			Hahn, Bernard (R)	Door	1927
			Hahn, Eugene H. (R)	80, 47	1991-2007
			Hahn, George (D)	Milwaukee	1856
			Hahn, Jacob (SD)	Milwaukee 5	1911
			Haight, Elmer E. (R)	Columbia 2	1909-11
Haase, Robert D. (R)	Marinette	1957-65			
Haben, Andrew (D)	Winnebago 1	1882, 85*			



* also served in the senate

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Haight, J. Hayward (G)	Calumet	1878	Hammond, Charles F. (R)	Fond du Lac	1861-62
Halbert, Thomas L. (R)	Chippewa	1875	Hammond, John (R)	Rock 4	1870-71
Hale, Obed P. (F)	Kenosha	1851	Hampel, George (Soc.)	Milwaukee 3	1931*
Hale, Samuel (D/F)	Kenosha, Racine	1850, 54	Hand, Jesse F. (U)	Columbia 2	1865
Hall, Albert R. (R)	Dunn	1891-1901	Handrich, Alvin A. (P)	Waupaca	1935-37
Hall, Charles (R)	Forest,	1887-89	Handrick, Joseph W. (R)	34	1995-99
	Langlade, Oconto		Haney, Michael C. (D)	Kewaunee	1887
Hall, Daniel (R)	Jefferson 1	1870-72	Haney, Robert (D)	Milwaukee	1861
			Hanges, Gustave E. (R)	Outagamie 2	1945
			Hanke, Charles F. (R)	Eau Claire 2	1893-95
			Hanna, Daniel D. (D)	Milwaukee 19	1965-71
			Hannifin, Daniel L. (D)	Dodge	1903-05
			Hanrahan, John (D)	Milwaukee 7	1861, 63
			Hanrahan, Michael (D)	Milwaukee 9	1858
			Hansen, Andrew C. (R)	La Crosse 2	1901
			Hansen, Carl (D)	Manitowoc 1	1911-17
			Hansen, Edward F. (R)	Rock 1	1895
			Hansen, John R. (D)	Racine 3	1959
			Hansen, William O. (R)	Rock 3	1905
			Hanson, Charles E. (R)	Pierce	1917-23, 1929
					1993-97
			Hanson, Doris J. (D)	48	1939-49
			Hanson, Earl W. (R)	Dunn	1921*
			Hanson, Frank H. (R)	Juneau	1915
			Hanson, Fred S. (R)	Door	1895
			Hanson, James R. (R)	Door	1917-39
			Hanson, James C. (R)	Dane 2	1915
			Hanson, Julius (R)	Shawano	1919
			Hanson, Robert M. (R)	Waupaca	1862
			Hanson, Sylvester (R)	Walworth	1971, 1975-77
			Hanson, Thomas S. (D)	Dodge 2	1862-63
					1883
			Hanson, William E. (R)	Winnebago	1933
			Hardgrove, John (D)	Fond du Lac 3	1953-59
			Hardgrove, Joseph H. (D)	Fond du Lac 2	
			Hardie, Keith (D)	Jackson,	
				Trempealeau	
			Hardy, William Henry (D)	Waukesha 1	1874, 76
			Harer, Robert W. (R)	29	1979-81
			Harker, James (D)	Lafayette 1	1865
			Harmon, John C. (D)	Chippewa	1893
			Harms, John (D)	Grant 1	1863
			Harnden, Henry (U)	Jefferson 4	1866
			Harper, C.A. (R)	Dane 1	1911
			Harper, Hugh A. (R)	Grant 2	1931-35, 1945-51, 1957-63
					1907-09
			Harrass, Otto A. (R)	Milwaukee 2	1907
			Harring, Jacob D. (R)	Juneau	1855
			Harrington, Benjamin R. (R)	Fond du Lac	1866
			Harrington, George F. (D)	Crawford	1915
			Harrington, George L. (R)	Walworth	1882
			Harrington, George P. (D)	Milwaukee 4	1854
			Harrington, Perry G. (D)	Walworth	1895
			Harris, Caleb C. (R)	Waukesha 2	1875
			Harris, Charles L. (R)	Door, Kewaunee	1860
			Harris, Joseph (R)	Grant 1	1861, 69, 1871
					1870, 75
			Harrison, Stephen A. (R)	Milwaukee 1, 4	1977-79*
			Harsdorf, James E. (R)	30	1989-97*
			Harsdorf, Sheila E. (R)	30	1875
			Harsh, John (R)	Calumet	1854
			Hart, Alexander H. (D)	Calumet	1915-17
			Hart, Charles F. (R)	Winnebago 3	1885
			Hart, Edmond (R)	Juneau	1879
			Hart, Judson G. (R)	Milwaukee 10	1881
			Hartmann, Theodor Oscar (R)	Milwaukee 8	1899-1905
			Hartung, Frederick (R)	Milwaukee 7	1860
			Hartung, Theodore	Milwaukee	

* also served in the senate



The assembly in session in the second capitol, February 15, 1899. (State Historical Society #WHI (X3) 23440)

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Harvey, Jack (P)	Racine 2	1937-39	Heath, Chauncey E. (R)	Trempealeau	1945
Harvey, Leslie C. (R)	Oconto	1897-99	Heath, Chauncey G. (D)	Waukesha	1848
Hasenohrl, Donald W. (D)	70, 60, 70	1975-99	Heathcote, Edward (R)	Grant 2	1915
Hasey, John (D)	Dane	1850	Hebl, Gary Alan (D)	46	2005-07
Hasey, Samuel (R)	Columbia 2	1874	Hebl, Tom (D)	46	1997-2003
Haskell, Job (D)	Ozaukee	1869	Hedding, A.J. (D)	Milwaukee 6	1913-15
Hasley, Fred J. (Soc.)	Milwaukee 10	1921	Heden, August (R)	Price	1913-15
Hass, Robert (D)	Jefferson 1	1864	Heden, Ernest A. (R)	Price	1939-43*
Hassa, Frank T. (D)	Milwaukee 5	1903	Hedrich, Herman (R)	Marathon 1	1917
Hasse, Edward (D)	Milwaukee 9	1852, 59	Hefty, Fred K. (R)	Green	1923
Hastings, Samuel D. (F/R)	Buffalo, Jackson, Trempealeau, Walworth	1849, 57	Heider, Robert R. (R)	Milwaukee 21	1923
Hatch, Benjamin T. (R)	Kenosha	1863	Heilbron, Herman H. (R)	Milwaukee 1	1907
Hatcher, William W. (D)	Fond du Lac	1862	Heim, John B. (D)	Dane 1	1915
Haugen, Nils P. (R)	Pierce	1879-80	Heimdahl, Knudt O. (D)	Dane 2	1871
Haugb, Paul (D)	Vernon	1959	Heimerl, Joseph, Jr. (D)	Dodge 2	1880
Hauke, Thomas A. (D)	23, 18, 23	1973-91	Heimick, John D. (R)	Milwaukee 14	1947-49
Hawkins, William A. (W/R)	Milwaukee	1853, 56	Heinecke, Herman (R)	Sheboygan 1	1905
Hawks, Eli (R)	Dodge 3	1878, 83	Heinzen, Raymond F. (R)	Wood 1	1961-67*
Hawley, Charles S. (R)	Waukesha 5	1856-58	Helbach, David W. (D)	71, 58	1979-83*
Hawley, George (R)	Waushara	1857	Held, James E. (R)	Milwaukee 18	1967
Hawn, Cassius D. (R)	Pierce	1913	Helgeson, Donald K. (R)	Manitowoc 1	1969-71
Hawn, Charles A. (R)	Pierce	1878	Hellberg, Louis (D)	Milwaukee 8	1867
Hay, Samuel M. (R)	Winnebago	1858*	Hellweg, John H. (R)	Rusk, Sawyer	1919
Hayden, Edward G. (R)	Milwaukee	1860	Hemingway, Henry C. (W)	Walworth	1851
Hayden, John (D)	Milwaukee 3	1858	Hemmi, Ulrich (R)	Sauk 1	1879
Hayes, Henry (D)	Sheboygan 3	1863	Hemmy, Peter A. (R)	Jackson	1917, 1935-39
Hayes, Thomas (D)	Washington	1856	Hemschmeyer, William H. (R)	Manitowoc 3	1879-80
Hayes, Titus (W)	Grant	1853	Henderson, Asahel (R)	Rock 4	1874
Hays, James B. (D)	Dodge 2	1867	Henderson, Joseph R. (D)	Dane 3	1891
Hays, Samuel (D)	Dodge	1861	Henning, John O. (D)	La Pointe, St. Croix	1851
Hayward, Paul D. (R)	Marquette 2	1857	Henry, Andrew (R)	Dane 4	1869
Hazard, Enos I. (W)	Walworth	1849	Henry, Glenn L. (D)	Dane 1	1959
Hazeltine, Ira S. (U)	Richland	1867	Henry, John A. (R)	Adams, Marquette	1901, 05
Hazen, Chester (R)	Fond du Lac 1	1885	Henry, Robert (R)	Buffalo	1869
Hazen, Nathan (R)	Columbia	1861	Henton, Theodore (R)	Columbia 2	1889
Head, Charles R. (W/R)	Dane 1	1854, 56, 1863	Hepfner, Gervase A. (D)	Calumet 6, 82, 3	1967-85

POLITICAL MAKEUP

Republican	91
Democrat	8
Fusion	1

AGE

Oldest	66
Youngest	28
Average	45.7

MILITARY

Civil War veteran	22
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SESSIONS SERVED

Longest	6
Average	0.47

1897
ASSEMBLY PROFILE

OCCUPATION

Farmer	23	Contractor	1
Merchant	14	Court reporter	1
Lawyer	10	Dairyman	1
Lumberman	7	Druggist	1
Manufacturer	4	Furniture seller	1
Newspaperman	4	Glass artist	1
Retired	4	Grocer	1
Insurance	3	Hotel keeper	1
Physician	3	Laundryman	1
Real estate	3	Liveryman	1
Implements dealer	2	Livestock merchant	1
Mason	2	Meat dealer	1
Miller	2	Plumber	1
Telegrapher	2	Register of deeds	1
Blacksmith	1	Tobacco merchant	1
Brick manufacture	1		

BIRTHPLACE

FOREIGN

Germany	7
Norway	4
Wales	4
Canada	3
Denmark	2
England	2
Bohemia	1
Scotland	1
TOTAL	24

UNITED STATES

Wisconsin	36
New York	17
Vermont	5
Maine	3
Massachusetts	3
New Hampshire	3
Ohio	3
Illinois	2
Pennsylvania	2
Michigan	1
New Jersey	1
TOTAL	76

* also served in the senate

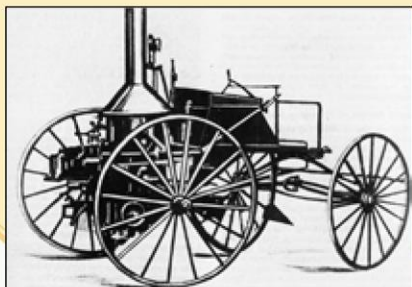
ISSUES AND ANSWERS

– TRANSPORTATION –

THE STEAM WAGON COMMISSION – 1878

It is the role of the legislature to identify important issues and address them on behalf of the people through legislation. Sometimes, the legislature is a little ahead of its time. Such was the case in the 1870s, when the Wisconsin Legislature sponsored what was arguably the first automobile race in history. Transportation was always an important issue in Wisconsin because of the importance of agriculture and manufacturing to its economy. The early history of the state is replete with schemes for canals, plank roads, railroads, and harbor and waterway improvements. The poor quality of roads was a constant complaint in the 19th century.

It should not be too surprising, then, that when in 1871 a Racine man, Dr. J.W. Carhart, invented what he later claimed to be the first automobile, the legislature was interested. In 1875, Assemblyman G.M. Marshall, a machinist and foundryman from Big Springs in Adams County, introduced a bill to offer a bounty of \$10,000 for anyone producing a similar vehicle that could meet certain standards of operation on Wisconsin's primitive roads. The *Madison Democrat* newspaper applauded the idea, while recognizing the improbability of an early transportation revolution. In an editorial



The vehicle at left was assembled in 1871 by Dr. J.W. Carhart of Racine, who claimed it to be the world's first automobile. (State Highway Commission of Wisconsin, Wisconsin Highways 1835-1945, 1947)

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Herrick, Merton (R)	St. Croix	1881
Herron, Wilson R. (R)	Walworth 1, 2	1874, 77
Herzer, Henry (R)	Milwaukee 6	1881
Herzog, Henry J. (D)	Racine 2	1915
Herzog, Martin H. (P)	Racine 3	1939
Hesk, William R. (D)	Waukesha	1860
Hess, Fred (R)	Waupaca	1915-17, 1921
Hetzl, Henry C. (R)	Ashland, Lincoln, Oneida, Price, Sawyer, Taylor	1887
Hewett, Harry (R)	Clark	1919
Heyl, Charles W. (D)	Dane 1	1893
Hickey, Thomas A. (D)	Milwaukee 1	1949
Hicks, Edward (D)	Brown 1	1870*
Hicks, Franklin Z. (R)	Iowa	1861
Hicks, Louis (R)	Milwaukee 3	1947
Higgins, James (Ref.)	Dodge 6	1876
Higgins, James W. (D)	Milwaukee 8	1933
Higgins, Martin M. (R)	Milwaukee 2	1921
Higgins, Patrick (D)	Waukesha	1850
Hildebrandt, Henry (D)	Washington 2	1863-64
Hiles, George (D)	Marathon, Wood	1867
Hilgenberg, Steve (D)	51	2007
Hilker, Edward F. (R)	Racine 2	1925-31, 1941*
Hill, James (R)	St. Croix	1878-80*
Hill, Thomas (R)	Sauk 1	1889
Hill, Thomas W. (F/R)	Walworth 2	1853, 63
Hill, William (D)	Lafayette	1849
Hillemann, Henry A. (D)	Sheboygan 1	1959-61

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Hilliard, John U. (D)	Waukesha	1852
Hillmann, Carl (R)	Calumet	1923-27
Hillyer, Edwin (D)	Dodge	1853
Hinckley, Jay R. (D)	Monroe 2	1883
Hindes, Lemuel P. (R)	Columbia 1	1897
Hineman, Miles Leroy (R)	Monroe 2	1887, 1917-21
Hines, J.A. (R)	42	2001-07
Hinkel, Edwin (D)	Milwaukee 1	1913
Hinkfuss, Rosemary (D)	6, 88	1989-93
Hinkley, George C. (R)	Milwaukee 19	1923-27
Hinkley, Leonard D. (D)	Waukesha 1	1871
Hinn, Christopher (D)	Grant 3	1891
Hintz, Gordon (D)	54	2007
Hintz, Robert (R)	Oconto	1911
Hintze, Charles F.A. (D)	Milwaukee 2	1893
Hinz, Arthur F. (R)	Fond du Lac 2	1937-39
Hinz, Emil A. (R)	Lincoln	1947-61
Hipke, George H. (R)	Chippewa	1935-39*
Hipke, Gilbert J. (R)	Calumet	1959-61
Hirschinger, Charles (R)	Sauk 1	1893-95
Hirsh, Joseph C. (D)	93	1991
Hitt, Arthur A. (R)	Buffalo, Pepin	1927-37
Hitt, Edmund (R)	Buffalo, Pepin	1949
Hitt, Henry D. (R)	Fond du Lac 2	1858
Hixon, Gideon C. (R)	La Crosse 1	1871-72*
Hixson, Kim (D)	43	2007
Hobart, Adin P. (R)	Milwaukee 11	1872
Hobart, Harrison C. (D)	Calumet, Milwaukee, Sheboygan	1849, 59, 1867*
Hobart, Martin C. (R)	Columbia 2	1885
Hobbins, Patrick (D)	Brown 3	1874-75
Hodgins, David (R)	Outagamie 2	1901-03

* also served in the senate

on February 13, 1875, the *Democrat* argued that “[i]f the problem seemed simple and an early discovery was anticipated, there would be no object in offering the reward. It is only on account of the obstacles, apparently insurmountable, that this inducement is proposed at all.” The *Democrat* “commended it to the candid consideration of the legislature.” The bill was enacted as Chapter 134, Laws of 1875, in March and empowered the Secretary of State to determine a winner and award the \$10,000.

Over the next few years, the law was refined and eventually required advance registration with the Secretary of State. The award and judging function was given to a panel of three commissioners appointed by the governor, who were to complete their task in 1878. The standards for a vehicle to win the prize were fairly strict. The vehicle had to perform a journey of at least 200 miles north and south at an average rate of 5 miles per hour working time, be able to ascend and descend a grade of at least 200 feet per mile, run backward and be able to turn out of the way to accommodate other vehicles, and be of “such construction and width to conform with or run in the ordinary track of the common wagon or buggy.” Perhaps most daunting, the law required that the vehicle “shall be a cheap and practical substitute for the use of horses and other animals on the highway and farm.”

The Steam Wagon Commission arranged for a competition to take place in July 1878 as part of a journey from Green Bay to the State Capitol in Madison. Six vehicles registered with the Secretary of State, but at the appointed hour of noon on July 16, only two showed up to compete for the prize: one from Green Bay and the other from Oshkosh. The route of the test was prescribed by the commission to be run in stages over several days, and included a speed trial and a plowing competition.

The Green Bay machine broke down shortly after leaving Green Bay, and was transported to Oshkosh by rail. The Oshkosh machine made it to Oshkosh without incident, setting a standard of reliability it would meet consistently. A mile speed test was conducted twice in Oshkosh, and the Green Bay machine proved the faster of the two, but failed ... *continued next page*

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Hodgson, Manville S. (R)	Waukesha 2	1875	Hooker, Culver E. (R)	Dodge 2	1887
Hoeflinger, Carl (D)	Marathon, Wood	1862, 70	Hooker, Daniel D. (T)	Milwaukee 5	1883-85
Hoehle, William E. (R)	Douglas	1899	Hooker, Jesse (W)	Kenosha	1854
Hoesly, Ernst J. (PR)	Green	1927-37	Hooper, Daniel (R)	Walworth 4, 3	1855, 59, 1869
Hoffman, Herman H. (R)	Portage	1895	Hopkins, Benjamin F. (U)	Dane 5	1866*
Hoffman, John C. (R)	Taylor	1925	Hopkins, David R. (R)	67	1979-81
Hoffman, Henry W. (D)	Calumet	1915	Hopcock, David D. (D)	Dodge	1862
Hofstatter, John R. (D)	Sauk 1	1911	Horn, Fred W. (D/R)	Ozaukee,	1851, 54, 1857,
Hogan, James J. (D)	La Crosse 1	1889-91		Washington	1859-60,
Hogan, John M. (R)	Brown 1, 2	1882, 97			1867-68,
Hogan, Michael (D)	Winnebago	1862-63			1871, 75,
Holcomb, David L. (R)	Trempealeau	1893, 99			1882,
Holehouse, Joseph W. (D)	Washington 2	1881-82			1887-89*
Holland, Bjorn (R)	Iowa	1899-1901			
Holle, Henry J. (R)	Milwaukee 13	1905	Horn, John (D)	Milwaukee 10	1891
Hollenbeck, Stephen B. (R)	Iowa	1855	Horst, Henry (D)	Calumet	1876
Hollman, James V. (R)	Grant 1	1885	Horton, Norman (R)	Jefferson	1860
Holloway, John C. (R)	Grant 3	1871*	Horton, Townsend N. (U)	La Crosse	1865
Holly, Alanson (R)	Columbia 1	1868	Horvath, William J. (D)	71	1983
Holly, Anton (R)	Kewaunee	1921-25	Hoskins, Leander (W)	Rock	1850
Holman, Nels (R)	Dane 3	1893	Hoskins, William L. (D)	Jefferson 2	1871-72
Holmes, Fred L. (R)	Dane 1	1913	Hotchkiss, Robert H. (D)	Sheboygan 2	1857*
Holmes, Harvey (D)	Rock	1853	Hough, Maxine (D)	83	1991
Holmes, John E. (D)	Jefferson	1853	Houghton, Horace E. (R)	Dunn, Pepin	1873*
Holmes, Miles (R)	Jefferson 1	1858	Houston, Robert S. (Ref./D)	Kenosha	1874, 91
Holperin, James C. (D)	46, 34	1983-93	Hoven, Timothy T. (R)	60	1995-2001
Holschbach, Vernon W. (D)	2, 76, 25	1981-91	Hoverson, Paul (R)	Kewaunee	1913
Holt, Eleazor (R)	Pierce	1868	Howard, Martin F. (D)	Milwaukee 17	1935-37,
Holtebeck, Theodore (R)	Washington	1945-49			1947-51
Holton, Edward D. (R)	Milwaukee	1860			1855, 62
Holzhauser, Charles (D)	Milwaukee 9	1878	Howard, Nathan B. (R)	Rock	1881
Honadel, Mark (R)	21	2003-07	Howe, Henry B. (R)	Dane 3	1856-57
Hood, Clark L. (D)	La Crosse 1	1913	Howe, Oliver C. (R)	Columbia	1868
Hood, George H. (R)	Sauk	1919	Howell, Henry S. (D)	Jefferson 1	

* also served in the senate

to complete the entire mile both times. The Oshkosh machine ran the heats in 4:36 and 4:41 without difficulty.

The Green Bay machine broke down again outside of Oshkosh. The other machine made it to Fort Atkinson and put on a good demonstration of plowing. The Oshkosh machine arrived in Madison on July 23, for a total running time of 33 hours and 27 minutes over a course of 201 miles. The Green Bay machine was delayed in reaching Madison and its failure to complete three of the seven legs of the journey made it impossible to compute its running time.

The Oshkosh machine remained in Madison, amusing citizens and giving rides while the commissioners considered the results of the competition. Nils Haugen, a member of the legislature at the time, later remembered taking a ride in it around the Capitol Square.

On July 27, the commission rendered its decision. While the Oshkosh machine had clearly met the objective standards set forth by the legislature, the commissioners were “not satisfied that [the Oshkosh] machine is, in the spirit of the law, a ‘cheap and practical substitute for the use of horses and other animals on the highway and farm.’” Despite conceding the potential usefulness of the machine, “the Commission are not prepared to say that a machine costing nearly or quite a thousand dollars, and requiring a daily expenditure of from two to six dollars to operate, can be considered a cheap or practical substitute for horses or mules or oxen upon the farms or highways of Wisconsin.” The owners of the Oshkosh machine were denied their prize.

The machine’s owners were dissatisfied, and when citizens are dissatisfied, they can always contact their legislators. In the 1879 session, William Wall, an assemblyman from Oshkosh, introduced a bill to compensate the owners for their troubles. The final act, Chapter 193, Laws of 1879, awarded them \$5,000, provided that the parties accepted the sum as full payment for claims against the state. The act specified that it was “not to be construed as an admission that said wagon was a satisfactory compliance with the requirements” of the competition.

Was, then, the Wisconsin Legislature visionary in its quest for a self-propelled vehicle for Wisconsin’s highways? Was the two-vehicle journey from Green Bay to Madison in fact the world’s first auto race? Like the commission, the reader must weigh the evidence and make a determination.

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Howell, Richard P. (R)	Racine 1	1882	Huelsman, Joanne B. (R)	65, 31	1983-89*
Howland, Meredith (R)	Kenosha	1860	Hughes, John F. (D)	Dodge 2	1907-09
Hoye, James (D)	Milwaukee 3	1869, 71	Hughes, William (R)	Waushara	1897-99
Hoyt, Charles M. (D)	Milwaukee 4	1871	Huibregtse, Harold F. (R)	Sheboygan 2	1955-57*
Hoyt, Edwin L. (R)	Green Lake	1869	Hulburt, David B. (R)	Sauk 1, 2	1876-78, 1905*
Hoyt, Emerson D. (R)	Milwaukee 11, 14, 7	1887, 1893-97	Hulburt, Julius (W)	Green	1851
Hoyt, Franklin E. (D)	Racine 4	1859	Hullett, Oliver P. (R)	Waukesha 2	1858
Hoyt, George E. (R)	Waukesha 2	1909*	Hull, David P. (R)	Milwaukee 7	1877
Hoyt, Henry H. (R)	Richland 2	1876	Hull, Merlin (R)	Jackson	1909-13
Hoyt, Joseph W. (R)	Vernon 1	1871*	Hull, William (D)	Grant	1854-56
Hoyt, Otis W. (D)	La Pointe, St. Croix	1852	Humann, Matthias (D)	Milwaukee	1860
Hraychuck, Ann (D)	28	2007	Humphrey, Cadwallader (D)	Sheboygan	1861
Hubbard, Benjamin W. (R)	Rock 1	1893	Humphrey, Frank W. (R)	Shawano	1899
Hubbard, Samuel D. (U/Lib./R)	Buffalo, Sheboygan 2	1862, 74, 1877, 85	Humphrey, George M. (D)	Waukesha	1848
Hubbell, Levi (U)	Milwaukee 1	1864	Humphrey, Herman L. (R)	St. Croix	1887*
Hubbell, Richard W. (R)	Oconto	1872-73	Humphrey, Humphrey E. (D)	Jefferson 1	1881
Huber, Gregory B. (D)	85	1989-2003	Humphrey, Jasper (D)	Milwaukee 5	1857
Huber, Henry A. (R)	Dane 2	1905*	Humphrey, Lemuel O. (R)	Dane 1	1870
Huber, Joseph J. (R)	Washington	1927-31	Hundertmark, Jean L. (R)	40	1999-2005
Huber, Robert T. (D)	Milwaukee 3, 22	1949-71	Hunkins, Benjamin (D)	Waukesha	1860
Hubler, Mary (D)	75	1985-2007	Hunt, Charles A. (R)	Monroe	1868, 70
Huchting, Arnold (D)	Milwaukee 9	1882	Hunt, Henry C. (D)	Sauk 2	1891-93
Huckstead, Arlo A. (R)	Clark	1925-29	Hunt, Jeremiah (U)	Winnebago 2	1864
Hudd, Thomas R. (Ref./D)	Brown 2, Outagamie	1868, 75*	Hunt, Robert O. (R)	Marinette	1899
Huebner, John F. (ID)	Dodge 4	1887	Hunt, Samuel W. (R)	Chippewa, Dunn	1868
Huebsch, Michael D. (R)	94	1995-2007	Hunter, George (R)	Fond du Lac 2	1875
			Hunter, Thomas G. (R)	Trempealeau	1929
			Huntington, Augustus A. (D)	Dane	1856
			Huntington, William H. (R)	Pepin	1883

* also served in the senate

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Huntley, Fred (R)	Portage	1869-70
Huntly, John (R)	Rock 1	1882-83
Hupfauf, Henry (D)	Calumet	1937
Hurd, Frank E. (R)	Juneau	1895-97
Hurlbut, Edwin (R)	Waukesha 2	1869
Hurlbut, Oscar (D)	Dodge	1850
Hurlbut, Wilbur E. (R)	Winnebago 3	1911-13
Hurlbut, William H. (R)	Walworth 1	1897-99
Husband, E.E. (R)	Polk	1927-29
Huse, Jesse B. (D)	Iowa 2	1885
Hutchinson, Buel E. (R)	Crawford, Dane	1857, 79*
Hutchinson, Christopher (R)	Grant 4	1873
Hutchison, Charles W. (R)	Iowa	1923-25*
Hutchison, David E. (R)	1	1995-99
Hutnik, Willis J. (R)	Price, Rusk, Sawyer, Washburn	1953-69
Hyde, Edwin (U/R)	Milwaukee 4	1867, 1877-78*
Hyer, George (D)	Dane 5	1863*

I

Inden, Gottfried (D)	Milwaukee 9	1885
Ingalls, Wallace (R)	Racine 1	1909, 1921, 1925-29
Ingram, Charles A. (R)	Buffalo, Pepin	1907-11
Ingram, G. Erle (R)	Eau Claire	1931*
Ingram, Julius G. (R)	Eau Claire	1878-79
Inman, Ira E. (R)	Rock 2	1933-35
Innis, William T. (R)	Fond du Lac 1	1877
Ireland, Walter J., Jr. (R)	Sheboygan 2	1959
Irish, George (R)	Rock 4	1858
Irvine, Wesley (R)	Waupaca 1	1907-09
Irvine, William S. (R)	Clark	1903-05
Iserning, Fred G. (R)	Milwaukee 11	1885
Isham, Willard (R)	Walworth	1855
Iverson, Donald L. (D)	St. Croix	1965
Iverson, Jacob J. (R)	Lafayette	1893
Ives, Edward H. (D)	Pierce	1869*
Ives, F. Badger (D)	Winnebago 1	1899

J

Jabas, Louis L. (D)	Outagamie 1	1889
Jackamonis, Edward G. (D)	98	1971- 81
Jackson, F.M. (R)	Clark	1907
Jackson, Jeremiah L. (D)	Richland	1860
Jackson, John S. (R)	Iowa	1927-37
Jackson, Robert L., Jr. (D)	Milwaukee 9	1969-71
Jackson, Robert Wallace (R)	Shawano	1887-89
Jackson, Thomas A. (R)	Green 2	1869-70
Jackson, William W. (R)	Monroe 2	1863, 75
Jacobi, C. Hugo (D)	Jefferson 1	1891-93
Jacobs, John B. (D)	Oconto	1854
Jaeger, Paul O. (R)	Milwaukee 18	1947
Jahnke, Franklin M. (R)	Green Lake, Waushara	1957-67
James, Glenn H. (R)	Iowa	1939-41, 1945
James, John (D)	Waukesha	1856
James, Norman L. (R)	Richland 1	1873, 75*
Jamieson, Hugh P. (D)	Columbia 1	1893
Janke, Curt W. (R)	Sheboygan 1	1929-31
Janssen, Henry J. (D)	Brown 2	1911, 1915-17
Jaronitzky, June (R)	74, 50	1981-83
Jarvis, Birney M. (R)	Richland 1	1881

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Jauch, Robert (D)	49, 73	1983-85*
Jeche, William (D)	Dodge 1, 3	1882, 95
Jeffers, John (U)	Walworth 1	1864, 71
Jeffery, James (R)	Grant 1	1875
Jeffrey, William (D)	Grant	1854
Jenkins, Charles E. (D)	Milwaukee	1850-51



Winter view of the snow-covered pathway and trees around the Capitol Park during the 1860s.

(State Historical Society #WHI (X3) 23220)

Jenkins, George A. (R)	Calumet	1857*
Jenkins, John J. (R)	Chippewa	1872
Jenkins, Thomas (D)	Grant, Richland	1848, 74
Jenne, Daniel C.	Outagamie	1860
Jennings, Charles B. (D)	Lafayette	1862
Jennings, David (D)	Waupaca 1	1891-93
Jennings, David V. (D)	Milwaukee 3	1913*
Jensen, Andrew (R)	Waupaca 2	1897-1901
Jensen, James H. (R)	Burnett, Washburn	1917-19, 1931
Jensen, Julius (R)	Milwaukee 12, 5	1921, 25
Jensen, Scott R. (R)	32, 98	1991-2005
Jenson, J.B. (R)	Richland	1913-15
Jerde, Amund P. (R)	Burnett, Polk	1905
Jerman, Peter (R)	Vernon 1	1873
Jeske, Gustav J. (R)	Milwaukee 3	1893-95
Jeske, Hugo C. (R)	Milwaukee 13	1917
Jeskewitz, Suzanne (R)	24	1997-2007
Jess, George (R)	Dodge 3	1881
Jewell, Henry C. (U)	Winnebago 1	1867
Jewell, James H. (D)	Crawford	1878
Jewett, Clyde A. (R)	Rock 1	1953-55
Joerns, Otto B. (D)	Sheboygan 1	1911
Johnson, Albert C. (R)	Crawford	1921-23
Johnson, Axel (R)	Burnett, Polk	1909-15, 1919
Johnson, Calvin R. (R/U)	Clark, Jackson	1861, 64
Johnson, Christ J. (R)	Marinette 1	1911
Johnson, Daniel (U)	Rock 1	1865
Johnson, Daniel H. (R)	Crawford, Milwaukee 7	1861, 1869-70
Johnson, Erick H. (R)	Burnett, Washburn	1921-25
Johnson, Frank H. (R)	Walworth	1905
Johnson, Franklin (R)	Sauk 1	1901-03
Johnson, Frederick P. (R)	Monroe	1899

* also served in the senate

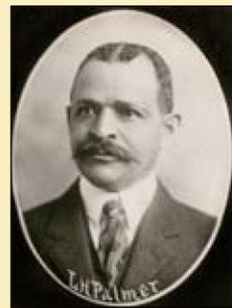
NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Johnson, Gary K. (D)	45, 25	1971-83	Johnston, James (R)	Waukesha 1	1899-1903
Johnson, Hans (R)	Door	1889	Johnston, James (R)	St. Croix	1883
Johnson, Henry (R)	Oconto	1901-05	Johnston, Peter (R)	Manitowoc 3	1877
Johnson, Henry (W/R)	Kenosha	1851, 56	Johnston, Rod K. (R)	10	1975-79*
Johnson, Henry F. (R)	Racine 2	1919-21	Joiner, Lemuel W. (D)	Iowa	1854*
Johnson, James B. (W)	Grant	1851	Jonas, Charles (D)	Racine 1	1878*
Johnson, Jeremiah (R)	Rock	1860	Jones, David F. (R)	Monroe	1897
Johnson, John (IR)	Dane 1	1874	Jones, Evan O. (U)	Columbia 3	1866-67*
Johnson, John A. (R)	Dane 1	1857*	Jones, Evan R. (R)	Monroe	1901
Johnson, John B. (R)	Walworth 1	1885	Jones, George H. (R)	Winnebago 3, 2	1921-23
Johnson, John E. (R)	Dane 1	1869	Jones, James V. (R)	Winnebago 1	1878
Johnson, John E. (R)	Fond du Lac 2	1917-21, 1935	Jones, John N. (D)	Grant	1851
Johnson, Joseph B. (R)	Grant 2	1893	Jones, John O. (R)	Columbia 3	1859
Johnson, K.A. (R)	Columbia	1913	Jones, John R. (R)	Monroe	1907-11
Johnson, Lars E. (D)	Lafayette 1	1878	Jones, Joseph E. (D)	Milwaukee 9, 2	1963-71
Johnson, Lawrence H. (R)	Door, Kewaunee	1961-69	Jones, Joseph Vernon (R)	Buffalo	1887
Johnson, Lewis L. (R)	Door	1911-13	Jones, Oscar F. (D)	Dodge 3	1863-65
Johnson, Marcus E. (R)	Dane 1	1919	Jones, Owen R. (R)	Dodge 1	1875
Johnson, Michael (D)	Dane 4, 1	1874-77	Jones, Phil H. (R)	Waukesha 2	1911
Johnson, Ole (R)	Bad Ax	1862	Jones, Samuel S. (R)	Rock 2	1876, 95
Johnson, Oswald H. (R)	Jackson	1941	Jones, Stephen (W)	Dodge	1848
Johnson, Peter (D)	Fond du Lac	1856	Jones, Theodore S. (R)	Jefferson	1947-51
Johnson, Phineas M. (D)	Washington	1852	Jones, Thomas J. (D)	Dodge 4	1882
Johnson, R. Bruce (R)	Douglas 2	1925*	Jones, William A. (R)	Iowa	1895-97
Johnson, Robert I. (R)	Buffalo, Pepin, Pierce	1961-63	Jones, William D. (R)	Grant 1	1876
Johnson, Roger S. (R)	Waupaca	1895	Jones, William E. (R)	Dodge 2	1939-41
Johnson, Solon (D)	Washington	1849-50	Jordan, Timothy S. (R)	Vernon 2	1876
Johnson, Stephen B. (U)	Monroe	1867	Jordan, William E. (Soc.)	Milwaukee 11	1917-21
Johnson, Thomas (R)	La Crosse 2	1903-05	Jorgensen, Andy (D)	37	2007
Johnson, William A. (D)	Milwaukee	1965-71	Joslin, William H. (R)	Richland 1	1880
Johnson, William H. (D)	Jefferson	1849	Judd, Charles H. (R)	Milwaukee 8	1939
Johnson, William W. (R)	Milwaukee 11	1879	Judd, Russell J. (R)	Winnebago 1	1871
Johnsrud, DuWayne (R)	96	1985-2003	Judd, Stoddard (R/U)	Dodge 1	1860, 65*
Johnston, Francis (D)	Dodge 2	1870	Judd, Truman H. (U)	Milwaukee 5	1867
			Judson, Philander (R)	Kenosha	1857
			Julius, Charles L. (D)	Fond du Lac	1851

FIRST BLACK LEGISLATOR

Lucien Palmer of Milwaukee, a resort manager and hotel steward, was the first black member of the Wisconsin Legislature. Elected in 1906, many at the time regarded Palmer's election as a fluke, suspecting voters confused him with another Palmer who was white. Palmer served only one term in the assembly, and no other black member was elected until Le Roy J. Simmons in 1944.

Assemblyman Simmons.

(The Capital Times, May 12, 1949)



Assemblyman Palmer. (State Historical Society #WHi (X3) 34888)

Simmons, a steelworker and postal clerk, was elected from Milwaukee's Sixth Ward, which by that time had a substantial black population. There has been a black presence in the legislature ever since.

A news article the week of his inauguration in January 1945 indicated that Simmons had "not run into any anti-Negro discrimination" while staying at the leading hotel in Madison, and that while he would not make an issue of his race, he intended "to go places where other legislators go, like the YMCA, the Madison club, and other favorite eating and meeting places."

* also served in the senate

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Juneau, Narcisse M. (D)	Dodge 2	1855, 58	Kempley, Charles H. (R)	Adams, Marquette	1899
Juneau, Paul (D)	Dodge 3	1849, 58	Kempler, Richard R. (R)	Buffalo	1881
Jung, Jacob (R)	Sheboygan 1	1923	Kendall, Nathaniel W. (R)	Grant 5	1868
Jungers, John J. (R)	Ozaukee	1927	Kendziorski, Casimir (D)	Milwaukee	1947-49*
Junkermann, Otto C. (R)	6	1987	Kenealy, James (D/ID)	Washington 1	1885-87
Jussen, Edmund (R)	Dane	1862	Kenealy, James (D)	Washington 1	1858, 66
Juve, Targer O. (R)	Vernon 1	1881-82	Kennedy, Dougald D. (P)	Polk	1937-41
			Kennedy, Duncan A. (U)	La Crosse 2	1867
			Kennedy, James E. (R)	Winnebago 1	1870
			Kennedy, Richard (D)	Iowa 2	1880, 83
			Kent, Herman O. (SD)	Milwaukee 9	1915-17
			Kenyon, Elmer A. (R)	Buffalo, Pepin	1921
			Kenyon, George P. (D)	Juneau 1	1880
			Kenyon, Kyle (R)	Monroe	1957-69
			Keogh, Edward (D)	Milwaukee	1860-61, 1876-82, 1887-93*
				Door	1893
			Keogh, James (R)	La Crosse 2	1907*
			Keppel, Valentine S. (R)	Sheboygan 1	1943*
			Keppler, Ernest C. (R)	66	2001-07
			Kerkman, Samantha (R) (formerly Starzyk)		
			Kerl, Otto (D)	Dane 3	1873
			Kern, Charles J. (D)	Milwaukee 2	1859
			Kern, George J. (D)	Jefferson 1	1901-03
			Kerr, Joseph (W)	Columbia	1848-49
			Kershaw, William J. (U/IR)	Adams,	1867-68, Milwaukee
					1875*
			Kerston, Frank L. (R)	Marinette	1925
			Kessler, Frederick P. (D)	Milwaukee 10,	1961, 12
					1965-71, 2005-07
			Kessler, John (D)	Dodge	1899
			Kestell, Steve (R)	27	1999-2007
			Ketchum, Asa C. (D)	Columbia	1854
			Keup, Emil G. (R)	Wausara	1907-09
			Keyes, Edward J. (R)	Sheboygan 2	1907-09
			Keyes, Elisha W. (R)	Dane 2	1882
			Kickbush, F.W. (IG)	Marathon	1878
			Kidd, Edward I. (R)	Grant 3	1881-83*
			Kiefer, Edward H. (SD)	Milwaukee	1911-13, 1931-39
				Washington	1860
			Kiefer, George (D)	Ozaukee	1929, 33
			Kieker, Louis G. (D)	Milwaukee 9	1919-27
			Kiesner, Julius (Soc.)	Green Lake	1867
			Kilbourne, Charles (U)	Door, Kewaunee	1868
			Kilgore, Moses (D)	Milwaukee 1	1915, 19
			Killa, Jacob J. (D)	Jefferson 1	1921-23
			Killian, Eugene H. (R)	Milwaukee 2	1899
			Killilea, Matthew R. (D)	Rock 2, 3	1878, 95
			Kimball, Fenner (R)	Adams, Marquette	1903, 1907-09
			Kimball, Frank J. (R)		1849
			Kimball, Jedediah (D)	Dodge	1849
			Kincaid, Lloyd H. (R/D)	36, 48	1973-83*
			Kindlin, George W. (D)	Jefferson 2	1907-09
			King, Edward P. (U)	Rock 4	1865-66
			King, George G. (D)	Dodge	1849
			King, George W. (R)	Clark, Jackson	1871
			King, Owen (R/IG)	Iowa 1	1875, 78
			King, William P. (D)	Waukesha 2	1859
			Kingsbury, James T. (D)	Sheboygan	1860
			Kingston, John T. (R)	Juneau 2	1874, 1880-81*
				Vernon 1	1887
			Kingston, William M. (R)	Rock	1852
			Kinney, Asal (W)	Rock	1851
			Kinney, Joseph, Jr. (D)	Dunn	1903-05*
			Kinney, Ole G. (R)	Crawford,	1951-57, Richland
			Kintz, Milford C. (R)		1961-63

K

* also served in the senate

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Kinzie, Robert H. (D)	Iowa 1	1877			1871
Kirby, Michael G. (D)	13	1975-81	Knowlton, Ephraim (D)	Iowa	1856-57
Kirchoff, Henry (D)	Milwaukee	1862	Knowlton, James H. (D/R)	Lafayette, Rock	1854, 56, 1858
Kirkpatrick, Amos D. (R)	Green	1855			1876-77
Kirkpatrick, James (R)	Green	1861	Knowlton, John James (ID)	Outagamie, Shawano, Waupaca	
Kite, Charles E. (D)	Dodge 4	1876		39	1979-81
Kizer, Fernando C. (R)	Walworth 1	1889-91	Knox, Randall S. (R)	Green Lake	1874
Klabunde, Reinhardt (R)	Milwaukee 6, 9	1895-97	Knox, Seymour M. (R)	Sheboygan 2	1903
Klecza, Gerald D. (D)	Milwaukee 14	1969-73*	Koch, George W. (R)	Milwaukee 17	1923
Kleefisch, Joel (R)	38	2005-07	Koch, John Herman (R)	Milwaukee 7	1933-41
Kleffler, George H. (D)	Washington 1	1868	Koegel, Arthur (Soc.)	Sauk	1921, 1925-27
Klein, Joseph (Soc.)	Milwaukee 2	1919	Koenig, Carl (R)		1923-27
Klein, Louis C. (R)	Racine 1	1885		Fond du Lac 1	1917
Kleinschmidt, Robert (R)	Lincoln	1917	Koenigs, Math (R)	Sheboygan 1	1891-93
Kleinsteiber, Charles L. (R)	Ashland	1915	Koepsell, John J. (R)	Washington	1881
Klezendorff, George (SD)	Milwaukee 13	1911	Konrad, August (D)	Fond du Lac 4	1965-67
Klicka, George H. (R)	22	1967-81	Konz, Fred (D)	Ashland,	1969-71
Klindt, John A. (R)	Grant 2	1880		Bayfield, Iron	
Klinefelter, Henry G. (R)	Dane 4	1889	Kordus, Robert P. (D)	Portage	1931-59
Klotz, Ignatius (D)	Fond du Lac 4	1880*	Korpela, Ernest J. (D)	Milwaukee 6	1876
Klotz, Nicholas (D)	Fond du Lac 5	1868		97	2007
Klug, Norman R. (R)	Milwaukee 20	1929	Krause, Clarence C. (R)	Milwaukee 17	1925-27
Klusman, Judith (R)	56	1989-99	Krause, Edward C. (R)	La Crosse 1	1941-45
Knab, David (D)	Milwaukee 2	1864-65	Krauss, Charles A.W. (R)	Milwaukee 15	1897
Knapp, Gaines A. (R)	Fond du Lac 2	1887	Krawczyk, Judy (R)	88	2001-05
Knapp, Gilbert (R)	Racine	1861	Kreibich, Robin G. (R)	93	1993-2005
Knapp, Levi E. (R)	Winnebago 3	1877-78	Kreiss, George (D)	Outagamie	1864*
Knapp, William A. (U)	Winnebago 1	1865	Krembs, Anton C. (D)	Portage	1915
Knappe, Edwin W. (Soc.)	Milwaukee 10	1919	Kremer, Felix A. (P)	Price	1937
Knapstein, Theodore E. (D)	Outagamie 2	1889-91	Kretlow, Clarence C. (D)	Milwaukee 2	1933-35
Kneeland, Cyrus S. (R)	Dodge 4	1859	Kretlow, Edward C. (D)	Marathon 2	1915
Kneen, E.J. (D)	La Crosse 2	1909-13	Kreuser, James E. (D)	64	1993-2007
Knight, William (R)	Bayfield,	1911	Krez, Conrad (D)	Milwaukee 5	1891
	Sawyer, Washburn				
Knoll, Valentine (D)	Milwaukee 9	1852, 67,			

ISSUES AND ANSWERS

– REVENUE – THE INCOME TAX – 1911

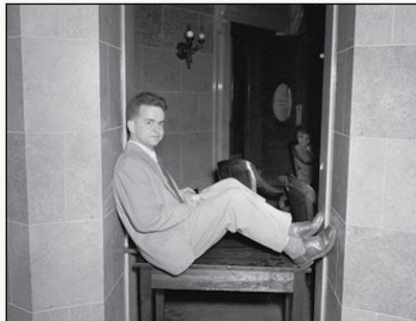
For those citizens who regard their April rendezvous with the tax collector to be a terrific burden, it may come as a surprise that when enacted in 1911, the state income tax was hailed as a great boon to the common man – an adjustment to a tax system that most had come to regard as very unfair.

Wisconsin's early tax system was based almost exclusively on the taxation of property, meaning land and improvements as well as personal property. By the early 1900s, the economy of the state had shifted away from agriculture to such a degree that the growing sectors of the economy were taxed far less than they might have been. For example, a manufacturing firm would pay a tax on its facilities and equipment, but not on its profits. Salaried workers and wage earners paid no tax on what they earned, no matter how much. A wealthy individual who had a particular aversion to taxes might live in a modest home or on a small farm while placing the bulk of his fortune in interest- or dividend-earning investments that remained untaxed. If their property was assessed at the same level, he and a struggling individual next door would pay the same amount. Farmers felt particularly put upon, as the prevailing tax system was designed with them in mind. Farm land, barns, granaries, livestock, and expensive farm implements were all taxed, even if the farm was not too productive or had had a bad year.

Sentiment in favor of an income tax to correct the imbalance was such that by 1905, the legislature passed a constitutional amendment authorizing the tax. The amendment passed the 1907 Legislature on second consideration and was approved by the people in November 1908, with 85,696 votes in favor and 37,729 against. Whatever one thinks about the income tax today,

* also served in the senate

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Krez, Frederick W. (R)	Sheboygan 2	1931	Kyle, James L. (W)	Manitowoc	1854
Kribs, Frederick H. (R)	Dodge 5	1858, 61			
Kroenke, Bernard B. (D)	Milwaukee 13	1935-39			
Krohn, Chester A. (P)	Wood	1941			
Kronenwetter, Sebastian (D)	Marathon	1885			
Kroncke, George H. (D)	Kenosha	1893			
Kronshnabl, Herman L. (P)	Florence, Forest, Oneida	1935			
Krosnicki, Kathleen A. (R)	83	1993			
Krueger, A.H.F. (D)	Winnebago 2	1880, 82			
Krueger, Henry Edward (D)	Dodge 2	1911-13, 1933-37			
Krug, Shirley (D)	15, 12	1985-2003			
Krumrey, Henry (R)	Sheboygan 3	1901*			
Krusick, Margaret Ann (D)	24, 97, 7	1983-2007			
Kruszka, Michael (D)	Milwaukee 12	1891*			
Kryszak, Mary O. (D)	Milwaukee 8, 5	1929, 1933-37, 1941-45			
Kubasta, F.W. (R)	Lincoln	1907-09, 1915			
Kubatcki, Frank S. (D)	Milwaukee 8	1915-19			
Kuckuk, Antone (R)	Shawano	1907*			
Kuehn, Charles (D)	Manitowoc	1849-50			
Kuhlman, Ray (R)	Eau Claire 1	1955			
Kull, Edwin O. (R)	Walworth 1	1909			
Kunde, Kenneth (D)	Sheboygan 1	1963-67			
Kunicki, Walter J. (D)	27, 15, 9, 8	1981-97			
Kuntz, Carl C. (R)	Sauk 1	1869-71, 1874, 83			
Kuptz, Walter P. (R)	Milwaukee	1931	Laabs, August W. (R)	Outagamie 1	1933-35
Kurtenacker, Carl (R)	La Crosse 1	1915-19	Laack, Charles A. (D)	Sheboygan 2	1933-37
Kussow, B.O. Zastrow (D)	Ozaukee	1858	Laatsch, James F. (R)	80	1979-81
Kvam, Isaac J. (R)	Barron	1917	La Bar, Daniel E. (R)	Walworth	1929-35
Kyle, David W. (D)	Lafayette 3	1859	La Budde, Otto A. (D)	Sheboygan 2	1911
			Labuwi, Edmund J. (R)	Dodge 1	1917
			Lacy, Charles L. (R)	Iron, Vilas	1929
			La Du, Willis F. (D)	Marathon 1	1903



A legislative page sits on a table in a doorway awaiting adjournment of the 1947 Legislature.

(State Historical Society #WHI (X3) 35145)

L

Laabs, August W. (R)	Outagamie 1	1933-35
Laack, Charles A. (D)	Sheboygan 2	1933-37
Laatsch, James F. (R)	80	1979-81
La Bar, Daniel E. (R)	Walworth	1929-35
La Budde, Otto A. (D)	Sheboygan 2	1911
Labuwi, Edmund J. (R)	Dodge 1	1917
Lacy, Charles L. (R)	Iron, Vilas	1929
La Du, Willis F. (D)	Marathon 1	1903

our forebears thought it was a grand idea by a more than 2-to-1 margin. The *Milwaukee Free Press*, in advocating a “yes” vote, noted that “stocks and bonds, and book accounts, and notes, and mortgages ... are the kind of ‘property’ that will come in for intelligent handling by the legislature of 1909.”

It still remained for the legislature to actually enact an income tax. This may seem a simple matter, given the overwhelming support for an income tax; however, many of the concepts we associate with the income tax – things as simple as tax brackets, deductions, and personal exemptions – did not exist in 1909 and had to be thought out in the abstract. Also, there was no governmental infrastructure for administering an income tax. One had to be created. As a result, the 1909 Legislature did not pass an income tax. Instead, after a proposed bill failed to pass, the legislature created an interim study committee to deal exhaustively with the complexities of taxing incomes.

When the 1911 Legislature convened, many fundamental questions remained to be debated. How could an exemption be crafted so that the tax would not be a burden on poor wage earners? How should bonds and other, non-cash forms of income be regarded? At a hearing, manufacturers objected that the graded brackets of the proposed tax would cause a flight of capital from the state. Wage earners objected that the personal exemption should be higher, noting that if common workers were subject to the tax, they, unlike the wealthy, would have no way to conceal their earnings. When several initial bills proved unsatisfactory, Professor D.O. Kinsman of the State Normal School at Whitewater, an authority on the income tax, was invited to help draft the legislation. On June 9, as the senate discussed the merits of Kinsman’s bill, debate was cut off when a blown fuse cast the chamber into darkness. The senate ultimately passed the bill amid much drama, approving the assembly version by just one vote. The bill was signed by Governor Francis McGovern as Chapter 658, Laws of 1911, on July 13. Today’s taxpayers may not rejoice, but the 1911 Legislature dealt with a thorny issue by popular demand and created a new, complex, and workable tax system from scratch.

* also served in the senate

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
La Due, Albert D. (D)	Chippewa, Sheboygan Lafayette 1	1851, 53	Large, Jonathan (D)	Fond du Lac 5	1865
La Due, Nelson (R)	Lafayette 1	1879	Larkin, Charles H. (War D)	Milwaukee 5	1872, 1874-75*
Ladwig, Bonnie L. (R)	63	1993-2003	Larkin, Martin, Jr. (D)	Milwaukee 4	1863
Ladwig, E. James (R)	63	1979-81, 1985-91	Larsen, Claud H. (P)	Milwaukee 5	1939
La Fave, John (D)	23	1993-2001	Larsen, Harvey E. (R)	Brown 2	1947, 1951-53
La Fave, Reuben (R)	Oconto	1951-55*	Larsen, Lawrence R. (R)	Racine 2	1951-53
La Fave, William G. (R)	Florence, Marinette	1969-71	Larsen, Marty (D)	Milwaukee 13	1957-59
Lafferty, James (D)	Fond du Lac 3	1874	Larsen, Niels P. (R)	Brown 2	1919
Laffey, Michael (R)	Milwaukee 2	1923-31	Larsin, James (UL)	Marinette	1891
Lagrand, John (R)	Milwaukee 6	1885	Larson, Edwin J. (R)	Sheboygan 2	1939-43
Lahn, Jacquelyn J. (R)	93	1989	Larson, James (I)	Marinette	1913
Lain, Isaac (R)	Waukesha	1861	Larson, John L. (R)	La Crosse 2	1925-27
Laing, J.J.G. (D)	Waukesha 1	1915	Larson, Nels (R)	Winnebago 2	1921, 1925-31, 1937
Lake, Phipps W. (W)	Walworth	1854	Larson, Robert J. (R)	34, 47, 87	1979-89
Lallensack, Francis J. (D)	2	1973-79	Lasee, Alan J. (R)	3	1975*
Lamb, Andy (R)	29	2005	Lasee, Frank G. (R)	2	1995-2007
Lamb, Eugene (R)	Milwaukee 9	1949-53	La Selle, William B. (R)	Waushara	1887-89
Lamb, Francis (R)	Dane 1	1933	Lassa, Julie M. (D)	71	1999-2003*
Lamb, Joseph J. (R)	Fond du Lac 1	1921	Latham, Hollis (D)	Walworth	1862
Lamberson, Jay G. (R)	Richland	1891-95	Lathan, Raymond Lee (D)	Milwaukee 13	1963
Lamoreux, Lawrence A. (R)	Ashland	1929	Lathrop, Cyrus L. (D)	Crawford	1915
Lamoreux, Oliver H. (C)	Portage	1872	Lathrop, Henry Allison (D)	Wood	1887
			Lato, Stanley J. (D)	34	1975-77
			Latta, George W. (R)	Florence, Forest, Langlade	1895-97
			Lauby, Alfred J. (D)	Florence, Forest, Langlade	1955-57

Representative Froelich / 1964 Wisconsin Blue Book



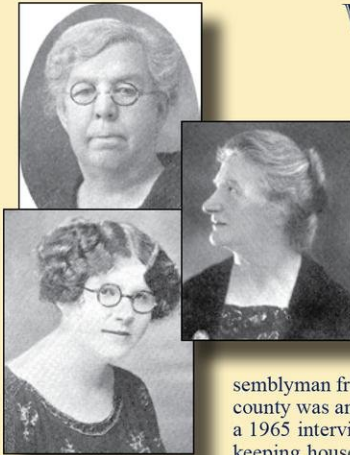
SPEAKER HAROLD FROELICH

Representative Lew Mitness had the floor and asked to have the chamber called to order. Froelich replied, "I can make them sit down, but I can't make them listen."

Lamoreux, Silas W. (D)	Dodge 4	1872	Lauderdale, James (W/R)	Walworth	1853, 56
Lamure, William (D)	Calumet, Outagamie	1885-87	Laursen, Hans M. (R)	Burnett, Washburn	1913-15
Landowski, Ralph J. (D)	Milwaukee 13, 18	1949-55	Lautenschlager, Peggy A. (D)	52	1989-91
Landry, Robert W. (D)	Milwaukee 1	1951-53	Laverrenz, Otto (R)	Milwaukee 2	1880-81
Landt, Sophronius S. (R)	Adams, Marquette	1895	Lavies, Hubert (Ref.)	Milwaukee 11	1876
Lane, Charles A. (R)	Portage	1882-83	Lavis, Peter (D)	Milwaukee	1854-56
Lane, Nathan E. (R)	Oneida, Price, Taylor, Vilas	1901-03	Lawler, William (D)	Milwaukee 11	1878
Lang, Ben (R)	Marathon	1931	Lawrence, Franklin S. (R)	Rock 2	1880-81
Lang, Lloyd (R)	Outagamie 2	1941	Lawrence, George Henry (R)	Dodge 3	1876
Lang, Robert A. (R)	Eau Claire 1	1903	Lawrence, William A. (W)	Rock	1852*
Lang, Walter W. (R)	Douglas 1	1927	Lawson, Frank E. (R)	Walworth	1923-27
Lange, Louie A. (D)	Fond du Lac 2	1893-99	Lawson, Publius (R)	Winnebago	1917
Langenfield, Peter (D)	Dodge 2	1878	Lawton, A. Ray (R)	Richland	1931
Langer, William (R)	Waukesha 1	1882	Lawton, Alfred F. (R)	Sauk 2	1885
Langland, Knud (R)	Racine	1860	Laycock, Henry (R)	Eau Claire 1	1909, 13
Langve, Dedrick M. (R)	Vernon	1929-31	Layne, James H. (R)	Vernon 1	1863
Langworthy, J. (R)	Adams, Juneau	1857	Lazich, Mary A. (R)	84	1993-97*
Laper, Oscar A., Jr. (R)	Sauk	1967-69	Lea, Alfred R. (D)	Waupaca 1	1891
Lapham, Otis B. (R)	Adams	1861, 63, 1869	Leach, Frank (R)	Winnebago 4	1874-75
			Leahy, John E. (ID)	Marathon	1883*
			Leary, Warren D. (D)	Barron	1933
			Leavens, Henry P. (R)	Winnebago 2	1877
			Lebeis, Henry (D)	Calumet 2	1893
			Le Clair, Frank J. (R)	Manitowoc 2	1947, 1951-55
			Ledvina, Laurence W. (R)	Manitowoc 2	1905-09
			Lee, Daniel (D)	Brown 3	1872

* also served in the senate

WOMEN IN THE LEGISLATURE



Assemblymen Brooks (top), Thompson (right), and Barber (bottom). (1925 Wisconsin Blue Book)

Who was the first woman to serve in the Wisconsin Legislature? Actually, three women share that distinction. Helen Thompson, Helen Brooks, and Mildred Barber were all elected in the fall of 1924, just four years after women were granted the right to vote. Forty years later, Barber, the last surviving member of the pioneering trio, offered some details from that historic session.

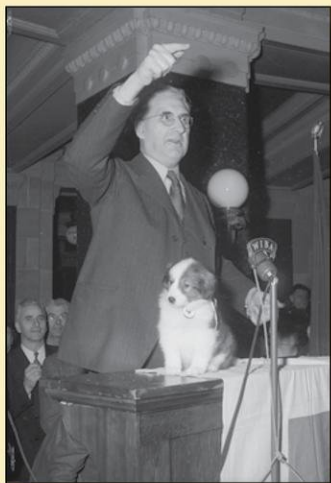
Barber, the daughter of Senator James L. Barber, ran for the Marathon County seat despite being not quite 23 years old. "The incumbent assemblyman from Marathon County was quite a prohibitionist and our county was anything but sympathetic with this view," she recalled in a 1965 interview. "I had been in Madison for about 8 to 10 months keeping house for my father and the men urged me to run." When the three arrived in January for the start of the session, she remembered that "the men didn't resent us too much. Some men resented Mrs. Helen Brooks of Wautoma, who wore the white ribbon of the Women's Christian Temperance Union."

Barber and Brooks ended their legislative service after that session, but women have been members of every legislature since, with only a few exceptions: 1939, 1947, 1957, 1959, and 1961. Nevertheless, their numbers in any one session never surpassed three until 1971, when four were elected. In 1975, Kathryn Morrison became the first female senator, while nine women served in the assembly. Twenty women served in the 1981 session. Since 1987, the number of women has remained fairly steady, between 30 and 37.

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Lee, Levi (R)	Walworth	1855	Leonard, Jerris G. (R)	Milwaukee 19	1957-59*
Lee, Mordecai (D)	31	1977-81*	Leonard, Peter H. (R)	Ashland,	1889
Lee, Ole C. (R)	Dane 3	1895		Florence, Forest,	
Lees, Edward (D)	Buffalo,	1853-54,		Oneida, Price	
	Waukesha	1875-76	Leonardson, Jacob C. (R)	Jefferson 2	1882
Lees, Robert (D)	Buffalo	1873*	Leonhardt, Christopher (R)	Door	1883
Legler, Henry E. (R)	Milwaukee 7	1889	Leonhardy, John (D)	Buffalo	1891
Legried, Christopher (R)	Dane 2	1897	Leopold, Stephen R. (D)	26	1977-81
Lehman, John W. (D)	62	1997-2005*	Lepak, David J. (R)	83	1985-89
		1989-2003	Lerche, Otto (Soc.)	Calumet	1919
Lehman, Michael A. (R)	59, 58, 99	1874	LeRoy, Edward Webster (R)	Marinette 1	1903-09
Lehmann, August Heinrich (Ref.)	Dodge 5	1874	Leschinsky, Wallace (R)	Rock 3	1955
Leibham, Joseph K. (R)	26	1999-2001	Leshie, John (D)	Dodge 2	1885
Leicht, Jacob (R)	Washington	1925	Lesselyoung, Nicholas J. (R)	Fond du Lac 1	1951-55
Leidiger, Louis (D)	Lincoln	1933	Lessey, John F. (D)	Brown	1851
Leigh, John (R)	Oconto	1875	Leuch, Peter F. (R)	Milwaukee 15	1909
Lein, Lars O. (P)	Dane 2	1941	Lewis, Andrew H. (R)	Trempealeau	1885
Leissing, Alfred A. (D)	La Crosse 1	1893	Lewis, Calvin E. (R)	Dodge 2	1872
Leland, Cyrus (D)	Sauk	1849	Lewis, Charles G. (R)	Dane 3	1879
Leland, Frank (R)	Walworth 2	1873	Lewis, James M. (R)	Waukesha 1	1857
LeMahieu, Daniel (R)	59	2003-07	Lewis, James R. (R)	53	1973-79
Lemont, James (R)	Milwaukee 12	1885	Lewis, James T. (D)	Columbia	1852*
Lenck, Charles H. (R)	Milwaukee 13	1893	Lewis, John C. (R)	Fond du Lac 3	1859-60
Lennon, James (D)	Outagamie	1883	Lewis, Margaret S. (R)	38	1985-89
Lenroot, Arthur A., Jr. (R)	Douglas 2	1943-45*	Lewis, Mark D. (D)	44, 93	1983-87
Lenroot, Irvine L. (R)	Douglas	1901-05	Lewis, Rensselaer Morse (Lib.)	Fond du Lac 2	1873
Lentz, Charles (D)	Dodge 1	1909-15			
Leonard, Calvin D.W. (R)	Green 1	1862, 70	Lewis, William T. (R)	Racine 1	1897
			Lewison, Bernard M. (R)	Vernon	1955-57,

* also served in the senate

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Liebenstein, John W. (D)	Sheboygan 3	1961-81	Long, John L. (R)	Ozaukee	1931
Liehe, Charles H. (R)	Chippewa	1893	Long, Robert M. (R)	Adams, Marquette	1939-45
Lien, Edgar E. (R)	Chippewa	1923	Longbotham, John (R)	Grant 1	1891-93
Lincoln, Weyman L. (U)	Iowa 1	1864	Looby, Joseph L. (D)	Eau Claire 1, 68,	1969-77,
Lindahl, Sixtus (R)	Douglas	1923	Loomis, Charles D. (D)	56, 68	1981-87
Linderman, James L. (R)	Trempealeau	1877	Loomis, Orland S. (R)	Juneau 2	1882
Lindsay, Freeman D. (R)	Clark, Lincoln,	1877	Loper, Alonzo A. (R)	Juneau	1929*
	Taylor, Wood		Lord, Freeman H. (R)	Fond du Lac 1	1873*
	Milwaukee 5	1882		Pierce	1895,
Lindsay, William (R)	Oconto	1937			1903
Lingelbach, Frank J. (D)	97	1975-79	Lord, Simon L. (R)	Richland 3	1880*
Lingren, Ronald H. (D)	Waukesha 1	1881*	Lorfeld, John (R)	Manitowoc 1	1919-21,
Lins, John A. (R)	La Crosse	1885			1929-31
Linse, Charles (R)	Kenosha	1861	Lorigan, Bryan S. (D)	Manitowoc 2	1874-75
Linsley, Marcus (R)	74	1987-97	Lorge, Gerald D. (R)	Outagamie 2	1951-53*
Linton, Barbara J. (D)	Milwaukee 7	1955	Lorge, William D. (R)	40	1989-97
Lippert, James G. (D)	70	2001	Lorman, Milton (R)	39	1977-79
Lippert, Mary Ann T. (R)	Milwaukeee 1	1965-71*	Loth, Ernst (R)	Milwaukeee 12	1899
Lipscomb, Mark G., Jr. (D)	Dodge 2	1881	Lothian, Thomas (R)	32	2003-07
Liscow, William (D)	80	1975-77	Loucks, Steven D. (R)	58	1989-91
Litscher, Leroy E. (D)	Iowa 2	1864-65*	Lourigan, Joseph (D)	Kenosha 1, 2	1951-55*
Little, Francis (U)	Sheboygan 2	1859	Love, John (R)	Iowa	1855
Little, James (D)	Sheboygan 3	1859	Lovejoy, Allen P. (R)	Rock 2	1879*
Littlefield, Stephen D. (D)	Milwaukee 8	1913	Loveland, Carpus E. (R)	Dane 1	1870
Litza, Jacob, Jr. (D)	Columbia 2	1881	Lovell, Fred S. (R)	Kenosha	1857-58
Lloyd, Evan W. (R)	Dodge 3	1875	Low, Jacob (R)	Columbia 3	1872
Lloyd, John (R)	Fond du Lac 2	1903	Lown, George H. (F)	Walworth	1849
Loebs, John (R)	49	2001-05	Lowry, Goodwin (D)	Iowa 1	1868
Loeffelholz, Gabe (R)	Fond du Lac 3	1889	Lowth, John (D)	Dodge 6	1850-51,
Loehr, Peter (D)	Fond du Lac	1853			1859
Loehr, Querin (D)	46, 99, 46	1977-89	Lowth, Matthew (D)	Columbia 2	1880
Loftus, Thomas A. (D)	Trempealeau	1935-37	Lowth, Michael F. (D)	Dodge 2	1865
Lomsdahl, Tom (P)	Fond du Lac 5	1871	Loy, William A. (R)	Grant 2	1953-55
Loneragan, Michael (D)	Ashland, Iron	1899	Lucas, Nicholas F. (R)	Milwaukeee 19	1921
Logan, Frank (R)	Crawford	1911	Lucey, Patrick J. (D)	Crawford	1949
Long, Albert H. (D)	Walworth	1861	Luchsinger, John (R)	Green 1	1873,
Long, Chester D. (R)	Walworth	1848			1876-78,
Long, Hugh (D)					1887



Senator Miller with pup.

(State Historical Society #WHI (X3) 34451)

ANY PUPS TODAY?

Avoiding waste was a national imperative during World War II. So when Governor Walter Goodland's pet collie Tippy gave birth to a litter of nine pups, it was only natural that they be put in the service of their country.

On January 21, 1944, the nine were auctioned off to benefit the local Red Cross on the ground floor of the capitol rotunda. Senator Jess Miller, a professional auctioneer, officiated at the sale; Assemblyman Walter Cook, also an auctioneer, later took charge of the proceedings.

Tippy's loss was the nation's gain. Eight hundred curious people attended the sale, which netted \$535 for the Red Cross.

Governor Goodland, who watched the auction from the first floor balcony, was delighted. "I had more fun out of this sale than I've had for a long time," he told the *Wisconsin State Journal*. "The auction went off in good shape, and raised a good fund for the soldiers. They're going to need it."

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Luckhardt, Esther Doughty (R) (formerly Doughty)	Dodge 1, 54, 88	1969-83	Marshall, George M. (R)	Monroe	1875-76
Ludlow, Willis (D)	Green	1911	Marshall, John (R)	Adams, Wood	1882
Ludvigsen, Alfred R. (R)	Waukesha 2	1935-55	Marshall, William R. (D)	Sheboygan 3	1882
Luebke, William, Jr. (P)	Milwaukee 3, 23	1941-43, 1955-59		La Pointe, St. Croix	1848
Lueck, Martin C. (R)	Marathon 1	1941-53	Marston, Warren (D)	Dodge 3	1867
Luedtke, Paul A. (R)	Marathon 2	1943-61	Marth, Herman A. (Soc.)	Marathon 2	1917-19
Luehrs, Otto N. (R)	Calumet	1917	Martin, Andrew (D)	Washington 1	1875-76
Lund, Einer Peter (D)	Dunn	1959	Martin, Constant (D)	Kewaunee	1866
Luse, Louis K. (R)	Dane 2	1881	Martin, David O. (R)	Winnebago 3	1961-69
Luscher, Gustav S. (D)	Winnebago 1	1891-93	Martin, Harley A. (ID)	Richland	1927-29, 1933
Lutkin, Peter C. (R)	Racine 2	1857			
Luy, Jacob (R)	Milwaukee 15	1907			
Lyle, John (D)	Dane 1	1878			
Lynch, Felix (D)	Dodge 1	1885			
Lynch, Richard J. (D)	Milwaukee 21	1963-67			
Lynch, Robert E. (D)	Brown 1, 2	1933-35, 1943-57			
Lynch, Thomas (D)	Calumet	1873, 83			
Lynde, William Pitt (D)	Milwaukee 2	1866*			
Lynn, James J. (D)	Milwaukee 21	1969-71			
Lyon, James R. (R)	Monroe 2	1889			
Lyon, Joseph F. (R)	Walworth 1	1868			
Lyon, Waldo (R)	Dodge 3	1859			
Lyon, William P. (R)	Racine 1	1859-60			
Lyons, James E. (D)	Clark	1933			
Lytie, Harold A. (D)	Brown 1	1937-41*			

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Macauley, Robert (R)	Dunn	1883	Martin, Harry C.	Lafayette	1895
Mac Bride, Robert J. (D)	Clark, Lincoln, Taylor, Wood	1882-83*	Martin, Jacob, Sr. (D)	Dodge 1	1883
Mace, James S. (P)	Douglas 1	1939	Martin, Joseph F. (D)	Brown 2	1903
Mackay, Thomas C.L. (D)	Lafayette	1860-61	Martin, Mark (U)	Sheboygan 4	1864
Madden, Henry (D)	Iowa	1853	Martin, Morgan L. (I/War D)	Brown 1	1855, 74*
Maertz, Fred C. (D)	Manitowoc	1895-97	Martin, Nicholas T. (R)	Iowa 1	1889
Magnuson, Sue Rohan (see Rohan, Sue)			Martin, Stoddard H. (F)	Milwaukee	1849
Mahon, Ben H. (R)	Milwaukee 1	1917, 21*	Martin, Thomas L. (R)	Monroe	1895
Mahon, Thomas J. (R)	Shawano	1911-13	Marvin, George Griffin (R)	Columbia 3	1871
Mahoney, Daniel A. (D)	Kenosha	1893	Marx, Nicholas (D)	Washington 1, 2	1864, 77
Mahoney, Daniel O. (R)	Vernon	1893-95	Masiakowski, John (Soc.)	Milwaukee 14	1919
Mahoney, George E. (D)	Kenosha	1933	Mason, Albert L. (R)	Walworth 2	1879
Mahoney, George R. (D)	Milwaukee 2	1895	Mason, Cory (D)	62	2007
Main, Robert P. (R)	Dane 3	1857	Mason, Jacob (R)	Green 2	1868
Mains, David F. (R)	Vernon	1907-09	Mason, John (R)	Lafayette 1	1885
Malchow, Harold C. (R)	Brown	1929-31	Mason, Zebulon P. (D)	Sheboygan 1	1857-58
Malmros, G.C. Oscar (D)	Manitowoc	1851	Masse, Charles A. (R)	Door	1879
Maloy, Michael (D)	Washington	1862	Massey, Henry L. (R)	Grant	1861
Manders, Adrian J. (D)	Milwaukee 8	1961-67	Masters, William (R)	Waupaca	1887
Manders, Verna M. (D)	Milwaukee	1967	Mather, Samuel W. (D)	Marquette 1	1858
Manley, Ira, Jr. (R)	Green Lake	1868	Mathes, John (D)	Sheboygan	1854
Manney, Francis G. (D)	Sheboygan	1850	Matheson, Alexander E. (R)	Rock 1	1921-23
Manning, Thomas A. (D)	Milwaukee 2	1913	Matheson, Robert J. (R)	Racine 3	1951-53
Manske, John T. (R)	47, 37, 47	1981-85	Mathews, Vincent R. (D)	Waukesha 1	1959-69
Manson, Rufus P. (D)	Marathon, Wood	1871	Mathiowetz, Bernard F. (R)	Ashland	1925
Manuel, Herman E. (R)	Winnebago 1	1901	Mathison, Alonza J. (R)	Rock 2	1919
Mark, Hyman M. (R)	Iron, Vilas	1921-23	Mato, Louis V. (D)	Eau Claire 2	1963-71
Markey, Phillip (P)	Milwaukee 6	1943	Matteson, Silas C. (R)	Fond du Lac	1859
Markham, George H. (R)	Trempealeau	1879	Matthews, Eschines Pierson (R)	Milwaukee 4	1881
Markham, John A. (R)	Trempealeau	1919	Matts, Nicholas M. (R)	Dane	1862
Marlett, Albert (R)	Oconto	1917	Matts, Peter W. (W)	Dane	1854
Marotz, Robert G. (R)	Shawano	1949-57			
Marquardt, August F. (R)	Marathon 2	1905-09			
Marsden, Thomas B. (U)	Adams	1866			
Marsh, Joseph C. (R)	Clark	1895-97			
Marshall, Charles W. (R)	La Crosse,	1859			



The only known view of the Speaker's dais at the second capitol, circa 1897. (State Historical Society #WHI (X3) 23174)

* also served in the senate

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Matty, Richard P. (R)	88, 52, 88	1973-87	McConochie, Robert N. (R)	Columbia 2	1893
Mau, Bernard A. (D)	La Crosse 2	1933	McCord, Myron H. (R)	Clark, Lincoln,	1881*
Mauthe, Carlton William (R)	Fond du Lac 1	1929-31		Taylor, Wood	
Maxon, Densmore W. (D)	Washington 2, 1	1848, 52, 1867-72, 1882*	McCormick, Andrew (D)	Milwaukee	1856-57
		1891	McCormick, Francis (D)	Dodge	1854
Maxon, Joseph S. (R)	Walworth 2	1869	McCormick, John E. (D)	Milwaukee 17	1961-71
Maxon, Darwin E. (R)	Rock 2	1853, 57	McCormick, Joseph (D)	Door, Kewaunee	1871
Maxson, Orrin T. (D/R)	Chippewa, Clark, Dunn, La Pointe, Pierce, St. Croix		McCormick, Terri (R)	56	2001-05
	Kenosha	1877, 1881-83*	McCormick, William L. (R)	Bayfield, Sawyer, Washburn	1901
Maxwell, Walter S. (R)	Vernon 1	1870, 72	McCourt, James Henry (R)	Polk	1887-89
May, Reuben (R)	Jefferson 1	1875	McCoy, James B. (R)	Grant 1	1887-89
Mayer, Christian (Ref.)	Dodge	1862	McCoy, William J. (D)	Grant 4, 2	1876, 78, 1883-85
Mayer, Jacob G. (D)	Winnebago 3	1857-58	McCracken, Marcus W. (D)	Burnett, Douglas, La Pointe, Polk, St. Croix	1859
McAllister, William P. (R)	Winnebago 2	1876	McCracken, Samuel (D)	Marquette, Waushara	1854
McArthur, Eric (R)	Milwaukee 14	1939-43*	McCutchin, Robert (P/R)	Iowa	1943, 1947-51
McBride, John (R)	Milwaukee 2	1901			
McCabe, Maurice A. (D)	Milwaukee 15	1965-67	McDill, Alexander S. (R)	Portage	1862*
McCann, James A. (D)	Ozaukee	1866	McDill, George Davis (R)	Ashland, Barron, Bayfield, Burnett, Douglas, Polk	1881-83
McCarthy, Alexander R. (R)	Grant 5	1869		Portage	1867, 71, 1879-80
McCarty, Frank D. (D)	Fond du Lac 3	1858	McDill, Thomas H. (U)		
McCarty, Thomas (D)	Waukesha 3, 2	1870, 77	McDonald, Alex (D)	Green Lake, Waushara	1933
McCaul, Thomas (Lib.R)	Monroe 2	1874	McDonald, Ambrose S. (R)	Waupaca 2	1885-87
McClain, Edward F. (D)	85	1975-79	McDonald, David (D)	Racine	1848
McClone, Anthony M. (R)	Outagamie 2	1919	McDonald, Donald A. (Lib.)	La Crosse	1874*
McCollum, J.L.R. (D)	Richland 1	1876-77	McDonald, John R. (R)	Door, Kewaunee	1869
McCollum, John F. (D)	Dodge	1862-63	McDonald, James (D)	Waukesha 3	1869
McComb, Archie (R)	Brown 1	1913	McDonald, John D. (D)	Waukesha 2	1870-71
McComb, Isaac N. (D)	Calumet	1901			
McConnell, Charles D. (R)	Green Lake	1882, 87			
McConnell, John E. (R)	La Crosse 1	1909-11			
McConnell, Thomas (R)	Winnebago 2	1873			



The members of the 1931 Wisconsin State Senate pose outside the capitol.

(State Historical Society #WHI (X3) 46787)

* also served in the senate

MAN WITHOUT A PARTY

The demise of the Progressive Party in 1946 made for an interesting anomaly. One holdover senator, Fred Risser, father of the current senator Fred Risser, was left without a party, having been elected as a Progressive in 1944. While other Progressives had been reelected on the Republican ticket, he had not had to declare himself in 1946, and faced the 1947 session as a party caucus of one. "Whether Risser will be invited and accepted into the GOP caucus along with the other ex-Progressives in the 1947 Senate, he doesn't know yet," said a news account at the time. "He does know he won't beg his way in or mope if left out."



Senator Risser.
(1946 Wisconsin Blue Book)

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
McDonald, Thomas, Jr. (R)	Grant 1	1897-99	McIntosh, Charles E. (D)	Outagamie	1869-71
McDonell, Alexander A. (R)	Dane	1858	McIntyre, Eugene (R)	Sheboygan 2	1880
McDonnell, Martin W. (I)	Buffalo	1882	McIntyre, P. Bradley (R)	Grant 2	1937-43
McDonough, Frank (R)	Eau Claire 1	1893*	McIver, James (I)	Milwaukeee 11	1874
McDougal, Milton (D)	Langlade, Oconto	1965-71	McKay, J. Curtis (R)	Ozaukee	1961-67
McDowell, Archie J. (R)	Crawford	1925-29	McKay, John J. (R)	Monroe	1860
McDowell, Donald C. (R)	Crawford	1937-47	McKee, David (D)	Grant	1852
McDowell, James F. (R)	Adams, Marquette	1919-21	McKenzie, Duncan J. (R)	Buffalo, Pepin	1893
McDowell, Samuel C. (R)	Dodge 3	1882	McKenzie, James A. (R)	Waukesha 1	1905-07
McEachin, Neil (D)	Florence, Forest, Oneida	1933	McKenzie, John (R)	Columbia 1	1883
McElroy, James (U)	Fond du Lac 2	1864	McKibbin, John (R)	Walworth 3	1858
McElroy, William J. (R)	Milwaukeee 4	1887-89	McKisson, James C. (D/R)	Kenosha 2	1853, 59
McEssy, Earl F. (R)	Fond du Lac 1, 52, 89, 52	1957-87	McLaughlin, William W. (U)	Green 1	1864-65
McEwen, John L. (R)	86	1981	McLean, Campbell (D)	Fond du Lac	1862
McFarland, David (D)	Iowa 1	1863*	McLean, Hector (D)	Calumet	1865
McFarlane, Hugh (D)	Columbia	1850	McLean, Thomas (D)	Calumet	1864
McFetridge, Edward C. (R)	Dodge 4	1878, 81*	McLees, John M. (R)	Vernon 1	1869
McGalloway, Peter (D)	Fond du Lac 3	1895	McLeod, Arthur William (R)	Bayfield,	1899
McGarry, Edward (D)	Milwaukeee 8	1850, 53, 1864*	McLeran, James B. (I)	Sawyer, Washburn	
McGee, William J. (R)	Oconto	1907	McMichael, William C. (R)	Winnebago 1	1887
McGeehan, Michael G. (D)	Ashland	1893	McMillan, Alex (R)	Bad Ax	1860
McGeehan, Robert J. (D)	Brown 2	1889-91*	McMillan, George (R)	La Crosse	1873
McGill, Leroy E. (R)	Florence, Forest, Langlade	1901	McMillan, George (R)	Columbia 1	1901
McGillivray, James J. (R)	Jackson	1891-93*	McMullen, William V. (D)	Calumet	1889-91
McGilton, John (R)	Dunn	1880	McMurdo, James H. (R)	Outagamie 2	1880-81
McGinty, Bernard (D)	Lafayette 2	1878, 80	McNair, H.A.W. (R/U)	Grant 4	1859, 67, 1870
McGlachlin, Edward (R)	Portage	1889	McNamara, Martin (D)	Manitowoc 2	1872
McGonigal, William (W)	Grant	1850	McNaughton, Findley (D)	Waukesha	1852
McGowan, Frank L. (R)	Adams, Marquette	1915	McNeel, J. Henry (R)	Sheboygan 2	1870
McGranahan, William M. (D)	Lafayette 2	1859	McNitt, Edwin W. (U)	Columbia 2	1864
McGrath, James (D)	Milwaukeee 3	1865-68, 1870, 1873-74	McParland, Leland S. (D)	Milwaukeee	1941-53*
McGrath, Thomas J. (R)	Brown 1	1897-99	McRae, Hector C. (R)	Chippewa	1879-80
McGreer, John (D)	Florence, Forest, Langlade	1899	McRaith, M.J. (D)	Marathon, Wood	1865
McGregor, Duncan (R)	Grant 1	1905-07	McWhorter, George (R)	Waukesha 4	1858
McGrew, Joseph B. (R)	Richland 1	1874*	Mead, Lewis H. (R)	Bayfield, Burnett, Douglas, Sawyer, Washburn	1889-91
McGuigan, Ambrose (D)	Milwaukeee 11	1891	Mead, Zerah (W)	Walworth	1852
McGuire, James M. (U)	Dodge 1	1865	Meade, John F. (D)	Brown	1849
McIndoe, Walter D. (W/R)	Marathon, Portage	1850, 1854-55	Meadows, William (R)	Walworth 1	1881
			Meaux, Thomas W. (D)	16, 9	1981-83
			Medinger, John Donald (D)	15, 34, 95	1977-91
			Meehan, James (GD)	Portage	1878
			Meggers, George W. (R)	Waupaca	1923-25
			Meigs, Gardiner C. (D)	Iowa 1	1859-60

* also served in the senate

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Meiklejohn, John (R)	Fond du Lac 2	1882			1915-19
Meising, Charles (R)	Milwaukee 4	1921	Metz, Sharon K. (D)	90, 84, 90	1975-85
Meissner, Rudolph A. (D)	Marathon 2	1935-37	Metzler, Louis (R)	Milwaukee 10	1905
Meissner, Gustav (D)	Dodge 4	1883	Metzner, Carroll E. (R)	Dane 3	1955-57
Meland, Edward C. (R)	Dane 2	1913	Meunier, Alex J. (R)	Door	1943-47*
Melchior, Walter (R)	Outagamie 1	1951	Meyer, Charles G. (D)	Ozaukee	1871, 81
Meloney, Joseph (R)	Chippewa	1901	Meyer, Dan (R)	34	2001-07
Meloy, Charles J. (D)	Lafayette	1891	Meyer, Emil (Soc.)	Milwaukee 4	1931
Melvin, Fordyce Rust (R)	Green 1	1879	Meyer, John R. (R)	Milwaukee 18	1957
Melvin, R.B. (R)	Sheboygan 2	1915-19	Meyer, Joseph (D)	Milwaukee	1853
Menos, Gus G. (D)	Milwaukee 1, 11, 6, 11	1971-85	Meyer, Mark (D)	95	1993-99*
	Sheboygan 2	1925-29	Meyer, William A. (R)	Winnebago 1	1929-31
Mentink, John (R)	Rock 3	1881	Meyerhofer, Lee P. (D)	5	1999-2001
Menzies, James (R)	Waukesha 1	1965-73	Meyers, August G. (R)	Sheboygan 2	1905
Merkel, Kenneth J. (R)	12, 70, 58	1977-87	Meyers, Joseph A. (Peo.)	Milwaukee 6	1887
Merk, John L. (R)	Walworth 2	1871	Michalski, Clemens F. (Lib.D)	Milwaukee 12	1935
Merriam, Amzy (R)	Jefferson	1855	Middleton, William J. (R)	Green Lake	1899-1901
Merriam, John G. (R)	Rock 1	1957-63	Mielke, Janet Soergel (D)	Rock 2	1971-73
Merriam, William R. (R)	Jackson	1897	Mihills, Uriah D. (R)	Fond du Lac 4	1870-71
Merrill, Addison W. (R)	Calumet	1855	Milbrath, Charles W. (R)	Milwaukee 9	1893
Merrill, Almond (R)	Rock 5	1875	Millar, James D. (R/P)	Dunn	1911-13, 1923-31, 1935-37
Merrill, Hiram (R)	Clark, Jackson	1866			
Merrill, Leandro G. (U)	Dodge	1848, 59	Millard, Benjamin F. (R)	Chippewa	1889
Merrill, Lorenzo (D/R)	Rock 4, 1	1876-77	Millard, Burton (R)	Marathon, Portage, Wood	1858
Merrill, Sereno T. (R)	Rock 5	1871			
Merrill, Willard (R)	Rock 3	1897	Miller, Anton M. (R)	Outagamie 2	1921-27*
Merriman, Charles W. (R)	Clark, Jackson	1873	Miller, Arthur J. (R)	Milwaukee 16	1927
Merritt, Edward E. (R)	Milwaukee 11	1880	Miller, Charles H. (D)	Washington 1	1867
Merritty, Patrick (D)	Portage	1927-29	Miller, Clarkson (R)	Walworth	1860
Mersch, Michael J. (D)	Milwaukee 19	1951-53	Miller, Delbert (R)	Milwaukee 19	1917-19
Merten, Walter L. (R)	Milwaukee 16, 9	1949-55, 1965-67	Miller, Edwin A. (R)	Jackson	1901
Mertz, Edward F. (D)	Milwaukee 1	1957-61	Miller, Gard (R)	Green Lake	1905
Merz, Louis L. (D)	Milwaukee 2	1853	Miller, Henry (D)	Marathon	1887
Messenger, R.N.	La Crosse	1861	Miller, Herman (R)	Marathon 2	1901-03
Messmore, Isaac E. (R)	Waushara	1870	Miller, Jerome B. (R)	Jackson	1895
Metcalf, Theophilus F. (R)	Milwaukee 3, 17	1911,	Miller, Joseph (D)	Manitowoc 1	1883-85
Metcalf, Frank B. (SD)			Miller, Lucius M. (D)	Winnebago	1853

MILITARY

Civil War veteran	2
Spanish-American War veteran	1
Wis. National Guard (peacetime)	1

AGE

Oldest	74
Youngest	27
Average	46.9

POLITICAL MAKEUP

Republican	59
Democrat	29
Social Democrat	12

SESSIONS SERVED

Longest	3
Average	0.5

1911
ASSEMBLY PROFILE

OCCUPATION

Farmer	34	Brewer	1
Lawyer	19	Cigar maker	1
Merchant	5	Core moulder	1
Insurance	4	Dairyman	1
Real estate	4	Dentist	1
Teacher	4	Editor	1
Union official	4	Furniture manufacturer	1
Lumberman	2	Glass blower	1
Machinist	2	Logger	1
Manufacturer	2	Miller	1
Physician	2	Painter	1
Retired	2	Zoologist	1
Architect	1	None	1
Banker	1		
Bookkeeper	1		

BIRTHPLACE

FOREIGN

Germany	11
Denmark	4
England	3
Norway	3
Canada	2
Bohemia	1
Ireland	1
Scotland	1
TOTAL	26

UNITED STATES

Wisconsin	58
Pennsylvania	4
Illinois	2
New York	2
Connecticut	1
Delaware	1
Indiana	1
Iowa	1
Maine	1
Missouri	1
New Hampshire	1
Vermont	1
TOTAL	74

* also served in the senate

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Miller, Marjorie (D)	77, 95	1971-83	Mohr, Christian Friederich (R)	Columbia 1	1887-89
Miller, Mark (D)	48	1999-2003*	Mohr, Thomas (Ref.)	Manitowoc 2	1876-77
Miller, Samuel (R)	Rock	1862	Moldenhauer, Earle F. (D)	Waupaca	1933
Miller, Samuel S. (R)	Trempealeau	1887	Moldenhauer, Henry R. (D)	Dodge 1	1901-03
Miller, Thomas H. (R)	La Crosse 1	1907	Molepske, Louis John, Jr. (D)	71	2003-07
Miller, V.V. (R)	Rusk, Sawyer	1917	Molinaro, George (D)	Kenosha 2, 1	1947-75
Miller, Walter L. (R)	Winnebago 2	1889	Monroe, Publius V. (D)	Waukesha	1852
Miller, William (R)	Dunn	1887*	Monroe, William (U)	Lafayette	1867
Miller, William H. (R/U)	Dane 2	1863-64	Monson, Chris (R)	Richland	1911
Miller, William F. (R)	La Crosse 2	1921-23, 1929-31, 1939-43	Monson, Martin O. (R)	Lafayette	1947-53
			Monteith, John B. (U)	Waukesha 3	1865
			Monteith, John (R)	Grant 3	1873
			Montgomery, Edwin (R)	Waushara	1871*
			Montgomery, Phil (R)	4	1999-2007
			Moody, James P. (D)	25	1977*
			Moers, Benjamin H. (D)	Washington	1848
			Moore, Benjamin F. (W)	Fond du Lac	1852
			Moore, Charles W. (R)	Barron	1889-91
			Moore, Gwendolynne S. (D)	7, 4	1989-91*
			Moore, Harvey (D)	Washington	1851
			Moore, Harvey Thomas (UD)	Green	1862*
			Moore, Jonathan B. (R)	Grant	1860
			Moore, William H. (PR)	Door	1933
			Moore, William V. (R)	Racine 2	1872
			Moors, Charles W. (R)	Waushara	1880-81
			Moran, Bernard N. (R)	Florence, Forest, Oneida	1915*
			Moran, Patrick H. (D)	Brown 3	1882
			More, George E. (R)	Waupaca	1871
			More, Robert (R)	Rock 2	1899
			Morgan, Daniel H. (R)	Green 1	1885
			Morgan, Frederic A. (R)	Winnebago 3	1871
			Morgan, John E. (R)	Sauk 2	1897-99
			Morgan, John J. (R)	Buffalo, Pepin	1915
			Morgan, Roswell J. (R)	Florence, Forest, Langlade	1903
			Morman, Thomas J. (D)	Marathon, Portage	1851
			Morrill, John (R)	Clark, Jackson	1870
			Morris, Charles E. (D)	Sheboygan	1848
			Morris, Charles F. (R)	Bayfield, Sawyer, Washburn	1903
			Morris, David J. (R)	Iowa	1907
			Morris, Johnnie Elaine (D) (formerly Morris-Tatum)	Iowa	1993-03
			Morris-Tatum, Johnnie (see Morris, Johnnie Elaine)		
			Morrison, David L. (D)	Jefferson	1854, 56
			Morrow, Joseph M. (ID)	Monroe	1862
			Morse, Calvin R. (R)	Pierce	1899
			Morse, Hiram D. (U)	Racine 2	1867
			Morse, William M. (D)	Dodge 5, Jefferson 4	1857, 66, 1875
			Mortensen, Harry J. (R)	Juneau	1909-11, 1915
			Morton, Earl D. (R)	Kenosha 2	1957-59*
			Morton, George E.	Milwaukee 4	1911
			Mory, Charles H. (R)	Outagamie 2	1913
			Moscowitt, Frederick (D/Lib.R/Lib.D)	Milwaukee 7, 10	1855, 57, 1859, 75, 1878
			Moseley, Herbert B. (R)	Rock 2	1923-25
			Moser, Conrad, Jr. (U/R)	Buffalo	1867-68
			Moser, Fred J. (D)	Barron, Washburn	1965
			Mosher, John (U)	Jefferson 2	1866
			Mosher, Jonathan (R)	Dane	1855
			Mosher, Orville W. (R)	St. Croix	1899*
			Mosher, Thomas H. (R)	Racine 2	1897
			Mott, Thomas R. (W)	Jefferson	1852
			Moul, Fred E. (R)	Dodge 2	1921-25, 1929



The seizure of the Assembly Chamber by protesters led by Father James Groppi in 1969 was one of the more memorable episodes in the annals of the Wisconsin Legislature. Above, Speaker Froehlich yields the chair.

(State Historical Society #WHI (X3) 4933)

Milliken, Nathaniel W. (IR)	Waushara	1882	Morrison, David L. (D)	Jefferson	1854, 56
Mills, Edgar G. (R)	Douglas	1893*	Morrow, Joseph M. (ID)	Monroe	1862
Mills, Fergus (D)	Crawford	1876	Morse, Calvin R. (R)	Pierce	1899
Mills, Hugh B. (R)	Clark, Jackson	1876	Morse, Hiram D. (U)	Racine 2	1867
Mills, Joseph T. (R)	Grant 4, 2	1856-57, 1862, 79	Morse, William M. (D)	Dodge 5, Jefferson 4	1857, 66, 1875
Mills, Thomas B. (R)	Jackson	1885-89*	Mortensen, Harry J. (R)	Juneau	1909-11, 1915
Minch, Oscar F. (D)	Dane 3	1897-99	Morton, Earl D. (R)	Kenosha 2	1957-59*
Miner, Cyrus (R)	Rock 2	1889	Morton, George E.	Milwaukee 4	1911
Miner, Eliphalet S. (U)	Juneau	1865-66*	Mory, Charles H. (R)	Outagamie 2	1913
Miner, James H. (R)	Richland	1870	Moscowitt, Frederick (D/Lib.R/Lib.D)	Milwaukee 7, 10	1855, 57, 1859, 75, 1878
Miner, Levi A. (R)	Milwaukee 3	1901	Moseley, Herbert B. (R)	Rock 2	1923-25
Minier, Ethan B. (R)	St. Croix	1923-25	Moser, Conrad, Jr. (U/R)	Buffalo	1867-68
Minkley, Carl (SD)	Milwaukee 4	1913-15	Moser, Fred J. (D)	Barron, Washburn	1965
Minor, David N. (R)	Dodge	1861	Mosher, John (U)	Jefferson 2	1866
Minor, Edward S. (R)	Door	1878, 1880-81*	Mosher, Jonathan (R)	Dane	1855
Mireau, George (D)	Barron	1959	Mosher, Orville W. (R)	St. Croix	1899*
Mitchell, Abner (W)	Green	1854	Mosher, Thomas H. (R)	Racine 2	1897
Mitchell, Franklin (R)	Green 2	1877-79	Mott, Thomas R. (W)	Jefferson	1852
Mitchell, John (D)	Milwaukee	1856	Moul, Fred E. (R)	Dodge 2	1921-25, 1929
Mitchell, John A. (R)	Jefferson 1	1919			
Mitchell, Martin (R)	Green	1860			
Mitchell, Robert (R)	Marquette	1875			
Mitchell, William F. (R)	Sheboygan	1861			
Mitthess, Lewis T., Jr. (D)	Rock 1	1965-75			
Mleziva, Joseph M. (R)	Kewaunee	1941-47			
Mockrud, Arthur O. (R)	Vernon	1947-53			
Moeller, Adolph (R)	Calumet	1882			
Mogilka, David R. (D)	Milwaukee 14	1957-59			
Mohn, Leo O. (D)	St. Croix	1971-77			
Mohr, Charles (R)	Columbia 1	1895			

* also served in the senate

TROOPER – THE OFFICIAL MASCOT OF THE LEGISLATURE

Trooper, the guide dog of blind Assemblyman Clair L. Finch, became such a fixture in the capitol that he was declared the legislature's official mascot.

1945 Senate Joint Resolution 80 bestowed this designation while extolling his "service to mankind" and "staunch adherence to the Republican Party," and declaring the "fond affection accorded him by all members of the legislature."

A news article from 1947 notes that Trooper stood and bowed his head for the assembly's opening prayer every morning.

Trooper. (1950 Wisconsin Blue Book)



NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Moulton, Powers G. (R)	La Crosse 2	1870-71	Murtha, John (R)	29	2007
Moulton, Terry (R)	68	2005-07	Musser, Terry M. (R)	92	1985-2007
Mowe, Daniel (U)	Rock 6	1865	Mutter, Robert (R)	Racine 1	1919
Moyer, Raymond J. (D)	29	1983	Muzzy, John (D)	Dodge	1851
Muckerheide, Jacob H. (D)	Washington 1	1879	Myhra, Norman L. (D)	Portage	1961-65
Muehl, Adam (D)	Waukesha 3	1868			
Mueller, Ervin (D)	Milwaukee 13	1961			
Mueller, Frank F. (R)	Sauk 2	1907			
Mueller, Fred A. (R)	Outagamie	1925			
Mueller, Joseph F. (P)	Milwaukee 9	1937			
Mulder, John (R)	La Crosse 1	1929-35			
Mulder, Leland E. (D)	La Crosse 2	1959			
Mulholland, Henry (D)	Manitowoc 1	1860, 65			
Mullen, Earl (P)	Dane 2	1943-47			
Mullowney, James (D)	Juneau 1	1878-79			
Mumbrue, Henry Cook (IR)	Outagamie, Shawano, Waupaca 3	1876*			
Munger, Alvah R. (R)	Sheboygan 2	1891			
Munn, Henry B. (D)	Columbia	1860			
Munroe, Orlando C. (R)	Racine 2	1861, 63			
Munts, Mary Lou (D)	76, 94	1973-83			
Murat, William M. (D)	71	1995-97			
Murdoch, James (D)	Dodge	1850			
Murphy, Francis T. (D)	Milwaukee 15	1937			
Murphy, James L. (R)	Florence, Marinette	1887			
Murphy, James S. (D)	Lafayette 1	1859			
Murphy, James W. (D)	Marquette	1879*			
Murphy, John A. (R)	Pierce	1887			
Murphy, John D. (D)	Sheboygan	1851			
Murphy, Joseph P. (D)	Milwaukee 8, 4	1951-57			
Murphy, Matthew (D)	Lafayette	1852, 56			
Murphy, Michael (D)	Manitowoc 2	1865-67			
Murphy, Newton S. (R)	Walworth 3	1859			
Murphy, Peter J. (D)	Manitowoc 2	1913-15			
Murphy, William (D)	Marquette	1869, 74			
Murray, Horatio J. (R/U)	Rock 4	1856, 67			
Murray, James (D)	Waukesha 3	1867			
Murray, Milton T. (R)	Milwaukee 18, 14	1931-39*			
Murray, Nathaniel O. (R)	Pepin	1882			
Murray, Thomas B. (D)	73	1973-81			
Murray, William D. (W)	Rock	1853			
Mursau, Jeffrey L. (R)	36	2005-07			
			Naber, Herman (U/ID)	Door, Outagamie, Shawano	1864, 75, 1880, 83
			Nager, Edward (D)	Dane 2	1963-73
			Naleid, Roy E. (D)	Racine 2	1955-63
			Narracong, Jonas W. (R)	Columbia 1	1870
			Nash, Jonathan W. (R)	Dodge	1860
			Nash, Thomas E. (D)	Wood	1885
			Nash, William F. (D)	Manitowoc 2	1878*
			Nason, Solomon L. (G)	Clark, Lincoln, Taylor, Wood	1878
			Nass, Stephen L. (R)	38, 31	1991-2007
			Naumann, Robert (R)	Manitowoc	1923-25
			Nawrocki, William L. (D)	Milwaukee 13	1941-47
			Neaville, James H. (D)	Grant 2	1868
			Needham, Randolph J. (U)	Calumet	1867
			Neeses, George A. (R)	Adams, Wood	1872
			Neff, Danverse (R)	Lafayette	1876
			Nehs, Victor (P)	Clark	1935-37
			Nein, Henry (R)	La Crosse 1	1923
			Neitzel, Charles (R)	Winnebago 3	1907-09
			Nelsen, Betty Jo (R)	10, 5, 10	1979-89
			Nelson, Andrew G. (R)	Waupaca 1	1885
			Nelson, Carl M. (R)	Taylor	1935-45
			Nelson, Charles E. (R)	Douglas 2	1947-51
			Nelson, Elwyn F. (R)	Florence, Forest, Langlade	1905-07
			Nelson, George A. (R)	Polk	1921-25
			Nelson, Homer (R)	Green Lake	1877
			Nelson, Jerome (R)	Portage	1887
			Nelson, Joseph (R)	Racine 3	1857
			Nelson, Knute (R)	Dane 2	1868-69
			Nelson, Lowell A. (R)	Burnett, Polk	1957
			Nelson, Peter (R)	Racine	1893
			Nelson, Peter N. (R)	Marinette 2	1909
			Nelson, Philip E. (R)	Douglas 2	1927-29*

* also served in the senate

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Nelson, Thomas L. (R)	Pierce	1875	Nolan, Thomas S. (R)	Rock 1	1919
Nelson, Tom (D)	5	2005-07	Noll, William (R)	Sheboygan 2	1876
Nelson, W. Grant (R)	Racine 1	1923	Noller, George (D)	Washington 1	1883
Nelson, William (R)	Dane 2	1915	Noon, Jeremiah (R)	Waukesha	1856
Nelton, Peter (D)	Trempealeau	1911	Norcross, Pliny (U/R)	Rock 5, 2	1867, 85, 1905-07
Nerison, Lee (R)	96	2005-07			
Nestingen, Ivan A. (D)	Dane 2	1955	Nordman, Edward (D)	Langlade	1913-17
Neubauer, Jeffrey A. (D)	62, 19, 62	1981-87	Norman, John A. (R)	Manitowoc 1	1949-53
Neuhauser, Francis A. (D)	Dodge 2	1877	Norquist, John Olof (D)	8	1975-81*
Neumeister, Otto C. (D)	Sheboygan 1	1915	Northrop, George C. (U)	Racine 1	1864
Neville, John C. (D)	Brown	1860	Northrop, Stiles S. (R)	Rock	1861
Newcomb, John (R)	Pepin	1887	Northrup, Samuel (R)	Sauk 2	1858
Newcomer, Scott (R)	33	2005-07	Nortman, Walter (R)	Milwaukee 20	1939
Newell, Franklin (R/U)	Kenosha	1856, 66	Norton, John E. (R)	Milwaukee 15	1901
Newell, James E. (R)	Vernon 2	1875	Norton, Nelson R. (D)	Racine	1854
Newick, Samuel (R)	Grant	1862	Notbohm, Edward C. (R)	Milwaukee 7	1895
Newman, Alfred W. (R)	Buffalo, Pepin, Trempealeau	1863*	Notestein, Barbara (D)	12, 19	1985-97
			Novotny, Ray (D)	Winnebago 1	1933-35
Newman, Gideon Ellis (R)	Rock 3	1877	Nowakowski, Richard B. (D)	Milwaukee 12, 14	1953-55
Newton, Selim (R)	Fond du Lac	1861	Nowakowski, Richard C. (D)	Milwaukee 14	1961-63
Nicholls, John (U/R)	Trempealeau	1867-68	Noyes, David K. (R)	Adams, Sauk	1856
Nichols, Abner (D)	Iowa	1848	Nuernberg, Fred E. (R)	Sheboygan 1	1951-55
Nichols, Archibald (W/R)	Green Lake, Marquette, Waushara	1848, 54, 1862, 1871-72	Nuss, William J., Jr. (R)	Fond du Lac 1	1941-45
			Nute, Benjamin (D)	Jefferson	1849
			Nuttelman, Norbert (R)	La Crosse 2	1961-69
Nichols, Henry F.C. (R)	Juneau	1872-73	Nye, Frank M. (R)	Polk	1885
Nichols, Henry T.C. (R)	Juneau	1879	Nye, Ray J. (R)	Douglas 2	1907, 1911-15*
Nichols, Marshall C. (R)	Vernon 2	1883			
Nicol, Alex L. (P/R)	Monroe	1939-49	Nye, William M. (R)	Rock 1	1887
Niebler, John H. (R)	97	1973	Nygren, John (R)	89	2007
Niedermann, J.C.U. (U)	Milwaukee 5	1864	Nyman, Carl R. (P)	Rusk, Sawyer	1937
Nield, Wallace E. (R)	Racine 2	1947			
Nikolay, Frank L. (D)	Clark	1959-65, 1969			
Niemuth, Leo T. (R)	Winnebago 1	1937-41	Oakes, George (R)	St. Croix	1919-23
Nischke, Ann (R)	97	2003-05	Oberle, Eugene W. (D)	Clark	1971-73
Niss, Charles, Jr. (R)	Milwaukee 6	1897	Oberman, Jacob (D)	Milwaukee 6	1865
Nitschke, Elmer C. (R)	Dodge 2	1949-69	Obey, David R. (D)	Marathon 2	1963-69
Nixon, Robert A. (R)	Bayfield	1929-33	O'Brien, John (R)	Monroe 2	1881
Noble, Butler G. (R)	Walworth	1858	O'Brien, William H. (D)	Kewaunee	1915-19
Noble, Morgan L. (F/D)	Fond du Lac	1849-50	Ockler, William (D)	Waukesha 3	1871
Noggel, David (D/R)	Rock 2	1854, 57	O'Connell, Michael F. (D)	Milwaukee 2, 10	1943-57
Nolan, James P. (D)	Manitowoc 2	1891			



These distinguished gentlemen were members of the 1909 Assembly, which had the privilege of breaking in the current Assembly Chamber. Pictured are, from left to right, Frank Hammill, John E. McConnell, Charles E. Estabrook, Walter D. Egan, and Merlin Hull.

(State Historical Society #WTHi (X3) 4913)

* also served in the senate

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
O'Connor, Eugene (D)	Dodge 4	1869	Opachen, Anthony J. (D)	Taylor	1933
O'Connor, George M. (R)	Green, Waushara	1927-31	Opitz, David W. (R)	60	1973-79*
O'Connor, Michael (R)	Waushara	1911-13	Opitz, William F. (D)	Ozaukee	1861
O'Connor, Thomas (D)	Marathon 1	1891	Ordway, David S. (R)	Dodge	1860
O'Day, John (D)	Lincoln	1911-13	Orlich, Sam L. (D)	Milwaukee 12	1967-71
Oddie, John M. (R)	Dunn	1885	Ormsby, James B. (R)	Green Lake,	1859
Oestreicher, John C. (D)	Wood 1	1971-73		Marquette	
Oetling, Charles (D)	Sheboygan 2, 1	1863, 71	O'Rourke, John (D)	Juneau	1868
Officer, William H. (U)	Vernon 1	1864-65	O'Rourke, Patrick Henry (D)	Sheboygan 2	1872*
O'Flaherty, John (D)	Brown 3	1879	Orton, Charles H. (D)	Milwaukee 5	1866
Offner, Paul (D)	95	1975*	Orton, Harlow S. (W/CD)	Dane 5	1854, 59, 1871
Ofstie, John E. (R)	Eau Claire	1915			
O'Hara, Samuel (D)	Fond du Lac 4	1863	Orton, Philo A. (R)	Lafayette	1899-1901
Ohl, Henry J. (Soc.)	Milwaukee 4	1917	Osborn, Albert K. (R/U)	Waupaca	1863-64, 1866
Olen, Otto L. (R)	Waupaca 2	1907, 11			
Oliver, Ellis C. (R)	Sheboygan 3	1889	Osborn, Albert L. (R)	Iron, Oneida, Vilas	1903
Oliver, James T. (R)	Brown 1	1921-23			
Ollis, John (R)	Dane 3	1878	Osborn, Charles F. (R)	Green, Lafayette	1889-91
Olmstead, Nathan (W/D)	Lafayette	1851, 53	Osborn, Sylvester W. (U)	Lafayette 2	1865
Olmsted, Frank J. (R)	Langlade	1919	Osborne, Marvin (R)	Rock 1	1874-75
Olsen, Luther S. (R)	41	1995- 2003*	Osborne, Tobias G. (D)	Milwaukee	1851
		1923-25	Ostby, Byron C. (R)	Douglas 1	1949-51
Olsen, Olaf C. (Soc.)	Milwaukee 11	1891	Ostrander, James H. (W)	Jefferson	1853
Olsen, Brown (R)	Vernon 1	1891	Ostrander, James W. (R)	Jefferson 3	1873, 75, 1879, 82
Olson, Clarence V. (PR)	Ashland	1933-35			
Olson, George (R)	Jackson	1899	Ostrander, Jared F. (R)	Jefferson 2	1857
Olson, Hans H. (R)	Green Lake	1897	Oswald, John J. (D)	Grant 2	1891
Olson, Russell A. (R)	Kenosha	1961-63, 1967-69, 1973-77	Ott, Alvin (R)	3	1987-2007
		1919-21, 1925*	Ott, Henry (R)	Sheboygan 2	1913, 1921-23
Olson, William (R)	Green	1905	Ott, Jim (R)	23	2007
		1959-75	Otte, Carl (D)	Sheboygan 1	1967-81*
Oltman, W.L. (R)	Pierce	1861	Otte, Clifford (R)	27	1993-97
O'Malley, David D. (D)	Dane 5		Otto, Arnold C. (R)	Milwaukee 18	1917-19
O'Malley, Dominick (D)	Dane		Ourada, Thomas D. (R)	35	1985-99
			Overbeck, Henry J. (R)	Door	1897-1901
			Owen, David (R)	Columbia 1	1877
			Owen, John W. (R)	Racine 1	1901
			Owen, William (U)	Columbia 3	1865
			Owen, William E. (R)	Dunn	1957, 1961-63* 1993-2007
			Owens, Carol (R)	53	1919
			Owens, Samuel (R)	Green Lake	



Representative McKay / 1968 Wisconsin Blue Book

MAJORITY LEADER J. CURTIS MCKAY

"I'll never forget what's his name."

P

O'Malley, John (D)	Milwaukee 4	1933-35	Pabst, Richard E. (D)	Milwaukee 16	1967-79
Omernick, Raymond J. (R)	86	1979	Packard, Wesley L. (R)	Columbia	1967-69
O'Neal, James (R)	Clark, Jackson	1868	Packard, William P. (D)	Racine 1	1880, 83
O'Neil, Edward (D)	Milwaukee	1854-55*	Paddock, Benjamin G. (R)	Sauk 2	1889
O'Neil, James (D)	Chippewa,	1849	Paddock, William (R)	Green Lake	1881
	Crawford		Padrutt, Arthur L. (P)	Chippewa	1941-47*
O'Neil, Jeremiah (R)	Crawford	1907	Page, George E. (R)	Milwaukee 3	1905*
O'Neill, James (R)	Clark	1885	Page, Lucius H. (W)	Rock	1849
O'Neill, John (D)	Lafayette 2	1882-83	Pahl, Ernst F. (R)	Milwaukee 13	1925, 29
O'Neill, Thomas (R)	Milwaukee 11	1875	Pahl, Louis P. (Ref.)	Oconto	1876
O'Neill, William (R)	Bayfield, Burnett,	1893-95	Paine, Charles C. (R)	Milwaukee 1	1880
	Sawyer, Washburn		Palmer, Alexander S. (D)	Walworth	1850
Onstad, Otto (R)	Dane 2	1909-11	Palmer, Cassius C. (R)	La Crosse 1	1869
			Palmer, Edwin (R)	Milwaukee 1	1859
			Palmer, Ephraim (R)	Rock	1862
			Palmer, Henry L. (D)	Milwaukee	1853, 60, 1862, 73*

* also served in the senate



The proximity of the University of Wisconsin-Madison to the capitol has always facilitated a keen interest in politics on the part of the students and faculty. In 1933, university students presented a petition to Senator Otto Mueller objecting to university budget cuts.

(State Historical Society #WHI (X3) 5127)

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Palmer, John T. (D)	Racine	1856	Paulu, John (D)	Milwaukee 17	1913
Palmer, Lucian H. (R)	Milwaukee 6	1907	Paulus, Christoph (R)	Milwaukee 11, 13	1895, 1915
Palmer, Rodman (R)	Chippewa	1861	Peak, Uriel H. (D)	Brown, Door, Oconto, Outagamie	1852
Palmer, Thomas (D)	Dodge 1	1859	Peabody, Raymond A. (R)	Burnett, Polk	1943-55
Palmer, William (U)	Sauk 1	1865-66	Pearl, Elisha (F)	Waukesha	1853
Panzer, Frank E. (R)	Dodge 1	1931*	Pease, Harlow (R)	Jefferson 5	1858
Panzer, Mary E. (R)	53, 72, 53, 59	1979-93*	Pease, Spencer A. (D)	Marquette	1865-66, 1870-71
Pape, A.H. (D)	Outagamie 2	1882-83	Peavey, H.H. (PR)	Bayfield	1913
Parish, John K. (R)	Ashland, Lincoln, Price, Sawyer, Taylor	1885	Peckham, William Pitt (Lib.R)	Winnebago 2	1874
Parisi, Joseph T. (D)	48	2005-07	Pedersen, James (R)	Marinette	1919, 23
Park, Harry J. (R)	Pierce	1901	Pederson, Eli (R)	Dane 4	1883
Parker, Charles D. (R)	St. Croix	1869-70	Peik, Carl J. (P)	Calumet	1939
Parker, Charles H. (R/G)	Rock 4, 1	1868-69, 1878	Peirce, Clarence E. (R)	Adams, Marquette	1891-93*
Parker, George W. (R)	Fond du Lac	1855-56	Peirce, Jabez (D)	Iowa	1849
Parker, Ira W. (R)	Green Lake	1921	Pelecky, Stan T. (D)	Milwaukee 1	1963
Parker, Lowell Holden (R)	Rock 3	1899	Pellant, Howard F. (D)	Milwaukee 17	1953-59
Parker, Maynard T. (R)	Kewaunee	1897	Peloquin, Bruce S. (D)	Chippewa	1965-69*
Parker, Nathan (R)	Washington	1861	Peltier, John (R)	Door	1921-23
Parker, Ruel (D)	Dodge	1854	Pemberton, John (R)	Walworth 2	1878
Parkin, John (R)	Wood 1	1969	Pengra, Marshal H. (R)	Green 2	1871-72
Parkinson, Daniel M. (D)	Lafayette	1849	Penniston, S. Dell (R)	Lafayette	1927-31
Parkinson, Eugene D. (D)	Lafayette	1911	Perala, Reino A. (D)	Douglas 1	1953-67
Parkinson, James W. (D)	Calumet	1880, 93	Perkins, Albert J. (R)	Oneida, Price, Taylor	1893
Parkinson, Peter, Jr. (D)	Lafayette	1854	Perkins, James W. (R)	Adams, Marquette	1885-87
Parks, Francis G. (R)	Waukesha 1	1873	Perkins, Nathaniel (D)	Sauk	1851
Parks, Rufus (U)	Waukesha 2	1867	Perry, Charles B. (R)	Milwaukee 7, 16, 20	1911, 1923-25, 1929-33, 1937
Parry, William T. (R)	Columbia 1	1881-82*	Perry, Clark M. (R)	Winnebago 1	1919-21
Parys, Ronald G. (D)	Milwaukee 13	1965-69*	Perry, Cyrus (R)	Dodge 1	1869
Patch, Henry (D)	Grant 3	1858	Perry, Eli P. (U)	Waupaca	1867
Patch, Horace D. (D)	Dodge	1852	Perry, William M. (R)	Winnebago 1	1905-07
Patchin, Melvin B. (D)	Waupaca	1860	Perry, William W. (R)	Sauk 1	1872
Patten, Azel Wilder (D)	Winnebago 2	1872	Persons, Enos Warren (D)	Brown	1885*
Patterson, Andrew (R)	Kenosha	1885	Persons, James H. (R)	Pierce	1873-74
Patterson, Henry A. (R)	Rock 5	1873			
Paul, Alexander M. (D)	Rock 1	1913*			
Paulson, David E. (R)	28	1979-81, 1985-87			
Paulson, Russell (R)	Trempealeau	1951-53			

* also served in the senate

AN INSIDER'S VIEW, 1947

Edward C. Krause, a three-term assemblyman from La Crosse County's 1st District, was defeated in the 1946 primary by Ray Bice. Krause decided to run for the office of Assembly Chief Clerk, which had been held for three terms by Arthur L. May. He was unsuccessful; May was reelected unanimously in January, ratifying a decision no doubt made by the Republican caucus, which at that time included 88 of the 100 members. But in a document he provided to incoming members describing the benefits and burdens of legislative office, Krause left an interesting picture of life in the legislature circa 1945:

EMOLUMENTS

Theater passes.

Madison "Ashley" Chain Theaters. Chief Clerk will inform you when ready at theater manager's office or Chief Clerk's office. Picture MUST be on back of pass. Clip and paste on your campaign picture.

Fox Theaters. By mail from Milwaukee.

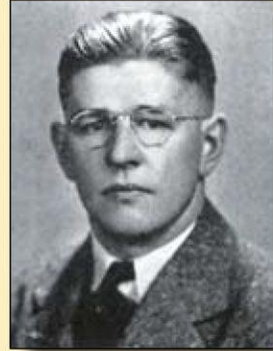
Independent Theaters. By mail from main office of Independent Theaters Association. Separate pass may be required for your local theaters. Call their office.

Warner Brothers Pass. Usually through Chief Clerk's office. He will inform you. Carry passes with you. Don't loan them to anyone!!!

Routine favors.

Legislative scholarships. Pays tuition (\$100) only. You will get two – one for each year in office. Call Dean Ingraham at the University (Badger 580) for details. For quick disposition of your scholarship, call the Athletic Department. They really want them!

University Basketball and Fight Tickets. Sent to the Chief Clerk's office from the U. ticket office on Thursday usually. Even if you don't use them, take them and give them to deserving employees. It helps to get quick service later. Visiting local people could use them, too. Basketball on Friday, Saturday and



Assemblyman Krause.
(1946 Wisconsin Blue Book)

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Peters, Henry M. (R)	Calumet	1949-57	Peterson, Lewis W. (R)	Brown 2	1909
Peters, Peter (D)	Dodge 4	1861, 65	Peterson, Merlin J. (R)	Jackson,	1961-63
Peters, William H. (D)	Marquette	1878		Trempealeau	
Petersen, Fred, Jr. (D)	Outagamie 1	1905-07	Peterson, P.H. (R)	Waupaca 1	1905
Petersen, John C. (GD)	Outagamie 1	1879-80	Peterson, Peter N. (R)	Portage 2	1897
Petersen, Kevin David (R)	40	2007	Peterson, Reuben W. (R)	Green Lake,	1935-39
Petersen, P. Walter (R)	Racine 2	1917		Wausshara	
Peterson, Arthur L. (R)	Pierce	1951-53	Peterson, Richard E. (R)	Waupaca	1951-63
Peterson, Atley (R)	Crawford	1879-82	Peterson, Sewell A. (R)	Barron	1893
Peterson, Barney S. (R)	Waupaca 1	1903	Peterson, Thorlief A. (D)	Crawford	1933-35
Peterson, Casper H.M. (D)	Calumet	1868-69, 1872, 81	Petrie, Jost D. (R/U)	Jefferson 4	1861, 67
		1949-53	Petrowski, Jerry (R)	86	1999-2007
Peterson, Charles A. (R)	Fond du Lac 2	1935-41*	Petrus, John R. (R)	Iowa	1953
Peterson, Elmer C. (P)	Douglas 2	1965	Petters, O. Hugo (D)	Fond du Lac 4	1859
Peterson, Francis L. (R)	Dunn	1921-23,	Pettis, Mark L. (R)	28	1999-2005
Peterson, Frederick J. (R)	Milwaukee 6	1927	Pettit, Paris (U)	Walworth 4	1866
		1871	Pfaff, Frederick A. (D)	Dane	1861
Peterson, Halvor H. (R)	Rock 1	1907	Pfennig, Charles H. (R)	Kenosha	1913
Peterson, Jens P. (R)	Burnett, Polk	1925,	Pfennig, Frederick S. (R)	Kenosha 1	1941-49
Peterson, James D.H. (R)	La Crosse 1	1955-59	Pfunder, Frederick (D)	Manitowoc 2	1880
			Phalen, Dennis T. (D)	Sheboygan 1	1891*

* also served in the senate

Monday. Boxing on Thursday. Usually. You pay the tax only. Giving tickets to mailing room and document room personnel will help on your mail and getting extra copies of bills. No one can pick up tickets for you. It must be done personally.

Wisconsin General Hospital. No charges for services unless X-ray or medicine. Get check-up sometime during session – it’s free and one of the few things of real value out of the office.

SPECIAL PRIVILEGES (“Ask and ye shall receive”)

Calling Cards. Requisition the Chief Clerk for 200 cards. This amount will more than last out your term. No charge – printer of legislative proceedings does this as a favor.

“Plunder” Box. Wooden box with cover, lock and handles. Available at adjournment. Pack your legislative materials therein and take home in car on last day of session.

LEGISLATURE

Mail from Outside the District. If you start answering this stuff, you never get through.

Car Pool. Take a few members on your way home week-ends. You can learn more political dope on the way back home than you’ll learn during the week.

Weekly caucus meetings. Don’t miss them. Very informative. Good place to find out who the brains are and who the “show-offs” and “orators” are.

GENERAL STATEMENT

The legislature will be found similar to the county board or city council except as to certain procedures and size.

A floor speech of over ten minutes is a waste of time.

Talking it over with members informally will get more votes for your bill than a speech on the floor, however able it may be.

Spend a lot of time sitting around “chewing the fat” on general subjects with the members. A friendly off-duty contact will get you farther than a lot of serious discussions of legislation. Talk to him about his bill. It’s usually the most important piece of legislation in Madison!!

Most important of all, it is better to be popular at home than popular among your fellow members. When election comes they are fighting for their own lives. “Good ol’ pal” will be left to the wolves back home.

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Phalen, Eugene A. (R)	Milwaukee 19	1929	Pierce, Robert W. (R)	Milwaukee 4	1883-85
Phelps, A. Warren (Lib.R)	Milwaukee 4	1874	Pierce, Solon Wesley (R)	Adams	1870,
Phelps, Chauncey M. (D)	Washington	1849			1877-78,
Phelps, Joseph A. (W)	Milwaukee	1852			1880-82,
Philips, Enos M. (R)	La Crosse	1863			1897
Phillips, Albert L. (R)	Racine 1	1869-70*	Pierce, William A. (D)	Dane	1852
Phillips, Benjamin F. (D)	Waupaca	1857	Pierron, Louis L. (R)	Ozaukee	1919-21
Phillips, Bradley (R)	Eau Claire	1872	Pierron, Peter L. (R)	Ozaukee	1905
Phillips, Charles Henry (R)	Jefferson 2	1870,	Pierron, William (R)	Milwaukee 10, 6	1881, 91
		1876-77*	Pierson, Leander J. (R)	Milwaukee 13	1921
Phillips, John (R/U)	Portage	1860, 64*	Pike, Alanson (U)	Jefferson 3	1865
Phillips, Joseph (D)	Milwaukee 6	1866-67,	Pike, Jarvis K. (W)	Jefferson	1849
		1869	Pinkney, Bertine (W)	Fond du Lac	1850*
Phillips, Peter (R)	Manitowoc 1	1882	Pinn, Roy L. (PR)	Douglas 1	1929
Phillips, Peter, Sr. (R)	Outagamie 2	1909	Pinney, Silas U. (D)	Dane 2	1875
Phillips, Sewall A. (R)	Waupaca	1880-81	Piper, August J. (R)	Kenosha 2	1929-31
Pickart, Christian (D)	Fond du Lac 1	1905-15	Piper, Francis V. (D)	Jefferson 1	1883
Pickett, Armine (R)	Winnebago	1861	Piper, Jonathan (D)	Jefferson 1	1865
Pieper, Carl (R)	Dunn	1915-17	Place, Jacob C. (D)	Washington 1	1880
Pierce, Albert H. (R)	Green 1	1859, 68	Plache, Kimberly M. (D)	62	1989-95*
Pierce, Humphrey (D)	Outagamie	1882	Plale, Jeffrey T. (D)	21	1995-

* also served in the senate

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
		2003*	Porter, James W. (D)	Washington	1853
Platto, John V.V. (D)	Milwaukee	1862	Porter, John L. (R)	Columbia 3	1873
Plewa, John R. (D)	20, 2	1973-83*	Porter, John W. (R)	Jefferson 2	1919
Plisch, Robert (D)	Marathon 1	1895	Porter, Joseph K.P. (R)	Rock 4	1859
Plizka, William G. (R)	74	1985	Porter, Thomas (R)	St. Croix	1885

The Centennial Fountain, erected in 1878, was a fixture of the Capitol Park for decades.

*(State Historical Society
#WfH (X3) 23095)*



Plocker, William (R)	Fond du Lac 1	1875	Porter, William H. (R)	Dane 4	1891
Ploeger, Charles F. (R)	Outagamie 2	1915	Porth, Peter (D)	Milwaukee 10	1874
Ploetz, Frank W. (R)	Waushara	1919-21	Post, Lorenzo L. (D)	Waupaca 1	1878-79
Plombon, David (D)	68	1993-95	Potter, Barnabas S. (D)	Washington	1903-07
Plouff, Joe (D)	29	1997-2003	Potter, Calvin J. (D)	59, 77, 26	1975-89*
Plous, Lois (D)	15, 8	1979-83	Potter, Jerome B. (D)	Juneau	1869-70
Plowman, Arthur J. (D)	Marathon 2	1911	Potter, John F. (R)	Walworth	1856
Plumer, Bradley G. (D)	Marathon, Wood	1866	Potter, John, Jr. (G)	Winnebago 2	1878-79
Plumer, Daniel L. (Lib.Ref.)	Marathon	1873	Potter, Peter (D)	Dodge 2	1857
Plummer, Samuel F. (R)	Buffalo, Pepin	1897	Potter, Rosemary (D)	19, 20	1989-97
Plummer, Samuel L. (R)	Dunn, Pepin	1874	Potter, William D. (U)	Dane	1866
Plummer, William E. (R)	Pepin	1891	Potts, Andrew R. (R)	Waupaca 1	1911-13*
Pocan, Mark (D)	78	1999-2007	Pound, Albert E. (R)	Chippewa	1873
Poertner, Adam (D)	Milwaukee 6	1863	Pound, Thaddeus C. (U)	Chippewa, Dunn,	1864,
Polacheck, Charles (R)	Milwaukee 2	1897		Eau Claire	1866-67,
Polakowski, John (Soc.)	Milwaukee 8	1923			1869
Polakowski, Walter (Soc.)	Milwaukee 8	1921*	Powell, Abner (R)	Iowa 1	1869
Pole, Charles (D)	Lafayette 2	1868-69	Powell, Henry (R)	Dane 4	1887
Polewczynski, Louis S. (R)	Milwaukee 8	1927	Powell, John W. (R)	Fond du Lac 2	1905
Polley, Horace N. (R)	Eau Claire 2	1897-99	Powell, Lewis W. (R)	Kenosha 1	1931
Polin, Peter (R)	Buffalo	1871	Powell, Oliver S. (R)	Pierce	1870-72
Polit, Adam F. (P)	Washington	1935	Powell, Robert T. (R)	Rock 2	1871
Pommerening, Glen E. (R)	Milwaukee 20	1955-65	Power, Robert (D)	Ozaukee	1863
Pomrenning, Herman J. (R)	Milwaukee 11	1901	Powers, David J. (W)	Jefferson	1853
Poole, Eugene J. (D)	Ozaukee	1915-17	Powers, Joseph (U)	Jefferson 3	1864
Pooler, Frank (R)	La Crosse	1882	Powers, Levi P. (D)	Marathon, Wood	1863
Poor, Gilbert H. (Soc.)	Milwaukee 5	1917	Powers, Michael (R)	80	1995-2003
Pope, Anson W. (W/R)	Rock 1	1849, 61, 1866	Powers, Simon D. (D)	Washington	1852
		1862-63, 1877-78*	Pratt, Delando (D)	Sauk	1848
Pope, Carl C. (R)	Jackson	2003-07	Pratt, George E. (R)	Pierce	1897
		1885	Pratt, George W. (D)	Winnebago 1	1889*
Pope-Roberts, Sondy (D)	79	1919	Pratt, Martin V. (R)	Rock 1	1881, 89
Poppert, George (D)	Milwaukee 2	1973-99	Pratt, Orris (R)	Walworth 2	1883
Porath, Herman A. (R)	Winnebago 2	1887-89,	Pratt, Samuel (F/R)	Walworth	1849, 55, 1863*
Porter, Cloyd A. (R)	43, 22, 66	1899			
Porter, Hugh (R)	Crawford		Prehn, Fred (R)	Marathon 1	1905
			Prentice, William H. (R)	Sheboygan 2	1858

* also served in the senate

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Prentiss, Theodore (D)	Jefferson	1861	Rand, Elijah K. (D)	Manitowoc	1862-63
Prentiss, William A. (U/R)	Milwaukee 7	1867-68	Randall, Alexander W. (D)	Waukesha	1855
Prescott, Frank L. (R)	Milwaukee 18	1915, 1921-29	Randall, Benjamin (D)	Dodge	1848
Price, Clinton G. (R)	Juneau	1923-25	Rankin, Joseph (D)	Manitowoc 3	1860, 1871-74*
Price, David J. (R)	Milwaukee 11	1881	Rankl, George (R)	Milwaukee 10	1901-03
Price, Frederick M. (R)	Marinette	1901-03	Rappel, Martin (D)	Manitowoc 2	1917
Price, William T. (D/R)	Chippewa,	1851, 82*	Rasmus, Ingolf E. (R)	Chippewa	1931
Prickett, Harlow E. (D)	Crawford, Jackson Buffalo, Jackson, Trempealeau	1858	Rasmussen, Holger B. (R)	Burnett, Washburn	1949-53*
Pridemore, Don (R)	99	2005-07	Rasmussen, James Jesse (R)	Brown 2	1881, 83
Priebe, Kenneth A. (R)	Outagamie 1	1959-61	Rasmussen, Kapp E. (R)	Barron	1899-1901
Priest, Daniel B. (R)	Bad Ax 2	1863, 68	Rath, Valentine P. (D)	Langlade	1939
Priestley, Charles W. (D)	Lafayette 2	1885	Ray, Adam E. (F)	Walworth	1851
Prince, John E. (R)	Chippewa	1933	Ray, George A. (R)	Walworth 3	1868
Pritchard, John T. (R/D)	Eau Claire 2	1933-53, 1957-61	Ray, George H. (R)	La Crosse 1	1895-1903
Pritchard, Richard (R)	Green Lake	1880	Raymond, E. A. (R)	Brown 1	1911
Prochnow, Theodore (R)	Milwaukee 10	1893-95	Raymond, James O. (U)	Portage	1866
Proctor, John (U)	Winnebago 2	1866-67	Raymond, Shepard O. (U)	Walworth 3	1866
Proctor, William H. (R)	Columbia 2	1882	Raymond, William (R)	Crawford	1870
Prosser, David T., Jr. (R)	42, 79, 57	1979-95	Read, John M. (D)	Kewaunee	1881*
Proxmire, William (D)	Dane 2	1951	Reader, William (R)	Florence, Forest, Langlade	1909-11
Przybylski, Joseph J. (R)	Milwaukee 5	1929	Rechlicz, Joseph T. (D)	Milwaukee 5	1899
Pugh, William T. (R)	Eau Claire 1	1891	Reckard, Marshall H. (Soc.)	Milwaukee 14	1931
Puhlman, Otto (D)	Sheboygan 2	1873	Redford, Alvin J. (R)	Waukesha 1	1949-57
Pulcifer, Daniel H. (U/R)	Oconto, Shawano	1867, 79	Reed, Curtis (D)	Winnebago	1853, 61
Pullen, Lloyd T. (R)	Lafayette, Rock 2, 1	1861, 63, 1876	Reed, Darius (W/R)	Jefferson	1854, 56
Purple, Chauncey H. (W)	Waukesha	1854	Reed, Dennis A. (U/I)	Door, Oconto, Shawano	1865, 74
Putnam, Edson A. (R)	Fond du Lac 2	1876	Reed, Frank M. (R)	Juneau	1903
Putnam, George Washington (R)	Richland 2	1872-73			
Putnam, Henry C. (R)	Green 2	1891-93*			
Putnam, John D. (D)	Pierce	1883			
Pyszczynski, Peter (D)	Milwaukee 12	1937-45			

Q

Quackenbush, Robert L. (R)	92, 45	1971-83
Quarles, Joseph V. (R)	Kenosha	1879*
Quigg, Charles E. (D)	Monroe	1893
Quinn, Jerome F. (R)	Brown 1	1955-73

R

Race, John J. (D)	Ozaukee	1883-85
Racek, Edward (D)	Jefferson 1	1905
Radcliffe, John Q. (D)	Jackson, Trempealeau	1965-71
Rademacher, Peter J. (D)	Milwaukee 19	1893
Radtke, Randall J. (R)	81, 31, 37	1979-91
Raesser, Christopher S. (R)	Milwaukee 6	1879-80, 1889
Raether, Bernard H. (D)	Eau Claire 2	1955
Ragatz, James B. (R)	Sauk 1	1905
Rahr, Charles (R)	Winnebago 1	1923
Rahr, Reinhardt (D)	Manitowoc 3	1887
Raihle, Paul H. (R)	Chippewa	1925
Raihle, Sylvia Havre (R)	Chippewa	1949-55
Raineri, Alex J. (R)	Iron, Vilas	1945-47
Rakow, Edward F. (D)	Racine 2, 3	1903, 1933-37
Ramsey, George R. (W)	Rock	1852
Ramsey, Thomas F. (D)	Milwaukee 6	1905, 09
Ramsey, William H. (D)	Ozaukee	1855, 61
Ramstack, Grover W. (D)	Milwaukee 13	1933



Senators Michael Ellis and Joseph Leean confer on the senate floor in 1993. (1993 Wisconsin Blue Book)

Reed, Henry (D)	Marathon, Wood	1869
Reed, Horatio G.H. (D)	Sheboygan 1	1870
Reed, Orson (D)	Waukesha	1853*
Reed, Roy E. (R)	Fond du Lac 2	1911
Reed, William W. (R/U)	Jefferson 2, 3	1861, 1866-67*
Regan, Matthias J. (D)	Waukesha	1883
Reger, Fred C. (R)	Lincoln	1963
Reiland, Donald E. (R)	Wood	1953
Reilly, John E., Jr. (R)	Milwaukee 20	1951-53
Reinhardt, George (R)	Milwaukee 15	1915
Reinhardt, William (D)	Milwaukee	1854
Reinholdt, Henry Otto (R)	Milwaukee 12	1897*
Reis, Alvin C. (R)	Dane 1	1927-29*
Remington, Cyrus C. (D)	Adams, Sauk	1854

* also served in the senate

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Rentz, Henry N. (R)	Vernon	1915	Richardson, Hamilton (U)	Rock 5	1864*
Resch, Mitchell (D)	Brown 1	1876	Richardson, John E. (R)	Sheboygan 2	1899
Resley, Arthur (D)	Oconto,	1853	Richardson, N. B. (R)	Lafayette 1	1869
	Outagamie, Waupaca		Richardson, Silas (D)	Waukesha 1	1863
Reukema, Rip (R)	Milwaukee 10	1893*	Richardson, William (W)	Grant	1852

Senators Kathryn Morrison, James T. Flynn, Gary R. Goyke and Thomas W. Harnisch listen to the debate. Senator Morrison is the first woman to have served as a member of the Wisconsin State Senate.
(1975 Wisconsin Blue Book)



Reuschlein, Francis (D)	Racine 2	1893	Richmond, George N. (Lib.D)	Outagamie,	1874-75*
Reuter, Christian (D)	Dane 2	1891		Shawano, Waupaca	
Reuther, Peter (R)	Manitowoc 1	1872	Richter, August (D)	Milwaukee 2	1871
Rewald, Anthony B. (R)	Racine 3	1955-57	Ricker, Ezekiel (D)	Manitowoc	1852-53
Rewey, Jefferson W. (R)	Iowa 2	1868,	Rickerson, Charles (D)	Dane	1849
		1881-82	Riebau, Ernest L. (R)	Milwaukee 16	1945-47
Reymert, James D. (F/D)	Milwaukee 9,	1849, 57*	Riehle, Ben A. (D)	Marathon 1	1955-67
	Racine		Rierner, Gustav J. (Peo.)	Milwaukee 2	1887
Reynolds, Benoni O. (R)	Walworth 2	1876*	Ries, Florian J. (R)	Milwaukee 6	1877
Reynolds, Charles (R)	Door	1903-05	Riley, Antonio R. (D)	18	1993-2003
Reynolds, James (D)	Milwaukee 8, 4	1857, 68	Riley, Frank E. (R)	Manitowoc 2	1939-45
Reynolds, James C. (R)	Walworth 2	1885-87*	Ring, Merritt C. (R)	Clark	1889*
Reynolds, John F. (R)	Kenosha	1895-97*	Ringle, Bartholomew (D)	Marathon, Wood	1864, 72,
Reynolds, Joseph B. (GD)	Calumet	1879			1875-77
Reynolds, Martin L. (D)	87	1991-2001	Ringle, John (D)	Marathon	1879-81,
Reynolds, Thomas (R)	Door	1907-09			1893*
Rhea, Amt O. (R)	Clark	1913	Ringle, Oscar L. (D)	Marathon 2	1913
Rheingans, Gustave E. (PR)	Chippewa	1927-29	Riordan, James (D)	Milwaukee	1861
Rhoades, Kitty (R)	30	1999-2007	Riordan, Jeremiah (D)	Washington 2	1874
Rhoda, David (R)	Waukesha 2	1873	Ripley, Henry A. (R)	Fond du Lac 2	1899
Rhodes, Jonas W. (I)	Kenosha	1871	Risser, Fred A. (D)	Dane	1957-61*
Ribble, John B. (D)	Dodge	1855	Risum, Otto A. (R)	Shawano	1897
Rice, Carlton E. (U)	Monroe	1864	Robbins, Hanmer (R/U)	Grant 3, 1	1857-58,
Rice, Ira A. (R)	Racine 2	1870			1861, 64,
Rice, John T. (R)	Racine 2	1877			1866-68
Rice, Ora R. (R)	Walworth	1937-59	Roberts, David (D)	Waukesha 3	1858
Rice, Richard M. (R)	Milwaukee 8	1943	Roberts, Henry B. (D)	Racine	1848
Rice, William (D)	Brown 3	1878	Roberts, Virgil D. (D)	94, 35, 94	1971-83,
Rich, Corydon L. (D)	Outagamie,	1854, 73			1987-93
	Shawano, Winnebago,		Robertson, Alan S. (R)	91	1971,
	Waupaca 2				1979-81
Richards, Daniel H. (D)	Milwaukee 6	1868,	Robertson, Robert C. (R)	Waukesha	1860
		1870-71,	Robinson, Charles D. (D)	Brown	1850
		1874-75	Robinson, Eli (D)	Lafayette	1853
Richards, Dell H. (R)	Rusk, Sawyer	1913	Robinson, Frederick (D)	Kenosha	1872, 76
Richards, John F. (R)	Monroe 2	1872	Robinson, George M. (F)	Racine	1850
Richards, Jon (D)	19	1999-2007	Robinson, James (D)	Calumet	1853, 58,
Richards, Richard (R)	Racine 2	1873			1863, 70
Richardson, Albert D. (R)	Iowa	1913	Robinson, John (D)	Manitowoc 2	1885
Richardson, Erasmus D. (D)	Walworth	1848	Robinson, John H. (D)	85, 63, 85	1981-87

* also served in the senate

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Robinson, Joseph S. (R)	Lafayette	1933-35	Rohan, John E. (D)	Outagamie 2	1929
Robinson, Nathaniel S. (R)	Winnebago 2	1875	Rohan, Sue (D)	48	1985-91
Robinson, Thomas (D)	Manitowoc 3	1867	(formerly Magnusen)		
Robinson, William (R)	Iowa 2	1873-74	Rohan, William M. (D)	Outagamie 2	1911, 1933, 37, 1943, 1947-49
Roblier, Hiram W. (R)	Columbia	1874			
Robson, Judith Biros (D)	45	1987-97*			
Roche, Mathew (D)	Dane	1853			
Roche, Patrick (D)	Dodge 4	1877	Rohl, Edwin C. (D)	Buffalo, Pepin, Pierce	1959
Roche, Robert H. (D)	Columbia	1937			
Rockwell, D. Henry	Waukesha	1849	Rohner, Henry (R)	63	1973
Rockwell, Reuben (R)	Walworth 1	1859	Rollis, Christopher J. (R)	Dane 4	1885
Rodolf, Charles G. (D)	Iowa, Richland	1851, 58*	Rollmann, Henry (D)	Calumet	1907-09*
Rodolf, Theodore (D)	La Crosse 1	1868, 70	Rolph, Frederick B. (U)	Green 2	1864
Rodrian, Jacob (D)	Kewaunee	1895	Romell, Louis C. (R)	Adams, Juneau, Marquette	1947-55, 1961-65
Roe, Ole K. (R)	Dane 2	1901		Adams, Marathon, Portage, Wood	1857, 64, 1871
Roe, William H. (D)	Racine	1853	Rood, Anson (R/U)	Jefferson	1848
Roemer, John Andrew (D)	Outagamie, Shawano, Waupaca	1873	Rood, Dawsonport (D)	Grant	1854
Roemhild, Frank (R)	Barron	1925	Rood, Lewis (W)	Marquette, Waushara	1855
Roessler, Carol A. (R) (formerly Buettner)	81, 54	1983-87*	Rood, Samuel R. (D)	61, 20	1973-83
Roessler, Oscar F. (D)	Jefferson 2	1911-13	Rooney, James F. (D)	Marquette, Waushara	1852
Roethe, Henry (D)	Milwaukee 9	1869	Root, Eleazor (W)	Outagamie 1	1901-03
Roethe, Henry E. (R)	Grant 2	1907-09, 1913*	Root, Wilbur M. (D)	1879-80, 1882, 87	
Roethel, Herman (Soc./R)	Manitowoc 2	1919, 27			
Roethlisberger, Rudy W. (R)	Dane 3	1945-47	Rosa, Charles D. (R)	Rock 2	1913, 17
Roettiger, Henry, Jr. (R)	Buffalo, Pepin	1899	Rose, Solomon L. (D)	Dodge	1855*
Rogan, Patrick (D)	Jefferson 1	1851-55, 1866	Roseland, Luther M. (R)	Vernon	1921
		1949-51*	Rosenkrans, Omar L. (R)	Waukesha 2	1891, 97
Rogan, Paul J. (R)	Rusk, Sawyer	1858, 62	Rosenkranz, Herman (D)	Dodge 1	1895
Rogan, Peter (D)	Jefferson 3	1917	Rosenthal, Adolph (D)	Sheboygan	1854
Rogers, Arthur M. (R)	Florence, Forest, Oneida		Rosenzweig, Peggy A. (R)	67, 98, 14	1983-93*
	Winnepago 1	1875	Roskie, C.F. (IR)	Marquette	1881
Rogers, Asa (D)	Sheboygan 3	1865	Ross, Freeman M. (R)	Columbia 3	1869
Rogers, Charles (U)	Juneau 2	1878	Ross, James (U)	Dane 5	1865
Rogers, E.D. (D)	Portage	1881	Rossmann, George P. (R)	Ashland, Iron	1901
Rogers, James E. (R)	Sheboygan	1860	Rossmann, Louis (R)	Ashland, Florence, Forest, Oneida, Price	1891
Rogers, Oran (R)	Kewaunee	1882, 1901		Clark	1891
Rogers, William (D)	Outagamie 2, 5, 83	1963-83	Rossmann, Phillip (R)	Roth, Roger J., Jr. (R)	2007

A LESSON IN THE LAW

Women in the legislature were still a novelty in 1949, when Madison's Ruth Bachhuber Doyle was interviewed by *The Milwaukee Journal*. It may be regarded as a sign of progress that modern female legislators would be puzzled by the statement that Doyle was "viewed with curiosity and treated with the traditional gallantry accorded women by politicians," but it must be remembered that Doyle was one of only two women in the legislature in 1949 and 1951. The article addressed the difficulties Doyle faced in balancing legislative service with the demands of her family. She said that one day she had to leave the assembly and administer "spankings all around" when her children made too much trouble for the hired girl. One wonders if "Jimmy," then aged 3, got his first lesson in the law that day.



An illustration from *The Milwaukee Journal*, May 8, 1949 (above), and *Assemblyman Doyle* (left). (1950 Wisconsin Blue Book)

* also served in the senate

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Roth, Tobias A. (R)	42	1973-77	Rusk, Lycurgus J. (R)	Chippewa 1	1899
Rothe, Emil (D)	Jefferson 1	1863	Russell, Francis (D)	Marquette	1868
Rounds, William Prentiss (R)	Winnebago 2	1870-71*	Russell, Joseph E. (D)	Washington	1933
Roundy, Daniel C. (U)	Walworth 3	1864	Russell, Richard C. (U)	Winnebago 1	1864
Rounseville, Samuel (R/U)	Manitowoc, Sheboygan	1862, 66	Rust, Fred (R)	Taylor	1953
Rountree, John H. (R)	Grant 1	1863*	Rutherford, Gilbert (R)	Jefferson 2	1897
Rowe, Hallie H. (R)	Door	1949	Rutkowski, James A. (D)	23, 28, 82	1971-97
Rowe, William E. (R)	Iowa 2, 1	1869, 1872-74	Rutledge, John (D)	Jefferson 1	1869
Rowell, Mark W. (R)	Waukesha 2	1899	Ryan, Donald P. (D)	Milwaukee 8	1935-37
Rowlands, E. Myrwyn (R)	Columbia	1927-33*	Ryan, Hugh (D)	Milwaukee 1	1885
Rowlands, John R. (R)	Columbia 2	1875	Ryan, James (D)	Iowa 1	1882-83*
Royce, Elwyn E. (R)	Wood	1923-25	Ryan, John (R)	Grant 2	1899
Royce, Henry M. (R)	Oconto	1874	Ryan, Mark W. (D)	Milwaukee 5	1961-63
Roycraft, Thomas A. (R)	Chippewa 1	1905-07, 1911	Ryan, Michael W. (D)	Lincoln, Taylor	1899
Roys, Samuel H. (D)	Dane	1848-49	Ryan, Sam, Jr. (D)	Outagamie	1865
Ruan, John (D)	Milwaukee	1855, 60	Ryba, John Joseph (D)	90	1993-2001
Rubin, Ben (Soc./P)	Milwaukee 6	1931, 1937-41	Ryczek, Ervin John (D)	Milwaukee 11	1941-59
Ruch, John (R)	Sheboygan 3	1880	Rynders, Burt W. (D)	Langlade	1921
Rudd, Eli O. (R)	Monroe 1, Sauk 2	1859, 72			
Rude, Brian D. (R)	36	1983*	Sachtjen, Herman W. (R)	Dane 1	1921-25
Rudzinski, Theodore (Peo.)	Milwaukee 5	1887	Sacket, Hobart S. (R)	Waushara	1872*
Ruffing, Alex C. (Soc.)	Milwaukee 7	1919-25*	Safford, Truman J. (W)	Green	1852
Rugee, John (R)	Milwaukee	1861	Sage, Ezra C. (U)	Juneau	1867
Ruka, John J. (R)	Grant 2	1917-19	Sage, Sidney A. (R)	Racine 2	1881
Runals, Edmund L. (R)	Fond du Lac 1	1857-58	Salentine, Peter (D)	Milwaukee 8	1877
Rundell, Elmer Lloyd (R)	St. Croix	1941-47	Salisbury, Elijah C. (U)	Racine 2	1865
Runden, Randolph H. (R)	Racine 3	1941-47	Salter, John W. (R)	Marathon 1	1923
Runkel, Henry C. (D)	Milwaukee 8	1868-70	Salter, Robert (D)	Washington	1862
Runkel, John (D)	Dodge 2	1873	Sampson, Bennett E. (D)	Dodge 2, 1	1891-93
Rupp, Lewis (D)	Calumet	1903, 11	Samuelson, Svend (R)	Manitowoc 1	1871
Rusch, William (D)	Dodge 3	1871	Sanasarian, Harout O. (D)	Milwaukee 4	1969-75
Rush, John D. (D)	Winnebago 2	1859	Sanborn, Albert W. (R)	Portage	1885*
Rusk, Allen (R)	Vernon 2	1878, 81	Sanborn, Alden S. (D)	Dane 3, 5	1862-64, 1870
Rusk, Jeremiah M. (R)	Bad Ax	1862	Sanders, Horace T. (D)	Racine	1853

ISSUES AND ANSWERS

- CONSERVATION - ORAP - 1961

The constantly changing character of the state has required the legislature to sometimes look at seemingly unchanging things in a new way. Land is one example of this. The size of the state has not changed since 1848, and the basic character of the land has not changed, either. However, the way people use the land has changed, requiring a different perspective on the use of land.

When Wisconsin was first settled, the United States government had acquired title to most of the land in the state from native Indian tribes. For decades, the thrust of governmental endeavor, both at the state and federal level, was to convert land from public to private ownership as quickly as could be productively done. The use of virgin lands for logging, mining, and especially farming was seen as inseparable from the forward march of civilization. Private ownership was essential to the funding of government through property taxation, and farming in particular was seen as the basic way to bring civic life to unpopulated parts of the state, as well as being fundamental to an independent citizenry worthy of republican government.

As the settlement of the state progressed through the decades, however, a different view began to emerge. Already in the early 1900s, there was some impulse toward the retention of public land for recreational purposes. By the 1920s, even as the northern counties were still being settled, over 150,000 acres had been acquired by the state for recreation. After World War II, the possibilities of recreation as an industry that generated revenue for local governments

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Sanders, Jacob (Lib.)	Milwaukee 2	1873	Scheffel, John (D)	Milwaukee 10	1869
Sanderson, John (R)	Columbia 2	1879	Scheibe, Emil Paul (D)	Manitowoc 1	1889
Sanderson, Joseph (R)	Columbia 2	1895	Scheiber, Frederick (D)	Milwaukee 6	1883
Sanderson, Robert B. (R/U)	Columbia 2	1862, 66*			
Sanderson, Thomas (R)	Columbia 2	1871			
Sanger, Casper M. (R)	Milwaukee 6	1873			
Sarau, Christian (R)	Winnebago 3	1899-1901*			
Sarnow, Christian (R)	Milwaukee 9	1877, 79			
Satter, Rodney J. (R)	Crawford	1951-53			
Saugen, Chris N. (R)	Eau Claire 2	1905, 17, 1923-29			
Saugestad, Oluf A. (IR)	St. Croix	1882			
Savage, James R. (D)	Bad Ax, Crawford	1858			
Sawyer, Hiram (D)	Dodge 3	1866			
Sawyer, Hiram Wilson (D)	Washington 1	1873-74			
Sawyer, James (U)	Fond du Lac 3	1865			
Sawyer, Parker (R)	Waukesha 1	1859			
Sawyer, Percy (R)	Waukesha 1	1913			
Sawyer, Philetus (R)	Winnebago 1	1857, 61			
Sayles, Whitman (D)	Dodge	1853			
Sayre, David F. (R)	Rock 2	1873			
Scanlan, Luke (D)	Milwaukee 19	1913			
Scanlon, John (G)	Waupaca	1879			
Schaeffer, Frank E., Jr. (D)	Milwaukee 4	1945-53, 1959-67			
Schaettle, Frank (R)	Buffalo, Pepin	1917			
Schaetzl, Valentine (D)	Waukesha	1861	Schellenberg, Herman (D)	Ozaukee	1895-97, 1901
Schafer, Chuck (R)	68	1997			
Schafer, John C. (R)	Milwaukee 16	1921	Schenk, Herbert C. (P)	Dane 1	1935-39
Schaller, John (D)	Milwaukee 7	1949-53	Schermerhorn, W. Scott (U)	Columbia 1	1867
Schantz, Adam (D)	Washington 1	1854, 63*	Scheuber, Adolf (D)	Jefferson 3	1877
Scharpf, Jacob (R)	Dodge 1	1919	Scheuer, Raymond J. (D)	Manitowoc 2	1933
Schatz, Herman (D)	Waukesha 2	1882	Schider, Adam A. (R)	Waupaca	1927
Schaubs, Ernst (D)	Calumet	1887	Schiewitz, Charles S. (R)	Milwaukee 6	1917
Schauer, Anton G. (R)	Kewaunee	1905-07, 1927-29	Schilling, F.X. (R)	Marathon 1	1913
Schaus, Thomas M. (D)	Milwaukee 5	1965	Schilling, Harry W. (P/R)	La Crosse 2	1935-37, 1947-51



The rituals of the legislature change little over the years. Pictured here is the January 9, 1951 senate inauguration. (State Historical Society #WHI (X3) 34494)

and jobs for local economies were evident. The piecemeal acquisition of recreational land by the state continued, with total acreage reaching over 500,000 by 1960.

The 1961 Legislature, at the request of Governor Gaylord Nelson, examined the possibility of systematizing the state's acquisition of land for recreation, in effect formally reversing the long established pattern of converting public land to private ownership. The question was certainly not without controversy, as the reasons for wanting land in private hands remained compelling. Counties and municipalities containing potential recreational lands worried that acquisition would remove them from the tax rolls and prevent them from ever becoming productive in the traditional sense. The cost of the proposed program, at a time when the overall cost of government was increasing rapidly, gave pause as well. Advancement was also complicated by the fact that the proposal was made by a Democratic governor to a Republican-controlled legislature at a time when partisan feelings were running particularly high.

The 1961 Legislature created the Outdoor Recreation Act Program (ORAP), which provided for a state recreation committee consisting of the governor and assorted state officials to oversee and make recommendations on state land acquisitions and recreational area development. The ORAP law allowed the state to acquire recreational easements on private lands, and to receive gifts or grants of money or land. Perhaps most importantly, the legislature created a one-cent-per-pack cigarette tax to finance the cost of the program, which was to total \$50,000,000 over ten years.

ORAP ushered in an acceleration of recreational land acquisition in Wisconsin, and, although the conversion of land to state ownership remains controversial for many of the same reasons it was in 1961, the state continues to acquire recreational land under the program's successor, the Warren Knowles-Gaylord Nelson Stewardship Program.

* also served in the senate

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Schindler, S.A. (R)	Green	1913-17	Schreiber, Martin E. (R)	Milwaukee 7	1943
Schlabach, Rudolph M. (R)	La Crosse 1	1939*	Schreiner, David (R)	Grant 2	1911
Schletz, John A. (D)	Ozaukee	1862	Schricker, Kenneth M. (R)	Barron, Washburn	1971-77
Schlichting, Bernard (R)	Milwaukee 8	1875	Schrimpf, Charles M. (R)	Outagamie	1923
Schlueter, Fred W. (R)	Fond du Lac 2	1955-63	Schroeder, Frederick C. (R)	Washington	1965-75
Schlueter, Melvin H. (R)	Shawano	1939	Schroeder, Herman R. (R)	Fond du Lac 1	1917-19
Schmeichel, Ewald J. (R)	Manitowoc 2	1957-59	Schroeder, William A. (R)	Milwaukee 16	1915-17
Schmidlkofer, Andrew (D)	Fond du Lac 3	1885-87	Schuele, Wilfred (D)	Milwaukee 15	1959-65*
Schmidt, Carl H. (D)	Manitowoc 3	1870*	Schuetz, Charles (R)	Manitowoc 1	1927
Schmidt, Casper (R)	Winnebago 3	1889	Schuetz, Henry (D)	Milwaukee 8	1891
Schmidt, Charles J. (D)	Milwaukee 18, 9	1949-61*	Schuler, Frederick C. (D)	Washington 2	1885-89
Schmidt, Earl W. (R)	87	1975-81	Schultz, A.C. (R)	Rusk, Sawyer	1925-27
Schmidt, Gary J. (R)	5	1985-89	Schultz, Charles (D)	Winnebago 2	1913
Schmidt, George (R)	Trempealeau	1923-27	Schultz, Dale W. (R)	91, 50	1983-91*
Schmidt, George W. (R)	Clark	1923	Schulze, Ferdinand (R)	Columbia 1	1885
Schmidt, John (U/D)	Waukesha 4, 1	1864, 80, 1893	Schutte, Charles (D)	Washington	1853
Schmidt, Nicholas (D)	Marathon	1907-11	Schwalbach, George J. (D)	Calumet	1921
Schmidt, Robert (D)	Milwaukee 23	1961-65	Schwalbach, Henry V. (D)	Washington	1909-11
Schmidt, Walter R. (R)	Sheboygan 1	1957	Schwalbach, John F., Jr. (D)	Washington 1	1881
Schmidtmr, Leonard A. (D)	Milwaukee	1860	Schwartz, Jerome T. (D)	36	1991
Schmiege, Oscar J. (R)	Outagamie 1	1927-31	Schwefel, Fred F. (I)	Dodge	1855
Schmittfranz, Joseph (R)	Clark	1931	Schwefel, William (D)	Dodge 3	1891-93
Schmitz, Fred (Ref.)	Manitowoc 1	1875	Schwefel, William S. (R)	Fond du Lac 2	1965-71
Schmitz, Joseph A. (R)	Washington	1939-43	Schwittay, Albert E. (R)	Marinette	1913
Schmitz, Philip, Jr. (D)	Milwaukee 9, 6	1891-93	Scofield, Charles S. (R)	Door, Kewaunee	1875
Schneeberg, Ervin F. (R)	Milwaukee 18	1969	Scollar, William (D)	Washington 1	1878
Schneider, Edward M. (R)	Winnebago 1	1945	Scott, David	Oconto,	1854
Schneider, John, Jr. (D)	Sheboygan 1	1945-49	Scott, George E. (R)	Outagamie, Waupaca	1905-09*
Schneider, Marlin D. (D)	93, 59, 72	1971-2007	Scott, James (R)	Barron	1887
Schneider, Philip (D)	Washington 3, 2	1866, 1875-76, 1883*	Scott, John (R)	Lafayette 1	1887
Schneiders, Lolita (R)	97, 69, 97, 24	1981-95	Scott, John (R)	Columbia 1	1905-07
Schnitzler, John Louis (R)	Brown 2	1913	Scribner, James K. (R)	Fond du Lac 1	1876
Schober, John C. (R)	83, 30, 84	1981-87	Scribner, Wiley S. (U)	Grant 2	1866
Schoenbaum, George H. (R)	Milwaukee 9	1899	Scribner, William M. (R)	Portage	1921
Schoenebeck, Carl (R)	Oconto	1927-31	Seabold, John E. (R)	Waukesha 2	1881
Schoenewetter, August F. (D)	Dodge 4	1885	Seaman, Galen B. (R)	Milwaukee 8	1873
Scholey, M.J. (D)	Kenosha	1911	Seamanson, William (R)	Dane 1	1876
Schooff, Dan (D)	45	1999-2003	Sears, Edgar (U)	Wausara	1867-68
Schoonover, Ray H. (R)	Green	1947	Seaton, James W. (D)	Grant 2	1859-60*
Schott, George (D)	Dodge 5	1872, 76	Seaver, John D. (W)	Rock	1851
Schottler, Martin (D)	Washington 3	1863-64	Seaver, Joseph W. (F)	Walworth	1853
Schowalter, Elmer J. (R)	Washington	1955-63	Sedgwick, David E. (R)	Brown 2	1880
Schowalter, Henry O. (D)	Washington	1937	Seely, David J. (D)	Lafayette 1, 2	1866-67
Schowalter, Herbert J. (R)	Ozaukee	1969-71	Seery, Thomas (D)	7, 13	1983-91
Schrage, Joseph (R)	Sheboygan	1855	Seftenberg, Chester D. (R)	Winnebago 1	1927
			Segar, John A. (W)	Rock	1850
			Seidel, Donna (D)	85	2005-07
			Selden, George W. (R)	Racine 2	1858

Assemblyman John Dennis, Jr. took the time to write his daughter, Anna, a note from the Assembly Chamber during the 1885 session, providing us with an example of the assembly stationery of the time.

(LRB image)



* also served in the senate

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Sell, John (D)	Washington	1856	Sherman, Benjamin F. (D)	Dodge 4	1880*
Sell, John M. (Soc.)	Milwaukee 13	1919	Sherman, Gary E. (D)	74	1999-2007
Sell, Ronald A. (D)	21	1983	Sherman, John M. (R)	Dodge	1855
Sellers, Malcolm (W)	Dodge	1850	Shibley, Jacob B. (R)	Kenosha	1868
Sellers, Malcolm A. (R)	Brown 1	1925-27	Shilling, Jennifer (D)	95	2001-07
Selsemeyer, August (D)	Sheboygan 1	1881	(formerly Ehlenfeldt)		
Semmann, John L. (D)	Milwaukee 8, 9	1871, 74	Shimek, Albert D. (D)	Kewaunee	1933-39
Semmann, L. (D)	Milwaukee 9	1862	Shinnick, Thomas (D)	Jefferson 1	1867, 76
Semple, Parlan (R)	Oconto, Shawano	1869-71	Shoemaker, Richard A. (D)	69, 41, 29	1979-87*
Sengstock, Roy H. (R)	Marinette	1941,	Sholes, Charles C. (R)	Kenosha	1855*
			Sholes, C. Latham (F)	Kenosha	1852-53*
			Sholts, Arthur H. (R)	Dane 3	1911
			Short, Dennis (D)	Dodge 4	1873
			Short, John W. (D)	Calumet	1935
			Shortner, Frank J. (D)	Marathon 1	1933



Assemblyman McDowell / 1948 Wisconsin Blue Book

ASSEMBLYMAN
LELAND MCPARLAND
"I have the floor. Now look here, you recognized me"
SPEAKER DONALD MCDOWELL
"I'll live to regret the day I did."

Senn, John J. (R)	Buffalo	1947-55	Showalter, Reuben B. (R)	Grant 2	1887-89
Sensenbrenner, F. James, Jr. (R)	Milwaukee 25	1877-78 1969-75*	Shufelt, Sidney A. (R)	Winnebago 4	1876-77
Seratti, Lorraine M. (R)	36	1993-2003	Shultz, Norman (U)	Waukesha 3	1864
Serwe, Michael (D)	Fond du Lac 3	1875	Shumway, Perley J. (D)	Milwaukee 8	1862
Sessions, Milan H. (R)	Waupaca	1869*	Shumway, Perley J. (D)	Milwaukee	1848
Sether, Ole C. (R)	Waupaca 1	1897	Shurbert, Floyd E. (R)	Winnebago 2	1959-67
Seymour, Edward A. (R)	Brown 3	1955-57	Sibbald, John C. (P)	Bayfield	1935
Seymour, Robert T. (R)	Walworth	1856	Sicula, Paul E. (D)	Milwaukee 5	1967-75
Seymour, Silas J. (R)	Sauk 2	1876-77	Sidler, Cornelius A. (R)	Milwaukee 2	1903
Shabaz, John C. (R)	83	1965-81	Sieb, John L. (R)	Racine 1	1931-39
Shafter, James M. (W)	Sheboygan	1852	Siebers, Henry (R)	Milwaukee 5	1889
Shafter, William N. (R)	Sheboygan 1	1859	Siebert, Matt G. (D)	Kenosha 2	1935, 1939-45
Shannahan, Daniel (D)	Manitowoc 1	1863	Sieker, William F. (R)	Sheboygan 2	1895-97
Shannon, Susan Jane (see Engeleiter, Susan Shannon)			Sievers, Henry (Soc.)	Milwaukee 6	1919
Sharp, Elijah S. (R)	Walworth 1	1872, 75	Sigman, David (D)	Manitowoc 2	1931, 1935-37
Sharp, John W. (R)	Dane 2	1858	Silbaugh, Rudy (R)	46	1991-95
Sharp, Robert G. (R)	Oconto	1913	Silkworth, Charles A. (R)	Eau Claire 2	1901
Sharp, Tarrett C. (D)	Sheboygan	1883-85	Silverthorn, Willis C. (D/Lib.D)	Marathon, Wood	1868, 74*
Sharpstein, John R. (D)	Milwaukee 1	1863*	Simmons, Charles F. (R)	Fond du Lac 1	1889
Shauger, L.S. (R)	Price	1929-31	Simmons, Le Roy J. (D)	Milwaukee 6	1945-51
Shaw, Major (R)	Sheboygan 3	1872	Simmons, Rouse (R)	Kenosha	1875
Shaw, Moses (R)	Kewaunee	1909	Simmons, William (U)	Winnebago 3	1865-66
Sheahan, Frank D. (P)	Douglas 1	1941, 45	Simmons, Zalmon G. (U)	Kenosha	1865
Shear, Thomas J. (R)	Vernon 2	1882, 89	Simon, Matthias (D)	Door, Kewaunee, Oconto, Shawano	1859, 63
Shearer, Conrad (R)	Kenosha 1	1923-27*	Simpson, Eber (R)	Winnebago 3	1919
Shears, Henry (W)	Waukesha	1850	Simpson, Edward B. (R)	Milwaukee 4	1879-80*
Sheffer, George P. (R)	Lafayette	1897	Simpson, Elva (D)	Dodge	1860
Sheldon, John P. (R)	Lafayette	1919	Simpson, Philemon B. (D)	Lafayette	1853*
Sheldon, Thomas H. (R)	Lafayette 1	1880	Sinicki, Christine (D)	20	1999-2007
Shepard, Ashbel King (R)	Milwaukee 1	1881	Skeels, Albert M. (U)	Fond du Lac 1	1866-67
Shepard, Charles E. (R)	Fond du Lac 3	1882	Skinner, Richard A. (R)	79	1993-2001
Shepard, J.L. (R)	Sheboygan 2	1878	Skinner, Jacob (W)	Jefferson	1852
Shepard, Leander H. (R)	Dodge 3	1877	Slaby, John W. (D)	Price, Rusk, Sawyer	1971
Sheridan, Michael J. (D)	44	2005-07	Slack, George (R)	Grant 1	1923-25
Sherman, Adelmorn (R)	Rock 3	1869-71	Slade, Edwin (U)	Sheboygan 4	1865
			Slade, S. Dwight (R)	Kenosha	1899-1903
			Slagg, Stanley W. (R)	Rock 1	1929-31
			Slater, Ben G. (R)	Milwaukee 15	1939

* also served in the senate

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Slater, Harry G. (R)	Milwaukee 12	1929	Smith, Fred (D)	Jefferson 1	1907
Slaughter, George H. (D)	Dane 3	1866	Smith, Fred C. (R)	Ashland	1923
Sleyster, Roelof (R)	Fond du Lac 2	1870	Smith, George B. (D)	Dane 6, 5	1859, 64, 1869
Slight, James F. (R)	Marinette 2	1905	Smith, George C. (R)	Jefferson 2	1858-59
Sloan, A. Scott (R)	Dodge 5	1857	Smith, George H. (R)	Trempealeau	1882
Sloan, Henry C. (D/R)	Douglas, Outagamie	1881, 95	Smith, Heber (R)	Jefferson	1860
Sloggy, Samuel (R)	Vernon 2	1885-87	Smith, Henry (Soc.)	Milwaukee 6	1878
Slohower, Elias (D)	Lafayette	1848	Smith, Herbert H. (R)	Milwaukee 14	1925*
Slupecki, Edward I. (D)	Milwaukee 12	1889	Smith, Hiram N. (R)	Sheboygan 3	1871
Small, William (R)	Waukesha 2	1880	Smith, Horatio N. (D)	Sheboygan	1850*
Smalley, Sherman E. (R)	Grant 2, 1	1901-03	Smith, Ira E. (R)	Florence, Forest, Oneida	1919
Smart, Joseph F. (D)	Milwaukee 18	1913	Smith, Ira P. (D)	Manitowoc 2	1881
Smart, Reuben D. (R)	Manitowoc 3	1875	Smith, Jeff (D)	93	2007
Smelker, Roy C. (R)	Iowa	1903-05	Smith, Jesse (W/U)	Waukesha 4, 1	1854, 1866-67
Smiley, Daniel (U)	Green 1	1866	Smith, John (D)	Racine	1854
Smiley, John (R)	Rock 1	1885	Smith, John A. (R)	Walworth 2	1868-69
Smith, Aaron B. (U)	Jefferson 2	1864	Smith, John Andrew (D)	Sheboygan 2	1868
Smith, Adam (D)	Dane	1859	Smith, John Montgomery (D)	Iowa	1893
Smith, Albert E. (R)	Walworth 2	1901-03	Smith, Jonathan J. (R)	Barron	1895-97
Smith, Archibald D. (R)	Outagamie, Shawano, Waupaca	1872	Smith, Lewis H. (R)	Columbia 2	1891
Smith, August E. (PR)	Vernon	1923-27	Smith, Lindsey J. (R)	Walworth 3	1881
Smith, Byron (D)	Washington	1855	Smith, Patricia Spafford (D)	75, 51	1979-83
Smith, Charles H. (D)	Green Lake	1903*	Smith, Perry H. (D)	Oconto, Outagamie, Shawano, Waupaca	1855, 1858-59*
Smith, Clinton E. (D)	Columbia 1	1891	Smith, Philip M. (R)	Richland 2	1874, 78
Smith, Daniel (U)	Walworth 2	1864	Smith, Richard M. (D)	Iowa	1856
Smith, Delbert K. (R)	Waukesha 1	1895-97	Smith, Samuel W. (U)	Green Lake	1863
Smith, Don V. (R)	Jefferson	1927-31	Smith, Simon (R)	Rock 3	1907-11
Smith, E.C. (F)	Rock	1850	Smith, William (R)	La Crosse	1889
Smith, E.C. (D)	Green Lake	1889-91	Smith, William E. (W/R)	Dodge 1	1851, 71*
Smith, Erastus G. (R)	Rock 2	1927-31			
Smith, Francis (R)	Walworth	1861			
Smith, Frank (R)	Dane 1	1909			



Even those usually unnoticed yet irreplaceable denizens of the capitol, the cleaning ladies, have at times influenced legislation. In 1943, Ingeborg Sidwell (fourth from left) successfully lobbied Governor Walter Goodland to ask the legislature to override his own veto of a bill to create a pension fund for state workers. (State Historical Society #WHI (X3) 17258)

** also served in the senate*



Assemblyman Belting.
(1968 Wisconsin Blue Book)

ASSEMBLYMAN VS. REPRESENTATIVE

It is often assumed that the time-honored title "Assemblyman" was discarded in favor of "Representative to the Assembly" because of the increasing number of women being elected to the assembly. However, instructions given for drafting the bill that made the change by Assemblyman George B. Belting of Beloit contradict that theory.

In a 1968 letter, Belting wrote, "I have been under the impression that Assemblymen are not reminded enough that they are representatives. I have wondered if a statutory change could not rename the office and office holder as 'Representative to the Assembly.'" The bill was drafted, and the change was enacted by the 1969 Legislature, effective November 12, 1969.

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Smith, William H. (D)	Chippewa, Dunn, Eau Claire	1863	Spott, Barney F. (R)	Milwaukee 13	1927
Smith, William L. (R)	Clark	1917*	Spottswood, James K. (R)	Grant	1860
Smith, William L. (SD)	Milwaukee 12	1913-17	Sprague, Burr (R)	Rock 1, Green 2	1868, 1880-81
Smith, William M. (R)	Iowa	1921	Sprague, Edward H. (R)	Walworth	1907
Smith, Winfield (R)	Milwaukee 7	1872	Spratt, George (R)	Sheboygan 2	1887, 1901
Smoke, David (D)	Manitowoc 3	1864, 66, 1868	Springer, Fred W. (R)	Milwaukee 4	1929
Sneddon, John (R)	Milwaukee 3	1899	Springer, Thomas J. (D)	86	1991-97
Snover, David G. (D)	Waukesha 3	1863	Squires, Joel Cook (D)	Grant 1	1870*
Snover, John C. (D)	Waukesha	1851	Squires, Samuel E. (R)	Bayfield	1943-49
Snyder, Harry G. (R)	84	1975-79	Staab, Henry A. (R)	Milwaukee 12	1925-27
Sobocinski, Sherman R. (D)	Milwaukee 24	1957-61	Staats, Adam (D)	Washington	1852
Soik, Nile W. (R)	Milwaukee 19	1961-67*	Stachowiak, Clement (P)	Milwaukee 11	1939
Sokolowski, George (D)	Milwaukee 5, 12	1951-59	Stack, Edward (D)	Douglas	1969-71
Soletski, James (D)	88	2007	Stack, James S. (R)	Douglas 1	1909
Solon, John (D)	Dodge 6	1872	Stack, John M. (D)	Fond du Lac 3	1893
Solon, Thomas F. (D)	Dodge 1	1887-89	Stadler, Arthur E. (R)	Clark	1947-49
Soltwedel, Henry J. (R)	Milwaukee 13	1899-1901	Stafford, Amos W. (R)	Walworth 2	1872
Sommerfield, William F. (R)	Fond du Lac 2	1913	Stalbaum, Merrill E. (R)	Racine 3	1961-71
Sonnemann, Ernst A. (R)	Sheboygan	1925-27	Stamm, Godfrey (D)	Sheboygan 1	1862
Soper, Fred R. (R)	Fond du Lac 2	1907	Stanchfield, Samuel B. (R)	Fond du Lac 2	1885*
Sorenson, Ole P. (R)	Dane 2	1907	Stangel, Julius P. (R)	Kewaunee	1949-53
Sorge, Albert O. (D)	Sauk 2	1911	St. Angelo, Thomas (R)	Barron	1961-63
Sorge, Henry W. (D)	Sauk 2	1895	Stanley, Charles A. (R)	Chippewa	1895-97
Soucie, Kevin (D)	7	1975-79	Stanley, William S., Jr. (R)	Milwaukee 7	1881-82*
Spafard, Simeon W. (D)	Walworth	1854	Stannard, Erastus W. (R)	Sheboygan	1860
Spaulding, Benjamin B. (F)	Marquette	1850	Stanton, Horace (D)	Fond du Lac	1861
Spaulding, Hiland J. (R)	Dane 2	1895	Staples, King G. (R)	Bayfield,	1897
Spaulding, Joseph (F/R)	Rock 2	1854, 63	Stapleton, Richard F. (D)	Sawyer, Washburn	1877
Spearbraker, Julius (R)	Waupaca	1939-49	Stark, William Hubbard (U/R)	Milwaukee 10	1877
Spence, Thomas Wilson (R)	Fond du Lac 3	1877, 79		Rock 5, 3	1858, 67, 1878
Spensley, James (U)	Iowa 2	1866	Starks, Argalus W. (UD/U)	Sauk 2	1862-65*
Spiering, Henry (D)	Dodge 2, 3	1879, 83, 1887	Starks, Joshua (D)	Milwaukee	1856
Spillner, Joan Wade (see Wade, Joan)			Starr, William (R/U)	Fond du Lac 1	1863-64
Spooner, John C. (R)	St. Croix	1872	Starzyk, Samantha (see Kerkman, Samantha)		
Spooner, Wyman (F/R)	Walworth 4	1850-51, 1857, 61*	Staskunas, Anthony J. (D)	15	1997-07
Spoor, Gardner (U)	Jefferson 2	1865	Staudenmaier, Louis W. (D)	Marinette	1935
Spoor, Newcomb (R)	Green Lake, Waushara	1911-17, 1923	Stauffer, Christ M. (R)	Green	1957-63
			Stearns, D. Manfield (R)	Walworth 3	1876
			Stebbins, De Wayne (R)	Door, Kewaunee	1873*

* also served in the senate

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Stebbins, Harrison (W)	Rock	1853	Stewart, Andrew J. (R)	Walworth 1	1887
Steele, John (D)	Dodge 1	1881	Stewart, Donald (R)	Walworth 3, 1	1882-83
Steele, William H. (R)	Waukesha 2	1931-33	Stewart, Isaac Newton (D)	Outagamie 1	1913
Steever, Mitchell (D)	Milwaukee 5	1858	Stewart, James M. (R)	32	1983
Steffen, Francis (Ref.D)	Outagamie 2	1878-79	Stewart, Thomas A. (D)	Dane 3	1907-09, 1913-15
Steffens, Richard J. (R)	Winnebago 2	1947-49	Stewart, Walton Bryan (D)	Milwaukee 2	1955
Steiger, Emil H. (R)	Waupaca 1	1899-1901	Stillman, Ellicott R. (R)	Milwaukee 8	1895
Steiger, William A. (R)	Winnebago 1	1961-65	Stitt, Donald K. (R)	60, 71	1979-83*
Steinbrink, John P. (D)	65	1997-2007	Stock, Frederick (D)	Washington	1851
Steiner, John (D)	Dodge 1	1858	Stocking, Hobart M. (R)	Eau Claire 1	1876, 89
Steinfort, Casper Heinrich (Lib.R)	Jefferson 2	1873	Stoddard, Thomas B. (UR)	La Crosse	1862
Steinhilber, Jack D. (R)	Winnebago 1	1967-69*	Stoddard, John (D)	Dodge 2	1889
Steltz, Douglas C. (D)	Milwaukee 8	1945	Stoffel, Jacob, Jr. (R)	Racine 2	1923
Stemper, Charles J. (D)	Milwaukee 5	1913-15	Stokes, Henry W. (R)	Jefferson 2	1921, 25
Stemper, John B. (D)	Milwaukee 11	1873	Stolowski, Stephen S. (Soc.)	Milwaukee 14	1921
Stephens, David (R)	Dane 1	1889	Stone, Eliphalet (R)	Waukesha 1	1872
Stephens, Harry E. (R)	Grant 1	1927-31	Stone, Frank (R)	Price	1935
Stephens, John (R)	Waukesha	1885	Stone, Glenville W. (R)	Sheboygan 3	1857
Stephens, Thomas G. (Lib.)	Grant 1	1873	Stone, Homer A. (R)	Dane 3	1917
Stephenson, Isaac (U/R)	Door, Oconto, Shawano	1866, 68	Stone, James Riley (R)	Sauk	1949-57
Stephenson, Joseph (R)	Manitowoc	1861	Stone, Jeff (R)	82	1997-2007
Sterling, Levi (R)	Iowa 2	1858*	Stone, Jesse (R)	Jefferson 1	1880, 82, 1897
Sterling, Timothy B. (W)	Dodge	1852	Stoppenbach, Joseph (D)	Jefferson 2	1891
Sterling, William T. (D)	Chippewa, Crawford	1848, 50	Storandt, Ernest F. (R)	La Crosse 2	1945
Stern, Erich C. (R)	Milwaukee 1	1911	Storm, Byron O. (R)	Waushara	1905
Steuerswald, Daniel (D)	Sheboygan 3	1887	Stout, Charles F. (R)	Price, Taylor	1907
Stevens, Charles (D)	Rock	1853	Stowell, J.M. (D)	Milwaukee 5	1862
Stevens, Chase A. (D)	La Crosse	1855	Stower, Harvey (D)	42, 28	1983, 1989-93
Stevens, Daniel Bartlett (R)	Grant 2, Iron, Oneida, Vilas	1882, 1909-11	Stowers, Charles H. (R)	Waushara	1874
Stevens, E.B. (R)	Door, Oconto, Shawano	1862	Strachan, John (D)	Iowa 2	1872
Stevens, E. Ray (R)	Dane 1	1901	Strachota, Pat (R)	58	2005-07
Stevens, Ezra B. (R)	Door, Kewaunee, Oconto, Shawano	1857	Strasser, Leopold (D)	Calumet	1885
Stevens, George P. (R)	Monroe	1903-05	Streckewald, Gustave (D)	Washington 1	1859
Stevens, Henry (U)	Racine 2	1864*	Strehlow, August W. (SD)	Milwaukee 16	1905
Stevenson, Andrew (R)	Columbia 1	1911	Strong, Ernest A. (R)	Ashland	1903
Stevenson, John (R)	Vernon 1	1876, 89	Strong, George (R)	Burnett, Douglas, La Pointe, Polk, St. Croix	1857
Stevenson, Leslie R. (D)	Florence, Marinette	1965-67	Strong, Luman M. (D)	Iowa, Richland	1852
Stewart, Alva (W)	Jefferson	1850*	Strong, Marshall M. (F)	Racine	1849
			Strong, Moses M. (D)	Iowa, Milwaukee 2	1850, 57

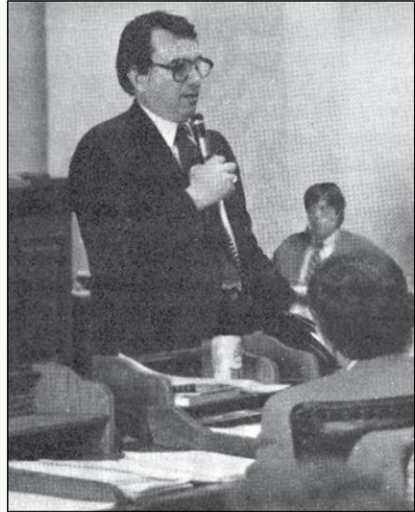
The ways of the legislature are not timeless. In 2005, Representatives Donna Seidel, Leah Yukmir, and Jennifer Shilling learned to use personal digital assistants (PDAs) in their work.

(Brent Nicastro)



** also served in the senate*

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Strong, Nathaniel (D)	Rock	1848		Burnett, Douglas, Washburn	
Strong, Rollin M. (U)	Sauk 2	1866		Pierce	1876
Strouf, Adolph (D)	Manitowoc	1949	Taylor, Christopher L. (D)	Sheboygan	1853*
Strouf, Anton D. (D)	Manitowoc 2	1911	Taylor, David (W)	Marinette	1895-97
Struebing, Wilmer H. (R)	Calumet	1963-65	Taylor, George W. (R)	Racine 1	1863
Struve, Franz G.L. (R)	Jefferson 4	1868	Taylor, Horatio T. (R)	Chippewa, Pierce	1881, 83, 1891
Stuntz, Albert C. (U)	Ashland, Burnett, Dallas, Douglas, La Pointe, Polk	1865	Taylor, James A. (D)	Milwaukee 4	1857
	Ashland, Burnett, Dallas, Douglas, La Pointe, Polk	1862	Taylor, Jonathan (D)		
Sturtz, George R. (R)	Clark	1899-1901			
Sturdevant, Lafayette M. (R)	Walworth 3	1863			
Sturtevant, Charles H. (R)	69	1999-2007			
Suder, Scott (R)	Milwaukee 11	1893			
Suelflow, Frank W. (R)	Waukesha 3	1849, 52, 1857			
Sugden, Thomas (W/R)	Milwaukee	1848			
Sullivan, Andrew (D)	Milwaukee 10	1868			
Sullivan, John (D)	Manitowoc 2	1921, 29			
Sullivan, Thomas A. (R)	Outagamie 2	1955-59			
Sullivan, William T. (R)	Rusk, Sawyer	1921-23			
Summerville, David J. (R)	Sauk	1860			
Sumner, Edward (R)	Milwaukee 2	1957-59*			
Sussman, Norman (D)	Jefferson	1860			
Sutton, John (D)	Sauk 2	1870-72			
Swain, George Gilbert (R)	Milwaukee 4	1859			
Swain, James A. (R)	Fond du Lac 2	1878			
Swain, Almon A. (R)	Pierce	1925-27, 1935-39			
Swanson, Theodore (R)	Sheboygan 2	1883			
Swart, Alfred L. (D)	Dane 4	1857*			
Sweat, John B. (D)	Lincoln, Taylor	1963-73			
Sweda, Joseph (D)	Brown 2	1933-45			
Sweeney, William J. (D)	Manitowoc	1897			
Sweeting, Charles W. (R)	Milwaukee 3	1945			
Swendson, Alfred H. (D)	Shawano	1901, 05			
Swenholt, Jonas (R)	Door,	1971-93			
Swoboda, Lary J. (D)	Kewaunee 1, 73, 1				
Sykes, Charles H. (P)	Barron	1939-57			
Sykes, George (F)	Walworth	1850			
Sykora, Tom (R)	67	1997-2001			
Sylvester, Daniel R. (R)	Grant 3	1877			
Szewczykowski, Thomas (D)	Milwaukee 14	1917			
Szymarek, John H. (D)	Milwaukee 14	1903-05			



A passionate advocacy for the minority position can be important and fruitful. Representative Tommy Thompson, here addressing the assembly in 1985, served three terms as Minority Leader before being elected governor in 1986. (1985 Wisconsin Blue Book)

T

Tadych, Albert R. (D)	Milwaukee 12	1961-65	Taylor, Lena C. (D)	18	2003*
Tallmadge, Isaac S. (D)	Fond du Lac	1853-54	Taylor, Thomas Cole (D)	Racine 2	1949
Talsky, George J. (D)	Milwaukee 8	1955-59	Taylor, William R. (D)	Dane	1855*
Tamms, Erwin G. (R)	Milwaukee 15	1969	Teeple, Charles S. (R)	Walworth 1	1876
Tank, Walter (R)	Winnebago 1	1943	Tehan, Robert E. (D)	Milwaukee 4	1937-41*
Tanner, Samuel (D)	Adams, Marquette	1882-83	Telfer, Archie A. (R)	Juneau	1913, 27
Tarbell, Samuel E. (R)	Kenosha	1869	Temple, Marsena (R)	Sauk	1861
Tarr, Joseph M. (U)	Monroe	1865	Tenny, Horace A. (R)	Dane 5	1857
Tarrant, George (R)	Buffalo, Pepin	1881	Terens, Nic. H. (D)	Manitowoc 2	1903
Tarrant, Henry (R)	Rock 3	1889-91	Terhune, William F. (D)	Bad Ax, Crawford	1854
Tarrell, Richard E. (R)	Lafayette	1903-05	Terill, Richard (D)	Dane 5	1887
Tate, George E. (D)	Richland	1887	Terry, Walter E. (R)	Sauk	1959-65*
Tate, George H. (R)	Richland 2	1882	Tesmer, Louise M. (D)	19, 1, 19	1973-89
Tate, J. Henry (R)	Vernon 2	1873*	Tester, John A. (R)	Buffalo	1883
Tauchen, Gary (R)	6	2007	Tews, George L. (SD/Soc.)	Milwaukee 14, 5, 11	1915, 27, 1931
Taylor, Allen (R/U)	Grant 1, 2	1855-57, 1862, 1864-65	Textor, Clinton (D)	Langlade, Lincoln, Taylor	1891
		1850	Thalacker, August C. (R)	Winnebago 1	1895
Taylor, Anson H. (D)	Waukesha	1885-87*	Thayer, Jesse B. (R)	Pierce	1885
Taylor, Charles Simeon (R)	Barron, Bayfield,		Thayer, Louis L. (R)	Burnett, Chippewa, Rusk, Washburn	1905, 1927-29
			Thayer, Lyman W. (R)	Fond du Lac 1	1893*
			Thayer, Mason A. (R)	Monroe 1	1882
			Theisen, Joseph M. (D)	Sheboygan 1	1933-37,

* also served in the senate

ONE HOUSE OR TWO: THE LIPSCOMB SAGA

Like 49 of the 50 states, Wisconsin has a two-house, or bicameral, legislature. In order to become law, a bill must pass both the senate and assembly in identical form before being presented to the governor for his approval or veto. It is not uncommon for a member to move from one house to the other; many names in the list of legislators appear on both the senate and assembly lists. Typically, especially in recent decades, members have moved from the assembly into the senate, which has a larger constituency and smaller membership. It has become a routine matter for a senate vacancy to be filled by an incumbent representative at a special election. The representative then resigns and takes the senate oath of office.

This is what occurred in 1971, when Senator Martin Schreiber of Milwaukee resigned to take office as Lieutenant Governor. In April, Representative Mark G. Lipscomb was elected to fill the senate vacancy. All very routine, except for one thing – Lipscomb declined to resign his seat in the assembly. The senate was thrown into a quandary when Lipscomb presented his credentials on April 20 certifying his election to the senate, and announced his intention of serving in both houses at the same time. The primary difficulty was that nothing in the Wisconsin Constitution or Statutes specifically prohibited an individual from serving in both houses at once. The senate deferred the matter for the time being, permitting Lipscomb to physically possess his seat in the chamber without having taken the oath and therefore not really being a senator.

Lipscomb, for his part, asserted his right and ability to serve in both posts at once. He said he would accept only one salary, and that his dramatic stand was intended to underscore his belief in a unicameral, or single-house legislature, which would have been required by several unsuccessful constitutional amendments he had supported since 1965.



Representative Lipscomb.
(1970 Wisconsin Blue Book)

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
		1941		Rusk	
Theisen, Matthias (D)	Dane 1	1879	Thomas, William H. (D)	Waukesha	1849, 61
Thelen, Michael (D)	Fond du Lac 4	1879	Thomas, William H. (U)	Buffalo, Pepin, Trempealeau	1866
Thieme, Oscar F. (R)	Milwaukee 8	1905			
Thiessenhusen, Reinhold (R)	Milwaukee 8	1899-1903	Thompson, Ambrose (D)	Crawford	1891
Thomas, Amos (R)	Milwaukee 8	1889	Thompson, Carl D. (SD)	Milwaukee 12	1907
Thomas, Charles G. (R)	Richland	1883-85	Thompson, Carl William (D)	Dane 2, 4	1953-59*
Thomas, E.O. (R)	Marinette 2	1911	Thompson, Charles F. (R)	Green 1	1857
Thomas, Griffith (R)	Iron, Vilas	1917	Thompson, George P. (D)	Dane	1855-56
Thomas, Horatio S. (D)	Marquette	1856, 1862-63	Thompson, Helen F. (R)	Price	1925-27
		1909	Thompson, Henry M. (R)	Marathon 1	1897
Thomas, James E. (R)	Waukesha 1	1859	Thompson, Jared, Jr. (D)	Milwaukee 5	1865
Thomas, Jesse (R)	Green Lake, Marquette		Thompson, John C., Jr. (R)	Winnebago 1	1925
		1862*	Thompson, Lou J. (D)	Burnett, Washburn	1933
Thomas, John E. (D)	Sheboygan	1875			
Thomas, John H. (R)	Waushara	1854	Thompson, Monroe (W)	Dodge	1848
Thomas, John L. V. (D)	Rock	1905-07	Thompson, Robert M. (D)	Columbia, 92, 80	1971, 1983-89
Thomas, John O. (R)	Racine 2	1895- 1901*			
Thomas, John W. (R)	Chippewa 2	1869, 1878-79	Thompson, Samuel (R/U)	Waukesha 2	1862, 66
		1854, 57	Thompson, Targer G. (R)	Dane 2	1903
Thomas, Joseph M. (R)	Richland 1	1862, 65, 1867*	Thompson, Thornton (R)	Columbia 2	1869
		1853	Thompson, Tommy G. (R)	79, 87, 42	1967-85
Thomas, Major J. (D)	Fond du Lac 4	1856	Thompson, William (R)	Waukesha 2	1868
Thomas, Ormsby B. (UD/U)	Crawford	1907	Thomson, Alexander M. (R)	Rock 5	1868-69
			Thomson, Vernon W. (R)	Richland	1935-49
Thomas, Phillip W. (W)	Iowa		Thoreson, Simon (R)	Burnett, Polk	1903
Thomas, Salmon (R)	Walworth		Thorn, Gerrit T. (R)	Fond du Lac 3	1871*
Thomas, Theodore M. (R)	Chippewa 2,		Thornton, Oliver W. (R)	Dane 1	1873

* also served in the senate

There was mixed reaction to Lipscomb's stand. Senator Ernest Keppler called it "a crazy idea." Senator Walter J. Chilsen suggested that each house take half of Lipscomb, but Senator Nile Soik worried, "Which half will we get?" Perhaps the kindest comment was that of Senator Wayne F. Whitton, who said, "We think enough of you not to want you 50% of the time. We want you 100% of the time."

Senator Robert P. Knowles had the most mischievous take on the situation, suggesting that the senate admit Lipscomb, then arrange for a simultaneous call of the house in the senate and assembly. "I can just see Ken Nicholson [Senate Sergeant at Arms] and his boys in red pulling on one arm and their Assembly counterparts pulling on the other. I'd like to see it happen." It never did. The following day, Senator Keppler introduced Senate Resolution 19, which declared that membership of one individual in the senate and assembly at the same time was incompatible with Article IV, Section 1 of the Wisconsin Constitution, vesting the legislative power in a senate and an assembly. The resolution then invoked the power of the senate under Article IV, Section 7 to judge the qualifications of its own members. It concluded that "Mark Lipscomb is not qualified to serve in the senate until such time as he resigns or otherwise terminates his membership in the Wisconsin assembly." The resolution was adopted, 24 to 4.

Lipscomb held out for about another week, then announced that he would resign from the assembly and take his seat in the senate. On May 1, he submitted his resignation effective May 4, the day he was sworn in as a senator. The only unusual thing about his inauguration was that it was preceded in the Senate Journal by the following verification from the Assembly Chief Clerk: "Representative Mark G. Lipscomb has resigned his seat in the Assembly effective May 4, 1971." On May 5, Lipscomb introduced a joint resolution providing for a statewide referendum on a unicameral legislature; it was defeated, 17 to 13, on February 10, 1972. He was defeated in the primary election the following September, and never served in the legislature again. The Wisconsin Legislature remains bicameral.

We will give the last word on the matter to John Wyngaard, longtime capitol reporter for the *Green Bay Press-Gazette*. In a column appearing on the day of Lipscomb's senate inauguration, he gently chided the new senator for devoting so much energy to a lost cause. Wyngaard contended that a reform calculated to speed up the legislative process would be no blessing, noting that "some old hands around the Capitol sometimes suggest, only half facetiously, that a tri-cameral legislature may contain desirable protections."

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Thornton, Thomas (D)	Manitowoc 2, 1	1864, 1877-78	Tollefson, Gunnuf (R)	Dane 4	1868
Thorp, Albert D. (R)	Door	1882	Tombleson, Lloyd (R)	Pierce	1933
Thorp, Bert D. (R)	Door	1925	Tompkins, William F. (W)	Rock	1850-51
Thorp, Herman S. (F)	Racine	1849*	Topliff, Alfred (W/R)	Columbia	1854-55
Tichenor, Vernon (R)	Waukesha 1	1869	Torbert, William M. (D)	La Pointe, Pierce,	1854
Tierney, John H. (D)	Dane 1	1880		Polk, St. Croix	
Ties, Fred (R)	Green	1905-07	Torgerson, Ole (R)	Dane 4	1871
Tilton, Hezekiah C. (U)	Walworth 1	1865	Torney, James (D)	Monroe 2	1891
Timlin, Thomas F. (D)	Milwaukee 6	1903	Totten, Henry (D)	Waukesha 1	1870
Timmer, Henry W. (R)	Sheboygan 2	1945-53	Touhey, Michael J. (D)	Brown 3	1877
Timmerman, Lawrence J. (R)	Milwaukee 12	1923	Tousley, Wilbur H. (D)	Jefferson 3	1870
Timmerman, Lawrence W. (R)	Milwaukee 5	1955-59	Tower, Thomas W. (R)	Bad Ax, Crawford	1859
Tinker, James (F)	Racine	1851	Towers, James S. (R)	Columbia 1	1909
Tisch, Charles (D)	Kewaunee	1877-78	Towne, Silas A. (D)	Sauk 2	1909
Tisch, William F. (D)	Manitowoc 3	1876	Towns, Debi (R)	43	2003-05
Toay, John (W/R)	Iowa 2	1852, 54,	Townsend, A.A. (R)	Lafayette	1855
		1859	Townsend, Elijah C. (D)	Lafayette	1860-61
			Townsend, John F. (R)	52	1999-2007
			Townsend, Lucius B. (R)	Winnebago	1856
Tobey, John William (I)	Winnebago 2	1887	Townsend, Thomas J. (W)	Winnebago	1849
Tobiasz, Raymond J. (D)	Milwaukee 11	1961-73	Tracy, Daniel (D)	Manitowoc 1	1887
Tobin, John (D)	Milwaukee	1854, 56	Tracy, John (D)	Outagamie 1	1891-93
Tobin, Thomas (D)	Milwaukee 10	1873	Train, James G. (R)	Sauk 1	1857
Toepel, Eugene A. (R)	La Crosse 2	1953-57	Trask, George W. (R)	Winnebago 2	1868-69
Toepfer, Otto (R)	Dane 3	1939	Travis, David M. (D)	37, 93, 81	1979-2007
Toland, Patrick (D)	Washington	1849	Travis, Robert (R)	Grant 1	1947-53*
Toles, Barbara (D)	17	2003-07	Travis, Robert S., Jr. (R)	49, 39, 49	1977-85
Toll, John C. (D)	Washington	1851	Treat, C. Mortimer (R)	Rock 4	1863

* also served in the senate

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Treat, Nathaniel B. (R)	Green	1895-97
Tregaskis, Richard J. (D)	Iowa	1851
Trego, Reno W. (P)	Lincoln	1937-39
Tregoning, Joseph E. (R)	51, 38, 51	1967-89
Treleven, Daniel D. (R)	Fond du Lac 2	1880
Tremain, Ben (R)	Adams, Juneau, Marquette	1931, 1947-53, 1957-59



Legislative work is by no means confined to the capitol. Representative Marlin D. Schneider (second from left) accompanied Governor Patrick Lucey (right) on a tour of Consolidated Papers, Inc., in June 1972.

(State Historical Society #WHI (X3) 46785)

Trembath, R.C. (R)	Iron, Vilas	1925-27
Treutel, Arthur H. (D)	Wood 2	1959
Tripp, J. Stephens (D)	Sauk 1	1862
Tripp, Roswell H. (R)	Sheboygan 3	1881
Tripp, William H. (R)	Rock 4	1857
Tropman, Peter J. (D)	32	1973-77
Trow, Alvin S. (R)	Jackson	1881
Troy, Cyrus (R)	Green 1	1880-81
True, John M. (R)	Sauk 1	1897-99*
Truell, David (R)	Juneau 1	1877
Truesdell, Gideon (U)	Kenosha	1867
Trumbull, John D. (U)	Pierce	1867
Trumer, Marcus (D)	Dodge 4	1871
Tucker, Frank T. (R)	Winnebago 3	1893, 97
Tucker, Herman G. (Soc.)	Milwaukee 5	1923
Tuczynski, Phillip J. (D)	9	1975-81
Tuffley, Charles E. (R)	Grant 2	1921-25
Turba, Wilfrid (R)	78, 27	1983-91
Turek, Peter (D)	Washington	1949
Turley, John B. (D)	Grant	1850
Turner, A.J. (R/U)	Columbia 1	1863-64, 1866, 69
Turner, Eugene S. (D)	Washington	1850
Turner, Glenn P. (SD)	Milwaukee 10	1917
Turner, Henry (U)	Outagamie	1866
Turner, John (R)	Adams, Juneau	1859
Turner, Peter H. (D)	Jefferson	1848*
Turner, Robert L. (D)	61	1991-2007
Turner, William Rufus (R)	Columbia 2	1905-07
Turner, William W.D. (R)	Fond du Lac 1	1883
Tuttle, William S. (D)	Fond du Lac 5	1858
Tweedy, John H. (W)	Milwaukee	1853
Twesme, Albert T. (R)	Trempealeau	1909

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
U		
Uecker, John (R)	Outagamie 2	1895
Uehling, Robert O. (R)	Dane 3	1961-69
Ulichny, Barbara L. (D)	25, 4	1979-83*
Underheim, Gregg (R)	54	1987-2005
Ungrodt, Paul (R)	Bayfield	1927
Upham, Calvin H. (R)	Racine 1	1862
Upson, Salmon (R)	Kenosha	1860
Urban, Frank H. (R)	99	1989-2001
Urquhart, Elias L. (R)	Price, Taylor	1909-13
Utley, William L. (F)	Racine	1851-52*
Utt, Adelbert L. (R)	Grant 1, 2	1895-97
Utt, Henry (U)	Grant 3	1865

V		
Valentine, Charles L. (R)	Rock 1, 2	1901-03
Van Akkeren, Terry (D)	26	2003-07
Vance, David (R)	Milwaukee 5	1876-77
Vandercook, Gilbert E. (R)	Marathon 1	1899
Vandercook, Tisdale E. (R)	Washington	1860
Van Der Heiden, Anton (D)	Brown 2	1893
Vander Loop, William N. (D)	5	1991-97
Vanderperren, Cletus J. (D)	Brown 3, 89, 53, 89	1959-91
Vanderpool, Abraham (D)	Jefferson	1850
Vanderpool, William A. (D)	Waukesha 4	1862
Van de Zande, Alfred (R)	Fond du Lac 2	1941-47*
Van de Zande, Charles R. (R)	Fond du Lac 2	1915
Van Doren, J.H. (R)	Shawano	1917
Van Dreef, Mary Lou E. (D)	90	1987-91
Van Gorden, B.L. (R)	Jackson	1915
Van Gorden, Heron A. (R)	57, 69	1983-91
Van Guilder, Harry (P)	Ashland	1937-41
Van Hollen, John C. (R)	Barron, Washburn	1967-69
Van Norstrand, A.H. (D)	Jefferson	1852, 55
Van Ostrand, De W.C. (U)	Fond du Lac 1	1865
Van Roy, Karl (R)	90	2003-07
Van Schack, Isaac W. (R)	Milwaukee 1	1873, 75*
Van Steenwyk, Gysbert (R)	Columbia 1	1859*
Van Valkenbergh, Richard B. (U)	Sheboygan 2	1867
Van Vliet, Leonard S. (R)	Racine 2	1859
Van Vliet, Peter (F)	Racine	1851
Van Waters, William (D)	La Crosse	1877
Van Wie, Abraham H. (R)	Sheboygan 3	1858
Varda, John P. (P)	Iron, Vilas	1941
Varda, Margaret P. (P)	Iron, Vilas	1943
Vaughan, Alanson B. (W)	Rock	1848
Vaughan, Byrde M. (R)	Wood	1933-37
Vaughan, John (U)	Racine 1	1865
Vaughan, Orlando P. (R)	Crawford	1917-19
Vaughn, David (R)	La Crosse	1887
Vaughn, Samuel S. (R)	Ashland, Barron, Bayfield, Burnett, Douglas, Polk	1871
Verbeck, Scott F. (R)	Columbia 1	1903
Vergeront, Susan B. (R)	60	1985-93
Verkuilen, John (R)	Clark	1921
Viebahn, Charles F. (D)	Jefferson 1	1909-13
Vilas, Levi B. (D)	Dane 2	1855, 68, 1873
Vilas, William F. (D)	Dane 1	1885
Vincent, Don J. (R)	Kenosha	1915-17, 1923-27
Vincent, Edward (W/R)	Rock 5	1851, 59
Vincent, George R. (G)	Monroe 2	1879

* also served in the senate

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Vincent, Louis (D)	Chippewa	1877	Wagner, Mary K. (D)	66	1979-81
Vincent, William J. (R)	Ashland, Barron, Bayfield, Burnett, Douglas, Polk	1879	Wahner, James W. (D)	15	1971-79
Vineyard, James R. (D)	Grant	1849	Waite, Davis H. (R)	Marquette 1	1857
Vint, James H. (SD)	Milwaukee 8, 11	1911-15	Wakefield, Josephus (R)	Waupaca 1	1882
Vinton, James E. (R)	Green 1	1858	Wakeley, Eleazer (D)	Dane 5	1867*
Virgin, Noah H. (W/R)	Grant	1848, 55*	Wakeley, Solomon (R)	Walworth 3	1855, 57
Vits, Henry (D)	Manitowoc 3	1878	Waldo, Charles (W)	Marquette	1851
Vivian, John H. (R)	Iowa 2	1862-63	Waldorf, Jesse (R)	Grant 3	1859
Vliet, Jasper (D)	Milwaukee	1855	Waldron, Frank E. (R)	Milwaukee 2	1915
Vogel, Friedrich (Lib.R)	Milwaukee 8	1874	Walker, Charles H. (D)	Manitowoc 1	1856-57
Vogel, Hugo E. (D)	Manitowoc 1	1955-61	Walker, George H. (D)	Milwaukee	1851
Vogel, Otto A. (P)	Manitowoc 1	1935, 39, 1943-47	Walker, Jabez K. (R)	Waushara	1876-77
Vogenitz, William (D)	Ozaukee	1856	Walker, Lyman (D)	Kewaunee	1865*
Vogt, Henry (Peo.)	Milwaukee 9	1887	Walker, Scott K. (R)	14	1993-2001
Volk, John A. (D)	36	1983-89	Wall, Edward C. (D)	Milwaukee 1	1878-79
Vollmar, James (D)	Washington 2	1857, 59	Wall, John A. (D)	Milwaukee 1	1883
Vollmer, Edward F. (R)	Milwaukee 17	1921	Wall, Thomas (D)	Winnebago 1	1873, 1876-77*
Voorhees, Samuel W. (R)	Walworth 2	1857	Wall, William (R)	Winnebago 1	1879-81
Vos, Robin J. (R)	63	2005-07	Wallace, Levi (R)	Monroe 2	1885
Vosburgh, John B. (R)	Kenosha	1882	Wallber, Emil (R)	Milwaukee 6	1872
Vrakas, Daniel P. (R)	31, 33	1991-2005	Waller, Casper D. (P)	Jackson	1943-49
Vredenburg, Peter (R)	Winnebago 2	1883	Waller, Nathan P. (R)	La Crosse 2	1868-69
Vruwink, Amy Sue (D)	70	2003-07	Wallihan, Orlando F. (R)	Rock 1	1872
Vukmir, Leah (R)	14	2003-07	Wallin, Vic C. (R)	Ashland, Bayfield	1951-57
			Walling, Esther K. (R)	80, 55	1983-89
			Wallich, Michael J. (R)	Shawano	1903
			Walsh, Michael P. (D/T)	Milwaukee 3	1883-85
			Walsh, Patrick (D)	Milwaukee 9	1868*
			Walsh, Samuel P. (R)	Oconto	1925
			Walsh, William E. (D)	Milwaukee 9	1913
			Walter, Joseph (D)	Milwaukee 6	1859
			Walters, Aaron (D)	Fond du Lac 5, 3	1857, 72
			Walther, George H. (Ref.)	Milwaukee 9	1876
			Walvoord, Henry (R)	Sheboygan 3	1885
			Walworth, John (R/U)	Richland	1863-64
			Wannemaker, Samuel L. (D)	Crawford	1877
			Ward, David W. (R)	37	1993-2005
			Ward, Mamre H. (R)	Buffalo, Pepin, Pierce	1951-57
				17	1973-79
			Ward, Walter L., Jr. (D)	Dodge	1850
			Ward, William T. (D)	St. Croix	1957-63
			Ward, William W. (D)	Bayfield	1923-25
			Warden, Alfred M. (R)	Sheboygan 2	1891
			Warden, Allen F. (D)		



Wackett, Byron F. (R)	Jefferson	1953-75
Wade, Joan (R) (formerly Spillner)	42	1997-2001
Wadsworth, H.L. (U)	St. Croix	1867
Wadsworth, James (D)	Lafayette 2	1862
Wagner, Ferdinand (D)	Dodge 5, Jefferson 4	1859, 63
Wagner, John C. (R)	Racine 1	1899
Wagner, Joseph (D)	Fond du Lac 4, 6	1856, 58, 1866, 68, 1871*



It is the responsibility of the people to keep an eye on the legislature's work. The Assembly Gallery was near capacity during a 1947 floor session (above). Before the advent of the paperless assembly (and legislative offices), the scene they beheld was often untidy (right). (State Historical Society #WHI (X3) 46761 and 46760)



* also served in the senate

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Ware, James F. (R)	Fond du Lac 3	1880-81, 1883*	Washburn, Benjamin F. (R)	Richland 2	1875
Warga, Andrew F. (D)	Price, Taylor	1959	Washburn, George H. (U)	Grant 4	1866
Warner, Clement E. (R)	Dane 2	1883*	Washburn, James (R)	Richland 1	1882
Warner, Ernest Noble (R)	Dane 1	1905	Washburn, Leroy M. (Ref.)	Door, Kewaunee	1876
Warner, Francis L. (R)	Dane 3	1882	Washburn, William H. (R)	Waukesha 2	1879
Warner, Henry M. (D)	Dane	1848	Wason, Robert, Jr. (D)	Milwaukee	1849
			Wasserman, Sheldon A. (D)	22	1995-2007
			Waste, Eli (R)	Monroe 1	1874-75, 1880, 1880
			Waterbury, Chester N. (D)	Dane 4	1859
			Waterbury, James I. (U)	Sauk 1	1867-68
			Waterman, Herman W. (R)	Milwaukee 3	1903
			Waters, Wilmer R. (R)	Eau Claire 1	1967



Assemblyman Westfahl / 1948 Wisconsin Blue Book

ASSEMBLYMAN CHARLES WESTFAHL
"I didn't have a single meal on a lobbyist all through the whole 1945 session. I had stomach trouble and couldn't eat."

Warner, Herman (D)	Racine 1	1858	Watrous, Jerome A. (U)	Clark, Jackson	1867
Warner, Jared (R)	Grant	1861	Watrous, John S. (D)	La Pointe, St. Croix	1850
Warner, Michael J. (D)	Trempealeau	1891	Watrous, William F. (D)	Calumet	1862
Warner, William S. (R)	Fond du Lac 4	1869	Watson, Charles (R)	Grant 1	1880
Warner, William S. (ID)	Outagamie	1878	Watson, James W. (D)	Fond du Lac 2	1889-91
Warren, Deway K. (D)	Waukesha	1848	Watts, James (D)	Milwaukee 7, 10	1864, 71
Warren, Earl W. (D)	Racine 1	1955-69	Waukau, Sarah (D)	35	1999
Warren, George (D)	Waupaca 2	1883	Weage, Frederick A. (R/U)	Racine 3	1860, 65
Warren, Parker (F)	Dodge	1849	Weaver, James (D)	Waukesha	1856
Warren, Stephen (R)	Waukesha	1855	Weaver, Richard (D)	Waukesha 2	1878*
Wartinbee, D. Russell (R)	La Crosse 1	1961-67	Weaver, Thomas (D)	Waukesha 1	1865
			Webb, Henry G. (R)	Waushara	1861*
			Webb, William C. (R/U)	Waushara	1858, 1862-64
			Weber, Becky (R)	5	2003
			Weber, Frank J. (SD)	Milwaukee 16,	1907-09,

POLITICAL MAKEUP

Progressive	46
Democrat	31
Republican	21
Socialist	2

MILITARY

World War I veteran	12
Wis. National Guard (peacetime)	5

AGE	Oldest	82
(FOUR UNKNOWN)	Youngest	27
	Average	49.4

PRIOR SERVICE

Most assembly sessions	10
Average assembly sessions	1.76
Number with senate experience	1

1937 ASSEMBLY PROFILE

OCCUPATION

Farmer	32	Beverage company owner	1
Lawyer	13	Bricklayer	1
Merchant	6	Businessman	1
Railroad worker	5	County board member	1
Real estate	5	Dentist	1
Insurance	3	Landscaper	1
Barber	2	Leather cutter	1
Clerk	2	Legislator	1
Labor organizer	2	Manufacturer	1
Newspaperman	2	Painter	1
Salesman	2	Park administrator	1
Teacher	2	Physician	1
Accountant	1	Restaurateur	1
Appraiser	1	Retired	1
Assembly line worker	1	Tavern owner	1
Auctioneer	1	None	2
Auto dealer	1	Unemployed	1
Banker	1		

BIRTHPLACE (ONE UNKNOWN)

FOREIGN

Denmark	2
Norway	2
Poland	1
Sweden	1
Wales	1
TOTAL	7

UNITED STATES

Wisconsin	76
Minnesota	5
Illinois	3
Connecticut	1
Indiana	1
Iowa	1
Massachusetts	1
Missouri	1
New York	1
Ohio	1
Pennsylvania	1
TOTAL	92

* also served in the senate

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
	10, 3	1915, 1923-25		Wausara	
Webster, Benjamin (R)	Grant 1	1917	Wheeler, Freeman M. (R)	Fond du Lac 2	1863
Webster, Enoch (R)	Portage	1863	Wheeler, Floyd E. (D)	Dane 1	1953
Webster, Hiram W. (R)	Winnebago 3	1879-80	Wheeler, Guy (U)	Rock 3	1864
Webster, Samuel R. (R)	Dodge 2	1897, 1917-19	Wheeler, Nathaniel (D)	Richland	1854
Webster, William E. (D)	Milwaukee	1854	Wheeler, Nelson (R)	Sauk 1	1859
Wedig, Joseph (D)	Sheboygan 1	1865, 1867-68, 1875-77	Wheeler, William E. (R)	Rock 3	1859-60
Weeden, George W. (D)	Sheboygan 1, 3	1872, 83	Wheeler, William G. (R)	Rock 1	1897-99
Weeden, Timothy L. (R)	45	1985-87*	Wheelihan, W. Peter (D)	Juneau	1893
Week, Harold J. (R)	Portage	1919	Wheelock, Jerome H. (R)	Vernon	1943-45
Weeks, George (R)	Dane 3	1877	Whelan, Dutee A. (R)	Buffalo, Pepin	1923
Weeks, Thomas S. (D)	Fond du Lac 2	1874	Whelan, John W. (R)	Buffalo	1889*
Weeks, Thompson D. (U)	Walworth 3	1867*			
Weeman, King (R)	Shawano	1919			
Wegner, Herman B. (D)	Milwaukee 16	1933-43			
Wehrle, Gottlieb (Ref.)	Grant 3	1874			
Wehrwein, Simon F., Jr. (R)	Manitowoc 1	1905-09			
Weil, Baruch S. (D)	Washington 1, 2	1852, 1872-73, 1880*			
Weil, Henry (D)	Washington	1850			
Weil, Paul A. (D)	Washington 2	1858			
Weiler, John W. (D)	Milwaukee 8	1865			
Weinberg, Maurice E. (D)	Douglas 1	1933			
Weinheimer, Frank (P)	Milwaukee 18	1941			
Weisensel, Russel R. (R)	Dane 4	1967-69			
Weiss, Gottlob E. (D)	Milwaukee 4	1873			
Weissleder, George H. (D)	Milwaukee 9	1933-35*			
Weittenhiller, Conrad J. (R)	Grant 1	1921			
Weix, Joseph (R)	Marathon 1	1921			
Welch, Charles H. (R)	Milwaukee 1	1897			
Welch, David E. (R)	Sauk 2	1874-75*			
Welch, Dwight S. (R)	Sauk	1923			
Welch, Ebenezer S. (R)	Winnebago	1855			
Welch, Robert T. (R)	41	1985-93*			
Wellensgard, Christian C. (R)	Green Lake	1907-09			
Wells, Allen V. (R)	Grant 1	1909-11, 1915			
Wells, Charles D. (D)	Monroe 2	1876			
Wells, Jabez H. (R)	Columbia 1	1899			
Wells, John M. (F)	Waukesha	1849			
Wentworth, Robert B. (R)	Dodge 3	1857			
Wenz, Philip F. (Soc.)	Milwaukee 7	1927-31			
Werheim, George (R)	Marathon 2	1895, 99			
Werner, Edward C. (D)	Milwaukee 17	1933			
Wery, Joseph (D)	Kewaunee	1889			
Wescott, Ezra (R)	Green 2	1863			
Wescott, Jefferson F. (R)	Green 1	1869			
Wescott, Marion (R)	Shawano	1885			
Wescott, Walter S. (R)	Green 1	1860, 63*			
West, Abram (R)	Sauk 2	1857			
West, Edmund A. (R)	Green 2	1859*			
West, Francis H. (D)	Milwaukee 7	1874*			
West, Henry C. (D)	Milwaukee	1853	Whipperman, William (D)	Sheboygan	1856
West, Samuel C. (R)	Milwaukee 4	1869	Whipple, Cephas (U)	Sheboygan 2	1865
West, Thomas (D)	Racine	1853-54	Whirry, William T. (D)	Columbia	1855
Westby, Thomas C. (R)	Rock	1860	Whitcomb, Arthur J. (R)	Oconto	1915
Westfahl, Charles F. (R)	Milwaukee 12, 19	1931, 1939-49	White, Alexander (R)	Rock 1	1903
Westfahl, Frederick C., Jr. (R)	Milwaukee 4	1903-05	White, Charles (R)	Wausara	1859
Westlund, Joseph E. (R)	Douglas 2	1931-33	White, Elias N. (Peo.Ref.)	Racine 2	1874-76
Wetherby, John (D)	Dodge 4	1867	White, James (D)	Sheboygan 3	1878
Whealdon, Albert D. (R)	Douglas 1	1947	White, James S. (D)	Milwaukee 1	1871
Whedon, Miles M. (W)	Ozaukee	1854	White, Jarvis (R)	Douglas 2	1897
Wheelan, William E. (D)	Wood	1911	White, Joseph (D)	Lafayette 1	1855, 57, 1863
Wheeler, Ezra (D)	Marquette,	1853	White, Julius (W)	Milwaukee	1849
			White, Obadiah J. (R)	Green	1861
			White, Richard (D)	Milwaukee 9	1865
			White, Samuel Austin (D)	Ozaukee 1,	1857,
				Walworth 3	1871-72
			Whiteside, Charles Mitchell	Door	1891



Legislative officers are elected by caucuses of the two major parties. The 1997 Assembly Republican Caucus met in the Grand Army of the Republic Hall in the capitol. (State Historical Society #WHIi (X3) 46800)

* also served in the senate

THE GLORY OF THE JOINT COMMITTEE ON FINANCE



Assemblyman Raymond Peabody probably said little about his view of the Joint Committee on Finance during its February 5, 1953 meeting, above. (State Historical Society #WHi (X3) 36149)

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
(D)			Wiley, Guilford M. (R)	Trempealeau	1947-49
Whiteside, George D. (R)	Portage	1917	Wiley, John (D)	Shawano	1860
Whiteside, Ninian E. (D)	Lafayette	1848	Wilger, Clarence J. (R)	Walworth	1967-71
Whiteside, William J. (R)	Iron, Vilas	1913	Wilkie, Henry F. (R)	Dane 4	1895
Whitford, William C. (R)	Rock 2	1868	Willard, Andrew (U)	Dodge 2	1866
Whiting, A. Chapin (U)	Fond du Lac 2	1867	Willard, Gustavis A. (D)	Sheboygan 1	1878
Whiting, Anderson (WR)	Walworth	1854, 60	Willard, Horace B. (R)	Jefferson	1861
Whiting, Warren (R)	Fond du Lac 2	1859	Willard, Josiah F. (F)	Rock	1849
Whitman, Platt (R)	Iowa	1909*	Williams, Annette Polly (D)	17, 11, 17, 10	1981-2007
Whitson, Edward W. (R)	Lincoln, Taylor	1901-03	Williams, Billie (U)	Sheboygan 1	1866
Whittet, Laurence C. (R)	Rock 1	1909,	Williams, Cornelius (R)	Kenosha	1880
		1915-17	Williams, David (R)	Walworth 1	1857
Whittingham, Byron (R)	Wood	1917-19	Williams, David G. (R)	Columbia 2	1903
Whittlesey, Asaph (R)	La Pointe	1860	Williams, D.R.W. (R)	Juneau	1862
Whitton, Charles B. (D)	Dodge	1851	Williams, DeWitt C. (R)	Dodge 3	1880
Whitton, David (Ref.)	Fond du Lac 1	1874	Williams, Edward J. (R)	Dodge 6	1858
Whittow, Wayne F. (D)	Milwaukee 16	1961-65*	Williams, Edwin A. (R)	Winnebago 2	1899-1901
Wicklund, Arne H. (D)	Iron, Vilas	1951-53	Williams, George C. (D)	Washington 1	1865
Wiczynski, Ben C. (R)	Milwaukee 8	1931	Williams, John Edward (R)	Eau Claire	1885
Widule, Christian (R)	Milwaukee 2	1879*	Williams, John J. (R)	Dodge 6	1857, 61
Wieckert, Herman W. (D)	Outagamie 1	1917	Williams, John K. (D)	Lafayette	1850
Wieckert, Steve (R)	57	1997-2007	Williams, John T. (R)	Iowa	1917-19
Wiegand, Otto O. (D)	Shawano	1891	Williams, Joseph C. (D)	Dodge 2	1901
Wilbor, John B. (D)	Fond du Lac 3	1857	Williams, Mary (R)	87	2003-07
Wilcox, Alonzo (R/U)	Sauk 1	1863-64	Williams, Nelson (R)	Dane 1	1868*
Wilcox, Chester G. (D)	Brown 3	1880	Williams, Orrin J. (R)	St. Croix	1893-95
Wilcox, Edgar (U)	Fond du Lac 5	1864	Williams, Orrin T. (R)	Milwaukee 4	1891
Wilcox, Jon P. (R)	Green Lake,	1969-73	Williams, Roger (R)	Vernon 2	1879
	Wausara		Williams, William M. (R)	Milwaukee 11	1882
Wilcox, Randall (D)	Brown, Door,	1853, 67,	Williston, George H. (R)	Rock	1855
	Kewaunee	1869	Willkom, Terry A. (D)	Chippewa	1971-75
Wilder, Michael O. (D)	67	1993-95	Willy, Theophilus A. (R)	Outagamie 1	1899*

* also served in the senate

For years, membership on the Joint Committee on Finance, the legislature's primary budget committee, has been considered a prestigious assignment for members of the legislature. In a letter dated December 9, 1953, Assemblyman Raymond Peabody of Polk County shared his perspective on Finance Committee service with Frank Graass, both of whom had served on the committee in the recently concluded 1953 session.

"Trying to be partly funny I once told Doc [Ora] Rice that 'Finance' was the Legislature's graveyard; that to the Finance Committee the powers that be relegated all the riff-raff of both houses not considered good enough for other committees - either chairmanships or memberships. Doc denied this with suspicious vehemence.



Assemblymen Peabody (above) and Rice (right). (1954 Wisconsin Blue Book)



"He claimed 'Finance' was THE important committee of all and intimated that anyone should be proud and happy to serve in that august assemblage. I told him that considerable research failed to disclose that he had ever served on that committee. With fast repartee he came back. 'There, you see? with all my long career in the Assembly I was never able to make it!' Some kiddier!"

Peabody summed up the budget process in less than glorious terms: "[W]e build budgets - taking pot shots in the dark like a poaching duck hunter. Months of pulling and hauling and giving and getting. Guessing and hoping. Listening and sometimes believing. Dabbling in matters so big and remote that lighting a candle on a star would be just about as possible as arriving at a real understanding of some of them. But finally we do come up with a budget. ... The Lord takes care of babies and mental deficients."

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Wilmot, Henry Van Rensselaer (D)	Washington 1	1870	Withee, Niram H. (R)	Clark, Lincoln, Taylor, Wood	1879-80
Wilot, Joseph, Jr. (R)	Manitowoc 1	1899-1903	Withrow, Gardner R. (R)	La Crosse 1	1927
Wilson, Agesilaus O. (D)	Rock 3	1893	Wittig, Ferdinand (R)	Brown 1	1909
Wilson, DeWitt C. (U)	Monroe	1866*	Wittman, Walter (D)	Manitowoc 1	1917
Wilson, Robert (D)	Iowa 1	1862	Woelz, Christian (D)	Brown 1	1872
Wilson, Robert D. (R)	Jackson	1880	Woerth, George J. (P)	Sauk	1935-37, 1941-47
Wilson, William K. (D)	Milwaukee	1851*	Wolf, Hubert (D)	Outagamie 1	1895
Wiltse, Cadwallader J. (D)	Chippewa, Taylor	1876	Wolf, Louis (D)	Sheboygan 2	1864, 74, 1876*
Wimmer, Joseph E. (R)	64, 32	1983-91	Wolff, Julius (U)	Sheboygan 4	1866
Winans, George (D)	Waukesha 1	1889	Wolff, George W. (R)	Sheboygan 3	1895-97*
Winans, John (Ref/D)	Rock 5, 2	1874, 82, 1887, 91	Wolffinger, Joseph (D)	Calumet	1895-97
Winch, Eli E. (R)	Wood	1905	Woller, Albert (R)	Milwaukee 5, 10	1895-97
Windrow, George C. (D)	Milwaukee 24	1955	Woller, Albert F. (Soc.)	Milwaukee 20, 3	1923, 1927-29
Winegar, Albert J. (R)	Rock 2	1915	Woller, Frank E. (R)	Milwaukee 2	1889
Wineke, Joseph S. (D)	97, 79	1983-93*	Wolter, Bernard C. (R)	Outagamie 1	1897
Wing, Alonzo (D)	Jefferson	1851	Wood, Albert (R)	Adams	1860
Wing, Jerry J. (R/I)	Milwaukee 23	1969	Wood, Alson (R)	Winnebago 4	1872-73
Winkler, Carl (D)	Milwaukee	1861	Wood, David E. (W)	Calumet	1850
Winkler, Frederick C. (R)	Milwaukee 4	1872	Wood, Jeffrey (R)	67	2003-07
Winslow, Joseph (D)	Jefferson 3	1869	Wood, Joseph (R)	Marathon	1856
Winsor, Horatio S. (U)	Walworth 4	1865	Wood, Lewis N. (W)	Walworth	1852
Winter, Herman H. (DR)	Jefferson	1860	Wood, Robert B. (R)	Adams, Marquette	1925-27
Winter, Michael (U)	Sheboygan 3	1864	Wood, Uriah (R)	Fond du Lac 1	1878
Winters, Charles A. (R)	Milwaukee 9	1895	Wood, Wayne W. (D)	48, 26, 44	1975-2003
Wipf, Jacob (R)	Waupaca 2	1889, 93	Woodard, Lester (R)	Columbia 2	1878
Wipperman, Herman C. (R)	Wood	1895-97*	Woodard, Western (R)	Chippewa	1915-17
Wirth, Robert W. (D)	65	1993-95*	Woodhead, Frederic F. (R)	Waukesha 1	1943-45
Wirth, Philip M. (D)	Brown 1	1883	Woodman, William W. (D)	Jefferson	1853, 56*
Wirtz, Michael (D)	Fond du Lac 4	1878			

* also served in the senate

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Woods, Alexander (U)	Vernon 2	1866	Yockey, Chauncey W. (R)	Milwaukee 6	1911
Woodworth, Elias, Jr. (D)	Racine	1848	York, Dwight A. (R)	59	1985-87
Wooster, Henry S. (U)	Rock 3	1865-66	York, Henry D. (D/W)	Grant 2	1850, 53, 1858
Worth, Arthur W. (D)	Grant	1848	York, Stanley (R)	Buffalo, Pepin, Pierce	1967-69
Worthington, Denison (W)	Waukesha	1852, 54*	Yorkey, John H. (R)	Milwaukee 13	1897
Woyciechowski, Albert (D)	Milwaukee 5	1899	Yorty, Andrew J. (R)	Fond du Lac 1	1872
Wright, Charles S. (D)	Racine	1854	Youmans, Henry A. (R)	Waukesha	1861
Wright, George (R/U)	Dane 4	1863-64	Youmans, Laurel E. (R)	Waukesha 1	1911
Wright, Hiram A. (D)	Bad Ax, Crawford	1853*	Young, Cornelius T. (D)	Milwaukee 1	1931-37*
Wright, Jarvis T. (D)	Door	1877	Young, Ephraim W. (R)	Sauk	1860
Wright, Lucius W. (U)	Green 1	1867	Young, James S. (D)	Marathon, Portage, Wood	1859
Wroe, William H.H. (R)	Outagamie, Shawano, Waupaca 1	1872	Young, John (R)	Sauk 1	1873
Wrucke, H. Albert (R)	Fond du Lac 2	1931	Young, John H. (R)	Eau Claire 1	1901
Wunderly, Edward (D)	Milwaukee	1848	Young, John M. (R)	Grant	1979-85
Wyatt, Henry H. (R)	Vernon 2	1877	Young, Leon D. (D)	16	1993-2007
Wylie, George (R)	Columbia 2	1897-99*	Young, Milas K. (W)	Grant	1854*
			Young, Rebecca (D)	76	1985-97
			Young, Riley S. (R)	Walworth	1917-21
			Young, Robert R. (W)	Grant	1849
			Young, William H. (R)	Langlade, Oconto	1885
			Youngblood, Henry (R)	Lafayette	1937-45
			Yongs, David (U)	Door, Kewaunee	1867
			Yongs, John E. (R)	Oconto	1939-49

Y

Yakey, David C. (R)	Vernon 2	1880
Yawkey, Cyrus C. (R)	Oneida, Price, Taylor, Vilas	1895
Yeschek, William R. (R)	Iron, Vilas	1949
Yindra, Francis A. (D)	Manitowoc 1	1933, 37*

ASSEMBLY DEMOGRAPHICS,

Session	Age			Occupation					Marital Status		
	Oldest	Youngest	Average	Attorney	Farmer	Other	Full-time		Single	Married	Widowed
							Legislator	Retired			
1943 ...	77	24	50	15	21	58	---	6	8	91	1
1945 ...	79	24	53	11	17	62	---	10	7	92	1
1947 ...	78	25	52	12	23	53	---	12	11	85	4
1949 ...	75	24	51	8	26	54	---	12	11	86	3
1951 ...	77	24	50	14	27	52	---	6	10	88	1
1953 ...	79	26	49	22	22	49	---	7	7	92	1
1955 ...	77	23	49	25	13	56	---	6	7	90	3
1957 ...	79	25	48	30	14	45	---	11	7	90	3
1959 ...	74	28	49	26	22	45	---	7	4	95	1
1961 ...	76	21	47	21	24	50	---	5	10	89	1
1963 ...	77	24	48	20	20	53	---	7	9	88	3
1965 ...	74	24	47	16	18	62	---	4	6	88	4
1967 ...	77	26	47	19	24	54	---	3	8	88	5
1969 ...	71	25	46	21	18	58	---	3	7	91	2
1971 ...	72	24	44	20	15	62	---	3	12	86	2
1973 ...	71	19	43	19	12	64	---	4	17	79	3
1975 ...	72	20	41	14	14	65	---	6	23	73	3
1977 ...	74	22	42	12	13	69	---	5	24	71	4
1979 ...	76	24	42	12	12	55	---	3	29	65	5
1981 ...	78	22	43	13	9	76	---	0	20	74	4
1983 ...	70	24	43	12	9	78	---	1	19	78	2
1985 ...	72	24	42	14	14	22	37	1	23	75	1
1987 ...	74	26	44	12	13	21	43	1	22	76	1
1989 ...	76	25	44	13	11	26	49	1	30	68	1
1991 ...	78	27	45	10	13	20	50	---	24	73	2
1993 ...	70	24	46	9	13	27	50	---	27	71	1
1995 ...	69	26	45	10	14	35	40	---	28	70	1
1997 ...	71	28	46	11	15	35	38	---	25	73	1
1999 ...	69	27	46	10	12	39	38	---	23	74	2
2001 ...	71	26	47	10	13	36	40	---	23	76	0
2003 ...	75	27	49	8	9	43	39	---	17	80	2
2005 ...	77	28	50	11	9	40	39	---	25	70	4
2007 ...	79	28	50	11	5	45	38	---	25	69	5

* also served in the senate

NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION	NAME (PARTY)	DISTRICT	SESSION
Z					
Zabel, Carl A.M. (D)	Milwaukee 6	1882	Zinn, August (R)	Milwaukee 4	1899-1901
Zander, Peter (D)	Dane 3	1876	Zinn, Edward H. (SD)	Milwaukee 7	1913-15
Zander, William (D)	Manitowoc 2	1879	Zipperer, Rich (R)	98	2007
Zarnke, Charles (Soc.)	Marathon 1	1919	Zittlow, Gustav J. (R)	Brown 2	1921-27, 1931
Zaun, Ralph L. (R)	Ozaukee	1947-49	Zoller, John A. (R)	Milwaukee 4	1943
Zautcke, Frederick A. (R)	Milwaukee 10	1870, 76	Zorn, C. Rudolph (D)	Manitowoc 1	1873-74, 1876
Zeiman, William (D)	Dodge 1	1877	Zukowski, Robert K. (R)	69	1993-97
Zellinger, Vincent J. (R)	Price, Taylor	1949-57, 1961	Zweck, Brad (D)	86	1987-91
Zepnick, Josh (D)	9	2003-07			
Zettler, Frederick T. (D)	Milwaukee 6, 9	1864, 75			
Zeuske, Cathy S. (R)	54, 4	1983-89			
Ziegelbauer, Robert F. (D)	25	1993-2007			
Ziemer, Herman A. (R)	Dodge 1	1921-23			
Zien, David A. (R)	68	1989-93*			
Zillier, Carl (D)	Sheboygan 1	1863-64, 1913			
Zimmerman, Adolphus (D)	Ozaukee, Washington	1848, 70, 1873-74			
Zimmerman, Fred R. (R)	Milwaukee 8	1909			
Zimmerman, J. Conrad (R)	Green 1	1887			
Zimmerman, Phillip (D)	Washington 3	1854, 59			
Zink, Philip J. (D)	Dodge 2	1927			

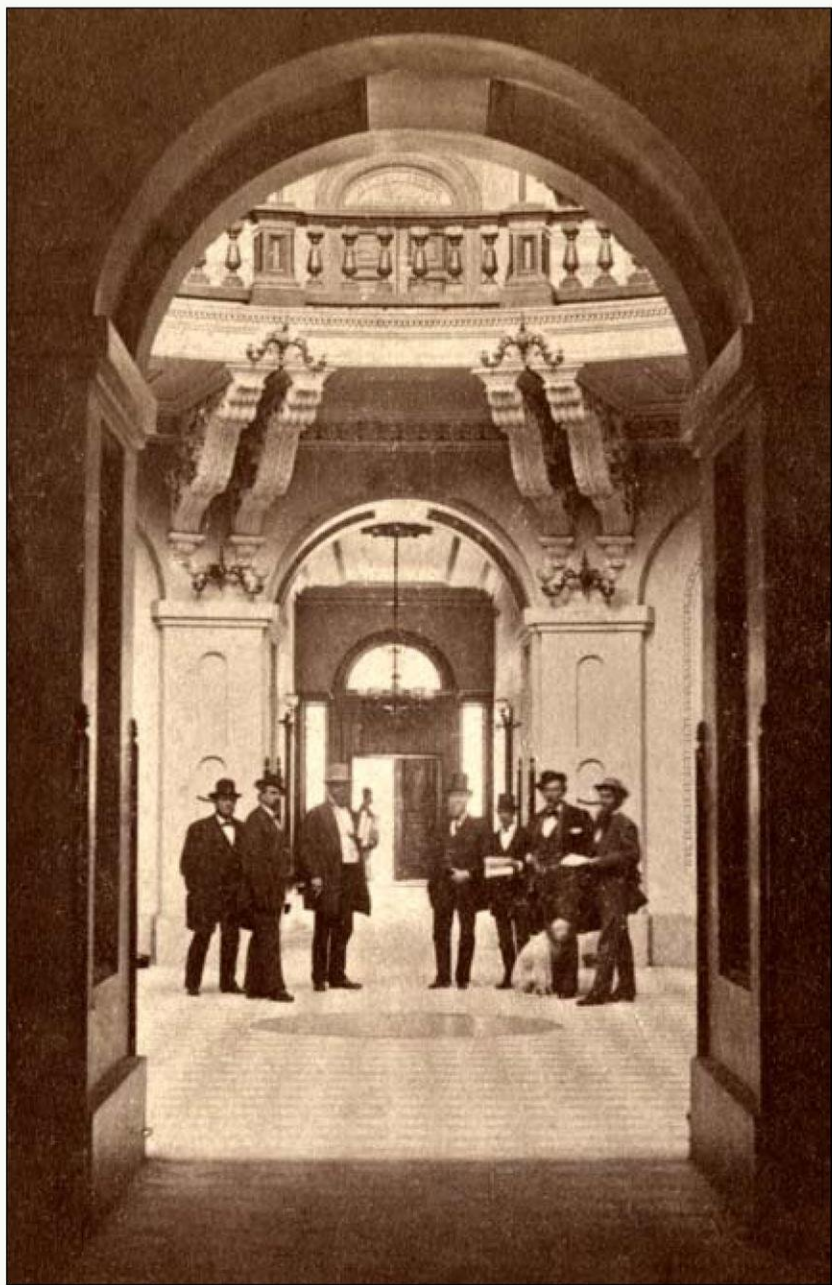
PARTY ABBREVIATIONS

(C) - Conservative	(P) - Progressive
(D) - Democrat	(R) - Republican
(F) - Free Soil	(Ref.) - Reform
(Gold D) - Gold Democrat	(SD) - Social Democrat
(G) - Greenback	(Soc.) - Socialist
(I) - Independent	(T) - Trades Assembly
(L) - Labor	(U) - Union
(Lib.) - Liberal	(War D) - War Democrat
(Peo.) - People's	(W) - Whig
(Pop.) - Populist	

1943-2007 SESSIONS

Veterans	Prior Experience		Most Sessions Served	Prior Gov't Body		Education					Session
	Senate	Assembly		County	Municipal	HS Only	Business College	Some College	College Degree	Advanced Degree	
21	0	69	7	30	37	31	19	48	---	---	... 1943
21	0	78	7	31	39	33	18	48	16	---	... 1945
34	1	68	8	36	40	22	19	55	21	---	... 1947
30	1	64	9	33	37	29	22	49	23	---	... 1949
37	1	70	10	32	33	25	20	52	30	---	... 1951
41	1	78	11	26	27	28	19	53	33	---	... 1953
38	0	64	12	22	29	28	15	57	38	---	... 1955
39	1	72	13	29	26	29	9	62	45	---	... 1957
41	0	66	14	31	26	35	7	58	39	---	... 1959
45	1	65	13	30	23	29	11	60	33	---	... 1961
34	1	80	10	30	33	28	12	60	36	---	... 1963
38	0	70	9	33	33	25	17	64	43	---	... 1965
42	0	76	10	27	29	36	13	51	44	---	... 1967
44	0	75	11	25	22	22	16	67	43	22	... 1969
47	0	71	12	18	27	20	17	71	49	30	... 1971
40	0	71	13	19	25	18	9	75	52	31	... 1973
32	0	77	14	20	24	19	5	77	57	28	... 1975
33	0	85	10	21	21	20	3	79	58	26	... 1977
31	0	81	11	16	17	18	3	80	66	28	... 1979
26	0	87	12	19	19	18	4	80	68	29	... 1981
24	0	68	13	17	18	16	2	83	69	28	... 1983
19	0	75	14	20	21	14	5	85	73	30	... 1985
17	0	87	15	18	21	12	6	87	73	29	... 1987
15	0	86	15	16	16	9	5	90	75	31	... 1989
15	0	85	16	15	19	11	7	88	73	29	... 1991
16	0	76	11	17	22	13	---	86	68	27	... 1993
14	0	87	12	22	24	15	---	84	66	26	... 1995
14	0	89	13	21	29	15	---	84	66	30	... 1997
14	0	78	14	19	31	12	---	87	67	29	... 1999
15	0	89	15	18	36	13	---	86	67	31	... 2001
13	0	84	16	19	35	12	---	87	67	32	... 2003
13	0	81	17	18	28	9	---	90	70	34	... 2005
16	0	82	18	17	25	7	---	92	69	37	... 2007

* also served in the senate



An unidentified group is captured in this, the only known image of the rotunda of Wisconsin's second capitol, probably taken in the late 1860s or early 1870s. (State Historical Society #WHI (X3) 23567)



The institutional memory of the four most senior members of the 2007 Wisconsin Legislature encompasses a combined total of over 150 years of service. From left are Senator Alan Lasee, Representative Marlin Schneider, Senator Michael Ellis, and Senator Fred Risser. (Brent Nicastro)

SPECIAL ARTICLES IN PRIOR BLUE BOOKS, 1960 TO 2005

For 1919 to 1933 *Blue Books*: see 1954 *Blue Book*, pp. 177-182.

For 1935 to 1962 *Blue Books*: see 1964 *Blue Book*, pp. 227-232.

Commerce and Culture

The Indians of Wisconsin, by William H. Hodge, 1975 *Blue Book*, pp. 95-192.

The Population Resource of Wisconsin, by M.G. Toepel and H. Rupert Theobald, 1964 *Blue Book*, pp. 70-90.

Wisconsin Business and Industry, by James J. Brzycki, Paul E. Hassett, Joyce Munz Hach, Kenneth S. Kinney, and Robert H. Milbourne, 1987-1988 *Blue Book*, pp. 99-165.

Wisconsin Writers, by John O. [Jack] Stark, 1977 *Blue Book*, pp. 95-185.

Wisconsin's People: A Portrait of Wisconsin's Population on the Threshold of the 21st Century, by Paul R. Voss, Daniel L. Veroff, and David D. Long, 2003-2004 *Blue Book*, pp. 99-174.

Education

Conservation Education in Wisconsin, by Ingvald O. Hembre, 1964 *Blue Book*, pp. 212-225.

Education for Employment: 70 Years of Vocational, Technical and Adult Education in Wisconsin, by Kathleen A. Paris, 1981-1982 *Blue Book*, pp. 95-212.

The Wisconsin Idea: The University's Service to the State, by Jack Stark, 1995-1996 *Blue Book*, pp. 99-179.

The Wisconsin Idea for the 21st Century, by Alan B. Knox and Joe Corry, 1995-1996 *Blue Book*, pp. 180-192.

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The Climate of Wisconsin, by Marvin W. Burley, 1964 *Blue Book*, pp. 143-148.

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The Forest Resource of Wisconsin, by Louis A. Haertle, 1964 *Blue Book*, pp. 113-129.

The Landscape Resources of Wisconsin, by Philip H. Lewis, Jr., 1964 *Blue Book*, pp. 130-142.

The Mineral Resources of Wisconsin, by George F. Hanson, 1964 *Blue Book*, pp. 199-211.

The Natural Resources of Wisconsin, 1964 *Blue Book*, pp. 69-225.

The Physical Geography of Wisconsin, by Robert F. Black, 1964 *Blue Book*, pp. 171-177.

Protecting Wisconsin's Environment, by Selma Parker, 1973 *Blue Book*, pp. 97-161.

The Soils of Wisconsin, by Marvin T. Beatty, Ingvald O. Hembre, Francis D. Hole, Leonard R. Massie, and Arthur E. Peterson, 1964 *Blue Book*, pp. 149-170.

The Water Resources of Wisconsin, by C.L.R. Holt, Jr., Ken B. Young, and William H. Cartwright, 1964 *Blue Book*, pp. 178-198.

The Wildlife Resource of Wisconsin, by Ruth L. Hine, 1964 *Blue Book*, pp. 91-112.

Wisconsin's Troubled Waters, by Selma Parker, 1973 *Blue Book*, pp. 102-136.

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The Changing World of Wisconsin Local Government, by Susan C. Paddock, 1997-1998 *Blue Book*, pp. 99-172.

Equal Representation: A Study of Legislative and Congressional Apportionment in Wisconsin, by H. Rupert Theobald, 1970 *Blue Book*, pp. 70-260.

In the People's Service: Wisconsin State Government and the Services It Provides for the People of Wisconsin, by H. Rupert Theobald, 1966 *Blue Book*, pp. 71-296.

The Legislative Process in Wisconsin, by Richard L. Roe, Pamela J. Kahler, Robin N. Kite, and Robert P. Nelson, 1993-1994 *Blue Book*, pp. 99-194.

Local Government in Wisconsin, by James R. Donoghue, 1979-1980 *Blue Book*, pp. 95-218.

Rules and Rulings: Parliamentary Procedure from the Wisconsin Perspective, by H. Rupert Theobald, 1985-1986 *Blue Book*, pp. 99-215.

The Wisconsin Court System: Demystifying the Judicial Branch, by Robin Ryan and Amanda Todd, 2005-2006 *Blue Book*, pp. 99-184.

Wisconsin's Military Establishment: Its Organization and Operation, 1962 *Blue Book*, pp. 69-265.

History

Capitals and Capitols in Early Wisconsin, by Stanley H. Cravens, 1983-1984 *Blue Book*, pp. 99-167.

A History of the Property Tax and Property Tax Relief in Wisconsin, by Jack Stark, 1991-1992 *Blue Book*, pp. 99-165.

Restoring the Vision: The First Century of Wisconsin's Capitol, by Michael J. Keane, 2001-2002 *Blue Book*, pp. 99-188.

Ten Events That Shaped Wisconsin's History, by Norman K. Risjord, 1999-2000 *Blue Book*, pp. 99-146.

Two Wisconsin Firsts, 1962 *Blue Book*, pp. 267-270.

Wisconsin at 150 Years, by Michael J. Keane and Daniel F. Ritsche, 1997-1998 *Blue Book*, color supplement.

Wisconsin Celebrates 150 Years of Statehood: A Photographic Review, 1999-2000 *Blue Book*, color supplement.

Wisconsin's Former Governors, 1848-1959, by M.G. Toepel, 1960 *Blue Book*, pp. 67-206.

CAPITOL VISITOR'S GUIDE

HOURS: Building open daily 8 a.m. - 6 p.m. The Capitol closes at 4 p.m. weekends and holidays.

INFORMATION DESK: Located in the rotunda, ground floor.

TOURS: Daily Monday - Saturday at 9, 10, and 11 a.m., 1, 2, and 3 p.m.; Sundays at 1, 2, and 3 p.m. A 4 p.m. tour is offered weekdays between Memorial Day and Labor Day. Tours start at the Information Desk in the rotunda and last 45 to 55 minutes. Reservations are required for groups of 10 or more. Call (608) 266-0382 7:30 a.m. - 4:30 p.m. Monday - Friday, or visit the Web site at www.wisconsin.gov/state/capfacts/tour_select.html.

OBSERVATION DECK: 6th Floor, accessible from 4th floor via NW or W stairways. Open daily from Memorial Day to Labor Day. There is a small museum devoted to the Capitol at the entrance to the observation deck.

SOUVENIRS: Available at the Information Desk, include books, postcards, miniatures, and tour videos.

CAPITOL POLICE: Room B2 North.

HANDICAPPED ENTRANCES: At Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., East Washington Avenue, Wisconsin Avenue, and West Washington Avenue.

PARKING: Limited parking (meters) on the Capitol Square. Several public ramps are located within two blocks of the Capitol.

FOOD: Vending machines in rotunda basement.

SENATE CHAMBER: South wing, 2nd floor; visitors gallery, 3rd floor.

ASSEMBLY CHAMBER: West wing, 2nd floor; visitors gallery, 3rd floor.

SUPREME COURT HEARING ROOM: East wing, 2nd floor.

GOVERNOR'S OFFICE AND CONFERENCE ROOM: East wing, 1st floor.

LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR'S OFFICE: East wing, ground floor.

ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE: East wing, 1st floor.

LEGISLATIVE OFFICES: To find a specific office, check one of the Capitol Directories located in the rotunda and on the ground floor of each wing.

HEARINGS: Information about the time and location of public hearings is posted at the entrance to each legislative chamber.

HEARING ROOMS: North Hearing Room, North wing, 2nd floor.

Grand Army of the Republic Hall, Room 417 North.

Joint Committee on Finance, Room 412 East.

Senate Hearing Room, Room 411 South.

Additional hearing rooms are located on the 2nd and 3rd floors of the Capitol.

CAPITOL FACTS & FIGURES

CONSTRUCTION CHRONOLOGY:

West wing: 1906 – 1909

East wing: 1908 – 1910

Central portion: 1910 – 1913

South wing: 1909 – 1913

North wing: 1914 – 1917

First meeting of legislature in building: 1909

Dedication: July 8, 1965

Renovation: 1990 – 2001

STATISTICS:

Height of each wing: 61 feet

Height of observation deck: 92 feet

Height of dome mural: 184 feet, 3 inches

Height of dome (to top of statue): 284 feet, 9 inches

Length of building from N to S & E to W:

483 feet, 9 inches

Floor space: 448,297 square feet

Volume: 8,369,665 cubic feet

Original cost: \$7,203,826.35

(including grounds, furnishings, and power plant)



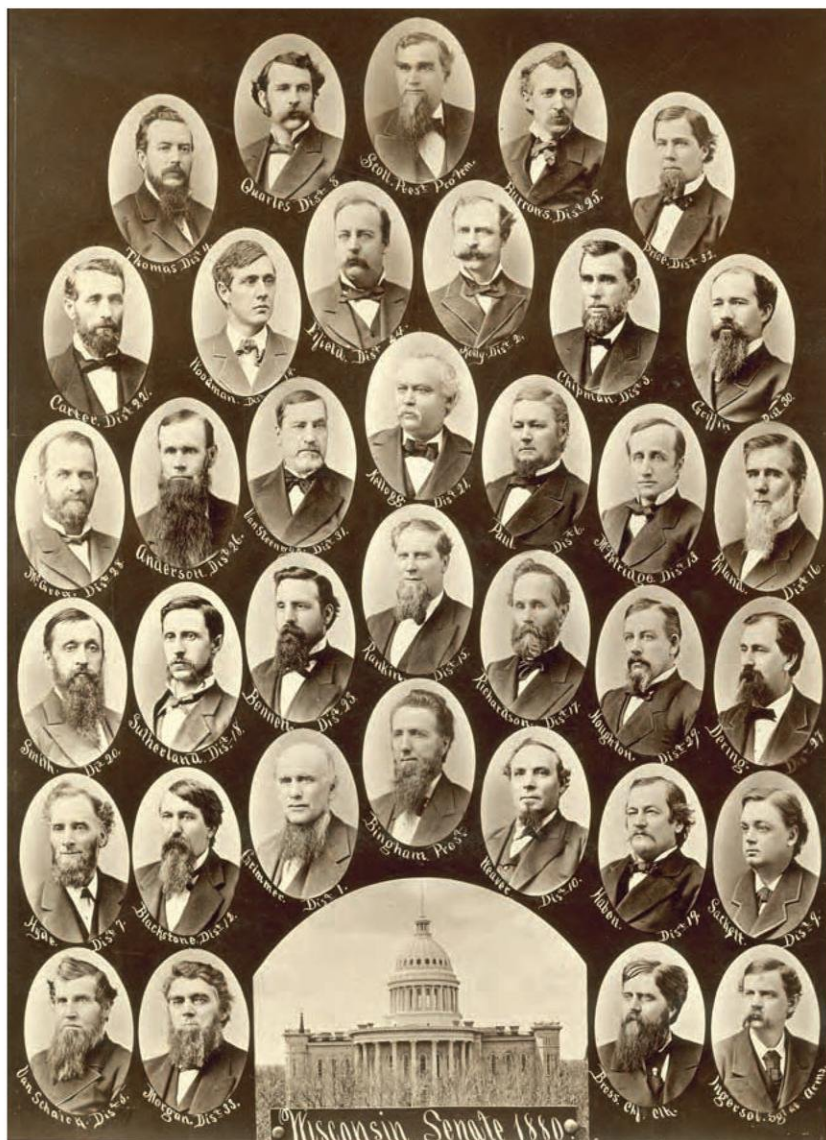
WisconsinEye, established to provide public access to governmental proceedings, offers residents an opportunity to observe their elected representatives in action. Coverage began in May 2007 when legislative proceedings were carried live on the WisconsinEye Web site. Gavel-to-gavel coverage was also made available on cable television. The photo above shows production staff monitoring proceedings, and the photo below is of a capitol press conference held in May 2007 to publicize the launch of WisconsinEye. (Claudia Looze, WisconsinEye)



Wisconsin Constitution

Wisconsin Constitution: text as amended through June 2007 and votes on constitutional amendments and statewide referenda submitted to the people

1880 Senate



WISCONSIN CONSTITUTION

As amended through June 30, 2007 *

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WISCONSIN CONSTITUTION

As amended through June 30, 2007 *

Preamble

We, the people of Wisconsin, grateful to Almighty God for our freedom, in order to secure its blessings, form a more perfect government, insure domestic tranquility and promote the general welfare, do establish this constitution.

ARTICLE I. DECLARATION OF RIGHTS

Equality; inherent rights. SECTION 1. [*As amended April 1986*] All people are born equally free and independent, and have certain inherent rights; among these are life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness; to secure these rights, governments are instituted, deriving their just powers from the consent of the governed. [*1983 AJR-9; 1985 AJR-9*]

Equality; inherent rights. SECTION 1. [*As amended November 1982*] All people are born equally free and independent, and have certain inherent rights; among these are life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness; to serve these rights, governments are instituted, deriving their just powers from the consent of the governed. [*1979 AJR-76; 1981 AJR-35; submit. May '82 Spec.Sess. AJR-1*]

Equality; inherent rights. SECTION 1. [*Original form*] All men are born equally free and independent, and have certain inherent rights; among these are life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness; to secure these rights, governments are instituted among men, deriving their just powers from the consent of the governed.

Slavery prohibited. SECTION 2. There shall be neither slavery, nor involuntary servitude in this state, otherwise than for the punishment of crime, whereof the party shall have been duly convicted.

Free speech; libel. SECTION 3. Every person may freely speak, write and publish his sentiments on all subjects, being responsible for the abuse of that right, and no laws shall be passed to restrain or abridge the liberty of speech or of the press. In all criminal prosecutions or indictments for libel, the truth may be given in evidence, and if it shall appear to the jury that the matter charged as libelous be true, and was published with good motives and for justifiable ends, the party shall be acquitted; and the jury shall have the right to determine the law and the fact.

Right to assemble and petition. SECTION 4. The right of the people peaceably to assemble, to consult for the common good, and to petition the government, or any department thereof, shall never be abridged.

Trial by jury; verdict in civil cases. SECTION 5. [*As amended November 1922*] The right of trial by jury shall remain inviolate, and shall extend to all cases at law without regard to the amount in controversy; but a jury trial may be waived by the parties in all cases in the manner prescribed by law. Provided, however, that the legislature may, from time to time, by statute provide that a valid verdict, in civil cases, may be based on the votes of a specified number of the jury, not less than five-sixths thereof. [*1919 AJR-26; 1921 AJR-14; 1921 c. 504*]

Trial by jury. SECTION 5. [*Original form*] The right of trial by jury shall remain inviolate; and shall extend to all cases at law, without regard to the amount in controversy;

but a jury trial may be waived by the parties in all cases, in the manner prescribed by law.

Excessive bail; cruel punishments. SECTION 6. Excessive bail shall not be required, nor shall excessive fines be imposed, nor cruel and unusual punishments inflicted.

* Current provisions of the constitution are printed the full width of the page, and previous wordings (if any) follow each active provision in double-column format. Any section not indicated as having been amended and not followed by two-column text still exists as ratified by the people of Wisconsin when they adopted the Wisconsin Constitution on March 13, 1848.

Rights of accused. SECTION 7. In all criminal prosecutions the accused shall enjoy the right to be heard by himself and counsel; to demand the nature and cause of the accusation against him; to meet the witnesses face to face; to have compulsory process to compel the attendance of witnesses in his behalf; and in prosecutions by indictment, or information, to a speedy public trial by an impartial jury of the county or district wherein the offense shall have been committed; which county or district shall have been previously ascertained by law.

Prosecutions; double jeopardy; self-incrimination; bail; habeas corpus. SECTION 8. [As amended per certification of the Board of State Canvassers dated April 7, 1982] (1) No person may be held to answer for a criminal offense without due process of law, and no person for the same offense may be put twice in jeopardy of punishment, nor may be compelled in any criminal case to be a witness against himself or herself.

(2) All persons, before conviction, shall be eligible for release under reasonable conditions designed to assure their appearance in court, protect members of the community from serious bodily harm or prevent the intimidation of witnesses. Monetary conditions of release may be imposed at or after the initial appearance only upon a finding that there is a reasonable basis to believe that the conditions are necessary to assure appearance in court. The legislature may authorize, by law, courts to revoke a person's release for a violation of a condition of release.

(3) The legislature may by law authorize, but may not require, circuit courts to deny release for a period not to exceed 10 days prior to the hearing required under this subsection to a person who is accused of committing a murder punishable by life imprisonment or a sexual assault punishable by a maximum imprisonment of 20 years, or who is accused of committing or attempting to commit a felony involving serious bodily harm to another or the threat of serious bodily harm to another and who has a previous conviction for committing or attempting to commit a felony involving serious bodily harm to another or the threat of serious bodily harm to another. The legislature may authorize by law, but may not require, circuit courts to continue to deny release to those accused persons for an additional period not to exceed 60 days following the hearing required under this subsection, if there is a requirement that there be a finding by the court based on clear and convincing evidence presented at a hearing that the accused committed the felony and a requirement that there be a finding by the court that available conditions of release will not adequately protect members of the community from serious bodily harm or prevent intimidation of witnesses. Any law enacted under this subsection shall be specific, limited and reasonable. In determining the 10-day and 60-day periods, the court shall omit any period of time found by the court to result from a delay caused by the defendant or a continuance granted which was initiated by the defendant.

(4) The privilege of the writ of habeas corpus shall not be suspended unless, in cases of rebellion or invasion, the public safety requires it. [June 1980 Spec.Sess. AJR-9; 1981 AJR-5]

Prosecutions; second jeopardy; self-incrimination; bail; habeas corpus. SECTION 8. [As amended November 1870] No person shall be held to answer for a criminal offense without due process of law, and no person for the same offense shall be put twice in jeopardy of punishment, nor shall be compelled in any criminal case to be a witness against himself. All persons shall, before conviction, be bailable by sufficient sureties, except for capital offenses when the proof is evident or the presumption great; and the privilege of the writ of habeas corpus shall not be suspended unless when, in cases of rebellion or invasion, the public safety may require it. [1869 AJR-6; 1870 SJR-3; 1870 c. 118]

Criminal procedure. SECTION 8. [Original form] No person shall be held to answer for a criminal offense, unless on the presentment, or indictment of a grand jury, except in cases of impeachment, or in cases cognizable by justices of the peace, or arising in the army or navy, or in the militia when in actual service in time of war, or public danger; and no person for the same offense shall be put twice in jeopardy of punishment, nor shall be compelled in any criminal case to be a witness against himself; all persons shall, before conviction, be bailable by sufficient sureties except for capital offenses when the proof is evident, or the presumption great; and the privilege of the writ of habeas corpus shall not be suspended unless when, in cases of rebellion, or invasion, the public safety may require.

Remedy for wrongs. SECTION 9. Every person is entitled to a certain remedy in the laws for all injuries, or wrongs which he may receive in his person, property, or character; he ought to obtain justice freely, and without being obliged to purchase it, completely and without denial, promptly and without delay, conformably to the laws.

Victims of crime. SECTION 9m. [As created April 1993] This state shall treat crime victims, as defined by law, with fairness, dignity and respect for their privacy. This state shall ensure that crime victims have all of the following privileges and protections as provided by law: timely disposition of the case; the opportunity to attend court proceedings unless the trial court finds sequestration is necessary to a fair trial for the defendant; reasonable protection from the accused

throughout the criminal justice process; notification of court proceedings; the opportunity to confer with the prosecution; the opportunity to make a statement to the court at disposition; restitution; compensation; and information about the outcome of the case and the release of the accused. The legislature shall provide remedies for the violation of this section. Nothing in this section, or in any statute enacted pursuant to this section, shall limit any right of the accused which may be provided by law. [1991 SJR-41; 1993 SJR-3]

Treason. SECTION 10. Treason against the state shall consist only in levying war against the same, or in adhering to its enemies, giving them aid and comfort. No person shall be convicted of treason unless on the testimony of two witnesses to the same overt act, or on confession in open court.

Searches and seizures. SECTION 11. The right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, papers, and effects against unreasonable searches and seizures shall not be violated; and no warrant shall issue but upon probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation, and particularly describing the place to be searched and the persons or things to be seized.

Attainder; ex post facto; contracts. SECTION 12. No bill of attainder, ex post facto law, nor any law impairing the obligation of contracts, shall ever be passed, and no conviction shall work corruption of blood or forfeiture of estate.

Private property for public use. SECTION 13. The property of no person shall be taken for public use without just compensation therefor.

Feudal tenures; leases; alienation. SECTION 14. All lands within the state are declared to be allodial, and feudal tenures are prohibited. Leases and grants of agricultural land for a longer term than fifteen years in which rent or service of any kind shall be reserved, and all fines and like restraints upon alienation reserved in any grant of land, hereafter made, are declared to be void.

Equal property rights for aliens and citizens. SECTION 15. No distinction shall ever be made by law between resident aliens and citizens, in reference to the possession, enjoyment or descent of property.

Imprisonment for debt. SECTION 16. No person shall be imprisoned for debt arising out of or founded on a contract, expressed or implied.

Exemption of property of debtors. SECTION 17. The privilege of the debtor to enjoy the necessary comforts of life shall be recognized by wholesome laws, exempting a reasonable amount of property from seizure or sale for the payment of any debt or liability hereafter contracted.

Freedom of worship; liberty of conscience; state religion; public funds. SECTION 18. [As amended November 1982] The right of every person to worship Almighty God according to the dictates of conscience shall never be infringed; nor shall any person be compelled to attend, erect or support any place of worship, or to maintain any ministry, without consent; nor shall any control of, or interference with, the rights of conscience be permitted, or any preference be given by law to any religious establishments or modes of worship; nor shall any money be drawn from the treasury for the benefit of religious societies, or religious or theological seminaries. [1979 AJR-76; 1981 AJR-35; submit: May '82 Spec.Sess. AJR-1]

Freedom of worship; liberty of conscience; state religion; public funds. SECTION 18. [Original form] The right of every man to worship Almighty God according to the dictates of his own conscience shall never be infringed; nor shall any man be compelled to attend, erect or support any place of worship, or to maintain any ministry, against

his consent; nor shall any control of, or interference with, the rights of conscience be permitted, or any preference be given by law to any religious establishments or modes of worship; nor shall any money be drawn from the treasury for the benefit of religious societies, or religious or theological seminaries.

Religious tests prohibited. SECTION 19. No religious tests shall ever be required as a qualification for any office of public trust under the state, and no person shall be rendered incompetent to give evidence in any court of law or equity in consequence of his opinions on the subject of religion.

Military subordinate to civil power. SECTION 20. The military shall be in strict subordination to the civil power.

Rights of suitors. SECTION 21. [As amended April 1977] (1) Writs of error shall never be prohibited, and shall be issued by such courts as the legislature designates by law.

(2) In any court of this state, any suitor may prosecute or defend his suit either in his own proper person or by an attorney of the suitor's choice. [1975 AJR-11; 1977 SJR-9]

Writs of error. SECTION 21. [Original form] Writs of error shall never be prohibited by law.

Maintenance of free government. SECTION 22. The blessings of a free government can only be maintained by a firm adherence to justice, moderation, temperance, frugality and virtue, and by frequent recurrence to fundamental principles.

Transportation of school children. SECTION 23. [As created April 1967] Nothing in this constitution shall prohibit the legislature from providing for the safety and welfare of children by providing for the transportation of children to and from any parochial or private school or institution of learning. [1965 AJR-70; 1967 AJR-7]

Use of school buildings. SECTION 24. [As created April 1972] Nothing in this constitution shall prohibit the legislature from authorizing, by law, the use of public school buildings by civic, religious or charitable organizations during nonschool hours upon payment by the organization to the school district of reasonable compensation for such use. [1969 AJR-74; 1971 AJR-10]

Right to keep and bear arms. SECTION 25. [As created November 1998] The people have the right to keep and bear arms for security, defense, hunting, recreation or any other lawful purpose. [1995 AJR-53; 1997 AJR-11]

Right to fish, hunt, trap, and take game. SECTION 26. [As created April 2003] The people have the right to fish, hunt, trap, and take game subject only to reasonable restrictions as prescribed by law. [2001 SJR-2; 2003 AJR-1]

ARTICLE II. BOUNDARIES

State boundary. SECTION 1. It is hereby ordained and declared that the state of Wisconsin doth consent and accept of the boundaries prescribed in the act of congress entitled "An act to enable the people of Wisconsin territory to form a constitution and state government, and for the admission of such state into the Union," approved August sixth, one thousand eight hundred and forty-six, to wit: Beginning at the northeast corner of the state of Illinois – that is to say, at a point in the center of Lake Michigan where the line of forty-two degrees and thirty minutes of north latitude crosses the same; thence running with the boundary line of the state of Michigan, through Lake Michigan, Green Bay, to the mouth of the Menominee river; thence up the channel of the said river to the Brule river; thence up said last-mentioned river to Lake Brule; thence along the southern shore of Lake Brule in a direct line to the center of the channel between Middle and South Islands, in the Lake of the Desert; thence in a direct line to the head waters of the Montreal river, as marked upon the survey made by Captain Cram; thence down the main channel of the Montreal river to the middle of Lake Superior; thence through the center of Lake Superior to the mouth of the St. Louis river; thence up the main channel of said river to the first rapids in the same, above the Indian village, according to Nicollet's map; thence due south to the main branch of the river St. Croix; thence down the main channel of said river to the Mississippi; thence down the center of the main channel of that river to the northwest corner of the state of Illinois; thence due east with the northern boundary of the state of Illinois to the place of beginning, as established by "An act to enable the people of the Illinois territory to form a constitution and state government, and for the admission of such state into the Union on an equal footing with the original states," approved April 18th, 1818.

Alternate boundary. [An additional paragraph, adopted by the convention as part of Art. II, sec. 1, was rejected by the act which admitted Wisconsin into the Union (9 U.S. Stat. Ch. L, pp. 233-235): Provided, however, that the following alteration of the foresaid boundary be, and hereby is proposed to the congress of the United States as the preference of the state of Wisconsin, and if the same shall be assented and agreed to by the congress of the United States,

then the same shall be and forever remain obligatory on the state of Wisconsin, viz.: Leaving the aforesaid boundary line at the foot of the rapids of the St. Louis river; thence in a direct line, bearing south-westerly, to the mouth of the Iskodewabo, or Rum river, where the same empties into the Mississippi river, thence down the main channel of said Mississippi river as prescribed in the aforesaid boundary.

Enabling act accepted. SECTION 2. [As amended April 1951] The propositions contained in the act of congress are hereby accepted, ratified and confirmed, and shall remain irrevocable without the consent of the United States; and it is hereby ordained that this state shall never interfere with

the primary disposal of the soil within the same by the United States, nor with any regulations congress may find necessary for securing the title in such soil to bona fide purchasers thereof; and in no case shall nonresident proprietors be taxed higher than residents. Provided, that nothing in this constitution, or in the act of congress aforesaid, shall in any manner prejudice or affect the right of the state of Wisconsin to 500,000 acres of land granted to said state, and to be hereafter selected and located by and under the act of congress entitled "An act to appropriate the proceeds of the sales of the public lands, and grant pre-emption rights," approved September fourth, one thousand eight hundred and forty-one. [1949 AJR-64; 1951 AJR-7]

Enabling act accepted. SECTION 2. [Original form] The propositions contained in the act of congress are hereby accepted, ratified and confirmed, and shall remain irrevocable without the consent of the United States; and it is hereby ordained that this state shall never interfere with the primary disposal of the soil within the same by the United States, nor with any regulations congress may find necessary for securing the title in such soil to bona fide purchasers thereof; and no tax shall be imposed on land the property of the United States; and in no case shall

nonresident proprietors be taxed higher than residents. Provided, that nothing in this constitution, or in the act of congress aforesaid, shall in any manner prejudice or affect the right of the state of Wisconsin to five hundred thousand acres of land granted to said state, and to be hereafter selected and located by and under the act of congress entitled "An act to appropriate the proceeds of the sales of the public lands, and grant pre-emption rights," approved September fourth, one thousand eight hundred and forty-one.

ARTICLE III. SUFFRAGE

Electors. SECTION 1. [As created April 1886] Every United States citizen age 18 or older who is a resident of an election district in this state is a qualified elector of that district. [1983 AJR-33; 1985 AJR-3]

Implementation. SECTION 2. [As created April 1886] Laws may be enacted:

- (1) Defining residency.
- (2) Providing for registration of electors.
- (3) Providing for absentee voting.
- (4) Excluding from the right of suffrage persons:
 - (a) Convicted of a felony, unless restored to civil rights.
 - (b) Adjudged by a court to be incompetent or partially incompetent, unless the judgment specifies that the person is capable of understanding the objective of the elective process or the judgment is set aside.
- (5) Subject to ratification by the people at a general election, extending the right of suffrage to additional classes. [1983 AJR-33; 1985 AJR-3]

Secret ballot. SECTION 3. [As created April 1886] All votes shall be by secret ballot. [1983 AJR-33; 1985 AJR-3]

Revision of Article III. The original 6 sections of Article III of the constitution were repealed in April 1886 when the wording of the article was reorganized into the 3 new sections shown above.

Electors. SECTION 1. [As amended November 1934] Every person, of the age of twenty-one years or upwards, belonging to either of the following classes, who shall have resided in the state for one year next preceding any election, and in the election district where he offers to vote such time as may be prescribed by the legislature, not exceeding thirty days, shall be deemed a qualified elector at such election: (1) Citizens of the United States.

(2) Persons of Indian blood, who have once been declared by law of congress to be citizens of the United States, any subsequent law of congress to the contrary notwithstanding.

(3) The legislature may at any time extend, by law, the right of suffrage to persons not herein enumerated; but no such law shall be in force until the same shall have been submitted to a vote of the people at a general election, and approved by a majority of all the votes cast on that question at such election; and provided further, that the legislature may provide for the registration of electors, and prescribe proper rules and regulations therefor. [1931 AJR-52; 1933 SJR-74]

Termination of voting by resident aliens. [Subdivision 2 (of the text adopted in 1882), as amended November 1908] 2. Persons of foreign birth who, prior to the first day of December, A.D. 1908, shall have declared their intentions to become citizens conformably to the laws of the United States on the subject of naturalization, provided that the rights hereby granted to such persons shall cease on the first day of December, A.D. 1912. [1905 AJR-16; 1907 AJR-47; 1907 c. 661]

Qualifications of electors. SECTION 1. [As amended November 1882] Every male person of the age of twenty-one years or upwards, belonging to either of the following classes, who shall have resided in the state for one year next preceding any election, and in the election district where he offers to vote such time as may be prescribed by the legislature not exceeding thirty days shall be deemed a qualified elector at such election. 1. Citizens of the United States. 2. Persons of foreign birth who shall have declared their intention to become citizens, conformably to the laws of the United States on the subject of naturalization. 3. Persons of Indian blood who have once been declared by law of congress to be citizens of the United States, any subsequent law of congress to the contrary notwithstanding. 4. Civilized persons of Indian descent not members of any tribe; provided that the legislature may at any time extend,

by law, the right of suffrage to persons not herein enumerated, but no such law shall be in force until the same shall have been submitted to a vote of the people at a general election, and approved by a majority of all the votes cast at such election; and provided further, that in incorporated cities and villages, the legislature may provide for the registration of electors and prescribe proper rules and regulations therefor. [1881 AJR-26; 1882 SJR-18; 1882 c. 27A]

Equal suffrage to colored persons. In *Gillespie v. Palmer*, 20 Wis. (1866) 544, the Wisconsin Supreme Court ruled that Chapter 137, Laws of 1849, extending *equal suffrage to colored persons*, was approved by the voters on November 6, 1849.

Qualifications of electors. SECTION 1. [Original form] Every male person of the age of twenty-one years or upwards belonging to either of the following classes, who shall have resided in the state for one year next preceding any election, shall be deemed a qualified elector at such election:

[First.] White citizens of the United States.

[Second.] White persons of foreign birth who shall have declared their intention to become citizens, conformably to the laws of the United States on the subject of naturalization.

[Third.] Persons of Indian blood who have once been declared by law of congress to be citizens of the United States, any subsequent law of congress to the contrary notwithstanding.

[Fourth.] Civilized persons of Indian descent, not members of any tribe. Provided, that the legislature may at

any time extend, by law, the right of suffrage to persons not herein enumerated, but no such law shall be in force until the same shall have been submitted to a vote of the people at a general election, and approved by a majority of all the votes cast at such election.

Who not electors. SECTION 2. [Original form] No person under guardianship, non compos mentis or insane shall be qualified to vote at any election; nor shall any person convicted of treason or felony be qualified to vote at any election unless restored to civil rights.

Votes to be by ballot. SECTION 3. [Original form] All votes shall be given by ballot except for such township officers as may by law be directed or allowed to be otherwise chosen.

Residence saved. SECTION 4. [Original form] No person shall be deemed to have lost his residence in this state by reason of his absence on business of the United States or of this state.

Military stationing does not confer residence. SECTION 5. [Original form] No soldier, seaman or marine in the army or navy of the United States shall be deemed a resident of this state in consequence of being stationed within the same.

Exclusion from suffrage. SECTION 6. [Original form] Laws may be passed excluding from the right of suffrage all persons who have been or may be convicted of bribery or larceny, or of any infamous crime, and depriving every person who shall make or become directly or indirectly interested in any bet or wager depending upon the result of any election from the right to vote at such election.

ARTICLE IV. LEGISLATIVE

Legislative power. SECTION 1. The legislative power shall be vested in a senate and assembly.

Legislature, how constituted. SECTION 2. The number of the members of the assembly shall never be less than fifty-four nor more than one hundred. The senate shall consist of a number not more than one-third nor less than one-fourth of the number of the members of the assembly.

Apportionment. SECTION 3. [As amended November 1982] At its first session after each enumeration made by the authority of the United States, the legislature shall apportion and district anew the members of the senate and assembly, according to the number of inhabitants. [1979 AJR-76; 1981 AJR-35; submit: May '82 Spec.Sess. AJR-1]

Apportionment. SECTION 3. [As amended November 1962] At their first session after each enumeration made by the authority of the United States, the legislature shall apportion and district anew the members of the senate and assembly, according to the number of inhabitants, excluding soldiers, and officers of the United States army and navy. [1959 SJR-12; 1961 SJR-11]

Senate district area factor. SECTIONS 3, 4 and 5. [Approved by voters April 1953] An amendment to Art. IV, secs. 3, 4, 5, relating to senate apportionment based on area and population, was approved by 1951 SJR-50 and 1953 AJR-7. However, the Supreme Court held the amendment not validly submitted to the voters in *State ex rel. Thomson v. Zimmerman*, 264 W. 644, 60 NW (2d) 416.

Apportionment. SECTION 3. [As amended November 1910] At their first session after each enumeration made by

the authority of the United States, the legislature shall apportion and district anew the members of the senate and assembly, according to the number of inhabitants, excluding Indians not taxed, soldiers, and officers of the United States army and navy. [1907 SJR-18; 1909 SJR-35; 1909 c. 478]

Census and apportionment. SECTION 3. [Original form] The legislature shall provide by law for an enumeration of the inhabitants of the state in the year one thousand eight hundred and fifty-five, and at the end of every ten years thereafter; and at their first session after such enumeration, and also after each enumeration made by the authority of the United States, the legislature shall apportion and district anew the members of the senate and assembly, according to the number of inhabitants, excluding Indians not taxed, and soldiers and officers of the United States army and navy.

Representatives to the assembly, how chosen. SECTION 4. [As amended November 1982] The members of the assembly shall be chosen biennially, by single districts, on the Tuesday succeeding the first Monday of November in even-numbered years, by the qualified electors of the several districts, such districts to be bounded by county, precinct, town or ward lines, to consist of contiguous territory and be in as compact form as practicable. [1979 AJR-76; 1981 AJR-35; submit: May '82 Spec.Sess. AJR-1]

Representatives to the assembly, how chosen. SECTION 4. [As amended November 1881] The members of the assembly shall be chosen biennially, by single districts, on the Tuesday succeeding the first Monday of November after the adoption of this amendment, by the qualified electors of the several districts, such districts to be bounded by county, precinct, town or ward lines, to consist of contiguous territory and be in as compact form as practicable. [1880 SJR-9; 1881 AJR-7; 1881 c. 262]

Assemblymen, how chosen. SECTION 4. [Original form] The members of the assembly shall be chosen annually by single districts, on the Tuesday succeeding the first Monday of November, by the qualified electors of the several districts. Such districts to be bounded by county, precinct,

town, or ward lines, to consist of contiguous territory, and be in as compact form as practicable.

Senators, how chosen. SECTION 5. [As amended November 1982] The senators shall be elected by single districts of convenient contiguous territory, at the same time and in the same manner as members of the assembly are required to be chosen; and no assembly district shall be divided in the formation of a senate district. The senate districts shall be numbered in the regular series, and the senators shall be chosen alternately from the odd and even-numbered districts for the term of 4 years. [1979 AJR-76; 1981 AJR-35; submit: May'82 Spec.Sess. AJR-1]

Senators, how chosen. SECTION 5. [As amended November 1881] The senators shall be elected by single districts of convenient contiguous territory, at the same time and in the same manner as members of the assembly are required to be chosen, and no assembly district shall be divided in the formation of a senate district. The senate districts shall be numbered in the regular series, and the senators shall be chosen alternately from the odd and even-numbered districts. The senators elected or holding over at the time of the adoption of this amendment shall continue in office till their successors are duly elected and qualified; and after the adoption of this amendment all senators shall be chosen for the term of four years. [1880 SJR-9; 1881 AJR-7; 1881 c. 262]

Senators, how chosen. SECTION 5. [Original form] The senators shall be chosen by single districts of convenient contiguous territory, at the same time and in the same manner as members of the assembly are required to be chosen, and no assembly district shall be divided in the formation of a senate district. The senate districts shall be numbered in regular series, and the senators chosen by the odd-numbered districts shall go out of office at the expiration of the first year, and the senators chosen by the even-numbered districts shall go out of office at the expiration of the second year, and thereafter the senators shall be chosen for the term of two years.

Qualifications of legislators. SECTION 6. No person shall be eligible to the legislature who shall not have resided one year within the state, and be a qualified elector in the district which he may be chosen to represent.

Organization of legislature; quorum; compulsory attendance. SECTION 7. Each house shall be the judge of the elections, returns and qualifications of its own members; and a majority of each shall constitute a quorum to do business, but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and may compel the attendance of absent members in such manner and under such penalties as each house may provide.

Rules; contempts; expulsion. SECTION 8. Each house may determine the rules of its own proceedings, punish for contempt and disorderly behavior, and with the concurrence of two-thirds of all the members elected, expel a member; but no member shall be expelled a second time for the same cause.

Officers. SECTION 9. [As amended April 1979] Each house shall choose its presiding officers from its own members. [1977 SJR-51; 1979 SJR-1]

Officers. SECTION 9. [Original form] Each house shall choose its own officers, and the senate shall choose a

temporary president when the lieutenant governor shall not attend as president, or shall act as governor.

Journals; open doors; adjournments. SECTION 10. Each house shall keep a journal of its proceedings and publish the same, except such parts as require secrecy. The doors of each house shall be kept open except when the public welfare shall require secrecy. Neither house shall, without consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days.

Meeting of legislature. SECTION 11. [As amended April 1968] The legislature shall meet at the seat of government at such time as shall be provided by law, unless convened by the governor in special session, and when so convened no business shall be transacted except as shall be necessary to accomplish the special purposes for which it was convened. [1965 AJR-5; 1967 AJR-15]

Meeting of legislature. SECTION 11. [As amended November 1881] The legislature shall meet at the seat of government at such time as shall be provided by law, once in two years, and no oftener, unless convened by the governor, in special session, and when so convened no business shall be transacted except as shall be necessary to accomplish the

special purposes for which it was convened. [1880 SJR-9; 1881 AJR-7; 1881 c. 262]

Place and time of meeting. SECTION 11. [Original form] The legislature shall meet at the seat of government, at such time as shall be provided by law, once in each year and not oftener, unless convened by the governor.

Ineligibility of legislators to office. SECTION 12. No member of the legislature shall, during the term for which he was elected, be appointed or elected to any civil office in the state, which shall have been created, or the emoluments of which shall have been increased, during the term for which he was elected.

Ineligibility of federal officers. SECTION 13. [As amended April 1966] No person being a member of congress, or holding any military or civil office under the United States, shall be eligible to a seat in the legislature; and if any person shall, after his election as a member of the legislature, be elected to congress, or be appointed to any office, civil or military, under the

government of the United States, his acceptance thereof shall vacate his seat. This restriction shall not prohibit a legislator from accepting short periods of active duty as a member of the reserve or from serving in the armed forces during any emergency declared by the executive. [1963 SJR-24; 1965 SJR-15]

Ineligibility of federal officers. SECTION 13. [Original form] No person being a member of congress, or holding any military or civil office under the United States, shall be eligible to a seat in the legislature; and if any person shall,

after his election as a member of the legislature, be elected to congress, or be appointed to any office, civil or military, under the government of the United States, his acceptance thereof shall vacate his seat.

Filling vacancies. SECTION 14. The governor shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies as may occur in either house of the legislature.

Exemption from arrest and civil process. SECTION 15. Members of the legislature shall in all cases, except treason, felony and breach of the peace, be privileged from arrest; nor shall they be subject to any civil process, during the session of the legislature, nor for fifteen days next before the commencement and after the termination of each session.

Privilege in debate. SECTION 16. No member of the legislature shall be liable in any civil action, or criminal prosecution whatever, for words spoken in debate.

Enactment of laws. SECTION 17. [As amended April 1977] (1) The style of all laws of the state shall be "The people of the state of Wisconsin, represented in senate and assembly, do enact as follows:".

(2) No law shall be enacted except by bill. No law shall be in force until published.

(3) The legislature shall provide by law for the speedy publication of all laws. [1975 AJR-11; 1977 SJR-9]

Style of laws; bills. SECTION 17. [Original form] The style of the laws of the state shall be "The people of the state

of Wisconsin, represented in senate and assembly, do enact as follows;" and no law shall be enacted except by bill.

Title of private bills. SECTION 18. No private or local bill which may be passed by the legislature shall embrace more than one subject, and that shall be expressed in the title.

Origin of bills. SECTION 19. Any bill may originate in either house of the legislature, and a bill passed by one house may be amended by the other.

Yeas and nays. SECTION 20. The yeas and nays of the members of either house on any question shall, at the request of one-sixth of those present, be entered on the journal.

SECTION 21. [Repealed. 1927 SJR-61; 1929 SJR-7; vote April 1929]

Compensation of members. SECTION 21. [As amended November 1881] Each member of the legislature shall receive for his services, for and during a regular session, the sum of five hundred dollars, and ten cents for every mile he shall travel in going to and returning from the place of meeting of the legislature on the most usual route. In case of an extra session of the legislature, no additional compensation shall be allowed to any member thereof, either directly or indirectly, except for mileage to be computed at the same rate as for a regular session. No stationery, newspapers, postage or other perquisite except the salary and mileage above provided, shall be received from the state by any member of the legislature for his services, or in any other manner as such member. [1880 SJR-9; 1881 AJR-7; 1881 c. 262]

Compensation of members. SECTION 21. [As amended November 1867] Each member of the legislature shall receive for his services three hundred and fifty dollars per annum and ten cents for every mile he shall travel in going to and returning from the place of the meeting of the legislature on the most usual route. In case of an extra session of the legislature no additional compensation shall be allowed to any member thereof either directly or indirectly. [1865 SJR-26; 1866 SJR-16; 1867 c. 25]

Compensation of members. SECTION 21. [Original form] Each member of the legislature shall receive for his services two dollars and fifty cents for each day's attendance during the session, and ten cents for every mile he shall travel in going to and returning from the place of the meeting of the legislature, on the most usual route.

Powers of county boards. SECTION 22. The legislature may confer upon the boards of supervisors of the several counties of the state such powers of a local, legislative and administrative character as they shall from time to time prescribe.

Town and county government. SECTION 23. [As amended April 1972] The legislature shall establish but one system of town government, which shall be as nearly uniform as practicable; but the legislature may provide for the election at large once in every 4 years of a chief executive officer in any county with such powers of an administrative character as they may from time to time prescribe in accordance with this section and shall establish one or more systems of county government. [1969 SJR-58; 1971 SJR-4]

Uniform town and county government. SECTION 23. [As amended April 1969] The legislature shall establish but one system of town and county government, which shall be as nearly uniform as practicable, except that the requirement

of uniformity shall not apply to the administrative means of exercising powers of a local legislative character conferred by section 22 upon the boards of supervisors of the several counties; but the legislature may provide for the election at

large once in every 4 years of a chief executive officer in any county with such powers of an administrative character as they may from time to time prescribe in accordance with this section. [1967 AJR-18; 1969 SJR-8]

Uniform town and county government. SECTION 23. [As amended November 1962] The legislature shall establish but one system of town and county government, which shall be as nearly uniform as practicable; but the legislature may provide for the election at large once in

every four years of a chief executive officer in any county having a population of five hundred thousand or more with such powers of an administrative character as they may from time to time prescribe in accordance with this section. [1959 AJR-121; 1961 AJR-61]

Uniform town and county government. SECTION 23. [Original form] The legislature shall establish but one system of town and county government, which shall be as nearly uniform as practicable.

Chief executive officer to approve or veto resolutions or ordinances; proceedings on veto.

SECTION 23a. [As amended April 1969] Every resolution or ordinance passed by the county board in any county shall, before it becomes effective, be presented to the chief executive officer. If he approves, he shall sign it; if not, he shall return it with his objections, which objections shall be entered at large upon the journal and the board shall proceed to reconsider the matter. Appropriations may be approved in whole or in part by the chief executive officer and the part approved shall become law, and the part objected to shall be returned in the same manner as provided for in other resolutions or ordinances. If, after such reconsideration, two-thirds of the members-elect of the county board agree to pass the resolution or ordinance or the part of the resolution or ordinance objected to, it shall become effective on the date prescribed but not earlier than the date of passage following reconsideration. In all such cases, the votes of the members of the county board shall be determined by ayes and noes and the names of the members voting for or against the resolution or ordinance or the part thereof objected to shall be entered on the journal. If any resolution or ordinance is not returned by the chief executive officer to the county board at its first meeting occurring not less than 6 days, Sundays excepted, after it has been presented to him, it shall become effective unless the county board has recessed or adjourned for a period in excess of 60 days, in which case it shall not be effective without his approval. [1967 AJR-18; 1969 SJR-8]

Chief executive officer to approve or veto resolutions or ordinances; proceedings on veto. SECTION 23a. [Created November 1962] Every resolution or ordinance passed by the county board in any county having a population of five hundred thousand or more shall, before it becomes effective, be presented to the chief executive officer. If he approves, he shall sign it; if not, he shall return it with his objections, which objections shall be entered at large upon the journal and the board shall proceed to reconsider the matter. Appropriations may be approved in whole or in part by the chief executive officer and the part approved shall become law, and the part objected to shall be returned in the same manner as provided for in other resolutions or ordinances. If, after such reconsideration, two-thirds of the members-elect of the county board agree to

pass the resolution or ordinance or the part of the resolution or ordinance objected to, it shall become effective on the date prescribed but not earlier than the date of passage following reconsideration. In all such cases, the votes of the members of the county board shall be determined by ayes and noes and the names of the members voting for or against the resolution or ordinance or the part thereof objected to shall be entered on the journal. If any resolution or ordinance is not returned by the chief executive officer to the county board at its first meeting occurring not less than six days, Sundays excepted, after it has been presented to him, it shall become effective unless the county board has recessed or adjourned for a period in excess of sixty days, in which case it shall not be effective without his approval. [1959 AJR-121; 1961 AJR-61]

Gambling. SECTION 24. [As amended April 1993] (1) Except as provided in this section, the legislature may not authorize gambling in any form.

(2) Except as otherwise provided by law, the following activities do not constitute consideration as an element of gambling:

- (a) To listen to or watch a television or radio program.
- (b) To fill out a coupon or entry blank, whether or not proof of purchase is required.
- (c) To visit a mercantile establishment or other place without being required to make a purchase or pay an admittance fee.

(3) [As amended April 1999] The legislature may authorize the following bingo games licensed by the state, but all profits shall accrue to the licensed organization and no salaries, fees or profits may be paid to any other organization or person: bingo games operated by religious, charitable, service, fraternal or veterans' organizations or those to which contributions are deductible for federal or state income tax purposes. All moneys received by the state that are attributable to bingo games shall be used for property tax relief for residents of this state as provided by law. The distribution of moneys that are attributable to bingo games may not vary based on the income or age of the person provided the property tax relief. The distribution of moneys that are attributable to bingo games shall not be subject to the uniformity requirement of section 1 of article VIII. In this subsection, the distribution of all moneys attributable to bingo games shall include any earnings on the moneys received by the state that are attributable to bingo games, but shall not include any moneys used for the regulation of, and enforcement of law relating to, bingo games. [1997 AJR-80; 1999 AJR-2]

(3) The legislature may authorize the following bingo games licensed by the state, but all profits shall accrue to the licensed organization and no salaries, fees or profits may be paid to any other organization or person: bingo games

operated by religious, charitable, service, fraternal or veterans' organizations or those to which contributions are deductible for federal or state income tax purposes.

(4) The legislature may authorize the following raffle games licensed by the state, but all profits shall accrue to the licensed local organization and no salaries, fees or profits may be paid to any other organization or person: raffle games operated by local religious, charitable, service, fraternal or veterans' organizations or those to which contributions are deductible for federal or state income tax purposes. The legislature shall limit the number of raffles conducted by any such organization.

(5) [As amended April 1999] This section shall not prohibit pari-mutuel on-track betting as provided by law. The state may not own or operate any facility or enterprise for pari-mutuel betting, or lease any state-owned land to any other owner or operator for such purposes. All moneys received by the state that are attributable to pari-mutuel on-track betting shall be used for property tax relief for residents of this state as provided by law. The distribution of moneys that are attributable to pari-mutuel on-track betting may not vary based on the income or age of the person provided the property tax relief. The distribution of moneys that are attributable to pari-mutuel on-track betting shall not be subject to the uniformity requirement of section 1 of article VIII. In this subsection, the distribution of all moneys attributable to pari-mutuel on-track betting shall include any earnings on the moneys received by the state that are attributable to pari-mutuel on-track betting, but shall not include any moneys used for the regulation of, and enforcement of law relating to, pari-mutuel on-track betting. [1997 AJR-80; 1999 AJR-2]

(5) This section shall not prohibit pari-mutuel on-track betting as provided by law. The state may not own or operate any facility or enterprise for pari-mutuel betting, or

lease any state-owned land to any other owner or operator for such purposes.

(6) (a) [As amended April 1999] The legislature may authorize the creation of a lottery to be operated by the state as provided by law. The expenditure of public funds or of revenues derived from lottery operations to engage in promotional advertising of the Wisconsin state lottery is prohibited. Any advertising of the state lottery shall indicate the odds of a specific lottery ticket to be selected as the winning ticket for each prize amount offered. The net proceeds of the state lottery shall be deposited in the treasury of the state, to be used for property tax relief for residents of this state as provided by law. The distribution of the net proceeds of the state lottery may not vary based on the income or age of the person provided the property tax relief. The distribution of the net proceeds of the state lottery shall not be subject to the uniformity requirement of section 1 of article VIII. In this paragraph, the distribution of the net proceeds of the state lottery shall include any earnings on the net proceeds of the state lottery. [1997 AJR-80; 1999 AJR-2]

(6) (a) The legislature may authorize the creation of a lottery to be operated by the state as provided by law. The expenditure of public funds or of revenues derived from lottery operations to engage in promotional advertising of the Wisconsin state lottery is prohibited. Any advertising of

the state lottery shall indicate the odds of a specific lottery ticket to be selected as the winning ticket for each prize amount offered. The net proceeds of the state lottery shall be deposited in the treasury of the state, to be used for property tax relief as provided by law.

(b) The lottery authorized under par. (a) shall be an enterprise that entitles the player, by purchasing a ticket, to participate in a game of chance if: 1) the winning tickets are randomly predetermined and the player reveals preprinted numbers or symbols from which it can be immediately determined whether the ticket is a winning ticket entitling the player to win a prize as prescribed in the features and procedures for the game, including an opportunity to win a prize in a secondary or subsequent chance drawing or game; or 2) the ticket is evidence of the numbers or symbols selected by the player or, at the player's option, selected by a computer, and the player becomes entitled to a prize as prescribed in the features and procedures for the game, including an opportunity to win a prize in a secondary or subsequent chance drawing or game if some or all of the player's symbols or numbers are selected in a chance drawing or game, if the player's ticket is randomly selected by the computer at the time of purchase or if the ticket is selected in a chance drawing.

(c) Notwithstanding the authorization of a state lottery under par. (a), the following games, or games simulating any of the following games, may not be conducted by the state as a lottery: 1) any game in which winners are selected based on the results of a race or sporting event; 2) any banking card game, including blackjack, baccarat or chemin de fer; 3) poker; 4) roulette; 5) craps or any other game that involves rolling dice; 6) keno; 7) bingo 21, bingo jack, bingolet or bingo craps; 8) any game of chance that is placed on a slot machine or any mechanical,

electromechanical or electronic device that is generally available to be played at a gambling casino; 9) any game or device that is commonly known as a video game of chance or a video gaming machine or that is commonly considered to be a video gambling machine, unless such machine is a video device operated by the state in a game authorized under par. (a) to permit the sale of tickets through retail outlets under contract with the state and the device does not determine or indicate whether the player has won a prize, other than by verifying that the player's ticket or some or all of the player's symbols or numbers on the player's ticket have been selected in a chance drawing, or by verifying that the player's ticket has been randomly selected by a central system computer at the time of purchase; 10) any game that is similar to a game listed in this paragraph; or 11) any other game that is commonly considered to be a form of gambling and is not, or is not substantially similar to, a game conducted by the state under par. (a). No game conducted by the state under par. (a) may permit a player of the game to purchase a ticket, or to otherwise participate in the game, from a residence by using a computer, telephone or other form of electronic, telecommunication, video or technological aid. [(1), (2)(intro.) amended; (6)(b), (c) created; June 1992 AJR-1; 1993 SJR-2]

Lotteries and divorces. SECTION 24. [As amended April 1987] (1) Except as provided in this section, the legislature shall never authorize any lottery or grant any divorce.

(2) Except as otherwise provided by law, the following activities do not constitute consideration as an element of a lottery:

(a) To listen to or watch a television or radio program.

(b) To fill out a coupon or entry blank, whether or not proof of purchase is required.

(c) To visit a mercantile establishment or other place without being required to make a purchase or pay an admittance fee.

(3) The legislature may authorize the following bingo games licensed by the state, but all profits shall accrue to the licensed organization and no salaries, fees or profits may be paid to any other organization or person: bingo games operated by religious, charitable, service, fraternal or veterans' organizations or those to which contributions are deductible for federal or state income tax purposes.

(4) The legislature may authorize the following raffle games licensed by the state, but all profits shall accrue to the licensed local organization and no salaries, fees or profits may be paid to any other organization or person: raffle games operated by local religious, charitable, service, fraternal or veterans' organizations or those to which contributions are deductible for federal or state income tax purposes. The legislature shall limit the number of raffles conducted by any such organization.

(5) This section shall not prohibit pari-mutuel on-track betting as provided by law. The state may not own or operate any facility or enterprise for pari-mutuel betting, or lease any state-owned land to any other owner or operator for such purposes.

(6) The legislature may authorize the creation of a lottery to be operated by the state as provided by law. The expenditure of public funds or of revenues derived from lottery operations to engage in promotional advertising of the Wisconsin state lottery is prohibited. Any advertising of the state lottery shall indicate the odds of a specific lottery ticket to be selected as the winning ticket for each prize amount offered. The net proceeds of the state lottery shall be deposited in the treasury of the state, to be used for property tax relief as provided by law. [Pari-mutuel: 1985 AJR-45; 1987 AJR-2. State lottery: 1985 SJR-1; 1987 AJR-3.]

Lotteries and divorces. SECTION 24. [As amended April 1977] The legislature shall never authorize any lottery or grant any divorce. (1) The legislature may authorize bingo games licensed by the state, and operated by religious,

charitable, service, fraternal or veterans' organizations or those to which contributions are deductible for federal or state income tax purposes. All profits must inure to the licensed organization and no salaries, fees or profits shall be paid to any other organization or person. (2) The legislature may authorize raffle games licensed by the state, and operated by local religious, charitable, service, fraternal or veterans' organizations or those to which contributions are deductible for federal or state income tax purposes. The legislature shall limit the number of raffles conducted by any such organization. All profits must inure to the licensed local organization and no salaries, fees or profits shall be paid to any other organization or person. (3) Except as the legislature may provide otherwise, the following activities do not constitute consideration as an element of a lottery: (a) To listen to or watch a television or radio program. (b) To fill out a coupon or entry blank, whether or not proof of purchase is required. (c) To visit a mercantile establishment or other place without being required to make a purchase or pay an admittance fee. [1975 AJR-43; 1977 AJR-10]

Lotteries and divorces. SECTION 24. [As amended April 1973] The legislature shall never authorize any lottery, or grant any divorce, but may authorize bingo games licensed by the state, and operated by religious, charitable, service, fraternal or veterans' organizations or those to which contributions are deductible for federal or state income tax purposes. All profits must inure to the licensed organization and no salaries, fees or profits shall be paid to any other organization or person. Except as the legislature may provide otherwise, to listen to or watch a television or radio program, to fill out a coupon or entry blank, whether or not proof of purchase is required, or to visit a mercantile establishment or other place without being required to make a purchase or pay an admittance fee does not constitute consideration as an element of a lottery. [1971 SJR-13; 1973 AJR-6]

Lotteries and divorces. SECTION 24. [As amended April 1963] The legislature shall never authorize any lottery, or grant any divorce. Except as the legislature may provide otherwise, to listen to or watch a television or radio program, to fill out a coupon or entry blank, whether or not proof of purchase is required, or to visit a mercantile establishment or other place without being required to make a purchase or pay an admittance fee does not constitute consideration as an element of a lottery. [1963 SJR-42; 1965 SJR-13]

Lotteries and divorces. SECTION 24. [Original form] The legislature shall never authorize any lottery, or grant any divorce.

Stationery and printing. SECTION 25. The legislature shall provide by law that all stationery required for the use of the state, and all printing authorized and required by them to be done for their use, or for the state, shall be let by contract to the lowest bidder, but the legislature may establish a maximum price; no member of the legislature or other state officer shall be interested, either directly or indirectly, in any such contract.

Extra compensation; salary change. SECTION 26. [As amended April 1992] (1) The legislature may not grant any extra compensation to a public officer, agent, servant or contractor after the services have been rendered or the contract has been entered into.

(2) Except as provided in this subsection, the compensation of a public officer may not be increased or diminished during the term of office:

(a) When any increase or decrease in the compensation of justices of the supreme court or judges of any court of record becomes effective as to any such justice or judge, it shall be effective from such date as to every such justice or judge.

(b) Any increase in the compensation of members of the legislature shall take effect, for all senators and representatives to the assembly, after the next general election beginning with the new assembly term.

(3) Subsection (1) shall not apply to increased benefits for persons who have been or shall be granted benefits of any kind under a retirement system when such increased benefits are provided by a legislative act passed on a call of yeas and noes by a three-fourths vote of all the members elected to both houses of the legislature and such act provides for sufficient state funds to cover the costs of the increased benefits. [1989 AJR-47; 1991 AJR-16]

Extra compensation; salary change. SECTION 26. [As amended April 1977] The legislature shall never grant any extra compensation to any public officer, agent, servant or contractor, after the services shall have been rendered or the contract entered into; nor shall the compensation of any public officer be increased or diminished during his term of office except that when any increase or decrease provided by the legislature in the compensation of the justices of the supreme court or judges of any court of record shall become effective as to any such justice or judge, it shall be effective from such date as to each of such justices or judges. This section shall not apply to increased benefits for persons who have been or shall be granted benefits of any kind under a retirement system when such increased benefits are provided by a legislative act passed on a call of yeas and noes by a three-fourths vote of all the members elected to both houses of the legislature, which act shall provide for sufficient state funds to cover the costs of the increased benefits. [1975 AJR-11; 1977 SJR-9]

Extra compensation; salary change. SECTION 26. [As amended April 1974] The legislature shall never grant any extra compensation to any public officer, agent, servant or contractor, after the services shall have been rendered or the contract entered into; nor shall the compensation of any public officer be increased or diminished during his term of office except that when any increase or decrease provided by the legislature in the compensation of the justices of the supreme court, or judges of the circuit court shall become effective as to any such justice or judge, it shall become effective from such date as to each of such justices or judges. This section shall not apply to increased benefits for persons who have been or shall be granted benefits of any kind under a retirement system when such increased benefits are provided by a legislative act passed on a call of yeas and noes by a three-fourths vote of all the members elected to both houses of the legislature, which act shall provide for sufficient state funds to cover the costs of the increased benefits. [1971 SJR-3; 1973 SJR-15]

Suits against state. SECTION 27. The legislature shall direct by law in what manner and in what courts suits may be brought against the state.

Oath of office. SECTION 28. Members of the legislature, and all officers, executive and judicial, except such inferior officers as may be by law exempted, shall before they enter upon the duties of their respective offices, take and subscribe an oath or affirmation to support the constitution of the United States and the constitution of the state of Wisconsin, and faithfully to discharge the duties of their respective offices to the best of their ability.

Militia. SECTION 29. The legislature shall determine what persons shall constitute the militia of the state, and may provide for organizing and disciplining the same in such manner as shall be prescribed by law.

Extra compensation; salary change. SECTION 26. [As amended April 1967] The legislature shall never grant any extra compensation to any public officer, agent, servant or contractor, after the services shall have been rendered or the contract entered into; nor shall the compensation of any public officer be increased or diminished during his term of office except that when any increase or decrease provided by the legislature in the compensation of the justices of the supreme court, or judges of the circuit court shall become effective as to any such justice or judge, it shall be effective from such date as to each of such justices or judges. This section shall not apply to increased benefits for teachers under a teachers' retirement system when such increased benefits are provided by a legislative act passed on a call of yeas and noes by a three-fourths vote of all the members elected to both houses of the legislature. [1965 AJR-162; 1967 AJR-17]

Extra compensation; salary change. SECTION 26. [As amended April 1956] The legislature shall never grant any extra compensation to any public officer, agent, servant or contractor, after the services shall have been rendered or the contract entered into; nor shall the compensation of any public officer be increased or diminished during his term of office. This section shall not apply to increased benefits for teachers under a teachers' retirement system when such increased benefits are provided by a legislative act passed on a call of yeas and noes by a three-fourths vote of all the members elected to both houses of the legislature. [1953 SJR-21; 1955 SJR-8]

Extra compensation; salary change. SECTION 26. [Original form] The legislature shall never grant any extra compensation to any public officer, agent, servant or contractor after the services shall have been rendered or the contract entered into; nor shall the compensation of any public officer be increased or diminished during his term of office.

Elections by legislature. SECTION 30. [*As amended November 1982*] All elections made by the legislature shall be by roll call vote entered in the journals. [*1979 AJR-76; 1981 AJR-35; submit: May'82 Spec.Sess. AJR-1*]

Elections by legislature. SECTION 30. [*Original form*] In all elections to be made by the legislature the members thereof shall vote viva voce, and their votes shall be entered on the journal.

Special and private laws prohibited. SECTION 31. [*As amended April 1993*] The legislature is prohibited from enacting any special or private laws in the following cases:

(1) For changing the names of persons, constituting one person the heir at law of another or granting any divorce.

(2) For laying out, opening or altering highways, except in cases of state roads extending into more than one county, and military roads to aid in the construction of which lands may be granted by congress.

(3) For authorizing persons to keep ferries across streams at points wholly within this state.

(4) For authorizing the sale or mortgage of real or personal property of minors or others under disability.

(5) For locating or changing any county seat.

(6) For assessment or collection of taxes or for extending the time for the collection thereof.

(7) For granting corporate powers or privileges, except to cities.

(8) For authorizing the apportionment of any part of the school fund.

(9) For incorporating any city, town or village, or to amend the charter thereof. [*(1) amended; June 1992 AJR-1; 1993 SJR-2*]

Special and private laws prohibited. SECTION 31. [*As amended November 1892*] The legislature is prohibited from enacting any special or private laws in the following cases:

1st. For changing the name of persons or constituting one person the heir at law of another.

2d. For laying out, opening or altering highways, except in cases of state roads extending into more than one county, and military roads to aid in the construction of which lands may be granted by congress.

3d. For authorizing persons to keep ferries across streams at points wholly within this state.

4th. For authorizing the sale or mortgage of real or personal property of minors or others under disability.

5th. For locating or changing any county seat.

6th. For assessment or collection of taxes or for extending the time for the collection thereof.

7th. For granting corporate powers or privileges, except to cities.

8th. For authorizing the apportionment of any part of the school fund.

9th. For incorporating any city, town or village, or to amend the charter thereof. [*1889 SJR-13; 1891 SJR-13; 1891 c. 362*]

Special or private laws. SECTION 31. [*Created November 1871*] The legislature is prohibited from enacting any special or private laws in the following cases:

1st. For changing the name of persons or constituting one person the heir at law of another.

2d. For laying out, opening or altering highways, except in cases of state roads extending into more than one county, and military roads to aid in the construction of which lands may be granted by congress.

3d. For authorizing persons to keep ferries across streams at points wholly within this state.

4th. For authorizing the sale or mortgage of real or personal property of minors or others under disability.

5th. For locating or changing any county seat.

6th. For assessment or collection of taxes or for extending the time for the collection thereof.

7th. For granting corporate powers or privileges, except to cities.

8th. For authorizing the apportionment of any part of the school fund.

9th. For incorporating any town or village or to amend the charter thereof. [*1870 SJR-14; 1871 AJR-29; 1871 c. 122*]

General laws on enumerated subjects. SECTION 32. [*As amended April 1993*] The legislature may provide by general law for the treatment of any subject for which lawmaking is prohibited by section 31 of this article. Subject to reasonable classifications, such laws shall be uniform in their operation throughout the state. [*June 1992 AJR-1; 1993 SJR-2*]

General laws on enumerated subjects. SECTION 32. [*Created November 1871*] The legislature shall provide general laws for the transaction of any business that may be

prohibited by section thirty-one of this article, and all such laws shall be uniform in their operation throughout the state. [*1870 SJR-14; 1871 AJR-29; 1871 c. 122*]

Auditing of state accounts. SECTION 33. [*Created November 1946*] The legislature shall provide for the auditing of state accounts and may establish such offices and prescribe such duties for the same as it shall deem necessary. [*1943 SJR-35; 1945 SJR-24*]

Continuity of civil government. SECTION 34. [*Created April 1961*] The legislature, in order to ensure continuity of state and local governmental operations in periods of emergency resulting from enemy action in the form of an attack, shall (1) forthwith provide for prompt and temporary succession to the powers and duties of public offices, of whatever nature and whether filled by

election or appointment, the incumbents of which may become unavailable for carrying on the powers and duties of such offices, and (2) adopt such other measures as may be necessary and proper for attaining the objectives of this section. [1959 AJR-48; 1961 SJR-1]

ARTICLE V. EXECUTIVE

Governor; lieutenant governor; term. SECTION 1. [As amended April 1979] The executive power shall be vested in a governor who shall hold office for 4 years; a lieutenant governor shall be elected at the same time and for the same term. [1977 SJR-51; 1979 SJR-1]

Governor; lieutenant governor; term. SECTION 1. [Original form] The executive power shall be vested in a governor, who shall hold his office for two years; a

lieutenant governor shall be elected at the same time, and for the same term.

SECTION 1m. [Repealed. 1977 SJR-51; 1979 SJR-1; vote April 1979]

Governor; 4-year term. SECTION 1m. [Created April 1967] Notwithstanding section 1, beginning with the general election in 1970 and every four years thereafter,

there shall be elected a governor to hold office for a term of four years. [1965 AJR-4; 1967 AJR-9 and SJR-12]

SECTION 1n. [Repealed. 1977 SJR-51; 1979 SJR-1; vote April 1979]

Lieutenant governor; 4-year term. SECTION 1n. [Created April 1967] Notwithstanding section 1, beginning with the general election in 1970 and every four years

thereafter, there shall be elected a lieutenant governor to hold office for a term of four years. [1965 AJR-4; 1967 AJR-9 and SJR-12]

Eligibility. SECTION 2. No person except a citizen of the United States and a qualified elector of the state shall be eligible to the office of governor or lieutenant governor.

Election. SECTION 3. [As amended April 1967] The governor and lieutenant governor shall be elected by the qualified electors of the state at the times and places of choosing members of the legislature. They shall be chosen jointly, by the casting by each voter of a single vote applicable to both offices beginning with the general election in 1970. The persons respectively having the highest number of votes cast jointly for them for governor and lieutenant governor shall be elected; but in case two or more slates shall have an equal and the highest number of votes for governor and lieutenant governor, the two houses of the legislature, at its next annual session shall forthwith, by joint ballot, choose one of the slates so having an equal and the highest number of votes for governor and lieutenant governor. The returns of election for governor and lieutenant governor shall be made in such manner as shall be provided by law. [1965 AJR-3; 1967 AJR-8 and SJR-11]

Election. SECTION 3. [Original form] The governor and lieutenant governor shall be elected by the qualified electors of the state at the times and places of choosing members of the legislature. The persons respectively having the highest number of votes for governor and lieutenant governor shall be elected; but in case two or more shall have an equal and the highest number of votes for governor, or lieutenant

governor, the two houses of the legislature, at its next annual session shall forthwith, by joint ballot, choose one of the persons so having an equal and the highest number of votes for governor, or lieutenant governor. The returns of election for governor and lieutenant governor shall be made in such manner as shall be provided by law.

Powers and duties. SECTION 4. The governor shall be commander in chief of the military and naval forces of the state. He shall have power to convene the legislature on extraordinary occasions, and in case of invasion, or danger from the prevalence of contagious disease at the seat of government, he may convene them at any other suitable place within the state. He shall communicate to the legislature, at every session, the condition of the state, and recommend such matters to them for their consideration as he may deem expedient. He shall transact all necessary business with the officers of the government, civil and military. He shall expedite all such measures as may be resolved upon by the legislature, and shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed.

SECTION 5. [Repealed. 1929 SJR-81; 1931 SJR-6; vote November 1932]

Compensation of governor. SECTION 5. [As amended November 1926] The governor shall receive, during his continuance in office, an annual compensation of not less than five thousand dollars, to be fixed by law, which shall be in full for all traveling or other expenses incident to his duties. The compensation prescribed for governor immediately prior to the adoption of this amendment shall continue in force until changed by the legislature in a manner consistent with the other provisions of this constitution. [1923 AJR-88; 1925 AJR-50; 1925 c. 413]

Compensation of governor. SECTION 5. [As amended November 1869] The governor shall receive during his continuance in office, an annual compensation of five thousand dollars which shall be in full for all traveling or other expenses incident to his duties. [1868 AJR-13; 1869 SJR-6; 1869 c. 186]

Pardoning power. SECTION 6. The governor shall have power to grant reprieves, commutations and pardons, after conviction, for all offenses, except treason and cases of

Compensation of governor. SECTION 5. [Original form] The governor shall receive during his continuance in office, an annual compensation of one thousand two hundred and fifty dollars.

impeachment, upon such conditions and with such restrictions and limitations as he may think proper, subject to such regulations as may be provided by law relative to the manner of applying for pardons. Upon conviction for treason he shall have the power to suspend the execution of the sentence until the case shall be reported to the legislature at its next meeting, when the legislature shall either pardon, or commute the sentence, direct the execution of the sentence, or grant a further reprieve. He shall annually communicate to the legislature each case of reprieve, commutation or pardon granted, stating the name of the convict, the crime of which he was convicted, the sentence and its date, and the date of the commutation, pardon or reprieve, with his reasons for granting the same.

Lieutenant governor, when governor. SECTION 7. [As amended April 1979] (1) Upon the governor's death, resignation or removal from office, the lieutenant governor shall become governor for the balance of the unexpired term.

(2) If the governor is absent from this state, impeached, or from mental or physical disease, becomes incapable of performing the duties of the office, the lieutenant governor shall serve as acting governor for the balance of the unexpired term or until the governor returns, the disability ceases or the impeachment is vacated. But when the governor, with the consent of the legislature, shall be out of this state in time of war at the head of the state's military force, the governor shall continue as commander in chief of the military force. [1977 SJR-51; 1979 SJR-1]

Lieutenant governor, when governor. SECTION 7. [Original form] In case of the impeachment of the governor, or his removal from office, death, inability from mental or physical disease, resignation, or absence from the state, the powers and duties of the office shall devolve upon the lieutenant governor for the residue of the term or until the

governor, absent or impeached, shall have returned, or the disability shall cease. But when the governor shall, with the consent of the legislature, be out of the state in time of war, at the head of the military force thereof, he shall continue commander in chief of the military force of the state.

Secretary of state, when governor. SECTION 8. [As amended April 1979] (1) If there is a vacancy in the office of lieutenant governor and the governor dies, resigns or is removed from office, the secretary of state shall become governor for the balance of the unexpired term.

(2) If there is a vacancy in the office of lieutenant governor and the governor is absent from this state, impeached, or from mental or physical disease becomes incapable of performing the duties of the office, the secretary of state shall serve as acting governor for the balance of the unexpired term or until the governor returns, the disability ceases or the impeachment is vacated. [1977 SJR-51; 1979 SJR-1]

Lieutenant governor president of senate; when secretary of state to be governor. SECTION 8. [Original form] The lieutenant governor shall be president of the senate, but shall have only a casting vote therein. If, during a vacancy in the office of the governor, the lieutenant

governor shall be impeached, displaced, resign, die, or from mental or physical disease become incapable of performing the duties of his office, or be absent from the state, the secretary of state shall act as governor until the vacancy shall be filled or the disability shall cease.

SECTION 9. [Repealed. 1929 SJR-82; 1931 SJR-7; vote November 1932]

Compensation of lieutenant governor. SECTION 9. [As amended November 1869] The lieutenant governor shall receive during his continuance in office an annual compensation of one thousand dollars. [1868 AJR-13; 1869 SJR-6; 1869 c. 186]

Compensation of lieutenant governor. SECTION 9. [Original form] The lieutenant governor shall receive double the per diem allowance of members of the senate, for every day's attendance as president of the senate, and the same mileage as shall be allowed to members of the legislature.

Governor to approve or veto bills; proceedings on veto. SECTION 10. [As amended April 1990] (1) (a) Every bill which shall have passed the legislature shall, before it becomes a law, be presented to the governor.

(b) If the governor approves and signs the bill, the bill shall become law. Appropriation bills may be approved in whole or in part by the governor, and the part approved shall become law.

(c) In approving an appropriation bill in part, the governor may not create a new word by rejecting individual letters in the words of the enrolled bill.

(2) (a) If the governor rejects the bill, the governor shall return the bill, together with the objections in writing, to the house in which the bill originated. The house of origin shall enter the objections at large upon the journal and proceed to reconsider the bill. If, after such reconsideration, two-thirds of the members present agree to pass the bill notwithstanding the objections of the governor, it shall be sent, together with the objections, to the other house, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered, and if approved by two-thirds of the members present it shall become law.

(b) The rejected part of an appropriation bill, together with the governor's objections in writing, shall be returned to the house in which the bill originated. The house of origin shall enter the objections at large upon the journal and proceed to reconsider the rejected part of the appropriation bill. If, after such reconsideration, two-thirds of the members present agree to approve the rejected part notwithstanding the objections of the governor, it shall be sent, together with the objections, to the other house, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered, and if approved by two-thirds of the members present the rejected part shall become law.

(c) In all such cases the votes of both houses shall be determined by ayes and noes, and the names of the members voting for or against passage of the bill or the rejected part of the bill notwithstanding the objections of the governor shall be entered on the journal of each house respectively.

(3) Any bill not returned by the governor within 6 days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to the governor shall be law unless the legislature, by final adjournment, prevents the bill's return, in which case it shall not be law. [1987 AJR-71; 1989 SJR-11]

Governor to approve or veto bills; proceedings on veto. SECTION 10. [As amended November 1930] Every bill which shall have passed the legislature shall, before it becomes a law, be presented to the governor; if he approve, he shall sign it, but if not, he shall return it, with his objections, to that house in which it shall have originated, who shall enter the objections at large upon the journal and proceed to reconsider it. Appropriation bills may be approved in whole or in part by the governor, and the part approved shall become law, and the part objected to shall be returned in the same manner as provided for other bills. If, after such reconsideration, two-thirds of the members present shall agree to pass the bill, or the part of the bill objected to, it shall be sent, together with the objections, to the other house, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered, and if approved by two-thirds of the members present it shall become a law. But in all such cases the votes of both houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the members voting for or against the bill or the part of the bill objected to, shall be entered on the journal of each house respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the governor within six days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law unless the legislature shall, by their adjournment, prevent its return, in which case it shall not be a law. [1927 SJR-35; 1929 SJR-40]

Approval of bills. SECTION 10. [As amended November 1908] Every bill which shall have passed the legislature shall, before it becomes a law, be presented to the governor; if he approve, he shall sign it, but if not, he shall return it, with his objections, to that house in which it shall have originated, who shall enter the objections at large upon the journal and proceed to reconsider it. If, after such reconsideration, two-thirds of the members present shall

agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent, together with the objections to the other house, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered, and if approved by two-thirds of the members present it shall become a law. But in all such cases the votes of both houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the members voting for or against the bill shall be entered on the journal of each house respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the governor within six days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law unless the legislature shall, by their adjournment, prevent its return, in which case it shall not be a law. [1905 AJR-45; 1907 AJR-46; 1907 c. 661]

Approval of bills. SECTION 10. [Original form] Every bill which shall have passed the legislature shall, before it becomes a law, be presented to the governor; if he approve, he shall sign it, but if not, he shall return it, with his objections, to that house in which it shall have originated, who shall enter the objections at large upon the journal, and proceed to reconsider it. If, after such reconsideration two-thirds of the members present shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent, together with the objections, to the other house, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered, and if approved by two-thirds of the members present, it shall become a law. But in all such cases the votes of both houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the members voting for or against the bill, shall be entered on the journal of each house respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the governor within three days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law, unless the legislature shall, by their adjournment, prevent its return, in which case it shall not be a law.

ARTICLE VI. ADMINISTRATIVE

Election of secretary of state, treasurer and attorney general; term. SECTION 1. [As amended April 1979] The qualified electors of this state, at the times and places of choosing the members of the legislature, shall in 1970 and every 4 years thereafter elect a secretary of state, treasurer and attorney general who shall hold their offices for 4 years. [1977 SJR-51; 1979 SJR-1]

Election of secretary of state, treasurer and attorney general; term. SECTION 1. [Original form] There shall be chosen by the qualified electors of the state, at the

times and places of choosing the members of the legislature, a secretary of state, treasurer and attorney-general, who shall severally hold their offices for the term of two years.

SECTION 1m. [Repealed. 1977 SJR-51; 1979 SJR-1; vote April 1979]

Secretary of state; 4-year term. SECTION 1m. [Created April 1967] Notwithstanding section 1, beginning with the general election in 1970 and every four years thereafter,

there shall be chosen a secretary of state to hold office for a term of four years. [1965 AJR-4; 1967 AJR-9 and SJR-12]

SECTION 1n. [Repealed. 1977 SJR-51; 1979 SJR-1; vote April 1979]

Treasurer; 4-year term. SECTION 1n. [Created April 1967] Notwithstanding section 1, beginning with the general election in 1970 and every four years thereafter,

there shall be chosen a treasurer to hold office for a term of four years. [1965 AJR-4; 1967 AJR-9 and SJR-12]

SECTION 1p. [Repealed. 1977 SJR-51; 1979 SJR-1; vote April 1979]

Attorney general; 4-year term. SECTION 1p. [Created April 1967] Notwithstanding section 1, beginning with the general election in 1970 and every four years thereafter,

there shall be chosen an attorney general to hold office for a term of four years. [1965 AJR-4; 1967 AJR-9 and SJR-12]

Secretary of state; duties, compensation. SECTION 2. [As amended November 1946] The secretary of state shall keep a fair record of the official acts of the legislature and executive department of the state, and shall, when required, lay the same and all matters relative thereto before either branch of the legislature. He shall perform such other duties as shall be assigned him by law. He shall receive as a compensation for his services yearly such sum as shall be provided by law, and shall keep his office at the seat of government. [1943 SJR-35; 1945 SJR-24]

Secretary of state. SECTION 2. [Original form] The secretary of state shall keep a fair record of the official acts of the legislature and executive department of the state, and shall, when required, lay the same and all matters relative thereto, before either branch of the legislature. He shall be

ex officio auditor, and shall perform such other duties as shall be assigned him by law. He shall receive as a compensation for his services yearly, such sum as shall be provided by law, and shall keep his office at the seat of government.

Treasurer and attorney general; duties, compensation. SECTION 3. The powers, duties and compensation of the treasurer and attorney general shall be prescribed by law.

County officers; election, terms, removal; vacancies. SECTION 4. [As amended April 2005] (1) (a) Except as provided in pars. (b) and (c) and sub. (2), coroners, registers of deeds, district attorneys, and all other elected county officers, except judicial officers, sheriffs, and chief executive officers, shall be chosen by the electors of the respective counties once in every 2 years.

(b) Beginning with the first general election at which the governor is elected which occurs after the ratification of this paragraph, sheriffs shall be chosen by the electors of the respective counties, or by the electors of all of the respective counties comprising each combination of counties combined by the legislature for that purpose, for the term of 4 years and coroners in counties in which there is a coroner shall be chosen by the electors of the respective counties, or by the electors of all of the respective counties comprising each combination of counties combined by the legislature for that purpose, for the term of 4 years.

(c) Beginning with the first general election at which the president is elected which occurs after the ratification of this paragraph, district attorneys, registers of deeds, county clerks, and treasurers shall be chosen by the electors of the respective counties, or by the electors of all of the respective counties comprising each combination of counties combined by the legislature for that purpose, for the term of 4 years and surveyors in counties in which the office of surveyor is filled by election shall be chosen by the electors of the respective counties, or by the electors of all of the respective counties comprising each combination of counties combined by the legislature for that purpose, for the term of 4 years.

(2) The offices of coroner and surveyor in counties having a population of 500,000 or more are abolished. Counties not having a population of 500,000 shall have the option of retaining the elective office of coroner or instituting a medical examiner system. Two or more counties may institute a joint medical examiner system.

(3) (a) Sheriffs may not hold any other partisan office.

(b) Sheriffs may be required by law to renew their security from time to time, and in default of giving such new security their office shall be deemed vacant.

(4) The governor may remove any elected county officer mentioned in this section except a county clerk, treasurer, or surveyor, giving to the officer a copy of the charges and an opportunity of being heard.

(5) All vacancies in the offices of coroner, register of deeds or district attorney shall be filled by appointment. The person appointed to fill a vacancy shall hold office only for the unexpired portion of the term to which appointed and until a successor shall be elected and qualified.

(6) When a vacancy occurs in the office of sheriff, the vacancy shall be filled by appointment of the governor, and the person appointed shall serve until his or her successor is elected and qualified. [2003 AJR-10; 2005 SJR-2]

County officers; election, terms, removal; vacancies. SECTION 4. [As amended November 1998] (1) Except as provided in sub. (2), coroners, registers of deeds, district attorneys, and all other elected county officers except judicial officers, sheriffs and chief executive officers, shall

be chosen by the electors of the respective counties once in every 2 years.

(2) The offices of coroner and surveyor in counties having a population of 500,000 or more are abolished.

Counties not having a population of 500,000 shall have the option of retaining the elective office of coroner or instituting a medical examiner system. Two or more counties may institute a joint medical examiner system.

(3) (a) Sheriffs may not hold any other partisan office.

(b) Sheriffs may be required by law to renew their security from time to time, and in default of giving such new security their office shall be deemed vacant.

(c) Beginning with the first general election at which the governor is elected which occurs after the ratification of this paragraph, sheriffs shall be chosen by the electors of the respective counties once in every 4 years.

(4) The governor may remove any elected county officer mentioned in this section, giving to the officer a copy of the charges and an opportunity of being heard.

(5) All vacancies in the offices of coroner, register of deeds or district attorney shall be filled by appointment. The person appointed to fill a vacancy shall hold office only for the unexpired portion of the term to which appointed and until a successor shall be elected and qualified.

(6) When a vacancy occurs in the office of sheriff, the vacancy shall be filled by appointment of the governor, and the person appointed shall serve until his or her successor is elected and qualified. [1995 AJR-37; 1997 SJR-43]

County officers; election, terms, removal; vacancies.
SECTION 4. [As amended April 1982]

(1) Sheriffs, coroners, registers of deeds, district attorneys, and all other elected county officers except judicial officers and chief executive officers, shall be chosen by the electors of the respective counties once in every 2 years.

(2) The offices of coroner and surveyor in counties having a population of 500,000 or more are abolished. Counties not having a population of 500,000 shall have the option of retaining the elective office of coroner or instituting a medical examiner system. Two or more counties may institute a joint medical examiner system.

(3) Sheriffs shall hold no other office. Sheriffs may be required by law to renew their security from time to time, and in default of giving such new security their office shall be deemed vacant.

(4) The governor may remove any elected county officer mentioned in this section, giving to the officer a copy of the charges and an opportunity of being heard.

(5) All vacancies in the offices of sheriff, coroner, register of deeds or district attorney shall be filled by appointment. The person appointed to fill a vacancy shall hold office only for the unexpired portion of the term to which appointed and until a successor shall be elected and qualified. [1979 AJR-99; 1981 AJR-7]

County officers; election, terms, removal; vacancies.

SECTION 4. [As amended April 1972] Sheriffs, coroners, register of deeds, district attorneys, and all other county officers except judicial officers and chief executive officers, shall be chosen by the electors of the respective counties once in every two years. The offices of coroner and surveyor in counties having a population of 500,000 or more are abolished. Counties not having a population of 500,000 shall have the option of retaining the elective office of coroner or instituting a medical examiner system. Two or more counties may institute a joint medical examiner system. Sheriffs shall hold no other office; they may be required by law to renew their security from time to time, and in default of giving such new security their office shall be deemed vacant, but the county shall never be made responsible for the acts of the sheriff. The governor may remove any officer in this section mentioned, giving to such a copy of the charges against him and an opportunity of being heard in his defense. All vacancies shall be filled by appointment, and the person appointed to fill a vacancy shall hold only for the unexpired portion of the term to which he shall be appointed and until his successor shall be elected and qualified. [1969 SJR-63; 1971 SJR-38]

County officers; election, terms, removal; vacancies.
SECTION 4. [As amended April 1967] Sheriffs, coroners, registers of deeds, district attorneys, and all other county officers except judicial officers and chief executive officers, shall be chosen by the electors of the respective counties once in every two years. The offices of coroner and

surveyor in counties having a population of 500,000 or more are abolished at the conclusion of the terms of office during which this amendment is adopted. Sheriffs shall hold no other office; they may be required by law to renew their security from time to time, and in default of giving such new security their office shall be deemed vacant, but the county shall never be made responsible for the acts of the sheriff. The governor may remove any officer in this section mentioned, giving to such a copy of the charges against him and an opportunity of being heard in his defense. All vacancies shall be filled by appointment, and the person appointed to fill a vacancy shall hold only for the unexpired portion of the term to which he shall be appointed and until his successor shall be elected and qualified. [1965 AJR-72; 1967 SJR-7]

County officers; election, terms, removal; vacancies.

SECTION 4. [As amended April 1965] Sheriffs, coroners, register of deeds, district attorneys, and all other county officers except judicial officers and chief executive officers, shall be chosen by the electors of the respective counties once in every two years. The offices of coroner and surveyor in counties having a population of 500,000 or more are abolished at the conclusion of the terms of office during which this amendment is adopted. Sheriffs shall hold no other office, and shall not serve more than two terms or parts thereof in succession; they may be required by law to renew their security from time to time, and in default of giving such new security their office shall be deemed vacant, but the county shall never be made responsible for the acts of the sheriff. The governor may remove any officer in this section mentioned, giving to such a copy of the charges against him and an opportunity of being heard in his defense. All vacancies shall be filled by appointment, and the person appointed to fill a vacancy shall hold only for the unexpired portion of the term to which he shall be appointed and until his successor shall be elected and qualified. [1963 AJR-14; 1965 SJR-17]

County officers; election, terms, removal; vacancies.

SECTION 4. [As amended November 1962] Sheriffs, coroners, registers of deeds, district attorneys, and all other county officers except judicial officers and chief executive officers, shall be chosen by the electors of the respective counties once in every two years. Sheriffs shall hold no other office, and shall not serve more than two terms or parts thereof in succession; they may be required by law to renew their security from time to time, and in default of giving such new security their office shall be deemed vacant, but the county shall never be made responsible for the acts of the sheriff. The governor may remove any officer in this section mentioned, giving to such a copy of the charges against him and an opportunity of being heard in his defense. All vacancies shall be filled by appointment, and the person appointed to fill a vacancy shall hold only for the unexpired portion of the term to which he shall be appointed and until his successor shall be elected and qualified. [1959 AJR-121; 1961 AJR-61]

County officers; election, terms, removal; vacancies.

SECTION 4. [As amended April 1929] Sheriffs, coroners, registers of deeds, district attorneys, and all other county officers except judicial officers, shall be chosen by the electors of the respective counties once in every two years. Sheriffs shall hold no other office, and shall not serve more than two terms or parts thereof in succession; they may be required by law to renew their security from time to time, and in default of giving such new security their office shall be deemed vacant, but the county shall never be made responsible for the acts of the sheriff. The governor may remove any officer in this section mentioned, giving to such a copy of the charges against him and an opportunity of being heard in his defense. All vacancies shall be filled by appointment, and the person appointed to fill a vacancy shall hold only for the unexpired portion of the term to which he shall be appointed and until his successor shall be elected and qualified. [1927 AJR-8; 1929 AJR-8]

County officers. SECTION 4. [As amended November

1882] Sheriffs, coroners, registers of deeds, district attorneys, and all other county officers, except judicial officers shall be chosen by the electors of the respective counties, once in every two years. Sheriffs shall hold no other office and be ineligible for two years next succeeding the termination of their offices; they may be required by law

to renew their security from time to time, and in default of giving such new security their office shall be deemed vacant, but the county shall never be made responsible for the acts of the sheriff. The governor may remove any officer in this section mentioned, giving to such a copy of the charges against him and an opportunity of being heard in his defence. All vacancies shall be filled by appointment and the person appointed to fill a vacancy shall hold only for the unexpired portion of the term to which he shall be appointed, and until his successor shall be elected and qualified. [1881 AJR-16; 1882 SJR-20; 1882 c. 290]

County officers. SECTION 4. [Original form] Sheriffs,

coroners, registers of deeds and district attorneys shall be chosen by the electors of the respective counties, once in every two years, and as often as vacancies shall happen; sheriffs shall hold no other office, and be ineligible for two years next succeeding the termination of their offices. They may be required by law, to renew their security from time to time; and in default of giving such new security, their offices shall be deemed vacant. But the county shall never be made responsible for the acts of the sheriff. The governor may remove any officer in this section mentioned, giving to such officer a copy of the charges against him, and an opportunity of being heard in his defence.

ARTICLE VII. JUDICIARY

Impeachment; trial. SECTION 1. [As amended November 1932] The court for the trial of impeachments shall be composed of the senate. The assembly shall have the power of impeaching all civil officers of this state for corrupt conduct in office, or for crimes and misdemeanors; but a majority of all the members elected shall concur in an impeachment. On the trial of an impeachment against the governor, the lieutenant governor shall not act as a member of the court. No judicial officer shall exercise his office, after he shall have been impeached, until his acquittal. Before the trial of an impeachment the members of the court shall take an oath or affirmation truly and impartially to try the impeachment according to evidence; and no person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members present. Judgment in cases of impeachment shall not extend further than to removal from office, or removal from office and disqualification to hold any office of honor, profit or trust under the state; but the party impeached shall be liable to indictment, trial and punishment according to law. [1929 SJR-103; 1931 SJR-8]

Impeachments. SECTION 1. [Original form] The court for the trial of impeachments shall be composed of the senate. The house of representatives shall have the power of impeaching all civil officers of this state, for corrupt conduct in office, or for crimes and misdemeanors; but a majority of all the members elected shall concur in an impeachment. On the trial of an impeachment against the governor, the lieutenant governor shall not act as a member of the court. No judicial officer shall exercise his office, after he shall have been impeached, until his acquittal. Before the trial of

an impeachment, the members of the court shall take an oath or affirmation, truly and impartially to try the impeachment according to evidence; and no person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members present. Judgment in cases of impeachment shall not extend further than to removal from office, or removal from office and disqualification to hold any office of honor, profit or trust under the state; but the party impeached shall be liable to indictment, trial and punishment according to law.

Court system. SECTION 2. [As amended April 1977] The judicial power of this state shall be vested in a unified court system consisting of one supreme court, a court of appeals, a circuit court, such trial courts of general uniform statewide jurisdiction as the legislature may create by law, and a municipal court if authorized by the legislature under section 14. [1975 AJR-11; 1977 SJR-9]

Judicial power, where vested. SECTION 2. [As amended April 1966] The judicial power of this state, both as to matters of law and equity, shall be vested in a supreme court, circuit courts, and courts of probate. The legislature may also vest such jurisdiction as shall be deemed necessary in municipal courts, and may authorize the establishment of inferior courts in the several counties, cities, villages or towns, with limited civil and criminal jurisdiction. Provided, that the jurisdiction which may be vested in municipal courts shall not exceed in their respective municipalities that of circuit courts in their respective circuits as prescribed in this constitution; and that the legislature shall provide as well for the election of judges of the municipal courts as of the judges of inferior courts, by the qualified electors of the respective jurisdictions. The term of office of the judges of the said municipal and inferior courts shall not be longer than that of the judges of the circuit courts. [1963 SJR-32; 1965 SJR-26]

Judicial power, where vested. SECTION 2. [Original form] The judicial power of this state, both as to matters of law and equity, shall be vested in a supreme court, circuit courts, courts of probate, and in justices of the peace. The legislature may also vest such jurisdiction as shall be deemed necessary in municipal courts, and shall have power to establish inferior courts in the several counties, with limited civil and criminal jurisdiction. Provided, that the jurisdiction which may be vested in municipal courts shall not exceed in their respective municipalities that of circuit courts in their respective circuits as prescribed in this constitution; and that the legislature shall provide as well for the election of judges of the municipal courts as of the judges of inferior courts, by the qualified electors of the respective jurisdictions. The term of office of the judges of the said municipal and inferior courts shall not be longer than that of the judges of the circuit courts.

Supreme court: jurisdiction. SECTION 3. [As amended April 1977] (1) The supreme court shall have superintending and administrative authority over all courts.

(2) The supreme court has appellate jurisdiction over all courts and may hear original actions and proceedings. The supreme court may issue all writs necessary in aid of its jurisdiction.

(3) The supreme court may review judgments and orders of the court of appeals, may remove cases from the court of appeals and may accept cases on certification by the court of appeals. [1975 AJR-11; 1977 SJR-9]

Supreme court, jurisdiction. SECTION 3. [*Original form*] The supreme court, except in cases otherwise provided in this constitution, shall have appellate jurisdiction only, which shall be coextensive with the state; but in no case removed to the supreme court shall a trial by

jury be allowed. The supreme court shall have a general superintending control over all inferior courts; it shall have power to issue writs of habeas corpus, mandamus, injunction, quo warranto, certiorari, and other original and remedial writs, and to hear and determine the same.

Supreme court: election, chief justice, court system administration. SECTION 4. [*As amended April 1977*] (1) The supreme court shall have 7 members who shall be known as justices of the supreme court. Justices shall be elected for 10-year terms of office commencing with the August 1 next succeeding the election. Only one justice may be elected in any year. Any 4 justices shall constitute a quorum for the conduct of the court's business.

(2) The justice having been longest a continuous member of said court, or in case 2 or more such justices shall have served for the same length of time, the justice whose term first expires, shall be the chief justice. The justice so designated as chief justice may, irrevocably, decline to serve as chief justice or resign as chief justice but continue to serve as a justice of the supreme court.

(3) The chief justice of the supreme court shall be the administrative head of the judicial system and shall exercise this administrative authority pursuant to procedures adopted by the supreme court. The chief justice may assign any judge of a court of record to aid in the proper disposition of judicial business in any court of record except the supreme court. [*1975 AJR-11; 1977 SJR-9*]

Supreme court justices; term; election; quorum. SECTION 1 [4]. [*As amended April 1903*] The chief justice and associate justices of the supreme court shall be severally known as the justices of said court, with the same terms of office of ten years respectively as now provided. The supreme court shall consist of seven justices, any four of whom shall be a quorum, to be elected as now provided, not more than one each year. The justice having been longest a continuous member of said court, or in case two or more such senior justices shall have served for the same length of time, then the one whose commission first expires shall be ex officio, the chief justice. [*1901 AJR-33; 1903 AJR-5; 1903 c. 10*]

to hold their offices respectively for terms ending two and four years respectively after the end of the term of the justice of the said court, then last to expire. And thereafter the chief justice and associate justices of the said court shall be elected and hold their offices respectively for the term of ten years. [*1876 SJR-16; 1877 SJR-2; 1877 c. 48*]

Supreme court, how constituted. SECTION 1 [4]. [*As amended April 1889*] The chief justice and associate justices of the supreme court shall be severally known as justices of said court with the same terms of office, respectively, as now provided. The supreme court shall consist of five justices (any three of whom shall be a quorum), to be elected as now provided. The justice having been longest a continuous member of the court (or in case two or more of such senior justices having served for the same length of time, then the one whose commission first expires), shall be ex officio the chief justice. [*1887 SJR-19; 1889 AJR-7; 1889 c. 22*]

Supreme court, how constituted. SECTION 4. [*Original form*] For the term of five years, and thereafter until the legislature shall otherwise provide, the judges of the several circuit courts, shall be judges of the supreme court, four of whom shall constitute a quorum, and the concurrence of a majority of the judges present shall be necessary to a decision. The legislature shall have power, if they should think it expedient and necessary to provide by law, for the organization of a separate supreme court, with the jurisdiction and powers prescribed in this constitution, to consist of one chief justice, and two associate justices, to be elected by the qualified electors of the state, at such time and in such manner as the legislature may provide. The separate supreme court when so organized, shall not be changed or discontinued by the legislature; the judges thereof shall be so classified that but one of them shall go out of office at the same time; and their term of office shall be the same as is provided for the judges of the circuit court. And whenever the legislature may consider it necessary to establish a separate supreme court, they shall have power to reduce the number of circuit court judges to four, and subdivide the judicial circuits, but no such subdivision or reduction shall take effect until after the expiration of the term of some one of said judges, or till a vacancy occur by some other means.

Supreme court, how constituted. SECTION 4. [*As amended November 1877*] The supreme court shall consist of one chief justice and four associate justices, to be elected by the qualified electors of the state. The legislature shall at its first session after the adoption of this amendment provide by law for the election of two associate justices of said court

SECTION 5. [*Repealed. 1975 AJR-11; 1977 SJR-9; vote April 1977*]

Judicial circuits. SECTION 5. [*Original form*] The state shall be divided into five judicial circuits, to be composed as follows: The first circuit shall comprise the counties of Racine, Walworth, Rock and Green; the second circuit, the counties of Milwaukee, Waukesha, Jefferson and Dane; the third circuit, the counties of Washington, Dodge, Columbia, Marquette, Sauk and Portage; the fourth circuit, the counties

of Brown, Manitowoc, Sheboygan, Fond du Lac, Winnebago and Calumet; and the fifth circuit shall comprise the counties of Iowa, LaFayette, Grant, Crawford and St. Croix; and the county of Richland shall be attached to Iowa, the county of Chippewa to the county of Crawford, and the county of La Pointe to the county of St. Croix, for judicial purposes, until otherwise provided by the legislature.

Court of appeals. SECTION 5. [*Created April 1977*] (1) The legislature shall by law combine the judicial circuits of the state into one or more districts for the court of appeals and shall designate in each district the locations where the appeals court shall sit for the convenience of litigants.

(2) For each district of the appeals court there shall be chosen by the qualified electors of the district one or more appeals judges as prescribed by law, who shall sit as prescribed by law. Appeals judges shall be elected for 6-year terms and shall reside in the district from which elected. No alteration of district or circuit boundaries shall have the effect of removing an appeals judge from office during the judge's term. In case of an increase in the number of appeals judges, the first judge or judges shall be elected for full terms unless the legislature prescribes a shorter initial term for staggering of terms.

(3) The appeals court shall have such appellate jurisdiction in the district, including jurisdiction to review administrative proceedings, as the legislature may provide by law, but shall have no original jurisdiction other than by prerogative writ. The appeals court may issue all writs necessary in aid of its jurisdiction and shall have supervisory authority over all actions and proceedings in the courts in the district. [1975 AJR-11; 1977 SJR-9]

Circuit court: boundaries. SECTION 6. [As amended April 1977] The legislature shall prescribe by law the number of judicial circuits, making them as compact and convenient as practicable, and bounding them by county lines. No alteration of circuit boundaries shall have the effect of removing a circuit judge from office during the judge's term. In case of an increase of circuits, the first judge or judges shall be elected. [1975 AJR-11; 1977 SJR-9]

Alteration of circuits. SECTION 6. [Original form] The legislature may alter the limits or increase the number of circuits, making them as compact and convenient as practicable, and bounding them by county lines; but no such alteration or increase shall have the effect to remove a judge

from office. In case of an increase of circuits, the judge or judges shall be elected as provided in this constitution and receive a salary of not less than that herein provided for judges of the circuit court.

Circuit court: election. SECTION 7. [As amended April 1977] For each circuit there shall be chosen by the qualified electors thereof one or more circuit judges as prescribed by law. Circuit judges shall be elected for 6-year terms and shall reside in the circuit from which elected. [1975 AJR-11; 1977 SJR-9]

Circuit judges; election, eligibility, term, salary. SECTION 7. [As amended November 1924] For each circuit there shall be chosen by the qualified electors thereof one circuit judge, except that in any circuit in which there is a county that had a population in excess of eighty-five thousand, according to the last state or United States census, the legislature may, from time to time, authorize additional circuit judges to be chosen. Every circuit judge shall reside in the circuit from which he is elected, and shall hold his office for such term and receive such compensation as the legislature shall prescribe. [1921 SJR-24; 1923 SJR-27; 1923 c. 408]

in the circuit from which he is elected and shall hold his office for such term and receive such compensation as the legislature shall prescribe. [1895 SJR-9; 1897 SJR-10; 1897 c. 69]

Circuit judges, election. SECTION 7. [As amended April 1897] For each circuit there shall be chosen by the qualified electors thereof, one circuit judge, except that in any circuit composed of one county only, which county shall contain a population, according to the last state or United States census, of one hundred thousand inhabitants or over, the legislature may from time to time authorize additional circuit judges to be chosen. Every circuit judge shall reside

Circuit judges, election. SECTION 7. [Original form] For each circuit there shall be a judge chosen by the qualified electors therein, who shall hold his office as is provided in this constitution, and until his successor shall be chosen and qualified; and after he shall have been elected, he shall reside in the circuit for which he was elected. One of said judges shall be designated as chief justice in such manner as the legislature shall provide. And the legislature shall at its first session provide by law as well for the election of, as for classifying the judges of the circuit court to be elected under this constitution, in such manner that one of said judges shall go out of office in two years, one in three years, one in four years, one in five years and one in six years, and thereafter the judge elected to fill the office shall hold the same for six years.

Circuit court: jurisdiction. SECTION 8. [As amended April 1977] Except as otherwise provided by law, the circuit court shall have original jurisdiction in all matters civil and criminal within this state and such appellate jurisdiction in the circuit as the legislature may prescribe by law. The circuit court may issue all writs necessary in aid of its jurisdiction. [1975 AJR-11; 1977 SJR-9]

Circuit court, jurisdiction. SECTION 8. [Original form] The circuit courts shall have original jurisdiction in all matters civil and criminal within this state, not excepted in this constitution, and not hereafter prohibited by law; and appellate jurisdiction from all inferior courts and tribunals, and a supervisory control over the same. They shall also

have the power to issue writs of habeas corpus, mandamus, injunction, quo warranto, certiorari, and all other writs necessary to carry into effect their orders, judgments and decrees, and give them a general control over inferior courts and jurisdictions.

Judicial elections, vacancies. SECTION 9. [As amended April 1977] When a vacancy occurs in the office of justice of the supreme court or judge of any court of record, the vacancy shall be filled by appointment by the governor, which shall continue until a successor is elected and qualified. There shall be no election for a justice or judge at the partisan general election for state or county officers, nor within 30 days either before or after such election. [1975 AJR-11; 1977 SJR-9]

Vacancies; judicial elections. SECTION 9. [As amended April 1953] When a vacancy shall happen in the office of judge of the supreme or circuit courts, such vacancy shall be filled by an appointment of the governor, which shall continue until a successor is elected and qualified; and a supreme court justice when so elected shall hold his office for a term of 10 years and a circuit judge when so elected shall hold his office for such term as the legislature prescribes for circuit judges elected under section seven of this article. There shall be no election for a judge or judges at any general election for state or county officers, nor within 30 days either before or after such election. [1951 SJR-3; 1953 SJR-5]

Vacancies; judicial elections. SECTION 9. [Original form] When a vacancy shall happen in the office of judge of the supreme or circuit courts, such vacancy shall be filled by an appointment of the governor, which shall continue until a successor is elected and qualified; and when elected such successor shall hold his office the residue of the unexpired term. There shall be no election for a judge or judges at any general election for state or county officers, nor within thirty days either before or after such election.

Judges: eligibility to office. SECTION 10. [*As amended April 1977*] (1) No justice of the supreme court or judge of any court of record shall hold any other office of public trust, except a judicial office, during the term for which elected. No person shall be eligible to the office of judge who shall not, at the time of election or appointment, be a qualified elector within the jurisdiction for which chosen.

(2) Justices of the supreme court and judges of the courts of record shall receive such compensation as the legislature may authorize by law, but may not receive fees of office. [*1975 AJR-11; 1977 SJR-9*]

Compensation and qualifications of judges. SECTION 10. [*As amended November 1912*] Each of the judges of the supreme and circuit courts shall receive a salary, payable at such time as the legislature shall fix, of not less than one thousand five hundred dollars annually; they shall receive no fees of office, or other compensation than their salary; they shall hold no office of public trust, except a judicial office, during the term for which they are respectively elected, and all votes for either of them for any office, except a judicial office, given by the legislature or the people, shall be void. No person shall be eligible to the office of judge who shall not, at the time of his election, be a citizen of the United States and have attained the age of twenty-five years, and be a qualified elector within the jurisdiction for which he may be chosen. [*1909 AJR-36; 1911 AJR-26; 1911 c.*]

SECTION 11. [*Repealed. 1975 AJR-11; 1977 SJR-9; vote April 1977*]

Terms of courts; change of judges. SECTION 11. [*Original form*] The supreme court shall hold at least one term annually, at the seat of government of the state, at such time as shall be provided by law. And the legislature may provide for holding other terms and at other places when

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Compensation and qualifications of judges. SECTION 10. [*Original form*] Each of the judges of the supreme and circuit courts shall receive a salary, payable quarterly, of not less than one thousand five hundred dollars annually; they shall receive no fees of office, or other compensation than their salaries; they shall hold no office of public trust, except a judicial office, during the term for which they are respectively elected, and all votes for either of them for any office, except a judicial office, given by the legislature or the people, shall be void. No person shall be eligible to the office of judge, who shall not, at the time of his election, be a citizen of the United States, and have attained the age of twenty-five years, and be a qualified elector within the jurisdiction for which he may be chosen.

they may deem it necessary. A circuit court shall be held at least twice in each year in each county of this state organized for judicial purposes. The judges of the circuit court may hold courts for each other, and shall do so when required by law.

Disciplinary proceedings. SECTION 11. [*Created April 1977*] Each justice or judge shall be subject to reprimand, censure, suspension, removal for cause or for disability, by the supreme court pursuant to procedures established by the legislature by law. No justice or judge removed for cause shall be eligible for reappointment or temporary service. This section is alternative to, and cumulative with, the methods of removal provided in sections 1 and 13 of this article and section 12 of article XIII. [*1975 AJR-11; 1977 SJR-9*]

Clerks of circuit and supreme courts. SECTION 12. [*As amended April 2005*] (1) There shall be a clerk of circuit court chosen in each county organized for judicial purposes by the qualified electors thereof, who, except as provided in sub. (2), shall hold office for two years, subject to removal as provided by law.

(2) Beginning with the first general election at which the governor is elected which occurs after the ratification of this subsection, a clerk of circuit court shall be chosen by the electors of each county, for the term of 4 years, subject to removal as provided by law.

(3) In case of a vacancy, the judge of the circuit court may appoint a clerk until the vacancy is filled by an election.

(4) The clerk of circuit court shall give such security as the legislature requires by law.

(5) The supreme court shall appoint its own clerk, and may appoint a clerk of circuit court to be the clerk of the supreme court. [*2003 AJR-10; 2005 SJR-2*]

Clerks of circuit and supreme courts. SECTION 12. [*As amended November 1882*] There shall be a clerk of the circuit court chosen in each county organized for judicial purposes by the qualified electors thereof, who shall hold his office for two years, subject to removal as shall be provided by law; in case of a vacancy, the judge of the circuit court shall have power to appoint a clerk until the vacancy shall be filled by an election; the clerk thus elected or appointed shall give such security as the legislature may require. The supreme court shall appoint its own clerk, and a clerk of the circuit court may be appointed a clerk of the supreme court. [*1881 AJR-16; 1882 SJR-20; 1882 c. 290*]

Clerks of courts. SECTION 12. [*Original form*] There shall be a clerk of the circuit court chosen in each county organized for judicial purposes, by the qualified electors thereof, who shall hold his office for two years, subject to removal, as shall be provided by law. In case of a vacancy, the judge of the circuit court shall have the power to appoint a clerk until the vacancy shall be filled by an election. The clerk thus elected or appointed shall give such security as the legislature may require; and when elected shall hold his office for a full term. The supreme court shall appoint its own clerk, and the clerk of a circuit court may be appointed clerk of the supreme court.

Justices and judges: removal by address. SECTION 13. [*As amended April 1977*] Any justice or judge may be removed from office by address of both houses of the legislature, if two-thirds of all the members elected to each house concur therein, but no removal shall be made by virtue of this section unless the justice or judge complained of is served with a copy of the charges, as the

ground of address, and has had an opportunity of being heard. On the question of removal, the ayes and noes shall be entered on the journals. [1975 AJR-11; 1977 SJR-9]

Removal of judges. SECTION 13. [As amended April 1974] Any judge of the supreme, circuit, county or municipal court may be removed from office by address of both houses of the legislature, if two-thirds of all the members elected to each house concur therein, but no removal shall be made by virtue of this section unless the judge complained of shall have been served with a copy of the charges against him, as the ground of address, and shall have had an opportunity of being heard in his defense. On the question of removal, the ayes and noes shall be entered on the journals. [1971 AJR-31; 1973 AJR-55]

Municipal court. SECTION 14. [As amended April 1977] The legislature by law may authorize each city, village and town to establish a municipal court. All municipal courts shall have uniform jurisdiction limited to actions and proceedings arising under ordinances of the municipality in which established. Judges of municipal courts may receive such compensation as provided by the municipality in which established, but may not receive fees of office. [1975 AJR-11; 1977 SJR-9]

Judges of probate. SECTION 14. [Original form] There shall be chosen in each county, by the qualified electors thereof, a judge of probate, who shall hold his office for two years and until his successor shall be elected and qualified, and whose jurisdiction, powers and duties shall be

Removal of judges. SECTION 13. [Original form] Any judge of the supreme or circuit court may be removed from office by address of both houses of the legislature, if two-thirds of all the members elected to each house concur therein, but no removal shall be made by virtue of this section unless the judge complained of shall have been served with a copy of the charges against him, as the ground of address, and shall have had an opportunity of being heard in his defense. On the question of removal, the ayes and noes shall be entered on the journals.

prescribed by law. Provided, however, that the legislature shall have power to abolish the office of judge of probate in any county, and to confer probate powers upon such inferior courts as may be established in said county.

SECTION 15. [Repealed. 1963 SJR-32; 1965 SJR-26; vote April 1966]

Justices of the peace. SECTION 15. [As amended April 1945] The electors of the several towns at their annual town meeting, and the electors of cities and villages at their charter elections except in cities of the first class, shall, in such manner as the legislature may direct, elect justices of the peace, whose term of office shall be for 2 years and until their successors in office shall be elected and qualified. In case of an election to fill a vacancy occurring before the expiration of a full term, the justice elected shall hold for the residue of the unexpired term. Their number and classification shall be regulated by law. And the tenure of 2 years shall in no wise interfere with the classification in the first instance. The justices thus elected shall have such civil and criminal jurisdiction as shall be prescribed by law. [1943 SJR-9; 1945 SJR-6]

Justices of the peace. SECTION 15. [Original form] The electors of the several towns, at their annual town meeting, and the electors of cities and villages, at their charter elections, shall in such manner as the legislature may direct, elect justices of the peace, whose term of office shall be for two years, and until their successors in office shall be elected and qualified. In case of an election to fill a vacancy, occurring before the expiration of a full term, the justice elected shall hold for the residue of the unexpired term. Their number and classification shall be regulated by law. And the tenure of two years shall in no wise interfere with the classification in the first instance. The justices, thus elected, shall have such civil and criminal jurisdiction as shall be prescribed by law.

SECTION 16. [Repealed. 1975 AJR-11; 1977 SJR-9; vote April 1977]

Tribunals of conciliation. SECTION 16. [Original form] The legislature shall pass laws for the regulation of tribunals of conciliation, defining their powers and duties. Such tribunals may be established in and for any township, and

shall have power to render judgment to be obligatory on the parties when they shall voluntarily submit their matter in difference to arbitration, and agree to abide the judgment or assent thereto in writing.

SECTION 17. [Repealed. 1975 AJR-11; 1977 SJR-9; vote April 1977]

Style of writs; indictments. SECTION 17. [Original form] The style of all writs and process shall be, "The state of Wisconsin;" all criminal prosecutions shall be carried on

in the name and by the authority of the same, and all indictments shall conclude against the peace and dignity of the state.

SECTION 18. [Repealed. 1975 AJR-11; 1977 SJR-9; vote April 1977]

Suit tax. SECTION 18. [Original form] The legislature shall impose a tax on all civil suits commenced or prosecuted in the municipal, inferior or circuit courts, which

shall constitute a fund to be applied toward the payment of the salary of judges.

SECTION 19. [Repealed. 1975 AJR-11; 1977 SJR-9; vote April 1977]

Testimony in equity suits; master in chancery. SECTION 19. [Original form] The testimony in causes in

equity shall be taken in like manner as in cases at law, and the office of master in chancery is hereby prohibited.

SECTION 20. [Repealed. 1975 AJR-11; 1977 SJR-9; vote April 1977] See Art. I, sec. 21.

Rights of suitors. SECTION 20. [Original form] Any suitor, in any court of this state, shall have the right to

prosecute or defend his suit either in his own proper person, or by an attorney or agent of his choice.

SECTION 21. [Repealed. 1975 AJR-11; 1977 SJR-9; vote April 1977] See Art. IV, sec. 17.

Publication of laws and decisions. SECTION 21. [Original form] The legislature shall provide by law for the speedy publication of all statute laws, and of such judicial

decisions, made within the state, as may be deemed expedient. And no general law shall be in force until published.

SECTION 22. [Repealed. 1975 AJR-11; 1977 SJR-9; vote April 1977]

Commissioners to revise code of practice. SECTION 22. [Original form] The legislature, at its first session after the adoption of this constitution, shall provide for the appointment of three commissioners, whose duty it shall be to inquire into, revise and simplify the rules of practice.

pleadings, forms and proceedings, and arrange a system adapted to the courts of record of this state, and report the same to the legislature, subject to their modification and adoption; and such commission shall terminate upon the rendering of the report, unless otherwise provided by law.

SECTION 23. [Repealed. 1975 AJR-11; 1977 SJR-9; vote April 1977]

Court commissioners. SECTION 23. [*Original form*] The legislature may provide for the appointment of one or more persons in each organized county, and may vest in such

persons such judicial powers as shall be prescribed by law. Provided, that said power shall not exceed that of a judge of a circuit court at chambers.

Justices and judges: eligibility for office; retirement. SECTION 24. [*As amended April 1977*] (1) To be eligible for the office of supreme court justice or judge of any court of record, a person must be an attorney licensed to practice law in this state and have been so licensed for 5 years immediately prior to election or appointment.

(2) Unless assigned temporary service under subsection (3), no person may serve as a supreme court justice or judge of a court of record beyond the July 31 following the date on which such person attains that age, of not less than 70 years, which the legislature shall prescribe by law.

(3) A person who has served as a supreme court justice or judge of a court of record may, as provided by law, serve as a judge of any court of record except the supreme court on a temporary basis if assigned by the chief justice of the supreme court. [*1975 AJR-11; 1977 SJR-9*]

Retirement and eligibility for office of justices and circuit judges. SECTION 24. [*As amended April 1968*] No person seventy years of age or over may take office as a supreme court justice or circuit judge. No person may take or hold such office unless he is licensed to practice law in this state and has been so licensed for five years immediately prior to his election or appointment. No supreme court justice or circuit judge may serve beyond the July 31 following the date on which he attains the age of seventy. A person who has served eight or more years as a supreme court justice or circuit judge may serve temporarily, on appointment by the chief justice of the supreme court or by any associate justice designated by the supreme court, as a judge of a circuit court, under such general laws as the legislature may enact. [*1965 SJR-36; 1967 SJR-96*]

Retirement and eligibility for office of justices and circuit judges. SECTION 24. [*Created April 1955*] No person seventy years of age or over may take office as a supreme court justice or circuit judge. No person may take or hold such office unless he is licensed to practice law in this state and has been so licensed for five years immediately prior to his election or appointment. No supreme court justice or circuit judge may serve beyond the end of the month in which he attains the age of seventy, but any such justice or judge may complete the term in which he is serving or to which he has been elected when this section takes effect. Any person retired under the provisions of this section may, at the request of the chief justice of the supreme court, serve temporarily as a circuit judge and shall be compensated as the legislature provides. This section shall take effect on July first following the referendum at which it is approved. [*1953 SJR-6; 1955 SJR-10*]

ARTICLE VIII. FINANCE

Rule of taxation uniform; income, privilege and occupation taxes. SECTION 1. [*As amended April 1974*] The rule of taxation shall be uniform but the legislature may empower cities, villages or towns to collect and return taxes on real estate located therein by optional methods. Taxes shall be levied upon such property with such classifications as to forests and minerals including or separate or severed from the land, as the legislature shall prescribe. Taxation of agricultural land and undeveloped land, both as defined by law, need not be uniform with the taxation of each other nor with the taxation of other real property. Taxation of merchants' stock-in-trade, manufacturers' materials and finished products, and livestock need not be uniform with the taxation of real property and other personal property, but the taxation of all such merchants' stock-in-trade, manufacturers' materials and finished products and livestock shall be uniform, except that the legislature may provide that the value thereof shall be determined on an average basis. Taxes may also be imposed on incomes, privileges and occupations, which taxes may be graduated and progressive, and reasonable exemptions may be provided. [*1971 AJR-2; 1973 AJR-1*]

Rule of taxation uniform; income, privilege and occupation taxes. SECTION 1. [*As amended April 1961*] The rule of taxation shall be uniform but the legislature may empower cities, villages or towns to collect and return taxes on real estate located therein by optional methods. Taxes shall be levied upon such property with such classifications as to forests and minerals including or separate or severed from the land, as the legislature shall prescribe. Taxation of merchants' stock-in-trade, manufacturers' materials and finished products, and livestock need not be uniform with the taxation of real property and other personal property, but the taxation of all such merchants' stock-in-trade, manufacturers' materials and finished products and livestock shall be uniform, except that the legislature may provide that the value thereof shall be determined on an average basis. Taxes may also be imposed on incomes; privileges and occupations, which taxes may be graduated and progressive, and reasonable exemptions may be provided. [*1959 AJR-120; 1961 SJR-34*]

Rule of taxation uniform; income, privilege and occupation taxes. SECTION 1. [*As amended April 1941*] The rule of taxation shall be uniform but the legislature may empower cities, villages or towns to collect and return taxes on real estate located therein by optional methods. Taxes shall be levied upon such property with such classifications as to forests and minerals including or separate or severed from the land, as the legislature shall prescribe. Taxes may also be imposed on incomes, privileges and occupations, which taxes may be graduated and progressive, and reasonable exemptions may be provided. [*1939 AJR-37; 1941 AJR-15*]

Rules of taxation; income taxes. SECTION 1. [*As amended April 1927*] The rule of taxation shall be uniform, and taxes shall be levied upon such property with such classifications as to forests and minerals, including or separate or severed from the land, as the legislature shall prescribe. Taxes may also be imposed on incomes,

privileges and occupations, which taxes may be graduated and progressive, and reasonable exemptions may be provided. [1925 AJR-51; 1927 AJR-3]

Uniform rule of taxation; income tax. SECTION 1. [As amended November 1908] The rule of taxation shall be uniform, and taxes shall be levied upon such property as the legislature shall prescribe. Taxes may also be imposed on

Appropriations; limitation. SECTION 2. [As amended November 1877] No money shall be paid out of the treasury except in pursuance of an appropriation by law. No appropriation shall be made for the payment of any claim against the state except claims of the United States and judgments, unless filed within six years after the claim accrued. [1876 SJR-14; 1877 SJR-5; 1877 c. 158]

Appropriations. SECTION 2. [Original form] No money shall be paid out of the treasury, except in pursuance of an appropriation by law.

Credit of state. SECTION 3. [As amended April 1975] Except as provided in s. 7 (2) (a), the credit of the state shall never be given, or loaned, in aid of any individual, association or corporation. [1973 AJR-145; 1975 AJR-1]

Credit of state. SECTION 3. [Original form] The credit of the state shall never be given, or loaned, in aid of any individual, association or corporation.

Contracting state debts. SECTION 4. The state shall never contract any public debt except in the cases and manner herein provided.

Annual tax levy to equal expenses. SECTION 5. The legislature shall provide for an annual tax sufficient to defray the estimated expenses of the state for each year; and whenever the expenses of any year shall exceed the income, the legislature shall provide for levying a tax for the ensuing year, sufficient, with other sources of income, to pay the deficiency as well as the estimated expenses of such ensuing year.

Public debt for extraordinary expense; taxation. SECTION 6. For the purpose of defraying extraordinary expenditures the state may contract public debts (but such debts shall never in the aggregate exceed one hundred thousand dollars). Every such debt shall be authorized by law, for some purpose or purposes to be distinctly specified therein; and the vote of a majority of all the members elected to each house, to be taken by yeas and nays, shall be necessary to the passage of such law; and every such law shall provide for levying an annual tax sufficient to pay the annual interest of such debt and the principal within five years from the passage of such law, and shall specially appropriate the proceeds of such taxes to the payment of such principal and interest; and such appropriation shall not be repealed, nor the taxes be postponed or diminished, until the principal and interest of such debt shall have been wholly paid.

Public debt for public defense; bonding for public purposes. SECTION 7. [As amended April 1992] (1) The legislature may also borrow money to repel invasion, suppress insurrection, or defend the state in time of war; but the money thus raised shall be applied exclusively to the object for which the loan was authorized, or to the repayment of the debt thereby created.

(2) Any other provision of this constitution to the contrary notwithstanding:

(a) The state may contract public debt and pledges to the payment thereof its full faith, credit and taxing power:

1. To acquire, construct, develop, extend, enlarge or improve land, waters, property, highways, railways, buildings, equipment or facilities for public purposes.

2. To make funds available for veterans' housing loans.

(b) The aggregate public debt contracted by the state in any calendar year pursuant to paragraph (a) shall not exceed an amount equal to the lesser of:

1. Three-fourths of one per centum of the aggregate value of all taxable property in the state; or

2. Five per centum of the aggregate value of all taxable property in the state less the sum of: a. the aggregate public debt of the state contracted pursuant to this section outstanding as of January 1 of such calendar year after subtracting therefrom the amount of sinking funds on hand on January 1 of such calendar year which are applicable exclusively to repayment of such outstanding public debt and, b. the outstanding indebtedness as of January 1 of such calendar year

incomes, privileges and occupations, which taxes may be graduated and progressive, and reasonable exemptions may be provided. [1905 AJR-12; 1907 SJR-19; 1907 c. 661]

Uniform rule of taxation. SECTION 1. [Original form] The rule of taxation shall be uniform, and taxes shall be levied upon such property as the legislature shall prescribe.

of any entity of the type described in paragraph (d) to the extent that such indebtedness is supported by or payable from payments out of the treasury of the state.

(c) The state may contract public debt, without limit, to fund or refund the whole or any part of any public debt contracted pursuant to paragraph (a), including any premium payable with respect thereto and any interest to accrue thereon, or to fund or refund the whole or any part of any indebtedness incurred prior to January 1, 1972, by any entity of the type described in paragraph (d), including any premium payable with respect thereto and any interest to accrue thereon.

(d) No money shall be paid out of the treasury, with respect to any lease, sublease or other agreement entered into after January 1, 1971, to the Wisconsin State Agencies Building Corporation, Wisconsin State Colleges Building Corporation, Wisconsin State Public Building Corporation, Wisconsin University Building Corporation or any similar entity existing or operating for similar purposes pursuant to which such nonprofit corporation or such other entity undertakes to finance or provide a facility for use or occupancy by the state or an agency, department or instrumentality thereof.

(e) The legislature shall prescribe all matters relating to the contracting of public debt pursuant to paragraph (a), including: the public purposes for which public debt may be contracted; by vote of a majority of the members elected to each of the 2 houses of the legislature, the amount of public debt which may be contracted for any class of such purposes; the public debt or other indebtedness which may be funded or refunded; the kinds of notes, bonds or other evidence of public debt which may be issued by the state; and the manner in which the aggregate value of all taxable property in the state shall be determined.

(f) The full faith, credit and taxing power of the state are pledged to the payment of all public debt created on behalf of the state pursuant to this section and the legislature shall provide by appropriation for the payment of the interest upon and instalments of principal of all such public debt as the same falls due, but, in any event, suit may be brought against the state to compel such payment.

(g) At any time after January 1, 1972, by vote of a majority of the members elected to each of the 2 houses of the legislature, the legislature may declare that an emergency exists and submit to the people a proposal to authorize the state to contract a specific amount of public debt for a purpose specified in such proposal, without regard to the limit provided in paragraph (b). Any such authorization shall be effective if approved by a majority of the electors voting thereon. Public debt contracted pursuant to such authorization shall thereafter be deemed to have been contracted pursuant to paragraph (a), but neither such public debt nor any public debt contracted to fund or refund such public debt shall be considered in computing the debt limit provided in paragraph (b). Not more than one such authorization shall be thus made in any 2-year period. [1989 SJR-76; 1991 SJR-30]

Public debt for public defense; bonding for public purposes. SECTION 7. [As amended April 1975] (1) The legislature may also borrow money to repel invasion, suppress insurrection, or defend the state in time of war; but the money thus raised shall be applied exclusively to the object for which the loan was authorized, or to the repayment of the debt thereby created.

(2) Any other provision of this constitution to the contrary notwithstanding:

(a) The state may contract public debt and pledges to the payment thereof its full faith, credit and taxing power:

1. To acquire, construct, develop, extend, enlarge or improve land, waters, property, highways, buildings, equipment or facilities for public purposes.

2. To make funds available for veterans' housing loans.

(b) The aggregate public debt contracted by the state in any calendar year pursuant to paragraph (a) shall not exceed an amount equal to the lesser of:

1. Three-fourths of one per centum of the aggregate value of all taxable property in the state; or

2. Five per centum of the aggregate value of all taxable property in the state less the sum of: a. the aggregate public debt of the state contracted pursuant to this section outstanding as of January 1 of such calendar year after subtracting therefrom the amount of sinking funds on hand

on January 1 of such calendar year which are applicable exclusively to repayment of such outstanding public debt and, b. the outstanding indebtedness as of January 1 of such calendar year of any entity of the type described in paragraph (d) to the extent that such indebtedness is supported by or payable from payments out of the treasury of the state.

(c) The state may contract public debt, without limit, to fund or refund the whole or any part of any public debt contracted pursuant to paragraph (a), including any premium payable with respect thereto and any interest to accrue thereon, or to fund or refund the whole or any part of any indebtedness incurred prior to January 1, 1972, by any entity of the type described in paragraph (d), including any premium payable with respect thereto and any interest to accrue thereon.

(d) No money shall be paid out of the treasury, with respect to any lease, sublease or other agreement entered into after January 1, 1971, to the Wisconsin State Agencies Building Corporation, Wisconsin State Colleges Building Corporation, Wisconsin State Public Building Corporation, Wisconsin University Building Corporation or any similar entity existing or operating for similar purposes pursuant to which such nonprofit corporation or such other entity undertakes to finance or provide a facility for use or occupancy by the state or an agency, department or instrumentality thereof.

(e) The legislature shall prescribe all matters relating to the contracting of public debt pursuant to paragraph (a), including: the public purposes for which public debt may be contracted; by vote of a majority of the members elected to each of the 2 houses of the legislature, the amount of public debt which may be contracted for any class of such purposes; the public debt or other indebtedness which may be funded or refunded; the kinds of notes, bonds or other evidence of public debt which may be issued by the state; and the manner in which the aggregate value of all taxable property in the state shall be determined.

(f) The full faith, credit and taxing power of the state are pledged to the payment of all public debt created on behalf of the state pursuant to this section and the legislature shall provide by appropriation for the payment of the interest upon and instalments of principal of all such public debt as the same falls due, but, in any event, suit may be brought against the state to compel such payment.

(g) At any time after January 1, 1972, by vote of a majority of the members elected to each of the 2 houses of the legislature, the legislature may declare that an emergency exists and submit to the people a proposal to authorize the state to contract a specific amount of public debt for a purpose specified in such proposal, without regard to the limit provided in paragraph (b). Any such authorization shall be effective if approved by a majority of the electors voting thereon. Public debt contracted pursuant to such authorization shall thereafter be deemed to have been contracted pursuant to paragraph (a), but neither such public debt nor any public debt contracted to fund or refund such public debt shall be considered in computing the debt limit provided in paragraph (b). Not more than one such authorization shall be thus made in any 2-year period. [1973 AJR-145; 1975 AJR-1]

Public debt for public defense; bonding for public purposes. SECTION 7. [As amended April 1969] (1) The legislature may also borrow money to repel invasion, suppress insurrection, or defend the state in time of war; but the money thus raised shall be applied exclusively to the object for which the loan was authorized, or to the repayment of the debt thereby created.

(2) Any other provision of this constitution to the contrary notwithstanding:

(a) The state may contract public debt and pledges to the payment thereof its full faith, credit and taxing power to acquire, construct, develop, extend, enlarge or improve land, waters, property, highways, buildings, equipment or facilities for public purposes.

(b) The aggregate public debt contracted by the state in any calendar year pursuant to paragraph (a) shall not exceed an amount equal to the lesser of:

1. Three-fourths of one per centum of the aggregate value of all taxable property in the state; or

2. Five per centum of the aggregate value of all taxable property in the state less the sum of: a. the aggregate public debt of the state contracted pursuant to this section outstanding as of January 1 of such calendar year after subtracting therefrom the amount of sinking funds on hand on January 1 of such calendar year which are applicable exclusively to repayment of such outstanding public debt and, b. the outstanding indebtedness as of January 1 of such calendar year of any entity of the type described in

paragraph (d) to the extent that such indebtedness is supported by or payable from payments out of the treasury of the state.

(c) The state may contract public debt, without limit, to fund or refund the whole or any part of any public debt contracted pursuant to paragraph (a), including any premium payable with respect thereto and any interest to accrue thereon, or to fund or refund the whole or any part of any indebtedness incurred prior to January 1, 1972, by any entity of the type described in paragraph (d), including any premium payable with respect thereto and any interest to accrue thereon.

(d) No money shall be paid out of the treasury, with respect to any lease, sublease or other agreement entered into after January 1, 1971, to the Wisconsin State Agencies Building Corporation, Wisconsin State Colleges Building Corporation, Wisconsin State Public Building Corporation, Wisconsin University Building Corporation or any similar entity existing or operating for similar purposes pursuant to which such nonprofit corporation or such other entity undertakes to finance or provide a facility for use or occupancy by the state or an agency, department or instrumentality thereof.

(e) The legislature shall prescribe all matters relating to the contracting of public debt pursuant to paragraph (a), including: the public purposes for which public debt may be contracted; by vote of a majority of the members elected to each of the 2 houses of the legislature, the amount of public debt which may be contracted for any class of such purposes; the public debt or other indebtedness which may be funded or refunded; the kinds of notes, bonds or other evidence of public debt which may be issued by the state; and the manner in which the aggregate value of all taxable property in the state shall be determined.

(f) The full faith, credit and taxing power of the state are pledged to the payment of all public debt created on behalf of the state pursuant to this section and the legislature shall provide by appropriation for the payment of the interest upon and instalments of principal of all such public debt as the same falls due, but, in any event, suit may be brought against the state to compel such payment.

(g) At any time after January 1, 1972, by vote of a majority of the members elected to each of the 2 houses of the legislature, the legislature may declare that an emergency exists and submit to the people a proposal to authorize the state to contract a specific amount of public debt for a purpose specified in such proposal, without regard to the limit provided in paragraph (b). Any such authorization shall be effective if approved by a majority of the electors voting thereon. Public debt contracted pursuant to such authorization shall thereafter be deemed to have been contracted pursuant to paragraph (a), but neither such public debt nor any public debt contracted to fund or refund such public debt shall be considered in computing the debt limit provided in paragraph (b). Not more than one such authorization shall be thus made in any 2-year period. [1967 AJR-1; 1969 AJR-1]

Public debt for public defense. SECTION 7. [Original form] The legislature may also borrow money to repel invasion, suppress insurrection, or defend the state in time of war; but the money thus raised shall be applied exclusively to the object for which the loan was authorized, or to the repayment of the debt thereby created.

Vote on fiscal bills; quorum. SECTION 8. On the passage in either house of the legislature of any law which imposes, continues or renews a tax, or creates a debt or charge, or makes, continues or renews an appropriation of public or trust money, or releases, discharges or commutes a claim or demand of the state, the question shall be taken by yeas and nays, which shall be duly entered on the journal; and three-fifths of all the members elected to such house shall in all such cases be required to constitute a quorum therein.

Evidences of public debt. SECTION 9. No scrip, certificate, or other evidence of state debt, whatsoever, shall be issued, except for such debts as are authorized by the sixth and seventh sections of this article.

Internal improvements. SECTION 10. [As amended April 1992] Except as further provided in this section, the state may never contract any debt for works of internal improvement, or be a party in carrying on such works.

(1) Whenever grants of land or other property shall have been made to the state, especially dedicated by the grant to particular works of internal improvement, the state may carry on such particular works and shall devote thereto the avails of such grants, and may pledge or appropriate the revenues derived from such works in aid of their completion.

(2) The state may appropriate money in the treasury or to be thereafter raised by taxation for:

- (a) The construction or improvement of public highways.
- (b) The development, improvement and construction of airports or other aeronautical projects.
- (c) The acquisition, improvement or construction of veterans' housing.
- (d) The improvement of port facilities.

(e) The acquisition, development, improvement or construction of railways and other railroad facilities.

(3) The state may appropriate moneys for the purpose of acquiring, preserving and developing the forests of the state. Of the moneys appropriated under the authority of this subsection in any one year an amount not to exceed two-tenths of one mill of the taxable property of the state as determined by the last preceding state assessment may be raised by a tax on property. [1989 SJR-76; 1991 SJR-30]

Internal improvements. SECTION 10. [As amended April 1968] The state shall never contract any debt for works of internal improvement, or be a party in carrying on such works; but whenever grants of land or other property shall have been made to the state, especially dedicated by the grant to particular works of internal improvement, the state may carry on such particular works and shall devote thereto the avails of such grants, and may pledge or appropriate the revenues derived from such works in aid of their completion. Provided, that the state may appropriate money in the treasury or to be thereafter raised by taxation for the construction or improvement of public highways or the development, improvement and construction of airports or other aeronautical projects or the acquisition, improvement or construction of veterans' housing or the improvement of port facilities. Provided, that the state may appropriate moneys for the purpose of acquiring, preserving and developing the forests of the state; but of the moneys appropriated under the authority of this section in any one year an amount not to exceed two-tenths of one mill of the taxable property of the state as determined by the last preceding state assessment may be raised by a tax on property. [1965 SJR-28; 1967 SJR-18]

Internal improvements. SECTION 10. [As amended April 1960] The state shall never contract any debt for works of internal improvement, or be a party in carrying on such works; but whenever grants of land or other property shall have been made to the state, especially dedicated by the grant to particular works of internal improvement, the state may carry on such particular works and shall devote thereto the avails of such grants, and may pledge or appropriate the revenues derived from such works in aid of their completion. Provided, that the state may appropriate money in the treasury or to be thereafter raised by taxation for the construction or improvement of public highways or the development, improvement and construction of airports or other aeronautical projects or the acquisition, improvement or construction of veterans' housing or the improvement of port facilities. Provided, that the state may appropriate moneys for the purpose of acquiring, preserving and developing the forests of the state; but there shall not be appropriated under the authority of this section in any one year an amount to exceed two-tenths of one mill of the taxable property of the state as determined by the last preceding state assessment. [1957 AJR-39; 1959 SJR-20]

Internal improvements. SECTION 10. [As amended April 1949] The state shall never contract any debt for works of internal improvement, or be a party in carrying on such works; but whenever grants of land or other property shall

have been made to the state, especially dedicated by the grant to particular works of internal improvement, the state may carry on such particular works and shall devote thereto the avails of such grants, and may pledge or appropriate the revenues derived from such works in aid of their completion. Provided, that the state may appropriate money in the treasury or to be thereafter raised by taxation for the construction or improvement of public highways or the development, improvement and construction of airports or other aeronautical projects or the acquisition, improvement or construction of veterans' housing. Provided, that the state may appropriate moneys for the purpose of acquiring, preserving and developing the forests of the state; but there shall not be appropriated under the authority of this section in any one year an amount to exceed two-tenths of one mill of the taxable property of the state as determined by the last preceding state assessment. [1948 Spec.Sess. SJR-2; 1949 SJR-5]

Internal improvements. SECTION 10. [As amended April 1945] The state shall never contract any debt for works of internal improvement, or be a party in carrying on such works; but whenever grants of land or other property shall have been made to the state, especially dedicated by the grant to particular works of internal improvement, the state may carry on such particular works, and shall devote thereto the avails of such grants, and may pledge or appropriate the revenues derived from such works in aid of their completion. Provided, that the state may appropriate money in the treasury or to be thereafter raised by taxation for the construction or improvement of public highways or the development, improvement and construction of airports or other aeronautical projects. Provided, that the state may appropriate moneys for the purpose of acquiring, preserving and developing the forests of the state; but there shall not be appropriated under the authority of this section in any one year an amount to exceed two-tenths of one mill of the taxable property of the state as determined by the last preceding state assessment. [1943 SJR-16; 1945 SJR-7]

Internal improvements. SECTION 10. [As amended November 1924] The state shall never contract any debt for works of internal improvement, or be a party in carrying on such works; but whenever grants of land or other property shall have been made to the state, especially dedicated by the grant to particular works of internal improvement, the state may carry on such particular works, and shall devote thereto the avails of such grants, and may pledge or appropriate the revenues derived from such works in aid of their completion. Provided, that the state may appropriate money in the treasury or to be thereafter raised by taxation for the

construction or improvement of public highways. Provided, that the state may appropriate moneys for the purpose of acquiring, preserving and developing the forests of the state; but there shall not be appropriated under the authority of this section in any one year an amount to exceed two-tenths of one mill of the taxable property of the state as determined by the last preceding state assessment. [1921 SJR-30; 1923 AJR-70; 1923 c. 289]

Water power and forests. SECTION 10. [Approved by voters November 1910] An amendment to Art. VIII, sec. 10, authorizing a state property tax of two-tenths of one mill to finance appropriations for acquisition and development of water power and forests was approved by 1907 SJR-43. There was no "second consideration" resolution but 1909 SB553 enacted the proposal into law as Chap. 514, Laws of 1909. The procedure was declared invalid by the Supreme Court in *State ex rel. Owen v. Donald*, 160 W 21, 151 NW

331.

Public highways. [As amended November 1908, a new sentence was added at the end of the section] Provided, that the state may appropriate money in the treasury or to be thereafter raised by taxation for the construction or improvement of public highways. [1905 SJR-14; 1907 SJR-22; 1907 c. 238]

Internal improvements. SECTION 10. [Original form] The state shall never contract any debt for works of internal improvement, or be a party in carrying on such works, but whenever grants of land or other property shall have been made to the state, especially dedicated by the grant to particular works of internal improvements, the state may carry on such particular works, and shall devote thereto the avails of such grants, and may pledge or appropriate the revenues derived from such works in aid of their completion.

ARTICLE IX.

EMINENT DOMAIN AND PROPERTY OF THE STATE

Jurisdiction on rivers and lakes; navigable waters. SECTION 1. The state shall have concurrent jurisdiction on all rivers and lakes bordering on this state so far as such rivers or lakes shall form a common boundary to the state and any other state or territory now or hereafter to be formed, and bounded by the same; and the river Mississippi and the navigable waters leading into the Mississippi and St. Lawrence, and the carrying places between the same, shall be common highways and forever free, as well to the inhabitants of the state as to the citizens of the United States, without any tax, impost or duty therefor.

Territorial property. SECTION 2. The title to all lands and other property which have accrued to the territory of Wisconsin by grant, gift, purchase, forfeiture, escheat or otherwise shall vest in the state of Wisconsin.

Ultimate property in lands; escheats. SECTION 3. The people of the state, in their right of sovereignty, are declared to possess the ultimate property, in and to all lands within the jurisdiction of the state; and all lands the title to which shall fail from a defect of heirs shall revert or escheat to the people.

ARTICLE X.

EDUCATION

Superintendent of public instruction. SECTION 1. [As amended November 1982] The supervision of public instruction shall be vested in a state superintendent and such other officers as the legislature shall direct; and their qualifications, powers, duties and compensation shall be prescribed by law. The state superintendent shall be chosen by the qualified electors of the state at the same time and in the same manner as members of the supreme court, and shall hold office for 4 years from the succeeding first Monday in July. The term of office, time and manner of electing or appointing all other officers of supervision of public instruction shall be fixed by law. [1979 AJR-76; 1981 AJR-35; submit: May '82 Spec.Sess. AJR-1]

Superintendent of public instruction. SECTION 1 [As amended November 1902] The supervision of public instruction shall be vested in a state superintendent and such other officers as the legislature shall direct; and their qualifications, powers, duties and compensation shall be prescribed by law. The state superintendent shall be chosen by the qualified electors of the state at the same time and in the same manner as members of the supreme court, and shall hold his office for four years from the succeeding first Monday in July. The state superintendent chosen at the general election in November, 1902, shall hold and continue in his office until the first Monday in July, 1905, and his successor shall be chosen at the time of the judicial election

in April, 1905. The term of office, time and manner of electing or appointing all other officers of supervision of public instruction shall be fixed by law. [1899 SJR-21; 1901 SJR-24; 1901 c. 258]

Superintendent of public instruction. SECTION 1. [Original form] The supervision of public instruction shall be vested in a state superintendent, and such other officers as the legislature shall direct. The state superintendent shall be chosen by the qualified electors of the state, in such manner as the legislature shall provide; his powers, duties and compensation shall be prescribed by law. Provided, that his compensation shall not exceed the sum of twelve hundred dollars annually.

School fund created; income applied. SECTION 2. [As amended November 1982] The proceeds of all lands that have been or hereafter may be granted by the United States to this state for educational purposes (except the lands heretofore granted for the purposes of a university) and all moneys and the clear proceeds of all property that may accrue to the state by forfeiture or

escheat; and the clear proceeds of all fines collected in the several counties for any breach of the penal laws, and all moneys arising from any grant to the state where the purposes of such grant are not specified, and the 500,000 acres of land to which the state is entitled by the provisions of an act of congress, entitled "An act to appropriate the proceeds of the sales of the public lands and to grant pre-emption rights," approved September 4, 1841; and also the 5 percent of the net proceeds of the public lands to which the state shall become entitled on admission into the union (if congress shall consent to such appropriation of the 2 grants last mentioned) shall be set apart as a separate fund to be called "the school fund," the interest of which and all other revenues derived from the school lands shall be exclusively applied to the following objects, to wit:

(1) To the support and maintenance of common schools, in each school district, and the purchase of suitable libraries and apparatus therefor.

(2) The residue shall be appropriated to the support and maintenance of academies and normal schools, and suitable libraries and apparatus therefor. [1979 AJR-76; 1981 AJR-35; submit: May '82 Spec.Sess. AJR-1]

School fund created; income applied. SECTION 2. [Original form] The proceeds of all lands that have been or hereafter may be granted by the United States to this state for educational purposes (except the lands heretofore granted for the purpose of a university) and all moneys and the clear proceeds of all property that may accrue to the state by forfeiture or escheat, and all moneys which may be paid as an equivalent for exemption from military duty; and the clear proceeds of all fines collected in the several counties for any breach of the penal laws, and all moneys arising from any grant to the state where the purposes of such grant are not specified, and the five hundred thousand acres of land to which the state is entitled by the provisions of an act of congress, entitled "An act to appropriate the proceeds of the sales of the public lands and to grant pre-emption

rights," approved the fourth day of September, one thousand eight hundred and forty-one; and also the five per centum of the net proceeds of the public lands to which the state shall become entitled on her admission into the union (if congress shall consent to such appropriation of the two grants last mentioned) shall be set apart as a separate fund to be called "the school fund," the interest of which and all other revenues derived from the school lands shall be exclusively applied to the following objects, to wit:

1. To the support and maintenance of common schools, in each school district, and the purchase of suitable libraries and apparatus therefor.

2. The residue shall be appropriated to the support and maintenance of academies and normal schools, and suitable libraries and apparatus therefor.

District schools; tuition; sectarian instruction; released time. SECTION 3. [As amended April 1972] The legislature shall provide by law for the establishment of district schools, which shall be as nearly uniform as practicable; and such schools shall be free and without charge for tuition to all children between the ages of 4 and 20 years; and no sectarian instruction shall be allowed therein; but the legislature by law may, for the purpose of religious instruction outside the district schools, authorize the release of students during regular school hours. [1969 AJR-41; 1971 AJR-17]

District schools; tuition; sectarian instruction. SECTION 3. [Original form] The legislature shall provide by law for the establishment of district schools, which shall be as nearly uniform as practicable; and such schools shall be

free and without charge for tuition to all children between the ages of four and twenty years; and no sectarian instruction shall be allowed therein.

Annual school tax. SECTION 4. Each town and city shall be required to raise by tax, annually, for the support of common schools therein, a sum not less than one-half the amount received by such town or city respectively for school purposes from the income of the school fund.

Income of school fund. SECTION 5. Provision shall be made by law for the distribution of the income of the school fund among the several towns and cities of the state for the support of common schools therein, in some just proportion to the number of children and youth resident therein between the ages of four and twenty years, and no appropriation shall be made from the school fund to any city or town for the year in which said city or town shall fail to raise such tax; nor to any school district for the year in which a school shall not be maintained at least three months.

State university; support. SECTION 6. Provision shall be made by law for the establishment of a state university at or near the seat of state government, and for connecting with the same, from time to time, such colleges in different parts of the state as the interests of education may require. The proceeds of all lands that have been or may hereafter be granted by the United States to the state for the support of a university shall be and remain a perpetual fund to be called "the university fund," the interest of which shall be appropriated to the support of the state university, and no sectarian instruction shall be allowed in such university.

Commissioners of public lands. SECTION 7. The secretary of state, treasurer and attorney general, shall constitute a board of commissioners for the sale of the school and university lands

and for the investment of the funds arising therefrom. Any two of said commissioners shall be a quorum for the transaction of all business pertaining to the duties of their office.

Sale of public lands. SECTION 8. Provision shall be made by law for the sale of all school and university lands after they shall have been appraised; and when any portion of such lands shall be sold and the purchase money shall not be paid at the time of the sale, the commissioners shall take security by mortgage upon the lands sold for the sum remaining unpaid, with seven per cent interest thereon, payable annually at the office of the treasurer. The commissioners shall be authorized to execute a good and sufficient conveyance to all purchasers of such lands, and to discharge any mortgages taken as security, when the sum due thereon shall have been paid. The commissioners shall have power to withhold from sale any portion of such lands when they shall deem it expedient, and shall invest all moneys arising from the sale of such lands, as well as all other university and school funds, in such manner as the legislature shall provide, and shall give such security for the faithful performance of their duties as may be required by law.

ARTICLE XI. CORPORATIONS

Corporations; how formed. SECTION 1. [*As amended April 1981*] Corporations without banking powers or privileges may be formed under general laws, but shall not be created by special act, except for municipal purposes. All general laws or special acts enacted under the provisions of this section may be altered or repealed by the legislature at any time after their passage. [*1979 AJR-53; 1981 AJR-13*]

Corporations; how formed. SECTION 1. [*Original form*] Corporations without banking powers or privileges may be formed under general laws, but shall not be created by special act, except for municipal purposes, and in cases where, in the judgment of the legislature, the objects of the

corporation cannot be attained under general laws. All general laws or special acts enacted under the provisions of this section may be altered or repealed by the legislature at any time after their passage.

Property taken by municipality. SECTION 2. [*As amended April 1961*] No municipal corporation shall take private property for public use, against the consent of the owner, without the necessity thereof being first established in the manner prescribed by the legislature. [*1959 AJR-22; 1961 SJR-8*]

Property taken by municipality. SECTION 2. [*Original form*] No municipal corporation shall take private property for public use, against the consent of the owner, without the

necessity thereof being first established by the verdict of a jury.

Municipal home rule; debt limit; tax to pay debt. SECTION 3. [*As amended April 1981*] (1) Cities and villages organized pursuant to state law may determine their local affairs and government, subject only to this constitution and to such enactments of the legislature of statewide concern as with uniformity shall affect every city or every village. The method of such determination shall be prescribed by the legislature.

(2) No county, city, town, village, school district, sewerage district or other municipal corporation may become indebted in an amount that exceeds an allowable percentage of the taxable property located therein equalized for state purposes as provided by the legislature. In all cases the allowable percentage shall be 5 percent except as specified in pars. (a) and (b):

(a) For any city authorized to issue bonds for school purposes, an additional 10 percent shall be permitted for school purposes only, and in such cases the territory attached to the city for school purposes shall be included in the total taxable property supporting the bonds issued for school purposes.

(b) For any school district which offers no less than grades one to 12 and which at the time of incurring such debt is eligible for the highest level of school aids, 10 percent shall be permitted.

(3) Any county, city, town, village, school district, sewerage district or other municipal corporation incurring any indebtedness under sub. (2) shall, before or at the time of doing so, provide for the collection of a direct annual tax sufficient to pay the interest on such debt as it falls due, and also to pay and discharge the principal thereof within 20 years from the time of contracting the same.

(4) When indebtedness under sub. (2) is incurred in the acquisition of lands by cities, or by counties or sewerage districts having a population of 150,000 or over, for public, municipal purposes, or for the permanent improvement thereof, or to purchase, acquire, construct, extend,

add to or improve a sewage collection or treatment system which services all or a part of such city or county, the city, county or sewerage district incurring the indebtedness shall, before or at the time of so doing, provide for the collection of a direct annual tax sufficient to pay the interest on such debt as it falls due, and also to pay and discharge the principal thereof within a period not exceeding 50 years from the time of contracting the same.

(5) An indebtedness created for the purpose of purchasing, acquiring, leasing, constructing, extending, adding to, improving, conducting, controlling, operating or managing a public utility of a town, village, city or special district, and secured solely by the property or income of such public utility, and whereby no municipal liability is created, shall not be considered an indebtedness of such town, village, city or special district, and shall not be included in arriving at the debt limitation under sub. (2). [1979 SJR-28; 1981 SJR-5]

Municipal home rule; debt limit; tax to pay debt.
SECTION 3. [As amended April 1966] Cities and villages organized pursuant to state law are hereby empowered, to determine their local affairs and government, subject only to this constitution and to such enactments of the legislature of state-wide concern as shall with uniformity affect every city or every village. The method of such determination shall be prescribed by the legislature. No county, city, town, village, school district or other municipal corporation may become indebted in an amount that exceeds an allowable percentage of the taxable property located therein equalized for state purposes as provided by the legislature. In all cases the allowable percentage shall be five per centum except as follows: (a) For any city authorized to issue bonds for school purposes, an additional ten per centum shall be permitted for school purposes only, and in such cases the territory attached to the city for school purposes shall be included in the total taxable property supporting the bonds issued for school purposes. (b) For any school district which offers no less than grades one to twelve and which at the time of incurring such debt is eligible for the highest level of school aids, ten per centum shall be permitted. Any county, city, town, village, school district, or other municipal corporation incurring any indebtedness as aforesaid, shall before or at the time of doing so, provide for the collection of a direct annual tax sufficient to pay the interest on such debt as it falls due, and also to pay and discharge the principal thereof within twenty years from the time of contracting the same; except that when such indebtedness is incurred in the acquisition of lands by cities, or by counties having a population of one hundred fifty thousand or over, for public, municipal purposes, or for the permanent improvement thereof, the city or county incurring the same shall, before or at the time of so doing, provide for the collection of a direct annual tax sufficient to pay the interest on such debt as it falls due, and also to pay and discharge the principal thereof within a period not exceeding fifty years from the time of contracting the same. An indebtedness created for the purpose of purchasing, acquiring, leasing, constructing, extending, adding to, improving, conducting, controlling, operating or managing a public utility of a town, village, city or special district, and secured solely by the property or income of such public utility, and whereby no municipal liability is created, shall not be considered an indebtedness of such town, village, city or special district, and shall not be included in arriving at such debt limitation. [1963 SJR-59; 1965 AJR-10]

Municipal home rule; debt limit; tax to pay debt.
SECTION 3. [As amended April 1963] Cities and villages organized pursuant to state law are hereby empowered, to determine their local affairs and government, subject only to this constitution and to such enactments of the legislature of state-wide concern as shall with uniformity affect every city or every village. The method of such determination shall be prescribed by the legislature. No county, city, town, village, school district or other municipal corporation may become indebted in an amount that exceeds an allowable percentage of the taxable property located therein equalized for state purposes as provided by the legislature. In all cases the allowable percentage shall be five per centum except as follows: (a) For any city authorized to issue bonds for school purposes, an additional ten per centum shall be permitted for school purposes only, and in such cases the territory attached to the city for school purposes shall be included in

the total taxable property supporting the bonds issued for school purposes. (b) For any school district which offers no less than grades one to twelve and which at the time of incurring such debt is eligible for the highest level of school aids, ten per centum shall be permitted. Any county, city, town, village, school district, or other municipal corporation incurring any indebtedness as aforesaid, shall before or at the time of doing so, provide for the collection of a direct annual tax sufficient to pay the interest on such debt as it falls due, and also to pay and discharge the principal thereof within twenty years from the time of contracting the same; except that when such indebtedness is incurred in the acquisition of lands by cities, or by counties having a population of one hundred fifty thousand or over, for public, municipal purposes, or for the permanent improvement thereof, the city or county incurring the same shall, before or at the time of so doing, provide for the collection of a direct annual tax sufficient to pay the interest on such debt as it falls due, and also to pay and discharge the principal thereof within a period not exceeding fifty years from the time of contracting the same. An indebtedness created for the purpose of purchasing, acquiring, leasing, constructing, extending, adding to, improving, conducting, controlling, operating or managing a public utility of a town, village or city, and secured solely by the property or income of such public utility, and whereby no municipal liability is created, shall not be considered an indebtedness of such town, village or city, and shall not be included in arriving at such five or eight per centum debt limitation. [1961 AJR-92; 1963 AJR-19]

Municipal home rule; debt limit; tax to pay debt.
SECTION 3. [As amended April 1961] Cities and villages organized pursuant to state law are hereby empowered, to determine their local affairs and government, subject only to this constitution and to such enactments of the legislature of state-wide concern as shall with uniformity affect every city or every village. The method of such determination shall be prescribed by the legislature. No county, city, town, village, school district, or other municipal corporation shall be allowed to become indebted in any manner or for any purpose to any amount, including existing indebtedness, in the aggregate exceeding five per centum on the value of the taxable property therein, to be ascertained, other than for school districts and counties having a population of 500,000 or over, by the last assessment for state and county taxes previous to the incurring of such indebtedness and for school districts and counties having a population of 500,000 or over by the value of such property as equalized for state purposes; except that for any city which is authorized to issue bonds for school purposes the total indebtedness of such city shall not exceed in the aggregate eight per centum of the value of such property as equalized for state purposes and except that for any school district offering no less than grades one to twelve and which is at the time of incurring such debt eligible for the highest level of school aids, the total indebtedness of such school district shall not exceed ten per centum of the value of such property as equalized for state purposes; the manner and method of determining such equalization for state purposes to be provided by the legislature. Any county, city, town, village, school district, or other municipal corporation incurring any indebtedness as aforesaid, shall, before or at the time of doing so, provide for the collection of a direct annual tax sufficient to pay the interest on such debt as it falls due, and also to pay and

discharge the principal thereof within twenty years from the time of contracting the same; except that when such indebtedness is incurred in the acquisition of lands by cities, or by counties having a population of one hundred fifty thousand or over, for public, municipal purposes, or for the permanent improvement thereof, the city or county incurring the same shall, before or at the time of so doing, provide for the collection of a direct annual tax sufficient to pay the interest on such debt as it falls due, and also to pay and discharge the principal thereof within a period not exceeding fifty years from the time of contracting the same. An indebtedness created for the purpose of purchasing, acquiring, leasing, constructing, extending, adding to, improving, conducting, controlling, operating or managing a public utility of a town, village or city, and secured solely by the property or income of such public utility, and whereby no municipal liability is created, shall not be considered an indebtedness of such town, village or city, and shall not be included in arriving at such five or eight per centum debt limitation. [1959 SJR-6; 1961 AJR-1]

Municipal home rule; debt limit; tax to pay debt.
SECTION 3. [As amended November 1960] Cities and villages organized pursuant to state law are hereby empowered, to determine their local affairs and government, subject only to this constitution and to such enactments of the legislature of state-wide concern as shall with uniformity affect every city or every village. The method of such determination shall be prescribed by the legislature. No county, city, town, village, school district, or other municipal corporation shall be allowed to become indebted in any manner or for any purpose to any amount, including existing indebtedness, in the aggregate exceeding five per centum on the value of the taxable property therein, to be ascertained, other than for school districts and counties having a population of 500,000 or over, by the last assessment for state and county taxes previous to the incurring of such indebtedness and for school districts and counties having a population of 500,000 or over by the value of such property as equalized for state purposes; except that for any city which is authorized to issue bonds for school purposes the total indebtedness of such city shall not exceed in the aggregate eight per centum of the value of such property as equalized for state purposes; the manner and method of determining such equalization for state purposes to be provided by the legislature. Any county, city, town, village, school district, or other municipal corporation incurring any indebtedness as aforesaid, shall, before or at the time of doing so, provide for the collection of a direct annual tax sufficient to pay the interest on such debt as it falls due, and also to pay and discharge the principal thereof within twenty years from the time of contracting the same; except that when such indebtedness is incurred in the acquisition of lands by cities, or by counties having a population of one hundred fifty thousand or over, for public, municipal purposes, or for the permanent improvement thereof, the city or county incurring the same shall, before or at the time of so doing, provide for the collection of a direct annual tax sufficient to pay the interest on such debt as it falls due, and also to pay and discharge the principal thereof within a period not exceeding fifty years from the time of contracting the same. Providing, that an indebtedness created for the purpose of purchasing, acquiring, leasing, constructing, extending, adding to, improving, conducting, controlling, operating or managing a public utility of a town, village or city, and secured solely by the property or income of such public utility, and whereby no municipal liability is created, shall not be considered an indebtedness of such town, village or city, and shall not be included in arriving at such five or eight per centum debt limitation. [1957 SJR-47; 1959 SJR-53]

Municipal home rule; debt limit; tax to pay debt.
SECTION 3. [As amended April 1955] Cities and villages organized pursuant to state law are hereby empowered, to determine their local affairs and government, subject only to this constitution and to such enactments of the legislature of state-wide concern as shall with uniformity affect every city or every village. The method of such determination shall be prescribed by the legislature. No county, city, town, village, school district, or other municipal corporation shall be allowed to become indebted in any manner or for any purpose to any amount, including existing indebtedness, in

the aggregate exceeding five per centum on the value of the taxable property therein, to be ascertained, other than for school district, by the last assessment for state and county taxes previous to the incurring of such indebtedness and for school districts by the value of such property as equalized for state purposes; except that for any city which is authorized to issue bonds for school purposes the total indebtedness of such city shall not exceed in the aggregate eight per centum of the value of such property as equalized for state purposes; the manner and method of determining such equalization for state purposes to be provided by the legislature. Any county, city, town, village, school district, or other municipal corporation incurring any indebtedness as aforesaid, shall, before or at the time of doing so, provide for the collection of a direct annual tax sufficient to pay the interest on such debt as it falls due, and also to pay and discharge the principal thereof within twenty years from the time of contracting the same; except that when such indebtedness is incurred in the acquisition of lands by cities, or by counties having a population of one hundred fifty thousand or over, for public, municipal purposes, or for the permanent improvement thereof, the city or county incurring the same shall, before or at the time of so doing, provide for the collection of a direct annual tax sufficient to pay the interest on such debt as it falls due, and also to pay and discharge the principal thereof within a period not exceeding fifty years from the time of contracting the same. Providing, that an indebtedness created for the purpose of purchasing, acquiring, leasing, constructing, extending, adding to, improving, conducting, controlling, operating or managing a public utility of a town, village or city, and secured solely by the property or income of such public utility, and whereby no municipal liability is created, shall not be considered an indebtedness of such town, village or city, and shall not be included in arriving at such five or eight per centum debt limitation. [1953 SJR-17; 1955 AJR-18]

Municipal home rule; debt limit; tax to pay debt.
SECTION 3. [As amended April 1951] Cities and villages organized pursuant to state law are hereby empowered, to determine their local affairs and government, subject only to this constitution and to such enactments of the legislature of state-wide concern as shall with uniformity affect every city or every village. The method of such determination shall be prescribed by the legislature. No county, city, town, village, school district, or other municipal corporation shall be allowed to become indebted in any manner or for any purpose to any amount, including existing indebtedness, in the aggregate exceeding 5 per centum on the value of the taxable property therein, to be ascertained by the last assessment for state and county taxes previous to the incurring of such indebtedness; except that for any city which is authorized to issue bonds for school purposes the total indebtedness of such city shall not exceed in the aggregate 8 per centum of the value of such property. Any county, city, town, village, school district, or other municipal corporation incurring any indebtedness as aforesaid, shall, before or at the time of doing so, provide for the collection of a direct annual tax sufficient to pay the interest on such debt as it falls due, and also to pay and discharge the principal thereof within 20 years from the time of contracting the same; except that when such indebtedness is incurred in the acquisition of lands by cities, or by counties having a population of 150,000 or over, for public, municipal purposes, or for the permanent improvement thereof, the city or county incurring the same shall, before or at the time of so doing, provide for the collection of a direct annual tax sufficient to pay the interest on such debt as it falls due, and also to pay and discharge the principal thereof within a period not exceeding 50 years from the time of contracting the same. Providing, that an indebtedness created for the purpose of purchasing, acquiring, leasing, constructing, extending, adding to, improving, conducting, controlling, operating or managing a public utility of a town, village or city, and secured solely by the property or income of such public utility, and whereby no municipal liability is created, shall not be considered an indebtedness of such town, village or city, and shall not be included in arriving at such 5 or 8 per centum debt limitation. [1949 SJR-11; 1951 SJR-9]

Municipal home rule; debt limit; tax to pay debt.
SECTION 3. [As amended November 1932] Cities and

villages organized pursuant to state law are hereby empowered, to determine their local affairs and government, subject only to this constitution and to such enactments of the legislature of state-wide concern as shall with uniformity affect every city or every village. The method of such determination shall be prescribed by the legislature. No county, city, town, village, school district, or other municipal corporation shall be allowed to become indebted in any manner or for any purpose to any amount, including existing indebtedness, in the aggregate exceeding five per centum on the value of the taxable property therein, to be ascertained by the last assessment for state and county taxes previous to the incurring of such indebtedness. Any county, city, town, village, school district, or other municipal corporation incurring any indebtedness as aforesaid, shall, before or at the time of doing so, provide for the collection of a direct annual tax sufficient to pay the interest on such debt as it falls due, and also to pay and discharge the principal thereof within twenty years from the time of contracting the same; except that when such indebtedness is incurred in the acquisition of lands by cities, or by counties having a population of one hundred fifty thousand or over, for public, municipal purposes, or for the permanent improvement thereof, the city or county incurring the same shall, before or at the time of so doing, provide for the collection of a direct annual tax sufficient to pay the interest on such debt as it falls due, and also to pay and discharge the principal thereof within a period not exceeding fifty years from the time of contracting the same. Providing, that an indebtedness created for the purpose of purchasing, acquiring, leasing, constructing, extending, adding to, improving, conducting, controlling, operating or managing a public utility of a town, village or city, and secured solely by the property or income of such public utility, and whereby no municipal liability is created, shall not be considered an indebtedness of such town, village or city, and shall not be included in arriving at such five per centum debt limitation. [1929 AJR-61; 1931 AJR-14]

Municipal home rule; debt limit; tax to pay debt.

SECTION 3. [As amended November 1924] Cities and villages organized pursuant to state law are hereby empowered, to determine their local affairs and government, subject only to this constitution and to such enactments of the legislature of state-wide concern as shall with uniformity affect every city or every village. The method of such determination shall be prescribed by the legislature. No county, city, town, village, school district, or other municipal corporation shall be allowed to become indebted in any manner or for any purpose to any amount, including existing indebtedness, in the aggregate exceeding five per centum on the value of the taxable property therein, to be ascertained by the last assessment for state and county taxes previous to the incurring of such indebtedness. Any county, city, town, village, school district, or other municipal corporation incurring any indebtedness as aforesaid, shall, before or at the time of doing so, provide for the collection of a direct annual tax sufficient to pay the interest on such debt as it falls due, and also to pay and discharge the principal thereof within twenty years from the time of contracting the same; except that when such indebtedness is incurred in the acquisition of lands by cities, or by counties having a population of one hundred fifty thousand or over, for public, municipal purposes, or for the permanent improvement thereof, the city or county

Acquisition of lands by state and subdivisions; sale of excess. SECTION 3a. [As amended April 3, 1956] The state or any of its counties, cities, towns or villages may acquire by gift, dedication, purchase, or condemnation lands for establishing, laying out, widening, enlarging, extending, and maintaining memorial grounds, streets, highways, squares, parkways, boulevards, parks, playgrounds, sites for public buildings, and reservations in and about and along and leading to any or all of the same; and after the establishment, layout, and completion of such improvements, may convey any such real estate thus acquired and not necessary for such improvements, with reservations concerning the future use and occupation of such real estate, so as to protect such public works and improvements, and their environs, and to preserve the view, appearance, light, air, and usefulness of such public works. If the governing body of a county, city, town or village elects to accept a gift or dedication of land made on condition that the land be devoted to a special purpose and the condition subsequently becomes impossible or

incurring the same shall, before or at the time of so doing, provide for the collection of a direct annual tax sufficient to pay the interest on such debt as it falls due, and also to pay and discharge the principal thereof within a period not exceeding fifty years from the time of contracting the same. [1921 SJR-5; 1923 SJR-18; 1923 c. 203]

Organization of cities and villages. SECTION 3. [As amended November 1912] It shall be the duty of the legislature, and they are hereby empowered to provide for the organization of cities and incorporated villages, and to restrict their power of taxation, assessment, borrowing money, contracting debts, and loaning their credit, so as to prevent abuses in assessments and taxation, and in contracting debts by such municipal corporations. No county, city, town, village, school district, or other municipal corporation shall be allowed to become indebted in any manner or for any purpose to any amount, including existing indebtedness, in the aggregate exceeding five per centum on the value of the taxable property therein, to be ascertained by the last assessment for state and county taxes previous to the incurring of such indebtedness. Any county, city, town, village, school district, or other municipal corporation incurring any indebtedness as aforesaid, shall, before or at the time of doing so, provide for the collection of a direct annual tax sufficient to pay the interest on such debt as it falls due, and also to pay and discharge the principal thereof within twenty years from the time of contracting the same; except that when such indebtedness is incurred in the acquisition of lands by cities, or by counties having a population of one hundred fifty thousand or over, for public, municipal purposes, or for the permanent improvement thereof, the city or county incurring the same shall, before or at the time of so doing, provide for the collection of a direct annual tax sufficient to pay the interest on such debt as it falls due, and also to pay and discharge the principal thereof within a period not exceeding fifty years from the time of contracting the same. [1909 SJR-32; 1911 SJR-26; 1911 c. 665]

Municipal debt limit. [An amendment approved by the voters in November 1874 added two new paragraphs at the end of the section] No county, city, town, village, school district, or other municipal corporation shall be allowed to become indebted in any manner or for any purpose to any amount including existing indebtedness, in the aggregate exceeding five per centum on the value of the taxable property therein to be ascertained by the last assessment for state and county taxes previous to the incurring of such indebtedness. Any county, city, town, village, school district or other municipal corporation incurring any indebtedness as aforesaid, shall before or at the time of doing so provide for the collection of a direct annual tax sufficient to pay the interest on said debt as it falls due, and also to pay and discharge the principal thereof within twenty years from the time of contracting the same. [1872 AJR-17; 1873 SJR-6; 1874 c. 3]

Organization of cities and villages. SECTION 3. [Original form] It shall be the duty of the legislature, and they are hereby empowered, to provide for the organization of cities and incorporated villages, and to restrict their power of taxation, assessment, borrowing money, contracting debts and loaning their credit, so as to prevent abuses in assessments and taxation, and in contracting debts by such municipal corporations.

impracticable, such governing body may by resolution or ordinance enacted by a two-thirds vote of its members elect either to grant the land back to the donor or dedicator or his heirs or accept from the donor or dedicator or his heirs a grant relieving the county, city, town or village of the condition; however, if the donor or dedicator or his heirs are unknown or cannot be found, such resolution or ordinance may provide for the commencement of proceedings in the manner and in the courts as the legislature shall designate for the purpose of relieving the county, city, town or village from the condition of the gift or dedication. [1953 SJR-29; 1955 SJR-9]

Acquisition of lands by state and cities; sale of excess. SECTION 3a. [Created November 1912] The state or any of its cities may acquire by gift, purchase, or condemnation lands for establishing, laying out, widening, enlarging, extending, and maintaining memorial grounds, streets, squares, parkways, boulevards, parks, playgrounds, sites for public buildings, and reservations in and about and along and leading to any or all of the same, and after the

establishment, layout, and completion of such improvements, may convey any such real estate thus acquired and not necessary for such improvements, with reservations concerning the future use and occupation of such real estate, so as to protect such public works and improvements, and their environs, and to preserve the view, appearance, light, air, and usefulness of such public works. [1909 SJR-63; 1911 SJR-25; 1911 c. 663]

General banking law. SECTION 4. [As amended April 1981] The legislature may enact a general banking law for the creation of banks, and for the regulation and supervision of the banking business. [1979 AJR-53; 1981 AJR-13]

General banking law. SECTION 4. [Created November 1902. This section was adopted to replace original sections 4 and 5 of this article] The legislature shall have power to enact a general banking law for the creation of banks, and for the regulation and supervision of the banking business, provided that the vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to each house, to be taken by yeas and nays, be in favor of the passage of such law. [1899 AJR-16; 1901 SJR-25; 1901 c. 73]

Referendum on banking laws. SECTION 5. [Original form, repealed November 1902. 1899 AJR-16; 1901 SJR-25; 1901 c. 73] The legislature may submit to the voters, at any general election, the question of "bank," or "no bank," and if at any such election a number of votes equal to a majority of all the votes cast at such election on that subject shall be in favor of banks, then the legislature shall have power to grant bank charters, or to pass a general banking law, with such restrictions and under such regulations as they may deem expedient and proper for the security of the bill holders. Provided, that no such grant or law shall have any force or effect until the same shall have been submitted to a vote of the electors of the state, at some general election, and been approved by a majority of the votes cast on that subject at such election.

Legislature prohibited from incorporating banks. SECTION 4. [Original form, repealed November 1902. 1899 AJR-16; 1901 SJR-25; 1901 c. 73] The legislature shall not have power to create, authorize or incorporate, by any general, or special law, any bank, or banking power or privilege, or any institution or corporation having any banking power or privilege whatever, except as provided in this article.

ARTICLE XII. AMENDMENTS

Constitutional amendments. SECTION 1. Any amendment or amendments to this constitution may be proposed in either house of the legislature, and if the same shall be agreed to by a majority of the members elected to each of the two houses, such proposed amendment or amendments shall be entered on their journals, with the yeas and nays taken thereon, and referred to the legislature to be chosen at the next general election, and shall be published for three months previous to the time of holding such election; and if, in the legislature so next chosen, such proposed amendment or amendments shall be agreed to by a majority of all the members elected to each house, then it shall be the duty of the legislature to submit such proposed amendment or amendments to the people in such manner and at such time as the legislature shall prescribe; and if the people shall approve and ratify such amendment or amendments by a majority of the electors voting thereon, such amendment or amendments shall become part of the constitution; provided, that if more than one amendment be submitted, they shall be submitted in such manner that the people may vote for or against such amendments separately.

Constitutional conventions. SECTION 2. If at any time a majority of the senate and assembly shall deem it necessary to call a convention to revise or change this constitution, they shall recommend to the electors to vote for or against a convention at the next election for members of the legislature. And if it shall appear that a majority of the electors voting thereon have voted for a convention, the legislature shall, at its next session, provide for calling such convention.

ARTICLE XIII. MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

Political year; elections. SECTION 1. [As amended April 1986] The political year for this state shall commence on the first Monday of January in each year, and the general election shall be held on the Tuesday next succeeding the first Monday of November in even-numbered years. [1983 AJR-33; 1985 AJR-3]

Political year; elections. SECTION 1. [As amended November 1884] The political year for the state of Wisconsin shall commence on the first Monday in January in each year, and the general election shall be held on the Tuesday next succeeding the first Monday in November. The first general election for all state and county officers, except judicial officers, after the adoption of this amendment, shall be held in the year A.D. 1884, and thereafter the general election shall be held biennially. All state, county or other officers elected at the general election

SECTION 2. [Repealed. 1973 SJR-6; 1975 SJR-4; vote April 1975]

Dueling. SECTION 2. [Original form] Any inhabitant of this state who may hereafter be engaged, either directly or indirectly, in a duel, either as principal or accessory, shall forever be disqualified as an elector, and from holding any

Eligibility to office. SECTION 3. [As amended November 1996] (1) No member of congress and no person holding any office of profit or trust under the United States except postmaster, or under any foreign power, shall be eligible to any office of trust, profit or honor in this state.

(2) No person convicted of a felony, in any court within the United States, no person convicted in federal court of a crime designated, at the time of commission, under federal law as a misdemeanor involving a violation of public trust and no person convicted, in a court of a state, of a crime designated, at the time of commission, under the law of the state as a misdemeanor involving a violation of public trust shall be eligible to any office of trust, profit or honor in this state unless pardoned of the conviction.

(3) No person may seek to have placed on any ballot for a state or local elective office in this state the name of a person convicted of a felony, in any court within the United States, the name of a person convicted in federal court of a crime designated, at the time of commission, under federal law as a misdemeanor involving a violation of public trust or the name of a person convicted, in a court of a state, of a crime designated, at the time of commission, under the law of the state as a misdemeanor involving a violation of public trust, unless the person named for the ballot has been pardoned of the conviction. [1993 AJR-3; 1995 AJR-16]

Eligibility to office. SECTION 3. [Original form] No member of congress, nor any person holding any office of profit or trust under the United States (postmasters excepted) or under any foreign power; no person convicted of any infamous crime in any court within the United States;

in the year 1881, and whose term of office would otherwise expire on the first Monday of January in the year 1884, shall hold and continue in such offices respectively until the first Monday in January in the year 1885. [1881 AJR-16; 1882 SJR-20; 1882 c. 290]

Political year; general election. SECTION 1. [Original form] The political year for the state of Wisconsin shall commence on the first Monday in January in each year, and the general election shall be held on the Tuesday succeeding the first Monday in November in each year.

office under the constitution and laws of this state, and may be punished in such other manner as shall be prescribed by law.

and no person being a defaulter to the United States or to this state, or to any county or town therein, or to any state or territory within the United States, shall be eligible to any office of trust, profit or honor in this state.

Great seal. SECTION 4. It shall be the duty of the legislature to provide a great seal for the state, which shall be kept by the secretary of state, and all official acts of the governor, his approbation of the laws excepted, shall be thereby authenticated.

SECTION 5. [Repealed. 1983 AJR-33; 1985 SJR-3; vote April 1986]

Residents on Indian lands, where to vote. SECTION 5. [Original form] All persons residing upon Indian lands, within any county of the state, and qualified to exercise the right of suffrage under the constitution, shall be entitled to

vote at the polls which may be held nearest their residence, for state, United States or county officers. Provided, that no person shall vote for county officers out of the county in which he resides.

Legislative officers. SECTION 6. The elective officers of the legislature, other than the presiding officers, shall be a chief clerk and a sergeant at arms, to be elected by each house.

Division of counties. SECTION 7. No county with an area of nine hundred square miles or less shall be divided or have any part stricken therefrom, without submitting the question to a vote of the people of the county, nor unless a majority of all the legal voters of the county voting on the question shall vote for the same.

Removal of county seats. SECTION 8. No county seat shall be removed until the point to which it is proposed to be removed shall be fixed by law, and a majority of the voters of the county voting on the question shall have voted in favor of its removal to such point.

Election or appointment of statutory officers. SECTION 9. All county officers whose election or appointment is not provided for by this constitution shall be elected by the electors of the respective counties, or appointed by the boards of supervisors, or other county authorities, as the legislature shall direct. All city, town and village officers whose election or appointment is not provided for by this constitution shall be elected by the electors of such cities, towns and villages, or of some division thereof, or appointed by such authorities thereof as the legislature shall designate for that purpose. All other officers whose election or appointment is not provided for by

this constitution, and all officers whose offices may hereafter be created by law, shall be elected by the people or appointed, as the legislature may direct.

Vacancies in office. SECTION 10. [*As amended April 1979*] (1) The legislature may declare the cases in which any office shall be deemed vacant, and also the manner of filling the vacancy, where no provision is made for that purpose in this constitution.

(2) Whenever there is a vacancy in the office of lieutenant governor, the governor shall nominate a successor to serve for the balance of the unexpired term, who shall take office after confirmation by the senate and by the assembly. [*1977 SJR-51; 1979 SJR-1*]

Vacancies in office. SECTION 10. [*Original form*] The legislature may declare the cases in which any office shall be deemed vacant, and also the manner of filling the vacancy.

where no provision is made for that purpose in this constitution.

Passes, franks and privileges. SECTION 11. [*As amended November 1936*] No person, association, copartnership, or corporation, shall promise, offer or give, for any purpose, to any political committee, or any member or employe thereof, to any candidate for, or incumbent of any office or position under the constitution or laws, or under any ordinance of any town or municipality, of this state, or to any person at the request or for the advantage of all or any of them, any free pass or frank, or any privilege withheld from any person, for the traveling accommodation or transportation of any person or property, or the transmission of any message or communication.

No political committee, and no member or employe thereof, no candidate for and no incumbent of any office or position under the constitution or laws, or under any ordinance of any town or municipality of this state, shall ask for, or accept, from any person, association, copartnership, or corporation, or use, in any manner, or for any purpose, any free pass or frank, or any privilege withheld from any person, for the traveling accommodation or transportation of any person or property, or the transmission of any message or communication.

Any violation of any of the above provisions shall be bribery and punished as provided by law, and if any officer or any member of the legislature be guilty thereof, his office shall become vacant.

No person within the purview of this act shall be privileged from testifying in relation to anything therein prohibited; and no person having so testified shall be liable to any prosecution or punishment for any offense concerning which he was required to give his testimony or produce any documentary evidence.

Notaries public and regular employes of a railroad or other public utilities who are candidates for or hold public offices for which the annual compensation is not more than three hundred dollars to whom no passes or privileges are extended beyond those which are extended to other regular employes of such corporations are excepted from the provisions of this section. [*1933 AJR-50; 1935 AJR-67*]

Free passes forbidden. SECTION 11. [*Created November 1902*] No person, association, co-partnership, or corporation, shall promise, offer or give, for any purpose, to any political committee, or any member or employe thereof, to any candidate for, or incumbent of any office or position under the constitution or laws, or under any ordinance of any town or municipality, of this state, or to any person at the request or for the advantage of all or any of them, any free pass or frank, or any privilege withheld from any person, for the traveling accommodation or transportation of any person or property, or the transmission of any message or communication.

No political committee, and no member or employe thereof, no candidate for and no incumbent of any office or position under the constitution or laws, or under any ordinance of any town or municipality of this state, shall ask for, or accept, from any person, association, co-partnership, or corporation, or use, in any manner, or for any purpose,

any free pass or frank, or any privilege withheld from any person, for the traveling accommodation or transportation of any person or property, or the transmission of any message or communication.

Any violation of any of the above provisions shall be bribery and punished as provided by law, and if any officer or any member of the legislature be guilty thereof, his office shall become vacant.

No person within the purview of this act shall be privileged from testifying in relation to anything therein prohibited; and no person having so testified shall be liable to any prosecution or punishment for any offense concerning which he was required to give his testimony or produce any documentary evidence.

The railroad commissioner and his deputy in the discharge of duty are excepted from the provisions of this amendment. [*1899 SJR-12; 1901 AJR-8; 1901 c. 437*]

Recall of elective officers. SECTION 12. [*As amended April 1981*] The qualified electors of the state, of any congressional, judicial or legislative district or of any county may petition for the recall of any incumbent elective officer after the first year of the term for which the incumbent was elected, by filing a petition with the filing officer with whom the nomination petition to the office in the primary is filed, demanding the recall of the incumbent.

(1) The recall petition shall be signed by electors equaling at least twenty-five percent of the vote cast for the office of governor at the last preceding election, in the state, county or district which the incumbent represents.

(2) The filing officer with whom the recall petition is filed shall call a recall election for the Tuesday of the 6th week after the date of filing the petition or, if that Tuesday is a legal holiday, on the first day after that Tuesday which is not a legal holiday.

(3) The incumbent shall continue to perform the duties of the office until the recall election results are officially declared.

(4) Unless the incumbent declines within 10 days after the filing of the petition, the incumbent shall without filing be deemed to have filed for the recall election. Other candidates may file for the office in the manner provided by law for special elections. For the purpose of conducting elections under this section:

(a) When more than 2 persons compete for a nonpartisan office, a recall primary shall be held. The 2 persons receiving the highest number of votes in the recall primary shall be the 2 candidates in the recall election, except that if any candidate receives a majority of the total number of votes cast in the recall primary, that candidate shall assume the office for the remainder of the term and a recall election shall not be held.

(b) For any partisan office, a recall primary shall be held for each political party which is by law entitled to a separate ballot and from which more than one candidate competes for the party's nomination in the recall election. The person receiving the highest number of votes in the recall primary for each political party shall be that party's candidate in the recall election. Independent candidates and candidates representing political parties not entitled by law to a separate ballot shall be shown on the ballot for the recall election only.

(c) When a recall primary is required, the date specified under sub. (2) shall be the date of the recall primary and the recall election shall be held on the Tuesday of the 4th week after the recall primary or, if that Tuesday is a legal holiday, on the first day after that Tuesday which is not a legal holiday.

(5) The person who receives the highest number of votes in the recall election shall be elected for the remainder of the term.

(6) After one such petition and recall election, no further recall petition shall be filed against the same officer during the term for which he was elected.

(7) This section shall be self-executing and mandatory. Laws may be enacted to facilitate its operation but no law shall be enacted to hamper, restrict or impair the right of recall. [1979 SJR-5; 1981 SJR-2]

Recall of elective officers. SECTION 12. [Created November 1926] The qualified electors of the state or of any county or of any congressional, judicial or legislative district may petition for the recall of any elective officer after the first year of the term for which he was elected, by filing a petition with the officer with whom the petition for nomination to such office in the primary election is filed, demanding the recall of such officer. Such petition shall be signed by electors equal in number to at least twenty-five per cent of the vote cast for the office of governor at the last preceding election, in the state, county or district from which such officer is to be recalled. The officer with whom such petition is filed shall call a special election to be held not less than forty nor more than forty-five days from the filing of such petition. The officer against whom such petition has been filed shall continue to perform the duties of

his office until the result of such special election shall have been officially declared. Other candidates for such office may be nominated in the manner as is provided by law in primary elections. The candidate who shall receive the highest number of votes shall be deemed elected for the remainder of the term. The name of the candidate against whom the recall petition is filed shall go on the ticket unless he resigns within ten days after the filing of the petition. After one such petition and special election, no further recall petition shall be filed against the same officer during the term for which he was elected. This article shall be self-executing and all of its provisions shall be treated as mandatory. Laws may be enacted to facilitate its operation, but no law shall be enacted to hamper, restrict or impair the right of recall. [1923 SJR-39; 1925 SJR-12; 1925 c. 270]

Marriage. SECTION 13. [Created November 2006] Only a marriage between one man and one woman shall be valid or recognized as a marriage in this state. A legal status identical or substantially similar to that of marriage for unmarried individuals shall not be valid or recognized in this state. [2003 AJR-66; 2005 SJR-53]

ARTICLE XIV.
SCHEDULE

Effect of change from territory to state. SECTION 1. That no inconvenience may arise by reason of a change from a territorial to a permanent state government, it is declared that all rights, actions, prosecutions, judgments, claims and contracts, as well of individuals as of bodies corporate, shall continue as if no such change had taken place; and all process which may be issued under the authority of the territory of Wisconsin previous to its admission into the union of the United States shall be as valid as if issued in the name of the state.

Territorial laws continued. SECTION 2. All laws now in force in the territory of Wisconsin which are not repugnant to this constitution shall remain in force until they expire by their own limitation or be altered or repealed by the legislature.

SECTION 3. [*Repealed. 1979 AJR-76; 1981 AJR-35; submit: May'82 Spec.Sess. AJR-1; vote November 1982*]

Territorial fines accrue to state. SECTION 3. [*Original form*] All fines, penalties, or forfeitures accruing to the territory of Wisconsin shall enure to the use of the state.

SECTION 4. [*Repealed. 1979 AJR-76; 1981 AJR-35; submit: May'82 Spec.Sess. AJR-1; vote November 1982*]

Rights of action and prosecution saved. SECTION 4. [*Original form*] All recognizances heretofore taken, or which may be taken before the change from territorial to a permanent state government, shall remain valid, and shall pass to and may be prosecuted in the name of the state; and all bonds executed to the governor of the territory, or to any other officer or court in his or their official capacity, shall pass to the governor or state authority and their successors in office, for the uses therein respectively expressed, and may be sued for and recovered accordingly; and all the estate, or property, real, personal or mixed, and all judgments, bonds, specialties, choses in action and claims or debts of whatsoever description of the territory of Wisconsin, shall enure to and vest in the state of Wisconsin, and may be sued for and recovered in the same manner and to the same extent by the state of Wisconsin as the same could have been by the territory of Wisconsin. All criminal prosecutions and penal

actions which may have arisen, or which may arise before the change from a territorial to a state government, and which shall then be pending, shall be prosecuted to judgment and execution in the name of the state. All offenses committed against the laws of the territory of Wisconsin before the change from a territorial to a state government, and which shall not be prosecuted before such change, may be prosecuted in the name and by the authority of the state of Wisconsin with like effect as though such change had not taken place; and all penalties incurred shall remain the same as if this constitution had not been adopted. All actions at law and suits in equity which may be pending in any of the courts of the territory of Wisconsin at the time of the change from a territorial to a state government may be continued and transferred to any court of the state which shall have jurisdiction of the subject matter thereof.

SECTION 5. [*Repealed. 1979 AJR-76; 1981 AJR-35; submit: May'82 Spec.Sess. AJR-1; vote November 1982*]

Existing officers hold over. SECTION 5. [*Original form*] All officers, civil and military, now holding their offices under the authority of the United States or of the territory of

Wisconsin shall continue to hold and exercise their respective offices until they shall be superseded by the authority of the state.

SECTION 6. [*Repealed. 1979 AJR-76; 1981 AJR-35; submit: May'82 Spec.Sess. AJR-1; vote November 1982*]

Seat of government. SECTION 6. [*Original form*] The first session of the legislature of the state of Wisconsin shall commence on the first Monday in June next, and shall be

held at the village of Madison, which shall be and remain the seat of government until otherwise provided by law.

SECTION 7. [*Repealed. 1979 AJR-76; 1981 AJR-35; submit: May'82 Spec.Sess. AJR-1; vote November 1982*]

Local officers hold over. SECTION 7. [*Original form*] All county, precinct, and township officers shall continue to hold their respective offices, unless removed by the

competent authority, until the legislature shall, in conformity with the provisions of this constitution, provide for the holding of elections to fill such offices respectively.

SECTION 8. [*Repealed. 1979 AJR-76; 1981 AJR-35; submit: May'82 Spec.Sess. AJR-1; vote November 1982*]

Copy of constitution for president. SECTION 8. [*Original form*] The president of this convention shall, immediately after its adjournment, cause a fair copy of this constitution, together with a copy of the act of the legislature of this territory, entitled "An act in relation to the formation of a state government in Wisconsin, and to change the time of holding the annual session of the legislature," approved

October 27, 1847, providing for the calling of this convention, and also a copy of so much of the last census of this territory as exhibits the number of its inhabitants, to be forwarded to the president of the United States to be laid before the congress of the United States at its present session.

SECTION 9. [*Repealed. 1979 AJR-76; 1981 AJR-35; submit: May'82 Spec.Sess. AJR-1; vote November 1982*]

Ratification of constitution; election of officers. SECTION 9. [*Original form*] This constitution shall be submitted at an election to be held on the second Monday in

March next, for ratification or rejection, to all white male persons of the age of twenty-one years or upwards, who shall then be residents of this territory and citizens of the

United States, or shall have declared their intention to become such in conformity with the laws of congress on the subject of naturalization; and all persons having such qualifications shall be entitled to vote for or against the adoption of this constitution, and for all officers first elected under it. And if the constitution be ratified by the said electors it shall become the constitution of the state of Wisconsin. On such of the ballots as are for the constitution shall be written or printed the word "yes," and on such as are against the constitution the word "no." The election shall be conducted in the manner now prescribed by law, and the returns made by the clerks of the boards of supervisors or

SECTION 10. [*Repealed. 1979 AJR-76; 1981 AJR-35; submit: May '82 Spec.Sess. AJR-1; vote November 1982*]

Congressional apportionment. SECTION 10. [*Original form*] Two members of congress shall also be elected on the second Monday of May next; and until otherwise provided by law, the counties of Milwaukee, Waukesha, Jefferson, Racine, Walworth, Rock and Green, shall constitute the first congressional district, and elect one member; and the

SECTION 11. [*Repealed. 1979 AJR-76; 1981 AJR-35; submit: May '82 Spec.Sess. AJR-1; vote November 1982*]

First elections. SECTION 11. [*Original form*] The several elections provided for in this article shall be conducted according to the existing laws of the territory; provided, that no elector shall be entitled to vote except in the town, ward or precinct where he resides. The returns of election for senators and members of assembly shall be transmitted to the clerk of the board of supervisors or county commissioners, as the case may be; and the votes shall be canvassed and certificates of election issued as now provided by law. In the first senatorial district the returns of the election for senator shall be made to the proper officer in the county of Brown; in the second senatorial district to the proper officer in the county of Columbia; in the third senatorial district to the proper officer in the county of Crawford; in the fourth senatorial district to the proper

SECTION 12. [*Repealed. 1979 AJR-76; 1981 AJR-35; submit: May '82 Spec.Sess. AJR-1; vote November 1982*]

Legislative apportionment. SECTION 12. [*Original form*] Until there shall be a new apportionment, the senators and members of the assembly shall be apportioned among the several districts, as hereinafter mentioned, and each

Common law continued in force. SECTION 13. Such parts of the common law as are now in force in the territory of Wisconsin, not inconsistent with this constitution, shall be and continue part of the law of this state until altered or suspended by the legislature.

SECTION 14. [*Repealed. 1979 AJR-76; 1981 AJR-35; submit: May '82 Spec.Sess. AJR-1; vote November 1982*]

Officers, when to enter on duties. SECTION 14. [*Original form*] The senators first elected in the even-numbered senate districts, the governor, lieutenant governor and other state officers first elected under this constitution, shall enter upon the duties of their respective offices on the first Monday of June next, and shall continue

SECTION 15. [*Repealed. 1979 AJR-76; 1981 AJR-35; submit: May '82 Spec.Sess. AJR-1; vote November 1982*]

Oath of office. SECTION 15. [*Original form*] The oath of office may be administered by any judge or justice of the peace until the legislature shall otherwise direct.

Implementing revised structure of judicial branch. SECTION 16. [*As affected November 1982*] (1), (2), (3) and (5) [*Repealed*]

(4) [*Amended*] The terms of office of justices of the supreme court serving on August 1, 1978, shall expire on the July 31 next preceding the first Monday in January on which such terms would otherwise have expired, but such advancement of the date of term expiration shall not impair any retirement rights vested in any such justice if the term had expired on the first Monday in January. [*1979 AJR-76; 1981 AJR-35; submit: May '82 Spec.Sess. AJR-1*]

Implementing revised structure of judicial branch. SECTION 16. [*Created April 1977*] (1) The 1975/1977

county commissioners (as the case may be) to the governor of the territory at any time before the tenth day of April next. And in the event of the ratification of this constitution by a majority of all the votes given, it shall be the duty of the governor of this territory to make proclamation of the same, and to transmit a digest of the returns to the senate and assembly of the state on the first day of their session. An election shall be held for governor, lieutenant governor, treasurer, attorney-general, members of the state legislature, and members of congress, on the second Monday of May next; and no other for further notice of such election shall be required.

counties of Washington, Sheboygan, Manitowoc, Calumet, Brown, Winnebago, Fond du Lac, Marquette, Sauk, Portage, Columbia, Dodge, Dane, Iowa, LaFayette, Grant, Richland, Crawford, Chippewa, St. Croix and La Pointe, shall constitute the second congressional district, and shall elect one member.

officer in the county of Fond du Lac; and in the fifth senatorial district to the proper officer in the county of Iowa. The returns of election for state officers and members of congress shall be certified and transmitted to the speaker of the assembly, at the seat of government, in the same manner as the vote for delegate to congress are required to be certified and returned by the laws of the territory of Wisconsin, to the secretary of said territory, and in such time that they may be received on the first Monday in June next; and as soon as the legislature shall be organized the speaker of the assembly and the president of the senate shall, in the presence of both houses, examine the returns and declare who are duly elected to fill the several offices hereinbefore mentioned, and give to each of the persons elected a certificate of his election.

district shall be entitled to elect one senator or member of the assembly, as the case may be. [*Enumeration of districts omitted as obsolete: see R.S. 1849 pp. 40-43; R.S. 1858 pp. 49-53*]

in office for one year from the first Monday of January next; the senators first elected in the odd-numbered senate districts, and the members of the assembly first elected, shall enter upon their duties respectively on the first Monday of June next, and shall continue in office until the first Monday in January next.

amendment relating to a revised structure of the judicial

branch shall take effect on August 1 of the year following the year of ratification by the voters.

(2) All county courts and the branches thereof in existence on the effective date of this amendment shall, as trial courts of general uniform statewide jurisdiction, continue after such effective date with the same jurisdiction, powers and duties conferred by law upon such courts and the branches and judges thereof until the legislature by law alters or abolishes such county courts and their jurisdiction, powers and duties.

(3) Subject to the jurisdiction established in section 14 of article VII, municipal courts and municipal court judges shall continue after the effective date of this amendment with the same jurisdiction, powers and duties as conferred upon such courts and judges as of the effective date until the legislature acts under sections 2 and 14 of article VII to alter

or abolish such municipal courts and their jurisdiction, powers and duties.

(4) The terms of office of justices of the supreme court serving on the effective date shall expire on the July 31 next preceding the first Monday in January on which such terms would otherwise have expired, but such advancement of the date of term expiration shall not impair any retirement rights vested in any such justice if the term had expired on the first Monday in January.

(5) Prior to the effective date of this amendment the legislature shall by law establish one or more appeals court districts, provide for the election of appeals judges in such districts, and determine the jurisdiction of the court of appeals under section 21 of article I and section 5 of article VII as affected by this amendment, so that the court of appeals shall become operative on the effective date. [1975 AJR-11; 1977 SJR-9]

Note: Attached resolutions and signatures appear at the end of the constitution as printed in the *Revised Statutes* of 1849 and 1858.

HISTORY OF CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS

November 7, 2006

Art.	Sec.	Subject	First Approval		Second Approval		Submission to People		Date of Election	Vote		Total Vote for Governor
										For	Against	
IV	4	Assemblymen, 2-year terms	Ch.95	1853	Ch.89	1854	Ch.89	1854	Nov. 1854	6,549	11,580	-----1
IV	5	Senators, 4-year terms	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	6,348	11,885	"
IV	11	Biennial legislative sessions	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	6,752	11,589	"
V	5	Governor's salary, changed from \$1,250 to \$2,500 a year	SJR 35	JR 4 1861	SJR 15	JR 6 1862	Ch.202	1862	Nov. 1862	14,519	32,612	-----1
IV	21	*Change legislators' pay to \$350 a year	SJR 26	JR 9 1865	SJR 16	JR 3 1866	Ch.25	1867	Nov. 1867	58,363	24,418	142,522
V	5	*Change governor's salary from \$1,250 to \$5,000 a year	AJR 13	JR 9 1868	SJR 6	JR 2 1869	Ch.186	1869	Nov. 1869	47,353	41,764	130,781
V	9	*Change lieutenant governor's salary to \$1,000 a year	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
I	8	*Grand jury system modified	AJR 6	JR 7 1869	SJR 3	JR 3 1870	Ch.118	1870	Nov. 1870	48,894	18,606	146,953 ²
IV	31,32	*Private and local laws, prohibited on 9 subjects	SJR 14	JR 13 1870	AJR 29	JR 1 1871	Ch.122	1871	Nov. 1871	54,087	3,675	147,274
VII	4	Supreme court, 1 chief and 4 associate justices	SJR 12	JR 2 1871	AJR 16	JR 8 1872	Ch.111	1872	Nov. 1872	16,272	29,755	-----1
XI	3	*Indebtedness of municipalities limited to 5%	AJR 17	JR 11 1872	SJR 6	JR 4 1873	Ch.37	1874	Nov. 1874	66,061	1,509	-----1
VII	4	*Supreme court, 1 chief and 4 associate justices	SJR 16	JR 10 1876	SJR 2	JR 1 1877	Ch.48	1877	Nov. 1877	79,140	16,763	178,122
VIII	2	*Claims against state, 6-year limit	SJR 14	JR 7 1876	SJR 5	JR 4 1877	Ch.158	1877	"	33,046	3,371	"
IV	4,5,1	*Biennial sessions; assemblymen 2-year, senators 4-year terms	SJR 9	none ³ 1880	AJR 7	none ³ 1881	Ch.262	1881	Nov. 1881	53,532	13,936	171,856
IV	21	*Change legislators' pay to \$500 a year	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
III	1	*Voting residence 30 days; in municipalities voter registration	AJR 26	none ³ 1881	SJR 18	JR 5 1882	Ch.272	1882	Nov. 1882	36,223	5,347	-----1
VI	4	*County officers except judicial, vacancies filled by appointment	AJR 16	none ³ 1881	SJR 20	JR 3 1882	Ch.290	1882	"	60,091	8,089	"
VII	12	*Clerk of court, full term election	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
XIII	1	*Political year; biennial elections	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
X	1	State superintendent, qualifications and pay fixed by legislature	AJR 16	JR 34 1885	AJR 2	JR 4 1887	Ch.357	1887	Nov. 1888	12,967	18,342	354,714
VII	4	*Supreme court, composed of 5 justices of supreme court	SJR 19	JR 5 1887	AJR 7	JR 3 1889	Ch.22	1889	Apr. 1889	125,759	14,712	211,111 ⁴
IV	31	*Cities incorporated by general law	SJR 13	JR 4 1889	SJR 13	JR 4 1891	Ch.362	1891	Nov. 1892	15,718	9,015	371,559
X	1	State superintendent, pay fixed by law	AJR 15	JR 10 1893	SJR 7	JR 2 1895	Ch.177	1895	Nov. 1896	38,752	56,506	444,110
VIII	7	*Circuit judges, additional in populous counties	SJR 9	JR 8 1895	SJR 10	JR 9 1897	Ch.69	1897	Apr. 1897	45,823	41,513	119,572 ⁴
X	1	*State superintendent, nonpartisan 4-year term, pay fixed by law	SJR 21	JR 16 1899	SJR 24	JR 3 1901	Ch.258	1901	Nov. 1902	71,550	57,411	365,676
XI	4	*General banking law authorized	AJR 16	JR 13 1899	SJR 25	JR 2 1901	Ch.73	1901	"	64,836	44,620	"
XI	5	*Banking law referenda requirement repealed	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
XIII	11	*Free passes prohibited	SJR 12	JR 8 1899	AJR 8	JR 9 1901	Ch.437	1901	"	67,781	40,697	"
VII	4	*Supreme court, 7 justices, 10-year terms	AJR 33	JR 8 1901	AJR 5	JR 7 1903	Ch.10	1903	Apr. 1903	51,377	39,875	114,468 ⁴
III	1	*Suffrage for full citizens only	AJR 16	JR 15 1905	AJR 47	JR 25 1907	Ch.661	1907	Nov. 1908	85,838	36,733	449,656
V	10	*Governor's approval of bills in 6 days	AJR 45	JR 14 1905	AJR 46	JR 13 1907	"	"	"	85,958	27,270	"
VIII	1	*Income tax	AJR 12	JR 12 1905	SJR 19	JR 29 1907	"	"	"	85,696	37,729	"
VIII	10	*Highways, appropriations for	SJR 14	JR 11 1905	SJR 22	JR 18 1907	Ch.238	1907	"	116,421	46,739	"
IV	3	*Apportionment after each federal census	SJR 18	JR 30 1907	SJR 35	JR 55 1909	Ch.478	1909	Nov. 1910	54,932	52,634	319,522
IV	21	Change legislators' pay to \$1,000 a year	AJR 8	JR 35 1907	AJR 33	JR 7 1909	Ch.508	1909	"	44,153	76,278	"
VIII	10	Water power and forests, appropriations for ⁵	SJR 43	JR 31 1907	"	Ch.514 1909	Ch.514	1909	"	62,468 ⁵	45,924 ⁵	"
VII	10	*Judges' salaries, time of payment	AJR 36	JR 34 1909	AJR 26	JR 24 1911	Ch.665	1911	Nov. 1912	44,855	34,865	393,849

HISTORY OF CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS

November 7, 2006–Continued

Art.	Sec.	Subject	First Approval			Second Approval			Submission to People	Date of Election	Vote		Total Vote for Governor	
											For	Against		
XI	3	*City or county debt for lands, discharge within 50 years	SJR 32	JR 44	1909	SJR 26	JR 42	1911	" "	"	46,369	34,975	"	
XI	3a	*Public parks, playgrounds, etc.	SJR 63	JR 38	1909	SJR 25	JR 48	1911	" "	"	48,424	33,931	"	
IV	1	Initiative and referendum	AJR 36	JR 74	1911	AJR 4	JR 22	1913	Ch.770	1913	Nov. 1914	84,934	148,536	325,430
IV	21	Change legislators' pay to \$600 a year, 2 cents a mile for additional round trips	AJR 78	JR 66	1911	AJR 8	JR 24	1913	" "	"	"	68,907	157,202	"
VII	6,7	Judicial circuits, decreased number, additional judges	AJR 134	JR 67	1911	AJR 11	JR 26	1913	" "	"	"	63,311	154,827	"
VIII	new	State annuity insurance	SJR 72	JR 65	1911	AJR 38	JR 35	1913	Ch. 770	1913	Nov. 1914	59,909	170,338	325,430
VIII	new	State insurance	AJR 119	JR 56	1911	AJR 9	JR 12	1913	" "	"	"	58,490	165,966	"
XI	new	Home rule of cities and villages	SJR 31	JR 73	1911	SJR 19	JR 21	1913	" "	"	"	86,020	141,472	"
XI	new	Municipal power of condemnation	AJR 104	JR 37	1911	AJR 10	JR 25	1913	" "	"	"	61,122	154,945	"
XII	1	Constitutional amendments, submission after 3/5 approval by one legislature	SJR 57	JR 71	1911	SJR 22	JR 17	1913	" "	"	"	71,734	160,761	"
XII	new	Constitution amended upon petition	AJR 36	JR 74	1911	AJR 4	JR 22	1913	" "	"	"	68,435	150,215	"
XIII	new	Recall of civil officers	SJR 9	JR 41	1911	SJR 18	JR 15	1913	" "	"	"	81,628	144,386	"
IV	21	Legislators' pay fixed by law	AJR 16	JR 23	1917	AJR 13	JR 37	1919	Ch.480	1919	Apr. 1920	126,243	132,258	—1
VII	6,7	Judicial circuits, decreased number, additional judges	AJR 74	JR 20	1917	SJR 100	JR 92	1919	Ch.604	1919	"	113,786	116,436	"
I	5	*Jury verdict, 5/6 in civil cases	AJR 26	JR 58	1919	AJR 14	JR 17	1921	Ch.504	1921	Nov. 1922	171,433	156,820	481,828
VI	4	Sheriffs, no limit on successive terms	AJR 22	JR 38	1919	AJR 39	JR 36	1921	Ch.437	1921	"	161,832	207,594	"
XI	new	Municipal indebtedness for public utilities	AJR 21	JR 54	1919	AJR 16	JR 37	1921	Ch.566	1921	"	105,234	219,639	"
IV	21	Change legislators' pay to \$750 a year	SJR 8	JR 28	1921	SJR 5	JR 18	1923	Ch.241	1923	Apr. 1924	189,635	250,236	344,137 ⁴
VII	7	*Circuit judges, additional in populous counties	SJR 24	JR 24	1921	SJR 27	JR 64	1923	Ch.408	1923	Nov. 1924	240,207	226,562	796,432
VIII	10	*Forestry, appropriations for	SJR 30	JR 29	1921	AJR 70	JR 57	1923	Ch.289	1923	"	336,360	173,563	"
XI	3	*Home rule for cities and villages	SJR 5	JR 39	1921	SJR 18	JR 34	1923	Ch.203	1923	"	299,792	190,165	"
V	5	*Governor's salary fixed by law	AJR 88	JR 79	1923	AJR 50	JR 52	1925	Ch.413	1925	Nov. 1926	202,156	188,302	552,912
XIII	12	*Recall of elective officials	SJR 39	JR 39	1923	SJR 12	JR 16	1925	Ch.270	1925	"	205,868	201,125	"

Note: JR 41 of 1925, which became Joint Rule 16 of the Wisconsin Legislature, established a new procedure to incorporate the "submission to the people" clause into the proposal at second approval.

Art.	Sec.	Subject	First Approval			Second Approval			Date of Election	Vote		Total Vote for Governor
										For	Against	
IV	21	Change legislators' pay to \$1,000 for session	AJR 16	JR 33	1925	AJR 2	JR 12	1927	Apr. 1927	151,786	199,260	308,885 ⁴
VIII	1	*Severance tax: forests, minerals	AJR 51	JR 61	1925	AJR 3	JR 13	1927	"	179,217	141,888	"
IV	21	*Legislators' salary repealed; to be fixed by law	SJR 61	JR 57	1927	SJR 7	JR 6	1929	Apr. 1929	237,250	212,846	397,912 ²
VI	4	*Sheriffs succeeding themselves for 2 terms	AJR 8	JR 24	1927	AJR 8	JR 13	1929	"	259,881	210,964	"
V	10	*Item veto on appropriation bills	SJR 35	JR 37	1927	SJR 40	JR 43	1929	Nov. 1930	252,655	153,703	606,825
V	5	*Governor's salary provision repealed; fixed by law	SJR 81	JR 69	1929	SJR 6	JR 52	1931	Nov. 1932	452,605	275,175	1,124,502
V	9	*Lieutenant governor's salary repealed; fixed by law	SJR 82	JR 70	1929	SJR 7	JR 53	1931	"	427,768	267,120	"
VII	1	*Wording of section corrected	SJR 103	JR 72	1929	SJR 8	JR 58	1931	"	436,113	221,563	"
XI	3	*Municipal indebtedness for public utilities	AJR 61	JR 74	1929	AJR 14	JR 71	1931	"	401,194	279,631	"
III	1	*Women's suffrage	AJR 52	JR 91	1931	SJR 74	JR 76	1933	Nov. 1934	411,088	166,745	953,797

Art.	Sec.	Subject	First Approval		Second Approval		Date of Election	Vote		Total Vote for Governor		
								For	Against			
XIII	11	*Free passes, permitted as specified	AJR 50	JR 63	1933	AJR 67	JR 98	1935	Nov. 1936	365,971	361,799	1,237,095
VIII	1	*Installment payment of real estate taxes	AJR 37	JR 88	1939	AJR 15	JR 18	1941	Apr. 1941	330,971	134,808	547,213 ²
VII	15	*Justice of peace, abolish office in first class cities	SJR 9	JR 27	1943	SJR 6	JR 2	1945	Apr. 1945	160,965	113,408	381,192 ⁴
VIII	10	*Aeronautical program	SJR 16	JR 37	1943	SJR 7	JR 3	1945	"	187,111	101,169	"
VI	4	Sheriffs, no limit on successive terms	AJR 6	JR 36	1943	AJR 10	JR 47	1945	Apr. 1946	121,144	170,131	306,354 ⁴
IV	33	*Auditing of state accounts	SJR 35	JR 60	1943	SJR 24	JR 73	1945	Nov. 1946	480,938	308,072	1,040,444
VI	2	*Auditing (part of same proposal)	SJR 35	JR 60	1943	SJR 24	JR 73	1945	"	"	"	"
X	3	Public transportation of school children to any school	SJR 48	JR 73	1943	SJR 19	JR 78	1945	"	437,817	545,475	"
XI	2	Repeal; relating to exercise of eminent domain by municipalities	SJR 30	JR 89	1945	SJR 15	JR 48	1947	Nov. 1948	210,086	807,318	1,266,139
II	2	Prohibition on taxing federal lands repealed	AJR 26	JR 33	1947	SJR 6	JR 2	1949	Apr. 1949	245,412	297,237	633,606 ⁴
VIII	10	*Allow internal improvement debt for veterans' housing	SJR 2	JR 1	SS'48	SJR 5	JR 1	1949	"	311,576	290,736	"
II	2	*Prohibition on taxing federal lands repealed	AJR 64	JR 11	1949	AJR 7	JR 7	1951	Apr. 1951	305,612	186,284	515,822 ⁴
XI	3	*City debt limit 8% for combined city and school purposes	SJR 11	JR 12	1949	SJR 9	JR 6	1951	Apr. 1951	313,739	191,897	515,822 ⁴
IV	3,4,5	Apportionment based on area and population ⁶	SJR 50	JR 59	1951	AJR 7	JR 9	1953	Apr. 1953	433,043 ⁶	406,133 ⁶	735,860 ⁴
VII	9	*Judicial elections to full terms	SJR 3	JR 41	1951	SJR 5	JR 12	1953	"	386,972	345,094	"
VII	24	*Judges: qualifications, retirement	SJR 6	JR 46	1953	SJR 10	JR 14	1955	Apr. 1955	380,214	177,929	520,554 ⁴
XI	3	*School debt limit, equalized value	SJR 17	JR 47	1953	AJR 18	JR 12	1955	"	320,376	228,641	"
IV	26	*Teachers' retirement benefits	SJR 21	JR 41	1953	SJR 8	JR 17	1955	Apr. 1956	365,560	255,284	740,411 ⁴
VI	4	Sheriffs, no limit on successive terms	AJR 13	JR 23	1953	AJR 22	JR 53	1955	"	269,722	328,603	"
XI	3a	*Municipal acquisition of land for public purposes	SJR 29	JR 35	1953	SJR 9	JR 36	1955	"	376,692	193,544	"
XIII	11	Free passes, not for public use	AJR 12	JR 61	1953	AJR 47	JR 54	1955	"	188,715	380,207	"
VIII	10	*Port development	AJR 39	JR 58	1957	SJR 20	JR 15	1959	Apr. 1960	472,177	451,045	1,182,160 ⁷
XI	3	*Debt limit in populous counties, 5% of equalized valuation	SJR 47	JR 59	1957	SJR 53	JR 32	1959	Nov. 1960	686,104	529,467	1,728,009
IV	26	Salary increases during term for various public officers	SJR 21	JR 29	1959	SJR 6	JR 11	1961	Apr. 1961	297,066	307,575	765,807 ⁴
IV	34	*Continuity of civil government	AJR 48	JR 50	1959	SJR 1	JR 10	1961	"	498,869	132,728	"
VI	4	Sheriffs, no limit on successive terms	AJR 31	JR 48	1959	AJR 7	JR 9	1961	"	283,495	388,238	"
VIII	1	*Personal property classified for tax purposes	AJR 120	JR 77	1959	SJR 34	JR 13	1961	"	381,881	220,434	"
XI	2	*Municipal eminent domain, abolished jury verdict of necessity	AJR 22	JR 47	1959	SJR 8	JR 12	1961	"	348,406	259,566	"
XI	3	*Debt limit 10% of equalized valuation for integrated aid school district	SJR 6	JR 35	1959	AJR 1	JR 8	1961	"	409,963	224,783	"
IV	3	*"Indians not taxed" exclusion removed from apportionment formula	SJR 12	JR 30	1959	SJR 11	JR 32	1961	Nov. 1962	631,296	259,577	1,265,900
IV	23	*County executive: 4-year term	AJR 121	JR 68	1959	AJR 61	JR 64	1961	"	527,075	331,393	"
VI	4	*County executive: 2-year terms	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
IV	23a	*County executive veto power	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	524,240	319,378	"
IV	3	Time for apportionment of seats in the state legislature	AJR 162	JR 96	1961	AJR 23	JR 9	1963	Apr. 1963	232,851	277,014	635,510 ⁴
IV	26	Salary increases during term for justices and judges	SJR 76	JR 68	1961	SJR 4	JR 7	1963	"	216,205	335,774	"
XI	3	*Equalized value debt limit	AJR 92	JR 71	1961	AJR 19	JR 8	1963	"	285,296	231,702	"
VIII	10	Maximum state appropriation for forestry increased	AJR 133	JR 90	1961	AJR 73	JR 32	1963	Apr. 1964	440,978	536,724	1,046,801 ⁴
XI	3	Property valuation for debt limit adjusted	AJR 134	JR 91	1961	AJR 74	JR 33	1963	"	336,994	572,276	"
XII	1	Constitutional amendments, submission of related items in a single proposition	SJR 15	JR 30	1961	SJR 1	JR1	SS'63	"	317,676	582,045	"

HISTORY OF CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS

November 7, 2006–Continued

Art.	Sec.	Subject	First Approval		Second Approval		Date of Election	Vote		Total Vote for Governor		
								For	Against			
VI	4	*Coroner and surveyor abolished in counties of 500,000	AJR 14	JR 30	1963	SJR 17	JR 5	1965	Apr. 1965	380,059	215,169	738,831 ⁴
IV	24	*Lotteries, definition revised	SJR 42	JR 35	1963	SJR 13	JR 2	1965	"	454,390	194,327	"
IV	13	*Legislators on active duty in armed forces	SJR 24	JR 34	1963	SJR 15	JR 14	1965	Apr. 1966	362,935	189,641	564,132 ⁴
VII	2	*Establishment of inferior courts	SJR 32	JR 48	1963	SJR 26	JR 50	1965	"	321,434	216,341	"
VII	15	*Justices of the peace abolished	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
XI	3	*Special district public utility debt limit	SJR 59	JR 44	1963	SJR 11	JR 51	1965	"	307,502	199,919	"
						AJR 10	JR 58	1965	"	"	"	"
I	23	*Transportation of children to private schools	AJR 70	JR 46	1965	AJR 7	JR 13	1967	Apr. 1967	494,236	377,107	856,650 ⁴
IV	26	*Judicial salary increased during term	AJR 162	JR 96	1965	AJR 17	JR 17	1967	"	489,989	328,292	"
V	1m, 1n	*4-year term for governor and lieutenant governor	AJR 4	JR 80	1965	SJR 12	JR 10	1967	"	534,368	310,478	"
V	3	*Joint election of governor and lieutenant governor	AJR 3	JR 45	1965	SJR 11	JR 11	1967	"	507,339	312,267	"
						AJR 8	JR 14	1967	"	"	"	"
VI	1m	*4-year term for secretary of state	AJR 4	JR 80	1965	SJR 12	JR 10	1967	"	520,326	311,974	"
VI	1n	*4-year term for state treasurer	AJR 4	JR 80	1965	SJR 12	JR 10	1967	"	514,280	314,873	"
VI	1p	*4-year term for attorney general	AJR 4	JR 80	1965	SJR 12	JR 10	1967	"	515,962	311,603	"
VI	4	*Sheriffs, no limit on successive terms	AJR 72	JR 61	1965	SJR 7	JR 12	1967	Apr. 1967	508,242	324,544	856,650 ⁴
IV	11	*Legislative sessions, more than one permitted in biennium	AJR 5	JR 57	1965	AJR 15	JR 48	1967	Apr. 1968	670,757	267,997	884,996 ⁴
VII	24	*Uniform retirement date for justices and circuit judges	SJR 36	JR 101	1965	SJR 96	JR 56	1967	"	734,046	215,455	"
VII	24	*Temporary appointment of justices and circuit judges	SJR 36	JR 101	1965	SJR 96	JR 56	1967	"	678,249	245,807	"
VIII	10	*Forestry appropriation from sources other than property tax	SJR 28	JR 43	1965	SJR 18	JR 25	1967	"	652,705	286,512	"
IV	23	*Uniform county government modified	AJR 18	JR 49	1967	SJR 8	JR 2	1969	Apr. 1969	326,445	321,851	706,324 ²
IV	23a	*County executive to have veto power	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
VIII	7	*State public debt for specified purposes allowed	AJR 1	JR 58	1967	AJR 1	JR 3	1969	"	411,062	258,366	"
I	24	*Private use of school buildings	AJR 74	JR 38	1969	AJR 10	JR 27	1971	Apr. 1972	871,707	298,016	———— ¹
IV	23	*County government systems authorized	SJR 58	JR 32	1969	SJR 4	JR 13	1971	"	571,285	515,255	"
VI	4	*Coroner/medical examiner option	SJR 63	JR 33	1969	SJR 38	JR 21	1971	"	795,497	323,930	"
X	3	*Released time for religious instruction	AJR 41	JR 37	1969	AJR 17	JR 28	1971	"	595,075	585,511	"
I	25	Equality of the sexes	AJR 140	JR 44	1971	AJR 21	JR 5	1973	Apr. 1973	447,240	520,936	1,008,553 ²
IV	24	*Charitable bingo authorized	SJR 13	JR 51	1971	AJR 6	JR 3	1973	"	645,544	391,499	"
IV	26	*Increased benefits for retired public employes	SJR 3	JR 12	1971	SJR 15	JR 15	1973	Apr. 1974	396,051	315,545	758,587 ⁴
VII	13	*Removal of judges by 2/3 vote of legislature for cause	AJR 31	JR 30	1971	AJR 55	JR 25	1973	"	493,496	193,867	"
VIII	1	*Taxation of agricultural lands	AJR 1	JR 39	1971	AJR 1	JR 29	1973	"	353,377	340,511	"
VIII	3,7	*Public debt for veterans' housing	AJR 145	JR 38	1973	AJR 1	JR 3	1975	Apr. 1975	385,915	300,232	699,043 ⁴
VIII	7,10	Internal improvements for transportation facilities ⁸	AJR 133	JR 37	1973	AJR 2	JR 2	1975	"	342,396 ⁸	341,291 ⁸	"
XI	3	Exclusion of certain debt from municipal debt limit	SJR 44	JR 32	1971	SJR 55	JR 133	1973	"	310,434	337,925	"
XIII	2	*Dueling: repeal of disenfranchisement	SJR 6	JR 10	1973	SJR 4	JR 4	1975	"	395,616	282,726	"
XI	3	Municipal indebtedness increased up to 10% of equalized valuation	AJR 58	JR 35	1973	AJR 6	JR 6	1975	Apr. 1976	328,097	715,420	1,168,606 ⁴
VIII	7(2)	Internal improvements for transportation facilities ⁸	AJR 133	JR 37	1973	AJR 2	JR 2	1975	Nov. 1976 ⁸	722,658	935,152	1,332,220 ⁷

(a), 10

Art.	Sec.	Subject	First Approval			Second Approval			Date of Election	Vote		Total Vote for Governor
										For	Against	
IV	24	*Charitable raffle games authorized	AJR 43	JR 19	1975	AJR 10	JR 6	1977	Apr. 1977	483,518	300,473	775,490 ⁴
VII	2	*Unified court system [also changed I-21; IV-17 and 26; VII-3 to 11, 14, 16 to 23; XIV-16(1) to (4)]	AJR 11	JR 13	1975	SJR 9	JR 7	1977	"	490,437	215,939	"
VII	5	*Court of appeals created [also changed I-21(1); VII-2 and 3(3); XIV-16(5)]	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	455,350	229,316	"
VII	11,13	*Court system disciplinary proceedings	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	565,087	151,418	"
VII	24	*Retirement age for justices and judges set by law	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	506,207	244,170	"
IV	23	Town government uniformity	AJR 22	JR 15	1975	AJR 20	JR 18	1977	Apr. 1978	179,011	383,395	"
V	7,8	*Gubernatorial succession	SJR 51	JR 32	1977	SJR 1	JR 3	1979	Apr. 1979	538,959	187,440	840,166 ⁴
XIII	10	*Lieutenant governor vacancy	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	540,186	181,497	"
IV	9	*Senate presiding officer [also changed 5-8]	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	372,734	327,008	"
V	1	*4-year constitutional officer terms (improved wording) [also changed V-1m and 1n; VI-1, 1m, 1n and 1p]	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	533,620	164,768	"
I	8	*Right to bail ⁹	AJR 9	JR 76	SS'80	AJR 5	JR 8	1981	Apr. 1981	505,092 ⁹	185,405 ⁹	"
XI	1,4	*Obsolete corporation and banking provisions	AJR 53	JR 21	1979	AJR 13	JR 9	1981	"	418,997	186,898	"
XI	3	*Indebtedness period for sewage collection or treatment systems	SJR 28	JR 43	1979	SJR 5	JR 7	1981	"	386,792	250,866	"
XIII	12	*Primaries in recall elections	SJR 5	JR 41	1979	SJR 2	JR 6	1981	"	366,635	259,820	"
VI	4	*Counties responsible for acts of sheriff	AJR 99	JR 38	1979	AJR 7	JR 15	1981	Apr. 1982	316,156	219,752	"
I	1,18	*Gender-neutral wording (also changed X-1 and 2)	AJR 76	JR 36	1979	AJR 35	JR 29	1981	Nov. 1982	771,267	479,053	1,580,344
IV	3	*Military personnel treatment in redistricting	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	834,188	321,331	"
IV	4,5	*Obsolete 1881 amendment reference	AJR 76	JR 36	1979	AJR 35	JR 29	1981	Nov. 1982	919,349	238,884	1,580,340
IV	30	*Elections by legislature	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	977,438	193,679	"
X	1	*Obsolete reference to election and term of superintendent of public instruction	AJR 76	JR 36	1979	AJR 35	JR 29	1981	Nov. 1982	934,236	215,961	"
X	2	*Obsolete reference to military draft exemption purchase; school fund	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	887,488	295,693	"
XIV	3	*Obsolete transition from territory to statehood (also changed XIV-4 to 12; XIV-14, 15)	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	926,875	223,213	"
XIV	16(1)	*Obsolete transitional provisions of 1977 court reorganization [also changed XIV-16(2), (3), (5)]	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	882,091	237,698	"
XIV	16(4)	*Terms on supreme court effective date provision	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	960,540	190,366	"
I	1	*Rewording to parallel Declaration of Independence	AJR 9	JR 40	1983	AJR 9	JR 21	1985	Apr. 1986	419,699	65,418	461,118 ⁴
III	1-6	*Revision of suffrage defined by general law	AJR 33	JR 30	1983	AJR 3	JR 14	1985	"	401,911	83,183	"
XIII	1	*Modernizing constitutional text	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	404,273	82,512	"
XIII	5	*Obsolete suffrage right on Indian land	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	381,339	102,090	"
IV	24(5)	*Permitting pari-mutuel on-track betting	AJR 45	JR 36	1985	AJR 2	JR 3	1987	Apr. 1987	580,089	529,729	837,747 ⁴
IV	24(6)	*Authorizing the creation of a state lottery	SJR 1	JR 35	1985	AJR 3	JR 4	1987	Apr. 1987	739,181	391,942	"
VIII	1	Authorizing income tax credits or refunds for property or sales taxes	AJR 117	JR 74	1987	SJR 9	JR 2	1989	Apr. 1989	405,765	406,863	882,784 ⁴
V	10	*Redefining the partial veto power of the governor	SJR 71	JR 76	1987	SJR 11	JR 39	1989	Apr. 1990	387,068	252,481	685,878 ⁴
VIII	10	Providing housing for persons of low or moderate income	AJR 101	JR 55	1989	AJR 7	JR 2	1991	Apr. 1991	295,823	402,921	———— ¹
VIII	7(2)(a)1	*Railways and other railroad facilities (also created VIII-10)	SJR76	JR 52	1989	SJR 30	JR 9	1991	Apr.1992	650,592	457,690	———— ¹

HISTORY OF CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS

November 7, 2006–Continued

Art.	Sec.	Subject	First Approval		Second Approval		Date of Election	Vote		Total Vote for Governor		
								For	Against			
IV	26	*Legislative and judiciary compensation, effective date	AJR 47	JR 54	1989	AJR 16	JR 13	1991	"	736,832	348,645	"
VIII	1	Residential property tax reduction	AJR 81	JR 76	1989	SJR 12	JR 14	1991	Nov. 1992	675,876	1,536,975	2,531,114 ⁷
I	9m	*Crime victims	SJR 41	JR 17	1991	SJR 3	JR 2	1993	Apr. 1993	861,405	163,087	1,075,386 ²
IV	24	*Gambling, limiting "lottery"; divorce under general law (also amended IV-31,32)	AJR 1	JR 27	SS'92	SJR 2	JR 3	1993	"	623,987	435,180	"
I	3	Removal of unnecessary references to masculine gender [also amended I-3, 7, 9, 19, 21(2); IV-6, 12, 13, 23a; V-4, 6; VI-2; VII-1, 12; XI-3a; XIII-4, 11, 12(6)]	AJR 121	JR 21	1993	AJR 12	JR 3	1995	Apr. 1995	412,032	498,801	939,676 ⁴
IV	24(6)(a)	Authorizing sports lottery dedicated to athletic facilities	SJR 49	JR 27	1993	SJR 3	JR 2	1995	Apr. 1995	348,818	618,377	"
VII	10(1)	Removal of restriction on judges holding nonjudicial public office after resignation during the judicial term	AJR 81	JR 20	1993	AJR 15	JR 4	1995	Apr. 1995	390,744	503,239	"
XIII	3	*Eligibility to seek or hold public office if convicted of a felony or a misdemeanor involving violation of a public trust	AJR 3	JR 19	1993	AJR 16	JR 28	1995	Nov. 1996	1,292,934	543,516	2,196,169 ⁷
I	25	*Guaranteeing the right to keep and bear arms	AJR 53	JR 27	1995	AJR 11	JR 21	1997	Nov. 1998	1,205,873	425,052	1,756,014
VI	4(1)(3)	*4-year term for sheriff; sheriffs permitted to hold nonpartisan office; allowed legislature to provide for election to fill vacancy during term	AJR 37	JR 23	1995	SJR 43	JR 18	1997	Nov. 1998	1,161,942	412,508	"
IV	24(3)	*Distributing state lottery, bingo and pari-mutuel proceeds for property tax	AJR 80	JR 19	1997	AJR 2	JR 2	1999	Apr. 1999	648,903	105,976	758,965 ⁴
I	(26)	*Right to fish, hunt, trap, and take game	SJR 2	JR 16	2001	AJR 1	JR 8	2003	Apr. 2003	668,459	146,182	800,785 ⁴
VI	4(1)(3)	*4-year term for county clerks, treasurers, clerks of circuit court, district attorneys, coroners, elected surveyors, and registers of deeds	AJR 10	JR 12	2003	SJR 2	JR 2	2005	Apr. 2005	534,742	177,037	552,790 ⁴
	(4)	(also amended VII–12)										
XIII	13	*Marriage between one man and one woman	AJR 66	JR 29	2003	SJR 53	JR 30	2005	Nov. 2006	1,264,310	862,924	2,161,700

*Ratified.

¹No election for statewide office. ²Total vote for State Superintendent. ³No number assigned to joint resolution. ⁴Total vote for Justice of Supreme Court. ⁵Ratified but declared invalid by Supreme Court in *State ex rel. Owen v. Donald*, 160 Wis. 21 (1915). ⁶Ratified but declared invalid by Supreme Court in *State ex rel. Thomson v. Zimmerman*, 264 Wis. 644 (1953). ⁷Total vote for presidential delegate election. ⁸Recount resulted in rejection (342,132 to 342,309). However, the Dane County Circuit Court ruled the recount invalid due to election irregularities and required that the referendum be resubmitted to the electorate. Resubmitted to the electorate November 1976 by the 1975 Wisconsin Legislature through Ch. 224, s.145r, Laws of 1975. ⁹As a result of a Dane County Circuit Court injunction, vote totals were certified April 7, 1982, by the Board of State Canvassers.

Sources: Official records of the State Elections Board; *Laws of Wisconsin 2005* and previous volumes.

SUMMARY – CHANGING THE WISCONSIN CONSTITUTION

To amend the Wisconsin Constitution, it is necessary for two consecutive Wisconsin Legislatures to adopt an identical amendment (known as “first consideration” and “second consideration”) and for a majority of the electorate to ratify the amendment at a subsequent election. See Art. XII, Sec. 1.

Since the adoption of the Wisconsin Constitution in 1848, the electorate has voted 141 out of 191 times to amend a total of 125 sections of the constitution (excluding the same vote for more than one item but including a vote that was later resubmitted by the legislature and two votes declared invalid by the courts). The Wisconsin Legislature adopted 155 acts or joint resolutions to submit these changes to the electorate.

STATEWIDE REFERENDA ELECTIONS OTHER THAN CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS

Question	Law Submitting		Date of Election	Vote	
				For	Against
Territorial					
*Formation of a state government	Territorial Laws 1846, page 5 (Jan.31)		Apr. 1846	12,334	2,487
Ratification of first constitution	Art. XIX, Sec. 9 of 1846 Constitution		Apr. 1847	14,119	20,231
Extend suffrage to colored persons ¹	Supl. resolution to 1846 Constitution		Apr. 1847	7,664	14,615
*Ratification of second constitution	Art. XIV, Sec. 9 of 1848 Constitution		Mar. 1848	16,799	6,384
State					
*Extend suffrage to colored persons ²	Ch.137	1849	Nov. 1849	5,265	4,075
*State banks; advisory referendum	Ch.143	1851	Nov. 1851	31,289	9,126
*General banking law	Ch.479	1852	Nov. 1852	32,826	8,711
*Liquor prohibition; advisory referendum	Ch.101	1853	Nov. 1853	27,519	24,109
Extend suffrage to colored persons	Ch.44	1857	Nov. 1857	28,235	41,345
*Amend general banking law; redemption of bank notes	Ch.98	1858	Nov. 1858	27,267	2,837
*Amend general banking law; circulation of bank notes	Ch.242	1861	Nov. 1861	57,646	2,515
*Amend general banking law; interest rate 7% per year	Ch.203	1862	Nov. 1862	46,269	7,794
Extend suffrage to colored persons ²	Ch.414	1865	Nov. 1865	46,588	55,591
*Amend general banking law; taxing shareholders	Ch.102	1866	Nov. 1866	49,714	19,151
*Abolish office of bank comptroller	JR12	1867			
	Ch.28	1868	Nov. 1868	15,499	1,948
*Incorporation of savings banks and savings societies	Ch.384	1876	Nov. 1876	4,029	3,069
*Women's suffrage upon school matters	Ch.211	1885	Nov. 1886	43,581	38,998
Revise 1897 banking law; banking department under commission	Ch.303	1897	Nov. 1898	86,872	92,607
*Primary election law	Ch.451	1903	Nov. 1904	130,366	80,102
Pocket ballots and coupon voting systems	Ch.522	1905	Apr. 1906	45,958	111,139
Women's suffrage	Ch.227	1911	Nov. 1912	135,545	227,024
*Soldiers' bonus financed by 3-mill property tax and income tax	Ch.667	1919	Sept. 1919	165,762	57,324
*Wisconsin prohibition enforcement act	Ch.556	1919	Nov. 1920	419,309	199,876
*U.S. prohibition act (Volstead Act); memorializing Congress to amend	SJR42	JR47	Nov. 1926	349,443	177,603
*Repeat of Wisconsin prohibition enforcement act; advisory referendum	"	"	"	350,337	196,402
*Modification of Wisconsin prohibition enforcement act; advisory referendum	SJR14	JR16	Apr. 1929	321,688	200,545
County distribution of auto licenses; advisory referendum	SJR26	JR11	Apr. 1931	183,716	368,674
*Sunday blue law repeal; advisory referendum	AJR116	JR114	Apr. 1932	396,436	271,786
*Old-age pensions; advisory referendum	AJR42	JR64	Apr. 1934	531,915	154,729
*Teacher tenure law repeal; advisory referendum	AJR67	JR100	Apr. 1940	403,782	372,524
Property tax levy for high school aid; 2 mills of assessed valuation		Ch.525	Apr. 1944	131,004	410,315
Daylight saving time; advisory referendum	SJR24	JR4	Apr. 1947	313,091	379,740
3% retail sales tax for veterans bonus; advisory referendum	SJR58	JR62	Nov. 1948	258,497	825,990

STATEWIDE REFERENDA ELECTIONS OTHER THAN CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS—Continued

Question	Law Submitting			Date of Election	Vote	
					For	Against
4-year term for constitutional officers; advisory referendum	SJR11	JR13	1951	Apr. 1951	210,821	328,613
Apportionment of legislature by area and population; advisory referendum		Ch.728	1951	Nov. 1952	689,615	753,092
*New residents entitled to vote for president and vice president		Ch.76	1953	Nov. 1954	550,056	414,680
Statewide educational television tax-supported; advisory referendum	AJR74	JR66	1953	Nov. 1954	308,385	697,262
*Daylight saving time		Ch.6	1957	Apr. 1957	578,661	480,656
*Ex-residents entitled to vote for president and vice president		Ch.512	1961	Nov. 1962	627,279	229,375
Gasoline tax increase for highway construction; advisory referendum	AJR3	JR3	SS'63	Apr. 1964	150,769	889,364
*New residents entitled to vote after 6 months		Chs.88,89	1965	Nov. 1966	582,389	256,246
State control and funding of vocational education; advisory referendum	AJR12	JR4	1969	Apr. 1969	292,560	409,789
*Recreational lands bonding; advisory referendum	AJR17	JR5	1969	Apr. 1969	361,630	322,882
*Water pollution abatement bonding	"	"	"	"	446,763	246,968
*New residents entitled to vote after 10 days		Ch.85	1975	Nov. 1976	1,017,887	660,875
*Presidential voting revised		Ch.394	1977	Nov. 1978	782,181	424,386
*Overseas voting revised		"	"	"	658,289	524,029
*Public inland lake protection and rehabilitation districts		Ch.299	1979	Nov. 1980	1,210,452	355,024
*Nuclear weapons moratorium and reduction; advisory referendum	AJR99	JR38	1981	Sept. 1982	641,514	205,018
*Nuclear waste site locating; advisory referendum	AJR5	JR5	1983	Apr. 1983	78,327	628,414
*Gambling casinos on excursion vessels; advisory referendum		WisAct 321	1991	Apr. 1993	465,432	604,289
*Gambling casino restrictions; advisory referendum		"	"	"	646,827	416,722
*Video poker and other forms of video gambling allowed; advisory referendum		"	"	"	358,045	702,864
*Pari-mutuel on-track betting continuation; advisory referendum		"	"	"	548,580	507,403
*State-operated lottery continuation; advisory referendum		"	"	"	773,306	287,585
*Extended suffrage in federal elections to adult children of U.S. citizens living abroad		WisAct 182	1999	Nov. 2000	1,293,458	792,975
*Death penalty; advisory referendum	SJR5	JR58	2005	Nov. 2006	1,166,571	934,508

*Ratified.

¹For text of resolution, see Wisconsin State Historical Society, Constitutional Series, Volume II, *The Convention of 1846*, edited by Milo M. Quaife, p. 755.

²In *Gillespie v. Palmer*, 20 Wis. 544 (1866), the Wisconsin Supreme Court ruled that Chapter 137, Laws of 1849, extending suffrage to colored persons, was ratified November 6, 1849.

Sources: Official records of the State Elections Board; *Laws of Wisconsin*, 2005 and previous volumes.

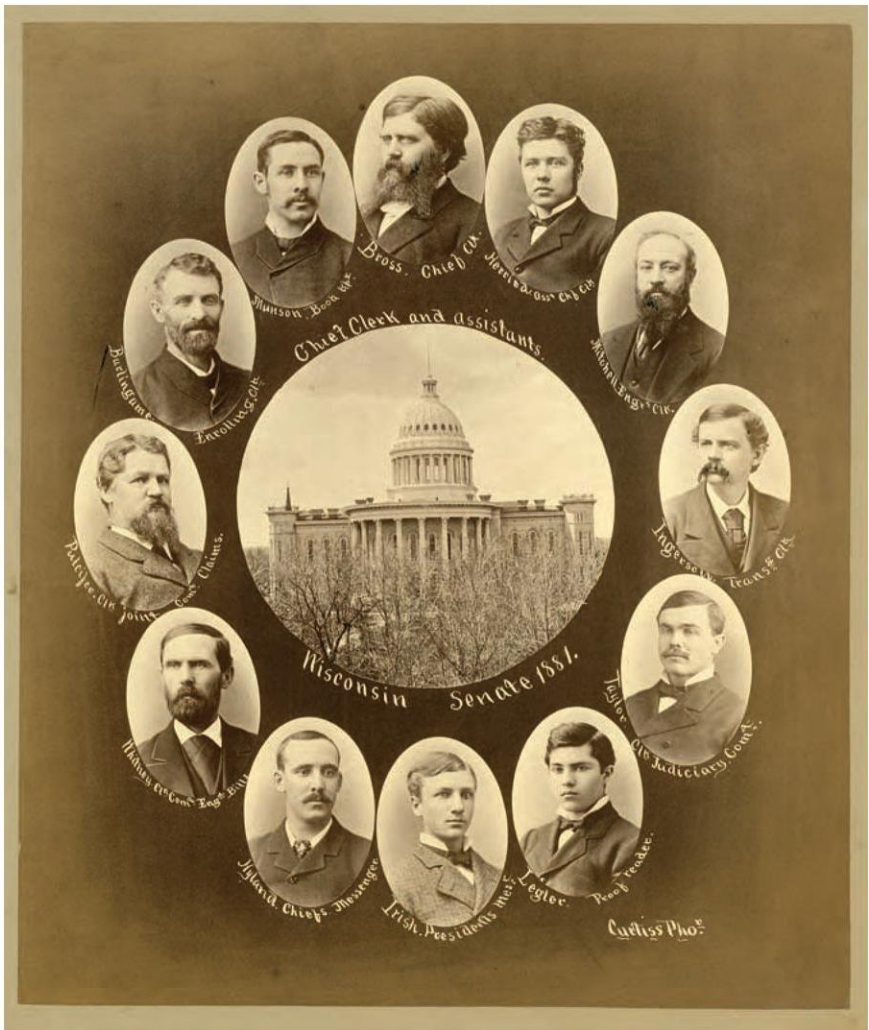
SUMMARY – STATEWIDE REFERENDA ELECTIONS

Statewide referendum questions are submitted to the electorate by the Wisconsin Legislature: 1) to ratify a law extending the right of suffrage (as required by the state constitution); 2) to ratify a law that has been passed contingent on voter approval; or 3) to seek voter opinion through an advisory referendum. Since 1848, the Wisconsin Legislature has presented 53 referendum questions to the Wisconsin electorate through the passage of acts or joint resolutions; 41 were ratified. During territorial times, the territorial legislature sent 4 questions to the electorate. Two of these passed: one to ratify the state constitution and one to allow the formation of a state government.

Framework of Government

The framework of Wisconsin government: an overall view of Wisconsin government, a chart of its organization, and a map of state agencies

1881 Senate Chief Clerk and Assistants



LOCATION OF STATE AGENCIES IN MADISON

June 15, 2007

State Agency	Street Address	Map Locator Number
Administration, Department of	101 E. Wilson St.	14
Agriculture, Trade and Consumer Protection, Department of	2811 Agriculture Dr.	—
Attorney General, Office of the	State Capitol, Rm. 114 East	1
Commerce, Department of	201 W. Washington Ave.	17
Corrections, Department of	3099 E. Washington Ave.	—
Educational Approval Board	30 W. Mifflin St., 9th Floor	9
Educational Communications Board	3319 W. Beltline Hwy.	—
Elections Board*	17 W. Main St., Suite 310	6
Emergency Management, Wisconsin	2400 Wright St.	—
Employee Trust Funds, Department of	801 W. Badger Rd.	—
Ethics Board*	44 E. Mifflin St., Suite 601	3
Financial Institutions, Department of	345 W. Washington Ave.	18
Government Accountability Board*	Unknown at this time	—
Governor, Office of the	State Capitol, Rm. 115 East	1
Health and Family Services, Department of	1 W. Wilson St.	15
Higher Educational Aids Board	131 W. Wilson St., Suite 902	16
Housing and Economic Development Authority	201 W. Washington Ave., Suite 700	17
Insurance, Commissioner of	125 S. Webster St.	12
Investment Board	121 E. Wilson St.	13
Justice, Department of	17 W. Main St.	6
Legislative Audit Bureau	22 E. Mifflin St., Suite 500	2
Legislative Council	1 E. Main St., Suite 401	5
Legislative Fiscal Bureau	1 E. Main St., Suite 301	5
Legislative Reference Bureau	1 E. Main St., Suite 200	5
Legislative Technology Services Bureau	17 W. Main St.	6
Lieutenant Governor, Office of the	State Capitol, Rm. 19 East	1
Military Affairs, Department of	2400 Wright St.	—
Natural Resources, Department of	101 S. Webster St.	11
Public Instruction, Department of	125 S. Webster St.	12
Public Service Commission	610 N. Whitney Way	—
Railroads, Office of the Commissioner	610 N. Whitney Way, Rm. 110	—
Regulation and Licensing, Department of	1400 E. Washington Ave., Rm. 112	—
Revenue, Department of	2135 Rimrock Rd.	—
Revisor of Statutes Bureau	131 W. Wilson St., Suite 800	16
Secretary of State, Office of the	30 W. Mifflin St., 10th Floor	9
State Courts, Director of	State Capitol, Rm. 16 East	1
State Employment Relations, Office of	101 E. Wilson St., 4th Floor.	14
State Law Library	120 Martin Luther King, Jr. Blvd.	6
State Historical Society Museum	30 N. Carroll St.	8
State Historical Society of Wisconsin	816 State St.	—
State Public Defender, Office of the	315 N. Henry St.	7
State Treasurer, Office of the	1 S. Pinckney St., Suite 550	4
Supreme Court	State Capitol, Rm. 16 East	1
Technical College System	4622 University Ave.	—
Tourism, Department of	201 W. Washington Ave.	17
Transportation, Department of	4802 Sheboygan Ave.	—
University of Wisconsin System	1220 Linden Dr.	—
Veterans Affairs, Department of	30 W. Mifflin St.	9
Wisconsin Veterans Museum	30 W. Mifflin St.	9
Workforce Development, Department of	201 E. Washington Ave.	10

*2007 Wisconsin Act 1 repealed the State Elections and State Ethics Boards and created the Governmental Accountability Board which will begin operations on September 1, 2007.

Sources: Wisconsin Department of Administration, *State of Wisconsin Governmental Directory*, March 2006; List of State Agencies, at: http://www.wisconsin.gov/state/core/agency_index.html [June 2007].

CENTRAL MADISON LOCATOR MAP



Base map: City of Madison, Planning Division, April 2007.

THE FRAMEWORK OF WISCONSIN GOVERNMENT

Government at a Glance

Wisconsin state government is divided into three branches: legislative, executive, and judicial. The legislative branch includes the Wisconsin Legislature, which is composed of the senate and the assembly, and the service agencies and staff that assist the legislators. The executive branch, headed by the governor, includes five other elected constitutional officers, as well as 17 departments and 12 independent agencies created by statute. The judicial branch consists of the Wisconsin Supreme Court, the Court of Appeals, circuit courts, and municipal courts, as well as the staff and advisory groups that assist the courts. Each of the three branches is described in detail in its respective section of the *Blue Book*. In addition, the feature article in this edition focuses on the legislative branch.

Local units of government in Wisconsin include 72 counties, 190 cities, 402 villages, 1,259 towns, and several hundred special districts.

Origins of the 30th State

Wisconsin's original residents were Native American hunters who arrived here about 14,000 years ago. The territory's first farmers appear to have been the Hopewell people who raised corn, squash, and pumpkins in this area about 2,000 years ago. They also were hunters and fishers, and their trade routes stretched to the Atlantic Coast and the Gulf of Mexico. Later arrivals included the Chippewa, Ho-Chunk (Winnebago), Mahican/Munsee, Menominee, Oneida, Potawatomi, and Sioux.

From Wilderness to Statehood. The first Europeans to reach Wisconsin were French explorers, fur trappers, and missionaries. Wisconsin was included in the French sphere of influence from the 1630s until the signing of the 1763 Treaty of Paris, which concluded the French and Indian War and ceded the land encompassing Wisconsin to Great Britain. At the end of the Revolutionary War, 20 years later, the British ceded the vast, unsettled territory west of the Appalachian Mountains to the new United States of America. (Actual British control of the area did not end, however, until 1814 at the conclusion of the War of 1812.)

As a U.S. territory, Wisconsin was initially governed by the Northwest Ordinance of 1787, and then sequentially by the laws of the Indiana Territory, the Illinois Territory, the Michigan Territory and, finally in 1836, the Wisconsin Territory.

On August 6, 1846, the Congress of the United States authorized the people living in what was then called the Territory of Wisconsin "to form a constitution and State government, for the purpose of being admitted into the Union". Based on this enabling act, the people of the territory called a constitutional convention in Madison to draft a fundamental law for governing the new state. The first proposal for a constitution was drafted in 1846 and submitted to the people on April 6, 1847, but the voters rejected it on a 20,231-to-14,119 vote because of several controversial provisions involving banking, voting rights, property rights of married women, and homesteading.

On March 13, 1848, a second convention submitted its draft, which was ratified by a vote of 16,799 to 6,384. The constitution then adopted remains in force to this day although it has been amended on numerous occasions.

On May 29, 1848, Wisconsin became the 30th state admitted to the Union.

State Powers and Prohibitions. The enabling act passed by the U.S. Congress in 1846 declared that the Territory of Wisconsin was authorized to form a constitution and state government "on an equal footing with the original States in all respects whatsoever". From the moment of its birth, like the original states, the State of Wisconsin, its people, its lawmaking bodies, its administrative machinery, and its courts were subject to the U.S. Constitution.

In ratifying the U.S. Constitution, the 13 original states specifically delegated a number of powers to the U.S. Congress. Wisconsin agreed to this delegation when joining the Union. Congress is given the authority to regulate interstate and foreign commerce, maintain armed forces, declare war, coin money, establish a postal system, and grant patents and copyrights. Congress also has power to "make all laws which shall be necessary and proper" for carrying out its responsibilities.

The Tenth Amendment to the U.S. Constitution specifies: "The powers not delegated to the United States by the constitution, nor prohibited by it to the States, are reserved to the States,

respectively, or to the people.” Although the powers delegated to the federal government and the powers reserved to the states might appear to be neatly delineated, government responsibilities and activities have not been that clear-cut. In fact, many powers are exercised concurrently by the federal government and the states. Through judicial interpretation and laws enacted in response to changing societal needs, the powers exercised by Congress have been greatly expanded to include many activities once considered reserved to the states, as well as new authority not even imagined by the drafters, such as regulation of television and radio or development of a space exploration program. Likewise, the states have broadened their functions as society and technology have evolved.

The Many Sources of State Law

On April 20, 1836, the U.S. Congress passed the Organic Law establishing the Wisconsin Territory, as of July 3, 1836. It prescribed that the existing laws of the Territory of Michigan, to which Wisconsin had belonged, were to be “extended over the said territory . . . subject, nevertheless, to be altered, modified or repealed, by the governor and legislative assembly”.

The Wisconsin Constitution continued the laws of the Territory of Wisconsin, by providing in Section 2 of Article XIV: “All laws now in force in the territory of Wisconsin which are not repugnant to this constitution shall remain in force until they expire by their own limitation or be altered or repealed by the legislature.”

In addition to the provisions of the U.S. and Wisconsin Constitutions, the citizens of this state are governed by the wide-ranging laws contained in more than 6,400 pages of the Wisconsin Statutes. Even this body of law is not detailed enough. The Wisconsin Legislature has found that some areas are so technically complex that implementation of legislative policy must be left to certain state agencies with the power to issue administrative rules that have the effect of state law.

Notwithstanding the detailed wording of statutory law and administrative rules, there will still be specific provisions that are subject to various interpretations. In these cases, formal law is further defined by courts or administrative commissions authorized to interpret state law.

Making State Government Work

According to the general division of state government powers, the legislative branch enacts the laws; the executive branch carries them out (or executes them); and the judicial branch interprets them. This very simple description of state government tells only part of the story. Actually, all three branches play a part in establishing public policy, determining the meaning of the law, and ensuring that the laws are faithfully administered.

When most people think of “the law”, they tend to regard it as something restrictive – a rule prohibiting certain actions. Although this may be one outcome, the real reason for the existence of law in a democratic system is to give the greatest benefit to the greatest number of people while protecting the individual rights prescribed by the federal and state constitutions. The only manner in which this can be achieved is by establishing a specific set of rules that attempt to prescribe for all citizens the limits of their rights and obligations.

Developing Public Policy. Policy cannot become law without legislative action. Each member of the legislature may introduce bills proposing new laws, joint resolutions proposing constitutional amendments, or simple and joint resolutions dealing with other matters, and each may offer amendments to proposals introduced by other members.

The governor also plays a major role in the development of formal public policy. The Wisconsin Constitution requires the governor to “communicate to the legislature, at every session, the condition of the state, and recommend such matters . . . for their consideration as he may deem expedient.” This is done in the state of the state message, the budget message, and in special messages focusing on particular matters. In cases where a specific problem needs immediate legislative attention, the governor may call the legislature into a special session focusing on the matter. Before a bill becomes law, it must be passed by the legislature and signed by the governor. If the governor vetoes the bill instead of signing it, it can only become law if it is approved a second time by a two-thirds vote in each house of the legislature. In the case of appropriation bills that authorize spending, such as a budget, the governor can use the “partial veto” and veto only parts of the bill rather than the whole proposal. The veto power gives the governor a great deal of control over the content of any new law.

Once a new proposal is enacted, the governor, as the chief executive officer of the state, takes an active part in implementing the policy through oversight of the agencies involved in day-to-day administration of the law. According to the constitution, the governor “shall expedite all such measures as may be resolved upon by the legislature, and shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed.”

The judicial branch also has an official role to play in the development of public policy. Although courts are not involved in the enactment of new laws, they do resolve conflicts about existing law – that is, they interpret the law. A court decision may occasionally result in an interpretation of a law that has quite a different effect from what the legislature originally intended. The legislature can redraft and clarify that law if it disagrees with the interpretation.

The opinions and concerns voiced by citizens of Wisconsin constitute the major source of ideas for new legislation. New policy proposals often result from everyday situations citizens encounter in their own communities. If they think that greater property tax relief is needed or that health insurance is unaffordable or that the business climate could be improved, they may determine “there ought to be a law”. An individual may decide to write a letter to the editor of a newspaper, contact a legislator, or tell the governor about it. An association to which the person belongs may hire a spokesperson, called a “lobbyist”, to recommend legislation or appear at legislative hearings.

State agencies are another primary source of public policy ideas. While administering current programs, departments are in a natural position to see how policies are working and whether they need to be changed, expanded, or abolished. Department heads have opportunities to discuss their problems with the governor, especially during development of the biennial budget, and they may be invited to contribute expert testimony at legislative hearings.

Increasing Services. In 1848, when Wisconsin became a state, government services were relatively simple. In his annual report of 1849, the secretary of state reported payments to only 14 people within the state’s executive branch, and that included the constitutional officers. In 2006, full- and part-time state employees totaled 73,419.

This growth is primarily the result of the increasing size and complexity of today’s society. At one time, many Wisconsin residents had little opportunity for formal schooling; in 2006, the University of Wisconsin System enrolled 169,706 students and public elementary and secondary enrollments totaled 876,700. In 2005, the Technical College System served 409,380 students. Once, the wooden Watertown Plank Road constituted an unequaled technological advancement over the muddy wagon trails of the day; by 2006, Wisconsin had 114,141 miles of highways and streets, more than 80% of them paved, and 97 publicly owned airports. In 1900, the average U.S. life expectancy at birth was 47.3 years; by 2004, it had reached 77.8 years (75.2 for males and 80.4 for females). As Wisconsin’s population increases in numbers and lives longer, the state faces many challenges, including improving education, renovating mature industries, developing the economy, protecting the environment, and improving transportation and health care.

Local Units of Government

In order to carry out its numerous responsibilities, every state has created subordinate units of local government. In most cases, these are legal, rather than constitutional, creations. This means the legislature may abolish them, change them, or give them increased or decreased powers and duties, as it chooses. In Wisconsin, the local units of government consist of counties, cities, villages, towns, and school districts. Special districts may be formed to handle regional concerns. Within the limits of statutory law, each unit has the power to tax and to make legally binding rules governing its own affairs.

Counties. Wisconsin has 72 counties. Together, they cover the entire territory of the state. The government offices for each county are located in a municipality within the county designated as the “county seat”. The governing body of the county is the board of supervisors. The number of supervisors may vary from county to county, but within a particular county each supervisor must represent, as nearly as practicable, an equal number of inhabitants. County supervisors are elected in the spring nonpartisan elections for 2-year terms, with the exception of the members of the Milwaukee County Board of Supervisors who serve 4-year terms. Other county officials, all of whom are elected in the fall partisan elections, include the sheriff, who is elected for a 4-year term, and other administrative officers serving 2-year terms, such as the district attorney, clerk,

treasurer, coroner, register of deeds, and clerk of circuit courts. Reflecting a constitutional amendment ratified on April 5, 2005, by 2008 all county officers will serve 4-year terms. As permitted by law, counties may employ a registered land surveyor in lieu of electing a surveyor, and the majority do. An appointed county medical examiner system may be substituted for an elected coroner. (Milwaukee County must appoint a medical examiner and a registered land surveyor.)

Since January 1, 1987, counties have been required to have a central administrative officer. They may choose to have an elected "county executive", who is chosen for a 4-year term in the spring nonpartisan elections, or a "county administrator" appointed by the county board. If the county has neither an executive nor an administrator, the board must designate an elected or appointed official to serve as "administrative coordinator" for the county. The county board chairperson often is chosen for this post. There are 11 counties with elected executives; 17 have appointed administrators; and 44 have an appointed administrative coordinator.

Cities and Villages. Wisconsin's 190 cities and 402 villages are incorporated under general law. Based on a constitutional amendment ratified in 1924, they have "home rule" powers to determine their local affairs. In general, minimum population for incorporation as a village is 150 residents for an isolated village and 2,500 for a metropolitan village located in a more densely populated area. For cities, the minimums are 1,000 and 5,000, respectively, but an existing village that exceeds 1,000 population may opt for city status. Depending on population, a city may be assigned to one of four classes, but the city must initiate the change from one class to another when its population changes. For example, Milwaukee currently is the only "first class" city. Although Madison meets the population requirements to change from "second class" to "first class", it has not chosen to do so.

Wisconsin cities currently use two forms of executive organization. The vast majority elect a mayor and a city common council, but 10 operate under a council-manager system, in which the elected council selects the manager to serve as chief executive. In those cities with the mayor-council form of government, 90 have also appointed full- or part-time city administrators. City alderpersons are elected for 2-year terms in the spring nonpartisan elections, except in Milwaukee, where alderpersons serve 4-year terms.

In most villages, executive power is vested in the village president, who presides over the village board of trustees and votes as an *ex officio* trustee, but 10 villages use a village manager form of government with the manager chosen by the elected board. An additional 89 have created full- or part-time village administrators. Village trustees are elected for 2-year terms in the spring nonpartisan elections.

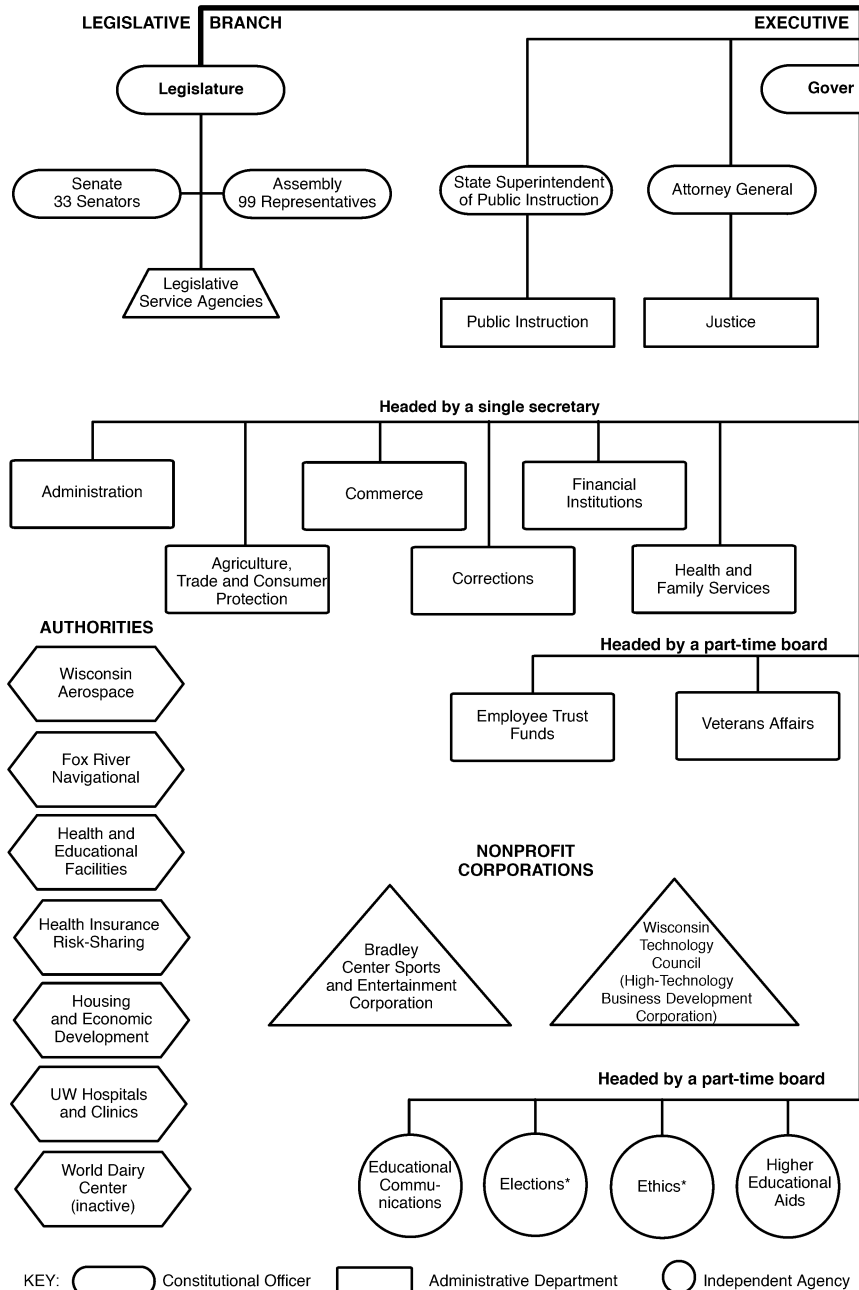
Towns. Town governments govern those areas of Wisconsin that are not included inside the corporate boundaries of either a city or a village. Wisconsin has 1,259 towns, including the entire County of Menominee, which is designated as a town. Towns have only those powers granted by the Wisconsin Statutes. In addition to their traditional responsibility for local road maintenance, town governments carry out a variety of functions and, in some instances, even undertake urban-type services. The town board is usually composed of 3 supervisors, but if a board is authorized to exercise village powers or if the town population is 2,500 or more it may have up to 5 members. (Menominee County has 7 town board members, who also serve as the county board of supervisors.) Town supervisors are elected for 2-year terms in the spring nonpartisan election. They perform a number of administrative functions, and the town board chairperson has certain executive powers and duties. A town board may also create the position of town administrator.

Supervisors are expected to carry out the policies set at the annual town meeting. The annual meeting is held on the second Tuesday of April (or another date set by the electors), and during the meeting all qualified voters of the town are entitled to discuss and vote on matters specified by state law.

School Districts. There are 426 school districts in Wisconsin. These are special units of government organized to carry out a single function, the operation of the public schools. Each district is run by an elected school board, which appoints the district administrators.

WISCONSIN STATE GOVERNMENT ORGANIZATION

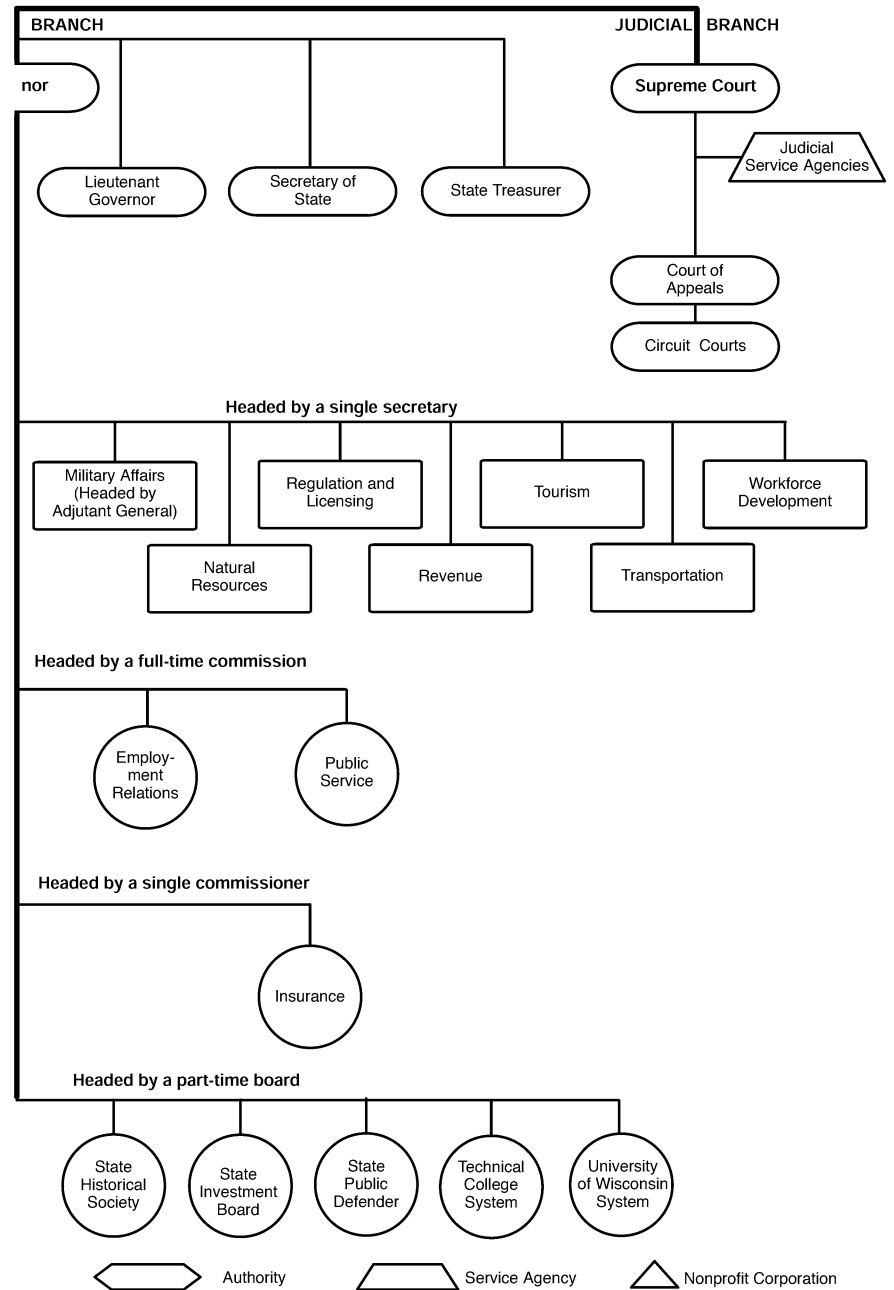
July 2007



*The Government Accountability Board will assume the duties of the Elections and Ethics Boards beginning September 1, 2007.

JUDICIAL BRANCH ORGANIZATION

2007



Units of state government not shown on the chart are listed on following page.

Units of State Government Not Shown on Organization Chart

The following units of state government are independent entities, which are attached to the agencies indicated for administrative purposes under Section 15.03 of the statutes.

Boards

Board on Aging and Long-Term Care (DOA)
 Arts Board (Tourism)
 Building Inspector Review Board (Commerce)
 Burial Sites Preservation Board (State Historical Society)
 Child Abuse and Neglect Prevention Board (DHFS)
 Claims Board (DOA)
 College Savings Program Board (Treasurer)
 Crime Victims Rights Board (DOJ)
 Depository Selection Board (DOA)
 Development Finance Board (Commerce)
 Disability Board (Governor)
 Educational Approval Board (Technical College System)
 Emergency Medical Services Board (DHFS)
 Environmental Education Board (UW)
 Historic Preservation Review Board (State Historical Society)
 Incorporation Review Board (DOA)
 Information Technology Management Board (DOA)
 Interstate Adult Offender Supervision Board (DOC)
 State Board for Interstate Juvenile Supervision (DOC)
 Investment and Local Impact Fund Board (DOR)
 Kickapoo Reserve Management Board (Tourism)
 Lake Michigan Commercial Fishing Board (DNR)
 Lake Superior Commercial Fishing Board (DNR)
 Land and Water Conservation Board (DATCP)
 Law Enforcement Standards Board (DOJ)
 Livestock Facility Siting Review Board (DATCP)
 Lower Wisconsin State Riverway Board (Tourism)
 Minority Business Development Board (Commerce)

National and Community Service Board (DOA)
 Prison Industries Board (DOC)
 Public Records Board (DOA)
 Rural Economic Development Board (Commerce)
 Service Award Board (DOA)
 Small Business Regulatory Review Board (Commerce)
 State Capitol and Executive Residence Board (DOA)
 State Fair Park Board (Tourism)
 State Use Board (DOA)
 Veterinary Diagnostic Laboratory Board (UW)
 Waste Facility Siting Board (DOA)

Commissions

Labor and Industry Review Commission (DWD)
 Sentencing Commission (DOA)
 Tax Appeals Commission (DOA)
 Wisconsin Waterways Commission (DNR)

Councils

Council on Developmental Disabilities (DHFS)
 Electronic Recording Council (Governor)
 Groundwater Coordinating Council (DNR)
 Invasive Species Council (DNR)
 Milwaukee Child Welfare Partnership Council (DHFS)
 Council on Physical Disabilities (DHFS)
 Council on Recycling (DNR)
 Council on Utility Public Benefits (DOA)
 Women's Council (DOA)

Divisions

Division of Hearings and Appeals (DOA)
 Division of Trust Lands and Investments (DOA)

Offices

Office of Credit Unions (DFI)
 Office of Justice Assistance (DOA)
 Office of the Commissioner of Railroads (PSC)
 Office of State Employment Relations (DOA)

Legislative Branch

5

The legislative branch: profile of the legislative branch, description of the legislative process, summary of 2005-06 legislation, and description of legislative committees and service agencies

1882 Assembly Chief Clerk and Staff



OFFICERS OF THE 2007 LEGISLATURE

SENATE

President Senator Fred Risser
 President pro tempore Senator Tim Carpenter
 Chief clerk Honorable Robert J. Marchant
 Sergeant at arms Honorable Edward Blazel

Majority Party Officers

Minority Party Officers

Leader	Senator Judith Biros Robson	Senator Scott L. Fitzgerald
Assistant leader	Senator Dave Hansen	Senator Joseph K. Leibham
Caucus chairperson	Senator Mark Miller	Senator Glenn Grothman
Caucus vice chairperson	Senator Jeffrey T. Plale	Senator Carol A. Roessler
Caucus sergeant at arms	Senator Spencer Coggs	None
Caucus secretary	Senator Jim Sullivan	None

Chief Clerk: Mailing Address: P.O. Box 7882, Madison 53707-7882; Location: B20 South East, State Capitol; Telephone: (608) 266-2517.

Sergeant at Arms: Mailing Address: P.O. Box 7882, Madison 53707-7882; Location: B35 South, State Capitol; Telephone: (608) 266-1801.

ASSEMBLY

Speaker Representative Michael D. Huebsch
 Speaker pro tempore Representative Mark Gottlieb
 Chief clerk Honorable Patrick E. Fuller
 Sergeant at arms Honorable Richard A. Skindrud

Majority Party Officers

Minority Party Officers

Leader	Representative Jeff Fitzgerald	Representative James E. Kreuser
Assistant leader	Representative Mark Gundrum	Representative Jon Richards
Caucus chairperson	Representative Mark R. Honadel	Representative Anthony J. Staskunas
Caucus vice chairperson	Representative Pat Strachota	Representative Tamara D. Grigsby
Caucus secretary	Representative Mary Williams	Representative Donna J. Seidel
Caucus sergeant at arms	Representative Jerry Petrowski	Representative Ann Hraychuck

Chief Clerk: Mailing Address: P.O. Box 8952, Madison 53708-8952; Location: 17 West Main Street, Suite 401; Telephone: (608) 266-1501.

Sergeant at Arms: Mailing Address: P.O. Box 8952, Madison 53708-8952; Location: 411 West, State Capitol; Telephone: (608) 267-9808.

LEGISLATIVE HOTLINE: Monday-Friday, 8:15 a.m.-4:45 p.m.; Telephone: Madison Area: 266-9960; Outside Madison Area: (800) 362-9472.

LEGISLATIVE INTERNET ADDRESS: <http://www.legis.state.wi.us>

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH

A PROFILE OF THE LEGISLATIVE BRANCH

The legislative branch consists of the bicameral Wisconsin Legislature, made up of the senate with 33 members and the assembly with 99 members, together with the service agencies created by the legislature and the staff employed by each house. The legislature's main responsibility is to make policy by enacting state laws. Its service agencies assist it by performing fiscal analysis, research, bill drafting, auditing, statute editing, and information technology functions.

A new legislature is sworn into office in January of each odd-numbered year, and it meets in continuous biennial session until its successor is sworn in. The 2007 Legislature is the 98th Wisconsin Legislature. It convened on January 3, 2007, and will continue until January 5, 2009.

U.S. and Wisconsin Constitutions Grant Broad Legislative Powers. The power to determine the state's policies and programs lies primarily in the legislative branch of state government. According to the Wisconsin Constitution: "The legislative power shall be vested in a senate and assembly." This power is quite extensive, but certain limitations are imposed by the U.S. Constitution and the Wisconsin Constitution. In addition, the legislature's power is restricted by the governor's authority to veto legislation, but a veto may be overridden by a two-thirds vote in both houses of the legislature.

All actions taken by the legislature must conform with the U.S. Constitution. For example, the U.S. Congress has exclusive powers to regulate foreign affairs and coin money, and states are denied the power to make treaties with foreign countries. In addition, state legislation may not abridge the rights guaranteed in the U.S. Bill of Rights. Powers that are not granted exclusively to the U.S. Congress or denied the states are considered to be reserved for the individual states.

In addition to the boundaries set by the U.S. Constitution, the legislature's authority is also limited by the state constitution. For instance, the Wisconsin Constitution requires the legislature to establish as uniform a system of town government as practicable, prevents it from enacting private or special laws on certain subjects, and prohibits laws that would infringe on the rights of Wisconsin citizens, as protected by the Declaration of Rights of the Wisconsin Constitution.

Biennial Sessions: 4-Year Senate Terms; 2-Year Assembly Terms. Originally, members of the assembly served for one year, while senators served for 2 years. An 1881 constitutional amendment doubled the respective terms to the current 2 and 4 years and converted the legislature from annual to biennial sessions.

Since its adoption on March 13, 1848, the Wisconsin Constitution has provided that the membership of the assembly shall be not less than 54 nor more than 100, and the membership of the senate shall consist of not more than one-third nor less than one-fourth of the number of assembly members. The first legislature had 85 members – 19 senators and 66 assemblymen. (Assembly members were renamed "representatives to the assembly" in 1969.) The number increased several times until the legislature became a 133-member body in 1862, with the constitutionally permitted maximums of 33 in the senate and 100 in the assembly. Over a century later, membership dropped to 132 in the 1973 Legislature, when the number of representatives was reduced to 99 so that each of the 33 senate districts would encompass 3 assembly districts. This is the current number and structure.

THE WISCONSIN LEGISLATURE

Number of Positions 2007 Legislature: Senate: 33 members, 203 employees; Assembly: 99 members, 317 employees.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$130,706,400 (including service agencies).

Constitutional Reference: Article IV.

Statutory Reference: Chapter 13, Subchapter I.

Election of Legislators. All members of the legislature are elected from single-member districts. At the general election on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November of even-numbered years, the voters of Wisconsin elect all members of the assembly and approximately one-half of the senators. These legislators-elect assume office in January of the following odd-numbered year when they convene to open the new legislative session at the State Capitol, together with the “holdover” senators who still have 2 years remaining of their 4-year terms. When a midterm vacancy occurs in any legislative office, it is filled through a special election called by the governor.

The 33 senators are elected for 4-year terms from districts numbered 1 through 33. The 16 senators representing even-numbered districts are elected in the years in which a presidential election occurs. The 17 senators who represent odd-numbered districts are elected in the years in which a gubernatorial election is held.

Since statehood in 1848, the Wisconsin Constitution has required the legislature, after each U.S. decennial census, to redraw the districts for both houses “according to the number of inhabitants”. Thus, Wisconsin was following this practice long before the U.S. Supreme Court decided in 1962 that all states must redistrict according to the “one person, one vote” principle.

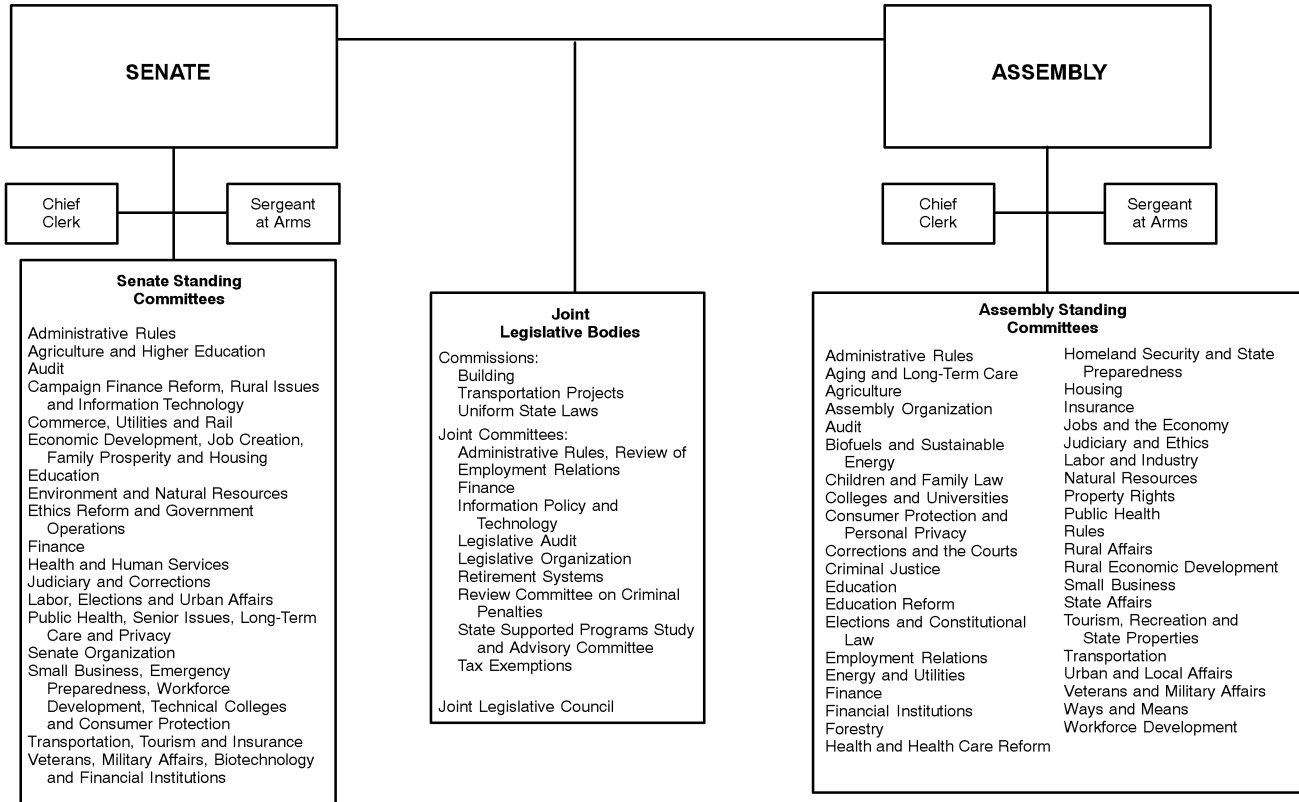
Under the campaign finance reporting law enacted by the 1973 Legislature, candidates for the legislature, as well as for other public offices, are required to make full, detailed disclosure of their campaign contributions and expenditures. Candidates must make this disclosure to the Elections Division of the Government Accountability Board. Limits are placed on the amounts of contributions received from individuals and various committees. State law also requires legislators and candidates for legislative office to file a statement of their economic interests with the Ethics and Accountability Division of the Government Accountability Board. A 1977 law authorized candidates for legislative office and statewide executive and judicial offices to receive public campaign funding from state revenues, funded by a \$1 check-off on state individual income tax returns.

Political Parties in the Legislative Process. Partisan political organizations play an important role in the Wisconsin legislative process. Since 1949, virtually all legislators have been affiliated with either the Democratic Party or the Republican Party. The strongest representation of other parties was between 1911 and 1937, when there were one or more Socialists in the legislature, and between 1933 and 1947, when the Progressives maintained an independent party. In fact, in 1937 the Progressive Party had a plurality in both houses.

Party organization in the legislature is based on the party group called the “caucus”. In each house, all members of a particular political party form that party’s caucus. Thus, there are four caucuses related to the party divisions in the two houses. The primary purpose of a caucus is to help party members maintain a unified position on critical issues. Party leaders, however, do not expect to secure party uniformity on every measure under consideration.

Caucus meetings may be held at regular intervals or whenever convened by party leaders, and occasionally the senate and assembly caucuses of the same party meet in joint caucus. A caucus meeting is scheduled shortly after the general election and before the opening of the session to select candidates for the various leadership positions in each house. Although each party caucus nominates a slate of officers, the positions are usually won by the nominees of the majority party when a vote is taken in the full house.

Legislative Officers and Leadership. The Wisconsin Constitution originally required the lieutenant governor to serve as president of the senate. As a result of an April 1979 constitutional amendment, the senate now selects its own president from among its members. When the president of the senate is absent or unable to preside, the president pro tempore, elected from the membership, may preside as substitute president.



The presiding officer of the assembly is the speaker, who is elected by majority vote of the assembly membership. The speaker supervises all other officers of the chamber and appoints committees. When the speaker is absent or unable to preside, the speaker pro tempore, who is also elected from the membership, may substitute.

Each party in each house elects floor leaders, respectively known as the majority leader and assistant majority leader and the minority leader and assistant minority leader. To varying degrees, these party officers play powerful roles in directing and coordinating legislative activities.

Each house has a chief clerk and a sergeant at arms, who are elected by, but are not themselves members of, the legislature. The chief clerk serves as the clerk of the house when it is in session and supervises the preparation of legislative records. In conjunction with the presiding officers, the chief clerks supervise personnel and administrative functions for their respective houses. The sergeants at arms maintain order in and about the chambers and supervise the messengers.

Legislative Compensation. When the 2007 Legislature convened on January 3, 2007, all members were eligible for a salary of \$47,413 per year. The process for setting legislative salaries requires the Director of the Office of State Employment Relations to submit proposed changes as part of the state compensation plan to the legislature's Joint Committee on Employment Relations. If the committee approves the plan, the new salary goes into effect for all legislators at the next inauguration. The committee also sets the salaries of the chief clerks and the sergeants at arms of the two houses within a range established under civil service procedures.

Members of the legislature, the chief clerks, and the sergeants at arms are entitled to an allowance not to exceed \$88 per day ("per diem") for living expenses for each day spent in Madison on legislative business if they certify by affidavit that they have established temporary residence at the state capital. Those who choose not to establish temporary residence are entitled to half that amount. All members are reimbursed for one weekly round trip from the capital to their homes. They also are reimbursed for expenses incurred while serving as legislative members of a state



Legislators meet in party caucus in order to elect leadership and formulate policy positions. Representative Gary Hebl, of Sun Prairie, addresses Assembly Democrats in November 2006. (Brent Nicastro, Legislative Photographer)

2007-2008 SESSION SCHEDULE

January 3, 2007	2007 Inauguration
January 9, 2007	Floorperiod
January 30-February 1, 2007	Floorperiod
February 13, 2007	Floorperiod
February 20-March 1, 2007	Floorperiod
March 13-15, 2007	Floorperiod
April 17-26, 2007	Floorperiod
May 3, 2007	Deadline for sending bills to governor
May 8-17, 2007	Floorperiod
May 29-June 29, 2007 (or until passage of budget)	Floorperiod
August 9, 2007	Deadline for sending nonbudget bills to governor
August 9, 2007 (or later)	Deadline for sending budget bill to governor*
September 18-20, 2007	Floorperiod
October 23-November 8, 2007	Floorperiod
December 11-13, 2007	Floorperiod
January 10, 2008	Deadline for sending bills to governor
January 15-31, 2008	Floorperiod
February 19-March 13, 2008	Last general-business floorperiod
April 3, 2008	Deadline for sending bills to governor
May 6-8, 2008	Limited-business floorperiod
May 15, 2008	Deadline for sending bills to governor
May 27 and 28, 2008	Veto review floorperiod
May 29, 2008-January 5, 2009	Interim committee work
June 11, 2008	Deadline for sending bills to governor
January 5, 2009	2009 Inauguration

Any floorperiod may be convened earlier or extended beyond its scheduled dates by majority action of the membership or the organization committees of the two houses. The Committee on Senate Organization may schedule sessions outside floorperiods for senate action on gubernatorial nominations, but the assembly does not have to hold skeleton sessions during these appointment reviews. The legislature may call itself into extraordinary session or the governor may call a special session during a floorperiod or on any intervening day.

*Deadline for budget bill will depend on bill's passage.

Source: 2007 Senate Joint Resolution 1.

or interstate agency or when specifically authorized to attend meetings of such agencies as non-members. The Speaker of the Assembly also receives a stipend, currently \$25 per month.

Legislators receive allowances for their office and mailing expenses while attending legislative sessions. If the legislature is in session three or fewer days in a particular month, legislative leadership may authorize an interim expense allowance to cover postage and clerical assistance (\$25 for representatives and \$75 for senators).

Legislative Sessions. Members of each new legislature convene in the State Capitol at 2 p.m. on the first Monday in January of each odd-numbered year to take the oath of office, select officers, and organize for business. The initial meeting occurs on January 3 if the first Monday falls on January 1 or 2. The previous legislature usually holds its adjournment meeting on the same day, just prior to the convening of the new legislature. Thus, there is almost no interim between the two.

Originally, the constitution required the legislature to meet once during each annual session. An 1881 amendment restricted the body to one meeting in the two years comprising the biennial session. As a result, the legislature scheduled its meetings in a continuing biennial session with periodic recesses. It would meet in regular session from January through June of the odd-numbered year and then recess after completing the major portion of its work. It then reconvened from time to time in the remainder of the biennium, as needed. When a legislature had completed its work for the biennium, it adjourned *sine die*, meaning it did not set a date to reconvene. At that point, the 2-year session was over, and the legislature could not return unless called into special session by the governor.

In 1968, the state constitution was amended to permit the legislature to determine its own meeting schedule for the biennium. Beginning with the 1971 Legislature, annual sessions were formally initiated by law with the requirement that regular sessions begin in January of each year.

Early in each biennium, the Joint Committee on Legislative Organization develops a work schedule for the 2-year period and submits it to the legislature in the form of a joint resolution. The 2007-2008 session schedule, for example, is structured around 15 floorperiods, with periods of committee work interspersed throughout the biennium.

Meetings of the respective houses of the legislature are held in the senate and assembly chambers in the State Capitol. Usually, the legislature meets Tuesday through Thursday of each week. Toward the end of many floorperiods, however, the houses may meet continuously during the day Tuesday through Friday and hold evening sessions. Unless otherwise ordered, daily sessions begin at 10 a.m. for the senate and 9 a.m. for the assembly (10 a.m. on the first legislative day of the week). Daily sessions usually extend beyond noon, especially later in the legislative session. If business permits, afternoons may be devoted to committee hearings or a combination of hearings and late afternoon sessions.

As illustrated in the foregoing description, the word “session” has several meanings. The “legislative session” usually refers to the 2-year period that comprises a particular legislature. If the legislature is “not in session”, that may mean it is in an interim period between floorperiods. Saying that either the senate or assembly is “not in session”, however, may mean that the house has adjourned for the day or that it has recessed until a later hour of the same day.

Extraordinary and Special Sessions. Beginning in 1962, the legislature adopted procedures that would permit it to reassemble through a petition signed by a majority of the members of each house. An amendment to the 1977 Joint Rules codified this procedure by allowing the legislature to call itself into an “extraordinary session”. The legislature may convene in extraordinary session or extend a floorperiod at the direction of the majority of the members of the organization committee in each house, by passage of a joint resolution, or by a joint petition signed by the majority of members of each house.

In addition, the governor has the authority to call a “special session”, in which the legislature can act only upon matters specifically mentioned in the governor’s call. As of the adjournment of the 2005 Legislature, there had been 81 special sessions since Wisconsin became a state in 1848. It is possible for a regular session and a special session to be scheduled at different times during a week or even on the same day. Because special sessions may occur at any time during the legislative biennium, enactments resulting from a special session are now numbered within the regular sequence of biennial laws.

Session Records. Each house of the legislature keeps a record of its actions known as the daily journal. This record differs from the federal *Congressional Record* in that it does not provide a transcript or abbreviated account of speeches made on the floor. It is, instead, an outline record of the business before the house, including procedural actions taken on all measures considered on that particular day, roll call votes, communications received from the governor or the other house, special committee reports, and miscellaneous items.

The *Bulletin of the Proceedings of the Wisconsin Legislature* is generally issued weekly during floorperiods and less often during committee work periods. Each issue contains a cumulative record of actions taken on bills, joint resolutions, and resolutions by both houses, listed by bill or resolution number. It includes a subject and author index to legislation; a subject index to the legislative journals; a subject index to new laws and enrolled bills and joint resolutions; a numeric listing of statute sections affected by these laws; changes made to statutory court rules by supreme court orders; and the complete text of constitutional amendments ratified since the most recent publication of the *Wisconsin Statutes*. Another part indexes and reports action on administrative rule changes. The *Bulletin* also includes a directory of lobbying organizations, licensed lobbyists, and legislative liaisons from state agencies.

Each week during the session, the chief clerks jointly issue a *Weekly Schedule of Committee Activities*, listing the business scheduled by the various committees for the coming week, together with the time and place of each hearing and advanced notices on hearings deemed to be of special interest. Each house also issues a daily calendar indicating the business to be taken up on the floor that day.

Complete texts of bills, amendments, and resolutions; bill histories; a subject index to legislation; hearing notices and calendars; and other information on the legislature are available on the Internet at www.legis.state.wi.us. Reference copies of all these legislative documents are avail-



The President of the Senate usually presides over the body from the dais. In order to advocate a position, the president must yield the chair to another member and address the body from the floor. Here President Fred Risser, of Madison, speaks from his assigned seat in the Senate Chamber. (Jay Salvo, Legislative Photographer)

able at the Legislative Reference Bureau, and numerous libraries throughout the state also receive them. Individuals and organizations may subscribe to receive printed versions of legislative documents. (See the table on Legislative Service in this section for fees and details.)

Standing Committees. To a large extent, the legislature does its work in committees. In the 2007 Legislature, the senate has 18 standing committees, the assembly 40, and there are 10 joint standing committees, composed of members from both houses. Joint standing committees are created in the statutes and membership is determined by law. Regular standing committees are created under the rules of their respective houses.

The standing committees in the individual houses consist of legislators only and operate throughout the biennium. Each committee is concerned with one or more broad subject areas related to government functions. It may hold public hearings on measures introduced in the legislature, conduct studies and investigations, and generally review matters within its area of concern. Legislative committees may also appoint subcommittees or study groups.

Senate rules require that each senator serve on at least one standing committee, and the Committee on Senate Organization sets the number of members on each committee. Usually the two major political parties are represented on the committees in proportion to their membership in the senate. The chairperson of the organization committee, who is also the majority leader, makes the appointments to committees. Committee nominations for individual members of the minority party are proposed by that party. An exception to the general method of appointment is the Committee on Senate Organization. It is an *ex officio* committee, consisting of members in leadership positions: the president, the majority and minority leaders, and the assistant leaders.

In the assembly, the speaker determines the number of members of each committee and the division of membership between the majority and minority parties. Under assembly rules, the speaker appoints majority party committee members directly and minority party committee members upon nomination by the assembly minority leader. Customarily, every member serves on at least one committee, although the rules are silent on the distribution of committee assignments. The

speaker may appoint himself or herself to one or more standing committees and is a nonvoting member of all others. By rule, the Committee on Assembly Organization is composed of the speaker, the speaker pro tempore, the majority and minority leaders, the assistant leaders, and the caucus chairpersons. The Committee on Rules includes all members of the organization committee plus one majority and one minority party member appointed by the speaker.

Temporary Special Committees. In addition to the standing committees, special committees may be appointed during a legislative session to study specific problems or conduct designated investigations and report to the legislature before the conclusion of the session.

Prior to 1947, the legislature created interim committees to investigate particular subjects. They functioned between legislative sessions and reported their findings and recommendations to the next legislature. Since 1947, almost all interim studies have been referred to the Joint Legislative Council, which coordinates a program of study and investigation after deciding which topics it will consider. The council usually appoints separate committees to study specific matters, and these committees include nonlegislative members.

Employees of the Legislature. Each house of the legislature provides staff services, which are managed by the respective chief clerk and sergeant at arms under the supervision of the Committee on Senate Organization or the speaker of the assembly. Although senate and assembly employees are not part of the classified service, they are paid in accordance with the compensation and classification plan established for employees in the classified service and within pay ranges approved by the Joint Committee on Legislative Organization.

The legislature employs six service agencies to provide financial and program audits, fiscal information and analysis, bill drafting, research services, legal counsel and policy assistance, computer and telecommunications services, and statutory revision.



The media is an important tool for legislators to communicate with the public. Senator Sheila Harsdorf, of River Falls, and Representative Fred Kessler, of Milwaukee (far left), who have both introduced legislation related to genocide in Sudan, hold a press conference in the Senate Parlor. (Jay Salvo, Legislative Photographer)

**NEWS MEDIA CORRESPONDENTS
ACCREDITED TO THE 2007 LEGISLATURE
January 3, 2007**

Organization	Correspondents	Telephone
Newspaper and Wire Services		
Appleton Post-Crescent	Ben Jones	255-9256
Associated Press	Scott Bauer, Ryan Foley, Todd Richmond	255-3679
Badger Herald	Jessi Polsky	257-4712
Capital Times	Dave Callender, Judith Davidoff	252-6429
Capitol News Service	Stan Milan, Jay Webster	(608) 774-8584
Green Bay Press-Gazette	Karen Michel	255-9254
Isthmus	Bill Lueders	251-5627
Lee Newspapers/WSJ	Tom Sheehan	252-6198/(800) 362-8333, ext. 6198
Milwaukee Journal Sentinel	Stacy Forster, Patrick Marley, Steve Walters	258-2262/258-2274
Wheeler News Service	Thom Gerresten	(715) 389-2373
Wheeler Reports	George Coburn, Gwyn Guenther, Dick Wheeler	287-0130
Wisconsin Catholic Newspapers	John Huebscher	257-0004
Wisconsin State Journal	Mark Pitsch, Jason Stein	252-6145/252-6129
Radio and Television		
WIBA-AM and FM (Madison)	John Colbert	251-1978/274-2995
WISC-TV (Madison)	Colin Benedict	277-5246
WKOW-TV (Madison)	Judy Frankel	273-2727
WMTV-TV (Madison)	Ryan Lobenstein	274-1500
WNWC-FM (Madison)	Christie McKittrick	271-1025
WOLX-FM (Madison)	Adam Elliot	826-0077
WTDY-AM (Madison)	Erik Greenfield, Rick Schuh, Jamie Westphal	271-1301
Wisconsin Public Radio	Shawn Johnson, Michael Leland, Shamane Mills	265-4358/263-7985
Wisconsin Public Television	Kathy Bissen, Frederica Freyberg, Art Hackett, Andy Moore	263-2121/263-8496/ 263-8585/263-5628/ 265-0646
Wisconsin Radio Network	Andrew Beckett, Jim Dick, Bob Hague, Jackie Johnson	251-3900
Internet News Service		
Wispolitics.com	Greg Bump, James Greer, Mike Schramm	441-8418

Sources: Assembly Sergeant at Arms and information from various news organizations.

THE LEGISLATURE ON THE INTERNET

Legislative Information

The Wisconsin Legislature's Internet home page at <http://www.legis.state.wi.us> provides extensive information regarding the legislature and the legislative process. Follow the links under **Legislative Activity** to access basic information on current legislative activity. **Request text and history of legislative proposals** allows users to access legislative documents by bill or act number. The **Spotlight** link provides a weekly update on recent actions in the legislature. In addition, the legislative **service agencies** have individual home pages where many of their publications are available.

The nxt search engine enables users to search for specific acts, bills, or statutes from 1995 to date. It also offers access to a variety of other legislative documents and indexes, which can also be searched by word. **Searchable Infobases** offers access to nxt on the legislature's Web site.

The legislature's home page links to individual legislator's home pages, which include information such as e-mail addresses, district maps, committee assignments, and biographical information. Some legislators also provide brief audio clips and personally designed pages to communicate with their constituents.

Live Video and Audio – WisconsinEye

WisconsinEye, a private, nonprofit public affairs network, began offering exclusive live video and audio of legislative floor sessions and certain other legislative activities in May 2007. Links to live video and audio, as well as archives of past activity, are available at <http://wisconsineye.org>.

Legislative Notification Service

This service allows citizens to track legislation by creating a profile of items of interest. Profiles may include specific proposals identified by author, committee, or subject matter and may specify activity occurring at various stages of the legislative process. After a profile is filed on the Web site <http://notify.legis.state.wi.us>, users will receive daily or weekly e-mails of relevant activities.

HOW A BILL BECOMES A LAW

The legislature decides policy by passing bills. A bill must pass both houses of the legislature and be signed by the governor before it becomes law. Other proposals introduced in the legislature also support the body's policy making function. Joint resolutions, which must pass both houses, may propose constitutional amendments, develop a session schedule, or modify the rules that govern both houses. They do not require the governor's signature. Simple resolutions, which are adopted by only one house, may organize the house at the beginning of the session, propose changes to house rules, or ask the attorney general for a legal opinion on a bill.

Introducing a Bill. A bill that proposes to make a change in current law will amend, create, repeal, renumber, renumber and amend, or repeal and recreate one or more sections of the *Wisconsin Statutes*. After the Legislative Reference Bureau drafts a bill, it is ready for introduction in one of the legislative houses. Each measure must go through regular procedures and be passed by the house of origin before it can go to the other house, where the process is repeated.

No one but individual legislators or legislative committees may introduce a bill. However, the statutes direct the Joint Committee on Finance to introduce the governor's executive budget bill without change. The legislator who introduces a bill is its "author"; others in the house of origin who support the bill may sign on as "coauthors". The measure may also list "cosponsors" from the second house.

When passing laws, legislators act as the representatives of the people. Therefore, the constitution requires that every bill introduced in the legislature begin with the words: "The people of the state of Wisconsin, represented in senate and assembly, do enact as follows:".

Fiscal Estimates and Bill Analyses. Fiscal estimates put a price tag on legislation. In 1953, Wisconsin pioneered fiscal estimates, often called "fiscal notes", and many other states have copied this important legislative tool. Every measure that increases or decreases state or general local government revenues or expenditures must be accompanied by a reliable estimate of its short-range and long-range fiscal effects. Agencies that would ultimately administer the proposed program or be affected by the measure, should it be enacted, prepare most fiscal notes. In the highly technical area of public retirement systems, the Joint Survey Committee on Retirement Systems prepares fiscal estimates with the assistance of Legislative Council staff. In these cases, the note must evaluate not only the fiscal effect of a proposal but also its legality under state and federal law and its desirability as a matter of public policy.

Since 1967, the Legislative Reference Bureau has prepared an analysis of each bill introduced in the legislature, explaining in plain language the existing law and how it will change if the bill becomes law. The analysis is printed in the bill immediately following the title. As a general rule, analyses are not updated to reflect amendments approved during the legislative process, so they usually describe only the content of the bill at introduction.

Introduction, First Reading, and Referral to Committee. A bill is introduced when the chief clerk of the author's house assigns it a number and records the introduction for the house journal. Traditionally, the "first reading" took place when the clerk read that part of the proposal's title known as the "relating clause" – the clause that briefly describes the subject matter of the bill, e.g., "relating to the powers and duties of state traffic patrol officers and motor vehicle inspectors" when the house was meeting. In recent times, the clerk usually distributes a report showing the numbers and relating clauses of proposals offered for introduction which takes the place of an actual reading. After first reading, the presiding officer usually refers the proposal to the appropriate standing committee for review. Generally bills that appropriate money, provide for revenue, or relate to taxation are referred to the Joint Committee on Finance before they can be enacted into law.

Committee Hearings. All committee proceedings are open to the general public. Neither assembly nor senate rules require a chairperson to schedule a hearing. If a hearing is held, anyone may speak to the committee to support or oppose a measure or merely to present information to the committee without taking a position. Persons may also register for or against a proposal or submit written comments or petitions without making an oral presentation.



A member may yield the floor for a question from another member. Assistant Senate Majority Leader Dave Hansen, left, and Senate Minority Leader Scott Fitzgerald engage in such an exchange. (Jay Salvo, Legislative Photographer)

Committees do not keep verbatim transcripts of their hearings, but they do maintain appearance records listing persons who testify or register at the hearing, together with any printed information those parties submit relative to bills and resolutions before the committee. Records for the current legislative session are filed in the office of the committee chairperson. Copies of appearance records for prior sessions, beginning with the 1951 session, are filed in the Legislative Reference Bureau.

The chairperson of a committee decides whether or not to take action on a particular proposal. If the decision is to act, the chairperson will call an “executive session” of the committee. In the session, committee members discuss the bill and may ask questions of persons in attendance, but no further public testimony is taken. At the close of the executive session, the committee decides whether to recommend passage of the bill as originally introduced, passage with amendments, or rejection. If the result is a tie vote, the committee can report the bill without recommendation. A committee’s decision is contained in a brief report to the house. (Bills that receive a negative recommendation are almost never reported to the floor.)

The following is an example of a committee report to the assembly from the *Assembly Journal*, June 14, 2007:

The committee on **Natural Resources** reports and recommends:

Assembly Bill 49

Relating to: fees charged to qualified lake associations for certain permits to control aquatic plants.

Assembly Amendment 1 adoption:

Ayes: 8 – Representatives Gunderson, J. Ott, Bies, LeMahieu, M. Williams, Moulton, Nerison and Mursau.

Noes: 6 – Representatives Black, Molepske, Steinbrink, Hraychuck, Hebl and Mason.

Passage as amended:

Ayes: 8 – Representatives Gunderson, J. Ott, Bies, LeMahieu, M. Williams, Moulton, Nerison and Mursau.

Noes: 6 – Representatives Black, Molepske, Steinbrink, Hraychuck, Hebl and Mason.

Scott Gunderson

Chairperson

Natural Resources

Committee chairpersons determine the scheduling of committee hearings. A committee is allowed a reasonable period of time to consider matters referred to it. A majority of the members of the assembly may withdraw a bill not reported by an assembly committee 21 days after the date of referral by motion or petition. In the senate, a majority may vote to withdraw a bill from a committee at any time but not during the 7 days preceding any scheduled committee hearing nor the 7 days following the date on which the hearing was held. In both houses, when an attempt is unsuccessful, all subsequent motions to withdraw the same proposal require at least a two-thirds vote of the members. In practice, bills are very rarely withdrawn from committees without a committee report.

Scheduling Debate. Both the senate and assembly make use of a daily calendar to schedule proposals for consideration. In the 2007 Legislature, all proposals reported by senate standing committees are referred to the Committee on Senate Organization; in the assembly, they are referred to the Committee on Rules. These committees schedule business for floor debate.

Parliamentary Procedure. The rules of parliamentary procedure, which are guides for each house, facilitate the legislative process and are printed in pamphlets, titled “Senate Rules” and “Assembly Rules”. Each house may create new rules and amend or repeal its current rules by passage of a simple resolution. “Joint Rules” deal with the relations between the houses and with administrative proceedings common to both. Changes in joint rules require the passage of a joint resolution.

Parliamentary process may seem unduly cumbersome to the onlooker, but it helps the houses operate in an organized fashion. The process is designed to protect the minority in its right to be heard and to promote careful deliberation and orderly consideration of all legislation. For particularly difficult procedural questions, the presiding officer of each house has access to such standard sources as *Mason’s Manual of Legislative Procedure*, *Jefferson’s Manual*, and *Rulings of the Chair*.

Second Reading. Once a bill is scheduled for house action, the clerk gives it a second reading by title. The purpose of a second reading is to consider amendments. An amendment may be a “simple” amendment, which makes changes within the bill, or a “substitute amendment”, which completely replaces the original bill. Members may offer, debate, and vote upon amendments at any time prior to a vote to “engross” the measure and read it a third time. Engrossment of a bill incorporates all adopted amendments and all approved technical corrections into a proposal in its house of origin. The rules of both houses require a formal delay after the proposal is engrossed, which gives legislators time to reconsider the issues raised by the bill. In many cases, however, the rules are suspended by unanimous consent or a two-thirds vote so that second and third readings can occur on the same legislative day.

Third Reading. The purpose of the third reading is to make a final decision on a proposal itself. After a third reading, the proposal is put to the house for a vote with the following questions: “This bill having been read 3 separate times, the question is, ‘Shall the bill pass?’” (for the senate) or “Shall the bill be passed?” (for the assembly). Members can debate the bill’s contents at this point, but it is not subject to amendment. When all members finish speaking they vote. A bill may pass on a voice vote, unless a roll call vote is required by the state constitution, by law or legislative rule, or by request of a prescribed number of members.

Action in the Second House. If the bill passes, it is “messed” (sent) to the other house, where it goes through substantially the same procedure as in the first house. In the second house, however, the bill may be referred directly to the daily calendar without referral to a standing committee. When the second house concurs in the bill, whether with or without additional amendments, the measure is messed back to the house of origin.

If the second house amends the bill before concurring, the house of origin must vote upon those amendments. If the original house rejects amendments or further amends the bill, the resulting

proposal may be sent back to the second house or to a conference committee made up of members representing both houses, where attempts are made to iron out the differences between the 2 versions. The compromise version, drawn up by the conference committee, cannot be amended in either house when it is brought to a vote. When both houses have agreed on identical wording of a bill, the Legislative Reference Bureau “enrolls” it in its final form, incorporating any amendments and corrections approved by both houses, and the measure is forwarded for the governor’s signature.

On average about 1,600 bills were introduced in each of the past 10 legislatures, but only about 20% of those passed. Bills fail for many reasons: the house of origin may vote to “indefinitely postpone” or “table” a bill and then never take it up again; the second house may vote to “nonconcur” or may concur but with amendments unacceptable to the house of origin; or the proposal may “die in committee” and never be reported back to the house. An unsuccessful proposal does not carry over to the following legislature. A member must reintroduce it as a new bill.



Each house of the legislature elects leadership to advance its policy agenda. Senate Majority Leader Judy Robson, of Beloit, addresses the Senate as Assistant Majority Leader Dave Hansen, of Green Bay, and Senator Russ Decker, of Weston, listen. (Jay Salvo, Legislative Photographer)

Action of the Governor. The governor has 6 days (excluding Sundays) in which to act on the bill by: 1) signing it, in which case it becomes law; 2) vetoing it in whole or, if an appropriation bill, in part; or 3) failing to sign it within 6 days, in which case it becomes law without the governor’s signature. Partial veto of words or numbers within a bill is permitted in the case of bills which contain an appropriation. If the governor signs the bill but vetoes part of it, the portion not vetoed becomes law.

Bills are not sent to the office of the governor immediately following passage but are presented when the governor calls for them. The legislative session schedule, however, provides deadlines after each floorperiod when all bills not yet called for must be sent to the governor. It also provides a specific floorperiod for final legislative review of the governor’s vetoes.

If the governor vetoes a bill, in whole or part, the vetoed parts must be returned to the house of origin with the governor’s written objections. A vetoed bill or part of a bill can become law despite the governor’s objections, but it requires a two-thirds vote in each house to override the

veto. If either house fails to muster the sufficient number of votes, the governor's veto is sustained, and the vetoed bill or portion dies.

Session Laws. Each new law is numbered as a Wisconsin Act, based on the year of the legislative session and its order of enactment, e.g., 2007 Wisconsin Act 1. The date of enactment is the date the governor approves the act, the date it becomes a law without the governor's signature, or the date the legislature votes to override the governor's veto. The secretary of state assigns the new law a date of publication. On or before that date, copies of the act in pamphlet form, called a "slip law", must be available for public distribution. The secretary of state must publish the act's number, title, and original bill number within 10 working days after the date of enactment in the newspaper designated as the official state paper for publication of legal notices (currently the *Wisconsin State Journal*). The notice contains the date of enactment and date of publication and states the act is available for public distribution. The act takes effect the day after its assigned publication date, unless another effective date is specified in the law itself.

Ultimately, the Legislative Reference Bureau combines all the laws enacted during the biennium into bound volumes, called "Wisconsin Session Laws". The Revisor of Statutes Bureau incorporates any portions of these laws that make changes in the statutes into the edition of the "Wisconsin Statutes" dated for that legislative biennium. Thus, the edition identified as the *2005-2006 Wisconsin Statutes* includes all statutory changes resulting from laws enacted by the 2005 Legislature.

The Budget Bill. The budget bill is the longest and most complex bill of the session. Because Wisconsin's budget covers a 2-year period from July 1 of one odd-numbered year through June 30 of the next, its development involves a chain of events stretching over almost a year. In the fall of every even-numbered year, state agencies must submit funding requests to the Department of Administration. Their funding requests include estimates of the cost of existing services over the next 2 years and may propose changes they hope are made in their programs. The Department of Administration's state budget office then compiles the data for review by the governor or governor-elect. While developing the budget, the governor may hold a hearing on any department's budget request to get additional input.

State law requires the governor to deliver the budget message to the new legislature on or before the last Tuesday in January, although the legislature may extend the deadline at the governor's request. The state budget report and the biennial executive budget bill or bills accompany the message.

In the legislature, the Joint Committee on Finance holds hearings on the departmental requests and governor's program initiatives. When these are completed, it reports the budget bill to the house of the legislature in which it was introduced. The committee's report takes the form of a substitute amendment. The bill then follows the normal legislative procedure through both houses of the legislature and is submitted for the governor's approval. The governor may sign the budget bill, veto it in its entirety (which would be unlikely), or use partial vetoes, as is usually the case. To meet the state's budgetary cycle, the new budget law should be effective by July 1 of the odd-numbered year, but there sometimes is a delay of several days, or even weeks or months, during which state agencies continue to operate at their levels of appropriation from the preceding budget.

Further Reading. The preceding section has provided a brief description of how a bill becomes a law in Wisconsin. In practice, legislative procedure is more complex than explained here. The feature article in the *1993-1994 Wisconsin Blue Book* contains a more detailed description and uses a case study approach to further illustrate the legislative process. It may be accessed via the *Wisconsin Blue Book* link on the Legislative Reference Bureau's Web site: www.legis.state.wi.us/lrb/pubs.

EXECUTIVE VETOS, 1931 – 2005 SESSIONS

Session	Bills Vetoed in Entirety			Bills Partially Vetoed			Partial Vetoes Contained in Biennial Budget Bills	
	Number Vetoed	Vetoes Sustained	Vetoes Overridden	Number Partially Vetoed	All Partial Vetoes Sustained	One or More Partial Vetoes Overridden	Number of Partial Vetoes ¹	Vetoes Overridden
1931	38	38	—	2	2	—	12	0
1933	15	15	—	1	1	—	12	0
1935	27	27	—	4	4	—	0	0
1937	10	10	—	1	1	—	0	0
1939	22 ²	22	—	4	4	—	1	0
1941	17	17	—	1	1	—	1	0
1943	39	19	20	1	—	1	0	0
1945	31	26	5	2	1	1	1	0
1947	10	9	1	1	1	—	4	0
1949	17	15	2	2	1	1	0	0
1951	18	18	—	—	—	—	0	0
1953	31	28	3	4 ³	4	—	2	0
1955	38	38	—	—	—	—	0	0
1957	35	34	1	3	3	—	2	0
1959	36	32	4	1	1	—	0	0
1961	70	68	2	3	3	—	2	0
1963	72	68	4	1	1	—	0	0
1965	24	23	1	4	4	—	1	0
1967	18	18	—	5	5	—	0	0
1969	34	33	1	11	11	—	27	0
1971	32	29	3	8	8	—	12	0
1973	13	13	—	18	15	3	38	2
1975	37	31	6	22	18	4	42	5
1977	21	17	4	16	13	3	67	21
1979	19	16	3	9	7	2	45	1
1981	11	9	2	11	10	1	121 ⁴	0
1983	3	3	—	11	10	1	70	6
1985	7	7	—	7	6	1	78	2
1987	38	38	—	20	20	—	290	0
1989	35	35	—	28	28	—	203	0
1991	33	33	—	13	13	—	457	0
1993	8	8	—	24	24	—	78	0
1995	4	4	—	21	21	—	112	0
1997	3	3	—	8	8	—	152	0
1999	5	5	—	9	9	—	255	0
2001	—	—	—	3	3	—	315	0
2003	54	54	—	10	10	—	131	0
2005	47	47	—	2	2	—	139	0

Note: The legislature is not required to act on vetoes. Any veto not acted upon is counted as sustained, including pocket vetoes. “Vetoes sustained” includes the following pocket vetoes: 1937 (5); 1941 (13); 1943 (4); 1951 (14); 1955 (10); 1957 (1); 1973 (1). A “pocket veto” resulted if the governor took no action on a bill after the legislature had adjourned *sine die*. (*Sine die*, from the Latin for “without a day”, means the legislature adjourns without setting a date to reconvene.) With this type of adjournment, the legislature concluded all its business for the biennium, and there was no opportunity for it to sustain or override the veto (see Article V, Section 10, *Wisconsin Constitution*). Under current legislative session schedules, in which the legislature usually adjourns on the final day of its existence, just hours before the newly elected legislature is seated, the pocket veto is unlikely.

¹As listed in each veto message by the governor.

²Attorney general ruled veto of 1939 SB-43 was void and it became law (see Vol. 28, *Opinions of the Attorney General*, p. 423).

³1953 AB-141, partially vetoed in two separate sections by separate veto messages, is counted as one.

⁴Attorney general ruled several vetoes “ineffective” because the governor failed to express his objections (see Vol. 70, *Opinions of the Attorney General*, p. 189).

Source: Compiled by Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau from the *Bulletin of the Proceedings of the Wisconsin Legislature* and the Assembly and Senate *Journals*.

2007-2008 LEGISLATIVE SERVICE

The complete 2007-2008 Legislative Service consists of 6 parts, which may be ordered by subscription from the Document Sales office:

Bills, resolutions, and amendments (complete text of each as introduced).

Acts are the laws enacted in bill form by the legislature and signed by the governor or passed over the governor’s veto. The acts are distributed separately as “slip laws”.

Journals are a daily record of the business conducted in each house, but they are not verbatim accounts. The service provides preliminary editions of the journals (published on the morning after the legislative day on yellow paper for senate journals and green paper for assembly journals) and the final corrected editions (printed on white paper and distributed two or three weeks later).

The **Bulletin of Proceedings** contains a numerical listing of all bills and other measures introduced in each house of the legislature and a cumulative record of actions taken on each. It includes a subject index to all measures introduced and to all acts, a list of proposals introduced by each legislator, and a numerical listing of statutory sections affected by acts and enrolled bills. It is issued as needed during the biennial session.

The **Weekly Schedule of Committee Activities** lists the time and place of legislative committee hearings for the coming week and advanced notices for hearings on issues of special interest.

Administrative Rules lists the administrative rules submitted by executive branch agencies by clearinghouse rule number. It includes a subject index, a list of agency contacts, and a cumulative record of actions taken on each proposal.

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SERVICE	Interdepartmental Delivery*	United Parcel Service (UPS) and U.S. Postal Service*
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Weekly Schedule of Committee Activities . . .	15	85
Administrative Rules	65	95

*All sales are subject to the 5% state sales tax, 0.5% county sales tax, and 0.5% or 0.1% stadium tax, where applicable.



Representative Robert Turner, of Racine, a Democrat, shares a bipartisan moment with Republican Representative Mark Gundrum, of New Berlin. (Jay Salvo, Legislative Photographer)

**POLITICAL COMPOSITION OF THE
WISCONSIN LEGISLATURE
1885 – 2007**

Legislative Session ¹	Senate						Assembly					
	D	R	P	S	SD	M ³ Vacant	D	R	P	S	SD	M ⁴ Vacant
1885	13	20	—	—	—	—	39	61	—	—	—	—
1887	6	25	—	—	—	2	30	57	—	—	—	13
1889	7	24	—	—	—	3	29	71	—	—	—	—
1891	19	14	—	—	—	—	66	33	—	—	—	1
1893	26	7	—	—	—	—	56	44	—	—	—	—
1895	13	20	—	—	—	—	19	81	—	—	—	—
1897	4	29	—	—	—	—	8	91	—	—	—	1
1899	2	31	—	—	—	—	19	81	—	—	—	—
1901	2	31	—	—	—	—	18	82	—	—	—	—
1903	3	30	—	—	—	—	25	75	—	—	—	—
1905	4	28	—	—	1	—	11	85	—	—	4	—
1907	5	27	—	—	1	—	19	76	—	—	5	—
1909	4	28	—	—	1	—	17	80	—	—	3	—
1911	4	27	—	—	2	—	29	59	—	—	12	—
1913	9	23	—	—	1	—	37	57	—	—	6	—
1915	11	21	—	—	1	—	29	63	—	—	8	—
1917	6	24	—	—	3	—	14	79	—	—	7	—
1919	2	27	—	—	4	—	5	79	—	—	16	—
1921	2	27	—	—	4	—	2	92	—	—	6	—
1923	—	30	—	—	3	—	1	89	—	—	10	—
1925	—	30	—	—	3	—	1	92	—	—	7	—
1927	—	31	—	—	2	—	3	89	—	—	8	—
1929	—	31	—	—	2	—	6	90	—	—	3	—
1931	1	30	—	—	2	—	2	89	—	—	9	—
1933	9	23	—	—	1	—	59	13	—	—	24	—
1935	13	6	14	—	—	—	35	17	—	—	45	—
1937	9	8	16	—	—	—	31	21	—	—	46	—
1939	6	16	11	—	—	—	15	53	—	—	32	—
1941	3	24	6	—	—	—	15	60	—	—	25	—
1943	4	23	6	—	—	—	14	73	—	—	13	—
1945	6	22	5	—	—	—	19	75	—	—	6	—
1947	5	27	1	—	—	—	11	88	—	—	—	—
1949	3	27	—	—	—	—	26	74	—	—	—	—
1951	7	26	—	—	—	—	24	75	—	—	—	—
1953	7	26	—	—	—	—	25	75	—	—	—	—
1955	8	24	—	—	—	—	36	64	—	—	—	—
1957	10	23	—	—	—	—	33	67	—	—	—	—
1959	12	20	—	—	—	—	55	45	—	—	—	—
1961	13	20	—	—	—	—	45	55	—	—	—	—
1963	11	22	—	—	—	—	46	53	—	—	—	—
1965	12	20	—	—	—	—	52	48	—	—	—	—
1967	12	21	—	—	—	—	47	53	—	—	—	—
1969	10	23	—	—	—	—	48	52	—	—	—	—
1971	12	20	—	—	—	—	67	33	—	—	—	—
1973	15	18	—	—	—	—	62	37	—	—	—	—
1975	18	13	—	—	—	—	63	36	—	—	—	—
1977	23	10	—	—	—	—	66	33	—	—	—	—
1979	21	10	—	—	—	—	60	39	—	—	—	—
1981	19	14	—	—	—	—	59	39	—	—	—	—
1983	17	14	—	—	—	—	59	40	—	—	—	—
1985	19	14	—	—	—	—	52	47	—	—	—	—
1987	19	11	—	—	—	—	54	45	—	—	—	—
1989	20	13	—	—	—	—	56	43	—	—	—	—
1991	19	14	—	—	—	—	58	41	—	—	—	—
1993 ²	15	15	—	—	—	—	52	47	—	—	—	—
1995 ²	16	17	—	—	—	—	48	51	—	—	—	—
1997 ²	17	16	—	—	—	—	47	52	—	—	—	—
1999	17	16	—	—	—	—	44	55	—	—	—	—
2001	18	15	—	—	—	—	43	56	—	—	—	—
2003	15	18	—	—	—	—	41	58	—	—	—	—
2005	14	19	—	—	—	—	39	60	—	—	—	—
2007	18	15	—	—	—	—	47	52	—	—	—	—

Note: The number of assembly districts was reduced from 100 to 99 beginning in 1973.

Key: Democrat (D); Progressive (P); Republican (R); Socialist (S); Social Democrat (SD); Miscellaneous (M).

¹Political composition at inauguration.

²In the 1993, 1995, and 1997 Legislatures, majority control of the senate shifted during the session. On 4/20/93, vacancies were filled resulting in a total of 16 Democrats and 17 Republicans; on 6/16/96, there were 17 Democrats and 16 Republicans; and on 4/19/98, there were 16 Democrats and 17 Republicans.

³Miscellaneous = one Independent and one People's (1887); one Independent and 2 Union Labor (1889).

⁴Miscellaneous = 3 Independent, 4 Independent Democrat, and 6 People's (1887); one Union Labor (1891); one Fusion (1897); one Independent (1929); one Independent Republican (1933).

Sources: Pre-1943 data is taken from the Secretary of State, *Officers of Wisconsin: U.S., State, Judicial, Congressional, Legislative and County Officers*, 1943 and earlier editions, and the *Wisconsin Blue Book*, various editions. Later data compiled from Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau sources.



The Speaker and the Minority Leader of the Assembly are the two highest ranking legislators within their respective parties. Speaker Mike Huebsch, left, and Representative Jim Kreuser fill those roles in the 2007 Assembly. (Brent Nicastro, Legislative Photographer)

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STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE 2007 WISCONSIN LEGISLATURE

All standing committees of the 2007 Wisconsin Legislature are described in this section. The standing committees of the senate are created by the Committee on Senate Organization while standing committees of the assembly are enumerated in Assembly Rule 9. In the case of each standing committee listed below, the names of committee officers are followed by those of the majority party and minority party, separated by a semicolon. An * indicates the ranking minority member.

SENATE STANDING COMMITTEES

- Administrative Rules** — JAUCH, *chairperson*; LEHMAN, KREITLOW; GROTHMAN*, LEIBHAM.
- Agriculture and Higher Education** — VINEHOUT, *chairperson*; LASSA, PLALE; HARSDORF*, KAPANKE.
- Audit** — SULLIVAN, *chairperson*; LASSA, DECKER; A. LASEE*, COWLES.
- Campaign Finance Reform, Rural Issues and Information Technology** — KREITLOW, *chairperson*; ERPENBACH, LASSA; KANAVAS*, KAPANKE.
- Commerce, Utilities and Rail** — PLALE, *chairperson*; BRESKE, WIRCH, HANSEN; COWLES*, HARSDORF, KEDZIE.
- Economic Development, Job Creation, Family Prosperity and Housing** — LASSA, *chairperson*; LEHMAN, VINEHOUT, KREITLOW; KANAVAS*, DARLING, ROESSLER.
- Education** — LEHMAN, *chairperson*; ERPENBACH, HANSEN, KREITLOW; OLSEN*, GROTHMAN, LAZICH.
- Environment and Natural Resources** — MILLER, *chairperson*; JAUCH, WIRCH; KEDZIE*, SCHULTZ.
- Ethics Reform and Government Operations** — RISSER, *chairperson*; MILLER, KREITLOW; ELLIS*, LEIBHAM.
- Finance** — DECKER, *chairperson*; HANSEN, JAUCH, TAYLOR, MILLER, LEHMAN; DARLING*, OLSEN.
- Health and Human Services** — ERPENBACH, *chairperson*; VINEHOUT, CARPENTER, SULLIVAN; ROESSLER*, LAZICH, KANAVAS.
- Judiciary and Corrections** — TAYLOR, *chairperson*; SULLIVAN, VINEHOUT; LAZICH*, GROTHMAN.
- Labor, Elections and Urban Affairs** — COGGS, *chairperson*; WIRCH, LEHMAN; GROTHMAN*, A. LASEE.
- Public Health, Senior Issues, Long-Term Care and Privacy** — CARPENTER, *chairperson*; COGGS, KREITLOW; SCHULTZ*, COWLES.
- Senate Organization** — ROBSON, *chairperson*; RISSER, HANSEN; S. FITZGERALD*, LEIBHAM.
- Small Business, Emergency Preparedness, Workforce Development, Technical Colleges and Consumer Protection** — WIRCH, *chairperson*; CARPENTER, PLALE; KEDZIE*, ROESSLER.
- Transportation, Tourism and Insurance** — BRESKE, *chairperson*; PLALE, ERPENBACH, HANSEN; KAPANKE*, SCHULTZ, LEIBHAM.
- Veterans and Military Affairs, Biotechnology and Financial Institutions** — SULLIVAN, *chairperson*; COGGS, CARPENTER; LEIBHAM*, KANAVAS.

ASSEMBLY STANDING COMMITTEES

- Administrative Rules** — LEMAHIEU, *chairperson*; ZIPPERER, *vice chairperson*; FRISKE; BLACK*, NELSON.
- Aging and Long-Term Care** — TOWNSEND, *chairperson*; HINES, *vice chairperson*; OWENS, LEMAHIEU, STRACHOTA, PETERSEN; KRUSICK*, GRONEMUS, HINTZ, POPE-ROBERTS, HIXSON.
- Agriculture** — A. OTT, *chairperson*; NERISON, *vice chairperson*; M. WILLIAMS, MURSAU, MURTHA, TAUCHEN; GRONEMUS*, MOLEPSKE, JORGENSEN, VRUWINK, GARTHWAITE.

Assembly Organization — HUEBSCH, *chairperson*; J. FITZGERALD, *vice chairperson*; GOTTLIEB, HONADEL, GUNDRUM; KREUSER*, RICHARDS, TURNER.

Audit — JESKEWITZ, *chairperson*; RHOADES, *vice chairperson*; KERKMAN; CULLEN*, PARISI.

Biofuels and Sustainable Energy — HAHN, *chairperson*; WOOD, *vice chairperson*; ALBERS, DAVIS, TAUCHEN; BOYLE*, GRONEMUS, HUBLER, JORGENSEN.

Children and Family Law — OWENS, *chairperson*; PRIDEMORE, *vice chairperson*; ALBERS, JESKEWITZ, KLEEFISCH; GRIGSBY*, SEIDEL, BERCEAU.

Colleges and Universities — NASS, *chairperson*; BALLWEG, *vice chairperson*; JESKEWITZ, ZIPPERER, GOTTLIEB, KLEEFISCH; SHILLING*, SMITH, BLACK, HINTZ.

Consumer Protection and Personal Privacy — LOTHIAN, *chairperson*; DAVIS, *vice chairperson*; TOWNSEND, KERKMAN, MURSAU; CULLEN*, KRUSICK, SINICKI, JORGENSEN.

Corrections and the Courts — BIES, *chairperson*; MONTGOMERY, *vice chairperson*; KAUFERT, OWENS, GUNDRUM, LEMAHIEU; PARISI*, POCAN, WASSERMAN, POPE-ROBERTS, SEIDEL.

Criminal Justice — KLEEFISCH, *chairperson*; FRISKE, *vice chairperson*; ALBERS, OWENS, VUKMIR, KRAMER; TURNER*, STASKUNAS, KESSLER, GRIGSBY, HRAYCHUCK.

Education — DAVIS, *chairperson*; NEWCOMER, *vice chairperson*; NASS, TOWNSEND, VUKMIR, NYGREN; POPE-ROBERTS*, MASON, VAN AKKEREN, HIXSON.

Education Reform — PRIDEMORE, *chairperson*; NASS, *vice chairperson*; VUKMIR, WOOD, J. OTT; POPE-ROBERTS*, KRUSICK, A. WILLIAMS.

Elections and Constitutional Law — ALBERS, *chairperson*; GUNDRUM, *vice chairperson*; MONTGOMERY, KRAMER, J. OTT; KESSLER*, A. WILLIAMS, MOLEPSKE.

Employment Relations — HUEBSCH (speaker), *chairperson*; J. FITZGERALD (majority leader), RHOADES (cochair, Joint Committee on Finance), KREUSER* (minority leader).

Energy and Utilities — MONTGOMERY, *chairperson*; PETERSEN, *vice chairperson*; HAHN, HONADEL, DAVIS, NERISON; ZEPNICK*, STASKUNAS, STEINBRINK, SOLETSKI.



Legislative work can take many forms. Representative Tom Nelson, of Kaukauna, held a winter forum in 2007 on the issue of Medical Assistance. In attendance were Congresswoman Tammy Baldwin and Representative Donna Seidel, of Wausau. (Brent Nicastro, Legislative Photographer)



Legislators often testify at committee hearings on behalf of bills they have authored or feel strongly about. Representative Thomas Lothian (left) and Senator Neal Kedzie testified on Assembly Bill 28, a bill creating a pension tax credit, before the Assembly Ways and Means Committee on March 7, 2007. (Jay Salvo, Legislative Photographer)

Finance — RHOADES, *chairperson*; MEYER, *vice chairperson*; STONE, KESTELL, SUDER; POCAN*, COLÓN.

Financial Institutions — NEWCOMER, *chairperson*; KAUFERT, *vice chairperson*; WIECKERT, TOWNSEND, KRAMER, ROTH; RICHARDS*, ZEPNICK, SMITH, NELSON, HIXSON.

Forestry — FRISKE, *chairperson*; MURSAU, *vice chairperson*; A. OTT, M. WILLIAMS; HUBLER*, BOYLE, SHERMAN.

Health and Health Care Reform — VUKMIR, *chairperson*; MOULTON, *vice chairperson*; F. LASEE, WIECKERT, STRACHOTA, NEWCOMER, NYGREN, ZIPPERER; WASSERMAN*, SHILLING, VRUWINK, BENEDICT, SEIDEL.

Homeland Security and State Preparedness — BALLWEG, *chairperson*; KERKMAN, *vice chairperson*; MUSSER, HINES, PETERSEN; SINICKI*, SCHNEIDER, ZIEGELBAUER, BENEDICT.

Housing — WIECKERT, *chairperson*; ROTH, *vice chairperson*; TOWNSEND, HONADEL; HEBL*, YOUNG, A. WILLIAMS.

Insurance — F. LASEE, *chairperson*; NYGREN, *vice chairperson*; MONTGOMERY, VAN ROY, BALLWEG, MOULTON, KRAMER; CULLEN*, BERCEAU, ZIEGELBAUER, PARISI, HILGENBERG.

Jobs and the Economy — STRACHOTA, *chairperson*; HONADEL, *vice chairperson*; FRISKE, KERKMAN, NYGREN, ROTH; SHERIDAN*, FIELDS, TOLES, MASON.

Judiciary and Ethics — GUNDRUM, *chairperson*; KRAMER, *vice chairperson*; FRISKE, KERKMAN, KLEEFISCH, PRIDEMORE; STASKUNAS*, HINTZ, TURNER, KESSLER.

Labor and Industry — HONADEL, *chairperson*; GOTTLIEB, *vice chairperson*; NASS, WIECKERT, NEWCOMER, MURTHA; NELSON*, SHERIDAN, VAN AKKEREN.

Natural Resources — GUNDERSON, *chairperson*; J. OTT, *vice chairperson*; BIES, LEMAHIEU, M. WILLIAMS, MOULTON, NERISON, MURSAU; BLACK*, MOLEPSKE, STEINBRINK, HRAYCHUCK, HEBL, MASON.



Although the legislature often deals with broad issues of general interest, legislators also work closely with local officials on matters of local concern. On January 24, 2007, Kurt Muchow (left) and Dennis Weis (center left) testified on behalf of the Village of Edgar before the Assembly Ways and Means Committee. Also appearing were Senator Pat Kreitlow (center right) and Representative Scott Suder (right), who introduced the bill being discussed, which authorized Edgar to establish a tax incremental district. (Jay Salvo, Legislative Photographer)

Property Rights — M. WILLIAMS, *chairperson*; ALBERS, *vice chairperson*; MUSSER, GUNDERSON; MOLEPSKE*, GRONEMUS.

Public Health — HINES, *chairperson*; VUKMIR, *vice chairperson*; BALLWEG, MOULTON, NERISON; BENEDICT*, WASSERMAN, SCHNEIDER, BLACK.

Rules — J. FITZGERALD, *chairperson*; HUEBSCH, *vice chairperson*; GOTTLIEB, GUNDRUM, HONADEL, STRACHOTA, M. WILLIAMS; KREUSER*, RICHARDS, STASKUNAS, TRAVIS, GRIGSBY.

Rural Affairs — NERISON, *chairperson*; TAUCHEN, *vice chairperson*; HAHN, PETROWSKI, WOOD; SCHNEIDER*, SMITH, JORGENSEN, GARTHWAITE.

Rural Economic Development — MURSAU, *chairperson*; A. OTT, *vice chairperson*; M. WILLIAMS, WOOD, MURTHA; NELSON*, GARTHWAITE, HILGENBERG, HIXSON (eff. 3/20/07).

Small Business — MOULTON, *chairperson*; MURTHA, *vice chairperson*; TOWNSEND, VAN ROY, BALLWEG; FIELDS*, HILGENBERG, HEBL, SOLETSKI.

State Affairs — VAN ROY, *chairperson*; KLEEFISCH, *vice chairperson*; MUSSER, PETROWSKI, NEWCOMER, TAUCHEN; YOUNG*, TOLES, BENEDICT, SINICKI.

Tourism, Recreation and State Properties — KAUFERT, *chairperson*; M. WILLIAMS, *vice chairperson*; GUNDERSON, BIES, HINES, VAN ROY; VAN AKKEREN*, SOLETSKI, HRAYCHUCK, YOUNG, SCHNEIDER (eff. 3/20/07).

Transportation — PETROWSKI, *chairperson*; BIES, *vice chairperson*; A. OTT, HAHN, GOTTLIEB, VAN ROY, DAVIS; STEINBRINK*, VRUWINK, SHERIDAN, SHERMAN, GARTHWAITE.

Urban and Local Affairs — GOTTLIEB, *chairperson*; LEMAHIEU, *vice chairperson*; GUNDERSON, LOTHIAN, PRIDEMORE; BERCEAU*, TURNER, HINTZ, PARISI.

Veterans and Military Affairs — MUSSER, *chairperson*; TOWNSEND, *vice chairperson*; PETROWSKI, BIES, PETERSEN; SHERMAN*, HUBLER, BOYLE, TURNER.

Ways and Means — KERKMAN, *chairperson*; LOTHIAN, *vice chairperson*; HAHN, JESKEWITZ, WOOD, PRIDEMORE, STRACHOTA; ZIEGELBAUER*, STEINBRINK, FIELDS, HEBL, TOLES, KESSLER.

Workforce Development — WOOD, *chairperson*; STRACHOTA, *vice chairperson*; LOTHIAN, PRIDEMORE, J. OTT, ROTH, ZIPPERER; TOLES*, FIELDS, GRIGSBY, SHILLING, ZEPNICK, SINICKI.

JOINT LEGISLATIVE COMMITTEES AND COMMISSIONS

Joint committees and commissions are created by statute and include members from both houses. Three joint committees include nonlegislative members. Names of committee officers are followed by those of the majority and minority party, separated by a semicolon. The ranking minority member is indicated by an *. Commissions also include gubernatorial appointees and, in 2 cases, the governor. All telephone numbers that do not include an area code are Madison numbers, area code 608.

Joint Committee for Review of ADMINISTRATIVE RULES

Members: SENATOR JAUCH, REPRESENTATIVE LEMAHIEU, *cochairpersons*; SENATORS LEHMAN, KREITLOW; GROTHMAN*, LEIBHAM; REPRESENTATIVES ZIPPERER, FRISKE; BLACK*, NELSON.

Mailing Addresses: Senator Jauch, Room 118 South, State Capitol, P.O. Box 7882, Madison 53707-7882; Representative LeMahieu, Room 17 North, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8952, Madison 53708-8952.

Telephones: Senator Jauch, 266-3510; Representative LeMahieu, 266-9175.

E-mail: sen.jauch@legis.wisconsin.gov; rep.lemahieu@legis.wisconsin.gov

Statutory References: Sections 13.56, 227.19, 227.24, 227.26, 227.40 (5), and 806.04 (11).

Agency Responsibility: The Joint Committee for Review of Administrative Rules must review proposed rules when standing committees object to them. It also may suspend rules that have been promulgated; suspend or extend the effective period of all or part of emergency rules; and order an agency to put unwritten policies in rule form.

When a standing committee objects to a proposed rule or portion of a rule, it must be referred to the joint committee. The joint committee then has 30 days to review the rule, but that period may be extended for an additional 30 days. The joint committee may uphold or reverse the standing committee's action. If it concurs with the objection, it introduces bills concurrently in both houses to prevent promulgation of the rule. If either bill is enacted, the agency may not adopt the rule unless specifically authorized to do so by subsequent legislative action. If the joint committee disagrees with the objection, it may overrule the standing committee and allow the agency to adopt the rule or it may request the agency to modify the rule.

The joint committee may suspend a rule after holding a public hearing, but suspension must be based on one or more of the following reasons: absence of statutory authority; an emergency related to public health or welfare; failure to comply with legislative intent; conflict with existing state law; a change in circumstances since passage of the law that authorized the rule; or a rule that is arbitrary or capricious or imposes undue hardship. Within 30 days following the suspension, the committee must introduce bills concurrently in both houses to repeal the suspended rule. If either bill is enacted, the rule is repealed and the agency may not promulgate it again unless authorized by the legislature. If both bills fail to pass, the rule remains in effect and may not be suspended again.

The joint committee receives notice of any action in the circuit court of Dane County for declaratory judgments about the validity of a rule and may intervene in the action with the consent of the Joint Committee on Legislative Organization.

Organization: The joint committee consists of 5 senators and 5 representatives, and the membership from each house must include representatives of both the majority and minority parties.

History: The Joint Committee for Review of Administrative Rules was one of the first of its kind in the country, and it has served as a model widely copied by other states. Chapter 221, Laws of 1955, revised administrative rules procedures and created the committee with "advisory powers only". It could investigate complaints about rules and recommend changes to rule-making agencies but could not directly affect the rule-making process. In 1966, the committee received authority to suspend a rule based on testimony at a public hearing. With enactment of Chapter 34, Laws of 1979, the joint committee acquired the power to review proposed rules based on the objections of a legislative standing committee. Further modifications occurred when 1985 Wis-

consin Act 182 authorized the joint committee to extend its 30-day review period and allowed it to negotiate with agencies to modify existing rules.



Senators Decker and Ellis meet in the Senate Parlor. Senators often retreat to the parlor, off of the Senate Chamber, where private conversation is permitted. (Brent Nicastro, Legislative Photographer)

State of Wisconsin BUILDING COMMISSION

Members: GOVERNOR DOYLE, *chairperson*; SENATORS RISSEK, PLALE; KANAVAS; REPRESENTATIVES KAUFERT, MONTGOMERY; SHILLING; TERRY MCGUIRE (citizen member appointed by governor). Nonvoting advisory members from Department of Administration: MICHAEL MORGAN (departmental secretary), ADEL TABRIZI (chief engineer), DAVID HALEY (chief architect).

Secretary: ROBERT G. CRAMER, *administrator*, Division of Facilities Development, Department of Administration.

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 7866, Madison 53707-7866.

Location: 101 East Wilson Street, 7th Floor, Madison.

Telephone: 266-1855.

Fax: 267-2710.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$51,320,700*.

*Total budget includes bond revenues, building trust fund expenditures, and debt service payments for state office buildings, the State Capitol, and the Executive Residence.

Statutory Reference: Section 13.48.

Agency Responsibility: The State of Wisconsin Building Commission coordinates the state building program and establishes long-range plans for development of the state's physical plant. The commission determines the projects to be incorporated into the long-range program and recommends a biennial building program to the legislature, including the amount to be appropriated in the biennial budget. It oversees all state construction, except highway development. In addition, the commission may authorize expenditures from the State Building Trust Fund for construction, remodeling, maintenance, and planning of future development. The commission is the only state body that can authorize the contracting of state debt. All transactions for the sale of instruments that result in a state debt liability must be approved by official resolution of the commission.

Organization: The 11-member commission includes 6 legislators. Both the majority and minority parties in each house must be represented, and one legislator from each house must also be a member of the State Supported Programs Study and Advisory Committee. The governor serves as chairperson; one citizen member serves at the pleasure of the governor. Three officials from the Department of Administration – the secretary, the head of the engineering function, and the ranking architect – serve as nonvoting, advisory members.

History: The State of Wisconsin Building Commission was created by Chapter 563, Laws of 1949, to establish a long-range public building program. Another 1949 law (Chapter 604) gave the commission authority to organize the quasi-public Wisconsin State Public Building Corporation. This legal device, familiarly known as a “dummy building corporation”, was used to finance public buildings to house state agencies because the Wisconsin Constitution prevented direct borrowing by the state for such projects. The quasi-public corporation was first used in 1925, when the University Building Corporation was developed to permit construction of revenue-producing facilities on the Madison campus, including dormitories and athletic buildings. The State Agencies Building Corporation, a similar entity, was formed in 1958 (Chapter 593, Laws of 1957) to finance nonrevenue-producing buildings, such as classroom facilities, and Chapter 267, Laws of 1961, extended the corporation's authority to the financing of public welfare buildings.

In 1969, voters amended the constitution, and the legislature passed Chapter 259, which provided for direct state borrowing and ended the use of the various building corporations. The law enlarged the powers of the commission to finance capital facilities for all state agencies.

A separate State Bond Board, including 4 members of the Building Commission, was established by Chapter 259 to supervise the contracting of state debt. Chapter 90, Laws of 1973, abolished the bond board and returned its duties and responsibilities to the Building Commission.

Joint Review Committee on CRIMINAL PENALTIES

Members: SENATOR TAYLOR, vacancy *cochairpersons*; REPRESENTATIVE STASKUNAS, vacancy; J.B. VAN HOLLEN (attorney general); MATTHEW J. FRANK (secretary of corrections); NICHOLAS CHIARKAS (state public defender); DENNIS D. CONWAY, ROBERT PEKOWSKI (reserve judges appointed by supreme court); BRADLEY GEHRING, ALLAN KEHL (public members appointed by governor).

Mailing Address: Senator Taylor, Room 415 South, State Capitol, P.O. Box 7882, Madison 53707-7882.

Telephone: Senator Taylor, 266-5810.

E-mail: sen.taylor@legis.wisconsin.gov

Statutory Reference: Section 13.525.

Agency Responsibility: The Joint Review Committee on Criminal Penalties, created by 2001 Wisconsin Act 109, reviews any bill that creates a new crime or revises a penalty for an existing crime when requested to do so by a chairperson of a standing committee in the house of origin to which the bill was referred. The presiding officer in the house of origin may also request a report from the joint committee if the bill is not referred to a standing committee.

Committee reports on bills submitted for its review concern the costs or savings to public agencies; the consistency of proposed penalties with existing penalties; whether alternative language is needed to conform the proposed penalties to existing penalties; and whether any acts prohibited by the bill are already prohibited under existing law.

Once a report is requested for a bill, a standing committee may not vote on the bill and the house of origin may not pass the bill before the joint committee submits its report or before the 30th day after the request is made, whichever is earlier.

Organization: Legislative members include one majority and one minority party member from each house. One reserve judge must reside somewhere within judicial administrative districts one through 5, and the other in districts 6 through 10. Public members must include an individual with law enforcement experience and one who is an elected county official.



Legislative service provides members with a unique opportunity to shape public policy and discuss issues with colleagues. Representatives Jeff Smith (left), of Pewaukee, and Rich Zipperer, of Eau Claire, entered the legislative world in 2007. (Jay Salvo, Legislative Photographer)

Joint Committee on EMPLOYMENT RELATIONS

Members: SENATOR RISSER (senate president), REPRESENTATIVE HUEBSCH (assembly speaker), *cochairpersons*; SENATORS ROBSON (majority leader), S. FITZGERALD (minority leader); REPRESENTATIVES J. FITZGERALD (majority leader), KREUSER (minority leader); SENATOR DECKER, REPRESENTATIVE RHOADES (joint finance committee cochairpersons).

Mailing Address: Legislative Council Staff, P.O. Box 2536, Madison 53701-2536.

Location: 1 East Main Street, Suite 401, Madison.

Telephone: 266-1304.

Statutory References: Sections 13.111, 20.923, and 230.12; Chapter 111, Subchapter V.

Agency Responsibility: The Joint Committee on Employment Relations approves all changes to the collective bargaining agreements that cover state employees represented by unions and the compensation plans for nonrepresented state employees. These plans and agreements include pay adjustments; fringe benefits; performance awards; pay equity adjustments; and other items related to wages, hours, and conditions of employment. The committee also approves the assignment of unclassified positions to the executive salary group ranges.

In the case of unionized employees, the Office of State Employment Relations submits tentative agreements negotiated between it and certified labor organizations to the committee. If the committee disapproves an agreement, it is returned to the bargaining parties for renegotiation.

The Office of State Employment Relations also submits the compensation plans for nonrepresented employees to the committee. One plan covers all nonrepresented classified employees and certain officials outside the classified service, including legislators, justices of the supreme court, court of appeals judges, circuit court judges, constitutional officers, district attorneys, heads of executive agencies, division administrators, and others designated by law. The faculty and academic staff of the UW System are covered by a separate pay plan, which is based on recommendations made by the UW Board of Regents.

After public hearings on the nonrepresented employee plans, the committee may modify the office's recommendations, but the committee's modifications are subject to the governor's veto. A veto may be overridden by the vote of 6 committee members.

When the committee approves an agreement for unionized employees, it introduces those portions requiring legislative approval in bill form and recommends passage without change. If the legislature fails to adopt the bill, the agreement is returned to the bargaining parties for renegotiation.

Organization: The committee, which was established by Chapter 270, Laws of 1971, is a permanent joint legislative committee comprised of 8 *ex officio* members. It is assisted in its work by the Legislative Council Staff and the Legislative Fiscal Bureau.

Joint Committee on FINANCE

Members: SENATOR DECKER, REPRESENTATIVE RHOADES, *cochairpersons*; SENATORS HANSEN, JAUCH, TAYLOR, MILLER, LEHMAN; DARLING*, OLSEN; REPRESENTATIVES MEYER, STONE, KESTELL, SUDER, VOS; POCAN*, COLÓN.

Mailing Addresses: Senator Decker, Room 122 South, State Capitol, P.O. Box 7882, Madison 53707-7882; Representative Rhoades, Room 309 East, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8953, Madison 53708-8953.

Telephones: Senator Decker, 266-2502; Representative Rhoades, 266-1526.

E-mail: sen.decker@legis.wisconsin.gov; rep.rhoades@legis.wisconsin.gov

Statutory References: Sections 13.09-13.11, 16.505, 16.515, and 20.865 (4).

Agency Responsibility: The Joint Committee on Finance examines all legislation that deals with state income and spending. It also gives final approval to a wide variety of state payments



Because of its central role in the budget process, the Joint Committee on Finance (JCF) is one of the most important committees in the legislature.

and assessments. Any bill introduced in the legislature that appropriates money, provides for revenue, or relates to taxation must be referred to the joint committee.

The joint committee introduces the biennial budget as recommended by the governor. After holding a series of public hearings and executive sessions, it submits its own version of the budget as a substitute amendment to the governor's budget bill for consideration by the legislature.

At regularly scheduled quarterly meetings, the joint committee considers agency requests to adjust their budgets. It may approve a request for emergency funds if it finds that the legislature has authorized the activities for which the appropriation is sought. It may also transfer funds between existing appropriations and change the number of positions authorized to an agency in the budget process.

When required, the joint committee introduces legislation to pay claims against the state, resolve shortages in funds, and restore capital reserve funds of the Wisconsin Housing and Economic Development Authority to the required level. As an emergency measure, it may reduce certain state agency appropriations when there is a decrease in state revenues.

The joint committee gives final approval for a variety of fiscal operations including: disposition of federal block grant funds and private gifts, grants, and bequests; changes in supplemental security income payment levels if approved by the governor; plans to deal with shortfalls in state agency fund accounts; disposition of oil overcharge funds; and expenditure plans for federal low-income assistance funds. In addition, the committee may inquire into the operations of any state agency for the purpose of improving agency efficiency.

Organization: The committee is a joint standing committee composed of the 8 senators on the Senate Finance Committee and the 8 representatives on the Assembly Finance Committee. It generally includes members of the majority and minority party in each house. Cochairpersons of the joint committee are appointed in the same manner as are standing committees of their respective houses.

History: The use of a joint standing committee to consider appropriation bills dates back to 1857 when the legislature created the Joint Committee on Claims. In 1911 (Chapter 6), the Joint Committee on Finance replaced the claims committee and was given the responsibility to consider all bills related to revenue and taxation. Chapter 609, Laws of 1915, authorized the governor, secretary of state, and state treasurer to approve emergency appropriations when the legislature was not in session to permit departments with insufficient funds to carry out their normal duties. Chap-



In spring of 2007, JCF held numerous meetings while considering the 2007-2009 Biennial Budget Bill.
(Brent Nicastro, Legislative Photographer)

ter 97, Laws of 1929, transferred this function to a new Emergency Board, which consisted of the governor and the cochairpersons of the joint finance committee. The power to approve supplemental appropriations, transfer funds between appropriations, and handle other interim fiscal matters was given to a joint legislative committee called the Board on Government Operations (BOGO) by Chapter 228, Laws of 1959. BOGO's functions were transferred to the Joint Committee on Finance by Chapter 39, Laws of 1975.

Joint Committee on INFORMATION POLICY AND TECHNOLOGY

Members: SENATORS KREITLOW, JAUCH, MILLER, 2 vacancies; 5 vacancies (representatives).

Statutory Reference: Section 13.58.

Agency Responsibility: The Joint Committee on Information Policy and Technology reviews information management practices of state and local units of government to ensure economic and efficient service, maintain data security and integrity, and protect the privacy of individuals who are subjects of the databases. It studies the effects of proposals by the state to expand existing information technology or implement new technologies. With concurrence of the Joint Committee on Finance, it may direct the Department of Administration to report on any information technology system project that could cost \$1 million or more in the current or succeeding biennium. The committee may direct the Department of Administration to prepare reports or conduct studies and may make recommendations to the governor, the legislature, state agencies, or local governments based on this information. The committee is composed of 3 majority and 2 minority party members from each house of the legislature. It was created by 1991 Wisconsin Act 317 and its membership was revised by 1999 Wisconsin Act 29.

Joint LEGISLATIVE AUDIT COMMITTEE

Members: SENATOR SULLIVAN, REPRESENTATIVE JESKEWITZ, *cochairpersons*; SENATOR DECKER, REPRESENTATIVE RHOADES (joint finance committee cochairpersons); SENATORS LASSA; A. LASEE*, COWLES; REPRESENTATIVES KERKMAN; CULLEN*, PARISI.

Mailing Addresses: Senator Sullivan, Room 15 South, State Capitol, P.O. Box 7882, Madison 53707-7882; Representative Jeskewitz, Room 314 North, State Capitol, P.O. Box 8952, Madison 53708-8952.

Telephones: Senator Sullivan, 266-2512; Representative Jeskewitz, 266-3796.

E-mail: sen.sullivan@legis.wisconsin.gov; rep.jeskewitz@legis.wisconsin.gov

Statutory Reference: Section 13.53.

Agency Responsibility: The Joint Legislative Audit Committee, which was created by Chapter 224, Laws of 1975, advises the Legislative Audit Bureau, subject to general supervision of the Joint Committee on Legislative Organization. Its members include the cochairpersons of the Joint Committee on Finance, plus 2 majority and 2 minority party members from each house of the legislature. The committee evaluates candidates for the office of state auditor and makes recommendations to the Joint Committee on Legislative Organization, which selects the auditor.

The committee may direct the state auditor to undertake specific audits and review requests for special audits from individual legislators or standing committees, but no legislator or standing committee may interfere with the auditor in the conduct of an audit.

The committee reviews each report of the Legislative Audit Bureau and then confers with the state auditor, other legislative committees, and the audited agencies on the report's findings. It may propose corrective action and direct that followup reports be submitted to it.

The committee may hold hearings on audit reports, ask the Joint Committee on Legislative Organization to investigate any matter within the scope of the audit, and request investigation of any matter relative to the fiscal and performance responsibilities of a state agency. If an audit report cites financial deficiencies, the head of the agency must report to the Joint Legislative Audit Committee on remedial actions taken. Should the agency head fail to report, the committee may refer the matter to the Joint Committee on Legislative Organization and the appropriate standing committees.

When the committee determines that legislative action is needed, it may refer the necessary information to the legislature or a standing committee. It can also request information from a committee on action taken or seek advice of a standing committee on program portions of an audit. The committee may introduce legislation to address issues covered in audit reports.

JOINT LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

Members: SENATOR RISSER (senate president), REPRESENTATIVE WIECKERT (designated by assembly speaker), *cochairpersons*; SENATORS CARPENTER (president pro tempore), ROBSON (majority leader), S. FITZGERALD (minority leader), DECKER (cochairperson, Joint Committee on Finance), DARLING (ranking minority member, Joint Committee on Finance), MILLER, BRESKE, COGGS, A. LASEE, HARSDORF; REPRESENTATIVES HUEBSCH (assembly speaker), GOTTLIEB (speaker pro tempore), J. FITZGERALD (majority leader), KREUSER (minority leader), RHOADES (cochairperson, Joint Committee on Finance), POCAN (ranking minority member, Joint Committee on Finance), BALLWEG, KAUFERT, BERCEAU, SCHNEIDER. (Members designated by title serve *ex officio*.)

Director of Legislative Council Staff: TERRY C. ANDERSON, terry.anderson@legis.wisconsin.gov

Deputy Director: LAURA D. ROSE, laura.rose@legis.wisconsin.gov

Legislative Council Rules Clearinghouse: RONALD SKLANSKY, *director*, ronald.sklansky@legis.wisconsin.gov; RICHARD SWEET, *assistant director*, richard.sweet@legis.wisconsin.gov

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 2536, Madison 53701-2536.

Location: 1 East Main Street, Suite 401, Madison.

Telephone: 266-1304.

Fax: 266-3830.

Internet Address: <http://www.legis.state.wi.us/lc>

Publications: General Report of the Joint Legislative Council to the Legislature; State Agency Staff Members With Responsibilities Related to the Legislature; Wisconsin Legislator Briefing Book; Directory of Joint Legislative Council Committees; rules clearinghouse reports; staff briefs; information memoranda on substantive issues considered by council committees; staff memoranda; amendment and act memoranda.

Number of Employees: 35.17.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$6,901,600.

Statutory References: Sections 13.81-13.83, 13.91, and 227.15.

Agency Responsibility: The Joint Legislative Council creates special committees made up of legislators and interested citizens to study various problems of state and local government. Study topics are selected from requests presented to the council by law, joint resolution, individual legislators, and others. After research and public hearings, the study committees draft proposals and submit them to the council, which must approve those drafts it wants introduced in the legislature as council bills.

The council is assisted in its work by the Legislative Council staff, a bureau created in Section 13.91, Wisconsin Statutes. The staff provides legal counsel and scientific and policy research assistance to all of the legislature's substantive standing committees and joint statutory committees (except the Joint Committee on Finance) and assists individual legislators on request. The staff operates the rules clearinghouse to review proposed administrative rules and assists standing



The leaders of the two parties confer about how the work of the legislature will proceed. Speaker Mike Huebsch, of West Salem, left, Assistant Minority Leader Jon Richards, of Milwaukee, center, and Minority Leader Jim Kreuser, of Kenosha, discuss the flow of upcoming legislation. (Brent Nicastro, Legislative Photographer)

committees in their oversight of rulemaking. The staff also assists the legislature in identifying and responding to issues relating to the Wisconsin Retirement System.

By law, the Legislative Council staff must be “strictly nonpartisan” and must observe the confidential nature of the research and drafting requests received by it. The law requires that state agencies and local governmental units cooperate fully with the council staff in its carrying out of its statutory duties.

Organization: The council consists of 22 legislators. The majority of them serve *ex officio*, and the remainder are appointed as are members of standing committees. The president of the senate and the speaker of the assembly serve as cochairpersons of the council, but each may designate another member to assume that office. The council operates two permanent statutory committees and various special committees appointed to study selected subjects. The Legislative Council staff director is appointed from outside the classified service by the Joint Committee on Legislative Organization, and the director makes staff appointments from outside the service.

History: Chapter 444, Laws of 1947, created the council to conduct interim studies on subjects affecting the general welfare of the state. The first council was organized later that year with 12 members. In 1967, the council began to appoint staff members to provide legal counsel and technical assistance to legislative standing committees. The 1979 executive budget (Chapter 34) assigned the administrative rules clearinghouse function to the council. 1993 Wisconsin Act 52 made a number of reorganizational changes. The act renamed the council the Joint Legislative Council and designated the president of the senate and the speaker of the assembly (or their designees) cochairpersons. Under Act 52, the council was directed to reorganize at the beginning of the biennial session, instead of May 1 of the odd-numbered year, and its support agency was officially named the Legislative Council Staff. 2005 Wisconsin Act 316 transferred the functions of the retirement research director to the council staff, making the staff responsible for supporting the Joint Survey Committee on Retirement Systems and the legislature regarding legislation involving the Wisconsin Retirement System.

PERMANENT STATUTORY COMMITTEES

Special Committee on State-Tribal Relations

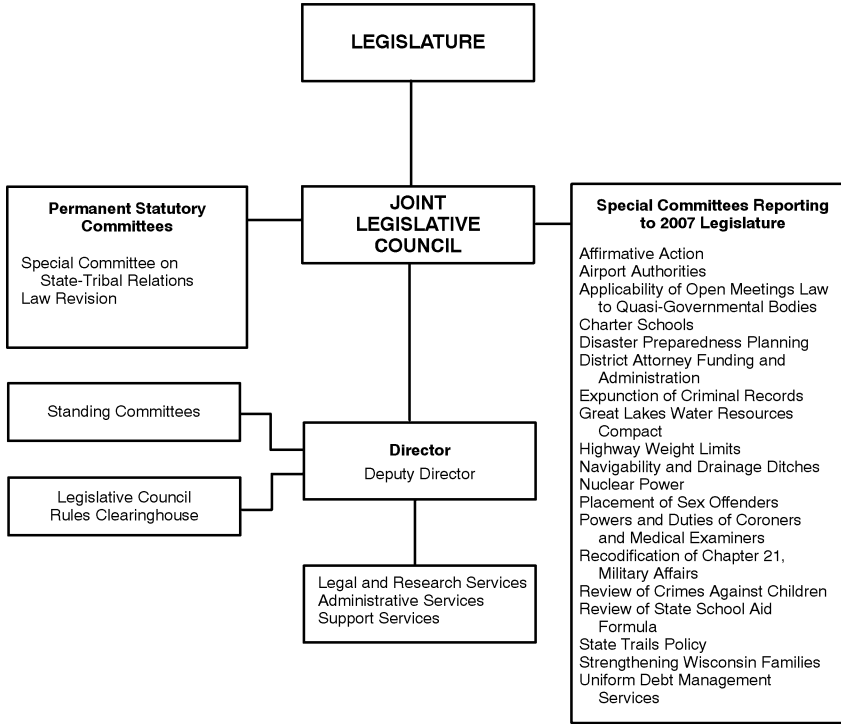
Members: REPRESENTATIVE MUSSER, *chairperson*; SENATORS COGGS, S. FITZGERALD, WIRCH; REPRESENTATIVES BIES, BOYLE, SHERMAN; DONNA LYNK (Bad River Band of Lake Superior Tribe of Chippewa Indians), LOUIS TAYLOR (Lac Courte Oreilles Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians), DEE ANN MAYO (Lac du Flambeau Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians), MARK MONTANO (Red Cliff Band of Lake Superior Chippewas), HOWARD J. BICHLER (St. Croix Band of Chippewa Indians), JON F. GREENDEER (Ho-Chunk Nation), KEN FISH (Menominee Indian Tribe of Wisconsin), VINCE DELA ROSA (Oneida Tribe of Indians of Wisconsin), JOHN ALLOWAY (Forest County Potawatomi Community), DOUGLAS HUCK (Stockbridge-Munsee Community, Mohican Nation).

The Special Committee on State-Tribal Relations is appointed by the Joint Legislative Council each biennium to study issues related to American Indians and the Indian tribes and bands in this state and develop specific recommendations and legislative proposals relating to such issues. Legislative membership includes not fewer than 6 nor more than 12 members with at least one member of the majority and the minority party from each house. The council appoints no fewer than 6 and no more than 11 members from names submitted by federally recognized Wisconsin Indian tribes or bands or the Great Lakes Inter-Tribal Council. The council may not appoint more than one member recommended by any one tribe or band or the Great Lakes Inter-Tribal Council. Chapter 39, Laws of 1975, created the committee as the American Indian Study Committee, and 1999 Wisconsin Act 60 renamed it and revised the membership. The committee’s composition and duties are prescribed in Section 13.83 (3) of the statutes.

... Technical Advisory Committee

Members: JIM WEBER (Department of Health and Family Services), TOM BELLAVIA (Department of Justice), MICHAEL LUIZ (Department of Natural Resources), J.P. LEARY (Department of Public Instruction), TOM OURADA (Department of Revenue), GWEN CARR (Department of Transportation), RACHELLE ASHLEY (Department of Workforce Development).

JOINT LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL



Under Section 13.83 (3) (f), Wisconsin Statutes, as created by Chapter 39, Laws of 1975, the Technical Advisory Committee, consisting of representatives of 7 major executive agencies, assists the Special Committee on State-Tribal Relations.

Law Revision Committee

Members: SENATOR CARPENTER, REPRESENTATIVE SUDER, *cochairpersons*; SENATORS GROTHMAN, SULLIVAN; REPRESENTATIVES HUBLER, ROTH.

The Law Revision Committee is appointed each biennium by the Joint Legislative Council. The membership of the committee is not specified, but it must include majority and minority party representation from each house. The committee reviews minor nonsubstantive remedial changes to the statutes as proposed by state agencies, in attorney general’s opinions, or in court decisions declaring a Wisconsin statute unconstitutional, ambiguous, or otherwise in need of revision. It considers proposals by the Revisor of Statutes to correct statutory language and session laws that conflict or need revision, and it may submit recommendations for major law revision projects to the Joint Legislative Council. It serves as the repository for interstate compacts and agreements and makes recommendations to the legislature regarding revision of such agreements. The committee was created by Chapter 204, Laws of 1979, and its composition and duties are prescribed in Section 13.83 (1) of the statutes.

SPECIAL COMMITTEES REPORTING IN 2007

Special Committee on Affirmative Action

Members: SENATOR GROTHMAN, *chairperson*; SENATOR TAYLOR; REPRESENTATIVES GRIGSBY, KESSLER, SUDER; JEAN ABRAMOWSKI, ROSE ALCALA-AMENT, RUDY BINTER, RAYMOND CAMOSY,



Representative Marlin Schneider, of Wisconsin Rapids, the longest-serving member of the Assembly, shared his views with colleagues during floor debate. (Jay Salvo, Legislative Photographer)

JEFFREY DZIEDZIC, ROBERT GREGG, FRED MOHS, MARIE MONTEAGUDO, ANN M. NISCHKE, CHI SATHER, KAMAL SHAH, KATE WAGNER, VICKI WASHINGTON, JEREMY WICK, NOEL WILLIAMS.

The special committee is directed to review state and local government affirmative action policies, including policies in student admission to the University of Wisconsin and Wisconsin Technical College System, and state contracting and hiring, to determine whether those policies are uniform in content and administration throughout the state and local government, the effect of those policies on the public, and whether these policies are cost-effective.

Special Committee on Airport Authorities

Members: REPRESENTATIVE STONE, *chairperson*; SENATOR PLALE; REPRESENTATIVES HONADEL, KESSLER, TOWNSEND; RICHARD ABELSON, JASON BITTNER, TERRENCE KURTENBACH, DICK RICHARDS, GEORGE TORRES, JAMES WHITE, TERRY WITKOWSKI, DAN WRUCK.

The special committee is to review the possible ownership and operation of airports in this state by independent airport authorities to ensure an efficient transportation system to foster regional and state economic growth; if desirable, recommend implementing legislation for independent airport authorities, including creation, jurisdiction, governance, finance, transfer, and transition.

Special Committee on Applicability of Open Meetings Law to Quasi-Governmental Bodies

Members: SENATOR S. FITZGERALD, *chairperson*; REPRESENTATIVES J. FITZGERALD, LOTHIAN, POCAN; DUANE FOULKES, PETER FOX, JOSEPH HASLER, JEFF KITCHEN, JOHN LAABS, ANDY LEWIS, JAMES OTTERSTEIN, MELANIE SWANK, ELLEN TOTZKE.

The special committee is directed to review recent Attorney General opinions regarding the applicability of the Open Meetings Law to “quasi-governmental” bodies, such as economic development corporations, to determine whether the public policy set forth in those opinions is desirable; and develop legislation to clarify the applicability of the Open Meetings Law to quasi-governmental bodies either by codifying those policies or by delineating the specific condition under which quasi-governmental bodies are subject to the Open Meetings Law.

Special Committee on Charter Schools

Members: REPRESENTATIVE VUKMIR, *chairperson*; SENATORS DARLING, KANAVAS; REPRESENTATIVES NEWCOMER, SINICKI; DIANE BARKMEIER, BILL BAUMGART, PHILLIP ERTL, HOWARD FULLER, BARBARA HORTON, CRAIG JEFSON, SANDRA MILLS, NOELLE MUDRAK, RACHEL SCHULTZ, BEN VOGEL, CINDY ZAUTCKE.

The special committee is directed to study current state laws relating to charter schools and to develop proposed legislation for new charter schools to be created and to improve the ability of charter schools to serve pupils. The committee may examine funding of charter schools, including providing funding for technology in charter schools and financing of charter school facilities; accountability for charter school pupil performance; transportation of pupils to charter schools; the types of entities that may establish or contract for the establishment of charter schools; the types of entities with which a chartering entity may contract to operate a charter school; benefits provided to charter school employees; the process by which charter schools are established or a contract is renewed or terminated; benefits or protections provided to other schools that may be expanded to apply to charter schools; and other issues relating to modernizing charter school law.

Special Committee on Disaster Preparedness Planning

Members: REPRESENTATIVE BALLWEG, *chairperson*; REPRESENTATIVES BENEDICT, HINES, KERKMAN; DAN ALEXANDER, BILL BAZAN, VICKI BIER, ROBERT A. CARLSON, WILLIAM DOWLING, KURT EGGBRECHT, PETE EIDE, CURTIS HAUGEN, KATHY MUNSEY, LEONARD ORLANDO, ROBERT RITGER, DIANA TATILI.

The special committee is directed to study and make recommendations in the area of public and private cooperation in preparedness planning for emergency responses to natural and man-made disasters, including pandemics. Issues to be examined include: 1) private sector assistance to governmental entities responding to disasters; 2) plans for state and local legislative bodies to continue to function during disasters, including lines of succession; 3) responsibility for evacuating hospitals and long-term care facilities; 4) the ability for products such as food and first aid supplies to reach markets during disasters; 5) alternative transportation plans for supplies; 6) responsibility for keeping civil order during disasters; 7) responsibility for caring for medically needy persons during disasters; 8) dissemination of information to the public during disasters if regular modes of communication are unavailable; 9) coordination of resources in rural areas through regional plans; and 10) effectiveness of mutual aid agreements, with an emphasis on interstate mutual aid agreements, and liability issues under these agreements.

Special Committee on District Attorney Funding and Administration

Members: REPRESENTATIVE GUNDRUM, *chairperson*; SENATORS RISSER, ROESSLER; REPRESENTATIVE MOLEPSKE; JOHN BLAKEMAN, ADAM GEROL, JEFF GREIPP, SCOTT HORNE, CRAIG KNUTSON, LARRY LASEE, STUART MORSE, DAVID RESHESKE.

The special committee is directed to review state funding for district attorneys, deputy district attorneys, and assistant district attorneys to determine if other funding sources exist to support funding of those positions under existing funding levels. The committee is also directed to review state administrative functions pertaining to district attorneys, deputy district attorneys, and assistant district attorneys to determine if any changes should be made in the state administrative structure as it relates to those functions.

Special Committee on Expunction of Criminal Records

Members: REPRESENTATIVE VOS, *chairperson*; SENATORS A. LASEE, RISSER; REPRESENTATIVE GRIGSBY; GARY CARLSON, TIM COSTELLO, RICHARD DUFOUR, BILL DYKE, MICHELLE LITJENS, BILL LUEDERS, LYN OPELT, SHEILA REIFF, DENNIS ROME, KELLI THOMPSON.

The special committee is directed to study the circumstances under which records related to civil forfeiture and criminal proceedings may be expunged by Wisconsin courts and other record custodians. The circumstances to be considered include whether a record subject is a first offender, the age of the record subject, the time that has elapsed since the proceeding was commenced or the record subject was convicted, and the nature or seriousness of the crime or violation.

Special Committee on Great Lakes Water Resources Compact

Members: SENATOR KEDZIE, *chairperson*; SENATORS COWLES, LAZICH, WIRCH; REPRESENTATIVES NEWCOMER, RICHARDS, STEINBRINK, VAN ROY, ANN BEIER, KEVIN CRAWFORD, DAN DUCHNIAK, JODI HABUSH SINYKIN, HALLET HARRIS, ANDREW LISAK, WILLIAM MIELKE, MATTHEW MORONEY, KEITH REOPPELLE, JAMES SURFUS, ED WILUSZ.

The special committee is directed to develop legislation to ratify and implement the Great Lakes-St. Lawrence River Basin Water Resources Compact proposed by the governors of the Great Lakes states. In developing this legislation, the special committee shall consider the need for new or modified water resource management strategies, including an integrated strategy that is based on the relationships between surface water, groundwater, and water-dependent natural resources and that addresses water quantity and quality issues in a coordinated manner.

Special Committee on Highway Weight Limits

Members: REPRESENTATIVE GOTTLIEB, *chairperson*; SENATORS DECKER, JAUCH; REPRESENTATIVES FRISKE, PETROWSKI; DANA COOK, ALVIN J. GEURTS, CHAD HOLLETT, TOM HOWELLS, BILL JOHNSON, BRIAN MCQUESTION, MICHAEL J. OTTERY, HENRY SCHIENEBECK, ARTHUR SCOLA, CHARLES TEASDALE, PAULA VANDEHEY.

The special committee must review the system of motor vehicle weight limits on the state's highways and bridges. The study must include the issues and interrelationships between economic impacts, truck configurations, expected compliance levels and enforcement constraints, and impacts on the public infrastructure, operational, and safety issues.

Special Committee on Navigability and Drainage Ditches

Members: SENATOR A. LASEE, *chairperson*; SENATOR GROTHMAN; REPRESENTATIVES ALBERS, GRONEMUS, HAHN; JOHN H. AINSWORTH, JERRY BRADLEY, DAVID GOLLON, GEORGE MEYER, SCOTT STORLID.

The current definition of navigability is based on a combination of statutes and Wisconsin court decisions. Some elements of the current test of navigability are quantitative or are based on factual observations by the Department of Natural Resources (DNR). The special committee is directed to review methods to clarify "navigability" as defined in statutes and administrative rules, with a focus on how the definition of navigability impacts the regulation of drainage ditches and ditches with no stream history. The committee is to review the methods the DNR uses to determine navigability.

Special Committee on Nuclear Power

Members: REPRESENTATIVE MONTGOMERY, *chairperson*; SENATOR HANSEN; REPRESENTATIVES BENEDICT, HONADEL, VOS; FORREST CEEL, MICHAEL CORRADINI, CHARLES HIGLEY, KATIE NEKOLA, JOHN ORTH, TERRY PICKENS, BRIAN RUDE, PAT SCHILLINGER, RICHARD SHATEN, SUSAN STRATTON, BILL WARD, JACK WEISSGERBER.

The special committee is directed to study the role of nuclear power in Wisconsin's energy future and to develop legislation that implements the recommended role, including, as appropriate, any modifications to the state's nuclear power moratorium.

Special Committee on Placement of Sex Offenders

Members: REPRESENTATIVES BIES, SUDER, *cochairpersons*; SENATOR TAYLOR; SUSAN EBERHARD, MEL FLANAGAN, KERRY KIRN, SANDY MAHER-JOHNSON, TERRY MARSHALL, LARRY RICKARD, AUDREY SKWIERAWSKI, MARLA STEPHENS.

The special committee is directed to study current policies and practices of the Department of Corrections relating to placement of persons who have been convicted of a sex offense in the community. The special committee shall also review current statutes relating to placement of sex offenders and determine whether additional statutory requirements on where such offenders may be placed would enhance public safety. The special committee shall also study the effect of placing additional statutory requirements on the ability to place offenders and the impact of additional requirements on urban and rural areas of Wisconsin.

Special Committee on Powers and Duties of Coroners and Medical Examiners

Members: ANN M. NISCHKE, *chairperson*; SENATORS LASEE, RISSER; REPRESENTATIVES LEMAHIEU, VRUWINK; ANTHONY M. D'ALESSANDRO, SUSAN KARASKIEWICZ, MELANIE G. RAMEY, MICHELLE RINEHART, JOHN E. STANLEY, THOMAS THELEN.

The special committee is directed to review current laws and practices on the roles of coroners and medical examiners in the reporting and investigation of deaths to determine if those laws should be revised for enhanced organization and clarity and to achieve greater efficiency, uniformity, and quality in the reporting and investigation of deaths.

Special Committee on Recodification of Chapter 21, Military Affairs

Members: REPRESENTATIVE MUSSER, *chairperson*; SENATOR S. FITZGERALD; REPRESENTATIVE SCHNEIDER; DAVID DZIOBKOWSKI, ANTHONY HARDIE, TERENCE MCARDLE, RANDI MILSAP, ANN NISCHKE, LARRY OLSON.

The special committee is directed to conduct a recodification of Chapter 21, Wisconsin Statutes, relating to military affairs, to include reorganizing the chapter in a logical manner, renumbering and retitling sections, consolidating related provisions, modernizing language, resolving ambiguities in language, making other necessary organizational changes, and making minor substantive changes.

Special Committee on Review of Crimes Against Children

Members: SENATOR DARLING, *chairperson*; SENATOR LAZICH; REPRESENTATIVES JESKEWITZ, KAUFERT, KLEEFISCH, OWENS, POCAN; MICHAEL BRENNAN, DEBRA DAVIDOSKI, JEFF GREIPP, MICHAEL MURRAY, SCOTT SOUTHWORTH, MICHAEL TOBIN.

The special committee is directed to review current crimes against children under Chapter 948, Wisconsin Statutes, that relate to child pornography, communicating with a child over a computerized communications system, sex offenders working or volunteering with children, and sexual assault of a child to determine whether these statutes should be clarified and whether the penalties



Assistant Assembly Majority Leader Mark Gundrum, of New Berlin, has the floor during the debate on the Ethics bill during the January 2007 Special Session. (Jay Salvo, Legislative Photographer)



The Senate Parlor offers members a quiet place to discuss matters away from the floor. Here Senator Mark Miller, of Monona, and newly elected Senator Kathleen Vinehout, of Alma, share a moment. (Jay Salvo, Legislative Photographer)

for these offenses are consistent and appropriate. Recodifying other portions of Chapter 948, Wisconsin Statutes, may also be considered.

Special Committee on Review of State School Aid Formula

Members: SENATOR OLSEN, *chairperson*; SENATORS DARLING, ERPENBACH, LASSA; REPRESENTATIVES DAVIS, FIELDS, MURSAU, STRACHOTA, VRUWINK, M. WILLIAMS; GARY ANDREWS, TODD BERRY, ROBERT BORCH, JOHN BURNETT, JOHN GAIER, NANCY HENDRICKSON, DIANNE LANG, MICHELLE NATE, ANDREW RESCHOVSKY, DEBI TOWNS, RON WELCH.

The special committee is directed to study the current state school aid formula for public elementary and secondary schools in the state and to develop legislation to improve the method of allocating state funds to school districts. The committee shall review the various components that are used to calculate and distribute school aids under the equalization formula and for categorical programs. Also, the committee may review issues related to declining enrollment and increasing property values. The committee may also review the current statutory restraints on local spending, including revenue limits and general referendum requirements, and qualified economic offers to teachers under Section 111.70, Wisconsin Statutes. In addition, the committee may review funding formulas in other states and emerging trends in school finance as well as issues associated with rising property values and declining enrollments.

Special Committee on State Trails Policy

Members: SENATOR BRESKE, *chairperson*; SENATOR SCHULTZ; REPRESENTATIVES HUBLER, A. OTT, KEN CARPENTER, RICHARD DECKER, DAVE MARCOUILLER, MICHAEL MCFADZEN, JOEL PATENAUDE, MARK L. PETTIS, JOHN RUF, JACK SAUER.

The special committee is directed to: 1) review the current policies for the acquisition, development, and management of public use trails in Wisconsin by all state agencies and local governmental units, and including connecting trails that are privately owned; 2) review issues related to public use trails within the state, including planning for trail acquisition and use, involvement of trail user groups, design and construction of trails, location and connection of trails, designation of certain trails for specific uses, methods for addressing user conflicts, benefits of trails for eco-

conomic development, and funding for trails; 3) place particular emphasis on issues related to trail uses by motorized vehicles; and 4) recommend, as appropriate, a comprehensive policy for trails in this state or methods for the development of a state trails policy, and methods for state agencies and local governmental units to implement state trail policies.

Special Committee on Strengthening Wisconsin Families

Members: REPRESENTATIVE KESTELL, *chairperson*; SENATORS SCHULTZ, TAYLOR; REPRESENTATIVES PRIDEMORE, SEIDEL; JON D. ANGELI, LISA BOYD-GONZALEZ, JOHN BURGESS, CHARITY ELESON, CAROL KELSO, PAUL MINKUS, KENNETH MUNSON, JODI ROBERTS, PAULA ROBERTS, JACK WESTMAN, CAROL WRIGHT.

The Special Committee on Strengthening Wisconsin Families is appointed each biennium to study issues relating to strengthening Wisconsin families and to develop specific recommendations and legislative proposals relating to that topic. In the 2007-2009 legislative biennium, the council has directed the special committee to study the Wisconsin Works (W-2) Program and the child welfare system to determine methods to improve collaboration between the two systems in order to support, strengthen, and in some cases, reunify families. The special committee is to review recent legislative audits of both systems; determine how the W-2 Program may be more supportive of the family unit; and determine how the child welfare system affects the receipt of public benefits and how public benefits affect a parent's ability to meet conditions under a child welfare order.

The special committee is to have no fewer than 4 nor more than 12 legislative members, and no fewer than 6 nor more than 11 nonlegislative members. The composition and duties of the special committee are prescribed in section 13.83 (4) of the statutes.

The special committee was created by 2005 Wisconsin Act 467, and is scheduled to sunset on December 31, 2010.

Special Committee on Uniform Debt Management Services

Members: REPRESENTATIVE WIECKERT, *chairperson*; SENATORS COGGS, ELLIS; REPRESENTATIVE KAUFERT; KATHRYN CRUMPTON, JOANNE HUELSMAN, LINDA KENNEDY, ROSE OSWALD POELS, CLAIRE ANN RESOP, RICK SENSE, CINDY TANG.

The special committee is directed to review Subchapter V of Chapter 422 of the current Wisconsin Statutes regarding credit services organizations and the Uniform Debt Management Services Act proposed by the National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws in order to determine whether to recommend adoption of the Uniform Debt Management Services Act to the Wisconsin Legislature.

Joint Committee on LEGISLATIVE ORGANIZATION

Members: SENATOR RISSER (senate president), REPRESENTATIVE HUEBSCH (assembly speaker), *cochairpersons*; SENATORS ROBSON (majority leader), S. FITZGERALD (minority leader), HANSEN (assistant majority leader), LEIBHAM (assistant minority leader); REPRESENTATIVES J. FITZGERALD (majority leader), KREUSER (minority leader), GUNDRUM (assistant majority leader), RICHARDS (assistant minority leader).

Mailing Address: Legislative Council Staff, P.O. Box 2536, Madison 53701-2536.

Location: 1 East Main Street, Suite 401, Madison.

Telephone: 266-1304.

Statutory References: Sections 13.80 and 13.90.

Agency Responsibility: The Joint Committee on Legislative Organization is the policy-making body for the legislative service bureaus: the Legislative Audit Bureau, the Legislative Fiscal Bureau, the Legislative Reference Bureau, the Legislative Technology Services Bureau, and the Revisor of Statutes Bureau. In this capacity, it assigns tasks to each bureau,

approves bureau budgets, and sets the salary of bureau heads. The joint committee selects the five bureau heads, but it acts on the recommendation of the Joint Legislative Audit Committee when appointing the state auditor. The joint committee also selects the director of the Legislative Council Staff.

The committee may inquire into misconduct by members and employees of the legislature. It oversees a variety of operations, including the work schedule for the legislation session, computer use, space allocation for legislative offices and legislative service agencies, parking on the State Capitol Park grounds, and sale and distribution of legislative documents. The joint committee recommends which newspaper should serve as the official state newspaper for publication of state legal notices. It advises the Government Accountability Board on its operations and, upon recommendation of the Joint Legislative Audit Committee, may investigate any problems the Legislative Audit Bureau finds during its audits. The committee may employ outside consultants to study ways to improve legislative staff services and organization.

Organization: The 10-member joint committee is a permanent body, consisting of the presiding officers and party leadership of both houses. The committee has established a Subcommittee on Legislative Services to advise it on text processing and other matters. The Legislative Council Staff provides staff assistance to the committee.

History: The joint committee was created by Chapter 149, Laws of 1963, as part of a legislative reorganization proposed by the Committee on Legislative Organization and Procedure under the authority of Chapter 686, Laws of 1961. The 1963 law also transferred the Legislative Reference Bureau and the Statutory Revision Bureau to the legislative branch and placed them under the supervision of the joint committee. The three other service agencies were placed under the committee's authority by later legislation: the Legislative Audit Bureau in Chapter 659, Laws of 1965; the Legislative Fiscal Bureau in Chapter 215, Laws of 1971; and the Legislative Technology Services Bureau in 1997 Wisconsin Act 27.

In 1966, the joint committee was empowered to investigate misconduct by legislators and legislative staff. Actions by subsequent legislatures expanded the joint committee's supervision of leg-



Impassioned debate is par for the course in the Wisconsin Legislature. Long-time Senator Mike Ellis, of Neenah, lets his position be known. (Jay Salvo, Legislative Photographer)

islative operations to include legislative office space, legislative computer operations, and publication of notices and documents.

Joint Survey Committee on RETIREMENT SYSTEMS

Members: SENATOR WIRCH, REPRESENTATIVE JESKEWITZ, *cochairpersons*; SENATORS TAYLOR; OLSEN; REPRESENTATIVES LOTHIAN; TRAVIS; CHARLOTTE GIBSON (assistant attorney general appointed by attorney general), *secretary*; DAVID STELLA (designated by secretary of employee trust funds), SEAN DILWEG (insurance commissioner); MICHAEL R. LUTTIG (public member appointed by governor).

Mailing Address: Legislative Council Staff, P.O. Box 2536, Madison 53701-2536.

Telephone: 266-1304.

Statutory Reference: Section 13.50.

Agency Responsibility: The Joint Survey Committee on Retirement Systems makes recommendations on all legislation that affects retirement and pension plans for public officers and employees, and its recommendations must be attached as an appendix to each retirement bill. Neither house of the legislature may consider such a bill until the joint survey committee submits a written report that describes the proposal's purpose, probable costs, actuarial effect, and desirability as a matter of public policy.

Organization: The 10-member joint survey committee includes majority and minority party representation from each legislative house. An experienced actuary from the Office of the Commissioner of Insurance may be designated to serve in the commissioner's place on the committee. The public member cannot be a participant in any public retirement system in the state and is expected to "represent the interests of the taxpayers". Appointed members serve 4-year terms unless they lose the status upon which the appointment was based. The joint survey committee is assisted by the Joint Legislative Council staff in the performance of its duties, but may contract for actuarial assistance outside the classified service.

Joint Legislative STATE SUPPORTED PROGRAMS STUDY AND ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Members: Inactive.

Statutory Reference: Section 13.47.

Agency Responsibility: Members of the Joint Legislative State Supported Programs Study and Advisory Committee visit and inspect the State Capitol and all institutions and office buildings owned or leased by the state. They are granted free and full access to all parts of the buildings, the surrounding grounds, and all persons associated with the buildings. The committee may also examine any institution, program, or organization that receives direct or indirect state financial support.

Organization: The committee consists of 5 senators and 6 representatives. Members appointed from each house must represent the two major political parties, and one legislator from each house must also be a member of the State of Wisconsin Building Commission. Assistance to the committee is provided by the Legislative Council Staff.

History: The use of a legislative committee to visit and supervise the use of state institutions and property dates back to 1881. The current joint committee was created by Chapter 266, Laws of 1973. It replaced the Committee to Visit State Properties, which had combined the functions



The Assembly majority leader normally also serves as the chairperson of the Rules Committee. In this dual role, Representative Jeff Fitzgerald, of Horicon, oversees the formation of the Assembly calendar and coordinates the floor debate on behalf of the majority. (Jay Salvo, Legislative Photographer)

of the Committee to Visit State Institutions, created in 1947 to inspect state property and state institutions, and the Committee on Physical Plant Maintenance, created in 1957 to manage the State Capitol and the single state office building then in existence.

Joint Survey Committee on TAX EXEMPTIONS

Members: SENATOR ERPENBACH, REPRESENTATIVE WOOD, *cochairpersons*; SENATORS DECKER, ELLIS*; REPRESENTATIVES F. LASEE, HUBLER*; ROGER M. ERVIN (secretary of revenue); F. THOMAS CREERON (Department of Justice representative appointed by attorney general); KATHRYN DUNN (public member appointed by governor).

Mailing Address: Legislative Council Staff, P.O. Box 2536, Madison 53701-2536.

Telephone: 266-1304.

Statutory Reference: Section 13.52.

Agency Responsibility: The Joint Survey Committee on Tax Exemptions, created by Chapter 153, Laws of 1963, considers all legislation related to the exemption of persons or property from state or local taxes. It is assisted by the Legislative Council Staff.

Any legislative proposal that affects tax exemptions must be referred to the committee immediately upon introduction. Budget bills containing tax exemptions are referred simultaneously to the joint survey committee and the Joint Committee on Finance. The joint survey committee must report within 60 days on the tax exemptions contained within a budget bill. Neither house of the legislature may consider tax exemption proposals until the joint survey committee has issued its report, attached as an appendix to the bill, describing the proposal's legality, desirability as public policy, and fiscal effect. In the course of its review, the committee is authorized to conduct investigations, hold hearings, and subpoena witnesses.

Organization: The 9-member committee includes representation from each house of the legislature with 2 members from the majority party and one from the minority party. The public member must be familiar with the tax problems of local government. Members' terms expire on January 15 of odd-numbered years.

TRANSPORTATION PROJECTS COMMISSION

Members: GOVERNOR DOYLE, *chairperson*; SENATORS BRESKE, DECKER, vacancy; A. LASEE, GROTHMAN; REPRESENTATIVES MONTGOMERY, GOTTLIEB, PETROWSKI; VRUWINK, NELSON; LEE MEYERHOFER, MICHAEL R. RYAN, LEONARD SOBCZAK (citizen members appointed by governor). Nonvoting member: FRANK BUSALACCHI (secretary of transportation).

Commission Secretary: JENNIFER CANCHOLA, jennifer.canchola@dot.state.wi.us

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 7913, Madison 53707-7913.

Location: Hill Farms State Transportation Building, 4802 Sheboygan Avenue, Room 901, Madison.

Telephone: 266-5408.

Fax: 267-1856.

Statutory Reference: Section 13.489.

Agency Responsibility: The Transportation Projects Commission, created by 1983 Wisconsin Act 27, includes representation from each house of the legislature with 3 members from the majority party and 2 from the minority party. The commission reviews Department of Transportation recommendations for major highway projects. The department must report its recommendations to the commission by September 15 of each even-numbered year, and the commission, in turn, reports its recommendations to the governor or governor-elect, the legislature, and the Joint Committee on Finance before December 15 of each even-numbered year. The department must also provide the commission with a status report on major transportation projects every 6 months. The commission also approves the preparation of environmental impact or assessment statements for potential major highway projects.

Commission on UNIFORM STATE LAWS

Members: JOANNE HUELSMAN, *chairperson*; REPRESENTATIVE CULLEN, *vice chairperson*; BRUCE MUNSON (revisor of statutes), *secretary*; SENATOR RISSER; REPRESENTATIVE GUNDRUM; RICHARD A. CHAMPAGNE (designated by chief, Legislative Reference Bureau); TERRY ANDERSON (director, Legislative Council Staff); ANN WALSH BRADLEY, WALTER KELLY (public members appointed by governor).

Mailing Address: 131 West Wilson Street, Suite 800, Madison 53703-3261.

Telephone: 266-2011.

Fax: 264-6978.

Statutory Reference: Section 13.55.

Agency Responsibility: The Commission on Uniform State Laws advises the legislature on uniform laws and model laws. It examines subjects on which interstate uniformity is desirable and the best methods for achieving it, cooperates with the National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws in preparing uniform acts, and prepares bills adapting the uniform acts to Wisconsin. The commission reports biennially to the Law Revision Committee of the Joint Legislative Council.

Organization: The commission consists of 9 members, including 2 public members appointed by the governor for 4-year terms. Legislative members serve 2-year terms, must represent the 2

major political parties, and must be state bar association members. A legislative seat may be filled by a former legislator if no current legislator meets the criteria, or if no eligible legislator is willing or able to accept the appointment.

History: The commission was originally created by Chapter 83, Laws of 1893, which authorized the governor to appoint 3 members to serve as the Commissioners for the Promotion of Uniformity of Legislation in the United States. In 1931, Chapter 67 designated the Revisor of Statutes as the sole Wisconsin commissioner. Chapter 173, Laws of 1941, added the chief of the Legislative Reference Library as a commissioner. The commission was created in its present form by Chapter 312, Laws of 1957, and its membership was expanded to include 2 members of the State Bar appointed by the governor. Chapter 135, Laws of 1959, added the director (then called the executive secretary) of the Legislative Council Staff as a member. Chapter 294, Laws of 1979, added 4 legislative members and deleted the requirement that public members appointed by the governor be members of the State Bar. 2003 Wisconsin Act 2 added a requirement that legislative members must be state bar association members.



The legislature acts on behalf of the people. Legislators often meet with the people they represent in order to hear their opinions. Senator Julie Lassa, of Stevens Point, meets with a group of her constituents in her capitol office. (Brent Nicastro, Legislative Photographer)

LEGISLATIVE SERVICE AGENCIES

LEGISLATIVE AUDIT BUREAU

State Auditor: JANICE L. MUELLER, janice.mueller@

Deputy State Auditor for Financial Audit: BRYAN NAAB, bryan.naab@

Deputy State Auditor for Program Evaluation: PAUL STUIBER, paul.stuiber@

Special Assistant to the State Auditor: JOE CHRISMAN, james.chrisman@

Audit Directors: DIANN L. ALLSEN, diann.allsen@; CAROLYN STITTLEBURG, carolyn.stittleburg@;
KATE WADE, kate.wade@

Mailing Address: 22 East Mifflin Street, Suite 500, Madison 53703-2512.

Telephone: 266-2818.

Fax: 267-0410.

Internet Address: <http://www.legis.wisconsin.gov/lab>

E-mail Address: Leg.Audit.Info@legis.wisconsin.gov

Address e-mail by combining the user ID and the state extender: userid@legis.wisconsin.gov

Publications: Audit reports of individual state agencies and programs; biennial reports.

Number of Employees: 86.80.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$13,649,100.

Statutory Reference: Section 13.94.

Agency Responsibility: The Legislative Audit Bureau is responsible for conducting financial and program audits to assist the legislature in its oversight function. The bureau performs financial audits to determine whether agencies have conducted and reported their financial transactions legally and properly. It undertakes program audits to analyze whether agencies have managed their programs efficiently and effectively and have carried out the policies prescribed by law.

The bureau's authority extends to executive, legislative, and judicial agencies; authorities created by the legislature; special districts or zones; and certain service providers that receive state funds. The bureau may audit any county, city, village, town, or school district at the request of the Joint Legislative Audit Committee.

The bureau audits and reports on the financial transactions and records of every state agency at least once every 5 years. Agencies or funds audited more frequently include the State of Wisconsin Investment Board, the Department of Employee Trust Funds, State Fair Park, the state lottery, and various state insurance funds. In addition, the bureau provides an annual audit opinion on the state's comprehensive financial statements, which are prepared by the Department of Administration.

Typically, the bureau's program audits are conducted at the request of the Joint Legislative Audit Committee, initiated by bureau staff, or required by legislation. The reports are reviewed by the Joint Legislative Audit Committee, which may hold hearings on them and may introduce legislation in response to audit recommendations.

Organization: The director of the bureau is the State Auditor, who is appointed by the Joint Committee on Legislative Organization upon the recommendation of the Joint Legislative Audit Committee. Both the State Auditor and the bureau's staff are appointed from outside the classified service.

History: The bureau was created as a legislative service agency under the jurisdiction of the Joint Committee on Legislative Organization by Chapter 659, Laws of 1965. It replaced the Department of State Audit, which was created by Chapter 9, Laws of 1947, as an executive agency. This followed a 1946 constitutional amendment that removed auditing powers from the secretary of state and authorized the legislature to provide for state audits by law.

Statutory Advisory Council

Municipal Best Practices Reviews Advisory Council: CRAIG KNUTSON, MORT MCBAIN (representing the Wisconsin Counties Association); DANIEL ELSASS (representing the League of Wis-



The Senate Scholars program offers high school students from each senate district in the state the opportunity to come to Madison and learn about the legislative process first-hand. Senators Bob Jauch, of Poplar, and Dan Kapanke, of La Crosse, meet with the 2007 scholars in the Senate Parlor. (Jay Salvo, Legislative Photographer)

consin Municipalities); EDWARD HUCK (representing the Wisconsin Alliance of Cities); DONNA VOGEL (representing the Wisconsin Towns Association). (All are appointed by the State Auditor.)

The 5-member Municipal Best Practices Reviews Advisory Council advises the State Auditor on the selection of county and municipal service delivery practices to be reviewed by the State Auditor. The auditor is required to conduct periodic reviews of procedures and practices used by local governments in the delivery of governmental services; identify variations in costs and effectiveness of such services between counties and municipalities; and recommend practices to save money or provide more effective service delivery. Council members are chosen from candidates submitted by the organizations represented. The council was created by 1999 Wisconsin Act 9 in Section 13.94 (8), Wisconsin Statutes, and succeeds the council created by 1995 Wisconsin Act 27.

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL STAFF

See Joint Legislative Council pp. 290-292

LEGISLATIVE FISCAL BUREAU

Director: ROBERT WM. LANG.

Program Supervisors: FRED AMMERMAN, JERE BAUER, DARYL HINZ, DAVID LOPPNOW, CHARLES MORGAN, ROB REINHARDT.

Administrative Assistant: VICKI HOLTIEN.

Mailing Address: 1 East Main Street, Suite 301, Madison 53703.

Telephone: 266-3847.

Fax: 267-6873.

Internet Address: www.legis.state.wi.us/lfb

E-mail Address: fiscal.bureau@legis.wisconsin.gov

Publications: Biennial budget and budget adjustment; summaries of state agency budget requests; cumulative and comparative summaries of the governor's proposals, Joint Committee on Finance provisions and legislative amendments, and separate summaries of legislative amendments when necessary; summary of governor's partial vetoes. Informational reports, budget issue papers on various state programs, and revenue estimates. (Reports and papers available on the Internet or upon request.)

Number of Employees: 35.00.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$6,842,400.

Statutory Reference: Section 13.95.

Agency Responsibility: The Legislative Fiscal Bureau develops fiscal information for the legislature, and its services must be impartial and nonpartisan. One of the bureau's principal duties is to staff the Joint Committee on Finance and assist its members. As part of this responsibility, the bureau studies the state budget and its long-range implications, reviews state revenues and expenditures, and suggests alternatives to the committee and the legislature. In addition, the bureau provides information on all other bills before the joint committee and analyzes agency requests for new positions and appropriation supplements outside of the budget process.

The bureau provides fiscal information to any legislative committee or legislator upon request. On its own initiative, or at legislative direction, the bureau may conduct studies of any financial issue affecting the state. To aid the bureau in performing its duties, the director or designated employees are granted access, with or without notice, to all state departments and to any records maintained by the agencies relating to their expenditures, revenues, operations, and structure.

Organization: The Joint Committee on Legislative Organization is the policy-making body for the Legislative Fiscal Bureau, and it selects the bureau's director. The director is assisted by program supervisors responsible for broadly defined subject areas of government budgeting and fiscal operations. The director and all bureau staff are chosen outside the classified service.

History: The bureau was created by Chapter 154, Laws of 1969. It evolved from the legislative improvement study that was initiated by Chapter 686, Laws of 1961, using a Ford Foundation grant and state funding. Through the improvement program, the legislature developed its own fiscal staff, known as the Legislative Budget Staff, under the supervision of the Legislative Programs Study Committee. In February 1968, the study committee renamed the budget staff the Legislative Fiscal Bureau and specified its functions. Chapter 215, Laws of 1971, transferred responsibility for the bureau's supervision to the Joint Committee on Legislative Organization.

LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE BUREAU

Chief: STEPHEN R. MILLER, 267-2175, steve.miller@legis.wisconsin.gov

Administrative Services: CATHELENE HANAMAN, *manager*, 267-9810, cathele.hanaman@legis.wisconsin.gov

Information and Research Services: LAWRENCE S. BARISH, *research manager*, 266-0344, larry.barish@legis.wisconsin.gov

Legal Services: PETER R. GRANT, DEBORA A. KENNEDY, JEFFREY T. KUESEL, REBECCA C. TRADEWELL, *managing attorneys*.

Library Services: MARIAN G. ROGERS, *managing librarian*, 266-2824, marian.rogers@legis.wisconsin.gov

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 2037, Madison 53701-2037.

Location: 1 East Main Street, Suite 200.

Telephones: Legal: 266-3561; Research: 266-0341; Library Circulation: 266-7040.

Fax: Legal: 264-6948; Research and Library: 266-5648.

Internet Address: <http://www.legis.wisconsin.gov/lrb>

Publications: *Wisconsin Blue Book*; informational reports on various subjects; *Selective List of Recent Acquisitions*; various sections of the *Bulletin of the Proceedings of the Wisconsin Legislature*. (All informational reports and the *Blue Book* are also available on the Internet.)

Number of Employees: 58.00.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$10,480,700.

Statutory Reference: Section 13.92.

Agency Responsibility: The Legislative Reference Bureau provides nonpartisan, professional, confidential bill drafting, research, and library services to the legislature. Although it is primarily a legislative service agency, the bureau also serves public officials, students of government, and citizens.



Senator Scott Fitzgerald, of Juneau, was elected minority leader in 2007. Here he addresses the Senate on the Emergency Contraception Bill. (Brent Nicastro, Legislative Photographer)

By statute, the bureau is responsible for drafting all legislative proposals and amendments for introduction in the legislature. Legislative attorneys also prepare plain language analyses that are printed with all bills and most resolutions. A significant portion of the work of the legislative attorneys involves the drafting of the state's biennial budget.

The bureau enrolls the final text of all bills that have passed both houses prior to their submission for the governor's action. The bureau is also responsible for publishing each act, and, in consultation with the Revisor of Statutes, produces the bound volumes of all session laws enacted during the biennial legislative session.

The reference and library sections collect and make available a broad range of information to aid legislators and other government officials in the performance of their duties. The reference section publishes reports on subjects of legislative concern and, in the odd-numbered years, it publishes the 1,000-page *Wisconsin Blue Book*, the official almanac of Wisconsin government.

The reference desk responds to inquiries about the work of the legislature and state government in general. The bureau also offers seminars on legislative procedure to students and civic groups.

The Dr. H. Rupert Theobald Legislative Library contains the bureau's extensive collection of material pertaining to government and public policy issues. The library staff prepares the *Index to the Bulletin of the Proceedings of the Wisconsin Legislature* which includes a subject index to legislation, authors indexes, and subject indexes to legislative journals, administrative rules, and Wisconsin acts.

State law requires the bureau to maintain the drafting records of all legislation introduced and to use those records to provide information on legislative intent. Drafting records, beginning with the 1927 session, are available to the public as part of the bureau's noncirculating reference collection.

Organization: The Joint Committee on Legislative Organization is the policy-making body for the bureau, and it selects the bureau chief. The bureau chief and staff members are appointed from outside the classified service.

History: The bureau was created in 1901 by Chapter 168 as the Legislative Reference Library under the governance of the Free Library Commission. It represented the first organized effort in the nation to provide a state legislature with professional staff assistance. Bill drafting responsibilities were officially assigned in 1907 by Chapter 508, although this service actually had been performed earlier. Editing of the *Wisconsin Blue Book* was added to the agency's duties in 1929 (Chapter 194). In Chapter 149, Laws of 1963, the legislature renamed the agency the Legislative Reference Bureau and placed it under the direction of the Joint Committee on Legislative Organization.

REVISOR OF STATUTES BUREAU

Revisor of Statutes: BRUCE MUNSON, 267-3536, bruce.munson@legis.wisconsin.gov

Deputy Revisor and Assistant Revisor, Statutes: BRUCE J. HOESLY, 266-7590,
bruce.hoesly@legis.wisconsin.gov

Assistant Revisor, Administrative Code: GARY L. POULSON, 266-7275,
gary.poulson@legis.wisconsin.gov

Mailing Address: 131 West Wilson Street, Suite 800, Madison 53703-3261.

Telephone: 266-2011.

Fax: 264-6978.

Internet Address: <http://www.legis.wisconsin.gov/rsb>

Publications: Wisconsin Statutes and Annotations; Wisconsin Administrative Code and Register; Wisconsin Town Law Forms; *WisLaw*® on CD-ROM.

Number of Employees: 10.00.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$1,691,500.

Statutory Reference: Section 13.93.

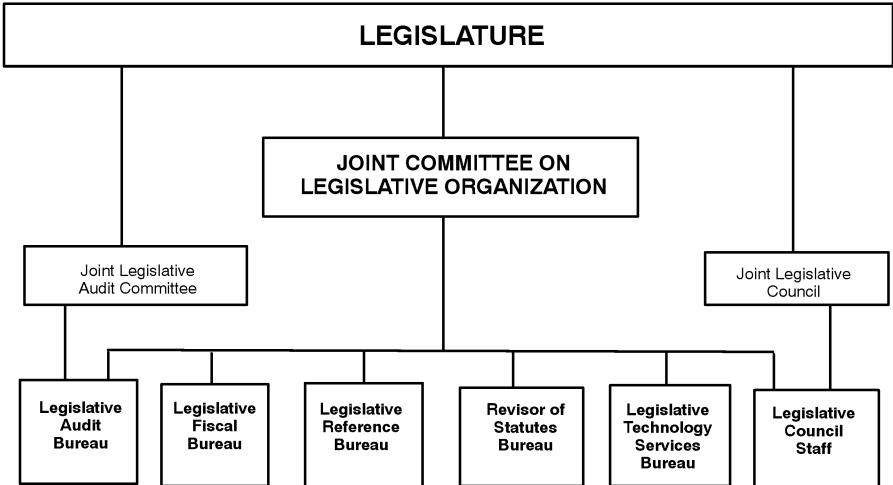
Agency Responsibility: The Revisor of Statutes Bureau edits, annotates, and publishes the Wisconsin Statutes and Annotations, prepares revision and corrections bills, edits and publishes the Wisconsin Administrative Code and Register, and performs related law publishing and advisory functions.

The bureau incorporates newly enacted laws into the existing statutes, thereby updating the state's statutory code. The statutes are published every two years when the legislature completes its session. The bureau also releases quarterly updated versions of the statutes on *WisLaw*®, its CD-ROM periodical, and on its Internet site.

The bureau prepares revisor's corrections bills to correct errors or resolve conflicts arising from the enactment of laws. It reviews attorney general's opinions, federal district and appellate court decisions, and state appellate or supreme court decisions that declare a Wisconsin statute or session law to be ambiguous, in conflict with other laws, anachronistic, unconstitutional, or other-

wise in need of revision. These findings are reported to the Joint Legislative Council's Law Revision Committee. The revisor also systematically examines the statutes and session laws for similar defects and proposes revision bills to the Law Revision Committee.

LEGISLATIVE SERVICE AGENCIES



The bureau edits and publishes the Wisconsin Administrative Code and the semimonthly Wisconsin Administrative Register, which contains rule hearing and publication notices and summaries of emergency rules. It also prepares the Wisconsin Town Law Forms distributed to town officials to aid them in administering town government. These publications are also published on *WisLaw*® and the bureau's Internet site.

Organization: The Joint Committee on Legislative Organization is the policy-making body for the bureau and appoints the revisor. The revisor and all bureau staff are members of the classified service.

History: Wisconsin was the first state to adopt a plan for continuous revision of its statutes when Chapter 546, Laws of 1909, provided for a Revisor of Statutes to be appointed by the trustees of the state library. The editing and distribution of the Wisconsin Administrative Code and Register were added to the revisor's duties in 1955, but the responsibility for sale and distribution of these documents was transferred in 1963 to the Department of Administration. Chapter 149, Laws of 1963, moved the revisor to the legislative branch by creating the Statutory Revision Bureau under the supervision of the Joint Committee on Legislative Organization. A 1965 law renamed the bureau the Revisor of Statutes Bureau.

LEGISLATIVE TECHNOLOGY SERVICES BUREAU

Interim Director and Software Development Manager: JEFF YLVIKAKER.

Enterprise Operations Manager: MATT HARNED.

Graphical Information Systems Manager: TONY VAN DER WIELEN.

Technical Support Manager: PHIL SCHWARZ.

Mailing Address: 17 West Main Street, Suite 200, Madison 53703.

Telephone: 264-8582.

Fax: 267-6763.

Internet Address: <http://www.legis.wisconsin.gov/ltsb>

Publications: *Wisconsin Legislative Strategic Technology Plan*, 2005, 2007.

Number of Employees: 43.00.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$6,689,100.

Statutory Reference: Section 13.96.

Agency Responsibility: The Legislative Technology Services Bureau (LTSB) is responsible for providing comprehensive technological services and support for the Wisconsin Legislature and its service agencies. It coordinates the planning and execution of electronic information programs and services as required. The bureau protects the confidentiality and ensures the security of all electronic legislative data. Any service provided by the LTSB is strictly nonpartisan.

The bureau develops and supports the specialized programs used for bill drafting, production of the *Wisconsin Statutes* and *Administrative Code*, and publication of the *Wisconsin Blue Book*. In addition, it supports the publication of legislative documents including bills and amendments, house journals, daily calendars, and the Bulletin of the Proceedings. The bureau maintains and implements improvements in the network infrastructure, data center operations, electronic communications, and other legislative technology devices. It keeps inventory of the legislature's computer hardware and software assets, and manages technology replacement schedules. It also provides mapping and redistricting services following each decennial U.S. Census, develops database services that allow legislators to serve their constituents more efficiently, delivers audio and video services, session support, manages the technology for the legislature's Internet site, and offers training services for legislators and staff in the use of information technology. The bureau's duties include maintenance of the legislature's payroll and accounting system, consultation on equipment and procedures for legislative administration, legislative office management, and on-line publication and communication.

Organization: The Joint Committee on Legislative Organization is the policy-making body for the bureau. It selects the director and is specifically responsible for reviewing and approving all information technology proposals. The director appoints bureau staff. Both the director and the staff serve outside the classified service.

History: The bureau was statutorily created by 1997 Wisconsin Act 27 as the Integrated Legislative Information Staff and was renamed by 1997 Wisconsin Act 237.



Representative Jason Fields, of Milwaukee, addresses his colleagues regarding 2007 Assembly Bill 207, the Video Franchising Bill. (Brent Nicastro, Legislative Photographer)

**SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT LEGISLATION
ENACTED BY THE 2005 LEGISLATURE**

This section highlights significant legislation enacted by the 2005 Wisconsin Legislature in the biennial session that began January 3, 2005, and concluded January 3, 2007. The legislation is categorized by subject matter and in cases when an act affects more than one area of state law, such as 2005 Wisconsin Act 25 (the budget act), significant provisions are separately described under multiple subject headings. The section concludes with a summary of major proposals that failed to be enacted or adopted.

The regular session of the 2005 Legislature was organized into the following floorperiods:

January 3, 2005	April 5-14, 2005	January 17-February 2, 2006
January 12, 2005	May 3-12, 2005	February 21-March 9, 2006
January 25-27, 2005	May 31-July 1, 2005	April 25-May 4, 2006
February 8, 2005	September 20-29, 2005	May 16-18, 2006
February 15-24, 2005	October 25-November 10, 2005	May 30-31, 2006
March 8-17, 2005	December 6-15, 2005	December 27-28, 2006

The following table summarizes activity in recent legislative sessions:

	Legislative Session				
	1997-98	1999-2000	2001-02	2003-04	2005-06
Total Drafting Requests	11,908	9,774	10,192	9,560	10,134
Bills Introduced	1,521	1,503	1,440	1,568	1,971
Assembly Bills	979	973	941	998	1,232
Senate Bills	542	530	499	570	739
Acts	338	198	109	327	491
Percentage of Bills Enacted	22.2%	13.2%	7.6%	20.9%	25.0%
Bills Totally Vetoed	3	5	0	54	47
Bills Partially Vetoed	8	10	3	10	2

SIGNIFICANT 2005-2006 LEGISLATION

Alcoholic Beverages

Act 103 (AB-787) requires beer sold, transported, or delivered to a retailer to be first unloaded at a wholesaler’s warehouse for which a wholesaler’s license and a warehouse permit have been issued. The warehouse must be in this state and must, with certain exceptions, be a physically separate location from any retail premises or brewery premises. The act requires deliveries of beer to retailers to be made only by wholesalers and only at retail premises. The act generally prohibits retailers from transporting beer from one retail premises to another retail premises for purposes of sale. The act also requires that, to sell, transport, or deliver any brand of beer, a wholesaler must obtain exclusive brand distribution rights for a designated sales territory from the brewer or out-of-state shipper supplying the brand.

Act 268 (AB-619) allows restaurants holding licenses authorizing the sale of wine to sell to customers purchasing food no more than one open bottle of wine per person to be partially consumed with the meal and, after the restaurant recorks the bottle, to be removed by the customer from the restaurant.

Buildings and Safety

Act 78 (AB-544) expands the requirement that certain UW System residence halls and dormitories be fitted with automatic fire sprinkler systems. The act requires that sprinkler systems be installed in all new construction and specifies the date by which existing buildings must have the system.

Business and Consumer Law

Act 25 (AB-100) increases the number of enterprise development zones that the Department of Commerce may establish and requires that at least 35 percent of Wisconsin Development Fund grants and loans be directed to businesses in distressed areas.

Act 75 (AB-593) generally expands eligibility for several loan programs and loan guarantee programs administered by the Wisconsin Housing and Economic Development Authority (WHEDA). The act prohibits WHEDA from making, buying, or assuming a home ownership mortgage loan for an individual who does not have a social security number.

Act 124 (SB-1) increased funding for low-income energy assistance and, for fiscal year 2005-06, expanded eligibility for such assistance.

Act 140 (AB-912) allows a consumer to require a credit reporting agency to restrict access to his or her credit report. With certain exceptions, if a consumer requests restricted access, referred to as a “security freeze,” a credit reporting agency may release the consumer’s credit report for purposes of extensions of credit only as authorized by the consumer.

Act 450 (SB-358) prohibits sales of consumer goods or services at unreasonably excessive prices if the governor certifies that the state or a part of the state is in a period of abnormal economic disruption.



Representative Joan Ballweg spoke about organ donation during the debate on Assembly Joint Resolution 41, declaring April 2007 Donate Life Month. (Jay Salvo, Legislative Photographer)

Children

Act 25 (AB-100) permits a child to be placed in the home of a guardian under a termination of parental rights (TPR) dispositional order.

Act 60 (AB-648) requires a law enforcement agency, subject to certain exceptions, to record a custodial interrogation of a juvenile who is suspected of committing a delinquent act and provides that a statement made by a juvenile during a custodial interrogation is not admissible in evidence against the juvenile unless recorded as required under the act.

Act 113 (AB-213) defines the manufacturing of methamphetamine in the presence of a child as “child abuse,” requires such child abuse to be reported and investigated under the child abuse reporting law, and grants to the juvenile court CHIPS (Children In Need of Protection or Services) jurisdiction over a child who is a victim or is at substantial risk of becoming a victim of such child abuse.

Act 184 (*AB-826*) makes it a crime for a person responsible for a child's welfare while the child is being transported in a child care vehicle to leave the child unattended.

Act 343 (*AB-688*) lowers the age at which an adoptee may obtain from the Department of Health and Family Services (DHFS) identifying information about his or her birth parents from 21 to 18.

Constitutional Amendments

Enrolled Joint Resolution 30 (*Senate Joint Resolution 53*), proposed by the 2005 Legislature on second consideration, provides that only a marriage between one man and one woman is a valid marriage and that a legal status identical or substantially similar to that of marriage for unmarried persons is not valid. To become part of the constitution, it must be ratified by the electors.

Enrolled Joint Resolution 39 (*Assembly Joint Resolution 36*), approved by the 2005 Legislature on first consideration, requires a photographic identification issued by this state or the federal government in order to vote, or to register to vote, at the polls on election day, except as the legislature otherwise provides by law. To become part of the constitution, it must be concurred in by the 2007 Legislature and ratified by the electors.

Enrolled Joint Resolution 40 (*Assembly Joint Resolution 68*), proposed by the 2005 Legislature on first consideration, prohibits the governor from using the partial veto authority to reject any individual word in a sentence of an enrolled bill unless the entire sentence is rejected. To become part of the constitution, it must be concurred in by the 2007 Legislature and ratified by the electors.

Enrolled Joint Resolution 46 (*Senate Joint Resolution 33*), proposed by the 2005 Legislature on first consideration, prohibits the governor from using the partial veto authority to create a new sentence by combining parts of two or more sentences of the enrolled bill. To become part of the constitution, it must be concurred in by the 2007 legislature and ratified by the electors.

Correctional System

Act 431 (*AB-591*) requires the Department of Corrections (DOC) to maintain lifetime global positioning system (GPS) tracking on certain persons who commit certain child sex offenses and on sexually violent persons and allows DOC to maintain GPS tracking on other sex offenders. The act requires DOC, if necessary to protect public safety, to create zones in which the person being tracked may not enter or zones in which the person being tracked may not leave.

Courts and Civil Actions

Act 183 (*AB-1073*) establishes a limit of \$750,000 on noneconomic damages in medical malpractice cases.

Act 325 (*SB-161*) grants civil immunity to anyone who manufactures, markets, or sells food for any damages resulting from any weight gain or obesity caused by the consumption of the food.

Crime and Criminal Procedure

Crimes

Act 14 (*SB-78*) restricts the purchase and sale of pseudoephedrine products and creates new crimes and penalties relating to pseudoephedrine and other materials used to produce the controlled substance methamphetamine. The act permits pseudoephedrine products to be sold at retail only by a registered pharmacist or by a person who is working under the direction of a registered pharmacist and only to a purchaser who is 18 or over and who presents a photo ID.

Act 114 (*SB-525*) increases the penalties for engaging in disorderly conduct within 500 feet of the site of a funeral or memorial service; increases the penalties for engaging in disorderly conduct that interferes with a funeral procession; prohibits intentionally interfering with a funeral procession; and prohibits blocking access to the site of a funeral or memorial service.

Act 432 (*AB-251*) makes it a Class I felony for a registered sex offender to intentionally photograph, film, or videotape any person under the age of 17 without written consent from the person's parent, custodian, or guardian.

Enrolled Joint Resolution 58 (*Senate Joint Resolution 5*) submits the following question, as an advisory referendum, to the voters at the November 2006 general election: "Should the death penalty be enacted in the State of Wisconsin for cases involving a person who is convicted of first-degree intentional homicide, if the conviction is supported by DNA evidence?"

Criminal Procedure

Act 60 (*AB-648*) does the following:

- Requires that law enforcement agencies, courts, district attorneys, and the state crime laboratories retain evidence containing biological material from which a DNA profile may be created only if the material is from a crime victim or may reasonably be used to incriminate or exculpate a person for a crime.
- Extends the period for commencing prosecution of a crime that is related to certain sexual assaults. Under the act, if DNA evidence is collected before the original period for commencing prosecution of the related crime expires and the evidence is not matched with an identified individual until after the original period expires, the state may commence prosecution within one year after making the match.
- Makes postconviction DNA testing a priority for the state crime laboratories and allows the state crime laboratories to contract for postconviction DNA testing.

Act 271 (*AB-708*) increases the maximum penalty to life imprisonment if a person is convicted of first-degree sexual assault and has one or more prior convictions for first-degree sexual assault.

Act 275 (*SB-569*) requires that people convicted of fourth-degree sexual assault or various indecent exposure crimes provide a DNA sample to the Department of Justice (DOJ). The act further requires DOJ to include DNA profiles from these offenders in its database of DNA profiles from felony offenders.

Act 276 (*AB-47*) eliminates all time limits for commencing prosecution for a first-degree sexual assault of a child.

Act 430 (*AB-784*) requires a 25-year minimum term of incarceration if a person is convicted of sexual intercourse with a person under the age of 12, or under the age of 16 if force or violence is used or threatened. The act requires a five-year minimum term of incarceration if the person is convicted of sexual contact with a person who is under the age of 16 and if force or violence is used or threatened.

Act 436 (*SB-526*) makes it second-degree sexual assault to have sexual contact or intercourse with a person who is under the influence of an intoxicant, which includes any alcohol beverage, controlled substance, or other drug, to a degree that renders the person incapable of giving consent if the actor knows that the person is incapable of giving consent and intends to have sexual contact or intercourse with the person while he or she is incapable of giving consent.

Discrimination

Act 354 (*SB-157*) makes changes to the public accommodations law to conform that law to regulations promulgated under the federal Americans with Disabilities Act.

Domestic Relations

Act 130 (*SB-112*) standardizes the general procedural and jurisdictional requirements for interstate child custody matters, including legal custody, physical placement, and visitation.

Act 342 (*AB-526*) requires a court in an action affecting the family to order a parent who is required to provide health insurance coverage for his or her child to provide a health insurance identification card that evidences the child's health insurance coverage to the child's other parent.

Education*Higher Education*

Act 77 (*AB-27*) authorizes the Board of Regents of the UW System to establish a gift certificate program for the payment of tuition.

Act 468 (*SB-613*) exempts certain veterans from tuition and fees at the UW System and at technical colleges.

Primary and Secondary Education

Act 62 (*AB-425*) requires a school board annually to notify the parent of each pupil enrolled in the school district of the right to request a school and school district performance report, to provide the report to the parent upon request, and to post the report on the district's Internet site.



Floor debate provides an opportunity for the minority party to make itself heard. Senator Joseph Leibham, of Sheboygan, takes advantage of this opportunity. (Jay Salvo, Legislative Photographer)

Act 125 (SB-618) makes several changes in the laws governing the Milwaukee Parental Choice Program (MPCP), and the Student Achievement Guarantee in Education (SAGE) program, under which a school district enters into a five-year contract with the Department of Public Instruction (DPI) to reduce class size to 15 in grades kindergarten to 3 in exchange for receiving additional state aid. The changes include:

- Increasing the number of pupils allowed to participate in the MPCP from approximately 15,000 to 22,500.
- Allowing a pupil to continue to participate even if his or her family's income increases from 1.75 to up to 2.2 times the federal poverty level.
- Eliminating the requirements under former law that, in order to participate, a pupil had to be enrolled in Milwaukee Public Schools (MPS), enrolled in grades kindergarten to 3 in a private school located in Milwaukee, or not enrolled in school in the previous school year.
- Requiring each private school participating in the MPCP to become accredited within three years.
- Requiring the participating private schools to administer standardized tests in reading, mathematics, and science, and requiring the Legislative Audit Bureau to analyze the test results and report the results to the legislature annually from 2007 to 2011.
- Increasing the amount paid per pupil in the SAGE program from \$2,000 to \$2,250 beginning in the 2007-08 school year.

Act 341 (AB-309) requires a school district that provides instruction in human sexuality, reproduction, family planning, AIDS, prenatal development, childbirth, adoption, available prenatal and postnatal support, or male and female responsibility to provide instruction in marriage and family responsibility in the same course.

Act 445 (SB-286) requires that instruction in public schools related to human sexuality, reproduction, family planning, HIV, prenatal development, childbirth, or adoption must present abstinence from sexual activity as the preferred choice of behavior in relationship to all sexual activity

for unmarried pupils and must emphasize that abstinence from sexual activity before marriage is the most effective way to prevent pregnancy and sexually transmitted diseases.

Elections

Act 92 (*AB-627*) requires electronic voting systems to produce a permanent paper record of votes cast by each elector that is verifiable by the elector and requires this record to be used in recounts. The act also permits access to electronic voting system software components under certain conditions.

Act 333 (*AB-64*) provides for uniform statewide polling hours.

Act 451 (*SB-612*) makes extensive changes to election laws including registration, absentee balloting, voting procedures, canvassing, and recount procedures. The act creates uniform identification requirements for certain voter registrations; changes the deadline for registrations other than in person; changes the deadline for certain electors to request absentee ballots by mail; permits the ballots of military electors to be counted in some cases even if they are received after election day; changes procedures for training of election officials; changes canvassing and recount procedures when machine-readable ballots are used; establishes procedures for verification of whether electors are ineligible to vote as a result of a felony conviction; and prohibits voter registration deputies from being compensated at a rate that varies with the number of registrations obtained.

Eminent Domain

Act 233 (*AB-657*) prohibits most entities with the power of condemnation from acquiring property that is not blighted by condemnation if the entity intends to convey or lease the acquired property to a private entity.

Employment

Act 12 (*AB-49*) prohibits a city, village, town, or county from enacting a local minimum wage ordinance.

Act 86 (*SB-426*) makes numerous changes in unemployment insurance laws. The act increases benefit rates, changes electronic reporting requirements for employers, and changes the treatment of employee absenteeism and tardiness and business transfers.

Act 350 (*AB-383*) requires state agencies to conduct a criminal history background check before offering employment to an applicant for a state government position that involves fiduciary responsibility.

Environment

Act 123 (*SB-646*) expands the program that provides compensation to help fix or replace contaminated wells so that some individuals whose wells are contaminated by bacteria from livestock waste are eligible.

Health and Social Services

Health

Act 482 (*AB-290*) prohibits requiring an individual to undergo the implanting of a microchip.

Medical Assistance

Act 25 (*AB-100*) makes several changes to the Medical Assistance laws including making an unborn child eligible for coverage of prenatal care under BadgerCare if the unborn child's mother and her family satisfy the program's eligibility requirements, except that the unborn child's mother need not be a U.S. citizen or an alien qualifying for Medicaid; she may be an inmate in a public institution; and, if she is not a U.S. citizen or an alien qualifying for Medicaid, she need not provide a social security number.

Mental Health, Developmental Disabilities, and Substance Abuse

Act 264 (*AB-785*) recodifies the statutes concerning protective placements and protective services for individuals who are adjudicated incompetent or for minors aged 14 or older who are alleged to be developmentally disabled.

Act 387 (*SB-391*) modifies the standards and procedures for court appointments of guardians or conservators for individuals alleged to be incompetent, spendthrifts, or minors. The act:

- Changes the standard for a finding of incompetence and appointment of a guardian of the person or of the estate; clarifies the grounds on which a court may dismiss a guardianship petition; and requires a court to consider numerous matters in appointing certain guardians, in limiting the exercise of rights of individuals found incompetent, and in determining powers appropriate for a guardian.
- Specifies the requirements for all hearings under the guardianship laws and specifies the duties and powers of a guardian, guardian of the estate, and guardian of the person.
- Expands the circumstances under which a court must appoint a guardian ad litem, expands prohibitions on the appointment of certain persons as guardians ad litem, and expands the duties of a guardian ad litem.
- Establishes standards for the appointment of a temporary guardian, standby guardian, or a limited guardian of property, and for receipt and acceptance of a foreign guardianship.
- Establishes requirements for postappointment matters, including inventories, accounts, reviews of incompetency, termination of guardianship, review of a guardian's conduct, and guardian compensation and reimbursement.

Act 434 (SB-318) makes changes to the laws governing sexually violent persons, including changes to the commitment and discharge procedures and changes to the supervised release procedures.

Public Assistance

Act 15 (AB-438) increases funding for the Senior Care Program, under which DHFS reimburses pharmacists and pharmacies for prescription drugs purchased at low rates by persons enrolled in the program.

Public Health

Act 348 (AB-454) exempts potluck events from the public health regulation of restaurants.

Local Law

Act 6 (SB-83) makes a number of technical changes to the tax incremental financing (TIF) law and changes how to calculate the maximum amount of a city's or village's territory that may be part of a TIF district.

Act 40 (AB-79) authorizes a city or village to abolish its police department and contract for law enforcement services with a county.

Act 139 (AB-536) generally prohibits a register of deeds from recording certain instruments that contain a social security number.

Natural Resources

Fish and Game

Act 25 (AB-100) makes changes in the laws relating to fish and game including:

- Increasing the wildlife damage surcharge, which is a surcharge on the issuance of hunting licenses and is used to prevent wildlife damage to crops.
- Decreasing hunting license fees, but with the increase in the wildlife damage surcharge the total amount paid for most hunting licenses remains the same.

Act 286 (AB-609) permits the Department of Natural Resources (DNR) to regulate the transportation, possession, and disposal of the carcass of a deer to control chronic wasting disease.

Navigable Waters and Boating

Act 308 (AB-934) exempts the operator of a patrol boat who is responding to an emergency or pursuing a person suspected of violating the law from certain boating laws and ordinances when a siren or emergency light is activated. The act also requires emergency lights used by patrol boats to meet certain design standards.

Act 356 (AB-248) requires a person who is 16 or older and who is born after January 1, 1989, to complete a boating safety course to operate a motorboat or a personal watercraft. Under former law, any person who was 16 or older was exempt from this requirement.

Parks and Recreation

Act 25 (AB-100) increases the fees imposed on vehicles entering state parks and certain other state recreational areas and increases camping fees for state campgrounds.

Occupational Regulation

Act 187 (AB-683) authorizes advanced practice nurse prescribers to perform certain medically related actions that only physicians were formerly allowed to perform.

Public Utilities

Act 25 (AB-100) imposes limits on the late payment fees that telecommunications utilities may charge retail customers and requires telecommunications utilities to identify on customer bills the amounts by which local exchange rates are increased for the utilities to make contributions to the Universal Service Fund.

Act 141 (SB-459) requires investor-owned electric and natural gas utilities to contract for the administration of statewide energy efficiency and renewable resource programs. Under former law, the Department of Administration (DOA) contracted for the administration of such programs. Under the act, the utilities must spend 1.2 percent of their annual revenues on such programs or, subject to the approval of the Joint Committee on Finance, a greater percentage specified by the Public Service Commission (PSC). Under former law, the programs were funded by fees paid by utility customers. The act also makes changes to the “renewable portfolio standard,” which requires electric utilities and cooperatives to ensure that specified percentages of the electricity they sell to customers is derived from renewable resources or to obtain credits from utilities and cooperatives that have complied with the standard. Under the act, with certain exceptions, electric utilities and cooperatives must increase the amount of renewable energy sold according to a schedule that results in a 6 percent increase over their current sales by 2015. In addition, the act makes changes to the requirements for obtaining credits. The act also does the following:

- Prohibits the PSC from imposing additional energy efficiency or renewable resource requirements on utilities that satisfy the requirements described above.



The Finish Line: Bill signing ceremonies mark the satisfaction of a job well done. Legislative leaders gather around Governor Jim Doyle as he signs January 2007 Special Session Senate Bill 1, which modified state ethics laws. (Jay Salvo, Legislative Photographer)

- Requires DOA to set goals for certain state agencies that ensure that, by 2011, 20 percent of the energy used by the agencies is derived from renewable resources.
- Requires DOA to establish energy standards for state building projects and equipment purchases.

Real Estate

Act 281 (AB-291) expands, to any law enforcement agency of the state and any district attorney's office, the authority to notify the owner of a rental unit that the rental unit is a nuisance because it is being used to facilitate the delivery, distribution, or manufacture of a controlled substance or is being used to facilitate the activities of a criminal gang and extends immunity from suit for providing such a notice. A property owner who receives a notice may terminate the tenancy with written notice to the tenant. Under former law, only the law enforcement agency of a city, town, or village could provide the notice to the property owner.

Act 421 (SB-616) adopts the Uniform Real Property Electronic Recording Act, which generally authorizes a register of deeds to accept for recording a document received in electronic form and specifies that documents received in electronic form and electronic signatures satisfy requirements for paper documents and signatures on documents.

State Government

Act 391 (SB-478) changes the methods for the approval of state building projects and contracts and the bidding requirements for such contracts.

Act 467 (SB-655) creates a special joint legislative committee on strengthening Wisconsin's families.

Taxation

Act 49 (SB-218) makes several changes in the laws related to taxation including:

- Providing that a property owner may appeal a determination related to the assessment of the person's property by filing a notice of appeal within 15 days from the determination date.
- Providing that a qualified retirement fund for federal income tax purposes is a qualified retirement fund for state income tax purposes.

Act 349 (AB-129) provides that property tax payments are not late if the taxpayer makes the payment within five working days after the due date.

Act 454 (AB-538) allows the Department of Revenue (DOR) to withhold a person's tax refund to pay the person's delinquent property taxes.

Act 483 (SB-563) creates income and franchise tax credits for expenses related to film production services and for capital investments made by a film production company.

Transportation

Driving Privileges

Act 126 (AB-69) requires a person to submit proof of legal presence in the state before he or she may acquire a driver's license or an identification card.

Highways and Local Assistance

Act 464 (SB-548) allows certain outdoor advertising signs to contain messages on rotating louvers or formed by digital or light displays if each change of message takes one second or less and each message remains for at least six seconds.

Act 465 (AB-967) authorizes the Department of Transportation (DOT) to issue permits to outdoor advertising sign owners for the trimming, removal, or relocation of vegetation that is located in the highway right-of-way and that, under specified criteria, obstructs the view of the sign from the highway.

Impaired Driving

Act 8 (AB-92) allows a court to consider, in any drunken driving hearing, the fact that a person had a prohibited blood alcohol concentration to be prima facie evidence that the person was under the influence of an intoxicant.



The Speaker pro tempore presides over the Assembly when the speaker is unavailable. Representative Mark Gottlieb, of Port Washington, was elected to fill that role in 2007. (Jay Salvo, Legislative Photographer)

Motor Vehicles

Act 397 (AB-1078) changes the standards for licensing, testing, and regulating driver education schools and driver education instructors.

Traffic and Parking Regulation

Act 106 (AB-618) requires that children under the age of eight, while being transported in a motor vehicle, be restrained as follows:

- If the child is less than one year old or weighs less than 20 pounds, the child must be in a rear-facing child safety seat in the back seat.
- If the child is between one and four years old and weighs between 20 and 40 pounds, the child must be in a forward-facing child safety seat in the back seat.
- If the child is between four and eight years old, weighs between 40 and 80 pounds, and is four feet nine inches tall or less, the child must be in a child booster seat.
- If the child is under the age of eight and exceeds the weight or height limits for children between four and eight years old, the child must use a seat belt (as under preexisting law).

The act removes an exception to the child safety restraint requirement that allowed a person to temporarily remove a child from a child safety seat to attend to the child's personal needs. The act also extends the passenger seat belt requirement to all passengers in the vehicle age eight or older who are in seating positions with seat belts.

Act 466 (SB-528) allows a person operating a motorcycle, moped, motor bicycle, or bicycle facing a red traffic signal at an intersection, after stopping for at least 45 seconds, to proceed through the intersection before the signal turns green under certain circumstances. The act requires driver education courses to include information on motorcycle, pedestrian, and bicycle awareness.

Other Transportation

Act 25 (AB-100) requires DOT to transfer \$427 million from the transportation fund to the general fund in the 2005-07 fiscal biennium.

Act 85 (SB-331), beginning on July 1, 2007, prohibits moneys deposited into the transportation fund from being transferred to another fund or appropriated for other than specified purposes.

Act 322 (SB-386), with exceptions, provides immunity from civil liability to technicians who inspect, install, fit, or adjust child safety seats in vehicles, or who provide related safety assistance or advice, and to certain organizations that participate in related safety programs.

Act 335 (SB-352) creates the Wisconsin Aerospace Authority (WAA), which is authorized to design, develop, and operate spaceports, aerospace facilities, and spacecraft, as well as develop and operate or provide related programs, projects, and services. The WAA must promote the aerospace industry in this state, provide aerospace services, information, and business opportunities in this state, and coordinate public and private efforts to promote space-related industry.

Veterans and Military Affairs

Act 25 (AB-100) makes a number of changes in the laws regarding veterans, including:

- Allows spouses, surviving spouses, and children of veterans to receive full academic fee remission at the UW System and the Technical College System if the veteran was a resident at the time of entry into the armed forces and died in service or incurred a service-connected disability of 30 percent or more.
- Provides a remission equal to 100 percent of nonresident tuition and 50 percent of academic fees at the UW System and a 50 percent fee remission at the Technical College System to a veteran who was a resident at the time of entry into the armed forces and who served on active duty during certain wars or crises who was discharged due to a service-connected disability or a reduction in forces.
- Provides tuition reimbursement for classes at a college or university or at an approved school, proprietary school, or high school to veterans with incomes under \$50,000 who were residents at the time of entry into the armed forces and for at least 12 months before applying for the reimbursement.

Act 37 (SB-193) requires the governor annually to proclaim January 17 as “Gulf War Illnesses Recognition Day” to honor veterans who suffer illnesses as the result of service in the Gulf War.

Act 459 (AB-958) grants civil liability immunity to persons who provide equipment, services, and other assistance under the direction of certain public officials, in response to a disaster, federally declared emergency, or emergency declared by the governor.

MAJOR PROPOSALS THAT FAILED ENACTMENT OR ADOPTION

Buildings and Safety

Assembly Bill 15 would have required that most automotive gasoline contain not less than 9.2 percent nor more than 10 percent ethanol.

Assembly Bill 414 and *Senate Bill 202* would have prohibited the designation of smoking areas in most restaurants, regulated smoking in bowling centers, and required that local ordinances that regulate smoking strictly conform with state law.

Business and Consumer Law

Senate Bill 55 would have increased the number of economic development zones the Department of Commerce may designate without the approval of the Joint Committee on Finance.

Constitutional Amendments

Assembly Joint Resolution 77 and *Senate Joint Resolution 63* would have limited the amount of revenue that the state and certain local governmental units could collect in any year, required excess revenue to be deposited into an emergency reserve fund or returned to taxpayers, and required the state to reimburse local governmental units for the reasonable costs of complying with state mandates.

Courts and Civil Actions

Senate Bill 402 would have granted civil immunity to manufacturers, sellers, and others for damages resulting from the design, manufacture, or sale of a product if the injured party could not prove that the manufacturer, seller, or other person manufactured, sold, or distributed the specific product that caused the injury.

Assembly Bill 766 would have established a limit on noneconomic damages in medical malpractice cases of \$550,000 for a person less than 18 years of age at the time of the injury and \$450,000 for all other persons.

Crime and Criminal Procedure

Assembly Bill 499 would have prohibited human cloning and parthenogenesis.

Assembly Bill 763 and *Senate Bill 403* would have permitted persons to be licensed to carry concealed weapons.

Education

Assembly Bill 84 would have eliminated the requirement that public school be held for at least 180 days each school year.

Assembly Bill 1060 would have provided that, in a virtual charter school (a charter school in which instruction is provided primarily through means of the Internet), only the persons who assign grades or credits to pupils need to be licensed as teachers by DPI.

Elections

Assembly Bill 63 and *Senate Bill 42* would have required most voters to present one of three specified forms of identification to vote or to register to vote at the polls on election day.

Assembly Bill 226, *Assembly Bill 392*, and *Senate Bill 46* would have made extensive changes to campaign finance and related laws.

Senate Bill 1 would have merged the Elections Board and the Ethics Board and changed the way that the elections, ethics, and lobbying regulation laws are enforced.

Employment

Assembly Bill 860 and *Senate Bill 440* would have required DHFS to impose on any private-sector employer employing 10,000 or more employees in this state that does not provide health care coverage for all of its employees an assessment equal to the cost incurred by society as a result of not providing that coverage and to deposit those assessments in the Medical Assistance Trust Fund.



Senator Bob Jauch, of Poplar, is a member of the Joint Committee on Finance and cochairs the Joint Committee for Review of Administrative Rules. He is serving his 11th session as a state senator. (Jay Salvo, Legislative Photographer)

Gambling

Assembly Bill 461 would have required legislative approval to locate an Indian gaming establishment on off-reservation land that the federal government places in trust for an American Indian tribe after 1988.

Natural Resources

Assembly Bill 586 would have made various changes to the laws regulating hunting and firearm possession by persons under the age of 16, including reducing, under certain circumstances, the minimum hunting age from 12 years of age to 10 years of age.

Assembly Bill 850 would have granted the owners of certain structures placed in navigable waters, including piers set in place before a specified date, an exemption from the general requirement to obtain a permit from DNR authorizing the placement of those structures.

Occupational Regulation

Assembly Bill 207 would have prohibited the Board of Nursing, the Medical Examining Board, and the Pharmacy Examining Board from disciplining health care practitioners for refusing to participate in certain acts, such as sterilizations, abortions, certain procedures involving in vitro human embryos or fetal tissue, causing death by withholding or withdrawing nutrition or hydration, or euthanasia, and would have provided immunity from civil liability for damages caused by such refusals.

Transportation

Assembly Bill 509 would have eliminated the immunity exception under which villages, cities, towns, or counties may be held liable for damages caused by an insufficiency or lack of repairs on a highway.

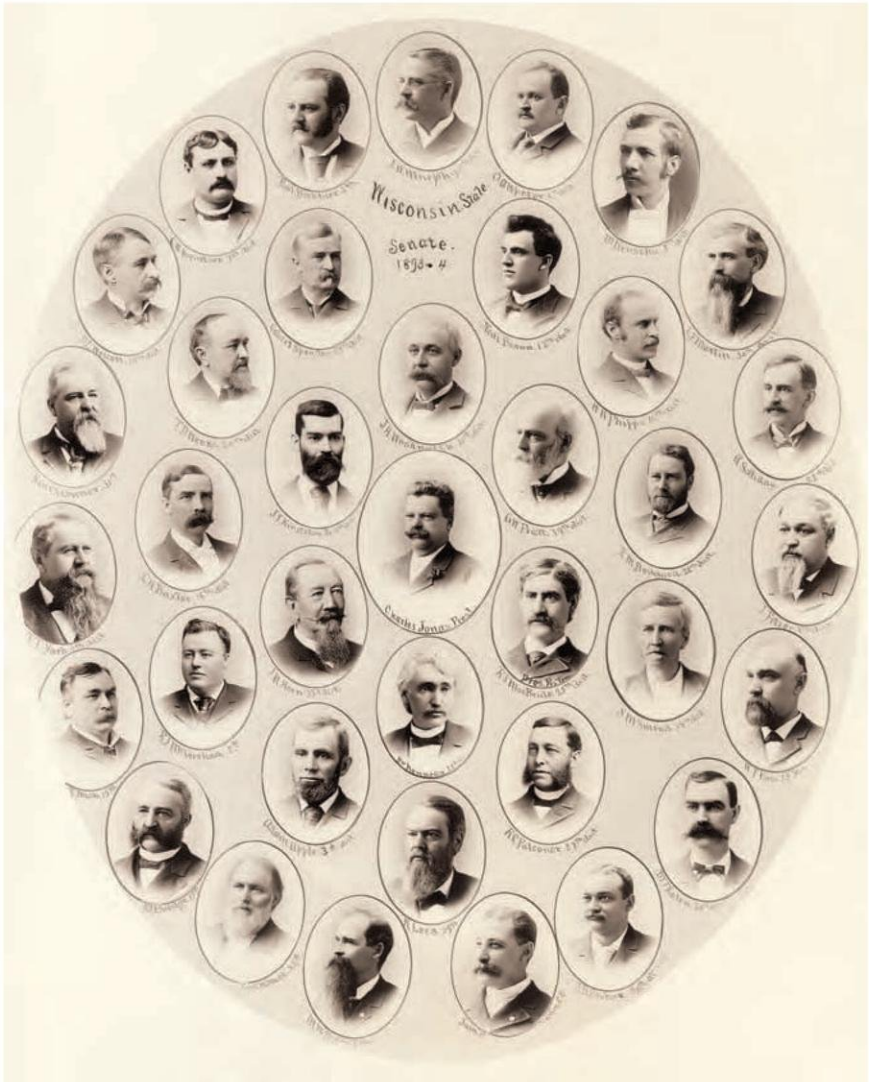


Army Specialist Grant Dampier, of Merrill, was killed in Iraq in 2006. The legislature extended its condolences to the family on April 24, 2007. Speaker Mike Huebsch presented his family with a flag and a plaque in his honor. (Brent Nicastro, Legislative Photographer)

Executive Branch

The executive branch: profile of the executive branch and descriptions of constitutional offices, departments, independent agencies, state authorities, regional agencies, and interstate agencies and compacts

1893 Senate



ELECTIVE CONSTITUTIONAL EXECUTIVE STATE OFFICERS

Office	Officer/Party	Residence ¹	Term Expires	Annual Salary ²
Governor	Jim Doyle (Democrat)	Madison	January 1, 2011	\$137,092
Lieutenant Governor	Barbara Lawton (Democrat)	Green Bay	January 1, 2011	72,394
Secretary of State	Douglas J. La Follette (Democrat)	Kenosha	January 1, 2011	65,079
State Treasurer	Dawn Marie Sass (Democrat)	Milwaukee	January 1, 2011	65,079
Attorney General	J.B. Van Hollen (Republican)	Waukegan	January 1, 2011	133,033
Superintendent of Public Instruction	Elizabeth Burmaster (nonpartisan office)	Madison	July 7, 2009	109,587

¹Residence when originally elected.

²Annual salary as established for term of office by the Wisconsin Legislature.

Sources: 2005-2006 Wisconsin Statutes; Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau, Wisconsin Brief 06-17, *Salaries of State Elected Officials*, December 2006.



The blooming tulips ringing the Capitol Square are one of the surest signs that spring has arrived in Madison. (Kathleen Sitter, LRB)

EXECUTIVE BRANCH

A PROFILE OF THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH

Structure of the Executive Branch

The structure of Wisconsin state government is based on a separation of powers among the legislative, executive, and judicial branches. The legislative branch sets broad policy objectives and establishes the general structures and regulations for carrying them out. The executive branch supervises the day-to-day administration of the programs and policies, while the judicial branch is responsible for adjudicating any conflicts that may arise from the interpretation or application of the laws.

Constitutional Officers. The executive branch includes the state's six constitutional officers – the governor, lieutenant governor, secretary of state, state treasurer, attorney general, and state superintendent of public instruction. Originally, the term of office for all constitutional officers was two years, but since the 1970 elections, their terms have been four years. All, except the state superintendent, are elected on partisan ballots in the fall elections of the even-numbered years at the midpoint between presidential elections. Though originally a partisan officer, the superintendent is now elected on a nonpartisan ballot in the April election.

The governor, as head of the executive branch, is constitutionally required to “take care that the laws be faithfully executed”. In Article V of the state constitution, as ratified in 1848, the people of Wisconsin provided for the election of a governor and a lieutenant governor who would become “acting governor” in the event of a vacancy in the governor’s office. Originally, the lieutenant governor was also the presiding officer of the senate. (By subsequent amendments, the lieutenant governor was relieved of senate duties and now assumes the full title of “governor” if the office is vacated.)

In Article VI, the constitution provided for three additional elected officers to assist in administering the laws of the new state. The first session of the legislature in 1848 authorized the secretary of state to keep official records, including enrolled laws and various state papers, and to act as state auditor by examining the treasurer’s books and preparing budget projections for the legislature. The state treasurer was given responsibility for receiving all money and tax collections and paying out only those amounts authorized by the legislature for the operation of state government. The attorney general was to provide legal advice to the legislature and other constitutional officers and represent the state in legal matters tried in the courts of this state, other states, and the federal government.

The sixth officer, created by Article X of the constitution, was the state superintendent of public instruction. The first legislature gave the superintendent very specific duties, including the mandate to travel throughout the state inspecting common schools and advocating good public schools. The superintendent was to recommend texts, take a census of school age children, collect statistics on existing schools, and determine the apportionment of school aids.

The simplicity of administering state government in the early years is illustrated by the fact that total expenditures for 1848 government operations were only \$13,472, which included the expenses of the legislature and circuit courts. As prescribed by the constitution and state law, the salaries of all six constitutional officers totaled \$5,050 that year. (The lieutenant governor did not receive a salary, but he was given a double legislative per diem.) The state’s annual budget totaled \$24.3 billion in 2006-2007, and many of the duties first assigned to the constitutional officers are now carried out by specialized state agencies.

1967 Reorganization. Over a century later, the Wisconsin Committee on the Reorganization of the Executive Branch, in its report to the 1967 Legislature, concluded that state government

could no longer be neatly divided into precise legislative, executive, and judicial domains. In many instances the subjects of legislation had become so technically complex that the legislature found it necessary to grant rule-making authority to the administrative agencies. The courts had also encountered a staggering load of technical detail and had come to depend on administrative agencies to use their quasi-judicial powers to assist the judicial branch.

Although the Wisconsin Constitution delegated ultimate responsibility for state administration to the governor, the proliferation of agencies over the years had made it increasingly difficult for one official to exercise effective executive control. The committee identified 85 state agencies within the executive branch of Wisconsin state government, many of which had no direct relationship to the governor. Chapter 75, Laws of 1967, attempted to integrate agencies by function and make them responsive to the elected chief executive, by drastically reducing the number of executive agencies from 85 to 32. Like everything else, state government does not remain static, however. Since the 1967 reorganization, the legislature has created new state agencies, while abolishing or consolidating others. In addition, there have been numerous changes to the duties and responsibilities of the various agencies. The following sections describe the current organization of the executive branch.

Departments. The term “department” is used to designate a principal administrative agency within the executive branch. Within a department, the major subunit is the division, which is headed by an administrator. Each division, in turn, is divided into bureaus, headed by directors. Bureaus may include sections, headed by chiefs, and smaller units, headed by supervisors. There currently are 17 departments in the executive branch.

Wisconsin Administrative Departments

Administration	Natural Resources
Agriculture, Trade and Consumer Protection	Public Instruction
Commerce	Regulation and Licensing
Corrections	Revenue
Employee Trust Funds	Tourism
Financial Institutions	Transportation
Health and Family Services	Veterans Affairs
Justice	Workforce Development
Military Affairs	

In the majority of cases, the departments are headed by a secretary appointed by the governor with the advice and consent of the senate. Only the Department of Employee Trust Funds and the Department of Veterans Affairs are headed by boards that select the secretary. When administrators are personally chosen by and serve at the pleasure of the governor, they usually work in close cooperation with the chief executive.

Debate about whether the governor should directly appoint department heads continues. Public administration theory has long held that a governor can be the chief executive only if he or she has the authority to hold department heads directly accountable. On the other hand, the original purpose of a board was to insulate a department from politics, thereby enabling its head and staff to develop expertise and a sense of professionalism.

Independent Agencies. In addition to constitutional offices and administrative departments, there are 12 units of the executive branch that have been specifically designated as independent agencies.

Independent Executive Agencies

Educational Communications Board	Public Service Commission
Elections Board*	State Historical Society of Wisconsin
Employment Relations Commission	State Investment Board
Ethics Board*	State Public Defender Board
Higher Educational Aids Board	Technical College System
Office of the Commissioner of Insurance	University of Wisconsin System

*After September 1, 2007, the Elections Board and Ethics Board will be repealed pursuant to 2007 Wisconsin Act 1, and their functions will be assumed by the Government Accountability Board.

Although the independent agencies are usually headed by part-time boards or multiple commissioners, the governor appoints most of these officials, with advice and consent of the senate, which serves to strengthen executive control of these units.

Authorities. In some instances, the legislature has decided to create corporate public bodies, known as “authorities”, to handle specific functions. Although they are agencies of the state, the authorities operate outside the regular government structure and are intended to be financially self-sufficient. Currently, there are seven authorities provided for by Wisconsin law – the Wisconsin Aerospace Authority (WAA), the Fox River Navigational System Authority, the Wisconsin Health and Educational Facilities Authority (WHEFA), the Health Insurance Risk-Sharing Plan Authority, the Wisconsin Housing and Economic Development Authority (WHEDA), the University of Wisconsin Hospitals and Clinics Authority, and the World Dairy Center Authority. WAA, WHEDA, WHEFA, and UW Hospitals and Clinics Authority are authorized to issue bonds to finance their respective activities. Most authority members are appointed by the governor with advice and consent of the senate, but some are chosen from the legislature or serve as *ex officio* members.

Nonprofit Corporations. In 1985, the legislature created the Bradley Center Sports and Entertainment Corporation, a public, nonprofit corporation, which operates the Bradley Center in Milwaukee, the home of the Milwaukee Bucks, the Milwaukee Admirals hockey team, and the Marquette University basketball team. The corporation is headed by a board of directors appointed by the governor.

1999 Wisconsin Act 105 created the Wisconsin Technology Council, referenced in the statutes as the High-Technology Business Development Corporation. It supports the creation, development, and retention of science-based and technology-based businesses in the state.

The Wisconsin Artistic Endowment Foundation, created in 2001 Wisconsin Act 16, supports the arts by converting donated property and art objects into cash and distributing these and other moneys to the arts board that provide operating support to arts organizations.

Special Districts. The legislature may create special districts that serve “a statewide public purpose.” These districts oversee the management of facilities for exposition centers, sports teams, and the cultural arts. Members of the governing boards are appointed by public officials. Currently, the Wisconsin Center, Miller Park, Lambeau Field, and the Madison Overture Center operate as special districts.

Boards, Councils, and Committees. Many departments and agencies have subordinate part-time boards, councils, and committees that carry out specific tasks or act in an advisory capacity. Boards may function as policy-making units, and some are granted policy-making or quasi-judicial powers. Examining boards set the standards of professional competence and conduct for the professions they supervise, and they are authorized to examine new practitioners, grant licenses, and investigate complaints of alleged unprofessional conduct. Councils function on a continuing basis to study and recommend solutions for problems arising in a specified functional area of state government. Committees usually are short-term bodies, appointed to study a specific problem and to recommend solutions or policy alternatives.

Boards are always created by statute. Councils are usually created by statute, but committees, because of their temporary nature, are created by session law rather than being written into the statutes. In addition, agency heads may create and appoint their own councils or committees as needed. The *Blue Book* describes only those units created by statute.

Attached Units. Under the 1967 reorganization, certain boards, commissions, and councils were attached to departments or independent agencies for administrative purposes only. These units are sometimes referred to as “15.03 units” because of the statutory section number that defines them. The larger agencies are expected to provide various services, such as budgeting and program coordination, but the 15.03 units exercise their statutory powers independently of the department or agency to which they are attached.

Government Employment

Classified Service. An important feature of Wisconsin state government employment is the merit system. Wisconsin’s civil service, which is called “classified service”, is designed to ensure

that the most qualified person is hired for the job, based on test results and experience, rather than political affiliation. In 1905, Wisconsin was one of the first states to adopt such a system, and the Wisconsin classified service was considered one of the strongest because it encompassed the major portion of state personnel.

Since the 1967 reorganization of the executive branch, the trend has been to make top agency positions, including deputy secretaries, executive assistants, and division administrators, unclassified appointments. Despite this change at the top levels, most state employees, with the principal exception of legislative staff and the University of Wisconsin faculty and academic appointments, are hired and promoted through the classified service on the basis of merit.

Salaries. All positions in the classified service are categorized so that those involving similar duties, responsibilities, and qualifications are paid on the same basis. The Office of State Employment Relations (OSER) is directed to apply the principle of equal pay for equivalent skills and responsibilities when assigning a classification to a pay range.

State employees may join labor unions and engage in collective bargaining, but they are prohibited by state law from striking. Collective bargaining agreements, negotiated between OSER and labor organizations, are submitted to the Joint Committee on Employment Relations. The committee forwards its recommendations to the legislature in bill form for approval of salaries, fringe benefits, and other changes in the law. If the committee or legislature does not approve the proposed agreement, it is returned for renegotiation.

Each biennium, OSER establishes the compensation plan of classifications and related salary ranges for those classified employees not covered by collective bargaining agreements, subject to modification by the Joint Committee on Employment Relations. The governor may veto the committee's actions, although the vote of six committee members can override a veto. Some provisions of the compensation plan, as approved by the committee, may require changes in existing law, in which case they must be presented in bill form to the legislature for enactment.

Number of State Employees. The increasing size and complexity of state government is reflected in the number of employees. To illustrate this, a total of 1,924 people worked for Wisconsin state government in 1906. By contrast, according to the Department of Administration's State Budget Office, 73,419 full- and part-time employees were working for the state in December 2006, which corresponds to 67,352 full-time equivalent employees.

Housing State Government

The first capitol in Madison was built during the Wisconsin Territory days at a cost of more than \$60,000. Construction began in 1837 but was not completed until 1845. The building, which served as the first state capitol, was demolished in 1863 to make way for a larger second capitol, which was completed in 1866. When the second state capitol was extensively damaged by fire in 1904, construction of the current capitol began. The present capitol, which was completed in 1917 for \$7,203,826.35, has undergone extensive restoration and renovation, costing more than \$140 million, to prepare it for the 21st century.

Today, the agencies of state government in Madison are housed in the capitol and various state-owned office buildings, with additional space leased from private landlords. There are also state office buildings in Eau Claire, Green Bay, La Crosse, Milwaukee, Waukesha, and Wisconsin Rapids, plus district offices maintained throughout the state for the field units of many of the operating departments.

Besides its office buildings, the state owns or maintains a variety of educational, correctional, and mental health institutions across Wisconsin. The University of Wisconsin System operates 13 degree-granting institutions and 13 two-year colleges that feature freshman-sophomore instruction.

The state's adult corrections program, under the direction of the Department of Corrections, currently operates 5 maximum security prisons, 11 medium security prisons, 2 minimum security institutions, a prison for women, and 16 correctional centers. The department's juvenile corrections program operates Ethan Allen School at Wales and Lincoln Hills School at Irma for male juveniles and Southern Oaks Girls School at Union Grove.

Through the Department of Health and Family Services, the state operates 4 mental health institutions at Madison, Oshkosh, and Mauston, and 3 centers for the developmentally disabled at Madison, Chippewa Falls, and Union Grove. The department also operates the Mendota Juvenile Treatment Center, a secure juvenile correctional facility in an inpatient mental hospital setting.

The Department of Public Instruction maintains a school that offers special training for blind and visually impaired students at Janesville and a similar school for the deaf and hard-of-hearing at Delavan. The Wisconsin Veterans Homes at King in Waupaca County and Union Grove in Racine County are operated by the state to serve eligible Wisconsin veterans and qualifying spouses.

Functions of the Executive Branch

Governor and Lieutenant Governor. The governor, as Wisconsin's chief executive officer, represents all the people of the state. Because of this, the Office of the Governor is the focal point for receiving suggestions and complaints about state affairs. Administratively, the governor exercises authority through the power of appointment, consultation with department heads, and execution of the executive budget after its enactment by the legislature. The governor plays a key role in the legislative process through drafting the initial version of the biennial budget, which is submitted to the legislature in the form of a bill. Other opportunities to influence legislative action arise in the chief executive's state of the state message and special messages to the legislature about topics of concern. The governor also shapes the legislative process through the power to veto bills, call special sessions of the legislature, and appoint committees or task forces to study state problems and make recommendations for changes in the law.

Based on a 1979 amendment, the constitution provides that if the incumbent governor dies, resigns, or is removed from office, the lieutenant governor becomes governor for the unexpired term. The lieutenant governor serves temporarily as "acting governor" when the governor is impeached, incapacitated, or absent from the state.

Commerce. While the U.S. Constitution specifically delegates to Congress the regulation of interstate commerce, each state regulates intrastate commerce within its borders. The definitions of interstate and intrastate commerce overlap at times, and over the years the U.S. Supreme Court has greatly broadened the meaning of the "commerce clause" in the federal constitution. Despite this broad interpretation, the states continue to exercise considerable authority over commerce.

Commerce involves goods, services, and commercial documents, as well as transportation and communication, so the state's involvement in regulating commerce is broad. The state's primary objective is to protect the public as consumers and as participants in financial transactions. Wisconsin state government is also interested in maintaining a stable, orderly market for carrying out commercial activities and for promoting the state's economic development.

One aspect of consumer protection is the inspection of farm products and the conditions under which they are produced. The state inspects cattle for infectious diseases, conducts research in animal and plant diseases, regulates the use of pesticides, grades fruits and vegetables for marketing, and sets standards for processed food. Explicit standards are set by law or in the administrative rules promulgated by the Department of Agriculture, Trade and Consumer Protection. The department is concerned not only with the conditions of growing and processing food but also with fair trade practices in its sale.

Another important aspect of consumer protection is the licensing of various trades and professions. Individuals working in certain professions must achieve state-mandated levels of training and proficiency before they can offer their services to the public. Examples include professions affecting public health, such as doctors and nurses, or public safety, such as architects and engineers. The Department of Regulation and Licensing assists a variety of examining boards associated with various trades and professions and directly regulates certain types of professional activity.

The state protects consumers by maintaining an orderly market in which the public can conduct business. State activities include specifying methods of fair competition, regulating rates for public utilities, setting standards for the operation of financial institutions, regulating gambling, and

regulating the sale of securities and insurance. The Department of Financial Institutions regulates banks, savings institutions, credit unions, and the sale of securities. It also registers trademarks, corporations, and other organizations and files Uniform Commercial Code documents. The Office of the Commissioner of Insurance regulates the sale of insurance. The Public Service Commission regulates public utility rates and services. The Gaming Division in the Department of Administration regulates racing and charitable gambling and oversees gaming compacts between Indian tribes and the state. The Department of Revenue administers the Wisconsin Lottery.

The state is concerned with promoting economic development. The Department of Commerce provides assistance to communities and small businesses, promotes international trade, and recommends private and public sector programs to further long-term growth. Through the Wisconsin Development Fund, it awards grants or loans to fund technical research, labor training programs, and other major economic development projects that promise to create jobs and increase capital investment. The Department of Tourism promotes travel to Wisconsin's scenic, historic, artistic, educational, and recreational sites. It stimulates the development of private commercial tourist facilities and encourages local tourist-related businesses.

In the interests of public safety and welfare, the state enforces laws that regulate public and private buildings. The Department of Commerce enforces dwelling codes, reviews construction plans for new buildings, inspects subsystems that serve buildings, and performs training and consulting services for the building industry.

Education. Wisconsin officially recognized the importance of education within a democratic society at statehood in 1848 when it provided for the establishment of local schools in the state constitution and required that education be free to all children. The constitution further directed the legislature to establish a state university at Madison and colleges throughout the state as needed.

Wisconsin's public educational institutions now enroll over one million students each year. In fall 2006, there were 876,700 pupils in the public elementary (584,600) and secondary (292,100) schools and 169,706 students enrolled in the University of Wisconsin System. The Technical College System enrolled 117,408 students in its associate degree programs in the fall of 2005 and 278,131 in its vocational, technical diploma, and college transfer classes.

Wisconsin relies on 426 local school districts to administer its elementary and secondary programs. Twelve cooperative educational service agencies (CESAs) furnish support activities to the local districts on a regional basis, and the Department of Public Instruction, headed by the State Superintendent of Public Instruction, a nonpartisan constitutional officer, provides supervision and consultation for the districts.

In 1970 the state was divided into 16 vocational, technical, and adult education districts. These districts, renamed technical college districts, are each supervised by a district board that has taxing power. At the state level, the Technical College System Board supervises the districts.

At the collegiate level, all state-financed institutions of higher education are integrated into a single University of Wisconsin System. The system's two largest campuses at Madison and Milwaukee offer programs leading to doctoral degrees. Eleven other degree-granting institutions provide 4-year courses of baccalaureate study, and 13 UW Colleges provide 2-year courses of college-level study. State funding also supports Wisconsin residents enrolled at the Medical College of Wisconsin, Inc.

Three other state agencies perform educational functions. The Higher Educational Aids Board administers federal and state student financial assistance programs. The Educational Communications Board operates the state's networks for educational radio and educational television. The State Historical Society of Wisconsin maintains the state historical library, museum, and various historic sites.

Environmental Resources and Transportation. From a wilderness inhabited by 305,391 people in 1850, the state has evolved into a complex society with an estimated 2006 population of 5,617,744. Most of Wisconsin is not densely populated, and the state has a comparatively large amount of open space. However, population growth, higher levels of consumption, and industrial development have increased environmental pollution.

Once pioneers could come to a wilderness, cut the forests, clear the land, and hunt and fish with little thought of damage to the soil, streams, or wildlife. Now these resources must be protected from destruction, depletion, or extinction. The Department of Natural Resources administers numerous programs that control water quality, air pollution, and solid waste disposal. Under state regulations, municipalities and industries cannot dump untreated sewage or industrial wastes into surface waters; smokestacks and automobiles must meet air pollution limits; farmers are encouraged to preserve soil and groundwater quality; and solid waste disposal facilities must meet construction and operation standards. The department regulates hunting and fishing to protect fish and wildlife resources and manages other programs designed to conserve and restore endangered and threatened species. It also promotes recreational and educational opportunities through state parks, forests, trails, and natural areas.

The Department of Transportation administers a variety of programs related to environmental resources. The highways that crisscross the state have a major impact on land use and people's lifestyles. Urban freeways and interstate highways greatly affect the use and development of surrounding land. They determine where people live, work, and play. When state government plans the location and financing of highways and roads, it must carefully consider both short- and long-range consequences.

The state's highway system consists of interstate highways, state highways, county trunk highways, town roads, city and village streets, and park and forest roads. The state is concerned not only with building and maintaining adequate roads to meet demands, but also with providing for the safety of travelers using those roads. In 2007, more than 5.3 million vehicles were registered in Wisconsin, and approximately 4 million residents were licensed to drive. With 798 traffic fatalities in 2005, and 713 in 2006, traffic safety is a constant concern.

The department must ensure that licensed drivers know the laws, are physically fit to drive, and have the required driving skills. It keeps track of drivers' records and can suspend the licenses of those who prove hazardous to themselves or others. It oversees highway construction and maintenance, highway patrol, and enforcement of driver and vehicle standards. The department is also involved in developing aviation and airports in Wisconsin and with promoting mass transit and passenger rail transportation.

Human Relations and Resources. Besides protecting the environment, the state must also protect its citizens directly. Population growth that affects the quality of land, water, and air resources has an increasingly complex effect on people themselves and their relationships to each other and their government. The inhabitants of a state are its prime resource, and government must ensure their general welfare. Records of birth, marriage, divorce, and death are collected and used to identify trends and potential problems.

In the state's early days, public health was primarily concerned with preventing the spread of communicable diseases. Today, the work of the Department of Health and Family Services includes protection from biological terrorist attacks, disease prevention and detection, health education programs, and maintenance of institutions for the care and treatment of the mentally handicapped or mentally ill. The department is also responsible for a broad range of social services for the aged, the handicapped, and children.

A wide range of work-related issues are subject to state regulation. Minimum wages and maximum hours are set by law. If a worker is injured on the job, state worker's compensation may be available; unemployment compensation helps many workers faced with loss of a job. If a worker is seeking a job, the state (in partnership with the federal government) provides a job service to help the individual find work or to acquire the skills necessary for employment. If a worker suspects job discrimination because of age, race, creed, color, handicap, marital status, sex, national origin, ancestry, sexual orientation, or arrest or conviction record, the state may investigate the matter. The Department of Workforce Development is responsible for protecting and assisting workers. The department also provides training and other services to help welfare recipients join the labor market under the state's Wisconsin Works (W-2) program and provides employment and assistance to rehabilitate the handicapped. The Employment Relations Commission mediates or arbitrates labor disputes between workers and their employers.

The Department of Veterans Affairs has grant and loan programs to help eligible veterans acquire a home, business, or education, and it provides personal and medical care for eligible elderly veterans and their spouses at the Wisconsin Veterans Homes at King and Union Grove.

The state also protects its citizens from society's lawless elements by maintaining stability and order. Law enforcement is largely a local matter, but the Department of Corrections is responsible for segregating convicted adult and juvenile offenders in its penal institutions and rehabilitating them for eventual return to society. The Office of the State Public Defender represents indigents in trial and postconviction legal proceedings. The Department of Justice furnishes legal services to state agencies and technical assistance and training to local law enforcement agencies. It also enforces state laws against gambling, arson, child pornography, and narcotic drugs.

The state maintains an armed military force, the Wisconsin National Guard, to protect the populace in times of state or national emergency, whether natural or human caused, and to supplement the federal armed forces in time of war. These activities come under the jurisdiction of the Department of Military Affairs.

General Executive Functions. The services described so far are direct services to the public. In order for the state to perform these functions, it must also perform certain "staff" functions. The state requires general departments that oversee the hiring of agency personnel and provide space, equipment, salaries, and a retirement system for them. It must levy and collect taxes to support its activities, manage these state funds, and ensure that they are spent according to law. It also evaluates agency operations to assure that the various departments are performing their assigned tasks and preparing for future needs.

Some agencies are designed to perform staff functions almost exclusively. The Department of Administration, for example, is called the state's "housekeeping" department. Its duties include state budgeting, preauditing, engineering and facilities management, state planning, and data processing. The Office of State Employment Relations operates the state's classified service system. The Department of Revenue collects taxes levied by state law, distributes part of that revenue to local units of government, and calculates the equalized value of the property that has been assessed by local government.

The Department of Employee Trust Funds manages the state's retirement systems and the employee insurance programs that cover state and local government workers. At any one time, the state must have large sums of money in its employee trust funds to meet its obligations. The Investment Board invests these funds in stocks, bonds, and real estate in order to earn the maximum amount of interest possible until the funds are needed. The Office of the State Treasurer processes the receipt and disbursement of these and other state moneys.

The Office of the Secretary of State handles general executive duties, such as keeping various state records and affixing the state seal on certain records. The Elections Board oversees the state's election processes, monitors campaign expenditures, and keeps election records. The Ethics Board administers a code of ethics for state public officials and regulates lobbyists and their employers.

This introduction illustrates how state government both benefits and regulates dozens of aspects of life in Wisconsin. The following sections describe in detail the agencies that make up the executive branch of state government and the numerous services they perform each day.

Total Budget, under each agency's entry, reflects the dollars budgeted during the 2005-06 legislative session for the 2005-07 fiscal biennium (July 1, 2005 to June 30, 2007). These figures are based on the final published appropriation schedule under Chapter 20, Wisconsin Statutes, and do not include statutorily-directed funding modifications or supplemental funding adjustments.

Number of Employees are the number of full-time equivalent positions authorized in the agency's 2006-07 "adjusted base", which is the set of figures each agency uses to begin budgeting for the next biennium.

Budget and employee data provided by the Legislative Fiscal Bureau. Telephone numbers listed without an area code are Madison numbers in area code 608.

OFFICE OF THE GOVERNOR

Governor: JAMES E. DOYLE.

Chief of Staff: SUSAN GOODWIN.

Deputy Chief of Staff: KATIE BOYCE.

Chief Legal Counsel: NATE ZOLIK.

Deputy Legal Counsel: MINDY DUMERMUTH.

Communications Director: vacancy.

Press Secretary: MATT CANTER.

Deputy Press Secretary: CARLA VIGUE.

Senior Policy Director: TIM CASPER.

Deputy Policy Director: CHRISTOPHER PATTON.

Policy Advisors: MARIA BUNDY, NINA CARLSON, BRIAN DRISCOLL, CARL HAMPTON, ANGELA RUSSELL, BRIAN VIGUE.

Legislative Director: RON HERMES.

Legislative Liaisons: ERIKA BRAUNGINN, BETHANY ORDAZ.

External Relations Director: PATRICK FARLEY.

Deputy External Relations Director: PATRICK GUARASCI.

Appointments Director: SAM ERNEST.

Director of Constituent Services: RICH WEST.

Correspondence Administrator: DONNA O'CONNELL.

Scheduling Director: SHANNON LOREDO.

Administrative Operations Director: TERI DEVINE.

Director of Milwaukee Office: TIM MAHONE, 819 North 6th Street, Room 560, Milwaukee 53203, (414) 227-4344.

Director of Northern Office: BRYCE LUCHTERHAND, 400 4th Avenue South, Park Falls 54552, (715) 762-5900.

Director of Wisconsin Office in Washington, D.C.: JEN JINKS, 444 North Capitol Street NW, Suite 613, Washington, D.C. 20001, (202) 624-5870.

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 7863, Madison 53707-7863.

Location: 115 East, State Capitol, Madison.

Telephone: 266-1212.

Office E-mail: governor@wisconsin.gov

Fax: General: 267-8983; Press office: 266-3970; Policy: 261-6804.

Internet Address: <http://www.wisgov.state.wi.us/>

Number of Employees: 37.25.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$7,386,700.

Constitutional Reference: Article V.

Statutory Reference: Chapter 14, Subchapter I.

Agency Responsibility: As the state's chief executive, the governor represents all the people and is responsible for safeguarding the public interest. The constitution sets certain limits on the governor's powers, but the increased size and complexity of state government have given the governor's office many more responsibilities than it originally had.

The governor gives policy direction to the state and plays an important role in the legislative process. Through the biennial budget, developed and administrated in conjunction with the Department of Administration and various agency heads, the governor ultimately reviews and directs the activities of all administrative agencies. Major policy changes are highlighted in the governor's annual state of the state message and other special messages to the legislature.

The governor has other specialized powers related to the legislative process. The chief executive may call a special legislative session to deal with specific legislation, may veto an entire bill,

or may veto parts of appropriation bills. In the case of either whole or partial vetoes, a two-thirds vote of the members present in each house of the legislature is required to override the governor's action.

Although various administrators direct the day-to-day operations of state agencies, the governor is considered the head of the executive branch. For the most part, the individuals, commissions, or part-time boards that head the major administrative departments are appointed by, and serve at the pleasure of the governor, although many of these appointments require senate confirmation.

As the state's chief administrative officer, the governor must approve federal aid expenditures; state land purchases; highway and airport construction; land or building leases for state use; and numerous state contracts, including compacts negotiated with Indian gaming authorities. The governor may request the attorney general to protect the public interest in various legal actions.

The statutes authorize the governor to create special advisory committees or task forces to conduct studies and make recommendations. These committees frequently attract experienced citizens from many fields, who donate their time and expertise as a public service. The governor also appoints over 1,000 persons to various councils and boards, which are created by law to advise and serve state government, and personally serves on selected bodies, such as the State of Wisconsin Building Commission.

If a vacancy occurs in the state senate or assembly, state law directs the governor to call a special election. Vacancies in elective county offices and judicial positions can be filled by gubernatorial appointment for the unexpired terms or until a successor is elected. The governor may dismiss sheriffs, district attorneys, coroners, or registers of deeds for proven malfeasance.

The governor serves as commander in chief of the Wisconsin National Guard when it is called into state service during emergencies, such as natural disasters and civil disturbances. (When National Guard units perform national service, they are under command of the U.S. President.)

The chief executive has sole power to extradite a person charged with a criminal offense and to exercise executive clemency by granting a pardon, reprieve, or sentence commutation to a convicted criminal offender. The nonstatutory Pardon Advisory Board, which was created by execu-



Governor Doyle talks with members of the 32nd Military Police Company, Wisconsin Army National Guard, before their deployment to assist in Hurricane Katrina relief efforts in September 2006. (Wisconsin Department of Military Affairs photograph by Larry Sommers)

tive order in 1980 to expedite the pardon process, reviews applications for executive clemency and makes recommendations to the governor.

History: Before Wisconsin entered the Union, the U.S. President appointed the territorial governor, but the state constitution, adopted in 1848, gave executive powers to an elected governor. Debate during the constitutional conventions revealed reluctance to change the duties traditionally performed by the chief executive. Questions regarding the post of governor concentrated instead on the amount of salary, length of term, location of residence and, above all, veto power. An effort to divest the governor of veto power failed, as did attempts to vest pardoning power in the legislature and to deny the governor power to remove county officials from office for cause.

There have been several constitutional amendments adopted over the years affecting the authority of the governor. A 1967 amendment lengthened the governor's term from 2 to 4 years, effective 1971. A constitutional amendment, ratified in 1930, empowered the governor to approve appropriation bills in part, thereby creating the partial veto. Another amendment, ratified in 1990, restricted the partial veto power by forbidding the governor to create new words by striking individual letters within words.

Statutory Councils

State Council on Alcohol and Other Drug Abuse: ANGELA RUSSELL (designated to represent governor), SENATORS ROESSLER, CARPENTER; REPRESENTATIVES TOWNSEND, PARISI; MICHAEL MYSZEWSKI (attorney general designee), STEVE FERNAN (superintendent of public instruction designee), SINIKKA SANTALA (secretary of health and family services designee), EILEEN MALLOW (commissioner of insurance designee), SALLY TESS (secretary of corrections designee), DAVE COLLINS (secretary of transportation designee), CHARLOTTE RASMUSSEN (chairperson of Pharmacy Examining Board designee), DOUG ENGLEBERT (Controlled Substances Board representative), vacancy (Governor's Commission on Law Enforcement and Crime representative), MICHAEL WAUPOOSE (service provider representative), MARK SEIDL (nominated by Wisconsin County Human Service Association, Inc.); MARK A. COOK, SANDY HARDIE, LINDA MAYFIELD, ANN R. NAVERA, JOYCE O'DONNELL, JAN VISTE. (All except *ex officio* members or their designees are appointed by governor.)

The State Council on Alcohol and Other Drug Abuse recommends, coordinates, and reviews the efforts of state agencies to control and prevent alcohol and drug abuse. It evaluates program effectiveness, recommends improved programming, issues reports to educate people about the dangers of drug abuse, and allocates responsibility for various alcohol and drug abuse programs among state agencies. The council also recommends legislation, cooperates with federal agencies, and receives federal funds.

The 22-member council includes 6 members with a professional, research, or personal interest in alcohol and other drug abuse problems, appointed for 4-year terms, and one of them must be a consumer representing the public. It was created by Chapter 384, Laws of 1969, as the Drug Abuse Control Commission. Chapter 219, Laws of 1971, changed its name to the Council on Drug Abuse and placed the council in the executive office. It was renamed the Council on Alcohol and Other Drug Abuse by Chapter 370, Laws of 1975, and the State Council on Alcohol and Other Drug Abuse by Chapter 221, Laws of 1979. Its composition and duties are prescribed in Sections 14.017 (2) and 14.24 of the statutes.

Council on Military and State Relations: vacancy (representative of the department of military affairs); vacancy (representative of Fort McCoy, Monroe County); vacancy (appointed by senate majority leader); vacancy (appointed by senate minority leader); REPRESENTATIVE MUSSER (appointed by assembly speaker); REPRESENTATIVE SCHNEIDER (appointed by assembly minority leader); JAMIE AULICK (representative of the governor). (All except legislative members appointed by the governor.)

The 7-member Council on Military and State Relations assists the governor by working with the state's military installations, commands and communities, state agencies, and economic development professionals to develop and implement strategies designed to enhance those installations. It advises and assists the governor on issues related to the location of military installations and assists and cooperates with state agencies to determine how those agencies can better serve military communities and families. It also assists the efforts of military families and their support

groups regarding quality-of-life issues for service members and their families. The council was created by 2005 Wisconsin Act 26 and its composition and duties are prescribed in Section 14.017 (4) of the statutes.

Standards Development Council: Inactive.

The 7-member Standards Development Council, created by 1997 Wisconsin Act 27, was directed to submit to the governor, by November 14, 1997, recommendations relating to pupil academic standards in mathematics, science, reading and writing, geography, and history. The act provided that if the governor approved the standards, he or she was authorized to issue them as an executive order. The council is directed to periodically review the standards and recommend changes to the governor. The composition and duties of the council are prescribed in Sections 14.017 (3) and 14.23 of the statutes.

INDEPENDENT UNIT ATTACHED FOR BUDGETING, PROGRAM COORDINATION, AND RELATED MANAGEMENT FUNCTIONS BY SECTION 15.03 OF THE STATUTES

DISABILITY BOARD

Disability Board: GOVERNOR JAMES E. DOYLE, CHIEF JUSTICE SHIRLEY ABRAHAMSON, SENATOR RISSER (senate president), SENATOR S. FITZGERALD (senate minority leader), REPRESENTATIVE HUEBSCH (assembly speaker), REPRESENTATIVE KREUSER (assembly minority leader), PHILIP FARRELL (dean, UW Medical School).

Statutory References: Sections 14.015 (1) and 17.025.

Agency Responsibility: The Disability Board is authorized by law to determine when a temporary disability exists in any of the constitutional offices because the incumbent is incapacitated due to illness or injury, and it may fill a temporary vacancy. The board, which was created by Chapter 422, Laws of 1969, originally had similar powers for supreme court justices and circuit court judges, but these were repealed by Chapter 449, Laws of 1977, and Chapter 332, Laws of 1975, respectively.



Governor Doyle and First Lady Jessica Doyle meet with the Dalai Lama, the spiritual leader of Tibet, in the governor's conference room on May 4, 2007. (Brent Nicastro, Legislative Photographer)

GOVERNOR'S APPOINTMENTS TO MISCELLANEOUS COMMITTEES AND ORGANIZATIONS

Groundwater Advisory Committee

Members: RON KUEHN (legislative appointee/agricultural representative), M. CAROL MCCARTNEY (legislative appointee/industrial representative), *cochairpersons:* Gubernatorial appointees: JODI HABUSH SINYKIN (environmental representative), KEITH MEYERS (well drillers representative), VALERIE DANTOIN (agricultural representative); Legislative appointees: MIKE CARTER (agricultural representative); ANDREW GRAHAM, STUART GROSS (environmental representatives); DOUG HAHN, DAVID HOLDENER (industrial representatives); DAN DUCHNIAK, LAWRIE KOBZA, ROBERT NAUTA (municipal representatives); DNR appointee: TODD L. AMBS (secretary of natural resources designee).

Contact person: JILL JONAS.

Address: Department of Natural Resources, 101 South Webster Street, P.O. Box 7921, Madison 53707.

Telephone: (608) 267-7545; Fax: (608) 267-7650.

Internet Address: <http://dnr.wi.gov/org/water/dwg/gac/index.htm>

The committee, created by 2003 Wisconsin Act 310, recommended a coordinated strategy for addressing groundwater management issues by affected local governmental units and regional planning commissions in a report issued in December 2006. The committee will evaluate the Department of Natural Resources' implementation of Act 310 and issue its recommendations through a report to the legislature's environmental standing committees by December 31, 2007. The Groundwater Advisory Committee will terminate on December 31, 2007.

Wisconsin Humanities Council

Members: Gubernatorial appointees: JOYCE ERICKSON, MARY C. KNAPP, CONNIE LODEN, KOU VANG, BOBBI A. WEBSTER. (The governor appoints 6 members to the council. Other members are elected by the council.)

Executive Director: DEAN BAKOPOULOS.

Address: 222 South Bedford Street, Suite F, Madison 53703-3688.

Telephone: (608) 262-0706.

Fax: (608) 263-7970.

E-mail Address: contact@wisconsinhumanities.org

Internet Address: <http://www.wisconsinhumanities.org>

Publications: Grant guidelines, speakers bureau catalogs, and an online newsletter.

The Wisconsin Humanities Council, an independent, nonprofit organization, was established in 1972 under the provisions of federal Public Law 89-209. Members of the council include civic leaders; representatives of business, government, labor, professional, cultural, and educational institutions; and scholars and teachers in the humanities. The council receives annual funding from the National Endowment for the Humanities, the State of Wisconsin, and other sources. It makes grants to support projects that promote the use, understanding, and appreciation of the humanities among Wisconsin citizens. Any nonprofit organization or institution may apply to the council for project support. In planning and presenting public programs, applicant organizations must ordinarily involve scholars with graduate degrees in the humanities.

The Medical College of Wisconsin, Inc.

Board of Trustees: Gubernatorial appointees: CHRISTOPHER ABELE, CURT S. CULVER, TIMOTHY T. FLAHERTY, TIMOTHY E. HOEKSEMA, JEFFREY A. JOERRES, NATALIE BLACK KOHLER, SHELDON B. LUBAR, LINDA T. MELLOWES, CORY L. NETTLES, ULICE PAYNE, JR., EDWARD J. ZORE. (The governor appoints one-third of the board with senate consent.)



Governor Doyle delivers his budget address to a joint session of the legislature on February 13, 2007. (Jay Salvo, Legislative Photographer)

President: T. MICHAEL BOLGER.

Mailing Address: 8701 Watertown Plank Road, P.O. Box 26509, Milwaukee 53226-0509.

Telephone: (414) 456-8225.

Fax: (414) 456-6560.

State Appropriation 2005-07: \$5,424,450.

Publications: *Alumni News*, annual reports, directory of physician consultants, *Facts, Medical College of Wisconsin News, World*.

Statutory Reference: Sections 13.106, 39.15, and 39.155.

The Medical College of Wisconsin, Inc., is a private nonprofit educational corporation located in Milwaukee. The college receives a specified sum under the “student capitation” program for each Wisconsin resident it enrolls. The Higher Educational Aids Board determines whether applicants qualify as state residents. The college also receives state funds for its family medicine residency program.

The governor appoints one-third of the college’s board of trustees for 6-year terms. The college is required to fulfill certain reporting requirements, and the Legislative Audit Bureau conducts biennial postaudits of expenditures made under state appropriations.

In September 1967, Marquette University terminated its sponsorship of the college, then known as the Marquette School of Medicine, Inc. To increase the supply of physicians in Wisconsin, the legislature enacted Chapter 3, Laws of 1969, which appropriated funds to the school provided Wisconsin residents received first preference for admission. The legislature made a token appropriation to test the law’s constitutionality, and the Wisconsin Supreme Court ruled the law constitutional in *State ex rel. Warren v. Rueter*, 44 Wis. 2d 201 (1969). Chapter 185, Laws of 1969, fully funded state support for the college. In 1970, the college’s name was changed to The Medical College of Wisconsin, Inc.

GOVERNOR'S SPECIAL COMMITTEES

June 30, 2007

The committees described in this section include those Governor Jim Doyle created or continued. Most of the committees were created under Section 14.019, Wisconsin Statutes, which provides that "the governor may, by executive order, create nonstatutory committees in such number and with such membership as desired, to conduct such studies and to advise the governor in such matters as directed." Committee members serve at the pleasure of the governor.

Unless terminated sooner, a special committee expires automatically on the fourth Monday of January of the year in which a new gubernatorial term begins. The governor may, however, provide for its continued existence by executive order. In that event, existing members continue to serve unless they resign or until the governor replaces them. Some of the following committees date back more than 40 years.

The law also provides that the governor may designate an employee of the Office of the Governor or of the Department of Administration to coordinate the activities of nonstatutory committees. In some cases, the governor has ordered other state agencies to staff and financially support committees.

When a new gubernatorial term begins, each committee is required to submit a final report to the governor or governor-elect prior to the new term. Copies of each final report and any other report a special committee prepared must be submitted to the Reference and Loan Library in the Department of Public Instruction and distributed under Section 35.83 (3), Wisconsin Statutes.

Section 20.505 (3) (a), Wisconsin Statutes, provides for the expenses of special committees created by executive order. In addition, certain committees receive specific state appropriations, and some receive federal funds because they are established in response to federal program requirements.

The special committees are listed in alphabetical order by the key word in each committee name.

Autism Advisory Council

Members: NISSAN BAR-LEV, HEATHER BOYD, TERRI ENTERS, VIVIAN HAZELL, ROSALIA HELMS, JOAN KETTERMAN, MILANA MILLAN, PAULA PETIT, PAUL REUTEMAN, GLEN SALLOW, PAM STOIKA, MICHAEL WILLIAMS.

Contact person: ANGELA RUSSELL.

Address: Office of the Governor, Room 115 East, State Capitol, Madison 53707.

Telephone: 266-1212.

Fax: 261-6804.

Governor Jim Doyle created the council in Executive Order 94, April 5, 2005, to meet quarterly and advise the Department of Health and Family Services on strategies for implementing state-wide supports and services for children with autism. Of the maximum 15 members appointed by the governor to the council, at least a majority must be parents of children with autism or autism spectrum disorders. The remaining members may be providers of services to children with autism, local government officials, persons who are knowledgeable of autism issues, or simply members of the general public.

Bicycle Coordinating Council

Members: SENATOR COWLES (appointed by senate minority leader), vacancy (appointed by senate majority leader); REPRESENTATIVE DAVIS (appointed by assembly speaker), REPRESENTATIVE BLACK (appointed by assembly minority leader); WILLIAM CHRISTIANSON (designated by secretary of tourism); vacancy (designated by secretary of transportation), LARRY CORSI (designated by director, Department of Transportation, Bureau of Transportation Safety), BRIGIT BROWN (designated by secretary of natural resources); DOUGLAS WHITE (designated by state superintendent of public instruction); JON MORGAN (designated by secretary of health and family ser-

vices); PETER A. FLUCKE, CHRISTOPHER S. FORTUNE, CRAIG A. HEYWOOD, SHARON KAMINEKI, BRENDA MAXWELL, MARJORIE S. WARD, MAURICE WILLIAMS, JR. (public members).

Contact person: TOM HUBER, thomas.huber@dot.state.wi.us

Address: Department of Transportation, P.O. Box 7913, Madison 53707-7913.

Telephone: 267-7757.

Fax: 267-0294.

Governor Tommy G. Thompson created the council in Executive Order 122, June 24, 1991, and Governor Doyle most recently recreated it in Executive Order 182, January 18, 2007. A similar council was originally created by Governor Patrick J. Lucey in June 1977 under Executive Order 43, and it has been recreated several times since. The council consists of not more than 17 members. The council considers all matters relating to: efforts of state agencies to encourage the use of the bicycle as an alternative means of transportation; promoting bicycle safety and education; promoting bicycling as a recreational and tourist activity; and disseminating information on state and federal funding for bicycle programs. The council also reviews the bicycle programs of state agencies, issues reports to the governor and the legislature, and makes recommendations concerning pertinent legislation.

Governor's Business Council

Members: GOVERNOR JIM DOYLE, *chairperson*; MARY P. BURKE (department of commerce secretary); MICHAEL L. MORGAN (department of administration secretary); ROBERTA GASSMAN (department of workforce development secretary); JENNIFER ALEXANDER, LINDA CLARK, JERRY MURPHY, TIM SHEEHY, JULIA TAYLOR, WILLIAM TEHAN (Qualified Regional Economic Development Association Staff Member); *Rotating members* (Senior Business Executives and Members of Qualified Regional Economic Development Associations).

Contact person: CHANDRA MILLER FIENEN, *executive assistant*.

Address: 201 West Washington Avenue, 6th Floor, P.O. Box 7970, Madison 53707-7970.

Telephone: 266-8976.

Fax: 266-3447.

Governor Jim Doyle created the council in Executive Order 193, April 17, 2007, to collaborate on regional and statewide development priorities, share best practices, and identify concrete ways that the state can support regional and statewide economic development. The council consists of the governor, serving as the chairperson, and the secretaries of the departments of administration, commerce, and workforce development. The council must also include at least 2 staff members of a qualified regional economic development association and at least 3 rotating senior executives from the business community, who are members of a qualified economic development association. A "qualified regional economic development association" is defined as representing at least 5 adjacent counties, having a board consisting of at least 50% private business/industry representatives, and operating under a budget comprised of at least 65% private funding. The council is appointed by and serves at the pleasure of the governor.

Governor's Task Force on Campus Safety

Members: ROGER LEQUE, BRUCE SHEPARD, *cochairpersons*; PAM HODERMAN, ELIZABETH PAAPE, LARRY RICKARD (campus policy and security personnel); KEITH GOVIER, JERRY MATYSIK (local law enforcement officers); RICK GALE (fire service representative); GARY HAMBLIN (designee of attorney general); WILLIAM FLANAGAN, DIANNE LAZEAR, PETRA ROTER, TERRY SIMMONS (student affairs professionals); BARB BLOOMER, SUSAN CROWLEY, JACKYE HIGBY THOMAS (campus mental health counselors); STAN STOJKOVIC (faculty expert); DEBORAH NEWMAN, AMY UECKE (campus residential housing administrators); GORDON BOTHUN, CHONGCHER LEE, ROXANNE STARKS, SHELLY VAN DE WERD (student and parent representatives).

Contact person: DAVID STEINGRABER.

Address: 1 South Pinckney Street, 6th Floor, Madison 53702.

Telephone: 266-3323.

Fax: 266-6676.

Governor Jim Doyle created the task force in Executive Order 196 on May 2, 2007, in response to the school shootings at Virginia Tech University on April 16, 2007. The task force is directed to convene two campus safety summits to address safety issues, including planning, communication, and prevention. The task force will also develop recommended best practices aimed at improving the safety of college campuses in Wisconsin. These best practices will address security issues such as coordination, communication, security and threat assessment, emergency response, high-risk student identification, and prevention strategies. The task force is required to submit an interim report of recommendations no later than August 15, 2007, and a final report of recommended best practices no later than November 1, 2007. The task force is composed of up to 25 members, all appointed by and serving at the pleasure of the governor.

State of Wisconsin Citizen Corps Council

Members: vacancy, *chairperson;* JOHN HANSON (firefighter representative), *vice chairperson;* BRIAN O'KEEFE (local law enforcement representative); TERRY DRYDEN (sheriff representative); MATTHEW PINTER (fire chief representative); MICHAEL EGAN (firefighter representative); vacancy (emergency medical services representative); WILLIAM STOLTE (emergency management representative); STEVE HERMAN (crime prevention representative); TERRI LEECE, DOREEN MARTINEZ (charitable organization representatives); JACK CHANG, PATRICK REBMAN, ROGER WEBER, BETSY WILCOX (nongovernmental representatives); JASON BISONETTE (tribal representative).

Contact person: DAVID STEINGRABER.

Address: Office of Justice Assistance, 131 West Wilson Street, Suite 610, Madison 53702-0001.

Telephone: 266-3323.

Fax: 266-6676.

Governor Jim Doyle created the council in Executive Order 67, September 8, 2004, and recreated it on January 18, 2007 in Executive Order 182, to act as a statewide advisory council to encourage community participation in domestic preparedness through public education, training, and volunteer service. The council provides information and recommendations to the governor, the legislature, and the public regarding the operation, program priorities, and allocation of funds for the Wisconsin Citizen Corps initiative. Members of the council, which consists of up to 20 members, are appointed by the governor, including chairperson and vice chairperson. Membership consists of at least one representative from local law enforcement, a county sheriff, a local fire chief, a local firefighter, a local emergency medical services professional, an emergency management professional, representatives from charitable organizations with a focus on disaster readiness and volunteer mobilization, a member from an existing local or county Citizens Corps Council, and nongovernmental citizen members.

Wisconsin Coastal Management Council

Members: GARY E. BECKER, *chairperson;* vacancy, *vice chairperson;* SENATOR WIRCH; REPRESENTATIVE VAN AKKEREN; JAMES P. HURLEY (UW System representative), GARY DILWEG (designated by secretary of administration), TODD L. AMBS (designated by secretary of natural resources), LAWRENCE KIECK (designated by secretary of transportation); vacancy (tribal government representative); ROBERT D. BROWNE, SHARON COOK (City of Milwaukee representatives); PATRICIA HOEFT, KENNETH L. LEINBACH, LARRY J. MACDONALD, WILLIAM SCHUSTER.

Contact person: MIKE FRIIS.

Address: Wisconsin Coastal Management Program, Department of Administration, 101 East Wilson Street, 10th Floor, P.O. Box 8944, Madison 53708-8944.

Telephone: 267-7982.

Fax: 267-6917.

Internet Address: <http://coastal.wisconsin.gov>

Acting Governor Martin J. Schreiber established the council in Executive Order 49, October 7, 1977. It has been recreated or revised several times, and was continued most recently by Governor Doyle in Executive Order 182, January 18, 2007. It succeeded the Coastal Coordinating and Advisory Council appointed by Governor Lucey in 1974. The 1977 council was created to comply with provisions of the federal Coastal Zone Management Act of 1972 and to implement Wisconsin's official Great Lakes Management Program, which received federal approval on May 22, 1978. The council advises the governor on issues pertaining to the Great Lakes coasts and assists in providing policy direction for Wisconsin's coastal management efforts. Members represent the legislature, state agencies, units of local government, tribal governments, and citizens. To provide opportunities for full participation in the program, the governor encouraged the council to establish citizens' committees to advise the council on key issues affecting the coasts. The council endorsed "Wisconsin Coastal Management Program: Needs Assessment and Multi-Year Strategy, 2006-2010" in January 2006. Annually since 2002, the program has produced the *Wisconsin Great Lakes Chronicle*. Archived copies are available from the Wisconsin Coastal Management Program's Web site, at: <http://coastal.wisconsin.gov>.

Governor's Committee for People With Disabilities

Members: JOHN W. OLSON (at-large member), *chairperson;* JEFF FOX (Council on Physical Disabilities); MARTHA RASMUS (Council on Mental Health); JACKIE WENKMAN (Council on Developmental Disabilities); ALEX H. SLAPPEY (Council for Deaf and Hard of Hearing); MARY GLINIECKI (Council on Blindness); JAN VISTE (State Council on Alcohol and Other Drug Abuse); WAYNE COREY, THOMAS FELL, DANIEL LAATSCH, NANCY LEIPZIG, JOSEPH MIELCZAREK, JR., NANCY OLSON, SANDRA POPP, PATRICIA WILLIAMS (at-large members). Nonvoting *ex officio* member: LT. GOVERNOR LAWTON.

Contact person: SARAH LINCOLN.

Address: 1 West Wilson Street, Room 1150, Madison 53703-7851.

Telephone: 266-7974.

Fax: 266-3386.

The Wisconsin Governor's Committee for People with Disabilities in its present form was established in March of 1976 by Governor Patrick Lucey, and has been reauthorized through executive order by every governor since that time. It was most recently recreated by Governor Doyle's Executive Order 182 on January 18, 2007. The original executive order provided initial guidance for the committee to advise the governor's office on a broad range of issues affecting people with disabilities. The committee's mission, "to enhance the health and general well-being of disabled citizens in Wisconsin", was created out of a realization that state government lacked a process of systematically communicating the needs of people with disabilities to responsible state and local officials. In an effort to enhance the value of the committee, the executive order was rewritten in 2004 to support a focus on issues, policies, and programs that will encourage involvement in the workforce.

The committee consists of the Lieutenant Governor as a nonvoting, *ex officio* member, and not more than 20 members, appointed by the governor to serve at his pleasure. The committee as a whole includes Wisconsin residents with disabilities and individuals that have demonstrated interest in the concerns of all disability groups. All serve as unpaid volunteers. Six of the committee members represent specific disability constituencies: 1) Council on Blindness; 2) Wisconsin Council for the Deaf and Hard of Hearing; 3) Wisconsin Council on Developmental Disabilities; 4) Wisconsin Council on Mental Health; 5) State Council on Alcohol and Other Drug Abuse; and 6) Council on Physical Disabilities.

The committee meets quarterly, usually in March, June, September, and December. In addition to the Executive Committee, the Governor's Committee also has two subcommittees: the Business Leadership Network Subcommittee and the Youth Leadership Forum Subcommittee.

Early Intervention Interagency Coordinating Council

Members: SANDRA L. BUTTS, *chairperson*; NORMA J. VRIEZE, *vice chairperson*; vacancy (state legislator); JULIE WALSH (designated by commissioner of insurance), LINDA HUFFER (Department of Health and Family Services, Division of Disability and Elder Services designee), SHARON FLEISCHFRESSER (Department of Health and Family Services, Division of Public Health designee), LAURA SATERFIELD (State Office of Child Care designee), JILL HAGLUND (Department of Public Instruction designee); vacancy (Council on Developmental Disabilities designee); NICOLE R. BOWMAN FARRELL, DIANE FETT, CYNTHIA S. FLAUGER, APRIL HARTJES, LINDA LEONHART, PENNY NANGLE, LORI OSERO, ANDREW PAULSON, JOANNE PEARSALL, JILL SOLTAU, LINDA TUCHMAN, THERESA VINCENT.

Contact person: BETH WROBLEWSKI, wroblbm@dhfs.state.wi.us

Address: Department of Health and Family Services, 1 West Wilson Street, Room 518, P.O. Box 7851, Madison 53707-7851.

Telephone: 267-3270.

Fax: 261-6752.

Governor Tommy G. Thompson first established the council in Executive Order 17, June 26, 1987, and recreated it in Executive Order 334, May 21, 1998. Governor Doyle continued it in Executive Order 1, January 27, 2003 and recreated it in Executive Order 182, January 18, 2007. Often called the “Birth to Three” Council, it was created to comply with the federal Individuals With Disabilities Education Act of 1986 and recreated to comply with the federal Individuals With Disabilities Education Act of 1997. The council advises and assists the Department of Health and Family Services in the development and administration of early intervention services for infants and toddlers with developmental delays and their families. It consists of at least 15 members and is directed by the governor to include at least 4 parents of infants, toddlers, or children aged 12 or younger with disabilities; at least 4 private or public providers of early intervention services; at least one state legislator; at least one member involved in personnel training; at least one representative of a Head Start agency or program; and other members representing state agencies that provide services or payment for early intervention services to infants and toddlers and their families. Members, other than those serving *ex officio*, serve 3-year terms. The governor directed that the council be attached to the Department of Health and Family Services for administrative and support purposes. The council issues an annual report for each federal fiscal year, most recently for July 1, 2005 – June 30, 2006.

eHealth Care Quality and Patient Safety Board

Members: KEVIN HAYDEN (department of health and family services secretary), *chairperson*; PEGGY SMELSER (employer purchaser representative); LON SPRECHER (HMO representative); GARY BEZUCHA, CATHERINE HANSEN, DEBRA RISLOW (hospital representatives); EDWART BARTHELL, JUSTIN STARREN (physician representatives); JOHN TOUSSAINT (health care representative); CHRISTOPHER ALBAN, RAVI KALLA, HUGH ZETTEL (IT representatives); BEVAN BAKER (local public health department); CANDICE OWLEY (union representative); LOIS MURPHY (veterans affairs representative); DONALD LAYDEN (business representative); PATRICIA FLATLEY BRENNAN (education representative); BETSY ABRAHAMSON (public member); DAN SCHOOFF (department of administration deputy secretary); ERIC STANCHFIELD (department of employee trust funds secretary).

Contact person: KATHLEEN E. FARNSWORTH, *chief of staff*.

Address: Department of Health and Family Services, 1 West Wilson Street, Madison 53707.

Telephone: 267-2082.

Fax: 267-0358.

Governor Jim Doyle created the board in Executive Order 129, November 2, 2005, and recreated it on January 18, 2007 through Executive Order 182, to review issues surrounding the creation of an electronic health information infrastructure in Wisconsin. In response to the executive order, the board worked intensively to develop the eHealth Action Plan, providing a roadmap

for public-private partnerships to advance adoption of electronic health records and the exchange of health information in Wisconsin. The report is available at: <http://ehealthboard.dhfs.wisconsin.gov>. The board is appointed by and serves at the pleasure of the governor.

Governor's Council on Financial Literacy

Members: JESSICA DOYLE, *honorary chairperson*; LORRIE KEATING HEINEMANN, *chairperson*; WILLIAM WILCOX, *vice chairperson*; WENDY BAUMANN, DEBORAH BLANKS, JEREMIAH BOYLE, ELIZABETH BURMASTER, SEAN DILWEG, WILLIAM DUDDLESTON, ROGER ERVIN, ROBERTA GASSMAN, DAVID HACKWORTHY, DAVID MANCL, KATHRYN MARCZAK, MERIDEE MAYNARD, KEVIN MCKINLEY, ANN PEGGS, ANTONIO RILEY, MARK SCHUG, CATHERINE TIERNEY, DOUG TIMMERMAN, WENDELL WAUKAU.

Contact person: DAVID MANCL, *executive director*.

Address: 345 West Washington Avenue, Fourth Floor, Madison 53708.

Telephone: 261-9540.

Fax: 264-7979.

Governor Jim Doyle created the council in Executive Order 92, March 30, 2005, and recreated it in Executive Order 182, January 18, 2007, to work with existing state agencies, private entities, and nonprofit associations in improving the financial literacy of Wisconsin citizens. The council was directed to develop a unified strategy, establish benchmarks, promote best practices, catalog existing materials, and create a financial literacy Web site. The council has not more than 20 members, with an honorary chairperson, chairperson, and vice chairperson selected from within the group. The Secretary of the Department of Financial Institutions has submitted semiannual progress reports to the governor since December 31, 2005.

Governor's Task Force on Global Warming

Members: TIA NELSON, ROY THILLY, *cochairpersons*; SENATOR PLALE (senate representative); REPRESENTATIVE MONTGOMERY (assembly representative); WILLIAM OEMICHEN, JOHN VRIEZE (agricultural industry representatives); GARY MALKUS (automotive industry representative); MARGI KINDIG (citizen representative); CHARLIE HIGLEY, SUSAN STRATTON (customer group representatives); EMILY GREEN, STEPHEN HINIKER, MARY JEAN HUSTON, KEITH REOPELLE (environmental organization representatives); LYNN WILSON (forestry industry representative); FORREST CEEL, JON GEENEN (labor representatives); DANIEL ARIENS, C. DAVID MYERS, HENRY STUEBER (manufacturing industry representatives); THOMAS SCHARFF (pulp/paper industry representative); JEFF CRAWFORD (tribal representative); JONATHAN FOLEY (university representative); KRISTINE EUCLIDE, GALE KLAPPA, BARBARA SWAN, MIKE SWENSON, LARRY WEYERS (utility representatives).

Contact person: CAROLINE GARBER.

Address: Department of Natural Resources, 101 South Webster Street, Madison 53707.

Telephone: 264-9218.

Fax: 267-0560.

Governor Jim Doyle created the task force in Executive Order 191, April 5, 2007, to present policy recommendations and advice to the governor on opportunities to address global warming locally and reduce greenhouse gas emissions while growing the state's economy. The task force is directed to submit a final report by December 31, 2007, on its findings and recommendations, including specific short- and long-term goals for greenhouse gas reduction. The task force may consist of up to 29 stakeholders appointed by the governor and will dissolve when he accepts their final report.

Healthy Wisconsin Council

Members: DAVID KENDIG, MICHAEL WEIDEN, *cochairpersons*; BOB BASS, WAYNE COREY, TIM CULLEN, JAY FULKERSON, CURT GIELOW, TITO IZARD, AL JACOBS, MICKEY JUDKINS, JULIE LASSA,

DAVID NEWBY, JIM RIORDAN, CAROL ROESSLER, RENE SETTLE-ROBINSON, KRISTINE SEYMOUR, RANDY SMITH, MARY STARMANN-HARRISON, GAIL SUMI, JOHN TORINUS, GREGORY T. TROY, DAN VELICER.

Contact person: DAN HERZIG.

Address: Office of the Governor, Room 115 East, State Capitol, P.O. Box 7863, Madison 53707-7863.

Telephone: 266-7424.

Governor Jim Doyle created the council in Executive Order 161, July 5, 2006, to design a state-wide reinsurance program to reduce the number of uninsured, reduce health insurance premiums, and increase the number of businesses that offer affordable health insurance. The council was directed to solicit input from various stakeholders and develop a range of managed care plans to be offered statewide. The council submitted their final report and recommendations to Governor Doyle on January 8, 2007. The council consisted of 22 members, all of whom were appointed by the governor.

State Historical Records Advisory Board

Members: SKIP H. BELSTNER, MENZI L. BEHRND-KLODT, CLAYBORN BENSON, MATTHEW BLESSING, ANITA T. DOERING, PETER GOTTLIEB, LAURA MCCOY, JANE M. PEDERSON, RICK PIFER, KENNETH J. WIRTH.

Coordinator: PETER GOTTLIEB, peter.gottlieb@wisconsinhistory.org

Address: 816 State Street, Madison 53706.

Telephone: 264-6480.

Governor Patrick Lucey created the advisory board on April 4, 1977. It was most recently continued by Governor Doyle in Executive Order 182, January 18, 2007. That action enables the state to participate in the grants program of the National Historical Publications and Records Commission, which coordinates the preservation of historic records in the United States and approves federal grants to qualified Wisconsin institutions and to the state advisory board. The board promotes the availability and use of historical records as keys to improved understanding of our cultural heritage. Members serve staggered 3-year terms.

Governor's Homeland Security Council

Members: BRIGADIER GENERAL DONALD P. DUNBAR, *chairperson*; DAVID COLLINS, DAVID HEINLE, SHERI JOHNSON, AMY SMITH, JOHNNIE SMITH, DAVID STEINGRABER, JAMES WARREN, JUDY ZIEWACZ.

Contact persons: RANDI MILSAP, randi.milsap@dma.state.wi.us; LORI GETTER, lori.getter@dma.state.wi.us

Address: 2400 Wright Street, P.O. Box 14587, Madison 53708.

Telephone: 242-3072 or 242-3239.

Fax: 242-3081.

Internet Address: <http://homelandsecurity.wi.gov>

Governor Jim Doyle created the council in Executive Order 7, March 18, 2003, to advise the governor and to coordinate the efforts of state and local agencies regarding the prevention of, and response to, potential threats to the homeland security of the state. Council members are appointed by and serve at the pleasure of the governor. The council works with federal, state, and local agencies, nonprofit organizations, and private industry to prevent and respond to any threat of terrorism, promote personal preparedness, and make recommendations to the governor on additional steps to further enhance Wisconsin's homeland security. Executive Order 143, issued on March 14, 2006, increased the council to nine members, all appointed by the governor. The council was recreated in Executive Order 182, January 18, 2007.

Statewide Independent Living Council

Members: LEONILA VEGA, *chairperson*; KATHLEEN KNOBLE-IVERSON (director of a center for independent living); CHARLES A. BENNER, BRUCE HUSEBOE, PATRICIA LERCH (representatives of the

directors of Native American Vocational Rehabilitation programs); EVELYN BUCKLES, THEODORE PYKE, DIANE RYAN, KATHLEEN SHAWANOKASIC, LYNNE WICHMANN. Nonvoting members: CHARLENE DWYER (representing Department of Workforce Development, Division of Vocational Rehabilitation), SINIKKA SANTALA (representing Department of Health and Family Services), BOBBI BESON-CRONE (representing Department of Transportation), MARY FRANCES TROUDT (representing Department of Commerce).

Contact person: LEONILA VEGA.

Address: 201 West Washington Avenue, Suite 110, Madison 53703.

Telephones: 256-9257; (866) 656-4010 (toll free); TTY: 256-9316 or (866) 656-4011 (toll free).

Fax: 256-9301.

Internet Address: <http://www.ilcw.org>

Governor Tommy G. Thompson created the council in Executive Order 212, February 10, 1994, to comply with the 1992 amendments to the federal Rehabilitation Act of 1973. Governor Doyle most recently recreated the council in Executive Order 182, January 18, 2007. In coordination with the Division of Vocational Rehabilitation, the council has the responsibility to develop and submit the state plan for independent living services for the severely disabled to state and federal agencies; monitor, review, and evaluate the state plan; and submit reports to the U.S. Commissioner of the Rehabilitation Services Administration as requested.

The council currently consists of 10 voting members and 4 *ex officio* members representing the Department of Workforce Development, the Department of Health and Family Services, the Department of Transportation, and the Department of Commerce. The majority of members must be persons with disabilities who do not work for a center for independent living or the State of Wisconsin. At least one member must be a director of a center for independent living chosen by centers for independent living, and at least one representative of the directors of Native American vocational rehabilitation programs. Voting members of the council serve staggered 3-year terms and may serve no more than two consecutive terms.

International Trade Council

Members: ROGER AXTELL, DAVID D. BASKERVILLE, MARY P. BURKE, DAN CLANCY, JANE DAUFFENBACH, CRISS DAVIS, JACK L. FISCHER, THOMAS P. GEHL, JAMES HALL, JAMES S. HANEY, JOE HEIL, PAUL HSU, PAULINE KLAFFENBOECK, LORA KLENKE, RICHARD MARTENS, REBECCA MARTIN, RICK MICKSCHL, SUSAN HUBER MILLER, FREDERICK MONIQUE, ROD NILSESTUEN, MARTY PAYNE, KAILAS RAO, TIM A. RIEMENSCHNEIDER, RON ROGERS, JOHN S. SKILTON, ANDREW SEABORG, KATHI P. SEIFERT, KENNETH SHAPIRO, BILL STEPHEN, STEVE WASSER, ROLF WEGENKE.

Contact person: MARY REGEL.

Address: Division of International and Export Development, Department of Commerce, 201 West Washington Avenue, Madison 53702.

Telephone: 266-1767.

Governor Tommy G. Thompson created the council in Executive Order 301, November 19, 1996, as amended in Executive Order 319, October 28, 1997, and Governor Doyle continued it most recently in Executive Order 182, January 18, 2007, to advise the governor and the secretaries of the Department of Commerce and the Department of Agriculture, Trade and Consumer Protection on the state's role in the development of international trade. The council is directed to study the impact of national policies on Wisconsin business; state policies that could increase incentives for international trade; and trade services that are now provided and those that need to be further developed. The governor instructed the council to: develop procedures to integrate public and private export services into a system that is easy to use; develop an annual International Trade Development Plan that would include specific benchmarks and evaluation criteria for trade development services; target markets for trade development; and encourage public and private cooperative trade services and programs. The council is directed to develop educational programs on international trade for all levels of schooling and is required to create grant programs to support expansion of foreign trade by Wisconsin businesses. The council consists of not more than 35 members, and the governor appoints the chair from the voting membership. The chair may desig-

nate individuals with specialized knowledge in international trade to serve as nonvoting associate members of the council.

State Interoperability Executive Council

Members: DAVID STEINGRABER (office of justice assistance executive director), *chairperson*; SUE RISELING (chief of police representative), *vice chairperson*; DONALD P. DUNBAR (adjutant general); SCOTT HASSETT (department of natural resources secretary); FRANK BUSALACCHI (department of transportation secretary); OSKAR ANDERSON (administrator, Department of Administration, Division of Enterprise Technology); THOMAS CZAJA, DAVID SPENNER (chief of police representatives); THOMAS RICHIE (sheriff representative); NEIL CAMERON (fire chief representative); MELINDA ALLEN, BEN SCHLIESMAN (local emergency management professionals); vacancy (tribal official); LARRY NELSON (local elected official).

Contact person: DAVID STEINGRABER.

Address: Office of Justice Assistance, 131 West Wilson Street, Suite 610, Madison 53702-0001.

Telephone: 266-3323.

Fax: 266-6676.

Governor Jim Doyle created the council in Executive Order 87, February 2, 2005, and recreated it in Executive Order 182, January 18, 2007, to develop goals, standards, strategies, and short- and long-term recommendations for statewide public safety radio interoperability. Of the 15 council members, 10 are designated according to the executive order, which requires the minimum following individuals: Executive Director of the Office of Justice Assistance (or designee), the Adjutant General (or designee), Secretary of the Department of Natural Resource (or designee), Secretary of the Department of Transportation (or designee), Administrator of the Division of Enterprise Technology in the Department of Administration (or designee), a chief of police, a sheriff, a fire chief, a local emergency management professional, and a tribal official.

Governor's Advisory Council on Judicial Selection

Members: SUSAN STEINGASS, *chairperson*; MICHELLE BEHNKE, FRANK DAILY, STAN DAVIS, TOM EAGON, JON FURLOW, LUTECIA GONZALEZ, ED MANYDEEDS, MATTHEW ROBBINS.

Contact person: NATE ZOLIK, *governor's legal counsel*.

Address: Office of the Governor, Room 115 East, State Capitol, P.O. Box 7863, Madison 53707-7863.

Telephone: 266-1212.

Governor Anthony Earl established the council in Executive Order 1, January 6, 1983. Governor Thompson recreated and restructured the council in Executive Order 2, January 28, 1987, and Governor McCallum recreated and restructured it in Executive Order 6, April 27, 2001. Governor Doyle most recently recreated the council in Executive Order 182, January 18, 2007. The council makes recommendations to the governor on filling vacancies in the state court system. It is expected to provide the governor with a list of at least 3, but not more than 5, qualified persons, no later than 6 weeks after notification that the vacancy exists. The council consists of permanent members and up to 2 temporary members, who are selected according to the particular type of vacancy and serve only until the council makes its recommendations. For a supreme court vacancy, the governor appoints up to 2 temporary members. For a court of appeals vacancy, the governor appoints up to 2 temporary members who must reside in the district in which the vacancy occurs. In the case of circuit courts, the chairperson appoints up to 2 temporary members who must reside in the circuit.

Governor's Juvenile Justice Commission

Members: DEIRDRE WILSON GARTON, *chairperson*; JERRY JANSEN, *vice chairperson*; SEYMOUR ADLER, JENNIFER BIAS, ANDREW P. BISSONNETTE, PATRICIA DAVENPORT, GUS DOYLE, TERRANCE

C. ERICKSON, CHRISTOPHER FOLEY, BARBARA FRANKS, MARC HAMMER, ANNETTE HETHERINGTON, EDDIE M. JACKSON, TASHA JENKINS, KENN JOHNSON, ADAM MCGESHICK, JIM MOESER, DARIUS PARKS, JANET PROCTOR, JOSE R. RAMOS, JEANNETTE ROBINSON, LUCY ROWLEY, CAVELL L. SAMUELS, CAROLYN STANDORD-TAYLOR, JOHN SWEENEY, CHARLES A. TUBBS, MANEE VONGPHAKDY, POLLY WOLNER.

Contact person: DAVID STEINGRABER.

Address: Office of Justice Assistance, 131 West Wilson Street, Suite 610, Madison 53702-0001.
Telephone: 266-3323.

Fax: 266-6676.

Governor Tommy G. Thompson created the commission as the Juvenile Justice Advisory Group in Executive Order 55, January 30, 1989, repealed and recreated it as the Governor's Juvenile Justice Commission in Executive Order 110, February 6, 1991, and Governor Doyle continued it most recently in Executive Order 182, January 18, 2007. The commission awards funds received by the state under the federal Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Act, the Juvenile Accountability Block Grant, and other state and federal programs. It also advises the governor and the legislature on juvenile justice issues. The Office of Justice Assistance provides staff and pays the expenses of the commission.

Pardon Advisory Board

Members: NATE ZOLIK (governor's legal counsel), *chairperson*; WILLIAM RANKIN (representing secretary of corrections); DANIEL J. O'BRIEN (representing attorney general); JENNIFER BIAS, SEAN DUFFY, HAROLD MOORE, SHANNON YOUNG.

Address: Office of the Governor, Room 115 East, State Capitol, P.O. Box 7863, Madison 53707-7863.

Telephone: 266-7603.

Governor Lee Sherman Dreyfus originally created the Pardon Advisory Board in Executive Order 39, March 6, 1980. Governor Thompson recreated and restructured the board in Executive Order 121, June 3, 1991, and Governor McCallum recreated the board in Executive Order 24, September 12, 2001, as amended by Executive Order 50, July 18, 2002. Governor Doyle most recently continued it in Executive Order 182, January 18, 2007. The board consists of 7 members appointed by the governor and specifies the application process. One member represents the secretary of corrections and another represents the attorney general. The governor's legal counsel or his/her designee is a voting member and chairs the board. Four members constitute a quorum for executive action by the board. The board reviews applications for executive clemency and makes recommendations to the governor on each request. As part of its review procedure, it may hold a public hearing on each qualifying application and hear from the applicant. After a hearing is concluded, the board makes a recommendation to grant, deny, or defer each application. The factors the board considers in making its decision include, but are not limited to, the severity of the offense, time passed since discharge or conviction, the applicant's need for clemency, and the applicant's activities and conduct since committing the offense.

Governor's Council on Physical Fitness and Health

Members: ALEXANDRA ADAMS, SUSAN BIETILA, LARRY CAIN, AARON CARREL, PAUL COSTANZO, AMY DELONG, TERRY ERICKSON, MARY FELDT, WALLY GRAFFEN, LAURA GRANNEY, YVONNE D. GREER, MARIA LOPEZ, RAYMOND MARTINEZ, CHARLES MCCAULEY, KAREN ORDINANS, JENNIFER QUADRACCI, LARRY REED, MICHELE STELLRECHT, MARY JO TUCKWELL.

Contact persons: AMY MEINEN.

Address: Department of Health and Family Services, 1 West Wilson Street, Room 243, P.O. Box 2659, Madison 53701-2659.

Telephone: 267-9194.

Governor Anthony Earl established the council in Executive Order 10, April 19, 1983, and Governor Doyle most recently continued it in Executive Order 182, January 18, 2007. The coun-

cil makes recommendations to the governor concerning programs and policy development related to fitness, nutrition, and health. It develops cooperative relationships among state agencies, educational institutions, businesses, associations, and foundations in order to improve the availability of fitness and health activities to all citizens. Most recently, the council established the Governor's School Health Award. The award is intended to motivate and empower schools as they create and maintain healthy school environments through policy change and improved infrastructure and programs. Furthermore, the council established the Healthy Wisconsin Worksites Wellness Project to maximize partnerships with business and industry to promote and support healthy lifestyles in the workplace.

Governor's Poet Laureate Commission

Members: CHERENE SHERRARD JOHNSON, *chairperson*; SUSAN ELBE, JANE HAMBLEN, MICHAEL KRIESEL, KARLA MULLEN, CHARLES RIES, LINDA WARE.

Contact person: LINDA WARE.

Address: 13 North Hill Road, Wausau 54403.

Telephone: (715) 842-9398.

Poet Laureate: DENISE SWEET.

Governor Tommy G. Thompson created the commission in Executive Order 404, July 31, 2000, and was most recently continued by Governor Jim Doyle in Executive Order 182, January 18, 2007. The commission's purpose is to recommend candidates for the poet laureate of Wisconsin, assign responsibilities to the poet laureate, and assist that individual in performing official duties that will contribute to the growth of poetry in this state. The 7 members are appointed to 4-year terms. Each of 5 organizations recommends one person for membership: the Council for Wisconsin Writers, the Wisconsin Fellowship of Poets, the Wisconsin Regional Writers Association, the Wisconsin Humanities Council, and the Wisconsin Arts Board. Two citizens-at-large are appointed to the membership as well. Subject to commission approval, the poet laureate is required to plan and attend at least 4 statewide literacy events each year; and perform in at least 4 government, state, or civic events as requested by the governor's office, school systems, or literary organizations. The first poet laureate was Ellen Kort, of Appleton. Governor Doyle appointed Denise Sweet, of Green Bay, to a 4-year term in September 2004.

Commission on Reducing Racial Disparities in the Justice System

Members: SENATOR COGGS (senate representative), NOBLE WRAY (law enforcement representative), *cochairpersons*; REPRESENTATIVES BIES, GRIGSBY (assembly representatives); JAMES MARTIN, FRED ROSA, MAXINE WHITE (judicial representatives); VICTOR ARELLANO, STAN DAVIS, LUTECIA GONZALEZ, ANDRE WRIGHT (legal profession representatives); TERRANCE RAY (City of Milwaukee Mayor's Office representative); BRIAN BLANCHARD, JOHN CHISHOLM (criminal justice representatives); DEBRA DAVIDOSKI (law enforcement representative); DARRELL HINES, C.H. McCLELLAND (clergy representatives); DEIRDRE GARTON (juvenile justice representative); JENNIFER BIAS (public defender representative); CHARLES TUBBS (department of corrections representative); ANTONIO RILEY (Wisconsin housing and economic development authority representative); FREDERICK JONES, DERRICK MARTIN (business representatives); PAMELA OLIVER (public member).

Contact person: DAVID STEINGRABER, *executive director*.

Address: Office of Justice Assistance, 131 West Wilson Street, Suite 610, Madison 53702-0001.

Telephone: 266-3323.

Governor Jim Doyle created the commission in Executive Order 189, March 21, 2007, to determine whether discrimination is built into the criminal justice system, and, if so, recommend strategies and solutions to reduce this racial disparity. The commission shall consist of no more than 24 members, made up of stakeholders appointed by the governor, with two cochairpersons. The commission is directed to submit a final report by October 1, 2007, and it will dissolve upon the governor's acceptance of this report.

State Rehabilitation Council

Members: LINDA VEGOE (client assistance programs), *chairperson*; ROBERT BUETTNER (disability advocacy groups), *vice chairperson*; GAIL KOLVENBACH (parent training and information center), *secretary/treasurer*; WILLIAM MALONE (community rehabilitation program service provider); ROXAN PEREZ (Statewide Independent Living Council); CAROL ANN SCHAUFEL (vocational rehabilitation counselor); JAMES DOBRINSKA, DANIEL SIPPL (business, industry and labor representatives); BEN ANDERSON, JEFF ERLANGER, JODI HANNA, JOHN W. LUI, LAURA OWENS, CINDI PICHLER, DELORIS TRUHN (disability advocacy groups); KEN KLUEVER, PETER G. LUCAS, ASHLEY MARSHALL (vocational rehabilitation recipients); PATRICIA LERCH (American Indian vocational rehabilitation); STEVEN GILLES (Department of Public Instruction). Nonvoting member: CHARLENE DWYER (administrator, Division of Vocational Rehabilitation).

Contact person: PATRICIA SEVERT.

Address: Division of Vocational Rehabilitation, 201 East Washington Avenue, P.O. Box 7852, Madison 53707-7852.

Telephone: 261-0090.

Governor Tommy G. Thompson created the council in Executive Order 363, January 30, 1999, to advise the Department of Workforce Development on the statewide vocational rehabilitation plan for disabled individuals required under 29 U.S. Code Section 720, *et seq.* Governor Doyle most recently continued the council in Executive Order 182, January 18, 2007. The council is similar to one established in Executive Order 196, July 1, 1993, as the State Rehabilitation Advisory Council. Council members serve 3-year terms. A majority must be individuals with disabilities not employed by the Department of Workforce Development, Division of Vocational Rehabilitation Services. The administrator of that division is a nonvoting *ex officio* member of the council. The council issued its "Annual Report" in 2006.

Telecommunications Relay Service Council

Members: THOMAS E. HARBISON, *chairperson*; RONALD E. BYINGTON, MARGARET CALTEAUX, JILL COLLINS, CHERI FRENCH, DAVID FRIGEN, KAREN E. JORGENSEN, TOM MEITNER, JANET SIMS.

Contact person: JACK R. CASSELL, jack.cassell@wisconsin.gov

Address: Division of Enterprise Technology, Department of Administration, 101 East Wilson Street, 8th Floor, P.O. Box 7844, Madison 53707-7844.

Telephones: (800) 901-8389; TTY: 267-6934.

Fax: 266-2164.

Governor Tommy G. Thompson created the council in Executive Order 95, June 19, 1990, recreated it in Executive Order 131, October 2, 1991, and Governor Doyle continued it most recently in Executive Order 182, January 18, 2007. The council was directed to advise the Bureau of Telecommunications Management in the Department of Administration on the feasibility or desirability of: establishing requirements and procedures for a telecommunications relay service; requiring the service to be available 24 hours a day, 7 days a week; requiring users to pay rates that are no greater than rates for functionally equivalent voice telecommunications service; prohibiting relay service operators from refusing or limiting the length of calls; prohibiting relay service operators from disclosing the contents of calls, keeping records of their contents beyond the duration of the calls, and intentionally altering the content of a call; requiring relay service operators to take training on the problems faced by hearing-impaired and speech-impaired persons using the service; and authorizing the establishment by contract of a statewide telecommunications relay service. The council consists of not more than 11 members, 4 of whom must use a telecommunications relay service. These must include one speech-impaired person, one hearing-impaired person, one speech- and hearing-impaired person, and one person not having a speech or hearing impairment. Five of the members must include one representative each from the Wisconsin Association of the Deaf, Wisconsin Telecommunications, Inc., Wisconsin State Telephone Association, a local exchange telecommunications utility, and an interexchange telecommunications utility doing business in this state.

Governor's Commission on the United Nations

Members: WOLFGANG A. SCHMIDT, *chairperson*; CAROL EDLER BAUMANN, JEAN PIERRE BIAGUI, ROBERT CHASE, SAMUEL DUNLOP, JOSEPH W. ELDER, TAMERIN HAYWARD, JENNIFER LABORDE, KATHARINE P. MARRS, SUSAN MCGOVERN, THAO N. NUON, JASON RAE, GARETH A. SHELLMAN, JOHN N. SMART, JOSEPH TULLBANE.

Contact person: GARETH A. SHELLMAN.

Address: 1060 West Theresa Lane, Glendale 53209.

Telephone: (414) 228-1854.

Originally created in 1959, the commission was continued most recently by Governor Doyle in Executive Order 182, January 18, 2007. The commission is responsible for sponsoring state-wide educational programs about the United Nations, coordinating Wisconsin's official participation in the annual observance of United Nations Day and anniversary of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, expressing its views on issues affecting the UN, and communicating its views to public officials and the news media. The membership of the commission is drawn from various civic, religious, labor, business, and educational organizations.

Governor's Council on Workforce Investment

Members: LYLE BALISTRERI, PHILLIP L. NEUENFELDT, MARK REIHL (labor representatives); COLLEEN BATES (local government representative); LEE RASCH, JOEL ROGERS, JOAN WILK (public education representatives); DANIEL ANDRIST, THOMAS L. BURSE, WILLIAM CHAUDOIR, JEWEL CURRIE, KATHLEEN DRENGLER, BARBARA FLEISNER, JAMES S. HANEY, SUSAN H. HATCH, JOHN HEYER, JAMES P. HILL, CELESTINE KOEHN, A. KENT OLSON, DONALD J. ROUSE, CHRISTOPHER A. RUUD, JULIA TAYLOR, DEAN WELCH (private sector representatives); ROBERT BORREMANS (non-profit representative). MARY P. BURKE, ELIZABETH BURMASTER, DANIEL CLANCY, GOVERNOR JIM DOYLE, MATTHEW J. FRANK, ROBERTA GASSMAN, KEVIN HAYDEN, DEBRA MALEWICKI, JOHN A. SCOCOS (state agency representatives); SENATORS COGGS, LEIBHAM, REPRESENTATIVE ZEPNICK (state legislative representatives).

Contact person: RON DANOWSKI.

Address: Department of Workforce Development, P.O. Box 7972, Madison 53707-7972.

Telephone: 266-3485.

Governor Tommy G. Thompson created the council in Executive Order 385, November 17, 1999, and Governor Doyle most recently continued it in Executive Order 182, January 18, 2007, to qualify the state to receive federal funds allotted under the Workforce Investment Act of 1998. The council consists of members appointed in accordance with federal law and additional members the governor may designate. As specified by law, the majority of members are from the private sector. The governor directed the council to carry out the duties and functions prescribed in WIA, Public Law 105-220; to advise the governor on workforce development strategy and policy, and undertake research and other activities to assist the governor in enhancing the operation and performance of workforce programs in the state; and to provide direction and guidance for the Wisconsin Forward Award to advance high performance workplaces, and advance other initiatives to support a skilled workforce. The governor further directed that all appropriate state agencies work together on the council and at the local level to develop a strong, skilled workforce for Wisconsin's future.

**STATE OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR
AS REQUIRED BY STATUTE
June 30, 2007**

Officers ¹	Name	Home Address ²	Term Expires ³	Salary or Per Diem ⁴	
*Accounting Examining Board Secs. 15.08, 15.405 (1)	Lucretia Mattson	Eau Claire	July 1, 2007	\$25 per day	
	Karla Blair	Kaukauna	July 1, 2008	\$25 per day	
	Darin Bielecki ⁵	Madison	July 1, 2009	\$25 per day	
	Steve Corbelle	Crivitz	July 1, 2009	\$25 per day	
	Thomas J. Kilkenny	Brookfield	July 1, 2009	\$25 per day	
	Karen J. Bindl	Sun Prairie	July 1, 2010	\$25 per day	
	Kim Tredinnick ⁵	DeForest	July 1, 2010	\$25 per day	
Adjutant General Sec. 15.31	Brig. Gen Donald P. Dunbar		Sept. 1, 2012	Group 4	
*Administration, Dept. of, Secy. Secs. 15.05 (1) (a), 15.10	Michael Morgan	Madison	Pleasure of Gov.	Group 8	
Adult Offender Supervision Board, Interstate Sec. 15.145 (3)	Nate Zolik	Madison	May 1, 2007	None	
	Gregory Potter	Wisconsin Rapids	May 1, 2009	None	
	William Rankin	Janesville	May 1, 2009	None	
	Tamara Grigsby	Milwaukee	May 1, 2011	None	
	Ann Gustafson	River Falls	May 1, 2011	None	
Adult Offender Supervision Board, Interstate Compact Administrator Sec. 304.16 (2)(d)	William Rankin	Janesville	Pleas. of Gov.	None	
				None	
				None	
				None	
*Aerospace Authority, Wis. Sec. 114.61	Thomas Mullooly ⁵	Wauwatosa	June 30, 2008	None	
	Edward Wagner ⁵	Marshfield	June 30, 2008	None	
	Mark Hanna ⁵	Sheboygan	June 30, 2009	None	
	Mark Lee ⁵	Middleton	June 30, 2009	None	
	Thomas Crabb ⁵	Middleton	June 30, 2010	None	
	Judith Schieble ⁵	Sheboygan	June 30, 2010	None	
Affirmative Action, Council on Secs. 15.09 (1)(a), 15.177	Lakshmi Bharadwaj	Shorewood	July 1, 2007	None	
	David Dunham	Madison	July 1, 2008	None	
	Blong Moua	Schofield	July 1, 2008	None	
	Santiago Rosas	Madison	July 1, 2008	None	
	Sandra Ryan	Sun Prairie	July 1, 2008	None	
	Quasan Shaw	Green Bay	July 1, 2008	None	
	Yolanda Santos Adams	Kenosha	July 1, 2009	None	
	Thressesa Childs	Milwaukee	July 1, 2009	None	
	Janice Hughes	Madison	July 1, 2009	None	
	James R. Parker	La Crosse	July 1, 2009	None	
	Meredith Reitman	Whitefish Bay	July 1, 2009	None	
	*Aging and Long-Term Care, Board on Secs. 15.07 (1)(b) 9, 15.105 (10)	Patricia A. FINDER-STONE	De Pere	May 1, 2007	None
		Rose Boron	Mosinee	May 1, 2009	None
Dale Taylor		Eau Claire	May 1, 2010	None	
Terry Lynch		Racine	May 1, 2011	None	
Eva Arnold ⁵		Beloit	May 1, 2012	None	
Tanya Meyer ⁵		Gleason	May 1, 2012	None	
Barbara Thoni ⁵		Madison	May 1, 2012	None	
*Agriculture, Trade and Consumer Protection, Board of Secs. 15.07 (1)(a), 15.07 (5)(d), 15.13	Richard L. Cates	Spring Green	May 1, 2009	Not exc. \$35 per day nor \$1,000 per yr.	
	Michael Dummer	Holmen	May 1, 2009	Not exc. \$35 per day nor \$1,000 per yr.	
	Shelly A. Mayer	Slinger	May 1, 2009	Not exc. \$35 per day nor \$1,000 per yr.	
	Andrew Diercks	Coloma	May 1, 2011	Not exc. \$35 per day nor \$1,000 per yr.	
	Michael Krutza	Wausau	May 1, 2011	Not exc. \$35 per day nor \$1,000 per yr.	
	Brian Rude	Coon Valley	May 1, 2011	Not exc. \$35 per day nor \$1,000 per yr.	
	Cynthia Brown ⁵	Menomonie	May 1, 2013	Not exc. \$35 per day nor \$1,000 per yr.	
	Enrique Figueroa ⁵	Milwaukee	May 1, 2013	Not exc. \$35 per day nor \$1,000 per yr.	
	Margaret Krome ⁵	Madison	May 1, 2013	Not exc. \$35 per day nor \$1,000 per yr.	

Officers ¹	Name	Home Address ²	Term Expires ³	Salary or Per Diem ⁴	
*Banking Review Board Secs. 15.07 (1)(b) 1, 15.07 (5)(b), 15.555 (1)	Amelia Macareno	Milwaukee	May 1, 2008	\$25 per day, not exc. \$1,500 per yr.	
	Debra R. Lins	Prairie du Sac	May 1, 2009	\$25 per day, not exc. \$1,500 per yr.	
	Ralph Tenuta	Kenosha	May 1, 2010	\$25 per day, not exc. \$1,500 per yr.	
	Thomas Spitz	Sun Prairie	May 1, 2011	\$25 per day, not exc. \$1,500 per yr.	
	Douglas Farmer ⁵	La Crosse	May 1, 2012	\$25 per day, not exc. \$1,500 per yr.	
*Barbering and Cosmetology Examining Board Secs. 15.08, 15.405 (17)	Mary B. Blake	Green Bay	July 1, 2007	\$25 per day	
	Janice M. Boeck	Racine	July 1, 2007	\$25 per day	
	Vera Harris	Madison	July 1, 2007	\$25 per day	
	Eugene Gottfredsen	Beloit	July 1, 2008	\$25 per day	
	Jeffrey Patterson	Madison	July 1, 2008	\$25 per day	
	Howard Twait	Wisconsin Rapids	July 1, 2008	\$25 per day	
	Jeamie Bush	La Crosse	July 1, 2010	\$25 per day	
	Nancy Paggao	Appleton	July 1, 2010	\$25 per day	
	Tina Rettler	Madison	July 1, 2010	\$25 per day	
	*Bradley Center Sports and Entertainment Corporation, Bd. of Directors of the Sec. 232.03	Gail A. Lione	Milwaukee	July 1, 2006	None
Virgis W. Colbert		Mequon	July 1, 2009	None	
Ulice Payne, Jr.		Greenfield	July 1, 2009	None	
Gary Sweeney		Fox Point	July 1, 2009	None	
Ned Bechthold		Elm Grove	July 1, 2011	None	
James L. Forbes		River Hills	July 1, 2011	None	
Michael F. Hart		Mequon	July 1, 2011	None	
Marc Marotta ⁵		Mequon	July 1, 2013	None	
Rolen Womack ⁵		Brown Deer	July 1, 2013	None	
Terry McGuire		Beloit	Pleas. of Gov.	None	
Building Commission Sec. 13.48 (2)					
Building Inspector Review Board Sec. 15.155 (6)	Marty Rifken	Madison	May 1, 2008	None	
	Jack Van Der Weele	Sheboygan	May 1, 2010	None	
*Burial Sites Preservation Board Secs. 15.07 (5)(o), 15.705 (1)	Kathryn C. Egan-Bruhy	Minocqua	July 1, 2007	\$25 per day	
	Clarice M. Ritchie	Crandon	July 1, 2007	\$25 per day	
	Robert Boszhardt	La Crosse	July 1, 2008	\$25 per day	
	David Grignon	Keshena	July 1, 2008	\$25 per day	
	Roseanne Meer	Pardeeville	July 1, 2009	\$25 per day	
	Robert Powless	Odanah	July 1, 2009	\$25 per day	
*Cemetery Board Sec. 15.405 (3m)	Theodore Anderson	New Berlin	July 1, 2007	\$25 per day	
	Tim Stanley	Monona	July 1, 2007	\$25 per day	
	Kathleen Cantu	Madison	July 1, 2008	\$25 per day	
	E. Glen Porter	Elm Grove	July 1, 2008	\$25 per day	
	Ed Greenfield	Green Bay	July 1, 2010	\$25 per day	
	Mary Lehman	Appleton	July 1, 2010	\$25 per day	
Child Abuse and Neglect Prevention Board Secs. 15.07 (1)(a), 15.195 (4)	Carolyn Nash	Wausau	May 1, 2007	None	
	Bruce Pamperin	Menomonie	May 1, 2007	None	
	Nancy Armbrust	Green Bay	May 1, 2008	None	
	Anne Arnesen	Madison	May 1, 2008	None	
	James Leonhart	Burke	May 1, 2008	None	
	Florence Ninham	Gresham	May 1, 2008	None	
	Reginald Bicha	River Falls	May 1, 2009	None	
	Sandra McCormick	La Crosse	May 1, 2009	None	
	Richard Schlimm	Green Lake	May 1, 2009	None	
	Cyrus Behroozi	Milwaukee	May 1, 2010	None	
	Angela Russell	Madison	Pleas. of Gov.	None	
*Chiropractic Examining Board Secs. 15.08, 15.405 (5)	Wendy M. Henrichs	Rhineland	July 1, 2007	\$25 per day	
	Steven Silverman	Merrill	July 1, 2007	\$25 per day	
	Char Glocke	Onalaska	July 1, 2008	\$25 per day	
	Steven Conway	Athens	July 1, 2009	\$25 per day	
	James Koshick	New Berlin	July 1, 2009	\$25 per day	
	Mania Moore	New Richmond	July 1, 2009	\$25 per day	
Circus World Museum Foundation Secs. 44.16 (2)	Wayne McGown	Madison	Pleas. of Gov.	None	
Claims Board Secs. 15.07 (2)(e), 15.105 (2)	Nate Zolik	Madison	Pleas. of Gov.	None	

Officers ¹	Name	Home Address ²	Term Expires ³	Salary or Per Diem ⁴
*College Savings Program Board Sec. 14.57	William Oemichen	New Glarus	May 1, 2007	None
	Paul Adamski	Stevens Point	May 1, 2009	None
	Alberta Darling	River Hills	May 1, 2009	None
	Patrick Sheehy	Mequon	May 1, 2009	None
	Mary Cook ⁵	Mt. Horeb	May 1, 2011	None
	Jeff Plale ⁵	South Milwaukee	May 1, 2011	None
*Commerce, Dept. of, Secy. Secs. 15.05 (1)(a), 15.15	Mary Burke ⁵	Madison	Pleas. of Gov.	Group 6
Controlled Substances Board Sec. 15.405 (5g)	Cecilia Hillard	Milwaukee	July 1, 2007	None
	Darold Treffert	Fond du Lac	July 1, 2007	None
Conveyance Safety Code Council Sec. 15.157 (14)(a)	Andrew Ziekle	Madison	July 1, 2007	None
	Calvin King	Onalaska	July 1, 2008	None
	Kelvin Nord	New Berlin	July 1, 2008	None
	Jesse Kaysen	Madison	July 1, 2009	None
	Kevin Kraemer	Plain	July 1, 2009	None
	Paul Rosenberg	Mequon	July 1, 2010	None
*Corrections, Dept. of, Secy. Secs. 15.05 (1)(a), 15.14	Matthew Frank ⁵	Madison	Pleas. of Gov.	Group 6
*Credit Union Review Board Secs. 15.07 (1)(b) 3, 15.07 (5)(s), 15.185 (7)(b)	Quirin E. Braam	New Berlin	May 1, 2008	\$25 per day, not exc. \$1,500 per yr.
	Dennis Degenhardt	Fitchburg	May 1, 2009	\$25 per day, not exc. \$1,500 per yr.
	Carla Altepeter	Oshkosh	May 1, 2010	\$25 per day, not exc. \$1,500 per yr.
	Gregory Lentz ⁵	Menomonie	May 1, 2011	\$25 per day, not exc. \$1,500 per yr.
	Lisa Greco ⁵	Brookfield	May 1, 2012	\$25 per day, not exc. \$1,500 per yr.
*Credit Unions, Office of, Director Sec. 15.185 (7)(a)	Suzanne T. Cowan	Oregon	Pleas. of Gov.	Group 3
Crematory Authority Council Sec. 15.407 (8)	Kelly Coleman-Kohorn	Brookfield	July 1, 2007	None
	William Cress	Stoughton	July 1, 2007	None
	Paul Haubrich	Bayside	July 1, 2008	None
	Gary Langendorf	Racine	July 1, 2008	None
	Linda Reid	Eagle	July 1, 2008	None
	Scott Brainard	Wausau	July 1, 2009	None
	Adam Casper	West Salem	July 1, 2009	None
Crime Victims Rights Bd. Sec. 15.255 (2)	Angela Sutkiewicz	Sheboygan	May 1, 2011	None
Criminal Penalties, Joint Review Committee on Sec. 13.525 (1)	Bradley Gehring	Appleton	Pleas. of Gov.	None
	Allen Kehl	Kenosha	Pleas. of Gov.	None
Deaf and Hard of Hearing, Council for the Secs. 15.09 (1)(a), 15.197 (8)	Diane Abbott	Manitowoc	July 1, 2007	None
	Margaret Bossman	Woodville	July 1, 2007	None
	Brian W. Fruits	Madison	July 1, 2007	None
	David LeMahieu	Hortonville	July 1, 2007	None
	Mary Griffin	Eau Claire	July 1, 2009	None
	Terri Matenaer	Franksville	July 1, 2009	None
	Harry W. Mauldin, Jr.	Madison	July 1, 2009	None
	Thomas Meitner	Watertown	July 1, 2009	None
*Deferred Compensation Board Secs. 15.07 (1)(b) 14, 15.07 (5)(f), 15.165 (4)	Edward Main	Madison	July 1, 2004	None
	Martin Beil	Mazomanie	July 1, 2005	None
	John F. Nelson	Middleton	July 1, 2005	None
	Michael H. Drury	Merrill	July 1, 2007	None
	Gail Hanson ⁵	Delafield	July 1, 2010	None
	*Dentistry Examining Board Secs. 15.08, 15.405 (6)	William R. Skaric	Weston	July 1, 2007
Linda Bohecek		Eau Claire	July 1, 2008	\$25 per day
Anne N. Taylor		Milwaukee	July 1, 2008	\$25 per day
Adriana Jaramillo		Madison	July 1, 2009	\$25 per day
Kirk Ritchie		Rhineland	July 1, 2009	\$25 per day
Lori Barbeau		New Berlin	July 1, 2010	\$25 per day
Blane Christman		Ladysmith	July 1, 2010	\$25 per day
Carol Howard ⁵		Shorewood	July 1, 2010	\$25 per day
Sandra Linhart		La Crosse	July 1, 2010	\$25 per day
Nancy Rublee ⁵		Phillips	July 1, 2010	\$25 per day
vacancy				

Officers ¹	Name	Home Address ²	Term Expires ³	Salary or Per Diem ⁴	
Development Finance Board Secs. 15.07 (1) (cm), 15.155 (1)	Mickey Judkins	Eau Claire	May 1, 2008	None	
	Mark Reihl	Middleton	May 1, 2008	None	
	Cheryl R. Weston	Madison	May 1, 2008	None	
	Margaret Henningsen	Milwaukee	May 1, 2009	None	
	Ralph Kauten	Madison	May 1, 2009	None	
	Kenneth Wanek	Milwaukee	May 1, 2009	None	
Developmental Disabilities, Council on Secs. 15.09 (1)(a), 15.197 (11n)	Craig R. Feidler	Neenah	July 1, 2007	None	
	Debra Glover	Milwaukee	July 1, 2007	None	
	Denise Meitner	Watertown	July 1, 2007	None	
	Susan Kay Nutter	La Crosse	July 1, 2007	None	
	Roxanne M. Price	La Crosse	July 1, 2007	None	
	Cindy Zellner-Ehlers	Sturgeon Bay	July 1, 2007	None	
	Jonathan Donnelly	Madison	July 1, 2008	None	
	Ruth Gullerud	Eau Claire	July 1, 2008	None	
	Daniel Remick	Madison	July 1, 2008	None	
	Shu Cheng	Eau Claire	July 1, 2009	None	
	Mari Frederick	Wautoma	July 1, 2009	None	
	Ashley Hesse	Oshkosh	July 1, 2009	None	
	Barbara Katz	Madison	July 1, 2009	None	
	Barbara Sorensen	Washburn	July 1, 2009	None	
	Maureen Arcand	Madison	July 1, 2010	None	
	Cynthia Bentley	Glendale	July 1, 2010	None	
	Kristin C. Berg	Eau Claire	July 1, 2010	None	
	Gerald Born	Madison	July 1, 2010	None	
	Debra Ramacher	New Richmond	July 1, 2010	None	
Jackie Wenkman	Jefferson	July 1, 2010	None		
*Dietitians Affiliated Credentialing Board Sec. 15.406 (2)	Virginia Jordan	Eau Claire	July 1, 2007	\$25 per day	
	Susan Nitzke	Cottage Grove	July 1, 2007	\$25 per day	
	Diane Johnson	Hazelhurst	July 1, 2010	\$25 per day	
	Patricia Roblee	Oshkosh	July 1, 2010	\$25 per day	
	*Domestic Abuse, Council on Secs. 15.09 (1)(a), 15.197 (16)	Lisa Stewart-Boettcher	Columbus	July 1, 2006	None
Dean Kaufert		Madison	July 1, 2007	None	
Mai Zong Vue ⁵		Madison	July 1, 2007	None	
Stormy M. Walker ⁵		Milwaukee	July 1, 2007	None	
L. Kevin Hamberger		Franklin	July 1, 2008	None	
Arline Hillestad		Stevens Point	July 1, 2008	None	
Mariana Rodriguez		Milwaukee	July 1, 2008	None	
Gerald Wilkie		Eau Claire	July 1, 2008	None	
Marilyn Lensert Harris		Beloit	July 1, 2009	None	
Gene Redhail ⁵		Green Bay	July 1, 2009	None	
Kathie Stolpmann ⁵		Milwaukee	July 1, 2009	None	
Peter Helein ⁵		Appleton	July 1, 2010	None	
Rachel Rodriguez ⁵		Waunakee	July 1, 2010	None	
Dry Cleaner Environmental Response Council Sec. 15.347 (2)		Jim Fitzgerald	Mequon	July 1, 2007	None
		Richard Klinke	Cottage Grove	July 1, 2007	None
	Kevin Braden	Brookfield	July 1, 2008	None	
	Jill Fitzgerald	Muskego	July 1, 2008	None	
	Brett Donaldson	Menasha	July 1, 2009	None	
	Jeanne Tarvin	Slinger	July 1, 2009	None	
Dwelling Code Council Secs. 15.09 (1)(a), 15.157 (3)	Allan Bachmann	Madison	July 1, 2007	None	
	Thomas Doleschy	Muskego	July 1, 2007	None	
	Daniel A. Nowak	Waukesha	July 1, 2007	None	
	William Turner	Hayward	July 1, 2007	None	
	Jeffrey Bechard	Eau Claire	July 1, 2008	None	
	David Dolan-Wallace	Green Bay	July 1, 2008	None	
	Dan Gorski	McFarland	July 1, 2008	None	
	Robert Jakel	Kaukauna	July 1, 2008	None	
	Kathleen Stadtherr	Green Bay	July 1, 2008	None	
	Kenneth Dentice	La Crosse	July 1, 2009	None	
	Steven Levine	Madison	July 1, 2009	None	
	Frank Opatik	Wausau	July 1, 2009	None	
	Gary Ruhl	Oshkosh	July 1, 2009	None	
	Mary Schroeder	Brookfield	July 1, 2009	None	
	Michael Mueller	Greendale	July 1, 2010	None	
	Thomas Palecek	Marshfield	July 1, 2010	None	
John Vande Castle	Fond du Lac	July 1, 2010	None		
Michael Wallace	New Richmond	July 1, 2010	None		
Education Commission of the States Sec. 39.76	Jessica Doyle	Madison	Pleas. of Gov.	None	
	Douglas Hastad	La Crosse	Pleas. of Gov.	None	
	Bette Lang	Beloit	Pleas. of Gov.	None	
	Luther Olsen	Ripon	Pleas. of Gov.	None	

Officers ¹	Name	Home Address ²	Term Expires ³	Salary or Per Diem ⁴
Educational Approval Board Sec. 15.675 (1)	Christy L. Brown	Bayside	Pleas. of Gov.	\$25 per day
	Michael J. Cooney	Oshkosh	Pleas. of Gov.	\$25 per day
	Terrance L. Craney	Baraboo	Pleas. of Gov.	\$25 per day
	Joe Heim	La Crosse	Pleas. of Gov.	\$25 per day
	Jo Oyama-Miller	Monona	Pleas. of Gov.	\$25 per day
	Richard F. Raemisch	Waunakee	Pleas. of Gov.	\$25 per day
*Educational Communications Board Secs. 15.07 (1)(a) 5, 15.57	Monica Williams	Appleton	Pleas. of Gov.	\$25 per day
	Thomas Basting	Madison	May 1, 2009	None
	Diane Everson	Edgerton	May 1, 2009	None
	June Anderson ⁵	Oshkosh	May 1, 2011	None
	Rolf Wegenke ⁵	Sun Prairie	May 1, 2011	None
	Eileen Littig	Green Bay	Pleas. of Gov.	None
Elections Board Secs. 15.07 (1)(a) 2, 15.07 (5)(n), 15.61	Jacob Burns	Oshkosh	May 1, 2007	\$25 per day
	John P. Savage	Milwaukee	May 1, 2007	\$25 per day
	David Anstaett	Madison	May 1, 2009	\$25 per day
	Dan Hellman	Onalaska	May 1, 2009	\$25 per day
	Carl Holborn	Kenosha	May 1, 2009	\$25 per day
	Sherwin Hughes	Milwaukee	May 1, 2009	\$25 per day
	Robert Kasieta	Verona	May 1, 2009	\$25 per day
	John Schober	New Berlin	May 1, 2009	\$25 per day
	*Electronic Recording Council Sec. 15.107 (6)	Marvel Lemke ⁵	Medford	July 1, 2008
Cathy Williquette ⁵		Green Bay	July 1, 2008	None
Craig Haskins		Franklin	July 1, 2009	None
Jane Licht ⁵		Dunn	July 1, 2009	None
Cynthia Wisinski ⁵		Stevens Point	July 1, 2009	None
Steven Hansen ⁵		Middleton	July 1, 2010	None
Hal Karas ⁵		Milwaukee	July 1, 2010	None
*Emergency Management Div., Administrator of Sec. 15.313 (1)	Johnnie Smith	Sun Prairie	Pleas. of Gov.	Group 1
Emergency Medical Services Board Sec. 15.195 (8)	Tracy A. Aldrich	Plover	May 1, 2007	None
	Joe Covelli	River Falls	May 1, 2007	None
	Brenda Fellenz	Marshfield	May 1, 2007	None
	Troy W. Haase	Fond du Lac	May 1, 2007	None
	Thomas B. Brazelton III	Madison	May 1, 2008	None
	Mark Fredrickson	Menasha	May 1, 2008	None
	Cal Lintz	Green Bay	May 1, 2008	None
	Gloria Murawsky	Milwaukee	May 1, 2008	None
	Steven Bane	West Allis	May 1, 2009	None
	Kenneth Johnson	Greenleaf	May 1, 2009	None
	Travis Teesch	Kaukauna	May 1, 2009	None
*Employee Trust Funds Board Secs. 15.07 (1)(a) 3, 15.07 (5)(l), 15.16 (1) (c)	Rosemary Finora ⁵	Pewaukee	May 1, 2009	\$25 per day
	Gary Sherman	Port Wing	Pleas. of Gov.	None
*Employment Relations, Office of, Dir. Sec. 15.105 (29)	Jennifer Donnelly ⁵	Verona	Pleas. of Gov.	Group 7
*Employment Relations Comm. Secs. 15.06 (1), 15.58	Judith M. Neumann	Madison	March 1, 2007	Group 5
	Paul P. Gordon	Chippewa Falls	March 1, 2009	Group 5
	Susan Bauman	Madison	March 1, 2011	Group 5
*Ethics Board Secs. 15.07 (1) (a)(cm), 15.07 (5)(k), 15.62	Paul M. Holzem	Madison	May 1, 2000	\$25 per day
	James R. Morgan	Madison	May 1, 2001	\$25 per day
	Dorothy C. Johnson	Appleton	May 1, 2004	\$25 per day
	Richard Warch	Ellison Bay	May 1, 2008	\$25 per day
	2 vacancies			
Federal-State Relations Office, Director Sec. 16.548 (1)	Jen Jinks	Washington, D.C.	Pleas. of Gov.	Group 3
*Financial Institutions, Dept. of Secy. of Secs. 15.05 (1)(a), 15.18	Lorrie Keating Heinemann ⁵	Madison	Pleas. of Gov.	Group 6

Officers ¹	Name	Home Address ²	Term Expires ³	Salary or Per Diem ⁴
Forestry, Council on Sec. 15.347 (19)	Michael Bolton	Plover	Pleas. of Gov.	None
	Dennis G. Brown	Rhineland	Pleas. of Gov.	None
	Troy Brown	Antigo	Pleas. of Gov.	None
	Leon A. Church	Appleton	Pleas. of Gov.	None
	Fred A. Clark	Baraboo	Pleas. of Gov.	None
	Paul J. DeLong	Madison	Pleas. of Gov.	None
	Donald Friske	Merrill	Pleas. of Gov.	None
	James Heerey	New Auburn	Pleas. of Gov.	None
	James Hoppe	Rhineland	Pleas. of Gov.	None
	William J. Horvath	Stevens Point	Pleas. of Gov.	None
	Mary Hubler	Rice Lake	Pleas. of Gov.	None
	Mary J. Huston	Madison	Pleas. of Gov.	None
	Bob Jauch	Poplar	Pleas. of Gov.	None
	Kenneth A. Ottman	Milwaukee	Pleas. of Gov.	None
	Colette Matthews	Tomahawk	Pleas. of Gov.	None
	Robert Rogers	Custer	Pleas. of Gov.	None
	Frederic J. Souba, Jr.	Wisconsin Rapids	Pleas. of Gov.	None
	Jeffrey C. Stier	Madison	Pleas. of Gov.	None
	Kathleen Vinehout	Alma	Pleas. of Gov.	None
*Fox River Navigational System Authority Sec. 237.02	Elwyn Nelson	Oshkosh	July 1, 2007	None
	Will C. Stark ⁵	De Pere	July 1, 2007	None
	Celestine Jeffreys ⁵	Green Bay	July 1, 2008	None
	William Raaths	Menasha	July 1, 2008	None
	Robert Stark	Appleton	July 1, 2008	None
	Ron Van De Hey	Kaukauna	July 1, 2008	None
*Funeral Directors Examining Board Secs. 15.08, 15.405 (16)	David E. Olsen	Jefferson	July 1, 2007	\$25 per day
	Patricia Thornton	Grand View	July 1, 2008	\$25 per day
	Michele Moore	La Crosse	July 1, 2009	\$25 per day
	Rosalie Murphy	Lena	July 1, 2009	
	J.C. Frazier	Milwaukee	July 1, 2010	\$25 per day
	Connie Ryan	Madison	July 1, 2010	\$25 per day
*Geologists, Hydrologists and Soil Scientists, Examining Board of Professional Secs. 15.08, 15.405 (2m)	Stephen V. Donohue	De Pere	July 1, 2006	\$25 per day
	Jon H. Guntow	Random Lake	July 1, 2006	\$25 per day
	John Hahn	Elm Grove	July 1, 2007	\$25 per day
	Brenda Halminiak	Rhineland	July 1, 2008	\$25 per day
	Randall Hunt	Cross Plains	July 1, 2008	\$25 per day
	Frederick Madison	Lodi	July 1, 2008	\$25 per day
	Sue Bridson	Madison	July 1, 2009	\$25 per day
	Bryant Browne	Stevens Point	July 1, 2009	\$25 per day
	William Mode	Neenah	July 1, 2009	\$25 per day
	Patricia Trochjell	Blue Mounds	July 1, 2009	\$25 per day
	Ruth Johnson ⁵	Madison	July 1, 2010	\$25 per day
	James Robertson ⁵	Madison	July 1, 2010	\$25 per day
Great Lakes Compact Com. Sec. 14.78 (1)	Fred P. Schnook	Ashland	July 1, 2008	None
	Todd Ambs	Madison	July 1, 2009	None
	Dave Hansen	Green Bay	July 1, 2009	None
Great Lakes Protection Fund Sec. 14.84	Todd Ambs	Madison	Oct. 11, 2009	None
	Alan Fish	Madison	Oct. 11, 2010	None
Groundwater Coordinating Council Secs. 15.09 (5)(f), 15.347 (13)	George Kraft	Amherst	July 1, 2007	None
Group Insurance Board Secs. 15.07 (1)(b), 15.07 (5)(f), 15.165 (2)	Jeanette Bell	West Allis	May 1, 2008	\$25 per day
	Robert Baird	Waukesha	May 1, 2009	\$25 per day
	Martin Beil	Mazomanie	May 1, 2009	\$25 per day
	Janis Doleschal	Milwaukee	May 1, 2009	\$25 per day
	Stephen Frankel	Mequon	May 1, 2009	\$25 per day
	Esther Olson	Belleville	May 1, 2009	\$25 per day
	Gary Sherman	Port Wing	Pleas. of Gov.	None
*Health and Educational Facilities Authority, Wis. Sec. 231.02 (1)	Linda C. Bruce	Superior	June 30, 2008	None
	Tonit Calaway	Milwaukee	June 30, 2010	None
	John Noreiko	Madison	June 30, 2010	None
	Tim K. Size	Sauk City	July 1, 2011	None
	Beth Gillis	Shawano	June 30, 2012	None
	Ken Thompson	Milwaukee	June 30, 2013	None
Bruce Colburn	Milwaukee	July 1, 2014	None	

Officers ¹	Name	Home Address ²	Term Expires ³	Salary or Per Diem ⁴
Historical Society Endowment Fund Council Secs. 15.09 (1)(a), 15.707 (3)	Inactive			
*Housing and Economic Development Authority, Wis. Sec. 234.02 (1)	Cheryll A. Olson-Collins	DeForest	Jan. 1, 2008	None
	Linda Stewart	Milwaukee	Jan. 1, 2008	None
	Perry Armstrong	Mount Horeb	Jan. 1, 2010	None
	Geoff Hurtado	Milwaukee	Jan. 1, 2010	None
	Daniel Lee	Wauaukee	Jan. 1, 2011	None
	Paul Senty	Verona	Jan. 1, 2011	None
*Housing and Economic Development Authority, Wis., Executive Director Sec. 234.02 (3)	Antonio Riley	Milwaukee	Feb. 1, 2007	Group 6
Information Technology Management Board Sec. 15.215 (1)	Inactive			
*Insurance, Commissioner of Secs. 15.06 (1) (b), (3)(a) 1, 15.06 (3)(b), 15.73	Sean Dilweg	Madison	Pleas. of Gov.	Group 5
Interstate Compact for, Supervision of Parolees and Probationers, Administrator of Sec. 304.13 (1m)(e)	William Rankin	Madison	Pleas. of Gov.	None
Interstate Compact on Juveniles, Administrator of Sec. 48.993	Silvia R. Jackson	Madison	Pleas. of Gov.	None
Interstate Compact on the Placement of Children, Administrator of Sec. 48.988 (7)	Mark Campbell	Madison	Pleas. of Gov.	None
Invasive Species Council Sec. 15.347 (18)	Charles Henriksen	Baileys Harbor	July 1, 2007	None
	Gregory Long	New Berlin	July 1, 2007	None
	Peter T. Murray	Madison	July 1, 2007	None
	Dennis L. Seevers	Arpin	July 1, 2007	None
	Kenneth F. Raffa	Madison	July 1, 2008	None
	Rick Yedica	Luxemburg	July 1, 2008	None
	Rebecca Sapper	Ashland	July 1, 2009	None
	James Reinartz	Saukville	July 1, 2010	None
Investment and Local Impact Fund Board Sec. 15.435	Richard L. Gurnoe	Bayfield	May 1, 2001	None
	Sidney Bjorkman	Amery	May 1, 2003	None
	Erhard Huettl	Wabeno	May 1, 2003	None
	Daniel B. Merriam	Ladysmith	May 1, 2003	None
	Roger O. Day, Jr.	Rhinelanders	May 1, 2004	None
	Elizabeth M. Sorensen	Bruce	May 1, 2004	None
	Michael S. Brandner	Medford	May 1, 2005	None
	Ronald E. Henkel	Laona	May 1, 2006	None
	vacancy			
*Investment Board, State of Wis. Secs. 15.07 (1)(a) 4, 15.07 (2)(a), 15.07 (5)(a), 15.76	Thomas Boldt	Appleton	May 1, 2009	\$50 per day
	William H. Levit, Jr.	Milwaukee	May 1, 2009	\$50 per day
	Deloris Sims	Milwaukee	May 1, 2009	\$50 per day
	David M. Geertsen	Racine	May 1, 2011	\$50 per day
	David Kruger	Verona	May 1, 2011	\$50 per day
	James Senty	La Crosse	May 1, 2011	\$50 per day
*Judicial Commission Sec. 757.83	Jennifer Morales	Milwaukee	Aug. 1, 2007	\$25 per day
	Ginger Alden	Wausau	Aug. 1, 2008	\$25 per day
	James M. Haney	Plover	Aug. 1, 2008	\$25 per day
	Michael Miller	West Bend	Aug. 1, 2008	\$25 per day
	Bill Vander Loop	Kaukauna	Aug. 1, 2009	\$25 per day
Judicial Council Secs. 15.09 (1)(a), 758.13 (1)	Michael Christopher	Madison	July 1, 2007	None
	Al Foeckler	Oak Creek	July 1, 2009	None
	Kathleen Pakes	Ladysmith	Pleas. of Gov.	None
Justice Assistance, Office of Exec. Staff Director Sec. 15.105 (19)	David Steingraber	Oregon	Pleas. of Gov.	Group 2

Officers ¹	Name	Home Address ²	Term Expires ³	Salary or Per Diem ⁴
*Kickapoo Reserve Management Board Secs. 15.07 (1) (b) 20, 15.07 (5) (y), 15.445 (2)	Ronald Johnson	La Farge	May 1, 2008	\$25 per day
	William Quackenbush	Black River Falls	May 1, 2008	\$25 per day
	Senn Brown	Madison	May 1, 2009	\$25 per day
	Gail Frei	Viroqua	May 1, 2009	\$25 per day
	Tamara Riddle	La Farge	May 1, 2009	\$25 per day
	Richard Wallin	Viroqua	May 1, 2009	\$25 per day
	Rebecca Zahm	La Farge	May 1, 2009	\$25 per day
	Susan Cushing	La Farge	May 1, 2010	\$25 per day
	Adlai Mann	Black River Falls	May 1, 2010	\$25 per day
	Jack Robinson	Ontario	May 1, 2010	\$25 per day
	vacancy			
*Labor and Industry Review Commission Secs. 15.06 (2)(a), 15.225 (1)	Robert Glaser	Brown Deer	March 1, 2009	Group 5
	James Flynn	Madison	March 1, 2011	Group 5
	Ann Crump ⁵	Mukwonago	March 1, 2013	Group 5
Labor and Management Council Secs. 15.09 (1)(a), 15.227 (17)	James Newell	Eau Claire	July 1, 2001	None
	Jonathan T. Swain	Mequon	July 1, 2002	None
	Phil Albert	Madison	July 1, 2003	None
	James S. Haney	Madison	July 1, 2003	None
	Jay G. Kopplin	Greendale	July 1, 2003	None
	Candice M. Owley	Milwaukee	July 1, 2003	None
	Ronald E. Sweet	Wauwatosa	July 1, 2003	None
	Peter Fox	Madison	July 1, 2004	None
	Bradley C. Fulton	Sun Prairie	July 1, 2004	None
	David R. Newby	Madison	July 1, 2004	None
	Jennifer Reinert	Madison	July 1, 2004	None
	Lyle A. Balistreri	Wauwatosa	July 1, 2005	None
	Charles D. Evans	Horicon	July 1, 2005	None
	Thomas J. Leinenkugel	Chippewa Falls	May 1, 2005	None
	Thomas N. Lesch	Oak Creek	May 1, 2005	None
	Martin Beil	Mazomanie	July 1, 2006	None
	James C. Englebert	Menasha	July 1, 2006	None
	Mary L. Lund	La Crosse	July 1, 2006	None
	3 vacancies			
	Laboratory of Hygiene Bd. Sec. 15.915 (2)	Deborah L. Turski	Madison	May 1, 2007
Robert Bagley		Racine	May 1, 2008	None
Michael Russell		Arena	May 1, 2009	None
David Taylor		Verona	May 1, 2009	None
George Million		Wausau	May 1, 2010	None
Michael Ricker		De Pere	May 1, 2010	None
John Stanley		DeForest	May 1, 2010	None
Lake Michigan Commercial Fishing Board Sec. 15.345 (3)	Charles W. Henriksen	Baileys Harbor	Pleas. of Gov.	None
	Richard R. Johnson	Ellison Bay	Pleas. of Gov.	None
	Michael Le Clair	Two Rivers	Pleas. of Gov.	None
	Mark Maricque	Green Bay	Pleas. of Gov.	None
	Dan Pawlitze	Two Rivers	Pleas. of Gov.	None
	Neil A. Schwarz	Sheboygan	Pleas. of Gov.	None
Dean Swaer	Oconto	Pleas. of Gov.	None	
Lake States Wood Utilization Consortium Sec. 26.37 (1)	Inactive			
Lake Superior Commercial Fishing Board Sec. 15.345 (2)	Jeff Bodin	Bayfield	Pleas. of Gov.	None
	Bill Damberg	Bayfield	Pleas. of Gov.	None
	Maurine Halvorson	Bayfield	Pleas. of Gov.	None
	Craig Hoopman	Bayfield	Pleas. of Gov.	None
vacancy				
Land and Water Conservation Bd. Secs. 15.07 (1)(b) 10, 15.07 (1)(cm), 15.07 (5)(h), 15.135 (4)(am)	Mark Cupp	Muscoda	May 1, 2008	\$25 per day
	Harvey Stower	Amery	May 1, 2008	\$25 per day
	Robin Leary	Eau Claire	May 1, 2009	\$25 per day
	Dennis Caneff	Madison	May 1, 2010	\$25 per day
	Sandi Cihlar	Mosinee	May 1, 2011	\$25 per day
Law Enforcement Standards Board Sec. 15.255 (1)	Michael J. Serpe	Kenosha	May 1, 2007	None
	Patricia Seger	Madison	May 1, 2008	None
	Timothy Baxter	Wauzeka	May 1, 2009	None
	Scott Pedley	Darlington	May 1, 2009	None
	Susan Armagost	Madison	May 1, 2010	None
	Teresa Smoczyk	Rhineland	May 1, 2010	None
	Donnie Snow	Racine	May 1, 2010	None
	Joseph Whiten	Milwaukee	May 1, 2010	None
	Dale Marsolek	Galesville	May 1, 2011	None
	Floyd Peters	Poplar	May 1, 2011	None

Officers ¹	Name	Home Address ²	Term Expires ³	Salary or Per Diem ⁴	
Library and Network Development, Council on Secs. 15.09 (1)(a), 15.377 (6)	Linda Stelter	Eau Claire	July 1, 2007	None	
	Mary Bayorgeon	Appleton	July 1, 2008	None	
	Francis Cherney	Milladore	July 1, 2008	None	
	Miriam Erickson	Fish Creek	July 1, 2008	None	
	Susan Reynolds	Cable	July 1, 2008	None	
	Lisa Solverson	Viroqua	July 1, 2008	None	
	Barbara Arnold	Madison	July 1, 2009	None	
	Donald Bulley	South Milwaukee	July 1, 2009	None	
	Catherine Hansen	Shorewood	July 1, 2009	None	
	Lisa Jewell	Rice Lake	July 1, 2009	None	
	Douglas Lay	Mosinee	July 1, 2009	None	
	John Nichols	Oshkosh	July 1, 2009	None	
	Cal Potter	Sheboygan Falls	July 1, 2009	None	
	Michael Bahr	Germantown	July 1, 2010	None	
	Bob Koechley	Madison	July 1, 2010	None	
	Sandra Lockett	Milwaukee	July 1, 2010	None	
	Kathy L. Pletcher	Denmark	July 1, 2010	None	
	Kris Wendt	Rhineland	July 1, 2010	None	
	Kristi A. Williams	Cottage Grove	July 1, 2010	None	
	*Lower Wisconsin State Riverway Board Secs. 15.07 (1)(b) 15, 15.07 (5)(w), 15.445 (3)	Don Greenwood	Spring Green	May 1, 2008	\$25 per day
Ronald Leys		Gays Mills	May 1, 2008	\$25 per day	
William Lundberg		Wisconsin Rapids	May 1, 2008	\$25 per day	
Ritchie Brown ⁵		Black River Falls	May 1, 2009	\$25 per day	
Melody Moore		Mazomanie	May 1, 2009	\$25 per day	
L.B. Nice		Boscobel	May 1, 2009	\$25 per day	
Gerald Dorscheid		Arena	May 1, 2010	\$25 per day	
Greg Greenheck		Lone Rock	May 1, 2010	\$25 per day	
Frederick Madison ⁵		Lodi	May 1, 2010	\$25 per day	
Madison Cultural Arts District Board Secs. 71.05 (1) (c) 6, 229.842		Susan Cook	Madison	July 1, 2008	None
	Carol Toussaint	Madison	July 1, 2010	None	
	Deirdre Wilson Garton	Madison	Pleas. of Gov.	None	
	vacancy				
Main Street Programs, Council on Secs. 15.09 (1)(a), 15.157 (7)	Timothy L. Anderson	Madison	July 1, 2007	None	
	Virginia Haske	Algoma	July 1, 2007	None	
	Judith Wall	Prairie du Chien	July 1, 2007	None	
	Darryl Johnson	Milwaukee	July 1, 2008	None	
	Paul Knuth	Rhineland	July 1, 2008	None	
	Thomas Meiklejohn	Fond du Lac	July 1, 2008	None	
	Gerald White	Beloit	July 1, 2008	None	
	Dick Best	Menomonie	July 1, 2009	None	
	John Gardner	Stevens Point	July 1, 2009	None	
	Shawn Graff	Slinger	July 1, 2009	None	
	Lisa Kotter	Clintonville	July 1, 2009	None	
	Jill Rennieke	Bayfield	July 1, 2009	None	
	Dawn Rog	Rhineland	July 1, 2009	None	
	*Marriage and Family Therapy, Professional Counseling, and Social Work, Examining Board of Secs. 15.08 (7), 15.405 (7c)	LaMarr J. Franklin	Glendale	July 1, 2007	\$25 per day
		Bruce Kuehl	Menomonie	July 1, 2007	\$25 per day
Susan M. Putra		Watertown	July 1, 2007	\$25 per day	
Mary Jo Walsh		Mukwonago	July 1, 2007	\$25 per day	
Arlie Albrecht ⁵		Green Bay	July 1, 2008	\$25 per day	
Eric M. Alvin		Madison	July 1, 2008	\$25 per day	
Daryl Wood		La Crosse	July 1, 2008	\$25 per day	
George Kamps		Green Bay	July 1, 2009	\$25 per day	
Leslie Mirkin		Madison	July 1, 2009	\$25 per day	
Abe Rabinowitz		Middleton	July 1, 2009	\$25 per day	
Ada Williams Parr ⁵		Milwaukee	July 1, 2010	\$25 per day	
Evelyn Pumphrey ⁵		Milwaukee	July 1, 2010	\$25 per day	
Ann Marie Starr ⁵		Shorewood	July 1, 2010	\$25 per day	
Massage Therapy and Body Work Council Sec. 15.407 (7)	Carie Martin	Eau Claire	July 1, 2007	None	
	Mary Ellen Martin	Mosinee	July 1, 2007	None	
	Claude J. Gagnon	Milwaukee	July 1, 2008	None	
	Xiping Zhou	Madison	July 1, 2008	None	
	June Motzer	Hudson	July 1, 2009	None	
	Lillian Pounds	Milwaukee	July 1, 2009	None	
	Amy Remillard	Waukesha	July 1, 2010	None	

Officers ¹	Name	Home Address ²	Term Expires ³	Salary or Per Diem ⁴	
*Medical College of Wis., Inc., Board of Trustees of the Sec. 39.15	Timothy E. Hoeksema	Chenequa	May 1, 2007	None	
	Jeffrey E. Joerres	Milwaukee	May 1, 2008	None	
	Ullice Payne, Jr.	Milwaukee	May 1, 2008	None	
	Edward Zore	Milwaukee	May 1, 2008	None	
	Timothy Flaherty	Neenah	May 1, 2009	None	
	Natalie Black Kohler	Kohler	May 1, 2009	None	
	Linda Mellowes	Milwaukee	May 1, 2009	None	
	Curt S. Culver	Nashotah	May 1, 2010	None	
	Sheldon Lubar	Milwaukee	May 1, 2011	None	
	Chris Abele ⁵	Milwaukee	May 1, 2012	None	
	Cory Nettles	Milwaukee	May 1, 2013	None	
	Medical Education Review Committee Sec. 39.16	Inactive (7 members)			
	*Medical Examining Board Secs. 15.08, 15.405 (7)	Lief W. Erickson, Jr.	Burlington	July 1, 2005	\$25 per day
Suresh Misra ⁵		Mequon	July 1, 2007	\$25 per day	
Ian Munro		Green Bay	July 1, 2007	\$25 per day	
Carolyn Bronston		Wausau	July 1, 2008	\$25 per day	
Sujatha Kailas		Fond du Lac	July 1, 2008	\$25 per day	
Sandra Osborn		Verona	July 1, 2008	\$25 per day	
Bhupinder Saini		Cudahy	July 1, 2008	\$25 per day	
Jack M. Lockhart		La Crosse	July 1, 2009	\$25 per day	
Gene Musser		Middleton	July 1, 2009	\$25 per day	
Jude Genereaux		Sturgeon Bay	July 1, 2010	\$25 per day	
Jerold Harter		Stevens Point	July 1, 2010	\$25 per day	
Raymond Mager		Bayside	July 1, 2010	\$25 per day	
vacancy					
Mental Health, Council on Secs. 15.09 (1)(a), 15.197 (1)	Carmen Cerna	Mindoro	July 1, 2007	None	
	Virginia Fobart	Kenosha	July 1, 2007	None	
	John a. Quaal	Pewaukee	July 1, 2007	None	
	Rose Borntreger	Cadott	July 1, 2008	None	
	John Easterday	Madison	July 1, 2008	None	
	Algernon Felice	Madison	July 1, 2008	None	
	Joann Stephens	Westfield	July 1, 2008	None	
	Katharine Swanson	Ashland	July 1, 2008	None	
	Michael J. Bachhuber	Madison	July 1, 2009	None	
	Jackie Baldwin	St. Germain	July 1, 2009	None	
	Gail McCelland	Milwaukee	July 1, 2009	None	
	Martha Rasmus	Waterford	July 1, 2009	None	
	Tim Steller	Wausau	July 1, 2009	None	
	Lynn Boreson	Madison	July 1, 2010	None	
Judith Wilcox	Madison	July 1, 2010	None		
*Merit Recruitment and Selection Administrator, Division of (OSER) Sec. 15.173 (1) (b)	Patricia M. Almond	Madison	March 26, 2004	Group 3	
*Midwest Interstate Low-Level Radioactive Waste Comm., Wis. Commissioner Sec. 14.81 (1)	Stanley York	Middleton	Pleas. of Gov.	None	
Midwestern Higher Educ. Comm. Sec. 14.90 (1)	Jesus Salas	Milwaukee	July 1, 2008	None	
	Rolf Wegenke	Sun Prairie	July 1, 2010	None	
	John E. Kerrigan	Dubuque, IA	Pleas. of Gov.	None	
Migrant Labor, Council on Secs. 15.09 (1)(a), 15.227 (8)	John F. Ebbott	Milwaukee	July 1, 2004	None	
	Liliana Parodi	Clinton	July 1, 2007	None	
	Rachel Rodriguez	Waunakee	July 1, 2007	None	
	Steve Ziobro	Reeseville	July 1, 2007	None	
	John I. Bauknecht	Cross Plains	July 1, 2008	None	
	Jennifer Cloute	Pardeeville	July 1, 2008	None	
	Rosa M. Dominguez	Mequon	July 1, 2008	None	
	Kimberly Myers	Eau Claire	July 1, 2008	None	
	James Kern	Eau Claire	July 1, 2009	None	
	Lupe Martinez	Milwaukee	July 1, 2009	None	
	Richard Okray	Plover	July 1, 2009	None	
Silvia Perez	Milwaukee	July 1, 2009	None		
Military and State Relations, Council on Sec. 14.017 (4)	Jamie Aulik	Manitowoc	Pleas. of Gov.	None	

Officers ¹	Name	Home Address ²	Term Expires ³	Salary or Per Diem ⁴
Milwaukee Child Welfare Partnership Council Secs. 15.09 (1)(a), 15.197 (24)	Peggy West	Milwaukee	July 1, 2006	None
	Archie L. Ivy	Milwaukee	July 1, 2007	None
	Willie Johnson, Jr.	Milwaukee	July 1, 2007	None
	Deborah Blanks	Milwaukee	July 1, 2008	None
	Elisa Castellon	Shorewood	July 1, 2008	None
	Toni Clark	Milwaukee	July 1, 2008	None
	Mary Howard Johnstone	Milwaukee	July 1, 2008	None
	Leonor Rosas	Milwaukee	July 1, 2008	None
	Bregetta Wilson	Milwaukee	July 1, 2008	None
	Linda Davis	Mequon	July 1, 2009	None
	David Hoffman	Milwaukee	July 1, 2009	None
	Earnestine Willis	Milwaukee	July 1, 2009	None
	Julius Agara	Milwaukee	July 1, 2010	None
	Michael Skwierawski	Milwaukee	July 1, 2010	None
	Mary Triggiano	Milwaukee	July 1, 2010	None
Milwaukee River Revitalization Council Secs. 15.09 (1)(a), 15.347 (15)	Gary Ahrens	Milwaukee	July 1, 2006	None
	Cheryl Brickman	Mequon	July 1, 2007	None
	Ray Krueger	Whitefish Bay	July 1, 2007	None
	Christine Nuernberg	Mequon	July 1, 2007	None
	Richard Flood	Cedarburg	July 1, 2008	None
	Nancy Frank	Elkhorn	July 1, 2008	None
	Ronald Stadler	Fredonia	July 1, 2008	None
	Caroline Torinus	West Bend	July 1, 2008	None
	Jon Richards	Milwaukee	July 1, 2009	None
	Dan Small	Belgium	July 1, 2009	None
	Christopher Svoboda	Milwaukee	July 1, 2009	None
	Minority Business Development Board Sec. 15.155 (3)	Winnifred Thomas	Seymour	May 1, 2007
John Cadotte		Hayward	May 1, 2009	None
Willie Johnson		Milwaukee	May 1, 2009	None
Steven Little		Middleton	May 1, 2009	None
Katherine Marks		Kenosha	May 1, 2009	None
Charles V. Vang		Brookfield	May 1, 2009	None
Mississippi River Parkway Commission Sec. 14.85 (1)(a)	Frank Fiorenza	Potosi	Feb. 1, 2008	None
	Jean Galasinski	Trempealeau	Feb. 1, 2008	None
	Barbara Gronemus	Whitehall	Feb. 1, 2008	None
	Sheila Harsdorf	River Falls	Feb. 1, 2008	None
	Michael A. Hunter	Prescott	Feb. 1, 2008	None
	Pat Kreitlow	Chippewa Falls	Feb. 1, 2008	None
	Chester H. Lee	Viroqua	Feb. 1, 2008	None
	Alan L. Lorenz	La Crosse	Feb. 1, 2008	None
	Robert Miller	Alma	Feb. 1, 2008	None
	Norman M. Murray	Pepin	Feb. 1, 2008	None
	Lee Nerison	Westby	Feb. 1, 2008	None
	Mary Ann Stemper	Prairie du Chien	Feb. 1, 2008	None
Multifamily Dwelling Code Council Secs. 15.09 (1)(a), 15.157 (12)	Emory Budzinski	Mosinee	July 1, 2007	None
	James Klett	Whitefish Bay	July 1, 2007	None
	Korinne Schneider	Milwaukee	July 1, 2007	None
	Kevin Wipperfurth	McFarland	July 1, 2007	None
	Kraig Biefeld	Ixonia	July 1, 2008	None
	Edward Gray	Kenosha	July 1, 2008	None
	Greta Hansen	Edgerton	July 1, 2008	None
	Michael Morey	Madison	July 1, 2008	None
	Richard Paur	Milwaukee	July 1, 2008	None
	Nicholas Rivecca	Hartland	July 1, 2008	None
	Jeffery Brohmer	La Crosse	July 1, 2009	None
	Beth Gonnering	Kenosha	July 1, 2009	None
	David Nitz	Berlin	July 1, 2009	None
	Mark Scott	Pewaukee	July 1, 2009	None

Officers ¹	Name	Home Address ²	Term Expires ³	Salary or Per Diem ⁴
National and Community Service Board Sec. 15.105 (24)	Adrian O. Adekola	Madison	May 1, 2007	None
	Cameron Dary	Waupun	May 1, 2007	None
	Karen Peck Katz	Milwaukee	May 1, 2007	None
	Sondra LeGrand	La Crosse	May 1, 2007	None
	Albert H. Wilkening	Madison	May 1, 2007	None
	Micabil Diaz-Martinez	Madison	May 1, 2008	None
	Marguita Fox	Middleton	May 1, 2008	None
	Anthony Hallman	Three Lakes	May 1, 2008	None
	Larry Kleinstreiber	Madison	May 1, 2008	None
	Mark Mueller	Cottage Grove	May 1, 2008	None
	Marilynn Pelky	Racine	May 1, 2008	None
	Andrew Russell	Madison	May 1, 2008	None
	Stephen Bablitch	Madison	May 1, 2009	None
	Elizabeth Burmaster	Madison	May 1, 2009	None
	Kathleen Groat	Appleton	May 1, 2009	None
	Bob Guenther	Brown Deer	May 1, 2009	None
	Joel Haubrich	Milwaukee	May 1, 2009	None
	Robert Hawley	Baileys Harbor	May 1, 2009	None
	Yia Thao	Green Bay	May 1, 2010	None
		vacancy		
*Natural Resources, Dept. of Secy. Sec. 15.05 (1)(c)	Scott Hassett ⁵	Madison	Pleas. of Gov.	Group 7
*Natural Resources Board Secs. 15.07 (1)(a), 15.34	Gerald M. O'Brien	Stevens Point	May 1, 2005	None
	Howard Poulson	Palmyra	May 1, 2007	None
	Christine Thomas	Plover	May 1, 2009	None
	Jane Wiley	Wausau	May 1, 2009	None
	Jonathan Ela ⁵	Madison	May 1, 2011	None
	John W. Welter	Eau Claire	May 1, 2011	None
	David Clausen	Amery	May 1, 2013	None
*Nursing, Board of Secs. 15.01 (6), 15.08, 15.405 (7g)	June A. Bahr	Fond du Lac	July 1, 2006	\$25 per day
	Evelyn Merriett	Milwaukee	July 1, 2007	\$25 per day
	Kathleen L. Sullivan	Madison	July 1, 2007	\$25 per day
	Margaret Wood	La Crosse	July 1, 2007	\$25 per day
	Lou Ann Weix ⁵	Green Bay	July 1, 2008	\$25 per day
	Margaret Heine	Janesville	July 1, 2009	\$25 per day
	Gretchen Lowe	Madison	July 1, 2009	\$25 per day
	Marilyn Kaufmann	Manitowoc	July 1, 2010	\$25 per day
	Julia Nelson	Boscobel	July 1, 2010	\$25 per day
*Nursing Home Administrator Examining Board Secs. 15.08, 15.405 (7m)	Jerry J. Schalloek ⁵	Rhineland	July 1, 2006	\$25 per day
	Loreli Dickinson	Oconto	July 1, 2007	\$25 per day
	David Egan	Kenosha	July 1, 2007	\$25 per day
	Mary K. Lease	Oregon	July 1, 2007	\$25 per day
	Mary Pike	Middleton	July 1, 2007	\$25 per day
	Mary Ann Clark	Cumberland	July 1, 2009	\$25 per day
	Susan Kinast-Porter	Monroe	July 1, 2009	\$25 per day
	Kenneth Arneson ⁵	Oshkosh	July 1, 2010	\$25 per day
	Heather Sheehan	Hayward	July 1, 2010	\$25 per day
*Occupational Therapists Affiliated Credentialing Board Sec. 15.406 (5)	David Cooper	Slinger	July 1, 2007	\$25 per day
	Dorothy Olson	Appleton	July 1, 2007	\$25 per day
	Gail C. Slaughter	Two Rivers	July 1, 2007	\$25 per day
	Brian Holmquist	Madison	July 1, 2009	\$25 per day
	Corliss Rice	Milwaukee	July 1, 2009	\$25 per day
	Myllinda Barisas-Matula	Sheboygan	July 1, 2010	\$25 per day
	Deborah McKernan-Ace	Stoughton	July 1, 2010	\$25 per day
	vacancy			
*Optometry Examining Bd. Secs. 15.08, 15.405 (8)	Richard Wright	Sun Prairie	July 1, 2007	\$25 per day
	Raymond Heiser	Wausau	July 1, 2008	\$25 per day
	Kathi Leach	Junction City	July 1, 2008	\$25 per day
	Linda Foley	Lake Mills	July 1, 2009	\$25 per day
	Gregory Foster	Neillsville	July 1, 2009	\$25 per day
	Swaminat Balachandran	Verona	July 1, 2010	\$25 per day
	Ann Meier Carli	Green Bay	July 1, 2010	\$25 per day
*Parole Commission Chairperson Sec. 15.145 (1)	Alfonso Graham ⁵	Brookfield	March 1, 2009	Group 2

Officers ¹	Name	Home Address ²	Term Expires ³	Salary or Per Diem ⁴
*Petroleum Storage Environmental Cleanup Council Secs. 15.09 (1)(a), 15.157 (11)	5 vacancies			
*Pharmacy Examining Board Secs. 15.08, 15.405 (9)	Michael Bettiga	Green Bay	July 1, 2007	\$25 per day
	Suzette Renwick	La Crosse	July 1, 2008	\$25 per day
	Jeanne Severson	Cottage Grove	July 1, 2009	\$25 per day
	Jason Walker-Crawford ⁵	Stoughton	July 1, 2009	\$25 per day
	Pamela Phillips	Green Bay	July 1, 2010	\$25 per day
	Gregory Weber	Brown Deer	July 1, 2010	\$25 per day
	vacancy			
Physical Disabilities, Council on Secs. 15.09 (1)(a), 15.197 (4)	Patricia Lerch	Lac du Flambeau	July 1, 2007	None
	Karen E. Secor	Montreal	July 1, 2007	None
	Christine Duranceau	Rothschild	July 1, 2008	None
	Jeffrey J. Fox	Gordon	July 1, 2008	None
	Robert Stangel	Madison	July 1, 2008	None
	Jon Baltmanis	Waupaca	July 1, 2009	None
	Marge Liberski	Green Bay	July 1, 2009	None
	John Meissner	Little Chute	July 1, 2009	None
	Benjamin Barrett	Trego	July 1, 2010	None
	JorJan Borlin	Dodgeville	July 1, 2010	None
	Sandra Stokes	Green Bay	July 1, 2010	None
	Lewis Tyler	Brookfield	July 1, 2010	None
	Joanne Zimmerman	Bayside	July 1, 2010	None
*Physical Therapists Affiliated Credentialing Bd. Sec. 15.406 (1)	Otto Cordero	Sauk City	July 1, 2007	\$25 per day
	Mark Shropshire	Appleton	July 1, 2008	\$25 per day
	Larry Nosse	Wauwatosa	July 1, 2009	\$25 per day
	Jane Stroede	Wisconsin Dells	July 1, 2009	\$25 per day
	Enid Mistele	Sparta	July 1, 2010	\$25 per day
Physician's Assistants, Council on Secs. 15.08, 15.407 (2)	Mary Pangman Schmitt ⁵	Waterford	July 1, 2008	None
*Podiatrists Affiliated Credentialing Board Secs. 15.08, 15.406 (3)	Lisa Reinicke	Janesville	July 1, 2007	\$25 per day
	Melanie Berg	Hudson	July 1, 2008	\$25 per day
	Ian Furness	Fond du Lac	July 1, 2009	\$25 per day
	Gary Brown	Kenosha	July 1, 2010	\$25 per day
*Prison Industries Board Secs. 15.07 (1)(b) 12, 15.145 (2)	Carol Vollmer Pope	Brookfield	May 1, 2004	None
	Lyle Balistreri	Wauwatosa	May 1, 2008	None
	Matthew J. Frank	Madison	May 1, 2008	None
	James E. Moore	Kaukauna	May 1, 2008	None
	Jose Carrillo	Janesville	May 1, 2010	None
	Corey Odom	Milwaukee	May 1, 2010	None
	Patrick Farley ⁵	Sun Prairie	May 1, 2011	None
	Debra Pickett ⁵	Darlington	May 1, 2011	None
	Bill G. Smith ⁵	Madison	May 1, 2011	None
*Private Employer Health Care Coverage Board Sec. 15.165 (5)	Inactive			
*Psychology Examining Board Secs. 15.08, 15.405 (10m)	Erica Serlin	Madison	July 1, 2007	\$25 per day
	Teresa Rose ⁵	Hazelhurst	July 1, 2008	\$25 per day
	Don Crowder	Lake Geneva	July 1, 2009	\$25 per day
	Cynthia Bagley	Clinton	July 1, 2010	\$25 per day
	Bruce Erdmann ⁵	Madison	July 1, 2010	\$25 per day
	Gerald Hollander	Milwaukee	July 1, 2010	\$25 per day
*Public Defender Board Secs. 15.07 (1)(a), 15.78	Daniel Berkos	Mauston	May 1, 2008	None
	John Hogan	Hazelhurst	May 1, 2008	None
	Nancy Wettersten	Madison	May 1, 2008	None
	William Dregler	Wausau	May 1, 2009	None
	Joe Morales	Racine	May 1, 2009	None
	Mai Neng Xiong	Wausau	May 1, 2009	None
	James Brennan	Milwaukee	May 1, 2010	None
	Regina Dunkin ⁵	Beloit	May 1, 2010	None
	Ellen Thorn	West Salem	May 1, 2010	None

Officers ¹	Name	Home Address ²	Term Expires ³	Salary or Per Diem ⁴	
Public Health Council Sec. 15.197(13)	Sandy Anderson	Baraboo	July 1, 2007	None	
	Jayne Bielecki	Stanley	July 1, 2007	None	
	Steven Kirkhorn	Marshfield	July 1, 2007	None	
	Corazon Loleyro	Mercer	July 1, 2007	None	
	JoAnn Weidmann	Pewaukee	July 1, 2007	None	
	Christopher Fischer	Appleton	July 1, 2008	None	
	Catherine Frey	Madison	July 1, 2008	None	
	Gary Gilmore	La Crosse	July 1, 2008	None	
	Loren Leshan	Milwaukee	July 1, 2008	None	
	Ayaz Samadani	Beaver Dam	July 1, 2008	None	
	Julie Willems Van Dijk	Wausau	July 1, 2008	None	
	Jeanan Yasiri	Madison	July 1, 2008	None	
	Bevan Baker	Milwaukee	July 1, 2009	None	
	John Bartkowski	Glendale	July 1, 2009	None	
	Bridget Clementi	Waukesha	July 1, 2009	None	
	Terri Kramolis	Ashland	July 1, 2009	None	
	Charles LaRoque	Spooner	July 1, 2009	None	
	June Munro	Green Bay	July 1, 2009	None	
	Douglas Nelson	Milwaukee	July 1, 2009	None	
	Richard Perry	Roscoe, IL	July 1, 2009	None	
	Thai Vue	Onalaska	July 1, 2009	None	
	2 vacancies				
	Public Records Board Sec. 15.105 (4)	Carol Hemersbach	Greenwood	Pleas. of Gov.	None
		Michael A. Keever	Appleton	Pleas. of Gov.	None
		Marcia Kelly	Hortonville	Pleas. of Gov.	None
		Carolyn Smith	Ridgeway	Pleas. of Gov.	None
*Public Service Commission Secs. 15.06 (1), 15.79	Dan Ebert	Madison	March 1, 2009	Group 5	
	Mark Meyer	La Crosse	March 1, 2011	Group 5	
	Lauren Azar ⁵	Madison	March 1, 2013	Group 5	
*Railroads, Commissioner of Secs. 15.06 (1)(ar), 15.795 (1)	Rodney W. Kreunen	Madison	March 1, 2005	Group 5	
*Real Estate Appraisers Board Secs. 15.07 (1)(b) 17, 15.07 (1)(cm), 15.07 (5)(x), 15.405 (10r)	Mark P. Kowbel	Racine	May 1, 2004	\$25 per day	
	Roger D. Roslansky	La Crosse	May 1, 2004	\$25 per day	
	Sharon R. Fiedler	Neenah	May 1, 2006	\$25 per day	
	Henry F. Simon	Middleton	May 1, 2009	\$25 per day	
	Karen Scott ⁵	Madison	May 1, 2010	\$25 per day	
	Marla Britton ⁵	Westby	May 1, 2011	\$25 per day	
*Real Estate Board Secs. 15.07 (1)(b) 8, 15.07 (1)(cm), 15.07 (5)(r), 15.405 (11)	Lloyd Levin	Milwaukee	July 1, 2007	\$25 per day	
	Lisabeth Weirich	Middleton	July 1, 2007	\$25 per day	
	Robert Ducholm	Luck	July 1, 2009	\$25 per day	
	Dennis Pierce	Kenosha	July 1, 2009	\$25 per day	
	Stephen Beers	Fontana	July 1, 2010	\$25 per day	
	Ryan Schroeder	Delavan	July 1, 2010	\$25 per day	
	Peter Sveum ⁵	Stoughton	July 1, 2010	\$25 per day	
Real Estate Curriculum and Examinations, Council on Secs. 15.09 (1)(a), 15.407 (5)	Susan E. Hamer	Green Bay	July 1, 2004	None	
	Lawrence Sager	Madison	July 1, 2004	None	
	Paul G. Hoffman	Waukesha	July 1, 2006	None	
	Peter Sveum	Stoughton	July 1, 2006	None	
	Richard Hinsman	Racine	July 1, 2007	None	
	Peggy Lovejoy	West Salem	July 1, 2007	None	
	Barbara McGill	Waukesha	July 1, 2010	None	
Recycling, Council on Secs. 15.09 (1)(b), 15.347 (17)	Jeffrey A. Fielkow	Milwaukee	Jan. 7, 2007	None	
	John S. Piotrowski	Tomahawk	Jan. 7, 2007	None	
	William R. Swift	Germantown	Jan. 7, 2007	None	
	Neil Peters-Michaud	Middleton	Jan. 7, 2011	None	
	John Reindl	Madison	Jan. 7, 2011	None	
	Cecilia A. Stencil	Weyerhaeuser	Jan. 7, 2011	None	
	Charlotte R. Zieve	Elkhart Lake	Jan. 7, 2011	None	
Regional Transit Authority Sec. 59.966 (2)	Julia Taylor	Milwaukee	Pleas. of Gov.	None	
*Regulation and Licensing, Dept. of Secy. Secs. 15.05 (1)(a), 15.40	Celia Jackson	Madison	Pleas. of Gov.	Group 4	
Respiratory Care Practitioners Examining Council Secs. 15.08, 15.407 (1)(d)	vacancy				

Officers ¹	Name	Home Address ²	Term Expires ³	Salary or Per Diem ⁴
Retirement Board, Wis. Secs. 15.07 (1)(a), 15.165 (3)(b)	Marilyn J. Wigdahl	La Crosse	May 1, 1999	None
	John David	Watertown	May 1, 2008	\$25 per day
	Nan Kottke	Wausau	May 1, 2008	\$25 per day
	Mary Von Ruden	Sparta	May 1, 2008	\$25 per day
	Wayne E. Koessl	Kenosha	May 1, 2009	\$25 per day
	Dennis McBride	Milwaukee	May 1, 2010	\$25 per day
	Rick Gale	West Allis	May 1, 2011	\$25 per day
	Herbert Stinski	Milton	May 1, 2012	\$25 per day
Retirement Systems, Jt. Survey Com. on Sec. 13.50 (1)(c)	Michael R. Luttig	Madison	July 1, 2003	None
*Revenue, Dept. of, Secy. Secs. 15.05 (1)(a), 15.43	Roger Ervin	Madison	Pleas. of Gov.	Group 7
Rural Economic Development Board Secs. 15.155 (4)(a) 5	Connie Seefeldt	Coleman	May 1, 2008	None
	Michael Krutza	Wausau	May 1, 2009	None
	Richard Martin	Fox Lake	May 1, 2010	None
*Rural Health Development Council Secs. 15.09 (1)(a), 15.157 (8)	Blane Christman	Ladysmith	July 1, 2007	None
	Byron J. Crouse	Fitchburg	July 1, 2007	None
	Janet K. Recore	Wautoma	July 1, 2007	None
	Tim K. Size	Sauk City	July 1, 2008	None
	BeckySue Wolf ⁵	Abrams	July 1, 2008	None
	Erica Hoven	Westby	July 1, 2009	None
	Linda L. McFarlin	Friendship	July 1, 2009	None
	Louis Okey	Cassville	July 1, 2010	None
	Robert Tracey	Holmen	July 1, 2010	None
	Eric Gass ⁵	Milwaukee	July 1, 2011	None
	James O'Keefe ⁵	Mauston	July 1, 2011	None
	vacancy			
*Savings Institutions Review Board Sec. 15.185 (3)	Douglas J. Timmerman	Madison	May 1, 2007	\$10 per day
	George E. Gary	Milwaukee	May 1, 2009	\$10 per day
	Robert Holmes	Tomah	May 1, 2009	\$10 per day
	James K. Olson	Appleton	May 1, 2009	\$10 per day
	Paul Adamski ⁵	Stevens Point	May 1, 2012	\$10 per day
Sentencing Commission Sec. 15.105 (27)	Brian Blanchard	Madison	Jan. 1, 2008	None
	Daniel Blank	Superior	Jan. 1, 2008	None
	Susan Steingass	Madison	Jan. 1, 2008	None
	Ronald Malone	Oak Creek	Jan. 1, 2009	None
	Peter Naze	Green Bay	Jan. 1, 2009	None
	Gerald Mowris	Fitchburg	Jan. 1, 2010	None
	vacancy			
Service Award Board Sec. 15.105 (26)	Robert H. Seitz	Monticello	May 1, 2005	None
	Carl Stolte	Reedsburg	May 1, 2007	None
	Kenneth Bartz	Mount Horeb	May 1, 2009	None
	Kristen Halverson	Monona	May 1, 2009	None
	Allen Schraeder	Ripon	May 1, 2009	None
	Melinda Allen	Madison	May 1, 2010	None
	John Scherer	Middleton	May 1, 2010	None
Small Business Environmental Council Secs. 15.09 (1)(a), 15.157 (10)	Gerald Jones	Sheboygan	July 1, 2008	None
	Michael Simpson	Milwaukee	July 1, 2009	None
	Jeanne Whitish	Cross Plains	July 1, 2010	None
Small Business Regulatory Review Board Sec. 15.155 (5)	Randy Meffert	Waunakee	May 1, 2008	None
	Rick Petershack	Madison	May 1, 2008	None
	Bonnie Schwid	Mequon	May 1, 2008	None
	Mimoo Seifoddini	Glendale	May 1, 2009	None
	Karen Vernal	Wauwatosa	May 1, 2009	None
	Bernard Ziegeweid	Arcadia	May 1, 2009	None

Officers ¹	Name	Home Address ²	Term Expires ³	Salary or Per Diem ⁴
*Snowmobile Recreational Council Secs. 15.09 (1)(a), 15.347 (7)	Larry D. Erickson	Hurley	July 1, 2006	None
	Donna Jean White	Cambria	July 1, 2006	None
	Nick Berens	Antigo	July 1, 2007	None
	Mike J. Cerny	Sharon	July 1, 2007	None
	Beverly Dittmar	Eagle River	July 1, 2007	None
	John Schweitzer	Black River Falls	July 1, 2007	None
	Jerry Green	Black River Falls	July 1, 2008	None
	Samuel Landes	Dane	July 1, 2008	None
	Robert Lang	Cable	July 1, 2008	None
	Andrew F. Malecki	Green Bay	July 1, 2008	None
	Thomas J. Thornton	Grand View	July 1, 2008	None
	Thomas Chwala	Lake Mills	July 1, 2009	None
	Richard Steimel	Dane	July 1, 2009	None
	Karen Carlson	Frederic	July 1, 2010	None
	Michael Willman	Merrill	July 1, 2010	None
	Southeast Wis. Professional Baseball Park Dist. Board Sec. 229.66 (2)	Nancy Kennedy	Mequon	July 1, 2007
Michael Lehman		Hartford	July 1, 2007	None
Lisa Neubauer		Racine	July 1, 2007	None
David Spano		Elm Grove	July 1, 2007	None
Gregory M. Wesley		Milwaukee	July 1, 2007	None
Speech-Language Pathology and Audiology, Council on Secs. 15.08, 15.407 (4)	Jay Williams	Mequon	July 1, 2007	None
	Debra McLauchlin	Milwaukee	July 1, 2006	None
	Shannon Theis	Monona	July 1, 2007	None
	John Knox	New Berlin	July 1, 2008	None
	Gregory Wiersema	Fond du Lac	July 1, 2008	None
State Capitol and Executive Residence Board Sec. 15.105 (5)	Michael Collins	Middleton	July 1, 2009	None
	Robert Lewcock	Oconomowoc	May 1, 2007	None
	Anthony A. Puttnam	Madison	May 1, 2007	None
	Debra A. Woodward	Madison	May 1, 2007	None
	John J. Fernholz	Holmen	May 1, 2009	None
	Arlan K. Kay	Madison	May 1, 2009	None
	Sally Basting	Madison	May 1, 2011	None
State Employees Suggestion Board Sec. 15.175 (1)	Eugene Potente, Jr.	Pleasant Prairie	May 1, 2011	None
	Gene Dalhoff	Baraboo	May 1, 2009	None
	Sandy Drew	Madison	May 1, 2009	None
*State Fair Park Board Secs. 15.07 (1)(b), 15.07 (5)(j), 15.445 (4)	Sue Crane	Burlington	May 1, 2008	\$10 per day, not exc. \$600 per year
	Richard Gale	West Allis	May 1, 2009	\$10 per day, not exc. \$600 per year
	Bennie Joyner	Milwaukee	May 1, 2009	\$10 per day, not exc. \$600 per year
	Nehl Horton ⁵	Milwaukee	May 1, 2010	\$10 per day, not exc. \$600 per year
	Michelle Nettles ⁵	Shorewood	May 1, 2010	\$10 per day, not exc. \$600 per year
	Rebecca Wickhem ⁵	Milwaukee	May 1, 2011	\$10 per day, not exc. \$600 per year
	Scott Gunderson	Waterford	Jan. 1, 2012	None
	Ted Kanavas	Brookfield	Jan. 1, 2012	None
	Anthony Staskunas	West Allis	Jan. 1, 2012	None
	Jim Sullivan	Wauwatpsa	Jan. 1, 2012	None
	Martin Greenberg	Milwaukee	May 1, 2012	\$10 per day, not exc. \$600 per year
*State Historical Society of Wisconsin Board of Curators Sec. 15.70	Elizabeth Adelman	Mukwonago	July 1, 2007	None
	Victor Ferrall	Orfordville	July 1, 2008	None
	Linda Clifford	Madison	July 1, 2009	None
	Helen Laird	Marshfield	Pleas. of Gov.	None
State Trails Council Secs. 15.09 (1)(a), 15.347 (16)	Thomas Huber	Madison	July 1, 2007	None
	Ramsey A.R. Lee	Whitewater	July 1, 2007	None
	Thomas J. Thornton	Grand View	July 1, 2007	None
	Michael P. McFadzen	Plymouth	July 1, 2009	None
	David Phillips	Madison	July 1, 2009	None
	Martha Schouweiler	Tomahawk	July 1, 2009	None
	Robbie Webber	Madison	July 1, 2009	None
	Ken Carpenter	Fort Atkinson	July 1, 2011	None
	Randy Harden	Sheboygan	July 1, 2011	None

Officers ¹	Name	Home Address ²	Term Expires ³	Salary or Per Diem ⁴
State Use Board Secs. 15.07 (1)(b), 15.105 (22)	Nickolas C. George, Jr.	Madison	May 1, 2003	None
	Bill G. Smith	Middleton	May 1, 2003	None
	Joseph D'Costa	Madison	May 1, 2009	None
	David Dumke	Brule	May 1, 2009	None
	Pat Farley	Sun Prairie	May 1, 2009	None
	Thomas Swant	Madison	May 1, 2009	None
	Michael Casey	Bloomington	May 1, 2011	None
	Jean Zweifel	Albany	May 1, 2011	None
*Tax Appeals Commission Secs. 15.01 (2), 15.06 (1)(a), 15.06 (3)(a) 2, 15.105 (1)	David Swanson	Milwaukee	March 1, 2011	Group 4
	Diane Norman ⁵	McFarland	March 1, 2013	Group 4
Tax Exemptions, Jt. Survey Com. on Sec. 13.52 (1) (d)	Kathryn Dunn	Greendale	Jan. 15, 2007	None
Teachers Retirement Board Secs. 15.07 (5)(f), 15.165 (3)(a)	Theodore Bratanow	Grafton	May 1, 2007	\$25 per day
	Daniel A. Nerad	Green Bay	May 1, 2008	\$25 per day
	Roberta Rasmus	Chippewa Falls	May 1, 2008	\$25 per day
	Robert Shaw	Eau Claire	May 1, 2009	None
*Technical College System Board Secs. 15.07 (1)(a), 15.07 (5)(e), 15.94	Phillip L. Neuenfeldt	Milwaukee	May 1, 2007	\$100 per year
	Lorraine Carter	Milwaukee	May 1, 2009	\$100 per year
	Ann Greenheck	Lone Rock	May 1, 2009	\$100 per year
	Vanessa Pickar ⁵	West Salem	May 1, 2009	\$100 per year
	Jose Vasquez	Wauwatosa	May 1, 2009	\$100 per year
	Allan Kehl ⁵	Kenosha	May 1, 2011	\$100 per year
	Michael Rosen	Milwaukee	May 1, 2011	\$100 per year
	Brent Smith	La Crosse	May 1, 2011	\$100 per year
	Mary Cuenc ⁵	Green Bay	May 1, 2013	\$100 per year
S. Mark Tyler ⁵	Woodville	May 1, 2013	\$100 per year	
Tourism, Council on Secs. 15.09 (1)(a), 15.447 (1)	Linda John	Brown Deer	July 1, 2007	None
	Karen Raymore	Sturgeon Bay	July 1, 2007	None
	Lola L. Roeh	Elkhart Lake	July 1, 2007	None
	William J. Slater	Delavan	July 1, 2007	None
	Gloria Cobb	Lac du Flambeau	July 1, 2008	None
	Joseph Klimczak	Madison	July 1, 2008	None
	Romy Snyder	Sun Prairie	July 1, 2008	None
	Kari Johnson Zambon	Rhineland	July 1, 2008	None
	Deborah Archer	Cross Plains	July 1, 2009	None
	Cristina Danforth	Oncida	July 1, 2009	None
	David Holtze	La Crosse	July 1, 2009	None
	Doug Neilson	Whitefish Bay	July 1, 2009	None
	Patricia Thornton	Grand View	July 1, 2009	None
David Olsen	Jefferson	July 1, 2010	None	
*Tourism, Dept. of, Secy. Secs. 15.05 (1)(a), 15.44	Kelli Trumble	Wisconsin Dells	Pleas. of Gov.	Group 6
*Transportation, Dept. of, Secy. Secs. 15.05 (1)(a), 15.46	Frank Busalacchi	Brookfield	Pleas. of Gov.	Group 7
Transportation Projects Commission Sec. 13.489 (1)	Lee Meyerhofer	Kaukauna	Pleas. of Gov.	None
	Michael R. Ryan	Waukegan	Pleas. of Gov.	None
	Leonard Sobczak	Racine	Pleas. of Gov.	None
Uniform State Laws, Commission on Sec. 13.55 (1)	Walter Kelly	Shorewood	May 1, 2009	None
	Ann Walsh Bradley	Wausau	May 1, 2011	None
*Univ. of Wis. Hospitals and Clinics Authority Sec. 15.96, 233.02	Carol L. Booth-Parks	Madison	Pleas. of Gov.	None
	Richard W. Choudoir	Columbus	Pleas. of Gov.	None
	Humberto Vidaillet	Marshfield	July 1, 2007	None
	Patrick Boyle	Madison	July 1, 2008	None
	Dian Palmer	Brookfield	July 1, 2009	None

Officers ¹	Name	Home Address ²	Term Expires ³	Salary or Per Diem ⁴
*Univ. of Wis. System, Bd. of Regents of the Secs. 15.07 (1)(a), 15.91	Mark Bradley	Wausau	May 1, 2007	None
	Peggy Rosenzweig	Wauwatosa	May 1, 2007	None
	Danae D. Davis	Milwaukee	May 1, 2008	None
	Michael Falbo ⁵	Franklin	May 1, 2008	None
	Thomas Shields	Oshkosh	May 1, 2008	None
	David Walsh	Madison	May 1, 2008	None
	Chuck Pruitt	Shorewood	May 1, 2009	None
	Jesus Salas	Milwaukee	May 1, 2009	None
	Colleene Thomas ⁵	Poplar	May 1, 2009	None
	Eileen Connolly-Keesler	Neenah	May 1, 2010	None
	Thomas Loftus	Sun Prairie	May 1, 2011	None
	Milton L. McPike	Mazomanie	May 1, 2011	None
	Judith VanderMeulen Crain	Green Bay	May 1, 2012	None
	Michael Spector	Shorewood	May 1, 2012	None
	Jeffrey Bartell	Middleton	May 1, 2013	None
	Brent Smith	La Crosse	May 1, 2013	None
	Utility Public Benefits Council on Sec. 15.107 (17)	Janis Ringhand	Evansville	July 1, 2007
James Boullion		Madison	July 1, 2008	None
*Veterans Affairs, Board of Secs. 15.07 (1)(a), 15.49	Mack E. Hughes	Milwaukee	May 1, 2007	None
	Walter M. Stenavich	Racine	May 1, 2007	None
	Marvin J. Freedman	Middleton	May 1, 2009	None
	Peter J. Moran	Superior	May 1, 2009	None
	William Andersen	Onalaska	May 1, 2011	None
	Rodney Moen	Whitehall	May 1, 2011	None
	Jackie Guthrie	Sun Prairie	May 1, 2013	None
Veterinary Diagnostic Laboratory Board Sec. 15.915 (1)	Berwyn Cadman	Ridgeland	May 1, 2007	None
	Lloyd Sorenson	La Crosse	May 1, 2007	None
	Linda Hodorff	Eden	May 1, 2008	None
	Tod Fleming	Baraboo	May 1, 2009	None
	Brian McCulloh	Viroqua	May 1, 2009	None
*Veterinary Examining Bd. Secs. 15.08, 15.405 (12)	Marthina L. Greer ⁵	Lomira	July 1, 2007	\$25 per day
	Donald J. Peterson ⁵	Barron	July 1, 2008	\$25 per day
	Theresa L. Waage ⁵	Argyle	July 1, 2008	\$25 per day
	William Rice	Whitefish Bay	July 1, 2009	\$25 per day
	Robert R. Spencer ⁵	La Crosse	July 1, 2009	\$25 per day
	Wesley Elford ⁵	Mayville	July 1, 2010	\$25 per day
	JoAnn Kleman ⁵	Mosinee	July 1, 2010	\$25 per day
	Joan Wywialowski ⁵	Phillips	July 1, 2010	\$25 per day
*Waste Facility Siting Board Secs. 15.07 (1)(b) 11, 15.07 (5)(t), 15.105 (12)	Dale R. Shaver	Waukesha	May 1, 2008	\$35 per day
	Allan Jansen	Hazel Green	May 1, 2009	\$35 per day
	James Schuerman ⁵	Wisconsin Rapids	May 1, 2010	\$35 per day
*Waterways Commission, Wis. Secs. 15.01 (2), 15.06 (1)(ag), 15.06 (3)(a) 3, 15.345 (1)	Roger E. Walsh	Wauwatosa	March 1, 2008	None
	Mauree Kinney	La Crosse	March 1, 2009	None
	James F. Rooney	Racine	March 1, 2009	None
	Kurt Koeppler	Oshkosh	March 1, 2010	None
	David Kedrowski ⁵	Washburn	March 1, 2011	None
Wisconsin Center District Board of Directors Sec. 229.42 (4)(c)	Stephen Bablitch	Madison	May 1, 2009	None
	Franklyn Gimbel	Milwaukee	May 1, 2009	None
	Stephen Marcus	River Falls	May 1, 2010	None
	Jacob Weissgerber	Hartland	May 1, 2010	None
Women's Council Secs. 15.09 (1)(a), 15.107 (11)	Renee Boldt	Appleton	July 1, 2007	None
	Jane D. Clark	Madison	July 1, 2007	None
	Joan M. Prince	Milwaukee	July 1, 2007	None
	Arlene C. Siss	Platteville	July 1, 2007	None
	Kris Martinsek	Milwaukee	July 1, 2008	None
	Ann Peggs	Oconto	July 1, 2008	None
	Nicole Bowman-Farrell	Shawano	July 1, 2009	None
Worker's Compensation Rating Committee Sec. 626.31 (1)(b)	Edward J. Hayden	Hartland	Pleas. of Gov.	None
	John C Metcalf	Madison	Pleas. of Gov.	None
*Workforce Development, Dept. of, Secy. Secs. 15.05 (1)(a), 15.22	Roberta Gassman ⁵	Madison	Pleas. of Gov.	Group 6

Officers ¹	Name	Home Address ²	Term Expires ³	Salary or Per Diem ⁴
World Dairy Center Authority Sec. 235.02	Inactive			

*Nominated by the governor and appointed with the advice and consent of the senate. Senate confirmation is required for secretaries of departments, members of commissions and commissioners, governing boards, examining boards, and other boards as designated by statute.

¹List includes *only* appointments made by the governor. Additional members frequently serve *ex officio* or are appointed by other means. The governor also appoints members of intrastate regional agencies and nonstatutory committees and makes temporary appointments under statute Chapter 17 to elected state and county offices when vacancies occur. For complete membership list of unit, including officers, see full description elsewhere in the *Blue Book*. Section numbers under each entry refer to statute sections authorizing appointment by the governor. Statute Section 21.18 provides for the governor’s military staff.

²Home address is the municipality from which the officer was appointed to a full-time office or the current address of part-time officials.

³Terms are specified by the following statute sections or as otherwise provided by law: Sec. 15.05 (1) – secretaries; Sec. 15.06 (1) – commissioners; Sec. 15.07 (1) – governing boards and attached boards; Sec. 15.08 (1) – examining boards and councils; Sec. 15.09 (1) – councils.

⁴Members of boards and councils are reimbursed for actual and necessary expenses incurred in performing their duties. In addition, examining board members receive \$25 per day for days worked, and members of certain other boards under statute Section 15.07 (5) receive a per diem as noted in the table. Statute Section 20.923 places state officials in one of 10 executive salary groups (ESG) for which salary ranges have been established. ESG rates for the 2007-2009 biennium have not yet been determined. Group salary ranges for the period April 1, 2007 through June 23, 2007, are: Group 1: \$57,662-\$89,377; Group 2: \$62,277-\$96,530; Group 3: \$67,261-\$104,256; Group 4: \$72,644-\$112,600; Group 5: \$78,457-\$121,609; Group 6: \$84,733-\$131,337; Group 7: \$91,513-\$141,846; Group 8: \$98,835-\$153,197; Group 9: \$106,743-\$165,453; Group 10: \$115,283-\$178,689.

⁵Nominated by governor but not yet confirmed by senate.

Source: Appointment lists maintained by governor’s office and received by the Legislative Reference Bureau on or before June 30, 2007.



Lieutenant Governor Barbara Lawton briefs the press in Eagle River in June 2007 regarding the state’s response to tornadoes which caused severe damage in Langlade and Oconto Counties. To her left is State Senator Roger Breske, in whose district the damage occurred. (Office of the Lieutenant Governor)

OFFICE OF THE LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR**Lieutenant Governor: BARBARA LAWTON.***Chief of Staff:* BEN NUCKELS.*Policy Director:* CECELY CASTILLO.*Director of Operations:* SHANNON DONNICK.**Mailing Address:** P.O. Box 2043, Madison 53702-2043.**Location:** Room 19 East, State Capitol, Madison.**Telephone:** 266-3516.**Fax:** 267-3571.**Agency E-mail Address:** ltgov@wisconsin.gov**Internet Address:** www.ltgov.wisconsin.gov**Number of Employees:** 4.00.**Total Budget 2005-07:** \$763,700.**Constitutional References:** Article V, Sections 1, 2, 3, 7, and 8; Article XIII, Section 10.**Statutory Reference:** Chapter 14, Subchapter II.

Agency Responsibility: The lieutenant governor is the state's second-ranking executive officer, a position comparable to that of the Vice President of the United States. If the incumbent governor dies, resigns, or is removed from office, the lieutenant governor becomes governor for the balance of the unexpired term. (Prior to a constitutional amendment in April 1979, the lieutenant governor was considered only "acting governor" in those circumstances.) The lieutenant governor serves as acting governor when the governor is temporarily unable to perform the duties of the office due to impeachment, incapacitation, or absence from the state. If the lieutenant governor becomes governor, he or she must nominate a new lieutenant governor and the successor must be confirmed by the senate and the assembly.

The governor may designate the lieutenant governor to represent the governor's office on any statutory board, commission, or committee on which the governor is entitled to membership. Under such designation, the lieutenant governor has all the authority and responsibility granted by law to the governor. The governor may also designate the lieutenant governor to represent the chief executive's office on any nonstatutory committee or intergovernmental body created to maintain relationships with federal, state, and local governments or regional agencies. The lieutenant governor participates in national organizations of lieutenant governors and may be asked by the governor to coordinate specific state services and programs.

Organization: From 1848 until 1970, the lieutenant governor was elected for a 2-year term on a separate ballot in the November general election of even-numbered years. Since 1970, following amendment of the Wisconsin Constitution, voters have elected the governor and lieutenant governor on a joint ballot to a 4-year term. Candidates are nominated independently in the September primary, but voters cast a combined ballot for the two offices in the November election.

History: The Territory of Wisconsin had no lieutenant governor, but the secretary of the territory was authorized to act as governor in the event of the governor's death or absence. The Wisconsin Constitution of 1848 provided for the post of lieutenant governor after considerable debate. Some delegates to the convention argued that the president of the senate, chosen from the membership of that body, should succeed the governor, with the secretary of state second in line of succession. The convention delegates who objected to a person's becoming governor without being elected on a statewide basis prevailed, however, and the post of lieutenant governor was included in the constitution.

Originally, the lieutenant governor was also the president of the senate and could cast a deciding vote in case of a tie. In 1979, the voters ratified a constitutional amendment enabling the senate to choose its own presiding officer from among its members, beginning in 1981.

Department of ADMINISTRATION

Secretary of Administration: MICHAEL L. MORGAN, 266-1741, michael.morgan@

Deputy Secretary: DAN SCHOOFF, 266-1741, dan.schooff@

Executive Assistant: PATRICK HENDERSON, 266-1741, patrick.henderson@

Legal Counsel: JOHN ROTHSCILD, 267-0202, john.rothschild@

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 7864, Madison 53707-7864.

Location: State Administration Building, 101 East Wilson Street, Madison.

Telephone: (608) 266-1741.

Fax: (608) 267-3842.

Internet Address: <http://www.doa.state.wi.us>

Number of Employees: 909.43.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$1,359,751,700.

Statutory References: Sections 15.10 and 15.103; Chapter 16.

Address e-mail by combining the user ID and the state extender: userID@wisconsin.gov
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Administrative Services, Division of: vacancy, *administrator*, 267-3836; TOM HERMAN, *deputy administrator*, 266-0239, tom.herman@; Fax: 264-9500; P.O. Box 7869, Madison 53707-7869.

Financial Management, Bureau of: MARTHA KERNER, *director*, 266-1359, martha.kerner@

Personnel, Bureau of: PETER OLSON, *director*, 266-2308, peter.olson@

State Prosecutors Office: PHIL WERNER, *director*, 267-2700, phil.werner@

Capitol Police, Division of: DAVID HEINLE, *police chief and administrator*, 266-7546, david.heinle@; Fax: 267-9343; B2N State Capitol, Madison 53702.

Energy Services, Division of: SHEREE DALLAS BRANCH, *administrator*, 261-6357, sheree.dallas@; SUSAN S. BROWN, *deputy administrator*, 266-2035, susan.brown@; Fax: 267-6931; P.O. Box 7868, Madison 53707-7868.

Energy Assistance, Bureau of: GARY GORLEN, *director*, 266-8870, gary.gorlen@

Energy Efficiency, Bureau of: vacancy, *director*.

Energy Independence, Office of: JUDY ZIEWACZ, *director*, 261-6609, judy.ziewacz@

Enterprise Operations, Division of: PATRICK J. FARLEY, *administrator*, 266-0779, patrick.farley@; JAMES M. LANGDON, *deputy administrator*, 267-2715, james.langdon@; Fax: 267-0600; P.O. Box 7867, Madison 53707-7867.

Enterprise Fleet, Bureau of: JOHN MARX, *director*, 267-7693, john.marx@

Procurement, Bureau of: HELEN MCCAIN, *director*, 267-9634, helen.mccain@

State Risk Management, Bureau of: ROLLIE BOEDING, *director*, 266-1866, rollie.boeding@; Fax: 264-8250.

State Minority Business Program: vacancy, *director*, 267-7806.

Enterprise Technology, Division of: OSKAR ANDERSON, *administrator*, 264-9502, oskar.anderson@; vacancy, *deputy administrator*, 267-0614; Fax: 267-0626; P.O. Box 7844, Madison 53707-7844.

Business Application Services, Bureau of: BILL NASH, *director*, 261-7750, william.nash@

Business Services, Bureau of: ROBERT STUESSY, *director*, 264-6186, robert.stuessy@

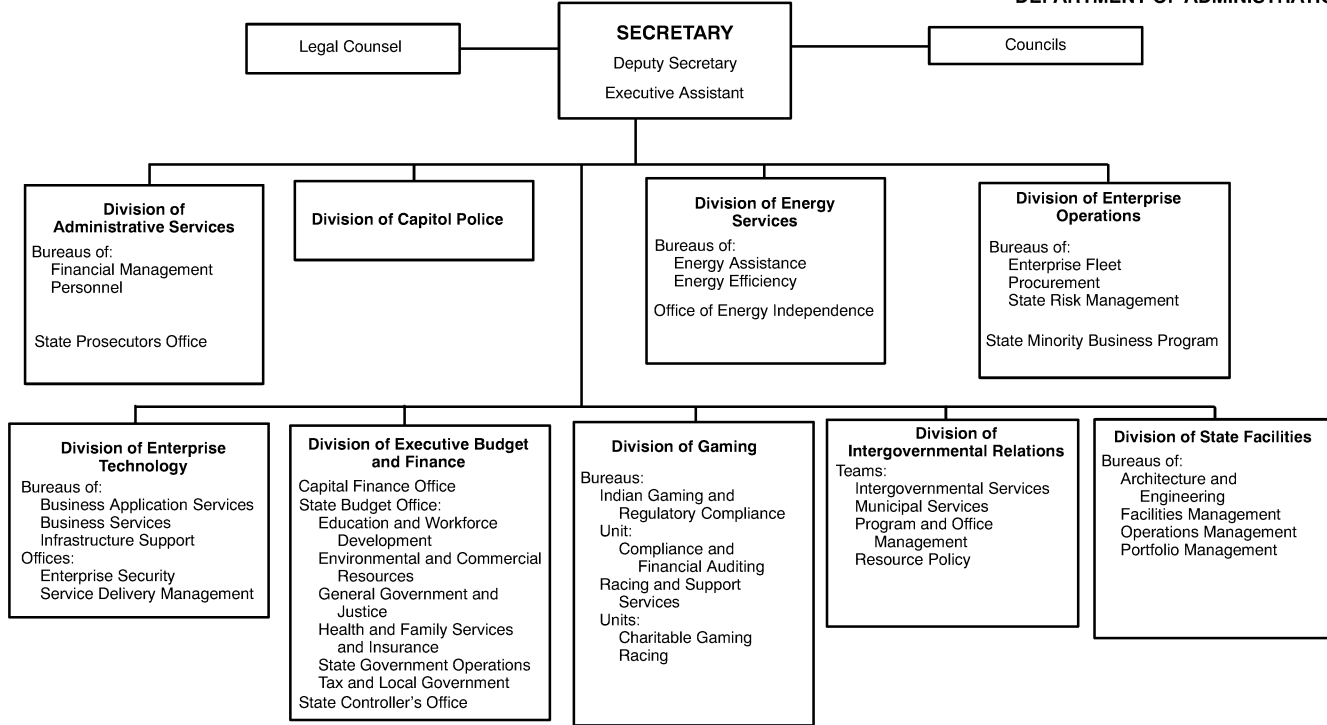
Infrastructure Support, Bureau of: JIM SCHMOLESKY, *director*, 266-1952, jim.schmolesky@

Enterprise Security, Office of: MIKE LETTMAN, *director*, 264-9786, michael.lettman@

Service Delivery Management, Office of: JUDITH HEIL, *director*, 261-8402, judith.heil@

Executive Budget and Finance, Division of: DAVID SCHMIEDICKE, *administrator*, 266-1035, david.schmiedicke@; JENNIFER KRAUS, *deputy administrator*, 266-2214, jennifer.kraus@; Fax: 267-0372; P.O. Box 7864, Madison 53707-7864.

DEPARTMENT OF ADMINISTRATION



Units attached for administrative purposes under Sec. 15.03:

Commissions
Sentencing
Tax Appeals

Boards

Aging and Long-Term Care
Claims
Depository Selection
Incorporation Review
Information Technology Management
National and Community Service
Public Records

Service Award
State Capitol and Executive Residence
State Use
Waste Facility Siting

Councils

Electronic Recording
Utility Public Benefits
Women's

Divisions

Hearings and Appeals
Trust Lands and Investments

Offices

Justice Assistance
State Employment Relations

Capital Finance Office: FRANK HOADLEY, *director*; 266-2305, frank.hoadley@

State Budget Office:

Education and Workforce Development: ROBERT HANLE, *team leader*; 266-1037, bob.hanle@

Environmental and Commercial Resources: JANA STEINMETZ, *team leader*; 266-2081, jana.steinmetz@

General Government and Justice: BRUCE REINES, *team leader*; 266-8270, bruce.reines@

Health and Family Services and Insurance: JAMES JOHNSTON, *team leader*; 266-3420, james.johnston@

State Government Operations: DAN CAUCUTT, *team leader*; 266-0777, dan.caucutt@

Tax and Local Government: KIRSTEN GRINDE, *team leader*; 266-1040, kirsten.grinde@

State Controller's Office: vacancy, *state controller*; 266-1694; P.O. Box 7932, Madison 53707-7932.

Gaming, Division of: BOB SLOEY, *administrator*; 270-2534; Fax: 270-2564; 2005 West Beltline Highway, Suite 201, P.O. Box 8979, Madison 53708-8979;

Internet Address: <http://www.doa.state.wi.us/gaming>

Indian Gaming and Regulatory Compliance, Bureau of: vacancy, *director*; 270-2534.

Compliance and Financial Auditing Unit: JOHN DILLET, *supervisor*; 270-2533, john.dillett@

Racing and Support Services, Bureau of: vacancy, *director*; 270-2546.

Charitable Gaming Unit: BRIAN WHITTOW, *supervisor*; 270-2545, brian.whittow@

Racing Unit: DAN SUBACH, *supervisor*; 270-2539, dan.subach@

Intergovernmental Relations, Division of: LAURA G. ARBUCKLE, *administrator*; 267-1824, laura.arbuckle@; HARALD JORDAHL, *deputy administrator*; 261-7520, harald.jordahl@; Fax: 267-6917; P.O. Box 8944, Madison 53707-8944;

Internet Address: <http://www.doa.state.wi.us/dhir>

Intergovernmental Services Team: DAWN VICK, *team leader*; 266-7043, dawn.vick@

Municipal Services Team: DONALD R. HARRIER, JR., *team leader*; 267-2705, don.harrier@

Program and Office Management Team: WENDI ZITSKE, *office manager*; 267-6902, wendi.zitske@

Resource Policy Team: MIKE FRIIS, *team leader*; 267-7982, mike.friis@

State Facilities, Division of: ROBERT G. CRAMER, *administrator*; 266-1031, robert.cramer@; MARILYN PIERCE, *deputy administrator*; 266-7066, marilyn.pierce@; GODWIN AMEGASHIE, *assistant to the administrator*; 266-7806, godwin.amegashie@; Fax: 267-2710; P.O. Box 7866, Madison 53707-7866; Internet Address: <http://www.doa.state.wi.us/index.asp?locid=4>

Architecture and Engineering, Bureau of: ADEL TABRIZI, *director and state chief engineer*; 266-3850, adel.tabrizi@

Facilities Management, Bureau of: GILBERT FUNK, *director*; 266-3783, gil.funk@

Operations Management, Bureau of: MICHAEL STARK, *director*; 266-1173, michael.stark@

Portfolio Management, Bureau of: PETER MATERNOWSKI, *director*; 266-5565, peter.maternowski@

Publications: Agency Budget Requests and Revenue Estimates; Annual Fiscal Report; Biennial Report; Budget in Brief; Budget Message; Capitol Budget Recommendations; Comprehensive Annual Financial Report; Continuing Disclosure Annual Report; Decisions of Tax Appeals Commission; Executive Budget; Summary of Tax Exemption Devices; Wisconsin Energy Statistics; Wisconsin Population Estimates.

Agency Responsibility: One of the chief duties of the Department of Administration is to provide the governor with fiscal management information and the policy alternatives required for preparation of Wisconsin's biennial budget. It analyzes administrative and fiscal issues facing the state and recommends solutions. The department also coordinates telecommunications, energy, and land use planning. It regulates racing, charitable gaming, and Indian gaming. It is

responsible for providing a wide range of support services to other state agencies and manages the state's buildings and leased office space. The department maintains a federal-state relations office in Washington, D.C.

Organization: The department is administered by a secretary appointed by the governor with the advice and consent of the senate. The secretary must be appointed "on the basis of recognized interest, administrative and executive ability, training and experience in and knowledge of problems and needs in the field of administration." The secretary appoints the department's division administrators from outside the classified service.

Unit Functions: The *Division of Administrative Services* provides numerous support services to the department and agencies attached for administrative support, including personnel, records and forms, space and property management, financial management, mail, business recovery, and management planning. Other major functions are to prepare and administer the departmental budget, advise the secretary on policies and procedures, and perform internal audits. It pays the salaries and any associated fringe benefits for all district attorneys and their staff attorneys. It also reviews and pays the compensation of special prosecutors for the 71 district attorneys' offices. (Menominee and Shawano Counties share a district attorney.)

The *Division of Capitol Police* uses officers working in Madison and Milwaukee to provide a wide range of investigative, security, and related public safety services to state agencies, employees, and others. It protects state facilities; conducts criminal investigations, including the use of sophisticated surveillance and alarm devices used to detect criminal activity; and provides protective services to the governor and visiting dignitaries. The division's uniformed patrol officers detect and complete preliminary investigations of crimes, traffic accidents, and traffic violations. They also protect lives and property in department-managed facilities. The Capitol Police are also responsible for monitoring and managing other potential safety threats, such as hazardous material spills, injury accidents, and other situations impacting the safety of employees and visitors. The division also maintains bike and horse patrols to enhance public contact with officers and to meet other needs.

The *Division of Energy Services* administers the Home Energy Plus Programs, which include the federally funded Low-Income Home Energy Assistance Program (LIHEAP), the Low-Income Home Weatherization Program, the State Public Benefits Weatherization and Bill Payment Assistance programs, and the Lead Hazard Reduction Program. These programs provide energy conservation services and assistance to help offset the cost of home energy.

The *Office of Energy Independence* was created by Executive Order 192 on April 5, 2007, to meet Wisconsin's diverse energy needs. The office will focus on generating 25% of the state's electricity and transportation fuels from renewable resources by 2025; capturing 10% of the emerging bioindustry and renewable energy market by 2030; leading the nation in groundbreaking research that will make renewable energy more affordable and will create good paying jobs in Wisconsin; and serving as the State Energy Office.

The *Division of Enterprise Operations* manages state procurement policies and contracts, auto and air fleet transportation, and risk management. The division handles statewide contracts, DOA and consolidated agency purchasing, municipal cooperative purchasing, work center contracting, federal and state surplus property disposition, state agency recycling and waste reduction programs, and minority business contracting. The division oversees fleet policies, records management, interdepartmental mail, and state agency document sales and distribution. It also manages the state's self-funded programs for liability, property, and worker's compensation, and assists agencies in controlling and reducing losses.

The *Division of Enterprise Technology* manages the state's information-technology (IT) assets and uses technology to improve government efficiency and service delivery. It provides computer services to state agencies and local governments, and operates the statewide voice data and video telecommunications network. In consultation with business and IT managers from state agencies and local governments, the division develops strategies, policies, and standards for enterprise use (cross-agency and multijurisdictional use of IT resources). The division provides centralized security training, research, and print and mail services to other state agencies. It provides statewide computer systems for district attorneys and coordinates electronic information sharing among the courts, district attorneys, and justice agencies at the state and local levels. Through

the Geographic Information Office, the division coordinates Wisconsin's geospatial information activities and provides geographic information systems (GIS) services to state agencies, service organizations, and local governments.

The *Division of Executive Budget and Finance* provides fiscal and policy analysis to the governor for development of executive budget proposals and assists agencies in the technical preparation of budget requests. It reviews legislation and coordinates the fiscal estimates that accompany all expenditure bills. It also advises the State of Wisconsin Building Commission and the governor on the issuance of state debt and administers finances for the clean water revolving loan fund program. The division maintains the management information system for authorized state employee positions. It establishes accounting policies and procedures, maintains the state's central payroll and accounting systems, monitors agency internal control procedures, and produces the state's annual fiscal and financial reports.

The *Division of Gaming* regulates racing, pari-mutuel on-track wagering and simulcasting, bingo, raffles, crane games, and Class III Indian gaming pursuant to tribal-state gaming compacts. The division licenses and performs compliance audits of racetrack operations and bingo games and raffles conducted by nonprofit, charitable, religious, fraternal, and service organizations. Supervision of racetrack operations includes animal drug testing, monitoring and collection of taxes, and ensuring humane treatment of animals. The division sponsors the "Adopt-a-Greyhound" program. The division conducts tribal gaming compliance audits and certifies vendors to conduct gaming business in accordance with state/tribal compacts and federal law.

The *Division of Intergovernmental Relations* advises the department and the governor on state, local, and tribal relationships and coordinates the state's federal agenda by reviewing federal legislation and directing state lobbying efforts at the federal level (through the Office of Federal-State Relations in Washington, D.C.). Other duties include managing the Coastal Management Program, which focuses on environmental and economic issues related to Lakes Michigan and Superior and adjoining counties. The division provides annual population estimates for both state and municipal use, prepares population projections, develops demographic research on the state's changing population, and is responsible for coordinating and distributing census information.

The division administers the Comprehensive Planning and Land Information Grants. It oversees the Municipal Boundary Review Program, which examines changes in local government boundaries, and issues advisory opinions on municipal annexations. It administers the Plat Review Program, which coordinates state agency and county planning agency subdivision plat review, and examines land subdivision plats and assessors' plats to ensure compliance with state surveying, mapping, and minimum layout standards. It administers the municipal service payment program which reimburses local governments for providing police, fire, and solid waste services to state facilities.

The *Division of State Facilities* develops and administers the state building program under the direction of the State of Wisconsin Building Commission. Its functions include statewide facilities planning and evaluation, real estate acquisition, architectural and engineering design, technology, consultation, management, and supervision of construction projects, energy conservation, power plant fuel management, fuels procurement, administration of state building contracts, and ensuring access for people with disabilities to state buildings. The division operates and maintains 30 major buildings in 7 cities throughout the state. These include the State Capitol, the Executive Residence, and state office buildings in Madison. The division is responsible for all state real estate leasing, planning of office space, and building engineering services.

History: The legislature created the Department of Administration in Chapter 228, Laws of 1959, and authorized it to provide centralized staff services to the governor, to assume common administrative functions for other executive agencies, and to coordinate the state's business affairs. Chapter 228 also abolished the Bureaus of Engineering, Personnel, and Purchases; the Department of Budget and Accounts; and the Division of Departmental Research in the Office of the Governor. Their functions and personnel were transferred to the new department.

Since its creation, the department has assumed additional duties. State comprehensive planning responsibilities and population estimation were added in 1967 and 1972, respectively. 1976 Executive Order 36 moved the Office of Emergency Energy Assistance from the Office of the Governor to the department's State Planning Office and broadened its responsibilities to include

energy policy planning and program management. The 1989 executive budget created the Division of Housing (subsequently repealed in 2003) and gave the department responsibility for grant and loan programs for low- and moderate-income housing. The 1991 executive budget created the Division of Information Technology Services to consolidate and manage the state's computer and telecommunications resources.

Other functions assigned to the department have included the Coastal Management Program (1981), low-income weatherization assistance (1991), low-income energy assistance (1995), a college tuition prepayment program (1995) (transferred to the Office of the State Treasurer by 1999 Wisconsin Act 9), municipal boundary and plat review (1997), and the Wisconsin Fresh Start Program (1998).

Over the years, legislation has transferred various functions out of the department. Chapter 645, Laws of 1961, created a separate Personnel Board to review departmental decisions. Chapter 196, Laws of 1977, transferred the administration of civil service, collective bargaining, and classification and compensation to the newly created Department of Employment Relations. The Division of Emergency Government, which became part of the department in 1979, was moved to the Department of Military Affairs by 1989 Wisconsin Act 31. Regulation of mobile home dealers and mobile parks was transferred to the Department of Commerce by 1999 Wisconsin Act 9. With the repeal of the Division of Housing, 2003 Wisconsin Act 33 transferred grant and loan programs for low- and moderate-income housing to the Department of Commerce.

Gaming Regulation. 1997 Wisconsin Act 27 repealed the Wisconsin Gaming Board and created the Division of Gaming in the department to monitor gaming on Indian lands and regulate pari-mutuel wagering, racing, and charitable gaming.

Originally, the Wisconsin Constitution stated: "The legislature shall never authorize any lottery." This provision was interpreted as prohibiting all forms of gambling. Following a 1973 constitutional amendment to allow charitable bingo, the legislature enacted Chapter 156, Laws of 1973, to permit bingo games and create the Bingo Control Board in the Department of Regulation and Licensing. Charitable raffles were permitted by a 1977 constitutional amendment, and the legislature assigned their regulation to the Bingo Control Board in Chapter 426, Laws of 1977.

Pari-mutuel on-track wagering and the state lottery were permitted by constitutional amendments in 1987. The legislature created the Racing Board to regulate the sport in 1987 Wisconsin Act 354. The Wisconsin Lottery, originally operated by the Lottery Board, was created by 1987 Wisconsin Act 119.

The Wisconsin Gaming Commission, created by 1991 Wisconsin Act 269, replaced the Lottery Board and the Racing Board and also assumed responsibility for Indian gaming, charitable gaming (bingo and raffles), and crane games. The Wisconsin Gaming Board, created by 1995 Wisconsin Act 27, replaced the Gaming Commission. (That act also transferred responsibility for management of the Wisconsin Lottery to the Department of Revenue.) 1997 Wisconsin Act 27 transferred gaming duties, except for lottery regulation, to the Department of Administration.

Statutory Councils

Acid Deposition Research Council: Inactive.

The 7-member Acid Deposition Research Council makes recommendations on types and levels of funding for acid deposition research and reviews "acid rain" research. The council was created by 1985 Wisconsin Act 296, and its composition and duties are prescribed in Sections 15.107 (5) and 16.02 of the statutes.

Certification Standards Review Council: PAUL JUNIO (commercial laboratory representative), *chairperson*; KURT KNUTH (large municipal wastewater plant representative); RANDY HERWIG (small municipal wastewater plant representative); JAMES KINSCHER (industrial laboratory representative); KATIE EDGINGTON (public water utility representative); vacancy (solid and hazardous waste disposal facility representative); MARCIA KUEHL (demonstrated interest in laboratory certification); vacancy (livestock farmer); GEORGE BOWMAN (appointed by UW-Madison chancellor to represent Laboratory of Hygiene). (Unless otherwise designated, all are appointed by secretary of administration.)

The 9-member Certification Standards Review Council reviews the Department of Natural Resources laboratory certification and registration program and makes recommendations to the

department about its programs for testing water, wastewater, waste material, soil, and hazardous waste. The council's members serve 3-year terms, and no member may serve more than two consecutive terms. The council was created by 1983 Wisconsin Act 410, and its composition and duties are prescribed in Sections 15.107 (12) and 299.11 (3) of the statutes.

Small Business, Veteran-Owned Business and Minority Business Opportunities, Council on: CRAIG A. ANDERSON, DAVID W. ARAGON, PAM CHRISTENSON, MOHAMMED HASHIM, WILLIAM JOHNSON, JR., HENRY SANDERS, JR., ALLEN R. SCHRAEDER, 6 vacancies. (All are appointed by secretary of administration.) Nonvoting secretary: PATRICK J. FARLEY (Department of Administration designee).

The 13-member Council on Small Business, Veteran-Owned Business and Minority Business Opportunities advises the department on the participation of its constituent groups in state purchasing. Its members are appointed for 3-year terms and may not serve more than two consecutive full terms. The law prescribes minimum membership numbers for the types of businesses represented on the council: racial minority-owned (2); owned by handicapped person (1); nonprofit for rehabilitation of disabled (1); and veteran-owned (2). At least one member must represent the Department of Commerce and one must be a consumer member. The council was created by Chapter 419, Laws of 1977, and its name and membership were amended by 1991 Wisconsin Act 170 to include veteran-owned business. Its composition and duties are prescribed in Sections 15.107 (2) and 16.755 of the statutes.

INDEPENDENT UNITS ATTACHED FOR BUDGETING, PROGRAM COORDINATION, AND RELATED MANAGEMENT FUNCTIONS BY SECTION 15.03 OF THE STATUTES

BOARD ON AGING AND LONG-TERM CARE

Members: EVA ARNOLD, ROSE BORON, PATRICIA A. FINDER-STONE, TERRY LYNCH, TANYA L. MEYER, DALEY TAYLOR, BARBARA THONI (appointed by governor with senate consent).

Executive Director: GEORGE F. POTARACKE, (608) 246-7013, george.potaracke@ltc.state.wi.us

Mailing Address: 1402 Pankratz Street, Suite 111, Madison 53704.

Telephones: (608) 246-7013; Ombudsman Program: (800) 815-0015; Medigap Helpline: (800) 242-1060.

Fax: (608) 246-7001.

E-mail Address: boaltc@ltc.state.wi.us

Publications: Biennial Report.

Number of Employees: 28.00.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$3,845,100.

Statutory References: Sections 15.07 (1)(b) 9., 15.105 (10), and 16.009.

Agency Responsibility: The 7-member Board on Aging and Long-Term Care reports biennially to the governor and the legislature on long-term care for the aged and disabled; state involvement in long-term care; program recommendations; and actions taken by state agencies to carry out the board's recommendations. The board monitors the development and implementation of federal, state, and local laws and regulations related to long-term care facilities. The board's ombudsman service investigates complaints from persons receiving long-term care concerning improper treatment or noncompliance with federal or state law and serves as mediator or advocate to resolve disputes between patients and institutions.

The board operates the Medigap Helpline, which provides information and counseling on various types of insurance, including health, hospital indemnity, cancer, nursing home, and long-term care and nursing home policies designed to supplement Medicare. Helpline information also covers the Health Insurance Risk-Sharing Plan (HIRSP), group insurance continuation and conversion rights, and health maintenance organization plans for Medicare beneficiaries.

The board members, who serve staggered 5-year terms, must have demonstrated a continuing interest in the problems of providing long-term care for the aged and disabled. At least four must be public members with no interest in or affiliation with any nursing home. The board appoints the executive director from the classified service.

The board was created by Chapter 20, Laws of 1981, which merged the Board on Aging and the Governor's Ombudsman Program for the Aging and Disabled, as the result of a legislative study. Predecessor agencies included the State Commission on Aging, created by Chapter 581, Laws of 1961, followed in 1967 (Chapters 75 and 327) by the Council on Aging in the Department of Health and Social Services, which was subsequently renamed the Board on Aging in Chapter 332, Laws of 1971.

CLAIMS BOARD

Members: ROBERT HUNTER (Department of Justice representative designated by attorney general), *chairperson*; vacancy (Department of Administration representative designated by secretary of administration), *secretary*; SENATOR DECKER (chairperson, Senate Committee on Finance), REPRESENTATIVE STONE (designated by chairperson, Assembly Committee on Finance); NATE ZOLIK (representative of the Office of the Governor designated by governor).

Secretary: JOHN ROTHSCHILD.

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 7864, Madison 53707-7864.

Location: State Administration Building, 101 East Wilson Street, 10th Floor, Madison.

Telephone: (608) 264-9595.

Fax: (608) 267-3842.

E-mail Address: patricia.reardon@doa.state.wi.us

Number of Employees: 0.00.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$47,400.

Statutory References: Sections 15.07 (2)(e), 15.105 (2), and 16.007.

Agency Responsibility: The 5-member Claims Board investigates and pays, denies, or makes recommendations on all money claims against the state of \$10 or more, when such claims are referred to it by the Department of Administration. The findings and recommendations of the board are reported to the legislature together with appropriate legislative proposals. No claim may be considered by the legislature until the board has made its recommendation.

Originally, the statutory procedure for making claims against the state was to file the claim with the Director of Budget and Accounts or to have a legislator introduce it as a bill. The legislature created the Claims Commission in Chapter 669, Laws of 1955, to handle these matters. Under the 1967 executive branch reorganization, the commission was renamed the Claims Board, and it absorbed the Commission for the Relief of Innocent Persons and the Judgment Debtor Relief Commission.

DEPOSITORY SELECTION BOARD

Members: DAWN MARIE SASS (state treasurer), MICHAEL MORGAN (secretary of administration), ROGER ERVIN (secretary of revenue).

Statutory References: Sections 15.105 (3) and 34.045.

Agency Responsibility: The 3-member Depository Selection Board, as created by Chapter 418, Laws of 1977, establishes procedures to be used by state agencies in the selection of depositories for public funds and in contracting for their banking services. The board's *ex officio* members may designate others to serve in their place. The secretary of revenue replaced the executive director of the investment board as a member as a result of 2001 Wisconsin Act 16.

ELECTRONIC RECORDING COUNCIL

Members: JANE LICHT (register of deeds), *chairperson*; STEVEN E. HANSON (representing an association of bankers), *vice chairperson*; MARVEL A. LEMKE, CATHY WILLOQUETTE, CYNTHIA WISINSKI (registers of deeds); CRAIG HASKINS (representing an association of title insurance); HAL KARAS (representing attorneys who practice real property law). (All members are appointed by governor.)

Agency Responsibility: The 7-member Electronic Recording Council recommends standards regarding the electronic recording of real estate deeds for adoption by rules promulgated by the

Department of Administration. The council was created by 2005 Wisconsin Act 421, and its composition and duties are prescribed in Sections 15.107 (6) and 706.25 (4) of the statutes.

DIVISION OF HEARINGS AND APPEALS

Administrator: DAVID H. SCHWARZ, david.schwarz@wisconsin.gov

Mailing Address: 5005 University Avenue, Suite 201, Madison 53705-5400.

Telephone: (608) 266-8007.

Fax: Madison: (608) 264-9885; Milwaukee: (414) 227-3818; Eau Claire: (715) 831-3235.

E-mail Address: dhamail@wisconsin.gov

Internet Address: http://dha.state.wi.us

Number of Employees: 49.50.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$9,713,200.

Statutory References: Sections 15.103 (1), 50.04 (4)(e), 227.43, 301.035, and 949.11.

Publications: Probation and Parole Digest.

Agency Responsibility: The Division of Hearings and Appeals conducts quasi-judicial hearings for several state agencies. It must decide contested administrative proceedings for the Department of Natural Resources, cases arising under the Department of Justice's Crime Victim Compensation Program, and appeals related to actions of the Department of Health and Family Services. It also hears appeals from the Department of Transportation, including those related to motor vehicle dealer licenses, highway signs, motor carrier regulation, and disputes arising between motor vehicle dealers and manufacturers. The division conducts hearings for the Department of Corrections regarding probation, parole, and extended supervision revocation and juvenile aftercare supervision. It also handles contested cases for the Division of Economic Support in the Department of Workforce Development, the Department of Public Instruction, the Department of Employee Trust Funds, and the Low-Income Home Energy Assistance Program of the Department of Administration. Other agencies may contract with the division for hearing services.

The secretary of administration appoints the division's administrator from the classified service. By law, the division operates independently of the department except for certain budgeting and management functions. 1983 Wisconsin Act 27 created the division by combining the Division of Natural Resources Hearings and the Division of Nursing Home Forfeiture Appeals, both originating with the 1977 Legislature. In 1986, the division received jurisdiction over crime victim compensation hearings and cases involving protection of human burial sites. With the creation of the Department of Corrections in 1990, the legislature transferred a portion of the Office of Administrative Hearings from the Department of Health and Social Services to the division, making the division responsible for parole, probation, and juvenile aftercare revocation. When the Office of the Commissioner of Transportation was abolished in 1993, the legislature transferred many Department of Transportation hearing functions to the division. Contested administrative hearings for the Department of Health and Family Services and the Department of Workforce Development were transferred to the division by 1995 Wisconsin Act 370.

INCORPORATION REVIEW BOARD

Members: LAURA ARBUCKLE (designated by secretary of administration), *chairperson*; TERRENCE J. MCMAHON, LONNIE MULLER (appointed by Wisconsin Towns Association); PAUL FISK (appointed by League of Wisconsin Municipalities); MIKE HUGGINS (appointed by Wisconsin Alliance of Cities).

Contact person: ERICH SCHMIDTKE, Planning Analyst, Division of Intergovernmental Relations.

Mailing Address: 101 East Wilson Street, 10th Floor, Madison 53702.

Telephone: (608) 264-6102.

Statutory References: Sections 15.07 (2)(m), 15.105 (23), 16.53 (4), 66.0203, and 66.0207.

The 5-member Incorporation Review Board reviews petitions to incorporate territory as a city or village to determine whether the petition meets certain public interest statutory standards.

These standards may include characteristics of the proposed municipality's territory, that part of the territory beyond its most densely populated core, its ability to provide services and generate revenue, and its impact on neighboring jurisdictions. The board is also charged with prescribing and collecting an incorporation review fee. The board must present its findings within 180 days after receipt of referral from a circuit court unless the court sets a different time limit or all parties agree to a stay to allow time for an alternative dispute resolution of any disagreements. Any board member who owns property in, or resides in the town that is the subject of the incorporation petition, or a contiguous city or village, must be replaced for purposes of reviewing that petition. Members serve at the pleasure of the appointing authority and, with the exception of the DOA representative, serve only in an advisory capacity. The board was created by 2003 Wisconsin Act 171.

INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT BOARD

Members: Inactive.

Statutory References: Sections 15.105 (28).

Agency Responsibility: The Information Technology Management Board advises the Department of Administration on strategic information technology plans submitted by state agencies, the management of the state's information technology assets, and progress made on agency projects. The board may review the department's decisions on appeal from other state agencies. The board's membership includes the governor, the cochairpersons of the legislature's Joint Committee on Information Policy and Technology or their designees, a member of the minority party from the senate and the assembly, the secretary of administration or designee, 2 heads of departments or independent agencies appointed by the governor, and 2 other members appointed by the governor to 4-year terms. The board was created by 2001 Wisconsin Act 16 and attached to the Department of Administration by 2003 Wisconsin Act 33.

OFFICE OF JUSTICE ASSISTANCE

Executive Director: DAVID STEINGRABER.

Mailing Address: 1 South Pinckney Street, Suite 600, Madison 53702.

Telephone: (608) 266-3323.

Fax: (608) 266-6676.

Publications: Annual Tribal Action Plan; Anti-Drug Abuse Strategy; Building Safer Communities Report; Crime and Arrests in Wisconsin; Drug Arrests in Wisconsin; Jail Population Trends; Juvenile Justice Improvement Plan; Sexual Assaults in Wisconsin; Violence Against Women Plan; Wisconsin Homeland Security Strategic Plan.

Number of Employees: 36.00.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$118,880,900.

Statutory References: Sections 15.105 (19) and 16.964.

Agency Responsibility: The Office of Justice Assistance (OJA) is an independent state agency with an executive director appointed by the governor. OJA is almost entirely federally funded. OJA administers a variety of public safety programs including state and federal grant programs related to criminal justice and homeland security. Specific federal formula grant programs include the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Act, the Anti-Drug Abuse Act, the Byrne Memorial Justice Assistance Grant, the Juvenile Accountability Incentive Block Grant Program, the Violence Against Women Act, and Homeland Security funding which includes Local Law Enforcement Terrorism Prevention Programs, Citizen Corps, the Urban Area Security Initiative, Emergency Management Planning, Bufferzone Protection, and Rail and Transit Security. Federal discretionary grant programs include the National Criminal History Repository Improvement Program, Rural Domestic Violence, Milwaukee Gang Reduction Program, and Project Safe Neighborhoods. State funded grant programs include Bet Patrol, Treatment Alternatives and Diversion, and Digital Recording of Custodial Interviews equipment grants.

The office also manages several programs that serve the public safety and justice communities. The Statistical Analysis Center, which administers the State Uniform Crime Reporting System

and Incident-Based Reporting programs, conducts policy-related research, and publishes annual reports on statewide crime statistics. The Wisconsin Justice Information Sharing (WIJIS) initiative manages the Justice Gateway, an online sharing information tool for law enforcement and other justice agencies. The Sex Offender Apprehensive and Felony Enforcement (SAFE) locates and apprehends noncompliant sex offenders required to maintain registration with the state. The office supports the Governor's Juvenile Justice Commission, the Wisconsin State Citizen Corps Council, the WIJIS Policy Advisory Group, the State Interoperability Executive Council, and numerous other advisory groups related to program responsibilities.

The Office of Justice Assistance originally was the Wisconsin Council on Criminal Justice, created by executive order in 1969 in the Department of Justice as the state planning body required by the federal Law Enforcement Assistance Administration. In 1971, the council was transferred by executive order to the governor's office. Chapter 418, Laws of 1977, created the council as a statutory agency in the governor's office. 1983 Wisconsin Act 27 created the council as an independent statutory body and attached it to the Department of Administration. The council was repealed and recreated under its current name by 1987 Wisconsin Act 27.

NATIONAL AND COMMUNITY SERVICE BOARD

Members: KATHLEEN GROAT (private, nonprofit organization representative), *president*; JOEL HAUBRICH (business representative), *vice president*; vacancy (youth education and training representative); MARGUITA FOX (older adult volunteer representative); RICHARD GROBSCHMIDT (superintendent of public instruction designee); SHEREE DALLAS BRANCH (secretary of administration designee); ANTHONY HALLMAN (local government representative); ROBERT GUENTHER (organized labor representative); vacancy (national service youth representative); MARILYNN PELKY (national service program representative); ROBERT HAWLEY, SONDR A LEGRAND, MARK MUELLER, ANDREW RUSSELL, YIA THAO, 2 vacancies (public members). Nonvoting members: LINDA SUNDE (Corporation for National and Community Service); LARRY KLEINSTEIBER, AMY McDOWELL, LARRY OLSON, JENNIFER ORTIZ. (All except *ex officio* members are appointed by governor.)

Executive Director: THOMAS H. DEVINE, devinth@dhsf.state.wi.us

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 8916, Madison 53708-8916.

Location: 1 West Wilson Street, Room 456, Madison.

Telephones: (608) 261-6716; (800) 620-8307 (toll free).

Fax: (608) 266-9313.

Internet Address: www.servewisconsin.org

Number of Employees: 5.00.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$7,749,000.

Statutory References: Sections 15.105 (24) and 16.22.

Agency Responsibility: The National and Community Service Board, created by 1993 Wisconsin Act 437, in accordance with the federal National and Community Trust Act of 1993, oversees the planning and implementation of community service programs in Wisconsin that meet previously unmet human, public safety, educational, environmental, and homeland security needs. The board is authorized to receive and distribute funds from governmental and private sources, and it acts as an intermediary between the Corporation for National and Community Service (CNCS) and local agencies providing funding for AmeriCorps State programs.

The board oversees 18 AmeriCorps programs consisting of 800 AmeriCorps members serving in over 300 placement sites statewide. After completing a successful year of service, AmeriCorps members in Wisconsin are eligible for Federal Education Awards that can be used to pay tuition or pay back student loans.

The board's voting members, who must number at least 16, are appointed to serve 3-year terms. No more than 4 of them may be state officers and employees, and no more than 9 may be members from the same political party. To the extent practicable, membership should be diverse in terms of race, national origin, age, sex, and disability. Nonvoting members appointed by the governor must include the state representative of the CNCS and may include representatives of state agencies providing community social services.

BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS OF PUBLIC LANDS

Commissioners: DOUGLAS J. LA FOLLETTE (secretary of state), DAWN MARIE SASS (state treasurer), J.B. VAN HOLLEN (attorney general). (All serve as *ex officio* members.)

DIVISION OF TRUST LANDS AND INVESTMENTS

Executive Secretary: TIA NELSON, 266-8369, tia.nelson@bcpl.state.wi.us; TOM GERMAN, *deputy secretary*, 267-2233, tom.german@bcpl.state.wi.us

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 8943, Madison 53708-8943.

Location: 125 South Webster Street, Suite 200, Madison.

Telephone: (608) 266-1370.

Fax: (608) 267-2787.

Internet Address: <http://bcpl.state.wi.us>

District Office: MICHAEL PAUS, *administrator*, michael.paus@bcpl.state.wi.us, P.O. Box 277, 7271 Main Street, Lake Tomahawk 54539-0277, (715) 277-3366; Fax: (715) 277-3363.

Publications: Biennial Report, State Trust Fund Loan Program Brochure.

Number of Employees: 7.50.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$2,876,800.

Constitutional Reference: Article X, Sections 2, 7, and 8.

Statutory References: Section 15.103 (4) and Chapter 24.

Agency Responsibility: The Board of Commissioners of Public Lands manages the state's remaining trust lands, administers trust funds to support public education, and maintains the state's original 19th century land survey and land sales records. During the 1800s, the federal government granted approximately 10 million acres of land to Wisconsin to encourage the state's development. Lands were granted to aid in the construction of wagon roads, canals, railroads, and the first State Capitol. Trust lands were granted to support public education. Although most of these lands have been sold, nearly 78,000 acres remain in the board's ownership. These lands are managed for sustained yield forestry and are available for public recreation.

The proceeds from trust land sales became trust funds, with the principal invested in loans to Wisconsin school districts and municipalities, and government bonds. The largest trust fund, the Common School Fund, is derived from land sales and supplemented by penal fines, civil forfeitures and penalties, and unclaimed property. Earnings from this fund are distributed annually by the Department of Public Instruction to public school libraries. Smaller funds provide support for the University of Wisconsin System and the state's general fund.

2005 Wisconsin Act 352 authorized the board to invest in land using the proceeds from the sale of any land it owns if the board determines such land purchase will improve timberland management, address forest fragmentation, or increase public access to land. Act 352 also sets aside \$2 million from the state's Knowles-Nelson Stewardship Fund in each year from 2007 through 2010 for the Department of Natural Resources to acquire from the board natural area quality lands and other parcels that consolidate department projects. The act also directs the board to establish an account in each of the trust funds for the deposit of proceeds from the sale of these public lands.

The board appoints an executive secretary to administer the Division of Trust Lands and Investments, which serves as the board's operating agency.

Article X, Section 7 of the Wisconsin Constitution established "a board of commissioners for the sale of school and university lands and for the investment of funds arising therefrom" consisting of the Secretary of State, State Treasurer, and Attorney General. The Revised Statutes of 1849 created the Board of Commissioners of the School and University Lands. The board was renamed the Board of Commissioners of Public Lands in the Revised Statutes of 1878. Chapter 75, Laws of 1967, created the Division of Trust Lands and Investments, under the supervision of the Board of Commissioners of Public Lands and attached the division to the Department of Natural Resources. Since then, the legislature has successively attached the division to the Department

of Justice (Chapter 34, Laws of 1979), the Department of Administration (1993 Wisconsin Act 16), the Office of the State Treasurer (1995 Wisconsin Act 27), and the Department of Administration (1997 Wisconsin Act 27).

PUBLIC RECORDS BOARD

Members: PETER GOTTLIEB (representing the director, state historical society), *chairperson*; MAUREEN MCGLYNN FLANAGAN (representing the attorney general), *vice chairperson*; CAROL HEMERSBACH (public member), *secretary*; vacancy (representing the governor), BRYAN NAAB (representing the state auditor), RUSSELL WHITESEL (representing the joint legislative council staff director), vacancy (small business representative), MARCIA KELLY (representative of school board or governing body of a municipality). (Representatives are appointed by the respective officers or the governor.)

Executive Secretary: HAROLD COLTHARP, harold.coltharp@wisconsin.gov

Mailing Address: 4622 University Avenue, Room 10A, Madison 53702.

Telephone: (608) 266-2996.

Fax: (608) 266-5050.

Internet Address: <http://www.doa.state.wi.us> (use Public Records Board link under "Business in DOA").

Publications: Biennial Report; General Schedules for Records Common to State Agencies and Local Units of Government; Records Inventory, Analysis and Scheduling Manual; Registry of State Agency Record Series Containing Personally Identifiable Information.

Statutory References: Sections 15.105 (4) and 16.61.

Agency Responsibility: The Public Records Board is responsible for the preservation of important state records, the cost-effective management of records by state agencies, and the orderly disposition of state records that have become obsolete. State agencies must have written approval from the board to dispose of records they generate or receive.

1991 Wisconsin Acts 39 and 269 directed the board to create a registry of those record series that contain personally identifiable information and made it the repository for general information about state computer matching programs.

Originally created by Chapter 316, Laws of 1947, as the Committee on Public Records and placed under the State Historical Society, the agency was transferred to the governor's office by Chapter 547, Laws of 1957. The committee was renamed the Public Records Board and attached to the Department of Administration by Chapter 75, Laws of 1967. Chapter 350, Laws of 1981, changed the board's name to the Public Records and Forms Board and added forms management to its duties. In 1995, Wisconsin Act 27 designated the board's current name and removed its forms management duties.

SENTENCING COMMISSION

Members: DON LATORACCA (designated by attorney general); MICHAEL TOBIN (designated by state public defender); SENATORS LAZICH, TAYLOR; REPRESENTATIVES CULLEN, KLEEFISCH; PATRICK FIEDLER, ELSA LAMELAS (circuit court judges appointed by supreme court); KATHY ZUPAN (crime victims representative appointed by attorney general); MICHAEL SCHAEFER (prosecutor appointed by attorney general); JOHN BIRDSALL (attorney appointed by criminal law section, State Bar of Wisconsin); BRIAN BLANCHARD, DAN BLANK, RON MALONE, GERALD MOWRIS, PETER NAZE, SUSAN STEINGASS, vacancy (appointed by governor). Nonvoting members: MATTHEW FRANK (secretary of corrections); ALFONSO GRAHAM (chairperson, parole commission); JOHN VOELKER (director of state courts).

Number of Employees: 2.00.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$617,400.

Statutory Reference: Sections 15.01 (2), 15.105 (27), and 973.30.

Agency Responsibility: The 21-member Sentencing Commission monitors and compiles data on sentencing practices; provides information on costs of sentencing practices to the legislature,

state agencies, and the public; provides information to judges and lawyers on sentencing guidelines; distributes an annual report that includes current sentencing guidelines and changes in those guidelines to all circuit court judges; reports on whether race is a basis for imposing sentences; assists the legislature in determining the cost of additions or revisions to the criminal code that affect sentencing; and compiles and reports statistics semiannually on criminal sentences in this state. The commission, which was created by 2001 Wisconsin Act 109, is scheduled to sunset on December 31, 2007.

SERVICE AWARD BOARD

Members: ROBERT H. SEITZ (fire chiefs statewide organization representative), *chairperson*; KENNETH A. BARTZ (volunteer fire fighters statewide organization representative), *vice chairperson*; PATRICK FARLEY (Department of Administration representative), *secretary*; MELINDA R. ALLEN (volunteer emergency medical service technician); KRISTEN HALVERSON, ALLEN R. SCHRAEDER, CARL STOLTE (representatives of municipalities using volunteer fire fighters), JOHN SCHERER (individual experienced in financial planning). (All but *ex officio* members are appointed by governor.)

Contact person: TERRI LENZ, 261-2298.

Mailing Address: 101 East Wilson Street, 6th Floor, Madison 53702.

Telephone: (608) 261-6580.

Number of Employees: 0.00.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$3,199,200.

Statutory References: Sections 15.105 (26) and 16.25.

The Service Award Program operates under the direction of an 8-member Service Award Board appointed by the governor and establishes by rule a tax-deferred benefit program for volunteer fire fighters, emergency medical technicians, and first responders based on their length of service to a community. The program is designed to assist municipalities in retaining volunteers. The board contracts with qualified private individuals or organizations to provide investment plans and administrative services to municipalities that choose to participate in the service awards program, and the communities make payments directly to the plan providers. The board establishes procedures for appeal of decisions by the Department of Administration or the plan providers in cases where decisions substantially affect the interests of individual participants. In appointing the board members, who serve 3-year terms, the governor must seek representatives from different regions of the state and from municipalities of different sizes. Representatives of the fire chiefs and volunteer fire fighters organizations must be volunteer fire fighters themselves. The board was created by 1999 Wisconsin Act 105.

STATE CAPITOL AND EXECUTIVE RESIDENCE BOARD

Members: SENATORS ROBSON, RISSER, A. LASEE; REPRESENTATIVES ROTH, OWENS, SCHNEIDER; ROBERT CRAMER (designated by secretary of administration); JAMES SEWELL (designated by director, state historical society); DAVID HALEY (engineer employed by the Department of Administration and appointed by secretary); JOHN J. FERNHOLZ (landscape architect); ARLAN K. KAY, ANTHONY PUTTNAM (architects); ROBERT E. LEWCOCK, EUGENE POTENTE, JR., DEBRA A. WOODWARD (interior designers); SALLY C. BASTING (citizen member). (All except *ex officio* members and their designees are appointed by governor.)

Statutory References: Sections 15.105 (5) and 16.83.

Agency Responsibility: The 16-member State Capitol and Executive Residence Board, created by Chapter 183, Laws of 1967, includes 7 citizen members with specified expertise, appointed by the governor to serve staggered 6-year terms. The purpose of the board is to direct the continuing and consistent maintenance of the property, decorative furniture, and furnishings of the capitol and executive residence. No renovations, repairs (except of an emergency nature), installation of fixtures, decorative items, or furnishings for the ground and buildings of the capitol or executive residence may be performed by or become the property of the state by purchase wholly or in part from state funds, or by gift, loan or otherwise, until approved by the board as to design, structure, composition, and appropriateness.

**Office of State
EMPLOYMENT RELATIONS**

Director: JENNIFER DONNELLY.

Executive Assistant: YER VANG, 266-1023, yer.vang@

Legal Counsel: DAVID J. VERGERONT, 266-0047, david.vergeront@

State Employee Suggestion Program: ROBERT TOOMEY, *coordinator*; (608) 266-0664, robert.toomey@; Program e-mail: suggest@, Program Internet address: <http://suggest.state.wi.us>

Affirmative Action, Division of: DEMETRI FISHER, *administrator*; 266-3017, demetri.fisher@

Compensation and Labor Relations, Division of: JAMES A. PANKRATZ, *administrator*; 266-1860, jim.pankratz@

Compensation, Bureau of: PAUL HANKES, *director*; 266-1729, paul.hankes@

Labor Relations, Bureau of: MARK WILD, *director*; 266-9564, mark.wild@

Merit Recruitment and Selection, Division of: PATRICIA M. ALMOND, *administrator*; 266-1499, patricia.almond@

Agency Services, Bureau of: LINDA KOWALEWSKI, *director*; 267-0344, linda.kowalewski@

Outreach Services, Bureau of: JENNIFER GEBERT, *director*; 267-2155, jennifer.gebert@

Address e-mail by combining the user ID and the state extender: userid@wisconsin.gov

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 7855, Madison 53707-7855.

Location: 101 East Wilson Street, 4th Floor, Madison.

Telephones: General: (608) 266-9820, TTY: (608) 267-1004; State job information: (608) 266-1731, TTY: (608) 266-1498.

Fax: (608) 267-1020.

Internet Address: <http://osrer.state.wi.us>

Publications: Affirmative Action Recruitment Resource Directory; Council on Affirmative Action Report; Current Employment Opportunities Bulletin; State Employment Options Program Annual Report; A Study Guide for Employment Examinations with Wisconsin State Government; Summer Affirmative Action Report; Veterans Employment Report; W-2 Hiring Report; Wisconsin Civil Service Job Information; Written Hiring Reasons Report.

Number of Employees: 54.50.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$11,370,400.

Statutory References: Sections 15.105 (29); Chapter 111, Subchapter V, and Chapter 230.

Agency Responsibility: The Office of State Employment Relations is responsible for personnel and employment relations policies and programs for state government employees. The office administers the state's classified service, which is designed to staff state governmental agencies with employees chosen on the basis of merit. It evaluates job categories, determines employee performance and training needs, and assists managers in their supervisory duties. The office sets standards for and ensures compliance with affirmative action plans. It represents the executive branch in its role as an employer under the state's employment relations statutes.

A director, who is appointed by the governor, administers the office. The director appoints the administrators of the Division of Affirmative Action and the Division of Compensation and Labor Relations from outside the classified service. The governor appoints the administrator of the Division of Merit Recruitment and Selection to a 5-year term, with the advice and consent of the senate, based on a competitive examination. The governor may appoint the administrator for subsequent 5-year terms with the senate's consent.

Unit Functions: The *Division of Affirmative Action* administers the state's equal employment opportunity/affirmative action program and reports annually to the governor and legislature about the affirmative action accomplishments of state agencies. It develops standards for executive agencies, the UW System, and legislative service agencies and provides staff support to the Council on Affirmative Action. The division provides technical assistance to agencies in the develop-

ment and implementation of affirmative action plans, trains new supervisors, and monitors agency programs.

The *Division of Compensation and Labor Relations* administers the state's compensation plan and leave statutes and policies. It also assists in state agency compliance with the federal and state family and medical leave acts. The division represents the state as employer in negotiating wages, benefits, and working conditions with the 19 labor unions that represent state employees, but the legislature must ratify all contracts. The division also serves the state in arbitration proceedings, conducts labor relations training programs for state management representatives, and coordinates the Labor-Management Cooperation Program.

The *Division of Merit Recruitment and Selection*, created in Section 15.105 (29)(b) in 2003 Wisconsin Act 33, administers the state's civil service system by coordinating the recruiting, testing, evaluating, and hiring of applicants. The division administers layoffs, transfers, and reinstatements of nonrepresented classified employees. The division also allocates positions to classifications, assigns nonrepresented classifications to pay ranges, and assigns represented classifications to pay ranges as part of the collective bargaining process. It administers the state's performance evaluation program and assists in state agency compliance with protective occupation determinations and the federal Fair Labor Standards Act. It also administers programs that assist Wisconsin Works (W-2) clients and food stamp recipients in obtaining state employment. In addition, it operates Wisconsin Personnel Partners, which provides personnel services to local government units on a fee basis. The division also oversees the administration of employee assistance programs in all state agencies, under which state employees and their families receive assistance with personal or work-related problems.

History: An office that administers state employment procedures dates back to the creation of a State Civil Service Commission in Chapter 363, Laws of 1905. The law declared that appointments to and promotions in the civil service would be made only according to merit. Chapter 456, Laws of 1929, reconstituted the commission as the Personnel Board within the newly created Bureau of Personnel. This structure continued for 30 years until the legislature placed the board and bureau in the new Department of Administration, created in Chapter 228, Laws of 1959.

In 1972, Governor Patrick Lucey issued an executive order creating an affirmative action unit in the Bureau of Personnel. The order also directed the head of every state agency to encourage women and minorities to apply for promotions and to designate an affirmative action officer responsible for developing an affirmative action plan.

Chapter 196, Laws of 1977, created the Department of Employment Relations and transferred to it from the Department of Administration the organizational units and functions of the Employee Relations Division, including affirmative action, personnel, collective bargaining, and human resources services.

The legislature reorganized personnel functions in 1983 Wisconsin Act 27 by assigning classification and compensation responsibility to the secretary and recruitment and examination responsibility to a statutorily created Division of Merit Recruitment and Selection. The same law created the Personnel Board as an independent agency to review civil service rules and investigate and report on their impact. 1989 Wisconsin Act 31 abolished the Personnel Board and transferred its functions to the department. The 2003-05 biennial budget, Act 33, abolished the department and created the Office of State Employment Relations attached to the Department of Administration.

Statutory Council and Board

Affirmative Action, Council on: JAMES PARKER (appointed by governor), *chairperson*; vacancy (appointed by senate president), *vice chairperson*; ROGER V. PULLIAM (appointed by assembly speaker), *secretary*; HUGO HENRY (appointed by senate minority leader), ADELENE ROBINSON (appointed by assembly minority leader); YOLANDA SANTOS ADAMS, AMOS C. ANDERSON, LAKSHMI BHARADWAT, ALICE HERRERA, JANICE K. HUGHES, SANDRA RYAN, ROLAND W. WETLEY, 3 vacancies (appointed by governor).

Contact person: DEMETRI FISHER, *administrator*; Division of Affirmative Action, 266-3017.

The 15-member Council on Affirmative Action advises the director of state employment relations, evaluates affirmative action programs throughout the classified service, seeks compliance

with state and federal regulations, and recommends improvements in the state's affirmative action efforts. The council must report annually to the legislature and governor. It may recommend legislation, consult with agency personnel and other interested groups, and conduct hearings. Council members serve 3-year terms. A majority of them must be public members, and a majority must represent minority persons, women, and people with disabilities. The council was created by Chapter 196, Laws of 1977, in the Department of Employment Relations and is located in the Office of State Employment Relations (2003 Wisconsin Act 33). Its composition and duties are prescribed in Sections 15.105 (29)(d) and 230.46 of the statutes.

State Employees Suggestion Board: GENE DALHOFF, SANDY DREW, DAVID M. VRIEZEN (all appointed by governor).

Internet Address: <http://suggest.state.wi.us>

The 3-member State Employees Suggestion Board administers an awards program to encourage unusual and meritorious suggestions and accomplishments by state employees that promote economy and efficiency in government services. Board members are appointed for 4-year terms, and at least one of them must be a state officer or employee. The board was created by Chapter 278, Laws of 1953, as the Wisconsin State Employees Merit Award Board and renamed in 1987 Wisconsin Act 142. It has been successively located in the Bureau of Personnel, the Department of Administration, the Department of Employment Relations (1989 Wisconsin Act 31), and the Office of State Employment Relations (2003 Wisconsin Act 33). Its composition and duties are prescribed in Sections 15.105 (29)(c) and 230.48 of the statutes.

STATE USE BOARD

Members: DAVID M. DUMKE (public member), *chairperson*; PATRICK J. FARLEY (Department of Administration representative); THOMAS J. SWANT (mental health representative, Department of Health and Family Services); JOSEPH D' COSTA (vocational rehabilitation representative, Department of Workforce Development); BILL G. SMITH (small business representative); NICKOLAS C. GEORGE, JR. (private business representative); JEAN ZWEIFEL (work center representative); MICHAEL CASEY (public member). (All are appointed by governor.)

Mailing Address: Bureau of Procurement, Division of Enterprise Operations, P.O. Box 7867, Madison 53707-7867.

Telephone: (608) 266-5462.

Fax: (608) 267-0600.

Publication: Annual Report to the Secretary.

Number of Employees: 1.50.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$225,600.

Statutory References: Sections 15.105 (22) and 16.752.

Agency Responsibility: The 8-member State Use Board was created by 1989 Wisconsin Act 345. Its members, who serve 4-year terms, oversee state purchases from work centers certified by the board. To be certified, centers must meet certain conditions: 1) the work center must make a product or provide a service the state needs; 2) it must offer these goods or services at a fair market price; and 3) it must employ individuals with severe disabilities for at least 75% of the direct labor used in providing the goods or services.

TAX APPEALS COMMISSION

Commissioners: DIANE E. NORMAN, *acting chairperson*; DAVID C. SWANSON, vacancy (appointed by governor with senate consent).

Legal Assistant: NANCY BATZ, 266-1391, nancy.batz@wisconsin.gov

Mailing Address: 5005 University Avenue, Suite 110, Madison 53705.

Telephone: (608) 266-1391.

Fax: (608) 261-7060.

Number of Employees: 5.00.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$1,069,400.

Statutory References: Sections 15.01 (2), 15.06 (1), 15.105 (1), and 73.01.

Publications: Decisions are at: <http://www.wisbar.org> (under Legal Research).

Agency Responsibility: The 3-member Tax Appeals Commission hears and decides appeals of persons and entities of assessments of the Department of Revenue involving all major state-imposed taxes, including individual and corporate income taxes, homestead and farmland preservation tax credits, real estate transfer fees, and sales and use taxes, as well as appeals of state assessments of manufacturing property. The commission also decides disputes between persons or entities and the Department of Transportation regarding certain motor vehicle taxes and fees. The commission's decisions may be appealed to circuit court.

Commissioners serve staggered 6-year terms and must be experienced in tax matters. The chairperson, who is designated by the governor to serve a 2-year term, must not serve on or under any committee of a political party. Employees of the commission are appointed by the chairperson from the classified service.

The Tax Appeals Commission was created as the Board of Tax Appeals by Chapter 412, Laws of 1939. Before 1939, individuals took appeals of income and property taxes to the local county board of review with appeal permitted to the state Tax Commission. Corporations took their appeals to the Commissioner of Taxation with appeal to the circuit court. The board was renamed the Tax Appeals Commission by Chapter 75, Laws of 1967. 1985 Wisconsin Act 29 provided that the commission include a small claims division.

COUNCIL ON UTILITY PUBLIC BENEFITS

Members: vacancy (appointed by secretary of administration), *chairperson:* JAMES BOULLION, JANIS RINGHAND (appointed by governor); STEVE BOHLMAN, TIM BRUER (appointed by senate majority leader); SENATOR COWLES (appointed by senate minority leader); THOMAS MEINZ, DON RECK (appointed by assembly speaker); FORREST CEEL (appointed by assembly minority leader); ALLEN K. SHEA (appointed by secretary of natural resources); ERIC CALLISTO (appointed by public service commission chairperson).

Mailing Address: Division of Energy, P.O. Box 7868, Madison 53707-7868.

Telephone: (608) 266-9770.

Statutory References: Sections 15.107 (17) and 16.957.

The 11-member Council on Utility Public Benefits advises the Department of Administration on issues related to energy efficiency, conservation programs, and energy assistance to low-income households, including weatherization, payment of energy bills, and early identification and prevention of energy crises. Services are provided through community action agencies, nonprofit corporations, or local governments. Grants are also awarded to nonprofit corporations for energy conservation and efficiency services, renewable resources in the least competitive sectors of the energy conservation market, and programs that promote environmental protection, electric system reliability, or rural economic development. The council was created by 1999 Wisconsin Act 9, and its members are appointed for 3-year terms.

WASTE FACILITY SITING BOARD

Members: JAMES SCHUERMAN (town official), *acting chairperson;* PATRICIA TRAINER (designated by secretary of transportation), *secretary;* DAVID JELINSKI (designated by secretary of agriculture, trade and consumer protection), DAVID K. STOREY (designated by secretary of commerce); ALLEN JANSEN (town official); DALE SHAVER (county official). (Town and county officials are appointed by governor with senate consent.)

Executive Director: DAVID H. SCHWARZ.

Mailing Address: 5005 University Avenue, Suite 201, Madison 53705-5400.

E-mail Address: dhamail@wisconsin.gov

Internet Address: <http://dha.state.wi.us>

Telephone: (608) 261-6339.

Fax: (608) 264-9885

Number of Employees: 0.00.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$107,800.

Statutory References: Sections 15.07 (1)(b) 11., 15.105 (12), 289.33, and 289.64.

Agency Responsibility: The 6-member Waste Facility Siting Board supervises a mandated negotiation-arbitration procedure between applicants for new or expanded solid or hazardous waste facility licenses and local committees composed of representatives from the municipalities affected by proposed facilities. It is authorized to make final awards in arbitration hearings and can enforce legal deadlines and other obligations of applicants and local committees during the process.

Town and county officials serve staggered 3-year terms, and the governor, when making these appointments, must consider timely recommendations of the Wisconsin Towns Association and the Wisconsin Counties Association. The board appoints an executive director who is authorized to request assistance from any state agency in helping the board fulfill its duties. The board is funded by a fee on each ton of waste disposed of in a licensed solid or hazardous waste facility. The board was created by Chapter 374, Laws of 1981.

WOMEN'S COUNCIL

Members: KRISTINE MARTINSEK (public member appointed by governor), *chairperson*; SENATORS KREITLOW, vacancy (appointed by senate majority leader); REPRESENTATIVES BALLWEG, STRACHOTA (appointed by assembly speaker); JOAN M. PRINCE (designated by governor); MARY ANN GERRARD, HEATHER SMITH (public members appointed by senate president); MARY JO BAAS, vacancy (public members appointed by assembly speaker); RENEE BOLDT, NICOLE BOWMAN-FARRELL, JANE D. CLARK, ANN PEGGS, ARLENE C. SISS (public members appointed by governor).

Executive Director: CHRISTINE LIDBURY.

Mailing Address: 101 East Wilson Street, 8th Floor, Madison 53702.

Telephone: (608) 266-2219.

Fax: (608) 267-0626.

Internet Address: <http://womenscouncil.wi.gov>

Publications: Numerous publications related to the council's mission.

Number of Employees: 1.00.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$273,200.

Statutory References: Sections 15.107 (11) and 16.01.

Agency Responsibility: The 15-member Women's Council is charged with identifying barriers that prevent women in Wisconsin from participating fully and equally in all aspects of life. The council promotes public and private sector initiatives that empower women through educational opportunity; provides a clearinghouse for information relating to women's issues; works in cooperation with related groups and organizations; and promotes opportunities for partnerships with various organizations to address issues affecting Wisconsin women. The council advises state agencies about the impact upon women of current and emerging state policies, laws, and rules; recommends changes to the public and private sectors and initiates legislation to further women's economic and social equality and improve this state's tax base and economy; and disseminates information on the status of women in this state.

The governor or governor's designee serves a 4-year term on the council; all other members serve 2-year terms. The governor appoints 6 public members, one of whom the governor designates as chairperson. The Women's Council was created by 1983 Wisconsin Act 27. It was preceded by a nonstatutory commission, the Governor's Commission on the Status of Women, which was created in 1964 and abolished in 1979.

**Department of
AGRICULTURE, TRADE AND CONSUMER PROTECTION**

Board of Agriculture, Trade and Consumer Protection: CYNTHIA BROWN, RICHARD CATES, ANDREW DIERCKS, MICHAEL DUMMER, ENRIQUE FIGUEROA, MICHAEL KRUTZA, SHELLY MAYER (agricultural representatives); MARGARET KROME, BRIAN RUDE (consumer representatives) (appointed by governor with senate consent).

Secretary of Agriculture, Trade and Consumer Protection: RODNEY J. NILSESTUEN, 224-5015.

Deputy Secretary: JAMES L. ARTS, 224-5008.

Executive Assistant: MARTIN M. HENERT, 224-5035.

Wisconsin Agricultural Statistics Service: ROBERT J. BATTAGLIA, *state agricultural statistician*, 224-4848, robert.battaglia@

Administrative Law Judge: CHERYL F. DANIELS, 224-5026, cheryl.daniels@

Legal Counsel, Office of: JAMES K. MATSON, *chief counsel*, 224-5023, james.matson@

Budget Director: BARBARA H. KNAPP, 224-4746, barb.knapp@

For e-mail combine the user ID and the state extender: userid@wisconsin.gov

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 8911, Madison 53708-8911.

Location: 2811 Agriculture Drive, Madison.

Telephones: Consumer Protection Hotline: (800) 422-7128; Farmers Assistance Hotline: (800) 942-2474; Wisconsin Telemarketing No-Call List sign-up: (866) 966-2255.

Fax: Office of the Secretary: 224-5045; Division of Agricultural Development: 224-5110; Division of Agricultural Resource Management: 224-4656; Division of Animal Health: 224-4871; Division of Food Safety: 224-4710; Division of Management Services: 224-4737; Division of Trade and Consumer Protection: 224-4939.

Internet Address: <http://www.datcp.state.wi.us>

Departmental E-mail Address: datcp_web@wisconsin.gov

Agricultural Development, Division of: WILL H. HUGHES, *administrator*, 224-5142, will.hughes@

Agricultural Business and Sector Development Bureau: PERRY L. BROWN, *director*, 224-5114, perry.brown@

Agricultural Market Development Bureau: LORA J. KLENKE, *director*, 224-5119, lora.klenke@

Farm and Rural Services Bureau: PAUL DIETMANN, *director*, 224-5038, paul.dietmann@

Agricultural Resource Management, Division of: KATHY F. PIELSTICKER, *administrator*, 224-4567, kathy.pielsticker@

Agrichemical Management, Bureau of: LORI BOWMAN, *director*, 224-4550, lori.bowman@

Land and Water Resources, Bureau of: J. DAVID JELINSKI, *director*, 224-4621, dave.jelinski@

Plant Industry, Bureau of: BRIAN KUHN, *director and assistant division administrator*, 224-4590, brian.kuhn@

Animal Health, Division of: ROBERT G. EHLENFELDT, *state veterinarian, administrator*, 224-4880, robert.ehlenfeldt@

Administrative Services, Bureau of: SHEILA M. GRAHAM, *director and assistant division administrator*, 224-4885, sheila.graham@

Animal Disease Control, Bureau of: PAUL J. MCGRAW, *assistant state veterinarian, director*, 224-4884, paul.mcgraw@

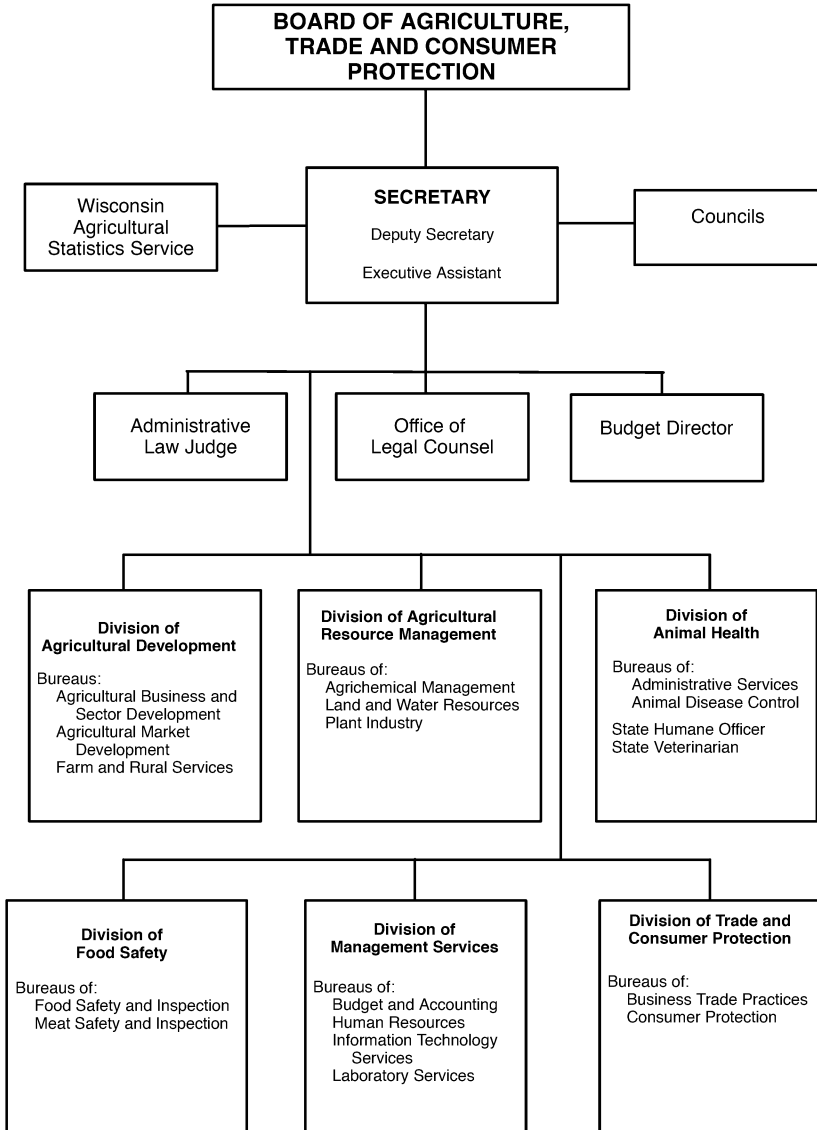
State Humane Officer: YVONNE M. BELLAY, 224-4888, yvonne.bellay@

Food Safety, Division of: STEVEN B. STEINHOFF, *administrator*, 224-4701, steve.steinhoff@

Food Safety and Inspection, Bureau of: CHARLES T. LEITZKE, *director*, 224-4711, tom.leitzke@

Meat Safety and Inspection, Bureau of: JAMES LARSON, *director*, 224-4725, james.larson@

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, TRADE AND CONSUMER PROTECTION



Units attached for administrative purposes under Sec. 15.03: Land and Water Conservation Board
Livestock Facility Siting Review Board

Management Services, Division of: SUSAN J. BUROKER, *administrator*; 224-4740, susan.buroker@Budget and Accounting, *Bureau of:* KAREN VAN SCHOONHOVEN, *director*; 224-4800, karen.vanschoonhoven@
Human Resources, Bureau of: GEORGIA J. PEDRACINE, *director and assistant division administrator*; 224-4761, georgia.pedracine@
Information Technology Services, Bureau of: RAYNOLD W. ANDERSON, *director*; 224-4777, raynold.anderson@
Laboratory Services, Bureau of: STEVEN M. SOBEK, *director*; 267-3503, steve.sobek@
Trade and Consumer Protection, Division of: JANET A. JENKINS, *administrator*; 224-4929, janet.jenkins@
Business Trade Practices, Bureau of: JEREMY S. MCPHERSON, *director*; 224-4922, jeremy.mcpherson@
Consumer Protection, Bureau of: JIM L. RABBITT, *director and assistant division administrator*; 224-4965, jim.rabbitt@

Publications: Agricultural Land Sales; *Chloroacetanilide Herbicide Metabolites in Wisconsin Groundwater*; *Complaint Guide for the Wisconsin Consumer*; *Farm Transfers in Wisconsin – A Guide for Farmers*; *Groundwater Protection: An Evaluation of Wisconsin’s Atrazine Rule*; *Groundwater Quality – Agricultural Chemicals in Wisconsin Groundwater May 2002*; *Guide to Wisconsin Cheese Factory Outlets and Tours*; *Landlord and Tenants: The Wisconsin Way*; *Livestock Guidance: Local Planning for Livestock Operations in Wisconsin*; *Planning for Agriculture in Wisconsin: A Guide for Communities*; *Preventing Senior Citizen Rip-offs*; *Wisconsin Agricultural Statistics*; *Wisconsin Dairy Plant Directory*; *Wisconsin Nursery Directory*; *Wisconsin Pest Bulletin*.

Number of Employees: 572.37.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$152,804,500.

Statutory References: Sections 15.13, 15.135, and 15.137; Chapters 88, 91-100, 127, and 136.

Agency Responsibility: The Department of Agriculture, Trade and Consumer Protection regulates agriculture, trade, and commercial activity in Wisconsin for the protection of the state’s citizens. It enforces the state’s primary consumer protection laws, including those relating to deceptive advertising, unfair business practices, and consumer product safety. The department oversees enforcement of Wisconsin’s animal health and disease control laws and conducts a variety of programs to conserve and protect the state’s vital land, water, and plant resources.

The department administers financial security programs to protect agricultural producers, facilitates the marketing of Wisconsin agricultural products in interstate and international markets, and promotes agricultural development and diversification.

Organization: The 9 members of the Board of Agriculture, Trade and Consumer Protection serve staggered 6-year terms. Of the board members, 2 must be consumer representatives and 7 must have an agricultural background. Appointments to the board must be made “without regard to party affiliation, residence or interest in any special organized group”. The board directs and supervises the department, which is administered by a secretary appointed by the governor with the advice and consent of the senate. The secretary appoints the division administrators from outside the classified service.

Unit Functions: The *Division of Agricultural Development* provides services to assist producers, agribusinesses, and organizations to develop local, state, national, and international markets for Wisconsin agricultural products and to foster agricultural development and diversification in the state. It also provides counseling and mediation services to farmers, administers a rural electric power service program with the Public Service Commission, and oversees the operation of producer-elected marketing boards that assess fees within their respective groups for promotion, research, and education related to their commodities. The division also administers Agricultural Development and Diversification grants, a federal-state market news program, the “Something Special from Wisconsin” and Alice in Dairyland marketing programs, as well as the state aid programs for county and district fairs, the Livestock Breeders Association, and World Dairy Expo.

The *Division of Agricultural Resource Management* administers programs designed to protect the state’s agricultural resources, as well as public health and the environment. It works to prevent

agricultural practices that contaminate surface water and groundwater and jointly administers a nonpoint source pollution control program with the Department of Natural Resources. It directs programs related to farmland preservation and soil and land conservation, agricultural chemical cleanup, drainage districts, and agricultural impact statements. It regulates the sale and use of pesticides, animal feed, fertilizers, seed, and soil and plant additives and conducts programs to prevent and control plant pests, such as the gypsy moth.

The *Division of Animal Health* works closely with agricultural producers and veterinarians to diagnose, prevent, and control serious domestic animal diseases that threaten public health and the food chain. It licenses and inspects animal dealers and markets, regulates the import and export of animals across state lines, acts to prevent the spread of animal diseases, and assists in the enforcement of state humane laws. Through the Premises Identification Program, it registers persons who keep livestock and assigns an identification code to each place at which livestock are kept to facilitate animal disease control. It also regulates emerging industries, such as aquaculture and farm-raised deer.

The *Division of Food Safety* protects the state's food supply. From production through processing, packaging, distribution, and retail sale, the division works to ensure safe and wholesome food and to prevent fraud and misbranding in food sales. It licenses and inspects dairy plants, food and beverage processing establishments, meat slaughter and processing facilities, food warehouses, grocery stores, and other food establishments. The division inspects all dairy farms; inspects and samples food products; oversees food grading; and regulates the advertising, packaging, and labeling of food products.

The *Division of Management Services* provides administrative services to the department, including budget and accounting; facilities and fleet management; shipping, mailing, and printing; human resource management; and information technology services. The division also operates a general laboratory that provides analytical support to departmental inspection and sampling programs.

The *Division of Trade and Consumer Protection* enforces a wide range of consumer protection laws and handles nearly 200,000 consumer complaints and inquiries annually. It promulgates and enforces rules pertaining to deceptive advertising, consumer fraud, consumer product safety, landlord-tenant practices, home improvement, telecommunications, telemarketing, motor vehicle repair, fair packaging and labeling, weights and measures, and many other aspects of marketing. To promote fair and open competition in the marketplace, the division investigates and regulates unfair and anticompetitive business practices. It monitors the financial condition and business practices of dairy plants, grain warehouses, food processing plants, and public storage warehouses in order to protect agricultural producers and depositors. It also administers the state's Telemarketing No-Call List.

History: The present form of the Department of Agriculture, Trade and Consumer Protection is largely the result of the consolidation of several related agencies in 1929, but the department traces its lineage and responsibilities back to pre-statehood days.

From its beginnings, Wisconsin has been concerned with agriculture; food quality, safety, and labeling; plant and animal health; unfair business and trade practices; and consumer protection, and has taken steps to protect the public. The 1839 territorial legislature provided for the inspection of certain food and other products and established a program to regulate weights and measures. County inspectors were responsible for certifying the grade, wholesomeness, quantity, and proper packaging of food and distilled spirits, with county treasurers charged with enforcing the weights and measures standards. The 1867 Legislature, in Chapter 176, authorized the governor to appoint a treasury agent to enforce the laws relating to itinerant sales by "hawkers and peddlers". The 1889 Legislature, in Chapter 452, created the Office of the Dairy and Food Commissioner to enforce food safety, food labeling, and weights and measures laws. Other legislation over the years created various related functions such as the State Veterinarian, the State Board of Agriculture, the Inspector of Apiaries, the State Orchard and Nursery Inspector, the State Supervisor of Illuminating Oils, and the State Humane Agent.

The Department of Agriculture was created by Chapter 413, Laws of 1915, which combined the functions of several prior entities including the Board of Agriculture, Livestock Sanitary Board, State Veterinarian, Inspector of Apiaries, and Orchard and Nursery Inspector. Under the



Weights and Measures Inspector Jared Williams tests a gasoline pump to ensure customers receive what they pay for when they buy fuel. (Department of Agriculture, Trade and Consumer Protection)

control and supervision of a Commissioner of Agriculture appointed by the governor with senate consent, the department had the responsibility to promote the interests of agriculture, dairying, horticulture, manufactures, and the domestic arts. It collected and published farm crop, livestock, and other statistics relating to state resources and regulated the practice of veterinary medicine. Through its own informational publications and paid advertisements in print media both inside the country and in foreign lands, it also sought to further the “development and enrichment” of the state by attracting “desirable immigrants” and “capital seeking profitable investment”. These efforts were intended to promote the advantages and opportunities offered by the state “to the farmer, the merchant, the manufacturer, the home seeker, and the summer visitor”.

The Division of Markets was created within the Department of Agriculture by Chapter 670, Laws of 1919. The duty of the division was to promote, in the interest of the producer, distributor, and consuming public, the economical and efficient distribution of farm products. Responsibilities included devising systems for marketing, grading, standardization, and storage of farm products; preventing deceptive practices; maintaining a market news service for collecting and reporting information on the supply, demand, prices, and commercial movement of farm products; and designing copyrighted trademarks, labels, and brands for Wisconsin farm products. A separate Department of Markets was created by Chapter 571, Laws of 1921, under the direction of a commissioner of markets appointed by the governor with senate consent. The department retained most of the duties of the former division, but was allowed to give assistance to cooperative associations and was specifically charged with regulating unfair methods of competition in business and unfair trade practices.

The modern department had its inception when Chapter 479, Laws of 1929, created the Department of Agriculture and Markets by consolidation of the Department of Agriculture, the Department of Markets, the Dairy and Food Commissioner, the State Treasury Agent, the State Supervisor of Inspectors of Illuminating Oils, and the State Humane Agent. The department, which was

under the control of three commissioners appointed by the governor with senate consent, assumed all duties performed by the component agencies. The department was reorganized and renamed the Department of Agriculture by Chapter 85, Laws of 1939, but its basic mission and authority was not changed. The department was overseen by a 7-member State Board of Agriculture, whose members, appointed by the governor with senate consent, in turn appointed the department's director. All members of the board were required to be persons experienced in farming.

The department's name was changed to the current Department of Agriculture, Trade and Consumer Protection by Chapter 29, Laws of 1977. This law also specified that one of the 7 board members must be a consumer representative.

1995 Wisconsin Act 27 directed the governor, rather than the board, to appoint the department secretary with senate consent, and expanded the board's membership to 8, including 2 consumer representatives. The board continues to set policy for the agency. Act 27 also consolidated the administration of most consumer protection activities within the department by transferring some staff and functions from the Department of Justice. However, the Department of Justice cooperates in the enforcement of consumer protection laws by providing legal services such as civil litigation. 1997 Wisconsin Act 95 added a ninth board member to represent agriculture.

In recent decades, the legislature has expanded the department's responsibilities related to land and water resources, including the areas of soil conservation, drainage districts, groundwater protection, nonpoint source pollution abatement, pesticides, animal disease control, and agricultural chemical storage and cleanup. It has allowed the department to create marketing boards for agricultural commodities, to promote agricultural development and diversification, and promote the state's agricultural products in interstate and international markets. The department also conducts programs for protecting producers against catastrophic financial defaults, farmland preservation, and farm mediation.

Statutory Councils

Agricultural Producer Security Council: RON STATZ (National Farmer's Organization, Inc., representative), *chairperson*; JOHN PETTY (Wisconsin Agri-Service Association, Inc., representative), *vice chairperson*; MIKE CARTER (Wisconsin Potato and Vegetable Growers Association, Inc., representative), DAVE DANIELS (Wisconsin Farm Bureau Federation representative), NICHOLAS GEORGE (Midwest Food Processor's Association, Inc., representative), RICHARD KELLER (Farmer's Educational and Cooperative Union of America, Wisconsin Division, representative), JOHN MANSKE (Wisconsin Federation of Cooperatives representative), JOHN UMHOEFER (Wisconsin Cheese Makers Association representative), JIM ZIMMERMAN (representative of both the Wisconsin Corn Growers Association, Inc. and the Wisconsin Soybean Association, Inc.), vacancy (Wisconsin Dairy Products Association, Inc., representative) (appointed by the secretary of agriculture, trade and consumer protection).

The 10-member Agricultural Producer Security Council advises the Department of Agriculture, Trade and Consumer Protection (DATCP) on the administration and enforcement of agricultural producer security programs. All members are appointed by the secretary of DATCP for 3-year terms. The council was created by 2001 Wisconsin Act 16 and its composition and duties are prescribed in Sections 15.137 (1) and 126.90 of the statutes.

Fertilizer Research Council: Voting members: RICHARD MORRIS (crop producing farmer representative), *chairperson*; FRANK MASTERS (industry representative nominated by fertilizer industry), *vice chairperson*; JOHN CULLEN, MIKE MILEZIVA (industry representatives nominated by fertilizer industry); DARRELL REIGEL, JEFF SOMMERS (crop producing farmer representatives); PATRICK SORGE (water quality expert appointed by secretary of natural resources). (All except the water quality expert are appointed jointly by secretary of agriculture, trade and consumer protection and dean of UW-Madison College of Agricultural and Life Sciences.) Non-voting members: KATHY PIELSTICKER (designated by secretary of agriculture, trade and consumer protection), BONNER KARGER (designated by secretary of natural resources), STEVE VENTURA (designated by dean, UW-Madison College of Agricultural and Life Sciences).

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 8911, Madison 53708-8911.

Telephone: 224-4614.

The 10-member Fertilizer Research Council meets annually to review and recommend projects involving research on soil management, soil fertility, plant nutrition, and for research on surface and groundwater problems related to fertilizer use. The Agriculture, Trade and Consumer Protection secretary grants final approval for project funding. These research projects are granted to the UW System and are financed through funds generated from the sale of fertilizer and soil or plant additives in Wisconsin. The council's voting members are appointed for 3-year terms and may not serve more than 2 consecutive terms. The council was created by Chapter 418, Laws of 1977, and its composition and duties are prescribed in Sections 15.137 (5) and 94.64 (8m) of the statutes.

INDEPENDENT UNITS ATTACHED FOR BUDGETING, PROGRAM COORDINATION, AND RELATED MANAGEMENT FUNCTIONS BY SECTION 15.03 OF THE STATUTES

LAND AND WATER CONSERVATION BOARD

Members: WILLIAM R. ELMAN (resident of city of 50,000 or more), *chairperson*; KIRSTEN GRINDE (designated by secretary of administration), SCOTT HASSETT (secretary of natural resources), JUDY ZIEWACZ (designated by secretary of agriculture, trade and consumer protection); PATRICK LAUGHRIN, THOMAS RUDOLPH, KATHERINE ZOWIN (county land conservation committee members); MARK E. CUPP (representing governmental unit involved in river management); SANDI M. CIHLAR (farmer); DENNIS M. CANEFF (representing charitable natural resources organization); HARVEY STOWER (public member). (All except *ex officio* members or designees are appointed by governor with senate consent.)

Advisory Members: PATRICIA LEAVENWORTH (U.S. Department of Agriculture, Natural Resources Conservation Service); BEN BRANCEL (U.S. Department of Agriculture, Farm Service Agency); FRED MADISON (designated by dean of the UW-Madison College of Agricultural and Life Sciences); ROBIN SHEPARD (appointed by director of UW-Extension); DALE OLSON (designated by staff of county land conservation committees).

Statutory References: Sections 15.135 (4), 91.06, and 92.04.

Agency Responsibility: The 11-member Land and Water Conservation Board advises the secretary and department regarding soil and water conservation, animal waste management, and farmland preservation. As part of its farmland preservation duties, the board certifies agricultural preservation plans and zoning ordinances. It reviews and makes recommendations to the department on county land and water resource plans, local livestock regulations, agricultural shoreland management ordinances, and funding allocations to county land conservation committees. The board also advises the UW System annually about needed research and education programs related to soil and water conservation. In addition, it assists the Department of Natural Resources with issues related to runoff from agriculture and other rural sources of pollution.

The board's 3 county land conservation committee members are chosen by the Wisconsin Land and Water Conservation Association, Inc., to serve 2-year terms. The 4 members who must fulfill statutorily defined categories serve staggered 4-year terms. The undesignated member serves a 2-year term. In addition, the board must invite the appointment of advisory members from agencies or organizations specified by statute.

The board was originally created as the Land Conservation Board by Chapter 346, Laws of 1981, which also abolished the Agricultural Lands Preservation Board and transferred its functions to the new board. Chapter 346 also transferred administration of the state's soil and water conservation program from the UW System to the department but continued the university's responsibility for soil and water conservation research and educational programs. 1993 Wisconsin Act 16 changed the name of the board to the Land and Water Conservation Board.

LIVESTOCK FACILITY SITING REVIEW BOARD

Members: JIM HOLTE (representing livestock farming interests), *chairperson*; ANDY JOHNSON (representing counties), *vice chairperson*; BOB SELK (representing environmental interests), *secretary*; LEE ENGELBRECHT (representing towns); FRAN BYERLY, JEROME GASKA, BOB TOPEL (public members). (All nominated by the secretary of agriculture, trade and consumer protection and appointed by the governor with senate consent.)

Telephone: 224-4500.

The 7-member Livestock Facility Siting Review Board may review certain decisions made by political subdivisions relating to the siting or expansion of livestock facilities, such as feedlots. An aggrieved person may challenge the decision of a city, village, town, or county government approving or disapproving the siting or expansion of a livestock facility by requesting the board to review the decision. If the board determines that a challenge is valid, it shall reverse the decision of the governmental body. The decision of the board is binding on the political subdivision, but either party may appeal the board's decision in circuit court. All members are appointed for 5-year terms. The four members representing specific interests are selected from lists of names submitted by the Wisconsin Towns Association, Wisconsin Counties Association, environmental organizations, and statewide agricultural organizations, respectively. The board was created by 2003 Wisconsin Act 235 and its composition and duties are prescribed in Sections 15.135 (1) and 93.90 of the statutes.

Department of COMMERCE

Secretary of Commerce: MARY P. BURKE, 266-7088.

Deputy Secretary: AARON D. OLVER, 266-8976.

Executive Assistant: CHANDRA M. MILLER FIENEN, 266-2125, chandra.millerfienen@

General Counsel: JOSEPH THOMAS, 261-5402, joseph.thomas@

Office of Communications: TONY HOZENY, *director*; 267-9661, tony.hozeny@

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 7970, Madison 53707-7970.

Location: 201 West Washington Avenue, Madison.

Telephones: 266-1018; Business hotline: (800) 435-7287.

Fax: Business: 267-2829; Eau Claire: (715) 836-2510; Green Bay: (920) 498-6313; Milwaukee: (414) 382-1754; Milwaukee Center-City Initiative: (414) 227-4064; Stevens Point: (715) 346-4277.

Publications: A variety of reports are available upon request.

Internet Address: <http://commerce.wi.gov>

Number of Employees: 397.65.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$405,743,400.

Statutory References: Section 15.15; Chapter 560.

For e-mail: firstname.lastname@wisconsin.gov

Forward Wisconsin, Inc. (public-private economic development partnership):

Internet Address: <http://forwardwisconsin.com/>

Telephone: (800) 669-1190 (toll free).

E-mail Address: info@forwardWI.com

Administrative Services, Division of: TERRY CRANEY, *administrator*; 266-3494, terry.craney@; Division Fax: 266-0182.

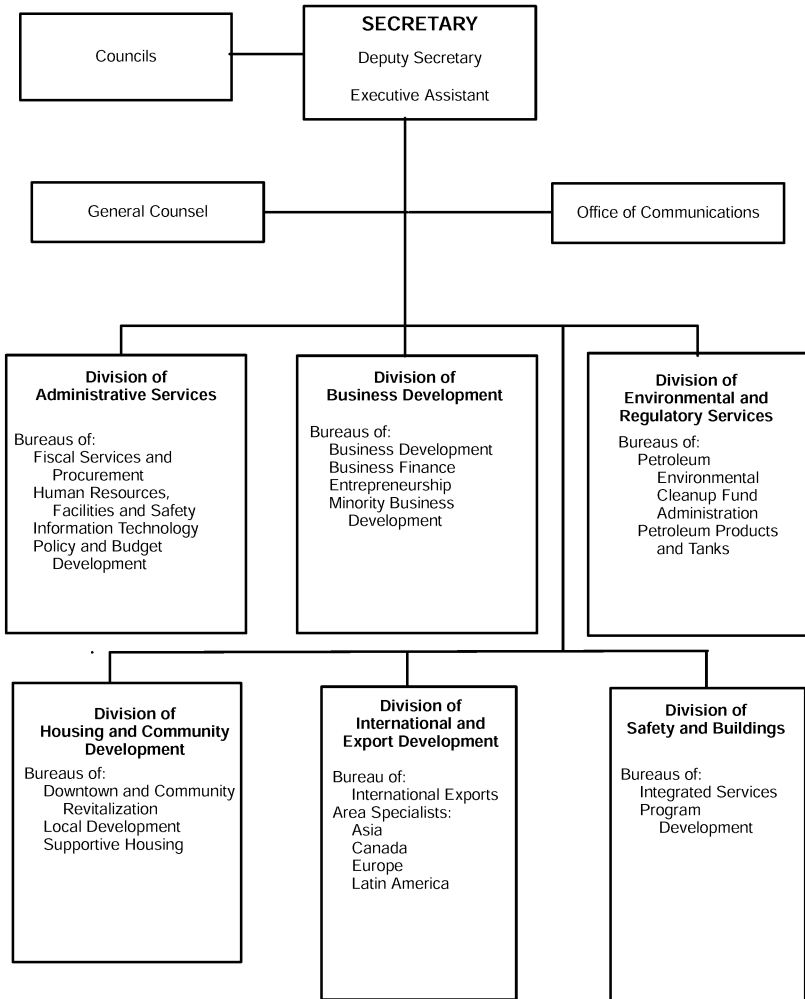
Fiscal Services and Procurement, Bureau of: AUDREY CHASE, *director*; 267-7200, audrey.chase@

Human Resources, Facilities and Safety, Bureau of: BARRY WANNER, *director*; 264-7836, barry.wanner@

Information Technology, Bureau of: GREG BEACH, *director*; 266-7404, gregory.beach@

Policy and Budget Development, Bureau of: LOUIS CORNELIUS, *director*; 266-8629, louie.cornelius@

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE



Units attached for administrative purposes under Sec. 15.03:

- Building Inspector Review Board
- Development Finance Board
- Minority Business Development Board
- Rural Economic Development Board
- Small Business Regulatory Review Board

Business Development, Division of: HENRY WILDE, administrator; 266-5576, henry.wilde@; Division Fax: 267-2829.

Business Development, Bureau of: JOHN STRICKER, director; 261-7710, john.stricker@

Business Finance, Bureau of: MARY GAGE, acting director; 266-2766, mary.gage@

Entrepreneurship, Bureau of: PAM CHRISTENSON, director; 267-9834, pamela.christenson@

Minority Business Development, Bureau of: vacancy, director; 266-8380; Fax: 267-9550.

Environmental and Regulatory Services, Division of: BERNICE A. MATSSON, *administrator*; 266-9403, berni.matsson@; P.O. Box 14427, Madison 53708-0427, Division Fax: 267-1381.

Petroleum Environmental Cleanup Fund Administration (PECFA) Bureau: OSCAR HERRERA, *director*; 266-7605, oscar.herrera@; Claim Review: P.O. Box 7838, Madison 53707-7838, 267-7642; Site Review: P.O. Box 8044, Madison 53708-8044, 266-8516.

Petroleum Products and Tanks, Bureau of: PHILIP EDW. ALBERT, *director*; 266-8076, phil.albert@; P.O. Box 7839, Madison 53707-7839.

Housing and Community Development, Division of: JIM O'KEEFE, *administrator*; 264-7837, jim.okeefe@; Division Fax: 266-8969.

Downtown and Community Revitalization, Bureau of: JAMES ENGLE, *director*; 267-0766, james.engle@

Local Development, Bureau of: JAMES FRYMARK, *director*; 266-2742, jim.frymark@

Supportive Housing, Bureau of: MARTY EVANSON, *director*; 267-2713, marty.evanson@

International and Export Development, Division of: MARY REGEL, *acting administrator*; 266-1767, mary.regel@; Division Fax: 266-5551; Regional Outreach Consultants: JOHN KONKEL, Eau Claire: (715) 833-6441; BRAD SCHNEIDER, Oshkosh: (920) 303-9353; SUSAN DRAGOTTA, Waukesha: (262) 691-5147; GREG MILLER, Madison: 266-0393, greg.miller@

International Exports, Bureau of: MARY REGEL, *director*; 266-1767, mary.regel@

Area Specialists: Asia: BENG YEAP, 266-1480, beng.yeap@; *Canada:* STANLEY PFRANG, 267-0639, stanley.pfrang@; *Europe:* BRAD SCHNEIDER, (920) 420-1796, brad.schneider@;

Latin America: SUSAN DRAGOTTA, (262) 691-5149, susan.dragotta@

Safety and Buildings, Division of: GREGORY C. JONES, *administrator*; 266-1816, gregory.jones@; vacancy, *deputy administrator*; 266-1817; Division Fax: 267-9566; Regional Fax: Chippewa Falls: (715) 726-2549; Green Bay: (920) 492-5604; Hayward: (715) 634-5150; La Crosse: (608) 785-9330; Shawano: (715) 524-3633; Stevens Point: (715) 345-5269; Waukesha: (262) 548-8614.

Integrated Services, Bureau of: RANDALL V. BALDWIN, *director*; 267-9152, randy.baldwin@

Program Development, Bureau of: ROBERT G. DUPONT, *director*; 266-8984, robert.dupont@

Agency Responsibility: The Department of Commerce administers the state's economic development programs and policies. It provides consultation, technical assistance, and other services for industrial and commercial expansion. The department promotes the development or relocation of new businesses within the state and the retention of existing firms, especially small or minority-owned enterprises. In addition, it encourages job creation, particularly in economically depressed areas, and helps communities draw up development plans. The agency administers federal economic assistance programs that affect local governments and businesses. It also provides financial assistance for foreign trade development and reports on state economic trends, business aid programs, and long-term development strategies. Businesses and communities may use the department's information clearinghouse for help in dealing with other state and federal agencies. The department administers and enforces laws to assure safe and sanitary conditions in public and private buildings. It also administers the relocation assistance program and regulates petroleum products and petroleum storage tank systems. The agency provides housing assistance to benefit low- and moderate-income households.

Organization: The department is directed by a secretary, who is appointed by the governor with the advice and consent of the senate. The secretary appoints the division administrators from outside the classified service.

Unit Functions: The *Office of the Secretary* coordinates economic development programs in conjunction with other state agencies, private corporations, and Forward Wisconsin, Inc., a public-private partnership that promotes Wisconsin businesses and is supported by private donations and state funding. The secretary advises the governor and legislature on state economic growth and community development.

The *Division of Administrative Services* provides internal management services to the department in the areas of information technology, telecommunications, personnel, payroll, employee

development, affirmative action, policy and budget development, procurement and printing, fiscal management, health and safety, property and space management, and mail services.

The *Division of Business Development* administers statewide business economic development programs and provides a wide array of technical assistance to local municipalities and businesses interested in starting or expanding operations in Wisconsin. The division also administers many of the state's economic development financing programs, including Customized Labor Training, the Early Planning Grant Program, the Major Economic Development Program, the Minority Business Development Program, the Rural Economic Development Program, the Technology Development Fund, the Gaming Economic Development Diversification Program, the economic development component of the federally funded Community Development Block Grant Program for small cities, the tax credit programs, the Industrial Revenue Bond Program, and the Technology Commercialization Grant and Loan Program. The Development Zone Program encourages private sector investment in economically depressed areas by providing tax incentives to develop employment opportunities for the unemployed and persons facing barriers to employment, and also encourages investment related to agricultural businesses. Under the Technology Zone Program, the division certifies new or expanding businesses located in 8 designated areas of the state that qualify as "high-technology" operations for tax credits to the Department of Revenue. The Industrial Revenue Bond Program provides low-cost, long-term financing for eligible facilities.

The division promotes the state's business climate, publicizes business developments, and provides information on the state's economy to assist expanding or relocating businesses. It provides information on resources for business start-ups, public and private financing programs, and government permits. The division helps small businesses understand and comply in a cost-effective manner with clean air regulations through the Small Business Clean Air Assistance Program and advocates the interests of small businesses through its Small Business Ombudsman Program.

The *Division of Environmental and Regulatory Services*, created in Section 15.153 (3), Wisconsin Statutes, by 1995 Wisconsin Act 27, is responsible for sampling and testing petroleum products. It inspects existing tank systems at terminals, bulk plants, and retail and nonretail sites. It registers, reviews plans, and issues permits for new underground and aboveground storage tank systems. The division also cooperates with the Department of Natural Resources in administering the state's Petroleum Storage Environmental Cleanup Fund Act (PECFA) program for sites environmentally damaged through petroleum contamination and supervises the remediation of low and medium priority sites.

The *Division of Housing and Community Development* administers a variety of programs to help Wisconsin communities be desirable places for families to live and businesses to thrive. The Main Street Program assists communities in revitalizing their downtown areas. Other programs provide assistance in management, marketing, and financial analysis to entrepreneurs and small businesses in smaller communities. The Community-Based Economic Development Program provides funding to assist communities and community-based organizations with economic development planning, business incubator development, and business assistance services. The Brownfields Initiative provides assistance and funding to persons, businesses, development organizations, and municipalities for redevelopment and environmental remediation activities for contaminated sites where the owner cannot be located or cannot meet the cleanup costs. Through its educational loan repayment programs, the division helps medically underserved communities in both rural and urban areas recruit and retain physicians, dentists, and other primary health care providers. The division also administers programs that provide financial assistance to communities for infrastructure improvements, blight elimination, and community facilities through the public facilities portion of the federally funded Community Development Block Grant Program for small cities. In addition, it provides technical assistance and approves relocation payment plans and assistance service plans under the state's eminent domain law.

To provide housing assistance to low- and moderate-income households, the division administers funding through the Local Housing Organization Grant Program for local organizations that offer housing opportunities and services. It awards grants under the Fresh Start Program that helps young people obtain housing and provides construction work experience particularly for high school dropouts and other young people-at-risk. The division channels federal funding to local organizations through various programs, including the Home Investment Partnerships and Com-

munity Block Grant Programs. It administers state and federal funds to provide immediate shelter for the homeless and support transitional and permanent housing, as well. To meet federal and state requirements, the division prepares the state consolidated housing plan that addresses housing and community development needs.

The *Division of International and Export Development*, created in Section 15.153 (4), Wisconsin Statutes, by 1995 Wisconsin Act 27, provides counseling and technical assistance to state businesses interested in increasing sales to foreign markets. It coordinates participation in international trade shows and organizes trade missions. Wisconsin currently maintains trade offices jointly with other states or organizations or has contract trade representatives in Brazil, Canada, Europe, Mexico, and China.

The *Division of Safety and Buildings* promotes public safety, health, and welfare by administering state laws pertaining to commercial buildings, dwellings, structures, amusement rides, ski lifts, mines, and the subsystems that serve buildings, such as plumbing, boilers, private sewage, electrical service, fire sprinklers, heating, and elevators. It oversees the housing design and construction requirements of the Fair Housing Law. The division develops and enforces health and safety-related administrative rules, reviews plans for proposed construction, makes initial and follow-up inspections, issues credentials, and provides training and consulting services. Finally, the division administers the Fire Dues Program. The program provides support and direction for municipal fire protection and is funded by dues paid to the Office of the Commissioner of Insurance by insurers providing fire coverage.

History: The state's promotion of business and economic development originated with the Division of Industrial Development, established in the governor's office by Chapter 271, Laws of 1955. The division was transferred to the newly created Department of Resource Development in 1959 and renamed the Division of Economic Development. Chapter 614, Laws of 1965, returned it to the governor's office. While in the executive office, it absorbed the Office of Economic Opportunity (1966), which had been created in the Department of Resource Development to administer the federal antipoverty programs enacted in 1964. Under the 1967 executive branch reorganization, the division became part of the Department of Local Affairs and Development, and local and regional planning functions were integrated into it.

Chapter 125, Laws of 1971, elevated the division to departmental status as the Department of Business Development. The department absorbed the Division of Tourism from the Department of Natural Resources in 1975. Under Chapter 361, Laws of 1979, the Department of Business Development was reunited with the Department of Local Affairs and Development to form the Department of Development, subsequently renamed the Department of Commerce by 1995 Wisconsin Act 27.

The department's responsibility for state tourism promotion ended with creation of the Department of Tourism by 1995 Wisconsin Act 27. Act 27 also transferred the PECFA program and the safety and buildings functions from the Department of Industry, Labor and Human Relations to the Department of Commerce. In 2003, Wisconsin Act 33 transferred housing programs to the department from the Department of Administration.

Wisconsin was a pioneer in the use of administrative law for safety and building regulation. The 1911 Legislature created the Industrial Commission in Chapter 485 to set standards for a safe place of employment. This "safe place" statute was extended in Chapter 588, Laws of 1913, to include public buildings, defined as "any structure used in whole or in part as a place of resort, assemblage, lodging, trade, traffic, occupancy, or use by the public, or by three or more tenants." The commission adopted its first building code in 1914. Programs added over the years include plumbing, heating, ventilation, air conditioning, energy conservation, private on-site waste treatment systems, accessibility for people with disabilities, and electrical inspection and certification.

Other programs absorbed by the department, as a result of 1995 Wisconsin Act 27, include plat review from the Department of Agriculture, Trade and Consumer Protection; municipal boundary review from the Department of Administration; and relocation assistance under eminent domain law from the Department of Industry, Labor and Human Relations. Plat review and municipal boundary review were transferred to the Department of Administration in 1997 Wisconsin Act 27.

Statutory Councils

Automatic Fire Sprinkler System Contractors and Journeymen Council: JAMES SMITH (department employee), *secretary*; JEFF BATEMAN, GREG HINTZ (representing licensed automatic fire sprinkler contractors); DAN DRIEBEL, CHRIS SCHOENBECK (licensed journeymen automatic fire sprinkler fitters) (all appointed by secretary of commerce).

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 2689, Madison 53701-2689.

Telephone: 266-0251.

The 5-member Automatic Fire Sprinkler System Contractors and Journeymen Council reviews the content of examinations and advises the department on related matters. Journeymen and contractor members serve staggered 4-year terms. The council was created as an examining council in the Department of Health and Social Services by Chapter 255, Laws of 1971; transferred to the Department of Industry, Labor and Human Relations by Chapter 221, Laws of 1979; and transferred to the Department of Commerce by 1995 Wisconsin Act 27. The council's duties and composition are prescribed in Sections 15.157 (9) and 145.17 (2) of the statutes.

Contractor Certification Council: CRAIG RAKOWSKI, JAY STATZ, JOSEPH WELCH (building contractors) (all appointed by secretary of commerce).

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 2689, Madison 53701-2689.

Telephone: 266-9292.

The 3-member Contractor Certification Council recommends rules for promulgation by the department for certifying the financial responsibility of contractors. It also recommends courses that meet continuing education requirements and advises the department on the development of course examinations. Council members serve 3-year terms, and must be building contractors holding certificates of financial responsibility who are involved in, or have demonstrated an interest in, continuing education for building contractors. The council was created by 2005 Wisconsin Act 200, and its composition and duties are prescribed in Sections 15.157 (5) and 101.625 of the statutes. It assumes some of the duties of the Contractor Financial Responsibility Council, which was repealed by 2005 Wisconsin Act 200.

Conveyance Safety Code Council: vacancy (representative of a manufacturer of elevators); ANDREW ZIEKLE (representative of an elevator servicing business); vacancy (representative of an architectural design or elevator consulting profession); KELVIN NORD (representative of a labor organization involved in elevator installation, maintenance, and repair); CALVIN KING (representative of a city, village, town, or county); vacancy (representative of an owner or manager of a building containing an elevator); JESSE KAYSEN (public member); KEVIN KRAEMER (commercial construction building contractor involved in construction or installation of conveyances); LARRY SWAZIEK (secretary of commerce or designee); DAN MENEGUIN (department employee who is familiar with commercial building inspectors designated by secretary of commerce to serve as nonvoting secretary). (Except as indicated, all members appointed by governor.)

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 2689, Madison 53701-2689.

Telephone: 267-7701.

The 10-member Conveyance Safety Code Council recommends a statewide conveyance safety code for promulgation by the department and makes recommendations pertaining to enforcement of rules, the granting of variances, administrative appeal procedures, fees, and other relevant matters. Under the law, a "conveyance" includes devices such as an elevator, escalator, dumbwaiter, belt manlift, moving walkway, platform lift, personnel or material hoist, stairway chair lift, and any similar device, such as an automated people mover, used to elevate or move people or things. The council, which is required to meet at least twice a year, was created by 2005 Wisconsin Act 456, and its composition and duties are prescribed in Sections 15.157 (14) and 101.986 of the statutes.

Dwelling Code Council: JEFFREY D. BECHARD, THOMAS DOLESCHY, MICHAEL MUELLER, GARY RUHL (building trade labor organization representatives); KENNETH M. DENTICE, DANIEL A. NOWAK, KATHLEEN STADTHERR, MICHAEL WALLACE (certified building inspectors employed by local government); DAN GORSKI, MARY L. SCHROEDER (representatives of on-site housing con-

tractors); FRANK OPATIK, THOMAS PALECEK (manufactured housing representatives); DAVID DOLAN-WALLACE (architect, engineer, or designer); WILLIAM TURNER, JOHN E. VANDE CASTLE (construction material supply representatives); ALLAN BACHMANN (one- and 2-family house remodeling contractor); ROBERT JAKEL, STEVEN LEVINE (public members) (all appointed by governor). Nonvoting secretary: LARRY SWAZIEK (department employee appointed by secretary of commerce).

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 2689, Madison 53701-2689.

Telephone: 267-7701.

The 18-member Dwelling Code Council reviews the rules and standards for one- and 2-family dwellings and manufactured housing. Members are appointed to 3-year terms. One public member must represent persons with disabilities. The council was created by Chapter 404, Laws of 1975, in the Department of Industry, Labor and Human Relations and transferred to the Department of Commerce by 1995 Wisconsin Act 27. Its composition and duties are prescribed in Sections 15.157 (3), 101.62, and 101.72 of the statutes.

Main Street Programs, Council on: JIM O'KEEFE (designated by secretary of commerce), *chairperson*; BRIAN MCCORMICK (designated by director, state historical society); TIMOTHY L. ANDERSON (Wisconsin Downtown Action Council representative); DICK BEST (local chamber of commerce representative); SHAWN K. GRAFF (Wisconsin Trust for Historic Preservation representative); VIRGINIA HASKE (city, village, or town representative); JOHN GARDNER (planning profession representative); THOMAS MEIKLEJOHN III (architectural profession); GERALD WHITE (financial community); PAUL KNUTH, DAWN ROG (business community); DARRYL JOHNSON, LISA KOTTER, JILL RENNICKE, JUDITH WALL (members with expertise in downtown revitalization). (All except *ex officio* members or their designees are appointed by governor.) Nonvoting secretary: JAMES ENGLE (department employee designated by secretary of commerce).

The 15-member Council on Main Street Programs helps develop the state's Main Street Program for revitalization of business areas, reviews the program's effectiveness, and recommends municipalities for participation. Members are appointed for 3-year terms, and representative members must provide geographic diversity. At least 3 members must own or operate a business in a business area that has requested services under the Main Street Program. At least 5 members must have experience in business area revitalization combined with historical preservation. In addition, the secretary designates a department employee to serve as secretary. The council was created by 1987 Wisconsin Act 109, and its composition and duties are prescribed in Sections 15.157 (7), 560.081, and 560.082 of the statutes.

Manufactured Housing Code Council: STEVE ANDRESKE, JOHN GEISE (representing manufacturers of manufactured homes); BART HUNTINGTON, MARK THEIDE (representing manufactured home dealers); RON MIDDLETON, JIM REITZNER (representing owners of manufactured home communities); AL RHINERSON, AL SCHWOERER (representing installers of manufactured homes); ROSS KINZLER (representing an industry association in Wisconsin); BOB KLUWIN (representing suppliers of materials or services); KRISTEN ZEHNER (representative of the public); HARRY KREUSER (representative of labor); DAN CURRAN (representative of inspectors of manufactured homes); LARRY SWAZIEK (employee of department serving as nonvoting secretary) (all appointed by the secretary of commerce).

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 2689, Madison 53701-2689.

Telephone: 267-7701.

The 13-member Manufactured Housing Code Council recommends a statewide manufactured housing code for promulgation by the department. It also makes recommendations regarding licensure and professional discipline of manufacturers of manufactured homes and manufactured home dealers, salespersons, and installers; and regarding consumer protection applicable to consumers of manufactured homes. Members are appointed for 3-year terms, and the council is required to meet at least twice a year. In addition, the secretary designates a department employee to serve as secretary. The council was created by 2005 Wisconsin Act 45 and its composition and duties are prescribed in Sections 15.157 (13) and 101.933 of the statutes.

Multifamily Dwelling Code Council: EDWARD R. GRAY, MARK SCOTT (skilled building trades labor representatives); DAVID A. NITZ (municipal inspector from county less than 50,000 popu-

lation); RICHARD P. PAUR (municipal inspector from county over 50,000 population); KRAIG BIELFELD, JEFFREY BROHMER (fire service workers); BETH A. GONNERING, MICHAEL MOREY (multifamily dwelling contractors and developers); EMORY BUDZINSKI, NICHOLAS RIVECCA, KEVIN WIPPERFURTH (materials manufacturers and finished product suppliers); JAMES R. KLETT (representing architects, engineers, and designers of multifamily housing); GRETA HANSEN, KORINNE SCHNEIDER (public members) (all appointed by governor). Nonvoting secretary: JAMES QUAST (department employee member).

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 2689, Madison 53701-2689.

Telephone: 266-9292.

The 14-member Multifamily Dwelling Code Council advises the department on rules for multifamily dwelling construction. Members are appointed to 3-year terms. Those representing designated businesses and professions must be actively engaged in their work. At least one of the fire services representatives must be a fire chief. At least one of the public members must be a fair housing advocate. The council was created by 1991 Wisconsin Act 39 in the Department of Industry, Labor and Human Relations and transferred to the Department of Commerce by 1995 Wisconsin Act 27. Its composition and duties are prescribed in Sections 15.157 (12) and 101.972 of the statutes.

Petroleum Storage Environmental Cleanup Council: SCOTT HASSETT (secretary of natural resources), MARY P. BURKE (secretary of commerce); 5 vacancies. (All other members are nominated by the two secretaries and appointed by governor.)

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 7838, Madison 53707-7838.

Telephone: 266-3723.

The 7-member Petroleum Storage Environmental Cleanup Council advises the Department of Commerce and the Department of Natural Resources on issues related to petroleum spills, cleanup, and claims for awards. Five members are appointed for 4-year terms by the governor from nominations by the secretaries of commerce and natural resources, who must consider representatives from petroleum product transporters, manufacturers, suppliers, retailers and wholesalers, professional geologists, hydrologists and soil scientists, and environmental scientists, consultants, contractors, and engineers. The council was created by 1987 Wisconsin Act 399 in the Department of Industry, Labor and Human Relations and transferred to the Department of Commerce by 1995 Wisconsin Act 27. Its composition and duties are prescribed in Sections 15.157 (11) and 101.143 (8) of the statutes.

Plumbers Council: LYNITA DOCKEN (department employee), *secretary*; DAVE JONES (master plumber), SCOTT HAMILTON (journeyman plumber) (all appointed by secretary of commerce).

Mailing Address: 4003 North Kinney Coulee Road, La Crosse 54650.

Telephone: (608) 785-9349.

The 3-member Plumbers Council advises the department about the testing and licensing of plumbers. The 2 plumber members are appointed for 2-year terms. The council was created by Chapter 327, Laws of 1967, as an examining council in the Department of Health and Social Services; renamed and moved to the Department of Industry, Labor and Human Relations by Chapter 221, Laws of 1979; and transferred to the Department of Commerce by 1995 Wisconsin Act 27. Its composition and duties are prescribed in Sections 15.157 (6) and 145.02 (4) of the statutes.

Rural Health Development Council: JIM O'KEEFE (designated by secretary of commerce), vacancy (designated by secretary of health and family services); BYRON J. CROUSE (UW Medical School); ERIC GASS (Medical College of Wisconsin, Inc.); TIMOTHY J. SIZE (Wisconsin Health and Educational Facilities Authority); vacancy (Farmers Home Administration); ERICA HOVEN, LOUIS KEY (private rural lender representatives); LARRY GILBERTSON, ROBERT TRACY (rural health care facility representatives); vacancy (physician practicing in rural area); BLANE CHRISTMAN (dentist practicing in rural area); BECKY SUE WOLF (nurse practicing in rural area); JANET K. RECORE (dental hygienist practicing in rural area); LINDA L. MCFARLIN (public health services representative). (All except *ex officio* members or their designees are appointed by governor with senate consent.)

The 15-member Rural Health Development Council advises the department regarding administration of the health professions loan assistance program, delivery of health care and improvement

of facilities in rural areas, and coordination of state and federal programs available to assist rural health facilities. Appointed members serve 5-year terms. The council was created by 1989 Wisconsin Act 317, and its composition and duties are prescribed in Sections 15.157 (8) and 560.185 of the statutes.

Small Business Environmental Council: JAMES REYNOLDS (appointed by senate president); CARL KOMMSA (appointed by senate minority leader); JAY MEILI (appointed by assembly speaker); PATRICIA HASKINS (appointed by assembly minority leader); BERNICE A. MATTSSON (appointed by secretary of commerce); MARK W. McDERMID (appointed by secretary of natural resources); J. ROBERT NICHOLSON, MICHAEL H. SIMPSON, PETER J. VAN HORN (representing general public and appointed by governor).

The 9-member Small Business Environmental Council advises the Department of Natural Resources on the effectiveness of assistance programs to small businesses that enable them to comply with the federal Clean Air Act. It also advises on the fairness and effectiveness of air pollution rules promulgated by the Department of Natural Resources and the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency regarding the impact on small businesses. Members are appointed to 3-year terms. The 4 members appointed by legislative officers must own or represent owners of small business stationary air pollution sources. The 3 members appointed by the governor may not own or represent small business stationary sources. The council was created by 1991 Wisconsin Act 302, and its composition and duties are prescribed in Sections 15.157 (10) and 560.11 of the statutes.

INDEPENDENT UNITS ATTACHED FOR BUDGETING, PROGRAM COORDINATION, AND RELATED MANAGEMENT FUNCTIONS BY SECTION 15.03 OF THE STATUTES

BUILDING INSPECTOR REVIEW BOARD

Members: vacancy (senate majority leader or designee); DAVID HUEBSCH (speaker of assembly or designee); vacancy (secretary of commerce or designee); MARTY RIFKEN (representing building contractors and building developers); JACK VAN DER WEELE (certified building inspector (except as indicated, all members appointed by governor with senate consent).

Statutory References: Sections 15.155 (6) and 101.596.

Agency Responsibility: The 5-member Building Inspector Review Board reviews complaints received from holders of building permits concerning possible incompetent, negligent, or unethical conduct by building inspectors. The board may revoke the certification of an inspector for cause and may modify or reverse erroneous decisions made by building inspectors. The board was created by 2005 Wisconsin Act 457.

DEVELOPMENT FINANCE BOARD

Members: AARON OLVER (designated by secretary of commerce), SUE GLEASON (designated by secretary of workforce development), KATHLEEN CULLEN (designated by director, Technical College System Board); RALPH KAUTEN (scientific community); vacancy (technical community); MARK REIHL (labor community); MICKEY JUDKINS (small business community); CHERYL R. WESTON (minority business community); vacancy (financial community). (All except *ex officio* members are appointed by governor.)

Statutory References: Section 15.155 (1); Chapter 560, Subchapter V.

Agency Responsibility: The 9-member Development Finance Board awards grants and loans from the Wisconsin Development Fund. Its 6 appointed members serve 2-year terms. The board may make technology grants or loans to consortiums to support research to develop new products or improve existing products or processes. Businesses may obtain customized labor training grants or loans to provide state residents with job training in new technology and industrial skills if the training is not available through existing federal, state, or local resources. Funds are available for major economic development projects that cannot secure other financing and for activities that do not fit into existing programs. Through Employee Ownership Assistance Loans, the board approves funding for feasibility studies by employee groups considering the purchase of existing businesses as an alternative to plant closings. The board was created by 1987 Wisconsin Act 27.

MINORITY BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT BOARD

Members: JOHN W. CADOTTE, WILLIE JOHNSON, JR., RAVI KALLA, KATHERINE MARKS, AARON OLVER, WINNIFRED THOMAS, CHARLES V. VANG (all appointed by governor).

Statutory References: Section 15.155 (3); Chapter 560, Subchapter VII.

Agency Responsibility: The Minority Business Development Board may award grants or loans to minority group members, minority businesses, or local development corporations for projects to plan a new business (early planning projects) or projects to start a new business or expand an existing business (development projects). Recipients must finance a portion of the project's cost from private funds. Department of Commerce rules governing the administration of the programs are subject to board review. Board members serve 2-year terms; the number and qualifications of members are not specified by law. The board was created by 1989 Wisconsin Act 31.

RURAL ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT BOARD

Members: WILL HUGHES (designated by secretary of agriculture, trade and consumer protection), AARON OLVER (designated by secretary of commerce); SENATORS KAPANKE, KREITLOW; REPRESENTATIVES SUDER, VRUWINK; MICHAEL R. KRUTZA, RICHARD MARTIN, CONNIE SEEFELDT. (All except *ex officio* members or designees are appointed by governor.)

Statutory References: Sections 15.155 (4) and 560.17.

Agency Responsibility: The 9-member Rural Economic Development Board awards grants or loans to rural businesses with fewer than 50 employees to assist in starting or expanding their operations. The board includes 4 legislative members who represent the majority and minority parties in each house and must be from rural districts. The 3 members appointed by the governor serve 3-year terms. Each of them must have experience operating a business located in a rural municipality, and at least one must have operated a cooperative. The board was created by 1989 Wisconsin Act 31.

SMALL BUSINESS REGULATORY REVIEW BOARD

Members: PAT FARLEY (Department of Administration representative), DENNIS FAY (Department of Agriculture, Trade and Consumer Protection representative), vacancy (Department of Commerce representative), PAT COOPER (Department of Health and Family Services representative), AL SHEA (Department of Natural Resources representative), LARRY MARTIN (Department of Regulation and Licensing representative), LAURA ENGAN (Department of Revenue representative), HAL BERGAN (Department of Workforce Development representative), SENATOR WIRCH (senate small business committee chairperson), REPRESENTATIVE HONADEL (assembly small business committee chairperson); RANDY MEFFERT, RICHARD PETERSHACK, BONNIE SCHWID, MINOO SELFODDINI, KAREN VERNAL, BERNARD ZIEGEWALD (appointed by governor).

Statutory References: Sections 15.07 (1)(b), 15.155 (5), 227.24 (3), and 227.30.

Agency Responsibility: The 16-member Small Business Regulatory Review Board may determine that a newly filed emergency rule would have a significant fiscal impact on small businesses, defined as ones that employ 25 or fewer full-time employees or have gross annual sales of less than \$5 million. The board may further determine whether the issuing agency has complied with statutory provisions that seek to reduce the impact of rules on small businesses and whether the data used to propose a rule is accurate. If the board finds an agency has not complied with the law, it may request compliance from that agency, and, in addition, suggest changes to the proposed rule. The board may also review state agency rules and guidelines to determine whether they place an unnecessary burden on small businesses. If the board determines a rule or guidelines does place an undue burden on small businesses, it submits a report and recommendations to the Joint Committee for Review of Administrative Rules.

The department secretaries appoint department representatives. The 6 members the governor appoints represent small business and serve 3-year terms. The senate majority leader and assembly speaker each appoint one chairperson from standing committees concerned with small business. The board was created by 2003 Wisconsin Act 145.

Department of CORRECTIONS

Secretary of Corrections: MATTHEW J. FRANK, 240-5055, matthew.frank@

Deputy Secretary: RICK RAEMISCH, 240-5055, rick.raemisch@

Executive Assistant: SUSAN CRAWFORD, 240-5055, susan.crawford@

Office of Legal Counsel: vacancy, chief, 240-5035.

Legislative Liaison: ROBERT MARGOLIES, 240-5056, robert.margolies@

Public Information Director: JOHN DIPKO, 240-5060, john.dipko@

Detention Facilities, Office of: MARTIN J. ORDINANS, director, 240-5052, martin.ordinans@; Milwaukee: (414) 227-5199.

Victim Services, Office of: COLLEEN JO WINSTON, director, 240-5888, colleen.winston@

Agency Liaison: LISA PATRICK, 240-5010, lisa.patrick@

Reentry Director: MARY KAY KOLLAT, 240-5015, marykay.kollat@

Prison Rape Elimination Act (PREA) Director: CHARLES COLE, 240-5113, charles.cole@

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 7925, Madison 53707-7925.

Location: 3099 East Washington Avenue, Madison 53704.

Telephone: 240-5000.

Fax: 240-3300.

Internet Address: <http://www.wi-doc.com>

Number of Employees: 10,124.44.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$2,062,552,600.

Statutory References: Section 15.14; Chapter 301.

For e-mail: firstname.lastname@wisconsin.gov

Adult Institutions, Division of: JOHN BETT, administrator, 240-5100, john.bett@; DENISE SYMDON, assistant administrator, 240-5103, denise.symdon@; RICHARD SCHNEITER, assistant administrator, 240-5102, richard.schneiter@; Division Fax: 240-3310.

Correctional Enterprises, Bureau of: TIM PETERSON, director, 240-5201, timothy.peterson@; 3099 East Washington Avenue, Madison 53704, 240-5200; Fax: 240-3320.

Health Services, Bureau of: JAMES GREER, director, 240-5122, james.greer@

Offender Classification and Movement, Bureau of: MARK HEISE, director, 240-5810, mark.heise@

PRISONS

Maximum Security:

Columbia Correctional Institution: GREG GRAMS, warden, P.O. Box 950, Portage 53901-0950, (608) 742-9100; Fax: (608) 742-9111.

Dodge Correctional Institution: CATHY JESS, warden, P.O. Box 661, Waupun 53963-0661, (920) 324-5577; Fax: (920) 324-6354.

Green Bay Correctional Institution: WILLIAM POLLARD, warden, P.O. Box 19033, Green Bay 54307-9033, (920) 432-4877; Fax: (920) 432-5388.

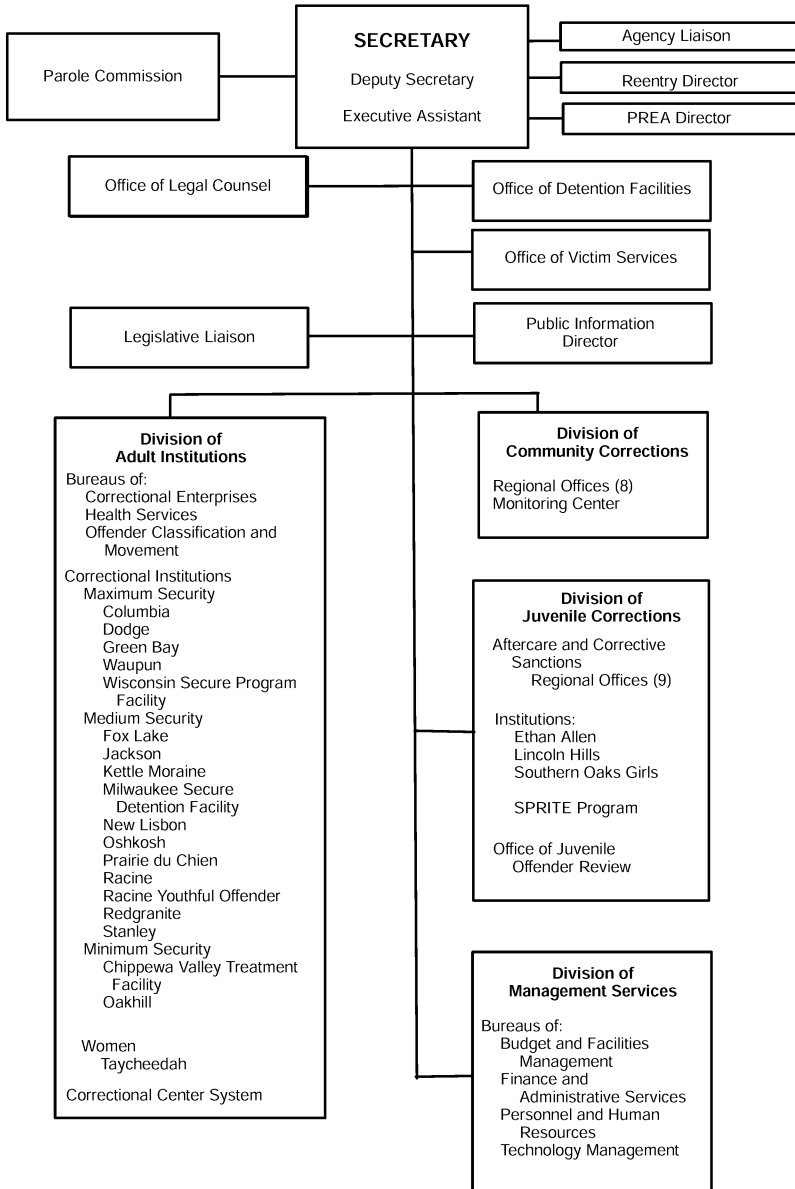
Waupun Correctional Institution: MIKE THUMER, warden, P.O. Box 351, Waupun 53963-0351, (920) 324-5571; Fax: (920) 324-7250.

Wisconsin Secure Program Facility: PETE HUIBREGTSE, warden, P.O. Box 1000, Boscobel 53805-1000, (608) 375-5656; Fax: (608) 375-5595.

Medium Security:

Fox Lake Correctional Institution: JODINE DEPPISCH, warden, P.O. Box 147, Fox Lake 53933-0147, (920) 928-3151; Fax: (920) 928-6929.

DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS



Units attached for administrative purposes under Sec. 15.03: Interstate Adult Offender Supervision Board
Prison Industries Board
State Board for Interstate Juvenile Supervision

Jackson Correctional Institution: RANDY HEPP, warden, P.O. Box 232, Black River Falls 54615-0232, (715) 284-4550; Fax: (715) 284-7335.

Kettle Moraine Correctional Institution: LARRY JENKINS, warden, P.O. Box 31, Plymouth 53073-0031, (920) 526-3244; Fax: (920) 526-3989.

Milwaukee Secure Detention Facility: JOHN HUSZ, superintendent, 1015 North 10th Street, P.O. Box 05740, Milwaukee 53205-0740, (414) 212-3535; Fax: (414) 212-6811.

New Lisbon Correctional Institution: TIMOTHY LUNDQUIST, warden, 2000 Progress Road, New Lisbon 53950, (608) 562-6400.

Oshkosh Correctional Institution: JUDY SMITH, warden, P.O. Box 3530, Oshkosh 54903-3530, (920) 231-4010; Fax: (920) 236-2615/2626.

Prairie du Chien Correctional Facility: vacancy, superintendent, P.O. Box 9900, Prairie du Chien 53821-9900, (608) 326-7828; Fax: (608) 326-7736.

Racine Correctional Institution: ROBERT HUMPHREYS, warden, 2019 Wisconsin Street, Sturtevant 53177, (262) 886-3214; Fax: (262) 886-3514.

Racine Youthful Offender Correctional Institution: FLOYD MITCHELL, warden, P.O. Box 2200, Racine 53401-2200, (262) 638-1999; Fax: (262) 638-1777.

Redgranite Correctional Institution: JEFFREY ENDICOTT, warden, 1006 County Road EE, Redgranite 54970, (920) 566-2600; Fax: (920) 566-2610.

Stanley Correctional Institution: PAMELA WALLACE, warden, 100 Corrections Drive, Stanley 54768-6500, (715) 644-2960; Fax (715) 644-2966.

Minimum Security:

Chippewa Valley Correctional Treatment Facility: PAMELA WALLACE, warden, East Park Avenue, Chippewa Falls 54729, (715) 720-2850; Fax (715) 644-2966.

Oakhill Correctional Institution: DEIRDRE MORGAN, warden, P.O. Box 938, Oregon 53575-0938, (608) 835-3101; Fax: (608) 835-9196.

Women:

Taycheedah Correctional Institution: ANA BOATWRIGHT, warden, 751 County Road K, Fond du Lac 54935-2946, (920) 929-3800; Fax: (920) 929-2946.

CENTER SYSTEM

MICKEY McCASH, warden, *Wisconsin Correctional Center System*, 5140 Highway M, P.O. Box 25, Oregon 53575-0025, (608) 835-5711; Fax: (608) 835-3175.

Black River Correctional Center: DAVID ANDRASKA, superintendent, W6898 East Stafon Road, Route #5, P.O. Box 433 C, Black River Falls 54615-0433, (715) 333-5681; Fax: (715) 333-2708.

John C. Burke Correctional Center: SUSAN ROSS, superintendent, 900 South Madison Street, P.O. Box 900, Waupun 53963-0900, (920) 324-3460; Fax: (920) 324-4575.

Felmers Chaney Correctional Center: MICHAEL COCKROFT, superintendent, 2825 North 30th Street, Milwaukee 53210, (414) 874-1600; Fax: (414) 874-1695.

Drug Abuse Correctional Center: SHERYL L. GRAEBER, superintendent, Kempster Hall/ Winnebago Mental Health Institute, 1305 North Drive, P.O. Box 36, Winnebago 54985-0036, (920) 236-2700; Fax: (920) 426-5601.

Robert E. Ellsworth Correctional Center: SUZANNE SCHMITT, superintendent, 21425-A Spring Street, Union Grove 53182-9408, (262) 878-6000; Fax: (262) 878-6015.

Flambeau Correctional Center: JOHN CLARK, superintendent, N671 County Road M, Hawkins 54530-9400, (715) 585-6394; Fax: (715) 585-6563.

Gordon Correctional Center: TIM NELSON, superintendent, 10401 East County Road G, Gordon 54838, (715) 376-2680; Fax: (715) 376-4361.

Kenosha Correctional Center: ANNE KRUEGER, superintendent, 6353 14th Avenue, Kenosha 53143, (262) 653-7099; Fax: (262) 653-7241.

McNaughton Correctional Center: MOLLY SULLIVAN OLSON, superintendent, 8500 Rainbow Road, Lake Tomahawk 54539-9558, (715) 277-2484; Fax: (715) 277-2293.

Milwaukee Women's Correctional Center: DEB CHAMBERS, *superintendent*, 615 West Keefe Avenue, Milwaukee 53212, (414) 267-6101; Fax: (414) 267-6130.

Oregon Correctional Center: JEFF PUGH, *superintendent*, 5140 Highway M, P.O. Box 25, Oregon 53575-0025, (608) 835-3233; Fax: (608) 835-3175.

Sanger B. Powers Correctional Center: PATRICK MELMAN, *superintendent*, N8375 County Line Road, Oneida 54155-9300, (920) 869-1095; Fax: (920) 869-2650.

St. Croix Correctional Center: JO SKALSKI, *superintendent*, 1859 North 4th Street, P.O. Box 36, New Richmond 54017-0036, (715) 246-6971; Fax: (715) 246-3680.

Marshall E. Sherrer Correctional Center: SHARON WILLIAMS, *superintendent*, 1318 North 14th Street, Milwaukee 53205-2596, (414) 343-5000; Fax: (414) 343-5039.

Thompson Correctional Center: vacancy, *superintendent*, 434 State Farm Road, Deerfield 53531-9562, (608) 423-3415; Fax: (608) 423-9852.

Winnebago Correctional Center: JAMES NAGLE, *superintendent*, 4300 Sherman Road, P.O. Box 128, Winnebago 54985-0128, (920) 424-0402; Fax: (920) 424-0430.

Community Corrections, Division of: QUALA CHAMPAGNE, *administrator*, 240-5300; WILLIAM GROSSHANS, *assistant administrator, business and records*; Fax: 240-3330.

Region 1: ART THURMER, *chief*, 3099 East Washington Avenue, Madison 53704, 246-1960; Fax: 246-1900.

Region 2: LISA KENYON, *chief*, 9531 Rayne Road, Suite 2, Sturtevant 53177-1833, (262) 884-3780; Fax: (262) 884-3799.

Region 3: JAN CUMMINGS, *chief*, 819 North 6th Street, Room 121, Milwaukee 53203-1675, (414) 227-4195; Fax: (414) 227-5043.

Region 4: ROSE SNYDER-SPAAR, *chief*, 1360 American Drive, Neenah 54956, (920) 751-4623; Fax: (920) 751-4601.

Region 5: vacancy, *chief*, 718 West Clairemont Avenue, Room 130, Eau Claire 54701-6143, (715) 836-5242; Fax: (715) 836-2331.

Region 6: ROBERT GRUSNICK, *chief*, 2187 North Stevens Street, Suite B, Rhinelander 54501-0497, (715) 365-2587; Fax: (715) 369-5255.

Region 7: SALLY TESS, *chief*, 141 Northwest Barstow Street, Room 129, Waukesha 53188-3756, (262) 521-5157; Fax: (262) 548-8697.

Region 8: RON KALMUS, *chief*, 427 East Tower Drive, Suite 200, Wautoma 54982-5500, (920) 787-5500; Fax: (920) 787-5589.

Monitoring Center: DOUGLAS MILSAP, *director*, 3309 East Washington Avenue, Madison 53704, 240-3948, douglas.milsap@

Juvenile Corrections, Division of: CHARLES TUBBS, *administrator*, 240-5901, charles.tubbs@; SILVIA JACKSON, *assistant administrator*, 240-5902, silvia.jackson@; 3099 East Washington Avenue, Madison 53704; Division Fax: 240-3370.

Aftercare and Corrective Sanctions:

Eau Claire: 718 West Clairemont Avenue, Room 140, Eau Claire 54701-6143, (715) 836-6683.

Green Bay: 200 North Jefferson Street, Suite 134, Green Bay 54301, (920) 448-6548.

Madison: 2909 Landmark Place, Suite 104, Madison 53713, 288-3350.

Milwaukee: 4200 North Holton Street, Suite 120, Milwaukee 53212, (414) 229-0701.

Neenah: 1356 American Drive, Neenah 54956, (920) 729-3900.

Schofield: 1699 Schofield Avenue, Suite 120, Schofield 54476-1021, (715) 241-8890.

Sheboygan: 3422 Wilgus Avenue, Sheboygan 53081, (920) 456-6548.

Sparta: 820 Industrial Drive, Suite 6, Sparta 54656, (608) 269-1921.

Sturtevant: 9531 Rayne Road, Suite 3, Sturtevant 53177-1833, (262) 884-3748.

Institutions:

Ethan Allen School: KYLE K. DAVIDSON, *superintendent*, P.O. Box 900, Wales 53183-0900, (262) 646-3341; Fax: (262) 646-3761, kyle.davidson@

Lincoln Hills School: PAUL J. WESTERHAUS, *superintendent*, W4380 Copper Lake Road, Irma 54442-9720, (715) 536-8386; Fax (715) 536-8236, paul.westerhaus@

Southern Oaks Girls School: JANE DIER-ZIMMEL, *superintendent*, 21425B Spring Street, Union Grove 53182-9707, (262) 878-6500; Fax: (262) 878-6520, jane.dierzimmel@

SPRITE Program: vacancy, *program director*; Highway M, Fire No. 4986, Oregon 53575, (608) 835-7131; Fax: (608) 835-2749.

Juvenile Offender Review, Office of: SHELLEY HAGAN, *director*, 240-5918; Fax: 240-3370, shelley.hagan@

Management Services, Division of: EARL FISCHER, *administrator*, 240-5400, earl.fischer@; Division Fax: 240-3340.

Budget and Facilities Management, Bureau of: ROBERT NIKOLAY, *director*, 240-5405, robert.nikolay@

Finance and Administrative Services, Bureau of: JERRY SALVO, *director*, 240-5420, jerry.salvo@

Personnel and Human Resources, Bureau of: JEAN NICHOLS, *director*, 240-5496, jean.nichols@

Technology Management, Bureau of: ANN SCHWARTZ, *director*, 240-5646, ann.schwartz@

Agency Responsibility: The Department of Corrections administers Wisconsin's state prisons, community correctional centers, and juvenile corrections programs. It supervises the custody and discipline of all prisoners in order to protect the public and seeks to rehabilitate offenders and reintegrate them into society. The department currently operates 19 correctional facilities and 16 community correctional centers for adults, and 3 facilities for juveniles. It also supervises prisoners on probation and parole; monitors compliance with deferred prosecution programs; and may make recommendations for pardons or commutations of sentence when requested by the governor. The department maintains a register of sex offenders who are required to report by law.

Organization: The department is headed by a secretary who is appointed by the governor with the advice and consent of the senate. The secretary appoints the division administrators from outside the classified service.

Unit Functions: The *Office of Detention Facilities*, in the office of the secretary, is responsible for the inspection and evaluation of all local detention facilities, including jails, houses of correction, secure juvenile detention centers, and municipal lockups. It provides technical assistance and training on various detention issues.

The *Division of Adult Institutions* supervises adult inmates in a variety of correctional settings. It assigns inmates to one of 6 security classifications, based on their records, backgrounds, and the risk they may pose to the public, correctional officers, and other inmates.

Security classifications include 2 levels each of maximum, medium, and minimum security. These levels determine how closely inmates are guarded, how restricted their movements are within the institution, and the programs in which they may participate. Although prisons are classified by the highest level of security for which the facility is built and administered, an individual facility may contain several security levels.

The prison program is designed to offer offenders opportunities to develop skills necessary to lead law-abiding lives upon release. Services include evaluation of an offender's background and needs and the provision of programs to meet those needs. Programs include academic and vocational education, alcohol and other drug abuse treatment, other clinical treatment, work, and religious observance. The division offers job training for inmates through Badger State Industries, which produces various items, including furniture, textiles and linens, license plates, and signs, and performs such services as printing, computer recycling, and wheelchair refurbishing.

The division also administers 16 minimum security correctional centers across the state. Center staff work closely with probation and parole agents to assist the transition of inmates back into the community. Center programming includes basic education, alcohol and drug counseling, work experience, and work release. The division operates the Milwaukee Secure Detention Facil-

ity, which confines offenders who have violated conditions of community supervision as well as those participating in alcohol and other drug abuse inpatient programs.

The *Division of Community Corrections* supervises persons released on parole or sentenced to probation or extended supervision. The supervision is community-based to strengthen family and community ties, encourage lawful behavior, and provide local treatment programs. Probation and parole agents hold offenders accountable for their behavior, provide direct services, and refer their clients to community service agencies. They also provide investigative services to the courts, the Division of Adult Institutions, and the Parole Commission to aid in sentencing, institutional programming, and parole planning. Under limited circumstances, agents supervise juveniles released to aftercare programs and persons conditionally released from mental health facilities.

The *Division of Juvenile Corrections*, created in Section 301.025, Wisconsin Statutes, by 1995 Wisconsin Act 27, administers programs to treat and rehabilitate delinquent youth and protect the public. It operates the state's juvenile corrections institutions and community corrections programs. Through its Juvenile Offender Review Program, the division determines whether offenders in the institutions are eligible for release, oversees the aftercare services of those who are released, and selects the participants for intensive surveillance under the Corrective Sanctions Program. The division also administers the Community Youth and Family Aids Program, which offers financial incentives to counties to divert juveniles from state institutions and into less restrictive community rehabilitation programs, and it awards grants to counties that participate in the Intensive Aftercare Program, which offers a wide range of social, educational, and employment assistance.

The *Division of Management Services* provides budgeting, data processing, personnel, and telecommunications services and oversees accounting, procurement, and facilities management.

History: In Chapter 288, Laws of 1851, the legislature established a commission to locate and supervise the building and administration of a state prison. The commissioners chose Waupun as the site, and the facility was opened in 1852. Waupun housed both male and female offenders until 1933 when the Wisconsin Prison for Women opened in Taycheedah.

From 1853 to 1874 an elected state prison commissioner ran the prison. Beginning in 1874, the governor appointed three state prison commissioners to hire a warden and direct state prison operation. In 1881, prisons and other public welfare functions were placed under the supervision of the State Board of Supervision of Wisconsin Charitable, Reformatory and Penal Institutions, subsequently renamed the State Board of Control of the Wisconsin Reformatory, Charitable and Penal Institutions in 1891. Both adult and juvenile facilities came under the board's control.

By 1939, the Division of Corrections within the newly created Department of Public Welfare had assumed supervision of prisons, juvenile institutions, and parole and probation. Under the 1967 executive branch reorganization, the division became part of the Department of Health and Social Services. The division was reorganized as a separate Department of Corrections in 1989 Wisconsin Act 31, but responsibility for juvenile offenders remained with the Department of Health and Social Services until 1995 Wisconsin Act 27 transferred juvenile corrections and related services to the Department of Corrections.

Waupun was the state's only prison until 1898, when the Wisconsin State Reformatory for prisoners from 16 to 30 years-of-age opened at Green Bay. The age limitation was repealed in 1966 and the facility was renamed the Green Bay Correctional Institution in 1978. A separate facility for women, the Industrial Home for Women, began operations in Taycheedah in 1921. The Wisconsin Prison for Women at Taycheedah opened in 1933. Fox Lake Correctional Institution opened in 1962. Further expansion of the state prison system occurred when Kettle Moraine Boys School was converted to an adult institution in 1975, followed by the conversion of Oregon School for Girls to a minimum security prison (Oakhill) in 1977. The Dodge Correctional Institution, which serves as reception and evaluation center for all adult male felons sentenced by Wisconsin courts, opened in 1978. Rapid growth of the prison population led to the opening of the Columbia and the Oshkosh Correctional Institutions in 1986, the Racine Correctional Institution in 1991, the Jackson Correctional Institution in 1996, a super maximum security prison, located in Boscobel, in 1999, the Redgranite Correctional Institution in 2001, the Stanley Correctional Institution in 2003, and the New Lisbon Correctional Institution in 2004. The department opened a minimum

security facility to serve the needs of inmates with alcohol and other drug abuse problems in Chipewewa Falls in 2004.

While the capacity of Wisconsin prisons had grown considerably since 1986, the number of prisoners confined to adult institutions grew from just over 6,000 in 1989 to more than 15,000 in 1995. As a result, 1995 Wisconsin Act 344 authorized the department to contract with other states to house Wisconsin prisoners. 1997 Wisconsin Act 27 authorized housing state prisoners in private prisons in other states. By the end of 2002, out-of-state prisons housed more than 3,400 Wisconsin inmates. Near the end of 2004, fewer than 300 inmates were located out-of-state, due to new institutions, an increased number of beds at existing prisons, expanded contracting with county sheriffs to house inmates in county jails, and expanded noninstitutionalization options created in 2003 Wisconsin Act 33.

Wisconsin's first juvenile institution for boys opened in 1860 at Waukesha and was replaced by Kettle Moraine at Plymouth in 1963. A second facility, Wisconsin School for Boys, which was subsequently renamed the Ethan Allen School, opened at Wales in 1959. Lincoln Hills School for Boys began operations in 1970. (It was opened to girls in 1976 and the school was renamed.) The first juvenile institution for girls was established in 1875 in Milwaukee as a private agency that received state aid. The Wisconsin School for Girls, later renamed the Oregon School for Girls, opened in 1931 and closed in 1976. Girls were then sent to Lincoln Hills. In response to concerns about overcrowding at Lincoln Hills and the need for treatment programs for girls, the legislature authorized a separate facility, which opened as Southern Oaks Girls School at Union Grove in 1994. Another juvenile facility was opened in Prairie du Chien in 1997, but it has been converted into a medium security adult prison.

Probation and parole were unknown in the early years of statehood. Criminal sentences were for definite periods of time and to be fully served. Until 1860, executive pardons were the only means for early release. Chapter 324, Laws of 1860, established early releases for good behavior, known as "good time". Calculations of good time ended with the adoption of mandatory release dates for crimes committed after May 31, 1984. Parole was first enacted in 1889, but was apparently invalidated by the Wisconsin Supreme Court. New parole provisions were enacted in 1897 for the Green Bay Reformatory and for the Waupun State Prison in Chapter 110, Laws of 1907. That law allowed the State Board of Control to parole prisoners with the governor's approval, but the approval requirement was removed in 1947. The State Board of Control was also given supervisory responsibility for prisoners placed on probation in 1909. Currently, the Parole Commission, created in 1989, has final authority in granting discretionary paroles. Under 1997 Wisconsin Act 283, a person who is convicted of a felony committed on or after December 31, 1999, and sentenced to prison must serve a specified time in prison followed by a specified period of "extended supervision" in the community. Persons given this "bifurcated sentence" are not eligible for parole.

Statutory Commission

Parole Commission: ALFONSO J. GRAHAM (appointed by governor with senate consent), *chairperson*; JAYNE HACKBARTH, JAMES HART, DANIELLE LACOST, STEVEN LANDREMAN, DAVID L. WHITE, 2 vacancies (appointed by chairperson from classified service).

Address: 3099 East Washington Avenue, P.O. Box 7960, Madison 53707-7960.

Telephone: 240-7280.

Fax: 240-7299.

E-mail Address: parole.commission@doc.state.wi.us

The 8-member Parole Commission is the final authority for granting discretionary paroles for prisoners who committed felonies before December 31, 1999. (Parole is not an option in the case of felonies committed on or after that date.) The commission conducts regularly scheduled interviews to consider the parole of inmates confined in a state correctional institution, a contracted facility, or a county house of corrections or inmates transferred to mental health institutions. The governor appoints the commission's chairperson for a 2-year term.

The commission's statutory predecessor, the Parole Board, was created by Chapter 221, Laws of 1979, to advise the secretary of health and social services, and its members were appointed by

the secretary. The commission was created by 1989 Wisconsin Act 107. Its composition and duties are prescribed in Sections 15.145 (1) and 304.01 of the statutes.

INDEPENDENT UNITS ATTACHED FOR BUDGETING, PROGRAM COORDINATION, AND RELATED MANAGEMENT FUNCTIONS BY SECTION 15.03 OF THE STATUTES

INTERSTATE ADULT OFFENDER SUPERVISION BOARD

Members: WILLIAM RANKIN (compact administrator); TAMARA GRIGSBY (legislative branch representative); GREGORY J. POTTER (judicial branch representative); AMY KASPER (executive branch representative); ANN GUSTAFSON (victims' group representative) (appointed by governor).

Statutory References: Sections 15.145 (3) and 304.16 (4).

Agency Responsibility: The 5-member Interstate Adult Offender Supervision Board officially appoints the Wisconsin representative to the national commission. The board advises the department on its participation in the compact and on the operation of the compact within this state. The representatives serve 4-year terms while the compact administrator serves at the pleasure of the governor.

PRISON INDUSTRIES BOARD

Members: DEBRA M. PICKETT, CAROL VOLLMER POPE, BILL G. SMITH (private business and industry representatives); LYLE A. BALISTRERI, JOSE CARILLO, JAMES E. MOORE (private labor organization representatives); COREY F. ODOM (Technical College System representative); MATTHEW J. FRANK (Department of Corrections representative); PATRICK FARLEY (Department of Administration representative). (All are appointed by governor).

Statutory References: Sections 15.145 (2) and 303.015.

Agency Responsibility: The 9-member Prison Industries Board advises Prison Industries. It develops a plan for the manufacturing and marketing of prison industry products, the provision of prison industry services, and research and development activities. No prison industry may be established or permanently closed without board approval. The board reviews the department's budget request for Prison Industries and may make recommendations to the governor for changes. The board gives prior approval for Prison Industries purchases exceeding \$250,000. Members are appointed for 4-year terms. It was created by 1983 Wisconsin Act 27.

STATE BOARD FOR INTERSTATE JUVENILE SUPERVISION

Members: vacancy (administrator of Interstate Compact for Juveniles); vacancy (deputy compact administrator or designee); vacancy (representative(s) of legislative branch); vacancy (representative(s) of judicial branch); vacancy (representative(s) of executive branch); vacancy (representative of victims groups) (all appointed by governor).

Statutory References: Sections 15.145 (4) and 938.999 (9).

Agency Responsibility: The members of the State Board for Interstate Juvenile Supervision are appointed by the governor for 3-year terms to advise and exercise oversight and advocacy concerning the state's participation in activities of the Interstate Compact for Juveniles and may exercise any other statutorily authorized duties including the development of policy concerning the operations and procedures of the compact within the state. The board consists of at least six members, as more than one member may be appointed to represent the legislative, judicial, and executive branches of the state. The board was created by 2005 Wisconsin Act 234.

EDUCATIONAL COMMUNICATIONS BOARD

Board Members: ROLF WEGENKE (private schools representative), *chairperson*; ELIZABETH BURMASTER (superintendent of public instruction), *vice chairperson*; SENATORS COGGS, OLSEN; REPRESENTATIVES NEWCOMER, SCHNEIDER; MICHAEL MORGAN (secretary of administration), KEVIN P. REILLY (president, UW System), DAN CLANCY (director, Technical College System), THOMAS J. BASTING, SR., EILEEN LITIG (public members); JUNE ANDERSON (public schools representative), EILEEN CONNOLLY-KEESLER (appointed by UW System Board of Regents), ELLEN ROSEWALL (president, Wisconsin Public Radio Association), DIANE EVERSON (educational TV coverage area representative), DARNELL COLE (appointed by Technical College System Board). (Public members and representatives of public and private schools are appointed by governor.)

Interim Executive Director: GENE PURCELL, 264-9666, gpurcell@ecb.state.wi.us

Deputy Director: GENE PURCELL, 264-9666, gpurcell@ecb.state.wi.us

Education, Division of: LIN HANSON, *interim administrator*, 264-9688, Fax: 264-9685, lhanson@ecb.state.wi.us

Engineering Services, Division of: TERRENCE BAUN, *administrator*, 264-9746, Fax: 264-9664, tbaun@ecb.state.wi.us

Public Radio, Division of: PHIL CORRIVEAU, *director*, 821 University Avenue, Madison 53706, 263-4199, Fax: 263-9763, corriveau@wpr.org

Public Television, Division of: JAMES STEINBACH, *interim director*, 821 University Avenue, Madison 53706, 263-1232, Fax: 263-9763, steinbach@wpt.org

Mailing Address: 3319 West Beltline Highway, Madison 53713-4296.

Telephone: (608) 264-9600.

Fax: (608) 264-9664.

Internet Address: <http://www.ecb.org>

Publications: Biennial report; Interconnect Newsletter; Parade of Programs (Instructional multimedia schedule for elementary/secondary schools); Telelink Newsletter; Television Program Guide; WPR Annual Report; WPT Annual Report; teachers' manuals and guides for instructional multimedia programs.

Number of Employees: 62.18.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$34,781,800.

Statutory References: Section 15.57; Chapter 39, Subchapter I.

Agency Responsibility: The Educational Communications Board oversees the statewide public broadcasting system, its instructional telecommunications programming, and public service media for the cultural and educational needs of the state's citizens. The board plans, constructs, and operates the state's public radio and television networks, and it is the licensee for the state's 18 public radio stations and 5 public television stations. The board operates the Emergency Weather System and the Amber Alert System. The board shares responsibility for public broadcasting with the University of Wisconsin Board of Regents. Programming is produced through UW facilities or acquired from national, regional, state, and local sources. The board also is affiliated with public television stations licensed to Milwaukee Area Technical College, television station WSDE in Duluth, and several public radio stations.

Educational services include selection, acquisition or production, implementation, and evaluation of instructional multimedia programming and accompanying materials (CD-ROMs, manuals, and software) in cooperation with teachers in public and private schools, the Cooperative Educational Service Agencies, the Department of Public Instruction, the Technical College System, and the UW System. The board administers a telecommunication operations center, satellite facilities, and an educational broadband system/instructional television fixed service system (EBS/ITFS).

Organization: The board includes 16 members. Those appointed by the governor, the UW Board of Regents, and the Technical College System Board serve 4-year terms. Legislative members must represent the majority and minority party in each house. The board appoints an executive director from outside the classified service. Division administrators are appointed by the executive director and may be from outside the classified service.

Unit Functions: The *Division of Education* provides public service media, instructional multi-media programming along with field services, online assistance, and other instructional services for public and private PK-12 schools and higher education. It offers professional development opportunities for professional educators through the use of all technologies.

The *Division of Engineering Services* develops, operates, and maintains the statewide telecommunication systems used to receive and deliver instructional, educational, and cultural programming. It coordinates broadcasting of the Emergency Alert System, the National Weather Service, and the Amber Alert System.

The *Division of Public Radio* operates the statewide Wisconsin Public Radio service in partnership with the UW Board of Regents (through UW-Colleges and UW-Extension). Wisconsin Public Radio service includes two networks: 1) the News and Classical Music Network and 2) the Wisconsin Ideas Network – both of which offer national, regional, and local programming.

The *Division of Public Television* operates the statewide Wisconsin Public Television service in partnership with the UW Board of Regents (through UW-Colleges and UW-Extension). Daytime broadcast hours are devoted to children's and instructional programming and evening hours to cultural, informational, and entertainment programs. Wisconsin Public Television delivers national programming from the Public Broadcasting Service and focuses on producing local programs on topics of regional and state interest.

History: Wisconsin's history in educational broadcasting dates back to the oldest public radio station in the nation. The University of Wisconsin's research in "wireless" communication led to the beginning of scheduled radio broadcasting in 1917 on Station 9XM, which was renamed WHA-AM in 1922. Wisconsin made a commitment to statewide educational broadcasting in 1945. Chapter 570, Laws of 1945, created the State Radio Council to plan, produce, and transmit educational, cultural, and service programs over a statewide FM radio network. Over the next two decades, the council constructed and activated 10 radio transmitters. In Chapter 360, Laws of 1953, the council also assumed responsibility for research in educational television.

The 1967 executive branch reorganization renamed the council the Educational Broadcasting Board, created the Educational Broadcasting Division under its supervision, and attached the board and the division to the Coordinating Council for Higher Education. The name was changed to the Educational Communications Board in Chapter 276, Laws of 1969. With the demise of the Coordinating Council, the Educational Communications Board became an independent agency in Chapter 100, Laws of 1971. In 1971, the board began to extend educational television to the entire state, and it had constructed 5 UHF television stations by 1977. Signal translator facilities erected in the 1980s extended service to areas of the state beyond the reach of regular transmitters. By 1994, the board completed construction of 17 instructional television fixed service systems, which are licensed with the Federal Communications Commission (FCC). Most recently, the Educational Communications Board has completed the statewide transition to digital broadcasting, in accordance with the FCC mandate to convert to the digital format. The board has worked cooperatively with the UW Board of Regents to enhance public broadcasting service for the state's citizens.

ELECTIONS BOARD

Elections Board: SHERWIN HUGHES (designated by governor); DAVID ANSTAETT (designated by chief justice of supreme court); DAN HELLMAN (designated by assembly speaker); JOHN C. SCHOBBER (designated by senate majority leader); KERRY DWYER (designated by senate minority leader); CARL HOLBORN (designated by assembly minority leader); ROBERT KASIETA (designated by chairperson Wisconsin Democratic Party); JOHN P. SAVAGE (designated by chairperson Wisconsin Republican Party) (all appointed by governor).

Executive Director: KEVIN J. KENNEDY, 266-8087, kevin.kennedy@wisconsin.gov

Legal Counsel: GEORGE A. DUNST, 266-0136, george.dunst@wisconsin.gov

Statewide Voter Registration System Project Director: BARBARA A. HANSEN, 267-0714, barbara.hansen@wisconsin.gov

Campaign Finance and Agency Operations Director: SHARRIE HAUGE, 266-0404, sharrie.hauge@wisconsin.gov

Lead Elections Specialist: DIANE LOWE, 266-3276, diane.lowe@wisconsin.gov

Lead Campaign Auditor: RICHARD BOHRINGER, 267-7735, richard.bohringer@wisconsin.gov

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 2973, Madison 53701-2973.

Location: 17 West Main Street, Suite 310, Madison.

Telephones: General office: (608) 266-8005; Election services: 266-3276; Campaign finance services: 267-7735.

Internet Address: <http://elections.state.wi.us>

Fax: (608) 267-0500.

Publications: Absentee Voting in Wisconsin Nursing Homes; biennial report; calendar of election events; various guides and checklists for candidates, political committees, election officials, and clerks.

Number of Employees: 16.00.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$3,174,900.

Statutory References: Section 15.61; Chapters 5-12.

Agency Responsibility: The Elections Board administers the state's election and campaign laws, investigates alleged violations of those laws, and brings civil actions to collect forfeitures. It may subpoena alleged violators or their records and notify the district attorney or attorney general of any grounds for civil or criminal prosecution. The board also has compliance review authority over local election officials' actions relating to ballot preparation, candidate nomination, voter qualifications, and election administration. The board issues formal opinions upon request, promulgates administrative rules, and holds information and training meetings with local election officials to promote uniform election procedures. The board is responsible for the training and certification of all chief election inspectors in the state.

The board administers the campaign finance registration and reporting system, which limits and requires full disclosure of contributions and disbursements made on behalf of every candidate for public office. The statutes specify which candidates, individuals, political parties, and groups must register and file detailed financial statements. Registration and reporting are required for nonresident committees that make contributions and for all individuals who make independent disbursements. The board administers the electronic filing of campaign finance reports of all registrants that receive contributions in excess of \$20,000 in a campaign period for candidate committees or in excess of \$20,000 in a biennium for other registrants.

The board also administers the Wisconsin Election Campaign Fund, created by Chapter 107, Laws of 1977, to provide publicly funded grants to eligible candidates for statewide and legislative office. Candidates who apply for the grants must, with some exceptions, agree to abide by spending limits. Funding for the grants is provided from a \$1 checkoff on the state income tax form that does not affect the taxpayer's liability.

The board administers the federal Help America Vote Act of 2002 that establishes certain election requirements regarding the conduct of federal elections in the state. One of the requirements is to implement a computerized, centralized statewide voter registration system.

Organization: The governor appoints the Elections Board members to serve 2-year terms. The number of members may vary because, in addition to the 6 members designated by specified officials, it must include the chief officer of each political party whose candidate for governor received at least 10% of the vote in the most recent gubernatorial election. The board employs an executive director from outside the classified service to act as the chief election officer of the state. Administrative and support services are provided by the Department of Administration.

History: The Elections Board was created as an independent agency by Chapter 334, Laws of 1973. This law transferred administration of the state's election laws from the secretary of state to the board and created the campaign finance registration and reporting system.

2007 Wisconsin Act 1 eliminated the Elections Board and assigned its duties to the Government Accountability Board beginning September 1, 2007.

Statutory Council

Election Administration Council: (appointed by the executive director of the Elections Board).

The Election Administration Council assists the Elections Board in preparing and revising, as necessary, a state plan that meets the requirements of Public Law 107-252, the federal "Help America Vote Act of 2002", which will enable participation by the state in federal financial assistance programs authorized under that law. The members of the council are appointed by the executive director of the Elections Board. The membership must include the clerk or executive director of the board of election commissioners of the two counties or municipalities having the largest population, one or more election officials of other counties or municipalities, representatives of organizations that advocate for the interests of the voting public, and other electors of Wisconsin. The council was created by 2003 Wisconsin Act 265, and its composition and duties are prescribed in Sections 5.05 (10) and 15.617 (1) of the statutes.

Department of EMPLOYEE TRUST FUNDS

Employee Trust Funds Board: MARILYN J. WIGDAHL (Wisconsin Retirement Board member), *chairperson*; WAYNE E. KOESSL (Wisconsin Retirement Board member), *vice chairperson*; GARY E. SHERMAN (governor's designee on Group Insurance Board); JENNIFER DONNELLY (Director of the Office of State Employment Relations); IRENA MAKEK, WAYNE D. McCAFFERY, ROBERT M. NIENDORF, NANCY L. THOMPSON (Teachers Retirement Board members); JOHN L. BROWN, RICK GALE (Wisconsin Retirement Board members); ROSEMARY FINORA (appointed by governor to represent taxpayers), THERON FISHER (annuitant, elected by annuitants), KATHLEEN KREUL (Technical College or educational support personnel employee). (Board representatives are appointed by their respective boards; the annuitant member and the technical college or public school educational support employee are elected by the constituency groups.)

Secretary of Employee Trust Funds: ERIC O. STANCHFIELD, 266-0301, eric.stanchfield@
Deputy Secretary: DAVID A. STELLA, 266-3641, dave.stella@

Executive Assistant: RHONDA L. DUNN, 266-9854, rhonda.dunn@

Internal Audit and Budget, Office of: JON KRANZ, *director*, 267-0908, jon.kranz@

Legislation, Communications and Planning, Office of: BOB CONLIN, *director*, 261-7940, bob.conlin@

Legal Services, Office of: ROBERT F. WEBER, *chief counsel*, 266-5804, rob.weber@

Information Technology, Division of: JOANNE CULLEN, *administrator*, 266-3960, joanne.cullen@

Insurance Services, Division of: THOMAS KORPADY, *administrator*, 266-0207, tom.korpady@

Management Services, Division of: PAM HENNING, *administrator*, 267-2929, pamelahenning@

Retirement Services, Division of: SARI KING, *administrator*, 266-0222, sari.king@

Trust Finance and Employer Services, Division of: JOHN VINCENT, *administrator*, 261-7942, john.vincent@

Address e-mail by combining the user ID and the state extender: userID@etf.state.wi.us

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 7931, Madison 53707-7931.

Location: 801 West Badger Road, Madison.

Waukesha Branch Office: 141 N.W. Barstow Street, Room 411, Waukesha 53186 (appointment required). To make an appointment: (877) 533-5020.

Telephones: Member services: 266-3285 (Madison) or (877) 533-5020; Appointments (608) 266-5717; Telephone message center: (800) 991-5540; Self-service line: (877) 383-1888; Wisconsin Relay Service 7-1-1 or (800) 947-3529 (English) or (800) 833-7813 (Spanish).

Internet Address: <http://etf.wi.gov> (includes e-mail inquiry form).

Publications: Comprehensive Annual Financial Report; *Employer Bulletin*; *It's Your Benefit*; *Trust Fund News*; and various employer manuals and employee brochures on the Wisconsin Retirement System, the group insurance plans, the deferred compensation program, and the employee reimbursement account program.

Number of Employees: 196.60.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$45,320,500.

Statutory References: Sections 15.16 and Chapter 40.

Agency Responsibility: The Department of Employee Trust Funds administers various employee benefit programs, including the retirement, group insurance, disability, and deferred compensation programs and employee reimbursement and commuter benefits accounts. It serves all state employees and teachers and most municipal employees, with the notable exceptions of employees of the City and County of Milwaukee.

Organization: The 13-member Employee Trust Funds Board provides direction and supervision to the department and the Wisconsin Retirement System (WRS). Board membership includes 2 *ex officio* members and 11 members who are appointed or elected for 4-year terms to represent employers, employees, taxpayers, and annuitants. The member appointed by the governor to represent taxpayers must have specific professional experience and cannot be a WRS participant. The board approves all administrative rules; authorizes payment of all retirement annuities, except those for disability; and hears appeals of benefit determinations. It appoints the secretary from outside the classified service, and the secretary selects the deputy from outside the service. Division and office heads are appointed from within the classified service by the secretary.

Unit Functions: The *Division of Information Technology* develops and implements the department's information technology systems, coordinates technological resources, and provides technical services to the department.

The *Division of Insurance Services* is responsible for policy development and implementation of health, life, disability, and long-term care insurance; accumulated sick leave conversion credit; and the employee reimbursement and commuter benefits accounts.

The *Division of Management Services* provides support services for human resources, payroll, facility management, capital budget and inventory, records management, document design, mail and supplies, word processing, library, and telecommunications. It also oversees quality assurance functions and provides ombudsperson services for members' complaints.

The *Division of Retirement Services* develops and implements retirement policies and services for the members of the retirement system, including calculation and payment of retirement and related benefits. The division monitors and interprets related state and federal legislation.

The *Division of Trust Finance and Employer Services* develops and implements the necessary policies, training, and support for employers participating in the benefit programs. It collects and reconciles data on all active members of the retirement system and provides annual statements to those who are not receiving benefits.

History: The 1891 Legislature initiated pension coverage for local government employees when it required Milwaukee to create a pension fund for retired and disabled police and fire fighters in Chapter 287. Sixteen years later, the legislature extended pension coverage to protective service employees of smaller cities through Chapter 671, Laws of 1907. The 1909 Legislature authorized a pension system for City of Milwaukee teachers in Chapter 510; and Chapter 323, Laws of 1911, created a retirement system for those school districts throughout the rest of the state that wished to enroll their teachers. With enactment of Chapter 459, Laws of 1921, Wisconsin established a mandatory, joint contributory, statewide teachers' pension system, covering virtually all teachers in public schools (outside of Milwaukee), normal schools, and the University of Wisconsin.

The legislature first provided retirement plans for general municipal employees outside of Milwaukee in Chapter 175, Laws of 1943. In the same session, a retirement system was created for general employees by Chapter 176, Laws of 1943. Local fire and police pension funds were closed to new members by Chapter 206, Laws of 1947, and these employees have since been covered with the general employees. Chapter 60, Laws of 1951, created the Public Employees Social



Trust Funds Specialist Lance Singleton conducts a group retirement counseling session. The popular sessions are offered twice a week in Madison and once a week in Waukesha. (Department of Employee Trust Funds)

Security Fund, making Wisconsin the first state in the nation to permit some state and local government employees to be covered by Social Security.

Chapter 211, Laws of 1959, created group life and group health insurance programs for state employees, a group life insurance program for municipal employees, and the Group Insurance Board to monitor the administration of the programs. The 1967 executive branch reorganization created the Department of Employee Trust Funds to administer the various retirement funds, and the Group Insurance Board was attached to it.

Chapter 280, Laws of 1975, initiated the merger of the existing, separate retirement funds that covered all publicly employed teachers in the state and all state and local public employees, except employees of the City of Milwaukee and Milwaukee County who have their own systems. The legislature transferred local police and fire pension funds to the overall general employee system in Chapter 182, Laws of 1977. The implementation of the merged Wisconsin Retirement System was completed, effective January 1, 1982, by Chapter 96, Laws of 1981.

Statutory Boards

Deferred Compensation Board: MARTIN BEIL, MICHAEL DRURY, GAIL HANSON, EDWARD D. MAIN, JOHN F. NELSON (appointed by governor with senate consent).

The 5-member Deferred Compensation Board establishes rules for offering deferred compensation plans to state and local employees and contracts with deferred compensation plan providers. Its members are appointed for 4-year terms. The board was created by 1989 Wisconsin Act 31, and its composition and duties are prescribed in Sections 15.165 (4) and 40.80 of the statutes.

Group Insurance Board: STEPHEN FRANKEL (public member), *chairperson*; CINDY O'DONNELL (designated by attorney general), *vice chairperson*; EILEEN MALLOW (designated by commissioner of insurance); GARY SHERMAN (designated by governor); ROBERT BAIRD (WRS-insured local government participant); DAVID SCHMIEDICKE (designated by secretary of administration); JENNIFER DONNELLY (Director of the Office of State Employment Relations); MARTIN BEIL (WRS-insured nonteacher participant); ESTHER M. OLSON (WRS-insured teacher participant);

JANIS DOLESCHAL (retired WRS-insured participant); JEANNETTE BELL (chief executive or member of local government participating in WRS). (All except *ex officio* members are appointed by governor.)

The 11-member Group Insurance Board oversees the group health, life, income continuation, and other insurance programs offered to state employees, covered local employees, and retirees. The board's 5 appointed members serve 2-year terms. The board was created by Chapter 211, Laws of 1959, and its composition and duties are prescribed in Sections 15.165 (2) and 40.03 (6) of the statutes.

Private Employer Health Care Coverage Board: Inactive.

Mailing Address: P.O. 7931, Madison 53707-7931.

Telephone: 261-0731.

Statutory References: 15.07 (1) (b) 22. and 15.165 (5).

Agency Responsibility: The 13-member Private Employer Health Care Coverage Board was created by 1999 Wisconsin Act 9 to oversee the Private Employer Health Care Purchasing Alliance Program. The board is scheduled to sunset on January 1, 2010.

Teachers Retirement Board: ROBERTA RASMUS (school board member appointed by governor), WAYNE D. McCAFFERY, DENNIS PANICUCCI, PATRICK PHAIR, STEVEN SCHEIBLE, ROBIN STARCK, DAVID WILTGEN (public school teachers); R. THOMAS PEDERSEN (technical college teacher); DAN NERAD (public school administrator appointed by governor); THEODORE BRATANOW, ROBERT SHAW (UW System representatives appointed by governor); LON L. MISHLER (teacher annuitant); MICHAEL LANGYEL (Milwaukee teacher). (Members not appointed by governor are elected by their constituent groups.)

The 13-member Teachers Retirement Board advises the Employee Trust Funds Board about retirement matters related to teachers, recommends and approves or rejects administrative rules, authorizes payment of disability annuities for teachers, and hears appeals of staff determinations of disability. Board members serve staggered 5-year terms; the 2 UW System representatives may not be from the same campus. The board was created by Chapter 204, Laws of 1953, and its composition and duties are prescribed in Sections 15.165 (3) (a) and 40.03 (7) of the statutes.

Wisconsin Retirement Board: MARILYN J. WIGDAHL (participating state employee), NANETTE R. KOTTKE (county clerk or deputy), DENNIS R. MCBRIDE (nonparticipant representing taxpayers), JOHN DAVID (city or village chief executive or governing board member); HERBERT STINSKI (participating city or village finance officer); RICK GALE (participating city or village employee); WAYNE E. KOESSL (county or town governing body member); MARY VON RUDEN (participating employee of local employer other than city or village); SEAN DILWEG (commissioner of insurance). (All, except insurance commissioner or designee, are appointed by governor.)

The 9-member Wisconsin Retirement Board advises the Employee Trust Funds Board about retirement matters related to state and local general and protective employees and performs the same functions for these employees as the Teachers Retirement Board does for teachers. The board's appointed members serve staggered 5-year terms, and the municipal official and county board member are nominated by their respective statewide associations. The board was created by Chapter 96, Laws of 1981, and its composition and duties are prescribed in Sections 15.165 (3) (b) and 40.03 (8) of the statutes.

EMPLOYMENT RELATIONS COMMISSION

Commissioners: JUDITH M. NEUMANN, *chairperson*, 266-0166, judy.neumann@; PAUL GORDON, paul.gordon@; SUSAN J.M. BAUMAN, susan.bauman@ (appointed by governor with senate consent).

General Counsel: PETER G. DAVIS, 266-2993, peter.davis@

Team Leaders: MARSHALL L. GRATZ, (414) 963-4695, marshall.gratz@; WILLIAM C. HOULIHAN, 266-0147, william.houlihan@; GEORGANN KRAMER, 266-9287, georgann.kramer@

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 7870, Madison 53707-7870.

Location: 18 South Thornton Avenue, Madison.

Telephone: (608) 266-1381.

Fax: (608) 266-6930.

Agency E-mail Address: werc@werc.state.wi.us

Internet Address: <http://werc.wi.gov>

Address e-mail by combining the user ID and the agency extender: userid@werc.state.wi.us

Publications: Biennial reports; complaint procedures manual; agency decisions.

Number of Employees: 23.50.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$5,673,800.

Statutory References: Sections 15.58, 230.44, and 230.45; Chapter 111.

Agency Responsibility: The Employment Relations Commission promotes collective bargaining and peaceful labor relations in the private and public sectors. It processes various types of labor relations cases, including elections, bargaining unit clarifications, union security referenda, mediations, interest arbitrations, grievance arbitrations, prohibited or unfair labor practices, and declaratory rulings. The commission also issues decisions arising from state employee civil service appeals, including appeals relating to certain classification, examination, and appointment issues, disciplinary actions, hazardous employment injury benefits, and noncontractual grievances. The commission's decisions are subject to review in state court. In addition to mediating labor disputes, the commission provides training and assistance to parties interested in labor/management cooperation and a consensus approach to resolving labor relations issues.

Organization: The 3 full-time commissioners are chosen for staggered 6-year terms, and the governor designates one commissioner to serve as chairperson for a 2-year term. The chairperson functions as the agency administrator and is assisted by supervisors who head teams of attorney/mediators and their support staff. The general counsel reviews all complaint appeals and declaratory ruling records; prepares draft decisions for commission consideration; and serves as liaison to the legislature and to the attorney general, who represents the commission in court.

History: Chapter 51, Laws of 1937, created the Wisconsin Labor Relations Board as an independent agency in the executive branch. Chapter 57, Laws of 1939, replaced the board with the Employment Relations Board and amended state laws governing labor relations. The 1967 Legislature renamed the board the Employment Relations Commission and continued it as an independent agency.

Over the years, the legislature has expanded the rights of public employees and the duties of the commission in the area of public employment labor relations. Chapter 509, Laws of 1959, authorized municipal employees to organize and be represented by labor organizations in negotiating wages, hours, and conditions of employment. Chapter 124, Laws of 1971, gave municipal employees the right to bargain collectively and made a municipal employer's refusal to bargain a prohibited practice. Chapters 246 and 247, Laws of 1971, established compulsory interest arbitration for police and firefighters in Milwaukee and other municipalities. Chapter 270, Laws of 1971, gave state employees the right to bargain collectively. 2003 Wisconsin Act 33 abolished the Personnel Commission and transferred to the Employment Relations Commission responsibility for various appeals related to state employment.

ETHICS BOARD

Members: JAMES R. MORGAN, *chairperson*; PAUL M. HOLZEM, *vice chairperson*; DOROTHY JOHNSON, *secretary*; RICHARD WARCH, 2 vacancies (appointed by governor with senate consent).

Executive Director: R. ROTH JUDD.

Mailing Address: 44 East Mifflin Street, Suite 601, Madison 53703.

Telephone: (608) 266-8123.

Fax: (608) 264-9319.

Internet Address: <http://ethics.state.wi.us>

Agency E-mail Address: ethics@ethics.state.wi.us

Publications: Annual Report; Digest of Opinions of the Ethics Board; guidelines on standards of conduct for state and local officials; informational guides on the lobby law; directories of licensed lobbyists and registered lobbying organizations.

Number of Employees: 5.75.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$1,338,700.

Statutory References: Sections 15.07 (1) (c) and 15.62; Chapter 13, Subchapter III; and Chapter 19, Subchapter III.

Agency Responsibility: The Ethics Board administers the Code of Ethics for State Public Officials and Wisconsin's lobbying law. The intent of the Ethics Code is to forbid a state official from using a public position to obtain anything of value for the personal benefit of the official, the official's family, or the official's private business. Wisconsin's lobbying law prohibits lobbyists and the organizations that employ them from furnishing anything of value to a state official or employee except in a limited number of well-defined circumstances. The Ethics Board renders advisory opinions to officials, local governments, and others asking about their own conduct; collects and makes available information about the financial interests of state officials, candidates, and nominees; and compiles and disseminates on its Web site information about organizations' efforts to influence legislation and administrative rules as well as the time and money spent by those organizations in lobbying activities. The Ethics Board also investigates and prosecutes violations of the Ethics Code and lobbying law.

In the "Contract Sunshine Act" (2005 Wisconsin Act 410), the legislature charged the Ethics Board with creating and maintaining a Web site to provide information about each solicitation for bids or proposals and each proposed order or contract of every state agency that involves an expenditure of \$10,000 or more.

Organization: The six board members serve staggered 6-year terms and must be U.S. citizens and state residents. While serving on the board and for one year prior to appointment, no member may be or have been a member of a political party or a partisan political organization or be or have been a candidate for partisan elective public office. No member may concurrently hold a local or state office or be employed by state or local government. The board appoints an executive director.

History: ETHICS REGULATION. Chapter 90, Laws of 1973, created the Ethics Board to administer the ethics code created by the act. Originally, the standards of conduct and reporting requirements in what is currently titled the "Code of Ethics Public Officials and Employees" applied only to key state officials in the executive and legislative branches. Chapters 223 and 277, Laws of 1977, extended the code's application to judges and many state employees. Chapter 277, a major revision of the ethics code, strengthened the required standards of conduct and required officials to report additional information about their personal financial interests. Chapter 120, Laws of 1979, enhanced the ability of local governments to enforce codes of conduct for local officials. The 1981 Legislature applied the ethics code to board members and key employees of what are currently termed technical college districts (Chapter 269) and employees of the Wisconsin Housing and Economic Development Authority (Chapter 349). The code was extended to municipal judges by 1983 Wisconsin Act 27. 1987 Wisconsin Act 365 applied the code to division administrators in the classified service, increased the penalties for code violations, and lessened the standard of proof in enforcement actions from "beyond a reasonable doubt" to "clear and convincing evidence." 1991 Wisconsin Act 39 created an ethics code applicable to local public offi-

cials of counties, cities, villages, towns, school boards, and other governmental units, with enforcement authority vested in the district attorney of each county.

LOBBYING REGULATION. Lobbying in Wisconsin has been a regulated activity since Chapter 145, Laws of 1858, prohibited giving or accepting compensation for employment as a lobbyist contingent on the success or failure of legislation and required all lobbyists to identify themselves and their employers to legislators. Chapter 243, Laws of 1899, established a lobbying registry to further identify the subjects of lobbying efforts and regularly report lobbying expenses. Chapter 247, Laws of 1905, prohibited personal, direct attempts by paid lobbyists to influence legislators, other than through appearing at committee meetings, public addresses, or broadly disseminated writings. These prohibitions continued until 1947. Chapter 609, Laws of 1947, required lobbyists to obtain licenses and prohibited attempting to influence votes by promises of support or opposition at future elections or engaging in any practice which might reflect discredit on the practice of lobbying or the legislature. Registration, licensing, reporting, and lobbying practice regulations were further revised by Chapter 659, Laws of 1965 and Chapter 278, Laws of 1977, which also made the Secretary of State responsible for enforcement of lobbying law. 1989 Wisconsin Act 338 transferred regulation of the lobbying law to the Ethics Board. Act 338 also broadened the definition of lobbying activity and expanded expenditure reporting requirements.

1997 Wisconsin Act 186 deleted the requirement that a lobbying principal (a person or organization employing a lobbyist) report semiannually to the Ethics Board the subject matter and specific issues addressed in each legislative proposal or administrative rule on which the principal has attempted to influence legislative or administrative action. Instead, Act 186 substitutes the requirement for a principal to identify to the board the bills and proposed rules on which they have made a lobbying communication within 15 days of the first communication. The act also established reporting requirements regarding the time and expenses associated with certain lobbying activities. 1999 Wisconsin Act 9 extended these reporting requirements to subjects of lobbying not yet assigned a bill or rule number.

2007 Wisconsin Act 1 eliminated the Ethics Board and assigned its duties to the Government Accountability Board beginning September 1, 2007.

Department of FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Secretary of Financial Institutions: LORRIE KEATING HEINEMANN, 264-7800,
lkheinemann@; Fax: 261-4334.

Deputy Secretary: JOHN COLLINS, 264-7800, john.collins@

Executive Assistant: vacancy, 267-1719.

Consumer Affairs, Office of: PAUL EGIDE, *director*, 267-3518, paul.egide@; Consumer Act inquiries: 264-7969, (800) 452-3328 in Wisconsin, P.O. Box 8041, Madison 53708-8041.

Financial Literacy, Office of: DAVID D. MANCL, *director*, 261-9540, david.mancl@; P.O. Box 8041, Madison 53708-8041; Fax: 264-7968.

General Counsel: CHRISTOPHER GREEN, 266-7968, chris.green@; Fax: 264-7818.

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 8861, Madison 53708-8861.

Location: 345 West Washington Avenue, 5th Floor, Madison.

Telephones: 261-9555; TDY: 266-8818.

Fax: 261-7200.

Internet Address: <http://www.wdfi.org>

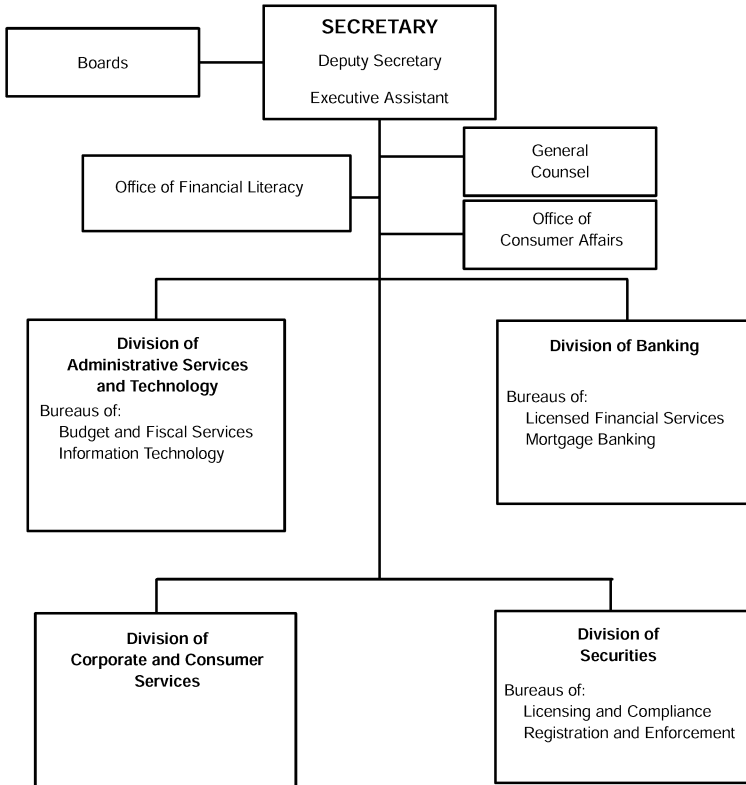
Number of Employees: 120.84.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$28,524,400.

Statutory References: Sections 15.18 and 182.01; Chapters 224, Subchapter II, and 421-427.

Address e-mail by combining the user ID and the state extender: userid@dfi.state.wi.us
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DEPARTMENT OF FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS



Unit attached for administrative purposes under Sec. 15.03: Office of Credit Unions

Administrative Services and Technology, Division of: WILLIAM J. MORRISSEY, *administrator*; 267-1707, william.morrissey@; P.O. Box 7876, Madison 53707-7876; Division Fax: 261-7200.

Budget and Fiscal Services, Bureau of: SUSAN J. DIETZEL, *director*; 267-0399, susan.dietzel@
Information Technology, Bureau of: JOHN AMUNDSON, *director*; 267-1714, john.amundson@

Banking, Division of: MICHAEL MACH, *administrator*; 266-0451; P.O. Box 7876, Madison 53707-7876; Division Fax: 267-6889.

Licensed Financial Services Bureau: JEAN PLALE, *director*; 266-0447, jean.plale@
Mortgage Banking Bureau: JEAN PLALE, *director*; 266-0447, jean.plale@

Corporate and Consumer Services, Division of: CHERYLL A. OLSON-COLLINS, *administrator*; 264-7952; P.O. Box 7846, Madison 53707-7846; Division Fax: 267-6813.

Securities, Division of: PATRICIA D. STRUCK, *administrator*; 266-3432, patricia.struck@; P.O. Box 1768, Madison 53701-1768; Division Fax: 256-1259.

Legal Counsel: RANDALL E. SCHUMANN, 266-3414, randall.schumann@

Licensing and Compliance, Bureau of: KENNETH L. HOJNACKI, *director*; 266-7824, kenneth.hojnacki@

Registration and Enforcement, Bureau of: DAVID COHEN, supervising attorney, 266-2801, david.cohen@

Publications: Annual Report; Annual Report on Condition of Wisconsin Banks; Annual Report on Condition of Wisconsin Savings and Loan Associations and Savings Banks; Quarterly Report on Condition of Wisconsin Banks; Securities Bulletin; credit and consumer protection information; industry bulletins, newsletters, and forms. (All publications are available only online.)

Agency Responsibility: The Department of Financial Institutions regulates state-chartered banks, savings and loans associations, and savings banks, as well as various operations of the securities industry. It examines and files charters and other documents of businesses and organizations and registers and regulates the mortgage banking industry and other financial service providers. It oversees Uniform Commercial Code filings. It also administers the Wisconsin Consumer Act and registers merchants who extend credit. The department is self-supporting through program revenue derived from fees and assessments paid by regulated entities and individuals.

Organization: The department is administered by a secretary, who is appointed by the governor with the advice and consent of the senate. The secretary appoints the administrators for 3 of the 4 divisions from outside the classified service and the administrator of the Division of Administrative Services and Technology from the classified service.

Unit Functions: The *Office of Consumer Affairs* in the office of the secretary administers the Wisconsin Consumer Act, which resolves consumer complaints and advises consumers and lenders regarding their rights and responsibilities under consumer law.

The *Office of Financial Literacy* (OFL), also in the office of the secretary, provides information to the public on matters of personal finance and investor protection, with an emphasis on the financial and economic literacy of Wisconsin's youth. The OFL works closely with the Governor's Council on Financial Literacy in a statewide effort to improve the financial literacy of students, employees, and families, with special attention to fraud prevention and encouraging the "unbanked" to take advantage of the important services offered by financial institutions. The OFL also has a lead role in the National Institute of Financial and Economic Literacy, a nationally recognized teacher-training program.

The *Division of Administrative Services and Technology* provides support services to the department through its administration of the agency's budget, personnel, procurement, and information technology services.

The *Division of Banking*, created in Section 15.183 (1), Wisconsin Statutes, by 1995 Wisconsin Act 27, is advised by the Banking Review Board. It regulates and supervises state-chartered banks and consumer financial service industries under statutory Chapters 220 through 224. In addition to chartering and regularly examining state banks, the division licenses loan companies, mortgage bankers, mortgage brokers, loan originators, collection agencies, community currency exchanges, sales finance companies, adjustment service companies, sellers of checks, insurance premium finance companies, and credit services organizations. It also regulates auto dealers' installment sales contracts. The division investigates applications for expanded banking powers, new financial products, and interstate bank acquisitions and mergers. It may conduct joint examinations with Federal Reserve System examiners and with the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation. With Banking Review Board approval, the administrator may establish uniform rules for savings programs and fiduciary operations.

The division supervises state-chartered savings and loan associations and savings banks and enforces the laws governing them under statutory Chapters 214 and 215 with the advice of the Savings Institutions Review Board. It works to resolve consumer complaints and reviews and approves applications for acquisitions, new branches and other offices, and the organization of mutual holding companies. It may rule on interstate mergers or acquisitions. It also conducts joint examinations of associations with the federal Office of Thrift Institutions and may examine savings banks with the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation.

The *Division of Corporate and Consumer Services* is responsible for examining and filing business records for corporations and other organizations. It examines charters, documents that affect mergers, consolidations, and dissolutions, and reviews the annual reports of various businesses, including partnerships, corporations, limited liability companies, cooperatives, and foreign cor-

porations. It also examines and files documents under the Uniform Commercial Code, including statements of business indebtedness, consignments, terminations, and financing statements and maintains the statewide Uniform Commercial Code lien system. The division prepares certified copies of the records in its custody and responds to inquiries about corporations and other business entities and organizations for which it has records.

The *Division of Securities*, created in Section 15.183 (3), Wisconsin Statutes, by 1995 Wisconsin Act 27, regulates the sale of investment securities and franchises under statutory Chapters 551, 552, and 553. It examines and registers the offerings and may bar them from registration in this state. The division licenses and monitors the activities of broker-dealers, securities agents, investment advisers, and investment adviser representatives. It conducts field audits and investigates complaints. When violations are detected, it initiates the appropriate administrative, injunctive, or criminal action. The division also regulates corporate takeovers.

History: The Department of Financial Institutions was created in 1995 Wisconsin Act 27. The act reorganized formerly independent offices of the commissioners of banking, savings and loan, and securities as divisions and transferred them to the department. In addition, Act 27 transferred the responsibility for business organization filings and the Uniform Commercial Code lien information filings to the department from the Office of the Secretary of State. The same act transferred the regulation of mortgage bankers and loan originators and solicitors to the department from the Department of Regulation and Licensing.

Banking. For the first five years of statehood, no regular commercial banks existed in Wisconsin. Prior to amendment in 1902, Article XI of the Wisconsin Constitution required that any banking law must be approved in a statewide referendum. Bank regulation began when the legislature created the Office of Bank Comptroller in Chapter 479, Laws of 1852, and the voters approved the law in 1853. That law allowed any group meeting state requirements to go into the banking business. It was designed primarily to regulate the issuance of bank notes. Bank supervision was transferred to the state treasurer in 1868 and remained with that office until 1903.

The 1902 constitutional amendment gave the legislature the power to enact general banking laws without a referendum. In Chapter 234, Laws of 1903, the legislature created the State Banking Department. The department also supervised savings and loan associations until 1947 and credit unions until 1972. Under the 1967 executive branch reorganization, the department continued as an independent agency and was renamed the Office of the Commissioner of Banking. 1995 Wisconsin Act 27 reorganized the agency as the Division of Banking and transferred it to the Department of Financial Institutions.

Savings Institutions. Attempts to register and examine savings and loan associations date back to the 1850s in Wisconsin, but there are no records of any associations incorporating under these laws. In 1876, the legislature passed Chapter 384 to require that savings banks and savings societies register with the county registers of deeds and the secretary of state. Voters approved the law in November 1876. Several associations incorporated shortly afterward. Beginning with Chapter 368, Laws of 1897, building and loan associations were regulated by the bank examiner in the state treasurer's office.

In 1903, responsibility for regulating savings and loan associations was transferred to the State Banking Department. Chapter 411, Laws of 1947, moved regulation from that department to the newly created Savings and Loan Association Department. The law also created the forerunner of the current Savings Institutions Review Board. In 1967, the executive branch reorganization act renamed the department the Office of the Commissioner of Savings and Loan. In 1991 Wisconsin Act 221, the office assumed responsibility for chartering, regulating, and examining savings banks. The same law created the Savings Bank Review Board. 1995 Wisconsin Act 27 reorganized the agency as the Division of Savings and Loan and transferred it to the Department of Financial Institutions. It was renamed the Division of Savings Institutions in 1999 and repealed in 2003 Wisconsin Act 33. Its duties were transferred to the Division of Banking.

Securities. Laws enacted by states to protect the public against securities fraud are commonly referred to as "blue sky" laws. (The term "blue sky" is believed to have originated when a judge ruled that a particular stock had about the same value as a patch of blue sky.) Wisconsin's first "blue sky" law was Chapter 756, Laws of 1913. This law was revised successively in 1919, 1933, 1941, and 1969. The current Wisconsin Uniform Securities Law was enacted as Chapter 71, Laws

of 1969, and it is based upon the model Uniform Securities Act, which has been adopted in most states. From 1913 until 1939, the regulation of securities came under the jurisdiction first of the Railroad Commission (and its successor the Public Service Commission) and later the State Banking Department. The Department of Securities was created by Chapter 68, Laws of 1939, to regulate the sale of stocks, bonds, and other forms of business ownership or debt. It was renamed the Office of the Commissioner of Securities by Chapter 75, Laws of 1967. 1995 Wisconsin Act 27, reorganized the agency as the Division of Securities and transferred it to the Department of Financial Institutions.

Statutory Boards and Council

Banking Review Board: DEBRA R. LINS, AMELIA MACARENO, THOMAS E. SPITZ, RALPH J. TENUTA, vacancy (appointed by governor with senate consent).

The 5-member Banking Review Board advises the Division of Banking regarding the banking industry in Wisconsin and reviews the division's administrative actions. Members are appointed for staggered 5-year terms, and at least 3 of them must each have at least 5 years' banking experience. No member may act in any matter involving a bank of which the member is an officer, director, or stockholder or to which that person is indebted. The board was created by Chapter 10, Laws of Special Session 1931-32, under the State Banking Department (renamed the Office of the Commissioner of Banking in 1967), and transferred to the Department of Financial Institutions by 1995 Wisconsin Act 27. Its composition and duties are prescribed in Sections 15.185 (1) and 220.035 of the statutes.

Loan Originator Review Council: BRIAN FAUST, STEVE JACOBSON, RICHARD PARINS (loan originators); DIRK TODD (mortgage broker agent); MARIE JONES (mortgage banker agent); BRIAN MEHMEN (loan solicitor) (all appointed by secretary of financial institutions); CARRIE TEMPLETON (designated by secretary of financial institutions).

The 7-member Loan Originator Review Council approves examination standards in the law of mortgage banking and brokering proposed by the Division of Banking for applicants who either register or renew a certificate of registration as loan originators and loan solicitors. The council also approves the standards of curriculum for required course work taken by loan originators and loan solicitors that covers primary and subordinate mortgage finance transactions. The appointed members serve 4-year terms. The council was created in 2003 Wisconsin Act 260 and its composition and duties are prescribed in Sections 15.187 (1), 224.72 (3) (b), (7) (d), and 224.79 of the statutes.

Savings Institutions Review Board: PAUL C. ADAMSKI, GEORGE E. GARY, ROBERT W. HOLMES, JAMES OLSON, vacancy (appointed by governor with senate consent).

The 5-member Savings Institutions Review Board advises the Division of Banking on matters impacting savings and loan associations and savings banks in Wisconsin. It reviews division orders and determinations, hears appeals on certain actions taken by the division, and may act on any matter submitted by the division. Members serve 5-year terms. At least 3 of them must each have a minimum of 5 years' experience in the savings and loan or savings bank business in this state. Chapter 441, Laws of 1974, created the board as the Savings and Loan Review Board in the Savings and Loan Association Department (renamed the Office of the Commissioner of Savings and Loan in 1967) and 1995 Wisconsin Act 27 transferred it to the Department of Financial Institutions. In 2003, Act 33 renamed the board and eliminated the Savings Bank Review Board. Its composition and duties are prescribed in Sections 15.185 (3) and 215.04 of the statutes.

INDEPENDENT UNIT ATTACHED FOR BUDGETING, PROGRAM COORDINATION, AND RELATED MANAGEMENT FUNCTIONS BY SECTION 15.03 OF THE STATUTES

OFFICE OF CREDIT UNIONS

Director: SUZANNE COWAN, 267-2609, Fax: 267-0479.

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 14137, Madison 53708-0137.

Location: 345 West Washington Avenue, 3rd Floor, Madison.

Telephone: 261-9543.

Fax: 267-0479.

Internet Address: <http://www.wdfi.org>

Publications: Annual Report on Condition of Credit Unions, Financial Information Bulletin (semiannual).

Number of Employees: 19.00.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$3,599,700.

Statutory References: Section 15.185 (7) (a); Chapter 186.

Agency Responsibility: The Office of Credit Unions regulates credit unions chartered to do business in Wisconsin. It charters new credit unions, examines credit union records and assets, consents to consolidation of credit unions within the state and, in cooperation with similar agencies in neighboring states, approves interstate mergers. If a credit union is not in compliance with state law, the office may remove its officers, suspend operations, or take possession of the credit union's business. The director is appointed by the governor and must have at least 3 years' experience either in the operation of a credit union or in a credit union supervisory agency or a combination of both. All personnel and budget requests by the office must be processed and forwarded without change by the department, unless the office requests or concurs in a change.

History: Regulation of credit unions began in 1913 (Chapter 733) when the legislature passed a law that required "cooperative credit associations" to obtain their charters from the State Banking Department. That law was repealed by Chapter 334, Laws of 1923, which required the department to charter and regulate "credit unions". The Office of the Commissioner of Credit Unions was created in Chapter 193, Laws of 1971, as a separate agency by removing the credit union division and its advisory board from the Office of the Commissioner of Banking and giving it expanded powers. 1995 Wisconsin Act 27 created the Office of Credit Unions and attached it to the Department of Financial Institutions under Section 15.03, Wisconsin Statutes.

Statutory Board

Credit Union Review Board: CARLA L. ALTEPETER, QUIRIN E. BRAAM, DENNIS DEGENHARDT, LISA M. GRECO, GREGORY LENTZ (appointed by governor with senate consent).

The 5-member Credit Union Review Board advises the Office of Credit Unions regarding credit unions in Wisconsin. It reviews rules and regulations issued by the office, acts as an appeals board for persons aggrieved by any act of the office, and may require the office to submit its actions for approval. Members serve staggered 5-year terms and each must have at least 5 years' experience in credit union operations. The board was created within the State Banking Department by Chapter 411, Laws of 1947, then transferred to the Office of the Commissioner of Credit Unions in 1971, and later made part of the Office of Credit Unions in 1995 Wisconsin Act 27. Its composition and duties are prescribed in Sections 15.185 (7) (b) and 186.015 of the statutes.

GOVERNMENT ACCOUNTABILITY BOARD

Members: MICHAEL BRENNAN, THOMAS CANE, DAVID DEININGER, WILLIAM EICH, JAMES MOHR, GERALD NICHOL. All initial members are former judges appointed to staggered terms by the governor. Three of the 6 initial members are subject to confirmation by majority vote of the senate and 3 by the assembly. Subsequent appointments will be confirmed by two-thirds vote of the senate.

Statutory References: Chapters 5-12, Subchapter III of Chapter 13, and Subchapter III of Chapter 19.

Agency Responsibility: Beginning after September 1, 2007, the State Ethics and Elections Boards are abolished and their functions merged into the new agency. The board is responsible for the administration and enforcement of elections, election campaign, ethics, and lobbying laws.

Organization: The 6 members of the board, each of whom must have formerly been elected to and served as a judge of a court of record in Wisconsin, are appointed to 6-year terms by the

governor from nominations submitted by a nominating committee called the Governmental Accountability Candidate Committee. The committee consists of one court of appeals judge from each of the court of appeals districts, chosen by lot by the chief justice of the supreme court in the presence of the other justices.

Board members may not be involved in partisan political activities and may not hold another state office or position except that of reserve judge of a circuit court or court of appeals. The board appoints a legal counsel outside the classified service to perform legal and administrative functions for the board. The board includes an Ethics and Accountability Division, and an Elections Division, each of which is under the direction and supervision of an administrator appointed by the board. The board designates an employee to serve as the chief election officer of the state.

History: The Government Accountability Board was created by 2007 Wisconsin Act 1.

Statutory Council

Election Administration Council. The members of Election Administration Council are appointed by the administrator of the Elections Division of the Government Accountability Board. The maximum number of members is not specified, and includes: the clerk or executive director of the board of elections commissioners of the 2 counties or municipalities having the largest population, one or more election officials of other counties or municipalities, representatives of organizations that advocate for the interests of individuals with disabilities, representatives of organizations that advocate for the interests of the voting public, and other electors.

The Election Administration Council advises the board regarding the state election administration plan and provides guidance to local units of government concerning the procurement of election apparatus, ballots, ballot forms, materials, and supplies. The council was created by 2003 Wisconsin Act 265 in the Elections Board, and was attached to the Government Accountability Board by 2007 Wisconsin Act 1. The composition and duties of the council are specified in Sections 5.05 (10), 5.68 (3m), and 15.607 (1) of the statutes.

Department of HEALTH AND FAMILY SERVICES

Secretary of Health and Family Services: KEVIN HAYDEN, 266-9622.

Deputy Secretary: REGINALD BICHA, 266-9622, bicharl@

Executive Assistant: KAREN TIMBERLAKE, 266-9622, timberke@

Chief Legal Counsel: DIANE WELSH, 266-8428, welshdm@

Legislative Liaison: KATIE PLONA, 266-9622, plonakp@

Public Information: STEPHANIE MARQUIS, 266-9622, marquis@

Policy Initiatives and Budget, Office of: CHERYL MCILQUHAM, *director*, 266-2907, mcilqcj@;
Fax: 267-0358.

Budget Section: ANDREW FORSAITH, *director*, 266-7684, forsaac@

Tribal Affairs Section: JAMES WEBER, *director*, 267-5068, weberja@

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 7850, Madison 53707-7850.

Location: Wilson Street State Human Services Building, 1 West Wilson Street, Madison.

Telephone: 266-9622.

Internet Address: <http://www.dhfs.state.wi.us> or <http://dhfs.wisconsin.gov>

Publications: Annual fiscal reports; Biennial reports; Reports and informational brochures (available through divisions).

Number of Employees: 5,771.45.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$13,209,172,100.

Statutory References: Section 15.19; Chapter 46.

Address e-mail by combining the user ID and the state extender: userid@dhfs.state.wi.us
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Children and Family Services, Division of: vacancy, *administrator*; 267-3905; WILLIAM FISS, *deputy administrator*; 266-3728, fisswr@; P.O. Box 8916, Madison 53708-8916, Fax: 266-6836.

Milwaukee Child Welfare, Bureau of: DENISE REVELS-ROBINSON, *director*; (414) 220-7029, reveldr@

Program Evaluation and Planning, Bureau of: JOHN TUOHY, *director*; 267-3832, tuohyjo@

Programs and Policies, Bureau of: MARK CAMPBELL, *director*; 266-6799, campbmd@

Regulation and Licensing, Bureau of: JILL CHASE, *director*; 267-7933, chasejd@

Enterprise Services, Division of: REGINA FRANK, *administrator*; 261-6837, frankrm@; PATRICK COOPER, *deputy administrator*; 267-2846, coopepw@; P.O. Box 7850, Madison 53707-7850; Fax: 267-6749.

Fiscal Services, Bureau of: DONALD N. WARNKE, *director*; 266-5869, warnkdn@

Information and Technology Services, Bureau of: HERB THOMPSON, *director*; 266-0125, thomph@

Intergovernmental Relations and Contract Management, Bureau of: CHUCK WILHELM, *director*; 267-8929, willheca@

Personnel and Employment Relations, Bureau of: CHERYL L. ANDERSON, *director*; 266-9862, andercl@

Facilities and Operations, Office of: RITA PRIGIONI, *director*; 266-8472, prigire@

Project Management, Office of: vacancy, *director*:

Health Care Financing, Division of: JASON A. HELGERSON, *administrator*; 266-8922, helgeja@; JIM JONES, *deputy administrator*; 266-9435, jonesjd@; P.O. Box 309, Madison 53701-0309, Fax: 266-6786.

Disability Determination, Bureau of: JUDITH FRYBACK, *director*; 266-1981, frybajc@

Eligibility Management, Bureau of: JOANNE SIMPSON, *interim director*; 261-8358.

Fee-for-Service Health Care Benefits, Bureau of: JAMES VAVRA, *director*; 261-7838, vavraj@

Health Care Program Integrity, Bureau of: ALAN WHITE, *director*; 266-7436, whiteas@

Health Care Systems and Operations, Bureau of: KEN DYBEVIK, *director*; 267-7118, dybevkk@

Managed Health Care Programs, Bureau of: ANGELA DOMBROWICKI, *director*; 266-1935, dombra@

Long Term Care, Division of: SINIKKA SANTALA, *administrator*; 266-0554, santass@; FREDI BOVE, *deputy administrator*; 261-5987, bovefe@

Client Rights Office: JIM YEADON, *director*; 266-5525, yeadojd@

Supplemental Security Income: RITA CAIRNS, *policy coordinator*; 266-6890, cairnri@

Aging and Disability Resources, Bureau of: DONNA MCDOWELL, *director*; 266-3840, mcdowdb@

Center Operations, Bureau of: THEODORE BUNCK, *director*; 301-9200, buncktj@

Central Wisconsin Center for the Developmentally Disabled: THEODORE BUNCK, *director*; 317 Knutson Drive, Madison 53704-1197, 301-9200, Fax: 301-1390, buncktj@

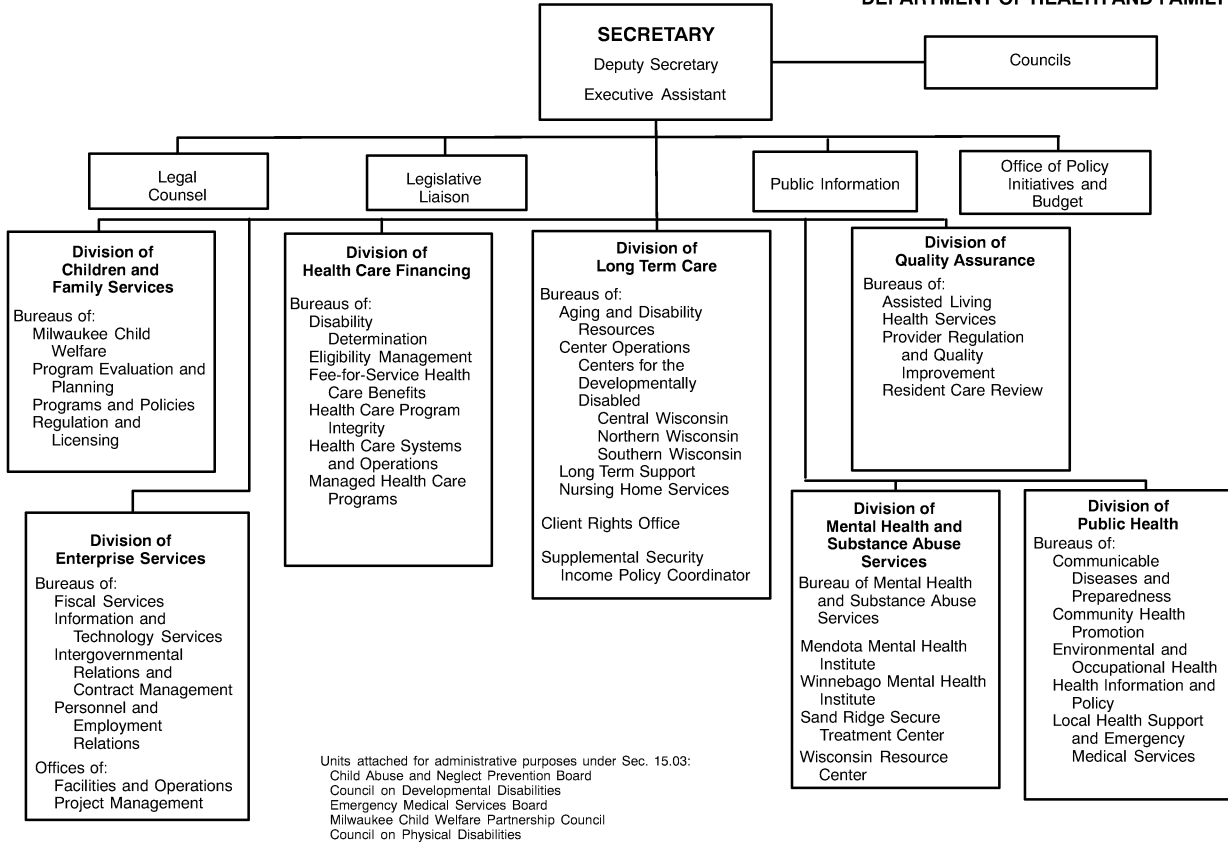
Northern Wisconsin Center for the Developmentally Disabled: LOUISE RAMSEIER, *interim director*; 2820 East Park Avenue, P.O. Box 340, Chippewa Falls 54729-0340, (715) 723-5542, Fax: (715) 723-5841, ramsele@

Southern Wisconsin Center for the Developmentally Disabled: JIM HENKES, *acting director*; 2415 Spring Street, P.O. Box 100, Union Grove 53182-0100, (262) 878-2411, Fax: (262) 878-2922, henkejf@

Long Term Support, Bureau of: JUDITH FRYE, *director*; 266-5156, fryeje@

Nursing Home Services, Bureau of: DAVID LUND, *director*; 266-2021, lundcd@

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND FAMILY SERVICES



Mental Health and Substance Abuse Services, Division of: vacancy, administrator; JOHN EASTERDAY, deputy administrator; 267-9391, eastejt@

Mental Health and Substance Abuse Services, Bureau of: JOYCE ALLEN, director; 266-1351, allenj@

Mendota Mental Health Institute: GREGORY VAN RYBROEK, director; 301 Troy Drive, Madison 53704-1599, 301-1000, Fax: 301-1390, vanrygj@

Winnebago Mental Health Institute: BYRAN BARTOW, interim director; P.O. Box 9, Winnebago 54985-0009, (920) 235-4910, Fax: (920) 237-2043, bartobd@

Sand Ridge Secure Treatment Center: STEVEN WATTERS, director; 1111 North Road, Mauston 53948, (608) 847-4438, Fax: (608) 847-1790, wattesj@

Wisconsin Resource Center: TOM SPEECH, acting director; 1505 North Street, P.O. Box 16, Winnebago 54985-0016, (920) 426-4310, Fax: (920) 231-6353, speectj@

Public Health, Division of: SHERI JOHNSON, administrator and State Health Officer; 267-7828, johnsSL1@; TOM SIEGER, deputy administrator; 266-9780, siegetl@; P.O. Box 2659, Madison 53701-2659, Fax: 267-6988, TTY: (888) 701-1253.

Communicable Diseases and Preparedness, Bureau of: JAMES VERGERONT, interim director; 267-9853, vergejm@

Community Health Promotion, Bureau of: SUSAN UTTECH, director; 267-3561, uttescm@

Environmental and Occupational Health, Bureau of: WILLIAM OTTO, interim director; 266-9337, ottowh@

Health Information and Policy, Bureau of: PATRICIA GUHLEMAN, interim director; 266-1347, guhlepa@

Local Health Support and Emergency Medical Services, Bureau of: LARRY GILBERTSON, director; 266-8154, gilbelm@

Quality Assurance, Division of: OTIS WOODS, administrator; 267-7185, woodsol@; JANE WALTERS, deputy administrator; 266-7952, walteja@; Milwaukee office: 819 North Sixth Street, Milwaukee 53203, (414) 227-5000.

Assisted Living, Bureau of: KEVIN COUGHLIN, director; (920) 448-5255, coughkj@

Health Services, Bureau of: CREMEAR MIMS, director; 243-2028, mimsch@

Provider Regulation and Quality Improvement, Bureau of: JAN EAKINS, director; 266-2055, eakinjl@

Resident Care Review, Bureau of: PAUL PESHEK, director; 267-0351, pesheph@

Agency Responsibility: The Department of Health and Family Services administers a wide range of services to clients in the community and at state institutions, regulates certain care providers, and supervises and consults with local public and voluntary agencies. Its responsibilities span public health, mental health, substance abuse, long-term care, services to people who have a disability, medical assistance, and children's services.

Organization: The department is administered by a secretary who is appointed by the governor with the advice and consent of the senate. The secretary appoints the division administrators from outside the classified service.

Unit Functions: The *Office of Policy Initiatives and Budget*, located within the secretary's office, provides departmental planning, budgeting, and evaluation, and policy and research services. It is also responsible for the e-Health initiative and Native American Tribal programs. The director of policy initiatives and budget is appointed by the secretary from the classified service.

The *Division of Children and Family Services* administers programs to preserve and strengthen families, and prevent child abuse and neglect, domestic abuse, substance abuse, and teen pregnancy. It provides statewide oversight of county child welfare services and regulates and licenses child welfare institutions, as well as individuals and organizations providing foster care and day care. Since 1998, it has been responsible for operating Milwaukee County's child welfare system. It searches for homes for special needs adoptions and hard to place children and is responsible for the state adoption records search program. The division administers hunger prevention programs.

The *Division of Enterprise Services* oversees financial management, information systems and technology, personnel and employment relations, affirmative action and civil rights compliance,

purchasing and contract administration, facilities management, project management, and other administrative services. It handles billing and collection of client debts and bills Medical Assistance and Medicare claims to the federal government. It oversees the department's regional offices and is responsible for oversight of county human service programs.

The *Division of Health Care Financing* administers programs that provide assistance to persons who are impoverished, aged, or disabled, including Medical Assistance and food stamps. It performs disability determinations for Supplemental Security Income (SSI), Social Security disability benefits, and Medical Assistance. It administers BadgerCare, which provides health insurance to low-income working families, and SeniorCare, which is a prescription drug assistance program for seniors. It oversees managed health care programs and the purchase of health care for individuals who are impoverished and without insurance.

The *Division of Long Term Care* administers a variety of programs that provide long-term support for the elderly and people with disabilities. The division also operates three state centers for persons with developmental disabilities: Northern Wisconsin Center (Chippewa Falls), Central Wisconsin Center (Madison), and Southern Wisconsin Center (Union Grove).

The *Division of Mental Health and Substance Abuse Services* administers programs to meet mental health and substance abuse prevention, diagnosis, early intervention, and treatment needs. The division is responsible for client rights reviews and investigations at the institutions and in the community. It also administers the state's institutional programs for persons whose mental and physical needs cannot be met in a community setting. The two mental health institutes, Mendota Mental Health Institute and Winnebago Mental Health Institute, provide treatment for persons with mental health problems who are in need of hospitalization including medical, psychological, social, and rehabilitative services. Mendota Mental Health Institute also houses a secure correctional facility to meet the mental health needs of male adolescents from Department of Corrections juvenile institutions. The division operates the Wisconsin Resource Center as a medium security facility for mentally ill prison inmates whose treatment needs cannot be met by the Department of Corrections. It also provides treatment at the Sand Ridge Secure Treatment Center for individuals civilly committed under the sexually violent persons law, and provides services for persons placed on supervised release.

The *Division of Public Health* promotes and protects public health in Wisconsin through various services and regulations. It administers programs for chronic and communicable disease prevention and control, environmental and occupational health, emergency medical services, and programs relating to maternal and child health, including the Women, Infants and Children (WIC) Supplemental Food Program. It licenses emergency medical service providers and technicians and approves and supervises their training. The division is also responsible for inspecting restaurants, hotels and motels, bed and breakfast establishments, camps and campgrounds, food vendors, and swimming pools. The division performs vital recordkeeping functions that include providing birth, death, marriage, and divorce certificates and gathering and publishing vital statistics. It also is responsible for the collection, analysis, and dissemination of public health care information. The division conducts formal statutory reviews of all local health departments every five years.

The *Division of Quality Assurance* certifies, licenses, and surveys approximately 46 kinds of health care and residential programs in the State of Wisconsin. These include assisted living, nursing homes, home health agencies, and facilities serving people with developmental disabilities.

History: The Department of Health and Family Services combines supervision of many state and local functions that had developed separately in the 1800s. For more than two decades after statehood, Wisconsin created separate governing boards and institutions for the care of prisoners; juveniles; and blind, deaf, and mentally ill persons. By 1871, there were six such institutions. The first attempt to institute overall supervision of these services came when the legislature passed Chapter 136, Laws of 1871, creating the State Board of Charities and Reform. Its duties included examination of the operations of state institutions and their boards and investigation of practices in local asylums, jails, and schools for the blind and deaf.

In Chapter 298, Laws of 1881, the legislature abolished the separate institutional boards and combined their functions under the State Board of Supervision of Wisconsin Charitable, Refor-

matory and Penal Institutions. The State Board of Charities and Reform continued to operate until 1891. In that year, the two boards were combined as the State Board of Control of the Wisconsin Reformatory, Charitable and Penal Institutions in Chapter 221, Laws of 1891, thus completing the consolidation of public welfare activities.

In the early days of statehood, public health was primarily a function of local governments. In Chapter 366, Laws of 1876, the legislature established the State Board of Health to “study the vital statistics of this state, and endeavor to make intelligent and profitable use of the collected records of death and sickness among the people.” The board was directed to “make sanitary investigations and inquiries respecting the causes of disease, and especially of epidemics; the causes of mortality, and the effects of localities, employments, conditions, ingesta, habits and circumstances on the health of the people.” This directive defines much of the work still done in public health. Later legislation required the board to take responsibility for tuberculosis care (1905), to direct its efforts toward preventing blindness in infants (1909), and to inspect water and sewerage systems to prevent typhoid and dysentery (1919). In addition, at various times, the board licensed restaurants, health facilities, barbers, embalmers, and funeral directors.

By the time the federal government entered the field of public welfare during the Great Depression of the 1930s, Wisconsin had already pioneered a number of programs, including aid to children and pensions for the elderly (enacted in 1931). The Wisconsin Children’s Code, enacted by Chapter 439, Laws of 1929, was one of the most comprehensive in the nation. The state’s initial response to federal funding was to establish separate departments to administer social security funds and other public welfare programs. After several attempts at reorganization and a series of studies, the legislature established the State Department of Public Welfare in Chapter 435, Laws of 1939, to provide unified administration of all existing welfare functions. Public health and care for the aged were delegated to separate agencies.

The executive branch reorganization act of 1967 created the Department of Health and Social Services. The Board of Health and Social Services, appointed by the governor, directed the new department and appointed the departmental secretary to administer the agency. In addition to combining public welfare, public health, and care for the aged in the reorganization act, the 1967 Legislature added the Division of Vocational Rehabilitation in Chapter 43. In Chapter 39, Laws of 1975, the legislature abolished the board and replaced it with a secretary appointed by the governor with the advice and consent of the senate. That same law called for a reorganization of the department, which was completed by July 1977. The Department of Health and Social Services was renamed the Department of Health and Family Services (DHFS), effective July 1, 1996.

The decades of the 1960s and 1970s saw an expansion of public welfare and health services at both the federal and state levels. Especially notable were programs for medical care for the needy and aged (Medical Assistance and Medicare), drug treatment programs, food stamps, Aid to Families with Dependent Children Program (AFDC), and increased regulation of hospitals and nursing homes.

While continuing to administer its established programs, the department was assigned additional duties during the 1980s in the areas of child support, child abuse and neglect, programs for the handicapped, and welfare reform. However, 1989 Wisconsin Acts 31 and 107 created a separate Department of Corrections to administer adult corrections institutions and programs, and 1995 Wisconsin Act 27 transferred responsibility for juvenile offenders to that department.

1995 Wisconsin Act 27 revised AFDC and transferred it and other income support programs including Medical Assistance eligibility and food stamps to the Department of Workforce Development (DWD). (Wisconsin Works, known as W-2, replaced AFDC in 1995 Wisconsin Act 289.) Existing welfare reform programs, including Job Opportunities and Basic Skills (JOBS), Learnfare, Parental Responsibility, and Work-Not-Welfare, were also transferred to DWD, along with child and spousal support, the Children First Program, Older American Community Service Employment, refugee assistance programs, and vocational rehabilitation functions. Health care facilities plan review was transferred from the Department of Industry, Labor and Human Relations to DHFS by 1995 Wisconsin Act 27. Act 27 also transferred laboratory certification to the Department of Agriculture, Trade and Consumer Protection and low-income energy assistance to the Department of Administration.

As a result of 1995 Wisconsin Act 303, the department assumed responsibility for direct administration and operation of Milwaukee County child welfare services. Primary responsibility for the Health Insurance Risk-Sharing Program (HIRSP) was transferred to the department from the Office of the Commissioner of Insurance by 1997 Wisconsin Act 27. 2001 Wisconsin Act 16 transferred the Medical Assistance Eligibility Program and the Food Stamp Program to DHFS from the Department of Workforce Development.

Statutory Councils

Birth Defect Prevention and Surveillance, Council on: RICHARD PAULI (UW Medical School representative), WILLIAM RHEAD (Medical College of Wisconsin, Inc., representative), vacancy (pediatric nurse representative), ALEXANDRIA MEYER (children with special health care needs program representative), vacancy (early intervention services program representative), SANDRA PARK (bureau of health information and policy representative), PHILIP GIAMPIETRO (State Medical Society representative), vacancy (Wisconsin Health and Hospital Association representative), KERRY B. JEDELE (Wisconsin Chapter, American Academy of Pediatrics representative), vacancy (Council on Developmental Disabilities representative), MIR BASIR (non-profit organization representative), LISA NELSON, MARIE NOGUERON (parent/guardian of children with birth defect), vacancy (local health department representative). (All appointed by secretary of health and family services.)

The 13-member Council on Birth Defect Prevention and Surveillance makes recommendations to the department regarding the administration of the Wisconsin Birth Defects Registry. The registry documents diagnoses and counts the number of birth defects for children up to age two. The council advises what birth defects are to be reported; the content, format, and procedures for reporting; and the contents of the aggregated reports. Members are appointed to 4-year terms. The UW Medical School and Medical College of Wisconsin, Inc. representatives must have expertise in birth defects epidemiology. Nurse representatives must specialize in pediatrics or have expertise in birth defects. The program representatives are from the appropriate subunits in the department. The nonprofit representative must be from an organization whose primary purpose is birth defect prevention and which does not promote abortion as a method of prevention. The department has added a nonstatutory council member to represent parents or guardians of children born with birth defects. The council was created by 1999 Wisconsin Act 114. Its duties and composition are prescribed in Sections 15.197 (12) and 253.12 (4) of the statutes.

Blindness, Council on: WILLIAM HYDE, *chairperson*; MARY GLINECKI, *vice chairperson*; EDWARD H. WEISS, *secretary*; RICHARD JOHNSON, ELEANOR LOOMANS, BRUCE PARKINSON, KATHERINE SCHNEIDER, RHONDA STAATS, TAYLOR WARD (appointed by secretary of health and family services).

The 9-member Council on Blindness makes recommendations to the department and other state agencies on policies, procedures, services, programs, and research that affect blind or visually impaired people. Members are appointed by the secretary for staggered 3-year terms, and 7 of them must be blind or visually impaired. Originally, the council was created by Chapter 305, Laws of 1947, as the Advisory Committee of the Blind to advise the Board of Public Welfare and the State Superintendent of Public Instruction. The current council was created in the Department of Health and Social Services by Chapter 366, Laws of 1969. Its composition and duties are prescribed in Sections 15.197 (2) and 47.03 (9) of the statutes.

Deaf and Hard of Hearing, Council for the: DIANE ABBOTT, MARGARET ANN BOSSMAN, BRIAN FRUITS, MARY JEAN GRIFFIN, DAVID LEMAHIEU, TERRI MATENAER, BILLY MAULDIN, TOM MEITNER, vacancy (appointed by governor).

The 9-member Council for the Deaf and Hard of Hearing advises the department on the provision of effective services to deaf, hard-of-hearing, late-deafened, and deaf-blind people. Members are appointed for staggered 4-year terms. The council was created by Chapter 34, Laws of 1979, as the Council for the Hearing Impaired and renamed by 1995 Wisconsin Act 27. Its duties and composition are prescribed in Sections 15.09 (5) and 15.197 (8) of the statutes.

Domestic Abuse, Council on: L. KEVIN HAMBERGER (public member), ARLINE HILLESTAD (designated by senate minority leader), *cochairpersons*; LISA STEWART-BOETTCHER (designated by assembly speaker), STORMY WALKER (designated by assembly minority leader), vacancy (des-

igned by senate majority leader); GERI HEINZ, DEAN KAUFERT, GENE REDHAIL, MARIANA RODRIGUEZ, RACHEL RODRIGUEZ, KATHIE STOLPMAN, MAI ZONG VUE, GERALD WILKIE. (All are appointed by governor, but those not designated by legislative leadership require senate consent.)

The 13-member Council on Domestic Abuse makes recommendations to the secretary on domestic abuse, reviews grant applications, advises the department and legislature on domestic abuse policy, and, in conjunction with the Judicial Conference, develops forms for filing petitions for domestic abuse restraining orders and injunctions. Members are appointed for staggered 3-year terms. Members designated by legislative leadership do not have to be legislators. The council was created by Chapter 111, Laws of 1979, and its composition and duties are prescribed in Sections 15.197 (16) and 46.95 (3) of the statutes.

Mental Health Council on: TIM STELLER (state and county agencies concerned with mental health services or facilities), *chairperson*; MICHAEL BACHHUBER (consumers and family members of mental health services), *vice chairperson*; JACKY BALDWIN, ROSE BORNRTRAGGER, GINGER FOBART, JOHN QUAAL, JOANNE STEPHENS (consumers and family members of mental health services); CARMEN CERNA, MARTHA RASMUS (representing private organizations or groups concerned with mental health services); GAIL MCCCELLAND (provider of mental health services); LYNN BORESON, JOHN EASTERDAY, JUDY WILCOX (state and county agencies concerned with mental health services or facilities); 2 vacancies (nominated by secretary of health and family services and appointed by governor); DON HANDS, LESLIE MIRKIN, 2 vacancies (non-stutory members appointed by secretary of health and family services).

The Council on Mental Health is composed of 15 members required by statutes and an additional 4 nonstatutory members appointed by the secretary of health and family services to comply with federal requirements. The council advises the department, governor, and legislature on mental health programs; provides recommendations on the expenditure of federal mental health block grants; reviews the department's plans for mental health services; and serves as an advocate for the mentally ill. Members are appointed for staggered 3-year terms and must have demonstrated knowledge of mental health problems. At least half of the members must be consumers of mental health services or family members or persons who do not provide mental health services. The council also must include representation from service providers; state and county agencies that are concerned with the planning, provision, operation or use of mental health services or facilities; and private organizations or groups concerned with mental health. The council was created by 1983 Wisconsin Act 439, and its composition and duties are prescribed in Sections 15.197 (1) and 51.02 of the statutes.

Public Health Council: JOHN BARTKOWSKI, CATHERINE FREY, CORAZON LOTEYRO, DOUGLAS NELSON, THAI VUE, JEANAN YASIRI (consumer representatives); SANDY ANDERSON, LOREN LESHAN, JUNE MUNRO, RICHARD PERRY, AYAZ SAMADANI (provider representatives); RAFAEL ACEVEDO, JAYNE BIELECKI, GARY GILMORE (health professionals educator representatives); BEVAN BAKER, TERRI KRAMOLIS, JULIE WILLEMS VAN DIJK, JOANN WEIDMANN (local health representatives); CHARLES LAROQUE (tribal representative); BRIDGET CLEMENTI, CHRISTOPHER FISCHER (public safety representatives); 2 vacancies (nominated by secretary of health and family services and appointed by governor).

The 23-member Public Health Council advises the Department of Health and Family Services, the governor, the legislature, and the public on progress made in the implementation of the department's 10-year public health plan and coordination of responses to public health emergencies. Members serve 3-year terms and must include representatives of health care consumers, health care providers, health professions educators, local health departments and boards, federally recognized American Indian tribes or bands in this state, public safety agencies, and, if established by the secretary of health and family services, the Public Health Advisory Committee. 2003 Wisconsin Act 186 created the council and its composition and duties are prescribed in Sections 15.197 (13) and 250.07 (1m) of the statutes.

Trauma Advisory Council: RANDOLPH SZLABICK (physician), *chairperson*; STEVE STROMAN (physician), *vice chairperson*; RAYMOND GEORGEN, AMEN SHAABAN (physicians); CECILE D'HUYVETTER, JOHN FOLSTAD (registered nurses); JAMES AUSTAD (EMS municipal representative); EDWARD MISHEFSKE (EMS); MERRILEE CARLSON, BARBARA LARSON (rural hospital repre-

sentatives); KAREN BRASEL, JEFF GRIMM (urban hospital representatives); STEVE BANE (EMS Board representative) (appointed by secretary of health and family services).

State Trauma Care System Coordinator: MARIANNE PECK, 266-0601, peckme@dhsf.state.wi.us

The 13-member Trauma Advisory Council advises the department on developing and implementing a statewide trauma care system. Membership must include physicians, registered nurses, prehospital emergency medical service providers, urban and rural hospital personnel, and the medical services board. They must represent "all geographical areas of the state". Physician appointees must represent urban and rural areas, and one of the prehospital emergency medical service providers must represent a municipality. The council was created by 1997 Wisconsin Act 154 and its composition and duties are prescribed in Sections 15.197 (25) and 146.56 (1) of the statutes.

INDEPENDENT UNITS ATTACHED FOR BUDGETING, PROGRAM COORDINATION, AND RELATED MANAGEMENT FUNCTIONS BY SECTION 15.03 OF THE STATUTES

CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT PREVENTION BOARD

Members: NIC DIBBLE (designated by superintendent of public instruction), *chairperson*; SENATOR LASSA (appointed by senate president), SENATOR OLSEN (appointed by senate minority leader); REPRESENTATIVE SEIDEL (appointed by assembly speaker), REPRESENTATIVE KLEEFISCH (appointed by assembly minority leader); ANGELA RUSSELL (designated by governor), TINA VIRGIL (designated by attorney general), DIANNE JENKINS (designated by secretary of health and family services); SUSAN CRAWFORD (secretary of corrections or designee); JO ANNA RICHARD (secretary of workforce development or designee); NANCY ARMBRUST, ANNE ARNESON, CYRUS BERUZI, JAMES LEONHART, SANDRA J. McCORMICK, CAROLYN R. NASH, FLORENCE NINHAM, BRUCE F. PAMPERIN, RICHARD SCHLIMM, vacancy (public members appointed by governor).

Executive Director: MARY ANNE SNYDER, maryanne.snyder@wisconsin.gov

Mailing Address: 110 East Main Street, Suite 614, Madison 53703-3316.

Telephone: 266-6871; (866) 640-3936 (toll free).

Fax: 266-3792.

Internet Address: <http://wctf.state.wi.us>

Publications: Positive Parenting: Tips on Discipline; Child Sexual Abuse Prevention: Tips for Parents; Positive Parenting: Tips on Fathering; Shaken Baby Syndrome Prevention materials; Blue Ribbons for KIDS Campaign; and the Positive Parenting Kit.

Number of Employees: 8.00.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$5,237,100.

Statutory References: Sections 15.195 (4) and 48.982.

Agency Responsibility: The 20-member Child Abuse and Neglect Prevention Board administers the Children's Trust Fund. The board recommends policies to the legislature, governor, and state agencies to protect children and support prevention activities. The board supports, funds, and evaluates evidence-informed and innovative strategies that are effective in helping Wisconsin communities prevent child maltreatment through culturally competent, family-centered, coordinated approaches to the delivery of support services that strengthen families. The board also implements consumer education and social marketing campaigns and provides education on prevention and positive parenting through printed materials and informational seminars. Funding is derived through charges on duplicate birth certificates, the sale of the "Celebrate Children" special license plate, federal matching funds, and private contributions. In 2001, the board created a nonprofit corporation to raise additional money for the trust fund.

The board's 10 public members serve staggered 3-year terms. The board appoints the executive director and staff from the classified service. It was created by 1983 Wisconsin Act 27.

COUNCIL ON DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES

Members: JOHN DONNELLY (appointed by governor), *chairperson*; RICK HALL (designated by secretary of workforce development), SINIKKA SANTALA (designated by secretary of health and family services), CAROLYN STANFORD TAYLOR (designated by superintendent of public instruction), DANIEL BIER (designated by UW Waisman Center Director); JEFFREY SPITZER-RESNICK (designated by Disability Rights Wisconsin); MAUREEN ARCAND, CYNTHIA BENTLEY, KRISTIN BERG, GERALD BORN, SHU-CHUAN CHENG, CRAIG FEIDLER, MARI FREDERICK, DEBRA GLOVER, RUTH GULLERUD, ASHLEY HESSE, BARBARA KATZ, DENISE KONICKI, SUSAN KAY NUTTER, ROXANNE PRICE, DEBRA RAMACHER, DANIEL REMICK, BARBARA SORENSEN, JACQUELYN WENKMAN, DEANNA YOST, CINDY ZELLNER-EHLERS (appointed by governor).

Executive Director: JENNIFER ONDREJKA, ondrejkm@dhfs.state.wi.us

Mailing Address and Location: 201 West Washington Avenue, Suite 110, Madison 53703-2796.

Telephones: 266-7826; TTY: 266-6660.

Fax: 267-3906.

Internet Address: <http://www.wcdd.org>

E-mail Address: help@wcdd.org

Statutory References: Sections 15.09 (1)(a), 15.197 (11n), and 51.437 (14r).

Agency Responsibility: The Council on Developmental Disabilities advises the Department of Health and Family Services, other state agencies, the legislature, and the governor on matters related to developmental disabilities. The statutes do not specify the number of council members, but all who serve are appointed for staggered 4-year terms, must be state residents, represent all geographic areas of the state, and the state's diversity with respect to race and ethnicity. The public members appointed by the governor must include representatives of public and private non-profit agencies that provide direct services at the local level to persons with developmental disabilities. At least 60% of the council's members must be persons who have developmental disabilities or are the parents or guardians of such individuals, but these members may not be associated with public or private agencies that receive federal funding. The council was created within the department by Chapter 322, Laws of 1971, and made an independent unit by Chapter 29, Laws of 1977.

EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICES BOARD

Members: STEVEN D. BANE, *chairperson*; TRACY A. ALDRICH, THOMAS BRAZELTON, JOSEPH COVELLI, BRENDA FELLEZ, TROY HAASE, KENNETH JOHNSON, CAL LINTZ, GLORIA ANN MURAWSKY, TRAVIS TEESCH, vacancy (voting members appointed by governor). *Ex officio* non-voting members: LARRY GILBERTSON (designated by secretary of health and family services), DONALD HAGEN (designated by secretary of transportation), STEVE TEALE (designated by state director, Technical College System Board), KEITH WESLEY (state medical director for emergency medical services).

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 2659, Madison 53701-2659.

Telephone: 266-1568.

Statutory References: Sections 15.195 (8) and 146.55 (3).

Agency Responsibility: The 15-member Emergency Medical Services Board appoints an advisory committee of physicians to advise the department on the selection of the state medical director for emergency medical services and to review that person's performance. It also advises the director on medical issues; reviews emergency medical service statutes and rules concerning the transportation of patients; and recommends changes to the Department of Health and Family Services and the Department of Transportation. The board includes personnel from the appropriate state agencies and related emergency services in its deliberations.

The board includes 11 voting members, appointed for 3-year terms, who must "represent the various geographical areas of the state" and various types of emergency medical service providers. The board, which was created by 1993 Wisconsin Act 16, replaced the Emergency Medical Services Assistance Board, created by 1989 Wisconsin Act 102.

MILWAUKEE CHILD WELFARE PARTNERSHIP COUNCIL

Members: ARCHIE L. IVY, *chairperson*; SENATOR COGGS (appointed by senate president); SENATOR DARLING (appointed by senate minority leader); REPRESENTATIVE JESKEWITZ (appointed by assembly speaker); REPRESENTATIVE GRIGSBY (appointed by assembly minority leader); TONI CLARK, WILLIE JOHNSON, JR., PEGGY WEST (Milwaukee County board members nominated by Milwaukee County Executive); WANDA MONTGOMERY, vacancy (children's services network nominees); ELISA CASTELLON, LINDA DAVIS, DAVID L. HOFFMAN, MARY HOWARD JOHNSTONE, LEONOR ROSAS, MICHAEL SKWIERAWSKI, MARY TRIGGIANO, ERNESTINE WILLIS, vacancy. (All but legislators are appointed by governor.)

Contact Person: DENISE REVELS-ROBINSON.

Mailing Address: 1555 North Rivercenter Drive, Suite 220, Milwaukee 53212.

Telephone: (414) 220-7029.

Statutory References: Sections 15.197 (24) and 46.023 (2).

Agency Responsibility: The 19-member Milwaukee Child Welfare Partnership Council makes recommendations to the Department of Health and Family Services and the legislature regarding policies and plans to improve the child welfare system in Milwaukee County, including a neighborhood-based system for delivery of services. It may also recommend funding priorities and identify innovative public and private funding opportunities. The 15 nonlegislative members are appointed to 3-year terms, and the governor designates one of the public members as chairperson. At least 6 public members must be residents of Milwaukee County. The council was created by 1995 Wisconsin Act 303.

COUNCIL ON PHYSICAL DISABILITIES

Members: JOR JAN BORLIN, *chairperson*; JEFF FOX, *vice chairperson*; JOANNE ZIMMERMAN, *secretary*; DONNA WONG (designated by governor), MARGE LIBERSKI AZNOE, JON BALTMANIS, CHRISTINE DURANCEAU, PATRICIA LERCH, VIRGINIA LUKKEN, JOHN MEISSNER, KAREN SECOR, JACQUELINE STENBERG, LEWIS TYLER, PAMELA WILSON (all members are appointed by governor).

Contact Person: DAN JOHNSON.

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 7851, Madison 53707-7851.

Location: 1 West Wilson Street, Room 1150, Madison.

Telephones: 266-9582; TTY 267-9880.

Fax: 267-3208.

E-mail Address: johnsdc@dhfs.state.wi.us

Statutory References: Sections 15.197 (4) and 46.29.

Agency Responsibility: The 14-member Council on Physical Disabilities develops and modifies the state plan for services to persons with physical disabilities. It advises the secretary of health and family services, recommends legislation, encourages public understanding of the needs of persons with physical disabilities, and promotes programs to prevent physical disability. The 13 appointed members serve 3-year terms and must be state residents. At least 6 members must be persons with physical disabilities; 2 may be parents, guardians, or relatives of persons with physical disabilities; and at least one must be a service provider. The council must include equitable representation for sex, race, and urban and rural areas. The council was created by 1989 Wisconsin Act 202.

HIGHER EDUCATIONAL AIDS BOARD

Members: MARY JO GREEN (Technical College System financial aids administrator), *chairperson*; ANN NEVIASER (independent colleges and universities representative), *vice chairperson*; DEBRA E. MCKINNEY (independent colleges and universities financial aid administrator), *secretary*; KEVIN INGRAM (designated by superintendent of public instruction); MILTON MCPIKE (UW System Board of Regents member); ANN GREENHECK (Technical College System Board member); THOMAS SHIELDS (UW System student representative); VICKIE YOUNG (Technical College System student representative); ANDREW BLAIR (independent colleges and universities student representative); ELIZABETH TUCKER (UW System financial aids administrator); BETTY WOMACK (public member); VERNA FOWLER (nonstatutory nonvoting representative of tribal higher educational institutions). (All members, except *ex officio* member and tribal representative, are appointed by governor.)

Executive Secretary: CONNIE HUTCHISON, (608) 264-6181, connie.hutchison@heab.state.wi.us

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 7885, Madison 53707-7885.

Location: Suite 902, 131 West Wilson Street, Madison.

Telephone: (608) 267-2206.

Fax: (608) 267-2808.

Agency E-mail Address: HEABmail@heab.state.wi.us

Internet Address: <http://heab.wi.gov>

Publications: Biennial report; Report on Financial Aid Programs; various board reports.

Number of Employees: 11.86.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$207,647,500.

Statutory References: Section 15.67; Chapter 39, Subchapter III.

Agency Responsibility: The Higher Educational Aids Board is responsible for the management and oversight of the state's student financial aid system for Wisconsin residents attending institutions of higher education. It also enters into interstate agreements and performs student loan collection services.

The board establishes policies for the state's student financial aid programs, including academic excellence scholarships, Wisconsin tuition grants, Wisconsin higher education grants, talent incentive grants, handicapped student grants, Indian student grants, minority student grants (private sector and Technical College System), teacher education loans, minority teacher loans, nursing loans, and interstate reciprocity. It administers the contracts for medical and dental education services and the Wisconsin Health Education Loan Program and approves the participants in the Medical College of Wisconsin, Inc., per capita grant program.

Organization: The 11 statutory members of the board include the superintendent of public instruction or designee, 7 members who serve 3-year terms, and 3 student members who serve 2-year terms. The students must be at least 18 years old, residents of this state, enrolled at least half-time, and in good academic standing. The UW and private nonprofit institution students must be undergraduates. The governor appoints the board's executive secretary. In 2005, the board added a nonstatutory nonvoting member to represent tribal institutions of higher education.

History: The Higher Educational Aids Board originated as the State Commission for Academic Facilities. It was created by Chapter 573, Laws of 1963, to administer Title I of the Federal Higher Education Facilities Act of 1963, which funded grants for university and college building programs in Wisconsin. Chapter 264, Laws of 1965, gave the commission student financial aid responsibilities and changed its name to the State Commission for Higher Educational Aids. Chapter 313, Laws of 1967, authorized the commission to organize the Wisconsin Higher Education Corporation to administer the federal Guaranteed Student Loan Program. The corporation was given an independent board of directors as a private nonstock corporation in 1984. Chapter 276, Laws of 1969, renamed the commission the Higher Educational Aids Board. The Higher Educational Aids Board was inadvertently repealed by 1995 Wisconsin Act 27, but was continued as the Higher Educational Aids Council by Executive Order 283. The legislature recreated the board in 1997 Wisconsin Act 27.

STATE HISTORICAL SOCIETY OF WISCONSIN

Board of Curators: MARK J. GAJEWSKI, *president*; JUDITH NAGEL, *president-elect*; HELEN LAIRD (designated by governor); REPRESENTATIVE KESTELL (designated by assembly speaker); SENATOR RISSER (senate president), SENATOR SCHULTZ, REPRESENTATIVE BERCEAU (minority party members); ELIZABETH ADELMAN, LINDA CLIFFORD, VICTOR E. FERRALL (appointed by governor with senate consent); RUTH BARKER, ANGELA BARTELL, MURRAY D. BECKFORD, BRUCE T. BLOCK, MARY F. BUESTRIN, THOMAS CAESTECKER, MARILYN CANFIELD, KENNETH CONGER, WILLIAM J. CRONON, CRAIG C. CULVER, LAURIE DAVIDSON, GEORGE DIONISOPOULOS, KENNETH FRAZIER, CONRAD GOODKIND, BEVERLY A. HARRINGTON, NORBERT HILL, JR., JOHN O. HOLZHUETER, JOHN E. KERRIGAN, ELLEN D. LANGILL, JERRY PHILLIPS, BRIAN RUDE, MICHAEL SCHMUDLACH, JOHN SCHROEDER, RIENE WELLS, ANNE WEST, CARLYLE H. WHIPPLE. (Unless otherwise indicated, curators are elected by the membership of the state historical society or serve *ex officio*.)

Board Secretary: ELLSWORTH H. BROWN.

Director: ELLSWORTH H. BROWN, 264-6440, ellsworth.brown@

Associate Director: ROBERT B. THOMASGARD, JR., 264-6442, robert.thomasgard@

Special Assistant: BETSY B. TRANE, 264-6589, betsy.trane@

Public Information: ROBERT L. GRANFLATEN, *coordinator*, 264-6586, bob.granflaten@

For e-mail combine the user ID and the state extender: userid@wisconsinhistory.org

Administrative Services, Division of: DAVID H. SELIGMAN, *administrator*, 264-6434, david.seligman@

Facility Maintenance: THOMAS F. TODD, *coordinator*, 264-6431, tomf.todd@

Financial Services: DAVID H. SELIGMAN, 264-6434, david.seligman@

Human Resources: ALICE L. JACKSON, *coordinator*, 264-6448, alice.jackson@

Information Technology: PAUL E. HEDGES, *coordinator*, 264-6451, paul.hedges@

Historic Preservation – Public History, Division of: MICHAEL E. STEVENS, *administrator and State Historic Preservation Officer*, 264-6464, michael.stevens@

Historic Preservation Section: JAMES R. DRAEGER, *section chief*, 264-6511, james.draeger@;
state archaeologist: JOHN H. BROIHahn, 264-6496, john.broihahn@

School and Local Assistance Section: vacancy, *section chief*.

Society Press: KATHRYN BORKOWSKI, *editorial director and state historian*, 264-6461, kathy.borkowski@

Historic Sites, Division of: ALICIA L. GOEHRING, *administrator*, 264-6515, alicia.goehring@;
GREG T. PARKINSON, *deputy administrator*, 264-6581, greg.parkinson@

First Capitol: Highway G, Belmont 53510. Contact: ALLEN L. SCHROEDER, (608) 987-2122, allen.schroeder@

H.H. Bennett Studio and History Center: DALE B. WILLIAMS, *site director*, (608) 253-3523; 215 Broadway, P.O. Box 147, Wisconsin Dells 53965; dale.williams@

Madeline Island Historical Museum: La Pointe 54850. Contact: STEVE R. COTHERMAN, *site director*, (715) 747-2415, steve.cotherman@

Old Wade House: DAVID M. SIMMONS, *site director*, (920) 526-3271; P.O. Box 34, Greenbush 53026; david.simmons@

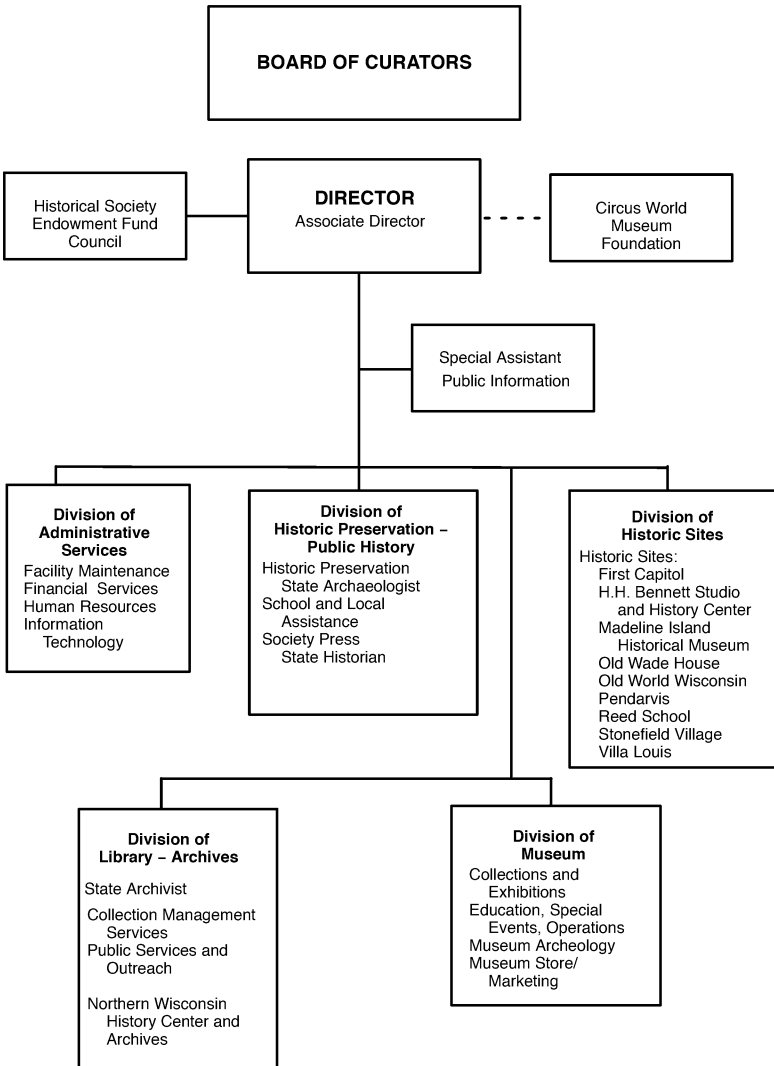
Old World Wisconsin: vacancy, *site director*, (262) 594-6300; S103 W37890 Highway 67, Eagle 53119; oww@

Pendarvis: ALLEN L. SCHROEDER, *site director*, (608) 987-2122; 114 Shake Rag Street, Mineral Point 53565; allen.schroeder@

Reed School: DALE B. WILLIAMS, *site director*, (608) 253-3523; U.S. Highway 10 and Cardinal Avenue, Neillsville 54456; reedschool@

Stonefield Village: ALLEN L. SCHROEDER, *site director*, (608) 725-5210; P.O. Box 125, Cassville 53806; allen.schroeder@

STATE HISTORICAL SOCIETY



Units attached for administrative purposes under Sec. 15.03: Burial Sites Preservation Board
Historic Preservation Review Board

Villa Louis: MICHAEL P. DOUGLASS, *site director*; (608) 326-2721; P.O. Box 65, Prairie du Chien 53821; michael.douglass@

Library - Archives, Division of: PETER GOTTLIEB, *state archivist*, 264-6480, peter.gottlieb@; MICHAEL I. EDMONDS, *deputy administrator*; 264-6538, michael.edmonds@

Collection Management Services: vacancy, *coordinator*; 264-6456.

Public Services and Outreach: RICHARD L. PIFER, *coordinator*; 264-6477, rick.pifer@

Northern Wisconsin History Center and Archives at the Northern Great Lakes Visitor Center: LINDA L. MITTLESTADT, *archivist*, (715) 685-9983; 29270 County Highway G, Ashland 54806; linda.mittlestadt@

Museum, Division of: ANN L. KOSKI, *administrator*; 261-9359, ann.koski@; JENNIFER L. KOLB, *deputy administrator*; 261-2461, jennifer.kolb@

Collections and Exhibitions: PAUL G. BOURCIER, *chief curator*; 264-6573, paul.bourcier@

Education, Special Events, Operations: JENNIFER L. KOLB, *deputy administrator*; 261-2461, jennifer.kolb@

Museum Archeology: KELLY E. HAMILTON, *coordinator*; 264-6560, kelly.hamilton@

Museum Store/Marketing: JOHN W. LEMKE, *store manager*; 264-6550, john.lemke@

Main Information Desk: (608) 264-6400.

Mailing Address: 816 State Street, Madison 53706-1482.

Archives and Library Location: 816 State Street, Madison.

Archives Telephone: 264-6460; Archives Fax: 264-6486; Library Telephone: 264-6534; Library Fax: 264-6520.

Museum Location: 30 North Carroll Street, Madison 53703-2707.

Museum Information: 264-6555; Museum Tours: 264-6557; Museum Fax: 264-6575.

Internet Address: <http://www.wisconsinhistory.org>

Publications: *Columns*; *Exchange*; *Wisconsin Magazine of History*. The society also publishes books, research guides, and miscellaneous brochures. Recent publications include *Aztalan: Mysteries of an Ancient Indian Town*; *Cream City Chronicles: Stories of Milwaukee's Past*; and *Fighting Son: A Biography of Philip F. La Follette*.

Number of Employees: 140.04.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$37,486,500.

Statutory References: Section 15.70; Chapter 44, Subchapters I and II.

Agency Responsibility: The mission of the State Historical Society of Wisconsin, known informally as the Wisconsin Historical Society, is to help connect people to the past. The society



A Wisconsin Historical Society underwater archaeologist explores the wreck of the Rouse Simmons, dubbed the "Christmas Tree Ship" for the large load of holiday trees it was carrying to Chicago when it sank in November 1912 in Lake Michigan near Two Rivers. Dive teams explored and mapped the shipwreck for two weeks in the summer of 2006. (State Historical Society of Wisconsin)

has a statutory duty to collect and preserve historical and cultural resources related to Wisconsin and to make them available to the public. To meet these objectives, the society maintains a major history research collection in Madison and in 14 area research centers; operates a museum, 9 historic sites, an office at the Northern Great Lakes Visitor Center, a field services office in Eau Claire, and statewide school services programs. It owns Circus World Museum, which is managed by the Circus World Museum Foundation. It provides public history programming such as National History Day and collaborates with other agencies such as Wisconsin Public Television to deliver history programming to the public. It provides technical services and advice to about 350 affiliated local historical societies throughout the state. It conducts, publishes, and disseminates research on Wisconsin and U.S. history, and serves as the state's historic preservation office, which regulates the designation of historic structures and archeological sites by administering the state and national registers of historic places. The society is also responsible for implementation of the state's Burial Sites Preservation Law.

Organization: The state historical society is both a state agency and a membership organization. The society's Board of Curators includes 8 statutory appointments and up to 30 members who are elected according to the society's constitution and bylaws. The 3 members appointed by the governor with senate consent serve staggered 3-year terms. The board selects the society's director, who serves as administrative head and as secretary to the board.

Unit Functions: The *Division of Administrative Services* provides management and program support in the areas of financial services, budgeting, information technology, human resources, purchasing, and facility maintenance of the society's headquarters building.

The *Division of Historic Preservation – Public History* helps make the history of Wisconsin more accessible to state residents and awards historic designations to places of historic value. It administers Wisconsin's portion of the National Register of Historic Places in partnership with the National Park Service and manages the State Register of Historic Places. It nominates places of architectural, historic, and archeological significance to the registers. It reviews federal, state, and local projects for their effect on historic and archeological properties. The division certifies historic building rehabilitation projects for state and federal income tax credits, archeological sites for property tax exemptions, and historic buildings as eligible for the state historic building code. The division administers the historical markers program, identifies and promotes underwater archeological sites, and administers the state's burial sites preservation program. The division edits and publishes most of the materials issued by the society, including books, a bimonthly membership newsletter and a quarterly magazine of history. The division offers instructional materials and programs to schools and teachers to assist them in teaching the history of Wisconsin, coordinates the state's National History Day program, and provides technical assistance to local historical societies affiliated with the society through the Wisconsin Council for Local History. It also operates a field services office in Eau Claire to serve northern Wisconsin.

The *Division of Historic Sites* operates 9 historic sites and outdoor museums: First Capitol, H.H. Bennett Studio and History Center, Madeline Island Historical Museum, Old Wade House, Old World Wisconsin, Pendarvis, Reed School, Stonefield Village, and Villa Louis. These sites contain historic structures and visitor service buildings that reflect major themes of Wisconsin history, such as ethnic pioneer settlement, mining, farming, fur trade, exploration, transportation, rural life, and town development.

The society owns an additional historic site in Baraboo, Circus World Museum, which is operated by the Circus World Museum Foundation. This museum offers an extensive collection of circus memorabilia, unique circus wagons, and it operates a circus in Baraboo during the summer months.

The *Division of Library – Archives* maintains notable collections in Wisconsin and North American history including areas such as genealogy; labor; business and industry; social action, including civil rights, antiwar movements, and reproductive rights issues; mass communications; and dramatic arts, including theater, motion pictures, and television. The library and archives serve as the North American history research collection for the UW-Madison. The library acts as regional depository for U.S. government publications and official depository for Wisconsin state government publications. The archives program acquires, catalogs, preserves, and makes available primary source materials, including manuscripts, maps, newspapers, photographs,

sound recordings, films, videos, and other records pertaining to Wisconsin history and selected fields of U.S. history. It serves as the state archives, collecting and providing access to permanent records of state and local government. In partnership with several other institutions, the archives operates 14 Area Research Centers throughout Wisconsin to bring its archival holdings on regional history closer to the public. It also makes available the collections of the Wisconsin Center for Film and Theater Research, which is administered jointly by the society and the UW-Madison.

The *Division of Museum* collects and preserves the material culture of Wisconsin and interprets the state's history and prehistory for the public. It operates the State Historical Museum, supervises the preservation and development of artifact collections, and operates an archeology program under a cooperative agreement with the Department of Transportation and the Department of Natural Resources. The division fulfills its educational role through exhibitions, tours, and a variety of public programs conducted at the museum in Madison and other venues throughout the state.



*Bob Weiss (left) and State Archaeologist John Broihahn carry the horns and partial skull of the remains of an extinct *Bison Occidentalis* to a Wisconsin Historical Society facility for preservation treatment. The 5,000-year-old remains were found by Weiss and seven-year-old Joshua Bradford in the bed of the Wisconsin River in Sauk City. (State Historical Society of Wisconsin)*

History: The State Historical Society of Wisconsin was originally founded in 1846 as a private association. It was chartered by the Wisconsin Legislature in Chapter 17, Laws of 1853, which made the society responsible for the preservation and care of all records, articles, and other materials of historic interest to the state. The society has received state funding since 1854 (Chapter 16) – longer than any other state historical society in the nation.

The legislature expanded the state's historic preservation program in Chapter 29, Laws of 1977, by making the society responsible for preservation activities associated with the designation, restoration, and repair of historic properties. Chapter 341, Laws of 1981, provided statutory support for local ordinances designed to preserve historic buildings. It set up a framework for a state historic building code with alternative standards for the preservation or restoration of historic struc-

tures. 1987 Wisconsin Act 395 strengthened the state's historic preservation laws by creating the State Register of Historic Places to protect historic and prehistoric properties. This law and 1987 Wisconsin Act 399 provided state tax credits and exemptions for owners of certain historic and archeological properties.

1985 Wisconsin Act 29 formalized the practice of allowing the historical society to enter into a lease agreement with a nonprofit corporation, now called the Circus World Museum Foundation, for the purpose of operating the Circus World Museum.

Statutory Council

Historical Society Endowment Fund Council: Inactive.

The Historical Society Endowment Fund Council advises the state historical society regarding the raising and disbursement of funds used to support the society's historical and cultural preservation services and educational activities. The 10-member council must include representation from the Wisconsin Arts Board, the State Historical Society of Wisconsin, the Wisconsin Academy of Science, Arts and Letters, the Wisconsin Humanities Council, Wisconsin Public Radio and Wisconsin Public Television, and 4 public members, all appointed by the governor. The council was created by 1997 Wisconsin Act 27 and its composition and duties are prescribed in Section 15.707 (3) of the statutes.

INDEPENDENT UNITS ATTACHED FOR BUDGETING, PROGRAM COORDINATION, AND RELATED MANAGEMENT FUNCTIONS BY SECTION 15.03 OF THE STATUTES

BURIAL SITES PRESERVATION BOARD

Burial Sites Preservation Board: ELLSWORTH H. BROWN (state historical society director); ROBERT F. BOSZHARDT, KATHERINE C. EGAN-BRUHY, ROSANNE M. MEER (nominated by Wisconsin Archaeological Survey); DAVID J. GRIGNON, ROBERT D. POWLESS, SR., CLARICE M. RITCHIE (nominated by the Great Lakes Inter-Tribal Council, Inc., and the Menominee Tribe). Nonvoting members: MICHAEL E. STEVENS (state historic preservation officer), JOHN H. BROIHANN (state archeologist). (All except *ex officio* members are appointed by governor.)

Mailing Address: 816 State Street, Madison 53706-1482.

Telephones: (608) 264-6503; (800) 342-7834 (within Wisconsin).

Statutory References: Section 15.705 (1); Chapter 157, Subchapter III.

Agency Responsibility: The Burial Sites Preservation Board was created to protect all the interests related to human burial sites and to ensure equal treatment and respect for all human burials, regardless of ethnic origin, cultural background, or religious affiliation. The board develops detailed policies to implement the burial sites preservation program; reviews decisions of the director or the administrative hearing examiner concerning applications for permits to disturb cataloged burial sites; and reviews the director's decisions regarding the disposition of human remains and burial objects removed from a burial site. This program was created by 1985 Wisconsin Act 316.

Organization: The 9-member board includes 3 members with professional qualifications in archeology, physical anthropology, or history and 3 members of federally recognized Indian nations in Wisconsin who have a knowledge of tribal preservation planning, history, or archeology or who serve as elders, traditional persons, or spiritual leaders of a tribe. The 6 appointed members serve 3-year terms.

HISTORIC PRESERVATION REVIEW BOARD

Historic Preservation Review Board: ANNE E. BIEBEL, BRUCE T. BLOCK, ROBERT J. GOUGH, SHAWN K. GRAFF, CARLEN HATALA, KELLY S. JACKSON-GOLLY, CAROL MCCHESENEY JOHNSON, DAN J. JOYCE, WILLIAM G. LAATSCH, KUBET LUCHTERHAND, DAVID V. MOLLENHOFF, SISSEL SCHROEDER, VALENTINE J. SCHUTE, JR., DANIEL J. STEPHANS, DONNA ZIMMERMAN (all appointed by governor).

State Historic Preservation Officer: MICHAEL E. STEVENS, 264-6464.

Mailing Address: 816 State Street, Madison 53706-1482.

Telephone: (608) 264-6498.

Statutory References: Section 15.705 (2); Chapter 44, Subchapter II.

Agency Responsibility: The Historic Preservation Review Board approves nominations to the Wisconsin State Register of Historic Places and the National Register of Historic Places upon recommendation of the State Historic Preservation Officer. (By statute, the director of the State Historical Society serves as the state officer or designates someone to do so.) The board approves the distribution of federal grants-in-aid for preservation; advises the state historical society; and requests comments from planning departments of affected municipalities, local landmark commissions, and local historical societies regarding properties being considered for nomination to the state and national registers. The board was created by Chapter 29, Laws of 1977.

Organization: The board consists of 15 members appointed by the governor to staggered 3-year terms. At least 9 must be professionally qualified in the areas of architecture, archeology, art history, and history. Up to 6 members may be qualified in related fields, such as landscape architecture, urban and regional planning, law, or real estate.

Office of the Commissioner of INSURANCE

Commissioner: SEAN DILWEG, 267-3782, sean.dilweg@

Deputy Commissioner: KIMBERLY SHAUL, 267-1233, kimberly.shaul@

Insurance Administrator: EILEEN K. MALLOW, 266-7843, eileen.mallow@

Insurance Administrator for Funds and Program Management: JOHN C. MONTGOMERY, 264-8113, john.montgomery@

Legal Counsel: FRED NEPPLE, 266-7726, fred.nepple@

Regulation and Enforcement, Division of: GUENTHER RUCH, *administrator*; 266-0295, guenther.ruch@

Financial Analysis and Examinations, Bureau of: ROGER PETERSON, *director*; 267-4384, roger.peterson@

Market Regulation, Bureau of: SUSAN EZALARAB, *director*; 266-8885, sue.ezalarab@

Address e-mail by combining the user ID and the state extender: userid@oci.state.wi.us

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 7873, Madison 53707-7873.

Location: 125 South Webster Street, Madison 53702.

Telephones: General: 266-3585; Agent licensing: 266-8699; Insurance complaint hotline: (800) 236-8517; Local Government Property Insurance Fund: (877) 229-0009 (Wisconsin only); State Life Insurance Fund: (800) 562-5558.

Fax: 266-9935.

Internet Address: <http://oci.wi.gov>

Publications: Annual reports; *Wisconsin Insurance News*; various pamphlets and materials for consumers, insurance companies, and agents. (Contact the Office of the Commissioner of Insurance.)

Number of Employees: 132.00.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$211,292,300.

Statutory References: Section 15.73; Chapter 601.

Agency Responsibility: The Office of the Commissioner of Insurance supervises the insurance industry in Wisconsin. The office is responsible for examining insurance industry financial practices and market conduct, licensing insurance agents, reviewing policy forms for compliance with state insurance statutes and regulations, investigating consumer complaints, and providing consumer information. Its goals are to ensure the financial soundness of insurers doing business in

Wisconsin; secure fair treatment by insurance companies and agents of policyholders and claimants; encourage industry self-regulation; emphasize loss prevention as part of good insurance practice; and educate the public on insurance issues.

The office administers two segregated insurance funds. The State Life Insurance Fund offers up to \$10,000 of low-cost life insurance protection to any Wisconsin resident who meets prescribed risk standards. The Local Government Property Insurance Fund provides mandatory coverage for local governments against fire loss, as well as optional coverage for certain property damage they may incur.

The agency oversees activities of the Health Care Liability Insurance Plan, which provides liability coverage for hospitals, physicians, and other health care providers in Wisconsin, and the Injured Patients and Families Compensation Fund, which provides medical malpractice coverage for qualified health care providers on claims in excess of a provider's underlying coverage.

Organization: The commissioner of insurance is appointed by the governor with the advice and consent of the senate. The commissioner cannot be a candidate for public office and there are stringent restrictions on the commissioner's political activities. The commissioner appoints the deputy commissioner from outside the classified service and the division administrators from the classified service.

Unit Functions: The *Funds and Program Management Organizational Unit* contains the Management Analysis and Planning Section, the Information Technology Section, the Local Government Property Insurance Fund, and the State Life Insurance Fund. The first two sections are responsible for providing a variety of administrative services in support of all agency programs and employees. These services include budget, finance and accounting, receivables, certain procurement tasks, training and employee development, project management, and all IT services including help desk, applications development and support, security, e-mail, and network management. The two funds operate state programs providing property insurance for local units of government in Wisconsin, and basic life insurance for Wisconsin residents, respectively.

The *Division of Regulation and Enforcement* conducts field reviews of insurer underwriting, rating, claim handling, and marketing practices. It investigates insurance agent activities, prepares enforcement proceedings, and, in conjunction with the legal unit, prosecutes offenders. It helps consumers resolve problems with insurers and agents, and carries out the agency's consumer education program. Other duties include review of premium rates and insurance policy forms and contracts filed with the office to ensure their compliance with state law; review of insurer advertising files; and licensing and testing of insurance agents.

The division also conducts field examinations of the financial condition of insurers domiciled in Wisconsin and monitors the financial condition of insurers doing business in the state. It oversees insurer rehabilitations and liquidations, and audits and collects insurer taxes and fees. It incorporates the formation of new insurers and is responsible for the licensing of nondomestic insurers that want to do business in the state. It reviews and approves, as appropriate, transactions that result in the change of control or financial structure of domestic insurers. It also administers the fire department dues program in cooperation with the Department of Commerce and the state treasurer, whereby dues paid by insurers who provide fire coverage are disbursed to municipalities for fire protection and the fire fighters' pension and disability funds.

History: State regulation of insurance dates back to 1870 when Chapter 56 created a Department of Insurance in the secretary of state's office to license agents and, upon complaint, examine the books of fire and inland navigation insurance companies. In 1878 (Chapter 214), the legislature created a separate Department of Insurance, headed by a commissioner appointed by the governor, to perform these functions. From 1881 to 1911, based on Chapter 300, Laws of 1881, an elected commissioner administered the insurance department. With the enactment of Chapter 484, Laws of 1911, the insurance commissioner was again made an appointee. The 1967 executive branch reorganization act renamed the department the Office of the Commissioner of Insurance and continued it as an independent regulatory agency.

Other highlights include the development of the standard fire insurance contract in Chapter 195, Laws of 1891, and stricter regulation of the life insurance industry in 1907 to prevent fraud and

misrepresentation. In 1911 and 1913, Wisconsin added coverage of local governments' property and buildings under the State Insurance Fund.

Wisconsin became the only state to establish a state life insurance fund for its residents under Chapter 577, Laws of 1911, which authorized the Department of Insurance to issue life insurance and annuity contracts. Since 1947 (Chapters 487 and 521), the office's responsibilities have included the review of all insurance policy forms and the filing of most premium rates. Wisconsin's current insurance laws are largely the result of a recodification developed between 1967 and 1979 by the Legislative Council and they have served as a basis for the model acts adopted by the National Association of Insurance Commissioners (an association of state insurance regulators).

Statutory Boards and Council

Insurance Security Fund, Board of Directors of the: JAMES P. THOMAS (insurer representative appointed by commissioner), *chairperson*; SEAN DILWEG (insurance commissioner), J.B. VAN HOLLEN (attorney general), DAWN MARIE SASS (state treasurer); MARK V. AFABLE, MARK J. BACKE, JOHN F. CLEARY, JAMES E. CRIST, DAVID G. DIERCKS, PETER C. FARROW, J. STANLEY HOFFERT, WILLIAM M. O'REILLY, JAMES P. THOMAS, TOD J. ZACHARIAS (insurance industry representatives appointed by commissioner).

The Board of Directors of the Insurance Security Fund administers a fund that protects certain insurance policyholders and claimants from excessive delay and loss in the event of insurer liquidation. The fund consists of life, allocated annuity, health, HMO, property and casualty, and administrative accounts. The fund supports continuation of coverage under many life, annuity, and health policies. It is financed by assessments paid by most insurers in this state. The board may consist of 7 to 14 members but must include the attorney general, state treasurer, and insurance commissioner or their designees. The industry members must be chosen from representatives of insurers who are subject to the security fund law, and one member must be a representative of a service insurance corporation. The commissioner may provide that specific insurers or associations of insurers will be considered board members and may act through their authorized representatives. The board's advice and recommendations to the commissioner are not subject to the state's open records law. The board was originally created in Chapter 144, Laws of 1969, with substantial revisions in Chapter 109, Laws of 1979, and its composition and duties are prescribed in Sections 646.12 and 646.13 of the statutes.

Injured Patients and Families Compensation Fund/Wisconsin Health Care Liability Insurance Plan, Board of Governors of the: SEAN DILWEG (insurance commissioner), *chairperson*; DAVID MAURER, PAUL MESTELLE, CHRISTOPHER S. SPENCER (insurance industry representatives appointed by commissioner); JOHN WALSH (named by State Bar of Wisconsin); JAMES JANSEN (named by Wisconsin Academy of Trial Lawyers); ROBERT JAEGER, SUSAN TURNEY (named by State Medical Society of Wisconsin); GEORGE QUINN (named by Wisconsin Hospital Association); MARK H. FEMAL, BARBARA KUHLMAN, KERMIT L. NEWCOMER, JOAN T. SCHMIT (public members appointed by governor).

The 13-member Board of Governors of the Injured Patients and Families Compensation Fund/Wisconsin Health Care Liability Insurance Plan oversees the health care liability plans for licensed physicians and nurse anesthetists, medical partnerships and corporations, cooperative sickness care associations, ambulatory surgery centers, hospitals, some nursing homes, and certain other health care providers. The board also supervises the Injured Patients and Families Compensation Fund, which pays medical malpractice claims in excess of a provider's underlying coverage. The 4 public members serve staggered 3-year terms, and at least 2 of them must not be attorneys or physicians nor be professionally affiliated with any hospital or insurance company. The insurance commissioner or the commissioner's designee, who must be an employee of the office of the commissioner, serves as chairperson. The board was created by the medical malpractice law, Chapter 37, Laws of 1975, and its composition and duties are prescribed in Sections 619.04 (3) and 655.27 of the statutes.

Injured Patients and Families Compensation Fund Peer Review Council: JOHN KELLY, *chairperson*; MICHAEL GILMAN, SANDRA OSBORN (physicians); TOM KIRSCHBAUM, JEFF RENIER (public members).

The 5-member Injured Patients and Families Compensation Fund Peer Review Council reviews within one year of the first payment on a claim each claim for damages arising out of medical care provided by a health care provider or provider's employee, if the claim is paid by any of the following: the Patients Compensation Fund, a mandatory health care risk-sharing plan, a private health care liability insurer, or a self-insurer. The council can recommend adjustments in fees paid to the Injured Patients and Families Compensation Fund and the Wisconsin Health Care Liability Insurance Plan or premiums paid to private insurers, if requested by the insurer. The Board of Governors of the Injured Patients and Families Compensation Fund/Wisconsin Health Care Liability Insurance Plan appoints the council and designates its officers and the terms of the members. Not more than 3 members may be physicians. The chairperson must be a physician, who also serves as an *ex officio* nonvoting member of the Medical Examining Board. The council was created by 1985 Wisconsin Act 340, and its composition and duties are prescribed in Section 655.275 of the statutes.

State of Wisconsin INVESTMENT BOARD

Members: JAMES A. SENTY, *chairperson*; THOMAS BOLDT, *vice chairperson*; ERIC O. STANCHFIELD (nonteacher participant appointed by Wisconsin Retirement Board), *secretary*; MICHAEL MORGAN (secretary of administration); DAVID GEERTSEN (representing Local Government Pooled-Investment Fund participants); WAYNE D. McCAFFERY (teacher participant appointed by Teachers Retirement Board); DAVID KRUGER, WILLIAM H. LEVIT, JR., DELORIS SIMS. (Except as noted, the governor appoints the members with senate consent.)

Executive Director: KEITH S. BOZARTH, 266-9451.

Deputy/Assistant Executive Director: GAIL HANSON, 261-0187.

Chief Investment Officer: DAVID VILLA, 266-9734.

Managing Director – Equities: JACKIE DOELER, 267-0276.

Managing Director – Private Markets: CHUCK CARPENTER, 266-3778.

Managing Director – Public Fixed Income: ALAIN HUNG, 267-2257.

Administrative Services: KEN JOHNSON, *chief operating officer*, 267-0221.

Internal Audit: BRANDON DUCK, *internal auditor*, 261-2417.

Legal Services: JANE HAMBLEN, *chief legal officer*, 266-8824.

Public Information Officer: VICKI HEARING, 261-2415.

Legislative and Beneficiary Liaison: SANDY DREW, 261-0182.

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 7842, Madison 53707-7842.

Location: 121 East Wilson Street, Madison.

Telephone: (608) 266-2381; Toll-Free Beneficiary Hotline: (800) 424-7942.

Fax: (608) 266-2436.

Internet Address: <http://www.swib.state.wi.us>

Agency E-mail Address: info@swib.state.wi.us

Publications: Annual Report; Schedule of Investments.

Number of Employees: 104.50.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$39,743,100.

Statutory References: Section 15.76; Chapter 25.

Agency Responsibility: The State of Wisconsin Investment Board is responsible for investing the assets of the Wisconsin Retirement System, the State Life Insurance Fund, the Local Government Property Insurance Fund, the State Historical Society of Wisconsin Endowment Trust Fund, the Injured Patients and Families Compensation Fund, the Tuition Trust Fund, EdVest, and the State Investment Fund.

For purposes of investment, the retirement system's assets are divided into two funds. The Core Retirement Investment Trust is a broadly diversified portfolio of domestic and international com-

mon stocks, corporate and government bonds, corporate loans, and private markets that include real estate holdings and private debt and equity. The Variable Retirement Investment Trust is invested primarily in common stocks. On December 31, 2006, Wisconsin Retirement System trust funds constituted 94% (approximately \$83.2 billion) of the \$88.4 billion managed by the Investment Board.

The State Investment Fund invests the commingled cash balances of various state and local government funds in short-term investments with earnings and losses distributed on a pro rata basis to the individual component funds. The fund encompasses the cash balance of the state's general fund and over 50 separate state funds, including the Children's Trust Fund, the Lottery Fund, the Recycling Fund, the Tuition Trust Fund, and the Wisconsin Election Campaign Fund, as well as various state agency accounts. Authorized local governments may participate by depositing moneys in the Local Government Pooled-Investment Fund, which is a separate fund within the State Investment Fund.

Organization: Except for the secretary of administration, appointments to the 9-member board, which is a corporate body with power to sue and be sued, are for 6-year terms. The secretary of administration is an *ex officio* member. At least 4 of the 5 general members must have a minimum of 10 years investment experience, and none may have a financial interest in or be employed by a dealer or broker in securities, mortgages, or real estate investments. The sixth member appointed by the governor must have 10 years of financial experience and be an employee of a government that participates in the Local Government Pooled-Investment Fund.

The board appoints the executive director and the director of internal audit from outside the classified service. The executive director, with the participation of the board, appoints the deputy executive director, chief investment officer, and the managing and investment directors from outside the classified service. All other professional employees are also appointed by the executive director from outside the classified service. Board employees may not have any direct or indirect financial interest in any firm engaged in the sale or marketing of real estate or investments nor give paid investment advice to others.

Unit Functions: *Administrative Services* is responsible for administering the agency's budget, legislative liaison, policy analysis, human resources, information technology, financial operations and accounting, communications, and general administrative services.

The *Chief Investment Officer and the Managing Directors*, operating under the supervision of the executive director, monitor and direct the activities of the investment directors for compliance with board investment policies, guidelines, and reporting procedures. The position of chief investment officer was created by 1995 Wisconsin Act 274.

The *Internal Audit* unit, directed by the internal auditor, may review any activity of the board and has access to records of the board and any external party under contract with the board. The auditor plans and conducts audits under the direction of the board; assists with external audits and reviews of the board; and monitors the board's contractual agreements with financial institutions, investment advisers, and any other external party providing investment services. The internal audit function was also created by 1995 Wisconsin Act 274.

History: Chapter 459, Laws of 1921, created a mandatory pension system for teachers and three separate boards to invest the annuity funds of public school, normal school, and university teachers. The 1929 Legislature created the State Annuity and Investment Board and made it responsible for investing the assets of the teachers' pension funds and other state funds, except the school funds that remained under control of the Commissioners of Public Lands (Chapter 491). The board also assumed oversight and asset management of funds for the newly created state employee pension system as the result of Chapter 176, Laws of 1943.

Chapter 511, Laws of 1951, replaced the three teacher retirement boards and the Annuity and Investment Board with the State Teachers Retirement Board and the State Investment Board, which was responsible for investing the assets of all non-Milwaukee teachers. Chapter 511 also granted the State Investment Board authority to invest the assets of the nonteaching, non-Milwaukee public employees who were covered under the Wisconsin Retirement Fund. Chapter 430, Laws of 1957, brought the funds of the Milwaukee teachers under the control of the State Investment Board. Chapter 96, Laws of 1981, consolidated all public employee retirement plans, with the exception of the City and County of Milwaukee, into the Wisconsin Retirement System

(WRS), and the State Investment Board has continued to invest the funds for the WRS. With the consolidation, the WRS is the ninth largest public pension fund in the U.S. and the 25th largest public or private pension fund worldwide.

Chapter 449, Laws of 1925, created a State Board of Deposits to insure state funds on deposit in state banks through a deposit fund, managed by the state treasurer under the direction of the board. The board's duties were to designate the banks in which state funds could be deposited and to specify the maximum amount of state funds each could receive. Participating banks paid into the deposit fund, which was designed to reimburse any losses incurred through bank failure.

Chapter 511, Laws of 1951, authorized the State Investment Board to invest the state's operating funds and directed it to carry out the investment functions of the State Board of Deposits. Although state funds had been invested since 1911, the 1951 reorganization increased the types of investments the board could consider for the funds under its supervision. Previously, the state's operating funds had been placed in noninterest bearing accounts. In 1957, the legislature created the State Investment Fund, which merged all state funds except for a handful that are reported separately. The Local Government Pooled-Investment Fund, created in 1976, allows local governments to invest their idle cash at competitive rates of return and withdraw it on a two-day notice with no penalty.

Department of JUSTICE

Attorney General: J.B. VAN HOLLEN, 266-1221.

Deputy Attorney General: RAYMOND P. TAFFORA, 266-1221.

Special Assistant Attorney General: KEVIN ST. JOHN, 266-1221.

Policy Advisor: DEAN F. STENBERG, 267-1932.

Communications, Office of: BRIAN RIESELMAN, 266-1221.

Legislative Liaison, Office of: MARK RINEHART, 266-1221.

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 7857, Madison 53707-7857.

Location: Attorney General's Office, 114 East, State Capitol; Department of Justice, 17 West Main Street, Madison.

Telephones: General: 266-1221; Arson Tip Line: (800) 362-3005; Office of Crime Victims Services: (800) 446-6564; Drug Tip Helpline: (800) 622-DRUG (622-3784); Amber Alert Hotline: (866) 65AMBER.

Fax: 267-2779.

Internet Address: <http://www.doj.state.wi.us>

Number of Employees: 540.99.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$158,861,100.

Constitutional References: Article VI, Sections 1 and 3.

Statutory References: Section 15.25; Chapter 165.

Crime Victims Services, Office of: JANICE CUMMINGS, *director*, 266-0109; Fax: 264-6368.

Criminal Investigation, Division of: JAMES R. WARREN, *administrator*, 266-1671; Fax: 267-2777.

Arson and Special Assignments Bureau: CAROLYN S. KELLY, *director*, 266-1671.

Gaming Bureau: ROBBIE LOWERY, *director*, 266-1671.

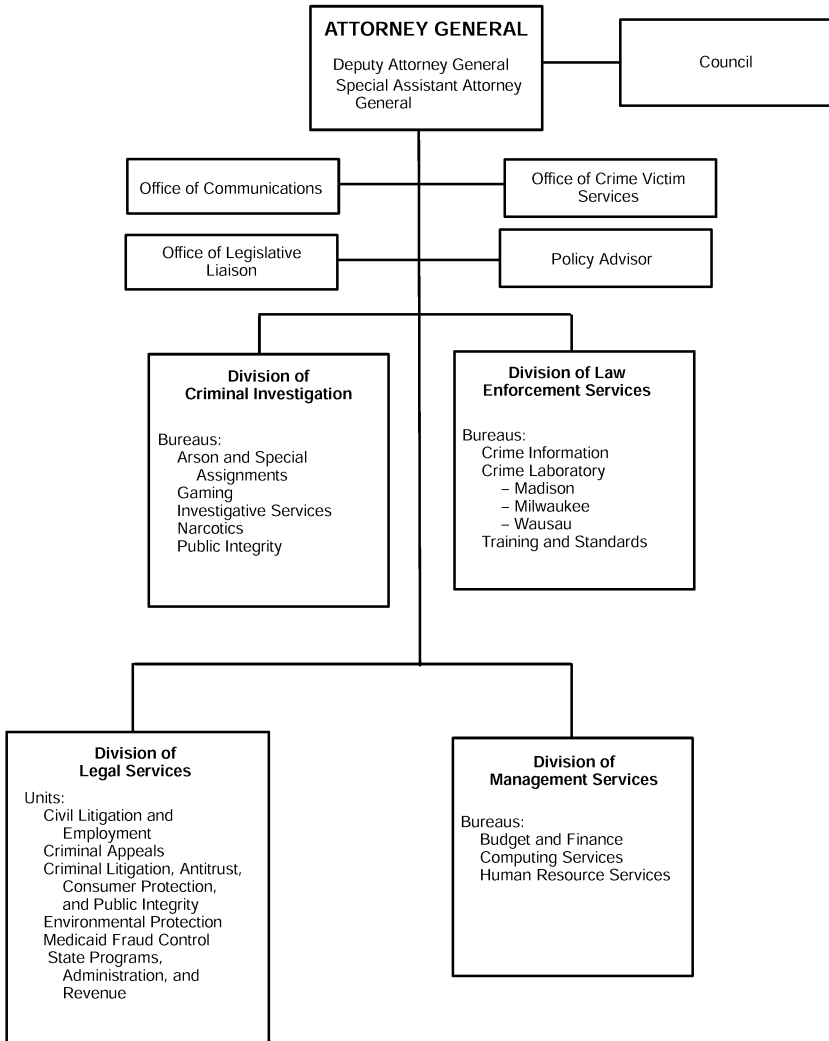
Investigative Services Bureau: CRAIG S. KLYVE, *director*, 266-1671.

Narcotics Bureau: MICHAEL G. MYSZEWSKI, *director*, 266-1671.

Public Integrity Bureau: JOELL SCHIGUR, *director*, 266-1671.

Law Enforcement Services, Division of: GARY H. HAMBLIN, *administrator*, 266-7052; Fax: 266-1656.

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE



Unit attached for administrative purposes under Sec. 15.03: Crime Victims Rights Board
Law Enforcement Standards Board

Crime Information Bureau: GERRY COLEMAN, *director*; 266-0872.

Crime Laboratory Bureau-Madison: JEROME A. GEURTS, *director*; 266-2031, 4706 University Avenue, Madison 53705-2174.

Crime Laboratory Bureau-Milwaukee: JANA L. CHAMPION, *director*; (414) 382-7500, 1578 South 11th Street, Milwaukee 53204-2860.

Crime Laboratory Bureau-Wausau: MICHAEL A. HAAS, *director*; (715) 845-8626, 7100 West Stewart Avenue, Wausau 54401.

Training and Standards Bureau: NEIL STROBEL, *director*; 266-7864.

Legal Services, Division of: KEVIN POTTER, *administrator*; 266-0332; Fax: 266-1656.

Civil Litigation and Employment Unit: COREY FINKELMEYER, *director*, 266-7906.

Criminal Appeals Unit: GREGORY WEBER, *director*, 266-3935.

Criminal Litigation, Antitrust, Consumer Protection, and Public Integrity Unit: ROY KORTE, *director*, 266-1447.

Environmental Protection Unit: THOMAS DAWSON, *director*, 266-8912.

Medicaid Fraud Control Unit: THOMAS STORM, *director*, 266-9222.

State Programs, Administration, and Revenue Unit: SANDY TARVER, *director*, 266-3952.

Management Services, Division of: CINDY O'DONNELL, *administrator*, 267-1300; Fax: 266-1656.

Budget and Finance, Bureau of: JACK R. BENJAMIN, *director*, 267-6714.

Computing Services, Bureau of: FRANK ACE, *director*, 266-7076.

Human Resource Services, Bureau of: GARY MARTINELLI, *director*, 266-0461.

Publications: Opinions of the Attorney General; Annual Report; Criminal Investigation and Physical Evidence Handbook; Domestic Abuse Incident Report; Law Enforcement Bulletin; *When Crime Strikes: Injured Victims Can Get Help*; Wisconsin Law Enforcement Film Catalog; *Wisconsin Open Meetings Law: A Citizen's Guide*; *Wisconsin Open Meetings Law: A Compliance Guide*; *Wisconsin Public Records Law*; Wisconsin Prosecutor's Newsletter; Wisconsin Resource Directory for Crime Victims.

Agency Responsibility: The Department of Justice provides legal advice and representation, criminal investigation, and various law enforcement services for the state. It represents the state in civil cases and handles criminal cases that reach the Wisconsin Court of Appeals or the Wisconsin Supreme Court. It also represents the state in criminal cases on appeal in federal courts and participates with other states in federal cases that are important to Wisconsin. The department provides legal representation in lower courts when expressly authorized by law or requested by the governor, either house of the legislature, or a state agency head. It also represents state agencies in court reviews of their administrative decisions.

Organization: The Department of Justice is directed by the attorney general, a constitutional officer who is elected on a partisan ballot to a 4-year term. The attorney general selects the department's division administrators, with the exception of the administrator of the Division of Criminal Investigation, which is a classified position.

Unit Functions: The *Office of Crime Victims Services* administers state and federal programs that assist victims of crime. Three programs receive funding from surcharges assessed against convicted criminals: the Crime Victim Compensation Program reimburses victims and their dependents for out-of-pocket medical and other expenses; the Sexual Assault Victim Services Program provides grants to nonprofit organizations that offer services to sexual assault victims; and the Victim/Witness Assistance Program partially reimburses counties for their costs of providing services. Federal funding supports two programs: the Wisconsin Victim Resource Center, which mediates victims claims, and the Elder Advocacy Program, which provides technical assistance and training to citizens and professionals in the area of financial abuse of the elderly, including consumer fraud and financial abuse by family members and caregivers.

The *Division of Criminal Investigation*, created in Section 15.253 (2), Wisconsin Statutes, by 1991 Wisconsin Act 269, investigates crimes that are statewide in nature. Special agents work closely with local law enforcement officials and prosecuting attorneys to investigate and prosecute arson, explosions of suspected criminal origin, high level drug trafficking, illegal gaming, pornography, antitrust violations, organized crime, financial crimes, and public corruption. Upon request, the division assists local law enforcement agencies on cases, such as murders and multi-jurisdictional theft or fraud.

The *Division of Law Enforcement Services* provides advanced technical services, information, and training to state and local law enforcement agencies and jails. It maintains central fingerprint identification records and computerized criminal history information, operates the Handgun Hotline, and provides criminal history background check services. The statewide telecommunications system links Wisconsin police agencies to national, state, and local crime files, and three crime laboratories help law enforcement officers analyze physical evidence.

The division ensures that all officers at the municipal, county, and state levels meet the mandatory recruitment and training qualifications established by the Law Enforcement Standards



“Special Agent” Addie is a drug detection dog who works with the Lake Winnebago Area Metropolitan Enforcement Group, which consists of officers throughout the Lake Winnebago area, including a special agent from the Department of Justice’s Division of Criminal Investigation. (Department of Justice)

Board. Regional academies are certified by the board to offer basic training for law enforcement recruits, jail officers, or security detention officers or to provide the annual recertification classes required for all officers. Training resources and instructors are also provided to local law enforcement organizations.

The *Division of Legal Services* provides legal representation and advice to the governor, legislature, other state officers and agencies, district attorneys, and county corporation counsels. It also provides training and education to all district attorneys and assistant district attorneys. It enforces state environmental, antitrust, employment, consumer protection, and Medicaid fraud laws. It also prosecutes economic crimes and represents the state in all felony appeals and litigation brought by prison inmates. At the request of district attorneys, the division provides special prosecutors in complex homicide, drug, and white collar cases. It defends the state in civil lawsuits filed against the state or its officers and employees and handles matters related to public records, Indian law, and fair housing.

The *Division of Management Services* prepares the agency budget; manages agency personnel, finances, and facilities; and provides information technology services.

History: When Wisconsin became a territory in 1836, the U.S. President appointed the attorney general. In 1839, a territorial act gave the governor the power to appoint the attorney general with the consent of the Legislative Council (the upper house of the territorial legislature) to a term of 3 years. The Wisconsin Constitution, as adopted in 1848, provided for an elected attorney general with a 2-year term. A constitutional amendment ratified in 1967 increased the term to 4 years, effective in 1971.

Chapter 75, Laws of 1967, named the agency headed by the attorney general the Department of Justice and transferred to its control the State Crime Laboratory, the arson investigation program from the Commissioner of Insurance, and the criminal investigation functions of the Bever-

age and Cigarette Tax Division of the Department of Revenue. The 1975 Legislature returned alcohol and tobacco tax enforcement to the Department of Revenue.

The 1969 Legislature added enforcement of certain laws related to dangerous drugs, narcotics, and organized crime to the duties of the department and created the public intervenor to intervene in or initiate proceedings to protect public rights in water and other natural resources. In Chapter 189, Laws of 1979, the legislature transferred the crime victims program from the Department of Industry, Labor and Human Relations to the Department of Justice. 1995 Wisconsin Act 27 transferred the public intervenor to the Department of Natural Resources and consumer protection functions to the Department of Agriculture, Trade and Consumer Protection.

Statutory Council

Crime Victims Council: BETH TABOR, MARY VAN DYKE (victim services representatives); ANN GOLLNER (law enforcement representative); MARTIN LIPSKE (district attorney representative); BARBARA H. KEY (judicial representative); KATHY CONNOLLY, NORM GAHN, MELINDA HUGHES, MARION MORGAN, RICHARD SICCHIO, 5 vacancies (citizen members). (All are appointed by attorney general.)

The 15-member Crime Victims Council provides advice and recommendations on victims' rights issues and legislation. Members are appointed for staggered 3-year terms, and the 10 citizen members must have demonstrated sensitivity and concern for crime victims. The council was created by Chapter 189, Laws of 1979, as the Crime Victims Compensation Council. It was renamed in Chapter 20, Laws of 1981, and its duties and composition are prescribed in Sections 15.09 (5) and 15.257 (2) of the statutes.

INDEPENDENT UNITS ATTACHED FOR BUDGETING, PROGRAM COORDINATION, AND RELATED MANAGEMENT FUNCTIONS BY SECTION 15.03 OF THE STATUTES

CRIME VICTIMS RIGHTS BOARD

Members: KEN KRATZ (district attorney appointed by Wisconsin District Attorneys' Association); CHARLES MCGEE (local law enforcement representative appointed by the attorney general); TRISHA ANDERSON (county provider of victim and witness services appointed by attorney general); CHRISTINE NOLAN (citizen member appointed by the Crime Victims Council); ANGELA SUTKIEWICZ (citizen member appointed by governor).

Statutory References: Sections 15.255 (2) and 950.09.

The 5-member Crime Victims Rights Board may review complaints made to the Department of Justice regarding the rights of a crime victim in cases where there is probable cause to believe a crime victim's rights have been violated, but the board cannot act until the department has completed its actions on the complaint.

Actions of the board are not subject to approval or review by the attorney general. The board may issue a private or public reprimand against a public officer or agency that violates a crime victim's rights; refer a possible violation of a victim's rights by a judge to the judicial commission; seek appropriate relief on behalf of a crime victim necessary to protect that person's rights; or bring a civil action against a public officer or agency for intentional violations. In a criminal case, the board may not seek to appeal, reverse, or modify a conviction or sentence. Civil actions brought by the board may result in a forfeiture of not more than \$1,000.

Members serve 4-year terms. The 2 citizen members may not be employed in law enforcement, by a district attorney, or by a county board to provide crime victim's services. The board was created by 1997 Wisconsin Act 181.

LAW ENFORCEMENT STANDARDS BOARD

Members: SCOTT E. PEDLEY (law enforcement representative), *chairperson*; SUSAN ARMAGOST (law enforcement representative), *vice chairperson*; FLOYD PETERS, THERESA SMOCZYK, JOSEPH WHITEN, vacancy (law enforcement representatives); TIMOTHY C. BAXTER (district attorney); MICHAEL J. SERPE, DONNIE SNOW (local government representatives); PATRICIA SEGER (public member); DAVID COLLINS (designated by secretary of transportation), J.B. VAN HOLLEN (attorney general), DAVID O. STEINGRABER (executive director, Office of Justice Assistance), RANDY

STARK (designated by secretary of natural resources). Nonvoting member: RICHARD RUMINSKI (special agent in charge, Milwaukee FBI Office). (All except *ex officio* members are appointed by governor.)

Secretary: GARY H. HAMBLIN, *administrator*; Division of Law Enforcement Services, P.O. Box 7857, Madison 53707-7857.

Statutory References: Sections 15.255 and 165.85.

Agency Responsibility: The 15-member Law Enforcement Standards Board sets minimum employment, education, and training standards for law enforcement, tribal law enforcement, and jail and secure detention officers. It certifies persons who meet the standards as qualified to be officers. The board consults with other government agencies regarding the development of training schools and courses, conducts research to improve law enforcement and jail administration and performance, and evaluates governmental units' compliance with standards. Its appointed members serve staggered 4-year terms. The law enforcement representatives must include at least one sheriff and one chief of police. The public member cannot be employed in law enforcement. Chapter 466, Laws of 1969, created the board.

Curriculum Advisory Committee: RONALD CRAMER (sheriff), CHARLES MCGEE (police chief), *cochairpersons*; TONY BARTHULY, JOSEPH COUGHLIN, MICHAEL KING, STEVEN LINTON, DANIEL VERGIN (police chiefs); DARRELL BERGLIN, DAVID GRAVES, EVERETT MUHLHAUSEN, ROBERT SCHMIDT, TERRY VOGEL (sheriffs); DARREN PRICE (training director, Wisconsin State Patrol) (appointed by Law Enforcement Standards Board).

The 13-member Curriculum Advisory Committee advises the Law Enforcement Standards Board on the establishment of curriculum requirements for training of law enforcement and jail and secure detention officers. The board may appoint no more than one sheriff and one police chief from any one of the state's 8 administrative districts. The statutes do not stipulate length of terms. Chapter 466, Laws of 1969, created the committee and its composition and duties are prescribed in Section 165.85 (3) (d) of the statutes.

Department of MILITARY AFFAIRS

Commander in Chief: GOVERNOR JIM DOYLE.

Adjutant General: BRIGADIER GENERAL DONALD P. DUNBAR, 242-3001, donald.dunbar@us.army.mil

Deputy Adjutant General for Army: BRIG. GEN. JAMES A. KRUECK, 242-3010, james.krueck@us.army.mil

Deputy Adjutant General for Air: BRIG. GEN. GERALD C. OLESEN, 242-3020, gerald.olesen@wimadi.ang.af.mil

Division of Emergency Management: JOHNNIE L. SMITH, *administrator*; 242-3210, johnnie.smith@wisconsin.gov

Executive Assistant: LARRY L. OLSON, 242-3009, larry.l.olson@us.army.mil

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 8111, Madison 53708-8111.

Location: 2400 Wright Street, Madison 53704-2572.

Telephones: General: 242-3000; Division of Emergency Management: 242-3232; 24-hour hotline for emergencies and hazardous materials spills: (800) 943-0003.

Fax: 242-3111; Division of Emergency Management: 242-3247.

Internet Address: Department of Military Affairs and Wisconsin National Guard:

<http://dma.wi.gov>; Wisconsin Emergency Management:

<http://emergencymanagement.wi.gov>; Wisconsin Homeland Security:

<http://homelandsecurity.wi.gov>

Number of State Employees: 377.91.

Total State Budget 2005-07: \$148,987,600.

Total Federal Budget: Approximately \$259.8 million annually.

Constitutional References: Article IV, Section 29; Article V, Section 4.

Statutory References: Sections 15.31 and 15.313; Chapters 21 and 166.

Adjutant General Staff:

Assistant Adjutant General: BRIG. GEN. ROGER LALICH.

U.S. Property and Fiscal Officer: COL. PETER E. SEAHOLM, Camp Williams, Camp Douglas, (608) 427-7266, peter.seaholm@us.army.mil

Inspector General: COL. DONNA WILLIAMS, 242-3086, donna.williams@us.army.mil

Director of Public Affairs: LT. COL. TIMOTHY D. DONOVAN, 242-3050, tim.donovan@us.army.mil

Staff Judge Advocate: LT. COL. JULIO BARRON, 242-3077, julio.barron2@us.army.mil

Legal Counsel: RANDI WIND MILSAP, 242-3072, randi.milsap@wisconsin.gov

State Budget and Finance Officer: BRETT COOMBER, 242-3155, brett.coomber@wisconsin.gov

State Human Resources Officer: LYNN E. BOODRY, 242-3163, lynn.boodry@wisconsin.gov

Wisconsin National Guard Challenge Academy (Fort McCoy): COL. (RET.) M.G. MACLAREN, director, (608) 269-9000, director@challenge.dma.state.wi.us

Joint Staff:

Chief of Staff, Joint Staff: COL. SCOTT LEGWOLD, 242-3006, scott.legwold@us.army.mil

Human Resources (J1), Director of Manpower and Personnel: COL. KENNETH KOON, 242-3700, kenneth.koon@us.army.mil

Intelligence (J2), Director of Security and Intelligence: LT. COL. CHRIS CHARNEY; CAPT. JAMIE MAKOWSKI, deputy director, 242-3038, jamie.makowski@us.army.mil

Operations (J3), Director of Operations: COL. PAUL RUSSELL, 242-3540, paul.russell@us.army.mil

Facilities (J4), Director of Installation Management: COL. JEFFREY J. LIETHEN, 242-3365, jeff.liethen@wisconsin.gov

Strategic Plans (J5/J7), Director of Strategic Plans and Policy: LT. COL. LUANNE SLEGER, 242-3028, luanne.sleger@us.army.mil

Information Systems (J6), Director of Information Systems for C4: COL. MARK MATHWIG, 242-3650, mark.mathwig@us.army.mil

Resource Management (J8), Director of Property and Fiscal Operations: LT. COL. JOHN VAN DE LOOP, (608) 427-7212, johnvandeloop@us.army.mil

Wisconsin Army National Guard: BRIG. GEN. JAMES A. KRUECK, commander, 242-3010, james.krueck@us.army.mil

Senior Enlisted Advisor: COMMAND SGT. MAJ. GEORGE E. STOPPER, 242-3012, george.stopper@us.army.mil

Army National Guard Staff:

Chief of Staff, Army Staff: COL. ROBERT H. RONGE, 242-3030, robert.ronge@us.army.mil

Deputy Chief of Staff for Personnel (G1): COL. MARK BRUNS, 242-3444, mark.bruns@us.army.mil

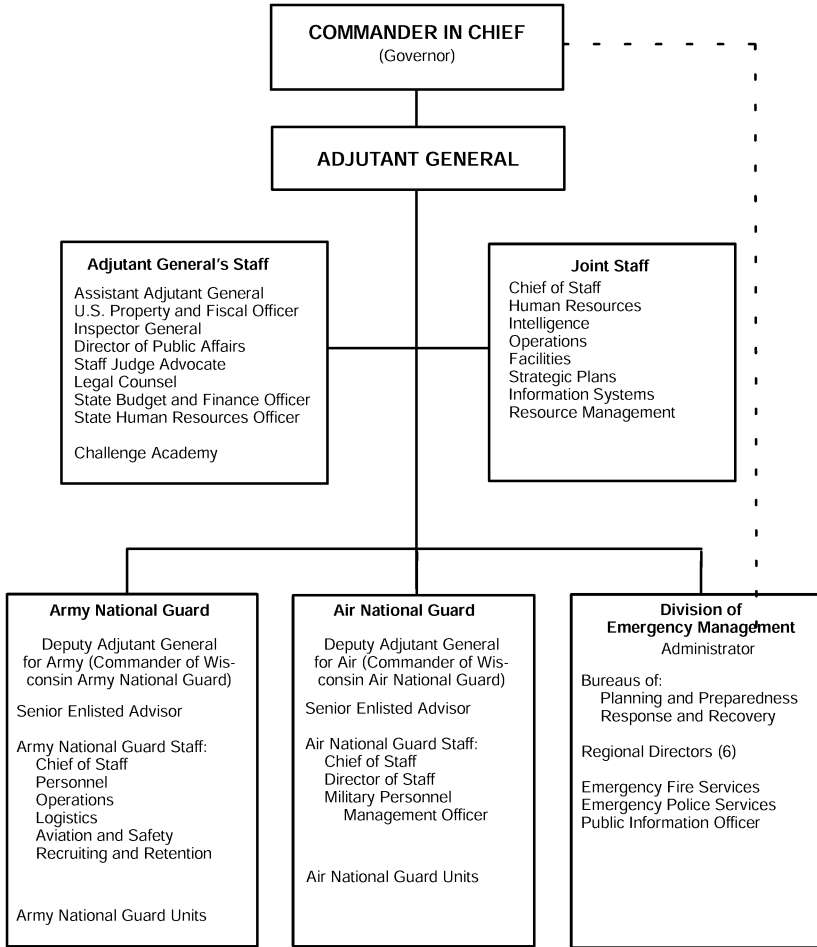
Deputy Chief of Staff for Operations (G3): LT. COL. TIM LAWSON, 242-3500, tim-lawson@us.army.mil

Deputy Chief of Staff for Logistics (G4): COL. THOMAS GREGAR, 242-3552, thomas.gregar@us.army.mil

Deputy Chief of Staff for Aviation and Safety: COL. JEFFREY D. PAULSON, 242-3140, jeffrey.paulson2@us.army.mil

Recruiting and Retention Command: LT. COL. RUSSELL SWEET, 242-3804, russell.j.sweet@us.army.mil

DEPARTMENT OF MILITARY AFFAIRS

*Army National Guard Units (major commands):*

32nd Infantry Brigade Combat Team (Camp Douglas): COL. MARK ANDERSON, *commander*; LT. COL. MARK R. GREENWOOD, *administrative officer*; (608) 427-7349, mark.greenwood@us.army.mil

157th Combat Support Brigade (Milwaukee): COL. DOMINIC A. CARIELLO, *commander*; LT. COL. JOHN SCHROEDER, *administrative officer*; (414) 961-8682, john.schroeder@us.army.mil

64th Troop Command (Madison): LT. COL. DARREL FEUCHT, *commander*; LT. COL. RICKY KAPPUS, *administrative officer*; 242-3840, ricky.kappus@us.army.mil

264th Engineer Group (Chippewa Falls): COL. JAMES C. LEWIS, *commander*; (715) 720-3403, james.carrick.lewis@us.army.mil

426th Regiment (Wisconsin Military Academy) (Fort McCoy): COL. DALE POMMERENING, *commander*; vacancy, *administrative officer*; (608) 388-9990.

Wisconsin Air National Guard: BRIG. GEN. GERALD C. OLESEN, *commander*, 242-3020, gerald.olesen@wimadi.ang.af.mil

Senior Enlisted Advisor: COMMAND CHIEF MASTER SGT. MICHAEL CRIVELLO.

Air National Guard Staff:

Chief of Staff, Air Staff: BRIG. GEN. CHARLES TUCKER.

Director of Staff: COL. JOHN MCCOY, 242-3120, john.mccoy@wimadi.ang.af.mil

Military Personnel Management Officer: LT. COL. BRIAN BUHLER, 242-3122, brian.buhler@wimadi.ang.af.mil

Air National Guard Units (major commands):

115th Fighter Wing (Madison): COL. JOSEPH BRANDEMUEHL, *commander*, 245-4501, joe.brandemuehl@wimadi.ang.af.mil

128th Air Refueling Wing (Milwaukee): COL. JOHN PUTTRE, *vice commander*, (414) 944-8333, john.puttre@wimilw.ang.af.mil

Volk Field Combat Readiness Training Center (Camp Douglas): COL. GUNTHER H. NEUMANN, *commander*, (608) 427-1200, gunther.neumann@wicrtc.ang.af.mil

128th Air Control Squadron (Volk Field): LT. COL. HERBERT T. DANNENBERG, *commander*, (608) 427-1295, herb.dannenberg@wicrtc.ang.af.mil

Emergency Management, Division of: JOHNNIE L. SMITH, *administrator*, 242-3210, johnnie.smith@wisconsin.gov

Planning and Preparedness, Bureau of: STEVE PETERSON, *director*, 242-3206, steve.peterson@wisconsin.gov

Response and Recovery, Bureau of: vacancy, *director*, 242-3203.

Public Information Officer: LORI GETTER, 242-3239, lori.getter@wisconsin.gov

Southwest Regional Office (Madison): LARRY REED, *director and response section supervisor*, 242-3336, larry.reed@wisconsin.gov

East Central Regional Office (Fond du Lac): DAN DAHLKE, *director*, (920) 929-3730, dan.dahlke@wisconsin.gov

Northeast Regional Office (Wausau): ROB RUDE, *director*, (715) 845-9517, rob.rude@wisconsin.gov

Northwest Regional Office (Spooner): RHONDA REYNOLDS, *director*, (715) 635-8704, rhonda.reynolds@wisconsin.gov

Southeast Regional Office (Waukesha): PATRICK O'CONNOR, *director*, (262) 782-1515, pat.oconnor@wisconsin.gov

West Central Regional Office (Eau Claire): LOIS RISTOW, *director*, (715) 839-3825, wemwco@discover-net.net

Emergency Fire Services: KEITH TVEIT, *coordinator*, (608) 220-6049, keith.tveit@wisconsin.gov

Emergency Police Services: DALLAS NEVILLE, *coordinator*, (608) 444-0003, dallas.neville@wisconsin.gov

Publications: *At Ease*; Biennial Report; Wisconsin Emergency Management *Digest*; Wisconsin Homeland Security *Homefront*.

Agency Responsibility: The Department of Military Affairs provides an armed military force through the Wisconsin National Guard, which is organized, trained, equipped, and available for deployment under official orders in state and national emergencies. The federal mission of the National Guard is to provide trained units to the U.S. Army and U.S. Air Force in time of war or national emergency. Its state mission is to help civil authorities protect life and property and preserve peace, order, and public safety in times of natural or human-caused emergencies.

The *Division of Emergency Management* is headed by a division administrator appointed by the governor with the advice and consent of the senate. It coordinates the development and implementation of the state emergency operations plan; provides assistance to local jurisdictions in the development of their programs and plans; administers private and federal disaster and emergency



A Wisconsin National Guard helicopter flies over a flooded apartment complex in New Orleans, searching for survivors of Hurricane Katrina, September 5, 2005. (Wisconsin National Guard)

relief funds; administers the Wisconsin Disaster Fund; and maintains the state's 24-hour duty officer reporting and response system. The division also conducts training programs in emergency planning for businesses and state and local officials, as well as educational programs for the general public. Under Title III of the federal 1986 Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act and 1987 Wisconsin Act 342, the division requires public and private entities that possess hazardous substances to file reports on these substances. It establishes local emergency response committees and oversees implementation of their plans and corresponding state plans. The division administers emergency planning performance grants that assist local emergency planning committees in complying with state and federal law. In addition, the division contracts with regional hazardous materials response teams which respond to the most dangerous levels of hazardous substance releases. It also coordinates planning and training for off-site radiological emergencies at nuclear power plants in and near Wisconsin. The Emergency Police Services (EPS) program provides support to law enforcement in times of crisis. The program coordinates state law enforcement response to emergencies, including coordination of mutual aid for law enforcement assistance in natural disasters, prison disturbances, and other emergencies. The Emergency Fire Services Coordinator enhances fire service emergency response throughout the state and coordinates intrastate mutual aid through the Mutual Aid Box Alarm System (MABAS).

A key resource within Wisconsin Emergency Management (WEM) is its system of 6 regional offices located throughout the state. The regional offices are co-located with the Wisconsin State Patrol regional posts in Waukesha, Fond du Lac, Eau Claire, Spooner, and Wausau, and at WEM's central office in Madison. Each office is assigned to work with a group of 8 to 14 counties. Regional directors are knowledgeable in each of the division's programs, and support both municipal and county programs in planning, training, exercising, response and recovery activities, as well as the coordination of administrative activities between the division and local governments. When disasters and emergencies strike, regional directors are the division's initial responders, serving as field liaisons for the State Emergency Operations Center.

The *Wisconsin Homeland Security Council* was created in March 2003 (Executive Order 7) to advise the governor and coordinate the efforts of state and local officials regarding the prevention of, and response to, potential threats to the homeland security of the state. Council members are appointed by and serve at the pleasure of the governor with the adjutant general serving as the chairperson. The council works with federal, state, and local agencies, nongovernment organizations, and private industry to prevent and respond to any threat of terrorism, promote personal preparedness, and make recommendations to the governor on what additional steps are needed to further enhance Wisconsin's homeland security.

Organization: The Wisconsin Constitution designates the governor as the commander in chief of the Wisconsin National Guard. The department is directed by the adjutant general, who is appointed by the governor for a 5-year term and may serve successive terms. The adjutant general must be an officer actively serving in the Army or Air National Guard of Wisconsin who has attained at least the rank of colonel and is fully qualified to hold the rank of major general in either the Army or Air National Guard.

In addition to state support, the Wisconsin National Guard is also funded and maintained by the federal government, and when it is called up in an active federal duty status, the President of the United States becomes its commander in chief. The federal government provides arms and ammunition, equipment and uniforms, major outdoor training facilities, pay for military and support personnel, and training and supervision. The state provides personnel; conducts training as required under the National Defense Act; and shares the cost of constructing, maintaining, and operating armories and other military facilities. The composition of Wisconsin Army and Air National Guard units is authorized by the U.S. Secretary of Defense through the National Guard Bureau. All officers and enlisted personnel must meet the same physical, education, and other eligibility requirements as members of the active-duty U.S. Army or U.S. Air Force.

History: Until the 20th century, the United States relied heavily on military units organized by the states to fight its wars. Known as "minutemen" in the American Revolution, state militias, which could be called up on brief notice, provided soldiers for the Revolutionary War, the Mexican War, the Civil War, and the Spanish-American War.



Members of 2nd Battalion, 127th Infantry Regiment, Wisconsin Army National Guard, headquartered in Appleton, arrive at Volk Field on August 19, 2006, after a year-long deployment in support of Operation Iraqi Freedom. (Wisconsin Department of Military Affairs photograph by Norman Lenburg.)

In 1792, the U.S. Congress passed a law that required all able-bodied men between 18 and 45 years of age to serve in local militia units, a provision that was incorporated into the territorial statutes of Wisconsin. The Wisconsin Constitution, as adopted in 1848, authorized the legislature to determine the composition, organization, and discipline of the state militia.

The 1849 Wisconsin Statutes specified the procedure for the organization of locally controlled “uniform companies”. Each uniform company included 30 men who had to equip themselves with arms and uniforms.

By 1858 (Chapter 87), the legislature provided for the organization of the State Militia, which ultimately replaced the uniform companies. As commander in chief of the militia, the governor appointed the adjutant general and the general officers and issued commissions to the elected officers of uniform companies. The governor could provide arms for the officers, but they were required to supply their own uniforms and horses. Not until 1873 (Chapter 202) was money appropriated from the general fund to help support militia companies. Chapter 208, Laws of 1879, changed the militia’s name to the Wisconsin National Guard.

Federal supervision of and financial responsibility for the National Guard came with Congressional passage of the Dick Act in 1903. Congress passed the law in response to the lack of uniformity among state units, which became evident during the Spanish-American War and subsequent occupation of the Philippines. The act set standards for Guard units, granted federal aid, and provided for inspections by regular U.S. Army officers.

The National Defense Act of 1933 formally created the National Guard of the United States, a reserve component of the active U.S. Army. The act allowed the mobilization of intact National Guard units through their simultaneous dual enlistment as state and federal military forces. This permitted Guard personnel to mobilize for federal duty directly from state status in event of a federal emergency, rather than being discharged to enlist in the federal forces, as was done in World War I. A 1990 U.S. Supreme Court case upheld the authority of the U.S. Congress to send Army National Guard units (under U.S. Army command) out of the country to train for their federal mission.

Wisconsin National Guard troops fought in the Civil War, the Spanish-American War, World War I, and World War II. Wisconsin troops from the “Iron Brigade” gained national recognition in the Civil War, and the 32nd “Red Arrow” Infantry Division won fame for its combat record in both World Wars. The Wisconsin Air National Guard became a separate service in 1947, and members of the Wisconsin Air Guard served in the Korean War. Over the past 50 years, Wisconsin units have been called to active federal service on numerous occasions. In 1961, the 32nd Division was activated during the Berlin Crisis. More than 1,400 Guard members from Wisconsin were sent to the Persian Gulf to participate in Operations Desert Shield and Desert Storm in 1990-91. Beginning in 1996, units were called to support peacekeeping efforts in the Balkans. Wisconsin Air National Guard units were deployed to enforce U.N. no-fly zones in Southwest Asia in the 1990s, and two units were called to support Operation Allied Force, the NATO air operations over Kosovo in 1999.

Within hours of the September 11, 2001, terrorist attacks on America, the Wisconsin National Guard began yet another period of extensive support to U.S. military operations. Air National Guard units in Wisconsin have provided fighter aircraft to patrol the skies over major U.S. cities and critical national infrastructure, tanker aircraft to refuel patrolling fighters and U.S. military aircraft overseas, and critical radar support to North American Aerospace Defense Command and the Federal Aviation Administration. Wisconsin Army Guard soldiers enhanced security at nine of Wisconsin’s commercial airports until the federal Transportation Security Agency could establish a new security system. Wisconsin Army National Guard units began mobilizing into active federal service in December 2001, and unit mobilizations have continued in support of military efforts in Afghanistan (Operation Enduring Freedom) and Iraq (Operation Iraqi Freedom), as well as homeland defense missions in the United States (Operation Noble Eagle) and continuing operations in the Balkans.

After Hurricane Katrina struck the U.S. Gulf Coast in August 2005, the Wisconsin National Guard provided more than 500 soldiers and airmen to recovery efforts in Louisiana – joining nearly 50,000 National Guard troops from around the country in the largest domestic response to a natural disaster in the nation’s history.

The Wisconsin National Guard also supported efforts to control illegal immigration across the Southwest U.S. boarder with Mexico when, in July 2006, the first Wisconsin Guard troops reported for duty in Arizona as part of Operation Jump Start. The 2-year operation involved about

100 Wisconsin troops who volunteered for most of the duration, and hundreds of others served in annual training rotations along the border.

The Wisconsin National Guard's first casualties since World War II were suffered during operations in Iraq, including seven Wisconsin Army National Guard soldiers who were killed in action in Iraq through March 2007.

By April 1, 2007, more than 8,000 members of the Wisconsin Army and Air National Guard had been mobilized to serve on active duty since September 11, 2001.

The 1967 executive branch reorganization created the Department of Military Affairs to assume the state's responsibilities for the Wisconsin National Guard and the functions of the Wisconsin State Armory Board that had been created in 1943 to construct or acquire armories to house and train the National Guard.

The **Division of Emergency Management** originated as the Office of Civil Defense, which was developed to administer emergency programs in case of enemy attack and was located in the governor's office under Chapter 443, Laws of 1951. Its predecessors include the Wisconsin Council of Defense, organized by executive order of Governor Julius P. Heil in 1940, and the State Council on Civil Defense, created in the governor's office by Chapter 9, Laws of 1943. The 1943 council was abolished in 1945 and its functions transferred to the adjutant general, who was appointed director of the Office of Civil Defense by the governor, as permitted in the 1951 law.

Chapter 628, Laws of 1959, renamed the office the Bureau of Civil Defense and added responsibilities for natural and human-caused disasters. The 1967 executive branch reorganization transferred the bureau to the Department of Local Affairs and Development as the Division of Emergency Government. In Chapter 361, Laws of 1979, the division was transferred to the Department of Administration. The division became part of the Department of Military Affairs in 1989 Wisconsin Act 31 and was renamed by 1995 Wisconsin Act 247. When 1997 Wisconsin Act 27 abolished the State Emergency Response Board, the division assumed the board's responsibilities pertaining to hazardous chemical substances and spills and the contracts with regional hazardous materials response teams. Since 1997, Wisconsin Emergency Management has coordinated the state's terrorism preparedness efforts by working to deter, prevent, respond to, and recover from terrorist attacks. In March 2003 (Executive Order 7), Governor Doyle created the Governor's Homeland Security Council to advise the governor and coordinate the efforts of state and local officials regarding the prevention of, and response to, potential threats to the homeland security of the state. The council works with federal, state, and local agencies, nonprofit organizations, and private industry to prevent and respond to any threat of terrorism, to promote personal preparedness and to make recommendations to the governor on what additional steps are needed to further enhance Wisconsin's homeland security.

Department of NATURAL RESOURCES

Natural Resources Board: CHRISTINE L. THOMAS (southern member), *chairperson*; JONATHAN P. ELA (southern member), *vice chairperson*; JOHN W. WELTER (northern member), *secretary*; DAVID CLAUSEN, JANE WILEY (northern members); HOWARD D. POULSON (southern member); GERALD M. O'BRIEN (member-at-large). (All are appointed by governor with senate consent.)

Secretary of Natural Resources: SCOTT HASSETT, 266-2121, scott.hassett@

Deputy Secretary: MARY SCHLAEFER, 264-6266, mary.schlaefer@

Executive Assistant: RANDY ROMANSKI, 267-9521, randy.romanski@

Legislative and Policy Advisor: PAUL HEINEN, 266-2120, paul.heinen@

Legislative Liaison: AMBER MEYER SMITH, 266-2243, amber.smith@

Legal Services, Bureau of: RICHARD L. PROSISE, *director*, 266-0060, richard.prosise@

Management and Budget, Bureau of: JOSEPH P. POLASEK, JR., *director*, 266-2794, joseph.polasekjr@

Diversity Affairs, Office of: TERESA J. SCOLLON, *director*, 266-5833, teresa.scollon@

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 7921, Madison 53707-7921.

Location: State Natural Resources Building (GEF 2), 101 South Webster Street, Madison.

Telephones: General: (608) 266-2621; Violation Hotline (to report poaching or other violations of natural resources laws): (800) TIP-WDNR (847-9367) or #367 by cellular phone; Hazardous Substance Spill Line: (800) 943-0003; Outdoor Report (recorded message): (608) 266-2277; Daily Air Quality: (866) 324-5924; Gypsy Moth: (800) 642-6684; TDD: (608) 267-6897.

Fax: (608) 267-3579.

Internet Address: www.dnr.wi.gov

Address e-mail by combining the user ID and the state extender: userid@wisconsin.gov

Air and Waste, Division of: ALLEN K. SHEA, *administrator*; 266-5896, [allen.shea@](mailto:allen.shea@dnr.wisconsin.gov); vacancy, *deputy administrator*

Air Management, Bureau of: KEVIN K. KESSLER, *director*; 266-5207, [kevin.kessler@](mailto:kevin.kessler@dnr.wisconsin.gov)

Cooperative Environmental Assistance, Bureau of: MARK MCDERMID, *director*; 267-3125, [mark.mcdermid@](mailto:mark.mcdermid@dnr.wisconsin.gov)

Remediation and Redevelopment, Bureau of: MARK F. GIESFELDT, *director*; 267-7562, [mark.giesfeldt@](mailto:mark.giesfeldt@dnr.wisconsin.gov)

Waste and Materials Management, Bureau of: SUZANNE A. BANGERT, *director*; 266-0014, [suzanne.bangert@](mailto:suzanne.bangert@dnr.wisconsin.gov)

Customer and Employee Services, Division of: VANCE RAYBURN, *administrator*; 266-2241, [vance.rayburn@](mailto:vance.rayburn@dnr.wisconsin.gov)

Community Financial Assistance, Bureau of: DEBRA K. MARTINELLI, *director*; 266-2048, [debra.martinelli@](mailto:debra.martinelli@dnr.wisconsin.gov)

Customer Service and Licensing, Bureau of: DIANE L. BROOKBANK, *director*; 267-7799, [diane.brookbank@](mailto:diane.brookbank@dnr.wisconsin.gov)

Education and Information, Bureau of: vacancy, *director*

Finance, Bureau of: MICHELE A. YOUNG, *director*; 266-7566, [michele.young@](mailto:michele.young@dnr.wisconsin.gov)

Human Resources, Bureau of: vacancy, *director*

Technology Services, Bureau of: ARTHUR K. PRZYBYL, *director*; 266-7547, [arthur.przybyl@](mailto:arthur.przybyl@dnr.wisconsin.gov)

Communication, Office of: LAUREL J. STEFFES, *director*; 266-8109, [laurel.steffes@](mailto:laurel.steffes@dnr.wisconsin.gov)

Enforcement and Science, Division of: AMY SMITH, *administrator*; 266-0015, [amy.smith@](mailto:amy.smith@dnr.wisconsin.gov)

Law Enforcement, Bureau of: RANDALL J. STARK, *director*; 266-1115, [randall.stark@](mailto:randall.stark@dnr.wisconsin.gov)

Science Services, Bureau of: JOHN R. SULLIVAN, *director*; 267-9753, [john.r.sullivan@](mailto:john.r.sullivan@dnr.wisconsin.gov)

Energy, Office of: DAVID SIEBERT, *director*; 264-6048, [david.siebert@](mailto:david.siebert@dnr.wisconsin.gov)

Forestry, Division of: PAUL DELONG, *administrator and State Forester*; 264-9224, [paul.delong@](mailto:paul.delong@dnr.wisconsin.gov)

Forest Management, Bureau of: ROBERT J. MATHER, *director*; 266-1727, [robert.mather@](mailto:robert.mather@dnr.wisconsin.gov)

Forest Protection, Bureau of: TRENT L. MARTY, *director*; 266-7978, [trent.marty@](mailto:trent.marty@dnr.wisconsin.gov)

Forestry Services, Bureau of: WENDY M. MCCOWN, *director*; 266-7510, [wendy.mccown@](mailto:wendy.mccown@dnr.wisconsin.gov)

Forest Sciences, Office of: DARRELL E. ZASTROW, *director*; 266-0290, [darrell.zastrow@](mailto:darrell.zastrow@dnr.wisconsin.gov)

Land, Division of: LAURIE OSTERNDORF, *administrator*; 267-7552, [laurie.osterndorf@](mailto:laurie.osterndorf@dnr.wisconsin.gov); SARAH SHAPIRO HURLEY, *deputy administrator*; 267-7472, [sarah.shapirohurley@](mailto:sarah.shapirohurley@dnr.wisconsin.gov)

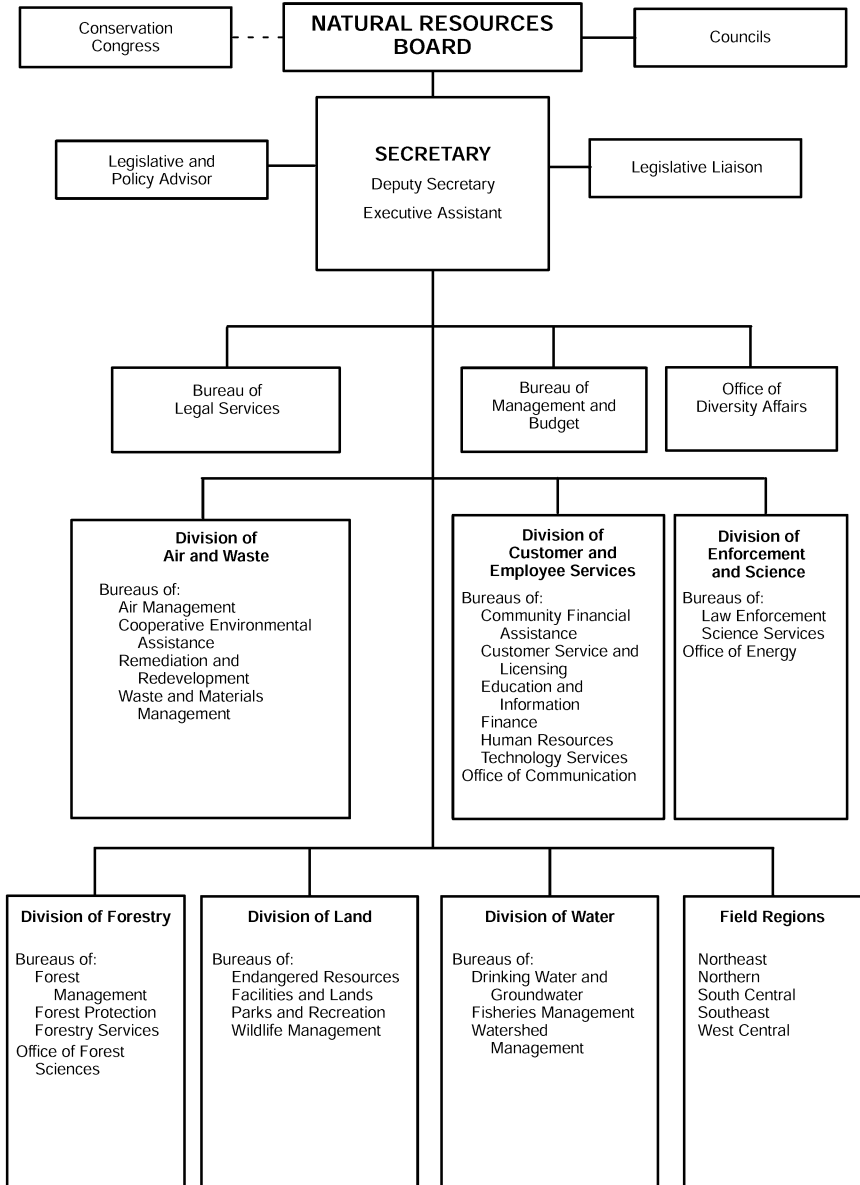
Endangered Resources, Bureau of: SIGNE L. HOLTZ, *director*; 264-9210, [signe.holtz@](mailto:signe.holtz@dnr.wisconsin.gov)

Facilities and Lands, Bureau of: STEVEN W. MILLER, *director*; 266-5782, [steven.miller@](mailto:steven.miller@dnr.wisconsin.gov)

Parks and Recreation, Bureau of: vacancy, *director*

Wildlife Management, Bureau of: THOMAS M. HAUGE, *director*; 266-2193, [thomas.hauge@](mailto:thomas.hauge@dnr.wisconsin.gov)

DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES



Units attached for administrative purposes under Sec. 15.03:

- Groundwater Coordinating Council
- Invasive Species Council
- Lake Michigan Commercial Fishing Board
- Lake Superior Commercial Fishing Board
- Council on Recycling
- Wisconsin Waterways Commission

Water, Division of: TODD L. AMBS, *administrator*; 264-6278, todd.ambs@; BRUCE J. BAKER, *deputy administrator*; 266-1902, bruce.baker@

Drinking Water and Groundwater, Bureau of: JILL D. JONAS, *director*; 267-7545, jill.jonas@

Fisheries Management, Bureau of: MICHAEL D. STAGGS, *director*; 267-0796, michael.staggs@

Watershed Management, Bureau of: RUSSELL A. RASMUSSEN, *director*; 267-7651, russell.rasmussen@

Field Regions:

Northeast: RONALD KAZMIERCZAK, *director*; (920) 492-5815, 1125 North Military Avenue, P.O. Box 10448, Green Bay 54307-0448, ronald.kazmierczak@

Northern: JOHN F. GOZDZIALSKI, *director*; (715) 635-4010, Highway 70 West, P.O. Box 309, Spooner 54801; Co-regional office: (715) 369-8901, 107 Sulliff Avenue, P.O. Box 818, Rhinelander 54501, john.gozdzialski@

South Central: LLOYD EAGAN, *director*; (608) 275-3260, 3911 Fish Hatchery Road, Fitchburg 53711, lloyd.eagan@

Southeast: GLORIA L. MCCUTCHEON, *director*; (414) 263-8510, 2300 North Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Drive, P.O. Box 12436, Milwaukee 53212, gloria.mccutcheon@

West Central: SCOTT HUMRICKHOUSE, *director*; (715) 839-3712, 1300 W. Clairemont Avenue, P.O. Box 4001, Eau Claire 54702-4001, scott.humrickhouse@

Publications: *Wisconsin Natural Resources* (bimonthly magazine by subscription – call (608) 267-7410 or (800) 678-9472); *Wisconsin State Parks – Explore and Enjoy*; parks newspapers and visitor guides; hunting, fishing, trapping, snowmobiling, ATV, and boating regulations; various brochures, fact sheets, and reports (lists available). Teachers may write to the Bureau of Education and Information for a list of publications. Individuals may subscribe to receive weekly e-mail links to the DNR News, Outdoor Report, and Events Calendar at: <http://dnr.wi.gov/org/caer/ce/news/listserv/>.

Number of Employees: 2,717.18.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$1,017,106,700.

Statutory References: Sections 15.05 (1) (c), 15.34, and 15.343; Chapters 23, 26-33, 87, 88, and 160.

Agency Responsibility: The Department of Natural Resources (DNR) is responsible for implementing state and federal laws that protect and enhance Wisconsin's natural resources, including its air, land, water, forests, wildlife, fish, and plants. It coordinates the many state-administered programs that protect the environment and provides a full range of outdoor recreational opportunities for Wisconsin residents and visitors.

Organization: The 7 members of the Natural Resources Board serve staggered 6-year terms. At least 3 of them must be from the northern part of the state and at least 3 from the southern part. Board members are subject to restrictions on holding DNR permits or depending on permit holders for a significant portion of their income. The board directs and supervises the department and acts as a formal point of contact for citizens.

The department is administered by a secretary appointed by the governor with the advice and consent of the senate. The secretary appoints the department's division administrators from outside the classified service. The regional directors, who are appointed from the classified service, manage all of the agency's field operations for their respective areas and report directly to the secretary.

Unit Functions: The *Division of Air and Waste* protects the state's air quality and general environmental health through air pollution control and solid and hazardous waste management in cooperation with the federal Environmental Protection Agency, international agencies, local governments, private industry, and citizens. It develops air quality implementation plans, monitors air quality, conducts inspections, operates a permit program, and initiates compliance actions in accordance with state and federal requirements. The division's waste and materials management program oversees plan review, licensing, inspection, and compliance actions, relating to the generation, transportation, treatment, storage, reuse, and disposal of solid and hazardous waste mate-

rials. It reviews and approves local recycling programs and provides technical and marketing assistance and public outreach in support of recycling efforts and expertise for businesses regarding pollution prevention and waste reduction. It also regulates metallic mining activities and oversees the statewide implementation of county and local nonmetallic mining reclamation programs. The division's remediation and redevelopment program is responsible for the cleanup of contaminated sites that fall under the following legislation: the hazardous substances spills law, the environmental repair law, the abandoned container law, the federal Superfund law, the state land recycling law, and the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act. The division's cooperative environmental assistance program advances environmental protection by promoting innovative, nonregulatory approaches and by providing cross-media, technical, and compliance assistance to businesses and specific business sectors. It manages the Environmental Cooperative Pilot Program and Green Tier.

The *Division of Customer and Employee Services* provides a variety of customer services including the sale of hunting and fishing licenses, boat, ATV, and snowmobile registration, environmental education programs, and public information. It oversees distribution of financial aids for environmental programs that benefit local governments and nonprofit conservation organizations, such as the Clean Water Fund and the Stewardship Fund, and acts as liaison to federal and state agencies. The division also provides a variety of management services for the department, including budgetary and financial services, personnel and human resource management, computer and information technology support, affirmative action, employee assistance, training, and telecommunication services.

The *Division of Enforcement and Science* is responsible for enforcing the state's conservation, hunting, fishing, environmental, and safety laws and for providing scientific research and environmental analyses to inform agency policy and operational decisions on natural resource issues, and for providing a central point of contact for the regulated community on energy-related projects. The division's wardens and environmental staff promote safety and compliance with the law through educational outreach programs, such as classes in hunting, boating, snowmobile, and all-terrain vehicle safety. The division reviews major public and private proposals under the federal and state Environmental Policy Acts, and certifies laboratories and laboratory operators for wastewater treatment systems, water supply systems, incinerators, sanitary landfills, and septage services. The division is also responsible for provision of agency laboratory services (analytical chemistry and biological) through the Wisconsin State Laboratory of Hygiene and other private contract laboratories as necessary. The division also conducts biological and social science research, provides technical writing, editing, and publication of research results, and provides expertise to assist other divisions and guide the department in policy formation. The Office of Energy is also housed in the division, and is responsible for improving and increasing the coordination of transmission construction project reviews between the Public Service Commission and the department. The Office of Energy is responsible for coordinating the regulatory review for siting utility projects and serves all DNR programs by developing guidance and information on natural resources issues as they relate to the broader planning and infrastructure development efforts for Wisconsin's energy future.

The *Division of Forestry*, created by 1999 Wisconsin Act 9, is responsible for the administration and implementation of programs that protect and manage the state's forest resources in a sustainable manner so as to provide economic, ecological, social, recreational, and cultural benefits. The division is involved with the management of about 16 million acres of public and private forest land and millions of urban trees in the state. All of the 490,000 acres of state forest land were certified in 2004 as sustainably managed by third party auditors from the Forest Stewardship Council and Sustainable Forestry Initiative. More than 2 million acres of county forest lands, which DNR works in partnership with 29 counties to manage, were certified in 2005, as were over 2 million acres of private lands managed under the Managed Forest Law program. Foresters provide assistance to private woodlot owners; offer expertise in urban forestry; manage and monitor forest insects and diseases; operate three tree nurseries; provide public education and awareness activities; and work in partnership with local governments, the timber industry, environmental groups, and recreation interests. The division administers grants and loans to county forests, urban forestry grants to communities, forest landowner grants to woodland owners, and forest fire

protection grants to fire departments. The fire management program is responsible for forest fire protection on 18 million acres of forest, brush, and grassland and coordinates with local fire departments to prevent and control forest fires.

The *Division of Land* has major responsibility for protecting and conserving the state's biological diversity and providing nature-based recreational opportunities. The division administers programs related to wildlife; state lands, parks, trails, southern forests, and recreation areas; rare and endangered animal and plant species, and natural communities; and outdoor recreational resources. The division operates educational programs and helps private landowners manage their lands for the benefit of wildlife and rare resources. It manages wildlife and habitats on about 1.5 million acres of land owned or leased by the state and works with federal, county, and other local government authorities to protect and manage the resources on an additional 3.6 million acres of public lands, including national and county forests. The wildlife program manages populations such as deer, bear, furbearers, waterfowl and birds, and maintains and restores habitats such as wetlands, grasslands, and prairies. The endangered resources program conserves Wisconsin's rare and declining species and natural communities through the State Natural Areas program and the Nongame and Endangered Species program work that is supported primarily by funds derived from voluntary contributions designated by taxpayers on their state income tax returns and through purchase of the Endangered Resources license plate. The Endangered Resources program also supports ecosystem management decision-making in the department through the Citizen-Based Monitoring Program, the Natural Heritage Inventory Program, and the Aquatic and Terrestrial Resources inventory. Parks personnel manage the state's extensive parks, southern forests, recreation areas, and trails systems, which are designed for the conservation of natural resources and a wide variety of recreational activities including biking, hiking, snowmobiling, and camping. The division is also responsible for land acquisition for parks, trails, southern forests, recreation areas, wildlife areas, fishery areas, natural areas, and other state wildlife-related recreation lands, as well as the development of public use facilities on state lands. It coordinates



Fish Technician Cheryl Peterson handles a Lake Michigan salmon for egg collecting at the Root River Anadromous Fish Facility in Racine. Anadromous fish such as salmon live most of their lives in large bodies of water and migrate back to rivers and streams to spawn. (Department of Natural Resources)

the Stewardship Program, which provides grants for the purchase of lands for natural and recreational areas, wildlife habitats, urban green spaces, local parks, trails, and riverways.

The *Division of Water* works with many partners to protect public health and safety, and the quality and quantity of Wisconsin's groundwater, surface water, and aquatic ecosystems. The division is responsible for implementing the Clean Water Act in order to achieve the goal of fishable and swimmable waters throughout Wisconsin. Division staff work to prevent or regulate water pollution from industries, municipal sewage treatment facilities, construction sites, farms, and urban areas. The division monitors compliance, sets water quality standards, and provides financial and technical assistance. Division programs protect drinking water and groundwater resources for both human and ecosystem health, and ensure the safety and security of the state's drinking water systems and private wells. The division strives to enhance and restore outstanding fisheries in Wisconsin's waters. It regulates sport and commercial fishing through licensing and provides fish hatchery services, fish stocking and surveying, aquatic habitat improvement, angler education, and public access programs. The division helps protect the waters of the state that are held in trust for all the people of the state through the Public Trust Doctrine. Division staff oversee the placement of structures in state waters, wetland management and restoration, shoreland zoning, and floodplain management. The division helps local government units to protect lives and property through floodplain management and dam safety inspections. The division cooperates with many states and Canada to protect the water quality, quantity, and ecosystems of the Mississippi River and Great Lakes basins.

The *Field Regions* enable the department to make its programs accessible to the general public. Each of the 5 regions is divided into 4 to 6 geographic management units whose boundaries are principally based on major river basins. Most DNR field staff work within these units, although some, such as conservation wardens, are assigned to counties within units. This structure combines employees with different types of expertise into interdisciplinary teams responsible for assessing natural resource and environmental needs from a broader perspective.

History: Today, the Department of Natural Resources has dual responsibility for both traditional conservation duties and environmental protection. Its history and structure reflect more than a century of government and citizen involvement with these concerns. Wisconsin's earliest conservation legislation focused on fish, game, and forests. Chapter 253, Laws of 1874, created a Board of Fish Commissioners charged with hatching fish eggs received from the federal government and distributing the fry to Wisconsin waters. The governor was authorized in 1885 by Chapter 455 to appoint 3 fish wardens to enforce fishing regulations and collect statistics from commercial fishermen. Chapter 456, Laws of 1887, directed the governor to appoint 4 game wardens to enforce all laws protecting fish and game.

Chapter 229, Laws of 1897, established a 3-member commission to develop legislation creating a forestry department. The commission was directed to devise ways to use the state's forest resources without harming the climate or water supplies and to preserve forest resources without retarding the state's economic development. The report of this commission led to Chapter 450, Laws of 1903, which established a Department of State Forestry with a superintendent appointed by the Board of State Forest Commissioners. Chapter 495, Laws of 1907, created a State Park Board with authority to acquire and manage land for park purposes.

Chapter 406, Laws of 1915, consolidated all park and conservation functions under a 3-member Conservation Commission of Wisconsin, appointed by the governor with senate approval. From then until 1995, the management and conservation of Wisconsin's natural resources was directed by a part-time commission or board, except for the period 1923 to 1927, when a single full-time commissioner was created by Chapter 118, Laws of 1923, to head the Department of Conservation. Since the enactment of 1995 Wisconsin Act 27, which provided that the secretary would be appointed by the governor with senate consent rather than appointed by the board, the current board's role has been an advisory one.

The 1960s saw major changes in conservation legislation. Chapter 427, Laws of 1961, created a committee charged with developing a long-range plan for acquiring and improving outdoor recreation areas. It initiated the Outdoor Recreation Act Program (ORAP) to fund land acquisitions. In 1969, Chapter 353 expanded ORAP and authorized the state to incur debt up to \$56 million between 1969 and 1981 for the purpose of providing outdoor recreation opportunities. With

enactment of 1989 Wisconsin Act 31, the legislature created the Stewardship Program, which authorized up to \$250 million in state debt to acquire and develop land for recreational uses, wildlife habitats, fisheries, and natural areas.

Wisconsin's antipollution efforts date back to Chapter 412, Laws of 1911, when the legislature gave the State Board of Health investigative powers in water pollution cases. Prior to that, such investigations were primarily the responsibility of local government. In Chapter 264, Laws of 1927, the legislature created a committee to supervise the water pollution control activities carried out by several state agencies, including the Conservation Commission. The Department of Resource Development, which had been created by Chapter 442, Laws of 1959, assumed water pollution control duties under Chapter 614, Laws of 1965, and statewide air pollution regulation with Chapter 83, Laws of 1967.

In the 1967 executive branch reorganization, the legislature created the Department of Natural Resources by combining the Department of Conservation and the Department of Resource Development. The new department was given authority to regulate air and water quality, as well as solid waste disposal, and directed to develop an integrated program to protect air, land, and water resources.

Chapter 274, Laws of 1971, required all state agencies to report on the environmental impacts of proposed actions that could significantly affect environmental quality. Chapter 275, Laws of 1971, provided for state protection of endangered fish and wildlife, and Chapter 370, Laws of 1977, placed nongame species and endangered wild plants under state protection. A program protecting surface waters from nonpoint source pollution was created by Chapter 418, Laws of 1977, and a groundwater protection program, based on numerical standards for polluting substances, was created by 1983 Wisconsin Act 410. In Wisconsin Act 335, the 1989 Legislature made major changes in the laws governing recycling, source reduction, and disposal of solid wastes.

Statutory Councils

Dry Cleaner Environmental Response Council: JILL C. FITZGERALD (small dry cleaning operation); BRETT DONALDSON, RICHARD W. KLINKE (large dry cleaning operation); KEVIN BRADEN (wholesale distributor of dry cleaning solvent); JEANNE TARVIN (engineer, professional geologist, hydrologist, or soil scientist); JIM FITZGERALD (manufacturer or seller of dry cleaning equipment) (appointed by governor).

The 6-member Dry Cleaner Environmental Response Council advises the department on matters related to the Dry Cleaner Environmental Response Program, which is administered by DNR and provides awards to dry cleaning establishments for assistance in the investigation and cleanup of environmental contamination. Council members are appointed for staggered 3-year terms. The council, which is scheduled to sunset on June 30, 2032, was created by 1997 Wisconsin Act 27, as amended by 1997 Wisconsin Act 300. Its composition and duties are prescribed in Sections 15.347 (2) and 292.65 (13) of the statutes.

Council on Forestry: PAUL DELONG (chief state forester); SENATORS DECKER, VINEHOUT; REPRESENTATIVES FRISKE, HUBLER; FREDERIC SOUBA, JR. (forest products company which owns and manages large forest land tracts representative); WILLIAM HORVATH (owners of nonindustrial, private forest land representative); vacancy (counties containing county forests representative); WILLIAM WARD (paper and pulp industry representative); TROY BROWN (lumber industry representative); MARY HUSTON (nonprofit conservation organization representative); FRED CLARK (forester who provides consultation services); JEFFREY STIER (school of forestry representative); JAMES HEEREY (conservation education representative); JON GEENEN (forestry-affiliated labor union representative); KENNETH OTTMAN (urban and community forestry representative); ROBERT ROGERS (Society of American Foresters representative); DENNIS BROWN (timber producer organization representative); LEON CHURCH (secondary wood industry representative); ANNE ARCHIE (nonvoting member, U.S. Forest Service employee).

The 20-member Council on Forestry advises the governor, the legislature, the Departments of Natural Resources and Commerce, and other state agencies on topics relating to forestry in Wisconsin including: protection from fire, insects, and disease; sustainable forestry; reforestation and forestry genetics; management and protection of urban forests; increasing the public's knowledge and awareness of forestry issues; forestry research; economic development and marketing of for-

estry products; legislation affecting forestry; and staff and funding needs for forestry programs. The council shall submit a biennial report on the status of the state's forestry resources and industry to the governor and the appropriate standing committees of the legislature by June 1 of each odd-numbered year. All members are appointed by the governor. Lengths of terms are not specified by law. The council was created by 2001 Wisconsin Act 109. Its composition and duties are prescribed in Sections 15.347 (19) and 26.02 of the statutes.

Metallic Mining Council: Inactive.

The 9-member Metallic Mining Council advises the department on matters relating to the reclamation of mined land. Its members are appointed by the secretary of natural resources for staggered 3-year terms, and they are expected to represent "a variety and balance of economic, scientific, and environmental viewpoints." The council was created by Chapter 377, Laws of 1977, and its composition and duties are prescribed in Sections 15.347 (12) and 144.448 of the statutes.

Milwaukee River Revitalization Council: SHARON GAYAN (designated by secretary of natural resources), KIT SORENSON (designated by secretary of tourism); CHERYL BRICKMAN, RICHARD FLOOD, NANCY FRANK, RAYMOND R. KRUEGER, CHRISTINE NUERNBERG, JON RICHARDS, DAN SMALL, RON STADLER, CHRIS SVOBODA, CAROLINE TORINUS, vacancy. (All except *ex officio* members are appointed by governor.)

The 13-member Milwaukee River Revitalization Council advises the legislature, governor, and department on matters related to environmental, recreational, and economic revitalization of the Milwaukee River Basin, and it assists local governments in planning and implementing projects. It is also responsible for developing and implementing a plan that encourages multiple recreational, entrepreneurial, and cultural activities along the streams of the Milwaukee River Basin. Its 11 appointed members serve 3-year terms. Each of the priority watersheds in the basin must be represented by at least one council member. The council was created by 1987 Wisconsin Act 399, and its composition and duties are prescribed in Sections 15.347 (15) and 23.18 of the statutes.

Natural Areas Preservation Council: CHARLES LUTHIN (appointed by council of the Wisconsin Academy of Sciences, Arts and Letters), *chairperson*; PATRICIA MARINAC (representing the Department of Public Instruction, appointed by the secretary of public instruction), *vice chairperson*; SIGNE HOLTZ (representing Department of Natural Resources, appointed by the board of natural resources), *secretary*; vacancy (representing Department of Natural Resources, appointed by the board of natural resources); TIMOTHY J. EHLINGER, DENNIS H. YOCKERS, JOY B. ZEDLER, vacancy (representing University of Wisconsin System, appointed by board of regents); SUSAN SULLIVAN BORKIN (representing Milwaukee Public Museum, appointed by MPM board of directors); EVELYN A. HOWELL, SUSAN E. LEWIS (appointed by council of the Wisconsin Academy of Sciences, Arts and Letters).

The 11-member Natural Areas Preservation Council advises the department on matters pertaining to the protection of natural areas that contain native biotic communities and habitats for rare species. It also makes recommendations about gifts or purchases for the state natural areas system. The council was created by Chapter 566, Laws of 1951, as the State Board for Preservation of Scientific Areas. It was renamed the Scientific Areas Preservation Council in Chapter 327, Laws of 1961, and given its current name in 1985 Wisconsin Act 29. One of the appointments from the Wisconsin Academy of Sciences, Arts and Letters must represent private colleges in the state. Its composition and duties are prescribed in Sections 15.347 (4) and 23.26 of the statutes.

Snowmobile Recreational Council: NICHOLAS BERENS, KAREN CARLSON, THOMAS CHWALA, BEVERLY ANN DITTMAR, LARRY ERICKSON, ROBERT LANG, ANDY MALECKI, THOMAS THORNTON, MICHAEL WILLMAN (northern representatives); MICHAEL J. CERNY, JERRY GREEN, SAM LANDES, JON SCHWEITZER, RICHARD J. STEIMEL, DONNA JEAN WHITE (southern representatives). (All are appointed by governor with senate consent.)

The 15-member Snowmobile Recreational Council carries out studies and makes recommendations to the governor, the legislature, and the Department of Natural Resources and the Department of Transportation regarding all matters affecting snowmobiling. Council members are appointed for staggered 3-year terms. At least 5 must represent the northern part of the state, and

at least 5 must represent the southern part. The council was created by Chapter 277, Laws of 1971, and its composition and duties are prescribed in Sections 15.347 (7) and 350.14 of the statutes.

State Trails Council: KEN L. CARPENTER, RANDY HARDEN, THOMAS HUBER, RAMSEY A.R. LEE, MICHAEL MCFADZEN, DAVID PHILLIPS, MARTHA SCHOUWEILER, THOMAS J. THORNTON, vacancy (appointed by governor).

The 9-member State Trails Council advises the department about the planning, acquisition, development, and management of state trails. Its members are appointed for 4-year terms. It was created by 1989 Wisconsin Act 31, and its composition and duties are prescribed in Sections 15.347 (16) and 23.175 (2) (c) of the statutes.

Independent Organization — Conservation Congress

Conservation Congress Executive Council: EDGAR HARVEY, JR. (District 8), *chairperson*; ALLEN OPALL (District 3), *vice chairperson*; JOHN EDELBLUTE (District 8), *secretary-treasurer*; RICHARD KIRCHMEYER, JOE WEISS (District 1); MICHAEL REITER, RAYMOND SMITH (District 2); ROGER SABOTA (District 3); JERRY AULIK, TONY JANECEK (District 4); RUSSELL HITZ, MARC SCHULTZ (District 5); TONY BLATTLER, DAVID PUHL (District 6); RICHARD KOERNER, DALE MAAS (District 7); LARRIE HAZEN, MICHAEL ROGERS (District 9); JOE CAPUTO, KENNETH RISLEY (District 10); ROBERT BOHMANN, DAVID POFF (District 11); THEODORE LIND, EDWARD REWOLINSKI (District 12).

The Conservation Congress is a private citizens group, and its 24-member executive council advises the Natural Resources Board on all matters under the board's jurisdiction. The Conservation Congress is organized into 12 districts statewide. Each district elects 2 members to one-year terms on the executive council. The congress originated in 1934 and received statutory recognition in Chapter 179, Laws of 1971. Its duties are prescribed in Section 15.348 of the statutes.

INDEPENDENT UNITS ATTACHED FOR BUDGETING, PROGRAM COORDINATION, AND RELATED MANAGEMENT FUNCTIONS BY SECTION 15.03 OF THE STATUTES

GROUNDWATER COORDINATING COUNCIL

Groundwater Coordinating Council: TODD AMBS (designated by secretary of natural resources), BERNI MATSSON (designated by secretary of commerce), KATHY PIELSTICKER (designated by secretary of agriculture, trade and consumer protection), HENRY ANDERSON (designated by secretary of health and family services), DAN SCUDDER (designated by secretary of transportation), ANDERS ANDREN (designated by president, UW System), JAMES ROBERTSON (state geologist), GEORGE KRAFT (representing governor).

Statutory References: Sections 15.347 (13) and 160.50.

Agency Responsibility: The 8-member Groundwater Coordinating Council advises state agencies on the coordination of nonregulatory programs related to groundwater management. Member agencies exchange information regarding groundwater monitoring, budgets for groundwater programs, data management, public information efforts, laboratory analyses, research, and state appropriations for research. The council reports annually to the legislature, governor, and agencies represented regarding the council's activities and recommendations and its assessment of the current state of groundwater resources and related management programs. Persons designated to serve on behalf of their agency heads must be agency employees with "sufficient authority to deploy agency resources and directly influence agency decision making." The governor's representative serves a 4-year term. The council was created by 1983 Wisconsin Act 410.

INVASIVE SPECIES COUNCIL

Invasive Species Council: LAURIE OSTERNDORF (DNR secretary designee); HARALD JORDAHL (DOA secretary designee); BRIAN KUHN (DATCP secretary designee); RENEE BASHEL (Commerce secretary designee); WILL CHRISTIANSON (Tourism secretary designee); JOHN KINAR (DOT secretary designee); CHARLES HENRIKSEN, GREGORY LONG, PETER MURRAY, KENNETH RAFFA, JAMES REINARTZ, REBECCA SAPPER, DENNIS SEEVERS (appointed by governor).

The 13-member Invasive Species Council conducts studies related to controlling invasive species and makes recommendations to the Department of Natural Resources regarding a system for

classifying invasive species under the department's statewide invasive species control program and procedures for awarding grants to public and private agencies engaged in projects to control invasive species. All except *ex officio* members or their designees are appointed by the governor to 5-year terms to represent public and private interests affected by the presence of invasive species in the state. The council was created by 2001 Wisconsin Act 109. Its composition and duties are prescribed in Sections 15.347 (18) and 23.22 of the statutes.

LAKE MICHIGAN COMMERCIAL FISHING BOARD

Lake Michigan Commercial Fishing Board: CHARLES W. HENRIKSEN, RICHARD R. JOHNSON, MICHAEL LECLAIR, MARK MARICQUE, DEAN SWAER (licensed, active commercial fishers); NEIL A. SCHWARZ (licensed, active wholesale fish dealer); DAN PAWLITZKE (state citizen). (All are appointed by governor.)

Statutory References: Sections 15.345 (3) and 29.33 (7).

Agency Responsibility: The 7-member Lake Michigan Commercial Fishing Board was created by Chapter 418, Laws of 1977. Its members must live in counties contiguous to Lake Michigan. The 5 commercial fishers must represent fisheries in specific geographic areas. The board reviews applications for transfers of commercial fishing licenses between individuals, establishes criteria for allotting catch quotas to individual licensees, assigns catch quotas when the department establishes special harvest limits, and assists the department in establishing criteria for identifying inactive license holders.

LAKE SUPERIOR COMMERCIAL FISHING BOARD

Lake Superior Commercial Fishing Board: MAURINE HALVORSON, CRAIG HOOPMAN, ERIC JOHNSON (licensed, active commercial fishers); JEFF BODIN (licensed, active wholesale fish dealer); BILL DAMBERG (state citizen). (All are appointed by governor.)

Statutory References: Sections 15.345 (2) and 29.33 (7).

Agency Responsibility: The 5-member Lake Superior Commercial Fishing Board was created by Chapter 418, Laws of 1977. Its members must live in counties contiguous to Lake Superior. The board reviews applications for transfers of commercial fishing licenses between individuals, establishes criteria for allotting catch quotas to individual licensees, assigns catch quotas when the department establishes special harvest limits, and assists the department in establishing criteria for identifying inactive license holders.

COUNCIL ON RECYCLING

Council on Recycling: JEFFREY A. FIELKOW, NEIL PETERS-MICHAUD, JOHN REINDL, CECELIA A. STENCIL, CHARLOTTE R. ZIEVE, 2 vacancies (appointed by governor).

Statutory References: Sections 15.347 (17) and 159.22.

Agency Responsibility: The 7 members of the Council on Recycling are appointed to 4-year terms that coincide with that of the governor. The council, which was created by 1989 Wisconsin Act 335, promotes implementation of the state's solid waste reduction, recovery, and recycling programs; helps public agencies coordinate programs and exchange information; advises state agencies about creating administrative rules and establishing priorities for market development; and advises the DNR and the UW System about education and research related to solid waste recycling. The council also promotes a regional and interstate marketing system for recycled materials and reports to the legislature about market development and research to encourage recycling. The council advises the department about statewide public information activities and advises the governor and the legislature.

WISCONSIN WATERWAYS COMMISSION

Wisconsin Waterways Commission: JAMES F. ROONEY (Lake Michigan area), *chairperson*; DAVID KEDROWSKI (Lake Superior area), MAUREEN KINNEY (Mississippi River area), KURT KOEPLER (Lake Winnebago watershed), ROGER WALSH (inland area). (All are appointed by governor with senate consent.)



The discovery of emerald ash borer beetles just across the Illinois border in 2006 prompted an aggressive response from the Department of Natural Resources, the Department of Agriculture, Trade and Consumer Protection, and other state and federal agencies. If it moves north, the invasive beetle threatens to destroy more than 725 million ash trees found in urban and forest settings across Wisconsin. (Department of Natural Resources)

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 7921, Madison 53707.

Location: State Natural Resources Building (GEF 2), 101 South Webster Street, Madison.

Telephone: (608) 266-5897.

Statutory References: Sections 15.345 (1) and 30.92.

Agency Responsibility: The 5-member Wisconsin Waterways Commission was created by Chapter 274, Laws of 1977. Its members serve staggered 5-year terms, and each must represent a specific geographic area and be knowledgeable about that area's recreational water use problems. The commission may have studies conducted to determine the need for recreational boating facilities; approve financial aid to local governments for development of recreational boating projects, including the acquisition of weed harvesters; and recommend administrative rules for the recreational facilities boating program.

Office of the STATE PUBLIC DEFENDER

Public Defender Board: DANIEL M. BERKOS, *chairperson*; JAMES M. BRENNAN, *vice chairperson*; NANCY C. WETTERSTEN, *secretary*; WILLIAM DRENGLER, JOHN HOGAN, ELLEN THORN (State Bar members); REGINA DUNKIN, JOSEPH G. MORALES, MAI NENG XIONG (public members). (Except as indicated, all are state bar members. All are appointed by governor with senate consent.)

State Public Defender: NICHOLAS L. CHIARKAS, 266-0087, chiarkasn@

Deputy State Public Defender: KELLI THOMPSON, 266-5480, thompsonk@

Executive Assistant/Legislative Liaison: KRISTA GINGER, 264-8572, gingerk@

Legal Counsel: KELLIE KRAKE, 267-0299, krakek@

Public Information Officer: RANDY KRAFT, 267-3587, kraftr@

Chief Information Officer: GAIL ZAUCHA, 261-0621, zauchag@

Training and Development Officer: GINA PRUSKI, 266-6782, pruskig@

Administrative Services Division: ARLENE F. BANOUL, *director*, 266-9447, banoula@

Appellate Division: MARLA J. STEPHENS, *director*, Madison: 264-8573; Milwaukee:

(414) 227-4891; stephensm@

Assigned Counsel Division: DEBORAH M. SMITH, *director*, 261-8856, smithd@

Trial Division: MICHAEL TOBIN, *director*, 266-8259, tobinm@

Deputy Trial Division Director/Affirmative Action Officer: JENNIFER BIAS, Madison: 261-7981;

Milwaukee: (414) 227-4028; biasj@

For e-mail combine the user ID and the state extender: userid@opd.wi.gov

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 7923, Madison 53707-7923.

Location: 315 North Henry Street, 2nd Floor, Madison.

Telephone: 266-0087.

Fax: 267-0584.

Internet Address: <http://www.wisspd.org>

Number of Employees: 522.45.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$146,554,100.

Statutory References: Section 15.78; Chapter 977.

Agency Responsibility: The Office of the State Public Defender makes determinations of indigence and provides legal representation for specified defendants who are unable to afford a private attorney. The state public defender, who must be a member of the state bar, serves at the pleasure of the Public Defender Board.

Organization: The 9-member Public Defender Board appoints the state public defender, promulgates rules for determining indigence, and establishes procedures for certifying lists of private attorneys who can be assigned as counsel. Board members are appointed for staggered 3-year terms, and at least 5 of these must be members of the State Bar of Wisconsin. Members may not be or be employed by a judicial or law enforcement officer, a district attorney, a corporation counsel, or the state public defender.

Unit Functions: The *Administrative Services Division* oversees purchasing, payroll services, budget preparation, case management, and fiscal analysis.

The *Appellate Division* uses both program staff and private attorneys to provide appellate assistance to indigents in all counties. It represents indigents involved in post-conviction or post-commitment proceedings in certain state and federal courts. It also acts upon certain cases relating to persons confined to state correctional and mental health institutions.

The *Assigned Counsel Division* oversees a variety of functions related to appointment of private attorneys to represent indigent clients in cases not handled by staff, including certification and training, logistical support, and payment of fees.

The *Trial Division* provides legal representation at the trial level to indigent persons who have been charged with adult felony crimes or misdemeanors punishable by imprisonment. It also represents minors charged with juvenile offenses, persons petitioned mentally ill, or individuals involved in termination of parental rights.

History: Both the United States Constitution (Sixth and Fourteenth Amendments) and the Wisconsin Constitution (Article I, Section 7), as interpreted by the U.S. and Wisconsin Supreme Courts, guarantee the right to publicly-provided counsel for poor people charged with crimes or facing potential deprivations of liberty. In 1859, the Wisconsin Supreme Court ruled, in *Carpenter and Sprague vs. the County of Dane* (9 Wis. 274), that a county is liable to pay for an attorney provided by the court in a criminal case to represent an indigent defendant who cannot otherwise afford representation.

The position of state public defender was created in 1966 by Chapter 479, Laws of 1965, under the supervision of the Wisconsin Supreme Court and funded, in part, by a private grant from the

Ford Foundation. The duties of the office were originally confined to appellate defense, and its mission was to pursue post-conviction appeals for indigents before the appropriate court, including the U.S. Supreme Court. Defense of indigents at the trial court level remained a county responsibility, dependent upon court-appointed private counsel paid by the county or privately funded public defender services.

Chapter 29, Laws of 1977, transferred the state public defender from the judicial branch to the executive branch as an independent agency under the Public Defender Board, which was authorized to appoint the defender to a 5-year renewable term with removal only for cause. (Chapter 356, Laws of 1979, later provided that the public defender serve at the pleasure of the board.) Chapter 29 also transferred the responsibility for defense of indigents at the trial level from the counties to the public defender's office, but representation by the defender's staff was limited, based on funding and statutory criteria. Trial duties were, and continue to be, divided between state attorneys and private counsel paid by the state.

Chapter 29, Laws of 1977, directed the public defender to determine the percentage of cases that private counsel would handle in each county. Chapter 356, Laws of 1979, established those percentages by law with the public defender staff assuming various portions of the caseloads in 47 counties and private counsel responsible for all cases in the remaining 25 counties. 1985 Wisconsin Act 29 expanded the use of public defender staff attorneys to all 72 counties and repealed the sunset provision enacted in 1979, which would have abolished the agency, effective November 15, 1985.

1995 Wisconsin Act 27 directed the public defender to enter into annual fixed fee contracts with private counsel and limited the number of trial-level cases assigned to private attorneys to one-third of all cases handled. It also eliminated public defender representation in some cases, including certain matters related to prison and jail conditions, sentence modifications, probation and parole revocations, child support, and parents of children in need of protection or services (CHIPS).

Department of PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

State Superintendent: ELIZABETH BURMASTER, 266-1771, elizabeth.burmaster@

Deputy State Superintendent: ANTHONY EVERS, 266-1771, anthony.evers@

Executive Assistant: MICHAEL THOMPSON, 266-1771, michael.thompson@

Special Assistant: SUE GRADY, 267-1063, sue.grady@

Policy Initiatives Advisor: JESSICA CLARK JUSTMAN, 266-8009, jessica.justman@

Legal Services, Office of: SHEILA ELLEFSON, *chief legal counsel*, 266-9353.

Education Information Services: JOHN JOHNSON, *director*, 266-1098, john.johnson@

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 7841, Madison 53707-7841.

Location: State Education Building (GEF 3), 125 South Webster Street, Madison.

Telephones: 266-3390; (800) 441-4563; TDD: 267-2427.

Fax: 267-1052.

Internet Addresses: Departmental: <http://www.dpi.state.wi.us>

BadgerLink: <http://www.badgerlink.net>

Address e-mail by combining the user ID and the state extender: **userid@dpi.state.wi.us**

Number of Employees: 615.01.

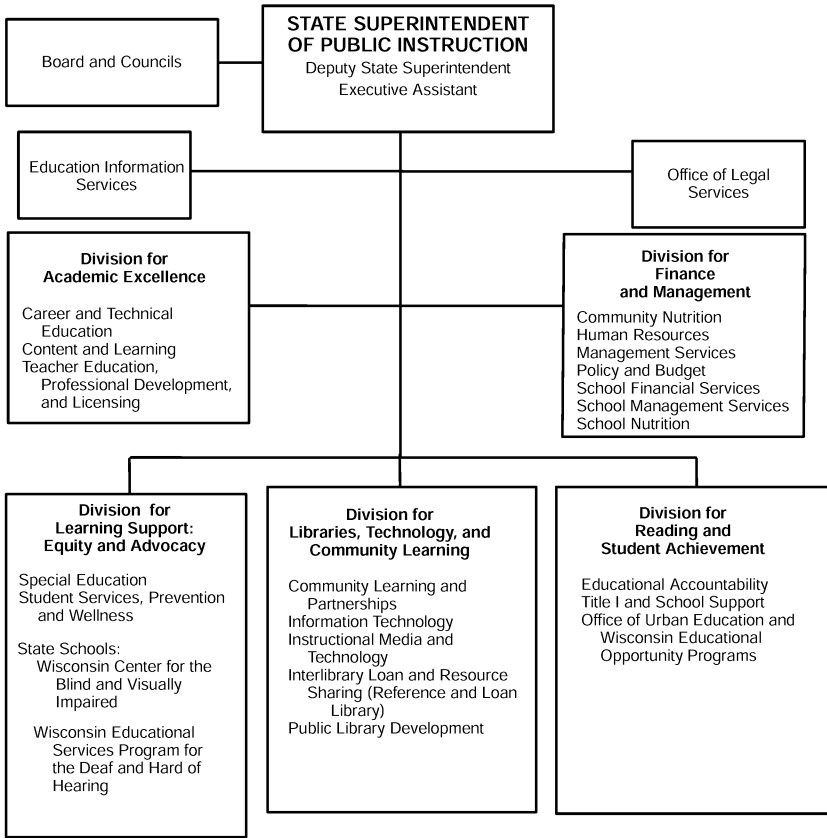
Total Budget 2005-07: \$12,074,295,000.

Constitutional Reference: Article X, Section 1.

Statutory References: Section 15.37; Chapters 43 and 115-121.

Academic Excellence, Division for: DEBORAH MAHAFFEY, *assistant superintendent*, 266-3361, deborah.mahaffey@; Division Fax: 266-1965.

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION



Career and Technical Education: MARGARET ELLIBEE, *director*, 267-9251, margaret.ellibee@

Content and Learning: MICHAEL GEORGE, *director*, 266-2364, michael.george@

Teacher Education, Professional Development, and Licensing: JUDY PEPPARD, *director*, 266-0986, judith.peppard@

Finance and Management, Division for: BRIAN PAHNKE, *assistant superintendent*, 267-9124, brian.pahnke@; Division Fax: 266-3644.

Community Nutrition Programs: DAVID DEES, *director*, 267-9123, david.dees@

Human Resources: KATHY KNUDSON, *director*, 267-9200, katherine.knudson@

Management Services: SUE LINTON, *director*, 266-3320, susanne.linton@

Policy and Budget: MICHAEL BORMETT, *director*, 266-2804, michael.bormett@

School Financial Services: DAVID CARLSON, *director*, 266-6968, david.carlson@

School Management Services: ROBERT SOLDNER, *director*, 266-7475, robert.soldner@

School Nutrition Programs: RICHARD MORTENSEN, *director*, 267-9121, richard.mortensen@

Learning Support: Equity and Advocacy, Division for: CAROLYN STANFORD TAYLOR, *assistant superintendent*, 266-1649, carolyn.stanford.taylor@; Division Fax: 267-3746, Division TTY: 267-2427.

Special Education: STEPHANIE PETSKA, *director*, 266-1781, stephanie.petska@

Student Services, Prevention and Wellness: DOUGLAS WHITE, *director*; 266-5198, douglas.white@

Wisconsin Center for the Blind and Visually Impaired: DAN WENZEL, *director*; 1700 West State Street, Janesville 53546-5399, (608) 758-6100, (800) 832-9784, Fax: (608) 758-6161, dan.wenzel@

Wisconsin Educational Services Program for the Deaf and Hard of Hearing: ALEX SLAPPEY, *director*; 309 West Walworth Avenue, Delavan 53115-1099, (262) 740-2066, voice: (877) 973-3323, TTY: (877) 973-3324, Fax: (262) 728-7160, alex.slappsey@

Libraries, Technology, and Community Learning, Division for: RICHARD GROBSCHMIDT, *assistant superintendent*, 266-2205, richard.grobschmidt@

Division Internet Address: <http://www.dpi.state.wi.us/dpi/dltcl>

Community Learning and Partnerships: JANE GRINDE, *director*; 266-9356, jane.grinde@

Information Technology: BRIAN WILMOT, *director*; 266-7049, brian.wilmot@

Instructional Media and Technology: STEPHEN SANDERS, *director*; 266-3856, stephen.sanders@

Interlibrary Loan and Resource Sharing (Reference and Loan Library): SALLY DREW, *director*; 224-6161, sally.drew@

Public Library Development: MICHAEL CROSS, *director*; 267-9225, michael.cross@

Reading and Student Achievement, Division for: MARGARET PLANNER, *assistant superintendent*, 266-5450, margaret.planner@

Educational Accountability, Office of: LYNETTE RUSSELL, *director*; 267-1072, lynette.russell@

Title I and School Support: MARY KLEUSCH, *director*; 267-3163, mary.kleusch@

Urban Education, Office of and Wisconsin Educational Opportunity Programs: KEVIN INGRAM, *director*; (414) 227-4413, kevin.ingram@

Publications: Biennial Report; *Channel*; Directory of Wisconsin Public/Private Schools; various curriculum, instruction, library and student services publications and research studies. SEA-change, School Performance Report, Wisconsin Information Network for Successful Schools (WINSS), and electronic publications are available at the department's Internet site.

Agency Responsibility: The Department of Public Instruction provides direction and technical assistance for public elementary and secondary education in Wisconsin. The department offers a broad range of programs and professional services to local school administrators and staff. It distributes state school aids and administers federal aids to supplement local tax resources, improves curriculum and school operations, ensures education for children with disabilities, offers professional guidance and counseling, and develops school and public library resources.

Organization: The department is headed by the State Superintendent of Public Instruction, a constitutional officer who is elected on the nonpartisan spring ballot for a term of 4 years. The state superintendent appoints a deputy state superintendent and assistant state superintendents from outside the classified service. The assistant superintendents are responsible for administering the operating divisions of the department. The superintendent also appoints the director of the Office of Educational Accountability, which was created in Section 15.374 (1), Wisconsin Statutes, by 1993 Wisconsin Act 16.

Unit Functions: The *Division for Academic Excellence* offers assistance with curriculum development, developing and implementing academic and technical skills standards, instructional methods and strategies, educational opportunity programs, "virtual" schools and other online education programs, and professional development. The division reviews college and university teacher and administrator training programs and licenses public school teachers, pupil services personnel, administrators, and library professionals, as well as private school teachers and administrators who request and qualify for a license. It monitors school district and vocational education compliance with state nondiscrimination laws and rules.

The division administers a variety of programs that provide assistance, scholarships, and grants to public school students and teachers on the basis of merit and need. These programs include

presidential awards for mathematics and science teachers, U.S. Senate youth, talent search and talent incentive grants, the federal Robert C. Byrd Honors Scholarships, and international exchanges with Germany, Japan, Thailand, and France. It conducts youth options and technical preparation programs, and the high school equivalency/general educational development (HSED/GED) program for state residents who have not completed high school. It administers federal programs that provide grants under Blue Ribbon Schools, foreign language assistance, student advanced placement, and alternate education. The division also administers funds for school districts under the Carl D. Perkins Vocational and Applied Technology Education Amendment of 1998 to enhance and improve vocational and technical educational programs. It administers part of the state and federally funded Bilingual/English as a Second Language Program.

The *Division for Finance and Management* distributes state and federal school aids and grants; administers school district revenue limits; monitors the Milwaukee Parental Choice Program and the interdistrict open enrollment program; prescribes school financial accounting methods; consults with school districts on their budgets; and collects, analyzes, and publishes school finance data. Consulting services are provided to assist districts and charter schools with management and planning, school district reorganization, pupil transportation, private school relations, school board elections and duties, and finance and asset management. The division is responsible for both state and federally funded school food and nutrition services, nonschool child care food services, and elderly nutrition programs. It also provides support services to the department for financial management, human resources, budget preparation, educational policy and administrative rule development, and legislative analysis.

The *Division for Learning Support: Equity and Advocacy*, created in Section 15.373 (1), Wisconsin Statutes, as the Division for Handicapped Children by Chapter 327, Laws of 1967, and most recently renamed in 1993 Wisconsin Act 335, provides technical assistance, leadership, advocacy, staff development, training, and education to help meet the diverse cultural, emotional, social, health, and educational needs of Wisconsin's youth. The mission is met through collaboration with federal, state, and local groups. The division, through the state centers, Wisconsin School for the Deaf and Wisconsin School for the Visually Handicapped, provides direct instruction to students and technical assistance through outreach to local educational agencies, communities, and families statewide. The division manages state and federal resources, monitors and evaluates programs and practices, and facilitates school-district and community efforts to meet specific needs of students. The division administers programs involving school nursing, social work, and psychological services; guidance and counseling services; alcohol, tobacco, and other drug abuse; suicide prevention; alcohol and traffic safety; school-age parents; school violence; prevention of HIV and other sexually transmitted diseases; pregnancy prevention; character education; health education; physical activity; comprehensive school health programs; compulsory school attendance; and after-school programs.

The division offers technical assistance and financial support to help school districts provide a better education for students with disabilities, combat educational discrimination, and train professional staff. It is responsible for special educational programs and services for students with disabilities. It must ensure that all students with disabilities are identified, evaluated, and provided appropriate education and services. It supervises all special education programs and checks their compliance with departmental standards and state and federal law. The division provides consultation for and supervision of the Pupil Nondiscrimination Program.

The division administers the Wisconsin Educational Services Program for the Deaf and Hard of Hearing and the Wisconsin Center for the Blind and Visually Impaired (WCBVI). Each program operates a residential school for state residents who are ages 3 to 20, impaired, and in need of individualized instruction free of charge. Both schools provide academic and vocational education on site. Both programs also offer instructional and technical assistance, teaching materials, and evaluations of pupils to local school districts and other agencies. WCBVI also provides summer programs for students and adults and administers the Federal Quota Funds for student materials.

The *Division for Libraries, Technology, and Community Learning*, created as the Division for Library Services in Section 15.373 (2), Wisconsin Statutes, by Chapter 327, Laws of 1967, and most recently renamed in 2001 Wisconsin Act 48, provides assistance for the development and

improvement of public and school libraries; fosters interlibrary cooperation and resource sharing; and promotes information and instructional technology in libraries. The division administers the state aid program for Wisconsin's 17 public library systems. It also administers the federal Library Services and Technology Act, the federal Educational Technology Grants, and the federal Learn and Serve America Program. Information and resources for and about schools are provided through WINSS (Wisconsin Information Network for Successful Schools), and other department resources. The division provides interlibrary loan and reference services to the state's libraries, maintains electronic union and virtual catalogs of statewide library holdings (WISCAT), and administers BadgerLink (www.badgerlink.net), the statewide full-text database project that allows access to thousands of magazines, newsletters, newspapers, pamphlets, and historical documents. It operates a professional library for department staff, state educators, and librarians. The division directs the public librarian certification program, the summer library reading program, and programs that foster family and community involvement and quality early childhood programs (including four-year-old kindergarten) in schools, libraries, and communities. With grants from the Corporation for National and Community Service, the division oversees VISTA (Volunteers In Service To America) and AmeriCorps members who work around the state to promote service learning and partnerships to close the achievement gap. Other grants enable the division to develop and enhance early childhood collaboration, nutrition education, and civic learning. It also administers the department's data processing, information technology support, and school and library data collections.

The *Division for Reading and Student Achievement* is responsible for ensuring that all children attain proficiency in meeting the Wisconsin Model Academic Standards. The three teams in this division, Educational Accountability, Title I and School Support, and Wisconsin Educational Opportunity Programs and Urban Education, have as a major focus closing the achievement gap that exists among children of color, the economically disadvantaged, and their peers.

The Office of Educational Accountability provides assessment results through statewide tests that measure student proficiency related to the Wisconsin Model Academic Standards. These data assist district and school personnel in evaluating and making decisions related to educational planning and programming. This team provides accountability outcomes related to state and federal legislation and gives technical assistance in evaluating results and developing balanced assessment systems for schools and districts. The Title I and School Support Team provides a multitude of resources to districts and schools that include a number of programs under the federal Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 and the No Child Left Behind Act of 2001, including programs under Title I-Part A, Reading First, Even Start Family Literacy, Migrant Education, Neglected and Delinquent Youth, Comprehensive School Reform, Innovative Programs, McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act, and the state class size reduction program Student Achievement Guarantee in Education (SAGE).

The Wisconsin Educational Opportunity Programs and Urban Education Team focuses on improving high school graduation rates, reducing dropouts and encourages nontraditional, minority, disadvantaged, and low-income students with college potential to pursue postsecondary education. Programs to achieve team objectives include state and federal Talent Search, Talent Incentive Program, Early Identification Program, Pre-College Scholarship Program, Gear Up, and Upward Bound. The Urban Education program was established in 1995 to provide services to urban areas including Beloit, Kenosha, Milwaukee, and Racine to facilitate cooperative efforts to address the challenges and equity needs facing families, children, and educators in an urban setting. The Preschool to Grade 5 (P-5) program was created to provide for the special needs of this population.

History: The Wisconsin Constitution, as adopted in 1848, required the state legislature to provide by law for the establishment of district schools that would be free to all children between the ages of 4 and 20 years. It also created a State Superintendent of Public Instruction to supervise public education. Under the 1849 Wisconsin Statutes, the superintendent was ordered to visit schools in all the counties, recommend textbooks and courses of instruction, and distribute state money for public schools to the counties.

Originally, the superintendent was elected to a 2-year term at the partisan general election in November. With the adoption of a constitutional amendment in 1902, the superintendent was placed on the nonpartisan April ballot and given a 4-year term of office.

In the early years of statehood, the hiring of teachers was entirely a local matter. In 1861, the legislature created county superintendents of schools with the power to license teachers beginning in 1862. The state superintendent was also given licensing authority in 1868 (Chapter 169). Local districts and county superintendents continued to license teachers until 1939, when the legislature gave that power exclusively to the Department of Public Instruction.

For a number of years, state support of public education consisted of money derived principally from the sale of public lands that the federal government had granted to the state. In Chapter 287, Laws of 1885, the legislature levied a one-mill (one-tenth of a cent) state property tax to be collected by the state and distributed to counties for school support. The state's first attempt to equalize tax support for schools in property-poor districts was the Wisconsin Elementary Equalization Law of 1927 (Chapter 536). It was promoted by State Superintendent John Callahan, who also urged a 40% level of state support for local school costs – a figure not reached until after 1970. The 1995 Legislature enacted a law to ensure that state aids and school levy tax credits would cover two-thirds of local school revenues, but subsequently repealed that requirement in 2003.

Originally, Wisconsin only required tax support for elementary schools. Individual cities, such as Racine and Kenosha, funded their own high schools. The legislature enacted public support for high schools in 1875 (Chapter 323). Kindergarten originated in 1856 when Margarethe Schurz started a German-speaking program for children 2 through 5 years of age in Watertown, Wisconsin. The first public school kindergarten opened in Manitowoc in 1873 for 4- and 5-year-old children. The program continued to spread until, in 1973, the legislature required school districts to



State Superintendent Elizabeth Burmaster reads to kindergarten students in Duy Nguyen's class at Lapham Elementary School in Madison. Beginning with the nation's first kindergarten in 1856, Wisconsin has been a leader in providing learning opportunities to younger students. (Department of Public Instruction)

provide a 5-year-old kindergarten. In the 1990s, an increasing number of school districts offered full-day programs for 5-year-old children and kindergarten programs for 4-year-olds.

Although state law had contained some curriculum requirements as early as 1849, the legislature did not establish high school graduation requirements until 1983. In 1985, it prescribed a detailed set of standards local districts must meet to be eligible for state aid. The 1997 Legislature mandated that school boards adopt pupil academic standards in certain subjects, a series of examinations to measure pupil achievement in 4th, 8th, and 10th grades, and a high school graduation examination. The 2003 Legislature eliminated the high school graduation examination.

State concern for special education began with the establishment of the Wisconsin Institute for Education of the Blind in Janesville in 1850 and a school for the deaf in Delavan in 1852. These schools were administered by public welfare agencies until transferred to the Department of Public Instruction in 1947. The 1927 Legislature enacted laws to provide aid for special classes for “crippled children” and increased aid for districts to educate mentally handicapped children. Funding for education of all handicapped children was enacted in 1973 to comply with federal law.

While state administration of school libraries fell under the jurisdiction of the superintendent, the Free Library Commission set standards for public libraries. In 1965, the legislature transferred this function to the department.

Statutory Board and Councils

Alcohol and Other Drug Abuse Programs, Council on: HOLLY HART, *chairperson*; GARY ALBRECHT, EDWARD COYLE, JEAN CRUIKSHANK, DOROTHY CRUST, PAT DEMOS, CLAUDE GILMORE, JOHN GREENWOOD, LISA HESCH, BARBARA HICKMAN, TASHA JENKINS, BOB KOVAR, PAT NEUDECKER, CINDY PAGEL, GEORGE THATTAKARA, SANDRA THURMAN, KARLA VINCI, KATHRYN WOLF (appointed by state superintendent).

The Council on Alcohol and Other Drug Abuse Programs advises the state superintendent about programs to prevent or reduce alcohol, tobacco, and other drug abuse by minors. The council consists of 18 members (by administrative rule) who serve at the pleasure of the state superintendent. The council was created by Chapter 331, Laws of 1979, and its duties are prescribed in Section 115.36 of the statutes.

Blind and Visual Impairment Education Council: NISSAN BAR-LEV (special education director), *chairperson*; AMY JONES, KAREN SMITH, vacancy (parents of visually impaired children); KAY GLODOWSKI, CHERYL ORGAS, CHRIS ZENCHENKO (members of organizations affiliated with visually impaired); DAWN SOTO (licensed teacher of visually impaired); SADIQUA WHITE-HARPER (licensed teacher of orientation and mobility); SARA SWEENEY (licensed general education teacher); NANCY THOMPSON (school board member); RON DAYTON (school district administrator); FRED WOLLENBURG (CESA representative); vacancy (higher education representative); MARY ANN DAMM, JULIE HAPEMAN, SUE KOKKO (other members) (all appointed by superintendent).

The 17-member Blind and Visual Impairment Education Council advises the state superintendent on statewide activities that will benefit visually impaired pupils; makes recommendations for improvements in services provided by the Wisconsin Center for the Blind and Visually Impaired; and proposes ways to improve the preparation of teachers and staff and coordination between the department and other agencies that offer services to the visually impaired. Members serve 3-year terms. At least one must be certified by the Library of Congress as a Braille transcriber. The higher education representative must either have experience as an educator of the visually impaired or an educator of teachers of the visually impaired. At least one of the three remaining members must be visually impaired. The council was created as the Council on the Blind by Chapter 276, Laws of 1969, renamed as the Council on the Education of the Blind in Chapter 292, Laws of 1971, and renamed and substantially revised by 1999 Wisconsin Act 9. Its composition and duties are prescribed in Sections 15.377 (1) and 115.37 of the statutes.

Deaf and Hard-of-Hearing Education Council: MOLLY MARTZKE, CHRISTIANNE MURN (parents of hearing impaired children); POLLY ANN WILLIAMS-SLAPPEY (teacher of hearing impaired pupils); MARY GUIDO (licensed speech-language pathologist); vacancy (school district special education director); vacancy (licensed audiologist with expertise in educational audiology);

AMY OTIS-WILBORN (educator of hearing impaired teachers); DONNA SISCO (technical college interpreter training instructor); JAMIE AMACCI (educational interpreter); ROBIN BARNES, KEVIN McDONOUGH, ALICE SYKORA (other members) (all appointed by state superintendent).

The Deaf and Hard-of-Hearing Education Council advises the state superintendent on issues related to pupils who are hearing impaired. It informs the superintendent on services, programs, and research that could benefit those students. The council makes recommendations for improving services provided by the Wisconsin Educational Services Program for the Deaf and Hard of Hearing; reviews and makes recommendations on the level of quality and services available to hearing-impaired pupils; proposes ways to improve the preparation of teachers and other staff who provide services to the hearing impaired; and proposes ways to improve coordination between the department and providers of services to the hearing impaired. The council's 12 members serve 3-year terms. It was created by 2001 Wisconsin Act 57, and its composition and duties are prescribed in Sections 15.377 (2) and 115.372 of the statutes.

Library and Network Development, Council on: KATHY PLETCHER (professional member), *chairperson*; CALVIN POTTER (public member), *vice chairperson*; MICHAEL BAHR (public member), *secretary*; BARBARA ARNOLD, MARY M. BAYORGEON, CATHERINE HANSEN, LISA JEWELL, SANDRA LOCKETT, LISA SOLVERSON, LINDA STELTER, KRIS ADAMS WENDT (professional members); DONALD BULLEY, FRANCIS CHERNEY, MIRIAM ERICKSON, ROBERT KOECHLEY, DOUGLAS H. LAY, JOHN NICHOLS, SUSAN REYNOLDS, KRISTI A. WILLIAMS (public members) (appointed by governor).

The 19-member Council on Library and Network Development advises the state superintendent and the administrator of the Division for Libraries, Technology, and Community Learning on the performance of their duties regarding library service. Members serve 3-year terms. The professional members represent various types of libraries and information services. The public members must demonstrate an interest in libraries and other types of information services. The council was created by Chapter 347, Laws of 1979, and its composition and duties are prescribed in Sections 15.377 (6) and 43.07 of the statutes.

Professional Standards Council for Teachers: LINDA HELF (public school teacher), *chairperson*; RYAN CHAMPEAU (public school principal), *vice chairperson*; RUSS KAESKE (public school board member), *secretary*; ANN CATTANU, AL PYATSKOWIT, TERRY SCHOESSOW, MURIEL SMITH-GROSS, LYNN ZINDL (public school teachers); KAY STAFF, MARY ZIMMERMAN (public school pupil service professionals); AMY BLAZKOVEC-JOHNSON (public school special education teacher); GLORIA GOSS (private school teacher); JOHN GAIER (public school district administrator); JEFFREY BARNETT, CONNIE FOSTER (UW System educational faculty members); HILARY POLLACK (private college education faculty member); FRANCES BOHON (public school board member); PAT LEWNO (parent of public school child); RICHARD JOHNSON (student enrolled in teacher preparatory program) (appointed by state superintendent with senate consent).

The 19-member Professional Standards Council for Teachers advises the state superintendent regarding licensing and evaluating teachers; evaluation and approval of teacher education programs; the status of teaching in Wisconsin; school board practices to develop effective teaching; peer mentoring; evaluation systems; and alternative dismissal procedures.

Members serve 3-year terms, except the student member, who serves for 2 years. Public school teachers and pupil service professionals are recommended by the largest statewide labor organization representing teachers. The private school teacher is recommended by the Wisconsin Council of Religious and Independent Schools. The public school administrator and principal are recommended by their statewide organizations. Faculty members are recommended by the UW System president and the Wisconsin Association of Independent Colleges and Universities. The council was created by 1997 Wisconsin Act 298, and its composition and duties are prescribed in Sections 15.377 (8) and 115.245 of the statutes.

School District Boundary Appeal Board: ELIZABETH BURMASTER (superintendent of public instruction); ROSE BOWEN, MARGARET BREISCH, CAROL CARSTENSEN, PATRICK DORIN, DENNIS KAVANAUGH, KATIE MALONEY, JOHN OSTERTAG, STEVEN PATE, PATTI SILVER, THERESE TRAVIA, WALTER WETZEL, vacancy (appointed by state superintendent).

The 13-member School District Boundary Appeal Board hears appeals from persons aggrieved by actions taken under Chapter 117, Wisconsin Statutes, providing for school district reorganiza-

tion. The appointed members include 4 each from large, medium, and small district school boards, who are appointed for staggered 2-year terms. No two members may live within the boundaries of the same CESA. The board was created by 1983 Wisconsin Act 27, and its composition and duties are prescribed in Sections 15.375 (2) and 117.05 of the statutes.

Special Education, Council on: PATRICIA YAHLE, *chairperson*; JULIE LIDBURY, *vice chairperson*; BRIAN ANDERSON, CINDY CAIN, GLENDA CARTER, SUSAN ENDRESS, GERALD FULTS, JILL GONZALEZ, JENNIFER GRENKE, MARY HOPKINS-BEST, ROBERT KROLL, MARGUERITE LEWIS, MONICA LOPEZ, DON NIELSEN, JUNE PAUL, BONNIE VANDER MEULEN, BETH WROBLEWSKI (appointed by state superintendent).

The Council on Special Education advises the state superintendent on programs for children with disabilities. It assists in developing evaluations, and reporting data to the U.S. Department of Education, developing policies, and advising the state superintendent regarding the needs of children with disabilities. The number of council members is unspecified, but the following categories must be represented: regular and special education teachers; institutions of higher education that train special education personnel; state and local education officials; administrators of programs for children with disabilities; agencies involved in financing or delivery of related services; private schools and charter schools; a vocational, community, or business organization that provides transitional services; the Department of Corrections; parents of children with disabilities; and individuals with disabilities. Council members are appointed for 3-year terms, and the majority must be individuals with disabilities or parents of children with disabilities. The council was created as the Council on Exceptional Education by Chapter 89, Laws of 1973, and renamed and revised by 1997 Wisconsin Act 164. Its composition and duties are prescribed in Section 15.377 (4) of the statutes.

PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

Commissioners: DANIEL EBERT, 267-7897, daniel.ebert@, *chairperson*; LAUREN AZAR, 267-7899, lauren.azar@; MARK MEYER, 267-7898, mark.meyer@ (appointed by governor with senate consent).

Executive Assistant to the Chairperson: ERIC CALLISTO, 266-1261, eric.callisto@

Secretary to the Commission: SANDRA PASKE, 266-1265, sandra.paske@

Administrative Law Judge, Office of: EDWARD S. MARION, 261-8522, eddie.marion@

Governmental and Public Affairs, Office of: vacancy, *director*, 267-0912.

General Counsel: JENNIFER NASHOLD, 266-1264, jennifer.nashold@

Legislative Liaison: LORI SAKK, 266-1383, lori.sakk@

Administrative Services, Division of: SARAH KLEIN, *administrator*, 266-3587, sarah.klein@

Gas and Energy Division: ROBERT NORCROSS, *administrator*, 266-0699, robert.norcross@

Telecommunications Division: GARY EVENSON, *administrator*, 267-6744, gary.evenson@

Water, Compliance and Consumer Affairs, Division of: AMELIA RAMIREZ, *administrator*, 267-7829, amelia.ramirez@

Address e-mail by combining the user ID and the state extender: <code>userid@psc.state.wi.us</code>

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 7854, Madison 53707-7854.

Location: Public Service Commission Building, 610 North Whitney Way, Madison.

Telephones: General inquiries: (888) 816-3831 (in-state only) or 266-5481; Complaints: (800) 225-7729 (in-state only) or 266-2001; Media relations: 266-9600; TTY: (800) 251-8345 (in-state only) or 267-1479.

Fax: 266-3957.

E-mail Address: pscrcs@psc.state.wi.us

Internet Address: <http://psc.wi.gov>

Publications: Biennial report; strategic energy assessment; various statistics on electric utilities, gas utilities, and telephone companies and guides for utility customers, including publications for consumers related to electricity, natural gas, water, and telephone services.

Number of Employees: 152.00.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$50,219,900.

Statutory References: Sections 15.06 and 15.79; Chapter 196.

Agency Responsibility: The Public Service Commission (PSC) is responsible for regulating Wisconsin's public utilities and ensuring that utility services are provided to customers at prices reasonable to both ratepayers and utility owners. The commission regulates the rates and services of electric, gas distribution, heating, water, combined water and sewer utilities, and certain telecommunications providers. In most instances, its jurisdiction does not extend to the activities of electric cooperatives, wireless telephone providers, cable television, or Internet service.

Responsibilities of the commission include setting utility rates, determining levels for adequate and safe service, and utility bond sales and stock offerings. It confirms or rejects utility applications for major construction projects, such as power plants, transmission lines, and wind farms. In addition to ensuring utility compliance with statutes, administrative codes, and record-keeping requirements, the commission's staff investigates and mediates thousands of consumer complaints annually. During the complaint process, commission staff reviews all pertinent information to make certain that the utility's handling of the complaint is in compliance with the applicable rules. The commission also rules on proposed mergers between utility companies.

Organization: The governor appoints the 3 full-time commissioners, with senate approval, to serve staggered 6-year terms, but an individual commissioner holds office until a successor is appointed and qualified. No commissioner may have a financial interest in a railroad or public utility or water carrier or serve on or under a political party committee. By work rule, no employee or immediate family member may own stock in a utility or any entity regulated by the commission. The governor designates a chairperson who, in turn, may appoint division administrators from outside the classified service.

Unit Functions: The *Division of Administrative Services* provides business management services to the commission, including budget development, revenue collections, intervenor financing coordination, and procurement. The division is also responsible for managing the PSC's data and information, including data processing services and maintenance of central records.

The *Gas and Energy Division* is responsible for all aspects of regulating electric utilities and the provision of natural gas service. PSC approval is required for utilities to change rates, build power plants, or construct major transmission lines. The division looks at need, alternatives, costs, and environmental impacts for construction cases and reviews finances, corporate structure, and affiliated interests in rate cases. It also provides the commissioners with information they need in order to make decisions regarding construction and rate cases.

The *Telecommunications Division* is responsible for overseeing the telecommunication industry in Wisconsin and regulating those services that are within PSC jurisdiction. The PSC promotes competition in the state's telecommunications markets in order to ensure access to modern and affordable service throughout the state. The division oversees price regulation and alternative plans of telecommunication utilities, earnings and rate levels, service quality, tariffs and contracts, and deployment of telecommunication infrastructure. The PSC also works to resolve interconnection disputes between service providers, administers universal service programs, manages the wireless 911 (E-911) program, and advises the Federal Communications Commission on matters pertaining to Wisconsin's interests in federal telecommunications policy.

The *Division of Water, Compliance and Consumer Affairs* is responsible for regulating water and sewer public utilities in Wisconsin and ensuring utility compliance with the consumer sections of the state administrative code and statutes. The division offers assistance to all of the state's utilities for compliance with the statutes, code, and record-keeping requirements and the development of consumer affairs policies. The division also coordinates consumer information and mediates resolutions to consumer complaints.

History: Public utility regulation in Wisconsin followed and was closely related to railroad regulation. Railroads were the first modern enterprise to have their rates regulated, and Wisconsin

became one of the first states to pass such laws. Chapter 273, Laws of 1874, established a railroad rate structure and provided for 3 appointed railroad commissioners to supervise rail freight operations. Two years later in Chapter 57, Laws of 1876, the legislature repealed much of the 1874 law and established a single appointed commissioner of railroads. The commissioner was made an elected official in 1881 (Chapter 300).

The forerunner of today's commission dates from Chapter 362, Laws of 1905, which created an appointed 3-member Railroad Commission to supervise rail operations, appraise railroad property, and set rates. With the enactment of Chapter 499, Laws of 1907, which extended the powers of the Railroad Commission, Wisconsin became the first state to regulate all public utilities.

Chapter 183, Laws of 1931, renamed the agency the Public Service Commission of Wisconsin and made it responsible for comprehensive motor carrier regulation in 1933 (Chapter 488). The 1967 executive branch reorganization continued the commission as an independent agency. Chapter 29, Laws of 1977, transferred the commission's railroad and motor carrier regulatory functions to the Transportation Commission (recreated in 1982 as the now defunct Office of the Commissioner of Transportation). Railroad regulation was assigned to the newly created Office of the Commissioner of Railroads by 1993 Wisconsin Act 123.

Laws passed in 1985 provided for a partial deregulation of public utility holding companies and telecommunications service, and 1993 Wisconsin Act 496 established a new regulatory framework for telecommunications utilities, which authorizes the commission to regulate the prices utilities charge rather than limiting their total earnings.

Statutory Councils

Telecommunications Privacy Council: Inactive.

The Telecommunications Privacy Council advises the commission on guidelines designed to protect the privacy of users of telecommunications services. The number of members on the council is not specified, but all must represent telecommunications providers or consumers. The council was created by 1993 Wisconsin Act 496 and its composition and duties are prescribed in Section 196.209 of the statutes.

Universal Service Fund Council: RICHARD SCHLIMM, *chairperson*; JEFFREY BECK, JILL COLLINS, PAUL FUGLIE, STEPHANIE HARRISON, PAM HOLMES, GWEN JACKSON, ROBERT KELLERMAN, JEAN PAUK, GARY RADLOFF, PAMELA SHERWOOD, PAULETTE WATFORD, FRED WEIER (appointed by Public Service Commission).

Universal Service Fund Manager: ANITA SPRENGER, Public Service Commission, P.O. Box 7854, Madison 53707-7854; Telephone: 266-3843; Fax: 266-3957; TTY: (800) 251-8345 (in-state only) or 267-1479; anita.sprenger@

The Universal Service Fund Council advises the commission on the administration of the Universal Service Fund, which assists low-income customers, disabled customers, and customers in areas where telecommunication service costs are relatively high, in obtaining affordable access to basic telecommunication services. The Universal Service Fund manager acts as liaison between the commission and the council. The number of members on the council is not specified. All must represent telecommunication service providers or consumers, but the majority of members must be consumers. The council was created by 1993 Wisconsin Act 496 and its composition and duties are prescribed in Section 196.218 (6) of the statutes.

INDEPENDENT UNIT ATTACHED FOR BUDGETING, PROGRAM COORDINATION, AND RELATED MANAGEMENT FUNCTIONS BY SECTION 15.03 OF THE STATUTES

OFFICE OF THE COMMISSIONER OF RAILROADS

Commissioner of Railroads: RODNEY W. KREUNEN, 266-3182, rodney.kreunen@psc.state.wi.us

Legal Counsel: DOUGLAS S. WOOD, 266-9536, woodd@psc.state.wi.us

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 8968, Madison 53708-8968.

Location: 610 North Whitney Way, Suite 110, Madison.

Telephone: 261-8221.

Fax: 261-8220.

Number of Employees: 6.00.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$1,063,800.

Statutory References: Sections 15.06 (1) (a) and 15.795 (1); Chapters 189-192 and 195.

Agency Responsibility: The Office of the Commissioner of Railroads enforces regulations related to railway safety and determines the safety of highway crossings including the adequacy of railroad warning devices. The office also regulates water carriers. The office is funded by assessments on railroads.

The governor appoints the commissioner with senate consent to a 6-year term and holds office until a successor is appointed. The commissioner may not have a financial interest in railroads or water carriers and may not serve on or under any committee of a political party. The office was created by 1993 Wisconsin Act 123 as an independent regulatory agency to assume the functions relating to railroad regulation that 1993 Wisconsin Act 16 had transferred to the Public Service Commission when the Office of the Commissioner of Transportation was eliminated. The responsibility for regulating water carriers was added by 2005 Wisconsin Act 179.

Department of REGULATION AND LICENSING

Secretary of Regulation and Licensing: CELIA M. JACKSON, 266-1352,
celia.jackson@drl.state.wi.us

Deputy Secretary: BARBARA WYATT SIBLEY, 267-2435, barbara.wyattsibley@drl.state.wi.us

Executive Assistant / Legislative Liaison: LARRY J. MARTIN, 266-8608,
larry.martin@drl.state.wi.us

Legal Services, Office of: vacancy, *General Counsel,* 266-0011.

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 8935, Madison 53708-8935.

Location: 1400 East Washington Avenue, Madison.

Telephones: 266-2112 (for operator, select menu option "6"); TTY: 267-2416.

Internet Address: <http://drl.wi.gov>

Fax: 267-0644.

Number of Employees: 112.32.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$22,095,700.

Statutory References: Sections 15.08, 15.085, 15.40, and 15.405-15.407; Chapters 440-460, 470, and 480.

Enforcement, Division of: vacancy, *administrator,* 266-3445.

Management Services, Division of: MARTHA ZYDOWSKY, *administrator,* 261-2392,
martha.zydowsky@drl.state.wi.us.

Professional Credential Processing, Division of: CATHERINE POND, *administrator,* 266-0557,
cathy.pond@drl.state.wi.us

Board Services, Division of: KIMBERLY NANIA, *administrator,* 261-2393,
kimberly.nania@drl.state.wi.us

Education and Examinations, Office of: vacancy, *director,* 266-7703.

Business and Design Professions, Bureau of: TIM WELLNITZ, *director,* 261-4486,
tim.wellnitz@drl.state.wi.us

*Asterisk indicates public member. Other members represent the profession regulated, unless otherwise noted. The governor appoints all examining board and council members with the advice and consent of the senate, unless otherwise indicated.

Accounting Examining Board (266-2112): THOMAS J. KILKENNY, *chairperson*; KAREN J. BINDL, *vice chairperson*; LUCRETIA MATTSON, *secretary*; KARLA E. BLAIR, KIM L. TREDINNICK, DARIN A. BIELECKI*, STEVEN A. CORBEILLE*.

Architects, Landscape Architects, Professional Engineers, Designers and Land Surveyors, Examining Board of (266-2112).

The 5 professional sections listed below comprise the examining board for a total of 15 professional members and 10 public members. Examining board officers: MARTIN J. HANSON, *chairperson*; ROSHEEN STYCZINSKI, *vice chairperson*; JAMES E. RUSCH, *secretary*.

Architect Section: WALTER L. WILSON, *chairperson*; GARY A. GUST, *vice chairperson*; JULIA A. DEICCO*, *secretary*; LAWRENCE J. SCHNUCK, GARY KOHLENBERG*.

Landscape Architect Section: ROSHEEN STYCZINSKI, *chairperson*; WAYNE G. TLUSTY, *vice chairperson*; NANCY T. RAGLAND, BERNIE A. ABRAHAMSON*, MICHAEL J. KINNEY*.

Engineer Section: MARTIN J. HANSON, *chairperson*; CHARLES W. KOPPLIN, *vice chairperson*; DANIEL J. SHELDON, *secretary*; STEVEN J. HOOK*, RYAN W. KLIPPEL*.

Designer Section: JAMES W. DORN, *chairperson*; SCOTT B. BERG, *vice chairperson*; STEVEN T. TWEED, *secretary*; THOMAS J. GASPERETTI*, *vacancy**.

Land Surveyor Section: RICK A. VAN GOETHEM, *chairperson*; JAMES E. RUSCH, *vice chairperson*; MATTHEW J. JANIAK, *secretary*; STEVEN NIELSEN*, TED C. WIDERSKI*.

Auctioneer Board (266-2112): PATRICK J. MCNAMARA, *chairperson*; CARL THEORIN, *vice chairperson*; *vacancy, secretary*; JAY CLARKE, TIMOTHY D. SWEENEY, KATHRYN A. DALEY*, ALAN S. HAGER*, *vacancy**.

Barbering and Cosmetology Examining Board (266-2112): JEANNIE M. BUSH (electrologist), *chairperson*; JEFFREY A. PATTERSON, *vice chairperson*; VERA HARRIS*, *secretary*; MARY B. BLAKE, JANICE M. BOECK (representing a public school of barbering or cosmetology), E. ROD GOTTFREDSSEN, HOWARD TWAIT, *vacancy* (representing a private school of barbering or cosmetology), TINA RETTLER*.

Cemetery Board (266-1221): E. GLEN PORTER III, *chairperson*; THEODORE ANDERSON*, *vice chairperson*; MARY LEHMAN, *secretary*; W. ED GREENFIELD, TIMOTHY J. STANLEY, KATHLEEN M. CANTU*.

Crematory Authority Council (266-2112): SCOTT BRAINARD, WILLIAM R. CRESS, GARY A. LANGENDORF (funeral director/crematory); ADAM J. CASPER, KELLY COLEMAN-KOHORN, PAUL A. HAUBRICH (crematory/crematory); LINDA A. REID*. Nonvoting member: TIM WELLNITZ (bureau director). (Senate confirmation is not required.)

Funeral Directors Examining Board (266-2112): DAVID E. OLSEN, *chairperson*; CONNIE C. RYAN, *vice chairperson*; ROSALIE A. MURPHY*, *secretary*; J.C. FRAZIER, MICHELE M. MOORE, PATRICIA THORNTON*.

Geologists, Hydrologists and Soil Scientists, Examining Board of Professional: (266-2112).

The 3 professional sections listed below comprise the examining board for a total of 9 professional members and 3 public members. Examining board officers: STEPHEN V. DONOHUE (hydrologist), *chairperson*; WILLIAM N. MODE (geologist), *vice chairperson*; FREDERICK W. MADISON (soil scientist), *secretary*.

Geologist Section: WILLIAM N. MODE, *chairperson*; *vacancy, vice chairperson*; SUE E. BRIDSON*, *secretary*; BRENDA S. HALMINIAK, JAMES ROBERTSON.

Hydrologist Section: STEPHEN V. DONOHUE, *chairperson*; *vacancy, vice chairperson*; RUTH G. JOHNSON*, *secretary*; BRYANT A. BROWNE, RANDALL J. HUNT.

Soil Scientist Section: FREDERICK W. MADISON, *chairperson*; PATRICIA A. TROCHLELL, *vice chairperson*; JOHN A. HAHN*, *secretary*; *vacancy*.

*Asterisk indicates public member. Other members represent the profession regulated, unless otherwise noted. The governor appoints all examining board and council members with the advice and consent of the senate, unless otherwise indicated.

Nursing Home Administrator Examining Board (266-2112): DAVID M. EGAN, *chairperson*; MARY ANN CLARK, *vice chairperson*; MARY K. LEASE (registered nurse), *secretary*; KENNETH D. ARNESON, SUSAN KINAST-PORTER (physician), JERRY SCHALLOCK, HEATHER L. SHEEHAN, LORELI DICKINSON*, MARY F. PIKE*. Nonvoting member: PAUL PESHEK (designee of secretary of health and family services).

Real Estate Board (266-2112): PETER A. SVEUM, *chairperson*; LISABETH WEIRICH, *vice chairperson*; DENNIS M. PIERCE*, *secretary*; STEPHEN P. BEERS, LLOYD P. LEVIN, ROBERT DUEHOLM*, RYAN J. SCHROEDER*.

Real Estate Appraisers Board (266-2112): MARK KOWBEL (certified residential appraiser and licensed appraiser), *chairperson*; SHARON FIEDLER (certified residential appraiser and licensed appraiser), *vice chairperson*; ROGER ROSLANSKY*, *secretary*; MARLA L. BRITTON (assessor), KAREN SCOTT (certified general appraiser and licensed appraiser), HENRY F. SIMON*, *vacancy**.

Real Estate Curriculum and Examinations, Council on (266-2112): LISABETH WEIRICH (real estate board designee), *chairperson*; SUSAN E. HAMER, RICHARD HINSMAN, PEGGY LOVEJOY, BARBARA MCGILL, PAUL G. HOFFMAN*, LAWRENCE SAGER*. (Senate confirmation is not required.)

Direct Licensing, Bureau of: 266-2112.

Midwives Advisory Committee (266-2112): KIMBERLY NANIA, *director*; INGRID ANDERSSON (licensed nurse-midwife), JANE PETERSON, ERIC STADER (physician), DEBRA J. STUDEY, GLORIA TARRER*. (All appointed by secretary of regulation and licensing.)

Health Professions, Bureau of: TOM RYAN, *director*; 266-8098, thomas.ryan@drl.state.wi.us

Controlled Substances Board (266-2112): DAROLD A. TREFFERT (psychiatrist), *chairperson*; GREGORY C. WEBER (designated by pharmacy examining board), *vice chairperson*; YVONNE M. BELLAY (designated by secretary of agriculture, trade and consumer protection), *secretary*; ROBERT BLOCK (designated by attorney general), DOUG ENGLEBERT (designated by secretary of health and family services); CECILIA J. HILLARD (pharmacologist).

Dentistry Examining Board (266-2112): WILLIAM R. SKARIE (dentist), *chairperson*; LORI R. BARBEAU (dentist), *vice chairperson*; LINDA BOHACEK (dental hygienist), *secretary*; BLANE R. CHRISTMAN, ADRIANA JARAMILLO, KIRK R. RITCHE, *vacancy* (dentists); SANDRA E. LINHART, NANCY J. RUBLEE (dental hygienists); CAROL L. HOWARD*, ANNE N. TAYLOR*.

Hearing and Speech Examining Board (266-2112): OKIE E. ALLEN (hearing instrument specialist), *chairperson*; PETER J. ZELLMER (hearing instrument specialist), *vice chairperson*; EDWARD W. KORABIC (audiologist), *secretary*; THOMAS E. FISHER (audiologist), DAVID FRIEDLAND (otolaryngologist), TERRENCE M. GREENLEAF (hearing instrument specialist), ALMA PETERS, MARLYN S. WORKINGER (speech-language pathologists); KATIE LEPAK* (hearing aid user), BRUCE BAIER*.

Speech-Language Pathology and Audiology, Council on (266-2112): MICHAEL J. COLLINS, DEBRA K. MCLAUHLIN, SHANNON M. THEIS (speech-language pathologists), JOHN G. KNOX, GREGORY N. WIERSEMA (audiologists). (Senate confirmation is not required.)

Medical Examining Board (266-2112): GENE MUSSER, *chairperson*; SUJATHA KAILAS, *vice chairperson*; SANDRA L. OSBORN, *secretary*; LEIF W. ERICKSON, JR., JEROLD HARTER, JACK M. LOCKHART, RAYMOND MAGER, SURESH K. MISRA, IAN MUNRO, BHUPINDER S. SAINI (physicians), CAROLYN H. BRONSTON*, JUDE GENEREAUX*, *vacancy**. Nonvoting member: *vacancy* (Patients Compensation Fund Peer Review Council).

Athletic Trainers Affiliated Credentialing Board (266-2112): STEVEN J. NASS, *chairperson*; JODI A. PELEGRIN (physician), *vice chairperson*; JEANNE M. BROWN, *secretary*; RYAN A. BERRY, JAMES NESBIT, JOHN M. SYBELDON*.

*Asterisk indicates public member. Other members represent the profession regulated, unless otherwise noted. The governor appoints all examining board and council members with the advice and consent of the senate, unless otherwise indicated.

- Dietitians Affiliated Credentialing Board* (266-2112): SUSAN A. NITZKE, *chairperson*; DIANE L. JOHNSON, *vice chairperson*; VIRGINIA JORDAN, *secretary*; PATRICIA M. ROBLEE*.
- Occupational Therapists Affiliated Credentialing Board* (266-2112): GAIL C. SLAUGHTER (occupational therapist), *chairperson*; BRIAN B. HOLMQUIST (occupational therapist), *vice chairperson*; DAVID COOPER*, *secretary*; MYLINDA BARISAS-MATULA (occupational therapist), DEBORAH MCKERNAN-ACE, DOROTHY J. OLSON (occupational therapist assistants), CORLISS A. RICE*.
- Perfusionists Examining Council* (266-2112): MATTHEW J. HIETPAS, *chairperson*; DAVID B. HELLENBRAND, *vice chairperson*; GARY HAWKINS, JR., *secretary*; vacancy (physician); vacancy*. (Medical Examining Board appoints all except the public member.)
- Physical Therapists Affiliated Credentialing Board* (266-2112): JANE L. STROEDE (physical therapist assistant), *chairperson*; LARRY J. NOSSE (physical therapist), *vice chairperson*; MARK SHROPSHIRE (physical therapist), *secretary*; OTTO A. CORDERO (physical therapists); ENID MISTELE*.
- Physician Assistants, Council on* (266-2112): RICHARD L. FAUST (physician assistant), *chairperson*; ERIC L. GARLAND (physician assistant), *vice chairperson*; JERRY NOACK (designated by vice chancellor for health sciences of UW-Madison), *secretary*; DANIEL S. BARRY (physician assistant), MARY PANGMAN SCHMITT*. (Medical Examining Board appoints the physician assistant members.)
- Podiatrists Affiliated Credentialing Board* (266-2112): IAN FURNESS, *chairperson*; MELANIE BERG, *vice chairperson*; GARY BROWN*, *secretary*; LISA REINICKE.
- Respiratory Care Practitioners Examining Council* (266-2112): ANN M. JOHNSON, *chairperson*; ANN M. MEICHER, *vice chairperson*; SUSAN EVANS, *secretary*; EDWARD WINGA (physician); vacancy*. (Medical Examining Board appoints all except public member.)
- Pharmacy Examining Board* (266-2112): MICHAEL BETTIGA, *chairperson*; GREGORY C. WEBER, *vice chairperson*; SUZETTE RENWICK*, *secretary*; JEANNE M. SEVERSON, JASON WALKER-CRAWFORD, vacancy; PAMELA J. PHILLIPS*.
- Pharmacist Advisory Council*: (Inactive).
- Veterinary Examining Board* (266-2112): ROBERT R. SPENCER, *chairperson*; MARTHINA L. GREER, *vice chairperson*; JOANN KLEMAN (veterinary technician), *secretary*; WESLEY G. ELFORD, DONALD J. PETERSON, WILLIAM S. RICE; THERESA L. WAAGE*, JOAN WYWIALOWSKI*.
- Health Services Professions, Bureau of*: JEFF SCANLAN, *director*; 267-7223, jeff.scanlan@drl.state.wi.us
- Chiropractic Examining Board* (266-2112): STEVEN J. SILVERMAN, *chairperson*; WENDY M. HENRICHS, *vice chairperson*; JAMES P. KOSHICK, *secretary*; STEVEN R. CONWAY, CHAR D. GLOCKE*, MANIA F. MOORE*.
- Marriage and Family Therapy, Professional Counseling and Social Work Examining Board* (266-2112). The following 3 sections comprise the examining board, for a total of 10 professional members and 3 public members. Examining board officers: EVELYN PUMPHREY, *chairperson*; ANN MARIE STARR, *vice chairperson*; vacancy, *secretary*.
- Marriage and Family Therapist Section*: BRUCE P. KUEHL, *chairperson*; ABE RABINOWITZ*, *vice chairperson*; ANN MARIE STARR, *secretary*; ARLE J. ALBRECHT.
- Professional Counselor Section*: SUSAN M. PUTRA, *chairperson*; EVELYN PUMPHREY, *vice chairperson*; LESLIE D. MIRKIN, *secretary*; LAMARR J. FRANKLIN*.
- Social Worker Section*: MARY JO WALSH (advanced practice social worker), *chairperson*; vacancy, *vice chairperson*; ERIC M. ALVIN (government social worker), *secretary*; GEORGE J. KAMPS (clinical social worker), vacancy (independent social worker), DARYL D. WOOD*.

*Asterisk indicates public member. Other members represent the profession regulated, unless otherwise noted. The governor appoints all examining board and council members with the advice and consent of the senate, unless otherwise indicated.

Massage Therapy and Bodywork Council: CLAUDE GAGNON, *chairperson*; CARIE MARTIN, *vice chairperson*; LILLIAN C. POUNDS, *secretary*; MARY ELLEN MARTIN, JUNE MOTZER, AMY REMILLARD, XIPING ZHOU. (Senate confirmation is not required.)

Nursing, Board of (266-2112): KIMBERLY NANIA, *director*; MARILYN A. KAUFMANN (registered nurse), *chairperson*; KATHLEEN L. SULLIVAN (registered nurse), *vice chairperson*; JULIA NELSON (registered nurse), *secretary*; JUNE A. BAHR (licensed practical nurse), MARGARET HEINE (licensed practical nurse), EVELYN N. MERRIETT (registered nurse), LOU ANN WEIX (registered nurse), GRETCHEN R. LOWE*, MARGARET WOOD*.

Licensed Practical Nurses, Examining Council on: (Inactive).

Registered Nurses, Examining Council on: (Inactive).

Optometry Examining Board (266-2112): GREGORY A. FOSTER, *chairperson*; RICHARD T. WRIGHT, *vice chairperson*; KATHI LEACH, *secretary*; ANN MEIER CARLI, LINDA FOLEY, SWAMINAT BALACHANDRAN*, RAYMOND W. HEISER*.

Psychology Examining Board (266-2112): DON CROWDER, *chairperson*; ERICA R. SERLIN, *vice chairperson*; TERESA H. ROSE*, *secretary*; BRUCE R. ERDMANN, GERALD W. HOLLANDER, CYNTHIA B. BAGLEY*.

*Asterisk indicates public member. Other members represent the profession regulated, unless otherwise noted. The governor appoints all examining board and council members with the advice and consent of the senate, unless otherwise indicated.

Boards and Councils within the Department of Regulation and Licensing

Unit	Statutory Citation	Session Laws Creating or Amending	Duties Specified in Wisconsin Statutes
Accounting Examining Board	S. 15.405 (1)	Ch. 337, L. 1913; Ch. 327, L. 1967; Ch. 356, L. 1981	Ch. 442
Architects, Landscape Architects, Professional Engineers, Designers and Land Surveyors, Examining Board of	S. 15.405 (2)	Ch. 644, L. 1917; Ch. 486, L. 1931; Ch. 547, L. 1955; Ch. 446, L. 1969; 1993 WisActs 463 and 465, 1997 WisAct 300	Ch. 443
Auctioneer Board	S. 15.405 (3)	1993 WisAct 102	Ch. 480
Barbering and Cosmetology Examining Board	S. 15.405 (17)	Ch. 221, L. 1915 (Committee of Examiners in Barbering); Ch. 431, L. 1939 (Board of Examiners in Cosmetology); 1987 WisAct 265 (combined the 2); 2005 WisAct 314	Ch. 454
Cemetery Board	S. 15.405 (3m)	2005 WisAct 25	Ch. 440, Subchap. VIII
Chiropractic Examining Board	S. 15.405 (5)	Ch. 408, L. 1925	Ch. 446
Controlled Substances Board	S. 15.405 (5g)	Ch. 384, L. 1969; Ch. 219, L. 1971; 1995 WisAct 305	Ch. 961
Crematory Authority Council	S. 15.407 (8)	2005 WisAct 31	S. 15.09 (5)
Dentistry Examining Board	S. 15.405 (6)	Ch. 129, L. 1885; 1997 WisAct 96	Ch. 447
Funeral Directors Examining Board	S. 15.405 (16)	Ch. 420, L. 1905; Ch. 39, L. 1975 and 1983 WisAct 485	Ch. 445
Geologists, Hydrologists and Soil Scientists, Examining Board of Professional	S. 15.405 (2m)	1997 WisAct 300	Ch. 470
Hearing and Speech Examining Board	S. 15.405 (6m)	Ch. 300, L. 1969; 1989 WisAct 316; 2003 WisAct 270	Ch. 459
Council on Speech-Language Pathology and Audiology	S. 15.407 (4)	1989 WisAct 316	S. 459.23
Marriage and Family Therapy, Professional Counseling and Social Work Examining Board	S. 15.405 (7c)	1991 WisAct 160, 2001 WisAct 80	Ch. 457
Massage Therapy and Bodywork Council	S. 15.407 (7)	2001 WisAct 74	Ch. 460

Boards and Councils within the Department of Regulation and Licensing—Continued

Unit	Statutory Citation	Session Laws Creating or Amending	Duties Specified in Wisconsin Statutes
Medical Examining Board	S. 15.405 (7)	Ch. 264, L. 1897; Ch. 426, L. 1903; Ch. 325, L. 1953; 1985 WisAct 340; 1993 WisAct 16	Ch. 448, Subchap.II
Athletic Trainers Affiliated Credentialing Board	S. 15.406 (4)	1999 WisAct 9	Ch. 448, Subchap.VI
Dietitians Affiliated Credentialing Board	S. 15.406 (2)	1993 WisAct 443; 1997 WisAct 75	Ch. 448, Subchap.V
Occupational Therapists Affiliated Credentialing Board	S. 15.406 (5)	1999 WisAct 180	Ch. 448, Subchap.VII
Perfusionists Examining Council	S. 15.407 (2m)	2001 WisAct 89	S. 448.40 (2)
Physical Therapists Affiliated Credentialing Board	S. 15.406 (1)	Ch. 327, L. 1967; 1993 WisAct 107, 2001 WisAct 70	Ch. 448, Subchap.III
Physician Assistants, Council on	S. 15.407 (2)	Ch. 149, L. 1973; Ch. 418, L. 1977	S. 448.20
Podiatrists Affiliated Credentialing Board	S. 15.406 (3)	1997 WisAct 175	Ch. 448, Subchap.IV
Respiratory Care Practitioners Examining Council	S. 15.407 (1m)	1989 WisAct 229	S. 15.407 (1m)
Midwives Advisory Committee	S. 440.987	2005 WisAct 292	Ch. 440, Subchap.XII
Nursing, Board of	S. 15.405 (7g)	Ch. 346, L. 1911; Ch. 327, L. 1967	Ch. 441, Subchap.I
Registered Nurses, Examining Council on	S. 15.407 (3)(a)	Ch. 365, L. 1921	S. 441.05
Licensed Practical Nurses, Examining Council on	S. 15.407 (3)(b)	Ch. 402, L. 1949	S. 441.10
Nursing Home Administrator Examining Board	S. 15.405 (7m)	Ch. 478, L. 1969	Ch. 456
Optometry Examining Board	S. 15.405 (8)	Ch. 488, L. 1915	Ch. 449
Pharmacy Examining Board	S. 15.405 (9)	Ch. 167, L. 1882	Ch. 450
Pharmacist Advisory Council	S. 15.407 (6)	1997 WisAct 68	S. 450.025
Psychology Examining Board	S. 15.405 (10m)	Ch. 290, L. 1969	Ch. 455
Real Estate Appraisers Board	S. 15.405 (10r)	1989 WisAct 340; 1991 WisAct 78	Ch. 458
Real Estate Board	S. 15.405 (11)	Ch. 656, L. 1919; Ch. 94, L. 1981	Ch. 452
Real Estate Curriculum and Examinations, Council on	S. 15.407 (5)	1989 WisAct 341; 1989 WisAct 359	S. 452.06 (2)
Veterinary Examining Board	S. 15.405 (12)	Ch. 294, L. 1961; 1995 WisAct 321	Ch. 453

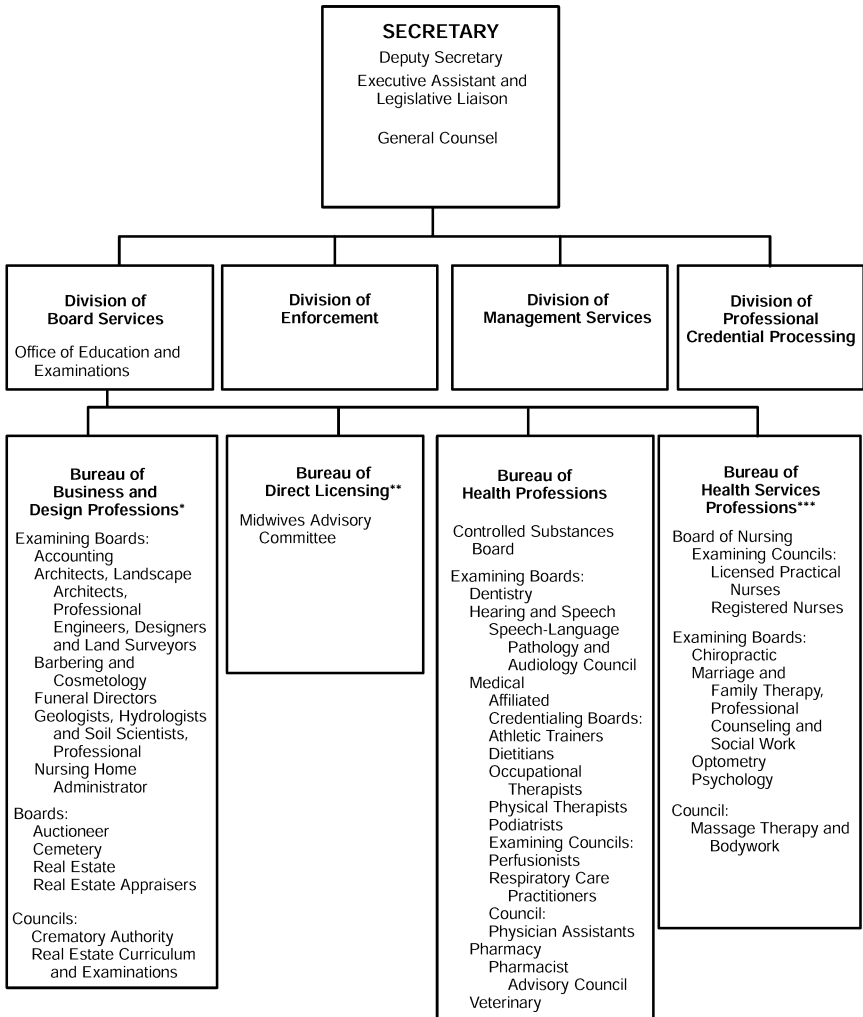
Publications: Biennial reports; Consumer Complaints; Other Resources; The Impaired Professionals Procedure; Information about Your Hearing; *Regulation: In Partnership with the Consumer*; Wisconsin Directory of Accredited Schools of Nursing; plus informational bulletins for credential holders, monthly disciplinary reports, and statute/rules codebooks.

Agency Responsibility: The Department of Regulation and Licensing is responsible for ensuring the safe and competent practice of licensed professionals in Wisconsin. It provides administrative services to the state occupational regulatory authorities responsible for regulation of occupations and offers policy assistance in such areas as evaluating and establishing new professional licensing programs, creating routine procedures for legal proceedings, and adjusting policies in response to public needs. Currently, the department and regulatory authorities are responsible for regulating about 345,000 credential holders and 128 types of credentials.

The department investigates and prosecutes complaints against credential holders and assists with drafting statutes and administrative rules. Through the Office of Impaired Professional Procedures, it enforces participation agreements with credential holders who are chemically impaired, allowing them to retain their professional credentials if they comply with requirements, including treatment for chemical dependency.

The department provides direct regulation and licensing of certain occupations and activities. Numerous boards and regulatory authorities attached to the department have independent responsibility for the regulation of specific professions in the public interest. Within statutory limits, they determine the education and experience required for credentialing, develop and evaluate

DEPARTMENT OF REGULATION AND LICENSING



Under Section 440.042, Wisconsin Statutes, the secretary of the department of regulation and licensing may appoint advisory committees to advise the department and its boards on matters relating to the regulation of credential holders. The responsibility for direct licensing of professions for which an advisory committee may be created is as follows:

*Bureau of Business and Design Professions: athletic agent; real estate contractual forms; real estate appraisers application; real estate appraisers education and experience; registered sanitarian.

**Bureau of Direct Licensing: boxing; charitable organizations; firearms certifier and permits; home inspector; interior designer; licensed midwife, peddler; private detective; private security person; professional fund raiser and professional fund raising council.

***Bureau of Health Services Professions: acupuncture; music, art and dance therapy; substance abuse counselor.



The Department of Regulation and Licensing oversees various professions in Wisconsin, including health services professions such as nursing. (Department of Regulation and Licensing)

examinations, and establish standards for professional conduct. These standards are set by administrative rule and enforced through legal action upon complaints from the public. The regulatory authorities may reprimand a credential holder; limit, suspend, or revoke the credential of a practitioner who violates laws or board rules; and, in some cases, impose forfeitures.

Regulatory authority members must be state residents, and they cannot serve more than two consecutive terms. No member may be an officer, director, or employee of a private organization that promotes or furthers the profession or occupation regulated by that board.

Organization: The governor appoints the secretary of the department with the advice and consent of the senate. The secretary appoints a deputy secretary, an executive assistant, and the heads of various subunits from outside the classified service.

The boards and councils attached to the department consist primarily of members of the professions and occupations they regulate. In 1975, the legislature mandated that at least one public member serve on each board. In 1984, it required an additional public member on most boards. Public members are prohibited from having ties to the profession they regulate. In most cases, the governor appoints all members of the licensing and regulatory boards with the advice and consent of the senate. However, in some cases, council members are appointed by the governor without senate confirmation, by the secretary of the department, or by their related examining boards.

Unit Functions: The *Division of Board Services* provides professional and administrative support to the department's regulatory boards, councils, and committees, including coordinating and managing the boards, providing technical and policy support, and providing consultation services for continuing education and examination requirements. The division also facilitates drafting and implementing new laws, rules, and policies.

The *Division of Enforcement* investigates complaints against credential holders and initiates formal disciplinary actions, where appropriate. The division also inspects business establishments of credential holders and has authority to audit specific trust accounts and financial records.

The *Division of Management Services* provides administrative and technical support assistance to the department and boards, including information technology, budget and fiscal, administrative support services, and communication services.

The *Division of Professional Credential Processing* receives applications for licenses and permits, creates applicant records, and determines whether credential criteria have been met.

The *Office of Legal Services* provides legal advice, counsel, and assistance within the department and to the boards, councils, and advisory committees.

History: Chapter 75, Laws of 1967, created the Department of Regulation and Licensing and attached to it 14 separate examining boards that had been independent agencies. The 1967 reorganization also transferred to the department some direct licensing and registration functions not handled by boards, including those for private detectives and detective agencies, charitable organizations, and professional fund-raisers and solicitors.

The department's responsibilities have changed significantly since its creation. Initially, it performed routine housekeeping functions for the examining boards, which continued to function as independent agencies. Subsequently, a series of laws required the department to assume various substantive administrative functions previously performed by the boards and to provide direct regulation of several professions.

Department of REVENUE

Secretary of Revenue: ROGER M. ERVIN, 266-6466, roger.ervin@; Fax: 266-5718.

Deputy Secretary: WENDY WINK, 266-6466, wendy.wink@; Fax: 266-5718.

Executive Assistant: CARRIE TEMPLETON, 266-6466, carrie.templeton@; Fax: 266-5718.

General Counsel, Office of: DANA J. ERLANDSEN, *chief counsel*, 266-3974, dana.erlandsen@; Fax: 266-9949.

Technology Services, Office of: MIRWAIS QADER, *acting director*, 266-0218, mirwais.qader@; Fax: 263-9923.

Public Information Officer: MEREDITH HELGERSON, 261-2271, meredith.helgerson@; Fax: 266-5718.

Address e-mail by combining the user ID and the state extender: userid@dor.state.wi.us

Enterprise Services Division: KIRBIE G. MACK, *administrator*, 264-8175, kirbie.mack@

Budget and Strategic Services Bureau: ANTHONY TIMMONS, *director*, 266-3347, anthony.timmons@

Financial and Management Services Bureau: GERALD PACE, *director*, 266-8469, gerald.pace@

Human Resource Services Bureau: RICHARD HODGES, *director*, 261-8098, richard.hodges@

Income, Sales and Excise Tax Division: DIANE L. HARDT, *administrator*, 266-2772, dhardt@; LILI BEST CRANE, *deputy administrator*, 266-2772, lili.crane@; Division Fax: 261-6240.

Audit Bureau: VICKI GIBBONS, *director*, 266-3612, vgibbons@

Compliance Bureau: CATHERINE BINK, *director*, 266-9635, cbink@

Criminal Investigation Section: BARB BRANDT, *chief*, 266-2772, bbrandt@

Lottery Division: MICHAEL J. EDMONDS, *administrator*, 267-4500, michael.edmonds@; Division Fax: 264-6644.

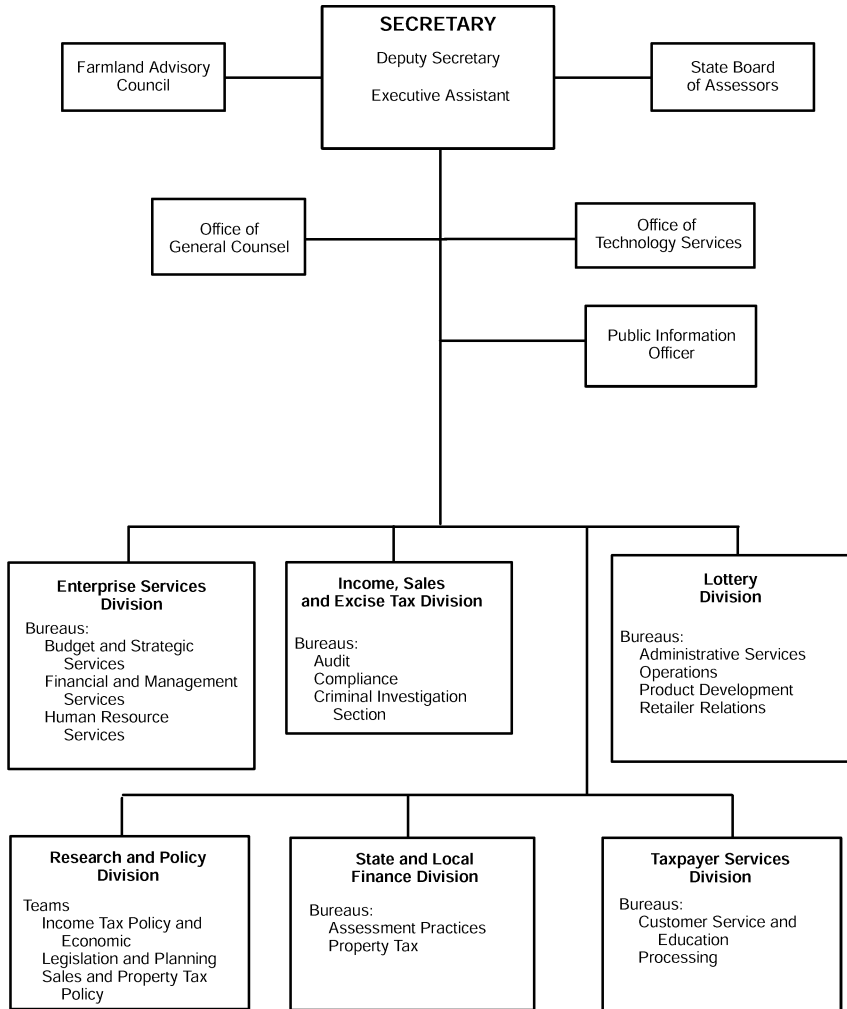
Administrative Services Bureau: RICH GRADE, *director*, 264-6651, rgrade@

Operations Bureau: ANDREW BOHAGE, *director*, 264-6644, abohage@

Product Development Bureau: SAVERIO MAGLIO, *director*, 267-4817, saverio.maglio@

Retailer Relations Bureau: BOB HAYD, *director*, 267-7180, rhayd@

DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE



Unit attached for administrative purposes under Sec. 15.03: Investment and Local Impact Fund Board

Research and Policy Division: JOHN KOSKINEN, *administrator*, 267-8973, john.koskinen@; Division Fax: 266-6240.

Income Tax Policy and Economic Team: REBECCA BOLDT, *leader*, 266-6785, rboldt@

Legislation and Planning Team: SHERRIE GATES-HENDRIX, *leader*, 267-1262, sgateshe@

Sales and Property Tax Policy Team: PAUL ZIEGLER, *leader*, 266-5773, paul.ziegler@

State and Local Finance Division: DAN ELSASS, *administrator*, 266-0939, dan.elsass@; JEAN GERSTNER, *deputy administrator*, 266-9759, jgerstne@; Division Fax: 264-6887.

Assessment Practices Bureau: BILL BOWERS, *director*, 261-5360, billy.bowers@

Property Tax Bureau: DANIEL DAVIS, *director*, 261-5350, ddavis@

Taxpayer Services Division: PAT LASHORE, *administrator*; 266-2772, plashore@; Division Fax: 266-9829; BLANCA RIVERA, *deputy administrator*; 266-2772, blanca.rivera@

Customer Service and Education Bureau: FRANK HUMPHREY, *director*; 266-2772, fhumphre@

Processing Bureau: CHERYL SULLIVAN, *director*; 266-2772, csulliva@

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 8933, Madison 53713-8933.

Locations: 2135 Rimrock Road, Madison, and district and branch offices throughout the state.

Telephone: (608) 266-2772.

Fax: (608) 267-0834.

Internet Address: <http://www.revenue.wi.gov>

Publications: *Agricultural Assessment Guide*; biennial report; *County and Municipal Revenues and Expenditures*; A Guide for Property Owners; *Quarterly Economic Outlook*; Summary of Tax Exemption Devices; *Town, Village, and City Taxes*; *Wisconsin Tax Bulletin*; and various brochures on specific issues.

Number of Employees: 1,108.78.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$320,024,900.

Statutory References: Sections 15.43 and 15.435; Chapters 70-79, 125, and 139.

Agency Responsibility: The Department of Revenue administers all major state tax laws (except the insurance premiums tax) and enforces the state's alcohol beverage and tobacco laws. It estimates state revenues, forecasts state economic activity, helps formulate tax policy, and administers the Wisconsin Lottery. It also determines equalized value of taxable property and assesses manufacturing property. It administers local financial assistance programs and assists local governments in their property assessments and financial management.

Organization: The department is administered by a secretary who is appointed by the governor with the advice and consent of the senate. The secretary appoints the administrators of the Income, Sales and Excise Tax Division and the Taxpayer Services Division from the classified service and the other division administrators from outside the classified service.

Unit Functions: The *Office of General Counsel* provides legal counsel and opinions; drafts and reviews tax legislation and administrative rules; represents the department in all cases brought before the Tax Appeals Commission; and represents the department in nontax cases before administrative agencies. It also is responsible for providing a prompt and impartial review of all assessments appealed by individuals, partnerships, trusts, and corporations relating to income, franchise, sales, use, withholding, and gift taxes and the homestead tax credit.

The *Enterprise Services Division* establishes policies and provides centralized support services in the areas of personnel, employee development, affirmative action and equal employment, payroll, classification and compensation, employment relations, fiscal management, biennial and annual budgeting and management analysis, strategic planning, facility maintenance, business services, and other management services.

The *Income, Sales and Excise Tax Division* administers the tax laws relating to income, withholding, franchise, sales and use, local exposition district, premier resort area, estate, fiduciary, liquor, beer, wine, cigarette and tobacco products, motor vehicles, alternate and aviation fuel taxes, dry cleaning fees, and rental vehicle and limousine fees. It also administers the homestead credit, earned income tax credit, and farmland preservation credit programs. The division drafts and reviews tax legislation and administrative rules, tax forms/instructions and publications, and provides technical assistance to taxpayers. The division audits returns, provides technical assistance, collects delinquent taxes, and conducts criminal investigations.

The *Lottery Division* administers the Wisconsin Lottery. It manages the design, distribution, and sale of lottery products; conducts lottery game drawings; handles media relations; assists retailers with marketing lottery products; and answers players' questions.

The *Research and Policy Division* provides detailed analyses of fiscal and economic policies to the departmental secretary, the governor, and other state officials. It assesses the impact of current and proposed tax laws, prepares official general fund tax collection estimates, issues quar-

terly forecasts of the state's economy, and develops statistical reports. It represents the department with the legislature, coordinates and plans the department's tax policy agenda, coordinates the department's administrative rules, and responds to legislative inquiries and concerns.

The *State and Local Finance Division* assists local units of government by supervising administration of the general property tax, establishing equalized values, and providing financial management assistance. It assesses all manufacturing property and administers the state's utility, pipeline, railroad, and airline taxes. It also administers the state shared revenue program, various tax credit programs, and the general purpose financial reporting requirements for counties and municipalities.

The *Taxpayer Services Division* processes tax returns and payments, issues refunds, promotes electronic filing opportunities, answers customer inquiries, and informs taxpayers about state tax laws and taxpayer assistance programs.

History: The antecedents of the Department of Revenue date back to Chapter 130, Laws of 1868, which created a State Board of Assessors, composed of the secretary of state and the entire state senate, to perform the state's taxing functions. At that time, the property tax was the state's primary source of revenue.

Chapter 235, Laws of 1873, changed the board's composition to the secretary of state, state treasurer, and attorney general. The 1899 Legislature created the Office of Tax Commissioner (Chapter 206) to supervise the state's taxation system and made the commissioner a member and presiding officer of the State Board of Assessors.

The composition of the State Board of Assessors was changed again in Chapter 237, Laws of 1901, when the legislature replaced the constitutional officers with two assistant commissioners. The 1905 Legislature abolished the State Board of Assessors (Chapter 380) and assigned its functions to a 3-member Tax Commission, appointed by the governor with the advice and consent of the senate. This structure lasted until Chapter 412, Laws of 1939, created the Department of Taxation, headed by a single commissioner. Chapter 75, Laws of 1967, renamed the agency the Department of Revenue and the commissioner became the secretary.

Throughout the years, certain tax-related functions have been moved from one agency or level of government to another. For example, local officials originally assessed manufacturing property, but the 1973 Legislature gave the department responsibility for assessing all manufacturing property in the state.

Similarly, the 1939 Legislature made the Department of Taxation responsible for performing audits upon the request of local governmental units. After assignment to several other agencies, the legislature returned this function to the Department of Revenue in 1971. In 1983, the legislature repealed the department's mandatory municipal audit functions but left intact its discretionary oversight of municipal accounting.

The department currently is responsible for administration of the Wisconsin State Lottery. The lottery was originally created by 1987 Wisconsin Act 119 and administered by the Lottery Board. It was later managed by the Wisconsin Gaming Commission. 1995 Wisconsin Act 27, which transferred the State Lottery to the Department of Revenue, also repealed the commission and created the Gaming Board. The Gaming Board was repealed in 1997 Wisconsin Act 27.

Statutory Board and Council

State Board of Assessors: WILLIAM B. WARDWELL, *chairperson*; TIM DRASCIC, KURT KELLER, STEVE LARRABEE, DAVID LUTZKE, JULIE MATHES (Department of Revenue employees appointed by secretary).

The State Board of Assessors investigates objections to the amount, valuation, or taxability of real or personal manufacturing property, as well as objections to the penalties issued for late filing or nonfiling of required manufacturing property report forms. The number of board members is determined by the secretary, but all must be department employees. The board was created by Chapter 90, Laws of 1973, and its composition and duties are prescribed in Section 70.995 (8) of the statutes.

Farmland Advisory Council: ROGER M. ERVIN (secretary of revenue), *chairperson*; vacancy (agribusiness), CARL AXNESS (knowledgeable about agricultural lending practices), BRUCE JONES (UW System agricultural economist), TIM HANNA (mayor of a city of 40,000 or more pop-

ulation), LINDA BOCHERT (environmental expert), vacancy (representing nonagricultural business), STEVE HINTZ (urban studies professor), HERB TAUCHEN (farmer) (all appointed by secretary of revenue); MELVIN RAATZ (assessor) (appointed by secretary of revenue as an advisor to council).

Contact: ROGER M. ERVIN, 266-6466.

Agency Responsibility: The 9-member Farmland Advisory Council advises the Department of Revenue on implementing use-value assessment of agricultural land and reducing urban sprawl. It is required to report annually to the legislature on the usefulness of use-value assessment as a way to preserve farmland, discourage urban sprawl, and reduce the conversion of farmland to other uses. It also recommends changes to the shared revenue formula to compensate local governments adversely affected by use-value assessment. In carrying out its duties, it cooperates with the Wisconsin Strategic Growth Task Force of the State Interagency Land Use Council. The council was created by 1995 Wisconsin Act 27, and its composition and duties are prescribed in Section 73.03 (49) of the statutes.

INDEPENDENT BOARD ATTACHED FOR BUDGETING, PROGRAM COORDINATION, AND RELATED MANAGEMENT FUNCTIONS BY SECTION 15.03 OF THE STATUTES

INVESTMENT AND LOCAL IMPACT FUND BOARD (“MINING BOARD”)

Investment and Local Impact Fund Board: ROGER O. DAY, JR. (public member), *chairperson*; MARY P. BURKE (secretary of commerce), ROGER M. ERVIN (secretary of revenue); RONALD E. HENKEL, DANIEL B. MERRIAM (public members); MICHAEL BRANDNER, ELIZABETH SORENSEN (municipal officials); ERHARD HUETTL, vacancy (county officials); SIDNEY BJORKMAN (school board member); RICHARD L. GURNOE (Native American member). (All except *ex officio* members or their designees are appointed by governor with senate consent.)

Contact: BLAIR P. KRUGER, (608) 266-1310.

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 8933, Madison 53708-8933.

Location: State Revenue Building, 2135 Rimrock Road, Madison.

Statutory References: Sections 15.435 (1) and 70.395 (2).

Agency Responsibility: The 11-member Investment and Local Impact Fund Board administers the Investment and Local Impact Fund, created by the same law to help municipalities alleviate costs associated with social, educational, environmental, and economic impacts of metalliferous mineral mining. The board certifies to the Department of Administration the amount of the payments to be distributed to municipalities from the fund. It also provides guidance and funding to local governments throughout the development of a mining project.

The board's 9 appointed members serve staggered 4-year terms, including the 5 local officials recommended by: the League of Wisconsin Municipalities (1), the Wisconsin Towns Association (1), the Wisconsin Association of School Boards (1), and the Wisconsin Counties Association (2). A Native American member is recommended by the Great Lakes Inter-Tribal Council, Inc. Certain board members must meet qualifications based on residence in or adjacent to a county or municipality with a metallic minerals ore body or mineral development. The board was created by Chapter 31, Laws of 1977.

Currently, there are no operating or proposed mines in the state, and the board is inactive.

**Office of the
SECRETARY OF STATE**

Secretary of State: DOUGLAS La FOLLETTE, 266-8888.

Deputy Secretary of State: SUSAN CHURCHILL, 266-3470.

Administrative Services Division: HASMUKH RAJANI, administrator, 267-6810.

Government Records Division: MARJORIE H. EHLE, administrator, 266-1437.

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 7848, Madison 53707-7848.

Location: 30 West Mifflin Street, 10th Floor, Madison 53703.

Telephone: (608) 266-8888.

Fax: (608) 266-3159.

Internet Address: www.sos.state.wi.us

E-mail Address: state.sec@sos.state.wi.us

Publications: Notary Public Information Brochure.

Number of Employees: 8.50.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$1,550,600.

Constitutional References: Article VI, Sections 1 and 2.

Statutory Reference: Chapter 14, Subchapter III.

Agency Responsibility: The Office of the Secretary of State performs a variety of services for state government and Wisconsin municipalities. Wisconsin's Constitution requires the secretary of state to maintain the official acts of the legislature and governor, and to keep the Great Seal of the State of Wisconsin and affix it to all official acts of the governor.



The Office of the Secretary of State keeps the Great Seal of the State of Wisconsin. Office Operations Associate Billie Zeien affixes the seal to an official state document. (Kathleen Sitter, LRB)

Organization: The secretary of state, a constitutional officer elected on a partisan ballot in the November general election, heads the Office of the Secretary of State.

Unit Functions: The *Administrative Services Division* maintains revenue and expenditure accounting systems and provides administrative support for the agency.

The *Government Records Division* keeps the Great Seal of the State of Wisconsin and affixes it to all official acts of the governor, issues notary public commissions, registers trade names and trademarks, coordinates the publication of state laws with the Legislative Reference Bureau, records official acts of the legislature and the governor, and files oaths of office. It also files deeds for state lands and buildings, issues notary authentications and apostilles (a form of international authentication of notaries public), preserves the original copies of all enrolled laws and resolutions, and files annexations, charter ordinances, and incorporation papers for villages and cities. Municipal records and deeds, registered trademarks, and information about notaries commissioned in Wisconsin can be accessed via the agency Web site.

History: The 1836 congressional act that organized the Territory of Wisconsin provided for a secretary of the territory to be appointed by the President of the United States. This office was the forerunner of the post of secretary of state created by the Wisconsin Constitution. Delegates to the constitutional conventions of 1846 and 1848 determined that the secretary of state would be a constitutional officer. From the beginning of statehood until 1970, the secretary of state was elected for a 2-year term. Pursuant to a constitutional amendment ratified in 1967 and effective since the 1970 election, the term was extended to 4 years.

In the early days of statehood, the secretary of state personally performed a broad range of duties that are now delegated to the specialized departments of the executive branch. Chapter 276, Laws of 1969, created the Office of the Secretary of State to assist the secretary.

Office of the STATE TREASURER

State Treasurer: DAWN MARIE SASS, 266-1714, dawn.sass@wisconsin.gov

Deputy State Treasurer: JOHN LEASE, 266-7982, john.lease@wisconsin.gov

Executive Assistant: MEGAN PERKINS, 266-3712, megan.perkins@wisconsin.gov

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 7871, Madison 53707-7871.

Location: One South Pinckney Street, Suite 550, Madison.

Telephones: (608) 266-1714, Toll-free (800) 462-2814; Unclaimed property: (608) 267-7977, Toll-free (877) 699-9211; EdVest College Savings Program: (888) 338-3789; Local Government Investment Pool: (877) 947-7665.

Fax: (608) 266-2647.

Internet Address: <http://www.ost.state.wi.us>

Publications: Monthly report on the Local Government Investment Pool (LGIP); periodic newsletter for local clerks and treasurers; semiannual classified listing of unclaimed property owners; annual report for Wisconsin's "529" college savings program; and reports to investors in the EdVest program.

Number of Employees: 10.70.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$9,326,800.

Constitutional References: Article VI, Sections 1 and 3.

Statutory Reference: Chapter 14, Subchapter IV.

Agency Responsibility: The Office of the State Treasurer serves citizens and local government by providing for receipt, custody, oversight, and disbursement of unclaimed property reported to the state. The office also administers the state's Section 529 college savings program and the state's Local Government Investment Pool.

Organization: The state treasurer, a constitutional officer elected for a 4-year term by partisan ballot in the November general election, heads the Office of the State Treasurer and is the fiscal trustee for the State of Wisconsin.

Functions: The state treasurer administers the Local Government Pooled-Investment Fund. The state treasurer serves as custodian of unclaimed and escheated property that is transferred to the state when owners and heirs cannot be found and runs outreach programs to locate rightful owners. The state treasurer also administers EdVest and Tomorrow's Scholar, the state's \$2 billion Section 529 college savings program.

History: The territorial treasurer, an office created in 1839, was appointed by the governor, but the Wisconsin Constitution, adopted in 1848, made the office an elective partisan position. From 1848 through 1968, the state treasurer was elected to a 2-year term in the November general election. Since 1970, following ratification of a constitutional amendment in April 1967, the state treasurer has been elected to a 4-year term. Chapter 276, Laws of 1969, created the Office of the State Treasurer to assist the treasurer.

INDEPENDENT UNIT ATTACHED FOR BUDGETING, PROGRAM COORDINATION, AND RELATED MANAGEMENT FUNCTIONS BY SECTION 15.03 OF THE STATUTES

COLLEGE SAVINGS PROGRAM BOARD

Members: ALBERTA DARLING, *chairperson*; DAWN MARIE SASS (state treasurer); DEBORAH DURCAN (designated by UW Board of Regents president); ROLF WEGENKE (president of the Wisconsin Association of Independent Colleges and Universities); KEN JOHNSON (designated by the chairperson of the Investment Board); MICHAEL ROSEN (designated by the president of the Technical College System Board); PAUL C. ADAMSKI, MARY COOK, WILLIAM OEMICHEN, JEFF PLALE, PATRICK SHEEHY. (All except *ex officio* members are appointed by the governor with senate consent.)

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 7871, Madison 53707-7871.

Telephone: 264-7899.

Fax: 266-2647.

E-mail Address: edvest@ost.state.wi.us

Internet Address: <http://www.ost.state.wi.us/home/edvest.html>

Statutory References: Sections 14.57, 14.64, and 15.07 (1) (b) 2.

Agency Responsibility: The 11-member College Savings Program Board was created by 1999 Wisconsin Act 44 and its members serve 4-year terms. It administers the EdVest and Tomorrow's Scholar college savings program that provides for tax-sheltered investment accounts held in a trust fund to cover future higher education expenses.

TECHNICAL COLLEGE SYSTEM

Technical College System Board: MARY QUINNETTE CUENE (public member), *president*; ALLEN KEHL (employer member), *vice president*; ROBERTA GASSMAN (secretary of workforce development), *secretary*; ELIZABETH BURMASTER (superintendent of public instruction), PEGGY ROSENZWEIG (designated by UW System Board of Regents President); PHILLIP L. NEUENFELDT (employee member); ANN GREENHECK (farmer member); VANESSA PICKAR (student member); MICHAEL ROSEN, BRENT SMITH, S. MARK TYLER, JOSE VASQUEZ, vacancy (public members). (All except *ex officio* members are appointed by governor.)

President and State Director: DANIEL CLANCY, 266-7983, daniel.clancy@

Executive Assistant: MORNA FOY, 266-2449, morna.foy@

Policy and Government Relations, Office of: JANET WASHBON, *associate vice president*, 266-2017, janet.washbon@

Finance, Division of: JAMES ZYLSTRA, *vice president*, 266-1739, james.zylstra@

Management Services, Office of: NORMAN KENNEY, *associate vice president*, 266-1766, norman.kenney@

System Finance and Administration, Office of: KELLY SHISLER, *associate vice president.*
266-2947, kelly.shisler@

Legal Counsel: vacancy.

Teaching and Learning, Division of: KATHLEEN CULLEN, *vice president,* 266-9399,
kathleen.cullen@

Instruction, Office of: ANNETTE SEVERSON, *associate vice president,* 267-9064,
annette.severson@

Student Development and Assessment, Office of: JAYSON CHUNG, *associate vice president,*
266-5517, jayson.chung@

Address e-mail by combining the user ID and the state extender: userid@wtcssystem.edu

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 7874, Madison 53707-7874.

Location: 4622 University Avenue, Madison.

Telephone: 266-1207.

Fax: 266-1690.

Internet Address: <http://www.wtcssystem.edu>

Publications: *Wisconsin Technical Colleges;* Technical College Facts; annual and biennial reports; annual evaluation reports of technical college offerings and services; cost allocation summaries; employer satisfaction reports; graduate follow-up reports.

Number of Employees: 76.30.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$361,690,900.

Statutory References: Section 15.94; Chapter 38.

Agency Responsibility: The Technical College System Board is the coordinating agency for the Technical College System. The board establishes statewide policies and standards for the educational programs and services provided by the 16 technical college districts that cover the state. The district boards, in turn, are responsible for the direct operation of their respective schools and programs. They are empowered to levy property taxes, provide for facilities and equipment, employ staff, and contract for services. The districts set academic and grading standards, appoint the district directors, hire instructional and other staff, and manage the district budget.

The system board supervises district operations through reporting and audit requirements and consultation, coordination, and support services. It sets standards for building new schools and adding to current facilities. It also provides assistance to districts in meeting the needs of target groups, including services for the disadvantaged, the disabled, women, dislocated workers, the incarcerated, and minorities.

The board administers state and federal aids. It works with the Department of Public Instruction to coordinate secondary and postsecondary vocational and technical programs. It also cooperates with the University of Wisconsin System to establish coordinated programming to make the services of the two agencies fully available to state residents. The board cooperates with the Department of Workforce Development to provide training for apprentices.

Organization: The 13-member Technical College System Board includes 9 members appointed by the governor to serve staggered 6-year terms and a technical college student appointed for a 2-year term. The student must be 18 years of age and a state resident who is enrolled at least half-time and in good academic standing. The governor may not appoint a student member from the same technical college in any two consecutive terms. No person may serve as board president for more than two successive annual terms. A 1971 opinion of the attorney general held that a member of a technical college district board could not serve concurrently on the state board (60 OAG 178). The board appoints a director from outside the classified service to serve at its pleasure, and the director selects the executive assistant and division administrators from outside the classified service.

The 16 technical college districts encompass 47 campuses. Each district is headed by a board of 9 members who serve staggered 3-year terms. District boards include 2 employers, 2 employees, a school district administrator, a state or local elected official, and 3 additional members as defined by statute. A district appointment committee, composed of county board chairper-

sons or school board presidents, appoints the board members, subject to approval of the state system board. Each district is administered by a director, called a "president", appointed by the district board.

Unit Functions: The *Office of Policy and Government Relations* provides leadership for systemwide policy analysis and development, public outreach, and federal and state government relations. It is responsible for coordination of systemwide budgeting and planning; research; labor market information; personnel certification; and coordination of state and federal grant programs.

The *Division of Finance* has oversight responsibility for internal operations including accounting, budgeting, procurement, payroll, human resources, facilities, and information technology. In addition, the division provides guidance to the technical colleges in developing financial policies and standards, distributes state aid, and assists the board in determining student fees and tuition rates and approving district facility development projects. The division is also responsible for management information and oversight of district budgets and enrollments.

The *Division of Teaching and Learning* has responsibility for program definition, approval, evaluation, and review. It focuses on programs in agriculture, office services, marketing, home economics (including family and consumer education), health occupations, trade and industry (including apprenticeship, fire service, law enforcement, safety, and technical and vocational training), general education, adult basic education, and environmental education.

The division is responsible for student financial aid, federal projects for the disabled and disadvantaged, adult and continuing education outreach, and Workforce Investment Act projects. It serves as liaison to business, industry, and secondary schools.

History: Laws passed in 1907 permitted cities to operate trade schools for persons age 16 or older as part of the public school system (Chapter 122), and allowed them to establish technical schools or colleges, under the control of either the school board or a special board (Chapter 344). In Chapter 616, Laws of 1911, Wisconsin was the first state to establish a system of state aid and support for industrial education. The law required every community with a population of 5,000 or more to establish an industrial education board, which was authorized to levy a property tax. It created the State Board of Industrial Education and an assistant for industrial education in the office of the State Superintendent of Public Instruction.

In the Laws of 1911, Wisconsin was the first state to set up apprenticeship agreements (Chapter 347) and require employers to release 14- to 16-year-olds for part-time attendance in continuation schools for apprentices, if such schooling was available (Chapter 505). Hours in class were to count as part of the total paid work hours. The schools, established through the work of Charles McCarthy, first director of the present-day Legislative Reference Bureau, emphasized general cultural and vocational education, as well as trade skills.

Due in part to the efforts of McCarthy, the U.S. Congress passed the Smith-Hughes Act in 1917, the first federal legislation specifically designed to promote vocational education, which modeled on Wisconsin's vocational training programs. The act offered financial aid to states to help pay teachers' and administrators' salaries and provided funds for teacher training.

Chapter 494, Laws of 1917, changed the name of the State Board of Industrial Education to the State Board of Vocational Education, authorized it to employ a state director, and designated it as the sole agency to work with the newly created federal board.

During the Great Depression, Wisconsin tightened its compulsory school attendance laws, which resulted in more 14- to 18-year-olds attending vocational school. The demand for adult education also increased, as recognized by Chapter 349, Laws of 1937, which renamed the board the State Board of Vocational and Adult Education. During that same period, the vocational school in Milwaukee began to offer college transfer courses.

Events of the 1960s transformed the Wisconsin vocational-technical system into the postsecondary system of today. Federal vocational school legislation affected business education and emphasized training for the unemployed. The federal Vocational Education Act, passed in 1963, helped the local boards build new facilities. Chapter 51, Laws of 1961, authorized the state board to offer associate degrees for 2-year technical courses. The 1965 Legislature passed Chapter 292, which required a system of vocational, technical and adult education (VTAE) districts covering

the entire state by 1970 and changed the board's name to the State Board of Vocational, Technical and Adult Education. (Chapter 327, Laws of 1967, dropped "State" from the name.) College transfer programs were authorized in Madison, Milwaukee, and Rhinelander.

As a result of federal and state legislative changes in the 1960s, VTAE enrollments more than doubled to 466,000 between 1967 and 1982. The 1970s also saw significant increases in the number of associate degree programs. Other major statutory changes included the requirement that VTAE schools charge tuition and that they improve cooperation and coordination with the University of Wisconsin System. More recently, a greater emphasis has been placed on services to 16- to 18-year-old students.

In the past two decades, the system has increased its focus on lifelong learning; education for economic development; and services for groups that formerly had less access to education, including people in rural areas, women, and minorities. The system has placed special emphasis on assisting the unemployed, displaced homemakers, and those with literacy problems.

1993 Wisconsin Act 399 renamed the VTAE system, changing it to the Technical College System, and designated the state board as the Technical College System Board. District VTAE schools became "technical colleges".

INDEPENDENT BOARD ATTACHED FOR BUDGETING, PROGRAM COORDINATION, AND RELATED MANAGEMENT FUNCTIONS BY SECTION 15.03 OF THE STATUTES

EDUCATIONAL APPROVAL BOARD

Members: TERRANCE L. CRANEY, *chairperson*; CHRISTY L. BROWN, MICHAEL COONEY, JOSEPH HEIM, JO OYAMA-MILLER, RICHARD F. RAEMISCH, MONICA WILLIAMS (appointed by governor).

Executive Secretary: DAVID C. DIES, 267-7733.

Mailing Address: 30 West Mifflin Street, Madison 53703.

Telephone: (608) 266-1996.

Fax: (608) 264-8477.

Publications: EAB Quarterly; A Guide to the EAB; School and Program Approval Guide; Wisconsin Directory of Private Postsecondary Schools.

Number of Employees: 5.00.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$1,116,200.

Statutory References: Sections 15.945 (1) and 38.50.

Agency Responsibility: The Educational Approval Board is an independent state agency responsible for protecting Wisconsin's consumers, by regulating and monitoring for-profit postsecondary business, trade, or distance learning schools; out-of-state, nonprofit colleges and universities; and in-state, nonprofit institutions incorporated after 1991. The board currently oversees more than 130 schools serving more than 30,000 adults in degree and nondegree programs.

The board consists of not more than 7 members who serve at the pleasure of the governor and represent state agencies and others interested in educational programs. It employs the executive secretary and other staff from the classified service. Originally formed by order of the governor in 1944, the legislature created the agency in Chapter 137, Laws of 1953, as the Governor's Educational Advisory Committee to approve and supervise schools and educational courses that trained veterans under various federal laws. A 1957 law (Chapter 438) directed the committee to certify those private vocational schools that offered adequate courses and to prevent fraud and misrepresentation. Chapter 568, Laws of 1963, gave the committee responsibility for licensing agents of private vocational schools, and Chapter 595, Laws of 1965, renamed it the Educational Approval Council. It was renamed the Educational Approval Board and attached to the Department of Public Instruction by Chapter 214, Laws of 1967. The board was attached to the Board of Vocational, Technical and Adult Education by Chapter 125, Laws of 1971.

The Educational Approval Board was repealed by 1995 Wisconsin Act 27, as part of an initiative to create a state Department of Education. The Wisconsin Supreme Court ruled the measure unconstitutional and the agency's functions were continued under Executive Orders 283 and 287 which created the Educational Approval Council. The legislature recreated the board in 1997

Wisconsin Act 27 and attached it to the Higher Educational Aids Board. In 1999 Wisconsin Act 9, the board was attached to the Department of Veterans Affairs. 2001 Wisconsin Act 16 repealed statutory language which specifically made the board responsible for approving schools and courses of instruction for veterans and war orphans. The board was attached to the Technical College System by 2005 Wisconsin Act 25.

Department of TOURISM

Secretary of Tourism: KELLI A. TRUMBLE, 266-2345, ktrumble@

Deputy Secretary: MARK RICHARDSON, 266-8773, mrichardson@

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 8690, Madison 53708-8690.

Location: 201 West Washington Avenue, 2nd Floor, Madison.

Telephones: 266-2161; Personalized trip planning and publications: (800) 432-8747; Travel Information M-F 8:00 a.m.-4:30 p.m.: (800) 372-2737.

Fax: 266-3403.

Agency and Tourism Information Internet Address: <http://www.travelwisconsin.com>

For e-mail combine the user ID and the state extender: userid@travelwisconsin.com

Communications and Industry Services, Bureau of: JERRY HUFFMAN, director; 261-8195, jhuffman@

Customer and Technology Services, Bureau of: JOHN KUEHL, director; 267-8767, jkuehl@

Marketing Services, Bureau of: SARAH M. KLAVAS, director; 266-3750, sklavas@; Fax: 261-8213.

Number of Employees: 39.40.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$29,287,600.

Statutory References: Section 15.44; Chapter 41.

Publications: *Rustic Roads; Wisconsin Heritage Traveler; Wisconsin State Parks Visitor Guide; Wisconsin Snowmobile Map; Wisconsin Travel Guide; guides for biking, birding, and seasonal events and recreation.*

Agency Responsibility: The Department of Tourism promotes travel to Wisconsin's scenic, historic, artistic, educational, and recreational sites. Travel sectors targeted by the department include leisure, meetings and conventions, sports, group tour, and international. Through planning, research, and assistance it provides guidance to the tourism and recreation industry to aid in the development of facilities. It also assists cooperative projects between profit and nonprofit tourist ventures. The department encourages local tourist development through the Joint Effort Marketing Program and the "Ready, Set, Go" Sports Marketing Grant Program.

Organization: The governor appoints the secretary, with the advice and consent of the senate, to direct the department. The secretary appoints the bureau directors from the classified service.

Unit Functions: The Secretary's Office provides administrative support to the department and to its attached boards, including budget, policy planning and analysis, and accounting.

The *Bureau of Communications and Industry Services* manages the department's media relations efforts, as well as the economic development of future tourism projects. The Industry Relations team works with private businesses to encourage both new development and expansion of existing projects. The Communications team works with the news media worldwide to develop positive stories about Wisconsin as a travel destination.

The *Bureau of Customer and Technology Services* delivers Wisconsin travel information to visitors through various channels, including publication distribution, telephone travel assistance, and travelwisconsin.com, the official travel and tourism Web site for the State of Wisconsin. The bureau coordinates several programs to collect local travel information from destination market-

ing organizations around the state, and then makes the details on more than 13,000 attractions, restaurants, accommodations, and events readily available to potential visitors.

The *Bureau of Marketing Services* promotes and advertises Wisconsin as “the Midwest’s premiere travel destination”. Through market research, coordinated advertising, promotional campaigns and programs, grant programs, and publications targeted to travelers’ interests, the bureau is charged with attracting in-state and out-of-state tourists and associated travel dollars. It assists in the production of commercials, advertisements, educational materials, and the annual Governor’s Conference on Tourism. The bureau also maintains and operates Wisconsin’s 10 travel information centers that are located at points of entry on the state’s borders. It produces a consumer show program that provides information at exhibitions focusing on hunting, fishing, boating, golf, sports, and other outdoor activities.

History: State tourism promotion originated in the Department of Natural Resources to encourage travel to state parks and commercial recreational sites. Chapter 39, Laws of 1975, transferred tourism functions to the Department of Business Development and created the Division of Tourism as a statutory entity within the department. Chapter 361, Laws of 1979, created the Department of Development, which absorbed the division, through a merger of the Department of Business Development and the Department of Local Affairs and Development. 1995 Wisconsin Act 27 reorganized the division as the Department of Tourism, effective January 1, 1996.

Statutory Council

Tourism, Council on: DEBORAH T. ARCHER, *chairperson*; LINDA ADLER, GLORIA L. COBB, CRISTINA DANFORTH, DAVID HOLTZE, JOE KLIMCZAK, DOUG A. NIELSON, DAVID OLSEN, KAREN RAYMORE, LOLA L. ROEH, WILLIAM J. SLATER, ROMY SNYDER, PATRICIA M. THORNTON, KARI ZAMBON; KELLI A. TRUMBLE (*secretary of tourism*); SENATORS BRESKE, S. FITZGERALD; REPRESENTATIVES KAUFERT, STEINBRINK; GEORGE TZOUGROS (*executive director, Arts Board*); ELLSWORTH BROWN (*director, state historical society*). (All except *ex officio* members are appointed by governor.)

The 21-member Council on Tourism advises the secretary about tourism and encourages Wisconsin private companies to promote the state in their advertisements. The 14 appointed members serve 3-year terms and assist the secretary in formulating a statewide marketing plan. Nominations for public member appointments must be sought from (but are not limited to) multicounty regional associations engaged in promoting tourism; statewide associations of businesses related to tourism; area visitor and convention bureaus; arts organizations; the Great Lakes Inter-Tribal Council, Inc., and other agencies with knowledge of American Indian tourism; and persons engaged in businesses catering to tourists. Nominees must have experience in marketing and promotion strategy and must represent the different geographical areas of the state and the diversity of the tourism industry. The council was created by 1987 Wisconsin Act 1 in the Department of Development and transferred to the Department of Tourism by 1995 Wisconsin Act 27. Its composition and duties are prescribed in Sections 15.447 (1) and 41.12 of the statutes.

INDEPENDENT UNITS ATTACHED FOR BUDGETING, PROGRAM COORDINATION, AND RELATED MANAGEMENT FUNCTIONS BY SECTION 15.03 OF THE STATUTES

ARTS BOARD

Members: BARBARA LAWTON, *chairperson*; LINDA L. WARE, *vice chairperson*; PAUL MEINKE, *secretary*; BRUCE BERNBERG, STORM G. ELSER, JERRY HEMBD, GERALD KEMBER, HELEN R. KLEBESADEL, NICK MEYER, BARBARA E. MUNSON, GLENDA P. NOEL-NEY, MICHAEL REYES, SHARON STEWART, ROBERT A. WAGNER, DIANE WILKINS (appointed by governor).

Executive Director: GEORGE TZOUGROS, 267-2006, george.tzougros@arts.state.wi.us

Mailing Address: State Administration Building, 101 East Wilson Street, 1st Floor, Madison 53702.

Telephones: 266-0190; TTY: 267-9629.

Fax: 267-0380.

E-mail Address: artsboard@arts.state.wi.us



The Wayne E. Houghton Memorial Bridge is part of a snowmobile trail in Oneida County. There are approximately 24,000 miles of snowmobile trails in the state. (Department of Tourism)

Internet Address: <http://www.arts.state.wi.us>

Publications: Print and Internet: Basic Record Keeping Procedures Handbook for Grant Applications; Wisconsin Art and Craft Fairs Directory; Wisconsin Art Museums and Gallery Guide; Wisconsin Performing Arts Presenters Network Guide; Wisconsin Touring and Arts in Education Artist Directory. Internet only: Annual Report; Guide to Programs and Services; Statewide Arts Service Organization Directory; grant applications (all programs).

Number of Employees: 10.00.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$7,109,500.

Statutory References: Section 15.445 (1); Chapter 44, Subchapter III.

Agency Responsibility: The legislature directs the 15-member Arts Board to study and assist artistic and cultural activities in the state, assist communities in developing their own arts programs, and plan and implement funding programs for groups or individuals engaged in the arts.

As a funding agency, the board assists arts organizations and individual artists through a variety of programs designed to provide broad public access to the arts, strengthen the state's artistic resources, and create opportunities for individuals of exceptional talent. Financial support programs for individuals and organizations include apprenticeships, artists-in-education programs, challenge grants, community activities, fellowships, opportunity grants, program assistance and support, and programs for presenters. The board also provides matching grants to local arts agencies and municipalities through the Wisconsin Regranting Program.

The board aids Wisconsin's artistic community through an information program that includes workshops, conferences, research projects, and publications. The board regularly produces and distributes materials on local, state, and national arts activities for both the arts community and the general public. It arranges for the governor's official portrait, and it selects the artwork placed in state buildings as required by law.

Board members serve staggered 3-year terms and must be state residents with a concern for the arts. Each geographic quadrant of the state must be represented by at least 2 members. The board selects the executive director from outside the classified service. Chapter 90, Laws of 1973, created the board and attached it to the Department of Administration to succeed the Governor's

Council on the Arts, which Governor Gaylord Nelson had established in 1963. 1995 Wisconsin Act 27 attached the board to the Department of Tourism.

KICKAPOO RESERVE MANAGEMENT BOARD

Members: SUSAN C. CUSHING, RONALD M. JOHNSON, JACK H. ROBINSON, vacancy (residents of specified municipalities and school districts within watershed); GAIL A. FRIE, RICHARD T. WALLIN (watershed residents outside specified units); WILLIAM L. QUACKENBUSH (nonresident environmental advocate); SENN R. BROWN (nonresident education representative); vacancy (nonresident recreation and tourism representative); ADLAI J. MANN, TAMARA S. RIDDLE (members with knowledge of watershed's cultural resources, nominated by Ho-Chunk Nation).

Executive Director: MARCY WEST, marcy.west@wisconsin.gov

Mailing Address: S 3661 State Highway 131, La Farge 54639.

Telephone: (608) 625-2960.

Fax: (608) 625-2962.

E-mail Address: kickapoo.reserve@krm.state.wi.us

Internet Address: <http://kvr.state.wi.us>

Publications: Kickapoo Valley Reserve Visitors' Guide.

Number of Employees: 3.00.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$1,611,000.

Statutory References: Sections 15.07 (1) (b) 20., 15.445 (2), 41.40, and 41.41.

Agency Responsibility: The 11-member Kickapoo Reserve Management Board manages 8,569 acres in the Kickapoo Valley Reserve to preserve and enhance the area's environmental, scenic, and cultural features; provides facilities for the use and enjoyment of visitors; and promotes the reserve as a destination for vacationing and recreation. Subject to the approval of the governor, the board may purchase land for inclusion in the reserve and trade land in the reserve under certain conditions. The Kickapoo Valley Reserve Visitor Center offers meetings and classrooms, interactive exhibits, educational programs, and tourist information.

The board also may lease land for purposes consistent with the management of the reserve or for agricultural purposes; authorize, license, regulate, and collect and spend revenue from private concessions in the reserve; accept gifts, grants, and bequests; and cooperate with and provide matching funds to nonprofit groups organized to provide assistance to the reserve.

The board may not authorize mining in the reserve or on any land acquired by the board and may not sell land that is in the reserve. It has authority to promulgate rules about use of the waters, land, and facilities under its jurisdiction, and the Department of Tourism is responsible for enforcement of state laws and rules relating to the reserve.

The governor appoints board members for staggered 3-year terms. Four members must be residents of villages, towns, and school districts in the immediate vicinity of the reserve; 2 must be residents of the Kickapoo River watershed outside of the immediate vicinity of the reserve; and 3 members who are not residents of the watershed are appointed by the governor to represent education, environment, and tourism issues. In addition, 2 members are nominated by the Ho-Chunk Nation who have an interest in and knowledge of the cultural resources within the watershed. Various state agencies must appoint nonmember liaisons to the board, and the board may request that any federally recognized American Indian tribe or band in this state, other than the Ho-Chunk Nation, appoint a nonmember liaison. The board appoints the executive director from outside the classified service. The board was created as the Kickapoo Valley Governing Board by 1993 Wisconsin Act 349 and attached to the Department of Administration. 1995 Wisconsin Act 27 attached the board to the Department of Tourism, and it was renamed by 1995 Wisconsin Act 216. The board's membership was revised by 2005 Wisconsin Act 396.

LOWER WISCONSIN STATE RIVERWAY BOARD

Members: WILLIAM LUNDBERG (recreational user group representative), *chairperson*; MELODY K. MOORE (Dane County), *vice chairperson*; LLOYD B. NICE (Grant County), *secretary*; GERALD DORSCHIED (Iowa County), GREG GREENHECK (Richland County), DONALD GREENWOOD (Sauk County), RONALD LEYS (Crawford County). (County representatives are nominated by respective county boards and appointed by governor.) RITCHIE J. BROWN, FRED MADISON (recreational use groups' representative appointed by governor with senate consent).

Executive Director: MARK E. CUPP, 202 North Wisconsin Avenue, P.O. Box 187, Muscoda 53573-0187, mark.cupp@wisconsin.gov

Telephones: (608) 739-3188; (800) 221-3792.

Fax: (608) 739-4263.

Internet Address: <http://lwr.state.wi.us>

Publications: Summary of regulations, Strategic Plan, Biennial Report.

Number of Employees: 2.00.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$332,800.

Statutory References: Section 15.445 (3); Chapter 30, Subchapter IV.

Agency Responsibility: The 9-member Lower Wisconsin State Riverway Board is responsible for protecting and preserving the scenic beauty and natural character of the riverway. The board reviews permit applications for buildings, walkways, timber harvests, utility facilities, bridges, and other structures in the riverway and issues permits for activities that meet established standards.

Board members serve staggered 3-year terms. Each of the 6 county representatives must be either an elected official or a resident of a city or village that abuts the Lower Wisconsin State Riverway or of a town located at least in part in the riverway. The 3 members representing recreational user groups may not reside in any of the 6 specified counties. The board was created by 1989 Wisconsin Act 31 and attached to the Department of Natural Resources. 1995 Wisconsin Act 27 attached the board to the Department of Tourism.

STATE FAIR PARK BOARD

Members: MARTIN GREENBERG (business experience), *chairperson*; SENATORS PLALE, SULLIVAN; REPRESENTATIVES GUNDERSON, STASKUNAS (legislative members recommended by party leadership and appointed by governor); NEHL HORTON, REBECCA WICKHEM (general business experience); SUE CRANE (business agricultural experience); BENNIE JOYNER, JR. (business technology experience); RICHARD GALE (West Allis resident); MICHELLE NETTLES (state resident); ROD NILSESTUEN (secretary of agriculture, trade and consumer protection); KELLI A. TRUMBLE (secretary of tourism). (All are appointed by governor with senate consent.)

Executive Director: RANDY PRASSE, (414) 266-7020.

Executive Assistant: MARIAN SANTIAGO-LLOYD, (414) 266-7021.

Mailing Address: 640 South 84th Street, West Allis 53214.

Telephones: (414) 266-7000; (414) 266-7100 (ticket office); (800) 884-FAIR (recorded announcement of events).

Fax: (414) 266-7007.

E-mail Address: wsp@sfp.state.wi.us

Internet Address: <http://www.wistatefair.com>

Publications: *A Brief History of the Wisconsin State Fair*; WSFP Update (semi-annual); cook book (semi-annual); annual non-fair events schedule; monthly non-fair events schedule; fair brochures, daily events schedule, and premium books.

Number of Employees: 28.40.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$43,105,500.

Statutory References: Section 15.445 (4); Chapter 42.

Agency Responsibility: The State Fair Park Board manages the State Fair Park and supervises its use for fairs, exhibits, or promotional events for agricultural, commercial, educational, and recreational purposes. It also leases or licenses the property at reasonable rates for other uses when not needed for public purposes. The board is directed to develop new facilities at State Fair Park and to provide a permanent location for an annual Wisconsin State Fair, major sports events, agricultural and industrial expositions, and other programs of civic interest.

Organization: The State Fair Park Board consists of 13 members. Legislative members, who represent the majority and minority parties, are nominated by party leadership and appointed by the governor. The 7 citizen members serve staggered 5-year terms. The board appoints the park director from outside the classified service.

History: Beginning with the first Wisconsin State Fair at Janesville in October 1851, the event has served as a showcase for Wisconsin agriculture and commerce. The State Agricultural Society, which sponsored the first fair, continued to operate it through 1897. In that year, Chapter 301 created the Wisconsin State Board of Agriculture and placed operation of the fair under its control. When the Department of Agriculture was created in 1915, the state fair became part of the new department.

In Chapter 149, Laws of 1961, the independent Wisconsin Exposition Department, headed by a 7-member board, was created to manage the fair and the park's year-round operation. Under the 1967 executive branch reorganization, the Exposition Department became the Wisconsin Exposition Council in the Department of Local Affairs and Development.

Chapter 125, Laws of 1971, created a 3-member State Fair Park Board, appointed by the governor and attached to the Department of Agriculture for administrative purposes. In 1985 Wisconsin Act 20, the legislature increased board membership to 5, specified 5-year terms of service, and required senate confirmation of the governor's nominees.

In 1990, as provided by 1989 Wisconsin Act 219, the State Fair Park Board became an independent body. 1995 Wisconsin Act 27 attached the board to the Department of Tourism, and 1999 Wisconsin Act 197 revised and increased board membership.



Pattison State Park in Douglas County features the highest waterfalls in Wisconsin and the fourth highest waterfall east of the Rocky Mountains. Little Manitou Falls (pictured above) is 31 feet high and downstream from it Big Manitou Falls has a drop of 165 feet. (Department of Tourism)

Over the years, the location of the state fair was debated and even its continued existence was in doubt. At various times between 1851 and 1885, Fond du Lac, Janesville, Madison, Milwaukee, and Watertown hosted the fair. Milwaukee was chosen as the state fair site from 1886 through 1891, and the fairs held there were so successful that a permanent site was purchased in what is now West Allis, a Milwaukee suburb. That site, first used for the 1892 fair, is included in the state fair's location today.

Several studies published during the 1960s recommended that the fair be moved to a larger site in the Milwaukee area. Chapter 125, Laws of 1971, decided the fair would remain at its site (partially in West Allis, partially in Milwaukee), with updated or new facilities being funded through self-amortizing state bonds. Fair operations have been self-financed since 1935. 1999 Wisconsin Act 9 provided funding for substantial construction and renovation of park facilities. 1999 Wisconsin Act 197 authorized the board to create a nonprofit corporation to raise funds and provide support and contract with that same corporation for operation and development of the park. Act 197 also authorized the park board to permit private individuals to construct facilities on fair grounds under a lease agreement with the board.

Today, State Fair Park draws more than 2 million visitors to its events and activities each year, and the Wisconsin State Fair, with attendance of more than 900,000, remains the state's oldest and largest annual event.

Department of TRANSPORTATION

Secretary of Transportation: FRANK BUSALACCHI, 266-1114, frank.busalacchi@

Deputy Secretary: RUBEN ANTHONY, JR., 266-1114, ruben.anthony-jr@

Executive Assistant: CHRISTOPHER P. KLEIN, 266-1114, christopher.klein@

General Counsel, Office of: ROBERT JAMBOIS, *director*, 266-8810.

Policy, Budget and Finance, Office of: KENNETH NEWMAN, *director*, 267-9618, kenneth.newman@

Public Affairs, Office of: PEG SCHMITT, *director*, 266-7744, peg.schmitt@, Fax: 266-7186.

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 7910, Madison 53707-7910.

Location: Hill Farms State Transportation Building, 4802 Sheboygan Avenue, Madison.

Internet Address: <http://www.dot.wisconsin.gov>

Number of Employees: 3,425.93.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$4,599,579,500.

Statutory References: Sections 15.46, 15.465, and 15.467; Chapters 80, 84-86, 110, 114, and 340-351.

Address e-mail by combining the user ID and the state extender: userid@dot.state.wi.us
--

Business Management, Division of: BRENDA BROWN, *administrator*, 266-2090, brenda.brown@

Business Services, Bureau of: JAMES D. McDONNELL, *director*, 264-7700, james.mcdonnell@

Human Resource Services, Bureau of: JACK LAWTON, *director*, 266-7460, jack.lawton@; TTY: 267-0259 (for affirmative action/equal employment opportunity).

Information Technology Services, Bureau of: JOYCE S. GELDERMAN, *director*, 266-0033, joyce.gelderman@

Motor Vehicles, Division of: LYNNE B. JUDD, *administrator*, 266-2234, lynne.judd@; PATRICK FERNAN, *operations manager*, 261-8605, patrick.fernand@

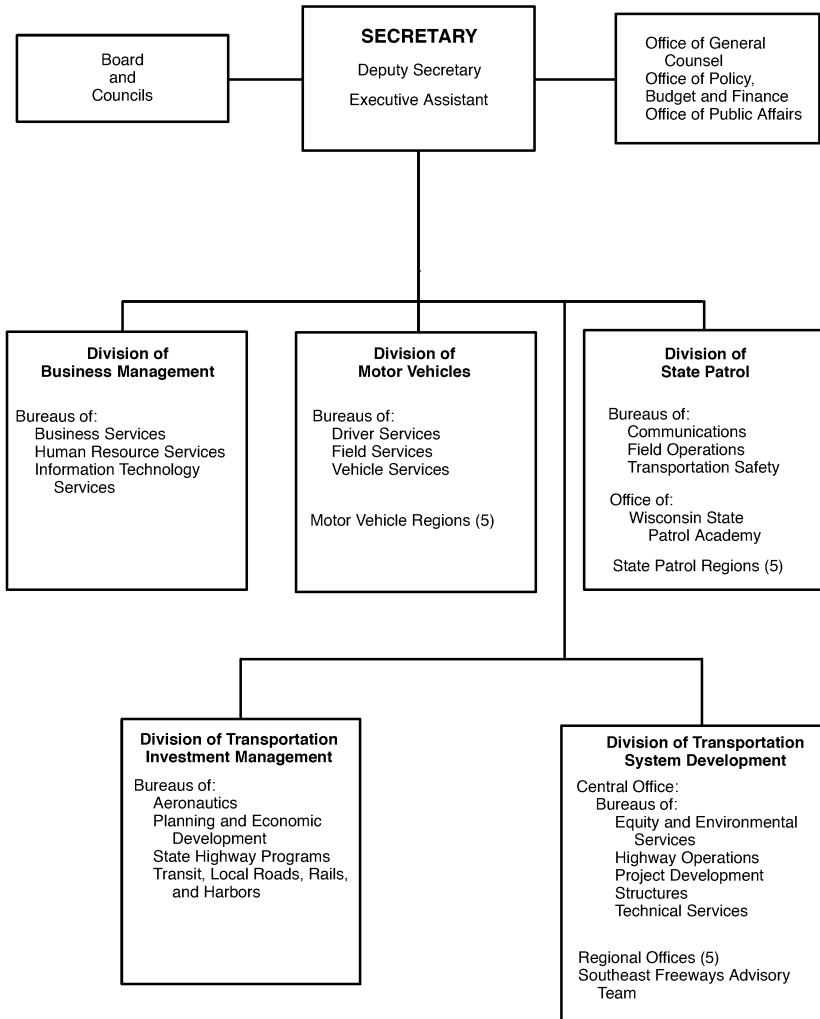
Driver Services, Bureau of: vacancy, *director*.

Field Services, Bureau of: GARY GUENTHER, *director*, 266-2743, gary.guenther@

Vehicle Services, Bureau of: ANNA BIERMEIER, *director*, 267-5121, anna.biermeier@

Vehicle Emission Testing (Southeast Wisconsin): (800) 242-7510.

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION



Motor Vehicle Regional Managers:

North Central Region: JILL HJELSAND, (920) 929-3720, 5301 Rib Mountain Drive, Wausau 54401, jill.hjelsand@

Northeast Region: JOYCE ABREGO, (920) 492-5731, 942 Vanderperren Way, Green Bay 54304-5344, joyce.abrego@

Northwest Region: RICHARD GIETZEL, (715) 234-3773, 113 North Main Street, Rice Lake 54868, richard.gietzel@

Southeast Region: MARY LUTHER, (414) 266-1110, 1150 North Alois Street, Milwaukee 53208, mary.luther@; SANDRA BRISCO, (414) 266-1110, 1150 North Alois Street, #614,

Milwaukee 53208, sandra.brisco@; HAZEL WILLS, (414) 266-1110, 1150 North Alois Street, Milwaukee 53208, hazel.wills@

Southwest Region: DAVE COADY, (608) 246-7540, 2001 Bartillon Drive, Madison 53704-2614, dave.coady@; DONALD REINCKE, (608) 789-4630, 9477 Highway 16 East, Onalaska 54650-8527, donald.reincke@

State Patrol, Division of: DAVID L. COLLINS, *Superintendent*, 267-7102, david.collins@; COLONEL BENJAMIN H. MENDEZ, 266-3908, benjamin.mendez@

Division Mailing Address: P.O. Box 7912, Madison 53707-7912.

Telephones: General: (608) 266-3212; Road Condition Reports: Madison: (608) 246-7580; Milwaukee: (414) 785-7140; elsewhere in Wisconsin: (800) 762-3947.

Fax: 267-4495.

Communications, Bureau of: DAVID A. HEWITT, *director*, 266-0184, david.hewitt@

Field Operations, Bureau of: MAJOR SANDRA K. HUXTABLE, 267-9522, sandra.huxtable@

Wisconsin State Patrol Academy, Office of: MAJOR DARREN C. PRICE, *director of training*, (608) 269-2500, darren.price@; Fax: (608) 269-5681; 95 South 10th Avenue, Fort McCoy 54656-5168.

State Patrol Region Captains/Executive Officers:

North Central Region:

Wausau Post: JEFFREY J. FRENETTE, *captain*, (715) 845-1143, jeffrey.frenette@; TIMOTHY L. CARNAHAN, *executive officer*, (715) 845-1143, timothy.carnahan@; Fax: (715) 848-9255; 2805 Martin Avenue, Wausau 54401-7172.

Northeast Region:

Fond du Lac Post: DAVID J. PICHETTE, *captain*, (920) 929-3700, david.pichette@; NICHOLAS SCORCIO, JR., *executive officer*, (920) 929-3700, nicholas.scorcio@; Fax: (920) 929-7666; 851 South Rolling Meadows Drive, P.O. Box 984, Fond du Lac 54936-0984.

Northwest Region:

Eau Claire Post: DOUGLAS M. NOTBOHM, *captain*, (715) 839-3800, douglas.notbohm@; Fax: (715) 839-3841; JEFFREY D. LORENTZ, *executive officer*, (715) 839-3800, jeffrey.lorentz@; Fax: (715) 839-3873; 5005 Highway 53 South, Eau Claire 54701-8846.

Spooner Post: NICHOLAS R. WANINK, *executive officer*, (715) 635-2141, nicholas.wanink@; Fax: (715) 635-6373; W7102 Green Valley Road, Spooner 54801.

Southeast Region:

Waukesha Post: VARLA J. BISHOP, *captain*, (262) 785-4700, varla.bishop@; TED MEAGHER, *executive officer*, (262) 785-4700, ted.meagher@; Fax: (262) 785-4722; 21115 Highway 18, Waukesha 53186-2985.

Southwest Region:

DeForest Post: LEE F. MCMENAMIN, *captain*, (608) 846-8500, lee.mcmenamin@; LAURI M. STEEBER, *executive officer*, (608) 846-8500, lauri.steeber@; Fax: (608) 846-8536; 911 West North Street, P.O. Box 610, DeForest 53532-0610.

Tomah Post: GREGORY M. SCHAUB, *executive officer*, (608) 374-0513, gregory.schaub@; Fax: (608) 374-0599; 23928 Lester McMullin Drive, P.O. Box 604, Tomah 54660-0604.

Transportation Safety, Bureau of: MAJOR DANIEL W. LONSDORF, *director*, 266-3048, daniel.lonsdorf@

Transportation Investment Management, Division of: MARK WOLFGAM, *administrator*, 266-5791, mark.wolfgang@; Fax: 266-0686; P.O. Box 7913, Madison 53707-7913.

Aeronautics, Bureau of: DAVID GREENE, *director*, 266-2480, david.greene@

Planning and Economic Development, Bureau of: SANDRA BEAUPRÉ, *director*, 266-7575, sandra.beaupre@

State Highway Programs, Bureau of: vacancy, *director*; 266-9495.

Transit, Local Roads, Rails, and Harbors, Bureau of: ROD CLARK, *director*; 266-2963, rod.clark@

Transportation System Development, Division of: KEVIN CHESNIK, *administrator*; 267-7111, kevin.chesnik@; Division Fax: 264-6667.

Division Mailing Address: 4802 Sheboygan Avenue, Room 451, P.O. Box 7965, Madison 53707-7965.

Division E-mail Address: division-office.dtid@dot.state.wi.us

Statewide Bureaus Operations Director: RORY RHINESMITH, 266-2392, rory.rhinesmith@; Fax: 264-6667.

Equity and Environmental Services, Bureau of: EUGENE S. JOHNSON, *director*; 267-9527, eugene.johnson@; Fax: 266-7818.

Highway Operations, Bureau of: DAVID I. VIETH, *director*; 267-8999, david.vieth@; Fax: 267-7856; JOHN M. CORBIN, *State Traffic Engineer*; 266-0459, john.corbin@; Fax: 261-6295.

Project Development, Bureau of: DONALD J. MILLER, *director*; 266-3707, donald.miller@; Fax: 266-8459.

Structures, Bureau of: BETH CANNESTRA, *director*; 266-0075, beth.cannestra@; Fax: 261-6277.

Technical Services, Bureau of: DANIEL K. MCGUIRE, *director*; 246-5399, daniel.mcguire@; Fax: 267-0307.

Budget and Planning, Office of: BONITA ANDERSON, *chief*; 266-2836, bonita.anderson@

Regional Operation Director: PAUL TROMBINO, 264-6677, paul.trombino@; Fax: 264-6667.

North Central Region, Rhinelander: DANIEL GRASSER, *director*; (715) 365-3490, daniel.grasser@; Fax: (715) 365-5780; TTY: (715) 365-5719; 510 Hanson Lake Road, P.O. Box 777, Rhinelander 54501-0777; REBECCA BURKEL, *operations manager*; (715) 421-8300, rebecca.burkel@; Fax: (715) 423-0334; 2610 Industrial Street, P.O. Box 8021, Wisconsin Rapids 54495-8021.

Northeast Region, Green Bay: MICHAEL BERG, *director*; (715) 421-8300, michael.berg@; WILL DORSEY, *operations manager*; (920) 492-5643, will.dorsey@; Fax: (920) 492-5640; TTY: (920) 492-5673; 944 Vanderperren Way, P.O. Box 28080, Green Bay 54324-0080.

Northwest Region, Eau Claire: DONALD GUTKOWSKI, *director*; (715) 836-2891, donald.gutkowski@; Fax: (715) 836-2807; TTY: (715) 836-6578; 718 West Clairemont Avenue, Eau Claire 54701-5108; JERALD MENTZEL, *operations manager*; (715) 392-7925, jerald.mentzel@; Fax: (715) 392-7863; TTY Relay Service: (800) 947-3529; 1701 North Fourth Street, Superior 54880-1068.

Southeast Region, Waukesha: DEWAYNE JOHNSON, *director*; (262) 548-5884, dewayne.johnson@; Fax: (414) 548-5662; TTY: (414) 548-8801; 141 Northwest Barstow Street, Waukesha 53187-0798; REGGIE NEWSON, *operations manager*; (262) 548-5884, reggie.newson@; Fax: (414) 548-5662; 151 Northwest Barstow Street, Waukesha 53187-0798.

Southwest Region, La Crosse: JOSEPH OLSON, *director*; (608) 785-9022, joseph.olson@; Fax: (608) 785-9969; TTY: (608) 789-7862; 3550 Mormon Coulee Road, La Crosse 54601-6767; ROSE PHETTEPLACE, *operations manager*; (608) 246-3801, rose.phetteplace@; Fax: (608) 246-7996; TTY: (608) 246-5385; 2101 Wright Street, Madison 53704-2583.

Southeast Freeways Advisory Team: DONNA BROWN, *chief*; (262) 548-8713, donna.brown@

Publications: Biennial Report; Connections 2030; Five-Year Airport Improvement Program (annual); Motorcyclist Handbook for Wisconsin; *Rustic Roads*; Six-Year Highway Improvement Program; Traffic Safety Reporter; *Trucking Wisconsin Style*; Wisconsin Aeronautical Chart (annual); Wisconsin Airport Directory (odd-numbered years); Wisconsin Alcohol Traffic Facts; Wisconsin Aviation Bulletin (quarterly); Wisconsin Commercial Drivers' Manual; Wis-

consin Drivers' Book; Wisconsin Highway Map; Wisconsin Motorists' Handbook and Study Guide; Wisconsin Traffic Crash Facts (annual); Wisconsin Motorcycle Crash Facts.

Agency Responsibility: The Department of Transportation is responsible for the planning, promotion, and protection of all transportation systems in the state. Its major responsibilities involve highways, motor vehicles, motor carriers, traffic law enforcement, railroads, waterways, mass transit, and aeronautics.

The department works with several federal agencies in the administration of federal transportation aids. It also cooperates with departments at the state level in travel promotion, consumer protection, environmental analysis, and transportation services for elderly and handicapped persons.

Organization: The secretary is appointed by the governor with the advice and consent of the senate and has overall management responsibility for the department. The secretary appoints the deputy secretary, executive assistant, and all division administrators from outside the classified service.

Unit Functions: The *Division of Business Management* plans and administers the department's programs for accounting and auditing, information technology, human resources, purchasing, vehicle fleet, facilities, and management services.

The *Division of Motor Vehicles* issues vehicle titles and registrations, individual identification cards, and handicapped parking permits; examines and licenses drivers, commercial driving instructors, and vehicle salespersons; certifies commercial driver examiners; licenses motor carriers, commercial driving schools, vehicle dealers, manufacturers, and distributors; and investigates consumer complaints about vehicle sales and trade practices. It keeps the records of drivers' traffic violations and demerit points. It is responsible for the vehicle emissions inspection program, and it administers reciprocal trucking agreements with other states and the Canadian provinces and provides traffic accident data to law enforcement officials, highway engineers, and traffic safety and media representatives. The division operates 5 district offices and over 90 customer service centers to support the state's approximately 4 million licensed drivers and over 5 million registered vehicles.

The *Division of State Patrol* promotes highway safety by enforcing state traffic laws regarding motor vehicles and motor carriers. The State Patrol also has criminal law enforcement powers and can assist local law enforcement agencies by providing emergency police services. It operates the statewide mobile data communications network, which is available to local law enforcement agencies, and it makes annual inspections of Wisconsin's school buses and ambulances. The division oversees 5 regional offices and a law enforcement training academy open to all federal, state, county, local, and tribal law enforcement officers.

The *Division of Transportation Investment Management* performs statewide planning for highways, railroads, harbors, airports, and mass transit and promotes a multimodal transportation system to best serve state citizens and businesses. The division directs data collection; provides service to local governments and planning agencies; and manages state road aids, highway finance, and other transportation assistance programs. The division is responsible for uniform statewide direction in the planning, design, construction, maintenance, and operation of Wisconsin's airports, harbors, highways, and railroads. The division is involved with the state's 134 public use airports, 3,400 miles of railroad tracks, 15 commercial water ports, and the approximately 12,000 miles of roads and streets in the STH system, including 640 miles of Interstate highways within the state. The division administers all state and federal funding for airport, railroad, and harbor development projects in Wisconsin.

The *Division of Transportation System Development* ensures the efficient delivery, maintenance, and operations of the State Trunk Highway (STH) system. The division is split into two basic areas: Statewide Bureaus and Regional Operations. It provides uniform direction in planning, design, and construction phases of project delivery as well as improving the safety and efficiency of the STH system. The division also provides leadership in the protection of public interests and resources through public and local interactions.

The five state statewide bureaus include: 1) Equity and Environmental Services, 2) Highway Operations, 3) Project Development, 4) Structures, and 5) Technical Services. These statewide bureaus advise the regional offices as well as other divisions regarding engineering, economic,



*A Division of Motor Vehicles road test examiner administers a driver's license test to a teenager.
(Department of Transportation)*

environmental, and social standards and practices. It also monitors the quality and efficiency of the department's various programs and assures compliance with federal and state laws and regulations. The five regional offices manage the operation and development of state highways and participate in the development, management, and implementation of local road and nonhighway transportation projects. They also maintain working relationships with local units of government, represent the department in local and regional planning efforts, and represent local and regional needs in departmental processes.

History: The history of the Department of Transportation mirrors the evolution of twentieth century transportation. The Highway Commission was created when Chapter 337, Laws of 1911, authorized state aid for public highways. Later, Chapter 410, Laws of 1939, consolidated registration, licensing, inspection, enforcement, and highway safety promotion in the Motor Vehicle Department. The legislature established the Aeronautics Commission in Chapter 513, Laws of 1945, and directed it to cooperate with the federal government and other states to "prepare for the generally expected extensive expansion of aviation following the termination of World War II."

The Department of Transportation was created by Chapter 75, Laws of 1967, which merged the Highway Commission, the Aeronautics Commission, and the Motor Vehicle Department. Chapter 500, Laws of 1969, required three divisions within the department: aeronautics, highways, and motor vehicles. The department was strengthened by Chapter 29, Laws of 1977, which vested accountability at the departmental, instead of divisional, level and gave the secretary, rather than the governor, the authority to appoint division heads. The secretary was also allowed to reorganize the department with the governor's approval.

Statutory Board and Councils

Highway Safety, Council on: JOHN M. SYBELDON (citizen member), *chairperson*; ROBERT W. CHRISTIAN (citizen member), *vice chairperson*; RANDY THIEL (state officer), *secretary*; SENATORS 2 vacancies; REPRESENTATIVES 3 vacancies; DAVID COLLINS, JOHN CORBIN, RODNEY W. KREUNEN, vacancy (state officers); JOAN FERNAN, LAVERNE E. HERMANN, ARNOLD C. WIDDES (citizen members). (All except legislators are appointed by governor.)

The 15-member Council on Highway Safety advises the secretary about highway safety matters. The council includes 2 senators and 3 assembly representatives who serve on standing committees that deal with transportation matters. The other 10 members, who serve staggered 3-year terms, include 5 state officers with transportation and highway safety duties and 5 citizen members. The council was originally created in the Office of the Governor by Chapter 276, Laws of 1969, and was moved to the Department of Transportation by Chapter 34, Laws of 1979. Its composition and duties are prescribed in Sections 15.467 (3) and 85.07 (2) of the statutes.

Rustic Roads Board: MARIAN FLOOD, *chairperson*; DANIEL FEDDERLY, *vice chairperson*; SENATOR BRESKE; REPRESENTATIVE PETROWSKI; RAYMOND DEHAHN, ROBERT HANSEN, BRUCE LINDGREN, ALAN LORENZ, CHARLES RAYALA, THOMAS SOLHEIM. (Nonlegislative members are appointed by secretary of transportation.)

The 10-member Rustic Roads Board oversees the application and selection process of locally-nominated county highways and local roads for inclusion in the Rustic Roads network. Established in 1973, the Rustic Roads Program is a partnership between local officials and state government to showcase some of Wisconsin's most picturesque and lightly-traveled roadways for the leisurely enjoyment of hikers, bikers, and motorists. The board includes the chairpersons of the senate and assembly committees with jurisdiction over transportation matters. Its 8 nonlegislative members serve staggered 4-year terms, and at least 4 of them must be nominees of the Wisconsin Counties Association. The board was created by Chapter 142, Laws of 1973, and its composition and duties are prescribed in Sections 15.465 (2) and 83.42 of the statutes.



*A Wisconsin State Patrol Trooper checks a motorist's drivers license during a traffic stop.
(Department of Transportation)*

Uniformity of Traffic Citations and Complaints, Council on: vacancy (designated by secretary of transportation), *chairperson*; PAUL WOLFE (Department of Transportation law enforcement member); MILTON MARQUARDT (designated by Wisconsin Sheriffs and Deputy Sheriffs Association); LT. JOHN CRAM (designated by County Traffic Patrol Association); LT. JOE DUESTER (designated by Chiefs of Police Association); GERALD MOWRIS (designated by State Bar of Wisconsin); BRIAN ROESSLER (designated by Wisconsin Council of Safety); SANDY WILLIAMS (designated by Wisconsin District Attorneys Association); TODD MEURER (designated by Judicial Conference); GARY L. CARLSON (designated by Director of State Courts).

The 10-member Council on Uniformity of Traffic Citations and Complaints recommends forms used for traffic violations. The council was created by Chapter 292, Laws of 1967, as the Uniform Traffic Citation and Complaint Committee and renamed by 1985 Wisconsin Act 145. Its composition and duties are prescribed in Sections 15.467 (4) and 345.11 of the statutes.

UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN SYSTEM

Board of Regents: DAVID G. WALSH, *president*; MARK J. BRADLEY, *vice president*; ELIZABETH A. BURMASTER (superintendent of public instruction), MARY QUINETTE CUENE (president, Technical College System Board); JEFFREY BARTELL, EILEEN CONNOLLY-KEESLER, JUDITH VANDERMUELEN CRAIN, DANAE D. DAVIS, MICHAEL J. FALBO, THOMAS LOFTUS, MILTON MCPIKE, CHARLES PRUITT, PEGGY ROSENZWEIG, JESUS SALAS, BRENT SMITH, MICHAEL J. SPECTOR, THOMAS P. SHIELDS, COLLEENE THOMAS (students). (All except *ex officio* members are appointed by governor with senate consent.)

Secretary to the Board: JUDITH A. TEMBY, 1860 Van Hise Hall, 1220 Linden Drive, Madison 53706-1557, (608) 262-2324.

Mailing Address: Central administrative offices for the UW System and the UW Colleges are located in Madison. Individual universities and 2-year UW Colleges can be reached by contacting them directly. Administrative offices for UW-Extension are in Madison; Extension representatives are located at each county seat.

Publications: administrative directory; biennial and annual reports; *Fact Book*; *Introduction to the University of Wisconsin System*; unit bulletins, catalogs, reports, circulars; periodicals and books.

Number of Employees: 30,998.05.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$7,869,371,600.

Constitutional Reference: Article X, Section 6.

Statutory References: Section 15.91; Chapter 36.

System Administration

1220 Linden Drive, Madison 53706-1559

General Telephone: (608) 262-2321

Internet Address: <http://www.wisconsin.edu>

President of the University of Wisconsin System: KEVIN P. REILLY, 1720 Van Hise Hall, 1220 Linden Drive, Madison 53706-1559, (608) 262-2321.

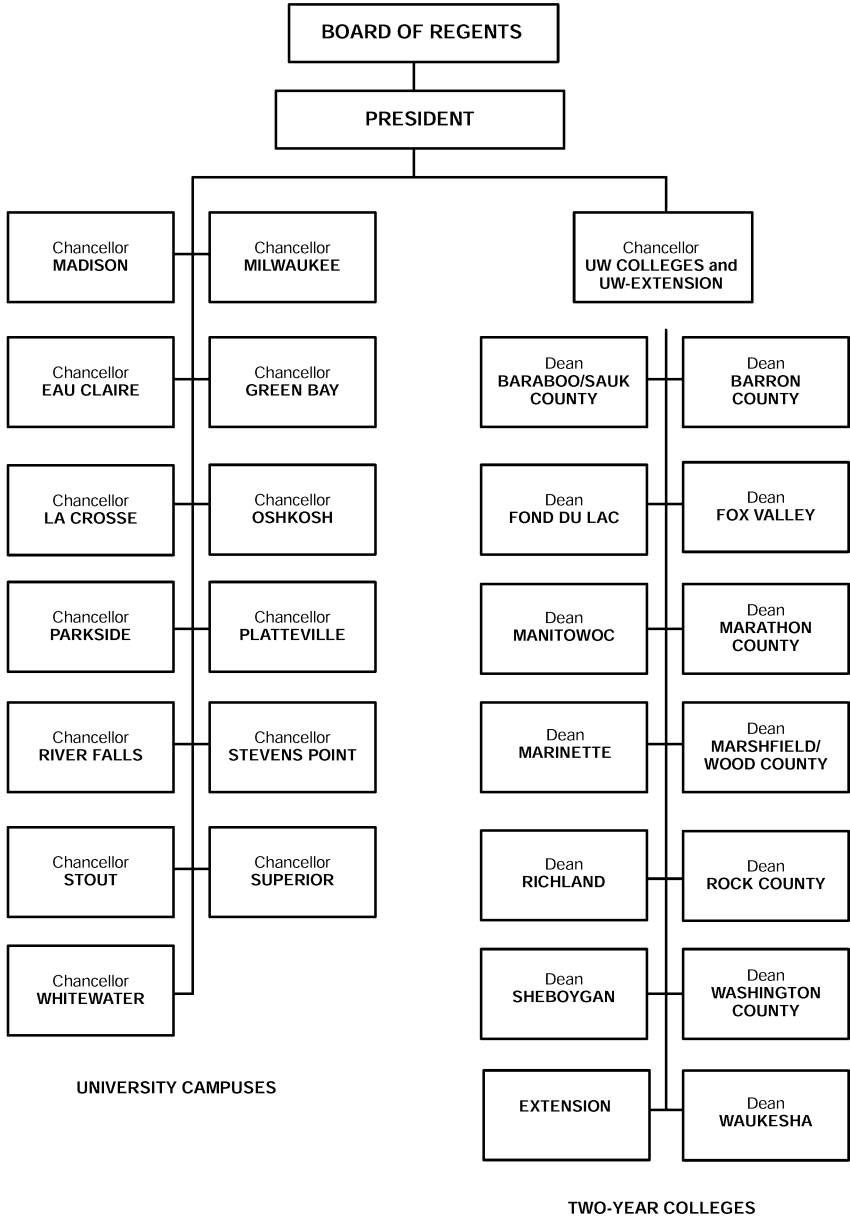
Executive Senior Vice President: DONALD J. MASH, 1730 Van Hise Hall, 262-4048.

Senior Vice President for Academic Affairs: REBECCA R. MARTIN, 1624 Van Hise Hall, 262-3826.

Vice President for Finance: DEBORAH A. DURCAN, 1752 Van Hise Hall, 262-1311.

General Counsel: PATRICIA A. BRADY, 1856 Van Hise Hall, 262-6497.

UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN SYSTEM



Units attached for administrative purposes under Sec. 15.03:
Environmental Education Board
Veterinary Diagnostic Laboratory Board

UW-Madison

161 Bascom Hall, 500 Lincoln Drive, Madison 53706

General Telephone: (608) 262-1234

Internet Address: <http://www.wisc.edu>

Chancellor: JOHN WILEY, 161 Bascom Hall, 500 Lincoln Drive, Madison 53706, 262-9946.

Provost and Vice Chancellor for Academic Affairs: PATRICK FARRELL, 150 Bascom Hall, 262-1304.

Vice Chancellor for Administration: DARRELL BAZZELL, 100 Bascom Hall, 263-2467.

Interim Director for Legal and Executive Affairs: CHARLES HOORNSTRA, 361 Bascom Hall, 263-7400.

Vice Chancellor for Medical Affairs: ROBERT GOLDEN, 4129 Health Sciences Learning Center, 750 Highland Avenue, 263-4910.

Dean of Agricultural and Life Sciences: MOLLY YAHN, 140 Agricultural Hall, 262-4930.

Dean of Business: MICHAEL KNETTER, 5110 Grainger Hall, 262-1758.

Dean of Education: JULIE UNDERWOOD, 123 Education Building, 262-6137.

Dean of Engineering: PAUL PEERCY, 2610 Engineering Hall, 262-3482.

Dean of the Graduate School: MARTIN CADWALLADER, 333 Bascom Hall, 262-1044.

Dean of Human Ecology: ROBIN DOUTHITT, 141 Human Ecology Building, 262-4847.

Dean of International Studies and Programs: GILLES BOUSQUET, 268 Bascom Hall, 262-9833.

Dean of Law: KENNETH DAVIS, JR., 5211 Law Building, 262-0618.

Dean of Letters and Science: GARY D. SANDEFUR, 105 South Hall, 263-2303.

Interim Director of Libraries: EDWARD VAN GEMERT, 372 Memorial Library, 262-0950.

Dean of Medicine and Public Health: ROBERT GOLDEN, 4129 Health Sciences Learning Center, 750 Highland Avenue, 263-4910.

Dean of Nursing: KATHARYN A. MAY, BX2455 Clinical Science Center-Module K6, 263-5155.

Dean of Pharmacy: JEANETTE C. ROBERTS, 1126B Rennebohm Hall, 262-1414.

Dean of Veterinary Medicine: DARYL BUSS, 2015 Linden Drive West, 263-6716.

Dean of Students: LORI BERQUAM, 75 Bascom Hall, 263-5702.

Dean of Continuing Studies: HOWARD MARTIN, Room 203, 905 University Avenue, 262-5821.

Secretary of the Academic Staff: COLLEEN MCCABE, 270 Bascom Hall, 263-2985.

Secretary of the Faculty: DAVID MUSOLF, 133 Bascom Hall, 262-3956.

Director of Admissions: ROBERT SELTZER, 360 Armory and Gymnasium, 262-0464.

Vice Provost of Enrollment Management and Registrar: JOANNE BERG, Room 7223, 21 North Park Street, 262-3964.

UW-Milwaukee

P.O. Box 413, Milwaukee 53201-0413

General Telephone: (414) 229-1122

Internet Address: <http://www.uwm.edu>

Chancellor: CARLOS E. SANTIAGO, 202 Chapman Hall, P.O. Box 413, Milwaukee 53201, 229-4331.

Provost/Vice Chancellor: RITA CHENG, 215 Chapman Hall, 229-4501.

Vice Chancellor, Administrative Affairs: SHERWOOD WILSON, 310 Chapman Hall, 229-4461.

Vice Chancellor for Research and Dean of the Graduate School: COLIN SCANES, 335 Chapman Hall, 229-5483.

Vice Chancellor for Student Affairs: HELEN MACARCHIV, 132 Chapman Hall, 229-4038.

Vice Chancellor, University Relations and Communications: THOMAS LULJAK, 180A Chapman Hall, 229-4035.

Interim Dean, College of Engineering and Applied Science: RONALD PEREZ, 524 Engineering and Mathematical Sciences Building, 229-4126.

Dean, College of Letters and Science: G. RICHARD MEADOWS, 218A Holton Hall, 229-5895.

Dean, School of Allied Health Professions: RANDALL S. LAMBRECHT, 897 Enderis Hall, 229-4712.

Dean, School of Architecture and Urban Planning: ROBERT C. GREENSTREET, 241 Architecture and Urban Planning Building, 229-4016.

Interim Dean, Peck School of the Arts: SCOTT EMMONS, 284 Arts Building, 229-4762.

Dean, School of Business Administration: KANTI PRASAD, N425 Business Administration Building, 229-6256.

Dean, School of Education: ALFONZO THURMAN, 595 Enderis Hall, 229-4181.

Dean, School of Library and Information Science: JOHANNES BRITZ, 1193 Enderis Hall, 229-4709.

Dean, School of Nursing: SALLY LUNDEEN, 767B Cunningham Hall, 229-4189.

Dean, School of Social Welfare: STAN STOJKOVIC, 1095 Enderis Hall, 229-4400.

Interim Dean, Outreach and Continuing Education Extension: MARK KRUEGER, 161 West Wisconsin Avenue, 53203, 227-3326.

Director of Admissions: BETH L. WECKMUELLER, 222 Mellencamp Hall, 229-6164.

Secretary of the University: RANDALL RYDER, 225 Mitchell Hall, 229-5989.

UW-Eau Claire

Park and Garfield Avenues, P.O. Box 4004, Eau Claire 54702-4004

General Telephone: (715) 836-2637

Internet Address: <http://www.uwec.edu>

Chancellor: BRIAN L. LEVIN-STANKEVICH, 836-2327.

Provost and Vice Chancellor, Academic Affairs: STEVEN H. TALLANT, 836-2320.

Vice Chancellor, Business and Student Services: ANDREW K. SOLL, 836-5182.

Dean, College of Arts and Sciences: DONALD P. CHRISTIAN, 836-2542.

Dean, College of Education and Human Sciences: GAIL P. SCUKANEC, 836-3671.

Dean, College of Business: V. THOMAS DOCK, 836-5509.

Dean, College of Nursing and Health Sciences: L. ELAINE WENDT, 836-5287.

Associate Vice Chancellor, Student Development and Diversity: KIMBERLY A. BARRETT, 836-5992.

Executive Director, Enrollment Services and Admissions: KRISTINA C. ANDERSON, 836-5415.

Registrar: SUE E. MOORE, 836-3887.

UW-Green Bay

2420 Nicolet Drive, Green Bay 54311-7001

General Telephone: (920) 465-2000

Internet Address: <http://www.uwgb.edu>

Chancellor: W. BRUCE SHEPARD, 465-2207.

Provost and Vice Chancellor for Academic Affairs: SUE K. HAMMERSMITH, 465-5161.

Associate Provost for Student Services/Dean of Students: SUE KEIHN, 465-2152.

Vice Chancellor, Business and Finance: THOMAS MAKI, 465-2210.

Assistant Chancellor for University Advancement: STEVE SWAN, 465-2074.

Dean, Liberal Arts and Sciences: SCOTT FURLONG, 465-2336.

Dean, Professional and Graduate Studies: FRITZ ERICKSON, 465-2050.

Communications Director: CHRISTOPHER SAMPSON, 465-2527.

Marketing and Media Relations Director: SCOTT HILDEBRAND, 465-2526.

Registrar: MICHAEL HERRITY, 465-2155.

UW-La Crosse

1725 State Street, La Crosse 54601-9959

General Telephone: (608) 785-8000

Internet Address: <http://www.uwlax.edu>

Chancellor: JOE GOW, 785-8004.

Interim Provost/Vice Chancellor: WILLIAM G. COLCLOUGH III, 785-8007.

Interim Vice Chancellor, Administration and Finance: WILLIAM G. COLCLOUGH III, 785-8021.

Vice Chancellor, Advancement and External Relations: KENNA L. CHRISTIANS, 785-8492.

Assistant to the Chancellor for Affirmative Action and Diversity: ALFRED S. THOMPSON, JR., 785-8541.

Associate Vice Chancellor for Academic Affairs: VIJENDRA AGARWAL, 785-8007.

Executive Director, Human Resources: JENNIFER WILSON, 785-8013.

Director, Campus Planning: MATTHEW N. LEWIS, 785-8019.

Chief Information Officer: JOHN P. TILLMAN, 785-8662.

Dean of Students and Academic Services: PAULA M. KNUDSON, 785-8151.

Interim Dean, College of Business Administration: BRUCE E. MAY, 785-8095.

Interim Dean, College of Liberal Studies: RUTHANN E. BENSON, 785-8116.

Interim Dean, College of Science and Health: KAREN P. MCLEAN, 785-8218.

Interim Director, Admissions: KATHRYN C. KIEFER, 785-8939.

Director, University Relations: CARY R. HEYER, 785-8492.

Registrar: CHRISTINE S. BAKKUM, 785-8953.

UW-Oshkosh

800 Algoma Boulevard, Oshkosh 54901-8617

General Telephone: (920) 424-1234

Internet Address: <http://www.uwosh.edu>

Chancellor: RICHARD H. WELLS, 424-0200.

Chancellor's Leadership Fellow: SUSAN NUERNBERG, 424-0424.

Provost/Vice Chancellor: LANE EARNS, 424-0300.

Vice Chancellor, Student Affairs: PETRA M. ROTER, 424-4000.

Assistant Vice Chancellor, Academic Support: MURIEL A. HAWKINS, 424-3080.

Director, Graduate Studies: GREGORY B. WYPISZYNSKI, 424-0007.

Vice Chancellor, Administrative Services: THOMAS G. SONNLEITNER, 424-3030.

Dean, College of Business: E. ALAN HARTMAN, 424-1424.

Dean, College of Education and Human Services: FREDERICK L. YEO, 424-3322.

Dean, College of Letters and Science: JOHN J. KOKER, 424-1210.

Dean, College of Nursing: ROSEMARY SMITH, 424-3089.

Dean of Students: JAMES M. CHITWOOD, 424-3100.

Director, Admissions: JILL M. ENDRIES, 424-0228.

Director of Budgets: LORI WORM, 424-3033.

Registrar: LISA M. DANIELSON, 424-3007.

UW-Parkside

P.O. Box 2000, Kenosha 53141-2000
 General Telephone: (262) 595-2345
 Internet Address: <http://www.uwp.edu>

Chancellor: JOHN P. KEATING, 595-2211.
Interim Provost/Vice Chancellor: GERALD GREENFIELD, 595-2144.
Interim Associate Provost: DOUG DEVINNY, 595-2261.
Vice Chancellor, Administrative and Fiscal Affairs: WILLIAM W. STREETER, 595-2141.
Vice Chancellor for Student Services/Dean of Students: STEPHEN MCLAUGHLIN, 595-2598.
Vice Chancellor for University Relations and Advancement: LENNY KLAVER, 595-2591.
Dean, College of Arts and Sciences: DONALD CRESS, 595-2188.
Dean, School of Business and Technology: FRED EBEID, 595-2243.
Dean, Community Engagement and Civic Learning: THOMAS SCHNAUBELT, 595-3340.
Director of Admissions: MATTHEW JENSEN, 595-2355.
Registrar: RHONDA KIMMEL, 595-2237.
Assistant to the Chancellor for Equity and Diversity: EUGENE FUJIMOTO, 595-2369.

UW-Platteville

1 University Plaza, Platteville 53818-3099
 General Telephone: (608) 342-1491
 Internet Address: <http://www.uwplatt.edu>

Chancellor: DAVID J. MARKEE, 342-1234.
Provost and Vice Chancellor for Academic Affairs: CAROL SUE BUTTS, 342-1261.
Associate Vice Chancellor: DAVID VAN BUREN, 342-1262.
Interim Assistant Chancellor for Administrative Services: JIM MUELLER, 342-1226.
Assistant Chancellor for Student Affairs: MICHAEL VINEY, 342-1854.
Director of Admissions and Enrollment Services: ANGELA UDELHOFEN, 342-1125.
Dean, College of Business, Industry, Life Science and Agriculture: DUANE M. FORD, 342-1547.
Dean, College of Engineering, Mathematics and Science: RICHARD SHULTZ, 342-1561.
Dean, College of Liberal Arts and Education: MITTIE J. NIMOCKS, 342-1151.
Dean, School of Graduate Studies: DAVID VAN BUREN, 342-1262.
Registrar: DAVID KIECKHAFFER, 342-1321.

UW-River Falls

410 South Third Street, River Falls 54022-5001
 General Telephone: (715) 425-3911
 Internet Address: <http://www.uwrf.edu>

Chancellor: DON BETZ, 425-3201.
Provost/Vice Chancellor: CHARLES HURT, 425-3700.
Vice Chancellor, Administration and Finance: MARY HALADA, 425-3737.
Dean, College of Agriculture, Food and Environmental Sciences: DALE GALLENBERG, 425-3841.
Dean, College of Arts and Sciences: TERRY BROWN, 425-3777.
Dean, College of Education and Professional Studies: CONNIE D. FOSTER, 425-3774.
Dean, College of Business and Economics: BARBARA NEMECEK, 425-3335.
Associate Vice Chancellor for Student Affairs: GREGG HEINSELMAN, 425-4444.
Associate Vice Chancellor for Enrollment Services: ALAN TUCHTENHAGEN, 425-3500.
Assistant Vice Chancellor for Academic Affairs: NANETTE JORDAHL, 425-0699.
Registrar: DAN VANDE YACHT, 425-3342.

UW-Stevens Point

Room 213 Old Main, 2100 Main Street, Stevens Point 54481-3897

General Telephone: (715) 346-0123

Internet Address: <http://www.uwsp.edu>

Chancellor: LINDA BUNNELL, 346-2123.

Provost/Vice Chancellor: MARK NOOK, 346-4686.

Vice Chancellor, Business Affairs: GREGORY DIEMER, 346-2641.

Vice Chancellor, Student Affairs: ROBERT TOMLINSON, 346-2481.

Associate Vice Chancellor, Personnel, Budget, Grants, and Summer Session: MICHAEL VEUM, 346-3710.

Associate Vice Chancellor, Teaching, Learning and Academic Programs: STEVE BONDESON, 346-4446.

Chief Information Officer, Information Technology: DAVID DUMKE, 346-3612.

Interim Coordinator, UWSP Continuing Education: JOHN BIRRENKOTT, 346-4568.

Dean, College of Fine Arts and Communication: JEFFREY MORIN, 346-4920.

Dean, College of Letters and Science: LANCE GRAHN, 346-4224.

Dean, College of Natural Resources: CHRISTINE THOMAS, 346-4185.

Dean, College of Professional Studies: JOAN NORTH, 346-3169.

Director, Admissions and High School Relations/Registrar: CATHY GLENNON, 346-2441; *Registration and Records:* DANIEL KELLOGG, 346-4301.

Director of International Programs: ERIC YONKE, 346-3693.

UW-Stout

P.O. Box 790, Menomonie 54751-0790

General Telephone: (715) 232-1431

Internet Address: <http://www.uwstout.edu>

Chancellor: CHARLES W. SORENSEN, 232-2441.

Provost/Vice Chancellor, Academic and Student Affairs: JULIE FURST-BOWE, 232-2421.

Vice Chancellor, Administrative and Student Life Services: DIANE MOEN, 232-1683.

Assistant Vice Chancellor, Academic and Student Affairs: JANICE COKER, 232-2421.

Dean, College of Arts and Sciences: JOHN MURPHY, 232-2596.

Dean, College of Human Development: JOHN WESOLEK, 232-2687.

Interim Dean, College of Technology, Engineering and Management: CAROL MOONEY, 232-1444.

Interim Dean, School of Education: MARY HOPKINS-BEST, 232-1088.

Interim Dean of Students: JOAN THOMAS, 232-1181.

Director of Enrollment Services: CYNTHIA GILBERTS, 232-2639.

Registrar: JEFF KIRSCHLING, 232-2121.

UW-Superior

Belknap and Catlin Streets, P.O. Box 2000, Superior 54880-4500

General Telephone: (715) 394-8101

Internet Address: <http://www.uwsuper.edu>

Chancellor: JULIUS E. ERLBACH, 394-8221.

Provost: CHRISTOPHER L. MARKWOOD, 394-8449.

Assistant Vice Chancellor for Enrollment Management: JANE BIRKHOLTZ, 394-8396.

Dean of Faculties: CHRISTOPHER L. MARKWOOD, 394-8449.

Registrar: BARBARA A. ERICKSON, 394-8218.

UW-Whitewater

Hyer Hall, 800 West Main Street, Whitewater 53190-1790

General Telephone: (262) 472-1234

Internet Address: <http://www.uww.edu>

Interim Chancellor: RICHARD J. TELFER, 472-1918.

Interim Provost/Vice Chancellor for Academic Affairs: JOHN HEYER, 472-1672.

Vice Chancellor, Administrative Affairs: RANDY D. MARNOCHA, 472-5955.

Assistant Chancellor for Student Affairs: BARBARA C. JONES, 472-1051.

Associate Vice Chancellor for Academic Affairs: BARBARA S. MONFILS, 472-1055.

Interim Dean, College of Arts and Communication: RICHARD HAVEN, 472-1221.

Dean, College of Business and Economics: CHRISTINE L. CLEMENTS, 472-1343.

Dean, College of Education: JEFFREY C. BARNETT, 472-1101.

Dean, College of Letters and Sciences: MARY A. PINKERTON, 472-1712.

Dean, Graduate School, Continuing Education and Summer Session: JOHN F. STONE, 472-1006.

Director of Admissions: STEPHEN MCKELLIPS, 472-1512.

Registrar: DANIEL EDLEBECK, 472-1570.

UW Colleges and UW-Extension

432 North Lake Street, Madison 53706-1498

General Telephone: (608) 262-3786

Chancellor: DAVID WILSON, (608) 262-3786.

Assistant to the Chancellor: BARB SANDRIDGE, 262-3786.

UW Colleges

Internet Address: <http://www.uwc.edu/>

Interim Provost/Vice Chancellor: GREG LAMPE, (608) 263-1794.

Vice Chancellor, Administrative and Financial Services: STEVEN WILDECK, (608) 265-3040.

Interim Associate Vice Chancellor for Academic Affairs: LISA SEALE, (608) 263-7217.

Associate Vice Chancellor for Student Services and Enrollment Management: DAVID MATHIEU, 265-3226.

Assistant Vice Chancellor for Instructional Technology: vacancy, (608) 263-6012.

Registrar: vacancy, (608) 262-9652.

Baraboo/Sauk County: 1006 Connie Road, Baraboo 53913-1098, (608) 356-8351,
<http://www.baraboo.uwc.edu>

Dean: TOM PLEGER.

Barron County: 1800 College Drive, Rice Lake 54868-2497, (715) 234-8176,
<http://www.barron.uwc.edu>

Dean: PAUL CHASE.

Fond du Lac: 400 University Drive, Fond du Lac 54935-2998, (920) 929-3600,
<http://www.fdl.uwc.edu>

Dean: DANIEL BLANKENSHIP.

Fox Valley: 1478 Midway Road, Menasha 54952-1297, (920) 832-2600,
<http://www.fox.uwc.edu>

Dean: JAMES PERRY.

Manitowoc: 705 Viebahn Street, Manitowoc 54220-6699, (920) 683-4700,
<http://www.manitowoc.uwc.edu>

Dean: DANIEL CAMPAGNA.

Marathon County: 518 South 7th Avenue, Wausau 54401-5396, (715) 261-6100,
<http://www.uwmc.uwc.edu>

Dean: SANDRA SMITH.

Marinette: 750 West Bay Shore Street, Marinette 54143-4299, (715) 735-4300,
<http://www.marinette.uwc.edu>

Dean: PAULA LANGTEAU.

Marshfield/Wood County: 2000 West 5th Street, Marshfield 54449-0150, (715) 389-6500,
<http://www.marshfield.uwc.edu>

Dean: ANDREW KEOGH.

Richland: 1200 Highway 14 West, Richland Center 53581-1399, (608) 647-6186,
<http://www.richland.uwc.edu>

Dean: DEBORAH CURETON.

Rock County: 2909 Kellogg Avenue, Janesville 53546-5699, (608) 758-6565,
<http://www.rock.uwc.edu>

Dean: DIANE PILLARD.

Sheboygan: One University Drive, Sheboygan 53081-4789, (920) 459-6600,
<http://www.sheboygan.uwc.edu>

Dean: AL HARDERSEN.

Washington County: 400 University Drive, West Bend 53095-3699, (262) 335-5200,
<http://www.washington.uwc.edu>

Dean: DAVID NIXON.

Waukesha: 1500 University Drive, Waukesha 53188-2799, (262) 521-5200,
<http://www.waukesha.uwc.edu>

Dean: PATRICK SCHMITT.

UW-Extension

Internet Address: <http://www.uwex.edu>

Vice Chancellor/Provost: MARV VAN KEKERIX, 262-6151.

Dean, Outreach and E-Learning Extension: DAVID SCHEJBAL, 262-1034.

Interim Dean and Director, Cooperative Extension: RICK KLEMME, 263-2775.

Associate Vice Chancellor for Administrative and Financial Services: SUE SCHYMANSKI,
 263-6470.

Interim Director, Broadcasting and Media Innovations: MALCOLM BRETT, 263-2129.

Interim Director, Business and Manufacturing Extension: DEBRA MALEWICKI, 263-7794.

Assistant Vice Chancellor for Information Technology: MARSHA HENFER, 263-6012.

Secretary of the Faculty/Academic Staff: RAYMOND SCHULTZ, 262-4387.

Officers and Units Required by Statute

State Cartographer: THEODORE KOCH, (608) 262-6852, 384 Science Hall, 550 North Park Street,
 Madison 53706-1491.

State Geologist: JAMES ROBERTSON, (608) 263-7384, Geological and Natural History Survey,
 3817 Mineral Point Road, Madison 53705-5100.

Agricultural Safety and Health Center: CHERYL SKJOLAAS, *director*, (608) 265-0568, 230 Agricultural
 Engineering Building, 460 Henry Mall, Madison 53706.

Center for Environmental Education: RANDY CHAMPEAU, *director*, (715) 346-4973, 110 College
 of Natural Resources, 403 Learning Resources Center, Stevens Point 54481.

Geological and Natural History Survey: JAMES ROBERTSON, *state geologist*, (608) 262-1705, 3817
 Mineral Point Road, Madison 53705-5100.

Area Health Education Center: NANCY SUGDEN, *director*, (608) 263-4927, 203 Bradley Memo-
 rial, 1300 University Avenue, Madison 53706.

Wisconsin State Herbarium: KENNETH SYTSMA, *director*, (608) 262-2792, Department of Botany,
 Room 160, Birge Hall, Madison 53706-1381.



"Posters in the Rotunda: A Celebration of Undergraduate Research" is an annual event sponsored by the University of Wisconsin System. It provides legislators with opportunities to meet students from their districts while learning about the valuable research they conduct. (Brent Nicastro, Legislative Photographer)



The April 2007 displays in the Capitol Rotunda included 112 poster presentations and more than 165 student participants. (Jay Salvo, Legislative Photographer)

Psychiatric Research Institute: NED KALIN, director; (608) 263-6079, 6001 Research Park Boulevard, Madison 53719.

Robert M. La Follette Institute of Public Affairs: BARBARA WOLFE, director; (608) 262-3581, 1225 Observatory Drive, Madison 53706.

State Soils and Plant Analysis Laboratory: JOHN PETERS, director; (608) 262-4364, 8452 Mineral Point Road, Madison 53705.

Institute for Excellence in Urban Education: WANDA BLANCHETT, associate dean for academic affairs, (414) 229-4675 or (414) 229-4181, School of Education, P.O. Box 413, UW-Milwaukee, Milwaukee 53201.

James A. Graaskamp Center for Real Estate: TIMOTHY RIDDIOUGH, director; (608) 262-5800, 975 University Avenue, Room 5262, Grainger Hall, Madison 53706.

School of Veterinary Medicine: DARYL BUSS, dean, (608) 263-6716, 2015 Linden Drive West, Madison 53706-1102.

Agency Responsibility: The prime responsibilities of the University of Wisconsin System are teaching, public service, and research. The system provides postsecondary academic education for more than 160,000 students, including 120,000 full-time equivalent undergraduates.

Organization: The UW System consists of 13 four-year universities, 13 two-year colleges, and statewide extension programs. UW-Madison and UW-Milwaukee offer bachelor's, master's, doctoral, and professional degrees. Eleven other universities in the UW System offer associate, bachelor's, and master's degree programs: UW-Eau Claire, UW-Green Bay, UW-La Crosse, UW-Oshkosh, UW-Parkside, UW-Platteville, UW-River Falls, UW-Stevens Point, UW-Stout, UW-Superior, and UW-Whitewater.

The two-year UW Colleges serve local and commuter students by providing freshman-sophomore university course work that is transferable to other campuses. In addition, the colleges offer general education associate degrees. While UW colleges faculty and staff are employed by the UW System, municipalities and/or counties own the campuses and buildings in which the UW Colleges are located.

UW-Extension provides noncredit and for-credit classroom and distance learning courses, as well as continuing education and a wide range of public service programs.

The 18-member Board of Regents of the University of Wisconsin System establishes policies to govern the system and plans for the future of public higher education in Wisconsin. Two members serve *ex officio*; the student members serve staggered 2-year terms; and the other 14 members serve staggered 7-year terms. The governor may not appoint a student member from the same institution in any 2 consecutive terms.

The board appoints the president of the UW System, the chancellors of the 13 universities, the chancellor of UW-Extension and the UW Colleges, and the deans of the 13 UW Colleges. All appointees serve at the pleasure of the board. The board also sets admission standards, reviews and approves university budgets, and establishes the regulatory framework within which the individual units operate.

Unit Functions: The president of the University of Wisconsin System has full executive responsibility for system operation and management. This officer carries out the duties prescribed by statute; implements the policies established by the Board of Regents; manages and coordinates the system's administrative offices; and exercises fiscal control through budget development, management-planning programs, and coordination and evaluation of the academic programs on all campuses.

Each chancellor serves as executive head of a particular campus or program, administers board policies under the direction of the system's president, and is accountable to the board of regents. Subject to board policy, the chancellors, in consultation with their faculties, design curricula and set degree requirements; determine academic standards and establish grading systems; define and administer institutional standards for faculty peer evaluation; screen candidates for appointment, promotion, and tenure; administer auxiliary services; and control all funds allocated to or generated by their respective programs. One chancellor administers both UW Colleges and UW-Extension.

History: Today's UW System is the product of the 1971 merger of two existing university boards – the Board of Regents of the University of Wisconsin and the Board of Regents of the State Universities – and the institutions they governed.

From earliest times, Wisconsin lawmakers recognized the need for a tax-supported university. The territorial legislature passed laws in 1836, 1838, and 1839 regarding establishment and location of a university, and Article X, Section 6, of the state constitution ratified in 1848, provided for a state university at or near the seat of state government. Chapter 20, Laws of 1848, which implemented the constitutional provision, delegated university administration to a board of regents and classes began in 1849. Critical to the university's early development was Chapter 114, Laws of 1866, which reorganized the board of regents, expanded its authority, and authorized the governor to appoint the regents. The 1866 reorganization provided for instruction in agriculture on the Madison campus and an experimental farm, thereby making the university eligible, as Wisconsin's land-grant institution, to receive the proceeds derived from sale of lands granted by the federal government to support agricultural education and research.

The State Universities originated with Chapter 82, Laws of 1857, which provided funds for a system of 2-year normal schools to train teachers and created the Board of Regents of Normal Schools. The first normal school opened at Platteville in 1866 and the ninth 50 years later at Eau Claire. In 1929, the 9 normal schools became "state teachers colleges" and were authorized to offer baccalaureate degree programs. They were renamed state colleges in 1951 and state universities in 1964. Chapter 75, Laws of 1967, renamed the governing body, designating it the Board of Regents of State Universities.

Chapter 100, Laws of 1971, mandated the merger of Wisconsin's two systems of public higher education to form the University of Wisconsin System. Chapter 335, Laws of 1973, recreated Chapter 36 of the statutes and provided a single statutory charter to govern public higher education in Wisconsin. The University of Wisconsin Colleges, which were previously called UW Centers, were renamed by 1997 Wisconsin Act 237.

ORGANIZATION CREATED BY STATUTE
WITHIN THE UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN SYSTEM

LABORATORY OF HYGIENE

Laboratory of Hygiene Board: DARRELL BAZZELL (designated by president of UW System), SHERI JOHNSON (designated by secretary of health and family services), JACK SULLIVAN (designated by secretary of natural resources), SUSAN BUROKER (designated by secretary of agriculture, trade and consumer protection); ROBERT BAGLEY (local health department representative); DEBORAH TURSKI (physician representing clinical laboratories); vacancy (representing private environmental testing laboratories); MICHAEL RUSSELL (representing occupational health laboratories); JOHN STANLEY (medical examiner or coroner); GEORGE MILLION, DAVID TAYLOR (public members). Nonvoting member: CHARLES D. BROKOPP (director, Laboratory of Hygiene). (All except *ex officio* officers or designees are appointed by governor.)

Director: CHARLES D. BROKOPP.

Medical Director: DANIEL F. KURTYCZ.

Associate Director: PEGGY HINTZMAN.

Mailing Address: 465 Henry Mall, Madison 53706-1578; 2601 Agriculture Drive, Madison 53707-7996 (Environmental Health Division).

Telephones: (608) 262-1293; Customer service: (800) 442-4618; Administrative office: (608) 262-3911; Wisconsin Occupational Health Laboratory: (608) 224-6210, (800) 446-0403; Proficiency Testing Program: (608) 890-1800, (800) 462-5261; Environmental Health Division: (608) 224-6202, (800) 442-4618.

Internet Address: <http://www.slh.wisc.edu>

Division Fax: (608) 262-3257; Environmental Health Division Fax: (608) 224-6213.

Publications: Newborn Screening Newsletter; Occupational Health Newsletter; reference manual; annual report; research annual report, fee schedules; assorted special publications.

Number of Employees: 307.75.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$59,014,200.

Statutory References: Sections 15.07 (1), 15.915 (2), and 36.25 (11).

Agency Responsibility: The Laboratory of Hygiene, headed by a director appointed by the UW Board of Regents, provides complete laboratory services for appropriate state agencies and local health departments in the areas of water quality, air quality, public health, and contagious diseases. It performs laboratory tests and consultation for physicians, health officers, local agencies, private citizens, and resource management officials to prevent and control diseases and environmental hazards. As part of the UW-Madison, the laboratory provides facilities for teaching and research in the fields of public health and environmental protection.

The laboratory operates under the direction and supervision of the Laboratory of Hygiene Board, composed of 11 members, 7 of whom are appointed by the governor to serve 3-year terms.

History: Chapter 344, Laws of 1903, created the Laboratory of Hygiene at the University of Wisconsin to examine water supplies, investigate contagious and infectious diseases, and function as the official laboratory of the State Board of Health. The executive branch reorganization act of 1967 extended the laboratory's services to the Department of Natural Resources.

INDEPENDENT UNITS ATTACHED FOR BUDGETING, PROGRAM COORDINATION, AND
RELATED MANAGEMENT FUNCTIONS BY SECTION 15.03 OF THE STATUTES

ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION BOARD

Environmental Education Board: PATRICIA A. MARINAC (K-12 environmental educators' representative), *chairperson;* SENATORS KEDZIE, RISSER; REPRESENTATIVES FRISKE, MOLEPSKE; SHELLEY LEE (designated by superintendent of public instruction), VANCE RAYBURN (designated by secretary of natural resources), ROBIN HARRIS (designated by president, UW System),

JAMES GIBSON (designated by president, Technical College System Board); GAIL GILSON PIERCE (nature centers, museums, zoos), MIKE KRYSIAK (business and industry representative), WILLIAM NEUHAUS (labor representative), GERRY MICH (forestry representative), STEVE SANDSTROM (higher education institutions faculty representative), JANET BRANDT (energy industry representative), DAVID D. WISNEFSKE (conservation and environmental organizations representative), ALICIA ADAMS (agricultural representative). (Unless otherwise designated, members are appointed by president of UW System.)

Mailing Address: 110B College of Natural Resources, UW-Stevens Point, Stevens Point 54481.

Telephone: (715) 346-3805.

Internet Address: <http://www.uwsp.edu/cnr/weeb>

Statutory References: Sections 15.915 (6) and 115.375.

Agency Responsibility: The Environmental Education Board awards matching grants to public agencies and nonprofit corporations to develop and distribute environmental education programs. The board consults with the state's educational agencies, the Department of Natural Resources, and other state agencies to identify needs and establish priorities for environmental education. Its 17 members include 9 representatives of educational institutions and nongovernmental interest groups who are appointed to serve 3-year terms. The senate and assembly members must represent the majority and the minority parties in their respective houses. The board was created by 1989 Wisconsin Act 299 and was transferred from the Department of Public Instruction to the UW System by 1997 Wisconsin Act 27.

VETERINARY DIAGNOSTIC LABORATORY BOARD

Veterinary Diagnostic Laboratory Board: LINDA HODORFF (livestock producer), *chairperson*; ROBERT EHLENFELDT (designated by secretary of agriculture, trade and consumer protection), DARRELL BAZZELL (designated by chancellor of UW-Madison), DARYL BUSS (dean of the UW-Madison School of Veterinary Medicine), vacancy (veterinarian employed by the federal government); BERWYN CADMAN, LLOYD SORENSON (veterinarians); BRIAN McCULLOH (livestock producer); TOD FLEMING (animal agriculture industry representative); THOMAS MCKENNA (laboratory director) (nonvoting member). (All except *ex officio* members are appointed by governor.)

Mailing Address: 445 Easterday Lane, Madison 53706.

Telephone: (608) 262-5432.

Fax: (847) 574-8085.

Statutory References: Sections 15.915 (1) and 36.58.

Agency Responsibility: The Veterinary Diagnostic Laboratory Board oversees the Veterinary Diagnostic Laboratory, which provides animal health testing and diagnostic services on a state-wide basis for all types of animals. The board has 10 members, 6 of whom are appointed by the governor to serve staggered 3-year terms. The board prescribes policies for the laboratory's operation, develops its biennial budget, and sets fees for laboratory services. It also consults with the UW-Madison chancellor on the appointment of the laboratory director.

History: Both the board and the laboratory were created by 1999 Wisconsin Act 107, which transferred the laboratory's facilities and employees from the Department of Agriculture, Trade and Consumer Protection to the University of Wisconsin System, effective July 1, 2000.

Department of VETERANS AFFAIRS

Board of Veterans Affairs: PETER J. MORAN, *chairperson*; MARVIN J. FREEDMAN, *vice chairperson*; RODNEY C. MOEN, *secretary*; WILLIAM H. ANDERSEN, JACQUELINE A. GUTHRIE, MACK E. HUGHES, WALTER M. STENAVICH. (All are veterans appointed by governor with senate consent.)

Secretary of Veterans Affairs: JOHN A. SCOCOS, 266-1315, john.scocos@

Deputy Secretary: WILLIAM J. KLOSTER, 266-1315, william.kloster@

Executive Assistant: ANTHONY HARDIE, 266-1315, anthony.hardie@

Legal Counsel: vacancy, 266-7916.

Policy, Planning and Budget, Office of: KEN ABRAHAMSEN, *director*, 266-0117, ken.abrahamsen@

Public Affairs, Office of: ANDREW M. SCHUSTER, *director*, 266-1315, andrew.schuster@

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 7843, Madison 53707-7843.

Location: 30 West Mifflin Street, Madison.

Telephone: (608) 266-1311, toll free: 1-800-WIS-VETS (800-947-8387).

Fax: (608) 264-7616.

Internet Address: www.dva.state.wi.us

Address e-mail by combining the user ID and the state extender: userid@dva.state.wi.us

Number of Employees: 1,093.40.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$248,744,600.

Statutory References: Section 15.49; Chapter 45.

Administration, Division of: SETH PERELMAN, *administrator*, 266-3081, seth.perelman@; Fax: 264-6089.

Administrative Services, Bureau of: AMY FRANKE, *director*, 266-3344, amy.franke@; Fax (608) 266-5414.

Fiscal Services, Bureau of: RANDALL L. KRUEGER, *director*, 267-1789, randy.krueger@

Information Systems, Bureau of: ANTHONY J. CAPOZZO, *director*, 267-7207, tony.cappozzo@

Veterans Benefits, Division of: KENNETH BLACK, *administrator*, 266-0644, kenneth.black@; Fax: (608) 267-0403.

Veterans Benefits, Bureau of: CHRIS SCHULDES, *director*, 266-6783, chris.schuldes@

Veterans Cemeteries, Bureau of: KENNETH G. GRANT, *director*, 261-0179, ken.grant@

Military Funeral Honors Program: (877) 944-6667, Fax: (866) 454-0356.

Veterans Homes, Division of: MICABIL DIAZ, *administrator*, (608) 264-7619, micabil.diaz@

Wisconsin Veterans Home, King 54946-0600, Fax: (715) 258-5736; JOHN WILLIAM CROWLEY, *commandant*, (715) 258-4241, bill.crowley@; vacancy, *deputy commandant*, (715) 258-4251; JACKIE MOORE, *adjutant*, (715) 258-4249, jackie.moore@; *Public Information/Volunteer Coordinator:* RICH CALCUT, (715) 258-4247, rich.calcut@

Activities Services, Bureau of: CATHY LEAVERTON, *director*, (715) 258-1486, cathy.leaverton@

Admissions and Discharges, Bureau of: MARGE MARONEY, *director*, (715) 258-4252, marge.maroney@

Dietary Services, Bureau of: vacancy, *director*, (715) 258-1679.

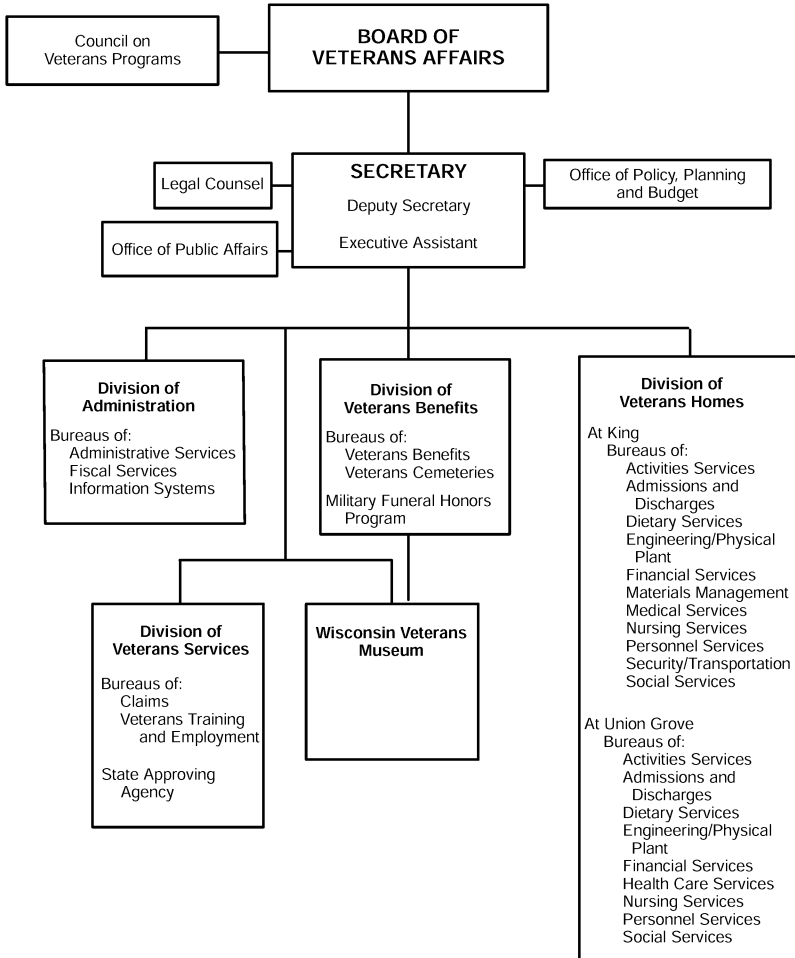
Engineering/Physical Plant, Bureau of: DOUG TYNDALL, *director*, (715) 258-4253, doug.tyndall@

Financial Services, Bureau of: STEVE STEAD, *director*, (715) 258-4248, steve.stead@

Materials Management, Bureau of: NANCY J. O'CONNELL, *director*, (715) 258-4245, nancy.oconnell@

Medical Services, Bureau of: PAUL DRINKA, *director*, (715) 258-4240, paul.drinka@

DEPARTMENT OF VETERANS AFFAIRS



Nursing Services, Bureau of: DONNA WARZYNSKI, director, (715) 256-3238, donna.warzyński@

Personnel Services, Bureau of: NEAL SPRANGER, director, (715) 258-4244, neal.spranger@

Security/Transportation, Bureau of: RON WOODS, director, (715) 258-1485, ron.woods@

Social Services, Bureau of: SHERRY KELLEY, director, (715) 258-1660, sherry.kelley@

Wisconsin Veterans Home, Union Grove, 21425D Spring Street, Union Grove 53182; vacancy, commandant, (262) 878-6752; PATRICK SHAUGHNESSY, deputy commandant, (262) 878-6724, patrick.shaughnessy@; GARY WISTROM, adjutant, (262) 878-6770, gary.wistrom@

Activities Services, Bureau of: DEB CANAK, director, (262) 878-6725, deb.canak@

Admissions and Discharges, Bureau of: JOAN CLARK, director, (262) 878-6749, joan.clark@

Dietary Services, Bureau of: BRENDA STRATTON, *director*; (262) 878-6726, brenda.stratton@

Engineering/Physical Plant, Bureau of: DAVE CARROLL, *director*; (262) 878-6783.

Financial Services, Bureau of: CLYDE R. ALLEN, *director*; (262) 878-6797, clyde.allen@

Health Care Services: PHIL TREMAIN, *administrator*; (262) 878-6742, phil.tremain@

Nursing Services, Bureau of: MARIE MAGUIRE, *director*; (262) 878-6788, marie.maguire@

Personnel Services, Bureau of: TERI HENNING, *director*; (262) 878-6792, teri.henning@

Social Services, Bureau of: KATHY MOEN, *director*; (262) 878-6729, kathy.moen@

Veterans Services, Division of: vacancy, *administrator*:

Claims, Bureau of: DENNIS BOHEN, *director*: VA Regional Office, 5400 West National Avenue, BM 157, Milwaukee 53214, (414) 902-5763, dennis.bohen@; Fax: (414) 902-9421.

Veterans Training and Employment, Bureau of: vacancy.

State Approving Agency: JOE BERTALAN, *manager*; 267-7329, joe.bertalan@

Wisconsin Veterans Museum: RICHARD H. ZEITLIN, *director*; 266-1009, richard.zeitlin@

Publications: *The Bugle; The Courier; Old Abe the War Eagle; USS Wisconsin; ForwardVETERANS, WDVA Update; Wisconsin in the Civil War; Wisconsin's Warriors;* brochures on the state veterans' programs and services for Wisconsin veterans, Wisconsin Veterans Museum (Madison), the Wisconsin Veterans Home (King), the Wisconsin Veterans Home (Union Grove), and Wisconsin's veterans memorial cemeteries.

Agency Responsibility: The Department of Veterans Affairs provides educational and economic assistance to eligible veterans of the U.S. Armed Forces and their dependents through loan and grant programs. It also operates the Wisconsin veterans homes at King and Union Grove, the Wisconsin Veterans Museum in Madison, the Southern Wisconsin Veterans Memorial Cemetery at Union Grove, the Northern Wisconsin Veterans Memorial Cemetery near Spooner, and the Central Wisconsin Veterans Memorial Cemetery at King.

The department currently serves an estimated 470,000 veterans living in Wisconsin, including approximately 76,200 veterans of the World War II era, 65,200 from the Korean War era, 150,000 from the Vietnam War era, and 66,000 from the Gulf War era.

Organization: The department is headed by a board of 7 members who serve staggered 6-year terms. All board members must be veterans, as defined by statute, and at least 2 must be Vietnam War veterans. Administrative powers and duties are exercised by the department secretary, who is appointed by the board.

Unit Functions: The *Division of Administration* administers data processing and fiscal management, systems analysis, human resources, personnel benefits and training, procurement, verification and processing of veterans' eligibility applications, and veterans' disability and pension claims.

The *Division of Veterans Benefits* administers loan and emergency grant programs offered by the state, state veteran cemeteries, and the state military funeral honors program.

The department offers 30-year fixed rate home loans as well as home improvement loans with terms up to 15 years. These loan programs are funded through self-amortizing general obligation bonds. The division's property management section maintains properties reclaimed by foreclosure due to loan defaults and arranges to sell them at fair market value to recoup loan expenses.

The department also offers through the division of veterans benefits, personal loans to qualified veterans. These loans can be used for any purpose. Personal loans under this program are funded through the veterans trust fund. Revenue from these loans fund veteran benefits and department operating costs.

Emergency grants are available to qualified veterans to provide subsistence aid for veterans who have experienced a loss of income due to illness or disability, and veterans who require health care that cannot be obtained through other means. These grants have strict income and asset limits.

The division provides administration for the veterans memorial cemeteries. These cemeteries provide burial space for veterans, their spouses, and eligible family members. Veterans can be buried free of charge; non-veteran spouses and family members are charged a burial fee.

The division administers the military funeral honors program, coordinating the efforts of veterans service organizations, the active duty military and reserve forces, as well as the Wisconsin National Guard. The division provides training of veteran organizations and military units who provide military funeral honors requested by the family. The division has limited capability to provide military funeral honors teams with departmental staff.

The *Division of Veterans Homes* administers the state's facilities for eligible veterans who are permanently incapacitated from performing any substantially gainful employment due to age or physical disability and who may be admitted if they meet service and residency criteria. Applicants must apply their income and resources to the cost of their care as required by Medicaid eligibility standards. The spouses of eligible veterans may also be admitted.

The Wisconsin Veterans Home at King serves approximately 740 members. It includes licensed skilled nursing care buildings, cottages for married couples, and the Central Wisconsin Veterans Memorial Cemetery. Residents receive complete medical and nursing care, along with therapeutic treatments and social services. Veterans and spouses or surviving spouses may be admitted at King.

The Wisconsin Veterans Home at Union Grove is capable of serving 240 members by providing three assisted living residences and a 120-bed skilled nursing facility. This continuum of care is available to veterans and their spouses and offers assistance with health care, daily living needs, memory care, short-term rehabilitation, and long-term care.

The *Division of Veterans Services* administers education and employment services programs, claims services, and transition assistance programs.

As part of the Bureau of Veterans Training and Employment, the Veterans Assistance Program operates veterans assistance centers in Tomah, King, and Union Grove. Through the centers, homeless veterans and veterans at risk of becoming homeless receive education, job training, and rehabilitative services to enable them to obtain steady employment and affordable housing. The program is a joint effort with the U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs and community-based agencies and is supplemented by service delivery support and outreach to veterans service organizations, veterans health care facilities, and correctional institutions. The bureau also provides an array of employment and educational services to include transition assistance, grants, job refer-



Aaron Powless of Shawano, an Air Force Veteran, receives congratulations from Dr. Ken Lee at the 27th National Veterans Wheelchair Games held in Milwaukee in June 2007. Mr. Powless won the bronze medal in three track events and the bronze medal in quad rugby. Dr. Lee, a colonel in the Wisconsin Army National Guard, is the chief of the Zablocki VA Medical Center's Spinal Cord Injury Unit. (Department of Veterans Affairs)

erals, academic credit for military experience programs, and assistance in obtaining teaching credentials through the Troops to Teachers Program.

The State Approving Agency coordinates programs and approves schools to assist veterans to effectively use their GI Bill benefits.

The *Wisconsin Veterans Museum* in Madison is dedicated to Wisconsin veterans of all wars. It houses and exhibits artifacts related to Wisconsin's participation in U.S. military actions from the Civil War to the present and offers programs to the public on the history of Wisconsin's war efforts. It also houses exhibits and archives documenting the history of the Wisconsin National Guard and operates the Wisconsin National Guard Museum at Camp Douglas.

History: Legislation to benefit Wisconsin veterans dates back to the post-Civil War era. Most of the enactments between the Civil War and World War I were concerned with providing relief for destitute veterans and their families. In 1887, the Grand Army of the Republic (GAR), the prominent Civil War veterans' organization, founded the Grand Army Home at King, supported by private donations and federal and state subsidies. Now called the Wisconsin Veterans Home, the institution was first operated by the GAR and later by a state board and the adjutant general's office. Further recognition of Civil War veterans came in 1901, when the legislature established a Grand Army of the Republic headquarters and museum in the State Capitol. In 1993, the state opened the Wisconsin Veterans Museum in a separate building on the Capitol Square. The Southern Wisconsin Veterans Home at Union Grove, authorized in 1999 Wisconsin Act 9, opened in 2001.

After World War I, the 1919 Legislature granted a cash bonus, or alternatively an education bonus, to soldiers who fought in the war. It also created a fund for the relief of sick, wounded, or disabled veterans, administered by the Service Recognition Board and later its successor, the Soldiers' Rehabilitation Board. Other legislation between World Wars I and II provided funds for hospitalization, memorials, and free courses through the University of Wisconsin-Extension.

Chapter 443, Laws of 1943, created the Veterans Recognition Board to provide medical, hospital, educational, and economic assistance to returning Wisconsin veterans of World War II and their dependents.

The creation of the Department of Veterans Affairs by Chapter 580, Laws of 1945, brought all veterans programs under a single agency. The department absorbed the Grand Army Home, the GAR Memorial Hall, the veterans claim services, and the Soldiers' Rehabilitation Board. The department was assigned the economic aid, hospital care, and education grants programs. It also took over three segregated veterans funds that were combined into the Veterans Trust Fund in 1961.

Two major new programs relating to housing and education were implemented after World War II. Beginning with legislation in 1947, programs were established to help veterans finance home loans through a trust fund. The state supreme court declared earmarking liquor tax moneys for the fund unconstitutional under the internal improvements clause, but a constitutional amendment, approved by the voters in 1949, resolved the problem. Chapter 627, Laws of 1949, authorized loans to qualified veterans for a portion of the value of their housing. The legislature converted this program to a second mortgage home loan program in 1973, when it established the Primary Home Loan Program that is financed with general obligation bonds. The state's use of general obligation bonding to offer home loans to veterans raised constitutional concerns. The legislature responded by proposing an amendment to the Wisconsin Constitution, which the voters ratified in April 1975.

1997 Wisconsin Act 27 expanded eligibility for state veterans benefits to any person who has served on active duty in the U.S. armed forces for two continuous years or the full period of the individual's initial service obligation, whichever is less, regardless of when or where the service occurred, including during peacetime. Previously, to be considered a "veteran" for the purposes of state benefits, a person must generally have performed active service for 90 days or more during a designated war period or a period of duty during specified conflicts or peacekeeping operations.

1999 Wisconsin Act 136 required the department to administer a program to coordinate the provision of military funeral honors to eligible deceased veterans. 2003 Wisconsin Act 102 authorized the department to develop and operate residential, treatment, and nursing care facilities in

northwestern Wisconsin, on surplus land located at the Northern Wisconsin Center for the Developmentally Disabled in Chippewa Falls.

Statutory Council

Council on Veterans Programs: CLIFTON SORENSON (Wisconsin Association of Concerned Veterans Organizations), *chairperson*; RUSS ALSTEEN (Navy Club of the U.S.A.), JESSE HARO (Catholic War Veterans of the U.S.A.), BUD MAUTZ (American Legion), CLARENCE STOEL (Disabled American Veterans), CHRIS KANIOS (Veterans of Foreign Wars), PAUL A. BIALK (Marine Corps League), TIMOTHY E. THIERS (AMVETS), vacancy (Veterans of World War I of the U.S.A., Inc.), WALTER PETERSON (American Ex-Prisoners of War), MARK FOREMAN (Vietnam Veterans Against the War), JOHN MARGOWSKI (Vietnam Veterans of America), PAUL WEPRINSKY (Jewish War Veterans of the U.S.A.), JERRY RABETSKY (Polish Legion of American Veterans), WILLIAM SIMS (National Association for Black Veterans, Inc.), PAUL FINE (Army and Navy Union of the United States of America), VERA RODDY (United Women Veterans, Inc.), CLEON BROWN (U.S. Submarine Veterans of World War II), vacancy (Federation of Minority Veterans, Inc.), WILLIAM HUSTAD (Wisconsin Vietnam Veterans, Inc.), RICK CHERONE (Military Order of the Purple Heart), MIKE SMITH (American Red Cross), JON LIDONNE (County Veterans Service Officers Association), JACK STONE (Wisconsin chapter of the Paralyzed Veterans of America). (All are appointed by their respective organizations.)

The Council on Veterans Programs studies and presents policy alternatives and recommendations to the Board of Veterans Affairs. It is comprised of representatives appointed for one-year terms by organizations that have a direct interest in veterans' affairs. The council was created by Chapter 443, Laws of 1943, and its composition and duties are prescribed in Sections 15.497 and 45.35 (3d) of the statutes.

Department of WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT

Secretary of Workforce Development: ROBERTA GASSMAN, 267-1410,
roberta.gassman@

Deputy Secretary: JOANNA RICHARD, 267-3200, joanna.richard@

Executive Assistant: JANEL HINES, 266-2284, janel.hines@

Legal Counsel: HOWARD BERNSTEIN, 266-9427, howard.bernstein@

Chief Information Officer (information technology): ROSE LYNCH, 261-2131, rose.lynch@

Communications Director: JESSICA ERICKSON, 266-6753, jessica.erickson@

Office of Economic Advisors: DENNIS WINTERS, 267-3262, dennis.winters@

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 7946, Madison 53707-7946.

Location: 201 East Washington Avenue, Madison.

Telephone: (608) 266-3131.

Fax: (608) 266-1784.

Internet Address: <http://www.dwd.state.wi.us>

Publications: Contact individual divisions for publications.

Number of Employees: 1,876.46.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$2,079,267,800.

Statutory References: Sections 15.22, 15.223, 15.225, and 15.227; Chapters 49, 102-106, 108, 109, and 111.

Address e-mail by combining the user ID and the state extender: userid@dwd.state.wi.us

Administrative Services Division: SUSAN CANTY, *administrator*, 261-4599, susan.canty@;
GREGORY R. SMITH, *assistant administrator*, 261-2138, gregory.r.smith@

Finance, Bureau of: KIPP SONNENTAG, *director and controller*, 266-7272, kipp.sonnentag@

General Services, Bureau of: JEANNE FREY, *director*; 266-1777, jeanne.frey@

Human Resource Services, Bureau of: GERALD GUENTHER, *director*; 266-6496, gerald.guenther@

Information Technology Services, Bureau of: VINNIE THOUSAND, *director*; 266-5588, vinnie.thousand@

Employment and Training, Division of: RON DANOWSKI, *administrator*; 266-3485, ron.danowski@; SUSAN GLEASON, *deputy administrator*; 266-0522, susan.gleason@

Apprenticeship Standards, Bureau of: KAREN P. MORGAN, *director*; 266-3133, karen.morgan@

Job Service, Bureau of: BRIAN SOLOMON, *director*; 267-7514, brian.solomon@

Migrant, Refugee and Labor Services, Bureau of: JUAN JOSE LOPEZ, *director*; 266-0002, juan.lopez@

Workforce Programs, Bureau of: vacancy, *director*; 267-9704.

Regional Offices:

Ashland: 411 Ellis Avenue, P.O. Box 72, Ashland 54806-0072, (715) 682-7285.

Eau Claire: 221 West Madison Street, Suite 218, Eau Claire 54703-4404, (715) 836-2177.

Green Bay: 701 Cherry Street, Green Bay 54301, (920) 448-6760.

Madison: 3319 West Beltline Highway, Room E234, Madison 53713-2834, (608) 243-2404.

Milwaukee: 819 North 6th Street, 8th Floor, Milwaukee 53203-1697, (414) 227-4836.

Rhineland: P.O. Box 697, 100 West Keenan Street, Rhineland 54501, (715) 365-2568.

Waukesha: 141 NW Barstow Street, Room 157, Waukesha 53188-3789, (262) 521-5303.

Equal Rights Division: JENNIFER ORTIZ, *administrator*; 266-0946, jennifer.ortiz@;

Division TTY: 264-8752.

Civil Rights, Bureau of: LEANNA WARE, *director*; 266-1997, leanna.ware@

Labor Standards, Bureau of: ROBERT ANDERSON, *director*; 266-3345, bob.anderson@

Support Services, Office of: LYNN HENDRICKSON, *manager*; 266-7560, lynn.hendrickson@

Family Supports, Division of: BILL CLINGAN, *administrator*; 266-6824, william.clingan@; RONALD HUNT, *deputy administrator*; 266-2687, ron.hunt@

Child Support, Bureau of: SUSAN PFEIFFER, *director*; 267-4337, susan.pfeiffer@

Division-wide Services, Bureau of: JOAN LARSON, *director*; 266-6721, joan.larson@

Wisconsin Works, Bureau of: JANICE PETERS, *director*; 266-7456, janice.peters@

Workforce Information, Bureau of: SANDY BREITBORDE, *director*; 266-8212, sandy.breitborde@

Unemployment Insurance, Division of: HAL BERGAN, *administrator*; 266-8533, hal.bergan@; ROBERT WHITAKER, *deputy administrator*; 267-7743, bob.whitaker@

Benefit Operations, Bureau of: LUTFI SHAHRANI, *director*; 266-8211, lutfi.shahrani@

Legal Affairs, Bureau of: DANIEL J. LAROCQUE, *director*; 267-1406, daniel.larocque@

Tax and Accounting, Bureau of: ANDREA REID, *director*; 266-7192, andrea.reid@

Benefit Centers:

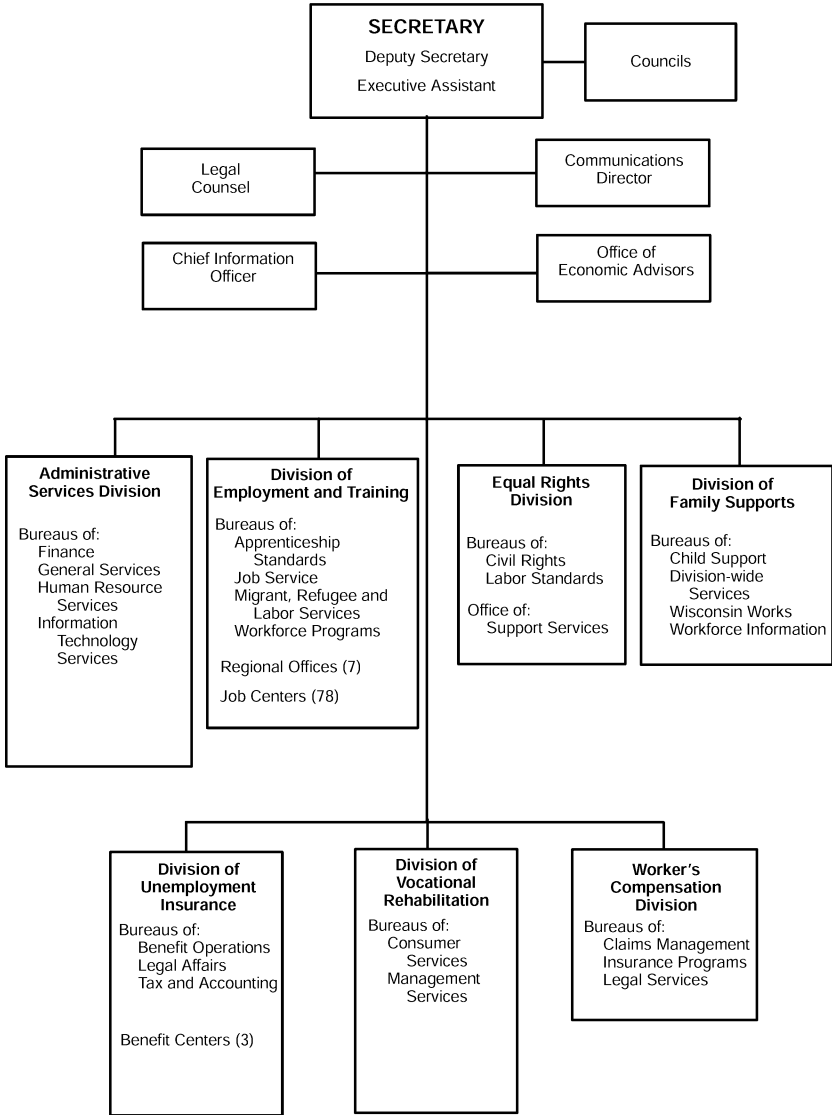
Madison: Initial claims: (608) 232-0678; Employee inquiries: (608) 232-0824; Employer inquiries: (608) 232-0633.

Milwaukee: Initial claims: (414) 438-7700; Employee inquiries: (414) 438-7713; Employer inquiries: (414) 438-7705.

Statewide: Initial claims: (800) 822-5246; Employee inquiries: (800) 494-4944; Employer inquiries: (800) 247-1744.

Vocational Rehabilitation, Division of: CHARLENE DWYER, *administrator*; (608) 261-2126, charlene.dwyer@, 201 East Washington Avenue, Suite A100, Madison 53707-7852; MANUEL LUGO, *deputy administrator*; (608) 261-0074, manuel.lugo@; Division TTY: (608) 243-5601.

DEPARTMENT OF WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT



Unit attached for administrative purposes under Sec. 15.03: Labor and Industry Review Commission

Consumer Services, Bureau of: MICHAEL GRECO, director; 261-4576, michael.greco@

Management Services, Bureau of: JAMES BOND, director; 261-0064, james.bond@

Local Offices: To contact a local DVR office, call (800) 442-3477 or visit <http://dwd.wisconsin.gov/dvr/locations/default.htm>

Worker's Compensation Division: FRANCES HUNTLEY-COOPER, administrator; 266-6841, frances.huntley-cooper@; JOHN CONWAY, deputy administrator; 266-0337, john.conway@

Claims Management, Bureau of: vacancy, director; 267-9407.

Insurance Programs, Bureau of: BRIAN KRUEGER, director; 267-4415, brian.krueger@

Legal Services, Bureau of: JIM O'MALLEY, director; 267-6704, jim.o'malley@

Agency Responsibility: The Department of Workforce Development conducts a variety of work-related programs designed to connect people with employment opportunities in Wisconsin. It has major responsibility for the state's employment and training services, including Wisconsin Works (W-2), which is designed to move welfare recipients into the labor force; job centers; job training and placement services provided in cooperation with private sector employers; apprenticeship programs; and employment-related services for people with disabilities. It oversees the unemployment insurance and worker's compensation programs and is also responsible for adjudicating cases involving employment discrimination, housing discrimination, and labor law.

Organization: The department is administered by a secretary who is appointed by the governor with the advice and consent of the senate. The secretary appoints the division administrators from outside the classified service.

Unit Functions: The *Administrative Services Division* provides management and program support to the other divisions, including budget, facilities, finance, human resources, and information technology services.

The *Division of Employment and Training* oversees all workforce services administered by the department including the state labor exchange system; analyzes and distributes labor market information; monitors migrant worker services; and operates the state apprenticeship program. The division also administers a comprehensive interdepartmental employment and training system through public-private partnerships and a statewide network of 78 job centers.

The *Equal Rights Division*, created by Chapter 327, Laws of 1967, enforces state laws that protect citizens from discrimination in employment, housing, and public accommodations. It also administers the enforcement of family and medical leave laws and the labor laws relating to hours, conditions of work, minimum wage standards, and timely payment of wages. It determines prevailing wage rates and enforces them for state and municipal public works projects not including highway projects. The division also enforces child labor laws and plant closing laws.

The *Division of Family Supports* administers the Wisconsin Works (W-2), the Wisconsin Shares child care subsidy, and child support programs.

The *Division of Unemployment Insurance* administers programs to pay benefits to unemployed workers, collect employer taxes, resolve contested benefit claims and employer tax issues, detect unemployment insurance fraud, and collect unemployment insurance overpayments and delinquent taxes. The division also collects wage information for national and Wisconsin New Hire Directory databases.

The *Division of Vocational Rehabilitation* provides employment services to individuals who have significant physical and mental disabilities that create barriers in obtaining, maintaining, or improving employment. Each person is counseled and may receive medical, psychological, and vocational evaluations and training services. Employment programs, which are supported through state and federal funding, include vocational rehabilitation for eligible persons with disabilities; supported employment, including job coaching for individuals with severe disabilities; and the Business Enterprise Program, which establishes business or vending stand locations for individuals who are legally blind.

The *Worker's Compensation Division* administers programs designed to ensure that injured workers receive required benefits from insurers or self-insured employers; encourage rehabilitation and reemployment for injured workers; and promote the reduction of work-related injuries, illnesses, and deaths.

History: In response to the state's industrialization, which began in the 1880s, Wisconsin took the lead nationally in adjusting labor laws to modern industrial conditions. Based on European models, the legislature adopted social insurance, whereby the costs of correcting labor problems, such as worker injuries and unemployment, were imposed on employers as an inducement to prevent the problems.

Wisconsin's laws, enacted during the early part of the 20th century, dealt with minimum wages, conditions of employment for women and children, worker's compensation, free public employment offices, apprenticeship standards, and job safety regulations. Many of these programs served as models for legislation in other states. Wisconsin's original worker's compensation act (Chapter 50, Laws of 1911) was the first state law of its kind in the nation. In the 1930s, Wisconsin led in developing the unemployment compensation system (Chapter 20, Laws of Special Session 1931) and issued the first benefit check in the nation in 1936.

Since World War II, Wisconsin has enacted legislation prohibiting discrimination in employment on the basis of race, sex, creed, national origin, marital status, ancestry, arrest or conviction record, off-duty use of lawful products, membership in military reserve, sexual orientation, age, and disability. Similar laws now protect access to housing and public accommodations.

Early in the 20th century, the state delegated labor law administration to a politically independent body of experts, the State Industrial Commission, and its advisory committees. The commission was encouraged to solve problems through administrative decisionmaking and the development of administrative rules to supplement the laws. A close tie between state government and the University of Wisconsin enabled the governor and legislature to translate reforms conceived in the academic arena into law. This cooperative meshing of academic research and government action came to be known as "The Wisconsin Idea".

The Department of Workforce Development evolved from the Wisconsin Bureau of Labor Statistics, which was created in 1883. The bureau was succeeded by the State Industrial Commission in 1911. Following the 1967 executive branch reorganization, the commission directed the new Department of Industry, Labor and Human Relations (DILHR) and was renamed the Industry, Labor and Human Relations Commission by Chapter 276, Laws of 1969. The commission was replaced by a secretary in Chapter 29, Laws of 1977.

Effective July 1, 1996, the Department of Industry, Labor and Human Relations was renamed the Department of Industry, Labor and Job Development by 1995 Wisconsin Act 29, but the department was given the option of using the name Department of Workforce Development in 1995 Wisconsin Act 289. It formally chose to exercise that option beginning July 1, 1996, and the legislature officially recognized the name choice in 1997 Wisconsin Act 3.

The department was significantly altered by 1995 Wisconsin Act 27. It assumed many duties formerly performed by other agencies, in particular supervision of welfare and income maintenance programs and vocational rehabilitation services, which were transferred from the former Department of Health and Social Services. At the same time, the Division of Safety and Buildings was transferred out of the department to the new Department of Commerce. 1997 Wisconsin Act 191 assigned the department primary responsibility for establishing and operating a statewide system for enforcing child, family, and spousal support obligations, including expanded authority to deny, revoke, or suspend various licenses, permits, and credentials of delinquent payors.

The statutes provide that the minimum wage is set through the administrative rules process, which includes legislative review. In January 2004, the secretary established the Minimum Wage Advisory Council to recommend an appropriate increase in the minimum wage. The council was comprised of representatives from business, labor organizations, the university system, and the legislature, and issued its final report on May 1, 2004.

Statutory Councils

Wisconsin Apprenticeship Council: TERRY HAYDEN, ROBERT RIBERICH, *cochairpersons*; WAYNE BELANGER, MICHAEL BOLTON, JULIE BROLIN, EARL BUFORD, MARGARET ELLIBEE, GERT GROHMANN, HENRY HURT, MIKE LEWIN, MARCIE MARQUARDT, JOHN METCALF, JAMES MOORE, KAREN P. MORGAN, DAVID NEWBY, JAMES NOWAK, SUSAN SCAFFIDI, THOMAS SCHOENBERGER, RON SPLAN, CLAY H. TSCHILLARD, MARJORIE WOOD. (All are appointed by the Labor and Industry Review Commission.)

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 7972, Madison 53707-7972.

Telephone: (608) 266-3133.

The Wisconsin Apprenticeship Council advises the department on matters pertaining to Wisconsin's apprenticeship system. The statutes do not stipulate the number of council members. The council was created by Chapter 29, Laws of 1977, and its duties and composition are prescribed in Sections 15.09 (5) and 15.227 (13) of the statutes.

Labor and Management Council: Inactive.

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 7972, Madison 53707-7972.

Telephone: (608) 266-5138.

The 21-member Labor and Management Council provides a forum for labor, management, and public sector representatives to discuss issues that affect the state's economy and to foster positive labor-management relations in the workplace. Council members serve 5-year terms. The council was created by 1987 Wisconsin Act 27, and its composition and duties are prescribed in Section 15.227 (17) of the statutes.

Migrant Labor, Council on: REPRESENTATIVE COLÓN, *chairperson*; SENATORS KAPANKE, WIRCH; REPRESENTATIVE TOWNSEND; JENNIFER A. CLOUTE, JAMES KERN, KIMBERLY J. MYERS, RICHARD W. OKRAY, LILIANA PARODI, STEVE ZIOBRO (employers of migrant workers); JOHN I. BAUKNECHT, ROSA M. DOMINGUEZ, JOHN F. EBBOTT, LUPE MARTINEZ, SILVIA N. PEREZ, RACHEL RODRIGUEZ (migrant workers' representatives). (All except legislative members are appointed by governor.)

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 7903, Madison 53707-7903.

Telephone: (608) 261-4425.

The 16-member Council on Migrant Labor advises the department and other state officials about matters affecting migrant workers. The council's 4 legislator members represent the two major political parties and are appointed "to act as representatives of the public". The nonlegislative members serve 3-year terms. The council was created by Chapter 17, Laws of 1977, and its composition and duties are prescribed in Sections 15.227 (8), 103.967, and 103.968 of the statutes.

Self-Insurers Council: JOHN WITTRY, *chairperson*; JILL E. JOSWIAK, RICK KANTE, CHRISTINE MCKENZIE, DAWN NEUMAN (appointed by secretary of workforce development).

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 7901, Madison 53707-7901.

Telephone: (608) 266-8327.

The 5-member Self-Insurers Council advises the department about matters related to companies that cover their own worker's compensation losses rather than insuring them with an insurance carrier. Members are appointed for 3-year terms by the secretary of the department. The council was created by Chapter 29, Laws of 1977, and its duties and composition are prescribed in Sections 15.09 (5) and 15.227 (11) of the statutes.

Unemployment Insurance, Council on: DANIEL J. LAROQUE (permanent classified employee of department) (nonvoting member), *chairperson*; JAMES BUCHEN, EARL GUSTAFSON, SUSAN HAINE, DANIEL PETERSEN (employer representatives); ED LUMP (employer representative, small business owner or representing small business association); MICHAEL BOLTON, PHIL NEUFELD, DENNIS PENKALSKI, RED PLATZ, PATRICIA YUNK (employee representatives). (All are appointed by secretary of workforce development.)

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 8942, Madison 53708-8942.

Telephone: (608) 266-3189.

The 11-member Council on Unemployment Insurance advises the legislature and the department about unemployment compensation matters. It includes 5 employers and 5 labor representatives who are appointed for 6-year terms, plus a permanent, classified employee of the department who acts as the council's nonvoting chairperson. In making council appointments, the secretary must consider "balanced representation of the industrial, commercial, construction, nonprofit and public sectors of the state's economy." One employer representative must be a small business owner or represent a small business association. The council was created as the Council on Unem-

ployment Compensation by Chapter 327, Laws of 1967. Its name was changed by 1997 Wisconsin Act 39. Its composition and duties are prescribed in Sections 15.227 (3) and 108.14 (5) of the statutes.

Worker's Compensation, Council on: FRANCES HUNTLEY-COOPER (department employee), *chairperson*; MICHELLE K. BEAN, JEFFREY J. BEIRIGER, JEFFREY BRAND, JAMES A. BUCHEN, SCOTT SHAVER (employer representatives); JAMES FURLEY, RON KENT, DAVID NEWBY, SCOTT REDMAN, CAROL VETTER (employee representatives); BRUCE OLSON, MICHAEL R. SCHIMKE, JEFFREY SCOTT (nonvoting insurance company representatives). (All are appointed by secretary of workforce development.)

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 7901, Madison 53707-7901.

Telephone: (608) 266-6841.

The 14-member Council on Worker's Compensation is appointed by the secretary of the department to advise the legislature and the department about worker's compensation and related matters. The council was created by Chapter 281, Laws of 1963, as the Advisory Committee on Workmen's Compensation, appointed by the Industrial Commission. It was given its current name and located in the Department of Industry, Labor and Human Relations by Chapter 327, Laws of 1967. The council includes three nonvoting representatives of insurers authorized to do worker's compensation insurance business in Wisconsin and a department employee acting as chairperson. The council's composition and duties are prescribed in Sections 15.227 (4) and 102.14 (2) of the statutes.

INDEPENDENT UNIT ATTACHED FOR PROGRAM COORDINATION AND RELATED
MANAGEMENT FUNCTIONS BY SECTION 15.03 OF THE STATUTES

LABOR AND INDUSTRY REVIEW COMMISSION

Labor and Industry Review Commission: JAMES T. FLYNN, *chairperson*; ANN CRUMP, ROBERT GLASER. (appointed by governor with senate consent).

General Counsel: JAMES L. PFLASTERER, james.pflasterer@dwd.state.wi.us

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 8126, Madison 53708-8126.

Location: Public Broadcasting Building, 3319 West Bellline Highway, Madison.

Telephone: (608) 266-9850.

Fax: (608) 267-4409.

E-mail Address: dwdlirc@dwd.state.wi.us

Internet Address: www.dwd.state.wi.us/lirc

Publications: Informational brochure.

Number of Employees: 25.68.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$6,242,200.

Statutory References: Sections 15.225, 15.227, and 103.04.

Agency Responsibility: The 3-member Labor and Industry Review Commission is a quasi-judicial body, created by Chapter 29, Laws of 1977, which handles petitions seeking review of the decisions of the Department of Workforce Development related to unemployment insurance, worker's compensation, fair employment, and public accommodations. It also hears appeals about discrimination in postsecondary education involving a person's physical condition or developmental disability. Commission decisions may be appealed to the circuit court. Commission decisions are enforced by the Department of Justice or the commission's legal staff. Commission members serve full-time for staggered 6-year terms, and they select a chairperson from their membership to serve for a 2-year period. By law, the commission's budget must be transmitted to the governor by the department without modification, unless the commission agrees to the change.

STATE AUTHORITIES

Authorities are public, corporate bodies created for specific purposes.

WISCONSIN AEROSPACE AUTHORITY

Members: SENATOR LEIBHAM (appointed by senate president); REPRESENTATIVE KESTELL (appointed by assembly speaker); R. AILEEN YINGST (Wisconsin Space Grant Consortium director); MARK HANNA, MARK LEE, THOMAS MULLOOLY, JUDITH SCHIEBLE (public members appointed by governor with senate consent); THOMAS CRABB, EDWARD WAGNER (public members appointed by governor but not yet confirmed by senate).

Executive Director: vacancy.

Statutory References: Sections 114.60-114.78.

Agency Responsibility: The Wisconsin Aerospace Authority is directed to promote the state's aerospace industry by developing a business plan in cooperation with the Wisconsin Space Grant Consortium, securing adequate funding for spaceport facilities and services, sponsoring events to attract space-related businesses, advertising the use of spaceports to the public, and establishing a safety program. As the central clearinghouse, the authority will coordinate access to information and services related to the aerospace industry in Wisconsin. The authority will also analyze the aerospace industry, recommend actions to be taken by the state, and issue annual reports.

Organization: The authority is a public corporation consisting of the director of the Wisconsin Space Grant Consortium and 8 members serving 3-year terms. One member is a state senator appointed by the president of the senate and one member is a state representative appointed by the speaker of the assembly. The 6 public members are nominated by the governor with the consent of the senate and must be Wisconsin residents with experience in the commercial space industry, education, finance, or some other significant experience related to the functions of the authority.

The authority was created by 2005 Wisconsin Act 335.

FOX RIVER NAVIGATIONAL SYSTEM AUTHORITY

Board of Directors: ROBERT J. STARK (Outagamie County representative), *chairperson*; BILL RAATHS (Winnebago County representative), *vice chairperson*; WILL STARK (Brown County representative), *secretary*; RONALD VAN DE HEY (Outagamie County representative), *treasurer*; JACK NELSON (Winnebago County representative); CELESTINE JEFFREYS (Brown County representative); CHARLES VERHOEVEN (designated by secretary of natural resources); WILL DORSEY (designated by secretary of transportation); JIM DRAEGER (designated by director, state historical society) (county residents are appointed by the governor).

Chief Executive Officer: HARLAN P. KIESOW.

Telephone: (920) 759-9833.

Number of Employees: 9.50 (not state funded).

Total Budget 2005-07: \$241,170.

Statutory References: Chapter 237.

Agency Responsibility: The Fox River Navigational System Authority will rehabilitate, repair, and manage the navigation system on or near the Fox River in 3 counties, once the federal government transfers the ownership of the navigational system to the State of Wisconsin and the authority enters into a lease agreement with the Department of Administration (DOA). The authority may enter into contracts with third parties to replace, repair, rehabilitate, and operate the system. It may not sublease all or any part of the navigational system without DOA approval. It may enter into contracts with nonprofit organizations to raise funds. The authority may charge

fees for services provided to watercraft owners and users of navigational facilities. While the authority may contract debt, it may not issue bonds. It must submit a management plan to DOA that addresses the costs of operating the navigational system and how it will manage its funds. In addition, it must submit an audited financial statement annually.

Organization: The Fox River Navigational System Authority is a public corporation consisting of 9 members. The 6 members the governor appoints serve 3-year terms. At least one member from each of the 3 counties must be a resident of a city, village, or town in which a navigational system lock is located. The board appoints the chief executive officer to serve at its pleasure. The board receives staff technical support from the East Central Wisconsin Regional Planning Commission. The authority was created by 2001 Wisconsin Act 16.

HEALTH INSURANCE RISK-SHARING PLAN AUTHORITY

Board of Directors: DENNIS CONTA, *chairperson*; JAY FULKERSON, PATRICIA JEROMINSKI, CAROL PEIRICK, LARRY ZANONI (represent insurers participating in the plan); MICHELLE BACHHUBER (Wisconsin Medical Society representative); JOE KACHELSKI (Wisconsin Hospital Association, Inc., representative); WAYNE MACARDY (Pharmacy Society of Wisconsin representative); MICHAEL GIFFORD (health care providers representative); DEBORAH SEVERSON (small business representative); DIANNE GREENLEY (professional consumer advocate); LUANN SIMPSON, ANNETTE STEBBINS (persons with coverage under plan). Nonvoting member: EILEEN MALLOW (designated by commissioner of insurance).

Executive Director: AMIE GOLDMAN.

Mailing Address: 33 East Main Street, Suite 230, Madison 53703.

Telephone: (608) 441-5777.

Fax: (608) 441-5667.

Agency E-mail Address: info@hirsp.org

Internet Address: <http://www.hirsp.org>

Publications: Quarterly Newsletter "News from the HIRSP Authority"; Monthly "Financial and Policyholder Activity Report".

Number of Employees: 4.00.

Statutory References: Sections 149.41-149.53.

Agency Responsibility: The Health Insurance Risk-Sharing Plan Authority is responsible for the operation of the Health Insurance Risk-Sharing Plan (HIRSP), which provides health insurance to Wisconsin residents who are unable to find adequate coverage in the private market due to their medical conditions or who have lost their employer-sponsored group health insurance. The authority can adopt policies for the operation of the plan, enter into contracts for the plan's administration, and pay the operating and administrative expenses from a designated fund. The authority is also tasked with maintaining the plan as a state pharmacy assistance program and reporting annually to both the legislature and the governor on the operation of the plan.

Organization: The authority is a public corporation consisting of a 13-member board of directors appointed by the governor, with the advice and consent of the senate, who serve for 3-year terms. Four of the members must represent participating insurers, 4 must represent certain health care providers, and 5 other members must include one small business representative, one professional consumer advocate, and at least 2 who have HIRSP coverage. The Commissioner of Insurance (or his or her designee) serves as a nonvoting member of the board. Annually, the governor appoints one of the voting members as the chairperson. The authority's board of directors can elect officers and appoint a nonboard member as the executive director. The authority was created by 2005 Wisconsin Act 74.

UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN HOSPITALS AND CLINICS AUTHORITY

Board of Directors: PATRICK G. BOYLE (appointed by governor with senate consent), *chairperson*; BRENT SMITH (UW Board of Regents member appointed by board president), *vice chairperson*; SENATOR OLSEN (designated by senate cochairperson, Joint Committee on Finance), REPRESENTATIVE RHOADES (assembly cochairperson, Joint Committee on Finance); DIAN PALMER, HUMBERTO VIDAILLET (appointed by governor with senate consent); MILTON MCPIKE, vacancy (UW Board of Regents members appointed by board president); JOHN WILEY (chancellor, UW-Madison); ROBERT GOLDEN (dean, UW-Madison Medical School); LAYTON G. RIKKERS (departmental chairperson, UW-Madison Medical School, appointed by UW-Madison chancellor), KATHARYN MAY (UW health professions faculty, other than UW Medical School, appointed by UW-Madison chancellor); MICHAEL MORGAN (secretary of administration). Nonvoting members: CAROL L. BOOTH, RICHARD W. CHOUDOIR (labor representatives appointed by governor).

President and Chief Executive Officer: DONNA K. SOLLENBERGER.

Mailing Address: 600 Highland Avenue, Room H4/810, Madison 53792-8350.

Location: 600 Highland Avenue, Madison.

Telephone: (608) 263-8025.

Fax: (608) 263-9830.

Publications: *Health Bound; HealthLink; Kids Connections; Level One; Medical Directions.*

Number of Employees: 6,996 (not state funded).

Total Budget 2005-07: \$1,541,450,000 (not state funded).

Statutory References: Section 15.96; Chapter 233.

Agency Responsibility: The University of Wisconsin Hospitals and Clinics Authority operates the UW Hospital and Clinics, including the UW Children's Hospital. Through the UW Hospital and Clinics and its other programs it delivers health care, including care for the indigent; provides an environment for instruction of physicians, nurses, and other health-related disciplines; sponsors and supports health care research; and assists health care programs and personnel throughout the state. Subject to approval by its board of directors, the Authority may issue bonds to support its operations and may seek financing from the Wisconsin Health and Educational Facilities Authority.

A parallel state agency named the University of Wisconsin Hospitals and Clinics Board was created by Section 15.96, Wisconsin Statutes, to employ some of the hospital's employees. The employees of this state agency are included in the 6,996 hospital employees. The governing body of this state agency has the same composition as the board of directors of the Authority. The Authority is responsible for the payroll of this state agency.

Organization: The Authority is a public corporation, which is self-financing. It derives much of its income from charges for clinical and hospital services. The 15-member board of directors includes 2 nonvoting members from two separate bargaining units that represent Authority employees. The governor's appointees serve 3-year terms. The board elects a chairperson annually and appoints the chief executive officer for the Authority. The Authority was created by 1995 Wisconsin Act 27, which separated UW Hospital and Clinics and their related services from the UW System, effective July 1, 1996.

WISCONSIN HEALTH AND EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES AUTHORITY

Members: JOHN A. NOREIKA, *chairperson*; TIMOTHY K. SIZE, *vice chairperson*; LINDA C. BRUCE, TONIT M. CALAWAY, BRUCE COLBURN, BETH L. GILLIS, KEN THOMPSON (appointed by governor with senate consent).

Executive Director: LAWRENCE R. NINES.

Mailing Address: 18000 West Sarah Lane, Suite 300, Brookfield 53045-5841.

Telephone: (262) 792-0466.

Fax: (262) 792-0649.

Agency E-mail Address: info@whefa.com

Internet Address: <http://www.whefa.com>

Publications: Annual Report; WHEFA Capital Comments Newsletter.

Number of Employees: 4.00 (not state funded).

Statutory Reference: Chapter 231.

Agency Responsibility: The Wisconsin Health and Educational Facilities Authority (WHEFA) issues bonds on behalf of tax-exempt health care and educational facilities to help them finance their capital costs. Since interest earned on the bonds is exempt from federal income taxation, they can be marketed at lower interest rates, which reduces the cost of borrowing. The Authority has no taxing power and receives no general appropriations from the state; it supports its operations by imposing fees on participating institutions. WHEFA's bonds and notes are funded solely through loan repayments from the borrowing institution or sponsor. Technically, they are not a debt, liability, or obligation of the State of Wisconsin or any of its subdivisions.

WHEFA may issue bonds to finance any qualifying capital project, including new construction, remodeling, and renovation; expansion of current facilities; and purchase of new equipment or furnishings. Some projects require prior approval from the Department of Health and Family Services (DHFS). Upon completion of a project, the Authority may collect rents and revenues to cover the principal and interest on the bonds and administrative expenses. WHEFA may establish rules for the use of a project and appoint the institution or unit administering the facility as its agent.

WHEFA may also issue bonds to refinance outstanding debt of qualifying health care and educational institutions. Health care institutions qualify only when DHFS certifies that refinancing will lead to rate reductions.

Organization: WHEFA is a public corporation. Its 7 members are appointed for staggered 7-year terms, and no more than 4 may be members of the same political party. Each member's appointment remains in effect until a successor is appointed. The governor annually appoints one member as chairperson, and the members appoint the vice chairperson and executive director. The executive director and staff are employed outside the classified service and are not paid by state funds.

History: The agency was created as the Wisconsin Health Facilities Authority by Chapter 304, Laws of 1973. Operations began in September 1979, after the Wisconsin Supreme Court found the law constitutional in *State ex rel. Wisconsin Health Facilities Authority v. Lindner*, 91 Wis. 2d 145 (1979), when it ruled that assistance to a religiously affiliated hospital does not advance religion or foster unnecessary entanglement between church and state. The Authority issued its first debt in December 1979.

1987 Wisconsin Act 27 expanded the scope of the agency to include assistance to private, tax-exempt colleges and universities and continuing care retirement communities and changed its name to reflect the broader responsibilities. 1993 Wisconsin Act 438 added not-for-profit institutions that have health education as their primary purpose. 2003 Wisconsin Act 109 further expanded the scope of the agency to include the issuance of bonds for the benefit of private, tax-exempt elementary or secondary educational institutions.

WISCONSIN HOUSING AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY

Members: PERRY ARMSTRONG, *chairperson*; DANIEL F. LEE, *vice chairperson*; GEOFFREY HURTADO, *secretary*; CHERYLL A. OLSON-COLLINS, *treasurer*; SENATORS GROTHMAN, TAYLOR; REPRESENTATIVES WIECKERT, A. WILLIAMS; MARY BURKE (secretary of commerce), MICHAEL MORGAN (secretary of administration); PAUL SENTRY, LINDA STEWART. (All except legislative and *ex officio* members are appointed by governor with senate consent.)

Executive Director: ANTONIO RILEY, 266-2893, antonio.riley@

Deputy Executive Director: NELSON FLYNN, 266-2748, nelson.flynn@

Executive Assistant: CHRIS GUNST, 261-5930, chris.gunst@

Executive Secretary: MAUREEN BRUNKER, 266-7354, maureen.brunker@

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 1728, Madison 53701-1728; Milwaukee Office: Suite 200, 140 South 1st Street, Milwaukee 53204.

Location: Suite 700, 201 West Washington Avenue, Madison.

Telephones: Madison: (608) 266-7884; Milwaukee: (414) 227-4039; Hotline: (800) 334-6873.

Fax: Madison: (608) 267-1099; Milwaukee: (414) 227-4704.

Internet Address: <http://www.wheda.com>

Address e-mail by combining the user ID and the state extender: userid@wheda.com

Communications: KATE VENNE, *director*, 266-8655, kate.venne@

Community Development: JOHN SCHULTZ, *director*, (414) 227-2292, john.schultz@

Economic Development: HECTOR COLON, *director*, 266-2027, hector.colon@

Financial Services: LAURA B. MORRIS, *chief financial officer*, 266-1640, laura.morris@

General Counsel: NELSON FLYNN, 266-2748, nelson.flynn@

Human Resources and Administration: FLOYD DEBOW, *director*, 267-2921, floyd.debow@

Information Technology: JAMES SIEBERS, *director*, 266-3183, jim.siebers@

Multifamily: RAE ELLEN PACKARD, *director*, 266-6622, rae_ellen.packard@

Single Family: MARY C. ZINS, *director*, 266-2184, mary.zins@

Publications: Annual Report; Dividends for Wisconsin; Inventory of Federally Assisted Rental Housing – State of Wisconsin; Wisconsin Housing Authorities Directory.

Number of Employees: 178.00 (not state funded).

Total Budget 2005-07: \$18,200,000 (not state funded).

Statutory Reference: Chapter 234.

Agency Responsibility: The Wisconsin Housing and Economic Development Authority (WHEDA) provides loans for low- and moderate-income housing, as well as small business and agricultural development projects. The Authority finances most of its programs through the sale of bonds that technically are not an obligation of the State of Wisconsin. Since interest earned on the bonds is exempt from federal income taxation, they can be marketed at lower interest rates, which reduces the cost of borrowing.

WHEDA's single family housing programs include the WHEDA Home Loan Program and the Home Improvement Loan Program. The WHEDA Home Loan Program provides loans to qualified Wisconsin low- and moderate-income families who are purchasing a first home or buying housing in a designated target area. Home improvement loans are provided to low- and moderate-income households at below-market rates to assist them in repairing or improving the energy efficiency of their homes. Other single family programs include a lease-purchase program and assistance program for closing costs. The Authority also administers the property tax deferral loan program for low-income elderly homeowners to enable them to pay property taxes and special assessments on their homes.

Both federally taxable and tax-exempt bonds are used to finance multifamily housing programs, which include homeless and special needs housing initiatives and loans to help with prede-

velopment of rental housing projects. In addition, the Authority administers the federal Affordable Housing Tax Credit Program for developers of affordable rental housing.

WHEDA acts for the state in administering federally funded housing programs in coordination with the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development. Foremost among these are the Section 8 programs of the federal Housing and Community Development Act of 1979, which fund construction and rehabilitation of rental housing through rent subsidies to owners.

A companion organization, the WHEDA Foundation, makes grants to nonprofit organizations and local governments for housing projects that benefit persons-in-crisis. Grants are made to acquire and/or rehabilitate existing housing or construct new housing. The foundation also receives grant money on behalf of WHEDA.

WHEDA administers several economic development programs that encourage job creation and economic growth. These include the Credit Relief Outreach Program (CROP), a loan guarantee program for Wisconsin farmers, and the Linked Deposit Loan Program, which provides an interest rate subsidy for loans to businesses owned and controlled by women and minorities.

The Authority administers a variety of loan guarantee programs: the Agribusiness Fund for businesses that utilize Wisconsin agricultural commodities; the Farm Assets Reinvestment Management Loan Program that assists qualified farmers in acquiring equipment, facilities, land, or livestock or improving facilities or land; and the WHEDA Small Business Guarantee for the expansion of businesses with 50 or fewer employees. It administers the Beginning Farmer Bond Program to help new farmers finance their first farm through tax-exempt bonds.

Organization: WHEDA is a public corporation consisting of 12 members. In addition to the secretary of administration and the secretary of commerce, or their designees, there are 4 legislative members who must represent the majority and minority party in each house. The 6 public members serve staggered 4-year terms, and the governor selects one to serve as chairperson for a one-year term. The governor appoints WHEDA's executive director with the advice and consent of the senate for a 2-year term. Staff members are employed outside the classified service and are not paid from state funds.

History: WHEDA was created as the Wisconsin Housing Finance Authority by Chapter 287, Laws of 1971. Program operations began in July 1973, after the Wisconsin Supreme Court declared the Housing Finance Authority constitutional in *State ex rel. Warren v. Nusbaum*, 59 Wis. 2d 391 (1973). The Authority issued its first debt instruments in March 1974. In 1983, Wisconsin Act 81 broadened the Authority's mission to include financing for economic development projects and changed the name to the Wisconsin Housing and Economic Development Authority. In 1985 Wisconsin Acts 9 and 153 and 1987 Wisconsin Act 421, the legislature expanded WHEDA's powers to include the insuring and subsidizing of farm operating loans, drought assistance loan guarantees, and interest rate reductions. The legislature added loan guarantee programs for agricultural development and small businesses (1989 Wisconsin Act 31), recycling (1989 Wisconsin Act 335), tourism businesses (1989 Wisconsin Act 336), and businesses located in targeted areas of the state (1991 Wisconsin Act 39). 1993 Wisconsin Act 16 transferred the property tax deferral loan program to WHEDA from the Department of Administration. In 2005, WHEDA's Modernization Bill (2005 Wisconsin Act 75) was passed, representing the first comprehensive enhancement of WHEDA's programs in over 30 years. This legislation has increased WHEDA's financing capacity for rental housing, small businesses, and single mortgages to first-time home buyers. WHEDA estimates that this Modernization Bill will generate nearly \$500 million in economic impact throughout Wisconsin over the next several years.

WORLD DAIRY CENTER AUTHORITY

Members: Inactive.

Statutory Reference: Chapter 235.

Agency Responsibility: The World Dairy Center Authority is directed to establish a center for the development of dairying in Wisconsin, the United States, and the world. The Authority, which is supported by private funding, analyzes worldwide trends in the dairy industry and recommends actions to be taken by Wisconsin to compete in the global dairy market. It coordinates access to commercial, technical, and general dairy information; promotes Wisconsin and U.S. dairy cattle, technology, products, and services in the global dairy market; and develops new markets for dairy and dairy-related products in cooperation with the Department of Agriculture, Trade and Consumer Protection.

Organization: The Authority is a public corporation consisting of 23 members, including 12 who are appointed by the governor to serve 4-year terms. The governor also appoints an additional public member to serve as chairperson for one year and the executive director to serve a 2-year term.

History: The Authority was created by 1991 Wisconsin Act 39.



Scenes like this one near Black Earth reflect one face of the dairy industry in Wisconsin. (Kathleen Sitter, LRB)

NONPROFIT CORPORATIONS

A public nonprofit corporation is created by the legislature for a specific purpose.

BRADLEY CENTER SPORTS AND ENTERTAINMENT CORPORATION

Board of Directors: ULICE PAYNE, JR. (appointed by governor with senate consent), *chairperson*; VIRGIS W. COLBERT, JAMES L. FORBES, GAIL A. LIONE (nominated by Bradley Family Foundation); NED W. BECHTHOLD, MICHAEL F. HART, MARC MAROTTA, GARY SWEENEY, ROLEN L. WOMACK, JR. (All are appointed by governor; the 6 members not nominated by the foundation require senate consent.)

Mailing Address: 1001 North Fourth Street, Milwaukee 53203-1314.

Telephone: (414) 227-0400.

Fax: (414) 227-0497.

E-mail Address: email@bcsec.com

Internet Address: <http://www.bradleycenter.com>

Statutory Reference: Section 232.03.

Agency Responsibility: The Bradley Center Sports and Entertainment Corporation is a public nonprofit corporation, created by 1985 Wisconsin Act 26 to receive the donation of the Bradley Center, a sports and entertainment facility located in Milwaukee County, from the Bradley Center Corporation. Its responsibility is to own and operate the center for the economic and recreational benefit of the citizens of Wisconsin. The center is the home of the Milwaukee Bucks basketball team, the Milwaukee Admirals hockey team, and the Marquette University men's basketball team. Other tenants are family entertainment shows and concerts. The state and its political subdivisions are not liable for any debt or obligation of the corporation. The corporation may not divest itself of the center, nor may it dissolve unless the legislature directs it to do so by law. If the corporation is dissolved, all of its assets become state property.

State law exempts the corporation from most open records and open meeting laws applicable to state agencies, but the board must submit an annual financial statement to the governor and the legislature.

Organization: The 9 directors of the corporation's board serve staggered 7-year terms, and the board selects its chairperson annually. The 6 members who require senate consent are to "represent the diverse interests of the people of this state" and must be state residents, while 3 of them must have executive and managerial business experience, and no director may be an elected public official.

WISCONSIN ARTISTIC ENDOWMENT FOUNDATION

Members: Inactive.

Statutory Reference: Chapter 247.

Agency Responsibility: The Wisconsin Artistic Endowment Foundation is a nonprofit corporation that supports the arts by converting donated property and art objects into cash and distributing these and other moneys to the arts board for programs that provide operating support to arts organizations. The foundation also directly funds various arts programs, which are reviewed biennially with the advice of the arts board and statewide arts organizations.

Organization: Of the 14 board members, 2 come from the arts board, the chairperson of the arts board (or designee) and the executive secretary of the arts board (nonvoting member), while 4 are appointed by legislative officers: majority leader of the senate, minority leader of the senate,

speaker of the assembly, and minority leader of the assembly. The governor appoints the remaining 8 nominees for 7-year terms, but they must represent diverse artistic interests and each of the geographic regions of the state, with one member knowledgeable in marketing and fundraising. The foundation was created by 2001 Wisconsin Act 16 and can only be dissolved by the legislature.

WISCONSIN TECHNOLOGY COUNCIL (HIGH-TECHNOLOGY BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION)

Directors: MARK D. BUGHER, *chairperson*; MARY BURKE (secretary of commerce); KEVIN REILLY (president, UW System); DAN CLANCY (state director, Technical College System Board); ROLF WEGENKE (executive director, Wisconsin Association of Independent Colleges and Universities); ALOZIE AGUWA, ERIC APFELBACH, RUSSELL BARRON, MARY BELL, BILL BEREZOWITZ, ROBERT W. BRENNAN, NEIL BRETL, ROBERT CARLSON, SUJEET CHAND, KEVIN CONROY, ROBERT COWLES, DERON CURLISS, CARLOS DE LA HUERGA, TREVOR D'SOUZA, JAN EDDY, MARK EHRMANN, BILL FILIP, E. KELLY FITZSIMMONS, MICHAEL FLANAGAN, WILLIAM D. GREGORY, TERRY GROSENHEIDER, CARL E. GULBRANDSEN, JAMES HANEY, WILLIAM HICKEY, JOE HILL, AL JACOBS, TOD P. LINSTROTH, WILLIAM LINTON, JAMES MAURER, JON P. NEIS, PAUL S. PEERCY, ALEXANDER T. PENDLETON, CHERYL PERKINS, FREDERICK T. RIKKERS, BRUCE SIEBOLD, TONI SIKES, MICHAEL SKINDRUD, MICHAEL R. SUSSMAN, BRIAN THOMPSON, DAVID G. WALSH (all except *ex officio* members are appointed by corporation).

President: TOM STILL, tstill@wisconsintechnologycouncil.com

Telephone: (608) 442-7557.

Fax: (608) 231-6877.

Internet Address: <http://www.wisconsintechnologycouncil.com>

Statutory Reference: Section 560.27.

Agency Responsibility: The Wisconsin Technology Council, referenced in the statutes as the High-Technology Business Development Corporation, supports the creation, development, and retention of science-based and technology-based businesses in Wisconsin. Created in 1999 Wisconsin Act 106, the corporation is a nonstock, nonprofit entity under Chapter 181, Wisconsin Statutes. The Department of Commerce may make core annual grants to the corporation if the corporation: 1) submits an expenditure plan that the secretary of commerce approves; 2) provides 50% of the funding for the project from other sources; 3) provides information requested by the department related to funds received from private sources; and 4) enters into a written agreement with the department related to the use of grants. Core department grants may not exceed \$200,000 in fiscal year 2000-01 and \$250,000 in any fiscal year thereafter. In addition, the corporation may accept funding grants from other public or private sources. The state does not guarantee any obligations of the corporation. The corporation is required to submit an annual report on its activities to the governor and the legislature.

Organization: The board of directors consists of 4 *ex officio* members and at least 11 other members who are appointed by the board of directors. The appointed members must include one or more individuals from each of the following categories: entrepreneurs, high-technology businesses, venture capital industry, investment banking industry, local governments, business development community, and professionals who provide services to those in the other categories. Members are appointed to 3-year terms. Some of the initial appointments were made by the governor and legislative leadership. Wisconsin Act 106 provided that the corporation must specify in its bylaws the method for electing new board members and for filling vacancies.

REGIONAL AGENCIES

The following agencies were created by state law to function in one specific area of the state, usually an area composed of more than one county.

REGIONAL PLANNING COMMISSIONS

Regional planning commissions advise local units of government on the planning and delivery of public services to the citizens of a defined region, and they prepare and adopt master plans for the physical development of the region they serve. Regional planning provides a way to address problems that transcend local government boundaries, and offers joint solutions for intergovernmental cooperation.

The commissions may conduct research studies; make and adopt plans for the physical, social, and economic development of the region; assist in grant writing for financial assistance; provide advisory services to local governmental units and other public and private agencies; and coordinate local programs that relate to their objectives. Many commissions serve as a one-stop source of statistical information for the local governments of their area.

Currently, there are nine regional planning commissions, serving all but five of the state's 72 counties. Their boundaries are based on such considerations as common topographical and geographical features; the extent of urban development; existence of special or acute agricultural, forestry, or other rural problems; or regional physical, social, and economic characteristics.

Among the many categories of projects developed or assisted by regional planning commissions are rail and air transportation, waste disposal and recycling, highways, air and water quality, farmland preservation and zoning, outdoor recreation, parking and lakefront studies, and land records modernization.

Chapter 466, Laws of 1955, created the statute that governs the state's regional planning commissions (Section 66.0309, Wisconsin Statutes) and authorized the governor (or a state agency designated by the governor) to create a regional planning commission upon petition by the local governing bodies.

Membership of regional planning commissions varies according to conditions defined by statute. Unless otherwise specified by a region's local governments, the term of office for a commissioner is six years. The commissions are funded through state and federal planning grants, contracts with local governments for special planning services, and a statutorily authorized levy of up to .003% of equalized real estate value charged to each local governmental unit.

As authorized by state law, Wisconsin's regional planning commissions have established the Wisconsin Council of Regional Planning Organizations. The council's purposes include assisting the study of common problems and serving as an information clearinghouse.

Bay-Lake Regional Planning Commission

Region: Brown, Door, Florence, Kewaunee, Manitowoc, Marinette, Oconto, and Sheboygan Counties.

Members: JAMES E. GILLIGAN (Sheboygan), *chairperson*; CHERYL R. MAXWELL (Marinette), *vice chairperson*; LOIS L. TREVER (Oconto), *secretary-treasurer*; TONI LOCH, CHRIS SWAN, vacancy (Brown); JAIME FOREST, MARIAH GOODE, vacancy (Door); EDWIN A. KELLEY, BRUCE OSTERBERG, YVONNE VAN PEMBROOK (Florence); MARY HANRAHAN, BRIAN PAPLHAM, CHARLES R. WAGNER (Kewaunee); DONALD C. MARKWARDT, VALERIE MELLON, NYIALONG YANG (Manitowoc); FLORENCE I. MAGNUSON, MARY G. MEYER (Marinette); DONALD A. GLYNN, THOMAS D. KUSSOW (Oconto); RON McDONALD, vacancy (Sheboygan).

Executive Director: MARK A. WALTER.

Mailing Address: 441 South Jackson Street, Green Bay 54301.

Telephone: (920) 448-2820; Fax: (920) 448-2823.

Internet Address: <http://www.baylakerpc.org>; E-mail Address: mwalter@baylakerpc.org

Capital Area Regional Planning Commission

Region: Dane County.

Members: JEFF MILLER (Dane County Cities and Villages Association appointee), *interim chairperson*; KRISTINE EUCLIDE, MARTHA GIBSON, SALLY KEFER (Dane County Executive appointees); KURT SONNENTAG, vacancy (Dane County Cities and Villages Association appointees); KRIS HAMPTON, CARLTON HAMRE, HAROLD KRANTZ (Dane County Towns Association appointee); ZACHARIAH B. BRANDON, GEORGE KAMPERSCHROER, LARRY PALM, vacancy (Mayor of Madison appointees).

Executive Director: vacancy.

Mailing Address: City-County Building, 210 Martin Luther King Jr. Boulevard, Room 362, Madison 53703.

Telephone: 266-4137; Fax: 266-9117.

Internet Address: <http://www.danecorpc.org>; E-mail Address: info@danecorpc.org

East Central Wisconsin Regional Planning Commission

Region: Calumet, Fond du Lac*, Green Lake*, Marquette*, Menominee, Outagamie, Shawano, Waupaca, Waushara, and Winnebago Counties. *Inactive members.

Members: MERLIN GENTZ (Calumet), *chairperson*; BRIAN KOWALKOWSKI (Menominee), *vice chairperson*; PATRICK LAUGHRIN, CLARENCE WOLF (Calumet); ELIZABETH MOSES, RUTH M. WINTER (Menominee); DON GRISSMAN, TIM HANNA, BOB LAMERS, HELEN NAGLER, ROBERT PALTZER, CLIFFORD SANDERFOOT (Outagamie); KEN CAPELLE, MARSHALL GIESE, M. EUGENE ZEUSKE (Shawano); DUANE BROWN, ROBERT DANIELSON, DICK KOEPPEN, BRIAN SMITH (Waupaca); YVONNE FEAVEL, NEAL STREHLOW, NORMAN WEISS (Waushara); DAVID ALBRECHT, ERNIE BELLIN, MARK HARRIS, KEN ROBL, FRANK TOWER (RICHARD WOLLANGK, alternate), vacancy (Winnebago).

Executive Director: ERIC W. FOWLE.

Mailing Address: 132 Main Street, Menasha 54952-3100.

Telephone: (920) 751-4770; Fax: (920) 751-4771.

Internet Address: <http://www.eastcentralrpc.org>; E-mail Address: efowle@eastcentralrpc.org

Mississippi River Regional Planning Commission

Region: Buffalo, Crawford, Jackson, La Crosse, Monroe, Pepin, Pierce, Trempealeau, and Vernon Counties.

Members: EUGENE SAVAGE (Jackson), *chairperson*; vacancy, *vice chairperson*; VICKI BURKE (La Crosse), *secretary-treasurer*; BERGIE RITSCHER, JAMES SCHOLMEIER, KATHLEEN VINEHOUT (Buffalo); VIRGIL BUTTERIS, GERALD F. KRACHEY, RONALD LEYS (Crawford); JAMES E. CHRISTENSON, RON CARNEY (Jackson); JAMES E. EHRSAM, TARA JOHNSON (La Crosse); GEORGE BAKER, JAMES KUHN, CEDRIC A. SCHNITZLER (Monroe); GEORGE T. DUPRE, NORMAN MURRAY, DAVID SMITH (Pepin); JAMES CAMERY, RICHARD E. PURDY, WILLIAM SCHROEDER (Pierce); MARGARET M. BAECKER, JEROLD O. NYSVEN, BARB SEMB (Trempealeau); GAIL FRIE, JO ANN NICKELATTI, ELDON D. WARREN (Vernon).

Executive Director: GREGORY D. FLOGSTAD.

Mailing Address: 1707 Main Street, Suite 435, La Crosse 54601-3227.

Telephone: (608) 785-9396; Fax: (608) 785-9394.

Internet Address: <http://www.mrrpc.com>; E-mail Address: plan@mrrpc.com

North Central Wisconsin Regional Planning Commission

Region: Adams, Forest, Juneau, Langlade, Lincoln, Marathon, Oneida, Portage, Vilas, and Wood Counties.

Members: ERHARD HUETTL (Forest), *chairperson*; BETTYE NALL (Marathon), *vice chairperson*; MAURICE MATHEWS (Wood), *secretary-treasurer*; RON JACOBSON, DONALD E. KRAHN, HERBERT RIECKMANN, JR. (Adams); DONALD KLINE, PAUL MILLAN (Forest); ROBERT HAYWARD, HELMI MEHUS, vacancy (Juneau); GEORGE BORNEMANN, ROBERT CURRAN, RONALD NYE (Langlade); CURTIS POWELL, TOM RICK, DOUGLAS WILLIAMS (Lincoln); MARILYN BHEND, BRADLEY M. KARGER (Marathon); BEVERLY J. LONG, WILBUR PETROSKY, THOMAS RUDOLPH (Oneida); 3 vacancies (Portage); 3 vacancies (Vilas); FRED CAMACHO, TOM HAFFERMAN (Wood).

Executive Director: DENNIS L. LAWRENCE.

Mailing Address: 210 McClellan Street, Suite 210, Wausau 54403.

Telephone: (715) 849-5510; Fax: (715) 849-5110.

Internet Address: <http://www.ncwrpc.org>; E-mail Address: staff@ncwrpc.org

Northwest Regional Planning Commission

Region: Ashland, Bayfield, Burnett, Douglas, Iron, Price, Rusk, Sawyer, Taylor, and Washburn Counties.

Members: DOUGLAS FINN (Douglas), *chairperson*; JOHN BLAHNIK (Bayfield), *vice chairperson*; HAROLD HELWIG (Sawyer), *secretary-treasurer*; PEG KURILLA, EDWARD MONROE, RICHARD PUFALL (Ashland); WILLIAM KACVINSKY, vacancy (Bayfield); PHILIP LINDEMAN, CLIFFORD MAIN (Burnett); LARRY QUAM, DAVID ROSS, TOM STEWART (Douglas); DENNIS DEROSSO, JIM KICHAK (Iron); CAROL McLAUGHLIN, DANIEL RACETTE, THOMAS RATZLAFF (Price); DAN GUDIS, ELDON SKOGEN, RANDY TATUR (Rusk); JEAN LAIER (Sawyer); ALLEN BEADLES, JIM METZ, GEORGE SOUTHWORTH, MICHAEL WELLNER (Taylor); MICHAEL BOBIN, LOUIS VILLELLA, vacancy (Washburn); EUGENE BIGBOY (Bad River Tribal Council); VICTORIA DOUD (Lac du Flambeau Tribal Council); PATRICIA DEPERRY (Red Cliff Tribal Council); LOUIS TAYLOR (Lac Courte Oreilles Tribal Council); DAVID MERRILL (St. Croix Tribal Council).

Executive Director: MYRON SCHUSTER.

Mailing Address: 1400 South River Street, Spooner 54801-1390.

Telephone: (715) 635-2197; Fax: (715) 635-7262.

Internet Address: <http://www.nwrpc.com>; E-mail Address: mschuster@nwrpc.com

Southeastern Wisconsin Regional Planning Commission

Region: Kenosha, Milwaukee, Ozaukee, Racine, Walworth, Washington, and Waukesha Counties.

Members: THOMAS H. BUESTRIN (Ozaukee), *chairperson*; RICHARD A. HANSEN (Walworth), *vice chairperson*; GUSTAV W. WIRTH, JR. (Ozaukee), *secretary*; WILLIAM R. DREW (Milwaukee), *treasurer*; ANITA M. FARAONE, ADELENE GREENE, ROBERT W. PITTS (Kenosha); LEE HOLLOWAY, vacancy (Milwaukee); WILLIAM E. JOHNSON (Ozaukee); SUSAN GREENFIELD, MARY A. KACMARCIC, MICHAEL J. MIKLASEVICH (Racine); GREGORY L. HOLDEN, ALLEN L. MORRISON (Walworth); CHARLENE S. BRADY, DANIEL S. SCHMIDT, DAVID L. STROIK (Washington); JAMES T. DWYER, ANSELMO VILLARREAL, PAUL G. VRAKAS (Waukesha).

Executive Director: PHILIP C. EVENSON.

Mailing Address: W239 N1812 Rockwood Drive, P.O. Box 1607, Waukesha 53187-1607.

Telephone: (262) 547-6721; Fax: (262) 547-1103.

Internet Address: <http://www.sewrpc.org>; E-mail Address: sewrpc@sewrpc.org

Southwestern Wisconsin Regional Planning Commission

Region: Grant, Green, Iowa, Lafayette, and Richland Counties.

Members: MARK MASTERS (Green), *chairperson*; EUGENE BARTELS (Grant), *vice chairperson*; TIM MCGETTIGAN (Lafayette), *secretary-treasurer*; EILEEN NICKELS, RICHARD ROGERS (Grant); NATHAN KLASSY, JOHN WAELTI (Green); BRADLEY GLASS (Iowa); LAWRENCE L. CHERREY, LANCE McNAUGHTON, JACK SAUER (Lafayette); ANN GREENHECK, ROBERT SMITH, BRUCE WUNNICKE (Richland).

Executive Director: LAWRENCE T. WARD.

Mailing Address: Room 719 Pioneer Tower, 1 University Plaza, UW-Platteville, Platteville 53818.

Telephone: (608) 342-1214; Fax: (608) 342-1220.

Internet Address: <http://www.swwrpc.org>; E-mail Address: wardla@uwplatt.edu

West Central Wisconsin Regional Planning Commission

Region: Barron, Chippewa, Clark, Dunn, Eau Claire, Polk, and St. Croix Counties.

Members: ARTHUR JACOBSON (St. Croix), *chairperson*; JESS MILLER (Barron), *vice chairperson*; RICHARD CREASER (Dunn), *secretary-treasurer*; JOHN HARDIN, JOHN SLEIK (Barron); MARY ELLEN BREHM, ROBERT HOEKSTRA, DOUG SANDVICK (Chippewa); ERLIN DAHL, DON KIRN, ROBERT ROGSTAD (Clark); DAN FEDDERLY, RICHARD H. JOHNSON (Dunn); JOHN L. FRANK, GORDON STEINHAUER, GERALD WILKIE (Eau Claire); LARRY JEPSEN, THOMAS NILSSEN, KEITH REDISKE (Polk); JOE HURTGEN, LINDA LUCKEY (St. Croix).

Director: JERRY L. CHASTEEN.

Mailing Address: 800 Wisconsin Street, Mail Box 9, Eau Claire 54703-3606.

Telephone: (715) 836-2918; Fax: (715) 836-2886.

Internet Address: <http://www.wcwrpc.org>; E-mail Address: wcwrpc@wcwrpc.org



Map produced by Wisconsin Legislative Technology Services Bureau.

MADISON CULTURAL ARTS DISTRICT BOARD

District Board Members: JAMES K. RUHLY (appointed by City of Madison Mayor), *chairperson*; LAMARR Q. BILLUPS (designated by Dane County Executive), *vice chairperson*; LINDA BALDWIN (appointed by City of Madison Mayor), *secretary*; DANA CHABOT (designated by City of Madison Mayor), *treasurer*; SUSAN COOK (UW Board of Regents nominee appointed by governor); DEIRDRE GARTON (designated by governor); CAROL T. TOUSSAINT, vacancy (appointed by governor); WILLIAM C. KEYS (Madison School Board nominee appointed by City of Madison Mayor); ANTHONY AMATO, ZACH BRANDON, MICHAEL E. VERVEER (appointed by City of Madison Mayor); MICHAEL SKINDRUD (appointed by Dane County Executive).

Staff: TOM CARTO.

Mailing Address: 201 State Street, Madison 53703.

Telephone: 258-4177.

Internet Address: <http://www.ci.madison.wi.us/mayor/301650.html>

Statutory Reference: Chapter 229, Subchapter V.

Agency Responsibility: The Madison Cultural Arts District Board manages the Overture Center for the Arts, which is owned by the Overture Development Corporation. The center is organized for the performance of cultural arts, the development of resident arts organizations, and the dissemination of the arts throughout the community. The Madison Board is organized as a local cultural arts district. Arts districts are public corporations that may acquire, construct, operate, and manage cultural arts facilities. A local district may issue revenue bonds, invest funds, set standards for the use of facilities, and establish and collect fees for usage.

The 10 appointed members serve staggered 4-year terms. At least one of the governor's appointees must demonstrate an interest in the cultural arts. The Madison Common Council must approve the 6 members appointed by the mayor. At least 2 members appointed by the mayor must exhibit an interest in the cultural arts and not more than 3 may be elected public officials. The member appointed by the Dane County Executive may not be a county official. Local arts districts were created by 1999 Wisconsin Act 65.

REGIONAL TRANSIT AUTHORITY

Members: KARL J. OSTBY (Kenosha County), *chairperson*; JULIA H. TAYLOR (appointed by governor), *vice chairperson*; DAVID EBERLE (Racine County), *secretary*; JODY F. KARLS (City of Racine), *treasurer*; LEN BRANDRUP (City of Kenosha); SHARON D. ROBINSON (City of Milwaukee); GEORGE A. TORRES (Milwaukee County).

Region: Kenosha, Milwaukee, and Racine Counties.

Executive Director: PHILIP C. EVENSON.

Mailing Address: W239 N1812 Rockwood Drive, P.O. Box 1607, Waukesha 53187-1607.

Telephone: (262) 547-6721.

Fax: (262) 547-1103.

E-mail Address: rta@sewrpc.org

Internet Address: <http://www.sewisrta.org>

Statutory Reference: Section 59.58 (6)

The Regional Transit Authority was originally created as the Regional Transportation Authority by 1991 Wisconsin Act 39 as an 11-member authority serving a 7-county region, but by 1995 the Authority had become inactive. The 7-member Regional Transit Authority was created by 2005 Wisconsin Act 25 to address transit activities in a 3-county region in southeastern Wisconsin. The Authority is required to submit a report to the governor and the legislature by November 15, 2008, addressing how best to improve the coordination of mass transit, commuter rail, and passenger rail services in the region.

The Authority is being staffed on an interim basis by the Southeastern Wisconsin Regional Planning Commission.

SOUTHEAST WISCONSIN PROFESSIONAL BASEBALL PARK DISTRICT

District Board Members: JAY B. WILLIAMS (at-large member appointed by governor), *chairperson*; MICHAEL LEHMAN (Washington County, appointed by governor), *vice chairperson*; DANIEL MCKEITHAN, JR. (Milwaukee County, appointed by chief executive officer), *secretary*; KAREN MAKOUTZ (Ozaukee County, appointed by chief executive officer), *treasurer*; NANCY M. KENNEDY (Ozaukee County), DAVID SPANO (Waukesha County), LISA NEUBAUER (Racine County), GREGORY WESLEY (Milwaukee County) (county members appointed by governor); PERFECTO RIVERA (Milwaukee County), DOUGLAS STANSIL (Racine County), DON BERCHEM (Washington County), SUSAN DREYFUS (Waukesha County) (members appointed by county's chief executive officer); MARK THOMSEN (City of Milwaukee representative appointed by mayor).

Executive Director: MICHAEL R. DUCKETT.

Mailing Address: Miller Park, One Brewers Way, Milwaukee 53214.

Telephone: (414) 902-4040.

Fax: (414) 902-4033.

Statutory Reference: Chapter 229, Subchapter III.

Agency Responsibility: The Southeast Wisconsin Professional Baseball Park District is majority owner of Miller Park, the home of the Milwaukee Brewers baseball club. It is a public corporation that may acquire, construct, maintain, improve, operate, and manage baseball park facilities which include parking lots, garages, restaurants, parks, concession facilities, entertainment facilities, and other related structures. The district may impose a sales tax and a use tax at a rate not to exceed 0.1%.

The district is also authorized to issue bonds for certain purposes related to baseball park facilities. A city or county within the district's jurisdiction may make loans or grants to the district, expend funds to subsidize the district, borrow money for baseball park facilities, or grant property to the state dedicated for use by a professional baseball park.

The district, which was created by 1995 Wisconsin Act 56, includes Milwaukee, Ozaukee, Racine, Washington, and Waukesha Counties. The district board consists of 13 members, 6 appointed by the governor, 6 appointed by the chief executive officers of each county in the district (2 from the most populous county), and one appointed by the mayor of Milwaukee. The governor appoints the chairperson. Members appointed by the governor must be confirmed by the senate. Members appointed by county executive officers or the mayor of Milwaukee must be confirmed by their respective county boards or the city council.

PROFESSIONAL FOOTBALL STADIUM DISTRICT

Board Members: JOHN ROGERS, *chairperson*; ANN PATTESON, *vice chairperson*; RON ANTONNEAU, *secretary*; GILES TASSOUL, *treasurer*; KEN GOLOMSKI, MARGARET JENSEN, ALAN LASEE.

Statutory Reference: Chapter 229, Subchapter IV.

Agency Responsibility: The Professional Football Stadium District is responsible for the renovation of Lambeau Field, the designated home of the Green Bay Packers football team. It is a public corporation that may acquire, construct, equip, maintain, improve, operate, and manage football stadium facilities or hire others to do the same. The district issued bonds for the redevelopment of Lambeau Field, which was substantially completed on July 31, 2003. Maintenance and

operation of the stadium is governed by provisions of the Lambeau Field Lease Agreement by and among the district, Green Bay Packers, Inc., and the City of Green Bay. The district currently imposes a 0.5% sales and use tax approved by Brown County voters in a referendum. Proceeds from the tax must first be used to pay current debt service on the district's bonds. Remaining amounts can be used for district administrative expenses, maintenance, and operating costs of stadium facilities and related purposes consistent with statutory limitations and lease provisions. The district was created by 1999 Wisconsin Act 167.

WISCONSIN CENTER DISTRICT

Board of Directors: FRANKLYN M. GIMBEL (private sector representative appointed by governor), *chairperson*; JACOB WEISSBERGER (private sector representative appointed by governor), *vice chairperson*; WILLIE L. HINES, JR. (Milwaukee Common Council President), *secretary*; W. MARTIN MORICS (City of Milwaukee comptroller), *treasurer*; SENATOR SULLIVAN (designated by senate cochairperson, Joint Committee on Finance), REPRESENTATIVE J. FITZGERALD (assembly cochairperson, Joint Committee on Finance); MICHAEL MORGAN (secretary of administration); STEPHEN H. MARCUS (private sector representative appointed by governor); JOHN J. BURKE, JR., RICK GALE (private sector representatives appointed by Milwaukee County Executive); THERESA M. ESTNESS (mayor of city that contributes room taxes appointed by Milwaukee County Executive); ALDERMEN D'AMATO, vacancy (public sector representatives appointed by Milwaukee Common Council President); JAMES C. KAMINSKI, CAROL SKORNICKA (private sector representatives appointed by Mayor of City of Milwaukee).

President: RICHARD A. GEYER, (414) 908-6050, rgeyer@wcd.org

Mailing Address: 400 West Wisconsin Avenue, Milwaukee 53203.

Telephone: (414) 908-6000.

Fax: (414) 908-6010.

Internet Addresses: <http://www.wcd.org>, <http://www.midwestairlinescenter.com>, <http://milwaukeetheatre.org>, <http://www.uscellulararena.com>

Statutory Reference: Chapter 229, Subchapter II.

Agency Responsibility: The Wisconsin Center District (WCD) owns and operates the U.S. Cellular Arena, the Milwaukee Theatre, and the Midwest Airlines Center. The district is not supported by property taxes or state subsidies. It is funded by operating revenue and special sales taxes on hotel rooms, restaurant food and beverages, and car rentals within its taxing boundaries (Milwaukee County). The WCD is classified by law as a local exposition district that may acquire, construct, and operate an exposition center and related facilities; enter into contracts and grant concessions; mortgage district property and issue bonds; and invest funds as the district board considers appropriate. Local exposition districts are public corporations. Interest income on exposition district bonds is tax-exempt, and the district is exempt from state income and franchise taxes.

The board has 15 members, 13 of whom serve 3-year terms. Legislative members serve for terms concurrent with their term of office. Public officials can no longer serve after their term of office expires. Public sector representatives appointed by the Milwaukee Common Council President must be city residents. The 2 private sector representatives the Mayor of Milwaukee appoints must reside in the city. The private sector representatives the county executive appoints must live outside the City of Milwaukee. Of the 4 gubernatorial appointees, 2 must live in Milwaukee County but not in the City of Milwaukee. The governor's appointees must include the secretary of the state Department of Administration (or designee) and a member who has significant involvement with the lodging industry. Local exposition districts were created by 1993 Wisconsin Act 263.

INTERSTATE AGENCIES AND COMPACTS

Wisconsin is party to a variety of interstate compacts. These agreements are binding on two or more states, and they establish uniform guidelines or procedures for agencies within the signatory states. The following section lists agencies created by enactment of enabling legislation in all of the participating states or by interstate agreement of their respective governors. It also describes interstate compacts that are expressly ratified in the Wisconsin Statutes but do not require appointment of delegates.

EDUCATION COMMISSION OF THE STATES

Wisconsin Delegates: GOVERNOR DOYLE, *chairperson*; ELIZABETH BURMASTER (superintendent of public instruction); SENATOR ELLIS; REPRESENTATIVE PRIDEMORE; JESSICA DOYLE, BETTE LANG, vacancy (public members appointed by governor).

Mailing Addresses: Wisconsin delegation: Secretary of the Department of Administration, 101 East Wilson Street, P.O. Box 7864, Madison 53707-7864. National commission: Education Commission of the States, 700 Broadway, Suite 1200, Denver, Colorado 80203.

Telephones: Wisconsin: 266-1741; National Commission: (303) 299-3600.

Internet Address: <http://www.ecs.org>

Statutory References: Sections 39.75 and 39.76.

Agency Responsibility: The Education Commission of the States was established to develop national cooperation among executive, legislative, educational, and lay leaders of the various states. It offers a forum for discussing policy alternatives in the education field; provides an information clearinghouse about educational problems and their various solutions throughout the nation; and facilitates the improvement of state and local educational systems. The governor designates the chairperson of the 7-member delegation, and the Department of Administration provides staff services. Wisconsin's participation in the commission originated in Chapter 641, Laws of 1965, which established an interstate compact for education and specified the composition of the Wisconsin delegation.

WISCONSIN GREAT LAKES COMPACT COMMISSION

Wisconsin Members: TODD L. AMBS (state officer member), *secretary*; DAVE HANSEN, FRED SCHNOOK (all appointed by governor).

Mailing Addresses: Great Lakes Commission: Thomas Eder, *executive director*; 2805 South Industrial Highway, Suite 100, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48104.

Telephones: Wisconsin Delegation Secretary Todd Ambs: (608) 264-6278; Great Lakes Commission: (734) 971-9135.

Commission Fax: (734) 971-9150.

Internet Address: <http://www.glc.org>

Publications of the Great Lakes Commission: *Advisor*; *ANS Update*; annual reports; special reports.

Statutory Reference: Section 14.78.

Agency Responsibility: A 3-member delegation represents Wisconsin on the 8-state Great Lakes Commission. The interstate commission promotes orderly development of the water resources of the Great Lakes Basin; offers advice on balancing industrial, commercial, agricultural, water supply, and residential and recreational uses of the lakes' water resources; and enables basin residents to benefit from public works, such as navigational aids.

Commissioners from the states of Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, New York, Ohio, Pennsylvania, and Wisconsin share information and coordinate state positions on issues of regional concern.

Organization: The governor appoints 3 people to serve as Wisconsin's delegates to the Great Lakes Commission. The governor appoints Wisconsin's delegation on the basis of their knowledge of and interest in Great Lakes Basin problems. One commissioner, who must be a state officer or employee, is appointed to an indefinite term and serves as secretary of Wisconsin's compact commission and as a member of the executive committee of the interstate commission. Wisconsin's other commissioners serve 4-year terms.

History: The Great Lakes Commission was established in 1955 following enactment of enabling legislation by a majority of the Great Lakes states. It replaced the Deep Waterways Commission, established to promote the St. Lawrence Seaway project. With enactment of Chapter 275, Laws of 1955, Wisconsin ratified the Great Lakes Basin Compact and created the Wisconsin Great Lakes Compact Commission. Congress recognized the Great Lakes Basin Compact in P.L. 90-419 on July 24, 1968.

GREAT LAKES PROTECTION FUND

Wisconsin Representatives: TODD L. AMBS. ALAN FISH (appointed by governor with senate consent).

Mailing Addresses and Telephones: 101 South Webster Street, Madison 53703, (608) 264-6278; 610 Walnut Street, Madison 53726. Great Lakes Protection Fund: Russ Van Herick, *executive director*, 1560 Sherman Avenue, Suite 880, Evanston, Illinois 60201, (847) 425-8150, Fax: (847) 424-9832.

Statutory Reference: Section 14.84.

Agency Responsibility: The Great Lakes Protection Fund was created by the Council of Great Lakes Governors to finance projects for the protection and cleanup of the Great Lakes. Priorities include the prevention of toxic pollution, the identification of effective clean-up approaches, the demonstration of natural resource stewardship, and the classification of health effects of toxic pollution.

In 1989, the governors of Illinois, Michigan, Minnesota, New York, Ohio, Pennsylvania, and Wisconsin signed the formal agreement creating the Great Lakes Protection Fund, and the Wisconsin Legislature approved the state's participation in 1989 Wisconsin Act 31. The fund was incorporated as a not-for-profit corporation, managed by a board of directors composed of 2 representatives from each member state. Each state's contribution to the original \$100 million endowment was determined by estimating its proportion of Great Lakes water consumption. Wisconsin's share was \$12 million.

INTERSTATE COMMISSION FOR JUVENILES

Wisconsin Members: Appointment pending ratification.

Mailing Address: Council of State Governments, 2760 Research Park Drive, P.O. Box 11910, Lexington, Kentucky 40578-1910.

Telephones: (859) 244-8000.

Statutory Reference: Section 14.92 and 938.999.

Agency Responsibility: The Interstate Commission for Juveniles was designed to oversee, supervise, and coordinate the interstate movement of certain juveniles, delinquents, and run away offenders. The commission will have the authority to promulgate rules, which have the effect of statutory law, and enforce compliance with the compact, including through judicial means. The commission is directed to resolve disputes between states regarding the Compact for Juveniles, levy assessments against compacting states to cover its costs, and report annually on its activities. The commission is also directed to collect standardized data concerning the interstate movement

of juveniles. The commission will come into existence when 35 states ratify the Interstate Compact for Juveniles (31 states have ratified as of April 2007).

Organization: The commission will be composed of one commissioner from each of the compacting states. Each compacting state has one vote on the interstate commission. The commission will meet at least once per year, and meetings open to the public will be announced in a public notice. The Council of State Governments provides organizational support to the commission.

LOWER ST. CROIX MANAGEMENT COMMISSION

Wisconsin Member: SCOTT HUMRICKHOUSE (designated by secretary of natural resources).

Telephone and Mailing Address: Department of Natural Resources, West Central Region, P.O. Box 4001, Eau Claire 54702-4001, (715) 839-3700.

Agency Responsibility: The Lower St. Croix Management Commission was created to provide a forum for discussion of problems and programs associated with the Lower St. Croix National Scenic Riverway. It coordinates planning, development, protection, and management of the riverway for Wisconsin, Minnesota, and the U.S. government.

The commission was created by a cooperative agreement signed in 1973 by the National Park Service and the governors of Wisconsin and Minnesota. It consists of one member each from the National Park Service and the natural resources departments of the two states.

MIDWEST INTERSTATE LOW-LEVEL RADIOACTIVE WASTE COMMISSION

Wisconsin Member: STANLEY YORK (appointed by governor with senate consent).

Mailing Address: Chair and Executive Director Stanley York, Midwest Interstate Low-Level Radioactive Waste Commission, P.O. Box 2659, Madison 53701-2659.

Telephones: Wisconsin member: 831-5434; Commission: 267-4793.

Fax: Wisconsin member: 831-1375; Commission: 267-4799.

Statutory References: Sections 14.81 and 16.11.

Agency Responsibility: The Midwest Interstate Low-Level Radioactive Waste Commission is responsible for the disposal of low-level radioactive wastes. Based on the Midwest Interstate Low-Level Radioactive Waste Compact, it may negotiate agreements for disposal of waste at facilities within or outside the region; appear as an intervenor before any court, board, or commission in any matter related to waste management; and review the emergency closure of a regional facility. The commission is directed to settle disputes between party states regarding the compact and adopt a regional management plan designating host states for the establishment of needed regional facilities.

Wisconsin's commission member must promote Wisconsin's interest in an equitable distribution of responsibilities among compact member states, encourage public access and participation in the commission's proceedings, and notify the governor and legislature if the commission proposes to designate a disposal facility site in this state.

Organization: The commission represents Indiana, Iowa, Minnesota, Missouri, Ohio, and Wisconsin, each of which has one voting member.

History: 1983 Wisconsin Act 393 ratified the Midwest Interstate Low-Level Radioactive Waste Compact, which provided for formation of the Midwest Low-Level Radioactive Waste Commission, and 1995 Wisconsin Act 115 ratified amendments to the compact. The U.S. Congress encouraged the development of such compacts by enacting the Low-Level Radioactive

Waste Policy Act in 1980, as amended by the Low-Level Radioactive Waste Policy Amendments Act of 1985.

MIDWESTERN HIGHER EDUCATION COMMISSION

Wisconsin Members: JOHN KERRIGAN (designated by governor); SENATOR SULLIVAN (appointed by senate president); REPRESENTATIVE NASS (appointed by assembly speaker); JESUS SALAS, ROLF WEGENKE (appointed by governor).

Mailing Address: 1300 South Second Street, Suite 130, Minneapolis, Minnesota 55454-1079.

Telephone: (612) 626-8288.

Statutory Reference: Sections 14.90 and 39.80.

Agency Responsibility: The Midwestern Higher Education Commission was organized to further higher educational opportunities for residents of compact states. The commission may enter into agreements with member and nonmember states, or their universities and colleges, to provide programs and services for students, including student exchanges and improved access. The commission also studies the effects of the Midwestern Higher Education Compact on higher education and the needs and resources for programs in member states. The compact's three core functions are cost-savings initiatives, student access, and policy research and analysis.

Organization: The commission, composed of eligible states that have ratified the Midwestern Higher Education Compact, currently includes Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, and Wisconsin. Each state appoints 5 members to the governing commission, including the governor (or governor's designee) and 2 legislators, who serve 2-year terms. The 2 at-large members appointed by the governor serve 4-year terms, and must be selected from the field of higher education. Any member state may withdraw from the compact 2 years after the passage of a law authorizing withdrawal.

History: Wisconsin ratified the Midwestern Higher Education Compact in 1993 Wisconsin Act 358, effective July 1, 1994.

MISSISSIPPI RIVER PARKWAY COMMISSION

Wisconsin Commissioners: ALAN L. LORENZ (La Crosse County), *chairperson*; NORMAN M. MURRAY (Pepin County), *vice chairperson*; ROBERT MILLER (Buffalo County), *treasurer*; SENATORS HARSDORF, KREITLOW; REPRESENTATIVES GRONEMUS, NERISON; MARY ANNE STEMPEL (Crawford County); FRANK FIORENZA (Grant County); MICHAEL A. HUNTER (Pierce County); JEAN GALASINSKI (Trempealeau County); CHESTER H. LEE (Vernon County). (Legislators are nominated by presiding officer and appointed by governor. County representatives are appointed by governor.) Nonvoting members: MARY BURKE (secretary of commerce), SCOTT HASSETT (secretary of natural resources), FRANK BUSALACCHI (secretary of transportation), ELLWORTH BROWN (director, state historical society), KELLI A. TRUMBLE (secretary of tourism).

Contact: ALAN L. LORENZ, lorenzall@msn.com

Mailing Address: W4927 Hoeth Street, La Crosse 54601.

Telephone: (608) 788-8264.

Statutory Reference: Section 14.85.

Agency Responsibility: The Mississippi River Parkway Commission coordinates development and preservation of Wisconsin's portion of the Great River Road corridor along the Mississippi River. It assists and advises state and local agencies about maintaining and enhancing the scenic, historic, economic, and recreational assets within the corridor and cooperates with similar commissions in other Mississippi River states and the Province of Ontario. On June 15, 2000, the U.S. Secretary of Transportation designated the entire 250-mile length of the Wisconsin Great

River Road as a National Scenic Byway, thereby recognizing it as an outstanding example of America's scenic beauty.

Organization: The 17-member Wisconsin commission includes 12 voting members, appointed to 4-year terms, and 5 nonvoting *ex officio* members. The 4 legislative members must represent the two major political parties in each house.

The commission selects its own chairperson who is Wisconsin's sole voting representative at national meetings of the Mississippi River Parkway Commission.

History: The Wisconsin commission is part of the Mississippi River Parkway Commission, which was given statutory recognition by Chapter 482, Laws of 1961. It dates back to 1939 when Wisconsin Governor Julius P. Heil appointed a 10-member committee to cooperate with agencies from other Mississippi River states in planning the Great River Road. This scenic route extends from the Gulf of Mexico to the Mississippi River's headwaters at Lake Itasca, Minnesota. North of Lake Itasca, the route connects with the Trans-Canada Highway and terminates at Minaki, Ontario.

The Federal Highway Aid Acts of 1973, 1976, and 1978 provided Wisconsin approximately \$21 million in Great River Road funding. While categorical funding is no longer available, the Wisconsin Department of Transportation has continued improvements to Wisconsin's portion of the Great River Road, including pedestrian and bicycle trails, landscaping, preservation of historic sites, and other programs. Wisconsin has also received more than \$4 million in discretionary grants from the National Scenic Byways Program from 2000 through 2006. These grants were matched with 20% state and local government funds.

UPPER MISSISSIPPI RIVER BASIN ASSOCIATION

Wisconsin Representative: TODD L. AMBS (appointed by governor).

Mailing Addresses: Wisconsin representative: 101 South Webster Street, Madison 53703. Upper Mississippi River Basin Association: Holly Stoerker, Executive Director, 415 Hamm Building, 408 St. Peter Street, St. Paul, Minnesota 55102.

Madison Location: 115 East, State Capitol, Madison.

Telephones: Wisconsin: 264-6278; Minnesota: (612) 224-2880.

Agency Responsibility: The Upper Mississippi River Basin Association is a nonprofit organization created by Illinois, Iowa, Minnesota, Missouri, and Wisconsin to facilitate cooperative action regarding the basin's water and related land resources. It sponsors studies of river-related issues, cooperative planning for use of the region's resources, and an information exchange. It also enables the member states to develop regional positions on resource issues and to advocate the basin states' collective interests before the U.S. Congress and federal agencies. The association has placed major emphasis on its Environmental Management Program, a partnership among the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, and the five states. This program, which was approved by the federal Water Resources Development Act of 1986, authorized habitat rehabilitation projects, resource inventory and analysis, recreation projects, and river traffic monitoring.

Organization: The association consists of one representative from each member state. The members annually elect one of their number to serve as chairperson. Five federal agencies with major water resources responsibilities serve as advisory members: the Environmental Protection Agency and the U.S. Departments of Agriculture, Army, Interior, and Transportation.

History: The Upper Mississippi River Basin Association was formed on December 2, 1981, when the articles of association were signed by representatives of the member states. In late 1983 and early 1984, executive orders were issued by four of the five governors reaffirming membership in the association.

INTERSTATE COMPACTS

Interstate Compact on Adoption and Medical Assistance

The compact authorizes the Department of Health and Family Services, on behalf of this state, to enter into interstate agreements, including the interstate compact on adoption and medical assistance, with other states that enter into adoption assistance agreements. In these agreements, other states must provide Medical Assistance (MA) benefits, under its own laws, to children who were adopted as residents of Wisconsin, and Wisconsin must provide the same benefits to children who were adopted as residents of other states. Any interstate agreement is revocable upon written notice to the other state but remains in effect for one year after the date of the notice. Benefits already granted continue even if the agreement is revoked. The compact has been adopted by 48 states and the District of Columbia. (1985 Wisconsin Act 302)

Statutory Reference: Section 48.9985.

Administrator: Department of Health and Family Services.

Interstate Compact for Adult Offender Supervision

The compact creates cooperative procedures for individuals placed on parole, probation, or extended supervision in one state to be supervised in another state if certain conditions are met. The compact has been adopted by all 50 states, the District of Columbia, U.S. Virgin Islands, and Puerto Rico. (2001 Wisconsin Act 96)

Statutory Reference: Section 304.16.

Administrator: William Rankin, Department of Corrections (appointed by governor).

Corrections Compact

The compact allows Wisconsin to enter into contracts with states that are party to the compact to confine Wisconsin's inmates in the other state's correctional facilities or receive inmates from other states. The contract provides for inmate upkeep and special services. The compact has been adopted by 40 states and the District of Columbia. (Chapter 20, Laws of 1981)

Statutory Reference: Sections 302.25 and 302.26.

Administrator: Department of Corrections.

Agreement on Detainers

The agreement is designed to clear up indictments or complaints that serve as a basis for a detainer lodged against a prisoner incarcerated in one jurisdiction and wanted in another. The agreement allows the state making the request to obtain temporary custody of the prisoner to conduct a trial on outstanding charges. The agreement has been adopted by 48 states and the District of Columbia. (Chapter 255, Laws of 1969)

Statutory Reference: Sections 976.05 and 976.06.

Emergency Management Assistance Compact

The compact authorizes states that are members to provide mutual assistance to other member states in an emergency or disaster declared by the governor of the affected state. Under the compact, member states cooperate in emergency-related training and formulate plans for interstate cooperation in responding to a disaster. All 50 states now belong to the compact. (1999 Wisconsin Act 26)

Statutory Reference: Section 166.30.

Administrator: Division of Emergency Management, Department of Military Affairs.

Interstate Compact for Juveniles

The compact, which will replace the Interstate Compact on Juveniles, facilitates cooperation between states on the proper supervision of delinquent and status offender youth who move from one state to another, and return of juveniles, delinquents, and status offenders who have escaped and in doing so endangered their own safety or the safety of others. The compact was created to help ensure that these juveniles are adequately supervised, that public safety is adequately protected, and that the juveniles are returned to the requesting states. The compact also helps to develop procedures to manage the interstate movement of these juveniles, including tracking, to resolve pending charges against the juveniles, and to establish a system of uniform data collection. The compact will become effective and binding upon its adoption by the legislatures of at least 35 states (currently 31 states have adopted the new compact).

Statutory Reference: Sections 938.999.

Administrator: Silvia R. Jackson, Assistant Administrator, Division of Juvenile Corrections.

Interstate Compact on Juveniles

The compact sets up cooperative procedures for out-of-state supervision of juveniles. It applies to cooperative supervision of delinquent juveniles on probation, extended supervision, or parole; the return of delinquent juveniles who have escaped or absconded; the return of nondelinquent juveniles who have run away from home; and additional measures for the protection of juveniles and the public. A revised compact is in the process of being ratified by all states. (Chapter 300, Laws of 1955)

Statutory Reference: Sections 938.991-938.998.

Administrator: Silvia R. Jackson, Department of Corrections (appointed by governor).

Note: This compact will become inactive in Wisconsin after 35 states ratify the Interstate Compact for Juveniles.

Interstate Compact on Mental Health

The compact facilitates the proper and expeditious treatment of persons with mental illness or mental retardation by the cooperative action of the party states, to the benefit of the person, their families, and society. The compact (and enacting laws) provides for this to be done irrespective of the legal residence and citizenship status of the person. The compact has been adopted in 45 states and the District of Columbia. (Chapter 611, Laws of 1965)

Statutory Reference: Sections 51.75-51.80.

Administrator: Department of Health and Family Services.

Nurse Licensure Compact

The compact allows a nurse licensed by a party state to practice nursing in any other party state without obtaining a license. It requires each party state to participate in a database of all licensed nurses. The compact has been adopted by Arizona, Arkansas, Delaware, Idaho, Iowa, Maine, Maryland, Mississippi, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Mexico, North Carolina, North Dakota, South Carolina, South Dakota, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Virginia, and Wisconsin. (1999 Wisconsin Act 22)

Statutory Reference: Section 441.50.

Administrator: Department of Regulation and Licensing.

Interstate Compact on Placement of Children

The compact provides a legal framework to administer the compact law among the party states to ensure protection and services when a child is placed across state lines when under the jurisdic-

tion of that state and the most suitable placement is in a different state. It requires notice and proof of appropriateness and safety before a placement is made; allocates legal and administrative responsibilities by the sending state for the duration of placement; provides a basis for enforcement of rights; and authorizes joint actions to improve operations and services. All states have adopted the compact. (Chapter 354, Laws of 1977)

Statutory Reference: Sections 48.988 and 48.989.

Interim Administrator: William R. Fiss, Department of Health and Family Services (administrator is appointed by the secretary of health and family services).

Interstate Agreement on Qualification of Educational Personnel

The agreement authorizes the State Superintendent of Public Instruction to enter into contracts with party states to accept their educational personnel. These agreements allow Wisconsin to offer initial licenses to teachers from contracting states and allows other states to accept Wisconsin-trained teachers on the same basis. The agreement has been adopted by 34 states and the District of Columbia. (Chapter 42, Laws of 1969)

Statutory Reference: Sections 115.46-115.48.

Administrator: State Superintendent of Public Instruction.

Interstate Compact for Supervision of Parolees and Probationers

The compact creates cooperative procedures for individuals placed on parole or probation in one state to be supervised in another state if certain conditions are met. As of October 27, 2005, all parties to this compact have adopted the Interstate Compact for Adult Offender Supervision, rendering this compact moot. (Chapter 345, Laws of 1939)

Statutory Reference: Sections 304.13 and 304.135.

Administrator: William Rankin, Department of Corrections (appointed by governor).

Judicial Branch

The judicial branch: profile of the judicial branch, summary of recent significant supreme court decisions, and descriptions of the supreme court, court system, and judicial service agencies

1870 Senate



(State Historical Society, #WHI 46794)

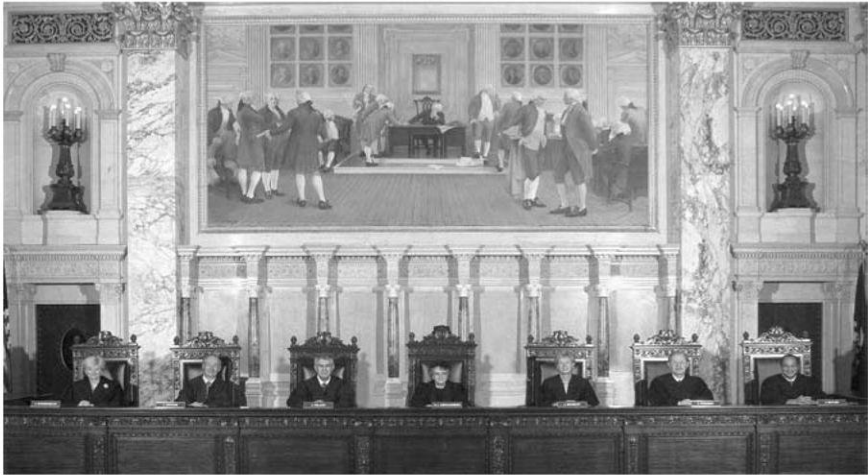
WISCONSIN SUPREME COURT

Justice	First Assumed Office	Began First Elected Term	Current Term Expires July 31
Shirley S. Abrahamson, Chief Justice	1976*	August 1979	2009
Jon P. Wilcox**	1992*	August 1997	2007
Ann Walsh Bradley	1995	August 1995	2015
N. Patrick Crooks	1996	August 1996	2016
David T. Prosser, Jr.	1998*	August 2001	2011
Patience Drake Roggensack	2003	August 2003	2013
Louis B. Butler, Jr.	2004*	---	2008
Annette K. Ziegler**	2007	August 2007	2017

*Initially appointed by the governor.

**Annette K. Ziegler was elected to the Supreme Court on April 3, 2007, to fill a seat held by Justice Jon P. Wilcox, who did not seek reelection.

Sources: 2005-2006 *Wisconsin Statutes*; Director of State Courts, departmental data, April 2007; Wisconsin Court System, Supreme Court Justices, at: <http://www.wicourts.gov/about/judges/supreme/index.htm>



The Chamber of the Supreme Court is located in the East Wing of the State Capitol. The mural above the justices, one of four in the chamber, depicts the signing of the U.S. Constitution, painted by Albert Herter. Pictured from left to right are Justice Patience D. Roggensack, Justice N. Patrick Crooks, retired Justice Jon P. Wilcox, Chief Justice Shirley S. Abrahamson, Justice Ann Walsh Bradley, Justice David T. Prosser, Jr., and Justice Louis B. Butler, Jr. Not pictured is Justice Annette K. Ziegler, who began her term on the court August 1, 2007. She was elected in the spring of 2007 to fill the vacant seat of retired Justice Wilcox. (Wisconsin Supreme Court)

JUDICIAL BRANCH

A PROFILE OF THE JUDICIAL BRANCH

Introducing the Court System. The judicial branch and its system of various courts may appear very complex to the nonlawyer. It is well-known that the courts are required to try persons accused of violating criminal law and that conviction in the trial court may result in punishment by fine or imprisonment or both. The courts also decide civil matters between private citizens, ranging from landlord-tenant disputes to adjudication of corporate liability involving many millions of dollars and months of costly litigation. In addition, the courts act as referees between citizens and their government by determining the permissible limits of governmental power and the extent of an individual's rights and responsibilities.

A court system that strives for fairness and justice must settle disputes on the basis of appropriate rules of law. These rules are derived from a variety of sources, including the state and federal constitutions, legislative acts and administrative rules, as well as the "common law", which reflects society's customs and experience as expressed in previous court decisions. This body of law is constantly changing to meet the needs of an increasingly complex world. The courts have the task of seeking the delicate balance between the flexibility and the stability needed to protect the fundamental principles of the constitutional system of the United States.

The Supreme Court. The judicial branch is headed by the Wisconsin Supreme Court of 7 justices, each elected statewide to a 10-year term. The supreme court is primarily an appellate court and serves as Wisconsin's "court of last resort". It also exercises original jurisdiction in a small number of cases of statewide concern. There are no appeals to the supreme court as a matter of right. Instead, the court has discretion to determine which appeals it will hear.

In addition to hearing cases on appeal from the court of appeals, there also are three instances in which the supreme court, at its discretion, may decide to bypass the appeals court. First, the supreme court may review a case on its own initiative. Second, it may decide to review a matter without an appellate decision based on a petition by one of the parties. Finally, the supreme court may take jurisdiction in a case if the appeals court finds it needs guidance on a legal question and requests supreme court review under a procedure known as "certification".

The Court of Appeals. The Court of Appeals, created August 1, 1978, is divided into 4 appellate districts covering the state, and there are 16 appellate judges, each elected to a 6-year term. The "court chambers", or principal offices for the districts, are located in Madison (5 judges), Milwaukee (4 judges), Waukesha (4 judges), and Wausau (3 judges).

In the appeals court, 3-judge panels hear all cases, except small claims actions, municipal ordinance violations, traffic violations, and mental health, juvenile, and misdemeanor cases. These exceptions may be heard by a single judge unless a panel is requested.

Circuit Courts. Following a 1977-78 reorganization of the Wisconsin court system, the circuit court became the "single level" trial court for the state. Circuit court boundaries were revised so that, except for 3 combined-county circuits (Buffalo-Pepin, Forest-Florence, and Shawano-Menominee), each county became a circuit, resulting in a total of 69 circuits.

In the more populous counties, a circuit may have several branches with one judge assigned to each branch. As of June 30, 2007, Wisconsin had a combined total of 241 circuits or circuit branches and the same number of circuit judgeships, with each judge elected to a 6-year term. For administrative purposes, the circuit court system is divided into 10 judicial administrative districts, each headed by a chief judge appointed by the supreme court. The circuit courts are funded with a combination of state and county money. For example, state funds are used to pay the salaries of judges, and counties are responsible for most court operating costs.

A final judgment by the circuit court can be appealed to the Wisconsin Court of Appeals, but a decision by the appeals court can be reviewed only if the Wisconsin Supreme Court grants a petition for review.

Municipal Courts. Individually or jointly, cities, villages, and towns may create municipal courts with jurisdiction over municipal ordinance violations that have monetary penalties. There are more than 200 municipal courts in Wisconsin. These courts are not courts of record, and they have limited jurisdiction. Usually, municipal judgeships are not full-time positions.

Selection and Qualification of Judges. In Wisconsin, all justices and judges are elected on a nonpartisan ballot in April. The Wisconsin Constitution provides that supreme court justices and appellate and circuit judges must have been licensed to practice law in Wisconsin for at least 5 years prior to election or appointment. While state law does not require that municipal judges be attorneys, municipalities may impose such a qualification in their jurisdictions.

Supreme court justices are elected on a statewide basis; appeals court and circuit court judges are elected in their respective districts. The governor may make an appointment to fill a vacancy in the office of justice or judge to serve until a successor is elected. When the election is held, the candidate elected assumes the office for a full term.

Since 1955, Wisconsin has permitted retired justices and judges to serve as “reserve” judges. At the request of the chief justice of the supreme court, reserve judges fill vacancies temporarily or help to relieve congested calendars. They exercise all the powers of the court to which they are assigned.

Judicial Agencies Assisting the Courts. Numerous state agencies assist the courts. The Wisconsin Supreme Court appoints the Director of State Courts, the State Law Librarian and staff, the Board of Bar Examiners, the director of the Office of Lawyer Regulation, and the Judicial Education Committee. Other agencies that assist the judicial branch include the Judicial Commission, Judicial Council, and the State Bar of Wisconsin.

The shared concern of these agencies is to improve the organization, operation, administration, and procedures of the state judicial system. They also function to promote professional standards, judicial ethics, and legal research and reform.

Court Process in Wisconsin. Both state and federal courts have jurisdiction over Wisconsin citizens. State courts generally adjudicate cases pertaining to state laws, but the federal government may give state courts jurisdiction over specified federal questions. Courts handle two types of cases – civil and criminal.

Civil Cases. Generally, civil actions involve individual claims in which a person seeks a remedy for some wrong done by another. For example, if a person has been injured in an automobile accident, the complaining party (plaintiff) may sue the offending party (defendant) to compel payment for the injuries.

In a typical civil case, the plaintiff brings an action by filing a summons and a complaint with the circuit court. The defendant is served with copies of these documents, and the summons directs the defendant to respond to the plaintiff’s attorney. Various pretrial proceedings, such as pleadings, motions, pretrial conferences, and discovery, may be required. If no settlement is reached, the matter goes to trial. The U.S. and Wisconsin Constitutions guarantee trial by jury, but if both parties consent, the trial may be conducted by the court without a jury. The jury in a civil case consists of 6 persons unless a greater number, not to exceed 12, is requested. Five-sixths of the jurors must agree on the verdict. Based on the verdict, the court enters a judgment for the plaintiff or defendant.

Wisconsin law provides for small claims actions that are streamlined and informal. These actions typically involve the collection of small personal or commercial debts and are limited to questions of \$5,000 or less. Small claims cases are decided by the circuit court judge, unless a jury trial is requested. Attorneys commonly are not used.

Criminal Cases. Under Wisconsin law, criminal conduct is an act prohibited by state law and punishable by a fine or imprisonment or both. There are two types of crime – felonies and misdemeanors. A felony is punishable by confinement in a state prison for one year or more; all other crimes are misdemeanors punishable by imprisonment in a county jail. Misdemeanors have a maximum sentence of 12 months unless the violator is a “repeater” as defined in the statutes.

Because a crime is an offense against the state, the state, rather than the crime victim, brings action against the defendant. A typical criminal action begins when the district attorney, an elected county official who acts as an agent of the state in prosecuting the case, files a criminal

complaint in the circuit court stating the essential facts concerning the offense charged. The defendant may or may not be arrested at that time. If the defendant has not yet been arrested, the judge or a court commissioner then issues an “arrest warrant” in the case of a felony or a “summons” in the case of a misdemeanor. A law enforcement officer then must serve a copy of the warrant or summons on an individual and make an arrest.

Once in custody, the defendant is taken before a circuit judge or court commissioner, informed of the charges, and given the opportunity to be represented by a lawyer at public expense if he or she cannot afford to hire one. Bail may be set at this time or later. In the case of a misdemeanor, a trial date is set. In felony cases, the defendant has a right to a preliminary examination, which is a hearing before the court to determine whether the state has probable cause to charge the individual. If the defendant does not waive the preliminary examination, the judge or court commissioner transfers the action to a circuit court for a formal hearing, called an “arraignment”. If probable cause is found, the person is bound over for trial.

If the preliminary examination is waived, or if it is held and probable cause found, the district attorney files an information (a sworn accusation on which the indictment is based) with the court. The arraignment is then held before the circuit court judge, and the defendant enters a plea (“guilty”, “not guilty”, “no contest subject to the approval of the court”, or “not guilty by reason of mental disease or defect”).

The case next proceeds to trial in circuit court. Criminal cases are tried by a jury of 12, unless the defendant waives a jury trial or there is agreement for fewer jurors. The jury considers the evidence presented at the trial, determines the facts and renders a verdict of guilty or not guilty based on instructions given by the circuit judge. If the jury issues a verdict of guilty, a judgment of conviction is entered and the court determines the sentence. The court may order a presentence investigation before pronouncing sentence.

In a criminal case, the jury’s verdict must be unanimous. If not, the defendant is acquitted (cleared of the charge). Once acquitted, a person cannot be tried again in criminal court for the same charge, based on provisions in both the federal and state constitutions that prevent double jeopardy. Aggrieved parties may, however, bring a civil action against the individual for damages, based on the incident.

History of the Court System. The basic powers and framework of the court system were established by Article VII of the state constitution when Wisconsin gained statehood in 1848. At that time, judicial power was vested in a supreme court, circuit courts, courts of probate, and justices of the peace. Subject to certain limitations, the legislature was granted power to establish inferior courts and municipal courts and determine their jurisdiction.

The constitution originally divided the state into five judicial circuit districts. The five judges who presided over those circuit courts were to meet at least once a year at Madison as a “Supreme Court” until the legislature established a separate court. The Wisconsin Supreme Court was instituted in 1853 with 3 members chosen in statewide elections – one was elected as chief justice and the other 2 as associate justices. In 1877, a constitutional amendment increased the number of associate justices to 4. An 1889 amendment prescribed the current practice under which all court members are elected as justices. The justice with the longest continuous service presides as chief justice, unless that person declines, in which case the office passes to the next justice in terms of seniority. Since 1903, the constitution has required a court of 7 members.

Over the years, the legislature created a large number of courts with varying types of jurisdiction. As a result of numerous special laws, there was no uniformity among the counties. Different types of courts in a single county had overlapping jurisdiction, and procedure in the various courts was not the same. A number of special courts sprang up in heavily urbanized areas, such as Milwaukee County, where the judicial burden was the greatest. In addition, many municipalities established police justice courts for enforcement of local ordinances, and there were some 1,800 justices of the peace.

The 1959 Legislature enacted Chapter 315, effective January 1, 1962, which provided for the initial reorganization of the court system. The most significant feature of the reorganization was the abolition of special statutory courts (municipal, district, superior, civil, and small claims). In addition, a uniform system of jurisdiction and procedure was established for all county courts.

The 1959 law also created the machinery for smoother administration of the court system. One problem under the old system was the imbalance of caseloads from one jurisdiction to another. In some cases, the workload was not evenly distributed among the judges within the same jurisdiction. To correct this, the chief justice of the supreme court was authorized to assign circuit and county judges to serve temporarily as needed in either type of court. The 1961 Legislature took another step to assist the chief justice in these assignments by creating the post of Administrative Director of Courts. This position has since been redefined by the supreme court and renamed the Director of State Courts. In recent years, the director has been given added administrative duties and increased staff to perform them.

The last step in the 1959 reorganization effort was the April 1966 ratification of two constitutional amendments that abolished the justices of the peace and permitted municipal courts. At this point the Wisconsin system of courts consisted of the supreme court, circuit courts, county courts, and municipal courts.

In April 1977, the court of appeals was authorized when the voters ratified an amendment to Article VII, Section 2, of the Wisconsin Constitution, which outlined the current structure of the state courts:

The judicial power of this state shall be vested in a unified court system consisting of one supreme court, a court of appeals, a circuit court, such trial courts of general uniform state-wide jurisdiction as the legislature may create by law, and a municipal court if authorized by the legislature under section 14.

In June 1978, the legislature implemented the constitutional amendment by enacting Chapter 449, Laws of 1977, which added the court of appeals to the system and eliminated county courts.



Chief Justice Shirley Abrahamson speaks with Supreme Court Marshal Tina Nodolf during the court's April 2007 visit to Wautoma. The marshal maintains the security and decorum of the court's proceedings. (Kathleen Sitter, LRB)

SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice: SHIRLEY S. ABRAHAMSON

Justices: JON P. WILCOX (term ended 7/31/07)
ANN WALSH BRADLEY
N. PATRICK CROOKS
DAVID T. PROSSER, JR.
PATIENCE DRAKE ROGGENSACK
LOUIS B. BUTLER, JR.
ANNETTE K. ZIEGLER (effective 8/1/07)

Mailing Address: Supreme Court and Clerk: P.O. Box 1688, Madison 53701-1688.

Locations: Supreme Court: Room 16 East, State Capitol, Madison; Clerk: 110 East Main Street, Madison.

Telephone: 266-1298.

Fax: 261-8299.

Internet Address: <http://www.wicourts.gov>

Clerk of Supreme Court: DAVID R. SCHANKER, 266-1880, Fax: 267-0640.

Court Commissioners: COLEEN KENNEDY, NANCY KOPP, JULIE RICH, DAVID RUNKE; 266-7442.

Number of Positions: 38.50.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$8,725,000.

Constitutional References: Article VII, Sections 2-4, 9-13, and 24.

Statutory Reference: Chapter 751.

Responsibility: The Wisconsin Supreme Court is the final authority on matters pertaining to the Wisconsin Constitution and the highest tribunal for all actions begun in the state, except those involving federal issues appealable to the U.S. Supreme Court. The court decides which cases it will hear, usually on the basis of whether the questions raised are of statewide importance. It exercises "appellate jurisdiction" if 3 or more justices grant a petition to review a decision of a lower court. It exercises "original jurisdiction" as the first court to hear a case if 4 or more justices approve a petition requesting it to do so. Although the majority of cases advance from the circuit court to the court of appeals before reaching the supreme court, the high court may decide to bypass the court of appeals. The supreme court can do this on its own motion or at the request of the parties; in addition, the court of appeals may certify a case to the supreme court, asking the high court to take the case directly from the circuit court.

The supreme court does not take testimony. Instead, it decides cases on the basis of written briefs and oral argument. It is required by statute to deliver its decisions in writing, and it may publish them in the *Wisconsin Reports* as it deems appropriate.

The supreme court sets procedural rules for all courts in the state, and the chief justice serves as administrative head of the state's judicial system. With the assistance of the director of state courts, the chief justice monitors the status of judicial business in Wisconsin's courts. When a calendar is congested or a vacancy occurs in a circuit or appellate court, the chief justice may assign an active judge or reserve judge to serve temporarily as a judge of either type of court.

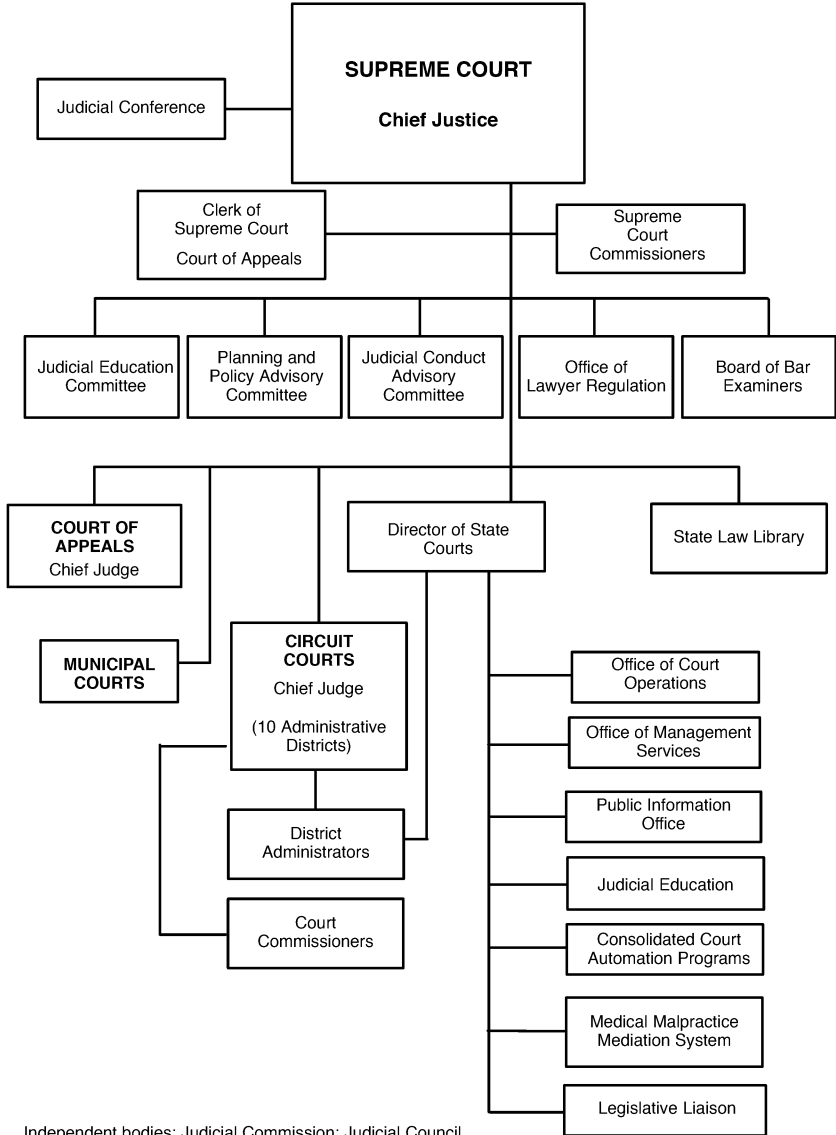
Organization: The supreme court consists of 7 justices elected to 10-year terms. They are chosen in statewide elections on the nonpartisan April ballot and take office on the following August 1. The Wisconsin Constitution provides that only one justice can be elected in any single year, so supreme court vacancies are sometimes filled by gubernatorial appointees who serve until a successor can be elected. The authorized salary for supreme court justices for 2007 is \$137,414. The chief justice receives \$145,414.

The justice with the most seniority on the court serves as chief justice unless he or she declines the position. In that event, the justice with the next longest seniority serves as chief justice. Any 4 justices constitute a quorum for conducting court business.

The court staff is appointed from outside the classified service. It includes the director of state courts who assists the court in its administrative functions; 4 commissioners who are attorneys

and assist the court in its judicial functions; a clerk who keeps the court’s records; and a marshal who performs a variety of duties. Each justice has a secretary and one law clerk.

WISCONSIN COURT SYSTEM – ADMINISTRATIVE STRUCTURE



Independent bodies: Judicial Commission; Judicial Council
 Associated unit: State Bar of Wisconsin

COURT OF APPEALS

<i>Judges: District I:</i>	PATRICIA S. CURLEY* (2008) RALPH ADAM FINE (2012) JOAN F. KESSLER (2010) TED E. WEDEMEYER, JR. (2009)
<i>District II:</i>	DANIEL P. ANDERSON* (2013) RICHARD S. BROWN** (2012) NEAL P. NETTESHEIM (2008) HARRY G. SNYDER (2010)
<i>District III:</i>	EDWARD R. BRUNNER (2013) MICHAEL W. HOOVER* (2009) GREGORY PETERSON (2011)
<i>District IV:</i>	BURNIE BRIDGE (2008) CHARLES P. DYKMAN (2010) PAUL B. HIGGINBOTHAM* (2011) PAUL LUNDSTEN (2013) MARGARET J. VERGERONT (2012)

Note: *indicates the presiding judge of the district. **indicates chief judge of the Court of Appeals. The judges' current terms expire on July 31 of the year shown.

Court of Appeals Clerk: DAVID R. SCHANKER, P.O. Box 1688, Madison 53701-1688; Location: 110 East Main Street, Suite 215, Madison, 266-1880, Fax: 267-0640.

Staff Attorneys: 10 East Doty Street, 7th Floor, Madison 53703, 266-9320.

Internet Address: <http://www.wicourts.gov/about/organization/appeals/index.htm>

Number of Positions: 75.50.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$16,653,800.

Constitutional Reference: Article VII, Section 5.

Statutory Reference: Chapter 752.

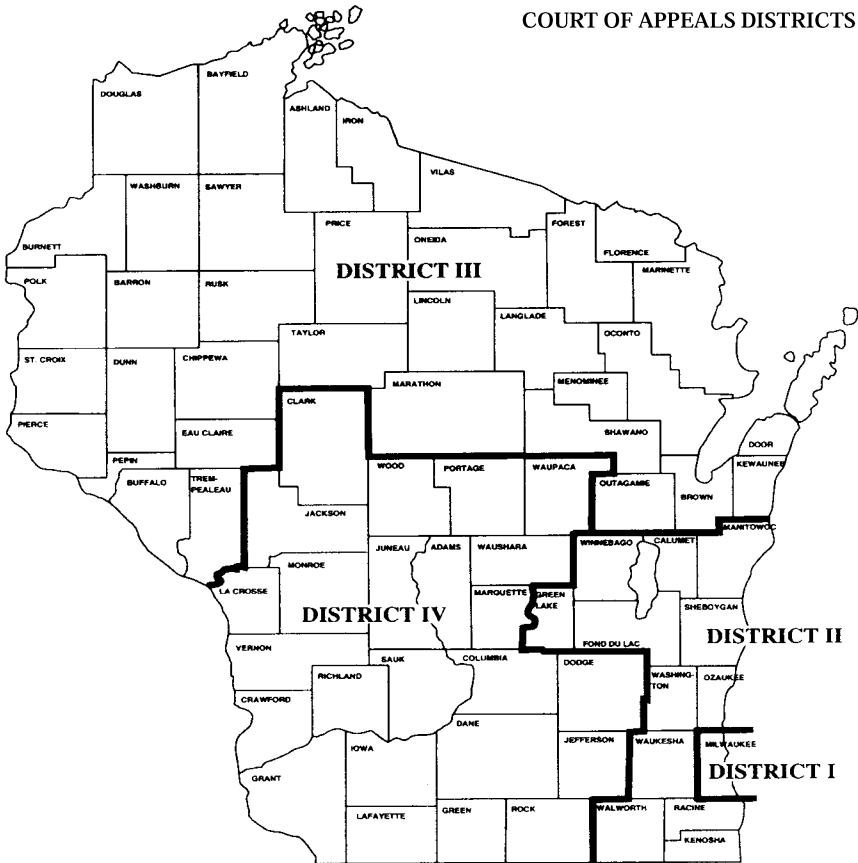
Organization: A constitutional amendment ratified on April 5, 1977, mandated the Court of Appeals, and Chapter 187, Laws of 1977, implemented the amendment. The court consists of 16 judges serving in 4 districts (4 judges each in Districts I and II, 3 judges in District III, and 5 judges in District IV). The Wisconsin Supreme Court appoints a chief judge of the Court of Appeals to serve as administrative head of the court for a 3-year term, and the clerk of the supreme court serves as the clerk for the court.

Appellate judges are elected for 6-year terms in the nonpartisan April election and begin their terms of office on the following August 1. They must reside in the district from which they are chosen. Only one Court of Appeals judge may be elected in a district in any one year. The authorized salary for appeals court judges for 2007 is \$129,635.

Functions: The Court of Appeals has both appellate and supervisory jurisdiction, as well as original jurisdiction to issue prerogative writs. The final judgments and orders of a circuit court may be appealed to the Court of Appeals as a matter of right. Other judgments or orders may be appealed upon leave of the appellate court.

The court usually sits as a 3-judge panel to dispose of cases on their merits. However, a single judge may decide certain categories of cases, including juvenile cases; small claims; municipal ordinance and traffic violations; and mental health and misdemeanor cases. No testimony is taken in the appellate court. The court relies on the trial court record and written briefs in deciding a case, and it prescreens all cases to determine whether oral argument is needed. Both oral argument and "briefs only" cases are placed on a regularly issued calendar. The court gives criminal cases preference on the calendar when it is possible to do so without undue delay of civil cases. Staff attorneys, secretaries, and law clerks assist the judges.

COURT OF APPEALS DISTRICTS



Decisions of the appellate court are delivered in writing, and the court's publication committee determines which decisions will be published in the *Wisconsin Reports*. Only published opinions have precedential value and may be cited as controlling law in Wisconsin.

District I: 633 West Wisconsin Avenue, Suite 1400, Milwaukee 53203-1908. Telephone: (414) 227-4680.

District II: 2727 North Grandview Boulevard, Suite 300, Waukesha 53188-1672. Telephone: (262) 521-5230.

District III: 2100 Stewart Avenue, Suite 310, Wausau 54401. Telephone: (715) 848-1421.

District IV: 10 East Doty Street, Suite 700, Madison 53703-3397. Telephone: (608) 266-9250.

CIRCUIT COURTS

District 1: Milwaukee County Courthouse, 901 North 9th Street, Room 609, Milwaukee 53233-1425. Telephone: (414) 278-5113; Fax: (414) 223-1264.

Chief Judge: KITTY BRENNAN.

Administrator: BRUCE HARVEY.

District 2: Racine County Courthouse, 730 Wisconsin Avenue, Racine 53403-1274. Telephone: (262) 636-3133; Fax: (262) 636-3437.

Chief Judge: GERALD P. PTACEK.

Administrator: KERRY CONNELLY.

District 3: Waukesha County Courthouse, 515 West Moreland Boulevard, Room 359, Waukesha 53188-2428. Telephone: (262) 548-7209; Fax: (262) 548-7815.

Chief Judge: J. MAC DAVIS.

Administrator: MICHAEL NEIMON.

District 4: 404 North Main Street, Suite 105, Oshkosh 54901-4901. Telephone: (920) 424-0028; Fax: (920) 424-0096.

Chief Judge: L. EDWARD STENGEL¹.

Administrator: JERRY LANG.

District 5: Dane County Courthouse, 215 South Hamilton Street, Madison 53703-3290. Telephone: 267-8820; Fax: 267-4151.

Chief Judge: MICHAEL N. NOWAKOWSKI².

Administrator: GAIL RICHARDSON.

District 6: 3317 Business Park Drive, Suite A, Stevens Point 54481-8834. Telephone: (715) 345-5295; Fax: (715) 345-5297.

Chief Judge: JOHN STORCK.

Administrator: SUSAN BYRNES.

District 7: La Crosse County Law Enforcement Center, 333 Vine Street, Room 3504, La Crosse 54601-3296. Telephone: (608) 785-9546; Fax: (608) 785-5530.

Chief Judge: MICHAEL J. ROSBOROUGH³.

Administrator: PATRICK BRUMMOND.

District 8: 414 East Walnut Street, Suite 221, Green Bay 54301-5020. Telephone: (920) 448-4281; Fax: (920) 448-4336.

Chief Judge: SUE BISCHEL.

Administrator: KATHLEEN MURPHY.

District 9: 2100 Stewart Avenue, Suite 310, Wausau 54401. Telephone: (715) 842-3872; Fax: (715) 845-4523.

Chief Judge: DOROTHY BAIN.

Administrator: vacancy.

District 10: 405 South Barstow Street, Suite C, Eau Claire 54701-3606. Telephone: (715) 839-4826; Fax: (715) 839-4891.

Chief Judge: BENJAMIN PROCTOR.

Administrator: GREGG MOORE.

Internet Address: <http://www.wicourts.gov/about/organization/circuit/index.htm>

State-Funded Positions: 511.00.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$159,913,300.

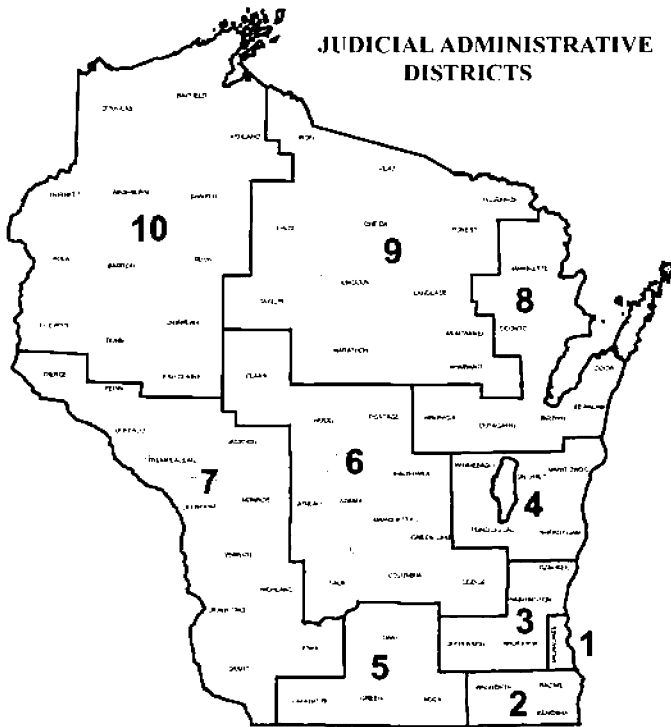
Constitutional References: Article VII, Sections 2, 6-13.

Statutory Reference: Chapter 753.

¹Darryl W. Deets designated by the supreme court to become chief judge on August 1, 2007.

²C. William Foust designated by the supreme court to become chief judge on August 1, 2007.

³William Dyke designated by the supreme court to become chief judge on August 1, 2007.



Responsibility: The circuit court is the trial court of general jurisdiction in Wisconsin. It has original jurisdiction in both civil and criminal matters unless exclusive jurisdiction is given to another court. It also reviews state agency decisions and hears appeals from municipal courts. Jury trials are conducted only in circuit courts.

The constitution requires that a circuit be bounded by county lines. As a result, each circuit consists of a single county, except for 3 two-county circuits (Buffalo-Pepin, Florence-Forest, and Menominee-Shawano). Where judicial caseloads are heavy, a circuit may have several branches, each with an elected judge. Statewide, 39 of the state's 69 judicial circuits had multiple branches as of June 30, 2007, for a total of 241 circuit judgeships.

Organization: Circuit judges, who serve 6-year terms, are elected on a nonpartisan basis in the county in which they serve in the April election and take office the following August 1. The governor may fill circuit court vacancies by appointment, and the appointees serve until a successor is elected. The authorized salary for circuit court judges for 2007 is \$122,297. The state pays the salaries of circuit judges and court reporters. It also covers some of the expenses for interpreters, guardians ad litem, judicial assistants, court-appointed witnesses, and jury per diems. Counties bear the remaining expenses for operating the circuit courts.

Administrative Districts. Circuit courts are divided into 10 administrative districts, each supervised by a chief judge, appointed by the supreme court from the district's circuit judges. A judge usually cannot serve more than 3 successive 2-year terms as chief judge. The chief judge has authority to assign judges, manage caseload, supervise personnel, and conduct financial planning.

The chief judge in each district appoints a district court administrator from a list of candidates supplied by the director of state courts. The administrator manages the nonjudicial business of the district at the direction of the chief judge.

Circuit Court Commissioners are appointed by the circuit court to assist the court, and they must be attorneys licensed to practice law in Wisconsin. They may be authorized by the court to conduct various civil, criminal, family, small claims, juvenile, and probate court proceedings. Their duties include issuing summonses, arrest warrants, or search warrants; conducting initial appearances; setting bail; conducting preliminary examinations and arraignments; imposing monetary penalties in certain traffic cases; conducting certain family, juvenile, and small claims court proceedings; hearing petitions for mental commitments; and conducting uncontested probate proceedings. On their own authority, court commissioners may perform marriages, administer oaths, take depositions, and issue subpoenas and certain writs.

The statutes require Milwaukee County to have full-time family, small claims, and probate court commissioners. All other counties must have a family court commissioner, and they may employ other full- or part-time court commissioners as deemed necessary.

**JUDGES OF CIRCUIT COURT
June 1, 2007**

Circuits ¹	Court Location	Judges	Term Expires July 31
Adams	Friendship	Charles A. Pollex	2009
Ashland	Ashland	Robert E. Eaton	2012
Barron			
Branch 1	Barron	James C. Babler	2010
Branch 2	Barron	Edward R. Brunner	2012
Bayfield	Washburn	John P. Anderson	2009
Brown			
Branch 1	Green Bay	Donald R. Zuidmulder	2009
Branch 2	Green Bay	Mark A. Warpinski	2012
Branch 3	Green Bay	Susan Bischel	2010
Branch 4	Green Bay	Kendall M. Kelley	2008
Branch 5	Green Bay	Peter J. Naze	2011
Branch 6	Green Bay	John D. McKay	2009
Branch 7	Green Bay	Richard J. Dietz ²	2007
Branch 8	Green Bay	William M. Atkinson	2009
Buffalo-Pepin	Alma	James J. Duvall	2012
Burnett	Siren	Michael J. Gableman	2009
Calumet	Chilton	Donald A. Poppy	2010
Chippewa			
Branch 1	Chippewa Falls	Roderick A. Cameron	2008
Branch 2	Chippewa Falls	Thomas J. Szama ³	2007
Clark	Neillsville	Jon M. Counsell	2012
Columbia			
Branch 1	Portage	Daniel S. George	2009
Branch 2	Portage	James O. Miller	2011
Branch 3	Portage	Alan White ^{3,4}	2007
Crawford	Prairie du Chien	Michael T. Kirchman ³	2007
Dane			
Branch 1	Madison	Robert A. DeChambeau	2011
Branch 2	Madison	Maryann Sumi	2011
Branch 3	Madison	John C. Albert	2012
Branch 4	Madison	Steven D. Ebert	2010
Branch 5	Madison	Diane M. Nicks ³	2007
Branch 6	Madison	Shelley J. Gaylord	2009
Branch 7	Madison	Moria G. Krueger	2009
Branch 8	Madison	Patrick J. Fiedler	2012
Branch 9	Madison	Richard Niess	2011
Branch 10	Madison	Angela B. Bartell	2009
Branch 11	Madison	Daniel R. Moeser	2009
Branch 12	Madison	David T. Flanagan	2012
Branch 13	Madison	Michael Nowakowski	2009
Branch 14	Madison	C. William Foust	2010
Branch 15	Madison	Stuart A. Schwartz	2010
Branch 16	Madison	Sarah B. O'Brien	2010
Branch 17	Madison	James L. Martin	2010
Dodge			
Branch 1	Juneau	Daniel W. Klossner	2008
Branch 2	Juneau	John R. Storck ³	2007
Branch 3	Juneau	Andrew P. Bissonnette ³	2007
Door			
Branch 1	Sturgeon Bay	D. Todd Ehlers	2012
Branch 2	Sturgeon Bay	Peter C. Diltz	2012
Douglas			
Branch 1	Superior	Michael T. Lucci	2009
Branch 2	Superior	George L. Glonek	2009
Dunn			
Branch 1	Menomonie	William C. Stewart, Jr.	2010

JUDGES OF CIRCUIT COURT

June 1, 2007–Continued

Circuits ¹	Court Location	Judges	Term Expires July 31
Branch 2	Menomonie	Rod Smeltzer	2009
Eau Claire			
Branch 1	Eau Claire	Lisa K. Stark	2012
Branch 2	Eau Claire	vacancy	
Branch 3	Eau Claire	William M. Gabler	2012
Branch 4	Eau Claire	Benjamin D. Proctor	2012
Branch 5	Eau Claire	Paul J. Lenz	2012
Florence (see <i>Forest-Florence</i>)			
Fond du Lac			
Branch 1	Fond du Lac	Dale L. English	2008
Branch 2	Fond du Lac	Peter L. Grimm	2010
Branch 3	Fond du Lac	Richard J. Nuss	2009
Branch 4	Fond du Lac	Steven W. Weinke	2010
Branch 5	Fond du Lac	Robert J. Wirtz	2011
Forest-Florence	Crandon	Robert A. Kennedy, Jr.	2008
Grant			
Branch 1	Lancaster	Robert P. VanDeHey	2011
Branch 2	Lancaster	George S. Curry	2009
Green	Monroe	James R. Beer	2009
Green Lake	Green Lake	William M. McMonigal	2011
Iowa	Dodgeville	William D. Dyke	2010
Iron	Hurley	Patrick John Madden	2011
Jackson	Black River Falls	Gerald W. Laabs	2008
Jefferson			
Branch 1	Jefferson	John M. Ullsvik	2009
Branch 2	Jefferson	William F. Hue ³	2007
Branch 3	Jefferson	Jacqueline R. Erwin	2009
Branch 4	Jefferson	Randy R. Koschnick	2011
Juneau	Mauston	John Pier Roemer	2010
Kenosha			
Branch 1	Kenosha	David Mark Bastiganelli	2009
Branch 2	Kenosha	Barbara A. Kluka ³	2007
Branch 3	Kenosha	Bruce E. Schroeder	2008
Branch 4	Kenosha	Anthony Milisauskas	2011
Branch 5	Kenosha	Wilbur W. Warren III	2009
Branch 6	Kenosha	Mary K. Wagner	2009
Branch 7	Kenosha	S. Michael Wilk	2012
Kewaunee	Kewaunee	Dennis J. Mleziva	2010
La Crosse			
Branch 1	La Crosse	Ramona A. Gonzalez ³	2007
Branch 2	La Crosse	Michael J. Mulroy ³	2007
Branch 3	La Crosse	Roger LeGrand ^{4,6}	2007
Branch 4	La Crosse	vacancy ⁷	
Branch 5	La Crosse	Dale T. Pasell	2011
Lafayette	Darlington	William D. Johnston	2009
Langlade	Antigo	Fred W. Kawalski	2011
Lincoln			
Branch 1	Merrill	Jay R. Tlusty	2010
Branch 2	Merrill	Glenn H. Hartley	2011
Manitowoc			
Branch 1	Manitowoc	Patrick L. Willis	2010
Branch 2	Manitowoc	Darryl W. Deets ³	2007
Branch 3	Manitowoc	Jerome L. Fox	2011
Marathon			
Branch 1	Wausau	Dorothy L. Bain	2010
Branch 2	Wausau	Gregory Huber	2010
Branch 3	Wausau	Vincent K. Howard	2008
Branch 4	Wausau	Gregory Grau ³	2007
Branch 5	Wausau	Patrick Brady	2011
Marinette			
Branch 1	Marinette	David G. Miron	2008
Branch 2	Marinette	Tim A. Duket	2008
Marquette	Montello	Richard O. Wright ³	2007
Menominee (see <i>Shawano-Menominee</i>)			
Milwaukee			
Branch 1	Milwaukee	Maxine Aldridge White	2011
Branch 2	Milwaukee	M. Joseph Donald	2009
Branch 3	Milwaukee	Clare L. Fiorenza	2009
Branch 4	Milwaukee	Mel Flanagan	2012
Branch 5	Milwaukee	Mary Kuhnmuench	2010
Branch 6	Milwaukee	Kitty K. Brennan	2012
Branch 7	Milwaukee	Jean W. DiMotto	2009
Branch 8	Milwaukee	William Sosnay	2012
Branch 9	Milwaukee	Paul R. Van Grunsven	2011
Branch 10	Milwaukee	Timothy G. Dugan	2011
Branch 11	Milwaukee	Dominic S. Amato ³	2007
Branch 12	Milwaukee	David L. Borowski	2009
Branch 13	Milwaukee	Mary Triggiano	2011
Branch 14	Milwaukee	Christopher R. Foley	2010
Branch 15	Milwaukee	Michael B. Brennan ³	2007
Branch 16	Milwaukee	Michael J. Dwyer	2009
Branch 17	Milwaukee	Francis Wasielewski	2008

**JUDGES OF CIRCUIT COURT
June 1, 2007–Continued**

Circuits ¹	Court Location	Judges	Term Expires July 31
Branch 18	Milwaukee	Patricia D. McMahon	2011
Branch 19	Milwaukee	Dennis R. Cimpr	2011
Branch 20	Milwaukee	Dennis P. Moroney	2012
Branch 21	Milwaukee	William Brash III	2008
Branch 22	Milwaukee	Timothy M. Witkowiak	2009
Branch 23	Milwaukee	Elsa C. Lamelas	2012
Branch 24	Milwaukee	Charles F. Kahn, Jr.	2010
Branch 25	Milwaukee	John A. Franke	2011
Branch 26	Milwaukee	William Pocan ^{3, 4}	2007
Branch 27	Milwaukee	Kevin E. Martens	2008
Branch 28	Milwaukee	Thomas R. Cooper	2012
Branch 29	Milwaukee	Richard J. Sankovitz	2009
Branch 30	Milwaukee	Jeffrey A. Conen	2009
Branch 31	Milwaukee	Daniel A. Noonan	2008
Branch 32	Milwaukee	Michael D. Guolee	2008
Branch 33	Milwaukee	Carl Ashley	2011
Branch 34	Milwaukee	Glen H. Yamahiro	2010
Branch 35	Milwaukee	Frederick C. Rosa	2011
Branch 36	Milwaukee	Jeffrey A. Kremers	2011
Branch 37	Milwaukee	Karen Christenson	2010
Branch 38	Milwaukee	Jeffrey A. Wagner	2012
Branch 39	Milwaukee	Jane Carroll	2012
Branch 40	Milwaukee	Joseph R. Wall ³	2007
Milwaukee (continued)			
Branch 41	Milwaukee	John J. DiMotto	2008
Branch 42	Milwaukee	David A. Hansher	2009
Branch 43	Milwaukee	Marshall B. Murray	2012
Branch 44	Milwaukee	Daniel L. Konkol	2010
Branch 45	Milwaukee	Thomas P. Donegan	2010
Branch 46	Milwaukee	Bonnie L. Gordon	2012
Branch 47	Milwaukee	John Siefert	2011
Monroe			
Branch 1	Sparta	Steven L. Abbott ⁸	2007
Branch 2	Sparta	Michael J. McAlpine	2010
Oconto			
Branch 1	Oconto	Michael T. Judge	2011
Branch 2	Oconto	Richard D. Delforge	2010
Oneida			
Branch 1	Rhineland	vacancy	
Branch 2	Rhineland	Mark A. Mangerson	2012
Outagamie			
Branch 1	Appleton	Mark McGinnis	2011
Branch 2	Appleton	vacancy	
Branch 3	Appleton	Joseph M. Troy	2011
Branch 4	Appleton	Harold V. Froehlich	2012
Branch 5	Appleton	Michael W. Gage	2009
Branch 6	Appleton	Dee R. Dyer	2012
Branch 7	Appleton	John A. Des Jardins	2012
Ozaukee			
Branch 1	Port Washington	Paul V. Malloy	2009
Branch 2	Port Washington	Thomas R. Wolfram ³	2007
Branch 3	Port Washington	Joseph D. McCormack	2009
Pepin (see <i>Buffalo-Pepin</i>)			
Pierce	Ellsworth	Robert W. Wing	2010
Poik			
Branch 1	Balsam Lake	Molly E. GaleWyrick	2008
Branch 2	Balsam Lake	Robert H. Rasmussen	2009
Portage			
Branch 1	Stevens Point	Frederic W. Fleishauer	2011
Branch 2	Stevens Point	John V. Finn ³	2007
Branch 3	Stevens Point	Thomas T. Flugaur	2012
Price	Phillips	Douglas T. Fox	2008
Racine			
Branch 1	Racine	Gerald P. Ptacek ³	2007
Branch 2	Racine	Stephen A. Simanek	2010
Branch 3	Racine	Emily S. Mueller	2011
Branch 4	Racine	John S. Jude	2010
Branch 5	Racine	Dennis J. Barry	2011
Branch 6	Racine	Wayne J. Marik	2009
Branch 7	Racine	Charles H. Constantine	2008
Branch 8	Racine	Faye M. Flancher	2009
Branch 9	Racine	Allan "Pat" B. Torhorst	2009
Branch 10	Racine	Richard J. Kruel	2012
Richland	Richland Center	Edward E. Leineweber	2009
Rock			
Branch 1	Janesville	James P. Daley	2008
Branch 2	Janesville	Alan Bates	2010
Branch 3	Janesville	Michael J. Byron	2010
Branch 4	Beloit	Daniel T. Dillon ³	2007
Branch 5	Beloit	John W. Roethe	2009
Branch 6	Janesville	Richard T. Werner	2009
Branch 7	Beloit	James E. Welker	2012

JUDGES OF CIRCUIT COURT

June 1, 2007–Continued

Circuits ¹	Court Location	Judges	Term Expires July 31
Rusk	Ladysmith	Frederick A. Henderson	2010
St. Croix			
Branch 1	Hudson	Eric J. Lundell	2008
Branch 2	Hudson	Edward F. Vlack III ³	2007
Branch 3	Hudson	Scott R. Needham	2012
Sauk			
Branch 1	Baraboo	Patrick J. Taggart	2012
Branch 2	Baraboo	James Evenson	2010
Branch 3	Baraboo	Guy D. Reynolds	2012
Sawyer	Hayward	Norman L. Yackel	2009
Shawano-Menominee			
Branch 1	Shawano	James R. Habeck	2008
Branch 2	Shawano	Thomas G. Grover ³	2007
Sheboygan			
Branch 1	Sheboygan	L. Edward Stengel	2009
Branch 2	Sheboygan	Timothy M. Van Akkeren ³	2007
Branch 3	Sheboygan	Gary J. Langhoff	2011
Branch 4	Sheboygan	Terence T. Bourke	2009
Branch 5	Sheboygan	James J. Bolger	2012
Taylor	Medford	Gary Lee Carlson	2010
Trempealeau	Whitehall	John A. Damon ²	2007
Vernon	Viroqua	Michael J. Rosborough	2011
Vilas	Eagle River	Neal A. Nielsen	2010
Walworth			
Branch 1	Elkhorn	Robert J. Kennedy	2012
Branch 2	Elkhorn	James L. Carlson	2010
Branch 3	Elkhorn	John R. Race	2009
Branch 4	Elkhorn	Michael S. Gibbs	2010
Washburn	Shell Lake	Eugene D. Harrington	2009
Washington			
Branch 1	West Bend	Patrick J. Faragher ³	2007
Branch 2	West Bend	Annette Kingsland Ziegler	2010
Branch 3	West Bend	David C. Resheske	2012
Branch 4	West Bend	Andrew T. Gonring	2012
Waukesha			
Branch 1	Waukesha	Michael O. Bohren ³	2007
Branch 2	Waukesha	Mark S. Gempfer	2008
Branch 3	Waukesha	Ralph M. Ramirez	2011
Branch 4	Waukesha	Paul F. Reilly	2009
Branch 5	Waukesha	Lee Sherman Dreyfus, Jr.	2008
Branch 6	Waukesha	Patrick C. Haughney	2008
Branch 7	Waukesha	J. Mac Davis	2009
Branch 8	Waukesha	James R. Kieffer	2009
Branch 9	Waukesha	Donald J. Hassin, Jr. ³	2007
Branch 10	Waukesha	Linda Van De Water	2009
Branch 11	Waukesha	Robert G. Mawdsley	2012
Branch 12	Waukesha	Kathryn W. Foster	2012
Waupaca			
Branch 1	Waupaca	Philip M. Kirk	2011
Branch 2	Waupaca	John P. Hoffmann	2010
Branch 3	Waupaca	Raymond S. Huber	2012
Waushara	Wautoma	Guy Dutcher	2011
Winnebago			
Branch 1	Oshkosh	Thomas J. Gritton	2012
Branch 2	Oshkosh	Scott C. Woldt	2011
Branch 3	Oshkosh	Barbara Hart Key	2010
Branch 4	Oshkosh	Karen L. Seifert	2012
Branch 5	Oshkosh	William H. Carver	2010
Branch 6	Oshkosh	Bruce K. Schmidt	2009
Wood			
Branch 1	Wisconsin Rapids	Gregory J. Potter	2008
Branch 2	Wisconsin Rapids	James M. Mason	2010
Branch 3	Wisconsin Rapids	Edward F. Zappen, Jr.	2009

¹Circuits are comprised of one county each, except for Buffalo-Pepin, Forest-Florence, and Shawano-Menominee. The current annual salary for all circuit court judges is \$119,605. Salaries could change as of August 1, 2007, when the circuit court judges commence new terms.

²Timothy A. Hinkfuss was newly elected on April 3, 2007, for a 6-year term to commence on August 1, 2007.

³Reelected on April 3, 2007, for a 6-year term to commence on August 1, 2007.

⁴Appointed by governor.

⁵Elliott Levine was newly elected on April 3, 2007, for a 6-year term to commence on August 1, 2007.

⁶Todd Bjerke was newly elected on April 3, 2007, for a 6-year term to commence on August 1, 2007.

⁷Scott L. Horne was newly elected on April 3, 2007, for a 6-year term to commence on August 1, 2007.

⁸Todd L. Ziegler was newly elected on April 3, 2007, for a 6-year term to commence on August 1, 2007.

Sources: 2005-2006 *Wisconsin Statutes*; State Elections Board, departmental data, May 2007; Director of State Courts, departmental data, April 2007; governor's appointment notices.

MUNICIPAL COURTS

Constitutional References: Article VII, Sections 2 and 14.

Statutory References: Chapters 755 and 800.

Internet Address: <http://www.wicourts.gov/about/organization/municipal/index.htm>

Responsibility: The Wisconsin Legislature authorizes cities, villages, and towns to establish municipal courts to exercise jurisdiction over municipal ordinance violations that have monetary penalties. In addition, the Wisconsin Supreme Court ruled in 1991 (*City of Milwaukee v. Wroten*, 160 Wis. 2d 107) that municipal courts have authority to rule on the constitutionality of municipal ordinances.

As of May 1, 2007, there were 249 municipal courts with 252 municipal judges. Courts may have multiple branches; the City of Milwaukee's municipal court, for example, has 3 branches. (Milwaukee County, which is the only county authorized to appoint municipal court commissioners, had 4 part-time commissioners as of May 2007.) Two or more municipalities may agree to form a joint court, and there are 43 joint courts, serving up to 15 municipalities each. Besides Milwaukee, Madison is the only city with a full-time municipal court.

Upon convicting a defendant, the municipal court may order payment of a forfeiture plus costs and assessments, or, if the defendant agrees, it may require community service in lieu of a forfeiture. In general, municipal courts may also order restitution up to \$4,000. Where local ordinances conform to state drunk driving laws, a municipal judge may suspend or revoke a driver's license.

If a defendant fails to pay a forfeiture or make restitution, the municipal court may suspend the driver's license or commit the defendant to jail. Municipal court decisions may be appealed to the circuit court of the county where the offense occurred.

Organization: Municipal judges are elected at the nonpartisan April election and take office May 1. The local governing body fixes the term of office at 2 to 4 years and determines the position's salary. There is no state requirement that the office be filled by an attorney, but a municipality may enact such a qualification by ordinance.

If a municipal judge is ill, disqualified, or unavailable, the chief judge of the judicial administrative district containing the municipality may transfer the case to another municipal judge in the district. If none is available, the case will be heard in circuit court.

History: Chapter 276, Laws of 1967, authorized cities, villages, and towns to establish municipal courts after the forerunner of municipal courts (the office of the justice of the peace) was eliminated by a constitutional amendment, ratified in April 1966. A constitutional amendment ratified in April 1977, which reorganized the state's court system, officially granted the legislature the power to authorize municipal courts.

STATEWIDE JUDICIAL AGENCIES

A number of statewide administrative and support agencies have been created by supreme court order or legislative enactment to assist the Wisconsin Supreme Court in its supervision of the Wisconsin judicial system.

DIRECTOR OF STATE COURTS

Director of State Courts: A. JOHN VOELKER, 266-6828, john.voelker@

Deputy Director for Court Operations: SHERYL GERVASI, 266-3121, sheryl.gervasi@

Deputy Director for Management Services: PAM RADLOFF, 266-8914, pam.radloff@

Consolidated Court Automation Programs: JEAN BOUSQUET, *director*, 267-0678, jean.bousquet@

Fiscal Officer: BRIAN LAMPRECH, 266-6865, brian.lamprech@

Judicial Education: DAVID H. HASS, *director*, 266-7807, david.hass@

Medical Malpractice Mediation System: RANDY SPROULE, *director*, 266-7711, randy.sproule@

Public Information Officers: AMANDA TODD, 264-6256, amanda.todd@; TOM SHEEHAN, 261-6640, tom.sheehan@

Legislative Liaison: NANCY ROTTIER, 267-9733, nancy.rottier@

Address e-mail by combining the user ID and the state extender: userid@wicourts.gov

Mailing Address: Director of State Courts: P.O. Box 1688, Madison 53701-1688; Staff: 110 East Main Street, Madison 53703.

Location: Director of State Courts: Room 16 East, State Capitol, Madison; Staff: 110 East Main Street, Madison.

Fax: 267-0980.

Internet Address: <http://www.wicourts.gov>

Number of Employees: 126.25.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$31,542,000.

References: Wisconsin Statutes, Chapter 655, Subchapter VI, and Section 758.19; Supreme Court Rules 70.01-70.08.

Responsibility: The Director of State Courts administers the nonjudicial business of the Wisconsin court system and informs the chief justice and the supreme court about the status of judicial business. The director is responsible for supervising state-level court personnel; developing the court system's budget; and directing the courts' work on legislation, public information, and information systems. This office also controls expenditures; allocates space and equipment; supervises judicial education, interdistrict assignment of active and reserve judges, and planning and research; and administers the medical malpractice mediation system.

The director is appointed by the supreme court from outside the classified service. The position was created by the supreme court in orders, dated October 30, 1978, and February 19, 1979. It replaced the administrative director of courts, which had been created by Chapter 261, Laws of 1961.

STATE LAW LIBRARY

State Law Librarian: JANE COLWIN, 261-2340, jane.colwin@wicourts.gov

Deputy Law Librarian: JULIE TESSMER, 261-7557, julie.tessmer@wicourts.gov

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 7881, Madison 53707-7881.

Location: 120 Martin Luther King, Jr. Blvd., 2nd Floor, Madison 53703.

Telephones: General Information and Circulation: 266-1600; Reference Assistance: 267-9696; Toll-free: (800) 322-9755.

Fax: 267-2319.

Internet Address: <http://wsll.state.wi.us>

Reference E-mail Address: wsll.ref@wicourts.gov

Publications: *WSLL @ Your Service* (e-newsletter) at <http://wsll.state.wi.us/news.html>

Number of Employees: 16.50.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$5,248,600.

References: Wisconsin Statutes, Section 758.01; Supreme Court Rule 82.01.

Responsibility: The State Law Library is a public library open to all citizens of Wisconsin. It serves as the primary legal resource center for the Wisconsin Supreme Court and Court of Appeals, the Department of Justice, the Wisconsin Legislature, the Office of the Governor, executive agencies, and members of the State Bar of Wisconsin. The library is administered by the supreme court, which appoints the library staff and determines the rules governing library use. The library acts as a consultant and resource for county law libraries throughout the state. Milwaukee County and Dane County contract with the State Law Library for management and operation of their courthouse libraries (the Milwaukee Legal Resource Center and the Dane County Legal Resource Center).

The library's 150,000-volume collection features session laws, statutory codes, court reports, administrative rules, legal indexes, and case law digests of the U.S. government, all 50 states and U.S. territories. It also includes selected documents of the federal government, legal and bar periodicals, legal treatises, and legal encyclopedias. The library also offers reference, basic legal research, and document delivery services. The collection circulates to judges, attorneys, legislators, and government personnel.

OFFICE OF LAWYER REGULATION

Board of Administrative Oversight: ANN USTAD SMITH (lawyer), *vice chairperson*; BARRETT J. CORNEILLE, SCOTT ROBERTS, TERRY ROSE, ALICE A. RUDEBUSCH, THOMAS S. SLEIK, HARVEY WENDEL, vacancy (lawyers); CLAIRE FOWLER, KRISTA L. GINGER, STEVE KOSZAREK, vacancy (nonlawyers). (All members are appointed by the supreme court.)

Preliminary Review Committee: MICHAEL ANDERSON (lawyer), *chairperson*; STEVEN K. GJERDE (nonlawyer), *vice chairperson*; TERENCE BOURESSA, DONALD CHRISTL, MICHAEL COHEN, JAMES D. FRIEDMAN, BERNARD T. MCCARTAN, FRANK D. REMINGTON, GREGORY STACKER, JAMES D. WICKHEM (lawyers); PATRICIA EVANS, JOAN GREENDEER-LEE, THOMAS RADMER, MAJID SARMADI (nonlawyers). (All members are appointed by the supreme court.)

Special Preliminary Review Panel: KARA M. BURGOS, LORI S. KORNBUM, JAMES G. POUROS, MICHAEL S. WEIDEN (lawyers); DENNIS B. GORDER, DEAN HELSTAD, LAWRENCE J. QUAM (nonlawyers). (All members are appointed by the supreme court.)

Sixteen District Committees (all members are appointed by the supreme court):

District 1 Committee (serves Jefferson, Kenosha, and Walworth Counties): JOHN HIGGINS (lawyer), *chairperson*; F. MARK BROMLEY, WILLIAM BRYDGES, ROBERT I. DUMEZ, CHRISTINE A. GABRON, PAUL GAGLIARDI, TIMOTHY GERAGHTY, CHRISTOPHER W. ROSE, MATTHEW S. VIGNALI (lawyers); JOHN G. BRAIG, JEFFREY CASSITY, RANDALL HAMMETT, GERALD PELISHEK (nonlawyers).

District 2 Committee (serves Milwaukee County): EDWARD A. HANNAN (lawyer), *chairperson*; JAMES W. GREER (lawyer), *vice chairperson*; JAMES L. ADASHEK, PATRICIA KLING BALLMAN, ELIOT BERNSTEIN, REBECCA BLEMBERG, THOMAS A. CABUSH, DAN CONLEY, MARGARDETTE M. DEMET, ANNELIESE M. DICKMAN, ROBIN DORMAN, JOHN FERNANDES, BRADLEY FOLEY, MICHELE FORD, IRVING D. GAINES, LAWRENCE P. KAHN, KENAN J. KERSTEN, R. JEFFREY KRILL, ROBERT C. MENARD, THOMAS MERKLE, JULIE O'HALLORAN, SHERYL A. ST. ORES, RAYMOND E.H. SCHRANK, DAVID W. SIMON, TIMOTHY S. TRECEK, KATHERINE WILLIAMS (lawyers); ARLYN ADAMS, J. STEPHEN ANDERSON, DONALD G. DORO, PATRICK

DOYLE, SHEL GENDELMAN, JEFFREY HANEWALL, BARBARA J. JANUSIAK, ERICA MILLS, RICHARD SILBERMAN, VICTORIA L. TOLIVER, WILLIAM WARD (nonlawyers).

District 3 Committee (serves Fond du Lac, Green Lake, and Winnebago Counties): STEVEN R. SORENSON (lawyer), *chairperson*; KRISTI L. FRY, SAM KAUFMAN, CHRISTOPHER R. KINDT, ELIZABETH J. NEVITT, BETH OSOWSKI, JAMES SAMUELSEN, DAVID J. SCHULTZ, JOHN S. ZARBANO (lawyers); SUSAN J. ANDREWS, KRISTY BRADISH, JOHN FAIRHURST, GARY KNOKE, SHARON MIKKELSEN, ELLEN C. SORENSON (nonlawyers).

District 4 Committee (serves Calumet, Door, Kewaunee, Manitowoc, and Sheboygan Counties): MARK JINKINS (lawyer), *chairperson*; MARY LYNN DONOHUE, ROBERTA A. HECKES, ROBERT LANDRY, RANDALL J. NESBITT, SUSAN H. SCHLEISNER, NATASHA TORRY-ABATE (lawyers); ROBERT A. DOBBS, SUSAN M. MCANINCH, DENNIS MCINTOSH (nonlawyers).

District 5 Committee (serves Buffalo, Clark, Crawford, Jackson, La Crosse, Monroe, Pepin, Richland, Trempealeau, and Vernon Counties): RICHARD A. RADCLIFFE (lawyer), *chairperson*; MICHAEL C. ABLAN, BRUCE J. BROVOLD, JAMES P. CZAJKOWSKI, MARVIN H. DAVIS, GLORIA L. DOYLE, PAUL B. MILLIS, GEORGE PARKE III, J. DAVID RICE, JON D. SEIFERT, FRANK R. VAZQUEZ (lawyers); PAUL R. LORENZ, DIANE MORRISON, JOHN PARKYN, REED POMEROY, LINDA LEE SONDRAL (nonlawyers).

District 6 Committee (serves Waukesha County): GARY KUPHALL (lawyer), *chairperson*; MARK P. ANDRINGA, COLLEEN MERRILL BROWN, ROSEMARY JUNE GORETA, LANCE S. GRADY, ANTHONY J. MENTING, ROD W. ROGAHN, ROBYN A. SCHUCHARDT, WILLIAM A. SWENDSON (lawyers); CARLA FRIEDRICH, BRUCE S. KRUEGER, ROBERT V. PURTOCK (nonlawyers).

District 7 Committee (serves Adams, Columbia, Juneau, Marquette, Portage, Sauk, Waupaca, Waushara, and Wood Counties): THOMAS M. KUBASTA (lawyer), *chairperson*; KENNETH W. GORSKI, GARY KRYSHAK, JEROME P. MERCER, LEON SCHMIDT, JR., JOHN E. SHANNON, JR. (lawyers); LAVINDA CARLSON, ELLEN M. DAHL, DAVID A. KORTH, DOROTHY E. MANSAVAGE, LINDA L. REDFIELD, JAMES E. STRASSER (nonlawyers).

District 8 Committee (serves Dunn, Eau Claire, Pierce, and St. Croix Counties): DOUGLAS M. JOHNSON (lawyer), *chairperson*; JAY E. HEIT, ROBERT L. LOBERG, CAROL N. SKINNER, PHILLIP M. STEANS, DENNIS M. SULLIVAN, TRACY N. TOOL, MICHAEL P. WAGNER, R. MICHAEL WATERMAN (lawyers); DAVID CRONK, JOHN DEROSIER, EDWARD HASS, PAUL W. SCHOMMER, JOHN H. SCHULTE (nonlawyers).

District 9 Committee (serves Dane County): ALISON TENBRUGGENCATE (lawyer), *chairperson*; LEE ATTERBURY, WILLIAM F. BAUER, JANICE N. BENSKY, ANNE M. BLOOD, ANDREW CLARKOWSKI, BRUCE F. EHLKE, MAUREEN MCGLYNN FLANAGAN, PETER E. HANS, JENNIFER E. HASHOLD, RICHARD B. JACOBSON, JAMES R. JANSEN, WILLIAM F. MUNDT, LAWRENCE P. PETERSON, LAURI ROMAN, MEREDITH J. ROSS, BRUCE AL. SCHULTZ, THOMAS W. SHELLANDER, TODD G. SMITH (lawyers); PETER ANDERSON, NINA PETROVICH BARTELL, CHARLES A. BUNGE, PATRICK DELMORE, DAVID CHARLES DIES, R.C. HECHT, ROBERT C. HODGE, JUDITH A. MILLER, THERON E. PARSONS, ELLEN PRITZKOW, CONSUELO LOPEZ SPRINGFIELD, RODNEY TAPP, DAVID G. UTLEY (nonlawyers).

District 10 Committee (serves Marinette, Menominee, Oconto, Outagamie, and Shawano Counties): JAMES N. MIRON (lawyer), *chairperson*; JANE L. KIRKEIDE, GALE MATTISON, LAURA C. SMYTHE (lawyers); RAYMOND ZAGORSKI (nonlawyer).

District 11 Committee (serves Ashland, Barron, Bayfield, Burnett, Chippewa, Douglas, Iron, Polk, Price, Rusk, Sawyer, Taylor, and Washburn Counties): JOHN C. GRINDELL (lawyer), *chairperson*; MICHAEL O. ERSPAMER, CRAIG HAUKAAS, H.G. NORDLINE, KATHLEEN A. PAKES, TIMOTHY T. SEMPF, KATHERINE M. STEWART (lawyers); DANIEL ADAMS, GENE ANDERSON, DIANE FJELSTAD, MARY ANN KING, MARGARET KOLBEK (nonlawyers).

District 12 Committee (serves Grant, Green, Iowa, Lafayette, and Rock Counties): MARGERY MEBANE TIBBETTS (lawyer), *chairperson*; JAMES A. CARNEY, JODY L. COOPER, CRAIG DAY, THOMAS H. GEYER, DERRICK A. GRUBB, WILLIAM T. HENDERSON, GAYLE BRANAUGH JEBBIA, PATRICK K. McDONALD, WILLIAM E. MORGAN, ERIC D. REINICKE (lawyers); DALE E. ANDERSON, DENNIS L. EVERSON, DONALD C. HOLLOWAY, LAURA MCBAIN, MICHAEL F. METZ, KATHLEEN J. ROELLI, JOHN SIMONSON, CLINTON A. WRUCK (nonlawyers).

District 13 Committee (serves Dodge, Ozaukee, and Washington Counties): WILLIAM BUCHHOLZ (lawyer), *chairperson*; GERALD H. ANTOINE, JOSEPH G. DOHERTY, MARYANN S. SCHACHT (lawyers); DEBORAH L. LUKOVICH, ALAN MARTENS, BONNIE L. SCHWID, DANIEL L. VANDE SANDE (nonlawyers).

District 14 Committee (serves Brown County): SANDRA L. HUPFER (lawyer), *chairperson*; BRUCE R. BACHHUBER, LAURA J. BECK, TERRY GERBERS, MARK A. PENNOW, BETH RAHMIG PLESS, THOMAS V. ROHAN (lawyers); RICHARD ALLCOX, DEBRA L. BURSIK, GREGORY L. GRAF, GERALD C. LORITZ, KIM E. NIELSEN, FAYE WILSON-GORRING (nonlawyers).

District 15 Committee (serves Racine County): JOHN BARRY STUTT (lawyer), *chairperson*; TIMOTHY D. BOYLE, SCOTT W. FRENCH, SALLY HOELZEL, MICHAEL J. KELLY, MARK LUKOFF, JOSEPH J. MURATORE, JR., MARK F. NIELSEN (lawyers); JOHN P. CRIMMINGS, RAYMOND G. FEEST (nonlawyers).

District 16 Committee (serves Forest, Florence, Langlade, Lincoln, Marathon, Oneida, and Vilas Counties): CHRISTINE R.H. OLSON (lawyer), *chairperson*; DAVID J. CONDON, JOHN DANNER, DOUGLAS KINGBERG, DAWN R. LEMKE, WILLIAM D. MANSELL, JESSICA TLUSTY, ROBERT W. ZIMMERMAN (lawyers); THOMAS E. BURG, JUDY A. FRYMARK, GERALD GIBSON, ARNO WM. HAERING, BERNICE WISNEWSKI (nonlawyers).

Office of Lawyer Regulation: KEITH L. SELLEN, *director*, Keith.Sellen@wicourts.gov; JOHN O'CONNELL, *deputy director*, John.O'Connell@wicourts.gov; ELIZABETH ESTES, *deputy director*, Elizabeth.Estes@wicourts.gov

Telephone: 267-7274; Central Intake toll-free (877) 315-6941.

Fax: 267-1959.

Mailing Address: 110 East Main Street, Suite 315, Madison 53703-3383.

Number of Employees: 27.50.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$4,324,200.

References: Supreme Court Rules, Chapters 21 and 22.

Responsibility: The Office of Lawyer Regulation was created by order of the supreme court, effective October 1, 2000, to assist the court in fulfilling its constitutional responsibility to supervise the practice of law and protect the public from professional misconduct by members of the State Bar of Wisconsin. This agency assumed the attorney disciplinary functions that had previously been performed by the Board of Attorneys Professional Responsibility and, prior to January 1, 1978, by the Board of State Bar Commissioners.

The director of the Office of Lawyer Regulation is appointed by the supreme court and must be admitted to the practice of law in Wisconsin no later than six months following appointment. The Board of Administrative Oversight and the Preliminary Review Committee perform oversight and adjudicative responsibilities under the supervision of the supreme court.

The Board of Administrative Oversight consists of 12 members, eight lawyers and four public members. Board members are appointed by the supreme court to staggered 3-year terms and may not serve more than two consecutive terms. The board monitors the overall system for regulating lawyers but does not handle actions regarding individual complaints or grievances. It reviews the "fairness, productivity, effectiveness and efficiency" of the system and reports its findings to the supreme court. After consultation with the director, it proposes the annual budget for the agency to the supreme court.

The Office of Lawyer Regulation receives and evaluates all complaints, inquiries, and grievances related to attorney misconduct or medical incapacity. The director is required to investigate any grievance that appears to support an allegation of possible attorney misconduct, and the attorney in question must cooperate with the investigation. District investigative committees are appointed in the 16 State Bar districts by the supreme court to aid the director in disciplinary investigations, forward matters to the director for review, and provide assistance when grievances can be settled at the district level.

After investigation, the director decides whether the matter should be forwarded to a panel of the Preliminary Review Committee, be dismissed, or be diverted for alternative action. This 14-member committee consists of nine lawyers and five public members, who are appointed by the supreme court to staggered 3-year terms and may not serve more than two consecutive terms.

If a panel of the Preliminary Review Committee determines there is cause to proceed, the director may seek disciplinary action, ranging from private reprimand to filing a formal complaint with the supreme court that requests public reprimand, license suspension or revocation, monetary payment, or imposing conditions on the continued practice of law. An attorney may be offered alternatives to formal disciplinary action, including mediation, fee arbitration, law office management assistance, evaluation and treatment for alcohol and other substance abuse, psychological evaluation and treatment, monitoring of the attorney's practice or trust account procedures, continuing legal education, ethics school, or the multistate professional responsibility examination.

Formal disciplinary actions for attorney misconduct are filed by the director with the supreme court, which appoints a referee from a permanent panel of attorneys and reserve judges to hear discipline cases, make disciplinary recommendations to the court, and to approve the issuance of certain private and public reprimands. Referees conduct hearings on complaints of attorney misconduct, petitions alleging attorney medical incapacity, and petitions for reinstatement. They make findings, conclusions, and recommendations and submit them to the supreme court for review and appropriate action. Only the supreme court has the authority to suspend or revoke a lawyer's license to practice law in the State of Wisconsin.

Allegations of misconduct against the director, a lawyer member of staff, retained counsel, a lawyer member of a district committee, a lawyer member of the preliminary review committee, a lawyer member of the board of administrative oversight, or a referee are assigned by the director for investigation by a special investigator. The special investigator may close a matter if there is not enough information to support an allegation of possible misconduct. If there is enough information to support an allegation of possible misconduct an investigation is commenced. The investigator can then dismiss the matter after investigation or submit an investigative report to the special preliminary review panel which will ultimately decide whether or not there is cause to proceed. The special preliminary review panel consists of seven members, four lawyers and three public members appointed by the supreme court who serve staggered 3-year terms and may not serve more than 2 consecutive terms. If cause is found, the special investigator can proceed to file a complaint with the supreme court and prosecute the matter personally or may assign that responsibility to counsel retained by the director for such purposes.

BOARD OF BAR EXAMINERS

Board of Bar Examiners: CHARLES H. CONSTANTINE (circuit court judge), *chairperson*; JAMES A. MORRISON (State Bar member), *vice chairperson*; THOMAS M. BOYKOFF, GLENN E. CARR, JAMES L. HUSTON, MARY BETH KEPPEL (State Bar members); JOSEPH D. KEARNEY (Marquette University Law School faculty); JOHN A. PRAY (UW Law School faculty); MARK J. BAKER, STEVEN T. CLARK, LINDA HOSKINS (public members). (All members are appointed by the supreme court.)

Director: JOHN E. KOSOBUCKI, 266-9760; Fax: 266-1196.

Mailing Address: 110 East Main Street, Room 715, Madison 53703.

E-mail Address: bbe@wicourts.gov

Internet Address: <http://www.wicourts.gov/about/organization/offices/bbe.htm>

Number of Employees: 8.00.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$1,292,800.

References: Supreme Court Rules, Chapters 30, 31, and 40.

Responsibility: The 11-member Board of Bar Examiners manages all bar admissions by examination or by reciprocity; conducts character and fitness investigations of all candidates for admission to the bar, including diploma privilege graduates; and administers the Wisconsin mandatory continuing legal education requirement for attorneys.

The board originated as the Board of Continuing Legal Education, created in 1975 by rule of the Wisconsin Supreme Court. It became the Board of Attorneys Professional Competence in 1978 and was renamed the Board of Bar Examiners, effective January 1, 1991. Members are

appointed for staggered 3-year terms, but no member may serve more than two consecutive full terms. The number of public members was increased from one to 3 by a supreme court order, effective January 1, 2001.

JUDICIAL CONDUCT ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Judicial Conduct Advisory Committee: GEORGE S. CURRY (circuit court or reserve judge serving in a rural area), *chairperson*; J. MAC DAVIS (judicial administrative district chief judge); PAUL LUNDSTEN (court of appeals judge); DENNIS P. MORONEY (circuit court or reserve judge serving in an urban area); BRUCE GOODNOUGH (municipal court judge); ROBERT RADCLIFFE (reserve judge); SANDRA J. MARCUS (circuit court commissioner); FRANK R. TERSCHAN (State Bar member); LAURA P. DEGOLIER (public member). (All members are selected by the supreme court.)

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 1688, Madison 53701-1688.

Internet Address: <http://www.wicourts.gov/about/committees/judicialconduct.htm>

Telephone: 266-6828.

Fax: 267-0980.

Reference: Supreme Court Rules, Chapter 60 Appendix.

Responsibility: The Wisconsin Supreme Court established the Judicial Conduct Advisory Committee as part of its 1997 update to the Code of Judicial Conduct. The 9-member committee gives formal advisory opinions and informal advice regarding whether actions judges are contemplating comply with the code. It also makes recommendations to the supreme court for amendment to the Code of Judicial Conduct or the rules governing the committee.

JUDICIAL CONFERENCE

Members: All supreme court justices, court of appeals judges, circuit court judges, reserve judges, 3 municipal court judges (designated by the Wisconsin Municipal Judges Association), 3 judicial representatives of tribal courts (designated by the Wisconsin Tribal Judges Association), one circuit court commissioner designated by the Family Court Commissioner Association, and one circuit court commissioner designated by the Judicial Court Commissioner Association.

Internet Address: <http://www.wicourts.gov/about/committees/judicialconf.htm>

References: Sections 758.171-758.18, Wisconsin Statutes; Supreme Court Rule 70.15.

Responsibility: The Judicial Conference, which was created by the Wisconsin Supreme Court, meets at least once a year to recommend improvements in administration of the justice system, conduct educational programs for its members, adopt the revised uniform traffic deposit and misdemeanor bail schedules, and adopt forms necessary for the administration of certain court proceedings. Since its initial meeting in January 1979, the conference has devoted sessions to family and children's law, probate, mental health, appellate practice and procedures, civil law, criminal law, truth-in-sentencing, and traffic law.

Judicial Conference bylaws have created a Nominating Committee and five standing committees. Committee members are elected by the Judicial Conference. The standing committees include: the Civil Jury Instructions Committee, the Criminal Jury Instructions Committee, the Juvenile Jury Instructions Committee, the Legislative Committee, and the Uniform Bond Committee. Chairpersons of each standing committee are selected annually by the committee members. The Nominating Committee is made up of the judges who chair the standing committees and the secretary of the Judicial Conference.

The Judicial Conference may create study committees to examine particular topics. These study committees must report their findings and recommendations to the next annual meeting of

the Judicial Conference. Study committees usually work for one year, unless extended by the Judicial Conference.

JUDICIAL EDUCATION COMMITTEE

Judicial Education Committee: SHIRLEY S. ABRAHAMSON (supreme court chief justice); MARGARET J. VERGERONT (designated by appeals court chief judge); A. JOHN VOELKER (director of state courts); JAMES J. BOLGERT, FAYE M. FLANCHER, MOLLY E. GALEWYRICK, MICHAEL S. GIBBS, WILLIAM F. HUE, PAUL LENZ, DAVID G. MIRON, FREDERICK C. ROSA (circuit court judges appointed by supreme court); JINI M. RABAS (designated by dean, UW Law School); THOMAS HAMMER (designated by dean, Marquette University Law School). *Ex officio* member: ROBERT G. MAWDSLEY (dean, Wisconsin Judicial College).

Office of Judicial Education: DAVID H. HASS, *director*, david.hass@wicourts.gov

Mailing Address: Office of Judicial Education, 110 East Main Street, Room 200, Madison 53703.

Telephone: 266-7807.

Fax: 261-6650.

E-mail Address: JED@wicourts.gov

Internet Address: <http://www.wicourts.gov/about/committees/judicaled.htm>

Reference: Supreme Court Rules, Chapters 32, 33, and 75.05.

Responsibility: The 14-member Judicial Education Committee approves educational programs for judges and court personnel. The 8 circuit court judges on the committee serve staggered 2-year terms and may not serve more than two consecutive terms. The dean of the Wisconsin Judicial College is an *ex officio* member of the committee and has voting privileges.

In 1976, the supreme court issued Chapter 32 of the Supreme Court Rules, which established a mandatory program of continuing education for the Wisconsin judiciary, effective January 1, 1977. This program applies to all supreme court justices and commissioners, appeals court judges and staff attorneys, circuit court judges, and reserve judges. Each person subject to the rule must obtain a specified number of credit hours of continuing education within a 6-year period. The Office of Judicial Education, which the supreme court established in 1971, administers the program. It also sponsors initial and continuing educational programs for municipal judges and circuit court clerks.

PLANNING AND POLICY ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Planning and Policy Advisory Committee: SHIRLEY S. ABRAHAMSON (supreme court chief justice), *chairperson*; WILLIAM M. MCMONIGAL (circuit court judge), *vice chairperson*; RICHARD BROWN (appeals court judge selected by court); CARL ASHLEY, RICHARD BATES, MICHAEL BOHREN, TIMOTHY DUGAN, BONNIE GORDON, EDWARD LEINWEBER, PAT MADDEN, WAYNE MARIK, J.D. MCKAY, DIANE NICKS, RICHARD NUSS, BILL STEWART (circuit court judges elected by judicial administrative districts); DAVID NISPEL (municipal judge elected by Wisconsin Municipal Judges Association); HANNAH DUGAN, JOHN WALSH (selected by State Bar Board of Governors); JAMES DWYER (nonlawyer, elected county official); OSCAR BOLDT, LINDA HOSKINS (nonlawyers); MICHAEL TOBIN (public defender); SCOTT JOHNSON (court administrator); JOHN ZAKOWSKI (prosecutor); KRIS DEISS (circuit court clerk); DARCY MCMANUS (circuit court commissioner). (Unless indicated otherwise, members are appointed by the chief justice.) Nonvoting associates: DOROTHY BAIN (chief judge liaison), A. JOHN VOELKER (director of state courts).

Planning Subcommittee: BARBARA KLUKA (circuit court judge), *chairperson*; MARGARET VERGERONT (appeals court judge); JAMES EVENSON, JEFFREY KREMERS, J.D. MCKAY (circuit

court judges); SCOTT JOHNSON (court administrator); SHEILA REIFF (circuit court clerk); DARCY McMANUS (circuit court commissioner); DIANE TREIS-RUSK (public member). *Ex officio* members: SHIRLEY S. ABRAHAMSON (supreme court chief justice), WILLIAM M. MCMONIGAL (circuit court judge, vice chairperson of Planning and Policy Advisory Committee), A. JOHN VOELKER (director of state courts).

Staff Policy Analyst: ERIN SLATTENGREN, erin.slattengren@wicourts.gov

Mailing Address: 110 East Main Street, Room 410, Madison 53703.

Telephone: 266-8861.

Fax: 267-0911.

Internet Address: <http://www.wicourts.gov/about/committees/ppac.htm>

Reference: Supreme Court Rule 70.14.

Responsibility: The 26-member Planning and Policy Advisory Committee advises the Wisconsin Supreme Court and the Director of State Courts on planning and policy and assists in a continuing evaluation of the administrative structure of the court system. It participates in the budget process of the Wisconsin judiciary and appoints a subcommittee to review the budget of the court system. The committee meets at least quarterly, and the supreme court meets with the committee annually. The Director of State Courts participates in committee deliberations, with full floor and advocacy privileges, but is not a member of the committee and does not have a vote.

This committee was created in 1978 as the Administrative Committee of the Courts and renamed the Planning and Policy Advisory Committee in December 1990.

WISCONSIN JUDICIAL SYSTEM — INDEPENDENT BODIES

JUDICIAL COMMISSION

Members: MICHAEL R. MILLER (nonlawyer), *chairperson*; DONALD LEO BACH, JOHN R. DAWSON (State Bar members); GINGER ALDEN, JAMES M. HANEY, JENNIFER MORALES, WILLIAM VANDER LOOP (nonlawyers); DAVID HANSHER (circuit court judge); GREGORY PETERSON (appeals court judge). (Judges and State Bar members appointed by supreme court. Nonlawyers are appointed by governor with senate consent.)

Executive Director: JAMES C. ALEXANDER.

Administrative Assistant: LAURY BUSSAN.

Mailing Address: 110 East Main Street, Suite 700, Madison 53703-3328.

Telephone: 266-7637.

Fax: 266-8647.

Agency E-mail: judcmm@wicourts.gov

Internet Address: www.wicourts.gov/judcom

Publication: Annual Report.

Number of Employees: 2.00.

Total Budget 2005-07: \$465,100.

Statutory References: Sections 757.81-757.99.

Responsibility: The 9-member Judicial Commission conducts investigations for review and action by the supreme court regarding allegations of misconduct or permanent disability of a judge or court commissioner. Members are appointed for 3-year terms but cannot serve more than two consecutive full terms.

The commission's investigations are confidential. If an investigation results in a finding of probable cause that a judge or court commissioner has engaged in misconduct or is disabled, the commission must file a formal complaint of misconduct or a petition regarding disability with the supreme court. Prior to filing a complaint or petition, the commission may request a jury hearing

of its findings before a single appellate judge. If it does not request a jury hearing, the chief judge of the court of appeals selects a 3-judge panel to hear the complaint or petition.

The commission is responsible for prosecution of a case. After the case is heard by a jury or panel, the supreme court reviews the findings of fact, conclusions of law, and recommended disposition. It has ultimate responsibility for determining appropriate discipline in cases of misconduct or appropriate action in cases of permanent disability.

History: In 1972, the Wisconsin Supreme Court created a 9-member commission to implement the Code of Judicial Ethics it had adopted. The code enumerated standards of personal and official conduct and identified conduct that would result in disciplinary action. Subject to supreme court review, the commission had authority to reprimand or censure a judge.

A constitutional amendment approved by the voters in 1977 empowered the supreme court, using procedures developed by the legislature, to reprimand, censure, suspend, or remove any judge for misconduct or disability. With enactment of Chapter 449, Laws of 1977, the legislature created the Judicial Commission and prescribed its procedures. The supreme court abolished its own commission in 1978.

JUDICIAL COUNCIL

Members: ANN WALSH BRADLEY (justice designated by supreme court); TED E. WEDEMEYER (judge designated by court of appeals); A. JOHN VOELKER (director of state courts); EDWARD E. LEINWEBER, JAMES MASON, MARY K. WAGNER, MAXINE A. WHITE (circuit court judges designated by Judicial Conference); SENATOR TAYLOR (chairperson, senate judicial committee); REPRESENTATIVE KRAMER (designee, assembly judicial committee); GREG M. WEBER (designated by attorney general); BRUCE MUNSON (revisor of statutes); DAVID E. SCHULTZ (faculty member, UW Law School, designated by dean); JAY GREINIG (dean, Marquette University Law School); MARLA J. STEPHENS (designated by state public defender); SUSAN L. COLLINS (member of the Board of Governors, State Bar, designated by president-elect); KATHLEEN E. GRANT, BETH E. HANAN, ROBERT L. MCCrackEN (State Bar members selected by State Bar); KATHLEEN ANNE PAKES (district attorney appointed by governor); MICHAEL R. CHRISTOPHER, ALLAN M. FOECKLER (public members appointed by governor).

Mailing Address: 110 East Main Street, Suite 700, Madison 53703.

Telephone: 266-7637.

Fax: 266-8647.

Statutory References: Sections 757.83 (4) and 758.13.

Responsibility: The Judicial Council, created by Chapter 392, Laws of 1951, assumed the functions of the Advisory Committee on Rules of Pleading, Practice and Procedure, created by the 1929 Legislature. The 21-member council is authorized to advise the supreme court and the legislature on any matter affecting the administration of justice in Wisconsin, and it may recommend legislation to change the procedure, jurisdiction, or organization of the courts. The council studies the rules of pleading, practice, and procedure and advises the supreme court about changes that will simplify procedure and promote a speedy disposition of litigation.

Several council members serve at the pleasure of their appointing authorities. The 4 circuit judges selected by the Judicial Conference serve 4-year terms. The 3 members selected by the State Bar and the 2 citizen members appointed by the governor serve 3-year terms. The executive director of the Judicial Commission provides staff services to the council.

WISCONSIN JUDICIAL SYSTEM — ASSOCIATED UNIT
STATE BAR OF WISCONSIN

Board of Governors (effective July 1, 2007): *Officers*: THOMAS J. BASTING, SR., *president*; DIANE S. DIEL, *president-elect*; STEVEN A. LEVINE, *past president*; GRETCHEN G. VINEY, *secretary*; GWENDOLYN G. CONNOLLY, *treasurer*; PAUL R. NORMAN, *chair of the board*. *District members*: LISA M. ARENT, ROBERT J. ASTI, DANIEL P. BACH, THOMAS W. BERTZ, HOWARD J. BICHLER, JAMES C. BOLL, JR., JAMES M. BRENNAN, JAMES A. CARNEY, JAMES E. COLLIS, MICABIL DIAZ-MARTINEZ, JAMES R. DUCHEMIN, EUGENE A. GASIORKIEWICZ, C. MICHAEL HAUSMAN, MARGARET WRENN HICKEY, CATHERINE A. LA FLEUR, GRANT F. LANGLEY, LYNN R. LAUFENBERG, KEVIN J. LYONS, JOHN P. MACY, MARSHA M. MANSFIELD, MICHAEL J. MORSE, KELLY C. NICKEL, JOHN F. O'MELIA, JR., CARMEN M. ORTIZ-BABILONIA, KEVIN J. PALMERSHEIM, J. DAVID RICE, ELIZABETH G. RICH, THOMAS L. SCHOBER, DANIEL L. SHNEIDMAN, MARLA J. STEPHENS, ROBERT W. SWAIN, PAUL G. SWANSON, JAMES R. TROUPIS, NICHOLAS C. ZALES. *Young Lawyers Division*: AMY S. WOCHOS. *Government Lawyers Division*: WILLIAM J. DOMINA. *Nonresident Lawyers Division*: DONNA M. JONES, DANIEL F. RINZEL, STEVEN H. SCHUSTER. *Senior Lawyers Division*: HARRY G. HOLZ. *Nonlawyer members*: TOM HEINE, EDWARD KONDRACKI, CORWIN VANDER ARK. *Minority Bar Liaisons*: JO DEEN B. LOWE, CORAL DAWN PLEAS, ARMAN S. ROUF (nonvoting members).

Executive Director: GEORGE C. BROWN.

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 7158, Madison 53707-7158.

Location: 5302 Eastpark Boulevard, Madison.

Internet Address: <http://www.wisbar.org>; Consumer site: <http://www.legalexplorer.com>

Telephones: General: 257-3838; Lawyer Referral and Information Service: (800) 362-9082.

Agency E-mail: lroys@wisbar.org

Publications: *A Gift to Your Family: Planning Ahead for Future Health Care Needs*; *Wisconsin Lawyer Directory*; *Wisconsin Lawyer Magazine*; *Wisconsin News Reporter's Legal Handbook*; Consumer Pamphlet Series (19 titles); various brochures, pamphlets, videotapes, and DVDs.

References: Supreme Court Rules, Chapters 10 and 11.

Responsibility: The State Bar of Wisconsin is an association of persons authorized to practice law in Wisconsin. It works to raise professional standards, improve the administration of justice and the delivery of legal services, and provide continuing legal education to lawyers. The State Bar conducts legal research in substantive law, practice, and procedure and develops related reports and recommendations. It also maintains the roll of attorneys, collects mandatory assessments imposed by the supreme court for supreme court boards and to fund civil legal services for the poor, and performs other administrative services for the judicial system.

Attorneys may be admitted to the State Bar by the full Wisconsin Supreme Court or by a single justice. Members are subject to the rules of ethical conduct prescribed by the supreme court, whether they practice before a court, an administrative body, or in consultation with clients whose interests do not require court appearances.

Organization: Subject to rules prescribed by the Wisconsin Supreme Court, the State Bar is governed by a board of governors, of not fewer than 49 members, consisting of the board's 6 officers, not fewer than 34 members selected by State Bar members from the association's 16 districts, 6 members selected by divisions of the State Bar, and 3 nonlawyers appointed by the supreme court. The board of governors selects the executive director and the president of the board.

History: In 1956, the Wisconsin Supreme Court ordered the organization of the State Bar of Wisconsin, effective January 1, 1957, to replace the formerly voluntary Wisconsin Bar Association, organized in 1877. All judges and attorneys entitled to practice before Wisconsin courts were required to join the State Bar. Beginning July 1, 1988, the Wisconsin Supreme Court suspended its mandatory membership rule, and the State Bar temporarily became a voluntary membership association, pending the disposition of a lawsuit in the U.S. Supreme Court. The Supreme Court ruled in *Keller v. State Bar of California*, 496 U.S. 1 (1990) that it is permissible to mandate membership provided certain restrictions are placed on the political activities of the mandatory State

Bar. Effective July 1, 1992, the Wisconsin Supreme Court reinstated the mandatory membership rule upon petition from the State Bar Board of Governors.



As part of its Justice on Wheels outreach program, the Supreme Court heard two cases at the Waushara County Courthouse in Wautoma during April 2007. The location was chosen in honor of Justice Jon P. Wilcox (top, third from left) who served as a Waushara County Circuit Court Judge for many years and recently retired from the Supreme Court. (Kathleen Sitter, LRB)



SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT DECISIONS OF THE WISCONSIN SUPREME COURT AND COURT OF APPEALS

October 2006 – June 2007

Peggy J. Hurley and Robert Nelson
Legislative Reference Bureau

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW

Maximum Limit for Medical Malpractice Noneconomic Damages

Ferdon v. Wisconsin Patients Compensation Fund, 2005 WI 125, 284 Wis. 2d 573, 701 N.W. 2d 440 (2005), involved a child who was injured as the result of negligence at birth by a doctor. The negligent act resulted in the plaintiff having a right arm that was permanently deformed and partially paralyzed. The facts of the case were not in dispute; the issue was the constitutionality of the statutory limit on the amount of money the plaintiff could recover for his noneconomic damages, including damages resulting from pain and suffering, loss of enjoyment of normal activities, and mental distress. The jury had awarded the plaintiff \$700,000 for his noneconomic damages, but the trial court reduced the award to the statutory maximum of \$410,322. The court held that to find the statutory limit unconstitutional, the court would have to decide that the statute does not rationally advance the legislative objective. In this case, said the court, the main legislative objectives were to reduce the costs of professional liability insurance, the amount of increases in health care costs, the incentive for health care professionals to practice defensive medicine, and the number of insurers that leave the medical malpractice area of insurance. After reviewing the relationship between medical malpractice claims and medical practice in the state, the desire to compensate injured patients fairly, and the effects of the medical malpractice noneconomic damage limit on the injured patients, the court found that the limit resulted in those patients who are most seriously injured being treated less fairly than those patients with lesser injuries. The court held that there was not a rational relationship between the limit and the objective of compensating the injured party fairly. The court reviewed the other objectives of the medical malpractice limit and held that there was no rational relationship between those objectives and a limit that adversely affected the injured patient, so the court held that the limit was unconstitutional.

Extent of State Authority to Contract with Indian Tribes Regarding Casino Gambling

The case of *Dairyland Greyhound Park, Inc. v. Doyle*, 2006 WI 107, 295 Wis. 2d 1, 719 N.W. 2d 408 (2006), involved the power of the governor to permit Wisconsin Indian tribes to continue to conduct casino-style gambling after a change in the Wisconsin Constitution. Former governor Tommy Thompson negotiated gaming compacts with the 11 tribes located in the state. The compacts lasted for 7-year terms, with automatic extensions for 5-year terms. These compacts permitted the tribes to engage in certain Class III casino gaming on tribal land, including blackjack tables, electronic gaming machines, and pull-tab machines. In April 1993, Wisconsin voters ratified an amendment to the Wisconsin Constitution to prohibit the legislature from authorizing gambling in any form except for specific games provided for in the amendment to narrowly define the nature of the state-operated lottery. The plaintiff said it had begun to lose revenue due to the Class III games allowed on tribal land, and filed the action claiming that the governor was not authorized to extend the gaming compacts with the tribes in light of the 1993 amendment. Dairyland sought an injunction preventing the governor from entering into any future compacts and directing the governor to serve a timely notice of nonrenewal to the tribes for the existing compacts. The amendment, said the court, clearly states that the legislature may not authorize gambling in any form, and therefore the Class III games on tribal land could be unconstitutional. The court found that the intent of the legislature was to have the amendment apply to future compacts, not existing ones. It further held that the amendment could not abrogate existing contracts between the tribes and the state, because that would be in violation of the constitutional provision barring the retroactive effect on existing contracts. The court held that the constitutional amendment did not affect the existing compacts.

CRIMINAL LAW

Voluntariness of Plea in a Package Plea Agreement

The case of *State v. Goyette*, 2006 WI App 178, 296 Wis. 2d 359, 722 N.W. 2d 731 (2006), involved a “package plea agreement,” wherein the defendant-appellant entered into a plea agreement that was contingent upon two or more codefendants all entering pleas according to the terms of the agreement. If one of the codefendants refused to accept the plea agreement, the state was not bound by the terms of the agreement with respect to any of the other codefendants. After rejecting an earlier deal offered by the state, Goyette and his three codefendants agreed to accept a plea agreement that reduced a homicide charge to a lesser offense. The trial court held a joint plea conference with all of the codefendants the day after the deal was brokered, and in its colloquy, sought to ascertain whether Goyette had been “pressured ... coerced ... or forced in any way to [accept the plea agreement].” The court did not ask specifically whether Goyette felt pressured or coerced because of the package nature of the agreement. Goyette argued that, although he told the court he was not pressured, coerced, or forced in any way to accept the agreement, he had indeed felt coerced to “help” his friends and codefendants by accepting a plea agreement that would last only so long as all the codefendants accepted it. Goyette argued that, therefore, the trial court had a special duty to determine whether, in light of the package nature of the plea agreement, Goyette had felt coerced or pressured to accept it. The court of appeals rejected this argument, holding that the usual colloquy regarding coercion or pressure was sufficient, and that any social pressure or loyalty to his friends that Goyette may have experienced did not render his plea involuntary.

Review of a Sentencing Court’s Failure to Consider Sentencing Guidelines

Vincent Grady sought to be resentenced because his sentencing court failed to consider applicable sentencing guidelines, as mandated by Section 973.017 (2) (a), Wisconsin Statutes. The court of appeals, in *State v. Grady*, 2006 WI App 188, 296 Wis. 2d 295, 722 N.W. 2d 760 (2006), noted that while the trial court did err in failing to consider the guidelines, the defendant-appellant was not entitled to a new sentence because another part of the statute, Section 973.017 (10), precludes appellate review. The court of appeals noted that it and the supreme court had interpreted an earlier version of Section 973.017 (10), which stated that “there shall be no right to appeal on the basis of the trial court’s decision to render a sentence that does not fall within the sentencing guidelines,” to mean that there could be no review of a sentence on the basis that the sentencing court failed to consider the sentencing guidelines. Subsequent to those decisions, the legislature reworded Section 973.017 (10) to read, “there is no right to appeal a court’s sentencing decision based on the court’s decision to depart in any way from any guideline.” The court of appeals did not discern any different intent between this version of the statute and the prior version, and ruled that Grady could not appeal his sentence based on the trial court’s failure to consider the sentencing guidelines.

Resisting Arrest After an Unlawful Police Entry into a Home

The court of appeals, in *State v. Annina*, 2006 WI App 202, 296 Wis. 2d 599, 723 N.W. 2d 708 (2006), agreed with the defendant-appellant that police had entered her home pursuant to an invalid warrant. However, the court rejected Annina’s argument that her subsequent arrest and conviction for resisting an officer should be reversed. Police officers suspected that Annina was providing alcohol to minors at her home and attempted to talk with Annina. When she refused to speak with them, the officers obtained a search warrant and returned to Annina’s home. Annina attempted to shut the door on officers, but an officer was able to force the door open enough to enter and place a handcuff on Annina’s wrist. An officer instructed Annina to put her hands behind her back while the police searched her home; she refused to do so, continued to resist, and was ultimately carried, kicking and screaming, to a police car. Annina was subsequently charged with disorderly conduct and resisting arrest. The trial court ruled that the search warrant had been improperly issued, but refused to throw out the disorderly conduct and resisting arrest charges because those charges were not based on anything discovered pursuant to the unlawful warrant, but instead were the consequences of Annina’s conduct when the officers were at her door and inside her home. The court of appeals agreed, noting that the proper remedies for an illegal search

pursuant to an unlawfully issued warrant include suppression of evidence found and civil remedies. The fact that the officers entered Annina's home pursuant to a faulty warrant did not render their presence or conduct there "unlawful," and so Annina had no right to resist their authority.

The Right to Participate in Alternatives to Incarceration Programs

Gerald Lynch was found guilty of homicide by intoxicated use of a vehicle and fleeing from an officer resulting in bodily harm. At sentencing, the trial court determined that Lynch was ineligible to participate in an earned release program. Inmates who participate in an earned release program receive an early release from the confinement portion of their sentences if they complete a substance abuse program operated by the Department of Corrections. However, people who are convicted of certain crimes, including homicide by intoxicated use of a vehicle, may be precluded from participating in the earned release program. Lynch argued that because people who are convicted of operating a vehicle while intoxicated, but whose conduct did not result in harm to another, may be eligible for the earned release program, the statutes that preclude his participation violate his rights to due process and equal protection. The court of appeals, in *State v. Lynch*, 2006 WI App 231, 297 Wis. 2d 51, 724 N.W. 2d 656 (2006), rejected these claims. The court of appeals noted that the legislature has the right to determine criminal penalties for different, although similar, crimes and the court may only invalidate those penalties if there is no rational basis for the different penalties. The court of appeals held that the legislature may constitutionally punish people whose crimes result in serious harm to another more severely than people whose underlying conduct may have been similar but whose actions did not cause serious harm to another.

Conflict of Interest in a Presentencing Report

In *State v. Thexton*, 2007 WI App 11, 727 N.W. 2d 560 (Wis. Ct. App. 2006), the court of appeals revisited the question of what constitutes unacceptable bias for the purpose of determining whether a person is entitled to a new sentence. In an earlier case, the court of appeals held that a presentencing report that was prepared by an investigator who was married to the district attorney who prosecuted the defendant was tainted by, at the very least, the appearance of bias, and that the defendant was entitled to a new presentencing report and a new sentencing hearing. In this case, however, the defendant-appellant asked the court to issue a similar finding of bias because the probation officer who prepared his presentence report was married to another probation officer, and the two probation officers together were responsible for his supervision. The court of appeals rejected this request, holding that while there is an inherent tension between the roles of the district attorney, who is an adversary to the defendant, and the probation agent, who is to be neutral when preparing a defendant's presentence report, that tension did not exist in this case. The court of appeals noted that it is customary for a supervising probation officer to prepare an unbiased presentence report and found no reason why two supervising probation officers could not prepare an unbiased presentence report, as well. Given that there is no inherent tension between the roles of the probation officers as they relate to the defendant-appellant, the court could find no reason to believe that the fact that the probation officers were married to each other would influence the preparation of the presentence report.

Chain of Custody in "Cold Match" DNA Cases

The court of appeals considered, in *State v. McCoy*, 2007 WI App 15, 728 N.W. 2d 54 (Wis. Ct. App. 2006), what constitutes a sufficiently reliable chain of custody in a case involving a DNA match that linked the defendant to a crime committed almost nine years earlier. In 1995, a woman was sexually assaulted; samples were taken from her body and items of her clothing were kept as evidence, but no one was arrested for her assault. Nine years later, a routine search of the Wisconsin DNA databank revealed that the DNA retrieved from the victim's body and clothing matched that of the defendant-appellant. His DNA had been retrieved earlier, following an unrelated conviction for a felony. McCoy argued that the state had failed to prove that the DNA retrieved from the 1995 victim had been safeguarded from possible tampering, contamination, or exchange, and that the trial court should have excluded the evidence. The court of appeals noted that a "perfect chain of custody is not required," and that while alleged gaps in the chain of custody may be considered, that consideration applies to the weight given to the evidence, not its admissibility. The court of appeals further noted that the state proffered testimony by the nurse who gathered the evidence, the police officer who retrieved the evidence packaged by the nurse,

the crime lab analyst who examined the items for the first time in 1997, and another crime lab analyst who examined the evidence in 2001. Each person testified that he or she properly packaged, sealed, and stored the evidence in accordance with guidelines, and that it was possible for each person to determine who had handled the evidence before. McCoy argued that the 2-year lag between the time the evidence had been gathered and the first time it was examined by a lab analyst, and the lack of testimony regarding where the evidence had been stored between examinations by the first and second lab analysts, rendered the evidence inadmissible. The court of appeals disagreed, referring again to its holding that the chain of custody need not be perfect in order for the evidence to be admissible, but that McCoy had been free to argue as to its evidentiary value at trial.

Factual Basis for Identifying a Habitual Offender

When the state charged Jamale A. Bonds with battery, it alleged that he was a habitual offender subject to a sentence enhancer if convicted. The state alleged that the defendant-appellant had three prior misdemeanor convictions, and attached a certified copy of the convictions to its criminal complaint. After Bonds was convicted, the state argued at sentencing that he was subject to a sentence enhancer as a habitual offender, but offered as proof a report from the Consolidated Court Automation Programs (CCAP) that showed Bonds had been convicted of a felony forgery charge. The trial court accepted the state's arguments and Bonds was sentenced to an enhanced penalty as a habitual offender. Bonds argued that the state violated his right to due process by changing the basis of its contention that he was a habitual offender from the three misdemeanor convictions to the felony forgery conviction, and by offering insufficient proof of his felony conviction. The supreme court, in *State v. Bonds*, 2006 WI 83, 292 Wis. 2d 344, 717 N.W. 2d 133 (2006), held that the state did not violate the defendant-appellant's due process rights by switching the basis of its habitual offender contention, but that the proof offered by a CCAP report was insufficient to prove the underlying conviction. The court held that Bonds was not prejudiced by the fact that the state switched its basis for arguing that he was a habitual offender because the sentence enhancement that would have resulted had the state proved the three misdemeanor convictions was the same as the result he received with the state's proof of the felony conviction. However, the court vacated the enhanced sentence because it held that the state failed to prove the conviction on the felony charge when its only proof of the conviction was a CCAP report. The court noted that the CCAP system requires users to affirm that they understand that the information provided by the system "should not be relied upon as accurately representing the information provided," and that the records maintained by the CCAP program cannot be considered an official report for the purposes of determining prior convictions. The court noted that, while the state need not produce a certified copy of a conviction to prove a previous conviction, it must provide more than the information gleaned from a CCAP report.

Standards of Proof that a Plea Is Made Voluntarily, Knowingly, and Intelligently

In *State v. Brown*, 2006 WI 100, 293 Wis. 2d 594, 716 N.W. 2d 906 (2006), the supreme court revisited the question of what constitutes an adequate colloquy to determine whether a person is making a voluntary, knowing, and intelligent plea to the charges against him. James E. Brown pleaded guilty to three felony charges, then sought to withdraw his plea on the grounds that he did not understand the nature of the charges and that his trial court judge had failed to make an adequate inquiry into his understanding of the charges. The court reviewed the trial transcript and agreed that, given the circumstances of this case, the defendant-appellant was entitled to a new hearing to determine whether his plea was given voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently. The court noted that Brown was 17 years old at the time of his crimes, illiterate, and had been diagnosed with reading and mathematics disorders. At a plea hearing, despite being apprised of Brown's limitations, the trial court did not address any of the elements of the crimes with which Brown was charged. Instead, the trial court asked Brown's attorney whether he had gone through each of the provisions contained in the plea agreement form and whether the attorney believed Brown understood the elements of the charges against him, the rights he gave up by pleading guilty, and the penalties he faced. The court noted that a defendant may not withdraw a guilty plea after sentencing without demonstrating, clearly and convincingly, that a "manifest injustice" would result if the guilty plea stands. The court held that this high burden was met, however, under the circumstances of this case, and that the statutory and common law demanded that each trial

court take special pains to ensure that a plea is taken only after a defendant understands and agrees to each provision of the plea agreement. Trial courts must engage in a personal colloquy with the defendant, not merely with the defendant's attorney, and must verify that the defendant understands each element of the crime he pleads to, each constitutional right he waives by pleading, and every penalty he faces for the crime. If there is a question as to a defendant's ability to understand any of these, the trial court must make a personal effort to explain and may not accept a guilty plea until it is satisfied that the defendant understands completely.

When a Person Is "Seized" by Law Enforcement

Over recent years, the U.S. Supreme Court has articulated two separate tests for determining when a person is "seized" by law enforcement. Under *United States v. Mendenhall*, 466 U.S. 544 (1980), a person is seized only if, in view of all the circumstances surrounding the incident, a reasonable person would have believed that he was not free to leave. Under *California v. Hodari D.*, 499 U.S. 621 (1991), a person is seized when an officer applies physical force, no matter how slight, to restrain the person's movement, or when the person submits to a show of police authority. The Wisconsin Supreme Court adopted the *Hodari D.* test in a 2001 decision, but reconsidered its adoption in *State v. Young*, 2006 WI 98, 294 Wis. 2d 1, 717 N.W. 2d 729 (2006). Young argued that the Wisconsin Constitution offers greater protection against unlawful searches and seizure than the U.S. Constitution and that the state need not adopt the *Hodari D.* test but should, instead, follow other states in adopting the *Mendenhall* standard. When a police cruiser pulled up to a car occupied by Young and four others, the officer activated his flashing emergency lights and illuminated Young's vehicle with a spotlight. Young got out of his car and, ignoring the officer's demand to get back in the car, ran away. After a brief struggle with the officer, Young discarded a jacket he was wearing and ran away again. Police ultimately arrested Young and discovered marijuana in the jacket's pocket. In a hearing to determine whether the seized marijuana should be suppressed, Young argued that he had been "seized" by the police when the police car pulled up and the officer illuminated his car with a spotlight. No reasonable person would have felt free to leave under those circumstances, he argued, and the police officer's "seizure" of him was improper because the officer did not have reasonable suspicion for an investigatory stop. The state argued that Young was not "seized" until he had fled the vehicle, ignored the officer's call to stop, and was restrained by the officer. By that time, the state contended, the officer had at least a reasonable suspicion, if not probable cause to believe, that Young had committed a crime. The court acknowledged that the question of when seizure occurred was crucial because it determines when constitutional protections against unreasonable searches become applicable and because it determines the level of "suspicion" or "probable cause" needed to arrest Young. The court ultimately held that it needn't decide between the *Hodari D.* and *Mendenhall* standards because the two can co-exist. The court decided that, in cases where a defendant submits to police authority, either voluntarily or by force, the *Mendenhall* test applies. In cases where a defendant flees in response to a show of authority, the *Hodari D.* applies. Applying that standard to the present case, the court held that because Young fled after a show of police authority, the *Hodari D.* standard applies and Young was not seized until the officer physically apprehended him. By that time, the court concluded, the officer had sufficient reason to believe that Young was committing a crime and a search of Young's jacket would have been justified. The marijuana found, therefore, was properly admitted into evidence and Young's conviction was upheld.

CIVIL LAW

When Punitive Damages Are Awarded Under New State Statute

In two related decisions that the supreme court decided on the same day, *Wischer v. Mitsubishi Heavy Industries of America, Inc.*, 2005 WI 26, 279 Wis. 2d 4, 694 N.W. 2d 320 (2005), and *Strenke v. Hogner*, 2005 WI 25, 279 Wis. 2d 52, 694 N.W. 2d 296 (2005), the court was required to interpret a recent change in state law that establishes the conditions under which punitive damages may be awarded. In *Wischer*, the crane lifting a portion of the new roof for Miller Park collapsed, killing three workers. In *Strenke*, the defendant injured the plaintiff as the result of driving with a blood alcohol concentration well above the legal limit, his fifth drunk driving offense. In both cases, the court held that Section 895.85 (3), Wisconsin Statutes, which allows punitive dam-

ages if the defendant acted “in an intentional disregard of the rights of the plaintiff,” applied and the plaintiffs could recover punitive damages. The court held that this language applied when a defendant had a general intent to perform an act and a specific intent to cause the injury, or knowledge that the act is practically certain to result in injury. The court held that the conduct must be sufficiently aggravated to warrant punishment, but there is no need to prove that the defendant intended to injure the specific plaintiff, only that the defendant is aware that another person’s rights would be disregarded.

Statutory Immunity from Liability for Good Samaritans

In this case, *Mueller v. McMillian Warner Ins. Co.*, 2006 WI 54, 290 Wis. 2d 571, 714 N.W. 2d 183 (2006), the girlfriend of the defendants’ son was injured while riding on an all-terrain vehicle. When the girlfriend returned to the defendants’ home, bleeding and injured, the defendants treated her, put her in bed, and checked her every hour during the night. In the morning, when the plaintiff was still disoriented, the defendants called an ambulance. The plaintiff suffered serious injuries. The question before the court was if Section 895.48 (1), Wisconsin Statutes, the Good Samaritan Law, provided immunity for the action of the defendants. That statute gives immunity to “Any person who renders emergency care at the scene of any emergency or accident in good faith.” The court determined that the provision of care does not have to happen at the place of the accident, but can occur wherever the care is needed. In this case, said the court, the defendants did provide emergency care when the plaintiff first returned to their home after the accident, and so are immune from liability under the statute for that care provided in good faith. However, the court concluded that the statute provided immunity for immediate evaluation, assistance, and treatment, not for the defendants’ delayed referral of the plaintiff to professional care. The defendants were not immune from liability for any care that was provided after the initial assistance, so the court returned the case to the trial court to determine if the defendants were negligent for not obtaining professional help in a more timely fashion.

An Insurance Company’s Right to Proceeds of an Injured-Party Settlement

The plaintiff in *Drinkwater v. American Family Mutual Ins.*, 2006 WI 56, 290 Wis. 2d 642, 714 N.W. 2d 568 (2006), was injured in Wisconsin while riding his motorcycle. As a result of his injury, his employer’s health insurer, an Iowa company, paid about \$89,000 in medical bills. The insurer of the person that caused the injury agreed to pay the plaintiff \$250,000 in damages, and the Iowa health insurance company asked the court to require the plaintiff to pay them the \$89,000 they paid for his medical care. The court had to decide whether the Iowa law applied because the insurer was in Iowa and the plaintiff worked in Iowa, or whether Wisconsin law applied because the accident happened in Wisconsin between two resident drivers. In this case, the court reviewed the “made whole” doctrine of law, which prohibits an insurer from receiving payment for medical care provided (subrogation) if the plaintiff does not recover the total amount of his or her damages. The court agreed that the theory behind subrogation is to prevent the injured party from double recovery, i.e., both the provision of the medical care and the money paid for that medical care. However, the court said that a double recovery only occurs when an injured party is fully paid for his or her damages. If, said the court, the insurer or the insured must to some extent go unpaid, the loss should be borne by the insurer because that is the risk that the insured paid for as premiums. In this case, the court said that the trial court’s finding that the plaintiff’s damages exceeded the settlement amount means that he was not made whole, so the insurer cannot recover its medical care payments. The court went on to determine that Wisconsin’s law applies in this case and refused to grant the insurer’s request for payment for the medical care.

Responsibility for Lead Poisoning of Children

In *Thomas v. Mallett*, 2005 WI 129, 285 Wis. 2d 236, 701 N.W. 2d 523 (2005), a young child became ill as the result of living in homes that had lead-based paint. The child’s physical disorders eventually became permanent and his guardian sued both the landlords of the rental properties and the manufacturers of the lead pigment used in the paint. Being unable to identify the specific manufacturer of the lead pigment that caused the damages, the guardian sued all of the companies that manufactured the lead pigment between when the buildings were built and the time the plaintiff occupied the buildings. In an earlier case, a woman whose mother had used a drug (DES) to prevent a miscarriage later developed major medical problems and sued all of the DES manufac-

turers. The court held that although the plaintiff could not identify the specific manufacturer of the DES that her mother had used, each manufacturer who contributed to the risk of injury to the public should be liable for the injury to the plaintiff. Otherwise, said the court, the plaintiff would be responsible for the cost of her injuries, rather than the manufacturers who were responsible for creating the injury. In *Thomas*, the supreme court agreed that the previous case should be followed, although the plaintiff in this case could recover some damages from the landlords. The court said that because the particular lead pigment manufacturer could not be identified, all of the manufacturers that had produced essentially the same lead pigment and knew of its possible harm to the public may be responsible for the plaintiff's injuries.

Authority of the Supreme Court

In *State v. Jerrell C. J.*, 2005 WI 105, 283 Wis. 2d 145, 699 N.W. 2d 110 (2005), the supreme court was asked to determine whether a confession by a minor should be used at his trial, and whether the court had the power to require the police to record the minor's interrogation if the police wanted to use any resulting confession in court. In this case, the police arrested the 14-year-old defendant early in the morning and handcuffed him to a wall in a jail cell for two hours before questioning him for another four hours. The defendant was given his *Miranda* rights, but the police refused his requests to talk to his parents. He was found guilty at trial and asked for a new trial, saying the confession should not have been admitted into evidence. The supreme court decided that a six-plus hour interrogation of a 14-year-old boy who had little police experience and that included handcuffing, police raising their voice, and denial of his request to talk to his parents resulted in a confession that was coerced and not voluntary. The court held that the minor's confession should not have been used in the trial. The court was also troubled by police testimony that indicated that this was a typical way to interrogate minors, and decided that denial of parental involvement will weigh against allowing a minor's confession to be admitted. Finally, based on the facts of this case, the court determined that its power to exercise administrative authority to promote the effective operation of the state's courts gave it the power to require police to electronically record all juvenile interrogations. This requirement, said the court, will allow the court to review interrogations to determine the accuracy of the record of the interrogation and the voluntariness of any confession, while protecting the police from being wrongfully accused of improper tactics and providing a tool for the police to better determine the truthfulness of the person being questioned.

The Right to a 12-Member Jury

In *Dane County v. McGrew*, 2005 WI 130, 285 Wis. 2d 519, 699 N.W. 2d 890 (2005), the defendant was given a traffic citation for speeding. The defendant requested a 12-member jury for the forfeiture action; that request was denied, and the defendant appealed to the supreme court. The supreme court had to review the laws in existence at the time of the enactment of the state constitution (1848) to determine if the right to a jury of 12 persons applied to the action for a forfeiture resulting from a speeding ticket. Although there were some provisions in the law at the time of that enactment regarding nuisances and annoyances on highways and bridges, there was no law that was in any way similar to a law prohibiting speeding. For that reason, the court held that the legislature's decision to provide only a six-member jury for persons accused of a speeding violation was constitutional.

The Right to Bring an Action Regarding Negligent Improvements After the 10-year Limitation Period

In *Kohn v. Darlington Community Schools*, 2005 WI 99, 283 Wis. 2d 1, 698 N.W. 2d 794 (2005), a child fell 15 feet through the school's stadium bleachers and was injured. The child's parents sued the school and the bleachers' manufacturer, saying the bleachers were negligently constructed. The trial court denied their claim, holding that the bleachers were an improvement to real property. The court said that the statute, which provides that no action could be brought for negligence regarding an improvement to property more than 10 years after the improvement was constructed, applied in this case. The supreme court had to decide whether the bleachers were an improvement to real property and, if so, whether the statute that granted immunity was constitutional even though it prevented the plaintiffs from recovering from an injury that only recently occurred. The court held that the bleachers were an improvement, but said that although the plain-

tiffs are without a remedy, the policy of the statute is to limit the long-term liability of those involved in construction. The court held that the legislature has the power and responsibility to make such choices, so long as there is a rational basis for their decision. In this case, the court held, there is a rational basis to protect those involved in improvements to real property from long-term liability, so the statute was held constitutional.

Regulation of Piers by the Department of Natural Resources

In *Hilton v. Department of Natural Resources*, 2006 WI 84, 293 Wis. 2d 1, 717 N.W. 2d 166 (2006), the supreme court was asked to review the authority of the Department of Natural Resources to regulate the use of piers in state waters. Since 1966, the association that the plaintiff represented had an unpermitted pier, with various numbers of boat slips, extending from the riparian lot into Green Lake. When the action was brought, the pier was 249 feet long, 3 feet wide, and contained 22 boat slips. The association first contacted the DNR regarding its pier in 1993, and was told that although the pier's size and density were both excessive under DNR "reasonable use" guidelines, the DNR would not commence an enforcement action unless a complaint was received. In 1997, a conservation warden inspected the site in response to a complaint and was told that the association wanted to expand the pier. He told them that they would need a permit, and that the DNR would consider reasonable use, cumulative impact, and other public interest factors in deciding whether to issue one. A permit was never applied for and the DNR began an abatement action, saying the pier was not a reasonable use. After a hearing, the hearing officer held that the existing pier violated public rights in exceeding the reasonable use threshold, negatively impacted the aquatic habitat, and created a safety hazard. The officer limited the size of the pier and the number of allowed boat slips. The court looked at the current law regarding the use of piers and the regulation of those piers by the DNR, and held that the decision of the DNR was reasonable, supported by substantial evidence in the record, and consistent with applicable law. The court said that the decision of the DNR was neither arbitrary nor capricious.

Grounds for Termination of Parental Rights

In *Kenosha County D.H.S. v. Jodie W.*, 2006 WI 93, 293 Wis. 2d 530, 716 N.W. 2d 845 (2006), a child was removed from the home when the mother was incarcerated, and was placed in foster care by the county. The county established conditions that the mother needed to meet to have the child returned to her, but because the mother was incarcerated, she was unable to meet those conditions and her parental rights to her child were terminated. The supreme court was asked whether it was constitutional to make the conditions for return of the child dependent on the mother being able to provide the child a home, a condition that was impossible to meet because of the mother's incarceration. The record of the termination proceedings indicated that the mother did not agree to the termination of her parental rights, although the mother did agree that she could not meet the conditions necessary to return the child to her home. The court found that the mother's parental rights were a fundamental liberty; therefore, strict scrutiny of the relevant statute must be used to determine whether the statute is constitutional. The court held that a parent's failure to fulfill a condition due to incarceration is not a constitutional ground for finding a parent unfit, which is necessary to terminate his or her parental rights. The court went on to say that when the parent is incarcerated, the court-ordered conditions for return of the child must be tailored to the particular needs of the parent and child. If incarceration were the only reason for termination, the statute would be unconstitutional, so the court reviewed the record and determined that, except for the incarceration, the mother was not unfit to care for the child, and so reinstated her parental rights.

Statistics

Statistical information about Wisconsin: agriculture, associations, commerce and industry, conservation and recreation, education, employment and income, geography and climate, history, local and state government, military and veterans affairs, news media, population and vital statistics, post offices, social services, state and local finance, and transportation

1881 Assembly



WISCONSIN STATE DOCUMENT DEPOSITORY LIBRARIES

Most of the data presented in the statistical section of the *Wisconsin Blue Book* are based on publications issued by the federal government and Wisconsin state agencies. Persons wishing to consult the original sources for further information may find them at one of following depository libraries or may borrow many of them from libraries throughout the state on interlibrary loan. State depository libraries are designated to receive copies of all collected publications. Regional depository libraries receive approximately three-quarters of all collected publications, and limited depository libraries receive two-thirds.

City	Library	Street Address
STATE LEVEL DEPOSITORY		
Madison	Dr. H. Rupert Theobald Library, Legislative Reference Bureau	1 E. Main Street, Suite 200
Madison	State Historical Society of Wisconsin	816 State Street
Madison	Reference and Loan Library, Department of Public Instruction	2109 S. Stoughton Road
REGIONAL DEPOSITORY		
Appleton	Appleton Public Library	225 N. Oneida Street
Eau Claire	William D. McIntyre Library, UW-Eau Claire	105 Garfield Avenue
Green Bay	Cofrin Library, UW-Green Bay	2420 Nicolet Drive
La Crosse	La Crosse Public Library	800 Main Street
Milwaukee	Milwaukee Public Library	814 W. Wisconsin Avenue
Platteville	Elton S. Karmann Library, UW-Platteville	1 University Plaza
Racine	Racine Public Library	75 Seventh Street
River Falls	Chalmer Davee Library, UW-River Falls	410 S. Third Street
Stevens Point	UW-Stevens Point Library	900 Reserve Street
Superior	Superior Public Library	1530 Tower Avenue
LIMITED DEPOSITORY		
Appleton	Seeley G. Mudd Library, Lawrence University	113 S. Lawe Street
Baraboo	T.N. Savides Library, UW College-Baraboo/Sauk County	1006 Connie Road
Beaver Dam	Beaver Dam Community Library	311 N. Spring Street
Beloit	Morse Library, Beloit College Library	731 College Street
Eau Claire	L.E. Phillips Memorial Public Library	400 Eau Claire Street
Fond du Lac	Fond du Lac Public Library	32 Sheboyan Street
Green Bay	Brown County Library	515 Pine Street
Hayward	Lac Courte Oreilles Ojibwa College Community Library	13466 W. Trepania Road
Janesville	Gary J. Lenox Library, UW College-Rock County	2909 Kellogg Avenue
Janesville	Hedberg Public Library	316 S. Main Street
Kenosha	UW-Parkside Library	900 Wood Road
La Crosse	Murphy Library, UW-La Crosse	1631 Pine Street
Madison	Madison Public Library	201 W. Mifflin Street
Manitowoc	Manitowoc Public Library	707 Quay Street
Marshfield	Hamilton Roddis Library, UW College-Marshfield/Wood County	2000 W. Fifth Street
Menomonie	Library Learning Center, UW-Stout Library	315 Tenth Avenue
Milwaukee	Alverno College Library	3401 S. Thirty-ninth Street
Milwaukee	Golda Meir Library, UW-Milwaukee	2311 E. Hartford Avenue
Milwaukee	Raynor Memorial Libraries, Marquette University	1355 W. Wisconsin Avenue
Oshkosh	Forrest R. Polk Library, UW-Oshkosh	800 Algoma Boulevard
Oshkosh	Oshkosh Public Library	106 Washington Avenue
Portage	Portage Public Library	253 W. Edgewater Street
Rhineland	Richard J. Brown Library, Nicolet Area Technical College	County Highway G
Rice Lake	UW College-Barron County Library	1800 College Drive
Ripon	Lane Library, Ripon College	300 Seward Street
Shawano	Shawano City-County Library	128 S. Sawyer Street
Superior	Jim Dan Hill Library, UW-Superior	Belknap and Catlin Streets
Two Rivers	Lester Public Library	1001 Adams Street
Waukesha	UW College-Waukesha County Library	1500 University Drive
Waukesha	Waukesha Public Library	321 Wisconsin Avenue
Wausau	Marathon County Public Library	300 N. First Street
Wauwatosa	Wauwatosa Public Library	7635 W. North Avenue
West Bend	UW College-Washington County Library	400 University Drive
Whitewater	Harold G. Andersen Library, UW-Whitewater	800 W. Main Street
Wisconsin Rapids	McMillan Memorial Library	490 E. Grand Avenue

Source: Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction, Reference and Loan Library, *Wisconsin Document Depository Program State Depository Libraries*, at: <http://dpi.wi.gov/rll/liblist.html> [December 5, 2006].

HIGHLIGHTS OF AGRICULTURE IN WISCONSIN

Farm Production — In 2005, Wisconsin ranked first nationally in the production of cheese (including leading the nation with 56% of domestic Muenster production and 23% of American production) and dry whey products and second to California in the production of milk and butter. In crop production, it ranked first in cranberries, corn for silage, and snap beans for processing. It was among the top five producers of oats, potatoes, tart cherries, carrots, maple syrup, mint for oil, sweet corn for processing, and green peas for processing. Wisconsin is also the leading producer of mink pelts. As befits the state known as “America’s Dairyland”, Wisconsin had more milk cows than any other state in the nation except California, with almost 1.24 million head, about 14% of the nation’s total.

Cash Receipts and Income — Total net Wisconsin farm income was \$1.742 billion in 2005, an increase of \$117 million from 2003. Wisconsin ranked 15th nationally in total net income in 2005, down from 11th in 2003. California led the nation in farm income for 2005 with about \$9.1 billion, while Alaska, with \$7.5 million, ranked last.

Total cash receipts for Wisconsin farm products marketed in 2005 amounted to almost \$6.8 billion. California led the nation that year in total cash receipts from farm marketings at \$31.7 billion, while Wisconsin ranked 10th. Dairy products accounted for 50.4% of Wisconsin’s cash receipts from farm marketings in 2005, with food grains and feed and oil crops providing 13.8% and meat animals 14.4%.

Number and Size of Farms — From 2000 to 2005, the number of farms in the nation declined by 71,090 to 2,100,990; in Wisconsin, the number dropped from about 77,000 to 76,500. Until the 1990s, the number of Wisconsin’s farms had decreased fairly steadily from a peak of 199,877 in 1935, but the decline has slowed in recent years. Wisconsin farmland decreased from 23.5 million acres to 15.4 million acres between 1935 and 2005, and the average farm size increased from 117 acres to 201 acres over the same period.

As of 2003, the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA) no longer compiles county-level farm data on an annual basis. Instead, county-level farm data will be published in the USDA’s Census of Agriculture, every 5 years. Commencing with the *2007-2008 Wisconsin Blue Book*, county-level farm data will reflect what is provided in the most recent Census of Agriculture available.

According to the 2002 Census of Agriculture, Marathon and Dane Counties had the largest number of farms in Wisconsin in 2002. Marathon County had 2,898 farms, 332 fewer than in 1998, and Dane County had 2,887 farms, a loss of 243. Grant County had the most farmland in 2002 with 606,000 acres. Adams County had the largest average farm size at 298 acres. Smallest were the Milwaukee County farms, averaging 72 acres.

Value of Farms and Farmland — Land and buildings on Wisconsin farms were valued at about \$43.9 billion in 2005, an increase of \$8 billion or 22.3% from 2003. The average value per farm increased from \$469,020 in 2003 to \$572,850 in 2005. The average value per acre in 2005 was \$2,850, an increase of \$550 over 2003.

The average price for agricultural land sold in Wisconsin during 2005 was \$4,728 per acre, a \$952 increase from the \$3,776 average selling price in 2004. Land continuing in agricultural use after sale sold for a statewide average of \$3,283 per acre in 2005; agricultural land that sold for other uses was purchased for an average price of \$10,128 per acre.

Farm Assets and Debts — Wisconsin farms recorded assets of \$692,138 per farm in 2005 and debt of \$77.861 per farm for a debt-to-asset ratio of 11.2%. State farms as a whole recorded total assets of \$52,949,941 and total debt of \$5,956,522.

Farm Ownership — The United States Department of Agriculture has also stopped collecting county-level demographic data on farm ownership on an annual basis. This information will continue to be available in the Census of Agriculture, released every 5 years. The *Wisconsin Blue Book* will reflect the demographic data available in the most recent Census.

According to the 2002 Census of Agriculture, about 68% of the farms in Wisconsin were operated by full owners, and about 27% were operated by part owners. Only about 4.6% of Wisconsin farms were run by tenants. The vast majority of Wisconsin farms (89%) were individually run

or operated by family organizations or partnerships, while only a small number were organized as family or nonfamily corporations.

The following tables present selected data. Consult footnoted sources for more detailed information on agriculture.

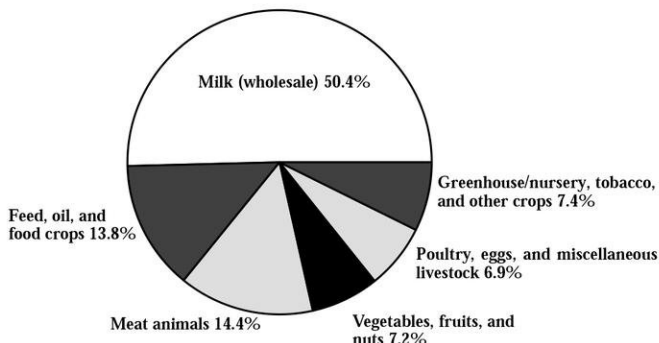
NUMBER, SIZE AND VALUE OF FARMS IN WISCONSIN 1935 – 2005

Year	Number of Farms	Land in Farms (acres)	Average Size of Farm (acres)	Value of Land and Buildings		
				Total (in millions)	Average per Farm	Average per Acre
1935	200,000	23,500,000	117	\$1,246	\$6,228	\$53
1940	187,000	22,900,000	123	1,191	6,368	52
1945	178,000	23,600,000	133	1,440	8,088	61
1950	174,000	23,600,000	136	2,100	12,071	89
1955	155,000	23,200,000	150	2,343	15,117	101
1960	138,000	22,200,000	161	2,953	21,396	133
1965	124,000	21,400,000	173	3,317	26,750	155
1970	110,000	20,100,000	183	4,663	42,393	232
1975	100,000	19,300,000	193	8,376	83,762	434
1980	93,000	18,600,000	200	18,674	200,800	1,004
1985	83,000	17,900,000	216	16,898	203,586	944
1990	80,000	17,600,000	220	14,098	176,220	801
1991	79,000	17,500,000	222	14,858	188,070	849
1992	79,000	17,300,000	219	14,965	189,424	865
1993	80,000	17,100,000	214	15,818	197,719	925
1994	80,000	16,900,000	211	16,359	204,490	968
1995	80,000	16,800,000	210	17,472	218,400	1,040
1996	79,000	16,600,000	210	18,758	237,443	1,130
1997	79,000	16,500,000	209	19,305	244,367	1,170
1998	78,000	16,300,000	209	20,212	259,128	1,240
1999	78,000	16,200,000	208	23,490	301,154	1,450
2000	77,500	16,000,000	206	27,200	350,968	1,700
2001	77,000	15,800,000	205	30,810	400,130	1,950
2002	77,000	15,700,000	204	33,755	438,377	2,150
2003	76,500	15,600,000	204	35,880	469,020	2,300
2004	76,500	15,500,000	203	38,750	507,500	2,500
2005	76,500	15,400,000	201	43,890	572,850	2,850

Note: "Farm" is defined as a place that sells, or would normally sell, at least \$1,000 of agricultural products during the year. The actual number of farms in Wisconsin peaked at 199,877 in 1935. "Value Average per Farm" and "Value Total" figures calculated by Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau.

Sources: U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service, "Farms, Land in Farms, and Livestock Operations, 2005 Summary", January 2006, and "Land Values and Cash Rents, 2006 Summary", August 2006.

2005 WISCONSIN CASH RECEIPTS FROM FARM MARKETINGS (Percent of All Commodities)



WISCONSIN CASH RECEIPTS FROM FARM MARKETINGS
By Commodity, 2001 – 2005
(In Thousands)

Commodity	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
ALL COMMODITIES	\$5,932,035	\$5,522,644	\$5,895,708	\$6,845,135	\$6,758,734
LIVESTOCK, DAIRY, AND POULTRY	4,519,941	3,792,248	4,093,530	5,093,564	5,013,874
Meat animals	839,680	716,622	823,624	938,107	1,005,432
Cattle and calves	707,049	627,622	711,340	813,166	877,971
Hogs	127,958	83,915	105,936	118,619	120,073
Sheep and lambs	4,673	5,085	6,348	6,323	7,388
Milk, wholesale	3,244,752	2,662,650	2,838,258	3,687,242	3,527,784
Poultry and eggs	256,750	227,521	249,312	279,018	282,311
Broilers	53,703	43,590	54,180	68,445	70,840
Chicken eggs	51,458	49,312	55,579	56,679	39,702
Other poultry	51,200	51,415	51,475	51,555	51,650
Miscellaneous livestock	178,759	185,455	182,336	189,197	198,347
Honey	4,450	8,911	8,376	6,959	6,056
Wool	50	72	120	150	147
Trout	1,833	1,760	1,369	1,465	1,573
Other Livestock	167,126	169,332	167,071	175,223	185,171
Mink Pelts	23,123	22,512	20,961	28,323	37,171
All other livestock*	144,003	146,820	146,110	146,900	148,000
CROPS	1,412,094	1,730,395	1,802,178	1,751,571	1,744,860
Food grains	28,550	40,374	38,597	43,609	36,098
Wheat	28,250	40,022	38,215	43,069	35,223
Feed crops	510,619	682,743	745,656	734,350	689,171
Barley	852	805	1,012	841	753
Corn	451,899	611,702	669,176	646,458	589,602
Hay	51,861	60,533	68,471	78,773	90,103
Oats	6,007	9,702	6,997	8,278	8,714
Tobacco	3,496	5,971	6,680	7,430	6,197
Oil crops	153,716	244,573	227,411	219,988	241,184
Soybeans	153,340	244,247	227,018	219,617	240,768
Vegetables	382,586	377,165	384,348	350,853	351,555
Beans, dry	2,547	2,107	2,923	3,551	1,775
Potatoes, fall	186,466	193,160	185,803	165,655	162,179
Beans, snap, processing	28,008	35,872	30,389	37,095	28,629
Cabbage	9,711	7,020	9,593	6,111	6,519
Carrots	5,025	6,681	6,300	5,087	5,373
Corn, sweet	54,687	43,831	56,938	46,292	56,913
Cucumbers, processing	5,870	5,366	6,422	4,738	5,792
Onions, storage	3,515	4,755	7,740	6,202	6,865
Peas, green, processing	16,249	13,505	17,373	14,655	15,939
Miscellaneous vegetables	64,050	63,500	59,500	60,500	60,500
Fruits and nuts	83,037	124,037	143,911	137,202	153,369
Apples	15,235	13,856	9,294	19,010	19,026
Cherries, tart	2,654	2,048	5,239	2,513	2,492
Cranberries	58,428	101,615	122,463	108,954	124,748
Strawberries, spring	5,060	4,988	5,265	5,125	5,453
Other berries	1,260	1,100	1,200	1,150	1,200
All other crops	250,089	255,532	255,605	258,139	267,286
Maple product	1,986	2,315	2,212	3,230	1,620
Mint (peppermint and spearmint)	4,903	4,433	3,145	3,131	2,962
Greenhouse/nursery	228,084	234,459	237,048	238,685	244,029
Floriculture	74,584	79,359	81,548	82,785	86,529
Christmas trees	29,000	29,300	29,500	29,400	29,500

Note: Bold figures indicate category totals of the commodities immediately following and indicate categories included in next higher level of aggregation. Category totals may include amounts for specific commodities not listed separately or that are not listed to provide confidentiality to large producers in concentrated industries. Prior years' numbers have been revised to reflect updated source data.

*Horses and mules are included in "all other livestock".

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, "Cash Receipts, by Commodity Groups and Selected Commodities, United States and States, 2000-05", at: <http://www.ers.usda.gov/Data/FarmIncome/FinFidMu.htm> [July 27, 2006].

CASH RECEIPTS AND INCOME FROM FARMING
By State, 2005
(In Thousands)

State	Cash Receipts							Rank ²	
	Livestock and Products			Total	Government Payments ¹		Income		
	Crops				Gross	Net			
Alabama	\$3,375,088	\$721,950	\$4,097,038	\$251,177	\$4,904,612	\$1,923,818	12		
Alaska	24,071	24,722	48,793	5,216	58,471	7,529	50		
Arizona	1,412,268	1,693,353	3,105,621	126,428	3,536,707	1,123,157	25		
Arkansas	4,215,065	2,104,852	6,319,917	258,010	6,890,826	1,902,834	13		
California	8,453,808	23,252,875	31,706,683	703,296	33,788,542	9,118,219	1		
Colorado	3,989,668	1,396,328	5,385,996	381,585	6,346,444	1,216,043	23		
Connecticut	160,229	350,983	511,212	11,256	618,001	188,551	42		
Delaware	892,926	174,624	1,067,550	29,496	1,236,185	490,206	37		
Florida	1,453,387	6,306,416	7,759,803	434,823	8,214,722	3,217,376	5		
Georgia	3,998,509	2,131,323	6,129,832	665,004	7,171,044	2,536,329	8		
Hawaii	87,604	468,369	555,973	4,727	636,047	103,292	46		
Idaho	2,583,511	1,900,764	4,484,275	191,065	5,008,579	1,125,387	24		
ILLINOIS	1,988,331	6,858,565	8,846,896	1,773,146	9,013,978	1,064,580	27		
Indiana	2,042,916	3,537,003	5,579,919	914,166	6,368,953	1,390,139	20		
IOWA	7,947,151	6,674,033	14,621,184	2,283,698	16,103,763	3,446,081	4		
Kansas	6,868,454	3,106,897	9,975,351	1,079,998	11,378,534	2,525,807	9		
Kentucky	2,701,118	1,270,241	3,971,359	827,700	5,232,039	2,082,389	10		
Louisiana	920,093	1,204,605	2,124,698	338,335	2,454,209	662,830	36		
Maine	295,089	240,282	535,371	22,135	617,361	179,332	43		
Maryland	931,012	685,644	1,616,656	85,140	2,101,443	744,737	33		
Massachusetts	90,999	313,044	404,043	13,421	550,845	130,597	44		
MICHIGAN	1,727,308	2,432,230	4,159,538	386,422	5,163,719	1,337,332	21		
MINNESOTA	4,962,751	4,338,108	9,300,859	1,387,725	11,015,559	3,058,691	6		
Mississippi	2,901,345	1,234,097	4,135,442	857,327	4,731,209	1,837,398	14		
Missouri	3,100,928	2,514,108	5,615,036	711,212	6,571,777	1,547,565	17		
Montana	1,286,171	1,037,537	2,323,708	381,716	2,887,259	702,817	35		
Nebraska	7,545,285	3,924,874	11,470,159	1,413,578	12,968,058	2,699,540	7		
Nevada	307,200	171,992	479,192	11,715	560,455	122,491	45		
New Hampshire	69,912	93,108	163,020	7,782	212,506	58,493	47		
New Jersey	180,947	676,654	857,601	26,246	1,018,930	277,579	40		
New Mexico	1,990,352	620,800	2,611,152	116,553	2,865,032	759,588	32		
New York	2,304,660	1,325,755	3,630,415	142,801	4,046,291	1,111,018	26		
North Carolina	5,601,663	2,662,357	8,264,020	1,192,790	9,984,009	3,616,434	3		
North Dakota	996,533	2,924,606	3,921,139	831,210	4,601,620	1,280,048	22		
Ohio	2,044,142	3,138,285	5,182,427	614,339	6,506,334	1,452,142	18		
Oklahoma	4,214,533	1,032,433	5,246,966	311,892	6,155,518	1,439,161	19		
Oregon	1,031,044	2,716,419	3,747,463	129,217	4,725,064	1,052,917	28		
Pennsylvania	3,234,247	1,547,664	4,781,911	139,656	5,527,315	1,729,989	16		
Rhode Island	9,933	53,912	63,845	4,823	82,501	31,268	49		
South Carolina	1,091,065	727,664	1,818,729	260,523	2,116,275	731,905	34		
South Dakota	2,601,165	2,262,181	4,863,346	806,662	5,613,545	1,926,441	11		
Tennessee	1,266,806	1,258,087	2,524,893	508,766	3,413,069	894,190	31		
Texas	10,661,653	5,693,615	16,355,268	2,094,122	19,918,340	6,295,953	2		
Utah	1,036,731	289,241	1,325,972	54,788	1,552,969	328,644	38		
Vermont	482,787	80,482	563,269	21,460	650,498	213,358	41		
Virginia	1,871,557	830,086	2,701,643	235,056	3,574,027	1,004,936	30		
Washington	1,822,675	3,986,925	5,809,600	239,854	6,590,427	1,048,347	29		
West Virginia	376,211	76,026	452,237	16,554	621,394	55,000	48		
WISCONSIN	5,013,874	1,744,860	6,758,734	583,805	8,257,964	1,741,579	15		
Wyoming	814,797	150,948	965,745	131,056	1,282,839	299,836	39		
UNITED STATES ³	\$124,979,572	\$113,961,922	\$238,941,494	\$24,349,466	\$275,445,802	\$73,833,886			

¹Includes both cash payments and payments-in-kind (PIK).

²Ranking of net income calculated by Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau.

³Detail may not add due to rounding.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, at:
<http://www.ers.usda.gov/Data/farmincome/receipts/rankings/misc/rk50stat.wk1>
http://www.ers.usda.gov/Data/FarmIncome/govt_pay/GP2003st.wk1
<http://www.ers.usda.gov/Data/FarmIncome/50State/50stmenu.htm>.

WISCONSIN'S RANK IN AGRICULTURE, 2005

Commodity	Unit	Wisconsin				
		United States (000s)	(000s)	Percent of U.S.	Rank in U.S.	Leading State in U.S.
CASH RECEIPTS						
ALL COMMODITIES		\$238,941,499	\$6,758,734	2.8%	10	California
Livestock and livestock products		124,979,572	5,013,874	4.0	7	Texas
Crops		113,961,927	1,744,860	1.5	21	California
PRODUCTION						
DAIRY						
Milk production	Lbs	176,989,000	22,866,000	12.9%	2	California
Butter	Lbs	1,347,227	383,570	28.5	2	California
Cheese (excluding cottage cheese)	Lbs	9,127,107	2,405,699	26.4	1	Wisconsin
American	Lbs	3,812,950	869,204	22.8	1	Wisconsin
Muenster	Lbs	77,882	43,718	56.1	1	Wisconsin
Mozzarella	Lbs	3,020,798	793,152	26.3	2	California
Italian	Lbs	3,804,730	1,074,756	28.2	2	California
Dry whey, human food	Lbs	963,716	294,983	30.6	1	Wisconsin
LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY						
Cattle and calves, all ¹	Head	95,438	3,350	3.5	9	Texas
Milk cows ¹	Head	9,041	1,236	13.7	2	California
Hogs and pigs, all ²	Head	61,327	430	0.7	18	Iowa
Sheep ¹	Head	6,230	89	1.4	19	Texas
Equine ³	Head	5,317	120	2.3	22 ⁴	Texas
Chickens ²	Head	452,816	6,093	1.3	19	Iowa
Broilers	Head	8,870,350	36,600	0.4	19	Georgia
Trout, sold 12" or longer	Lbs	59,672	484	0.8	8	Idaho
Mink pelts	Pelts	2,628	778	29.6	1	Wisconsin
Honey	Lbs	174,643	5,312	3.0	8	North Dakota
Eggs	Eggs	89,960,000	1,321,000	1.5	18	Iowa
CROPS						
Corn for grain	Bu	11,112,072	429,200	3.9	9	Iowa
Corn for silage	Tons	106,311	14,960	14.1	1	Wisconsin
Oats	Bu	114,878	13,760	12.0	2	North Dakota
Soybeans	Bu	3,086,432	69,520	2.3	13	Iowa
Wheat, all	Bu	2,104,690	10,262	0.5	21	Kansas
Barley	Bu	211,896	1,590	0.8	17	North Dakota
Hay (dry only), all	Tons	150,590	4,470	3.0	14	Texas
Potatoes, all	Cwt	420,879	27,880	6.6	3	Idaho
Dry edible beans	Lbs	27,350	128	0.5	17	North Dakota
Cherries, tart	Lbs	270,400	7,500	2.8	4 ⁵	Michigan
Apples	Lbs	9,869,600	52,000	0.5	12	Washington
Strawberries	Cwt	23,221	41	0.2	10	California
Maple syrup ⁶	Gals	1,449	100	6.9	4	Vermont
Cranberries	Bbl	6,225	3,660	58.8	1	Wisconsin
Mint for oil	Lbs	8,913	280	3.1	5	Washington
Onions	Cwt	73,769	660	0.9	13	California
Cabbage for fresh market	Cwt	24,246	615	2.5	10	California
Sweet corn for fresh market	Cwt	27,266	600	2.2	10	Florida
Carrots for processing	Tons	423	86	20.4	3	California
Sweet corn for processing	Tons	3,174	680	21.4	3	Minnesota
Green peas for processing	Tons	379	74	19.5	3	Minnesota
Snap beans for processing	Tons	822	311	37.9	1	Wisconsin
Cucumbers for pickles	Tons	571	30	5.2	6	Michigan

Abbreviations: Bbl = barrels, Bu = bushels, Cwt = hundredweight, Gals = gallons, Lbs = pounds, NA = not available.

Note: Wisconsin is also a leading state in the production of turkeys, ducks, ginseng, and forage; Wisconsin's rank is not available for these commodities.

¹January 1, 2006 inventory. ²December 1, 2005 inventory. ³January 1, 1999 inventory. ⁴Tied with Oregon. ⁵Tied with New York. ⁶Data for 2006.

Sources: U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service, "Wisconsin's Rank in the Nation's Agriculture, 2005" at: http://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics_by_State/Wisconsin/Publications/Miscellaneous/rankwi.pdf [January 9, 2007]; U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, "Ranking of Top Producing States in 25 Leading Commodities, 2005" and "Cash Receipts and 4 Leading Commodities for the 50 States, 2005", at: <http://www.ers.usda.gov/Data/FarmIncome/firkdmu.htm> [August 31, 2006].

**NUMBER AND SIZE OF FARMS IN WISCONSIN
By County, 1998 and 2002**

County	1998				2002			
	No. of Farms	Avg. Size of Farms in Acres	Land in Farms		No. of Farms	Avg. Size of Farms in Acres	Land in Farms	
			Acres (in thousands)	Rank			Acres (in thousands)	Rank
Adams	420	317	133	52 ¹	414	298	124	52 ¹
Ashland	230	226	52	64 ¹	227	259	59	64
Barron	1,680	216	363	15	1,647	214	352	12 ¹
Bayfield	380	247	94	58	468	239	112	54
Brown	1,280	170	218	36	1,117	176	197	37
Buffalo	1,170	291	341	19	1,128	280	316	18
Burnett	410	210	86	61	451	218	98	58 ¹
Calumet	840	190	160	45	733	205	150	45
Chippewa	1,750	234	410	6	1,621	231	374	8
Clark	2,230	206	460	4	2,200	210	461	4
Columbia	1,640	220	360	17	1,526	228	348	14
Crawford	1,100	232	369	30	1,278	199	255	30
Dane	3,130	181	568	2	2,887	179	515	3
Dodge	2,150	199	428	5	1,968	205	404	5
Door	840	160	134	51	877	154	135	50
Douglas	310	245	76	62 ¹	391	217	85	62
Dunn	1,680	241	405	7	1,683	237	399	6
Eau Claire	1,110	190	211	37	1,174	174	204	36
Florence	100	200	20	68	1,121	177	21	68
Fond du Lac	1,790	202	361	16	1,634	211	344	15 ¹
Forest	130	223	29	67	164	205	34	67
Grant	2,630	254	667	1	2,490	243	606	6
Green	1,550	215	333	20	1,490	206	307	47
Green Lake	680	221	150	46	670	221	148	20
Iowa	1,610	249	401	8	1,686	218	367	10
Iron	50	200	10	69	62	206	13	69
Jackson	920	289	266	27	914	282	258	26 ¹
Jefferson	1,480	180	267	26	1,421	174	248	31
Juneau	770	245	189	39	805	224	180	40
Kenosha	460	202	93	59	466	190	89	61
Kewaunee	970	181	176	43 ¹	915	190	114	41 ¹
La Crosse	920	203	187	41	868	201	174	41 ¹
Lafayette	1,360	274	373	12	1,205	284	343	17
Langlade	540	246	133	52 ¹	542	260	141	49
Lincoln	510	180	92	60	593	166	98	58 ¹
Manitowoc	1,440	184	265	28 ¹	1,469	175	257	28 ¹
Marathon	3,230	175	565	3	2,898	183	531	7
Marquette	650	229	149	47	729	204	149	46
Marquette*	530	237	136	49	624	233	146	48
Menominee*	—	—	—	—	89	89	354 ³	72
Milwaukee	100	80	8	70 ¹	78	78	6	71
Monroe	1,880	194	365	14	1,938	182	352	12 ¹
Oconto	1,110	199	221	35	1,132	193	219	35
Oneida	140	286	40	66	183	279	51	66
Outagamie	1,560	179	279	25	1,430	184	263	25
Ozaukee	500	152	116	62 ¹	533	142	75	63
Pepin	510	224	114	54	501	222	111	55
Pierce	1,320	196	285	22 ¹	1,510	177	267	24
Polk	1,540	194	299	21	1,639	177	293	21
Portage	1,090	271	295	24	1,197	244	292	22
Price	430	235	101	57	477	218	104	57
Racine	650	209	136	49	631	197	124	52 ¹
Richland	1,230	215	265	28 ¹	1,358	190	258	26 ¹
Rock	1,550	248	384	9	1,529	225	344	15 ¹
Rusk	690	255	176	43 ¹	715	242	173	43
St. Croix	1,820	188	342	18	1,864	166	310	11
Sauk	1,730	214	370	13	1,673	211	353	65
Sawyer	220	236	52	64 ¹	230	235	54	23
Shawano	1,570	190	298	22 ¹	1,465	185	271	38
Sheboygan	1,170	174	204	38	1,116	175	195	19
Taylor	1,030	235	242	32	1,056	244	257	28 ¹
Trempealeau	1,670	228	381	10	1,744	211	368	9
Vernon	2,240	169	379	11	2,230	171	382	7
Vilas	50	160	8	70 ¹	71	137	10	70
Walworth	1,020	230	235	34	988	222	220	34
Washburn	420	248	104	56	471	224	105	56
Washington	920	151	139	48	844	154	130	51
Waukesha	750	151	113	55	762	129	98	58 ¹
Waupaca	1,320	189	249	31	1,398	177	247	32
Waushara	740	254	188	40	717	269	193	39
Winnebago	1,010	181	183	42	963	177	170	44
Wood	1,150	209	240	33	1,108	206	228	33
STATE ²	78,000	210	16,400		77,131	204	15,742	

Note: "Farm" is defined as a place that sells, or would normally sell, at least \$1,000 of agricultural products during the year. USDA Census of Agriculture data may differ from USDA estimates in other tables. Data on farms per county is only available in the USDA Census of Agriculture, published every five years. This table will be updated in the *2009-2010 Wisconsin Blue Book* to reflect the 2007 Census of Agriculture data.

*Menominee County did not report separately in 1998.

¹Tied. ²State totals as recorded by source document. ³354 total acres of farmland reported. Number is not in thousands.

Sources: U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service, "Number of Farms, Average Size, and Land in Farms: by Counties, Wisconsin, 1997-98" at: <http://www.nass.usda.gov/wi/farmno.htm> [March 19, 1999], and "2002 Census of Agriculture Volume 1 Chapter 2: Wisconsin County Level Data", June 2004 at: http://www.nass.usda.gov/census/census02/volume1/wi/st52_2_001_001.pdf. Rank calculated by Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau.

NUMBER AND ACREAGE OF FARMS By State, 2000 and 2005

State	Number of Farms		Farm Acreage (in thousands)		Average Farm Size (acres)	
	2000	2005	2000	2005	2000	2005
Alabama	47,000	43,500	9,000	8,600	191	198
Alaska	580	640	920	900	1,586	1,406
Arizona	7,500	10,100	26,700	26,200	3,560	2,594
Arkansas	48,000	47,000	14,600	14,400	304	306
California	87,500	76,500	27,800	26,400	318	345
Colorado	29,000	30,500	31,600	30,700	1,090	1,007
Connecticut	3,900	4,200	360	360	92	86
Delaware	2,600	2,300	580	520	223	226
Florida	44,000	42,500	10,300	10,000	234	235
Georgia	50,000	49,000	11,100	10,500	222	214
Hawaii	5,700	5,500	1,440	1,300	253	236
Idaho	24,500	25,000	11,900	11,800	486	472
ILLINOIS	78,000	72,500	27,700	27,300	355	377
Indiana	64,000	59,000	15,500	15,000	242	254
IOWA	95,000	89,000	32,800	31,600	345	355
Kansas	64,000	64,500	47,500	47,200	742	732
Kentucky	90,000	84,000	13,600	13,800	151	164
Louisiana	29,500	26,800	8,100	7,800	275	291
Maine	6,800	7,100	1,270	1,370	187	193
Maryland	12,400	12,100	2,100	2,040	169	169
Massachusetts	6,100	6,100	570	520	93	85
MICHIGAN	52,000	53,000	10,400	10,100	200	191
MINNESOTA	79,000	79,600	28,600	27,500	362	345
Mississippi	43,000	42,200	11,100	11,050	258	262
Missouri	109,000	105,000	30,000	30,100	275	287
Montana	27,600	28,000	56,700	60,100	2,054	2,146
Nebraska	54,000	48,000	46,400	45,700	859	952
Nevada	3,000	3,000	6,800	6,300	2,267	2,100
New Hampshire	3,100	3,400	420	450	135	132
New Jersey	9,600	9,800	830	790	86	81
New Mexico	15,200	17,500	44,000	44,500	2,895	2,543
New York	38,000	35,600	7,700	7,550	203	212
North Carolina	57,000	50,000	9,200	8,900	161	178
North Dakota	30,300	30,300	39,400	39,400	1,300	1,300
Ohio	80,000	76,500	14,900	14,300	186	187
Oklahoma	85,000	83,000	34,000	33,700	400	406
Oregon	40,000	40,000	17,200	17,100	430	428
Pennsylvania	59,000	58,200	7,700	7,700	131	132
Rhode Island	700	850	60	60	86	71
South Carolina	24,000	24,300	4,700	4,840	196	199
South Dakota	32,500	31,400	44,000	43,700	1,354	1,392
Tennessee	90,000	84,000	11,700	11,600	130	138
Texas	226,000	230,000	130,000	129,800	575	564
Utah	15,500	15,200	11,600	11,600	748	763
Vermont	6,800	6,300	1,340	1,250	197	198
Virginia	49,000	47,000	8,700	8,500	178	181
Washington	40,000	34,500	15,700	15,100	393	438
West Virginia	20,500	20,800	3,600	3,600	176	173
WISCONSIN	77,000	76,500	16,200	15,400	210	201
Wyoming	9,200	9,200	34,600	34,400	3,761	3,739
UNITED STATES	2,172,080	2,100,990	942,990	933,400	434	444

Note: "Farm" is defined as a place that sells, or would normally sell, at least \$1,000 of agricultural products during the year. Average farm size calculated by Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau.

Sources: U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service, "Farms and Land in Farms", February 2001, at: <http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/usda/nass/FarmLandIn/2000s/2001/FarmLandIn-02-23-2001.pdf>, and "Farms, Land in Farms and Livestock Operations, 2005 Summary", at: <http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/usda/current/FarmLandIn/FarmLandIn-01-31-2006.pdf>.

WISCONSIN FARM OPERATORS By County, 2002

County	Tenure of Operator				Type of Organization				
	Total Farms	Full Owners	Part Owners	Tenants	Individual or Family	Partnership	Corporation		
							Family-held Corporation	Other than Family-held	Other*
Adams	414	303	97	14	350	40	20	2	2
Ashland	227	153	73	1	213	10	4	--	--
Barron	1,647	1,086	500	61	1,514	67	63	--	3
Bayfield	468	313	142	13	420	24	20	--	4
Brown	1,117	726	324	67	983	95	37	1	2
Buffalo	1,128	792	291	45	996	88	37	5	2
Burnett	451	302	136	13	418	22	7	1	3
Calumet	733	408	289	36	640	47	41	4	1
Chippewa	1,621	1,106	466	49	1,500	84	33	3	1
Clark	2,200	1,407	697	96	2,070	97	32	--	1
Columbia	1,526	1,009	437	80	1,348	126	39	4	9
Crawford	1,278	939	284	55	1,136	115	22	--	5
Dane	2,887	1,971	719	197	2,470	283	95	15	24
Dodge	1,968	1,247	612	109	1,721	152	83	8	4
Door	877	625	231	21	795	52	25	2	3
Douglas	391	273	107	11	372	8	6	4	1
Dunn	1,683	1,212	417	54	1,536	98	43	2	4
Eau Claire	1,174	896	248	30	1,096	55	17	2	4
Florence	121	81	36	4	108	9	4	--	--
Fond du Lac	1,634	1,006	541	87	1,415	133	66	10	10
Forest	164	119	43	2	151	11	--	--	2
Grant	2,490	1,726	601	163	2,185	234	46	5	20
Green	1,490	1,035	346	109	1,300	137	45	2	6
Green Lake	670	450	199	21	572	64	25	3	6
Iowa	1,686	1,237	355	94	1,462	174	39	4	7
Iron	62	43	17	2	57	2	3	--	3
Jackson	914	663	224	27	808	60	41	3	2
Jefferson	1,421	960	383	78	1,274	94	43	6	4
Juneau	805	589	192	24	726	62	13	2	2
Kenosha	466	300	128	38	371	40	49	3	3
Kewaunee	915	606	301	8	827	62	22	3	1
La Crosse	868	607	224	37	782	66	16	--	4
Lafayette	1,205	804	299	102	1,065	112	18	7	3
Langlade	542	360	160	22	456	41	42	1	2
Lincoln	593	375	186	32	526	41	24	--	2
Manitowoc	1,469	928	492	49	1,338	90	36	2	3
Marathon	2,898	1,896	857	145	2,614	162	116	3	3
Marinette	729	505	203	21	661	44	16	2	6
Marquette	624	456	159	9	563	40	13	1	7
Menominee	4	3	--	1	3	1	--	--	--
Milwaukee	78	51	18	9	67	1	8	--	2
Monroe	1,938	1,427	440	71	1,744	127	58	4	5
Oconto	1,132	749	332	51	1,050	61	20	--	1
Oneida	183	150	32	1	155	10	9	5	4
Outagamie	1,430	906	448	76	1,264	104	52	6	4
Ozaukee	533	341	143	49	456	34	36	4	3
Pepin	501	343	146	12	431	53	13	2	2
Pierce	1,510	1,082	379	49	1,355	72	66	3	14
Polk	1,659	1,194	420	45	1,542	72	36	2	7
Portage	1,197	779	358	60	1,057	81	52	5	2
Price	477	304	163	10	452	18	6	1	--
Racine	631	396	187	48	540	53	37	--	1
Richland	1,358	1,029	290	39	1,201	116	31	1	9
Rock	1,529	1,013	401	115	1,347	100	66	3	13
Rusk	715	444	251	20	650	42	22	1	--
St. Croix	1,864	1,412	377	75	1,672	109	64	3	16
Sauk	1,673	1,169	429	75	1,411	165	80	7	10
Sawyer	230	148	71	11	211	5	11	1	2
Shawano	1,465	922	515	28	1,325	92	44	3	1
Sheboygan	1,116	636	414	66	984	74	50	3	5
Taylor	1,056	676	348	32	991	39	22	3	1
Trempealeau	1,744	1,312	377	55	1,567	133	31	4	9
Vernon	2,230	1,565	569	96	2,054	136	24	4	12
Vilas	71	52	11	8	51	3	14	1	2
Walworth	988	597	259	132	782	83	96	7	20
Washington	471	324	137	10	434	17	12	3	5
Washington	844	508	273	63	722	75	43	4	4
Waushara	762	536	166	60	662	55	38	3	4
Waushara	1,398	921	441	36	1,277	78	41	1	11
Waushara	717	497	195	25	606	62	38	1	10
Winnebago	963	623	285	55	829	77	47	5	5
Wood	1,108	747	314	47	988	58	51	7	4
STATE	77,131	52,370	21,205	3,556	68,719	5,347	2,519	207	339

Note: Data on farms per county is only available in the USDA Census of Agriculture, published every five years. This table will be updated in the 2009-2010 Wisconsin Blue Book to reflect the 2007 Census of Agriculture data.

*Includes cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service, 2002 Census of Agriculture, Volume I, Chapter 2: Wisconsin County Level Data, June 2004 at: http://www.nass.usda.gov/census/census02/volume1/wi/st55_2_040_040.pdf.

**WISCONSIN AGRICULTURAL LAND SALES
By County, 2004 and 2005**

County ¹	Total Agricultural Land Sales ²				Land Continuing in Agricultural Use		Agricultural Land Diverted to Other Uses	
	Number ³		Dollar Avg. per Acre		Dollar Avg. per Acre		Dollar Avg. per Acre	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
Adams	18	10	\$1,790	\$2,441	\$1,731	\$2,362	\$2,814	\$2,972
Ashland	9	4	1,417	1,259	1,473	1,198	1,044	1,393
Barron	86	66	1,946	2,392	1,769	2,247	2,652	3,843
Bayfield	39	15	1,592	1,318	1,632	1,326	1,454	1,172
Brown	42	28	8,826	9,075	3,865	4,537	14,786	24,893
Buffalo	59	42	1,977	2,359	1,799	2,177	2,183	2,978
Burnett	35	9	2,201	2,879	2,404	2,879	1,996	--
Calumet	37	18	3,180	3,693	2,964	3,693	5,227	--
Chippewa	81	52	1,854	2,464	1,886	2,178	1,610	3,038
Clark	112	78	1,790	1,955	1,746	1,927	2,106	2,367
Columbia	42	53	3,619	4,038	3,755	4,062	3,330	12,006
Crawford	48	21	1,773	2,461	1,751	2,335	1,806	2,810
Dane	77	81	13,698	19,799	6,765	5,852	23,839	28,542
Dodge	37	52	3,949	5,149	3,744	4,680	5,744	7,604
Door	32	19	4,390	3,817	3,409	3,272	8,016	10,635
Douglas	15	7	1,768	2,005	1,816	2,005	1,104	--
Dunn	84	48	2,279	2,456	2,212	2,317	2,548	3,080
Eau Claire	35	35	2,589	2,881	2,469	2,524	2,993	4,852
Florence	3	5	3,000	1,803	--	1,803	3,000	--
Fond du Lac	41	47	3,249	3,731	2,529	3,432	8,889	5,807
Forest	3	2	1,632	2,169	--	1,819	1,632	5,314
Grant	76	55	2,375	2,597	2,377	2,532	2,336	2,857
Green	51	59	2,641	3,382	2,669	3,281	1,886	4,044
Green Lake	19	22	3,339	3,275	3,337	3,275	3,645	--
Iowa	84	59	2,944	3,363	2,889	3,318	3,792	4,022
Iron	2	2	800	909	--	--	800	909
Jackson	54	31	1,751	2,003	1,741	1,974	1,781	2,608
Jefferson	46	37	4,099	6,463	3,619	5,688	5,797	12,415
Juneau	21	22	2,375	5,353	2,374	6,448	2,379	4,305
Kenosha	22	22	16,401	22,245	11,648	14,144	25,070	30,808
Kewaunee	26	18	2,876	3,001	2,586	2,708	4,018	5,563
La Crosse	25	23	2,419	2,419	2,749	3,824	2,828	3,663
Lafayette	62	65	2,916	3,452	2,916	3,438	2,800	3,650
Langlade	30	21	1,873	2,017	1,607	1,933	2,346	2,077
Lincoln	30	20	2,046	1,858	2,015	2,012	2,110	1,628
Manitowoc	40	33	3,209	3,374	2,982	3,251	7,373	6,000
Marathon	126	74	2,221	2,735	1,920	2,745	3,379	2,683
Marinette	21	10	1,886	1,828	1,775	1,928	2,076	815
Marquette	20	13	2,633	3,111	2,530	3,111	3,561	--
Milwaukee	--	3	--	16,465	--	11,133	--	23,240
Monroe	58	55	2,083	2,959	1,943	2,829	2,534	3,881
Oconto	52	25	2,063	2,808	1,827	2,777	2,873	3,340
Oneida	7	4	1,061	3,856	1,100	--	962	3,856
Outagamie	46	43	5,223	7,596	3,640	4,543	6,601	11,413
Ozaukee	19	16	13,718	16,020	5,675	6,026	19,260	20,813
Pepin	23	15	2,625	2,770	2,637	2,424	2,494	3,311
Pierce	38	29	3,441	6,963	2,970	3,095	4,490	10,342
Polk	72	28	3,298	3,519	3,161	3,234	3,463	5,296
Portage	42	30	2,128	2,536	1,985	2,296	3,262	3,515
Price	14	13	1,699	1,967	1,629	2,041	1,795	1,341
Racine	20	26	10,556	10,877	9,834	6,376	11,115	16,123
Richland	92	56	2,432	2,669	2,356	2,604	2,978	2,862
Rock	56	49	3,954	5,241	3,703	4,531	7,348	13,243
Rusk	52	35	1,168	1,520	1,250	1,486	992	1,597
St. Croix	72	67	6,501	9,770	4,802	5,523	8,193	12,446
Sauk	54	56	4,515	3,577	3,060	3,316	13,854	4,638
Sawyer	15	8	2,239	2,443	1,000	1,701	2,411	3,557
Shawano	64	31	2,869	2,796	2,825	2,802	2,977	2,310
Sheboygan	32	25	5,648	5,575	3,712	4,398	10,308	8,200
Taylor	75	61	1,208	1,639	1,185	1,512	1,326	2,199
Trempealeau	72	47	1,828	2,148	1,840	2,030	1,778	3,856
Vernon	98	60	1,997	2,734	1,985	2,622	2,019	3,157
Vilas	6	1	3,060	11,543	2,003	11,543	3,163	--
Walworth	43	37	7,281	9,555	6,523	6,974	12,105	12,574
Washburn	28	5	1,843	2,153	2,045	2,153	1,701	--
Washington	37	28	14,337	15,728	4,913	13,330	16,814	17,441
Waukesha	30	16	24,841	21,704	14,432	15,715	27,582	24,430
Waupaca	39	37	2,469	2,861	2,455	2,726	2,555	4,371
Waushara	27	33	2,097	2,471	2,036	2,474	4,103	2,260
Winnebago	23	14	5,269	3,692	2,835	2,744	8,272	7,465
Wood	60	51	2,254	3,211	2,529	3,341	1,837	2,144

¹STATE¹ 3,046 2,302 \$3,776 \$4,728 \$2,797 \$3,283 \$7,165 \$10,128
²Menominee County had no agricultural sales in years shown. ³Includes land with and without buildings and other improvements.
³Includes only land sales made under normal market conditions. Does not include other types of sales, such as those between family or in foreclosure.

Sources: U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service, "Agricultural Land Sales, Total Agricultural Land, Wisconsin, 2004", at: http://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics_by_State/Wisconsin/Publications/Land_Sales/total04.pdf and "Agricultural Land Sales, Total Agricultural Land, Wisconsin, 2005", at: http://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics_by_State/Wisconsin/Publications/Land_Sales/total05.pdf

WISCONSIN FARM INCOME AND DEBT, 2001 – 2005

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Number of farms	77,000	77,000	76,500	76,500	76,500
Average net farm income per farm (dollars)	\$16,214	\$13,827	\$22,572	\$23,841	\$22,766
Income (in thousands)					
Value of crop production	\$1,418,431	\$1,819,630	\$1,681,377	\$1,844,530	\$1,879,249
Value of livestock production	4,470,012	3,845,884	4,100,943	5,106,771	5,095,532
Revenues from services and forestry	1,106,910	1,006,741	1,117,399	1,196,281	1,283,183
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL SECTOR OUTPUT¹	\$6,995,352	\$6,672,255	\$6,899,719	\$8,147,582	\$8,257,964
Less: Purchased inputs ²	3,589,904	3,363,065	3,109,428	3,874,414	4,320,737
Less: Motor vehicle registration and licensing	13,829	12,047	8,537	9,717	9,468
Less: Property taxes	337,741	304,052	290,000	300,000	320,000
Plus: Direct Government payments	415,123	332,382	488,805	298,252	583,805
GROSS VALUE ADDED	\$3,469,001	\$3,325,472	\$3,980,559	\$4,261,703	\$4,191,564
Less: Capital consumption (depreciation)	948,234	973,818	1,002,683	1,080,744	1,138,538
NET VALUE ADDED³	\$2,520,767	\$2,351,654	\$2,977,876	\$3,180,959	\$3,053,026
Less: Factor payments ⁴	1,272,272	1,286,944	1,251,091	1,357,086	1,311,447
NET FARM INCOME⁵	\$1,248,495	\$1,064,710	\$1,726,785	\$1,823,873	\$1,741,579
Debt (in thousands)*					
Farm assets	\$38,305,768	\$40,780,320	\$43,641,591	\$45,637,376	\$52,949,941
Farm debt	6,288,468	6,531,705	6,699,068	6,363,041	5,956,522
Equity Ratio:					
Debt/equity	19.6	19.1	18.1	16.2	12.7
Debt/assets	16.4	16.0	15.4	13.9	11.2

Note: Average net farm income calculated by Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau. Prior year's numbers have been revised to reflect updated source data.

*Due to a change in methodology, debt data from 2004 and 2005 may not be compatible with earlier years.

¹Value of agricultural sector output is the gross value of the commodities and services produced within a year.

²Includes purchases of feed, livestock, poultry, and seed; outlays for fertilizers and lime, pesticides, fuel and electricity; capital repair and maintenance; and marketing, storage, transportation, contract labor, and other expenses.

³Net value added is the sector's contribution to the national economy and is the sum of the income from production earned by all factors of production, regardless of ownership.

⁴Includes compensation for hired labor, net rent received by nonoperator landlords, and interest payments.

⁵Net farm income is the farm operators' share of income from the sector's production activities.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, "Value added to the U.S. economy by the agricultural sector via the production of goods and services, 2000-2005, Wisconsin", at: <http://www.ers.usda.gov/Data/farmincome/finfidmu.htm> [August 31, 2006].

FARM ASSETS AND DEBT By Leading Agricultural States, 2005

State	Number of Farms ¹	Average Assets Per Farm ²	Average Debt Per Farm ²	Average Equity Per Farm ²	Debt as Percentage of Assets
Arkansas	47,001	\$571,912	\$52,807	\$519,105	9.2%
California	76,502	1,851,249	154,510	1,696,739	8.3
Florida	42,501	1,697,967	33,689	1,664,279	2.0
Georgia	49,001	661,919	43,137	618,783	6.5
ILLINOIS	72,501	832,883	76,763	756,120	9.2
Indiana	59,001	613,130	69,956	543,173	11.4
IOWA	89,001	892,184	100,621	791,563	11.3
Kansas	64,501	553,372	70,654	482,718	12.8
MINNESOTA	79,602	804,482	98,760	705,722	12.3
Missouri	105,002	617,599	48,669	568,930	7.9
Nebraska	48,001	899,773	143,503	756,270	15.9
North Carolina	50,000	694,336	41,981	652,355	6.0
Texas	230,002	650,892	35,669	615,223	5.5
Washington	34,501	868,750	113,895	754,856	13.1
WISCONSIN	76,502	692,138	77,861	614,276	11.2

¹"Farm" is currently defined as a place that sells, or would normally sell, at least \$1,000 of agricultural products during the year.

²Dollar amounts represent farm businesses, excluding household assets and debts.

Sources: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, "Farm Business and Household Survey Data: Customized Data Summaries From ARMS", at: <http://www.ers.usda.gov/Data/ARMS/app/States.aspx> [June 2007]. Debt as percentage of assets calculated by Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau.

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Listed by Key Word

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www.WNAnews.com
- Nursery Assn., Wis.
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- Nurses Assn., Wis.
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- Nurses, Wis. Assn. of Licensed Practical
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- Nursing Home Social Workers Assn., Wis.
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- Nursing, Inc., Wis. League for
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- Obstetrics and Gynecology, Wis. Soc. of, Wis. Section/ACOG
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- Occupational Therapy Assn., Inc., Wis.
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- School Music, Wis. Foundation for
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- Seniors of Wis., Inc., United
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- Sheet Metal and Air Conditioning Contractors
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- Shiitake Growers Assn. of Wis., Inc.
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- Sign Assn., Wis.
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2311 S. 108th St., West Allis 53227-1901
(414) 328-8910 info@wisconsinpva.org
www.wisconsinpva.org

Veterans of Foreign Wars (Dept. of Wis.)
Steve Lawrence, Adj/Om
P.O. Box 1623, Madison 53701-1623
(608) 255-6655 wivfw@tds.net

Veterans, Catholic War (Wis. Dept.)
Ray Wozniak, Dept. Cmnd.
418 Forest Ave., Fond du Lac 54935
(920) 922-3636 rayperv@charter.net

Veterans, Catholic War, Aux. (Wis. Dept.)
Susan Jane Schwartz, Rep.
645 W. Scott St., #102, Fond du Lac 54937
(920) 251-0210

- Veterans, Disabled Amer. (Dept. of Wis.)
Jerome Merritt, Cmdr.
E3902 44th Ave., Menomonie 54751
(715) 235-3224 jerrym@wvt.net davwi.com
- Veterans, Disabled Amer., Aux. (Dept. of Wis.)
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- Veterans, Jewish War
Fred Chester, Cmdr.
1936 W. Mequon Rd., Mequon 53092
(262) 242-4940
- Veterans, Natl. Assoc. for Black (Wis. Chap.)
William Sims, State Pres.
P.O. Box 11432, Milwaukee 53211-0432
(800) 842-4597 nabvets@nabvets.com
- Veterans, Polish Legion of American
Joseph Soulak, Cmdr.
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(414) 762-2520
- Veterans, Polish Legion of American, Ladies Aux.
(Dept. of Wis.)
Debbie Lamb, St. Pres.
2619 Roosevelt Rd., Kenosha 53143
(262) 652-1499 dlamb@wi.rr.com
- Veterans, U.S. Submarine of WWII
Owen Williams, St. Cmdr.
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(262) 363-7330 barbss220@yahoo.com
- Veterans, United Spanish War, Aux.
Peggy Schaefer, Pres.
7300 W. Dean Rd., No. 338, Milwaukee 53223-2600
- Veterans, Wis. Vietnam
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- Veterinary Medical Assn., Wis.
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(608) 257-3665 wvma@wvma.org www.wvma.org
- Water Well Assoc., Inc., Wis.
Terry Farago, Pres.
P.O. Box 565, Prairie du Chien 53821
(608) 875-2062 cdenwiwater@centurytel.net
www.wisconsinwaterwell.com
- WEA Credit Union
Mark Schrimpf, Pres.
P.O. Box 8003, Madison 53708-8003
(608) 274-9828 www.weacu.com
- Wetlands Assn., Wis.
Becky Abel, Exec. Dir.
222 S. Hamilton St., Suite 1, Madison 53703
(608) 250-9971 info@wiscwetlands.org
- Wildlife Society, Wis. Chapter
Karl Martin, Pres.
P.O. Box 863, Madison 53701
(715) 365-8917 karl.martin@wisconsin.gov www.witws.org
- Wine and Spirit Inst., Wis.
G. Morley Smith, Pres.
22 N. Carroll St., Suite 200, Madison 53703
(608) 256-5223
- Wisconsin AIRS, Inc.
Luann Teige, Pres.
1805 N. 16th St., Superior 54880
(715) 394-3611 luann@agingresourcecenter.com
- Wisconsin Information Network (WIN)
Dottie Feder, Pres.
17305 Oak Park Row, Brookfield 53045
(262) 786-6200 dottiebrkf@sbcglobal.net
- Wisconsin Intercollegiate Athletic Conference
Gary F. Karner, Commissioner
780 Regent St., Madison 53715
(608) 263-4402 gkarner@uwsa.edu www.uwsa.edu/wiac
- Women Highway Safety Leaders, Inc., Wis. Assn. of
LaVerne Hoerig, National Rep.
1321 Clara Ave., Sheboygan 53081-5261
(920) 452-0905
- Women Veterans, United
Vera Roddy, Pres.
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(414) 443-6453 vroddy@milwol.com
- Women, Wis. National Organization for
122 State St., Suite 403, Madison 53703
(608) 255-3911 admin@winow.org
- Women's Network, Wis.
Administrator
122 State St., Suite 404, Madison 53703-2500
(608) 255-9809 wiwomen@execpc.com
wiwomensnetwork.org
- Woodland Owners Assn., Inc., Wis.
Nancy C. Bozek, Exec. Dir.
P.O. Box 285, Stevens Point 54481-0285
(715) 346-4798
wisconsin.woodland.owners.association@uwsp.edu
www.wisconsinwoodlands.org
- Writers, Inc., Council for Wis.
Ted Hertel, Treas.
Suite 204, 10535 North Port Washington Rd., Mequon 53092
(262) 240-0229 thertel@execpc.com
www.wisconsinwriters.org
- WWOA Foundation, Inc. (Wisconsin Woodland Owners Assn)
Charles Haubrich, Pres.
3606 Dyer Lake Rd., Burlington 53105
(262) 534-5116 senocenter@senocenter.org
- Youth Development Initiative, Inc., Wis. Positive
Susan Allen, Exec. Dir.
314 S. Thomas St., P.O. Box 10, Westfield 53964
(608) 296-9960 wpyd@verizon.net

Source: This list was compiled from a questionnaire mailed to known statewide associations in Fall 2006.

NOTE

If you know of any additional PERMANENT, STATEWIDE, NONPROFIT associations - other than religious or fraternal - please send the information to the Blue Book Editor, Legislative Reference Bureau, P.O. Box 2037, Madison, Wisconsin 53701-2037. New associations which meet the stated criteria will be included in the next edition of the *Wisconsin Blue Book*.

HIGHLIGHTS OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY IN WISCONSIN

Manufacturing — Value added by manufacture in Wisconsin totaled \$67 billion in 2005, an increase of \$7.3 billion since 2001. The industry groups with the highest value added in 2005 were food, \$8.9 billion; machinery, \$7.3 billion; paper, \$6.7 billion; fabricated metal products, \$6.4 billion; and transportation equipment, \$5.8 billion.

Wisconsin ranked 11th among the states in value added by manufacture in 2005. Leaders in this category were California, \$217.5 billion; Texas, \$173 billion; and Ohio, \$125 billion. The national total for value added was \$2.204 trillion in 2005, an increase of \$450 billion since 2001.

Energy Consumption — In 2005, Wisconsin's total energy use per capita reached 319 million Btu, about 12.5% higher than the usage rate in 1990 and more than 22.7% higher than in 1970. Seen from a national perspective, Wisconsin has gone from consuming energy at about 85% of the U.S. average in 1970 to about 2% more than the national average in 2005. Compared to various national averages, Wisconsin places a much heavier reliance on coal for its energy usage, but uses less petroleum, natural gas, nuclear power, and renewable energy. As energy consumption has increased, Wisconsin, which was an exporter of electricity in the 1970s, has increasingly become a net importer. Of the petroleum consumed in Wisconsin in 2005, the largest portion, about 82.6%, was used for transportation, followed by residential (7%) and industrial (5%) usage.

Gasoline Usage and Tax — In 2004, each automobile in Wisconsin was driven an average of 13,872 miles. This is 1,375 miles, or about 11%, more than the national average of 12,497 miles per year. Wisconsin automobiles averaged 22.5 miles per gallon of gasoline, nearly the same as the national average of 22.4 mpg. These mileage and fuel economy statistics pertain to standard passenger cars and do not include data for minivans, pickup trucks, or sport utility vehicles.

The state motor fuel tax was indexed annually prior to April 1, 2006. Since indexing began on April 1, 1985, the average annual adjustment in state tax was typically between 0.4 and 0.8 cents. After April 1, 2006, the state motor fuel tax can only be changed by legislative action. The current tax has not increased since then, when it was indexed to a total of 30.9 cents per gallon. The federal government's gasoline tax has also remained at 18.4 cents per gallon since that date, for a total of 49.3 cents per gallon in federal and state taxes.

Exports and Markets — In 2006, Wisconsin's leading exports were industrial machinery and computers, \$5.5 billion; electric machinery, \$2.6 billion; and scientific and medical instruments, \$2.1 billion. The leading market for Wisconsin exports in 2006 was Canada (\$5.4 billion), followed by Mexico (\$1.9 billion), and China (\$870.3 million). The total of all exports from Wisconsin to all markets in 2006 was \$17.2 billion.

Financial Institutions — The number of banks operating in Wisconsin has decreased from the post-Depression high of 647 in 1982 to 278 in 2006. Over the same period, deposits increased from \$22.5 billion to \$88 billion. In 2006, Wisconsin's 42 state and federally chartered savings institutions had total deposits of \$15.5 billion.

In 2006, Wisconsin had 267 state-chartered credit unions with over 2 million members and \$15.7 billion in assets.

Corporations — In 2006, a total of 3,010 foreign corporations were licensed in Wisconsin, an 114% increase from 1,408 in 1990. Incorporation and licensing fees collected by the state in 2006 totaled almost \$17 million.

The following tables present selected data. Consult footnoted sources for more detailed information about commerce and industry.

WISCONSIN USE OF PETROLEUM 1970 – 2005 (In Trillions of Btu)

Year	Total ¹	Transportation	Residential	Industrial	Agricultural	Commercial	Electric Utility
1970	457.7	271.2	107.9	21.1	18.1	31.5	7.9
1975	475.0	314.0	87.6	19.3	18.8	27.5	7.8
1980	454.4	329.2	71.2	13.2	21.4	14.6	4.8
1985	412.0	314.3	51.7	9.4	19.2	16.0	1.4
1986	433.8	322.9	47.7	22.2	18.6	20.9	1.5
1987	423.8	328.7	42.6	21.0	15.7	14.8	1.0
1988	447.3	344.0	48.7	22.4	14.5	16.5	1.2
1989	453.6	346.4	50.2	22.7	16.5	16.8	1.0
1990	444.4	347.7	42.6	22.1	16.0	15.0	1.0
1991	441.9	350.0	42.8	18.1	15.6	14.4	1.0
1992	449.4	360.8	41.9	15.7	16.0	14.0	1.0
1993	462.8	372.1	42.0	18.2	15.4	14.1	1.0
1994	471.0	379.1	40.1	21.8	15.8	13.2	1.0
1995	473.3	384.2	40.8	18.5	15.6	13.4	0.8
1996	488.6	393.2	43.5	20.9	15.9	14.2	0.9
1997	492.7	401.5	40.5	20.8	15.3	13.1	1.5
1998	491.4	411.3	33.9	19.1	14.5	10.8	1.8
1999	508.6	422.2	36.6	21.2	15.0	11.6	2.0
2000	503.4	416.0	38.8	20.5	14.4	12.1	1.6
2001	506.0	417.5	36.7	25.0	14.0	11.5	1.3
2002	515.6	430.1	38.0	19.2	14.4	11.8	2.1
2003	518.3	430.3	39.6	20.4	14.6	12.2	1.2
2004	528.0	438.7	38.3	23.5	14.3	11.7	1.5
2005 ²	520.9	430.2	37.8	25.4	14.2	11.5	1.8

¹Detail may not add to total due to rounding.

²Preliminary estimates.

Source: Wisconsin Department of Administration, Division of Energy, *Wisconsin Energy Statistics 2006*, "Wisconsin Petroleum Use, by Economic Sector, 1970-2005", 2006.

WISCONSIN AND U.S. ENERGY CONSUMPTION BY RESOURCE 1970 – 2005 (In Millions of Btu per Capita)

Energy Resource	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005 ¹
Petroleum									
U.S.	127.0	133.0	128.0	113.0	114.0	112.0	116.0	118.1	116.7
Wisconsin	103.6	104.0	96.6	86.8	90.8	92.2	93.8	95.2	93.1
Wisconsin as % of U.S. per capita	82.0%	78.0	75.0	77.0	80.0	82.3	80.9	80.6	79.8
Natural Gas									
U.S.	106.0	93.0	90.0	75.0	77.0	85.6	84.8	78.3	76.2
Wisconsin	74.7	80.0	73.2	64.3	62.6	74.2	73.1	68.8	72.4
Wisconsin as % of U.S. per capita	70.0%	86.0	82.0	86.0	81.0	86.8	86.2	87.9	94.9
Coal									
U.S.	60.0	59.0	68.0	74.0	76.0	75.4	80.0	77.3	77.3
Wisconsin	80.4	57.4	69.0	78.9	84.1	90.3	96.8	96.8	96.0
Wisconsin as % of U.S. per capita	123.4%	89.8	99.4	106.1	121.3	139.4	141.4	152.0	157.5
Nuclear									
U.S.	1.0	9.0	12.0	17.0	25.0	26.6	27.9	27.9	27.3
Wisconsin	0.4	24.3	22.7	25.0	24.8	23.1	23.2	23.2	17.6
Wisconsin as % of U.S. per capita	33.0%	276.0	189.0	143.0	100.0	86.9	83.2	82.9	64.6
Renewable²									
U.S.	13.5	13.5	17.5	18.9	17.4	18.0	15.9	15.4	15.3
Wisconsin	7.4	7.9	12.3	13.5	13.1	13.4	12.7	13.8	14.5
Wisconsin as % of U.S. per capita	54.7%	58.6	70.2	71.5	75.2	74.9	79.4	87.9	95.0
Electric Imports³									
Wisconsin	-6.4	-4.5	-1.4	-0.4	8.1	14.9	16.3	20.6	25.7
Total Resource Use									
U.S.	307.5	307.5	315.5	297.9	309.4	317.5	324.6	317.1	312.8
Wisconsin	260.1	269.2	272.4	268.1	283.5	308.1	315.9	318.5	319.3
Wisconsin as % of U.S. per capita	84.6%	87.6	86.3	90.0	91.6	97.0	97.3	100.3	102.1

¹Preliminary data.

²Includes wood, waste, alcohol, and other biomass energy; hydroelectric; geothermal; solar; and wind.

³Import of electricity reflects estimated resource energy used in other states or Canada to produce electricity imported into Wisconsin. This resource energy is estimated assuming 11,300 Btu per kWh imported into Wisconsin. A negative number indicates energy used in Wisconsin to produce electricity exported out of state.

Source: Wisconsin Department of Administration, Division of Energy, "Wisconsin Energy Statistics 2006", 2006. Percentages calculated by Division of Energy.

AUTOMOBILE USAGE AND GASOLINE MILEAGE

Wisconsin and United States, 1980 – 2004

Year	Average Miles Driven Per Auto		Average Auto Miles Per Gallon of Gasoline	
	Wisconsin	U.S.	Wisconsin	U.S.
1980	9,782	8,813	16.1	16.0
1985	10,455	9,419	17.6	17.5
1990	11,659	10,504	20.3	20.2
1995	12,435	11,203	21.2	21.1
1996	12,576	11,330	21.3	21.2
1997	12,855	11,581	21.6	21.5
1998	13,047	11,754	21.7	21.6
1999	13,151	11,848	21.5	21.4
2000	13,293	11,976	22.0	21.9
2001	13,132	11,831	22.2	22.1
2002	13,544	12,202	22.1	22.0
2003	13,681	12,325	22.3	22.2
2004*	13,872	12,497	22.5	22.4

Note: This table does not include data for minivans, pickup trucks, or sport utility vehicles. Wisconsin and U.S. figures are derived from different sources and may not be strictly comparable.

*Preliminary data.

Source: Wisconsin Department of Administration, Division of Energy, *Wisconsin Energy Statistics 2006*, 2006.

WISCONSIN MOTOR VEHICLE FUEL TAX, 1925 – 2007

Date of Change	Gasoline Tax Per Gallon ¹	Change	
		Amount	Percent
April 1, 1925	2.0¢	2.0¢	---
April 1, 1931	4.0	2.0	100.0%
July 1, 1955	6.0	2.0	50.0
July 1, 1966	7.0	1.0	16.7
May 1, 1980	9.0	2.0	28.6
August 1, 1981	13.0	4.0	44.4
August 1, 1983	15.0	2.0	15.4
July 1, 1984	16.0	1.0	6.7
April 1, 1985 ²	16.5	0.5	3.1
April 1, 1986	17.5	1.0	6.1
April 1, 1987	18.0	0.5	2.9
August 1, 1987 ³	20.0	2.0	11.1
April 1, 1988	20.9	0.9	4.5
April 1, 1989	20.8	(0.1)	(0.5)
April 1, 1990	21.5	0.7	3.4
April 1, 1991	22.2	0.7	3.3
April 1, 1993 ⁴	23.2	1.0	4.5
April 1, 1994	23.1	(0.1)	(0.4)
April 1, 1995 ⁵	23.4	0.3	1.3
April 1, 1996 ⁵	23.7	0.3	1.3
April 1, 1997	23.8	0.1	0.4
November 1, 1997 ⁶	24.8	1.0	4.2
April 1, 1998	25.4	0.6	2.4
April 1, 1999	25.8	0.4	1.6
April 1, 2000	26.4	0.6	2.3
April 1, 2001	27.3	0.9	3.4
April 1, 2002	28.1	0.8	2.9
April 1, 2003	28.5	0.4	1.4
April 1, 2004	29.1	0.6	2.1
April 1, 2005	29.9	0.8	2.7
April 1, 2006 ⁷	30.9	1.0	3.3
April 1, 2007	30.9	0.0	0.0

¹Tax rates for some alternate fuels are based on energy density. The rates effective April 1, 2005, are 21.9 cents for LPG (liquefied petroleum gas) and 23.9 cents for CNG (compressed natural gas). E85 (85% fuel ethanol) is taxed at the same rate as gasoline.

²Beginning in April 1985, the state motor fuel tax was indexed (1983 Wisconsin Act 27) to take into account fuel consumption and inflation. By law, the tax increase or decrease is automatically calculated annually, based on the inflation rate from the National Highway Maintenance and Operations Cost Index and the percentage change in motor fuel consumption. (The federal gasoline tax has been 18.4 cents per gallon since October 1, 1993.)

³Statutory adjustment (1987 Wisconsin Act 27).

⁴1991 Wisconsin Act 119 postponed further fuel tax indexing until April 1, 1993.

⁵1993 Wisconsin Act 16 set aside the calculation of the consumption factor for 1995 and 1996 and provided fixed consumption factors for each year.

⁶1997 Wisconsin Act 27 increased the motor fuel tax rate and modified the indexing formula to take into account only the change to the cost index.

⁷2005 Wisconsin Act 85 ended annual motor fuel tax indexing as of April 1, 2006.

Sources: Session laws of the Wisconsin Legislature; Wisconsin Department of Revenue, *Motor Vehicle Fuel Tax Information*, April 2005 and previous years, and departmental data.

VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURING
By State, 2001 and 2005
(In Thousands)

State	Value Added		2005 Rank	State	Value Added		2005 Rank
	2001	2005			2001	2005	
Alabama	\$27,844,339	\$38,372,840	23	Montana	\$2,091,037	\$2,644,567	48
Alaska	1,181,544	1,805,427	50	Nebraska	11,961,765	14,650,080	36
Arizona	28,429,845	23,736,129	28	Nevada	3,843,963	7,290,360	42
Arkansas	19,868,444	26,981,983	27	New Hampshire	8,621,333	9,188,322	39
California	219,584,090	217,546,032	1	New Jersey	50,753,679	51,298,516	14
Colorado	17,799,238	19,462,751	33	New Mexico	6,631,870	20,401,410	32
Connecticut	27,594,574	28,972,772	26	New York	78,484,288	87,756,129	9
Delaware	6,620,990	14,313,157	37	North Carolina	91,183,819	101,268,432	6
District of Columbia	92,864	159,921	51	North Dakota	2,669,296	3,556,025	46
Florida	39,974,441	47,289,846	18	Ohio	107,439,876	124,986,166	3
Georgia	57,577,535	63,015,125	12	Oklahoma	18,058,571	20,451,196	31
Hawaii	907,037	1,809,052	49	Oregon	22,026,954	34,808,109	25
Idaho	3,669,597	10,511,786	38	Pennsylvania	87,983,637	104,858,322	5
ILLINOIS	94,123,677	105,324,866	4	Rhode Island	5,877,385	6,541,356	43
Indiana	72,122,403	90,120,459	8	South Carolina	35,017,448	37,668,126	24
IOWA	29,635,850	39,079,550	21	South Dakota	4,557,993	4,988,905	45
Kansas	21,008,434	22,826,760	29	Tennessee	46,349,046	62,828,100	13
Kentucky	31,722,289	38,686,340	22	Texas	120,085,506	172,960,157	2
Louisiana	22,545,331	69,910,555	10	Utah	11,783,115	15,702,337	35
Maine	7,879,738	7,856,947	41	Vermont	5,077,917	5,418,786	44
Maryland	18,757,385	21,352,966	30	Virginia	53,042,709	49,166,991	15
Massachusetts	44,446,823	46,044,292	20	Washington	38,193,382	46,164,427	19
MICHIGAN	86,262,271	92,335,528	7	West Virginia	7,202,011	9,185,967	40
MINNESOTA	38,544,578	48,304,274	16	WISCONSIN	59,584,740	66,964,978	11
Mississippi	15,572,518	17,207,903	34	Wyoming	1,358,329	2,979,475	47
Missouri	40,283,923	47,340,157	17	UNITED STATES	\$1,853,929,431	\$2,204,094,956	

Note: State amounts may not sum to United States total due to rounding.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Annual Survey of Manufactures, Geographic Area 2001*, January 2003, and *Annual Survey of Manufactures, Geographic Area Statistics 2005*.

VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURING IN WISCONSIN
By Industry Group, 1999 – 2005
(In Thousands)

Industry Group	1999	2001	2003	2005
Food	\$7,014,187	\$7,719,549	\$7,696,824	\$8,863,075
Machinery	8,383,993	7,948,123	6,307,282	7,312,531
Paper	6,188,819	6,557,174	7,089,579	6,659,988
Fabricated metal products	6,218,405	5,855,127	5,937,123	6,363,020
Transportation equipment	6,880,115	6,542,830	11,846,678	5,787,996
Computer and electronic products	2,856,499	2,638,805	2,541,931	5,631,022
Chemicals	3,164,288	3,332,319	3,657,681	4,778,424
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	3,941,286	3,842,816	3,947,480	3,550,389
Plastics and rubber products	2,866,286	2,906,664	2,822,125	3,227,285
Printing and related support activities	2,771,862	2,880,064	3,115,369	3,187,552
Primary metal industries	2,281,855	2,026,112	2,179,272	2,394,146
Wood products	2,702,649	2,800,862	2,082,629	2,343,922
Miscellaneous manufacturing	1,374,898	1,597,683	1,997,699	1,869,395
Nonmetallic mineral products	1,311,022	1,485,568	1,634,848	1,838,041
Furniture and related products	1,114,757	1,151,689	1,307,566	1,380,842
Beverage and tobacco products	476,854	450,313	601,729	935,488
Textile mills	157,027	155,066	161,892	162,400
Textile products	119,786	105,703	95,195	150,257
Leather and allied products	327,769	271,111	166,253	107,123
Apparel	98,555	89,642	79,317	96,122
TOTAL*	\$59,586,713	\$59,584,740	\$65,354,715	\$66,964,978

*Total may not add due to rounding.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Annual Survey of Manufactures, Geographic Area Statistics*, 2006, and previous editions.

WISCONSIN EXPORTS By Category, 2002 – 2006 (In Millions)

Category*	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002
Industrial machinery and computers	\$5,520,286	\$5,137,562	\$4,462,483	\$3,889,425	\$3,606,692
Electrical machinery	2,597,357	1,830,517	1,288,475	900,443	782,912
Scientific and medical instruments	2,063,929	2,000,260	1,633,554	1,607,719	1,590,408
Vehicles, equipment and parts	1,467,583	1,003,120	967,982	964,485	829,433
Paper and paper products	799,986	781,939	686,630	584,602	556,145
Plastic and plastic products	569,465	524,400	496,808	471,171	425,445
Cereals	258,686	250,420	216,597	219,204	238,005
Printed books and newspapers	253,952	214,597	169,694	152,459	145,599
Iron or steel articles	241,854	225,021	171,304	145,501	144,670
Furniture, fixtures, and bedding	216,665	163,892	134,065	97,522	88,452
Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts	161,400	105,641	83,706	105,475	76,287
Miscellaneous chemical products	142,858	142,080	126,980	122,026	122,199
Wood, charcoal, and articles of wood	132,238	130,819	102,720	93,947	85,840
Base metal articles	122,810	102,667	84,498	71,455	74,031
Bakery cereal, flour, starch, and milk	118,771	117,568	98,654	97,634	87,159
Tanning agents, dye, paint, and putty	101,676	99,696	71,354	69,133	69,572
Raw hides, skins, and leather	99,363	104,023	98,052	116,028	119,021
Oil seeds	98,482	87,894	90,074	129,003	167,737
Soaps and waxes	95,545	86,975	84,991	73,224	71,447
Miscellaneous edible preparations	93,489	92,048	84,060	73,916	65,641
Total of Leading Exports	\$15,156,395	\$13,201,139	\$11,152,681	\$9,984,372	\$9,346,695
Total of All Exports	\$17,169,113	\$14,923,487	\$12,706,343	\$11,509,835	\$10,684,271

*Export categories based on U.S. Census Bureau, Foreign Trade Division, 2004 Schedule B commodity codes.

Source: Wisconsin Department of Commerce, Wisconsin Export Data by Product, at:
<http://commerce.wi.gov/IEdocs/IE-WIEExportsByProduct.xls> [April 2007].

WISCONSIN EXPORTS By Market, 2002 – 2006 (In Millions)

Market	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002
Canada	\$5,446,925	\$5,237,728	\$4,856,674	\$4,349,326	\$3,923,197
Mexico	1,854,465	1,333,043	1,064,414	788,033	716,951
China	870,287	673,767	583,303	548,228	359,024
Japan	738,809	695,965	624,627	816,690	957,658
United Kingdom	686,452	642,836	517,304	493,976	417,230
Germany	582,727	549,555	460,588	448,464	425,131
Saudi Arabia	505,112	167,531	91,955	90,656	90,556
France	467,838	414,631	364,565	371,093	340,097
Australia	466,617	424,739	325,525	279,937	255,158
Belgium	383,760	375,618	330,803	262,653	256,065
Korean Republic	342,519	307,939	273,018	258,387	214,924
Netherlands	339,797	263,956	228,291	241,869	283,223
Italy	292,924	305,366	229,446	231,869	237,425
Hong Kong	288,255	214,638	193,697	161,818	154,983
Taiwan	259,508	198,450	188,689	152,878	139,835
Brazil	248,450	246,424	158,117	105,569	131,500
Singapore	231,684	200,511	141,566	125,834	102,962
India	168,582	138,415	115,344	93,572	124,552
Sweden	144,910	104,369	73,030	63,748	65,555
Venezuela	132,947	53,746	28,560	22,318	44,696
Total of Largest Markets	\$14,452,568	\$12,549,227	\$10,849,516	\$9,906,918	\$9,240,722
Total of All Markets*	\$17,169,113	\$14,923,487	\$12,706,343	\$11,509,835	\$10,684,271

*Includes markets not identified by country.

Source: Wisconsin Department of Commerce, Wisconsin Export Data by Destination, at:
<http://commerce.wi.gov/IEdocs/IE-WIEExportsByCountry.xls> [April 2007].

BASIC DATA ON WISCONSIN CORPORATIONS 1905 – 2006

Year ²	Transactions ¹			Fees			
	Domestic		Foreign Corporations Licensed ³	Fees for Articles of Incorporation	Fees for Foreign Corporation ⁴	Other Corporation Fees ⁵	Total Fees Collected
	Articles of Incorporation Filed ³	Amdts. and Restated Articles					
Calendar							
1905	98	---	95	---	---	---	\$69,312
1915	1,043	382	112	\$28,287	\$3,743	\$89,695	121,725
1925	1,438	896	198	57,614	11,139	78,153	146,906
1935	1,272	439	176	30,839	8,956	41,631	81,426
1945	1,120	680	131	31,823	4,826	113,963	150,612
1955	2,537	874	287	89,951	31,146	175,973	297,070
1965	4,063	1,320	401	344,906	120,506	193,844	659,256
Fiscal							
1975	5,976	1,483	663	361,013	386,061	594,498	1,341,572
1980	7,334	1,978	753	373,220	753,461	788,204	1,914,885
1985	7,605	2,359	1,018	485,835	1,142,129	1,371,476	2,999,440
1990	8,387	2,525	1,408	546,550	2,368,900	1,491,104	4,406,554
1995	10,031	2,716	1,507	829,555	4,208,178	2,538,521	7,576,254
1996	10,196	2,592	1,476	843,645	3,707,643	2,735,822	7,287,110
1997	14,599	2,616	1,950	1,446,285	3,928,923	3,137,473	8,512,681
1998	15,352	2,761	2,218	1,581,395	4,621,261	3,644,146	9,846,802
1999	18,641	3,082	2,358	1,943,935	4,830,592	3,524,182	10,298,709
2000	21,133	3,088	2,464	2,265,455	6,403,447	3,548,264	12,217,166
2001	20,461	3,064	2,394	2,631,375	6,901,290	3,257,622	12,790,287
2002	22,734	3,145	2,314	2,735,390	6,330,109	3,408,267	12,473,766
2003	26,629	3,057	2,436	3,223,455	7,379,300	5,262,635	15,865,390
2004	31,440	3,644	2,566	3,820,735	6,253,800	6,406,280	16,480,815
2005	33,589	3,595	2,787	4,092,782	6,043,400	5,509,178	15,645,000
2006	33,829	3,711	3,010	4,084,800	8,693,800	4,149,400	16,928,000

¹Includes only those corporate entities for which the reporting agency is the office of record.

²Since 1975, data is computed on a fiscal year basis, ending June 30 of year shown.

³Beginning in 1997, includes limited liability companies.

⁴Since 1975, totals include fees for foreign corporation annual reports.

⁵Includes fees for filing annual reports and corporation charter documents other than articles of incorporation.

Sources: Wisconsin Department of Financial Institutions, departmental data for 1997-2002, April 2003; and 2003-2006, June 2007; previous data from the Office of the Wisconsin Secretary of State.

FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS OPERATING IN WISCONSIN Number and Deposits, 1900 – 2006

Year*	Number	Total Deposits (in thousands)	Year*	Number	Total Deposits (in thousands)
1900	349	\$124,892	1995	449	\$59,918,000
1910	630	268,766	1998	400	69,261,000
1920	976	767,534	1999	390	72,446,000
1930	936	935,006	2000	365	75,379,000
1940	574	993,155	2001	337	78,567,000
1950	556	2,965,580	2002	328	83,602,000
1960	561	4,385,838	2003	319	95,909,000
1970	602	8,750,823	2004	322	96,111,000
1980	634	24,763,910	2005	318	100,643,000
1990	504	37,588,879	2006	320	103,511,000

*Data for 1994 and later include federal charter savings associations and state-chartered savings associations, supervised by the U.S. Office of Thrift Supervision, and institutions operating in Wisconsin but headquartered outside the state. Deposits for these years are rounded to nearest thousands of dollars.

Sources: **1950 and earlier:** Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *All-Bank Statistics, U.S.*, 1959; **1960:** Wisconsin Commissioner of Banks, agency data, December 1965; **1970:** Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, *Assets and Liabilities - Commercial and Mutual Savings Banks*, June 1971; **1980:** Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, corporate data; **1981-93:** Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, *Data Book: Operating Banks and Branches*, Book 3, June 30, 1993, and previous issues; **1994 to date:** Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, *Summary of Deposits*, "State Totals by Charter Class for All Institution Deposits, Deposits of All FDIC-Insured Institutions Operating in Wisconsin", June 30, 2006, and previous issues.

FDIC-INSURED INSTITUTIONS OPERATING IN WISCONSIN By County, June 30, 2006

County	Commercial Banks			Savings Institutions		
	Number of		Deposits (in millions)	Number of		Deposits (in millions)
	Institutions	Offices		Institutions	Offices	
Adams	4	5	\$186	1	1	\$15
Ashland	4	9	256	0	0	0
Barron	10	20	706	3	4	103
Bayfield	5	11	202	0	0	0
Brown	17	73	5,071	4	19	497
Buffalo	5	10	243	1	1	7
Burnett	3	9	193	0	0	0
Calumet	7	12	411	2	3	54
Chippewa	9	19	579	3	7	125
Clark	8	19	431	1	1	27
Columbia	11	28	890	2	2	71
Crawford	6	12	320	1	1	55
Dane	32	144	7,992	7	38	2,518
Dodge	17	34	873	5	7	178
Door	4	16	643	2	4	110
Douglas	7	12	526	1	3	56
Dunn	10	25	346	1	2	36
Eau Claire	13	30	1,066	2	7	195
Florence	2	5	71	0	0	0
Fond du Lac	12	31	1,204	4	5	241
Forest	3	6	129	0	0	0
Grant	13	35	931	1	3	119
Green	11	17	716	1	2	68
Green Lake	9	12	427	2	2	41
Iowa	7	13	311	1	1	39
Iron	1	2	67	0	0	0
Jackson	3	9	205	1	1	1
Jefferson	14	28	932	0	0	0
Juneau	7	13	302	1	3	33
Kenosha	11	39	1,868	2	2	20
Kewaunee	5	12	329	0	0	0
La Crosse	14	42	1,628	0	0	0
Lafayette	10	16	298	0	0	0
Langlade	5	6	154	0	0	0
Lincoln	5	10	320	2	2	82
Manitowoc	12	28	1,192	2	2	50
Marathon	19	53	2,116	3	6	166
Marinette	11	20	596	1	4	105
Marquette	6	9	197	0	0	0
Milwaukee	22	205	21,999	18	98	5,012
Monroe	10	18	502	1	2	72
Oconto	8	15	314	0	0	0
Oneida	9	19	701	0	0	0
Ozaukee	21	48	2,062	6	17	638
Ozaukee	12	37	1,608	5	11	262
Pepin	3	3	203	0	0	0
Pierce	9	7	480	1	1	41
Polk	9	21	645	1	1	14
Portage	13	22	871	1	2	140
Price	5	8	134	1	1	77
Racine	13	55	2,583	5	14	279
Richland	7	8	229	1	1	31
Rock	15	41	1,597	3	5	198
Rusk	5	8	168	1	1	28
St. Croix	15	30	937	2	2	21
Sauk	14	36	1,223	1	1	1
Sawyer	6	10	378	1	1	22
Shawano	10	16	423	1	1	41
Sheboygan	13	40	1,568	4	6	61
Taylor	4	8	288	1	1	110
Trempealeau	11	18	487	0	0	0
Vernon	9	16	377	1	1	22
Vilas	9	14	389	0	0	0
Walworth	15	40	1,407	3	4	90
Washington	4	8	190	1	1	18
Washington	12	30	1,259	6	25	776
Waukesha	28	140	6,457	13	50	1,812
Waupaca	10	28	887	1	1	31
Wausara	12	17	270	1	1	21
Winnebago	11	34	1,381	5	12	308
Wood	12	31	1,040	4	7	392
TOTAL*	278	1,935	\$87,984	42	401	\$15,527

*Total number of institutions is an unduplicated total for institutions operating in more than one county. Deposit figures do not add to state totals due to rounding.

Note: Menominee County did not report separately.

Source: Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, "Deposits of all FDIC-Insured Institutions Operating in Wisconsin: State Totals by County, as of June 30, 2006", at: <http://www2.fdic.gov/sod/index.asp> [April 23, 2007].

WISCONSIN FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS December 31, 2005

Type of Institution or Branch	Total	Insured Commercial Banks and Trust Companies		Insured Savings Institutions		
		National Charter	State Charter		Federal Charter	State Charter
			Member	Nonmember		
Institutions without branches	70	5	8	46	6	5
Institutions operating branches	232	31	18	157	13	13
Total institutions	302	36	26	203	19	18
Total branches	2,022	740	383	558	280	61
TOTAL OFFICES	2,324	776	409	761	299	79

Source: Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, *FDIC Statistics on Banking*, "Table 103: Number of Offices of FDIC-Insured Depository Institutions, December 31, 2005", March 2006.

WISCONSIN STATE-CHARTERED CREDIT UNIONS Number, Members, and Assets 1930 – 2006

Year	Membership			Assets	
	Credit Unions	Total Members	Annual % Increase	Total Assets (in millions)	Annual % Increase
1930	22	4,659	--	\$0.5	--
1935	383	57,847	--	2.9	--
1940	592	153,849	--	11.2	--
1945	536	144,524	--	19.1	--
1950	542	193,296	--	42.9	--
1955	696	292,552	--	120.6	--
1960	733	363,444	--	206.4	--
1965	781	493,399	--	346.6	--
1970	766	628,543	--	480.4	--
1975	673	805,123	--	875.5	--
1980	618	1,060,292	--	1,403.8	--
1985	550	1,261,407	--	2,831.4	--
1990	440	1,485,109	4.3%	4,148.8	8.6%
1991	427	1,596,547	7.5	4,495.6	8.4
1992	418	1,608,412	0.7	4,991.5	11.0
1993	406	1,646,847	2.4	5,360.1	7.4
1994	394	1,714,182	4.1	5,755.1	7.4
1995	384	1,744,696	1.8	6,179.2	7.4
1996	375	1,773,611	1.7	6,569.9	6.3
1997	369	1,803,529	1.7	7,175.4	9.2
1998	358	1,834,944	1.7	8,192.4	14.2
1999	350	1,887,429	2.9	8,737.3	6.7
2000	340	1,918,729	1.7	9,425.9	7.9
2001	326	1,883,387	-1.8	10,439.4	10.8
2002	308	1,937,867	2.9	11,665.6	11.7
2003	298	1,966,929	1.5	12,772.5	9.5
2004	287	1,992,238	1.3	13,684.4	7.1
2005	280	2,047,031	2.8	14,805.3	8.2
2006	267	2,086,700	1.9	15,656.2	5.7

Note: Annual percentage increase not available for years preceding 1986.

Source: Wisconsin Department of Financial Institutions, Office of Credit Unions, *Year-End 2006 Bulletin* [March 2007] and previous years' annual reports. Percentages calculated by Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau.

HIGHLIGHTS OF CONSERVATION AND RECREATION IN WISCONSIN

Recreation — Wisconsin's recreational assets include more than 14,000 lakes, 2,000 miles of trout streams, almost 6,000 state-owned campsites, and 6 million acres of hunting land. Wisconsin currently operates 47 state parks, 13 state forests, and 5 recreation areas. The parks range in size from Devil's Lake with 18,275 acres to Copper Culture with 42 acres. The largest single state recreational facility is the Northern Highland-American Legion Forest with 223,283 acres. A total of 36 state trails are open to the public.

Visitors to Wisconsin's state parks, forests, trails, and recreation areas numbered nearly 13.1 million in 2006.

Hunting and fishing are major recreational activities. Recently, approximately 30.2 million fish and 2.8 million game animals of various species have been taken annually. Over 652,000 resident annual fishing licenses were sold in 2005. In addition, resident husband and wife fishing licenses totaled over 213,000, and nonresident annual and family annual fishing licenses totaled approximately 165,000. Over 628,000 boats were registered in 2005.

Land Acquisition — Three land acquisition programs have been established to acquire land for recreational purposes. From 1961 through 1992, the Outdoor Recreation Act Program (ORAP) acquired 555,816 acres for the state's conservation and recreation programs at a cost of almost \$172 million. From 1989, when the legislature created the current Warren Knowles-Gaylord Nelson Stewardship Program, through 1999-2000, the stewardship fund has spent over \$124 million to acquire an additional 167,000 acres. From 2000-01 through 2005-06, the Stewardship 2000 Fund acquired over 180,000 acres and spent over \$199 million.

Natural Resources Funding and Expenditures — The Department of Natural Resources spent almost \$519 million on conservation and recreation programs in fiscal year 2005-06, up from \$494 million in fiscal year 2004-05. Funding comes from the state's general fund and segregated funds, including registration and licensing fees, park stickers, and federal aids.

The following tables present selected data. Consult footnoted sources for more detailed information about conservation and recreation.

FISH AND GAME HARVESTED AND STOCKED

Catch and Harvest Data for Wisconsin Fish, 2005-2006 ¹					
	Catch	Harvest		Catch	Harvest
Panfish (bluegill, perch, crappie, sunfishes)	42,370,370	24,873,317	Catfish	1,100,853	419,248
Bass (largemouth and smallmouth)	7,725,667	797,204	Brook Trout	1,064,643	243,317
Northern Pike	3,715,090	840,307	Brown Trout	951,442	254,418
Walleye	7,580,236	2,169,291	Great Lakes trout (2006)	--	76,844
Muskellunge	296,289	37,010	Great Lakes salmon (2006)	--	455,041
Harvest Indicators, 2005-2006					
Wild turkey		56,774	Raccoon		220,680
Pheasant ²		347,285	Red fox		15,271
Ruffed grouse ²		237,502	Gray fox		14,936
Gray partridge ²		1,359	Coyotes		47,589
Bobwhite quail ²		1,721	Deer (with guns)		387,310
Woodcock ²		37,600	Deer (with bows)		78,450
Squirrels ²		505,439	Bear		2,645
Cottontail rabbit ²		253,716	Ducks ³		375,100
Snowshoe hare ²		20,471	Canada geese		61,144
Doves ³		180,600			
Furbearer Harvest, 2005-2006					
Muskrats		330,339	Bobcat		358
Mink		19,409	Opossum		23,610
Beaver		63,849	Skunk		5,930
River otter		1,255	Fisher		1,537
Total value of all pelts purchased by licensed Wisconsin fur buyers					\$6,624,364
Fish and Wildlife Stocked					
Game farm pheasants released (2005)					34,000
Warmwater fish, produced and distributed (2006)					4,120,487
Warmwater fish fry, produced and distributed (2006)					14,969,383
Coldwater fish (2006)					5,844,193

¹Harvest is the actual number of fish caught and kept; catch is the estimate of all fish caught, including those released. Estimated by angler mail survey.

²Estimates based on hunter surveys.

³Harvest data from U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Division of Migratory Bird Management.

Source: Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources, departmental data, April 2007.

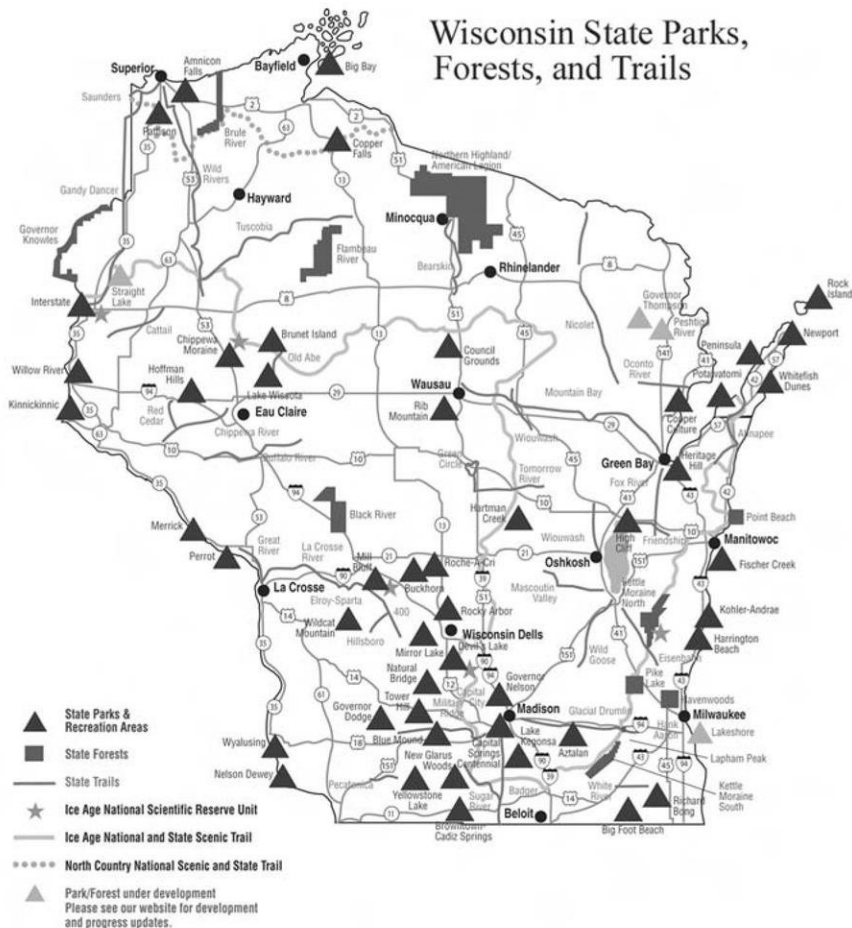
**FISH AND GAME LICENSES AND RECREATION PERMITS
Number Issued, 2000 – 2005**

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Boats registered	573,919	575,920	619,124	610,800	602,515	628,119
Snowmobiles registered	223,665	214,331	209,128	220,652	221,419	213,787
All terrain vehicles registered	113,622	160,511	176,146	200,515	215,417	227,546
Annual park admission stickers for motor vehicles	175,893	175,354	185,371	184,806	NA	NA
Daily park admission for motor vehicles	335,060	321,974	168,076	168,915	NA	NA
Deer hunting and license tags including nonresident	525,023	521,135	462,022	491,403	493,344	487,906
Small game hunting license tags including nonresident	142,369	135,733	132,000	139,109	125,600	117,967
Resident annual fishing licenses*	616,802	626,712	637,288	657,997	649,986	652,642
Resident husband and wife fishing licenses	110,636	109,720	211,835	215,260	209,980	213,218
Nonresident annual fishing licenses	105,078	104,549	106,324	107,617	101,983	101,400
Nonresident family annual fishing licenses	31,300	30,634	63,726	63,286	61,681	63,555
15-day nonresident family fishing licenses	19,689	19,502	33,049	32,158	29,811	32,983
15-day nonresident fishing licenses	32,934	33,093	42,061	40,245	31,296	31,733
4-day nonresident fishing licenses	119,232	118,807	118,551	118,419	128,722	114,942
Resident sports licenses	92,014	86,130	75,123	72,541	82,144	81,701
Nonresident sports licenses	232	279	277	313	4,502	2,451
2-day Great Lakes fishing licenses	24,380	38,554	31,021	31,667	29,035	31,257
Resident archer's licenses	171,978	169,821	138,011	158,650	170,298	173,127
Nonresident archer's licenses	8,581	8,460	6,691	7,449	7,482	7,521
Guide licenses (residents only)	1,333	1,434	1,511	1,492	1,549	1,482
Conservation patron licenses	77,415	81,315	81,896	81,074	74,430	69,859
Nonresident patron licenses	28	25	38	38	392	551

NA: not available from licensing data; see Wisconsin State Forest, Parks, Trails, and Recreation Areas table for visitor numbers.

*Includes senior and junior fishing licenses.

Source: Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources, departmental data, April 2007.



Source: Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources, February 2007.

WISCONSIN STATE FORESTS, PARKS, TRAILS, AND RECREATION AREAS

Name	Location	Dominant Features	Established	Acres	Number of visitors ¹				
					1995	2000	2004	2005	2006
NORTHERN FORESTS²									
Black River	SE of Black River Falls US 12, STH 27 & 54	Abundance of wildlife and scenery	1957	67,070	195,579	97,576	56,620	23,611	20,697
Brule River	S of Brule, STH 27	Excellent fishing and canoeing	1907	40,882	125,339	174,351	102,810	9,945	9,136
Flambeau River	23 mi. W of Phillips, CTH W	Outstanding canoeing river	1931	90,147	162,665	177,241	126,926	20,091	15,705
Governor Knowles	1 mi. W of Grantsburg, STH 70	River scenery	1970	19,753	89,714	121,092	112,135	20,219	10,054
Northern Highland-									
American Legion	SE Iron, WC Vilas, NC Oneida Counties	Scenic lakes and forests	1925	223,283	2,050,151	2,024,498	1,920,027	53,757	46,592
Peshigo River	5 mi. W of Crivitz, N of CTH W	Diverse natural communities, rivers	2001	9,200	---	---	NA	NA	NA
TOTAL				450,335	2,623,448	2,594,758	2,318,518	127,603	102,184
SOUTHERN FORESTS									
Havenwoods	Milwaukee, N. Hopkins St.	A nature preserve in the city	1978	237	60,461	49,581	50,069	51,774	51,829
Kettle Moraine North	N of Kewaskum, STH 45, 23 & 67	Glacial formations	1936	29,498	921,634	620,903	678,389	700,774	664,455
Kettle Moraine South	Whitewater, US 12, STH 59/67	Glacial topography	1936	21,241	1,225,384	1,230,519	2,508,233	805,340	893,991
Lapham Peak	S of Delafield, CTH C	Highest point in co., glacial formations	1985	1,006	200,033	250,681	259,763	261,930	256,600
Loew Lake	10 mi. W of Menomonee Falls, CTH Q	Kettle lake, glacial valley	1987	1,086	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Pike Lake	2 mi. E of Hartford, STH 60	Glacial lake	1960	678	154,890	156,325	143,123	201,217	164,659
Point Beach	4 mi. N of Two Rivers, STH 42	Sand beach, natural history	1938	2,903	360,119	407,066	386,300	406,800	383,350
TOTAL				56,648	2,922,521	2,715,075	4,025,877	2,427,835	2,414,884
STATE PARKS									
Amnicon Falls	10 mi. SE of Superior, US 2	Scenic waterfalls, covered bridge	1961	825	74,389	84,773	87,916	86,680	81,787
Aztalan	4 mi. E of Lake Mills, CTH O	Ancient Native American village	1947	172	49,150	60,565	66,905	59,695	69,121
Belmont Mound ³	2 mi. N of Belmont, CTH G & B	Wide vista from hilltop tower	1961	254	7,500	8,484	34,407	40,607	31,045
Big Bay	On Madeline Island in Lake Superior	Sand beach, natural history	1963	2,418	125,772	108,365	128,436	129,435	128,384
Big Foot Beach	1 mi. S of Lake Geneva, STH 12 & 120	A beach park	1949	271	161,457	177,963	165,482	178,567	180,911
Blue Mound	1 mi. NW of Blue Mounds, STH 18 & 151	Highest point in southern Wisconsin	1959	1,153	157,349	154,128	137,160	153,202	355,149
Brunet Island	1 mi. NW of Cornell	River island park	1936	1,225	244,720	178,962	152,846	161,150	152,622
Buckhorn	13 mi. N of Mauston, STH 58, CTH G	River scenery	1971	2,637	84,549	107,590	94,682	127,735	125,942
Capital Springs	.5 mi. SE of Madison on Lake Farm Rd.	Shoreline and trails	2000	323	---	---	NA	NA	NA
Copper Culture ³	W of Oconto, STH 22	Archaeological site	1959	42	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Copper Falls	4 mi. N of Mellen, STH 13 & 169	River gorge, waterfalls	1929	2,716	140,773	125,080	146,161	145,087	129,119
Council Grounds	1 mi. NW of Merrill, STH 107	River scenery	1938	509	205,806	213,411	218,412	221,033	217,242
Devil's Lake	3 mi. S of Baraboo, STH 123	Bluffs, mountain scenery	1911	18,275	1,117,887	1,317,275	1,159,099	1,207,001	1,128,070
Gov. Dodge	3 mi. N of Dodgeville, STH 23	Rocky promontories	1948	5,149	417,934	407,629	444,879	442,856	437,989
Gov. Nelson	5 mi. E of Middleton, CTH M	Wooded lakeshore, Indian effigy mounds	1975	422	183,830	218,015	196,468	184,961	163,145
Gov. Thompson	25 mi. NW of Crivitz	Lakeshore and trout streams	2000	2,450	---	---	NA	NA	NA
Harrington Beach	10 mi. N of Port Washington, I 43, CTH D	Lake Michigan shoreline	1966	637	115,064	114,912	96,829	140,769	124,258
Hartman Creek	6 mi. W of Waupaca, STH 54	Lake scenery, pine plantation	1962	1,417	224,388	239,539	175,715	143,575	156,317
Heritage Hill	S Green Bay STH 57	Restored early American buildings	1973	55	NA	36,528	NA	NA	NA
High Cliff	9 mi. E of Menasha, STH 114	Wooded bluffs, Lake Winnebago	1954	1,145	687,253	820,560	833,500	830,080	883,900
Interstate	St. Croix Falls, US 8	River gorge, rocky bluffs, glacial features	1900	1,330	320,649	354,715	264,811	270,995	279,272
Kinnickinnic	6 mi. W of River Falls, CTH F	River scenery	1972	1,239	211,800	207,900	209,700	217,600	205,300
Kohler-Andrae	4 mi. S of Sheboygan, STH 141	Lake Michigan sand dunes	1928	1,848	330,471	378,483	431,108	417,568	395,083

WISCONSIN STATE FORESTS, PARKS, TRAILS, AND RECREATION AREAS—Continued

Name	Location	Dominant Features	Established	Acres	Number of visitors ¹				
					1995	2000	2004	2005	2006
Lake Kegonsa	3 mi. N of Stoughton, CTH N	Prairie and lakeshore	1962	343	180,218	187,782	176,816	189,639	156,958
Lake Wissota	5 mi. NE of Chippewa Falls, STH 29, CTH K & O	Lake scenery	1962	1,062	118,707	108,222	104,404	102,032	97,744
Merrick	1mi. N of Fountain City, STH 35	Mississippi River, birds	1932	322	81,024	101,609	101,044	83,346	82,215
Mill Bluff	4 mi. W of Camp Douglas, US 12 & 16	Rocky bluffs	1936	1,337	30,350	49,541	53,200	54,854	56,590
Mirror Lake	1 mi. S of Lake Delton	Lake scenery	1962	2,200	260,113	341,452	305,293	326,198	316,788
Natural Bridge	15 mi. NW of Sauk City, CTH C	Natural rock bridge	1972	530	27,314	57,454	32,339	30,600	27,016
Nelson Dewey	1 mi. N of Cassville, CTH VV	Home of first governor, river bluffs	1935	756	43,722	51,456	144,155	39,541	28,691
New Glarus Woods	1 mi. S of New Glarus, STH 69 & CTH NN	Wooded valleys, natural oak woods	1934	415	27,711	48,276	55,581	177,322	84,983
Newport	2 mi. SE of Gill's Rock, STH 42	Lake scenery, forests	1964	2,373	204,466	177,194	139,387	153,986	128,432
Pattison	10 mi. S of Superior, STH 35	Highest waterfall in Wisconsin	1920	1,436	140,583	167,221	177,027	184,579	192,444
Peninsula	N of Fish Creek, STH 42	Green Bay, limestone bluffs	1910	3,777	944,655	1,105,651	1,064,166	1,018,868	1,003,377
Perrot	1 mi. N of Trempealeau, STH 35	River scenery, wooded bluffs	1918	1,270	309,449	208,537	248,083	269,061	285,280
Potawatomi	2 mi. NW of Sturgeon Bay, STH 42	Limestone bluffs	1928	1,221	233,139	228,909	206,059	201,379	198,787
Rib Mountain	4 mi. SW of Wausau, CTH N	State's third highest location, views	1927	1,503	214,205	208,670	226,632	234,685	229,349
Roche-A-Cri	2 mi. N of Friendship, STH 13	Woodlands, 300-ft.-high rock outcropping	1948	492	93,569	72,232	60,863	110,884	48,361
Rock Island ⁴	Ferry (no vehicles) from Washington Island	Rockland scenery, historic stone buildings	1965	912	16,201	16,998	16,178	15,811	16,179
Rocky Arbor	1 mi. NW of Wisconsin Dells, US 12	Rocky ledges, wooded valleys	1932	244	66,117	57,545	73,202	65,674	86,394
Straight Lake	5 mi. NE of Luck via SH 35 & 270th Av.	Wooded wilderness and lake	2002	---	---	---	NA	NA	NA
Tower Hill	3 mi. S of Spring Green, STH 23 & CTH C	Historic shot tower, panoramic views	1922	77	61,492	51,031	34,732	76,226	23,898
Whitefish Dunes	10 mi. NE of Sturgeon Bay, STH 57	Lake Michigan, sand dunes	1967	864	264,523	189,778	156,283	167,092	159,782
Wildcat Mountain	3 mi. S of Ontario, STH 33	Bluff lands, Kickapoo River	1948	3,628	150,200	173,100	187,150	186,994	187,061
Willow River	NE of Hudson, CTH A	River scenery, waterfalls, lake	1967	2,854	231,118	354,470	310,977	347,691	338,972
Wyalusing	12 mi. S of Prairie du Chien, US 18 & CTH C&X	Jct. of Wisconsin and Mississippi Rivers	1917	2,628	184,116	173,439	202,031	180,429	164,639
Yellowstone Lake	7 mi. NW of Argyle, CTH N	Lake scenery, wooded valleys	1970	890	228,551	260,981	272,125	275,163	239,131
TOTAL				77,643	8,972,284	9,706,425	9,392,243	9,650,650	9,397,727
STATE TRAILS⁴									
"400"	Reedsburg STH 23/33 to Elroy STH 80/82	22 miles of trail, bluffs	1988	410	24,494	35,125	40,605	43,470	41,925
Ahnapee ³	Sturgeon Bay STH42/57 to E of Luxemburg CTH A	18.6 miles of trail, river scenery	1970	571	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Badger	Madison to Freeport, IL, STH 69	40 miles of trail, former RR grade	2000	---	---	---	NA	NA	NA
Bearskin-Hiawatha	Minocqua to CTH K & Heafford Jct. to Tomahawk	24.6 miles of trail, forests	1973	516	39,835	115,200	124,750	136,500	142,050
Buffalo River	Fairchild to Mondovi, US 10	36.4 miles of trail, rural scenery	1976	454	28,960	39,280	38,307	38,307	38,307
Capital City ³	Madison, Dempsey Rd. to US 18/151 Frontage Rd.	Asphalt path through woods, fields, city	2001	---	---	---	NA	NA	NA
Cattail ³	Amery STH 46 to Almaena CTH P	17.8 mi. through forests, farms, wetlands	1999	405	---	---	NA	NA	NA
Chippewa River	Eau Claire SW to Red Cedar Trail, STH 85	20 miles of trail, river scenery	1990	273	171,899	334,607	122,420	109,240	115,880
Elroy-Sparta	Elroy STH 80/82 to Sparta STH 71	32.5 miles of trail, hills, valleys, tunnels	1965	642	59,250	60,075	57,450	59,495	57,870
Fox River ³	Trailhead at Porlier and Adams Sts., Green Bay	Fox River bridge, 14-mi. trail along river	1991	298	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Friendship ³	Brillion – Forest Junction parallel to US 10	6 mi. of trail through former farms, woods	2000	8	---	---	NA	NA	NA
Gandy Dancer ³	St. Croix Falls US 8 to S of Superior CTH C	66 miles of trail, forests, connects to MN	1989	810	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Glacial Drumlin	Waukesha CTH X to NE of Jefferson CTH Y	49 miles of trail, Ice Age features, views	1984	651	109,239	177,939	219,708	234,248	226,280
Great River	Onalaska US 53 to NW of Trempealeau STH35/54	24 miles of trail, Mississippi River, bluffs	1986	256	23,200	65,572	58,965	58,849	68,631
Green Circle ³	Circles Stevens Point area	River scenery	1992	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Hank Aaron	Milwaukee, Menomonee River Valley	Menomonee River Valley	1996	0	---	---	NA	NA	NA
Hillsboro ³	Union Center to Hillsboro, STH 33/80/82	4.2 miles of trail, rural scenery	1988	66	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

WISCONSIN STATE FORESTS, PARKS, TRAILS, AND RECREATION AREAS—Continued

Name	Location	Dominant Features	Established	Acres	Number of visitors ¹				
					1995	2000	2004	2005	2006
Ice Age ⁵	Sturgeon Bay to St. Croix Falls	Moraines and other glacial features	1988	5,097	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
La Crosse River	Sparta STH 16 to NE of La Crosse	24.5 miles of trail, broad river valley	1978	360	27,750	37,150	42,685	45,695	45,485
Mascoutin Valley ³	Ripon to Berlin, STH 49	19 mi. through farms, woods, wetlands	1996	45	---	NA	NA	NA	NA
Military Ridge	Madison US 18/151 to Dodgeville STH 23	39.6 miles of trail, most on crest of ridge	1981	516	60,073	67,224	130,414	115,797	121,015
Mountain-Bay ³	Wausau CTH SS to Green Bay CTH HS	80.5 miles of trail, varied landscape	1993	1,083	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Nicolet ³	Gillett to Townsend STH 32	Forests, streams	1999	1,171	---	NA	NA	NA	NA
North Country ⁵	Douglas, Bayfield, Ashland, & Iron Counties	Footpath across northern Wisconsin	2000	546	---	---	NA	NA	NA
Oconto River ³	Oconto US 41 to Stiles Junction US 141	8-mi. trail along Oconto River	1997	91	---	NA	NA	NA	NA
Old Abe	NE of Chippewa Falls CTH S – Cornell STH27/64	17 miles of trail, Chippewa River	1990	243	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Pecatonia ³	Belmont E to Calamine, CTH G	10 miles of trail, stream	1974	242	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Red Cedar	Menomonie STH 29 S to Chippewa River Trail	14.5 miles of trail, river, bluffs	1973	427	38,490	45,760	55,990	53,380	47,600
Saunders ³	S of Superior CTH C SW to MN border	8.4 miles of trail, wet woods	1991	207	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sugar River	New Glarus STH 39/69 to Brodhead STH 11	23.5 miles of trail, farms, prairies, woods	1972	265	42,275	45,362	82,250	67,812	51,696
Tomorrow River ³	Plover to Portage-Waupaca County line	15 miles of trail, glacial terrain	1996	389	---	NA	NA	NA	NA
Tussockia	Park Falls CTH B to Rice Lake CTH SS	74 miles of trail, forests	1966	1,073	45,250	44,150	44,982	46,783	47,906
White River ³	Elkhorn CTH H to Racine Co., Spring Valley Rd.	10-mi. trail, farmlands and historic town	1999	247	---	NA	NA	NA	NA
Wild Goose ³	Fond du Lac US 41/151 to STH 60 S of Juneau	32 miles of trail, Horicon Marsh	1986	418	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Wild Rivers ³	Solon Springs CTH A to Rice Lake	63.5 miles of trail, woods	1993	1,139	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Wiouwash ³	Oshkosh-Hortonville, Split Rock-Aniwa	51.6 miles of trail, prairies, woods	1992	283	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
TOTAL				19,201	670,715	1,067,444	1,018,526	1,009,576	1,004,645
RECREATION AREAS									
Richard Bong	8 mi. SE of Burlington, STH 142	Small lakes, open space, varied recreation	1963	4,537	544,090	462,274	72,100	220,045	217,600
Brownstown-Cadiz Springs	6 mi. W of Monroe, STH 11	Spring-fed lakes	1970	644	97,379	99,191	59,928	44,833	63,363
Chippewa Moraine	6 mi. E of New Auburn, CTH M	Kettle lakes, other glacial features	1974	3,224	12,125	17,737	27,035	24,984	22,095
Fischer Creek ³	1 mi. N of Cleveland on Lakeshore Rd.	Lake Michigan shoreline, scenic bluffs	1991	124	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Hoffman Hills	8 mi. NE of Menomonie, CTH B or E	Wooded hills	1980	707	23,330	32,460	34,150	32,880	28,630
TOTAL				9,235	676,924	611,662	193,213	322,742	331,688

Abbreviations: US – U.S. highway; STH – state trunk highway; CTH – county trunk highway; NA – not available.

¹State forest and park visitors are estimates.

²Northern Forest figures for 2005 and 2006 are camping attendance only.

³Operated locally or by county; attendance information may not be available.

⁴Not accessible by vehicle.

⁵Various owners and operators (National Scenic Trail).

Source: Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources, Bureau of Parks and Recreation, departmental data, April 2007.

DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES SOURCES OF FUNDING
Fiscal Years 2001-02 – 2005-06
(In Thousands)

Source of Funding	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Segregated funds					
All-terrain vehicle registration fees	\$1,676	\$1,721	\$1,739	\$3,058	\$3,247
Boat registration fees	5,596	5,287	5,114	5,046	5,095
Dry cleaner fund	755	1,414	707	1,788	1,924
Endangered resources voluntary payments	1,474	1,633	1,896	1,481	1,368
Environmental improvement fund	1,796	1,915	1,951	2,161	2,200
Environmental management account	15,972	16,532	13,920	12,706	16,970
Federal aids	30,545	37,784	34,058	39,342	42,006
Fishing, hunting licenses and permits	64,281	70,051	59,730	60,520	60,735
Forestry mill tax	70,135	76,076	79,182	81,280	90,090
Gifts and donations	115	68	126	131	136
Great Lakes trout stamp	1,270	1,211	1,142	1,350	1,293
Heritage State Parks and Forests Trust Fund	61	34	32	32	33
Motorcycle account	118	82	98	30	26
Nonpoint source account	4,039	3,885	4,108	5,221	4,394
Park stickers and fees	11,962	11,430	10,748	10,695	10,299
Petroleum storage environmental cleanup fund	4,507	4,341	4,310	4,305	4,192
Pheasant restoration fund	381	398	334	375	252
Program revenue	24,366	20,337	17,750	19,050	29,521
Recycling fund	21,462	33,545	28,229	28,312	28,722
Snowmobile registration fees	4,173	3,421	3,295	3,336	3,806
Trout stamp	1,304	1,370	1,348	1,109	1,188
Waste management fund	110	5	14	13	133
Water resources account	11,028	12,676	11,685	15,651	14,358
Waterfowl stamp	340	361	350	166	233
Wild turkey restoration fund	532	513	703	618	561
Wisconsin Natural Resources Magazine	981	866	848	844	827
TOTAL	\$278,979	\$306,956	\$283,417	\$298,621	\$323,610
General funds					
General purpose revenue	\$122,758	\$149,529	\$91,894	\$135,493	\$135,833
Program revenues	19,691	21,106	21,012	20,970	20,512
Program revenue – services	13,142	13,407	11,013	12,305	9,960
Federal aids	27,189	25,942	26,309	27,258	29,285
TOTAL	\$182,780	\$209,984	\$150,228	\$196,026	\$195,590
GRAND TOTAL	\$461,759	\$516,940	\$433,645	\$494,647	\$519,200

Source: Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources, departmental data, January 2007.

DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES EXPENDITURES
Fiscal Years 2001-02 – 2005-06
(In Thousands)

Program	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Land Management	\$88,988*	\$90,947*	\$91,975*	\$94,580*	\$97,980*
Wildlife management	15,217	16,272	15,358	16,097	16,896
Forestry	38,070	42,117	44,393	45,208	47,835
Southern forests	4,486	4,617	4,831	4,853	5,096
Parks	15,810	15,951	15,598	15,392	15,122
Endangered resources	2,879	3,028	3,290	3,768	4,290
Facilities and lands	7,844	8,035	8,038	8,229	8,233
Lands program management	4,682	928	466	1,034	508
Air and Waste Management	\$36,868*	\$37,981*	\$36,134*	\$36,041*	\$36,701*
Air management	15,587	15,947	15,632	16,040	15,939
Cooperative environmental assistance ¹	---	---	---	---	1,003
Remediation and redevelopment	12,450	12,786	11,618	11,622	10,953
Waste management	8,014	8,407	7,885	7,282	7,596
Air/waste program management	817	842	998	1,096	1,210
Enforcement and Science	\$36,630*	\$36,425*	\$34,706*	\$34,758*	\$35,840*
Law enforcement	24,662	24,968	23,490	24,013	25,682
Integrated science services	11,279	10,877	10,550	9,871	9,156
Enforcement/science program management	689	579	666	874	1,002
Water Management	\$65,346*	\$63,428*	\$62,381*	\$62,719*	\$66,435*
Fisheries management and habitat protection	27,337	27,856	27,102	27,335	29,037
Watershed management	22,315	21,635	22,594	22,957	23,647
Drinking and groundwater	11,167	10,180	9,071	8,893	10,096
Water integration team	453	265	---	---	---
Mississippi/Lower St. Croix team	---	---	---	---	---
Water program management	4,074	3,492	3,614	3,533	3,655
Conservation Aids	\$36,289*	\$41,653*	\$33,751*	\$40,435*	\$43,750*
Fish and wildlife aids	1,233	760	856	849	2,119
Forestry aids	10,512	9,802	8,407	8,747	9,525
Recreational aids	13,558	14,633	11,930	17,655	18,032
Aids in lieu of taxes	6,217	6,583	6,126	7,926	8,817
Enforcement aids	1,866	1,723	1,722	1,947	1,951
Wildlife damage aids	2,903	8,153	4,709	3,311	3,307
Environmental Aids	\$29,452*	\$42,966*	\$35,980*	\$38,694*	\$38,403*
Water quality aids	5,146	3,946	3,408	3,858	3,621
Solid and hazardous waste aids	22,132	35,020	28,410	28,020	29,014
Environmental aids	225	74	603	1,659	1,868
Environmental planning aids	529	380	381	291	488
Nonpoint aids	1,420	3,547	3,179	4,867	3,413
Debt Service	\$82,412*	\$114,518*	\$62,169*	\$112,309*	\$120,221*
Resource	24,975	27,927	19,038	34,163	40,169
Environmental	1,722	2,093	1,601	2,182	3,007
Water quality	53,802	82,401	39,731	73,853	74,427
Administrative facility	1,913	2,097	1,799	2,111	2,618
Acquisition and Development	\$8,870*	\$14,983*	\$10,205*	\$12,740*	\$10,910*
Wildlife	1,176	1,180	575	1,771	1,175
Fish	1,384	1,765	1,233	1,657	1,083
Forestry	1,090	5,572	1,044	906	3,060
Southern forests	711	863	474	249	241
Parks	2,070	2,744	3,389	5,809	3,128
Endangered resources	508	1,123	1,422	937	1,014
Facilities and lands	1,615	1,511	2,051	1,396	1,202
CAES (Customer and Employee Services)	315	173	18	14	8
Law enforcement	1	52	---	1	---
Mississippi/Lower St. Croix	---	---	---	---	---
Administration and Technology	\$53,947*	\$50,731*	\$42,730*	\$39,567*	\$27,389*
Administration	1,555	1,207	1,144	975	965
Administrative and field services	6,754	6,760	5,816	3,909	---
Enterprise and technology	13,144	13,980	9,752	9,458	---
Finance	6,752	6,627	6,337	5,988	---
Personnel and human services	2,397	2,436	2,413	2,292	---
Legal services	2,525	2,588	2,553	2,419	2,241
Management and budget	806	881	841	774	706
Facility rental	6,815	6,938	5,774	5,320	4,864
Nonbudget accounts	13,199	9,313	8,101	8,430	18,613
Customer and Employee Services (CAES)	\$22,957*	\$23,308*	\$23,611*	\$21,917*	\$41,259*
Administrative and field services ²	---	---	---	---	683
Enterprise and technology ²	---	---	---	---	7,519
Finance ²	---	---	---	---	5,979
Personnel and human services ²	---	---	---	---	3,434
Communication and education strategy	3,807	3,855	3,672	3,490	3,609
Community financial assistance	4,448	4,802	5,782	5,137	4,814
Cooperative environmental assistance	1,097	1,192	1,240	1,139	---
Customer service and licensing	11,841	11,855	11,103	10,189	11,719
CAES program management	1,764	1,604	1,815	1,962	3,500
TOTAL	\$461,759	\$516,940	\$433,643	\$493,760	\$518,888

*Total of detail immediately following. Totals do not add due to rounding.

¹Moved from Customer and Employee Services (CAES) to Air/Waste division in fiscal year 2006.

²Moved from Administration to the CAES division in fiscal year 2006.

Source: Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources, departmental data, January 2007.

NATURAL RESOURCES LAND ACQUISITIONS

Fiscal Years 1986 – 2005

Fiscal Year	Fisheries Mgmt.	Natural Areas	Northern Forests	Parks	Southern Forests	Wildlife Mgmt.	Wild Rivers	Other	Total
ACRES ACQUIRED									
OUTDOOR RECREATION ACT PROGRAM (ORAP)									
1986	2,195	1,968	874	713	523	2,940	184	1	9,399
1987	1,328	1,543	918	439	727	1,932	37	69	6,993
1988	1,734	796	979	7,675	61	8,556	967	80	20,848
1989	2,137	901	972	724	283	4,269	2,501	--	11,787
1990	278	2,926	245	4,038	272	773	560	--	9,091
1991	51	280	--	--	--	--	39	--	370
TOTAL*	70,456	17,971	105,829	67,617	24,132	235,697	29,539	4,575	555,816
WARREN KNOWLES-GAYLORD NELSON STEWARDSHIP FUND									
1990	2,325	1,278	975	684	283	4,269	2,490	10	12,314
1991	1,671	4,776	930	1,352	1,567	5,997	11,832	61	28,186
1992	1,788	3,176	791	362	157	3,940	15,067	226	25,507
1993	1,475	3,166	721	624	298	5,160	4,328	245	16,018
1994	2,879	3,288	396	1,820	306	3,138	3,191	563	15,581
1995	8,103	1,987	373	273	370	5,051	823	633	17,613
1996	2,344	5,830	977	1,249	398	3,566	2,012	368	16,744
1997	1,548	2,038	213	884	161	2,929	2,003	332	10,110
1998	1,132	1,467	278	105	81	4,045	10,000	317	17,426
1999	600	1,904	815	641	513	2,502	775	209	7,958
TOTAL	23,866	28,910	6,469	7,994	4,134	40,597	52,521	2,964	167,455
STEWARDSHIP 2000 FUND									
2000	2,808	3,396	496	3,237	110	13,043	16,135	136	39,360
2001	2,773	1,063	150	4,299	194	5,191	3,558	684	17,911
2002	1,595	3,179	5,525	1,349	208	4,997	607	258	17,719
2003	1,875	5,806	35,504	2,013	--	3,810	2,406	86	51,501
2004	1,179	1,746	4,037	2,996	159	7,503	1,742	156	19,517
2005	2,509	5,119	6,644	3,852	475	5,179	10,709	325	34,812
TOTAL	12,739	20,309	52,356	17,746	1,146	39,723	35,157	1,645	180,820
COST TO ACQUIRE (in thousands)									
OUTDOOR RECREATION ACT PROGRAM (ORAP)									
1986	\$1,472	\$1,215	\$645	\$830	\$580	\$1,526	\$253	\$3	\$6,524
1987	917	642	489	689	1,412	666	34	--	4,849
1988	1,005	554	405	7,901	87	1,485	388	123	11,947
1989	1,810	610	405	735	490	1,880	2,208	--	8,138
1990	112	656	97	1,890	222	338	317	--	3,632
1991	17	336	--	1	--	--	24	--	377
TOTAL*	\$28,894	\$8,268	\$24,833	\$42,839	\$14,233	\$42,619	\$9,093	\$401	\$171,180
WARREN KNOWLES-GAYLORD NELSON STEWARDSHIP FUND									
1990	\$1,951	\$610	\$395	\$727	\$490	\$1,880	\$2,216	\$1	\$8,270
1991	1,498	2,133	385	384	1,675	3,027	6,245	1,557	16,902
1992	1,541	1,195	416	461	398	2,735	5,537	48	12,330
1993	1,359	1,473	547	547	249	1,636	1,950	31	7,791
1994	2,315	724	178	902	793	2,203	1,768	148	9,031
1995	3,688	3,475	640	762	1,315	3,872	1,120	220	15,090
1996	2,596	3,108	542	2,758	1,036	2,832	1,413	441	14,726
1997	1,757	589	378	1,168	617	2,439	1,321	80	8,349
1998	1,513	2,077	137	337	293	4,331	11,072	1,307	21,067
1999	1,534	1,075	941	1,548	1,170	3,693	580	336	10,878
TOTAL	\$19,751	\$16,459	\$4,559	\$9,593	\$8,034	\$28,648	\$33,221	\$4,168	\$124,434
STEWARDSHIP 2000 FUND									
2000	\$2,861	\$3,522	\$550	\$2,734	\$403	\$10,098	\$12,633	\$352	\$33,153
2001	5,247	2,156	533	8,605	873	4,251	739	462	22,865
2002	4,156	2,955	13,576	3,244	1,105	5,637	1,095	3,822	35,589
2003	3,968	3,611	7,680	4,262	--	3,908	3,807	117	27,353
2004	3,072	2,727	13,474	5,932	579	8,505	4,629	87	39,006
2005	4,642	4,525	4,707	10,479	3,050	9,909	3,591	401	41,305
TOTAL	\$23,946	\$19,496	\$40,520	\$35,256	\$6,010	\$42,308	\$26,494	\$5,241	\$199,271

Note: In addition, easements for 99,975 acres have been acquired since 1961 at a cost of \$26,284,534. Easements on 41,044 acres were acquired in 2002-03 at a cost of \$8,486,714. Easements on 2,526 acres were acquired in 2003-04 at a cost of \$3,095,281.

*Total reflects all transactions since 1961. Data represented is historical acquisition data. Acres and dollars may have changed in later years due to sales, exchanges, and redesignating properties to different acquisition functions.

Source: Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources, Bureau of Facilities and Lands, departmental data, January 2007.

CONSERVATION AND RECREATION LAND IN WISCONSIN Acres By Ownership

Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources – 2006							
County ¹	Forests and Wild Rivers	Natural and Park Areas	Fisheries and Wildlife	Total DNR	County Parks and Forests ²	Federal – Government 2006 ³	Total
Adams	--	6,735	8,819	15,554	813	--	16,367
Ashland	756	5,797	7,044	13,597	43,041	182,025	238,663
Barron	60	343	7,343	7,745	16,468	--	24,213
Bayfield	49	10,889	11,326	22,264	169,353	272,770	464,387
Brown	--	656	2,497	3,153	5,807	--	8,960
Buffalo	--	815	13,061	13,877	535	--	14,412
Burnett	15,207	239	54,941	70,386	108,918	--	179,304
Calumet	--	1,272	10,592	11,865	1,131	--	12,996
Chippewa	--	6,705	4,400	11,105	33,416	--	44,521
Clark	224	--	658	882	133,660	--	134,542
Columbia	116	920	20,766	21,802	815	--	22,617
Crawford	7,628	2,744	8,088	18,461	579	--	19,040
Dane	4,308	3,251	15,175	22,733	3,205	39	25,977
Dodge	--	220	24,831	25,051	1,131	--	26,182
Door	--	12,066	3,648	15,714	1,281	--	16,995
Douglas	41,012	4,192	7,797	53,001	270,813	--	323,814
Dunn	--	2,910	12,473	15,382	1,183	--	16,565
Eau Claire	--	140	2,578	2,719	54,714	--	57,433
Florence	5,437	7,676	46	13,160	39,973	85,178	138,311
Fond du Lac	10,697	507	16,939	28,142	1,691	--	29,333
Forest	25	457	4,038	4,520	30,877	345,822	376,699
Grant	14,121	3,814	1,569	19,504	1,070	--	20,574
Green	--	1,483	3,914	5,397	487	--	5,884
Green Lake	--	389	18,146	18,536	747	--	19,283
Iowa	9,881	7,052	4,514	21,447	381	--	21,828
Iron	69,722	2,991	11,662	84,376	182,015	--	266,391
Jackson	67,633	519	7,938	76,090	122,868	--	198,958
Jefferson	3,553	549	14,506	18,607	661	--	19,268
Juneau	--	5,034	6,220	11,255	16,240	--	27,495
Kenosha	--	4,969	1,991	6,960	2,700	--	9,660
Kewaunee	--	409	2,430	2,839	273	--	3,112
La Crosse	2,972	371	4,307	7,649	3,096	--	10,745
Lafayette	--	1,605	4,535	6,139	278	--	6,417
Langlade	18,515	633	16,850	35,997	131,654	32,727	200,378
Lincoln	22,543	2,893	7,567	33,004	102,664	--	135,668
Manitowoc	2,903	631	6,575	10,109	1,052	--	11,161
Marathon	1,724	1,725	23,994	27,444	34,149	--	61,593
Marinette	17,289	4,430	10,178	31,897	238,730	--	270,627
Marquette	--	1,293	10,990	12,283	359	--	12,642
Milwaukee	304	52	--	356	16,359	--	16,715
Monroe	--	1,551	4,354	5,905	7,317	--	13,222
Oconto	633	819	5,340	6,792	44,974	141,705	193,471
Oneida	90,601	6,694	8,397	105,692	105,227	11,219	222,138
Outagamie	--	1,747	7,878	9,625	2,631	--	12,256
Ozaukee	--	2,351	412	2,763	1,243	--	4,006
Pepin	--	1,815	3,671	5,485	243	--	5,485
Pierce	--	1,810	1,519	3,330	1,223	--	4,553
Polk	5,050	4,819	13,730	23,599	21,799	--	45,398
Portage	--	1,102	29,137	30,239	3,349	--	33,588
Price	9,066	263	9,933	19,262	103,403	151,585	274,250
Racine	--	109	3,286	3,395	5,484	--	8,779
Richland	6,699	--	5,281	11,980	98	--	12,078
Rock	--	461	7,239	7,700	3,188	--	10,888
Rusk	15,289	--	3,435	18,724	91,382	--	110,106
St. Croix	--	3,004	7,507	10,511	8,688	--	19,199
Sauk	5,360	18,790	4,488	28,638	1,498	--	30,136
Sawyer	79,258	657	9,218	89,134	2,534	126,770	218,438
Shawano	--	1,037	14,133	15,170	117,927	--	133,097
Sheboygan	15,813	977	4,631	21,421	1,159	--	22,580
Taylor	--	266	8,128	8,394	18,534	124,796	151,724
Trempealeau	58	1,618	5,483	7,160	362	--	7,522
Vernon	52	4,037	2,253	6,342	1,538	--	7,880
Vilas	140,109	3,308	7,730	151,147	49,054	54,568	254,769
Walworth	6,989	2,093	5,909	14,992	766	--	15,758
Washburn	155	943	5,785	6,884	149,585	--	156,469
Washington	4,770	519	7,410	12,699	1,524	--	14,223
Waukesha	11,694	643	5,137	17,473	9,905	--	27,378
Waupaca	--	1,928	8,612	10,540	1,080	--	11,620
Wausara	--	1,123	17,791	18,914	1,990	--	20,904
Winnebago	--	406	12,237	12,644	1,784	--	14,428
Wood	173	14	15,462	15,476	59,949	--	75,425
STATE	708,448	174,282	640,474	1,523,203	2,594,625	1,529,204	5,647,032

¹Land in Menominee County that is not privately owned is held by the Menominee Nation.

²Includes lands designated as public areas and trust lands not listed separately as of June 30, 2002.

³Federal lands controlled by the U.S. Forest Service as of September 30, 2006.

Sources: U.S. Forest Service, "Land Areas as of September 30, 2005", February 2007; Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources, departmental data, February 2007.

HIGHLIGHTS OF EDUCATION IN WISCONSIN

Universities and Colleges — A total of 168,895 students enrolled in the University of Wisconsin System for the 2006 fall semester. The system's 2006 summer school enrollment was 42,697, and the enrollments in UW-Extension's credit outreach totaled 45,734 in 2005-06.

Wisconsin's private institutions of higher education encompass a broad range of schools, including 5 universities, 13 colleges, 6 technical and professional schools, 4 theological seminaries, and 2 tribal colleges. Over the past five years, enrollments in private institutions have grown from 58,811 in 2002-03 to 62,083 in 2006-07.

Technical Colleges — Wisconsin's Technical College System had a total enrollment of 409,380 students in 2005-06. Enrollments for individual institutions that year ranged from 9,323 at Nicolet Technical College in Rhinelander to 51,539 at Fox Valley Technical College in Appleton.

Elementary and Secondary Schools — Following a peak enrollment of 999,921 in 1971-72, public school registrations declined to a low of 767,542 in 1984-85. In the last 10 years, enrollments have remained midway between those levels, with a total of 876,700 in 2006-07.

In the 2006-07 school year, 133,419 students, or 13.2% of Wisconsin's more than 1 million elementary and secondary pupils, were enrolled in private schools. Over the last 10 years, private school enrollments have steadily decreased by almost 17,000 students.

Teachers — Of Wisconsin's 59,552 public school teachers employed in the 2005-06 school year, 40,784 taught in elementary grades and 18,768 were secondary teachers. In the 2005-06 school year, Wisconsin's average salary for all teachers was \$46,390. Nationally, Wisconsin ranked 22nd for the 2004-05 school year. The District of Columbia had the highest average salary that year at an estimated \$58,456. South Dakota's average salary was the lowest at \$34,040.

Educational Alternatives — In the past 10 years, reported enrollment in Wisconsin home-based private education programs increased from 15,802 in 1996-97 to 20,323 in 2005-06. Enrollment in these programs peaked during the 2002-03 school year with 21,288 students. In the 2005-06 school year, Wisconsin charter school enrollments totaled 27,558 students. There are currently 183 charter schools operating in 53 counties.

Educational Expenditures — State and local expenditures for education in Wisconsin for 2005-06 totaled \$14.1 billion, or \$2,530 per capita, based on Wisconsin's estimated population. Wisconsin ranked 14th in the nation at total expenditures per pupil of \$9,755 for 2004-05, while New Jersey was first (\$14,117) and Utah was 50th (\$5,216). In 2006-07, school costs in Wisconsin totaled \$9.9 billion (\$5.3 billion in state school aid and \$3.8 billion from the gross school levy). The 2006-07 cost per pupil was \$11,452.

Educational Attainment — In 2003-04, Wisconsin ranked 20th among the states in doctoral degrees conferred, 20th in master's degrees awarded, and 15th in bachelor's degrees earned. In 2003-04, it ranked 13th in public high school diplomas.

The following tables present selected data. Consult footnoted sources for more detailed information about education.

UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN SYSTEM Fall Enrollment 2001 – 2006

Institution	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2006-07 Detail	
							Female	Male
Universities*	147,724	148,831	149,127	149,453	151,481	156,256	85,604	70,652
Eau Claire	10,643	10,862	10,599	10,541	10,369	10,766	6,375	4,391
Green Bay	5,558	5,378	5,448	5,455	5,348	5,690	3,711	1,979
La Crosse	9,092	8,750	8,746	8,501	8,809	9,849	5,900	3,949
Madison*	41,552	41,507	41,588	41,169	41,480	41,466	21,836	19,630
Undergraduate*	28,788	28,677	28,583	28,217	28,458	28,462	15,125	13,337
Agricultural and Life Sciences	2,152	2,190	2,238	2,253	2,277	2,265	1,270	995
Business	1,481	1,332	1,301	1,282	1,274	1,309	522	787
Education	2,420	2,371	2,317	2,254	2,169	1,968	1,489	479
Engineering	3,651	3,601	3,475	3,355	3,191	3,180	576	2,604
Human Ecology	949	1,005	988	907	852	909	785	124
Letters and Science	17,520	17,495	17,528	17,366	17,822	17,865	9,652	8,213
Medicine	207	222	202	227	235	216	153	63
Nursing	392	446	514	549	608	724	668	56
Pharmacy	16	15	20	24	30	26	10	16
University Special†	1,680	1,628	1,651	1,549	1,648	1,593	875	718
Graduate	8,744	8,822	8,924	8,943	8,841	8,832	4,367	4,465
Audiology	---	---	---	---	29	29	27	2
Law	839	849	851	870	873	892	421	471
Medical	687	687	711	746	785	801	441	360
Pharmacy	500	529	551	529	532	535	332	203
Veterinary Medicine	314	315	317	315	314	322	248	74
Milwaukee*	23,828	24,342	24,890	26,084	26,792	27,060	14,533	12,527
Undergraduate*	18,404	18,875	19,672	20,743	21,489	21,833	11,412	10,421
Architecture and Urban Planning	656	626	620	645	636	632	176	456
Arts	1,526	1,575	1,664	1,741	1,842	1,911	1,020	891
Business Administration	3,312	3,284	3,228	3,326	3,593	3,713	1,443	2,270
Education	1,689	1,730	1,857	1,783	1,842	1,859	1,333	526
Engineering and Applied Science	1,660	1,621	1,549	1,550	1,475	1,484	114	1,370
Health Sciences	734	828	989	1,123	1,257	1,357	996	361
Information Studies	156	165	150	159	143	153	62	91
Letters and Science	7,135	7,265	7,586	8,107	8,417	8,650	4,722	3,928
Nursing	836	1,081	1,294	1,407	1,265	1,024	915	109
Social Welfare	700	694	717	850	956	955	562	393
Special Programs	0	6	18	52	63	95	69	26
University Special†	1,392	1,226	1,127	1,170	1,173	1,048	648	400
Graduate	4,032	4,241	4,091	4,171	4,130	4,179	2,473	1,706
Oshkosh	10,929	11,245	11,013	11,059	11,070	12,530	7,571	4,959
Parkside	5,016	4,972	5,072	5,074	4,944	5,007	2,798	2,209
Platteville	5,511	5,939	6,134	6,182	6,487	6,813	2,651	4,162
River Falls	5,822	5,647	5,799	5,837	5,990	6,229	3,744	2,485
Stevens Point	8,735	8,667	8,750	8,711	8,642	9,048	4,950	4,098
Stout	7,780	7,901	7,708	7,547	7,895	8,372	4,334	4,038
Superior	2,787	2,861	2,832	2,804	2,826	2,924	1,724	1,200
Whitewater	10,471	10,758	10,548	10,489	10,629	10,502	5,477	5,025
Colleges*	12,377	12,453	12,410	12,261	12,349	12,639	6,935	5,704
Baraboo/Sauk County	653	644	648	637	611	616	304	312
Barron County	570	612	519	497	458	587	324	263
Fond du Lac	684	735	698	672	769	763	414	349
Fox Valley	1,776	1,787	1,732	1,689	1,740	1,730	908	822
Manitowoc	647	624	636	654	638	584	310	274
Marathon County	1,292	1,305	1,298	1,326	1,286	1,315	696	619
Marquette	535	547	510	471	488	466	257	209
Marshfield/Wood County	643	632	630	667	657	592	348	244
Richland	496	523	521	515	466	450	270	180
Rock County	981	933	910	885	880	929	530	399
Sheboygan	768	805	780	721	691	691	348	343
Washington County	939	932	958	983	950	968	526	442
Waukesha	2,245	2,142	2,204	2,020	2,042	2,014	993	1,021
Online	148	232	366	524	673	934	707	227
SYSTEM TOTAL	160,101	161,284	161,537	161,714	163,830	168,895	92,539	76,356

*Total of subsequent detail. University and system totals were calculated by the Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau.

†"University Special" designates students at UW-Madison and UW-Milwaukee who are allowed to take courses without having to qualify as degree candidates.

Sources: University of Wisconsin-Madison, *Enrollment Report for Fall Semester 2006-07* and previous issues; University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, Office of Assessment and Institutional Research, departmental data; University of Wisconsin System, Office of Policy Analysis and Research, Single-Year Headcount Reports, at: http://www.uwsa.edu/opar/ssb/single_year_hc.htm [April 2007].

**UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN SYSTEMS
Summer Session Enrollment, 2002 – 2006**

Institution	Total Enrollment					2006 Detail	
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	Female	Male
Universities*	41,207	41,493	40,272	39,226	39,283	23,609	15,674
Eau Claire	2,682	2,592	2,462	2,359	2,375	1,543	832
Green Bay	1,046	946	948	1,380	1,306	947	359
La Crosse	2,200	2,171	2,079	2,021	2,114	1,393	721
Madison (by college)*	13,032	13,745	13,560	13,144	12,744	6,814	5,930
Agriculture and Life Sciences	1,259	1,365	1,453	1,405	1,389	731	658
Business	688	583	551	506	497	200	297
Continuing Studies	1,712	1,996	1,882	1,735	1,513	979	534
Education	1,164	1,123	1,073	1,076	1,050	758	292
Engineering	1,609	1,701	1,828	1,615	1,534	308	1,226
Human Ecology	417	418	350	332	337	278	59
Institute for Environmental Studies	76	68	69	83	83	50	33
Law	218	241	255	242	224	104	120
Letters and Science	4,934	5,233	5,054	5,090	4,983	2,669	2,314
Medicine	453	481	542	553	577	326	251
Nursing	181	181	184	181	210	199	11
Pharmacy	179	210	190	188	208	125	83
Veterinary Medicine	127	127	118	128	129	83	46
Undeclared	15	18	11	10	10	4	6
Milwaukee	8,212	8,542	8,456	6,778	6,690	4,192	2,498
Oshkosh	1,879	1,748	1,668	1,840	1,733	1,216	517
Parkside	1,351	1,311	1,303	1,212	1,239	754	485
Platteville	1,375	1,513	1,398	1,476	1,614	836	778
River Falls	1,568	1,441	1,159	1,300	1,396	897	499
Stevens Point	1,993	2,066	1,921	1,836	1,781	1,081	700
Stout	2,662	2,575	2,422	2,529	3,141	1,937	1,204
Superior	807	661	654	663	704	479	225
Whitewater	2,803	2,874	2,899	3,287	2,907	1,777	1,130
Colleges*	4,076	4,197	4,025	3,411	3,414	2,230	1,184
Baraboo/Sauk County	108	142	142	107	98	55	43
Barron	73	80	78	52	47	28	19
Fond du Lac	315	329	261	201	190	121	69
Fox Valley	514	586	578	420	441	258	183
Manitowoc	218	182	200	168	146	105	41
Marathon County	356	339	314	256	209	131	78
Marinette	136	127	95	79	66	42	24
Marshfield/Wood County	119	171	121	77	78	48	30
Richland	87	90	67	59	57	39	18
Rock County	342	347	304	211	202	118	84
Sheboygan	292	252	223	136	74	43	31
Washington County	191	183	219	245	209	154	55
Waukesha	1,100	1,045	935	755	790	501	289
Online Courses	225	324	488	645	807	587	220
SYSTEM TOTAL	45,283	45,690	44,297	42,637	42,697	25,839	16,858

*Total of detail immediately following. Column will not add up because UW-Madison numbers are derived from a different source.

Sources: University of Wisconsin, Office of the Registrar, University of Wisconsin-Madison, *Enrollment Report for Summer Sessions, 2006* and previous issues; University of Wisconsin System, *2005 Fact Book*, January 2005 and previous issues; University of Wisconsin System, Office of Policy Analysis and Research, departmental data, January 2007.

UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN – EXTENSION PROGRAMS 2001-02 – 2005-06

Program type	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Broadcasting and Media Innovations¹					
Wisconsin Public Radio (listeners per week)	381,100	399,600	414,600	411,600	383,400
Wisconsin Public Television (viewers per week) ²	826,700	571,000	574,000	574,000	538,000
Wisconsin Public Television telecourses (enrollments)	3,633	3,651	3,711	3,092	1,345
Interactive conferencing hours	--	154,676	159,298	107,781	175,029
Business and Manufacturing Extension					
Counseling and technical assistance clients	1,690	2,081	2,384	2,086	2,242
Business Answerline-assisted clients	--	2,438	3,254	3,638	3,594
Counseling and technical assistance hours	19,446	21,290	22,331	18,910	18,192
Training programs	605	535	515	1,043	1,021
Training program participants	11,988	11,208	10,587	19,252	20,797
Cooperative Extension Teaching Contacts³					
Agriculture/Agribusiness	233,696	345,918	108,796	301,838	290,142
Community, Natural Resources and Economic Development	143,221	115,947	114,747	111,853	90,704
Family Living Programs	395,049	426,298	418,082	437,954	425,751
4-H/Youth Development	250,825	238,789	244,690	249,323	263,829
Wisconsin Geological and Natural History Survey	16,615	21,680	22,330	21,860	20,842
Outreach and E-Learning Extension					
Online courses	--	198	244	261	269
Online certificate and degree programs	--	15	16	18	17
Online enrollments	--	3,857	4,359	3,514	3,339
Number of enrollments ⁴	25,020	30,157	37,492	44,531	45,734
Noncredit programs	--	6,225	5,729	4,697	5,631
Noncredit enrollments	--	182,074	167,284	139,615	198,252
UW HELP contacts	--	29,389	32,001	32,050	34,180
Learner Support Services contacts	--	73,463	65,026	29,344	34,526
Online applications to UW System campuses	--	85,287	104,738	116,330	127,767
Independent Learning enrollments	4,630	3,849	3,247	2,882	2,339
Extension Conference Centers					
J.F. Friedrick Center, The Lowell Center, The Pyle Center					
Conference participants	--	90,435	85,508	84,600	80,297
Conference days	--	153,816	146,715	151,800	164,390
Events	--	2,310	2,342	2,400	2,138
Event days	--	3,927	3,927	4,500	3,919

¹Wisconsin Public Radio and Wisconsin Public Television are cooperative services of the University of Wisconsin-Extension and the Wisconsin Educational Communications Board.

²2002-03 and after is based on Nielsen data that does not include WPT viewer data from the entire La Crosse-Eau Claire market because a portion of that market has been reassigned to the Minneapolis-St. Paul designated marketing area by Nielsen Media Research.

³Cooperative Extension data are for the calendar year. In addition, its faculty and staff offer contacts through publications, telephone, mass media, and the World Wide Web.

⁴Undergraduate and graduate enrollments combined.

Source: The University of Wisconsin-Extension, *2006 Annual Report*, at: <http://www.uwex.edu/publications/annualreport/> [March 2, 2006] and previous editions.

ENROLLMENT IN WISCONSIN TECHNICAL COLLEGE SYSTEM

Annual Enrollment Summary, 1996-97 – 2005-06

School Year	Total*	College Parallel	Associate Degree	Technical Diploma	Vocational Adult	Basic Education	Community Services
1996-97	434,885	16,199	100,341	97,839	260,324	—	17,150
1997-98	439,068	17,012	100,787	34,609	257,441	76,562	15,421
1998-99	442,274	17,218	102,590	35,658	253,764	80,256	15,619
1999-2000	453,668	16,850	104,262	34,878	264,320	79,258	16,011
2000-01	439,934	16,760	106,248	35,631	248,976	80,032	14,870
2001-02	451,271	17,953	108,921	38,038	255,888	82,993	14,675
2002-03	429,355	19,064	113,253	40,098	232,766	81,860	13,277
2003-04	416,857	19,282	115,675	41,125	221,283	79,265	12,156
2004-05	406,323	20,181	115,422	39,291	214,948	76,870	10,817
2005-06	409,380	20,242	117,408	38,305	219,584	74,556	10,631

*Unduplicated student headcount.

Source: Wisconsin Technical College System, *Fact Book 2007*, at: <http://www.wtcsystem.edu/reports/fact/factbook/index.htm>, and previous issues.

Annual Enrollment Summary, By Technical College, 2005-06

Technical College	Total*	College Parallel	Associate Degree	Technical Diploma	Vocational Adult	Basic Education	Community Services
Blackhawk	13,987	—	2,641	1,027	9,205	2,212	326
Chippewa Valley	20,405	—	6,867	2,378	10,786	3,901	—
Fox Valley	51,539	—	12,007	3,457	34,881	4,793	946
Gateway	25,539	—	9,446	2,273	10,874	6,918	—
Lakeshore	14,989	—	3,392	1,252	9,333	2,576	69
Madison Area	43,333	7,660	12,392	4,697	18,208	6,381	3,174
Mid-State	11,218	—	3,723	1,281	6,169	1,937	134
Milwaukee Area	50,781	11,783	19,634	4,014	13,771	23,600	84
Moraine Park	22,305	—	9,872	2,561	9,177	3,515	29
Nicolet	9,323	799	1,179	435	5,917	855	1,699
Northcentral	17,728	—	4,637	1,483	10,031	4,246	—
Northeast	43,255	—	12,454	4,667	27,836	3,510	475
Southwest	11,453	—	3,053	1,203	7,755	1,683	—
Waukesha	28,534	—	6,742	3,602	15,414	3,921	2,688
Western	18,897	—	5,532	1,743	10,768	2,604	242
Wisconsin Indianhead	26,094	—	3,837	2,232	19,459	1,904	765
TOTAL	409,380	20,242	117,408	38,305	219,584	74,556	10,631

*Unduplicated student headcount.

Source: Wisconsin Technical College System, *Fact Book 2007*, at: <http://www.wtcsystem.edu/reports/fact/factbook/index.htm>.

WISCONSIN PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION

Fall Enrollment, 2002-03 – 2006-07

Institution (Location)	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Universities and Colleges					
Alverno College (Milwaukee)	1,999	2,160	2,241	2,372	2,480
Beloit College (Beloit)	1,281	1,339	1,370	1,385	1,420
Cardinal Stritch University (Milwaukee)	6,954	6,785	6,672	6,471	6,000
Carroll College (Waukesha)	2,968	2,968	3,003	3,123	3,292
Carthage College (Kenosha)	2,520	2,632	2,679	2,699	2,757
Concordia University Wisconsin (Mequon)	4,904	5,152	5,395	5,418	5,574
Edgewood College (Madison)	2,264	2,422	2,454	2,646	2,550
Lakeland College (Sheboygan)	3,586	3,829	4,013	4,021	4,047
Lawrence University (Appleton)	1,389	1,407	1,380	1,450	1,480
Marian College of Fond du Lac (Fond du Lac)	2,672	2,777	2,918	2,975	3,040
Marquette University (Milwaukee)	11,042	11,355	11,510	11,594	11,548
Mount Mary College (Milwaukee)	1,401	1,600	1,632	1,684	1,732
Northland College (Ashland)	742	746	721	751	692
Ripon College (Ripon)	987	998	929	979	977
St. Norbert College (De Pere)	2,074	2,155	2,103	2,050	2,072
Silver Lake College (Manitowoc)	1,146	1,105	1,034	913	939
Viterbo University (La Crosse)	2,331	2,549	2,690	2,554	2,991
Wisconsin Lutheran College (Milwaukee)	669	706	697	691	741
Technical and Professional					
Bellin College of Nursing (Green Bay)	176	206	216	247	240
Herzing College* (Madison)	971	624	751	1,082	826
Medical College of Wisconsin (Milwaukee)	1,224	1,200	1,359	1,365	1,281
Milwaukee Institute of Art & Design (Milwaukee)	634	629	636	645	646
Milwaukee School of Engineering (Milwaukee)	2,586	2,383	2,363	2,315	2,427
Wisconsin School of Professional Psychology (Milwaukee) ..	48	55	57	54	62
Theological Seminaries					
Maranatha Baptist Bible College (Watertown)	804	861	904	863	866
Nashotah House (Nashotah)	58	49	69	72	75
Sacred Heart School of Theology (Hales Corners)	156	157	155	154	175
Saint Francis Seminary (Milwaukee)	145	69	67	68	66
Tribal Colleges					
College of the Menominee Nation (Keshena)	530	499	507	532	513
Lac Courte Oreilles Ojibwa Community College (Hayward) ..	550	561	460	505	574
TOTAL	58,811	59,978	60,985	61,678	62,083

*For-profit institution.

Sources: National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, Peer Analysis System, at: <http://nces.ed.gov/ipeds/pas>; U.S. Department of Education, Office of Postsecondary Education, Database of Accredited Postsecondary Institutions and Programs, accredited by the Higher Learning Commission of the North Central Association of Colleges and Schools, at: <http://ope.ed.gov/accreditation/>; and individual school registrars and administrators.

**DIPLOMAS AND EARNED DEGREES
By State**

State	Higher Education – 2003-04						
	High School Diplomas		Associate Degree	Bachelor's Degree	Master's Degree	Doctorate Degree (Ph.D., Ed.D., etc.)	First Professional Degree (M.D., J.D., etc.)
	Private ¹ 2002-03	Public ² 2003-04					
Alabama	4,671	37,610	8,914	21,386	9,059	521	1,016
Alaska	296	7,100	986	1,405	585	20	0
Arizona	2,402	57,010	14,018	26,225	17,464	931	770
Arkansas	1,351	26,890	4,887	10,784	2,597	219	465
California	31,946	342,580	89,534	142,418	53,293	5,913	8,703
Colorado	2,423	42,920	9,827	24,107	10,027	780	947
Connecticut	6,629	34,380	4,737	16,643	8,381	680	949
Delaware	1,298	6,840	1,159	5,101	1,940	201	243
District of Columbia	1,202	3,150	816	9,435	8,468	576	2,655
Florida	16,595	129,020	57,926	63,811	23,175	2,908	3,469
Georgia	7,079	69,720	12,927	36,162	14,442	1,134	2,118
Hawaii	2,780	10,300	3,654	5,499	1,897	127	145
Idaho	535	15,460	3,273	6,042	1,116	105	161
ILLINOIS	15,173	121,270	28,738	59,537	32,732	2,498	4,422
Indiana	4,947	57,610	13,253	36,388	10,836	1,124	1,664
IOWA	2,689	33,820	11,076	20,174	3,967	606	1,526
Kansas	2,209	30,040	7,732	16,022	5,989	433	741
Kentucky	3,806	36,170	8,660	17,243	6,190	424	1,040
Louisiana	9,151	36,220	5,841	21,336	6,414	571	1,710
Maine	2,772	13,380	2,252	6,059	1,542	43	202
Maryland	8,084	53,030	9,023	23,999	12,999	1,063	1,140
Massachusetts	10,725	57,930	11,373	45,583	27,768	2,484	4,228
MICHIGAN	9,502	106,320	21,836	51,166	24,204	1,559	2,716
MINNESOTA	4,602	59,780	14,189	27,324	11,433	1,032	1,659
Mississippi	3,544	23,610	8,224	11,663	3,668	357	528
Missouri	7,235	56,980	12,396	34,006	16,285	1,233	2,557
Montana	498	10,520	1,811	5,369	1,087	80	134
Nebraska	2,419	20,020	4,295	11,439	3,630	382	813
Nevada	676	16,220	2,872	5,136	1,796	121	169
New Hampshire	2,471	13,250	3,289	7,908	2,839	127	158
New Jersey	12,902	88,330	14,206	30,564	12,035	1,182	1,662
New Mexico	1,280	18,050	4,271	7,217	2,983	283	243
New York	28,050	150,880	55,634	106,995	63,270	3,990	8,373
North Carolina	5,086	71,380	17,517	38,774	11,378	1,248	1,888
North Dakota	490	7,790	2,172	5,033	1,054	90	181
Ohio	13,943	116,270	22,310	56,256	19,246	1,850	3,212
Oklahoma	1,532	36,670	8,701	17,424	5,607	402	1,098
Oregon	2,717	32,530	8,301	16,664	5,877	504	1,070
Pennsylvania	19,367	121,550	24,576	75,343	26,288	2,799	4,548
Rhode Island	1,943	9,280	3,540	9,251	2,171	249	321
South Carolina	2,963	32,110	8,039	17,891	4,765	432	820
South Dakota	506	9,090	2,508	4,752	1,116	91	204
Tennessee	5,457	43,620	8,733	24,983	8,304	846	1,431
Texas	10,682	236,670	39,302	85,539	30,549	2,752	5,082
Utah	1,070	29,920	9,401	19,909	4,167	362	416
Vermont	1,370	7,030	1,390	4,648	1,474	55	247
Virginia	6,000	71,740	14,034	35,660	11,948	1,249	2,407
Washington	3,800	60,410	23,676	27,240	8,481	729	1,170
West Virginia	815	17,070	3,323	9,101	2,829	169	453
WISCONSIN	6,028	62,270	11,340	31,759	9,155	802	1,036
Wyoming	46	5,730	2,809	1,670	420	42	131
UNITED STATES ³	295,755	2,757,540	665,301	1,399,542	558,940	48,378	83,041

¹Estimated. Private high school diploma detail may not sum to total due to rounding.

²Projected.

³Total includes U.S. Service Schools: 3,499 Bachelor's Degrees granted.

Sources: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, *Digest of Education Statistics: 2005*, June 2006, at: <http://nces.ed.gov/programs/digest/d05/>; U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Characteristics of Private Schools in the United States: Results From the 2003-2004 Private School Universe Survey*, February 2006, at: <http://nces.ed.gov/pubs2006/2006319.pdf>.

**WISCONSIN SCHOOL DISTRICT FINANCIAL DATA
1980-81 – 2006-07**

Fiscal Year	State School Aid		Gross School Levy		Total School Costs ¹		Student Enrollment		Cost Per Pupil	
	Amount ²	Percent Change	Amount ²	Percent Change	Amount ²	Percent Change	Number	Percent Change	Amount	Percent Change
1980-81	\$847.5	--	\$1,219.9	--	\$2,317.1	--	830,247	--	\$2,791	--
1981-82	907.2	7.0%	1,319.5	8.2%	2,458.8	6.1%	804,262	-3.1%	3,057	9.5%
1982-83	1,018.8	12.3	1,373.5	4.1	2,579.7	4.9	784,830	-2.4	3,287	7.5
1983-84	1,053.5	3.4	1,482.1	7.9	2,722.7	5.5	774,646	-1.3	3,515	6.9
1984-85	1,117.2	6.0	1,566.0	5.7	2,918.2	7.2	767,542	-0.9	3,802	8.2
1985-86	1,299.2	16.3	1,583.3	1.1	3,154.5	8.1	768,234	0.1	4,106	8.0
1986-87	1,358.1	4.5	1,709.5	8.0	3,344.9	6.0	767,819	-0.1	4,356	6.1
1987-88	1,481.6	9.1	1,840.4	7.7	3,590.9	7.4	772,363	0.6	4,649	6.7
1988-89	1,572.4	6.1	1,989.9	8.1	3,848.4	7.2	774,859	0.3	4,967	6.8
1989-90	1,693.2	7.7	2,158.5	8.5	4,142.1	7.6	782,905	1.0	5,291	6.5
1990-91	1,857.4	9.7	2,356.4	9.2	4,555.7	10.0	797,621	1.9	5,712	8.0
1991-92	1,950.4	5.0	2,568.0	9.0	4,877.1	7.1	814,671	2.1	5,987	4.8
1992-93	2,046.0	4.9	2,843.8	10.7	5,287.9	8.4	829,415	1.8	6,375	6.5
1993-94	2,186.6	6.9	2,988.1	5.1	5,527.1	4.5	844,001	1.8	6,549	2.7
1994-95	2,462.0	12.6	2,995.7	0.3	5,848.2	5.8	860,581	2.0	6,796	3.8
1995-96	2,705.2	9.9	3,023.6	0.9	6,150.2	5.2	870,175	1.1	7,068	4.0
1996-97	3,566.1	31.8	2,528.1	-16.4	6,546.8	6.4	879,149	1.0	7,447	5.4
1997-98	3,804.7	6.7	2,590.4	2.5	6,939.0	6.0	881,720	0.3	7,874	5.7
1998-99	3,989.4	4.9	2,735.8	5.6	7,250.7	4.5	879,464	-0.3	8,244	4.7
1999-2000	4,226.3	5.9	2,794.9	2.2	7,546.9	4.1	877,713	-0.2	8,376	1.6
2000-01	4,463.3	5.6	2,928.1	4.8	7,899.5	4.7	879,476	0.2	8,765	4.6
2001-02	4,602.4	3.1	3,071.8	4.9	8,347.5	5.7	879,361	0.0	9,571	9.2
2002-03	4,775.2	3.8	3,192.0	3.9	8,749.9	4.8	881,231	0.2	10,023	4.7
2003-04	4,806.4	0.7	3,367.6	5.5	8,911.2	1.8	880,031	-0.1	10,229	2.1
2004-05	4,858.0	1.1	3,610.7	7.2	9,216.2	3.4	864,757	-1.7	10,605	3.7
2005-06	5,159.2	6.2	3,592.3	-0.5	9,540.1	3.5	875,174	1.2	10,989	3.6
2006-07	5,294.4	2.6	3,787.8	5.4	9,940.4	4.2	876,700	0.2	11,452	4.2

¹Includes the gross costs of general operations, special projects, debt service, and food service; the net cost of capital projects; and the costs of CESA and County Children with Disabilities Education Board operations.

²In millions of dollars; 1996-97 through 2006-07 are appropriated amounts.

Source: Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction, School Financial Services, departmental data, February 2007, and previous years.

**WISCONSIN SCHOOL DISTRICTS
Number of Districts by Total Enrollment Level, 2000-01 – 2005-06**

Enrollment Level ¹	Number of Districts					
	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05 ²	2005-06
1-499	86	93	98	101	111	111
500-999	134	132	129	128	125	130
1,000-1,999	109	109	109	106	100	100
2,000-2,999	42	40	44	42	41	39
3,000-3,999	22	24	22	24	25	25
4,000-4,999	13	13	13	13	12	13
5,000-9,999	16	16	16	17	17	18
10,000 and above	11	11	11	11	11	11
TOTAL	433	438	442	442	442	447

¹Enrollment data includes nondistrict-sponsored charter schools.

²Major changes were implemented for data collection in 2004-05. Data from 2004-05 is not comprehensive.

Number of Districts by 9-12 Enrollment Level, 2000-01 – 2005-06

Enrollment Level ¹	Number of Districts					
	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05 ³	2005-06
0 ²	52	54	58	58	58	61
1-299	144	148	147	152	164	164
300-499	83	80	83	79	68	70
500-999	85	86	81	80	80	79
1,000-1,999	48	48	51	51	51	51
2,000 and above	21	22	22	22	21	22
TOTAL	433	438	442	442	442	447

¹Enrollment data includes nondistrict-sponsored charter schools.

²This group includes the K3-8 districts, which do not have secondary level students.

³Major changes were implemented for data collection in 2004-05. Data from 2004-05 is not comprehensive.

Source: Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction, "Public School Enrollment Data – Public Enrollment by District by Grade", at: <http://dpi.wi.gov/lbstat/pubdata2.html>.

ENROLLMENT IN WISCONSIN PUBLIC AND PRIVATE ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS

Public Schools, 1996-97 – 2006-07

Grade Level	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05*	2005-06	2006-07
Pre-kindergarten	19,790	19,627	20,090	20,814	23,751	24,673	26,092	26,668	27,444	31,218	33,821
Kindergarten	62,455	60,932	59,610	58,536	56,507	57,469	57,670	59,372	58,724	60,382	60,408
1	64,925	64,115	62,656	61,413	59,962	58,174	58,538	58,368	58,521	59,593	60,696
2	63,921	64,297	63,501	62,260	61,205	60,059	58,628	58,877	57,807	58,978	59,703
3	63,286	64,032	64,312	63,680	62,810	61,655	60,819	59,196	58,874	58,664	59,554
4	64,670	63,662	64,255	64,914	64,455	63,509	62,436	61,744	59,267	59,984	59,356
5	65,943	65,120	63,969	64,950	65,570	65,101	64,213	62,970	61,493	60,304	60,261
6	67,317	66,746	65,786	64,977	66,163	67,208	66,925	65,762	62,557	62,737	61,257
7	66,527	68,581	67,996	67,107	66,367	67,398	68,631	68,192	66,095	65,153	63,938
8	66,488	66,601	68,475	67,880	67,950	66,558	67,751	68,663	67,168	66,985	65,606
9	75,089	75,863	76,664	78,953	78,140	77,802	77,508	77,798	76,173	76,674	75,282
10	71,315	71,522	71,277	70,913	73,796	73,512	73,022	72,043	71,196	73,409	72,425
11	66,983	67,503	67,148	67,301	67,605	70,297	70,284	70,989	69,928	71,428	73,694
12	60,440	63,119	63,725	64,015	65,195	65,946	68,714	69,389	69,510	69,665	70,699
Ungraded Elementary and Secondary	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
TOTAL	879,149	881,720	879,464	877,713	879,476	879,361	881,231	880,031	864,757	875,174	876,700

Private Schools, 1996-97 – 2006-07

Grade Level	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Pre-kindergarten	11,482	11,617	12,114	12,728	12,901	12,866	13,487	13,604	14,434	14,431	14,662
Kindergarten	13,214	12,930	12,866	12,660	13,012	12,625	11,736	11,191	11,517	11,440	10,890
1	14,028	12,936	13,118	12,896	12,694	12,468	12,021	11,201	10,950	10,896	11,017
2	13,452	13,153	12,847	12,797	12,696	12,337	11,888	11,460	10,970	10,756	10,629
3	13,109	12,899	13,000	12,705	12,605	12,467	11,807	11,412	11,187	10,698	10,466
4	12,647	12,471	12,599	12,922	12,478	12,369	11,896	11,304	11,114	10,866	10,522
5	12,513	12,252	12,255	12,513	12,655	12,201	11,865	11,309	11,047	10,800	10,641
6	12,447	11,866	11,921	12,078	12,042	12,116	11,286	10,994	10,824	10,564	10,325
7	11,194	11,389	10,963	11,332	11,185	11,192	11,193	10,408	10,420	10,164	9,984
8	11,019	10,769	11,052	10,858	10,959	10,938	10,682	10,683	10,247	10,092	9,841
9	6,277	6,409	6,105	6,747	6,574	6,372	6,414	6,112	6,332	6,300	6,306
10	6,299	6,070	6,054	6,062	6,461	6,273	6,076	6,214	6,950	6,275	6,134
11	5,855	5,807	5,637	5,873	5,698	6,005	5,949	5,880	5,925	5,825	5,936
12	5,116	5,587	5,497	5,426	5,450	5,397	6,073	5,750	5,665	5,616	5,559
Ungraded Elementary and Secondary	1,593	1,010	1,125	769	926	519	246	330	210	310	507
TOTAL	150,245	147,165	147,153	148,366	148,336	146,145	142,619	137,852	136,792	135,033	133,419

Note: Discrepancies between these statistics and those shown in earlier Blue Books reflect revised data in the source.

*Major changes were implemented for data collection in 2004-05. Data from 2004-05 is not comprehensive.

Sources: Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction, *Basic Facts About Wisconsin Elementary and Secondary Schools, 2003-2004*, and previous issues; departmental data, April 2005; Non-Public (Private) School Enrollment Data, at: <http://www.dpi.wi.gov/lbstat/privdata.html> [March 6, 2007]; 2004-05 to 2006-07 Public School Enrollment Data, at: <http://www.dpi.wi.gov/lbstat/pubdata2.html> [March 13, 2007].

**PUBLIC SCHOOL STUDENT DROPOUTS
By County, 2000-01 to 2004-05**

County ³	Number of Dropouts – Grades 9-12 ¹					Annual Dropout Rate ²				
	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04 ⁴	2004-05	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04 ⁴	2004-05
Adams	11	7	14	3	10	1.69%	1.05%	2.13%	0.61%	1.53%
Ashland	1	11	10	4	16	0.09	1.03	0.93	0.40	1.51
Barron	39	30	21	30	55	1.31	1.03	0.74	1.13	2.29
Bayfield	12	7	9	8	19	1.61	0.96	1.24	1.15	2.65
Brown	230	135	192	209	412	1.89	1.09	1.51	1.63	3.07
Buffalo	8	12	2	4	8	0.94	1.44	0.24	0.53	1.08
Burnett	16	29	10	14	15	2.15	4.08	2.55	1.97	2.00
Calumet	6	6	10	7	18	0.36	0.36	0.60	0.44	1.12
Chippewa	62	48	23	8	33	1.97	1.56	0.77	0.27	1.12
Clark	13	15	46	14	18	0.64	0.75	1.21	0.80	0.91
Columbia	28	21	26	14	55	0.90	0.66	0.82	0.46	1.79
Crawford	14	8	7	1	5	1.39	0.84	0.75	0.12	0.54
Dane	360	328	384	321	453	1.80	1.60	1.85	1.50	2.11
Dodge	32	16	9	7	40	1.05	0.51	0.31	0.25	1.38
Door	18	6	8	8	17	1.19	0.40	0.53	0.57	1.19
Douglas	75	49	92	30	64	3.48	2.29	4.08	1.44	2.91
Dunn	38	17	24	16	20	1.89	0.84	1.17	0.90	0.97
Eau Claire	31	34	14	39	37	0.66	0.76	0.33	0.87	0.81
Florence	1	1	2	7	15	0.34	0.34	0.75	2.62	6.73
Fond du Lac	66	101	52	66	85	1.28	2.03	1.02	1.28	1.75
Forest	19	11	20	1	22	3.11	1.90	3.36	0.18	4.21
Grant	18	16	8	8	22	0.59	0.53	0.27	0.28	0.79
Green	21	16	20	40	30	1.10	0.84	1.08	2.46	1.56
Green Lake	5	1	8	7	2	0.36	0.08	0.63	0.38	0.19
Iowa	1	7	11	7	11	0.08	0.55	0.89	0.57	0.93
Iron	2	1	3	0	0	0.61	0.32	0.91	0.00	0.00
Jackson	18	10	8	11	8	1.79	0.95	0.75	1.07	0.76
Jefferson	60	65	86	58	87	1.37	1.48	1.99	1.40	2.07
Juneau	43	39	42	21	21	2.88	2.67	2.00	1.46	1.60
Kenosha	140	223	126	178	262	1.78	2.79	1.51	2.05	2.86
Kewaunee	9	4	6	8	16	0.64	0.28	0.44	0.59	1.23
La Crosse	54	57	44	52	78	1.08	1.14	0.87	1.06	1.55
Lafayette	4	7	5	1	6	0.32	0.59	0.44	0.09	0.64
Langlade	15	19	10	17	13	1.06	1.35	0.81	1.34	1.07
Lincoln	24	40	37	9	16	1.29	2.17	2.08	0.53	0.91
Manitowoc	82	80	53	64	61	1.93	1.89	1.27	1.04	1.53
Marathon	36	73	61	18	61	0.72	1.09	0.91	0.27	0.92
Marquette	24	20	19	33	66	0.94	0.78	0.77	1.50	2.87
Marquette	14	10	15	13	14	1.82	1.34	1.91	1.80	1.92
Menominee	35	14	3	15	22	10.87	3.98	0.21	4.63	5.71
Milwaukee	2,165	1,787	2,611	1,774	2,578	5.48	4.44	6.10	4.13	5.96
Monroe	25	23	21	5	46	1.00	0.94	0.86	0.22	1.91
Oconto	23	18	19	18	36	1.34	1.03	1.11	1.07	2.14
Oneida	63	82	69	18	92	2.54	3.35	2.84	0.72	3.74
Outagamie	73	68	47	79	96	0.73	0.67	0.46	0.75	0.89
Ozaukee	35	19	4	8	26	0.75	0.40	0.28	0.17	0.55
Pepin	2	5	0	1	0	0.31	0.81	0.00	0.00	0.18
Pierce	10	13	10	6	22	0.51	0.55	0.40	0.24	0.88
Polk	14	11	17	13	37	0.51	0.41	0.55	0.54	1.39
Portage	59	60	34	37	35	1.69	1.70	1.02	1.10	1.08
Price	5	7	2	10	11	0.52	0.76	0.22	1.23	1.40
Racine	338	378	332	75	382	3.64	3.92	3.35	0.77	3.72
Richland	2	6	7	4	6	0.30	0.86	1.01	0.63	0.91
Rock	211	159	147	235	281	2.50	1.86	1.72	2.73	3.14
Rusk	7	6	10	3	11	0.75	0.66	1.13	0.36	1.29
St. Croix	13	22	10	30	31	0.37	0.61	0.33	0.81	0.83
Sauk	99	56	59	21	58	2.43	1.38	1.21	0.52	1.42
Sawyer	16	16	13	9	10	2.12	2.03	1.67	1.11	1.20
Shawano	29	18	101	18	24	1.34	0.81	1.66	0.94	1.10
Sheboygan	149	87	12	63	82	2.29	1.33	0.37	1.01	1.30
Taylor	5	15	8	2	20	0.39	1.23	0.66	0.21	1.78
Trempealeau	19	10	20	20	17	1.00	0.53	1.07	1.16	0.92
Vernon	15	11	16	6	6	0.99	0.72	1.18	0.41	0.41
Vilas	7	8	11	9	6	1.11	1.26	1.75	1.43	1.00
Walworth	93	83	61	20	109	1.92	1.68	1.20	0.39	2.05
Washburn	14	6	16	7	10	1.27	0.57	1.53	0.84	1.04
Washington	94	77	92	78	101	1.35	1.10	1.30	1.11	1.42
Waukesha	66	76	72	30	191	0.33	0.38	0.35	0.16	0.90
Waupaca	28	40	36	29	55	0.79	0.87	0.99	0.91	1.55
Waushara	5	2	5	1	3	0.48	0.19	0.57	0.12	0.30
Winnebago	123	149	132	107	125	1.61	1.92	1.71	1.41	1.65
Wood	41	23	27	32	49	0.85	0.47	0.36	0.69	1.07
STATE	5,536	4,936	5,562	4,115	6,773	1.98%	1.75%	1.93%	1.47%	2.36%

¹Dropouts do not include alternative and charter schools.

²Beginning with 2003-04, the rate is calculated by the number of dropouts, divided by the total students expected to complete the school term. Prior to 2003-04, rates are determined by dividing the number of dropouts by total enrollment. Rates are calculated by Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau.

³County numbers are determined by the municipality in which each school district is based, not by individual student residences. School districts may cross county boundaries.

⁴2003-04 was a year of transition to a new type of data collection. Data may not be comprehensive or comparable to previous years. Sources: Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction's WINSS Web site, at: <http://dpi.wi.gov/sig/index.html>. Prior to 2003-04, Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction's "Wisconsin School Performance Report," at: <http://www.dpi.wi.gov/spr/download.html>.

WISCONSIN PUBLIC SCHOOL SALARIES

Instructional Staff and Salaries, 2004-05 (Revised) and 2005-06

Classification	2004-05		2005-06	
	Number	Average Salary	Number	Average Salary
Total Instructional Staff	66,357	\$47,631	65,614	\$50,497
Principals	2,472	NA	2,443	NA
Nonsupervisory	3,758	NA	3,619	NA
All Teachers	60,127	44,299	59,552	46,390
Secondary	18,856	44,672	18,768	46,350
Men	8,979	NA	8,825	NA
Women	9,877	NA	9,943	NA
Elementary	41,271	44,128	40,784	46,409
Men	7,809	NA	7,607	NA
Women	33,462	NA	33,177	NA

NA – Not available.

Source: National Education Association, *Rankings of the States 2005 and Estimates of School Statistics 2006*, November 2006, and previous issues.

Average Teacher Salaries, 1985-86 – 2005-06

Year	All Teachers ¹	Elementary	Secondary ²	Middle School (grades 6-8)	Junior High (grades 7-9)	Senior High
1985-86	\$26,347	\$25,449	—	\$26,760	\$27,329	\$27,133
1990-91	33,077	31,761	—	33,491	34,229	34,681
1991-92	35,227	34,313	\$36,983	—	—	—
1992-93	35,926	34,181	36,442	—	—	—
1993-94	36,644	34,865	37,171	—	—	—
1994-95	37,746	37,180	39,104	—	—	—
1995-96	38,182	37,740	39,136	—	—	—
1996-97	39,057	38,690	39,850	—	—	—
1997-98	39,899	39,524	40,709	—	—	—
1998-99	40,657	40,423	NA	—	—	—
1999-2000	41,153	40,913	41,675	—	—	—
2000-01	41,646	41,403	42,175	—	—	—
2001-02	42,232	41,982	42,787	—	—	—
2002-03	42,775	42,597	43,172	—	—	—
2003-04	42,882	42,687	43,310	—	—	—
2004-05	44,299	44,128	44,672	—	—	—
2005-06	46,390	46,409	46,350	—	—	—

NA – Not available.

¹1985-91 data includes base salaries for full-time teachers only. Districts with unsettled contracts are not included.²Source no longer includes a breakdown of secondary teachers (middle, junior high, senior high) after 1990-91.Sources: Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction, departmental data for 1985-91; National Education Association, *Rankings of the States 2005 and Estimates of School Statistics 2006*, November 2006, and previous issues.

AVERAGE ANNUAL SALARIES OF PUBLIC SCHOOL TEACHERS

by State, 2004-05

State	Average Salary	State Rank	State	Average Salary	State Rank
Alabama	\$38,186	47	Montana	\$38,485	45
Alaska	52,424	11	Nebraska	39,456	38†
Arizona	42,905*	27	Nevada	43,394	25
Arkansas	40,495*	36	New Hampshire	43,941	24
California	57,876*	2	New Jersey	56,682*	5
Colorado	43,949	23	New Mexico	39,391	40
Connecticut	57,737	3	New York	56,200	6
Delaware	50,595	13	North Carolina	43,348	26
District of Columbia	58,456*	1	North Dakota	36,695	49
Florida	41,590	32	Ohio	48,692*	14
Georgia	46,526	18	Oklahoma	37,879	48
Hawaii	46,149	19	Oregon	48,330	15
Idaho	42,122*	30	Pennsylvania	53,258*	10
ILLINOIS	55,421	7	Rhode Island	53,473*	9
Indiana	46,583	17	South Carolina	42,189	29
IOWA	39,284	42	South Dakota	34,040	51
Kansas	39,345	41	Tennessee	42,076	31
Kentucky	40,522	34	Texas	41,011	33
Louisiana	39,022	44	Utah	39,456	38†
Maine	39,610	37	Vermont	44,535	21
Maryland	52,331	12	Virginia	42,768	28
Massachusetts	54,679	8	Washington	45,718	20
MICHIGAN	56,973*	4	West Virginia	38,360	46
MINNESOTA	46,906	16	WISCONSIN	44,299	22
Mississippi	36,590*	50	Wyoming	40,497	35
Missouri	39,067	43	UNITED STATES	\$47,674*	

*Data estimated.

†Tied.

Source: National Education Association, *Rankings and Estimates: Rankings of the States 2005 and Estimates of School Statistics 2006*, November 2006, at: <http://www.nea.org/edstats/images/06rankings.pdf>

STATE AND LOCAL EDUCATION PAYROLLS Instructional Employees, By State, March 2005

State	Kindergarten-12				Higher Education			
	FTE Employees ¹		Payroll		FTE Employees ¹		Payroll	
	Number	Rank	(in thousands)	Rank	Number	Rank	(in thousands)	Rank
Alabama	69,237	23	\$203,296	27	11,570	23	\$63,491	20
Alaska	13,035	47	52,325	44	1,172	50	7,697	49
Arizona	70,503	22	248,096	22	13,164	18	64,115	19
Arkansas	46,526	32	143,034	33	7,484	32	38,714	31
California	431,980	1	2,204,211	1	61,046	1	387,441	1
Colorado	65,305	27	237,170	23	14,907	15	79,593	16
Connecticut	67,481	25	312,396	17	6,485	33	38,479	32
Delaware	11,653	48	47,660	46	2,735	41	14,537	39
District of Columbia ²	7,177	--	29,918	--	371	--	2,192	--
Florida	210,156	4	712,220	7	27,176	4	159,545	5
Georgia	154,174	9	545,851	10	16,530	12	81,289	15
Hawaii	19,152	42	72,534	42	2,628	42	14,793	38
Idaho	21,454	41	66,074	43	3,202	38	13,256	41
ILLINOIS	197,571	5	767,484	5	24,827	7	129,478	7
Indiana	88,478	17	334,850	16	21,850	10	99,880	11
IOWA	55,076	29	158,784	31	10,795	26	56,447	24
Kansas	54,440	30	163,889	29	8,325	30	44,360	29
Kentucky	67,088	26	211,823	26	11,341	25	57,392	23
Louisiana	74,987	20	218,835	24	10,415	27	55,058	27
Maine	27,716	38	81,655	39	1,548	48	7,427	50
Maryland	78,210	19	378,531	14	14,343	16	86,904	13
Massachusetts	117,352	13	487,873	11	9,265	28	50,314	28
MICHIGAN	146,017	10	604,832	9	26,509	5	160,579	4
MINNESOTA	81,303	18	302,857	18	12,970	19	64,429	18
Mississippi	49,019	31	146,173	32	8,993	29	44,099	30
Missouri	90,741	15	283,592	21	12,530	20	58,062	21
Montana	17,530	43	49,871	45	2,104	46	9,765	46
Nebraska	29,215	36	99,593	37	4,417	36	20,993	35
Nevada	28,277	37	102,223	35	2,743	40	14,172	40
New Hampshire	26,666	39	80,287	40	2,226	44	10,205	45
New Jersey	164,485	8	843,680	4	13,514	17	93,267	12
New Mexico	34,830	35	100,717	36	5,758	34	19,702	37
New York	331,256	3	1,567,681	2	28,173	3	166,833	3
North Carolina	134,166	11	477,174	12	25,008	6	127,257	9
North Dakota	10,671	50	39,419	49	3,103	39	13,053	42
Ohio	172,009	7	664,072	8	24,448	8	128,251	8
Oklahoma	61,320	28	169,421	28	8,074	31	37,323	33
Oregon	44,473	33	159,873	30	12,361	21	57,627	22
Pennsylvania	173,182	6	731,385	6	23,168	9	141,769	6
Rhode Island	16,157	44	78,800	41	2,510	43	11,400	43
South Carolina	69,054	24	213,710	25	11,952	22	55,839	25
South Dakota	14,897	46	43,866	48	2,132	45	10,354	44
Tennessee	90,566	16	298,343	19	11,453	24	55,512	26
Texas	429,726	2	1,365,461	3	45,957	2	258,985	2
Utah	35,238	34	107,724	34	5,428	35	34,244	34
Vermont	15,847	45	47,239	47	1,480	49	8,675	47
Virginia	128,914	12	456,244	13	18,449	11	105,936	10
Washington	70,727	21	294,274	20	15,346	14	79,271	17
West Virginia	26,023	40	85,925	38	4,042	37	20,396	36
WISCONSIN	93,076	14	363,688	15	15,722	13	84,660	14
Wyoming	10,774	49	35,176	50	1,782	47	8,416	48
UNITED STATES	4,544,910		\$17,491,808		633,531		\$3,453,479	

¹FTE – Full-time equivalent employees.

²Based on July 2002 population estimate; all others based on July 2005 estimate.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, *State and Local Government Employment and Payroll, March 2005*, at: <http://www.census.gov/govs/www/apessit05.html> [November 2006]. Rank calculated by Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau.

EXPENDITURES PER PUPIL
By State and Source
2001-02 – 2004-05

State	Expenditures per Pupil				2004-05 State Rank	Revenue Sources for 2004-05 Pupil Expenditure		
	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05		Federal	State	Local
Alabama	\$6,029 ¹	\$6,300 ¹	\$6,581	\$7,073	42	12.0%	55.5%	32.5%
Alaska	9,563	9,870	10,116	10,847	8	18.1	57.0	24.9
Arizona	5,964	6,282	5,991	6,184	49	11.7	47.8	40.5
Arkansas	6,276	6,482	6,842	7,659	36	11.1	58.2	30.6
California	7,434 ¹	7,552 ¹	7,673 ¹	7,905 ¹	29	11.2	59.2	29.6
Colorado	6,941	7,384	7,478	7,826	33	7.0	42.8	50.3
Connecticut	10,577	11,057	11,436	12,263	3	5.3	38.2	56.5
Delaware	9,284	9,693	10,212	10,911	7	9.4	61.8	28.7
District of Columbia	12,102	11,847	12,959	13,348	--	12.4	--	87.6
Florida	6,213	6,439	6,793	7,215	40	10.5	42.1	47.4
Georgia	7,380	7,774	7,742	8,065	26	9.6	43.9	46.5
Hawaii	7,306	8,100	8,533	8,997	18	10.4	87.4	2.2
Idaho	6,011	6,081	6,168	6,319	48	10.8	57.5	31.8
ILLINOIS	7,956	8,287	8,606	8,896	20	8.6	31.8	59.6
Indiana	7,734	8,057	8,431	8,919	19	6.5	47.2	46.2
IOWA	7,338	7,574	7,626	7,962	27	8.4	45.8	45.9
Kansas	7,339	7,454	7,776	7,926	28	10.2	54.4	35.4
Kentucky	6,523	6,661	6,861	7,132	41	12.2	56.7	31.1
Louisiana	6,567	6,922	7,271	7,669	35	13.9	47.5	38.6
Maine	8,818	9,344	9,746	10,342	9	9.8	41.0	49.2
Maryland	8,692	9,153	9,433	10,031	12	6.7	37.7	55.6
Massachusetts	10,232	10,460	11,015	11,642	6	6.0	42.7	51.2
MICHIGAN	8,653 ¹	8,781	9,094	9,340	15	8.4	60.1	31.5
MINNESOTA	7,736	8,109	8,405	8,718	23	6.5	69.6	23.8
Mississippi	5,354	5,792	6,199	6,548	47	15.8	54.0	30.2
Missouri	7,135 ²	7,495 ^{1,2}	7,542	7,858 ²	30	8.9	34.1	56.9
Montana	7,062	7,496	7,825	8,133	24	15.1	45.2	39.8
Nebraska	7,741	8,074	8,452	8,794	22	10.3	31.3	58.3
Nevada	6,079	6,092	6,410	6,804	45	7.6	27.1	65.3
New Hampshire	7,935	8,579	9,161	9,771	13	5.7	39.2	55.1
New Jersey	11,793	12,568	13,338	14,117	1	4.4	43.5	52.1
New Mexico	6,882	7,125	7,572	7,834	31	16.5	70.0	13.6
New York	11,218	11,961	12,638	13,703	2	7.3	43.0	49.7
North Carolina	6,501	6,562	6,613	6,904	43	10.8	62.7	26.4
North Dakota	6,709	6,870	7,297	7,829	32	16.1	37.0	46.9
Ohio	8,069	8,632	9,029	9,330	16	7.7	44.0	48.4
Oklahoma	6,229	6,092	6,154	6,610	46	13.7	53.4	32.9
Oregon	7,642	7,491	7,618	8,071	25	10.2	48.8	41.0
Pennsylvania	8,537	8,997	9,708	10,235	10	8.3	36.0	55.7
Rhode Island	9,703	10,349	11,078	11,667	5	8.0	38.6	53.4
South Carolina	7,017	7,040	7,177	7,549	37	10.6	45.3	44.2
South Dakota	6,424	6,547	7,068	7,464	38	16.9	33.5	49.5
Tennessee	5,959 ¹	6,118 ^{1,2}	6,466 ¹	6,850 ²	44	11.4	43.2	45.4
Texas	6,771	7,136	7,151	7,246	39	11.2	35.9	52.9
Utah	4,900	4,838	4,991	5,216	50	10.1	55.0	34.9
Vermont	9,806	10,454	11,211	11,972	4	7.4	85.0	7.6
Virginia	7,496	7,822	8,219	8,886	21	6.9	40.6	52.5
Washington	7,039 ²	7,252 ²	7,391	7,717 ²	34	9.5	60.7	29.8
West Virginia	7,844	8,319	8,588	9,024	17	11.8	60.6	27.6
WISCONSIN	8,634	9,004	9,240	9,755	14	6.4	50.8	42.8
Wyoming	8,645	8,985	9,308	10,190	11	9.4	51.8	38.8
UNITED STATES	\$7,734 ¹	\$8,044 ^{1,2}	\$8,310 ¹	\$8,701 ^{1,2}		9.2%	46.9%	44.0%

¹Prekindergarten students imputed, affecting total student count and per pupil expenditure calculation.

²Value affected by redistribution of reported expenditure values to correct for missing data items.

Source: U.S. National Center for Education Statistics, Institute of Education Sciences, *Revenues and Expenditures for Public Elementary and Secondary Education: School Year 2004-05 (Fiscal Year 2005)*, April 2007, and previous NCES publications. Rank calculated by Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau. Detail may not add due to rounding.

STATE AND LOCAL PER CAPITA EDUCATION EXPENDITURES By State, Fiscal Year 2001-02

State	All Education		Elementary and Secondary		Higher Education		Other Education*	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
Alabama	\$1,862	39†	\$1,139	45	\$609	21	\$114	17†
Alaska	3,331	1	2,370	1	771	6	191	1
Arizona	1,661	49	1,089	48	510	36	61	43
Arkansas	1,777	46	1,096	47	534	30	146	6
California	2,225	14	1,541	11	590	24†	94	29
Colorado	2,035	30	1,327	29	645	17	63	40†
Connecticut	2,287	9	1,736	5	453	43†	98	26
Delaware	2,434	4	1,513	13	791	5	130	10
District of Columbia	2,063	25†	1,924	3	139	51	---	---
Florida	1,577	51	1,138	46	354	50	85	31
Georgia	2,069	24	1,468	17	464	42	137	8
Hawaii	1,847	41	1,180	41	648	16	19	50
Idaho	1,834	42	1,234	40	524	31†	76	35†
ILLINOIS	2,073	23	1,433	22	520	33	120	13
Indiana	1,990	32	1,304	32	590	24†	96	27†
IOWA	2,206	16	1,297	33	794	4	115	16
Kansas	2,036	29	1,279	34	655	15	102	24
Kentucky	1,691	48	958	51	591	22†	142	7
Louisiana	1,790	44	1,169	44	468	41	152	5
Maine	1,936	37	1,401	24	435	46	100	25
Maryland	2,257	13	1,486	16	656	14	114	17†
Massachusetts	2,102	21	1,604	7	394	48	104	23
MICHIGAN	2,373	7	1,598	8	729	8†	46	48
MINNESOTA	2,260	12	1,558	10	591	22†	110	21
Mississippi	1,785	45	1,033	50	644	18	107	22
Missouri	1,871	38	1,309	31	469	39†	93	30
Montana	1,977	33	1,250	37	559	28	169	2†
Nebraska	2,209	15	1,443	20	694	11	73	38
Nevada	1,756	47	1,324	30	387	49	45	49
New Hampshire	1,937	36	1,437	21	445	45	55	46
New Jersey	2,415	5	1,882	4	473	38	60	44
New Mexico	2,279	10	1,368	26	798	3	113	20
New York	2,500	3	2,006	2	418	47	76	35†
North Carolina	1,862	39†	1,171	43	628	20	63	40†
North Dakota	2,061	27	1,177	42	802	2	82	34
Ohio	2,074	22	1,448	18	512	35	114	17†
Oklahoma	1,992	31	1,265	35†	643	19	84	32
Oregon	2,171	17	1,384	25	731	7	57	45
Pennsylvania	1,975	34	1,338	28	469	39†	169	2†
Rhode Island	2,060	28	1,488	15	453	43†	119	14
South Carolina	2,063	25†	1,417	23	524	31†	121	12
South Dakota	1,794	43	1,241	39	478	37	75	37
Tennessee	1,647	50	1,070	49	515	34	62	42
Texas	2,142	19	1,503	14	585	26	54	47
Utah	2,278	11	1,247	38	934	1	96	27†
Vermont	2,382	6	1,528	12	699	10	155	4
Virginia	2,108	20	1,447	19	578	27	83	33
Washington	2,147	18	1,367	27	665	13	116	15
West Virginia	1,953	35	1,265	35†	555	29	133	9
WISCONSIN	2,324	8	1,566	9	686	12	72	39
Wyoming	2,585	2	1,734	6	729	8†	122	11
UNITED STATES	\$2,086		\$1,442		\$550		\$94	

Note: Per capita amounts are based on population figures as of July 2001. Detail may not sum due to rounding.

*Includes assistance and subsidies to individuals and private elementary and secondary schools, and colleges and universities, as well as miscellaneous education expenditures.

†Tied.

Source: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, *Digest of Education Statistics: 2005*, June 2006, at: <http://nces.ed.gov/programs/digest/d05/>. Rank calculated by Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau.

**EDUCATION EXPENDITURES
BY STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS
By State, Fiscal Year 2003-04
(In Millions)**

State	Total Expenditures*	Higher Education	Elem. & Secondary Schools	State	Total Expenditures*	Higher Education	Elem. & Secondary Schools
Alabama – State	\$4,022	\$3,375	---	Montana – State	688	568	---
Local	5,416	---	\$5,416	Local	1,247	25	1,222
Alaska – State	983	570	315	Nebraska – State	1,231	1,088	---
Local	1,316	11	1,305	Local	2,810	218	2,591
Arizona – State	2,686	2,269	---	Nevada – State	1,099	995	---
Local	7,388	858	6,530	Local	3,059	---	3,059
Arkansas – State	2,011	1,664	1	New Hampshire – State	694	613	---
Local	3,417	---	3,417	Local	2,059	---	2,059
California – State	18,377	14,810	174	New Jersey – State	6,161	3,482	2,042
Local	66,017	7,244	58,774	Local	18,552	908	17,644
Colorado – State	3,059	2,775	0+	New Mexico – State	1,589	1,343	0+
Local	6,643	102	6,541	Local	3,067	229	2,838
Connecticut – State	2,166	1,836	---	New York – State	8,522	6,703	---
Local	6,587	---	6,587	Local	43,133	2,144	40,989
Delaware – State	873	695	30	North Carolina – State	6,052	5,422	177
Local	1,318	---	1,318	Local	11,188	1,323	9,866
Florida – State	5,715	4,468	---	North Dakota – State	635	570	0+
Local	23,682	2,289	21,392	Local	891	---	891
Georgia – State	5,731	4,453	---	Ohio – State	7,296	5,898	---
Local	13,508	27	13,481	Local	19,176	433	18,742
Hawaii – State	2,488	770	1,675	Oklahoma – State	2,605	2,283	0+
Local	---	---	---	Local	4,315	---	4,315
Idaho – State	819	714	---	Oregon – State	2,136	1,916	---
Local	1,818	112	1,705	Local	5,417	706	4,711
ILLINOIS – State	7,072	5,523	---	Pennsylvania – State	8,159	5,610	0+
Local	21,548	2,131	19,417	Local	20,543	732	19,811
Indiana – State	4,632	3,920	---	Rhode Island – State	711	494	75
Local	8,984	72	8,912	Local	1,730	---	1,730
IOWA – State	2,228	1,902	---	South Carolina – State	3,194	2,313	158
Local	4,791	565	4,226	Local	5,805	---	5,805
Kansas – State	1,982	1,685	---	South Dakota – State	417	350	---
Local	4,223	528	3,695	Local	1,005	40	964
Kentucky – State	3,187	2,520	---	Tennessee – State	3,078	2,675	---
Local	4,561	---	4,561	Local	6,678	---	6,678
Louisiana – State	2,981	2,291	---	Texas – State	12,606	11,183	319
Local	5,635	---	5,635	Local	37,101	2,789	34,311
Maine – State	809	657	22	Utah – State	2,438	2,231	---
Local	2,054	---	2,054	Local	2,996	---	2,996
Maryland – State	3,525	2,884	---	Vermont – State	606	519	---
Local	8,994	801	8,193	Local	1,155	---	1,155
Massachusetts – State	4,269	2,655	8	Virginia – State	4,943	4,311	29
Local	10,385	52	10,333	Local	11,164	---	11,164
MICHIGAN – State	7,636	6,504	554	Washington – State	5,576	4,384	268
Local	19,338	1,436	17,902	Local	8,653	---	8,653
MINNESOTA – State	3,692	3,010	---	West Virginia – State	1,329	1,029	---
Local	8,259	---	8,259	Local	2,408	---	2,408
Mississippi – State	1,727	1,434	---	WISCONSIN – State	3,626	3,204	---
Local	3,885	478	3,407	Local	9,741	1,018	8,722
Missouri – State	2,579	2,075	---	Wyoming – State	344	272	3
Local	8,257	649	7,608	Local	1,093	150	943
				U.S. TOTAL – State	\$180,984	\$144,913	\$5,851
				Local	\$474,376	\$28,173	\$446,204

Note: State payments to local governments for education aids appear as local government expenditures.

*"Total expenditures" includes "other education" expenditures not reported separately here. Figures may not add to total due to rounding by Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2003-04", at: <http://www.census.gov/govs/www/estimate04.html> [October 2006].

**STATE AND LOCAL EXPENDITURES FOR PUBLIC EDUCATION
IN WISCONSIN
2001-02 – 2005-06
(In Millions)**

Agency/Program	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Public elementary and secondary schools ¹	\$8,347.5	\$8,749.9	\$8,911.2	\$9,216.2	\$9,540.1
Department of Public Instruction	77.5	81.0	82.9	88.1	93.6
University of Wisconsin System	3,226.3	3,439.3	3,647.9	3,853.7	3,955.2
Wisconsin Technical College System Board	179.3	177.7	175.8	176.2	175.4
Public libraries (local expenditures) ²	174.3	182.7	189.8	194.4	203.0
Other:					
Arts Board (Department of Tourism)	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.6
Educational Communications Board	14.4	14.4	13.2	15.5	15.3
Higher Educational Aids Board	67.7	73.5	80.7	92.5	107.5
Medical College of Wisconsin, Inc. (state funding)	7.6	7.6	5.5	5.6	5.6
State Historical Society	18.8	18.1	16.8	17.5	18.4
TEACH Wisconsin Initiative ³	53.9	66.5	---	---	---
TOTAL	\$12,170.8	\$12,814.0	\$13,126.9	\$13,663.1	\$14,117.7
Per capita expenditures ⁴	\$2,254	\$2,350	\$2,391	\$2,469	\$2,530

¹Includes the gross costs of general operations, special projects, debt service, and food service; the net cost of capital projects; and the costs of CESA and County Children with Disabilities Education Board operations.

²Expenditures are for calendar year ending in the fiscal year shown. Total expenditures are reduced by amount of federal and state aid received because these amounts are reflected in DPI expenditures for the overlapping fiscal year.

³Educational technology program expenditures. 2003 Wisconsin Act 33 (the executive budget) moved the TEACH Wisconsin Initiative to the Department of Administration and ended distribution of block grant monies.

⁴Based on total state population. Wisconsin population estimate for January 1, 2005: 5,580,757; for January 1, 2004: 5,532,955. Source: Wisconsin Department of Administration, *Annual Fiscal Report, Appendix (Budgetary Basis) 2005, 2006* and previous issues; Wisconsin Department of Administration, Population and Housing Estimates, *Wisconsin Population Overview, 2006*; Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction, Library Service Data, 2005 and previous data. Per capita data calculated by Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau.

**WISCONSIN HOME-BASED PRIVATE EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMS
1996-97 to 2005-06 Enrollments**

Grade Level	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
1	1,237	1,342	1,372	1,424	1,481	1,524	1,473	1,403	1,423	1,428
2	1,244	1,334	1,404	1,450	1,377	1,446	1,489	1,377	1,415	1,368
3	1,200	1,275	1,414	1,428	1,453	1,414	1,514	1,522	1,402	1,338
4	1,222	1,279	1,297	1,446	1,410	1,496	1,408	1,453	1,476	1,369
5	1,184	1,266	1,292	1,382	1,468	1,395	1,503	1,427	1,446	1,417
6	1,138	1,274	1,331	1,421	1,396	1,549	1,452	1,457	1,360	1,430
7	1,123	1,290	1,409	1,445	1,438	1,423	1,528	1,487	1,482	1,387
8	1,161	1,229	1,335	1,496	1,487	1,466	1,511	1,512	1,475	1,427
9	1,299	1,475	1,482	1,589	1,683	1,710	1,532	1,488	1,516	1,428
10	1,397	1,604	1,596	1,726	1,678	1,792	1,729	1,616	1,446	1,507
11	1,279	1,419	1,564	1,681	1,637	1,699	1,657	1,592	1,551	1,370
12	799	881	1,016	1,150	1,188	1,154	1,245	1,241	1,233	1,212
Ungraded	1,519	1,791	1,991	2,199	2,686	2,945	3,247	3,459	3,518	3,642
TOTAL	15,802	17,459	18,503	19,837	20,382	21,013	21,288	21,034	20,743	20,323

Note: A home-based private educational program is a program of educational instruction provided to a child by a child's parent or guardian or by a person designated by the parent or guardian. These programs must provide at least 875 hours of instruction each school year and must offer a sequentially progressive curriculum of fundamental instruction in reading, language arts, mathematics, social studies, science, and health.

Source: Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction, "Home-Based Private Educational Program Enrollment Trends: Enrollment by Grade and Totals", at: <http://www.dpi.state.wi.us/sms/hbstats.html> [October 2006].

WISCONSIN CHARTER SCHOOL ENROLLMENT By County and Race, 2005-06

County*	Total Students			American				
	Total	Female	Male	Indian	Asian	Black	Hispanic	White
Barron	25	13	12	0	0	0	1	24
Bayfield	6	2	4	0	0	0	0	6
Brown	9	6	3	0	0	0	0	9
Burnett	3	1	2	0	0	0	0	3
Calumet	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Clark	10	5	5	1	0	0	0	9
Columbia	44	20	24	0	1	0	0	43
Crawford	31	13	18	0	1	0	0	30
Dane	952	475	477	11	47	179	118	597
Dodge	105	43	62	0	0	0	12	93
Door	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
Dunn	49	22	27	1	7	1	2	38
Eau Claire	294	133	161	8	14	5	10	257
Fond du Lac	22	11	11	0	0	0	0	22
Forest	37	15	22	22	1	0	0	14
Green	196	98	98	2	2	6	6	180
Green Lake	2	0	2	0	0	0	1	1
Iron	9	3	6	0	0	0	0	9
Jefferson	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Juneau	9	3	6	0	0	0	0	9
Kenosha	433	228	205	4	13	25	47	344
Kewaunee	10	1	9	0	0	0	0	10
La Crosse	349	160	189	4	33	12	12	288
Lafayette	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	3
Manitowoc	85	41	44	0	0	0	4	81
Marathon	38	15	23	1	0	0	0	37
Marinette	3	1	2	0	0	0	0	3
Milwaukee	16,382	8,003	8,379	131	740	9,356	3,406	2,749
Monroe	340	146	194	1	2	3	15	319
Oconto	50	20	30	0	1	0	1	48
Oneida	201	83	118	1	3	4	1	192
Outagamie	1,417	672	745	15	71	28	30	1,273
Ozaukee	759	385	374	7	10	24	20	698
Pierce	114	50	64	1	2	4	3	104
Polk	60	28	32	0	1	0	0	59
Portage	2,184	1,030	1,154	18	244	34	78	1,810
Price	4	0	4	0	0	0	0	4
Racine	1,429	744	685	3	19	426	192	789
Richland	15	11	4	0	0	0	1	14
Rock	205	106	99	0	10	14	27	154
Rusk	28	8	20	1	0	0	0	27
St. Croix	10	3	7	0	0	0	0	10
Sauk	15	6	9	1	0	1	0	13
Sawyer	58	30	28	24	0	0	0	34
Sheboygan	5	2	3	0	0	0	0	5
Taylor	6	4	2	0	0	0	0	6
Trempealeau	69	28	41	0	1	0	4	64
Vernon	27	18	9	1	0	1	0	25
Walworth	59	25	34	0	0	1	3	55
Waukesha	823	419	404	6	5	20	47	745
Waupaca	51	9	42	0	0	1	1	49
Winnebago	500	240	260	1	17	11	12	459
Wood	19	19	0	0	2	0	0	17
TOTAL	27,558	13,401	14,157	266	1,247	10,156	4,054	11,835

*A total of 183 charter schools operated in 53 counties under Section 118.40, Wisconsin Statutes. County numbers are determined by the municipality in which each school district is based, not by individual student residences. School districts may cross county boundaries.

Source: Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction's WINSS Web site, at: <http://dpi.wi.gov/sig/index.html>.

WISCONSIN PUBLIC LIBRARY SYSTEMS, 2005

Library System	Resource Library	Address	Counties or Cities Served	2005		State Aid for 2005
				Total Service Population	Circulation	
Arrowhead	Hedberg Public Library (608) 758-6600	316 S. Main Street Janesville 53545-3912	Rock	157,000	1,900,974	\$414,754
Eastern Shores	Mead Public Library (920) 459-3400 Ext. 3414	710 N. 8th Street Sheboygan 53081-4563	Ozaukee, Sheboygan	201,671	2,410,757	545,637
Indianhead Federated	L.E. Phillips Memorial Public Library (715) 839-5001	400 Eau Claire Street Eau Claire 54701	Barron, Chippewa, Dunn, Eau Claire, Pepin, Pierce, Polk, Price, Rusk, St. Croix	445,208	4,690,517	1,373,920
Kenosha County	Kenosha Public Library (262) 564-6324	812 56th Street P.O. Box 1414 Kenosha 53141-1414	Kenosha	158,219	1,369,408	450,445
Lakeshores	Racine Public Library (262) 636-9252	75 Seventh Street Racine 53403-1200	Racine, Walworth	280,513	2,006,864	676,667
Manitowoc-Calumet	Manitowoc Public Library (920) 683-4863 Ext. 337	707 Quay Street Manitowoc 54220	Calumet, Manitowoc	117,058	1,160,589	403,429
Mid-Wisconsin Federated	West Bend Community Memorial Library (262) 335-5151	630 Poplar Street West Bend 53095-3246	Dodge, Jefferson, Washington, City of Whitewater	308,892	3,053,373	1,012,518
Milwaukee County Federated	Milwaukee Public Library (414) 286-3020	814 W. Wisconsin Avenue Milwaukee 53233-2385	Milwaukee	939,099	7,867,297	3,151,959
Nicolet Federated	Brown County Library (920) 448-4400 Ext. 351	515 Pine Street Green Bay 54301-5194	Brown, Door, Florence, Kewaunee, Marinette, Menominee, Oconto, Shawano	427,262	3,748,330	1,036,253
Northern Waters Library Service	Superior Public Library (715) 394-8860	1530 Tower Avenue Superior 54880-2563	Ashland, Bayfield, Burnett, Douglas, Iron, Sawyer, Vilas, Washburn	156,266	1,221,331	541,859
Outagamie Waupaca	Appleton Public Library (920) 832-6170	225 N. Oneida Street Appleton 54911	Outagamie, Waupaca	234,332	2,644,439	581,287
South Central	Madison Public Library (608) 266-6363	201 W. Mifflin Street Madison 53703	Adams, Columbia, Dane, Green, Portage, Sauk, Wood	777,317	11,503,468	1,955,138
Southwest Wisconsin	Platteville Public Library (608) 348-7441	65 S. Elm Street Platteville 53818-3139	Crawford, Grant, Iowa, Lafayette, Richland	126,451	969,337	353,652
Waukesha County Federated	Waukesha Public Library (262) 524-3681	321 Wisconsin Avenue Waukesha 53186-4786	Waukesha	377,384	4,643,419	1,267,143
Winding Rivers	La Crosse Public Library (608) 789-7123	800 Main Street La Crosse 54601-4122	Buffalo, Jackson, Juneau, La Crosse, Monroe, Trempealeau, Vernon	270,813	2,378,276	776,719
Winnefox	Oshkosh Public Library (920) 236-5210	106 Washington Avenue Oshkosh 54901-4985	Fond du Lac, Green Lake, Marquette, Waushara, Winnebago	319,931	4,071,137	1,167,599
Wisconsin Valley Library Service	Marathon County Public Library (715) 261-7211	300 N. First Street Wausau 54403-5405	Clark, Forest, Langlade, Lincoln, Marathon, Oneida, Taylor	283,341	2,293,730	873,819
TOTAL				5,580,757	57,933,246	\$16,582,798

Sources: Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction, Wisconsin Public Library Statistics, "Statistics at the State and System Level, 2005: 2005 Wisconsin Public Library Service Data", at: <http://www.dpi.wi.gov/pld/dm-lib-stat.html>, and *Wisconsin Public Library Directory, 2006*, September 2006, at: <http://www.dpi.wi.gov/pld/pdf/wipldir.pdf>.

HIGHLIGHTS OF EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME IN WISCONSIN

Labor Force — An average of about 2,918,200 workers were employed in Wisconsin in 2006. Another 144,800 were part of the available workforce but were unemployed, resulting in an average unemployment rate of 4.7% for 2006. Since 1970, Wisconsin's labor force has increased by over 1.1 million workers from 1,941,700 to 3,062,900 in 2006. Based on January figures, the state's highest unemployment rate for that period occurred in 1983 when it reached 11.7%.

Employment by Industry — An average of 2.84 million Wisconsin workers were engaged in nonfarm employment in 2005. The greatest number worked in trade, transportation, and utilities (540,000); and manufacturing (507,000).

Nationally, 133.5 million were employed in nonfarm work in 2005. Trade, transportations, and utilities, with 25.9 million workers; and government, with 21.8 million, were the largest segments.

In March 2004, manufacturing and retail trade together accounted for more than one-third of the number of employees in Wisconsin. The vast majority (85%) of the more than 144,116 business establishments in the state had fewer than 20 employees in March 2004. Manufacturing accounted for the greatest number of large-sized firms, 396 out of 1,149 establishments with 250 or more employees.

Income by Industry — Earned income, which consists of wages and salaries, labor income, and proprietor's income, totaled \$145.8 billion in Wisconsin in 2006. In 2006, service industries provided the greatest percentage of Wisconsin's earned income, about 29.6%, with manufacturing at 22.4%. Government (all levels) and government enterprises were a distant third at 14.5%. Nonetheless, Wisconsin ranks second nationally in percentage of earned income from manufacturing, just behind Indiana and just ahead of Michigan.

Personal Income — Personal income in Wisconsin totaled \$192.8 billion in 2006. Wisconsin's per capita personal income of \$34,701 lags behind the national average of \$36,276, ranking Wisconsin 22nd among the states. Connecticut had the highest per capita personal income (\$49,852 in 2006, or about 134% of the national average). Mississippi had the lowest per capita personal income in 2006 at \$26,535, about 73% of the national average.

Wisconsin's total adjusted gross income (total income reported for tax purposes) in 2005 was about \$124 billion, or \$22,214 per capita. Per capita income increased 8.6% over four years from \$20,453 in 2001 to \$22,214 in 2005. Ozaukee County had the highest per capita AGI in 2005 with \$41,418, followed by Waukesha County with \$34,791. Dane County is third (\$27,712), and Washington County is fourth (\$27,320). Rusk County (\$13,210), Forest County (\$12,299), and Menominee County (\$4,532) had the lowest per capita adjusted gross incomes.

Unemployment Benefits — In an average month in 2006, Wisconsin reported that 72,000 persons (about 50% of the 145,500 unemployed) received unemployment compensation. Nationally, 2.5 million workers, or 35.2% of those unemployed, received benefits during an average month. The average weekly benefit in Wisconsin was \$259, less than the national average of \$277. The highest average weekly benefit of \$366 was paid in Massachusetts, followed by Hawaii (\$365), New Jersey (\$344), and Rhode Island (\$342). Lowest in the nation were Alabama (\$184), Mississippi (\$186), Louisiana (\$191), and Arizona and Alaska (both \$198).

The following tables present selected data. Consult footnoted sources for more detailed information about employment and income.

EMPLOYMENT IN WISCONSIN, BY INDUSTRY
Annual Average, 2002 – 2006
(In Thousands)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Civilian Labor Force	3,037.9	3,068.7	3,071.2	3,033.0	3,062.9
Unemployed	160.9	172.1	152.0	145.6	144.8
Percentage of labor force unemployed	5.3%	5.6%	4.9%	4.8%	4.7%
Employed	2,877.0	2,896.7	2,919.2	2,887.4	2,918.2
Total nonfarm	2,782.4	2,775.3	2,803.2	2,842.1	2,860.7
Service providing	2,126.1	2,143.4	2,171.4	2,205.7	2,224.8
Goods producing	656.2	631.9	631.8	636.4	636.0
Trade, transportation, and utilities	536.7	536.3	539.5	543.2	544.0
Manufacturing	528.3	504.0	501.8	504.9	505.0
Educational and health services	357.2	364.6	376.3	383.3	391.5
Local government	285.2	282.8	281.2	284.1	284.0
Professional and business services	239.8	244.3	250.9	263.1	269.2
Leisure and hospitality	240.4	245.5	249.9	255.2	258.0
Financial activities	153.8	156.9	157.6	159.8	161.1
Other services, except public services	132.2	132.7	135.1	136.0	136.2
Construction	124.1	124.1	126.3	127.5	127.0
State government	99.7	100.2	101.4	102.0	102.4
Information	51.2	50.3	49.9	49.7	49.2
Federal government	29.9	29.8	29.5	29.2	29.2
Natural resources and mining	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.9

Note: Industry classifications in this table are defined by the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), and are not directly comparable to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) codes used previously.

Sources: Wisconsin Department of Workforce Development, Bureau of Workforce Information, Labor Market Information, "Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) Program Data", 2006 and previous years, at: <http://worknet.wisconsin.gov/worknet/dalaus.aspx?menuselection=da> [May 14, 2007], and "Current Employment Statistics (CES) Program Data", 2006 and previous years, at: <http://worknet.wisconsin.gov/worknet/daces.aspx?menuselection=da> [May 14, 2007].

MANUFACTURING EMPLOYMENT IN WISCONSIN
By Industry Group, 2001 – 2005

Industry Group	Number of Employees for week including March 12				
	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Fabricated metal products	72,537	66,302	61,620	61,357	63,841
Machinery	77,784	67,314	61,301	60,008	60,602
Food	60,833	62,140	58,103	59,637	60,397
Transportation equipment	40,601	34,498	37,022	35,770	36,591
Printing and related support activities	38,231	35,057	35,041	33,650	33,752
Paper	38,865	37,436	35,406	33,694	32,965
Wood products	29,024	28,714	29,230	30,121	30,537
Plastics and rubber products	35,480	30,297	29,751	26,213	26,851
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	30,028	26,701	27,043	26,524	25,254
Primary metal industries	24,511	22,229	22,323	20,048	20,001
Computer and electronic products	22,931	20,516	16,234	20,263	19,723
Miscellaneous manufacturing	17,742	16,697	20,199	18,136	17,925
Furniture and related products	18,321	17,036	15,796	17,918	12,775
Chemicals	13,806	13,147	12,150	11,750	11,731
Nonmetallic mineral products	10,006	9,971	10,346	10,670	10,814
Beverage and tobacco products	2,497	-- ¹	2,873	2,459	2,360
Textile products	2,359	2,057	1,810	1,849	1,952
Apparel	2,382	-- ²	1,318	1,526	1,402
Leather and allied products	2,957	2,176	2,117	1,494	1,381
Textile mills	2,214	2,202	1,694	1,458	1,297
Petroleum and coal products	422	-- ³	-- ⁴	-- ⁴	-- ⁴
TOTAL	543,531	499,518	481,862	475,432	473,012

Note: Some industries have reported number of employees as an employment-size class rather than a specific number.

¹2,500 to 4,999 employment-size class.

²1,000 to 2,499 employment-size class.

³250 to 499 employment-size class.

⁴Industries with fewer than 950 employees not reported after 2002.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *2005 Annual Survey of Manufactures, Geographic Area Statistics and County Business Patterns – Wisconsin*, 2004 and prior years.

EMPLOYMENT TRENDS IN WISCONSIN January 1990 – January 2006 (In Thousands)

Month and Year	Civilian Labor Force*	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment Rate	Total Nonfarm Employment	Service Providing	Goods Producing	Manufacturing	Trade, Transportation, and Utilities
Jan. 1990	2,567.2	2,437.8	129.4	5.0%	2,206.7	1,615.2	591.5	513.7	448.0
Jan. 1991	2,592.1	2,441.7	150.4	5.8	2,232.9	1,650.1	582.8	505.9	454.4
Jan. 1992	2,621.2	2,476.4	144.8	5.5	2,269.0	1,684.2	584.8	504.0	456.2
Jan. 1993	2,677.2	2,536.6	140.7	5.3	2,324.9	1,726.8	598.1	513.5	459.8
Jan. 1994	2,777.0	2,630.0	147.1	5.3	2,383.8	1,772.9	610.9	523.1	473.4
Jan. 1995	2,830.6	2,711.3	119.3	4.2	2,476.9	1,828.9	648.0	556.5	489.7
Jan. 1996	2,862.5	2,736.8	125.7	4.4	2,523.8	1,873.7	650.1	555.9	500.2
Jan. 1997	2,909.8	2,785.2	124.6	4.3	2,559.9	1,900.6	659.3	559.9	504.2
Jan. 1998	2,937.8	2,825.9	111.9	3.8	2,625.2	1,941.6	683.6	583.2	512.5
Jan. 1999	2,951.4	2,839.3	112.1	3.8	2,686.4	1,993.0	693.4	586.5	526.7
Jan. 2000	2,960.9	2,856.6	104.3	3.5	2,748.9	2,047.6	701.3	590.2	541.4
Jan. 2001	3,003.3	2,877.0	126.2	4.2	2,770.7	2,081.2	689.5	577.0	549.2
Jan. 2002	3,009.8	2,832.0	177.8	5.9	2,719.4	2,075.9	643.5	531.6	533.0
Jan. 2003	3,038.7	2,851.4	187.3	6.2	2,717.6	2,082.7	634.9	526.0	524.7
Jan. 2004	3,050.4	2,919.2	178.5	5.9	2,718.1	2,111.1	607.0	493.5	529.5
Jan. 2005	2,996.6	2,831.3	165.4	5.5	2,757.2	2,145.2	612.0	496.6	532.0
Feb. 2005	3,005.4	2,825.8	179.6	6.0	2,768.8	2,157.5	611.3	498.5	526.7
Mar. 2005	3,000.5	2,831.0	169.5	5.6	2,783.5	2,168.5	615.0	499.7	529.0
Apr. 2005	3,003.6	2,855.3	148.3	4.9	2,830.7	2,202.3	628.4	501.4	535.4
May 2005	3,014.2	2,874.5	139.7	4.6	2,854.9	2,217.8	637.1	502.5	541.3
June 2005	3,078.8	2,926.8	152.1	4.9	2,880.4	2,228.2	652.2	511.4	543.8
July 2005	3,080.4	2,936.1	144.3	4.7	2,861.8	2,205.4	656.4	512.5	542.1
Aug. 2005	3,058.5	2,926.3	132.2	4.3	2,864.1	2,207.1	657.0	513.7	543.9
Sept. 2005	3,035.9	2,911.1	124.8	4.1	2,877.0	2,228.0	649.0	508.5	544.1
Oct. 2005	3,042.2	2,922.7	119.5	3.9	2,874.1	2,229.7	644.4	505.6	551.7
Nov. 2005	3,039.2	2,906.0	133.3	4.4	2,876.0	2,235.5	640.5	504.2	561.4
Dec. 2005	3,040.9	2,902.3	138.6	4.6	2,876.3	2,243.1	633.2	504.2	566.8
Jan. 2006	3,019.7	2,865.9	153.8	5.1	2,790.0	2,171.2	618.8	501.1	536.0

Note: Data are estimates that are revised monthly and annually and are seasonally adjusted. Industry classifications in this table are defined by the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), and are not directly comparable to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) codes used previously.

*Civilian labor force includes both employed and unemployed persons, age 16 and over, and excludes current military personnel and other institutionalized individuals.

Source: Wisconsin Department of Workforce Development, Wisconsin Worknet, "Current Employment Statistics, 2006 Monthly Reports" and previous editions, at: <http://worknet.wisconsin.gov/worknet/downloads.aspx?menuselection=da&pgm=CES> [May 14, 2007], and "Local Area Unemployment Statistics 2006 Monthly Reports" and previous editions, at: <http://worknet.wisconsin.gov/worknet/dalaus.aspx?menuselection=da> [May 14, 2007].

WISCONSIN PERSONAL EARNED INCOME By Source, 2001 – 2005 (In Millions)

Industry	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Services*	\$32,864	\$34,616	\$36,179	\$38,285	\$40,169
Manufacturing	28,312	28,729	29,481	30,774	31,464
Government and government enterprises	17,171	18,026	19,244	19,990	20,698
Retail trade	8,215	8,552	8,683	8,867	8,990
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,555	1,599	1,721	1,889	2,035
Information	2,779	2,735	2,740	3,020	3,119
Finance and insurance	7,419	7,721	8,243	8,643	8,908
Construction	7,518	7,668	7,944	8,461	8,955
Transportation and warehousing	4,382	4,431	4,535	4,797	5,069
Utilities	976	1,029	1,042	1,129	1,154
Wholesale trade	6,094	6,369	6,522	7,049	7,549
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing	409	358	347	346	349
Farm earnings	923	864	1,323	1,328	1,165
Mining	212	204	214	251	271
TOTAL	\$118,830	\$122,900	\$128,217	\$135,080	\$140,151

Note: Industry classifications in this table are defined by the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), and are not directly comparable to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) codes used previously. Totals may not add due to rounding.

*Services includes the following NAICS classification categories: Professional and technical services; Management of companies and enterprises; Administrative and waste services; Educational services; Health care and social assistance; Arts, entertainment, and recreation; Accommodation and food services; and Other services, except public administration.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Income and employment tables by NAICS industry, 2001-2005, *Table SA05N: Personal Income by Major Source and Earnings by Industry – Wisconsin*, at: <http://www.bea.gov/regional/spi/> [May 14, 2007].

DISTRIBUTION OF WISCONSIN BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS By Number of Employees and Establishments, March 2004

Industry ¹	Total Employees ²	Number of Establishments by Employment Size						
		Total	1 to 19	20 to 49	50 to 99	100 to 249	250 to 499	500 or more
Forestry, fishing, hunting and agricultural support . . .	3,575	575	553	21	6	3	1	1
Mining	3,508	155	122	13	4	5	0	1
Utilities	17,367	287	178	44	25	27	7	6
Construction	122,822	17,096	15,908	876	202	82	20	8
Manufacturing	489,281	9,804	6,084	1,678	925	721	251	145
Food, beverage, and tobacco products	126,675	2,095	1,137	440	206	201	76	35
Textiles, textile products, apparel and leather and allied products	6,710	325	265	25	18	14	3	0
Wood products	29,171	661	413	128	56	44	12	8
Paper	34,422	240	61	48	40	50	25	16
Printing and related support activities	34,652	965	709	106	77	49	14	10
Petroleum and coal products	445	19	12	5	1	1	0	0
Chemicals	13,207	345	209	69	41	18	5	3
Plastics and rubber products	29,240	453	193	98	75	62	22	3
Nonmetallic mineral products	10,657	391	284	68	16	16	5	2
Primary metal	22,205	184	61	40	27	29	17	10
Fabricated metal products	64,093	1,962	1,294	367	155	111	24	11
Machinery	61,086	1,169	688	216	136	81	31	7
Computer and electronic products	19,286	279	149	42	40	35	6	7
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	24,727	192	80	32	21	27	18	14
Transportation equipment	37,496	292	148	49	25	34	16	20
Furniture and related products	16,937	561	422	70	39	21	7	2
Miscellaneous manufacturing	20,335	687	506	90	52	28	7	4
Wholesale trade	119,884	7,288	6,000	831	279	135	32	11
Durable goods	66,888	4,422	3,597	569	168	68	15	5
Nondurable goods	48,594	2,118	1,688	241	104	63	17	5
Retail trade	321,178	21,312	18,084	1,960	652	542	66	8
Motor vehicles and parts	41,399	2,831	2,319	322	138	48	4	0
Furniture and home furnishings	10,643	1,260	1,149	90	16	4	1	0
Electronics and appliances	8,602	862	799	30	15	17	1	0
Building materials and garden supplies	29,438	2,108	1,767	226	54	61	0	0
Food and beverages	57,536	2,195	1,600	221	183	186	5	0
Health and personal care	18,255	1,393	1,089	248	53	3	0	0
Gasoline stations	25,146	2,636	2,420	192	20	4	0	0
Clothing and clothing accessories	21,494	2,224	1,994	173	53	4	0	0
Sporting goods, hobbies, books and music	13,028	1,362	1,202	125	28	7	0	0
General merchandise	58,439	817	428	71	68	195	54	1
Miscellaneous retail	17,168	2,531	2,337	180	13	0	0	1
Nonstore retailers (including online)	20,030	1,093	980	82	11	13	1	6
Transportation and warehousing	95,855	5,467	4,577	543	197	101	30	19
Information	56,994	2,243	1,737	290	117	54	29	16
Publishing	18,967	593	430	92	40	15	12	4
Motion picture and sound recording	3,608	279	211	54	12	2	0	0
Broadcasting	5,382	176	110	34	19	12	1	0
Telecommunications	19,099	865	729	72	33	12	12	7
Internet and data processing	9,654	290	220	36	12	13	4	5
Other information services	36	18	16	2	0	0	0	0
Finance and insurance	137,908	9,104	8,114	640	189	108	24	29
Real estate and rental and leasing	27,118	4,892	4,675	161	39	15	2	0
Professional, scientific, and technical services	94,498	11,374	10,464	635	169	84	18	4
Management of companies and enterprises	60,674	957	616	139	85	56	37	24
Administrative support and waste management	121,464	6,405	5,285	579	268	190	66	17
Educational services	49,532	1,389	1,012	244	76	33	6	18
Health care and social services	346,114	13,763	11,399	1,305	444	416	107	92
Ambulatory health care	113,904	7,721	6,731	650	173	111	35	21
Hospitals	106,750	167	20	2	7	46	31	61
Nursing and residential care	70,028	2,247	1,650	228	152	184	26	7
Social assistance	55,432	3,628	2,998	425	112	75	15	3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	38,602	2,612	2,203	266	78	48	13	4
Accommodations and food services	213,765	13,722	10,219	2,623	739	121	13	7
Accommodations	30,343	1,504	1,168	221	55	43	10	7
Food services and drinking places	183,422	12,218	9,051	2,402	684	78	3	0
Other services (except public administration)	114,234	15,094	14,063	807	150	57	14	3
Repair and maintenance	23,531	4,484	4,323	142	14	4	1	0
Personal and laundry services	26,853	4,248	4,042	156	37	13	0	0
Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and like organizations	63,850	6,362	5,698	509	99	40	13	3
Unclassified establishments	770	577	572	5	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	2,435,143	144,116	121,865	13,660	4,644	2,798	736	413

¹Industry categories and the total include subcategories not reported separately.

²Number of employees for the week including March 12, 2004. Excludes most government and railroad employees and self-employed persons.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "County Business Patterns, Wisconsin: 2004", at: <http://censtatat.census.gov/cbpnaic/cbpnaic.shtml> [June 1, 2007].

EMPLOYEES IN NONAGRICULTURAL (In

State	Total ¹	Other Services	Professional and Business Services	Education and Health Services	Manufacturing	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate
Alabama	1,943	82	208	200	298	98
Alaska	310	11	24	36	12	15
Arizona	2,507	93	369	274	181	174
Arkansas	1,178	42	112	147	201	52
California	14,785	511	2,148	1,585	1,513	927
Colorado	2,226	89	316	225	151	158
Connecticut	1,663	63	200	273	195	142
Delaware	430	20	62	54	33	45
District of Columbia	682	59	148	92	2	30
Florida	7,810	335	1,324	940	400	526
Georgia	4,000	158	535	423	449	225
Hawaii	602	25	74	70	15	29
Idaho	613	18	77	68	63	30
ILLINOIS	5,865	259	824	746	689	403
Indiana	2,956	111	274	377	571	139
IOWA	1,481	56	113	195	230	98
Kansas	1,335	53	132	165	180	70
Kentucky	1,825	77	172	235	262	88
Louisiana	1,870	67	181	240	151	97
Maine	612	20	50	112	61	34
Maryland	2,555	118	384	354	141	158
Massachusetts	3,196	118	461	589	306	221
MICHIGAN	4,384	179	591	568	679	219
MINNESOTA	2,709	118	303	387	346	178
Mississippi	1,130	37	87	121	178	46
Missouri	2,728	119	320	367	308	165
Montana	421	17	35	56	19	21
Nebraska	936	37	97	128	102	65
Nevada	1,224	34	145	85	48	65
New Hampshire	635	21	59	98	80	39
New Jersey	4,043	158	593	558	329	280
New Mexico	809	29	93	105	36	35
New York	8,528	356	1,081	1,541	580	714
North Carolina	3,912	173	443	464	567	198
North Dakota	345	15	26	49	26	19
Ohio	5,429	225	642	761	813	309
Oklahoma	1,511	74	170	183	145	84
Oregon	1,658	58	185	200	205	102
Pennsylvania	5,704	265	656	1,028	682	336
Rhode Island	492	23	55	95	55	35
South Carolina	1,860	74	204	185	262	98
South Dakota	390	16	24	58	40	28
Tennessee	2,744	102	311	330	409	144
Texas	9,735	349	1,154	1,184	899	610
Utah	1,150	34	147	129	118	68
Vermont	305	10	22	54	37	13
Virginia	3,668	181	607	394	296	193
Washington	2,779	103	318	330	272	155
West Virginia	747	56	59	114	62	30
WISCONSIN	2,840	135	261	386	507	159
Wyoming	263	10	16	22	10	11
UNITED STATES ⁴	133,463	5,386	16,882	17,342	14,232	8,141

¹Includes natural resources and mining, not shown separately.

²Mining is included with construction for Delaware, District of Columbia, Hawaii, Maryland, and Nebraska.

³Arts, entertainment, and recreation are excluded from Leisure and Hospitality for Iowa.

⁴State totals do not sum to U.S. totals because of differing methodologies.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Statistical Abstract of the United States, 2005-2006, Table 617. Employees in Nonfarm Establishments – States: 2005", at: http://www.census.gov/compendia/statab/labor_force_employment_earnings/ [May 31, 2007].

ESTABLISHMENTS, BY STATE - 2005
Thousands)

Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	Con- struction ²	Government	Leisure and Hospitality	Inform- ation	State
381	106	363	165	31	Alabama
63	19	81	31	7	Alaska
487	218	403	254	45	Arizona
246	54	205	94	20	Arkansas
2,814	902	2,414	1,474	475	California
413	160	363	257	77	Colorado
311	66	244	130	38	Connecticut
82	28	59	41	7	Delaware
28	13	233	54	23	District of Columbia
1,565	576	1,081	889	169	Florida
852	209	650	371	116	Georgia
118	34	120	107	11	Hawaii
123	45	115	58	11	Idaho
1,186	269	846	514	119	ILLINOIS
583	148	427	278	41	Indiana
307	71	246	130 ³	33	IOWA
261	63	252	111	40	Kansas
378	85	314	165	29	Kentucky
371	112	379	196	30	Louisiana
125	31	105	59	11	Maine
471	185	464	230	50	Maryland
570	140	411	292	87	Massachusetts
804	191	674	405	68	MICHIGAN
527	129	417	240	59	MINNESOTA
221	52	242	124	14	Mississippi
540	141	429	273	63	Missouri
88	28	86	55	8	Montana
200	48	161	79	20	Nebraska
215	135	144	328	15	Nevada
141	30	90	64	13	New Hampshire
882	169	642	334	97	New Jersey
140	54	202	84	15	New Mexico
1,500	324	1,488	669	270	New York
735	231	664	355	76	North Carolina
75	17	75	31	8	North Dakota
1,044	233	799	501	90	Ohio
279	66	312	133	30	Oklahoma
329	91	286	160	34	Oregon
1,125	254	745	485	109	Pennsylvania
80	22	65	50	11	Rhode Island
359	117	328	201	27	South Carolina
79	21	75	42	7	South Dakota
598	120	414	263	50	Tennessee
1,992	567	1,683	908	224	Texas
226	82	203	104	32	Utah
59	17	53	33	6	Vermont
656	245	663	329	93	Virginia
532	177	527	263	95	Washington
139	37	144	70	12	West Virginia
540	129	413	257	50	WISCONSIN
51	20	65	32	4	Wyoming
25,909	7,277	21,803	12,802	3,066	UNITED STATES ⁴

**UNEMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT RATES, AND
UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BENEFITS
By State, 2006**

State	Rate ¹	Unemployment			Unemployment Insurance Benefits	
		Persons (in thousands)		Insured as % of Total ³	Average Weekly	Total Paid (in thousands)
		Total	Insured ²			
Alabama	3.5%	77.2	27.1	35.1%	\$183.76	\$213,106
Alaska	6.7	23.3	11.9	51.1	197.63	113,922
Arizona	4.2	124.0	25.5	20.6	197.64	194,433
Arkansas	5.1	70.3	28.3	40.3	243.98	253,553
California	4.8	857.4	346.8	40.4	289.07	4,392,553
Colorado	4.4	116.0	23.8	20.5	312.33	288,595
Connecticut	4.3	79.9	39.2	49.1	304.37	572,715
Delaware	3.7	16.5	7.9	47.9	251.08	97,727
District of Columbia	5.8	16.9	4.4	26.0	282.70	85,928
Florida	3.2	284.1	83.6	29.4	231.38	791,177
Georgia	4.7	221.0	54.3	24.6	255.57	541,244
Hawaii	2.6	16.7	6.6	39.5	365.09	98,903
Idaho	3.4	25.4	11.3	44.5	241.02	104,237
ILLINOIS	4.6	304.0	125.7	41.3	291.67	1,686,946
Indiana	5.0	164.4	54.5	33.2	286.32	665,469
IOWA	3.7	61.9	24.4	39.4	281.97	312,894
Kansas	4.5	67.1	17.7	26.4	286.83	221,536
Kentucky	5.8	117.2	31.3	26.7	270.56	381,950
Louisiana	4.3	80.7	26.5	32.8	191.12	306,365
Maine	4.6	32.8	10.1	30.8	245.65	104,671
Maryland	3.8	115.1	34.4	29.9	273.68	383,518
Massachusetts	4.9	165.7	80.0	48.3	366.33	1,329,426
MICHIGAN	6.8	346.2	149.9	43.3	293.66	1,972,734
MINNESOTA	4.0	116.8	46.6	39.9	333.47	686,251
Mississippi	7.6	100.5	22.6	22.5	185.84	161,734
Missouri	4.8	147.5	46.9	31.8	212.28	394,648
Montana	3.5	17.6	7.5	42.6	203.74	58,175
Nebraska	3.2	31.6	10.5	33.2	230.86	86,161
Nevada	4.1	52.4	19.0	36.3	274.02	227,999
New Hampshire	3.4	25.1	6.9	27.5	255.58	72,701
New Jersey	4.8	214.1	109.5	51.1	344.09	1,808,857
New Mexico	4.3	40.8	10.7	26.2	237.70	101,343
New York	4.6	431.6	180.2	41.8	277.41	2,162,880
North Carolina	4.7	206.9	76.6	37.0	265.08	836,748
North Dakota	3.3	12.0	3.5	29.2	254.84	38,006
Ohio	5.4	319.0	99.5	31.2	287.03	1,177,610
Oklahoma	3.9	69.1	14.7	21.3	323.23	142,350
Oregon	5.4	102.4	41.8	40.8	269.63	473,320
Pennsylvania	4.6	291.2	166.4	57.1	301.27	2,082,900
Rhode Island	5.2	30.3	12.2	40.3	341.76	190,853
South Carolina	6.5	137.7	37.6	27.3	222.80	323,146
South Dakota	3.2	13.9	2.4	17.3	218.51	19,148
Tennessee	5.2	154.7	41.2	26.6	215.70	408,195
Texas	4.9	566.4	107.7	19.0	271.04	1,106,112
Utah	3.2	41.7	8.6	20.6	274.22	90,720
Vermont	3.5	12.7	6.6	52.0	275.27	84,517
Virginia	3.1	123.2	31.8	25.8	255.67	334,997
Washington	5.0	165.2	53.6	32.4	322.13	722,952
West Virginia	4.8	39.2	13.2	33.7	230.52	126,325
WISCONSIN	4.7	145.5	72.0	49.5	258.79	803,864
Wyoming	3.2	9.4	2.4	25.5	253.42	28,962
UNITED STATES ⁴	4.7%	7,150.0	2,518.2	35.2%	\$277.19	\$30,067,136

Note: Unemployment and unemployment insurance data include Puerto Rico and U.S. Virgin Islands, not listed separately.

¹Total unemployed as a percentage of civilian workforce in the state.

²Insured unemployed are unemployed persons receiving unemployment benefits.

³Percentage calculated by Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau.

⁴Because of separate processing and weighting procedures, U.S. totals may differ from the sum of state data.

Sources: U.S. Department of Labor, Employment and Training Administration, "Unemployment Data Summary, Fourth Quarter 2006", at: http://ows.doleta.gov/unemploy/content/data_stats/datasum06/4thqtr/DataSum_2006_4.pdf [May 24, 2007].

WISCONSIN ADJUSTED GROSS INCOME By County, 2001 – 2005

County	Per Capita AGI						2005 Rank
	2005 AGI ¹	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	
Adams	\$281,994,851	\$12,192	\$12,088	\$12,532	\$12,701	\$13,287	69
Ashland	240,155,364	12,969	12,661	12,980	13,284	14,206	67
Barron	793,870,896	15,995	16,047	16,026	15,853	16,961	44
Bayfield	264,976,228	14,942	14,895	15,436	15,798	16,914	45
Brown	5,708,482,056	21,841	21,959	21,911	22,975	23,745	8
Buffalo	234,941,364	15,014	14,787	15,677	16,248	16,691	47
Burnett	243,635,561	13,243	12,943	14,164	14,310	14,728	64
Calumet	1,043,934,600	20,713	20,663	21,333	22,053	23,112	9
Chippewa	1,062,559,583	16,555	16,372	16,650	16,639	17,602	42
Clark	489,291,669	13,057	13,279	13,033	14,165	14,202	68
Columbia	1,217,924,074	19,292	19,567	20,209	20,777	22,168	12
Crawford	254,024,401	12,666	13,014	13,385	13,771	14,521	66
Dane	12,700,452,575	24,750	24,395	25,233	25,800	27,712	3
Dodge	1,713,682,285	18,075	17,907	17,941	18,771	19,310	33
Door	617,226,263	19,116	18,508	19,131	19,722	21,066	20
Douglas	736,474,524	15,509	15,709	16,119	16,221	16,788	46
Dunn	697,596,427	14,994	14,798	15,110	15,590	16,528	48
Eau Claire	1,917,506,544	18,065	17,344	31,023	24,804	19,739	29
Florence	80,353,689	13,996	13,961	14,314	14,570	15,414	60
Fond du Lac	2,108,937,875	18,946	18,849	19,170	20,112	21,051	21
Forest	125,608,408	12,067	11,230	11,351	11,950	12,299	71
Grant	801,123,386	14,291	13,608	14,258	14,431	15,812	57
Green	752,243,551	18,349	18,080	18,644	19,665	21,144	19
Green Lake	364,778,417	17,016	16,777	17,212	18,137	18,827	35
Iowa	470,721,601	17,902	18,645	18,600	18,476	19,787	28
Iron	100,676,420	12,888	12,684	13,349	13,561	14,544	65
Jackson	308,907,258	13,351	13,619	14,078	14,718	15,579	58
Jefferson	1,629,209,305	18,618	18,427	18,871	19,565	20,574	22
Juneau	422,467,934	14,423	14,167	14,886	15,422	15,849	56
Kenosha	3,250,883,313	18,803	18,759	19,200	19,499	20,547	23
Kewaunee	403,271,025	17,824	17,112	17,638	18,650	19,129	34
La Crosse	2,398,193,568	18,536	18,634	20,423	20,647	21,776	15
Lafayette	262,507,428	14,116	13,991	14,429	15,271	16,093	53
Langlade	343,806,387	14,625	14,293	14,610	15,048	16,074	54
Lincoln	559,538,520	16,289	16,544	17,188	17,661	18,405	39
Manitowoc	1,677,932,092	18,016	17,742	18,054	18,667	19,862	27
Marathon	2,902,077,588	19,582	19,325	20,474	20,786	22,090	13
Marinette	725,438,438	14,590	14,564	14,872	15,476	16,313	50
Marquette	264,113,449	15,568	16,020	16,059	16,277	17,447	43
Menominee	20,920,601	4,524	4,417	4,180	4,433	4,532	72
Milwaukee	18,190,513,111	18,083	17,492	17,900	18,240	19,372	32
Monroe	706,759,813	14,060	13,464	14,904	15,483	16,410	49
Oconto	694,413,824	16,405	16,451	16,878	17,434	18,158	40
Oneida	768,521,835	18,417	18,524	18,733	19,175	20,185	25
Outagamie	4,094,008,078	22,287	21,646	21,970	22,861	23,986	7
Ozaukee	3,393,139,899	36,096	34,992	36,196	37,322	41,418	1
Pepin	137,653,249	16,116	15,508	16,496	17,111	18,122	41
Pierce	853,057,927	18,795	19,053	20,062	20,196	21,690	16
Polk	829,892,871	16,836	16,635	17,482	17,685	18,602	38
Portage	1,347,215,713	18,139	17,310	17,875	18,141	19,422	31
Price	238,603,316	14,242	13,999	13,629	14,231	14,919	63
Racine	4,372,073,351	20,504	20,476	20,939	21,624	22,625	10
Richland	291,751,457	14,447	14,289	14,634	15,638	16,154	51
Rock	3,216,225,122	18,281	18,372	19,600	19,825	20,486	24
Rusk	204,349,901	12,278	12,180	12,518	12,579	13,210	70
St. Croix	2,066,103,660	25,003	23,973	25,163	25,486	27,298	5
Sauk	1,266,601,523	18,810	18,761	19,662	20,220	21,371	18
Sawyer	265,486,838	14,215	13,563	14,041	14,275	15,484	59
Shawano	677,498,938	14,984	14,465	14,812	15,393	16,113	52
Sheboygan	2,558,659,399	20,077	19,765	20,480	21,377	22,043	14
Taylor	319,636,001	15,037	15,556	16,126	15,928	16,060	55
Trempealeau	685,863,776	17,577	18,565	19,964	21,760	24,517	6
Vernon	438,447,372	13,138	12,897	13,685	14,099	15,021	62
Vilas	416,914,891	16,584	16,751	17,520	17,267	18,767	36
Walworth	2,120,088,341	19,017	19,275	19,608	19,996	21,525	17
Washington	318,052,812	15,065	15,914	15,561	16,761	18,709	37
Waukesha	3,440,721,331	24,468	24,003	24,880	25,725	27,320	4
Waupaca	13,128,207,688	31,354	30,868	31,411	32,258	34,791	2
Waupara	1,039,456,858	17,156	17,022	17,523	18,435	19,483	30
Waushara	381,806,660	13,991	13,584	13,783	14,362	15,323	61
Winnebago	3,623,713,639	20,723	20,488	20,551	21,380	22,198	11
Wood	1,533,914,395	19,045	18,566	19,133	19,531	20,013	26
STATE ²	\$123,971,482,927	\$20,453	\$20,135	\$21,020	\$21,055	\$22,214	

¹Wisconsin adjusted gross income" (AGI) is Wisconsin income as reported to the Wisconsin Department of Revenue for income tax purposes and is based on the federal income tax definition of gross income as modified by certain additions and subtractions required by state law.

²State totals and state per capita figures include amounts not allocated to a particular county.

Sources: Wisconsin Department of Revenue, "Wisconsin Municipal Per Return Income Report for 2004", at:

<http://www.revenue.wi.gov/ra/munagi05.html> [June 14, 2007] and Wisconsin Department of Revenue, "Wisconsin Municipal

Per Return Income Report for 2005", at: <http://www.revenue.wi.gov/ra/munagi06.html> [June 14, 2007] and previous reports.

Per capita and per capita rank calculated by Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau.

PERCENT OF EARNED INCOME

State	Total Earned Income		Agricultural					Trans- portation
	(in millions) ¹	Rank per Capita ²	Farm Earnings	Services, Forestry Fishing and Other ³	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing	
Alabama	\$104,835	43	1.01%	0.57%	1.01%	6.53%	17.79%	3.14%
Alaska	21,254	8	0.06	1.06	7.56	8.10	3.62	6.45
Arizona	149,857	37	0.52	0.31	0.63	10.23	9.84	2.95
Arkansas	57,426	49	1.31	0.85	1.16	5.62	16.85	5.75
California	1,135,747	10	0.82	0.58	0.37	6.95	11.80	2.78
Colorado	154,144	7	0.39	0.15	3.11	8.68	7.57	2.70
Connecticut	135,294	2	0.11	0.03	0.18	5.37	14.18	1.87
Delaware	28,605	6	0.70	0.08	-- ⁵	-- ⁵	10.17	2.06
District of Columbia	68,872	1	0.00	1.48	-- ⁵	-- ⁵	0.27	0.51
Florida	436,782	40	0.31	0.43	0.16	8.83	6.13	3.05
Georgia	241,625	29	0.54	0.33	0.26	6.22	11.66	4.03
Hawaii	37,496	16	0.59	0.13	0.15	7.80	2.55	4.08
Idaho	32,558	46	2.89	1.30	0.58	9.30	13.19	3.01
ILLINOIS	388,134	13	0.02	0.10	0.97	6.17	13.50	4.07
Indiana	156,033	36	0.26	0.13	0.50	6.42	26.45	4.05
IOWA	74,693	33	2.84	0.35	0.23	6.88	18.93	4.01
Kansas	74,359	21	1.20	0.31	2.14	5.51	16.82	3.51
Kentucky	94,323	45	0.57	0.45	2.31	5.53	18.06	5.28
Louisiana	99,191	41	0.43	0.46	6.30	8.17	11.30	4.80
Maine	30,477	42	0.38	1.21	0.05	6.94	12.88	2.53
Maryland	172,072	12	0.12	0.08	0.11	8.15	6.37	2.28
Massachusetts	236,791	3	0.04	0.22	0.27	5.71	11.36	1.75
MICHIGAN	262,160	27	0.17	0.12	0.42	5.38	21.79	2.74
MINNESOTA	159,420	11	0.53	0.21	0.36	6.06	15.06	3.03
Mississippi	54,318	51	1.31	0.95	1.53	6.46	15.99	3.90
Missouri	147,594	32	0.18	0.20	0.41	6.96	13.82	3.76
Montana	21,235	44	1.76	1.03	3.88	8.65	5.57	3.77
Nebraska	47,113	22	2.82	0.45	0.41	6.41	11.60	7.13
Nevada	72,389	18	0.15	0.04	1.50	13.35	4.46	3.18
New Hampshire	38,242	17	0.09	0.30	0.14	7.06	15.65	1.77
New Jersey	293,465	5	0.07	0.04	0.10	5.53	10.93	3.51
New Mexico	42,955	47	1.57	0.31	4.99	7.47	5.88	2.68
New York	668,474	4	0.09	0.19	0.33	4.08	6.81	2.04
North Carolina	219,078	34	0.54	0.30	0.17	6.84	16.15	2.83
North Dakota	16,906	23	4.70	0.52	2.90	6.65	8.74	3.91
Ohio	294,446	31	0.14	0.08	0.54	5.39	19.32	3.72
Oklahoma	86,808	38	0.67	0.23	9.90	4.89	15.10	3.51
Oregon	97,882	25	1.11	1.53	0.19	7.03	14.84	3.30
Pennsylvania	340,216	20	0.25	0.13	0.71	6.25	14.53	3.64
Rhode Island	28,288	24	0.06	0.19	0.10	6.04	11.87	1.70
South Carolina	94,146	48	0.36	0.40	0.12	7.68	17.22	2.84
South Dakota	18,899	39	5.17	0.51	0.40	6.57	11.30	3.20
Tennessee	155,864	28	-0.08	0.21	0.23	6.02	17.02	5.73
Texas	673,401	19	0.48	0.22	6.72	6.84	12.69	4.36
Utah	63,029	35	0.43	0.10	1.71	9.11	11.90	4.01
Vermont	16,081	30	0.60	0.44	0.32	7.53	15.02	2.24
Virginia	240,857	9	0.08	0.13	0.49	6.97	7.64	2.58
Washington	189,744	15	0.90	1.08	0.18	7.55	12.40	3.14
West Virginia	35,242	50	-0.17	0.35	7.61	6.79	11.21	3.48
WISCONSIN	145,766	26	0.44	0.25	0.20	6.33	22.35	3.63
Wyoming	15,393	14	0.60	0.30	19.22	9.60	4.33	4.85
UNITED STATES	\$8,469,976		0.46%	0.33%	1.28%	6.59%	12.54%	3.26%

Note: Numbers are preliminary and may be revised at a later date.

¹Includes wages and salaries, other labor income, and proprietor's income.

²Per capita rank calculated by the Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau.

³"Other" consists of income of U.S. residents employed by international organizations and foreign embassies and consulates in the United States.

⁴"Services" consists of the following NAICS industry categories: Professional and technical services; Management of companies and enterprises; Administrative and waste services; Educational services; Health care and social assistance; Arts, entertainment and recreation; Accommodation and food services; and Other services except public administration.

⁵Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information. Estimates are included in total.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, "State Personal Income for the Fourth Quarter of 2006, Table 4", April 2007, at: http://www.bea.gov/scb/pdf/2007/0420April/0407_spi_tables.pdf [May 29, 2007].

BY INDUSTRY, BY STATE – 2006

Utilities	Wholesale Retail		Information	Finance and Real Estate		Services ⁴	Government and		State
	Trade	Trade		Insurance	and Rentals		Government	Enterprises	
1.39%	5.10%	7.26%	1.80%	4.98%	1.69%	27.70%	20.04%	Alabama	
0.93	1.98	6.43	2.19	3.01	1.82	25.27	31.52	Alaska	
0.84	5.23	8.25	2.16	6.73	3.90	32.39	16.02	Arizona	
1.00	5.21	6.78	3.07	3.84	1.53	28.11	18.90	Arkansas	
0.93	5.03	6.49	5.18	6.86	3.19	33.43	15.60	California	
0.83	4.96	5.74	7.71	6.42	3.57	33.02	15.15	Colorado	
0.82	5.03	5.91	2.93	15.95	2.02	33.22	12.37	Connecticut	
0.88	4.96	6.12	1.85	14.90	1.50	35.02	14.58	Delaware	
0.40	0.70	0.99	3.88	3.61	1.74	44.63	40.53	District of Columbia	
0.62	5.73	8.02	3.15	6.74	3.23	38.10	15.49	Florida	
1.24	7.05	6.55	5.47	6.03	2.62	30.95	17.04	Georgia	
0.78	2.94	6.64	2.09	3.37	2.97	35.06	30.87	Hawaii	
0.76	4.64	8.77	1.69	4.22	2.00	30.77	16.87	Idaho	
0.79	6.44	5.46	2.84	8.93	2.56	34.67	13.50	ILLINOIS	
1.03	5.14	6.41	1.59	4.37	1.81	27.79	14.04	Indiana	
0.96	5.56	6.92	2.50	8.20	1.31	24.92	16.40	IOWA	
0.97	5.37	6.16	4.74	5.22	1.58	27.00	19.48	Kansas	
0.61	5.19	6.86	1.76	4.94	1.28	27.75	19.42	Kentucky	
1.00	4.67	7.05	1.92	3.85	2.31	29.06	18.69	Louisiana	
0.66	4.33	8.79	2.11	5.66	1.71	33.72	19.03	Maine	
1.63	4.44	6.23	2.87	6.10	2.72	36.24	22.67	Maryland	
0.61	5.47	5.42	3.89	10.67	2.42	40.72	11.45	Massachusetts	
1.10	4.99	6.13	1.94	4.80	2.75	33.53	14.15	MICHIGAN	
0.85	6.87	5.93	2.74	8.44	2.16	33.80	13.95	MINNESOTA	
1.10	4.25	7.94	1.60	3.57	1.41	26.76	23.24	Mississippi	
0.76	5.72	6.81	3.70	5.82	1.81	34.32	15.72	Missouri	
1.63	4.15	8.37	2.00	4.43	3.45	29.26	22.07	Montana	
1.67	5.27	6.43	2.54	7.16	1.25	29.23	17.63	Nebraska	
0.78	3.92	7.30	1.55	5.53	2.95	41.03	14.25	Nevada	
0.88	6.38	9.46	2.77	6.93	2.42	34.02	12.13	New Hampshire	
0.75	7.17	6.55	4.15	9.16	2.46	35.36	14.21	New Jersey	
0.82	3.20	7.30	2.09	3.45	1.66	31.91	26.69	New Mexico	
0.86	4.55	4.95	5.73	18.06	2.59	35.70	14.02	New York	
0.61	5.51	6.82	2.77	6.41	2.08	29.95	19.02	North Carolina	
2.06	6.43	7.23	2.60	4.97	1.09	26.32	21.86	North Dakota	
0.74	5.56	6.40	2.06	6.04	1.77	33.11	15.12	Ohio	
1.58	4.12	6.47	2.37	3.82	1.72	25.35	20.27	Oklahoma	
0.70	6.21	6.98	2.67	4.81	2.22	29.96	18.44	Oregon	
0.94	5.26	6.37	2.75	6.92	2.06	37.17	13.02	Pennsylvania	
1.02	4.58	6.30	3.32	7.31	1.71	38.37	17.45	Rhode Island	
1.22	4.87	7.97	2.02	5.08	2.26	27.62	20.33	South Carolina	
1.06	5.30	7.60	2.07	7.27	2.30	28.27	18.99	South Dakota	
0.21	5.82	7.64	2.11	5.64	2.41	33.34	13.70	Tennessee	
1.72	6.05	6.19	3.25	6.11	2.78	28.27	14.32	Texas	
0.69	4.48	7.46	3.09	5.47	2.21	31.46	17.89	Utah	
1.28	4.14	8.46	2.16	4.60	1.52	33.74	17.95	Vermont	
0.76	3.84	5.72	4.06	5.34	2.52	36.44	23.44	Virginia	
0.32	4.99	6.95	6.98	5.40	2.31	29.40	18.42	Washington	
1.67	4.12	7.41	1.78	3.11	1.13	29.55	21.97	West Virginia	
0.79	5.56	6.37	2.23	6.41	1.42	29.56	14.48	WISCONSIN	
1.40	3.50	6.15	1.22	2.71	2.77	21.69	21.68	Wyoming	
0.94%	5.31%	6.42%	3.61%	7.50%	2.50%	33.08%	16.18%	UNITED STATES	

PERSONAL INCOME IN WISCONSIN 1929 – 2006

Year	Per Capita Personal Income									
	Wisconsin Personal Income (in millions) ¹	Wisconsin				United States				
		Per Capita Amount	Annual % Change	State Rank	As % of National Average	Per Capita Amount	High ²	State	Low	State
1929	\$1,975	\$673	---	18	96%	\$700	\$1,152	New York	\$271	S.C.
1930	1,733	588	---	18	95	620	1,035	New York	202	Miss.
1935	1,416	461	---	19	97	474	722	Delaware	177	Miss.
1940	1,720	547	---	21	92	595	1,027	New York	215	Miss.
1945	3,499	1,182	---	22	96	1,237	1,644	Delaware	629	Miss.
1950	5,178	1,506	---	24	100	1,510	2,075	Nevada	770	Miss.
1955	6,899	1,875	---	21	98	1,911	2,527	Conn.	1,045	Miss.
1960	8,948	2,258	---	20	99	2,276	2,926	Conn.	1,237	Miss.
1965	11,803	2,789	---	22	98	2,859	3,583	Conn.	1,688	Miss.
1970	17,609	3,979	---	21	97	4,085	5,263	Alaska	2,617	Miss.
1975	27,810	6,086	---	25	99	6,172	10,683	Alaska	4,203	Miss.
1980	47,623	10,107	---	20	100	10,114	14,866	Alaska	7,007	Miss.
1985	65,709	13,840	---	28	94	14,758	20,321	Alaska	9,892	Miss.
1990	88,635	18,072	---	24	93	19,477	26,504	Conn.	13,089	Miss.
1991	92,124	18,557	2.7%	25	93	19,892	26,512	Conn.	13,702	Miss.
1992	98,917	19,683	6.1	24	94	20,854	28,362	Conn.	14,559	Miss.
1993	103,379	20,331	3.3	23	95	21,346	28,975	Conn.	15,290	Miss.
1994	109,927	21,413	5.3	23	97	22,172	29,693	Conn.	16,291	Miss.
1995	115,180	22,215	3.7	24	96	23,076	31,045	Conn.	16,885	Miss.
1996	121,718	23,273	4.8	25	96	24,175	32,424	Conn.	17,702	Miss.
1997	129,099	24,514	5.3	22	97	25,334	34,375	Conn.	18,550	Miss.
1998	138,667	26,175	6.8	20	97	26,883	36,822	Conn.	19,545	Miss.
1999	144,702	27,135	3.7	20	97	27,939	38,332	Conn.	20,053	Miss.
2000	153,548	28,570	5.3	20	96	29,845	41,489	Conn.	21,005	Miss.
2001	158,888	29,392	2.9	21	96	30,575	42,920	Conn.	21,950	Miss.
2002	162,866	29,937	1.9	21	97	30,804	42,521	Conn.	22,511	Miss.
2003	167,979	30,685	2.5	22	97	31,472	42,972	Conn.	23,466	Miss.
2004	177,154	32,157	4.8	22	98	32,937	45,398	Conn.	24,650	Miss.
2005	183,948	33,278	3.5	21	97	34,471	47,388	Conn.	24,664	Louis.
2006	192,818	34,701	4.3	22	96	36,276	49,852	Conn.	26,335	Miss.

Note: Alaska and Hawaii were not included in U.S. totals before 1950.

¹Personal income includes all forms of income received by persons from business establishments; federal, state, and local governments; households and institutions; and foreign countries. Allowance is made for "in kind" income not received as cash.

²High shown is for the 50 states. In the following years, jurisdictions other than states had higher per capita personal income: 1950: Alaska (prestatehood) – \$2,400; District of Columbia – \$2,228; 1991: District of Columbia – \$27,567; 1992: District of Columbia – \$28,916; 1993: District of Columbia – \$29,996; 1994: District of Columbia – \$30,835; 1995: District of Columbia – \$31,266; 1996: District of Columbia – \$32,786; 1997: District of Columbia – \$34,488; 2001: District of Columbia – \$44,827; 2002: District of Columbia – \$46,407; 2003: District of Columbia – \$48,446; 2004: District of Columbia – \$51,803; 2005: District of Columbia – \$52,811; 2006: District of Columbia – \$55,755.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Regional Accounts Data, "Annual State Personal Income", 2006 and previous editions, at: <http://www.bea.gov/bea/regional/spi/default.cfm?satable=summary> [May 24, 2007].

HIGHLIGHTS OF GEOGRAPHY AND CLIMATE IN WISCONSIN

Land and Water Area — Wisconsin encompasses 34.8 million acres, not including those parts of the Mississippi River and Great Lakes located within the boundaries of the state. Its inland lakes, covering more than 982,000 acres, make up almost 3% of the state's total surface area. Based on land area, the largest county in the state is Marathon with 988,774 acres; the smallest is Ozaukee with 148,448 acres. The geographic center of the state is located in Wood County about 9 miles southeast of Marshfield.

Lakes — The largest lake in Wisconsin is Lake Winnebago (137,708 acres), which covers parts of three counties; the deepest natural lake is Green Lake in Green Lake County with a maximum depth of 236 feet. Most of Wisconsin's largest lakes are concentrated in the northern two-thirds of the state, and they include artificial bodies of water created by dams. Wisconsin has 15,057 lakes (6,040 named). Green County has only five lakes while Vilas County has 1,318.

High Points — The state's highest recorded elevation is Timms Hill in Price County, at 1,952 feet. There are also other recorded elevations of at least 1,900 feet in Forest, Langlade, Lincoln, and Marathon Counties.

Temperature — In 2005, the annual statewide average temperature was 45.0° Fahrenheit. Across the state, normal regional temperatures vary from 42.6° in the north central area to 48.0° in the southeast. Normal temperatures are the averages for the period 1971-2000, based on computations by the State Climatology Office.

Precipitation — In 2005, the total statewide average rainfall was 29.36 inches. Regional precipitation averages varied from a high of 31.42 inches in the northwest to a low of 25.50 inches in the east central. Normal precipitation correspond to the averages for the period 1971-2000, according to the State Climatology Office.

The following tables present selected data. Consult footnoted sources for more detailed information about geography and climate.

WISCONSIN'S LARGEST WATER AREAS

Name	County ¹	Area in Acres
Lake Winnebago	Winnebago (also Calumet and Fond du Lac)	137,708
Lake Pepin ²	Pepin	---
Lake Petenwell	Juneau (also Adams and Wood)	23,040
Lake Chippewa (Chippewa Flowage)	Sawyer	15,300
Poygan Lake	Winnebago (also Waushara)	14,102
Castle Rock Lake	Juneau (also Adams)	13,955
Turtle-Flambeau Flowage	Iron	13,545
Lake Koshkonong	Rock (also Dane and Jefferson)	10,460
Lake Mendota	Dane	9,842
Lake Wisconsin	Sauk (also Columbia)	9,000
Lake Butte des Morts	Winnebago	8,857
Lake Onalaska	La Crosse	7,688
Green Lake (Big Green Lake) ³	Green Lake	7,346
Big Eau Pleine Reservoir	Marathon	6,830
Lake Du Bay	Portage (also Marathon)	6,700
Beaver Dam Lake	Dodge	6,542
Willow Flowage	Oneida	6,306
Lake Wissota	Chippewa	6,300
Shawano Lake	Shawano	6,063
Geneva Lake	Walworth	5,262
Lake Winneskiek	Crawford	5,250
Puckaway Lake	Green Lake (also Marquette)	5,039
Lac Courte Oreilles	Sawyer	5,039
Lake St. Croix	St. Croix (also Pierce)	4,668
Lake Winneconne	Winnebago	4,507
Holcombe Flowage	Chippewa (also Rusk)	3,890
Trout Lake	Vilas	3,816
Pelican Lake	Oneida	3,585
Fence Lake	Vilas	3,555
Tomahawk Lake	Oneida	3,392
Gile Flowage	Iron	3,384
Long Lake	Washburn	3,290
Lake Monona	Dane	3,274
Namekagon Lake	Bayfield	3,227
Lake Kegonsa	Dane	3,209

¹County listed first contains the water's source of origin. Other counties covered by the water area are shown in parentheses.

²Lake Pepin is part of Mississippi River backwaters. Definite area cannot be determined because of fluctuations, but past DNR estimates have ranged over 27,000 acres.

³Green Lake, at a maximum depth of 236 feet, is Wisconsin's deepest natural lake.

Sources: Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources, *Wisconsin Lakes, 2005*, and DNR departmental data, at: <http://www.dnr.state.wi.us> [October 9, 2006].

LAND AND INLAND LAKE AREA OF WISCONSIN COUNTIES

County	Total Land Area		Inland Lakes		County	Total Land Area		Inland Lakes	
	Acres	Number	Number	Acres		Acres	Number	Acres	
Adams	414,554	47	47	2,309	Marinette	897,126	442	13,735	
Ashland	668,045	157	157	5,936	Marquette	291,514	93	5,736	
Barron	552,218	369	369	17,748	Menominee	229,094	128	4,044	
Bayfield	944,800	962	962	22,629	Milwaukee	154,598	41	197	
Brown	338,355	22	22	170	Monroe	576,493	119	3,433	
Buffalo	438,061	8	8	196	Oconto	638,701	378	11,053	
Burnett	525,773	509	509	31,258	Oneida	719,680	1,129	68,447	
Calumet	204,698	8	8	98	Outagamie	409,818	33	213	
Chippewa	646,675	449	449	20,027	Ozaukee	148,448	39	709	
Clark	778,010	32	32	1,076	Pepin	148,659	29	278	
Columbia	495,226	56	56	3,095	Pierce	368,954	38	6,016	
Crawford	366,522	77	77	6,243	Polk	587,053	437	20,900	
Dane	769,210	63	63	21,788	Portage	516,038	137	12,215	
Dodge	564,659	29	29	14,246	Price	801,638	388	15,048	
Door	308,941	25	25	3,254	Racine	213,184	22	3,030	
Douglas	837,843	431	431	14,113	Richland	375,168	9	251	
Dunn	545,299	20	20	3,953	Rock	461,101	75	11,159	
Eau Claire	408,090	20	20	2,838	Rusk	584,403	250	7,854	
Florence	312,339	259	259	7,261	St. Croix	461,965	63	3,653	
Fond du Lac	462,662	42	42	1,655	Sauk	536,083	28	10,993	
Forest	648,992	824	824	22,531	Sawyer	804,109	495	56,097	
Grant	734,624	33	33	1,569	Shawano	571,206	134	8,912	
Green	373,754	5	5	350	Sheboygan	328,723	72	2,111	
Green Lake	226,739	36	36	17,120	Taylor	623,910	284	6,183	
Iowa	488,109	15	15	685	Trempealeau	469,811	26	409	
Iron	484,627	494	494	29,368	Vernon	508,717	57	256	
Jackson	631,885	135	135	5,004	Vilas	539,181	1,318	93,889	
Jefferson	356,486	33	33	3,710	Walworth	355,398	37	12,798	
Juneau	491,270	57	57	45,950	Washington	518,195	964	31,265	
Kenosha	174,611	34	34	3,674	Washington	275,725	54	3,080	
Kewaunee	219,290	15	15	251	Waukesha	355,571	118	15,137	
La Crosse	289,754	19	19	8,568	Waupaca	480,698	240	7,152	
Lafayette	405,485	8	8	565	Waushara	400,659	138	4,623	
Langlade	558,509	841	841	9,122	Winnebago	280,691	30	169,755	
Lincoln	565,312	729	729	15,585	Wood	507,379	78	6,245	
Manitowoc	378,579	101	101	1,492	STATE	34,758,464	15,081	982,075	
Marathon	988,774	194	194	19,762					

Note: Land area statistics from the U.S. Census Bureau; lake statistics from Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources. Lake Superior and Lake Michigan are not included in totals.

Sources: Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources, *Wisconsin Lakes, 2005*, at: <http://dnr.wi.gov/org/water/fhp/lakes>; U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, 2000 Census of Population and Housing, *Summary Population and Housing Characteristics, Wisconsin*, Table 16.

SELECTED HIGH POINTS IN WISCONSIN*

Site	County	Location by Section, Township, Range	Elevation in Feet
Timms Hill	Price	N. 11, T. 34N., R. 2E.	1,952
Sugarbush Hill	Forest	SW. 36, T. 36N., R. 13E.	1,939
Rib Mountain	Marathon	SE. 8, T. 28N., R. 7E.	1,924
Lookout Mountain	Lincoln	SW. 27, T. 34N., R. 8E.	1,920
Kent Tower Hill	Langlade	NW. 21, T. 32N., R. 13E.	1,903
Mt. Whittlesey	Ashland	SE. 9, T. 44N., R. 2W.	1,872
Penokee Range	Iron	NE. 6, T. 44N., R. 1W.	1,860
Meteor Hill	Sawyer	SW. 17, T. 37N., R. 8W.	1,801
Carter Hills	Oconto	NW. 6, T. 33N., R. 15E.	1,781
Blue Hills	Rusk	27, T. 35N., R. 9W.	1,750
West Blue Mound	Iowa	NW. 1, T. 6N., R. 5E.	1,719
Mount Telemark	Bayfield	NW. 28, T. 43N., R. 7W.	1,700
McCaslin Mountain	Marinette	S. 29, T. 34N., R. 17E.	1,650
Blue Hills	Barron	W. 25, T. 35N., R. 10W.	1,630
Sauk Point	Sauk	SW. 15, T. 11N., R. 7E.	1,593
Flambeau Ridge	Chippewa	SE. 3, T. 32N., R. 7W.	1,530
East Blue Mound	Dane	5.6, T. 6N., R. 6E.	1,489
Powers Bluff	Wood	SE. 30, T. 24N., R. 4E.	1,481
Baraboo Range	Columbia	SE. 6, T. 11N., R. 8E.	1,480
Greenfield Hill	Monroe	SW. 9, T. 18N., R. 2W.	1,450
North Platte Mound	Lafayette	SE. 31, T. 4N., R. 1E.	1,440
Frederic Tower Hill	Polk	NW. 1, T. 36N., R. 17W.	1,410
Saddle Mound	Jackson	NE. 33, T. 22N., R. 1W.	1,409
Wadels Hill	La Crosse	NE. 24, SE. 14, T. 18N., R. 5W.	1,400
Johnson Hill	Juneau	NW. 11, T. 15N., R. 2E.	1,380
Summit Hill	Douglas	21, T. 45N., R. 14W.	1,369
Montana Ridge	Buffalo	2.3, 11, T. 22 N., R. 10W.	1,360
Irish Ridge	Vernon	2-4, 11-12, T. 14N., R. 3W.	1,360
Dunnewa Hill	Dunn	NE. 24, T. 30N., R. 11W.	1,354
Holy Hill	Washington	NE. 14, T. 9N., R. 18E.	1,332
Rising Sun Ridge	Crawford	NW. 22, T. 11N., R. 5W.	1,322
Parnell Hill	Sheboygan	NE. 10, T. 14N., R. 20E.	1,312
Rohrscheib Hill	Pepin	SW. 22, T. 25N., R. 11W.	1,300
Pleasant Ridge	Richland	NE. 19, T. 12N., R. 1W.	1,300
Friendship Mound	Adams	SW. 32, T. 18N., R. 6E.	1,290
Kettle Moraine	Fond du Lac	SE. 2, T. 14N., R. 18E.	1,270
Military Ridge	Grant	31, T. 7N., R. 2W.	1,240
Lapham Peak	Waukesha	SE. 29, T. 7N., R. 18E.	1,230
Kettle Moraine	Jefferson	NE. 26, T. 5N., R. 16E.	1,062
Morrison Hill	Brown	NW. 24, T. 21 N., R. 20E.	1,020
Cherneville Hill	Kewaunee	NE. 32, T. 23N., R. 23E.	1,020

*This list is based on data compiled by the State Cartographer's Office and includes the highest named point in each county having an elevation of at least 1,020 feet. The listing should not be construed as a ranking of all of the highest points in the state because 1) it includes only named features; 2) it includes only one high point per county; and 3) there may be others of comparable height that are unrecorded. Many elevations are approximations.

Source: Wisconsin State Cartographer's Office, *Individual High Points for WI Counties*, at: http://www.sco.wisc.edu/maps/cnty_elevation.php [October 9, 2006].

WISCONSIN TEMPERATURES AND PRECIPITATION, By Region and Month, 2005

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual ¹
Statewide													
2005 Temperature (°F) . . .	14.3	24.9	27.3	47.5	52.2	69.0	70.6	68.1	63.0	49.4	34.8	18.6	45.0
Normal Temperature ² . . .	13.2	19.0	30.1	43.2	55.5	64.5	69.1	66.9	58.1	46.6	32.4	19.0	40.0
2005 Precipitation (inches) . . .	1.78	1.28	1.30	1.62	2.59	3.81	3.22	2.75	3.81	3.09	3.00	1.11	29.36
Normal Precipitation ² . . .	1.22	1.00	1.96	2.86	3.37	4.02	4.07	4.27	3.74	2.50	2.29	1.34	32.63
Regions³													
Northwest													
2005 Temperature	10.4	21.8	25.2	45.9	50.7	66.2	69.3	66.3	61.3	47.9	33.1	18.6	43.1
Normal Temperature	9.5	16.2	28.0	41.7	54.4	63.1	68.1	65.9	56.6	45.1	29.8	15.4	38.0
2005 Precipitation	1.59	1.01	1.13	1.54	2.52	5.37	1.89	2.10	4.02	6.42	2.76	1.07	31.42
Normal Precipitation	1.12	0.83	1.78	2.39	3.29	4.19	4.29	4.44	3.89	2.57	2.16	1.09	32.04
North Central													
2005 Temperature	11.0	21.6	23.7	45.4	50.2	67.2	68.7	65.7	60.7	47.6	31.8	17.6	42.6
Normal Temperature	10.3	16.0	26.8	40.4	53.2	61.8	66.4	64.2	55.3	44.0	29.8	16.1	35.4
2005 Precipitation	1.28	1.12	1.21	1.65	2.33	4.53	2.86	1.95	3.65	5.25	2.69	1.25	29.77
Normal Precipitation	1.25	0.92	1.78	2.40	3.31	4.01	4.06	4.36	4.03	2.73	2.27	1.32	32.44
Northeast													
2005 Temperature	12.1	23.4	24.6	45.2	50.8	67.6	68.6	67.1	61.4	48.5	33.0	18.6	43.4
Normal Temperature	12.5	17.5	28.1	41.3	53.6	62.5	67.0	64.8	56.0	44.8	31.3	18.4	31.2
2005 Precipitation	1.23	1.19	1.24	1.68	2.52	3.38	2.09	3.70	3.42	4.10	3.03	1.58	29.16
Normal Precipitation	1.31	0.98	1.98	2.65	3.29	3.69	3.70	3.81	3.74	2.52	2.33	1.47	31.47
West Central													
2005 Temperature	15.1	25.6	28.8	49.5	53.7	70.9	72.5	68.1	63.2	50.2	35.3	18.0	45.9
Normal Temperature	12.7	19.3	31.2	45.2	57.4	66.4	70.8	68.3	59.3	47.6	32.3	18.5	44.1
2005 Precipitation	1.26	1.26	1.93	2.15	2.73	3.79	4.08	3.56	5.42	1.57	2.47	0.79	31.01
Normal Precipitation	1.06	0.87	1.93	3.05	3.69	4.24	4.45	4.54	3.82	2.36	2.19	1.14	33.34
Central													
2005 Temperature	15.7	26.5	28.4	48.8	53.3	70.6	71.5	69.3	63.7	49.9	35.5	18.5	46.0
Normal Temperature	14.5	20.2	31.2	44.5	56.7	65.8	70.2	67.7	59.0	47.5	33.2	20.1	39.3
2005 Precipitation	1.47	1.36	1.31	1.47	2.47	2.94	4.63	2.84	3.97	1.32	3.09	0.92	27.79
Normal Precipitation	1.15	1.01	2.07	3.02	3.52	3.88	4.13	4.22	3.72	2.36	2.29	1.31	32.68
East Central													
2005 Temperature	17.7	26.7	28.1	46.4	52.2	69.1	71.2	70.1	64.5	50.7	37.0	20.5	46.2
Normal Temperature	17.0	21.4	31.2	42.8	54.6	64.1	69.5	67.9	59.8	48.3	35.2	22.8	43.1
2005 Precipitation	1.91	1.50	1.05	1.28	2.25	2.13	2.76	3.29	3.30	1.34	3.63	1.06	25.50
Normal Precipitation	1.44	1.14	2.09	2.81	2.95	3.51	3.38	3.86	3.42	2.43	2.38	1.60	31.01
Southwest													
2005 Temperature	17.1	28.3	31.6	50.6	54.6	71.5	72.4	69.6	65.1	50.7	36.7	18.4	47.2
Normal Temperature	15.7	21.9	33.4	46.1	57.9	67.2	71.4	69.0	60.5	48.9	34.5	21.5	39.9
2005 Precipitation	2.27	1.42	1.42	1.50	2.94	4.57	4.70	3.11	3.26	0.74	2.93	0.92	29.78
Normal Precipitation	1.07	1.08	2.09	3.55	3.60	4.35	4.33	4.46	3.42	2.34	2.34	1.29	33.92
South Central													
2005 Temperature	18.6	28.7	31.0	50.2	54.7	71.9	72.3	70.6	66.2	51.1	37.8	19.0	47.7
Normal Temperature	16.8	22.3	33.5	45.8	57.8	67.2	71.3	68.9	60.6	49.0	35.4	22.5	41.8
2005 Precipitation	3.19	1.57	1.18	1.45	3.18	2.55	4.16	2.59	2.85	0.65	3.78	1.16	28.31
Normal Precipitation	1.28	1.25	2.20	3.47	3.40	4.19	4.07	4.24	3.51	2.48	2.41	1.61	34.11
Southeast													
2005 Temperature	20.9	29.7	31.5	48.3	53.1	70.7	71.5	71.5	66.8	51.8	39.3	21.3	48.0
Normal Temperature	18.9	24.0	34.0	45.0	56.3	66.0	71.2	69.4	61.4	49.9	37.0	24.7	46.5
2005 Precipitation	3.72	1.85	1.02	1.61	2.74	1.94	2.92	2.10	3.75	0.73	3.69	1.31	27.38
Normal Precipitation	1.56	1.32	2.19	3.48	3.13	3.76	3.82	4.22	3.48	2.51	2.55	1.91	33.93

¹Annual temperature reflects the average of the monthly figures; annual precipitation is the total for the year.

²Normal temperatures and normal precipitation are the averages for the period 1971-2000, based on data computed by the State Climatologist Office.

³The counties in each region are:

Northwest — Barron, Bayfield, Burnett, Chippewa, Douglas, Polk, Rusk, Sawyer, and Washburn.

North Central — Ashland, Clark, Iron, Lincoln, Marathon, Oneida, Price, Taylor, and Vilas.

Northeast — Florence, Forest, Langlade, Marinette, Menominee, Oconto, and Shawano.

West Central — Buffalo, Dunn, Eau Claire, Jackson, La Crosse, Monroe, Pepin, Pierce, St. Croix, and Trempealeau.

Central — Adams, Green Lake, Juneau, Marquette, Portage, Waupaca, Waushara, and Wood.

East Central — Brown, Calumet, Door, Fond du Lac, Kewaunee, Manitowoc, Outagamie, Sheboygan, and Winnebago.

Southwest — Crawford, Grant, Iowa, Lafayette, Richland, Sauk, and Vernon.

South Central — Columbia, Dane, Dodge, Green, Jefferson, and Rock.

Southeast — Kenosha, Milwaukee, Ozaukee, Racine, Walworth, Washington, and Waukesha.

Source: Wisconsin Agricultural Statistics Service, *Wisconsin 2006 Agricultural Statistics*, at:
http://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics_by_State

HIGHLIGHTS OF HISTORY IN WISCONSIN

History — On May 29, 1848, Wisconsin became the 30th state in the Union, but the state's written history dates back more than 300 years to the time when the French first encountered the diverse Native Americans who lived here. In 1634, the French explorer Jean Nicolet landed at Green Bay, reportedly becoming the first European to visit Wisconsin. The French ceded the area to Great Britain in 1763, and it became part of the United States in 1783. First organized under the Northwest Ordinance, the area was part of various territories until creation of the Wisconsin Territory in 1836.

Since statehood, Wisconsin has been a wheat farming area, a lumbering frontier, and a preeminent dairy state. Tourism has grown in importance, and industry has concentrated in the eastern and southeastern part of the state.

Politically, the state has enjoyed a reputation for honest, efficient government. It is known as the birthplace of the Republican Party and the home of Robert M. La Follette, Sr., founder of the progressive movement.

Political Balance — After being primarily a one-party state for most of its existence, with the Republican and Progressive Parties dominating during portions of the state's first century, Wisconsin has become a politically competitive state in recent decades. The Republicans gained majority control in both houses in the 1995 Legislature, an advantage they last held during the 1969 session. Since then, control of the senate has changed several times.

Governor Jim Doyle is only the second Democrat to serve since 1979. In the last 50 years, Wisconsin's two main urban areas – Milwaukee and Madison – have provided over half of the state's constitutional officers. During this period, 10 women have served as constitutional officers: two as lieutenant governor, one as attorney general, two as secretary of state, three as state treasurer, and two as superintendent of public instruction.

National Office — Although the Democratic candidate has carried Wisconsin five times in a row, presidential elections in the state tend to be close. In fact, no candidate has received a majority of votes cast since Michael Dukakis in 1988. This has resulted in Wisconsin being regarded as a hotly contested "swing state" in recent presidential elections.

Wisconsin voters tend to retain their U.S. Senators in office for long periods of time. Since 1900, seven senators have served three terms or more, topped by Senator William Proxmire's 32 years in office. Democrats have held both of Wisconsin's U.S. Senate seats over the past 40 years, except for the 12 years served by Republican Senator Robert W. Kasten, Jr.

Currently, five Democrats and three Republicans represent Wisconsin in the U.S. House of Representatives, and three of the current members have been elected 15 or more times in regular elections. Democrats held the majority of seats from 1973 to 1991. The Republicans held the majority from 1991 to 1997, but lost it to the Democrats again in 1997. The Congressional delegation was evenly divided from 2003 to 2007. Democrats regained the majority in 2007. Certain congressional districts have traditionally been represented by one party or the other with little relationship to statewide politics.

Voter Turnout — Turnout in presidential and gubernatorial elections may vary as much as a half million votes from election to election. Although individual elections have been up and down, the trend has been upward. Nearly 3 million votes were cast in the 2004 presidential election, by far the most in state history.

Supreme Court — Although justices of the Wisconsin Supreme Court are elected officials, they frequently are first named to the court by gubernatorial appointment to fill a vacancy. Subsequently, the appointees must be elected to the office if they wish to stay on the court; most have been successful. Among the current seven justices, three came to the court by the appointment route. The first woman justice to serve the court, Shirley S. Abrahamson, was appointed in 1976. She was elected in 1979 and became chief justice in 1996.

SIGNIFICANT EVENTS IN WISCONSIN HISTORY

Under the Flag of France

Although American Indians lived in the area of present-day Wisconsin for several thousand years before the arrival of the French – numbering about 20,000 when the French arrived – the written history of the state began with the accounts of French explorers. The French explored the state, named places and established trading posts, but left relatively little mark on it. They were interested in the fur trade, rather than agricultural settlement, and were never present in large numbers.

- 1634 — Jean Nicolet: First known European to reach Wisconsin. Sought Northwest Passage.
- 1654-59 — Pierre Esprit Radisson and Medart Chouart des Groseilliers: First of the fur traders in Wisconsin.
- 1661 — Father Rene Menard: First missionary to Wisconsin Indians.
- 1665 — Father Claude Allouez founded mission at La Pointe.
- 1666 — Nicholas Perrot opened fur trade with Wisconsin Indians.
- 1672 — Father Allouez and Father Louis Andre built St. Francois Xavier mission at De Pere.
- 1673 — Louis Jolliet and Father Jacques Marquette discovered Mississippi River.
- 1678 — Daniel Greysolon Sieur du Luth (Duluth) explored western end of Lake Superior.
- 1685 — Perrot made Commandant of the West.
- 1690 — Perrot discovered lead mines in Wisconsin and Iowa.
- 1701-38 — Fox Indian Wars.
- 1755 — Wisconsin Indians, under Charles Langlade, helped defeat British General Braddock.
- 1763 — Treaty of Paris. Wisconsin became part of British colonial territory.

Under the Flag of England

Wisconsin experienced few changes under British control. It remained the western edge of European penetration into the American continent, important only because of the fur

trade. French traders worked in the state and British and colonial traders began to appear, but Europeans continued to be visitors rather than settlers.

- 1761 — Fort at Green Bay accepted by English.
- 1763 — Conspiracy of Pontiac. Two Englishmen killed by Indians at Muscodia.
- 1764 — Charles Langlade settled at Green Bay. First permanent settlement.
- 1766 — Jonathan Carver visited Wisconsin seeking Northwest Passage.
- 1774 — Quebec Act made Wisconsin a part of Province of Quebec.
- 1781 — Traditional date of settlement at Prairie du Chien.
- 1783 — Second Treaty of Paris. Wisconsin became United States territory.

Achieving Territorial Status

In spite of the Treaty of Paris, Wisconsin remained British in all but title until after the War of 1812. In 1815, the American army established control. Gradually, Indian title to the southeastern half of the state was extinguished. Lead mining brought the first heavy influx of settlers and ended the dominance of the fur trade in the economy of the area. The lead mining period ran from about 1824 to 1861. Almost half of the 11,683 people who lived in the territory in 1836 were residents of the lead mining district in the southwestern corner of the state.

- 1787 — Under the Northwest Ordinance of 1787, Wisconsin was made part of the Northwest Territory. The governing units for the Wisconsin area prior to statehood were:
 - 1787-1800 — Northwest Territory.
 - 1800-1809 — Indiana Territory.
 - 1809-1818 — Illinois Territory.
 - 1818-1836 — Michigan Territory.
 - 1836-1848 — Wisconsin Territory.
- 1795 — Jacques Vieau established trading posts at Kewaunee, Manitowoc, and Sheboygan. Made headquarters at Milwaukee.
- 1804 — William Henry Harrison's treaty with Indians at St. Louis. United States extinguished Indian title to lead region (a cause of Black Hawk War).

- 1814 — Fort Shelby built at Prairie du Chien. Captured by English and name changed to Fort McKay.
- 1815 — War with England concluded. Fort McKay abandoned by British.
- 1816 — Fort Shelby rebuilt at Prairie du Chien (renamed Fort Crawford). Astor's American Fur Company began operations in Wisconsin.
- 1818 — Solomon Juneau bought trading post of Jacques Vieau at Milwaukee.
- 1820 — Rev. Jedediah Morse preached first Protestant sermon in Wisconsin at Fort Howard (Green Bay) July 9. Henry Schoolcraft, James Duane Doty, Lewis Cass made exploration trip through Wisconsin.
- 1822 — New York Indians (Oneida, Stockbridge, Munsee, and Brothertown) moved to Wisconsin. First mining leases in southwest Wisconsin.
- 1825 — Indian Treaty established tribal boundaries.
- 1826-27 — Winnebago Indian War. Surrender of Chief Red Bird.
- 1828 — Fort Winnebago begun at Portage.
- 1832 — Black Hawk War.
- 1833 — Land treaty with Indians cleared southern Wisconsin land titles. First news-

paper, *Green Bay Intelligencer*, established.

1834 — Land offices established at Green Bay and Mineral Point. First public road laid out.

1835 — First steamboat arrived at Milwaukee. First bank in Wisconsin opened at Green Bay.

1836 — Act creating Territory of Wisconsin signed April 20 by President Andrew Jackson. (Provisions of Ordinance of 1787 made part of the act.)

Wisconsin Territory

Wisconsin's population reached 305,000 by 1850. About half of the new immigrants were from New York and New England. The rest were principally from England, Scotland, Ireland, Germany, and Scandinavia. New York's Erie Canal gave Wisconsin a water outlet to the Atlantic Ocean and a route for new settlers. Wheat was the primary cash crop for most of the newcomers.

State politics revolved around factions headed by James Doty and Henry Dodge. As political parties developed, the Democrats proved dominant throughout the period.



Peshtigo fire as depicted in Harper's Weekly, 1871. (State Historical Society, #WHI 1781)

- 1836 — Capital located at Belmont – Henry Dodge appointed governor, July 4, by President Andrew Jackson. First session of legislature. Madison chosen as permanent capital.
- 1837 — Madison surveyed and platted. First Capitol begun. Panic of 1837 – all territorial banks failed. Winnebago Indians ceded all claims to land in Wisconsin. Imprisonment for debt abolished.
- 1838 — Territorial legislature met in Madison. Milwaukee and Rock River Canal Company chartered.
- 1840 — First school taxes authorized and levied.
- 1841 — James D. Doty appointed governor by President John Tyler.
- 1842 — C.C. Arndt shot and killed in legislature by James R. Vineyard.
- 1844 — Nathaniel P. Tallmadge appointed governor. Wisconsin Phalanx (a utopian colony) established at Chalesco (Ripon).
- 1845 — Dodge reappointed governor. Mormon settlement at Voree (Burlington). Swiss colony came to New Glarus.
- 1846 — Congress passed enabling act for admission of Wisconsin as state. First Constitutional Convention met in Madison.
- 1847 — Census population 210,546. First Constitution rejected by people. Second Constitutional Convention.
- 1848 — Second Constitution adopted. President James K. Polk signed bill on May 29 making Wisconsin a state.

Early Statehood

Heavy immigration continued after statehood. The state remained largely agricultural with wheat the primary crop. Slavery, banking laws, and temperance were the major issues of the period. Despite the number of foreign immigrants and a shift from Democratic control to Republican control, most political leaders continued to have ties to the northeastern United States. New York state laws and institutions provided models for much of the activity of the early legislative sessions.

- 1848 — Legislature met June 5. Governor Nelson Dewey inaugurated June 7. State university incorporated. First telegram

- reached Milwaukee. Large scale German immigration began.
- 1849 — School code adopted. First free, tax-supported, graded school with high school at Kenosha.
- 1850 — Bond Law for controlling sale of liquor passed. State opened the Wisconsin Institute for Education of the Blind at Janesville.
- 1851 — First railroad train – Milwaukee to Waukesha. First state fair at Janesville.
- 1852 — School for deaf opened at Delavan. Prison construction begun at Waupun.
- 1853 — Impeachment of Judge Levi Hubbell. Capital punishment abolished (third state to take action).
- 1854 — Republican Party named at a meeting in Ripon. First class graduated at state university. Joshua Glover, fugitive slave, arrested in Racine, and the Wisconsin Supreme Court, in related matter, declared Fugitive Slave Law of 1850 unconstitutional. Milwaukee and Mississippi Railroad reached Madison.
- 1856 — Bashford-Barstow election scandal. Legislative report on maladministration of school funds.
- 1857 — Railroad completed to Prairie du Chien. First high school class graduated at Racine. Industrial School for Boys opened at Waukesha.
- 1858 — Legislative investigation of bribery in 1856 Legislature.
- 1859 — Abraham Lincoln spoke at state fair in Milwaukee.
- 1861 — Beginning of Civil War. Governor called for volunteers for military service. Bank riot in Milwaukee. Office of county superintendent of schools created.
- 1862 — Governor Louis P. Harvey drowned. Draft riots. Edward G. Ryan's address at Democratic Convention criticized Lincoln's conduct of war.
- 1864 — Cheese factory started at Ladoga, Fond du Lac County, by Chester Hazen.
- 1865 — 96,000 Wisconsin soldiers served in Civil War; losses were 12,216.

The Maturing Commonwealth

After the Civil War Wisconsin matured into a modern political and economic entity. Heavy immigration continued throughout

the period. The mix of immigrants remained similar to that prior to the Civil War until the end of the century, when Poles began to appear in large numbers.

The Republican Party remained in control of state government throughout the period, but was challenged by Grangers, Populists, Socialists, and Temperance candidates in addition to the Democratic Party and dissidents within the Republican Party. Temperance, the use of foreign languages in schools, railroad regulation, and currency reform were major issues in the state throughout the period.

Wheat culture gradually declined in importance in Wisconsin as more fertile wheatlands were opened to cultivation in the north and west. In the 1880s and 1890s, dairying gradually became the primary agricultural pursuit in the state. The agricultural school at the university developed into a national leader in the field of dairy science. From the 1870s through the 1890s, lumbering prospered in the northern half of the state. At its peak from 1888 to 1893, it accounted for one-fourth of all wages paid in the state. By the end of the period, Milwaukee and the southeastern half of the state had developed a thriving heavy machinery industry. The paper industry was established in the Fox River Valley by the end of the century. The tanning and the brewing industries were also prominent.

1866 — First state normal school opened at Platteville. Agricultural College at university reorganized under Morrill Act.

1871 — Peshtigo fire burned over much of 6 counties in northeast Wisconsin, resulting in over 1,000 deaths.

1872 — Wisconsin Dairymen's Association organized at Watertown.

1873 — Invention of typewriter by C. Latham Sholes. The Patrons of Husbandry, an agricultural organization nicknamed the Grangers, elected Governor William R. Taylor.

1874 — Potter Law limiting railroad rates passed.

1875 — Free high school law passed; women eligible for election to school boards. State Industrial School for Girls established at Milwaukee. Republicans defeated Grangers. Oshkosh almost destroyed by fire.

1876 — Potter Law repealed. Hazel Green cyclone.

1877 — John T. Appleby patented knotted twine binders.

1882 — Constitution amended to make legislative sessions biennial. First hydroelectric plant established at Appleton.

1883 — Major hotel fire at the Newhall House in Milwaukee killed 71. South wing of Capitol extension collapsed; 7 killed. Agricultural Experiment Station established at university.

1885 — Gogebic iron range discoveries made Ashland a major shipping port.

1886 — Strikes related to the 8-hour work day movement at Milwaukee culminate in confrontation with militia at Bay View; 5 killed. Agricultural Short Course established at university.

1887 — Marshfield almost destroyed by fire.

1889 — Bennett Law, requiring classroom instruction in English, passed. Wisconsin Supreme Court in the "Edgerton Bible case", prohibited reading and prayers from the King James Bible in public schools. Arbor Day authorized. Former Governor Jeremiah Rusk became first U.S. Secretary of Agriculture.

1890 — Stephen M. Babcock invented quick, easy, accurate test for milk butterfat content.

1891 — Bennett Law repealed after bitter opposition from German Protestants and Catholics.

1893 — Wisconsin Supreme Court ordered state treasurer to refund to the state interest on state deposits, which had customarily been retained by treasurers.

1894 — Forest fires in northern and central Wisconsin.

1897 — Corrupt practice act passed.

1898 — Wisconsin sent 5,469 men to fight in Spanish-American War; losses were 134.

1899 — Antipass law prohibited railroads from giving public officials free rides. Tax commission created. New Richmond tornado.

The Progressive Era

The state's prominent role in the reform movements which swept the country at the beginning of the century gave Wisconsin na-

tional fame and its first presidential candidate. Republicans dominated the state legislature, but Progressive and Stalwart factions fought continually for control of the party. Milwaukee consistently returned a strong Socialist contingent to the legislature.

Large-scale European immigration ended during this period, but ethnic groups retained strong individual identities and remained a significant force in the politics and culture of the state. Important social issues were reflected in the calendar of progressive legislation enacted during the period. The 2 world wars caused great stress because of the large German population of the state.

Heavy machinery manufacturing, paper products and dairying consolidated their position as the leading economic activities. As the last virgin forests in the northern half of the state were cut over, lumbering faded in importance. Brewing temporarily disappeared with the advent of Prohibition.

1900 — Wisconsin's first state park, Inter-

state near St. Croix Falls, established.

1901 — First Wisconsin-born Governor, Robert M. La Follette, inaugurated. Teaching of agriculture introduced into rural schools. Legislative Reference Library, which served as a model for other states and the Library of Congress, established — later renamed the Legislative Reference Bureau.

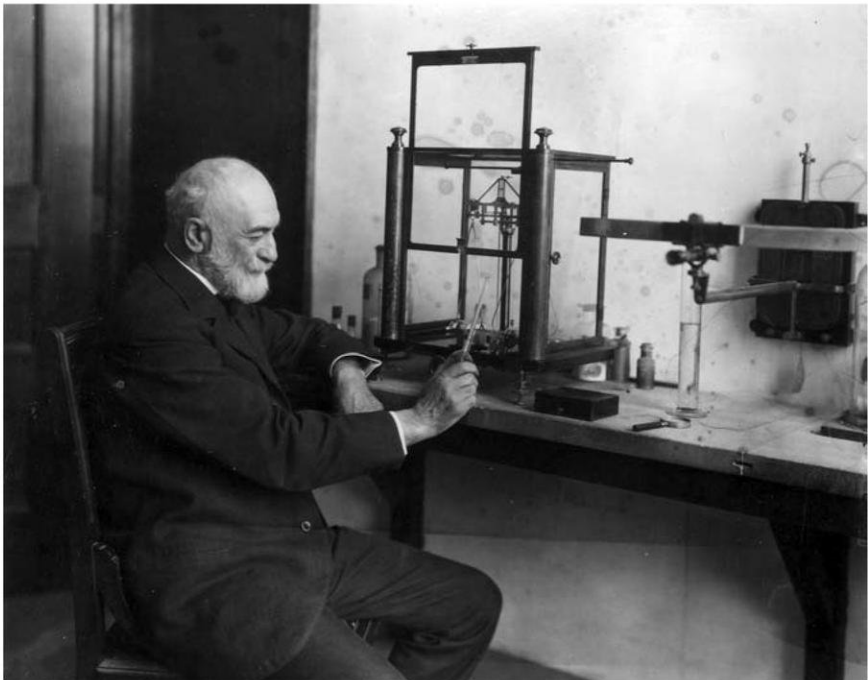
1904 — Primary election law approved by referendum vote. State Capitol burned.

1905 — State civil service established; auto license law passed; tuberculosis sanatoria authorized. Forestry Board created. Railroad Commission, regulating railroads and subsequently utilities, created.

1907 — Current Capitol begun.

1908 — Income tax amendment adopted.

1910 — Milwaukee elected Emil Seidel first Socialist mayor. Eau Claire first Wisconsin city to adopt commission form of government.



Stephen Babcock (1843-1931), an agricultural chemist at the University of Wisconsin, was best known for devising a simple test for measuring the butterfat content of milk, but also engaged in pioneering research on vitamins. (University of Wisconsin)

- 1911 — First income tax law; teachers' pension act; vocational schools authorized; Industrial and Highway Commissions created; workmen's compensation act enacted.
- 1913 — Direct election of Wisconsin's U.S. senators approved.
- 1915 — Conservation Commission, State Board of Agriculture, and State Board of Education created.
- 1917 — Capitol completed, cost \$7,258,763. 120,000 Wisconsin soldiers served in World War I; losses were 3,932. Wisconsin first state to meet draft requirements; 584,559 registrations.
- 1919 — Eighteenth Amendment (Prohibition) ratified.
- 1920 — Nineteenth Amendment (women's suffrage) ratified; first state to deliver ratification to Washington.
- 1921 — Equal rights for women and prohibition laws enacted.
- 1923 — Military training made optional at university.
- 1924 — La Follette won Wisconsin's vote for president as Progressive Party candidate. Reforestation amendment to state constitution adopted.
- 1925 — Senator La Follette died on June 18.



Aldo Leopold (1887-1948) personified Wisconsin's conservation ethic. (University of Wisconsin)

- 1929 — Professor Harry Steenbock of University of Wisconsin patented radiation of Vitamin D. Legislature repealed all Wisconsin laws for state enforcement of Prohibition.
- 1932 — Forest Products Laboratory erected at Madison.

1933 — Dairy farmers undertook milk strike to protest low prices. Wisconsin voted for repeal of 18th Amendment (Prohibition) to U.S. Constitution.

1934 — Wisconsin Progressive Party formed.

1942 — Governor-elect Loomis died; Supreme Court decided Lieutenant Governor Goodland to serve as acting governor.

1941-45 — Wisconsin enrolled 375,000 for World War II; casualties 7,980.

1946 — Wisconsin Progressive Party dissolved and rejoined Republican Party.



Two sons of Wisconsin met on an airstrip on Leyte Island, the Philippines. On December 12, 1944, General Douglas MacArthur (1880-1964) awarded Major Richard I. Bong (1920-1945), "the Ace of Aces", the Congressional Medal of Honor. (State Historical Society; #WHI 11076)

The Middle Years of the Twentieth Century

After the demise of the Progressives, the Democratic Party began a gradual resurgence and, by the late 1950s, became strongly competitive for the first time in over a century. With the decline in foreign immigration, the traditional ethnic differences became muted, but significant numbers of blacks appeared in the urban areas of the state for the first time. Discrimination in housing and employment became matters of concern. Other important issues included the growth in the size of state government, radi-

calism on the university campuses, welfare programs and environmental questions. Tourism emerged as a major industry during this period.

1948 — Centennial Year.

1949 — Legislature enacted new formula for distribution of state educational aids and classified school districts for this purpose.

1950 — Wisconsin enrolled 132,000 for the Korean Conflict; 800 casualties.

1951 — First major legislative reapportionment since 1892.

1957 — Legislation prohibited lobbyists from giving anything of value to a state employee.



Professor Joshua Lederberg (University of Wisconsin Archives)

1958 — Professor Joshua Lederberg, UW geneticist, Nobel prize winner in medicine.

1959 — Gaylord Nelson, first Democratic governor since 1933, inaugurated. Circus World Museum established at Baraboo. Frank Lloyd Wright, architect, died.

1960 — Mrs. Dena Smith elected state treasurer, first woman elected to statewide office in Wisconsin.

1961 — Legislation enacted to initiate long-range program of acquisition and improvement of state recreation facilities (ORAP program). Federal supervision of Menominee Indian tribe terminated on April 29; reservation became 72nd county.

1962 — Selective sales tax and income tax withholding enacted. Kohler Company strike, which began in 1954, settled.

1963 — John Gronouski, state tax commissioner, appointed U.S. Postmaster General. State expenditures from all funds for 1963-64 fiscal year top \$1 billion for first time.

1964 — Wisconsin Supreme Court redistricted legislature after legislature and governor failed to agree on a plan. Two National Farmers Organization members killed in demonstration at Bonduel stockyard. Legislature enacted property tax relief for aged. The office of county superintendent of schools abolished, but Cooperative Educational Service Agencies (CESAs) created to provide regional services.

1965 — School compulsory attendance age raised to 18. All parts of state placed into vocational school districts. County boards reapportioned on population basis. State law prevented discrimination in housing. The State Capitol, in use since 1917, officially dedicated, after extensive remodeling and cleaning.

1966 — 1965 Legislature held first full even-year regular session since 1882. Governor Warren P. Knowles called out National Guard to keep order during civil rights demonstrations in Wauwatosa. Wisconsin Supreme Court upheld Milwaukee Braves baseball team move to Atlanta. Grand jury investigation of illegal lobbying activities in the legislature resulted in 13 indictments.

1967 — Executive branch reorganized along functional lines. Ban on colored oleomargarine repealed. Racial rioting in Milwaukee in July-August. Marathon marches demonstrate for Milwaukee open housing ordinance. Antiwar protests at the University of Wisconsin in Madison culminate in riot with injuries.

1968 — Constitutional amendment permitted the legislature to meet as provided by law rather than once a biennium, resulting in annual sessions. Ninety black students expelled from Wisconsin State University-Oshkosh when December demonstration damaged the administration building. Wisconsin's first heart transplant performed at St. Luke's Hospital in Milwaukee; first successful bone marrow transplant performed by team of scientists and surgeons at the University of Wisconsin in Madison.

1969 — Selective sales tax became general sales tax. On opening day of special legislative session on welfare and urban aids, welfare mothers and UW-Madison students, led by Father James Groppi, took over the Assembly Chamber; National Guard called to protect Capitol. Groppi cited for contempt and jailed; contempt charge upheld by Wisconsin Supreme Court. Student strikes at UW in Madison demanded Black studies department; National Guard activated to restore order. Congressman Melvin R. Laird appointed U.S. Secretary of Defense. Wisconsin's portion of Interstate Highway System completed.

1970 — Army Mathematics Research Building at the UW in Madison bombed by anti-war protestors, resulting in one death. "Old Main" at Wisconsin State University-Whitewater burned down in apparent arson. First elections to 4-year terms in Wisconsin history for all constitutional officers, based on constitutional amendment ratified in 1967. UW scientists, headed by Dr. Har Gobind Khorana, succeeded in the first total synthesis of a gene.

1971 — The legislature, now meeting in regular session throughout the biennium, enacted major shared tax redistribution, merger of University of Wisconsin and State University systems, revision of municipal employee relations laws.

1972 — Legislature enacted comprehensive consumer protection act, lowered the age of majority from 21 to 18, required environmental impact statement for all legislation affecting the environment, repealed railroad full crew law, and ratified the unsuccessful "equal rights" amendment to U.S. Constitution. Record highway death toll, 1,168.

1973 — State constitutional amendment permitting bingo adopted. Barbara Thompson first woman to hold the elective office of State Superintendent of Public Instruction. The 1954 Menominee Termination Act repealed by Congress. Legislature enacted state ethics code, repealed oleomargarine tax, funded programs for the education of all handicapped children, and established procedures for informal probate of simple estates.

1974 — Legislature enacted comprehensive campaign finance act and strengthened open meetings law. Democrats swept all constitutional offices and gained control of both houses of the 1975 Legislature for first time since 1893. Kathryn Morrison first woman elected to the state senate. Striking teachers fired in Hortonville.

1964-1975 — 165,400 Wisconsinites served in Vietnam; 1,239 were killed.

Recent History

Democrats lost control of the senate in 1993 for the first time since 1974, and in 1995 they lost control of the assembly for the first time since 1970. Control of the senate has changed several times since then. Women began to be widely represented in the legislature for the first time in the 90s.

Health care reform, restructuring welfare, the business climate in the state, taxation, education, and prisons were the chief concerns of policymakers in the 90s.

California challenged Wisconsin's dominance of the dairy industry. After an economic downturn in the 80s, the 90s saw a robust economy throughout most of the state with Madison leading the entire country in employment for several months. The farm sector and brewing industry continued to experience difficulties, however.

Litigation and demonstrations over off-reservation resource rights of the Chippewa Indians continued throughout the 80s to be replaced by controversy over Indian gaming in the 90s and into the new century.

1975 — Menominee Indians occupied Alexian Brothers Novitiate. Legislature made voter registration easier, established property tax levy limits on local governments, and eliminated statutory distinctions based on sex. UW-Madison scientist, Dr. Howard Temin, shared 1975 Nobel Prize in physiology-medicine.

1976 — U.S. District Court ordered integration of Milwaukee public schools. Ice storm damage reached \$50.4 million. Wisconsin Legislature established a system for compensating crime victims. Exxon discovered sulfide zinc and copper deposits in Forest County. Shirley S. Abrahamson was appointed first woman on the Wisconsin Supreme Court. Wisconsin Supreme Court declared negative school aids law unconstitutional.

- 1977 — Governor Patrick J. Lucey appointed Ambassador to Mexico, and Lieutenant Governor Martin Schreiber became “acting governor”. First state employees union strike lasted 15 days; National Guard ran prisons. Constitutional amendments authorized raffle games and revised the structure of the court system by creating a Court of Appeals. Legislation enacted included public support of elections campaigns, no-fault divorce, and implied consent law for drunk driving.
- 1978 — Wisconsin Supreme Court allowed cameras in state courtrooms. Vel Phillips elected secretary of state, first black constitutional officer. Laws enacted included a hazardous waste management program.
- 1979 — Constitutional amendment removed lieutenant governor from serving as president of the senate. Moratorium on tax collections gave state taxpayers a 3-month “vacation” from taxes. Shirley S. Abrahamson, became the first woman elected to Wisconsin Supreme Court after serving by appointment for 3 years. Legislature established school of veterinary medicine at the UW-Madison.
- 1980 — Eric Heiden of Madison won five Olympic gold medals for ice speed skating, named winner of the Sullivan Award as best amateur athlete in the country. 15,000 Cuban refugees housed for the summer at Fort McCoy. Former Governor Lucey ran as independent candidate for U.S. Vice President. State revenue shortfall led to 4.4 percent cuts in state spending. Laws enacted included specific rights for victims and witnesses of crimes, and mental patient commitment revisions.
- 1981 — U.S. Supreme Court ruled against Wisconsin’s historic open primary. Laws enacted included stronger penalties for drunk driving and changes in mining taxes.
- 1982 — State unemployment hit highest levels since the Great Depression. Voters endorsed first statewide referendum in nation calling for a freeze on nuclear weapons. Laws enacted included extensions in the fair employment law, an “employees’ right-to-know” law pertaining to toxic substances in the workplace, a new public records law, and a historic preservation law. Jos. Schlitz Brewing Co. acquired by Stroh Brewing Co. of Detroit, all Milwaukee operations closed.
- 1983 — Continued recession forced adoption of budget including a 10 percent tax surcharge and a pay freeze for state employees. Law raising minimum drinking age to 19 passed (effective 7/1/85). In one-day uprising, inmates at Waupun State Prison took 15 hostages, but released them uninjured. Laws enacted included a “lem-on law” on motor vehicle warranties, changes in child support collection procedures and levels. UW-Madison School of Veterinary Medicine enrolled its first class.
- 1984 — Most powerful U.S. tornado of 1984 destroyed Barneveld; 9 dead. Democratic party chose presidential convention delegates in caucuses rather than by presidential preference primary as a result of the Democratic National Committee rules changes. Indian treaty rights to fish and hunt caused controversy. First liver transplants in Wisconsin conducted at UW Hospital. Laws enacted included a marital property reform act, groundwater protection act, establishment of high school graduation requirements, a “right-to-die” act, prohibition of smoking in public areas. Economic conditions began to improve from the low-point of the previous 2 years.
- 1985 — Milwaukee air crash killed 31. Major consolidation of state banks by large holding companies. Laws enacted included authorization for public utilities to form holding companies, comparable worth, and teen pregnancy prevention measures. First state tax amnesty program.
- 1986 — Farm land values dropped across the state. Exxon dropped plans to develop copper mine near Crandon. Laws enacted allowed regional banking, set sulfur dioxide emission limits, raised the drinking age to 21, and limited damages payable in malpractice actions.
- 1987 — Voters approved constitutional amendments allowing pari-mutuel betting and a state lottery. Laws enacted included a mandatory seatbelt law, antitakeover legislation, gradual end to the inheritance and gift taxes, and a “learnfare” program designed to keep in school the children of families receiving Aid to Families With Dependent Children (AFDC). G. Heile-

- man Brewing Company taken over by Alan Bond.
- 1988 — Driest summer since the 1930s. The first state lottery games began. Chrysler Corporation's automobile assembly plant in Kenosha, the nation's oldest car plant, closed. Laws enacted included mandatory family leave for employees.
- 1989 — Laws enacted included creation of Department of Corrections, the Lower Wisconsin State Riverway, and a statewide land stewardship program.
- 1990 — More than 1,400 Wisconsin National Guard and Reserve soldiers were called to active duty in Persian Gulf crisis, 11 casualties. The number of Milwaukee murders set a new record, raising demands for crime and drug controls. Laws enacted included a major recycling law and Milwaukee Parental Choice voucher program for public and nonsectarian private schools.
- 1991 — The price of raw milk hit lowest point since 1978. First Indian gambling compacts signed. Governor Tommy G. Thompson vetoed a record 457 items in the state budget.
- 1992 — Train derailment caused major spill of toxic chemicals and evacuation of over 22,000 people in Superior. Thousands of opponents, including children, staged protests at 6 abortion clinics in Milwaukee throughout the summer. Laws enacted included parental consent for abortion, health care reform, and creation of a 3-member Gaming Commission.
- 1993 — Wisconsin Congressman Les Aspin and UW-Madison President Donna Shalala named President Bill Clinton's Secretary of Defense and Secretary of Health and Human Services, respectively. Thousands in Milwaukee became ill as a result of cryptosporidium in the water supply. California passed Wisconsin in milk production. Republicans won control of state senate for the first time since 1974. Laws enacted included a 1999 sunset for traditional welfare programs, a cap on school spending, and permission to organize limited liability companies.
- 1994 — Laws enacted included removal of about \$1 billion in public school operating taxes from property tax by 1997, a new regulatory framework for Public Service Commission regulation of telecommunication utilities, and granting towns most of the same powers exercised by cities and villages.
- 1995 — Republicans won control of state assembly for the first time since 1970. Elk reintroduced in northern Wisconsin. July heat wave contributed to 172 deaths.
- 1996 — Governor Thompson's new welfare reform plan, known as Wisconsin Works (W-2), received national attention. Train derailment forced evacuation of Weyauwega. Pabst Brewing closed 152-year-old brewery in Milwaukee. Senator George Petak was removed from office in the first successful legislative recall election in state history.
- 1997 — Groundbreaking for controversial new Miller Park, future home of the Milwaukee Brewers baseball team.
- 1998 — Tammy Baldwin became first Wisconsin woman elected to the U.S. Congress. U.S. Supreme Court upheld constitutionality of extension of Milwaukee Parental Choice school vouchers to religious schools. Second state tax amnesty program. Laws enacted included a mining moratorium, new penalties for failure to pay child support, truth-in-sentencing, and protection of fetuses.
- 1999 — Governor Tommy Thompson began record fourth term. Laws enacted included "smart growth", graduated drivers licensing, a sales tax rebate. Supermax, the state's high security prison, opened at Bos-cobel. Record low unemployment.
- 2000 — Legislature approved a local sales tax and revenue bonds for renovation of Lambeau Field, home of the Green Bay Packers.
- 2001 — Governor Thompson ended a record 14 years in office and assumed post of U.S. Secretary of Health and Human Services. Lt. Governor Scott McCallum became governor and appointed State Senator Margaret Farrow as the first woman to serve as lieutenant governor. Chronic Wasting Disease discovered in the state's deer herd. Extensive Mississippi River flooding. Miller Park opened. Laws enacted included telemarketing "no call" list, wetland protection, and the "senior care" prescription drug assistance plan.

2002 — Barbara Lawton became the first woman elected lieutenant governor and Peggy A. Lautenschlager became first woman elected attorney general. Deadliest single traffic accident in state history killed 10 and injured 40 near Sheboygan. Investigation into legislative caucus staffs resulted in criminal charges against five legislators. Seven Milwaukee County board members recalled over pension scandal.

2003 — Jim Doyle became first Democratic governor in 16 years. The Crandon mine issue was apparently resolved when local Indian tribes purchased the ore deposits. The renovated Lambeau Field opened. Senator Gary George became the second legislator in Wisconsin history to be recalled. A number of Wisconsin Guard and Reserve units were activated for service in the Iraq war. Wisconsin held its first mourning dove hunt.

2004 — Louis Butler, Jr., became the first black member of the Wisconsin Supreme Court. State government began to reduce its automobile fleet after allegations of misuse. Significant legislation included a

livestock facility siting law and revision to clean air and water laws intended to spur job creation. Voter turnout in the fall election was 73%, the highest in many years.

2005 — The state minimum wage was increased. Wisconsin experienced a record 62 tornadoes during the year, including a record 27 in one day – August 18, when tornadoes hit Viola, Stoughton, and other communities resulting in one death, 27 injuries, and \$40 million in damage. Several current and former members of the legislature were convicted of illegal campaign activities.

2006 — Continued participation in the Iraq War by Wisconsin National Guard and Reserve units was a potent issue, as was immigration reform. The legislature limited the use of condemnation power for the benefit of private individuals. Voters approved a constitutional amendment limiting marriage to persons of the opposite gender in November. An advisory referendum in favor of the death penalty was also approved by the voters.

2007 — Ethics laws and elections regulation procedures were modified.

Sources: State Historical Society, *The Thirtieth Star, 1948; The 1958 Compton Yearbook* and succeeding editions; *The Americana Annual – 1967*; Robert C. Nesbit, *Wisconsin, A History*; Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau, *Clippings: Wisconsin History*.



“Genius of Wisconsin”, a statue by Oshkosh native Helen Farnsworth Mears, stands in the south-east entrance pavilion of the Wisconsin Capitol’s first floor. (Jay Salvo, Legislative Photographer)

FAMOUS CITIZENS OF WISCONSIN

- Edward P. Allis** (1824-1889), industrialist — developed the steel rolling mill.
- Don Ameche*** (1908-1993), actor — began career in radio, appeared in 56 movies; won Academy Award for *Cocoon*.
- Roy Chapman Andrews*** (1884-1960), explorer — found first dinosaur egg in the Gobi Desert.
- Les Aspin*** (1938-1995), political leader — President Clinton's first secretary of defense, January 1993 – December 1993; served 22 years in the U.S. Congress.
- Stephen M. Babcock** (1843-1931), chemist — devised butterfat content test.
- John Bardeen*** (1908-1991), physicist — twice winner of the Nobel Prize for development of the transistor and for the theory of superconductivity.
- John Bascom** (1827-1911), educator — president, University of Wisconsin 1874-1887; leader in upgrading the university to a nationally recognized institution.
- Aaron Bohrod** (1907-1992), painter — twice winner of the Guggenheim Fellowship; artist-in-residence at the University of Wisconsin-Madison.
- Richard Ira "Dick" Bong*** (1920-1945), aviator — leading World War II pilot; shot down 40 enemy planes to become America's "all time ace"; awarded Congressional Medal of Honor.
- Olympia Brown** (1835-1926), minister and publisher — first ordained woman minister in U.S.; key figure in women's rights movement.
- Jerome I. Case** (1819-1891), manufacturer — leader in mechanization of agriculture.
- Carrie Chapman Catt*** (1859-1947), suffragist — President of the National American Woman Suffrage Association, which she reorganized as the League of Women Voters with 2 million members after passage of the 19th amendment guaranteed women the vote.
- Bernard J. Cigrand*** (1866-1932), activist — leader in the movement to celebrate Flag Day.
- Laurel Blair Salton Clark*** (1961-2003), astronaut and naval flight surgeon — mission specialist died in crash of space shuttle Columbia.
- John R. Commons** (1862-1945), economist — drafted Wisconsin civil service law.
- Seymour Cray*** (1925-1996), computer scientist — called the "father of the supercomputer".
- Leo T. Crowley** (1889-1972), banker — structured the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation as its chairperson, 1934-1945.
- Patrick Cudahy** (1849-1919), businessman — founder of a leading meat-packing company.
- August Derleth*** (1909-1971), author — noted for many contributions to literature about Wisconsin.
- Ole Evinrude** (1877-1934), inventor — developed the first outboard motor designed for mass production.
- Edna Ferber** (1885-1968), author — received 1925 Pulitzer Prize for the novel, *So Big*.
- Lynn Fontanne** (1887-1983) and **Alfred Lunt***, acting couple — appeared in theater, motion pictures, and television; jointly awarded Presidential Medal of Freedom in 1964.
- Zona Gale*** (1874-1938), author — recipient of 1921 Pulitzer Prize in drama for the play, *Miss Lulu Bett*.
- Hamlin Garland*** (1860-1940), author — received 1922 Pulitzer Prize for the novel, *A Daughter of the Middle Border*.
- Ezekiel Gillespie** (1818-1892), activist — plaintiff in 1866 Wisconsin Supreme Court case which resulted in extension of suffrage to Wisconsin Blacks; one of the founders of the first African Methodist Episcopal church in Wisconsin.
- William T. Green** (1863-1911), activist — first Black attorney in Wisconsin; active in securing the 1895 passage of the first civil rights law in the state.
- Owen J. Gromme*** (1896-1991), painter — wildlife artist, author of *Birds of Wisconsin*, and painter of the 1945 federal duck stamp.
- John A. Gronouski*** (1919-1996), political leader — postmaster general under Presidents Kennedy and Johnson; one of the architects of the modern Democratic Party in Wisconsin.

- Mildred Fish Harnack*** (1902-1943), war hero — while instructor at the University of Berlin, organized resistance group and transmitted intelligence to Allies; executed by Nazis.
- Cordelia Harvey** (1824-1895), humanitarian — instrumental in establishing military hospitals in the North during the Civil War.
- Woodrow Charles “Woody” Herman** (1913-1987), musician — jazz clarinetist and one of the outstanding “big band” leaders.
- William Dempster Hoard** (1836-1918), farmer and governor — introduced the French version of the silo and the subearth vault for curing cheese.
- Harry Houdini** (1874-1926), magician — world-renowned escape artist.
- J. Willard Hurst** (1911-1997), legal scholar — University of Wisconsin-Madison professor of law; nationally recognized expert in legal history.
- Samuel C. Johnson** (1833-1919), industrialist — founded wax products firm.
- George F. Kennan*** (1904-2005), diplomat, scholar and statesman — architect of Cold War “containment policy”.
- Walter J. Kohler, Sr.*** (1875-1940), industrialist and governor — founded plumbing equipment company.
- Julius Frank Anthony “Pee Wee King” Kuczynski*** (1914-2000), musician — member of the Country Music Hall of Fame; author of over 400 songs including “Tennessee Waltz”, one of the state songs of the State of Tennessee.
- Belle Case La Follette*** (1859-1931), lawyer and editor — first woman to graduate from the University of Wisconsin Law School; leader in support of the rights of women and African Americans.
- Robert M. La Follette, Sr.*** (1855-1925), political leader — progressive reformer as governor and U.S. Senator.
- Carl Laemmle** (1867-1939), business executive — major figure in the growth of the motion picture industry; built Universal City Studios.
- Earl L. “Curly” Lambeau** (1898-1965), professional football coach — founder and coach of the Green Bay Packers; instrumental in establishing the National Football League.
- Mary Lasker*** (1901-1994), philanthropist — her financial donations and influence supported vast expansion of cancer research; awarded Presidential Medal of Freedom in 1969.
- William D. Leahy*** (1875-1959), fleet admiral U.S. Navy — Chief of Naval Operations and President Roosevelt’s chief of staff during World War II; the only Wisconsinite to wear the 5 stars of fleet admiral.
- Aldo Leopold** (1887-1948), teacher and author — University of Wisconsin professor and prominent ecologist; wrote *Sand County Almanac*.
- Wladziu Valentino Liberace*** (1919-1986), musician — world famous pianist-singer; known for his showmanship.
- Vince Lombardi** (1913-1970), professional football coach — 1959-1968 coach of the Green Bay Packers, the first NFL team to win 3 consecutive championships.
- Alfred Lunt*** (1893-1977) and **Lynn Fontanne**, acting couple — appeared in theater, motion pictures, and television; jointly awarded Presidential Medal of Freedom in 1964.
- Douglas A. MacArthur** (1880-1964), general — served in World Wars I and II, noted for his Philippine campaign, led post-war occupation of Japan, commander of UN forces in Korea.
- Frederic March*** (1897-1975), actor — won Academy Awards for *Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde* and *Best Years of Our Lives*.
- Helen Farnsworth Mears*** (1872-1916), sculptor — created the Frances Willard statue in Statuary Hall of the U.S. Capitol and “The Genius of Wisconsin” in the Wisconsin Capitol.
- Charles McCarthy** (1873-1921), government innovator — established and directed first legislative reference library in the nation (forerunner of the Legislative Reference Bureau); wrote *The Wisconsin Idea*; advocate of vocational schools.
- Golda Meir** (1898-1978), political leader — prime minister of Israel (1969-1974); was educated and taught school in Milwaukee.

- William "Billy" Mitchell** (1879-1936), brigadier general, U.S. Army — fervent advocate of a strong air force.
- John Muir** (1838-1914), naturalist — promoted the national parks system.
- Gaylord Nelson*** (1916-2005), state legislator, governor, and U.S. Senator — founder of Earth Day.
- Lorine Niedecker*** (1903-1970), poet — author of several books of poetry; featured in most anthologies of 20th century American poetry.
- Albert Ochsner*** (1858-1925), surgeon — pioneer in radium cancer treatment.
- Georgia O'Keeffe*** (1887-1986), artist — innovative painter of flowers and landscapes, awarded Presidential Medal of Freedom in 1977.
- George C. Poage** (1880-1962), athlete — first Black athlete to compete in the modern Olympics; won bronze medals in the 200 and 400 meter hurdles in the 1904 Olympics at St. Louis.
- William Proxmire** (1915-2005), U.S. Senator — noted for his "Golden Fleece Award" condemning government waste.
- Mitchel Red Cloud, Jr.*** (1925-1950), Winnebago war hero — posthumously awarded Congressional Medal of Honor for service in Korea; first member of a Wisconsin tribe so honored.
- William H. Rehnquist*** (1924-2005), jurist — Chief Justice of the U.S. Supreme Court 1986-2005; Associate Justice 1972-1986.
- Albert Ringling** (1852-1916), circus promoter — merged Ringling Brothers Circus with Barnum and Bailey Circus to become the "Greatest Show On Earth".
- Jeremiah Rusk** (1830-1893), soldier, governor, and congressman — brigadier general in Union army, first U.S. Secretary of Agriculture.
- Carl Schurz** (1829-1906), political activist — German immigrant to Wisconsin and national supporter of German-American interests; served as brigadier general in Union army, U.S. Secretary of the Interior, U.S. Senator from Missouri, ambassador to Spain, newspaper owner, and writer.
- Margaretha Meyer Schurz** (1833-1876), educator — opened the first U.S. kindergarten in Watertown in 1856, married to Carl Schurz.
- C. Latham Sholes** (1819-1890), inventor and journalist — developed first practical typewriter.
- Donald Kent "Deke" Slayton*** (1924-1993), astronaut — flew the first joint U.S.-Soviet space mission; awarded NASA Distinguished Service Medal in 1965.
- Walter W. "Red" Smith*** (1905-1982), sports columnist and commentator — first sportswriter to receive the Pulitzer Prize (1976) for distinguished criticism as a reporter with the *New York Times*.
- Harry Steenbock*** (1886-1967), biochemist — produced Vitamin D in food by irradiation with ultraviolet light.
- Brooks Stevens*** (1911-1995), industrial designer — one of the founders of the Industrial Designers Society of America; designer of many notable automobiles and other items including trains, motorcycles, and appliances.
- Howard Temin** (1934-1994), scientist — winner of 1975 Nobel Prize in physiology for work on the relationship between viruses and cancer.
- Spencer Tracy*** (1900-1967), actor — won Academy Award for *Boys Town* and *Captains Courageous*.
- Frederick Jackson Turner*** (1861-1932), historian — developed noted theories regarding the American frontier; won 1933 Pulitzer Prize for history.
- Charles Van Hise*** (1857-1929), educator — president, University of Wisconsin 1903-1918; promoted the expansion of the university into many new fields, influenced the organization of graduate study as a separate division, and saw university enrollment double.
- Thorstein Veblen*** (1857-1929), economist — wrote *The Theory of the Leisure Class*.
- William Vilas** (1840-1908), political leader — served as U.S. Postmaster General, Secretary of Interior, and U.S. Senator; organized the Rural Free Delivery (RFD) mail system.
- Cadwallader C. Washburn** (1818-1882), multimillionaire businessman, congressman, and governor — had extensive flour, rail, and lumber business interests.

Orson Welles* (1915-1986), actor and director — performed in theater, radio, television, and motion pictures; directed and starred in the highly acclaimed movie, *Citizen Kane*.

Laura Ingalls Wilder* (1867-1957), author of children's books — wrote a series of books, including *Little House on the Prairie*, based on her life growing up in the Midwest.

Thornton N. Wilder* (1897-1975), playwright and novelist — received Pulitzer Prize for the novel *The Bridge of San Luis Rey* (1928) and the plays *Our Town* (1938) and *The Skin of Our Teeth* (1942).

Frances Willard (1839-1898), social reformer — organized the Woman's Christian Temperance Union.

Daniel Hale Williams (1856-1931), doctor — first physician to perform open heart surgery; only African American fellow in the original American College of Surgeons; began study of medicine in Janesville.

Laura Ross Wolcott (1834-1915), physician and suffragist — first woman physician in Wisconsin; active in organizing and first president of the Wisconsin Woman's Suffrage Association.

Frank Lloyd Wright* (1867-1959), architect — internationally known innovative designer.

Note: Only deceased Wisconsin citizens are included in this list.

*Born in Wisconsin.

Sources: Encyclopedias, books, newspaper, and periodical accounts.

HISTORIC SITES IN WISCONSIN

Site	Location	Attendance ¹				2005-06 Revenue ²
		2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	
Bennett Studios	Wisconsin Dells	3,995	5,853	3,460	2,757	\$136,756
Madeline Island	La Pointe	12,618	11,955	11,394	11,987	128,799
Old Wade House	Greenbush	15,423	15,487	15,221	12,682	94,255
Old World Wisconsin	Eagle	57,112	54,092	54,299	52,013	969,348
Pendarvis	Mineral Point	5,856	5,268	5,080	4,651	108,802
Stonefield	Cassville	4,510	4,516	4,178	3,859	46,432
Villa Louis	Prairie du Chien	16,114	16,062	14,399	13,689	157,500
TOTAL		115,628	113,233	108,031	101,638	\$1,641,892
Circus World Museum ³	Baraboo	68,150	54,610	44,037	36,416	\$728,504

¹Sites are generally open from May to October, with the exception of Circus World, which is open all year. For current information: <http://www.wisconsinhistory.org/sitesmuseum.asp>.

²Revenue from admissions and inside sales (such as gift shop sales, restaurant sales, and tram rides).

³Statistics are for calendar year. Owned by the State Historical Society of Wisconsin, but operated by a private, nonprofit foundation.

Source: State Historical Society of Wisconsin, departmental data, June 2007.

**OFFICIAL HISTORICAL MARKERS IN WISCONSIN
June 2007**

County	Location/Nearest Community	Subject
Adams	At the Park, Hwy 13, 3 miles north of Friendship	Roche-a-Cri State Park
Adams	S. Arkdale Cemetery, 1801 Cypress Ave., Town of Strongs Prairie	Site of First Norwegian Evangelical Lutheran Church of Roche-a-Cri
Ashland	Bay View Park, Hwy 2, Ashland	Fleet Admiral William D. Leahy
Ashland	Northland College campus, Ellis Avenue, Ashland	Northland College
Ashland	In park on Hwy 2 at western limits of Ashland	Radisson-Groeselliers Fort
Ashland	La Pointe, Madeline Island	Madeline Island
Ashland	Hwy 13, 10 miles south of Mellen	Great Divide
Ashland	Hwy 2, Odanah	The Bad River
Barron	Rest Area #34, westbound Hwy 53, 2 mi. south of Chetek	Pine Was King (Pineries)
Barron	2411-23 Street, Rice Lake	Our Lady of Lourdes Catholic Church
Bayfield	Hwy 13, 0.5 mile east of Cornucopia	Tragedy of the Siskiwit
Bayfield	Hwy 13, Port Wing	School Consolidation
Bayfield	Hwy 13, 2.3 miles north of Washburn	Madeline Island
Brown	Denmark War Memorial Pk., Wisconsin Ave. (CTH KB)	Denmark
Brown	In park at corner of Broadway and George Sts., De Pere	Marquette-Jolliet Expedition
Brown	In Voyageur Park, De Pere	Rapides des Peres - Voyageur Park
Brown	403 North Broadway, De Pere	White Pillars
Brown	222 South Baird Street, Green Bay	Cnesses Israel Synagogue
Brown	Outside Packer Hall of Fame, Green Bay	Green Bay Packers
Brown	1008 South Monroe Avenue, Green Bay	Hazelwood
Brown	2640 South Webster Avenue, Green Bay	Heritage Hill State Park
Brown	Hwy 57, 5 miles northeast of Green Bay	Red Banks
Brown	Holy Apostles Church Cemetery, 2937 Freedom Rd., Oneida	Revolutionary War Veteran (Powlis)
Buffalo	Hwy 35, 0.5 mile north of Alma	Beef Slough
Burnett	Crex Meadows Wildlife Area, off Hwy F, N. of Grantsburg	Crex Meadows
Calumet	Wayside #4, intersection of Hwys 55 and 151, Brothertown Town	Brothertown Indians of Wisconsin
Calumet	City Hall, 2110 Washington Street, New Holstein	New Holstein
Calumet	Stockbridge Harbor, CTH E, Village of Stockbridge	Stockbridge Harbor
Chippewa	Hwy 124, 3 miles north of Chippewa Falls	Nation's First Cooperative Generating Station
Chippewa	2820 East Park Avenue, Chippewa Falls	Northern WI Center for the Developmentally Disabled
Chippewa	Fairgrounds, 308 Jefferson Ave., Chippewa Falls	Northern Wisconsin State Fair
Chippewa	Cornell Mill Yard Park and Bridge St., Cornell	Cornell Pulpwood Stacker
Chippewa	West side of Hwy 178, near Hwy 1	Coban Bridge
Chippewa	Hwy 178, 0.5 mile north of Jim Falls	Old Abe, the War Eagle
Clark	2 blocks west of Hwy 13, Colby	Colby Cheese
Columbia	Rest Area #12, westbound I90-94, E. of WI River	The Circus
Columbia	711 West James Street, Columbus	Governor James Taylor Lewis
Columbia	Hwy 113 at Wisconsin River crossing	Merrimac Ferry
Columbia	120 N. Main Street, Pardeeville	Historic Pardeeville
Columbia	Hwy 33, 0.5 mile east of Portage	Fort Winnebago
Columbia	West Wisconsin and Crook Streets, Portage	Frederick Jackson Turner
Columbia	Hwy 33, 0.5 mile east of Portage	Marquette
Columbia	Hwy CM, 5 miles northeast of Portage	Potters' Emigration Society
Columbia	Museum at The Portage, 804 MacFarlane Rd., Portage	Society Hill Historic District
Columbia	Across from sheriff's office, Cook Street, Portage	Ketchum's Point
Columbia	Rest Area #11, eastbound I90-94, 0.5 mi. E. of WI River	Rest Areas on the I-Roads
Columbia	Hwy 51, 0.5 mile south of Poynette	John Muir View
Columbia	Hwy 16, 4 miles east of Wisconsin Dells	Kingsley Bend Indian Mounds
Columbia	314 Broadway, Wisconsin Dells	Stroud Bank
Columbia	Village Park, 150 Lovers Lane, Wocena	Major Elbert Dickason/Dickason's "Hotel"
Crawford	Hwy 171, 0.5 mile east of Gays Mills	Gays Mills Apple Orchards

OFFICIAL HISTORICAL MARKERS IN WISCONSIN

June 2007–Continued

County	Location/Nearest Community	Subject
Crawford	Hwy 35, 1.2 miles south of Lynxville	Rafting on the Mississippi
Crawford	Cornelius Family Park, 211 S. Main St., Prairie du Chien	Black Hawk's Surrender
Crawford	Fort Crawford Museum, 717 S. Beaumont Rd., Prairie du Chien	Fort Crawford
Crawford	Mississippi River Bridge, Prairie du Chien	Pere Marquette and Sieur Jolliet
Crawford	Beaumont and Rice Streets, Prairie du Chien	Museum of Medical Progress
Crawford	Mississippi River Bridge, Prairie du Chien	Prairie du Chien
Crawford	At entrance, Villa Louis Road, Prairie du Chien	Villa Louis
Crawford	521 N. Villa Road, Prairie du Chien	Villa Louis
Crawford	In lawn west of the Villa, Villa Louis, Prairie du Chien	War of 1812
Crawford	Hwy 61, 0.5 mile south of Soldiers Grove	James Davidson
Crawford	Soldiers Grove Park, Mill and Main Sts., Soldiers Grove	Soldiers Grove Origin
Dane	In park off Hwy A, Albion	Albion Academy
Dane	8770 Ridge Drive, Belleville	Primrose Lutheran Church
Dane	1 mile northeast of Blue Mounds, Hwy F	Brigham Park
Dane	Quivey's Grove, 6261 Nesbitt Road, Fitchburg	Mann House
Dane	2915 Syene Rd., Fitchburg	McCoy House
Dane	Camp Randall Memorial Park, UW-Madison campus	Camp Randall
Dane	8-12 N. Blount St., Madison	Ceramic Art Studio of Madison
Dane	4718 Monona Dr., Madison	Nathaniel Dean, Dean House
Dane	Vilas Communication Hall, UW-Madison campus	9XM-WHA
Dane	Bascom Hill, UW-Madison campus	North Hall
Dane	GEF III, 125 S. Webster St., Madison	Peck Cabin
Dane	Resurrection Cemetery, 2705 Regent St., Madison	Site of Former Greenbush Cemetery Burials
Dane	Olbrich Park, 3330 Atwood Ave., Madison	Third Lake Passage
Dane	415 E. Wilson St., Madison	Tragedy of War
Dane	816 State Street, Madison	State Historical Society
Dane	501 South Thornton Avenue, Madison	Yahara River Parkway
Dane	Indian Lake County Park, Hwy 19, 1 mi. E. of Marxville	Indian Lake Passage
Dane	Village Park, 39 Brodhead Street, Mazomanie	Historic Mazomanie
Dane	Branch Creek Conservancy Pk, Pleasant Branch Rd., Middleton	Pheasant Branch Encampment
Dane	Indian Mound Pk., 6200 Bl. of Ridgewood Ave., Monona	Outlet Mound
Dane	2455 West Broadway, Monona	Royal Airport/Charles Lindbergh
Dane	Entrance to Prairie Mound Cemetery, CTH M, Vil. of Oregon	Revolutionary War Veteran
Dane	Hwy 51, east shore of Lake Waubesa	Stephen Moulton Babcock (1843-1931)
Dane	Yahara River Bridge, W. Main St., 381 E. Main St., Stoughton	Main Street Historic District
Dane	La Follette County Park, 3 miles north of Stoughton	Robert Marion La Follette, Sr. (1855-1925)
Dane	300 E. Main Street, Sun Prairie	Georgia O'Keefe
Dodge	214-216 Front St., Beaver Dam	Frederick Douglas
Dodge	Adams Spring Park, Spring Street, Fox Lake	Bernard "Bunny" Berigan (1908-1942)
Dodge	Addie Joss Park, Juneau	Adrian "Addie" Joss
Dodge	105 N. River St., Lowell	Lowell Women Firefighters
Dodge	Rest Area #64, northbound Hwy 41	World War II
Dodge	Hwys 28 and 67, on Main Street, Mayville	Wisconsin's First Iron Smelter
Dodge	Hwy 175, Theresa	Solomon Juneau House
Dodge	Jct. Hwys 26 and 67, Waupun	Auto Race – Green Bay to Madison
Door	12171 Garrett Bay Rd., Ellison Bay	The Clearing
Door	Noble Square, 4187 Main Street, Fish Creek	The Alexander Noble House
Door	Namur, Hwy 57	Belgian Settlement in Wisconsin
Door	6145 Cave Point Drive, Town of Jacksonport	Jacksonport United Methodist Church
Door	Olde Stone Quarry Park, CTH B, Town of Sevastopol	Leatham and Smith Quarry
Door	Hwy 42, 0.5 mile north of junction with Hwy 57	The Orchards of Door County
Douglas	Hwy 2, Brule	Brule River
Douglas	Hwys F and B, Lake Nebagamon	Evergreen Park Cottage Sanatorium
Douglas	Hwy 2, Poplar	Major "Dick" Bong
Douglas	Hwy 53, 1.5 miles south of Solon Springs	Brule St. Croix Portage
Douglas	Allouez (Superior), along Hwys 2, 13, and 53	Burlington Northern Ore Docks
Douglas	Rest Area #23, Hwys 2 & 53, southern limits of Superior	Northwest Portal of Wisconsin
Douglas	Memorial Park, Superior	Old Stockade Site
Douglas	Whaleback Museum, Barker's Island, Superior	S.S. Meteor, last of the Whalebacks
Douglas	Superior Central High School, 1015 Belknap St., Superior	Summer White House – 1928
Douglas	Harbor Entry, Wisconsin Point Road, Superior	The Superior Entry
Douglas	Between McCaskill and Holden Bldgs., UW-Superior	University of Wisconsin-Superior
Douglas	Tourist Information Center, City Park, Hwy 2, Superior	Wartime Shipbuilding
Dunn	Caddie Woodlawn Park, Hwy 25, Menomonie	Caddie Woodlawn
Dunn	Rest Area #61, eastbound 194, Menomonie	Chippewa Valley White Pine
Dunn	Evergreen Cemetery, Menomonie	Dr. Stephen Tainter – Revolutionary War Veteran
Dunn	205 Main Street, Menomonie	Mabel Tainter Memorial
Dunn	Rest Area #62, 194	World War I
Eau Claire	Dells Mills Museum, N. of Augusta on STH 27, Augusta	Dells Mills
Eau Claire	Wayside #4, Hwy 85, 0.5 mi. west of Hwy 37, Eau Claire	Silver Mine Ski Jump
Fond du Lac	Fond du Lac Co. Park, W11413 CTH TC, Brandon	The Raube Road Site
Fond du Lac	Hwy 151, 6 miles north of Fond du Lac	Edward S. Bragg
Fond du Lac	Rolling Meadows Golf Course, 560 W. Rolling Meadows Dr., Fond du Lac	County Home Cemetery Fond du Lac
Fond du Lac	Main Street and Forest Avenue, Fond du Lac	Military Road

OFFICIAL HISTORICAL MARKERS IN WISCONSIN

June 2007–Continued

County	Location/Nearest Community	Subject
Fond du Lac	30 East 2nd Street, Fond du Lac	Wisconsin Progressive Party
Fond du Lac	St. John the Baptist Church, Hwy W, Johnsburg	Father Caspar Rehrl
Fond du Lac	Southeast corner of Blackburn and Blossom Sts., Ripon	Birthplace of Republican Party
Fond du Lac	Pedrick Wayside, Hwy 23, Ripon	Carrie Chapman Catt
Fond du Lac	In park on Union Street, 1 block south of Hwy 23, Ripon	Ceresco
Fond du Lac	Ripon College campus, Ripon	Ripon College
Fond du Lac	Taycheedah Correctional Institution, Tn. of Taycheedah	Home of Governor James Duane Doty
Fond du Lac	Hwy 49, 4 miles east of Waupun	Horicon Marsh
Forest	Hwy 8, 1.8 miles east of Crandon	Northern Highland
Forest	Hwy 32, 1 mile south of Laona	Laona School Forest
Forest	Hwy 55, 0.5 mile north of Mole Lake	Battle of Mole Lake
Grant	Hwy 61, 0.3 miles south of Boscobel	The Gideons
Grant	Cassville	Village of Cassville
Grant	117 East Front Street, Cassville	Old Denniston House
Grant	620 Lincoln Avenue, Fennimore	The "Dinky"
Grant	Hwy 80 at the WI-IL state line, south of Hazel Green	Point of Beginning (Survey Point)
Grant	Cemetery, 1 block west of Hwys 61, 35, and 81, Lancaster	Nelson Dewey
Grant	Highway 35 and Slattown Rd., 5 miles west of Lancaster	Pleasant Ridge
Grant	Rountree Hall, UW-Platteville	First State Normal School
Grant	114-108 South Main St., Potosi	Village of Potosi
Green	Monticello Monument Wayside, Hwy 69, Monticello	Nickolaus Gerber
Green	Village Park, 300 Blk of 2nd St., Hwy O, New Glarus	Herbert Kubly
Green	Hwy 69, New Glarus	New Glarus
Green Lake	Nathan Strong Park, East Huron St. (Hwy 116), Berlin	Lucy Smith Morris
Green Lake	Riverside Park, Berlin	Upper Fox River
Iowa	Hwy 14, 3 miles east of Arena	Village of Dover
Iowa	CTH Y, 3 mi. S. of Dodgeville	Dodge's Grove and Fort Union
Iowa	Courthouse lawn, Hwy 151, Dodgeville	Iowa County Courthouse
Iowa	Hwy YZ, 4 miles east of Dodgeville	Old Military Road
Iowa	Water Tower Park, Hwy 151, Mineral Point	Historic Mineral Point
Iowa	Iowa Co. Fairgrounds, 900 Fair St., Mineral Point	Laurence F. Graber, "Mr. Alfalfa"
Iowa	114 Shake Rag Street, Mineral Point	Shake Rag
Iowa	Library Park, Mineral Point	Wisconsin Territory
Iowa	9 Fountain St., Mineral Point	Site of Fort Jackson
Iowa	Frank Lloyd Wright Visitor Ctr., CTH C, Spring Green	Military River Crossing
Iowa	Hwy 14, east of Wisconsin River, near Spring Green	Frank Lloyd Wright
Iowa	Tower Hill State Park, Hwy C, south of Hwy 14	Shot Tower
Iron	Hwy 2, 10 miles west of Hurley	Cogebic Iron Range
Iron	Wayside WI Info. Ctr., Hwy 51, 1 mile north of Hurley	Iron Mining in Wisconsin
Jackson	Hwys 121 and 95, 1.5 mile west of Alma Center	Silver Mound
Jackson	Bell Mound Scenic Overlook, 5 mi. S. of Black River Falls	Black River Valley Scenic Outlook
Jackson	Hwy 54, 5 miles east of Black River Falls	Mitchell Red Cloud, Jr. (1925-1950)
Jackson	Rest Area #8, westbound I94, 15 mi. SE Black River Falls	The Passenger Pigeon
Jackson	Rest Area #7, eastbound I94, 15 mi. SE Black River Falls	Sphagnum Moss
Jackson	Rest Area #6, westbound I94	Highground Veterans Memorial
Jackson	Hwy 27, 6 miles south of Black River Falls	Martin W. Torkelson
Jefferson	In park, north off Hwy 12, just east of Cambridge	Lake Ripley – Ole Evinrude
Jefferson	Burnt Village Co. Park, Hwy N, 2 mi. SE of Ft. Atkinson	Black Hawk War Encampment "Burnt Village"
Jefferson	400 block of Milwaukee Avenue East, Fort Atkinson	Fort Koshkonong
Jefferson	Koshkonong Mounds Road, near Fort Atkinson	Lake Koshkonong Effigy Mounds
Jefferson	Blackhawk Island Road, Town of Sumner	Lorine Niedecker
Jefferson	Hwy 106, western city limits of Fort Atkinson	Panther Intaglio
Jefferson	Rest Area #14, westbound I94	In Service to Their Country
Jefferson	3 miles east of Lake Mills on Hwy B, south on Hwy Q	Azralan State Park
Jefferson	Rest Area #13, eastbound I94, 1 mile east of Lake Mills	Drumlines
Jefferson	Bald Bluff Overlook, CTH H, 1 1/2 mi. S. of Palmyra	Black Hawk War Encampment
Jefferson	919 Charles St., Watertown	First Kindergarten
Jefferson	7 miles southeast of Watertown, Hwy 16	Highway Marking
Jefferson	919 Charles Street, Watertown	Octagon House
Jefferson	One Main St. (at bridge), Watertown	Trail Discovery
Juneau	Hwy C, 0.5 mile east of Camp Douglas	Castle Rock
Juneau	Camp Williams, off I94	Wisconsin Military Reservation
Juneau	On the trail at the western edge of Elroy	Elroy-Sparta State Trail
Juneau	In village park, Hwy HH, Lyndon Station	Hop Raising
Juneau	Rest Area #10, westbound I90-94	The Sand Counties – Aldo Leopold Territory
Juneau	Rest Area #9, eastbound I90-94, near Mauston	The Wisconsin River
Juneau	Rest Area #9, eastbound I90-94, near Mauston	The Iron Brigade
Kenosha	Rest Area #126, I94	Cordelia A.P. Harvey
Kenosha	24th Ave. & 56th St., Kenosha	Auto Production in Kenosha
Kenosha	Hwy 31 eastbound at 95th St., Kenosha	Green Bay Ethnic Trail
Kenosha	Green Ridge Cemetery, 6604 Seventh Ave., Kenosha	John McCaffery Burial Site
Kenosha	6501 3rd Avenue, Kenosha	Kemper Hall
Kenosha	5117 – 4th Ave., Kenosha	Kenosha (Southport) Lighthouse
Kenosha	Library Park, Kenosha	Reuben Deming
Kenosha	Green Ridge Cemetery, 6604 Seventh Avenue, Kenosha	Revolutionary War Veterans
Kenosha	15620 12th St., Kenosha	Schaefer Mammoth Site
Kenosha	Hwy 32 at the southern edge of Kenosha	32nd Division Memorial Highway
Kenosha	Rest Area-Tourist Info. Ctr. #26, westbound I94, N of I11	The Name "Wisconsin"
Kenosha	SE corner of STHs 50, 75, and 83, Town of Salem	Brass Ball Corners

OFFICIAL HISTORICAL MARKERS IN WISCONSIN

June 2007–Continued

County	Location/Nearest Community	Subject
Kewaunee	Ferry yard, Kewaunee	Car-Ferry Service
La Crosse	Rest Area #15, eastbound I90	The Driftless Area
La Crosse	McGilvray Rd. Access, Van Loon State Wildlife Area	The McGilvray "Seven Bridges Road"
La Crosse	Halfway Creek Lutheran Church, 2.5 mi. E. of Holmen	Luther College
La Crosse	Bishop's View Overlook, Hwy 33, 5 mi. E. of La Crosse	The Coulee Region
La Crosse	Rest Area #31, I94, French Island, La Crosse	Major General C. C. Washburn
La Crosse	La Crosse	Red Cloud Park
La Crosse	Corner of Front and State Streets, La Crosse	Spence Park
La Crosse	Rest Area-Tourist Info. Ctr. #31, I90, La Crosse	Upper Mississippi
La Crosse	Hwy 16 Valley View Mall entrance, just N. of Medary	Valley View Site
La Crosse	Neshonoc Cemetery, West Salem	Hamlin Garland
La Crosse	Swarthout Lakeside Park, Hwy 16, West Salem	Village of Neshonoc
Lafayette	First Capitol State Park, Hwy G, 4 mi. northwest of Belmont	Belmont-Wisconsin Territory 1836
Lafayette	First Capitol State Park, Hwy G, 4 mi. northwest of Belmont	Gov. Tommy G. Thompson's 1998 Address at Wisconsin's First Capitol
Lafayette	First Capitol State Park, Hwy G, 4 mi. northwest of Belmont	1998 Wisconsin Assembly (Sesquicentennial Marker)
Lafayette	Hwy 11, 1 mile west of Benton	Father Samuel Mazzuchelli
Lafayette	Intersection of Hwys F, 78, & Madison St., Blanchardville	Zarahemia – Predecessor of Blanchardville
Lafayette	101 S. Main St., Blanchardville	Zenas Gurley
Lafayette	Hwy 23, 5 miles south of Mineral Point	Fort Defiance
Lafayette	Hwy 11, 1 mile west of Shullsburg	Wisconsin Lead Region
Langlade	Hwy 52, near junction with Hwy 64	Antigo Silt Loam, State Soil of Wisconsin
Langlade	Wayside, Hwy 45, 3 miles south of Antigo	Langlade County Forest, Wisconsin's First County Forest
Langlade	Junction of Hwys 55 and 64, Langlade	De Langlade
Langlade	Hwy 55, 3.5 miles north of Lily at Wolf River	Old Military Road
Lincoln	715 E. 2nd St., Merrill	Merrill City Hall
Lincoln	Hwy 64 over the Prairie River – 200 W. First St., Merrill	Three Arch Stone Bridge
Manitowoc	CTH R, 1/2 mile N. of Schley Rd.	Rock Mill
Manitowoc	Rest Area #51, southbound I43, S. of Brown County line	Wisconsin's Dairy Industry
Manitowoc	Rest Area #52, northbound I43, S. of Brown County line	Wisconsin's Maritime Industries
Manitowoc	Lake Michigan Carferry Dock, 700 S. Lakeview Dr., Manitowoc	S. S. <i>Badger</i> /Manitowoc and the Car Ferries
Manitowoc	Mariner's Park, S. 8th St., at the Manitowoc River	Manitowoc's Maritime Heritage
Manitowoc	Manitowoc Maritime Museum, 75 Maritime Drive	Manitowoc Submarines
Manitowoc	Silver Lake Park, Hwy 151, west of Manitowoc	Winnabago Trail
Manitowoc	924 Pinecrest Lane, Manitowoc Rapids	Collins Road Bridge Span
Manitowoc	Pioneer Rd. and CTH XX, Meeme	Nesmee Poll House
Manitowoc	St. Nazianz Village Hall, 228 W. Main St., St. Nazianz	George Washington School
Manitowoc	108 W. Birch, St. Nazianz	St. Nazianz
Manitowoc	Central Park, Two Rivers	Ice Cream Sundae
Manitowoc	Point Beach State Park, N. of Two Rivers on County O	Rawley Point Lighthouse
Manitowoc	Valders Memorial Park, Hwy J, Valders	Thorstein Veblen
Marathon	Rothschild Pk., Grand Ave., Park & Kort Sts., Rothschild	Wisconsin's 1st Home-Built Flying Machine
Marathon	UW-Marathon County campus, Wausau	The First Teachers' Training School in Wisconsin
Marathon	Wayside, northbound Hwy 51, 1 mile south of Hwy 153	First Workers Compensation Policy
Marinette	Peshigo Cemetery, Oconto Avenue, Peshigo	Peshigo Fire Cemetery
Marinette	N2155 USH 141, Town of Pound	Lena Road Schoolhouse
Marinette	W2349 County JJ, Wausaukee	McAllister State Graded School
Marquette	Hwy 22, 8 miles south of Montello	John Muir Country
Marquette	Rest Area #82, Hwy 51, 4 miles north of Westfield	Korean War
Marquette	Westfield Town Hall, W 7703 Ember Ave. at 4th	Russell Flats
Menominee	Hwys 47 and 55, 5 miles north of Shawano	Menominee Reservation
Menominee	Hwy, 55, 2.5 miles north of Keshena	Spirit Rock
Milwaukee	8801 West Grange Avenue, Greendale	Wisconsin's Lime Industry
Milwaukee	8685 West Grange Avenue, Greendale	Jeremiah Curtin House
Milwaukee	6500 Northway, Greendale	Village of Greendale
Milwaukee	92nd and Forest Home Ave., Greenfield	Janesville Plank Road
Milwaukee	7325 W. Forest Home Ave., Greenfield	Town of Greenfield
Milwaukee	Zillman Park, S. Kinnickinnic Ave., Milwaukee	Bay View's Immigrants
Milwaukee	South Superior Street and East Russell Ave., Milwaukee	Bay View's Rolling Mill
Milwaukee	2000 West Wisconsin Avenue, Milwaukee	Captain Frederick Pabst
Milwaukee	Zeidler Park, 300 block of West Michigan St., Milwaukee	Carl Frederick Zeidler
Milwaukee	East Hartford & North Maryland Aves., UW-Milwaukee	Carl Sandburg Hall
Milwaukee	1756 North Prospect Avenue, Milwaukee	Civil War Camp
Milwaukee	Lobby, 700 West Virginia Street, Milwaukee	The Cream City
Milwaukee	Grounds of VA Hospital, Wood (Milwaukee)	Erastus B. Wolcott, M.D.
Milwaukee	Fourth Street and Kilbourn Avenue, Milwaukee	First African-American Church Built in Wisconsin
Milwaukee	Foot of East Michigan Street, Milwaukee	First Milwaukee Cargo Pier
Milwaukee	Layton Avenue, Milwaukee	General Mitchell Field
Milwaukee	Golda Meir Library on UW-Milwaukee campus	Golda Meir
Milwaukee	4th and State Streets, Milwaukee	Invention of the Typewriter
Milwaukee	Marquette Law School, 1103 W. WI Ave., Milwaukee	Mabel Wanda Raimey
Milwaukee	Civic Center, Milwaukee	MacArthur Square
Milwaukee	Merrill Park, 461 North 35th St., Milwaukee	Merrill Park
Milwaukee	Currie Park, Wauwatosa	Milwaukee County's First Airport
Milwaukee	East Hartford and North Downer Avenues, Milwaukee	Milwaukee-Downer College

OFFICIAL HISTORICAL MARKERS IN WISCONSIN

June 2007–Continued

County	Location/Nearest Community	Subject
Milwaukee	231 West Michigan Street, Milwaukee	Milwaukee Interurban Terminal, 1905-1951
Milwaukee	Zablocki VA Medical Center, Hwy 59	National Soldiers Home
Milwaukee	At the lighthouse in Lake Park, Milwaukee	North Point Lighthouse
Milwaukee	East North Avenue, Milwaukee	Old North Point Water Tower
Milwaukee	Wells and Edison Streets, Milwaukee	Oneida Street Station, T.M.E.R. and L. Co.
Milwaukee	144 East Wells Street, Milwaukee	Pabst Theater
Milwaukee	Cathedral Square Park, northeast corner, Milwaukee	Rescue of Joshua Glover
Milwaukee	North Avenue and Lake Drive, Milwaukee	Saint John's Infirmary
Milwaukee	North Lake Drive, Milwaukee	St. Mary's School of Nursing
Milwaukee	North Water and East Erie Streets, Milwaukee	Sinking of the <i>Lady Elgin</i>
Milwaukee	200 North Broadway, Milwaukee	Third Ward Fire
Milwaukee	Mitchell Hall, UW-Milwaukee, North Downer Avenue	The University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee
Milwaukee	Miller Brewing Company, Milwaukee	Watertown Plank Road
Milwaukee	100 East Wisconsin Avenue, Milwaukee	Wisconsin's Oldest Newspaper: The Milwaukee Sentinel
Milwaukee	3500 block on N. Oakland Ave., Shorewood	Lueddeman's On-the-River
Milwaukee	4145 N. Oakland Ave., Shorewood	Shorewood Armory
Milwaukee	1701 E. Capitol Drive, Shorewood	Shorewood High School
Milwaukee	3930 N. Murray Ave., Shorewood	Shorewood Village Hall
Milwaukee	909 Menomonee Ave., South Milwaukee	Lawson Airplane Company
Milwaukee	Wauwatosa Cemetery, 2405-2485 Wauwatosa Ave., Wauwatosa	Revolutionary War Veteran (Morgan)
Milwaukee	State Fair Park, Main Gate, West Allis	Camp Harvey
Milwaukee	In triangle at 57th, Hayes, and Fillmore, West Allis	Meadowmere
Milwaukee	State Fair Park, Main Gate, West Allis	Wisconsin State Fair Park
Monroe	Hwy 12, 4 miles west of Camp Douglas	Mesas and Buttes
Monroe	Rest Area #16, westbound I90, 5 miles east of Bangor	Coulee Country
Monroe	At the Kendall Depot, North Railroad Street, Kendall	Elroy-Sparta State Trail
Monroe	200 West Main Street, Sparta	Masonic Lodge
Monroe	112 South Court Street, Sparta	Monroe County Courthouse
Monroe	124 West Main Street, Sparta	Sparta Free Library
Monroe	123 West Main Street, Sparta	U.S. Post Office
Monroe	In park on Hwy 12, Tomah	Tomah
Oconto	Hwy F, 1.5 miles east of Lakewood	The Holt and Balcom Logging Camp No. 1
Oconto	Chicago and Main Streets, Oconto	First Church of Christ Scientist
Oconto	On Oconto River at Brazeau Avenue, Oconto	Mission of St. Francois Xavier
Oconto	Copper Culture State Park, Oconto	Old Copper Culture Cemetery
Oneida	Oneida County Courthouse grounds, Rhinelander	First Rural Zoning Ordinance
Oneida	Hodag Park, Rhinelander	The Hodag
Oneida	W. edge of National Forest, off Hwy 32 E. of Three Lakes	Nicolet National Forest
Outagamie	807 South Oneida Street, Appleton	First Electric Street Railway
Outagamie	600 Vulcan Street, Appleton	World's First Hydroelectric Central Station
Outagamie	North of jct. Hwys BB and 45, 4 miles west of Appleton	South Greenville Grange No. 225
Outagamie	Thelen Park, Kaukauna	Revolutionary War Veterans
Outagamie	Hwy 96, 0.1 mile west of Little Chute	Treaty of the Cedars
Outagamie	Beacon Avenue and Division Street, New London	Birthplace of the American Water Spaniel
Ozaukee	Intersection of CTHs R & C, Belgium	Wisconsin's Luxembourgers
Ozaukee	Columbia Rd. and Mequon Ave., Cedarburg	Cedar Creek
Ozaukee	City Hall, Washington Avenue, Cedarburg	Historic Cedarburg
Ozaukee	W62 N646 Washington Ave., Cedarburg	Interurban Bridge
Ozaukee	Doctor's Park, Washington Ave. and Mill St., Cedarburg	Washington Avenue Historic District
Ozaukee	Covered Bridge Road, 1 mile north of Five Corners	Last Covered Bridge
Ozaukee	Mequon City Hall, 11333 North Cedarburg Rd., Mequon	Wisconsin's German Settlers
Ozaukee	108 N. Lake St., Port Washington	The Wisconsin Chair Company Fire
Ozaukee	Triangle Park and Green Bay Rd., Saukville	The Saukville Trails
Ozaukee	Entrance Wall, 250 S. Main St., Thiensville	Historic Thiensville
Ozaukee	Junction of Hwys F and M, 3 miles west of Thiensville	The Oldest Lutheran Church in Wisconsin
Ozaukee	Hwy I, 0.5 mile east of Waubeka	Birthplace of Flag Day
Pepin	Washington Square, Durand	Pepin County Courthouse
Pepin	Hwy 35, 1 mile north of Stockholm	Maiden Rock
Pepin	Hwy 35, Pepin Park	Laura Ingalls Wilder
Pepin	Hwy 35, 3 miles northwest of Pepin	Site of Fort St. Antoine
Pierce	Hwy 35, 1 mile south of Hwy 63, southeast of Hager City	"Bow and Arrow"
Pierce	Hwy 35, 3 miles west of Maiden Rock	Lake Pepin
Pierce	Spring Pond Park, East Mill Rd., Plum City	Historic Plum City
Pierce	Hwy 65, 3 miles south of I94	Edgar Wilson Nye
Polk	Hwy 35, Luck	Danish Cooperative Company
Polk	City Park, St. Croix Falls	The Battle of St. Croix Falls
Polk	Interstate Park, St. Croix Falls	Gaylord Nelson
Polk	Interstate Park, Hwy 8, St. Croix Falls	State Park Movement in Wisconsin
Polk	Overlook Park, N. Washington (Main) St., St. Croix Falls	Where Are the Falls of the St. Croix?
Portage	County W. Buena Vista Marsh Wildlife Area	Wisconsin's Greater Prairie Chicken
Portage	Portage County Park, Hwy E, 3 miles south of Knowlton	Du Bay Trading Post
Portage	1700 block of Monroe St., Stevens Point	The Historic Southside Railroad Complex of Stevens Point
Price	Movrich Park, Willow Avenue, Town of Fifield	Historic Fifield
Price	Hwy 13, Phillips City Park, Phillips	Phillips Fire
Racine	Weimhoff-Jucker Park, Burlington	Mormons in Early Wisconsin
Racine	Hwy 31 at 5 Mile Rd., Town of Caledonia	Bohemian School House
Racine	Zoological Gardens, 2131 N. Main St., Racine	Northside Historic District of Cream Brick

OFFICIAL HISTORICAL MARKERS IN WISCONSIN

June 2007–Continued

County	Location/Nearest Community	Subject
		Cottages
Racine	Graceland and Mound Cemeteries, 1147 West Blvd., Racine	Soldiers of the American Revolution
Racine	Simonsen Park, Main & Fourteenth Sts., Racine	Southside Historic District
Racine	Hwy 11, western limits of Racine	The Spark
Racine	Racine Village Park, 4725 Lighthouse Dr., Racine	The Wind Point Lighthouse
Racine	1407 71st Drive, Union Grove	Revolutionary War Veteran
Racine	Heg Park Road, Waterford	Old Muskego
Richland	Boaz Park, Hwy 171, Boaz	Ocooch Mountains
Richland	Boaz Park, Hwy 171, Boaz	Richard M. Brewer
Richland	Wayside, Hwy 14, 1 mi. E. Gotham, Town of Buena Vista	The Pursuit West
Richland	Krouskop Park, 400 W. 6th St. (Hwy 14), Richland Center	Ada James
Richland	Krouskop Park, 400 W. 6th St. (Hwy 14), Richland Center	Birthplace of General Telephone and Electronics Corporation (GTE)
Richland	Hwy 14, 5 miles west of Richland Center	Boaz Mastodon
Richland	Pier County Park, Hwy 80, Rockbridge	Rockbridge
Richland	5 miles west of Richland Center on Hwy 14	Rural Electrification
Richland	Pier Co. Park, Hwy 80, Rockbridge	Troop Encampment
Rock	Beloit College campus, Beloit	Beloit College
Rock	Rock River Heritage Wky., Public Ave. & State St., Beloit	Black Hawk at Turtle Village
Rock	Tourist Info. Ctr. #22, westbound 190, south of Beloit	Black Hawk War
Rock	Rest Area-Tourist Information Center, westbound 190	Medal of Honor
Rock	143 at 190, Beloit	Wisconsin's First Aviator
Rock	Hwy 140, 4 miles south of Clinton	Jefferson Prairie Settlement
Rock	11204 N. Church St., Cooksville	Historic Cooksville/Historic Waucoma
Rock	Mt. Philip Cemetery, west of Darien	Soldier of the American Revolution
Rock	Hwy 51, 0.5 miles south of Edgerton	Wisconsin's Tobacco Land
Rock	Blackhawk Golf Course Clubhouse, 2100 Palmer, Janesville	The Black Hawk War/Black Hawk's Grove
Rock	NW corner of Delavan Dr. and Beloit Ave., Janesville	Burr Robins Circus
Rock	In Courthouse Park on S. Atwood Ave., Janesville	First State Fair, October 1-2, 1851
Rock	Rock County Historical Society, 10 S. High St., Janesville	Janesville Tank Company
Rock	Rest Area #17, eastbound 190	Rock River Industry
Rock	Hwy 51, 3.8 miles south of Janesville	Route of Abraham Lincoln 1832 and 1859
Rock	18 South Janesville Street, Hwy 26, Milton	Milton House
Rock	On southwest bank of Storr's Lake, off Hwy 26, Milton	Storr's Lake, Milton
Rock	Beckman Mill Co. Park, Co. Rd. H, Town of Newark	How-Beckman Mill
Rock	Hwy J, Shopiere	Home of Governor Harvey
Rusk	Appolonia Cong. Church, Hwy 8 & Cemetery Rd., Bruce	Appolonia
Rusk	Hwy 8, Weyerhaeuser	Chippewa River and Menomonee Railway
St. Croix	Rest Area-Tourist Info. Ctr. #25, 194 east of Hudson	Brule-St. Croix Waterway
St. Croix	Hwy 35, 4.7 miles north of Hudson	St. Croix River
St. Croix	Campus Drive, Outlot #3, New Richmond	New Richmond Cyclone
Sauk	Devil's Lake State Park, S5975 Park Rd., Baraboo	Civilian Conservation Corps
Sauk	Hwy 33 at County U, 5 miles east of Baraboo	Lower Narrows
Sauk	Hwy 12, 1.5 miles south of Baraboo	Ringling Brothers Circus
Sauk	E8848 Diamond Hill Rd., North Freedom	Mid-Continent Railway Historical Society
Sauk	Reedsburg Area Historical Park, 3 mi. E. of Reedsburg	Clare A. Briggs, Cartoonist
Sauk	State Hwy 136, 0.75 mi. N of SH 154, Rock Springs	Van Hise Rock
Sauk	Derleth Park, Water Street, Sauk City	August W. Derleth
Sauk	Hwy 12, 5 miles northwest of Sauk City	The Baraboo Range
Sauk	Lower WI Riverway, Hwy 78, 2 mi. N. of Sauk City	Battle of Wisconsin Heights
Sauk	Lower WI Riverway, Hwy 60, 2 mi. E. of Spring Green	Western Escape
Sauk	Hwy A, 1.5 miles south of Wisconsin Dells	Dawn Manor – Site of Lost City of Newport
Sauk	Hwy 16, 0.1 mile west of Wisconsin Dells	Wisconsin Dells
Sawyer	Hwys 70 and 27, Couderay	Court Oreilles
Sawyer	Hwys 27 and 70, 7 miles west of Couderay	Radisson-Groseeillers
Sawyer	Hermans Landing, Cty Rd CC, at bridge, Hayward	The Chippewa Flowage
Sawyer	Lac Courte Oreilles Reservation, 13891 W. Mission Rd.	St. Francis Solanus Indian Mission
Sawyer	Hwy 27, 5.5 miles south of Hayward	Namekagon-Court Oreilles Portage
Sawyer	Hwy W, 6.75 miles southeast of Winter	John Deitz, "Battle of Cameron Dam"
Shawano	Hwy 22, 3.5 miles east of Shawano	Shawano
Shawano	Hwy 45 at city limits of Wittenberg	Homme Homes
Sheboygan	50 South Main Street, Cedar Grove	Early Dutch Settlers in Wisconsin
Sheboygan	Lake Street Café Beer Garden, N. of Vil. of Elkhart Lake	Elkhart Lake – Road Race Circuits
Sheboygan	Hwy 23, in the Park at Greenbush, 6 mi. W. of Plymouth	Old Wade House State Park
Sheboygan	Memorial Park, Cedar Grove, 3 miles south of Oostburg	Dutch Settlement
Sheboygan	Heritage House Triangle Pk., Ctr. & N. 10th Sts., Oostburg	Historic Oostburg
Sheboygan	Greenleaf Historic Park, 900 Short Street, Random Lake	Nowack House
Sheboygan	Sheboygan North Point Park, North Point Dr., Sheboygan	The <i>Phoenix</i> Tragedy
Sheboygan	Center Avenue and North Water Street, Sheboygan	Seils-Sterling Circus
Sheboygan	9th Street and Panther Avenue, Sheboygan	Sheboygan Indian Mound Park
Sheboygan	Rochester Inn, 504 Water St., Sheboygan Falls	Cole Historic District
Sheboygan	Sheboygan River Dam, Broadway St., Sheboygan Falls	Downtown Sheboygan Falls Historic District
Taylor	Hwy 102, Rib Lake	Rib Lake Lumber Company
Taylor	Hwy 102, 5 miles northeast of Rib Lake	Rustic Road
Trempealeau	Hwy 53, 1.5 miles southeast of Galesville	Decorah Peak
Trempealeau	Rest Area #5, eastbound 194, 2 miles southeast of Osseo	Winnebago Indians
Trempealeau	Great River State Tr., Hwy 35, 0.5 mi. E. of Trempealeau	The Mississippi River Parkway: First Project
Trempealeau	Perrot State Park	Brady's Bluff
Trempealeau	Perrot State Park, off Hwy 93	Perrot's Post
Vernon	Hwy 14, 0.5 mile west of Coon Valley	Nation's First Watershed Project

OFFICIAL HISTORICAL MARKERS IN WISCONSIN

June 2007–Continued

County	Location/Nearest Community	Subject
Vernon	Hwy 35, 2.5 miles north of De Soto	Battle of Bad Axe
Vernon	Hwy 35, 2 miles north of De Soto	Chief Win-no-shik, the Elder
Vernon	Hwy 35, Genoa	Dams on the Mississippi
Vernon	In power plant parking lot, west side of Hwy 35, Genoa	Wisconsin's First Nuclear-Fueled Generating Station
Vernon	Hwy 33, 0.1 mile west of Hillsboro	Admiral Marc A. Mitscher
Vernon	Hillsboro Lake Park, 300 Water Ave. at Hwys 80, 82, 33, Hillsboro	African American Settlers of the Cheyenne Valley
Vernon	Hwy 14, 0.5 mile north of Viroqua	Governor Rusk
Vernon	City Hall, 202 N. Main St., Viroqua	Viroqua's First Settler
Vilas	Hwy M, 6 miles south of Boulder Junction	First Forest Patrol Flight
Vilas	Trout Lake Nursery, Hwy M	Forest Restoration – The Beginning
Vilas	Hwy 47, Flambeau Lake	Lac du Flambeau
Vilas	Lac Vieux Desert Park, West Shore Dr. near Land O' Lakes	Lac Vieux Desert
Vilas	Hwys 32 and 45, 0.5 mile south of Land O' Lakes	32nd Division Memorial Highway
Vilas	Hwy 45, 1.5 miles south of Land O' Lakes	Wisconsin River Headwaters
Vilas	Sayner Park, Sayner	Snowmobile
Walworth	Village Park, Allen Grove, on Hwy X, 3 mi. SW of Darien	Allen Family
Walworth	City of Delavan Parking Lot, 218 South 7th St., Delavan	Birchplace of "The Greatest Show on Earth"
Walworth	Horton Park, Hwy 11 in Delavan	Delavan's Circus Colony
Walworth	Tower Park, Walworth Ave., Delavan	Delavan's Historic Brick Street
Walworth	Grounds of State School for the Deaf, Hwy 11, Delavan	Wisconsin's First School for Deaf
Walworth	300 Church Street, East Troy	East Troy Railroad
Walworth	Veterans Memorial Park, Hwy 12, Genoa City	First Swedish Settlers in Wisconsin
Walworth	Hwy BB, 3.5 miles south of Lake Geneva	Wisconsin's First 4-H Club
Walworth	Oak Grove Cemetery, East Main Street, Whitewater	Revolutionary War Veterans
Walworth	Hwy 67 Industrial Park, N3440 STH 67 Williams Bay	755 Aircraft Control and Warning Squadron
Washburn	Hwy 70, 0.5 mile east of Spooner	Yellow River
Washburn	Junction of Hwys 53 and 63, Trego	Namekagon River
Washington	Dheinsville Park, Holy Hill Rd., Germantown	Dheinsville Settlement
Washington	Chandelier Ballroom, 700 South Main Street, Hartford	The Schwartz Ballroom
Washington	Hwy 83, Hartford	"Kissel"
Washington	South side of Hwy 33, 550 feet west of jct. with Hwy 144	Great Divide
Washington	At the park, Hwy A, E. of Hwy 114, NW of West Bend	Lizard Mound County Park
Waukesha	408 Main St., Delafield	Delafield Fish Hatchery
Waukesha	Southern Kettle Moraine State Forest, County C, Delafield	Lapham Peak
Waukesha	Mission Road at Mill Road, west of Delafield	Nashotah Mission
Waukesha	1101 North Genesee Street, Delafield	St. John's Northwestern Military Academy
Waukesha	Hwy 18, near Dousman	Masonic Home
Waukesha	Main Street, Lannon	Lannon Stone
Waukesha	N51 W34922 Wisconsin Ave., Okauchee	Historic Okauchee
Waukesha	Carroll College campus, Waukesha	Carroll College
Waupaca	Municipal Airport, Chintonville	Birchplace of an Airline
Waupaca	Walter Olen Park, Clintonville	Four-Wheel Drive
Waupaca	Marden Memorial Center, WI Veterans Home, King	General Charles King
Waupaca	Marden Memorial Center, WI Veterans Home, King	Grand Army Home
Waupaca	Triangle Park, Jct. of Hwy 22 with 110 and Hwy B, Manawa	Melvin O. Handrich – Medal of Honor Recipient
Waupaca	Hwy 110, 3.5 miles south of Marion	Chief Waupaca
Waushara	County J, 2 miles south of Almond	Sir Henry Wellcome
Waushara	State Hwy 49, Aurooraville	The Aurooraville Fountain
Waushara	6th Ave., Town of Hancock	Whistler Mound Group and Enclosure
Winnebago	9088 Clayton Avenue, Town of Menasha	Fox-Irish Cemetery
Winnebago	Menasha Hotel, Main and Mills Streets, Menasha	Wisconsin Central Railroad
Winnebago	Fritsie Park, Menasha	Butte des Monts
Winnebago	Interior walkway, 135 W. Wisconsin Ave., Neenah	Wisconsin Avenue Commercial Historic District
Winnebago	Scott Park, 515 E. Main St., Omro	Historic Omro
Winnebago	1619 Oshkosh Avenue, Oshkosh	Coles Bashford House
Winnebago	Oshkosh Public Museum, 1331 Algoma Blvd., Oshkosh	Edgar Sawyer House
Winnebago	Rainbow Park, Oshkosh	Knaggs Ferry
Winnebago	Wittman Field Airport, 20th Street Road, Oshkosh	S.J. Wittman
Winnebago	UW-Oshkosh campus, Oshkosh	University of Wisconsin-Oshkosh
Winnebago	Town of Winchester Cemetery, 1 mi. SW of Winchester	Samuel N. Rogers, Sr., American Revolutionary Soldier
Winnebago	Hwy B, west of Winneconne	Poygan Paygrounds
Wood	Wayside #4, junction of Hwys 10 and 13	Prisoners of War
Wood	West 100 Block of North Central Ave., Marshfield	Founder's Square
Wood	Riverside Park, Hwys 54 and 73, Nekoosa	Point Basse
Wood	Hwy 54, 5 miles west of Port Edwards	Cranberry Culture
Wood	Hwys 54 and 73, southern city limits of Wisconsin Rapids	Centralia Pulp and Paper Mill

Sources: State Historical Society of Wisconsin, Historical Markers Council, *A Guide to Wisconsin Historical Markers*, 1982; Division of Historic Preservation, departmental data, June 2007.

WISCONSIN VOTE IN PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS 1848 – 2004

Key:

A – American (Know Nothing)	LF – Labor-Farm/Laborista-Agrario	SL – Socialist Labor
AFC – America First Coalition	Lib – Libertarian	Soc – Socialist
Cit – Citizens	LR – Liberal Republican	SoD – Southern Democrat
Com – Communist	NA – New Alliance	SPW – Socialist Party of Wis.
Con – Constitution	Nat – National	SW – Socialist Worker
CU – Constitutional Union	ND – National Democrat	Tax – U.S. Taxpayers
D – Democrat	NER – National Economic Recovery	TBL – The Better Life
ER – Independents for Economic Recovery	NL – Natural Law	3rd – Third Party
FS – Free Soil	People's – People's (Populist)	U – Union
G – Greenback	Pop – Populist	UL – Union Labor
Gr – Grassroots	PP – People's Progressive	USL – U.S. Labor
Ind – Independent	Prog – Progressive	W – Whig
IP – Ind. Progressive	Proh – Prohibition	WC – Wisconsin Greens
IS – Ind. Socialist	R – Republican	WIA – Wis. Independent Alliance
ISL – Ind. Socialist Labor	Rfm – Reform	Workers – Workers
ISW – Ind. Socialist Worker	SD – Social Democrat	WW – Worker's World

Note: The party designation listed for a candidate is taken from the Congressional Quarterly *Guide to U.S. Elections*. A candidate whose party did not receive 1% of the vote for a statewide office in the previous election or who failed to meet the alternative requirement of Section 5.62, Wisconsin Statutes, must be listed on the Wisconsin ballot as "independent". In this listing, candidates whose party affiliations appear as "Ind", followed by a party designation, were identified on the ballot simply as "independent" although they also provided a party designation or statement of principle.

Under the Electoral College system, each state is entitled to electoral votes equal in number to its total congressional delegation of U.S. Senators and U.S. Representatives.

1848 (4 electoral votes)				
Lewis Cass (D)	15,001	John W. Phelps (A)	91	
Zachary Taylor (W)	13,747	Neal Dow (Proh)	68	
Martin Van Buren (FS)	10,418	TOTAL	267,187	
TOTAL	39,166			
1852 (5 electoral votes)				
Franklin Pierce (D)	33,658	1884 (11 electoral votes)		
Winfield Scott (W)	22,210	James G. Blaine (R)	161,157	
John P. Hale (FS)	8,814	Grover Cleveland (D)	146,477	
TOTAL	64,682	John P. St. John (Proh)	7,656	
		Benjamin F. Butler (G)	4,598	
		TOTAL	319,888	
1856 (5 electoral votes)				
John C. Fremont (R)	66,090	1888 (11 electoral votes)		
James Buchanan (D)	52,843	Benjamin Harrison (R)	176,553	
Millard Fillmore (A)	579	Grover Cleveland (D)	155,232	
TOTAL	119,512	Clinton B. Fisk (Proh)	14,277	
		Alson J. Streeter (UL)	8,552	
		TOTAL	354,614	
1860 (5 electoral votes)				
Abraham Lincoln (R)	86,113	1892 (12 electoral votes)		
Stephen A. Douglas (D)	65,021	Grover Cleveland (D)	177,325	
John C. Breckinridge (SoD)	888	Benjamin Harrison (R)	171,101	
John Bell (CU)	161	John Bidwell (Proh)	13,136	
TOTAL	152,183	James B. Weaver (People's)	10,019	
		TOTAL	371,581	
1864 (8 electoral votes)				
Abraham Lincoln (R)	83,458	1896 (12 electoral votes)		
George B. McClellan (D)	65,884	William McKinley (R)	268,135	
TOTAL	149,342	William J. Bryan (D)	165,523	
		Joshua Levering (Proh)	7,507	
		John M. Palmer (ND)	4,584	
		Charles H. Matchett (SL)	1,314	
		Charles E. Bentley (Nat)	346	
		TOTAL	447,409	
1868 (8 electoral votes)				
Ulysses S. Grant (R)	108,857	1900 (12 electoral votes)		
Horatio Seymour (D)	84,707	William McKinley (R)	265,760	
TOTAL	193,564	William J. Bryan (D)	159,163	
		John G. Woolley (Proh)	10,027	
		Eugene V. Debs (SD)	7,048	
		Joseph F. Malloney (SL)	503	
		TOTAL	442,501	
1872 (10 electoral votes)				
Ulysses S. Grant (R)	104,994	1904 (13 electoral votes)		
Horace Greeley (D & LR)	86,477	Theodore Roosevelt (R)	280,164	
Charles O'Connor (D)	834	Alton B. Parker (D)	124,107	
TOTAL	192,305	Eugene V. Debs (SD)	28,220	
		Silas C. Swallow (Proh)	9,770	
		Thomas E. Watson (People's)	530	
		Charles H. Corregan (SL)	223	
		TOTAL	443,014	
1876 (10 electoral votes)				
Rutherford B. Hayes (R)	130,668			
Samuel J. Tilden (D)	123,927			
Peter Cooper (G)	1,509			
Green Clay Smith (Proh)	27			
TOTAL	256,131			
1880 (10 electoral votes)				
James A. Garfield (R)	144,398			
Winfield S. Hancock (D)	114,644			
James B. Weaver (G)	7,986			

WISCONSIN VOTE IN PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS 1848 – 2004–Continued

1908 (13 electoral votes)		Earl Browder (Com)	2,394
William H. Taft (R)	247,747	Roger Babson (Proh)	2,148
William J. Bryan (D)	166,632	John W. Aiken (SL)	1,882
Eugene V. Debs (SD)	28,164	TOTAL	1,405,522
Eugene W. Chafin (Proh)	11,564		
August Gillhaus (SL)	314		
TOTAL	454,421		
1912 (13 electoral votes)		1944 (12 electoral votes)	
Woodrow Wilson (D)	164,230	Thomas Dewey (R)	674,532
William H. Taft (R)	130,596	Franklin D. Roosevelt (D)	650,413
Theodore Roosevelt (Prog)	62,448	Norman Thomas (Soc)	13,205
Eugene V. Debs (SD)	33,476	Edward Teichert (Ind)	1,002
Eugene W. Chafin (Proh)	8,584	TOTAL	1,339,152
Arthur E. Reimer (SL)	632		
TOTAL	399,966		
1916 (13 electoral votes)		1948 (12 electoral votes)	
Charles E. Hughes (R)	220,822	Harry S Truman (D)	647,310
Woodrow Wilson (D)	191,363	Thomas Dewey (R)	590,959
Allan Benson (Soc)	27,631	Henry Wallace (PP)	25,282
J. Frank Hanly (Proh)	7,318	Norman Thomas (Soc)	12,547
TOTAL	447,134	Edward Teichert (Ind)	399
		Farrell Dobbs (ISW)	303
		TOTAL	1,276,800
1920 (13 electoral votes)		1952 (12 electoral votes)	
Warren G. Harding (R)	498,576	Dwight D. Eisenhower (R)	979,744
James M. Cox (D)	113,422	Adlai E. Stevenson (D)	622,175
Eugene V. Debs (Soc)	80,635	Vincent Hallinan (IP)	2,174
Aaron S. Watkins (Proh)	8,647	Farrell Dobbs (ISW)	1,350
TOTAL	701,280	Darlington Hoopes (IS)	1,157
		Eric Hass (ISL)	770
		TOTAL	1,607,370
1924 (13 electoral votes)		1956 (12 electoral votes)	
Robert M. La Follette (Prog)	453,678	Dwight D. Eisenhower (R)	954,844
Calvin Coolidge (R)	311,614	Adlai E. Stevenson (D)	586,768
John W. Davis (D)	68,096	I. Coleman Andrews (Ind Con)	6,918
William Z. Foster (Workers)	3,834	Darlington Hoopes (Ind Soc)	754
Herman P. Faris (Proh)	2,918	Eric Hass (Ind SL)	710
TOTAL	840,140	Farrell Dobbs (Ind SW)	564
		TOTAL	1,550,558
1928 (13 electoral votes)		1960 (12 electoral votes)	
Herbert Hoover (R)	544,205	Richard M. Nixon (R)	895,175
Alfred E. Smith (D)	450,259	John F. Kennedy (D)	830,805
Norman Thomas (Soc)	18,213	Farrell Dobbs (Ind SW)	1,792
William F. Varney (Proh)	2,245	Eric Hass (Ind SL)	1,310
William Z. Foster (Workers)	1,528	TOTAL	1,729,082
Verne L. Reynolds (SL)	381		
TOTAL	1,016,831		
1932 (12 electoral votes)		1964 (12 electoral votes)	
Franklin D. Roosevelt (D)	707,410	Lyndon B. Johnson (D)	1,050,424
Herbert Hoover (R)	347,741	Barry M. Goldwater (R)	638,495
Norman Thomas (Soc)	53,379	Clifton DeBerry (Ind SW)	1,692
William Z. Foster (Com)	3,112	Eric Hass (Ind SL)	1,204
William D. Upshaw (Proh)	2,672	TOTAL	1,691,815
Verne L. Reynolds (SL)	494		
TOTAL	1,114,808		
1936 (12 electoral votes)		1968 (12 electoral votes)	
Franklin D. Roosevelt (D)	802,984	Richard M. Nixon (R)	809,997
Alfred M. Landon (R)	380,828	Hubert H. Humphrey (D)	748,804
William Lemke (U)	60,297	George C. Wallace (Ind A)	127,835
Norman Thomas (Soc)	10,626	Henning A. Blomen (Ind SL)	1,338
Earl Browder (Com)	2,197	Frederick W. Halstead (Ind SW)	1,222
David L. Calvin (Proh)	1,071	TOTAL	1,689,196
John W. Aiken (SL)	557		
TOTAL	1,258,560		
1940 (12 electoral votes)		1972 (11 electoral votes)	
Franklin D. Roosevelt (D)	704,821	Richard M. Nixon (R)	989,430
Wendell Willkie (R)	679,206	George S. McGovern (D)	810,174
Norman Thomas (Soc)	15,071	John G. Schmitz (A)	47,525
		Benjamin M. Spock (Ind Pop)	2,701
		Louis Fisher (Ind SL)	998
		Gus Hall (Ind Com)	663
		Evelyn Reed (Ind SW)	506
		TOTAL	1,851,997

WISCONSIN VOTE IN PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS 1848 – 2004–Continued

1976 (11 electoral votes)		1992 (11 electoral votes)	
Jimmy Carter (D)	1,040,232	Bill Clinton (D)	1,041,066
Gerald R. Ford (R)	1,004,987	George Bush (R)	930,855
Eugene J. McCarthy (Ind)	34,943	Ross Perot (Ind)	544,479
Lester Maddox (A)	8,552	Andre Marrou (Lib)	2,877
Frank P. Zeidler (Ind Soc)	4,298	James Gritz (Ind AFC)	2,311
Roger L. MacBride (Ind Lib)	3,814	Ron Daniels (LF)	1,883
Peter Camejo (Ind SW)	1,691	Howard Phillips (Ind Tax)	1,772
Margaret Wright (Ind Pop)	943	J. Quinn Brisben (Ind Soc)	1,211
Gus Hall (Ind Com)	749	John Hagelin (NL)	1,070
Lyndon H. LaRouche, Jr. (Ind USL)	738	Lenora B. Fulani (Ind NA)	654
Jules Levin (Ind SL)	389	Lyndon H. LaRouche, Jr. (Ind ER)	633
TOTAL	2,104,175	Jack Herer (Ind Gr)	547
		Eugene A. Hem (3rd)	405
		James Warren (Ind SW)	390
		TOTAL	2,531,114
1980 (11 electoral votes)		1996 (11 electoral votes)	
Ronald Reagan (R)	1,088,845	Bill Clinton (D)	1,071,971
Jimmy Carter (D)	981,584	Bob Dole (R)	845,029
John Anderson (Ind)	160,657	Ross Perot (Rfm)	227,339
Ed Clark (Ind Lib)	29,135	Ralph Nader (Ind WG)	28,723
Barry Commoner (Ind Cit)	7,767	Howard Phillips (Tax)	8,811
John Rarick (Ind Con)	1,519	Harry Browne (Lib)	7,929
David McReynolds (Ind Soc)	808	John Hagelin (Ind NL)	1,379
Gus Hall (Ind Com)	772	Monica Moerhead (Ind WW)	1,333
Deidre Griswold (Ind WW)	414	Mary Cal Hollis (Ind Soc)	848
Clifton DeBerry (Ind SW)	383	James E. Harris (Ind SW)	483
TOTAL	2,273,221	TOTAL	2,196,169
1984 (11 electoral votes)		2000 (11 electoral votes)	
Ronald Reagan (R)	1,198,800	Al Gore (D)	1,242,987
Walter F. Mondale (D)	995,847	George W. Bush (R)	1,237,279
David Bergland (Lib)	4,884	Ralph Nader (WG)	94,070
Bob Richards (Con)	3,864	Pat Buchanan (Ind Rfm)	11,446
Lyndon H. LaRouche, Jr. (Ind)	3,791	Harry Browne (Lib)	6,640
Sonia Johnson (Ind Cit)	1,456	Howard Phillips (Con)	2,042
Dennis L. Serrette (Ind WIA)	1,007	Monica G. Moorehead (Ind WW)	1,063
Larry Holmes (Ind WW)	619	John Hagelin (Ind Rfm)	878
Gus Hall (Ind Com)	597	James Harris (Ind SW)	306
Melvin T. Mason (Ind SW)	445	TOTAL	2,598,607
TOTAL	2,212,018		
1988 (11 electoral votes)		2004 (10 electoral votes)	
Michael S. Dukakis (D)	1,126,794	John F. Kerry (D)	1,489,504
George Bush (R)	1,047,499	George W. Bush (R)	1,478,120
Ronald Paul (Ind Lib)	5,157	Ralph Nader (Ind TBL)	16,390
David E. Duke (Ind Pop)	3,056	Michael Badnarik (Lib)	6,464
James Warren (Ind SW)	2,574	David Cobb (WG)	2,661
Lyndon H. LaRouche, Jr. (Ind NER)	2,302	Walter F. Brown (Ind SPW)	471
Lenora B. Fulani (Ind NA)	1,953	James Harris (Ind SW)	411
TOTAL	2,191,612	TOTAL	2,997,007

Note: Some totals include scattered votes for other candidates.

Sources: Official records of the Elections Board and Congressional Quarterly, *Guide to U.S. Elections*, 1994.

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR IN GENERAL ELECTIONS
1848 – 2006

Key:

A – American	IPR – Independent Prohibition Republic	Prog – Progressive
C – Conservative	ISL – Independent Socialist Labor	Proh – Prohibition
Com – Communist	ISW – Independent Socialist Worker	R – Republican
Con – Constitution	IW – Independent Worker	Soc – Socialist
D – Democrat	L – Labor	SD – Social Democrat
DS – Democratic Socialist	LF – Labor–Farm/Laborista–Agrario	SDA – Social Democrat of America
G – Greenback	Lib – Libertarian	SL – Socialist Labor
Ind – Independent	Nat – National	SW – Socialist Worker
IC – Independent Communist	NR – National Republic	Tax – U.S. Taxpayers
ID – Independent Democrat	People’s – People’s (Populist)	U – Union
IL – Independent Labor	PLS – Progressive Labor Socialist	UL – Union Labor
IP – Independent Prohibition	PP – People’s Progressive	W – Whig
		WG – Wisconsin Greens

Note: Candidates whose party did not receive 1% of the vote for a statewide office in the previous election or who failed to meet the alternative requirement of Section 5.62, Wisconsin Statutes, are listed on the Wisconsin ballot as “independent”. When a candidate’s party affiliation is listed as “independent” and a party designation is shown in italics, “independent” was the official ballot listing, but a party designation was found by the Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau in newspaper reports.

1848			
Nelson Dewey (D) ¹	19,875	Harrison Ludington (R)	85,155
John Hubbard Tweedy (W) ¹	14,621	William Robert Taylor (D)	84,314
Charles Durkee (Ind) ¹	1,134	TOTAL	170,070
TOTAL	35,309	1877	
1849		William E. Smith (R)	78,759
Nelson Dewey (D)	16,649	James A. Mallory (D)	70,486
Alexander L. Collins (W)	11,317	Edward Phelps Allis (G)	26,216
Warren Chase (Ind)	3,761	Collin M. Campbell (Soc)	2,176
TOTAL	31,759	TOTAL	178,122
1851		1879	
Leonard James Farwell (W)	22,319	William E. Smith (R)	100,535
Don Alonzo Joshua Upham (D)	21,812	James G. Jenkins (D)	75,030
TOTAL	44,190	Reuben May (G)	12,996
1853		TOTAL	189,005
William Augustus Barstow (D)	30,405	1881	
Edward Dwight Holton (R)	21,886	Jeremiah McLain Rusk (R)	81,754
Henry Samuel Baird (W)	3,304	N.D. Pratt (D)	69,797
TOTAL	55,683	T.D. Kanouse (Proh)	13,225
1855		Edward Phelps Allis (G)	7,002
William Augustus Barstow (D) ²	36,355	TOTAL	171,856
Coles Bashford (R)	36,198	1884	
TOTAL	72,598	Jeremiah McLain Rusk (R)	163,214
1857		N.D. Pratt (D)	143,945
Alexander William Randall (R)	44,693	Samuel Dexter Hastings (Proh)	8,545
James B. Cross (D)	44,239	William L. Utey (G)	4,274
TOTAL	90,058	TOTAL	319,997
1859		1886	
Alexander William Randall (R)	59,999	Jeremiah McLain Rusk (R)	133,247
Harrison Carroll Hobart (D)	52,539	Gilbert Motier Woodward (D)	114,529
TOTAL	112,755	John Cochrane (People’s)	21,467
1861		John Myers Olin (Proh)	17,089
Louis Powell Harvey (R)	53,777	TOTAL	286,368
Benjamin Ferguson (D)	45,456	1888	
TOTAL	99,258	William Dempster Hoard (R)	175,696
1863		James Morgan (D)	155,423
James Taylor Lewis (R)	72,717	E.G. Durant (Proh)	14,373
Henry L. Palmer (D)	49,053	D. Frank Powell (L)	9,196
TOTAL	122,029	TOTAL	354,714
1865		1890	
Lucius Fairchild (R)	58,332	George Wilbur Peck (D)	160,388
Harrison Carroll Hobart (D)	48,330	William Dempster Hoard (R)	112,068
TOTAL	106,674	Charles Alexander (Proh)	11,246
1867		Reuben May (UL)	5,447
Lucius Fairchild (R)	73,637	TOTAL	309,254
John J. Tallmadge (D)	68,873	1892	
TOTAL	142,522	George Wilbur Peck (D)	178,095
1869		John Coit Spooner (R)	170,497
Lucius Fairchild (R)	69,502	Thomas C. Richmond (Proh)	13,185
Charles D. Robinson (D)	61,239	C.M. Butt (People’s)	9,638
TOTAL	130,781	TOTAL	371,559
1871		1894	
Cadwallader Colden Washburn (R)	78,301	William H. Upham (R)	196,150
James Rood Doolittle (D)	68,910	George Wilbur Peck (D)	142,250
TOTAL	147,274	D. Frank Powell (People’s)	25,604
1873		John F. Cleghorn (Proh)	11,240
William Robert Taylor (D)	81,599	TOTAL	375,449
Cadwallader Colden Washburn (R)	66,224	1896	
TOTAL	147,856	Edward Scofield (R)	264,981
		Willis C. Silverthorn (D)	169,257
		Joshua H. Berkey (Proh)	8,140
		Christ Tuttop (SL)	1,306
		Robert Henderson (Nat)	407
		TOTAL	444,110

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR IN GENERAL ELECTIONS

1848 – 2006–Continued

1898			
Edward Scofield (R)	173,137	John James Blaine (R)	367,929
Hiram Wilson Sawyer (D)	135,353	Arthur A. Bentley (ID)	51,061
Albinus A. Worsley (People's)	8,518	Louis A. Arnold (Soc)	39,570
Eugene Wilder Chafin (Proh)	8,078	M.L. Welles (Proh)	21,438
Howard Tuttle (SDA)	2,544	Arthur A. Dietrich (ISL)	1,444
Henry Riese (SL)	1,473	TOTAL	481,828
TOTAL	329,430		
1900			
Robert Marion La Follette (R)	264,419	John James Blaine (R)	412,255
Louis G. Bomrich (D)	160,674	Martin L. Lueck (ID)	317,550
J. Burritt Smith (Proh)	9,707	William F. Quick (Soc)	45,268
Howard Tuttle (SD)	6,590	Adolph R. Bucknam (Proh)	11,516
Frank R. Wilke (SL)	509	Severi Alanne (IW)	4,107
TOTAL	441,900	Farrand K. Shuttleworth (IPR)	4,079
		Jose Snover (SL)	1,452
1902		TOTAL	796,432
Robert Marion La Follette (R)	193,417		
David Stuart Rose (D)	145,818	1926	
Emil Seidel (SD)	15,970	Fred R. Zimmerman (R)	350,927
Edwin W. Drake (Proh)	9,647	Charles Perry (Ind)	76,507
Henry E.D. Puck (SL)	791	Virgil H. Cady (D)	72,627
TOTAL	365,676	Herman O. Kent (Soc)	40,293
		David W. Emerson (Proh)	7,333
1904		Alex Gorden (SL)	4,593
Robert Marion La Follette (R)	227,253	TOTAL	552,912
George Wilbur Peck (D)	176,301		
William A. Arnold (SD)	24,857	1928	
Edward Scofield (NR)	12,136	Walter Jodok Kohler, Sr. (R)	547,738
William H. Clark (Proh)	8,764	Albert George Schmedeman (D)	394,368
Charles M. Minkley (SL)	249	Otto R. Hauser (Soc)	36,924
TOTAL	449,570	Adolph R. Bucknam (Proh)	6,477
		Joseph Ehrhardt (IL)	1,938
1906		Alvar J. Hayes (IW)	1,420
James O. Davidson (R)	183,558	TOTAL	989,143
John A. Aylward (D)	103,311		
Winfield R. Gaylord (SD)	24,437	1930	
Ephraim L. Eaton (Proh)	8,211	Philip Fox La Follette (R)	392,958
Ole T. Rosaas (SL)	455	Charles E. Hammersley (D)	170,020
TOTAL	320,003	Frank B. Metcalfe (Soc)	25,607
		Alfred B. Tavnton (Proh)	14,818
1908		Fred Bassett Blair (IC)	2,998
James O. Davidson (R)	242,935	TOTAL	606,825
John A. Aylward (D)	165,977		
H.D. Brown (SD)	28,583	1932	
Winfred D. Cox (Proh)	11,760	Albert George Schmedeman (D)	590,114
Herman Bottema (SL)	393	Walter Jodok Kohler, Sr. (R)	470,805
TOTAL	449,656	Frank B. Metcalfe (Soc)	56,965
		William C. Dean (Proh)	3,148
1910		Fred Bassett Blair (Com)	2,926
Francis Edward McGovern (R)	161,619	Joe Ehrhardt (SL)	398
Adolph H. Schmitz (D)	110,442	TOTAL	1,124,502
William A. Jacobs (SD)	39,547		
Byron E. Van Keuren (Proh)	7,450	1934	
Fred G. Kremer (SL)	430	Philip Fox La Follette (Prog)	373,093
TOTAL	319,522	Albert George Schmedeman (D)	359,467
		Howard Greene (R)	172,980
1912		George A. Nelson (Soc)	44,589
Francis Edward McGovern (R)	179,360	Morris Childs (IC)	2,454
John C. Karel (D)	167,316	Thomas W. North (PR)	857
Carl D. Thompson (SD)	34,468	Joe Ehrhardt (ISL)	832
Charles Lewis Hill (Proh)	9,433	TOTAL	953,797
William H. Curtis (SL)	3,253		
TOTAL	393,849	1936	
		Philip Fox La Follette (Prog)	573,724
1914		Alexander Wiley (R)	363,973
Emanuel Lorenz Philipp (R)	140,787	Arthur W. Lueck (D)	268,530
John C. Karel (D)	119,509	Joseph E. Walsh (U)	27,934
John James Blaine (Ind)	32,560	Joseph Ehrhardt (SL)	1,738
Oscar Ameringer (SD)	25,917	August F. Fehlandt (Proh)	1,008
David W. Emerson (Proh)	6,279	TOTAL	1,237,095
John Vierthaler (Ind)	352		
TOTAL	325,430	1938	
		Julius Peter Heil (R)	543,675
1916		Philip Fox La Follette (Prog)	353,381
Emanuel Lorenz Philipp (R)	229,889	Harry Wilbur Bolens (D)	78,446
Burt Williams (D)	164,555	Frank W. Smith (U)	4,564
Rae Weaver (Soc)	30,649	John Schleier, Jr. (ISL)	1,459
George McKerrow (Proh)	9,193	TOTAL	981,560
TOTAL	434,340		
		1940	
1918		Julius Peter Heil (R)	558,678
Emanuel Lorenz Philipp (R)	155,799	Orland Steen Loomis (Prog)	546,436
Henry A. Moehlenpahl (D)	112,576	Francis Edward McGovern (D)	264,985
Emil Seidel (SD)	57,523	Fred Bassett Blair (Com)	2,340
William C. Dean (Proh)	5,296	Louis Fisher (SL)	1,158
TOTAL	331,582	TOTAL	1,373,754
1920		1942	
John James Blaine (R)	366,247	Orland Steen Loomis (Prog)	397,664
Robert McCoy (D)	247,746	Julius Peter Heil (R)	291,945
William Coleman (Soc)	71,126	William C. Sullivan (D)	98,153
Henry H. Tubbs (Proh)	6,447	Frank P. Zeidler (Soc)	11,295
TOTAL	691,294	Fred Bassett Blair (IC)	1,092
		Georgia Cozzini (ISL)	490
		TOTAL	800,985

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR IN GENERAL ELECTIONS 1848 – 2006–Continued

1944		1970	
Walter Samuel Goodland (R)	697,740	Patrick J. Lucey (D)	728,403
Daniel O. Hoan (D)	536,357	Jack B. Olson (R)	602,617
Alexander G. Benz (Prog)	76,028	Leo James McDonald (A)	9,035
George A. Nelson (Soc)	9,183	Georgia Cozzini (Ind–SL)	1,287
Georgia Cozzini (Ind–SL)	1,122	Samuel K. Hunt (Ind–SL)	888
TOTAL	1,320,483	Myrtle Kastner (Ind–PLS)	628
1946		1974	
Walter Samuel Goodland (R)	621,970	Patrick J. Lucey (D)	628,639
Daniel W. Hoan (D)	406,499	William D. Dyke (R)	497,189
Walter H. Uphoff (Soc)	8,996	William H. Upham (A)	33,528
Sigmund G. Eisenschel (IC)	1,857	Crazy Jim ³ (Ind)	12,107
Jerry R. Kenyon (ISL)	959	William Hart (Ind–DS)	5,113
TOTAL	1,040,444	Fred Blair (Ind–C)	3,617
1948		1978	
Oscar Rennebohm (R)	684,839	Georgia Cozzini (Ind–SL)	1,492
Carl W. Thompson (D)	558,497	TOTAL	1,181,685
Henry J. Berquist (PP)	12,928	1982	
Walter H. Uphoff (Soc)	9,149	Lee Sherman Dreyfus (R)	816,056
James E. Boulton (ISW)	356	Martin J. Schreiber (D)	673,813
Georgia Cozzini (ISL)	328	Eugene R. Zimmerman (C)	6,355
TOTAL	1,266,139	John C. Doherty (Ind)	2,183
1950		1986	
Walter Jodok Kohler, Jr. (R)	605,649	Adrienne Kaplan (Ind–SW)	1,548
Carl W. Thompson (D)	525,319	Henry A. Ochsner (Ind–SL)	849
M. Michael Essin (PP)	3,735	TOTAL	1,500,996
William O. Hart (Soc)	3,384	1990	
TOTAL	1,138,148	Anthony S. Earl (D)	896,872
1952		1994	
Walter Jodok Kohler, Jr. (R)	1,009,171	Terry J. Kohler (R)	662,738
William Proxmire (D)	601,844	Larry Smiley (Lib)	9,734
M. Michael Essin (Ind)	3,706	James P. Wickstrom (Con)	7,721
TOTAL	1,615,214	Peter Seidman (Ind–SW)	3,025
1954		1998	
Walter Jodok Kohler, Jr. (R)	596,158	Tommy G. Thompson (R)	805,090
William Proxmire (D)	560,747	Anthony S. Earl (D)	705,578
Arthur Wepfer (Ind)	1,722	Kathryn A. Christensen (LF)	10,323
TOTAL	1,158,666	Darold E. Wall (Ind)	3,913
1956		1999	
Vernon W. Thomson (R)	808,273	Tommy G. Thompson (R)	802,321
William Proxmire (D)	749,421	Thomas A. Loftus (D)	576,280
TOTAL	1,557,788	TOTAL	1,379,727
1958		2002	
Gaylord Anton Nelson (D)	644,296	Jim Doyle (D)	800,515
Vernon W. Thomson (R)	556,391	Scott McCallum (R)	734,779
Wayne Leverenz (Ind)	1,485	Ed Thompson (Lib)	185,455
TOTAL	1,202,219	Jim Young (WG)	44,111
1960		2006	
Gaylord Anton Nelson (D)	890,868	Alan D. Eisenberg (Ind)	2,847
Philip G. Kuehn (R)	837,123	Ty A. Bollerud (Ind)	2,637
TOTAL	1,728,009	Mike Mangan (Ind)	1,710
1962		2006	
John W. Reynolds (D)	637,491	Aneb Jah Rasta Sensas-Utcha Nefer-I (Ind)	929
Philip G. Kuehn (R)	625,536	TOTAL	1,775,349
Adolf Wiggert (Ind)	2,477	2006	
TOTAL	1,265,900	Jim Doyle (D)	1,139,115
1964		2006	
Warren P. Knowles (R)	856,779	Mark Green (R)	979,427
John W. Reynolds (D)	837,901	Nelson Eisman (WG)	40,709
TOTAL	1,694,887	TOTAL	2,161,700
1966		2006	
Warren P. Knowles (R)	626,041	2006	
Patrick J. Lucey (D)	539,258	2006	
Adolf Wiggert (Ind)	4,745	2006	
TOTAL	1,170,173	2006	
1968		2006	
Warren P. Knowles (R)	893,463	2006	
Bronson C. La Follette (D)	791,100	2006	
Adolf Wiggert (Ind)	3,225	2006	
Robert Wilkinson (Ind)	1,813	2006	
TOTAL	1,689,738	2006	

¹Votes for Dewey and Tweedy are from *1874 Blue Book*; Durkee vote is based on county returns, as filed in the Office of the Secretary of State, but returns from Manitowoc and Winnebago Counties were missing. Without these 2 counties, Dewey had 19,605 votes and Tweedy had 14,514 votes.

²Barstow's plurality was set aside in *Atty. Gen. ex rel. Bashford v. Barstow*, 4 Wis. 567 (1855) because of irregularities in the election returns.

³Legal name.

Source: Elections Board records. Totals include scattered votes for other candidates.

WISCONSIN GOVERNORS SINCE 1848

Governor ¹	Political Party	Service As Governor ²		Born	Birthplace	Died	Burial Place
		Began	Ended				
1 Nelson Dewey	Democrat	6-7-1848	1-5-1852	12-19-1813	Lebanon, Conn.	7-21-1889	Lancaster, Wis.
2 Leonard James Farwell	Whig	1-5-1852	1-2-1854	1-5-1819	Watertown, N.Y.	4-11-1889	Grant City, Mo.
3 William Augustus Barstow	Democrat	1-2-1854	3-21-1856	9-13-1813	Plainfield, Conn.	12-13-1865	Cleveland, Ohio
4 Arthur MacArthur ³	Democrat	3-21-1856	3-25-1856	11-26-1815	Glasgow, Scotland	8-26-1896	Washington, D.C.
5 Coles Bashford	Republican	3-25-1856	1-4-1858	1-24-1816	Putnam Co., N.Y.	4-25-1878	Oakland, Cal.
6 Alexander William Randall	Republican	1-4-1858	1-6-1862	10-31-1819	Ames, N.Y.	7-26-1872	Elmira, N.Y.
7 Louis Powell Harey ⁴	Republican	1-6-1862	4-19-1862	7-22-1820	East Haddam, Conn.	4-19-1862	Madison, Wis.
8 Edward Salomon ⁴	Republican	4-19-1862	1-4-1864	8-11-1828	Stroebeck, Prussia	4-21-1909	Frankfurt, Germany
9 James Taylor Lewis	Republican	1-4-1864	1-1-1866	10-30-1819	Clarendon, N.Y.	8-4-1904	Columbus, Wis.
10 Lucius Fairchild	Republican	1-1-1866	1-1-1872	12-27-1831	Kent, Ohio	5-23-1896	Madison, Wis.
11 Cadwallader Colden Washburn	Republican	1-1-1872	1-5-1874	4-22-1818	Livermore, Me.	5-14-1882	La Crosse, Wis.
12 William Robert Taylor	Democrat	1-5-1874	1-3-1876	7-10-1820	Woodbury, Conn.	3-17-1909	Madison, Wis.
13 Harrison Ludington	Republican	1-3-1876	1-7-1878	7-30-1812	Ludingtonville, N.Y.	6-17-1891	Milwaukee, Wis.
14 William E. Smith	Republican	1-7-1878	1-2-1882	6-18-1824	Near Inverness, Scotland	2-13-1883	Milwaukee, Wis.
15 Jeremiah McLain Rusk	Republican	1-2-1882	1-7-1889	6-17-1830	Morgan Co., Ohio	11-21-1893	Viroqua, Wis.
16 William Dempster Hoard	Republican	1-7-1889	1-5-1891	10-10-1836	Stockbridge, N.Y.	11-22-1918	Ft. Atkinson, Wis.
17 George Wilbur Peck	Democrat	1-5-1891	1-7-1895	9-28-1840	Henderson, N.Y.	4-16-1916	Milwaukee, Wis.
18 William Henry Upham	Republican	1-7-1895	1-4-1897	5-3-1841	Westminster, Mass.	7-2-1924	Marshfield, Wis.
19 Edward Scofield	Republican	1-4-1897	1-7-1901	3-28-1842	Clearfield, Pa.	2-3-1925	Oconto, Wis.
20 Robert Marion La Follette, Sr. ⁵	Republican	1-7-1901	1-1-1906	6-14-1855	Primrose, Dane Co., Wis.	6-18-1925	Madison, Wis.
21 James O. Davidson ⁵	Republican	1-1-1906	1-2-1911	2-10-1854	Sogn, Norway	12-16-1922	Madison, Wis.
22 Francis Edward McGovern	Republican	1-2-1911	1-4-1915	11-21-1866	Elkhart Lake, Wis.	5-16-1946	Milwaukee, Wis.
23 Emanuel Lorenz Philipp	Republican	1-4-1915	1-3-1921	3-25-1861	Honey Creek, Sauk Co., Wis.	6-15-1925	Milwaukee, Wis.
24 John James Blaine	Republican	1-3-1921	1-3-1927	5-4-1875	Wingville, Grant Co., Wis.	4-18-1934	Boscobel, Wis.
25 Fred R. Zimmerman	Republican	1-3-1927	1-7-1929	11-20-1880	Milwaukee, Wis.	12-14-1954	Milwaukee, Wis.
26 Walter Jodok Kohler, Sr.	Republican	1-7-1929	1-5-1931	3-3-1875	Sheboygan, Wis.	4-21-1940	Kohler, Wis.
27 Philip Fox La Follette	Republican	1-5-1931	1-2-1933	5-8-1897	Madison, Wis.	8-18-1965	Madison, Wis.
28 Albert George Schmedeman	Democrat	1-2-1933	1-7-1935	11-25-1864	Madison, Wis.	11-26-1946	Madison, Wis.
29 Philip Fox La Follette	Progressive	1-7-1935	1-2-1939	5-8-1897	Madison, Wis.	8-18-1965	Madison, Wis.
30 Julius Peter Heil	Republican	1-2-1939	1-4-1943	7-24-1876	Duesmond, Germany	11-30-1949	Milwaukee, Wis.
— Orland Steen Loomis ⁶	Progressive	Died prior to inauguration		11-2-1893	Mauston, Wis.	12-7-1942	Mauston, Wis.
31 Walter Samuel Goodland ^{6,7}	Republican	1-4-1943	3-12-1947	12-22-1862	Sharon, Wis.	3-12-1947	Racine, Wis.
32 Oscar Rennebohm ⁷	Republican	3-12-1947	1-1-1951	5-25-1889	Leeds, Columbia Co., Wis.	10-15-1968	Madison, Wis.
33 Walter Jodok Kohler, Jr.	Republican	1-1-1951	1-7-1957	4-4-1904	Sheboygan, Wis.	3-10-1976	Kohler, Wis.
34 Vernon Wallace Thomson	Republican	1-7-1957	1-5-1959	11-5-1905	Richland Center, Wis.	4-2-1988	Richland Center, Wis.
35 Gaylord Anton Nelson	Democrat	1-5-1959	1-7-1963	6-4-1916	Clear Lake, Wis.	7-3-2005	Clear Lake, Wis.
36 John W. Reynolds	Democrat	1-7-1963	1-4-1965	4-4-1921	Green Bay, Wis.	1-6-2002	Door County, Wis.
37 Warren Percy Knowles	Republican	1-4-1965	1-4-1971	8-19-1908	River Falls, Wis.	4-1-1993	River Falls, Wis.
38 Patrick Joseph Lucey ⁸	Democrat	1-4-1971	7-6-1977	3-21-1918	La Crosse, Wis.	----	----
39 Martin James Schreiber ⁸	Democrat	7-6-1977	1-1-1979	4-8-1939	Milwaukee, Wis.	----	----
40 Lee Sherman Dreyfus	Republican	1-1-1979	1-3-1983	6-20-1926	Milwaukee, Wis.	----	----
41 Anthony Scully Earl	Democrat	1-3-1983	1-5-1987	4-12-1936	Lansing, Mich.	----	----
42 Tommy George Thompson ⁹	Republican	1-5-1987	2-1-2001	11-19-1941	Elroy, Wis.	----	----
43 Scott McCallum ⁹	Republican	2-1-2001	1-6-2003	5-2-1950	Fond du Lac, Wis.	----	----
44 James E. Doyle	Democrat	1-6-2003	----	11-23-1945	Madison, Wis.	----	----

¹Includes those serving as acting governor when office is vacated. Administrations are numbered.

²Article XIII, Section 1 of the Wisconsin Constitution was amended in November 1884 so that the term of office of all state and county officers began in January of odd-numbered years, rather than January of even-numbered years.

³Served as acting governor during dispute over who won gubernatorial election.

⁴Salomon became acting governor on death of Harey on 4/19/62.

⁵Davidson served as acting governor from La Follette's resignation until beginning the terms to which he was elected on 1/7/07.

⁶Goodland became acting governor on death of Governor-elect Loomis and served entire 1943-44 term.

⁷Rennebohm became acting governor on the death of Goodland on 3/12/47.

⁸Schreiber became acting governor when Lucey resigned to become U.S. ambassador to Mexico.

⁹McCallum became governor when Thompson resigned to become U.S. Secretary of Health and Human Services.

Sources: "Wisconsin's Former Governors", 1960 *Wisconsin Blue Book*, pp. 69-206; *Blue Book* biographies.

WISCONSIN CONSTITUTIONAL OFFICERS, 1848 – 2007

Name	Term ¹	Residence
Governor		
(See separate table)		
Lieutenant Governors		
John E. Holmes (D)	1848-1850	Jefferson
Samuel W. Beall (D)	1850-1852	Taycheedah
Timothy Burns (D)	1852-1854	La Crosse
James T. Lewis (R)	1854-1856	Columbus
Arthur McArthur (D) ²	1856-1858	Milwaukee
Erasmus D. Campbell (D)	1858-1860	La Crosse
Butler G. Noble (R)	1860-1862	Whitewater
Edward Salomon (R) ³	1862-1864	Milwaukee
Wyman Spooner (R)	1864-1870	Elkhorn
Thaddeus C. Pound (R)	1870-1872	Chippewa Falls
Milton H. Pettit (R) ⁴	1872-3/23/73	Kenosha
Charles D. Parker (D)	1874-1878	Pleasant Valley
James M. Bingham (R)	1878-1882	Chippewa Falls
Sam S. Fifield (R)	1882-1887	Ashland
George W. Ryland (R)	1887-1891	Lancaster
Charles Jonas (D)	1891-1895	Racine
Emil Baensch (R)	1895-1899	Manitowoc
Jesse Stone (R)	1899-1903	Watertown
James O. Davidson (R) ⁵	1903-1907	Soldiers Grove
William D. Connor (R)	1907-1909	Marshfield
John Strange (R)	1909-1911	Oshkosh
Thomas Morris (R)	1911-1915	La Crosse
Edward F. Dithmar (R)	1915-1921	Baraboo
George F. Comings (R)	1921-1925	Eau Claire
Henry A. Huber (R)	1925-1933	Stoughton
Thomas J. O'Malley (D)	1933-1937	Milwaukee
Henry A. Gunderson (Prog) ⁶	1937-10/16/37	Portage
Herman L. Ekern (Prog) ⁵	5/16/1938-1939	Madison
Walter S. Goodland (R) ⁷	1939-1945	Racine
Oscar Rennebohm (R) ⁸	1945-1949	Madison
George M. Smith (R)	1949-1955	Milwaukee
Warren P. Knowles (R)	1955-1959	New Richmond
Philleo Nash (D)	1959-1961	Wisconsin Rapids
Warren P. Knowles (R)	1961-1963	New Richmond
Jack Olson (R)	1963-1965	Wisconsin Dells
Patrick J. Lucey (D)	1965-1967	Madison
Jack Olson (R)	1967-1971	Wisconsin Dells
Martin J. Schreiber (D) ⁹	1971-1979	Milwaukee
Russell A. Olson (R)	1979-1983	Randall
James T. Flynn (D)	1983-1987	West Allis
Scott McCallum (R) ¹⁰	1987-2001	Fond du Lac
Margaret A. Farrow (R) ¹⁰	2001-2003	Pewaukee
Barbara Lawton (D)	2003-	Green Bay
Secretaries of State		
Thomas McHugh (D)	1848-1850	Delavan
William A. Barstow (D)	1850-1852	Waukesha
Charles D. Robinson (D)	1852-1854	Green Bay
Alexander T. Gray (D)	1854-1856	Janesville
David W. Jones (D)	1856-1860	Belmont
Lewis P. Harvey (R)	1860-1862	Shopiere
James T. Lewis (R)	1862-1864	Columbus
Lucius Fairchild (R)	1864-1866	Madison
Thomas S. Allen (R)	1866-1870	Mineral Point
Llywelyn Breese (R)	1870-1874	Portage
Peter Doyle (D)	1874-1878	Prairie du Chien
Hans B. Warner (R)	1878-1882	Elsworth
Ernst G. Timme (R)	1882-1891	Kenosha
Thomas J. Cunningham (D)	1891-1895	Chippewa Falls
Henry Casson (R)	1895-1899	Viroqua
William H. Froehlich (R)	1899-1903	Jackson
Walter L. Houser (R)	1903-1907	Mondovi
James A. Frear (R)	1907-1913	Hudson
John S. Donald (R)	1913-1917	Mt. Horeb
Merlin Hull (R)	1917-1921	Black River Falls
Elmer S. Hall (R)	1921-1923	Green Bay
Fred R. Zimmerman (R)	1923-1927	Milwaukee
Theodore Dammann (R)	1927-1935	Milwaukee
Theodore Dammann (Prog)	1935-1939	Milwaukee
Fred R. Zimmerman (R) ¹¹	1939-12/14/54	Milwaukee

WISCONSIN CONSTITUTIONAL OFFICERS, 1848 – 2007–Continued

Name	Term ¹	Residence
Louis Allis (R) ¹¹	12/16/54-1/3/55	Milwaukee
Mrs. Glenn M. Wise (R) ¹¹	1/3/55-1957	Madison
Robert C. Zimmerman (R)	1957-1975	Madison
Douglas J. La Follette (D)	1975-1979	Kenosha
Mrs. Vel R. Phillips (D)	1979-1983	Milwaukee
Douglas J. La Follette (D)	1983-	Madison
State Treasurers		
Jarius C. Fairchild (D)	1848-1852	Madison
Edward H. Janssen (D)	1852-1856	Cedarburg
Charles Kuehn (D)	1856-1858	Manitowoc
Samuel D. Hastings (R)	1858-1866	Trempealeau
William E. Smith (R)	1866-1870	Fox Lake
Henry Baetz (R)	1870-1874	Manitowoc
Ferdinand Kuehn (D)	1874-1878	Milwaukee
Richard Guenther (R)	1878-1882	Oshkosh
Edward C. McFetridge (R)	1882-1887	Beaver Dam
Henry B. Harshaw (R)	1887-1891	Oshkosh
John Hunner (D)	1891-1895	Eau Claire
Sewell A. Peterson (R)	1895-1899	Rice Lake
James O. Davidson (R)	1899-1903	Soldiers Grove
John J. Kempf (R) ¹²	1903-7/30/04	Milwaukee
Thomas M. Purtell (R) ¹²	7/30/04-1905	Cumberland
John J. Kempf (R)	1905-1907	Milwaukee
Andrew H. Dahl (R)	1907-1913	Westby
Henry Johnson (R)	1913-1923	Suring
Solomon Levitan (R)	1923-1933	Madison
Robert K. Henry (D)	1933-1937	Jefferson
Solomon Levitan (Prog)	1937-1939	Madison
John M. Smith (R) ⁴	1939-8/17/47	Shell Lake
John L. Sonderegger (R) ¹³	8/19/47-9/30/48	Madison
Clyde M. Johnston (appointed from staff) ¹³	10/1/48-1949	Madison
Warren R. Smith (R) ⁴	1949-12/4/57	Milwaukee
Mrs. Dena A. Smith (R) ¹³	12/5/57-1959	Milwaukee
Eugene M. Lamb (D)	1959-1961	Milwaukee
Mrs. Dena A. Smith (R) ⁴	1961-2/20/68	Milwaukee
Harold W. Clemens (R) ¹³	2/21/68-1971	Oconomowoc
Charles P. Smith (D)	1971-1991	Madison
Cathy S. Zeuske (R)	1991-1995	Shawano
Jack C. Voight (R)	1995-2007	Appleton
Dawn Marie Sass (D)	2007-	Milwaukee
Attorneys General		
James S. Brown (D)	1848-1850	Milwaukee
S. Park Coon (D)	1850-1852	Milwaukee
Experience Estabrook (D)	1852-1854	Geneva
George B. Smith (D)	1854-1856	Madison
William R. Smith (D)	1856-1858	Mineral Point
Gabriel Bouck (D)	1858-1860	Oshkosh
James H. Howe (R) ¹⁴	1860-1862	Green Bay
Winfield Smith (R) ¹⁴	1862-1866	Milwaukee
Charles R. Gill (R)	1866-1870	Watertown
Stephen Steele Barlow (R)	1870-1874	Dellona
Andrew Scott Sloan (R)	1874-1878	Beaver Dam
Alexander Wilson (R)	1878-1882	Mineral Point
Leander F. Frisby (R)	1882-1887	West Bend
Charles E. Estabrook (R)	1887-1891	Manitowoc
James L. O'Connor (D)	1891-1895	Madison
William H. Mylrea (R)	1895-1899	Wausau
Emmett R. Hicks (R)	1899-1903	Oshkosh
Lafayette M. Sturdevant (R)	1903-1907	Neillsville
Frank L. Gilbert (R)	1907-1911	Madison
Levi H. Bancroft (R)	1911-1913	Richland Center
Walter C. Owen (R) ¹⁵	1913-1918	Maiden Rock
Spencer Haven (R) ¹⁵	1918-1919	Hudson
John J. Blaine (R)	1919-1921	Boscobel
William J. Morgan (R)	1921-1923	Milwaukee
Herman L. Ekern (R)	1923-1927	Madison
John W. Reynolds (R)	1927-1933	Green Bay
James E. Finnegan (D)	1933-1937	Milwaukee
Orlando S. Loomis (Prog)	1937-1939	Mauston
John E. Martin (R) ¹⁶	1939-6/1/48	Madison
Grover L. Broadford (R) ¹⁶	6/5/48-11/12/48	Mondovi
Thomas E. Fairchild (D) ¹⁶	11/12/48-1951	Verona
Vernon W. Thomson (R)	1951-1957	Richland Center

WISCONSIN CONSTITUTIONAL OFFICERS, 1848 – 2007–Continued

Name	Term ¹	Residence
Stewart G. Honeck (R)	1957-1959	Madison
John W. Reynolds (D)	1959-1963	Green Bay
George Thompson (R)	1963-1965	Madison
Bronson C. La Follette (D)	1965-1969	Madison
Robert W. Warren (R) ¹⁷	1969-10/8/74	Green Bay
Victor A. Miller (D) ¹⁷	10/8/74-1/25/74	St. Nazianz
Bronson C. La Follette (D) ¹⁷	11/25/74-1987	Madison
Donald J. Hanaway (R)	1987-1991	Green Bay
James E. Doyle (D)	1991-2003	Madison
Peggy A. Lautenschlager (D)	2003-2007	Fond du Lac
J.B. Van Hollen (R)	2007-	Waunakee
Superintendents of Public Instruction¹⁸		
Eleazer Root	1849-1852	Waukesha
Azel P. Ladd	1852-1854	Shullsburg
Hiram A. Wright	1854-1855	Prairie du Chien
A. Constantine Barry	1855-1858	Racine
Lyman C. Draper	1858-1860	Madison
Josiah L. Pickard	1860-1864	Platteville
John G. McMynn	1864-1868	Racine
Alexander J. Craig	1868-1870	Madison
Samuel Fallows	1870-1874	Milwaukee
Edward Searing	1874-1878	Milton
William Clarke Whitford	1878-1882	Milton
Robert Graham	1882-1887	Oshkosh
Jesse B. Thayer	1887-1891	River Falls
Oliver Elwin Wells	1891-1895	Appleton
John Q. Emery	1895-1899	Albion
Lorenzo D. Harvey	1899-1903	Milwaukee
Charles P. Cary	1903-1921	Delavan
John Callahan	1921-1949	Madison
George Earl Watson	1949-1961	Wauwatosa
Angus B. Rothwell ¹⁹	1961-7/1/66	Manitowoc
William C. Kahl ¹⁹	7/1/66-1973	Madison
Barbara Thompson	1973-1981	Madison
Herbert J. Grover ²⁰	1981-4/9/93	Cottage Grove
John T. Benson	1993-2001	Marshall
Elizabeth Burmaster	2001-	Madison

¹Article XIII, Section 1 of the Wisconsin Constitution was amended in 1884, to provide the terms for all partisan state officers would begin in odd-numbered, rather than even-numbered, years. The section was further amended in 1968 to change the term from 2-years to 4-years, effective with the November 1970 elections.

²Served as acting governor 3/21/1856 to 3/25/1856 during dispute over outcome of gubernatorial election.

³Became acting governor on the death of Governor Louis P. Harvey on 4/19/1862.

⁴Died in office.

⁵Became acting governor on 1/1/1906 when Robert M. La Follette, Sr., resigned to become U.S. Senator.

⁶Resigned to accept appointment to the State Tax Commission. Ekern appointed by Governor Philip La Follette to fill the unexpired term. Appointment ruled valid in *State ex rel. Martin v. Ekern*, 228 Wis. 645 (1937).

⁷Goodland reelected lieutenant governor, November 1942; became acting governor on 1/1/1943 for the term of deceased Governor-elect Orlando Loomis.

⁸Became acting governor on the death of Goodland on 3/12/1947.

⁹Became acting governor when Lucey resigned on 7/6/1977 to accept appointment as U.S. ambassador to Mexico.

¹⁰McCallum became governor on 2/1/2001 when Governor Tommy Thompson resigned to become U.S. Secretary of Health and Social Services. Farrow was appointed lieutenant governor on 5/9/2001.

¹¹Died 12/14/1954 after being elected to a new 2-year term. Allis was appointed to fill the unexpired term. Wise was appointed to fill the full 2-year term.

¹²Appointed 7/30/1904 to fill a vacancy caused by the failure of Kempf to give the required bond.

¹³Appointed.

¹⁴Resigned in October 1862 to join the Union Army. Smith was appointed 10/7/1862 to replace him.

¹⁵Resigned 1/7/1918 after being elected to the Wisconsin Supreme Court. Haven was appointed to fill the unexpired term.

¹⁶Resigned to accept appointment to the Wisconsin Supreme Court. Broadfoot was appointed to fill the unexpired term. Broadfoot resigned to accept appointment to the Wisconsin Supreme Court, and Attorney General-elect Fairchild was appointed to fill the unexpired term.

¹⁷Resigned to accept appointment as U.S. District Judge for the Eastern District of Wisconsin. Miller appointed to fill the unexpired term. Bronson La Follette was elected to a full term and Miller resigned so that La Follette could be appointed to fill the rest of Warren's unexpired term.

¹⁸Prior to 1902, the state superintendent was elected on a partisan ballot in November, and the term began the first Monday in January. A constitutional amendment moved the election to the nonpartisan April ballot and the beginning of the term to the first Monday in July beginning in July 1905.

¹⁹Resigned to accept appointment to the Coordinating Committee for Higher Education. Kahl was appointed to fill the unexpired term.

²⁰Resigned 4/9/1993. Lee Sherman Dreyfus was appointed to serve as "interim superintendent" for remainder of the unexpired term but did not officially become superintendent.

Source: Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau, *Wisconsin Blue Books*, various editions, and bureau records.

JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT 1836 – 2007

Name	Term	Residence ¹
Judges During the Territorial Period		
Charles Dunn (Chief Justice) ²	1836-1848	
William C. Frazier	1836-1838	
David Irvin	1836-1838	
Andrew G. Miller	1836-1848	
Circuit Judges Who Served as Justices 1848-53³		
Alexander W. Stow	1848-1851 (C.J.)	Fond du Lac
Levi Hubbell	1848-1853 (C.J. 1851)	Milwaukee
Edward V. Whiton	1848-1853 (C.J. 1852-53)	Janesville
Charles H. Larrabee	1848-1853	Horicon
Mortimer M. Jackson	1848-1853	Mineral Point
Wiram Knowlton	1850-1853	Prairie du Chien
Timothy O. Howe	1851-1853	Green Bay
Justices Since 1853		
Edward V. Whiton	1853-1859 (C.J.)	Janesville
Samuel Crawford	1853-1855	New Diggings
Abram D. Smith	1853-1859	Milwaukee
Orsamus Cole	1855-1892 (C.J. 1880-92)	Potosi
Luther S. Dixon ⁴	1859-1874 (C.J.)	Portage
Byron Paine ⁴	1859-1864, 1867-71	Milwaukee
Jason Downer ⁴	1864-1867	Milwaukee
William P. Lyon ⁴	1871-1894 (C.J. 1892-94)	Racine
Edward G. Ryan ⁴	1874-1880 (C.J.)	Racine
David Taylor	1878-1891	Sheboygan
Harlow S. Orton	1878-1895 (C.J. 1894-95)	Madison
John B. Cassoday ⁴	1880-1907 (C.J. 1895-07)	Janesville
John B. Winslow ⁴	1891-1920 (C.J. 1907-20)	Racine
Silas U. Pinney	1892-1898	Madison
Alfred W. Newman	1894-1898	Trempealeau
Roujet D. Marshall ⁴	1895-1918	Chippewa Falls
Charles V. Bardeen ⁴	1898-1903	Wausau
Joshua Eric Dodge ⁴	1898-1910	Milwaukee
Robert G. Siebecker ⁵	1903-1922 (C.J. 1920-22)	Madison
James C. Kerwin	1905-1921	Neenah
William H. Timlin	1907-1916	Milwaukee
Robert M. Bashford ⁴	Jan.-June 1908	Madison
John Barnes	1908-1916	Rhineland
Aad J. Vinje ⁴	1910-1929 (C.J. 1922-29)	Superior
Marvin B. Rosenberry ⁴	1916-1950 (C.J. 1929-50)	Wausau
Franz C. Eschweiler ⁴	1916-1929	Milwaukee
Walter C. Owen	1918-1934	Maiden Rock
Burr W. Jones ⁴	1920-1926	Madison
Christian Doerfler ⁴	1921-1929	Milwaukee
Charles H. Crownhart ⁴	1922-1930	Madison
E. Ray Stevens	1926-1930	Madison
Chester A. Fowler ⁴	1929-1948	Fond du Lac
Oscar M. Fritz ⁴	1929-1954 (C.J. 1950-54)	Milwaukee
Edward T. Fairchild ⁴	1929-1957 (C.J. 1954-57)	Milwaukee
John D. Wickhem ⁴	1930-1949	Madison
George B. Nelson ⁴	1930-1942	Stevens Point
Theodore G. Lewis ⁴	Nov. 15-Dec. 5, 1934	Madison
Joseph Martin ⁴	1934-1946	Green Bay
Elmer E. Barlow ⁴	1942-1948	Arcadia
James Ward Rector ⁴	1946-1947	Madison
Henry P. Hughes	1948-1951	Oshkosh
John E. Martin ⁴	1948-1962 (C.J. 1957-62)	Green Bay
Grover L. Broadfoot ⁴	1948-1962 (C.J. Jan.-May 1962)	Mondovi
Timothy Brown ⁴	1949-1964 (C.J. 1962-64)	Madison
Edward J. Gehl	1950-1956	Hartford
George R. Currie ⁴	1951-1968 (C.J. 1964-68)	Sheboygan
Roland J. Steinle ⁴	1954-1958	Milwaukee
Emmert L. Wingert ⁴	1956-1959	Madison
Thomas E. Fairchild	1957-1966	Verona
E. Harold Hallows ⁴	1958-1974 (C.J. 1968-74)	Milwaukee
William H. Dieterich	1959-1964	Milwaukee
Myron L. Gordon	1962-1967	Milwaukee
Horace W. Wilkie ⁴	1962-1976 (C.J. 1974-76)	Madison
Bruce F. Beilfuss	1964-1983 (C.J. 1976-83)	Neillsville
Nathan S. Heffernan ⁴	1964-1995 (C.J. 1983-95)	Sheboygan
Leo B. Hanley ⁴	1966-1978	Milwaukee
Connor T. Hansen ⁴	1967-1980	Eau Claire
Robert W. Hansen	1968-1978	Milwaukee
Roland B. Day ⁴	1974-1996 (C.J. 1995-96)	Madison

JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT 1836 – 2007–Continued

Name	Term	Residence ¹
Shirley S. Abrahamson ⁴	1976- (C.J. 1996-)	Madison
William G. Callow	1978-1992	Waukesha
John L. Coffey	1978-1982	Milwaukee
Donald W. Steinmetz	1980-1999	Milwaukee
Louis J. Ceci ⁴	1982-1993	Milwaukee
William A. Ablitch	1983-2003	Stevens Point
Jon P. Wilcox ⁴	1992-2007	Wautoma
Janine P. Geske ⁴	1993-1998	Milwaukee
Ann Walsh Bradley	1995-	Wausau
N. Patrick Crooks	1996-	Green Bay
David T. Prosser, Jr. ⁴	1998-	Appleton
Diane S. Sykes ⁴	1999-2004	Milwaukee
Patience D. Roggensack	2003-	Madison
Louis B. Butler, Jr. ⁴	2004-	Milwaukee
Annette K. Ziegler	2007-	West Bend

Note: The structure of the Wisconsin Supreme Court has varied. There were 3 justices during the territorial period. From 1848 to 1853, circuit judges acted as supreme court judges (5 from 1848 to 1850 and 6 from 1850 to 1853). From 1853 to 1877, there were 3 elected justices. The number was increased to 5 by constitutional amendment in 1877. In 1903 the constitution was amended to raise the number to 7.

¹Home address is the municipality from which the justice was originally appointed or elected.

²As a result of a constitutional amendment adopted in April 1889, the most senior justice serves as chief justice. Previously, the chief justice was elected or appointed to that position.

³Circuit judges acted as Supreme Court justices 1848-1853.

⁴Initially appointed to the court.

⁵Siebeck was elected April 7, 1903, but prior to inauguration for his elected term was appointed April 9, 1903, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Justice Bardeen.

Sources: Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau, *Wisconsin Blue Books*, 1935, 1944, 1977; Elections Board records; Wisconsin Supreme Court, *Wisconsin Reports*, various volumes.

SENATE PRESIDENTS PRO TEMPORE, SENATE PRESIDENTS AND ASSEMBLY SPEAKERS, 1848 – 2007

Legislative Session	Senate Presidents Pro Tempore or Presidents ¹	Residence	Assembly Speakers	Residence
1848	No permanent president pro tempore	---	Ninian E. Whiteside (D)	Lafayette County
1849	No permanent president pro tempore	---	Harrison C. Hobart (D)	Sheboygan
1850	No record	---	Moses M. Strong (D)	Mineral Point
1851	No record	---	Frederick W. Horn (D)	Cedarburg
1852	E.B. Dean, Jr.	Madison	James M. Shafter (W)	Sheboygan
1853	Duncan C. Reed	Milwaukee	Henry L. Palmer (D)	Milwaukee
1854	Benjamin Allen	Hudson	Frederick W. Horn (D)	Cedarburg
1855	Eleazor Wakeley	Whitewater	Charles C. Sholes (R)	Kenosha
1856	Louis Powell Harvey (R)	Shopiere	William Hull (D)	Grant County
1857	No permanent president pro tempore	---	Wyman Spooner (R)	Elkhorn
1858	Hiram H. Giles	Stoughton	Frederick S. Lovell (R)	Kenosha County
1859	Dennison Worthington (R)	Summit	William P. Lyon (R)	Racine
1860	Moses M. Davis (R)	Portage	William P. Lyon (R)	Racine
1861	Alden I. Bennett (R)	Beloit	Amasa Cobb (R)	Mineral Point
1862	Frederick O. Thorp (D)	West Bend	James W. Beardsley (UD)	Prescott
1863	Wyman Spooner (R)	Elkhorn	J. Allen Barber (R)	Lancaster
1864	Smith S. Wilkinson (R)	Prairie du Sac	William W. Field (U)	Fennimore
1865	Willard H. Chandler (U)	Windsor	William W. Field (U)	Fennimore
1866	Willard H. Chandler (U)	Windsor	Henry D. Barron (U)	St. Croix Falls
1867	George F. Wheeler (U)	Nanuapa	Angus Cameron (U)	La Crosse
1868	Newton M. Littlejohn (R)	Whitewater	Alexander M. Thomson (R)	Janesville
1869	George C. Hazelton (R)	Boscobel	Alexander M. Thomson (R)	Janesville
1870	David Taylor (R)	Sheboygan	James M. Bingham (R)	Palmyra
1871	Charles G. Williams (R)	Janesville	William E. Smith (R)	Fox Lake
1872	Charles G. Williams (R)	Janesville	Daniel Hall (R)	Watertown
1873	Henry L. Eaton (R)	Lone Rock	Henry D. Barron (R)	St. Croix Falls
1874	John C. Holloway (R)	Lancaster	Gabriel Bouck (D)	Oshkosh
1875	Henry D. Barron (R)	St. Croix Falls	Frederick W. Horn (R)	Cedarburg
1876	Robert L.D. Potter (R)	Wautoma	Sam S. Fifield (R)	Ashland
1877	William H. Hiner (R)	Fond du Lac	John B. Cassaday (R)	Janesville
1878	Levi W. Barden (R)	Portage	Augustus R. Burrows (GB)	Chippewa Falls
1879	William T. Price (R)	Black River Falls	David M. Kelly (R)	Green Bay
1880	Thomas B. Scott (R)	Grand Rapids	Alexander A. Arnold (R)	Galesville
1881	Thomas B. Scott (R)	Grand Rapids	Ira B. Bradford (R)	Augusta
1882	George B. Burrows (R)	Madison	Franklin L. Gilson (R)	Ellsworth
1883	George W. Ryland (R)	Lancaster	Earl P. Finch (D)	Oshkosh
1885	Edward S. Minor (R)	Sturgeon Bay	Hiram O. Fairchild (R)	Marinette
1887	Charles K. Erwin (R)	Tomah	Thomas B. Mills (R)	Millston
1889	Thomas A. Dyson (R)	La Crosse	Thomas B. Mills (R)	Millston
1891	Frederick W. Horn (D)	Cedarburg	James J. Hogan (D)	La Crosse
1893	Robert J. MacBride (D)	Neillsville	Edward Keogh (D)	Milwaukee
1895	Thompson D. Weeks (R)	Whitewater	George B. Burrows (R)	Madison
1897	Lyman W. Thayer (R)	Ripon	George A. Buckstaff (R)	Oshkosh
1899	Lyman W. Thayer (R)	Ripon	George H. Ray (R)	La Crosse
1901	James J. McGillivray (R)	Black River Falls	George H. Ray (R)	La Crosse
1903-05	James J. McGillivray (R)	Black River Falls	Irvine L. Lenroot (R)	West Superior
1907	James H. Stout (R)	Menomonie	Herman L. Ekern (R)	Whitehall
1909	James H. Stout (R)	Menomonie	Levi H. Bancroft (R)	Richland Center
1911	Harry C. Martin (R)	Darlington	C.A. Ingram (R)	Durand
1913	Harry C. Martin (R)	Darlington	Merlin Hull (R)	Black River Falls
1915	Edward T. Fairchild (R)	Milwaukee	Lawrence C. Whittet (R)	Edgerton
1917	Timothy Burke (R)	Green Bay	Lawrence C. Whittet (R)	Edgerton
1919	Willard T. Stevens (R)	Rhineland	Riley S. Young (R)	Darien
1921	Timothy Burke (R)	Green Bay	Riley S. Young (R)	Darien
1923	Henry A. Huber (R)	Stoughton	John L. Dahl (R)	Rice Lake
1925	Howard Teasdale (R)	Sparta	Herman Sachtjen (R) ²	Madison
	Howard Teasdale (R)	Sparta	George A. Nelson (R) ²	Milltown
1927	William L. Smith (R)	Neillsville	John W. Eber (R)	Milwaukee
1929	Oscar H. Morris (R)	Milwaukee	Charles B. Perry (R)	Wauwatosa
1931	Herman J. Severson (P)	Iola	Charles B. Perry (R)	Wauwatosa
1933	Orland S. Loomis (R)	Mauston	Cornelius T. Young (D)	Milwaukee
1935	Harry W. Bolens (D)	Port Washington	Jorge W. Carow (P)	Ladysmith
1937	Walter J. Rush (P)	Neillsville	Paul R. Alfonsi (P)	Pence
1939	Edward J. Roethe (R)	Fennimore	Vernon W. Thomson (R)	Richland Center
1941-43	Conrad Shearer (R)	Kenosha	Vernon W. Thomson (R)	Richland Center
1945	Conrad Shearer (R)	Kenosha	Donald C. McDowell (R)	Soldiers Grove

SENATE PRESIDENTS PRO TEMPORE, SENATE PRESIDENTS AND ASSEMBLY SPEAKERS, 1848 – 2007–Continued

Legislative Session	Senate Presidents Pro Tempore or Presidents ¹	Residence	Assembly Speakers	Residence
1947	Frank E. Panzer (R)	Brownsville	Donald C. McDowell (R)	Soldiers Grove
1949	Frank E. Panzer (R)	Brownsville	Alex L. Nicol (R)	Sparta
1951-53	Frank E. Panzer (R)	Brownsville	Ora R. Rice (R)	Delavan
1955	Frank E. Panzer (R)	Brownsville	Mark Catlin, Jr. (R)	Appleton
1957	Frank E. Panzer (R)	Brownsville	Robert G. Marotz (R)	Shawano
1959	Frank E. Panzer (R)	Brownsville	George Molinaro (D)	Kenosha
1961	Frank E. Panzer (R)	Brownsville	David J. Blanchard (R)	Edgerton
1963	Frank E. Panzer (R)	Brownsville	Robert D. Haase (R)	Marinette
1965	Frank E. Panzer (R)	Brownsville	Robert T. Huber (D)	West Allis
1967-69	Robert P. Knowles (R)	New Richmond	Harold V. Froehlich (R)	Appleton
1971	Robert P. Knowles (R)	New Richmond	Robert T. Huber (D) ³	West Allis
	Robert P. Knowles (R)	New Richmond	Norman C. Anderson (D) ³	Madison
1973	Robert P. Knowles (R)	New Richmond	Norman C. Anderson (D)	Madison
1975	Fred A. Risser (D)	Madison	Norman C. Anderson (D)	Madison
1977-81	Fred A. Risser (D) ¹	Madison	Edward G. Jackamonis (D)	Waukesha
1983-89	Fred A. Risser (D)	Madison	Thomas A. Loftus (D)	Sun Prairie
1991	Fred A. Risser (D)	Madison	Walter J. Kunicki (D)	Milwaukee
1993	Fred A. Risser (D) ⁴	Madison	Walter J. Kunicki (D)	Milwaukee
	Brian D. Rude (R) ⁴	Coon Valley	Walter J. Kunicki (D)	Milwaukee
1995	Brian D. Rude (R) ⁵	Coon Valley	David T. Prosser, Jr. (R)	Appleton
	Fred A. Risser (D) ⁵	Madison	David T. Prosser, Jr. (R)	Appleton
1997	Fred A. Risser (D) ⁶	Madison	Ben Brancel (R) ⁷	Endeavor
	Brian D. Rude (R) ⁶	Coon Valley	Scott R. Jensen (R) ⁷	Waukesha
1999	Fred A. Risser (D)	Madison	Scott R. Jensen (R)	Waukesha
2001	Fred A. Risser (D)	Madison	Scott R. Jensen (R)	Waukesha
2003-05	Alan J. Lasee (R)	De Pere	John Gard (R)	Peshigo
2007	Fred A. Risser (D)	Madison	Michael D. Huebsch (R)	West Salem

Note: Political party indicated is for session elected and is obtained from newspaper accounts for some early legislators.

Key: D-Democrat; GB-Greenback; P-Progressive; R-Republican; U-Union; UD-Union Democrat; W-Whig.

¹Table lists the ranking legislator in each house, not the presiding officer. The "president pro tempore" is listed until May 1, 1979; "president of the senate" is listed after that date when the lieutenant governor's function as president was eliminated by a constitutional amendment adopted in April 1979. See separate table for a list of lieutenant governors.

²George A. Nelson (R). Polk County, was elected to serve at special session, 4/15/26 to 4/16/26, following the resignation of Herman Sachtjen after the regular session to accept circuit judge appointment.

³Anderson was elected speaker 1/18/72 to succeed Huber who resigned 12/12/71 to accept appointment as chairman of the Highway Commission.

⁴A new president was elected on 4/20/94 after a change in party control following two special elections.

⁵A new president was elected on 7/9/96 after a change in party control following a recall election.

⁶A new president was elected on 4/21/98 after a change in party control following a special election.

⁷Jensen was elected speaker 11/4/97 to succeed Brancel who resigned to become Wisconsin Secretary of Agriculture, Trade and Consumer Protection.

Source: Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau records.

MAJORITY AND MINORITY LEADERS OF THE WISCONSIN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, 1937 – 2007

Session	Senate		Assembly	
	Majority	Minority	Majority	Minority
1937	Maurice P. Coakley (R)	NA	NA	NA
1939	Maurice P. Coakley (R)	Philip E. Nelson (P)	NA	Paul R. Alfonsi (P)
1941	Maurice P. Coakley (R)	Cornelius T. Young (D)	Mark S. Catlin, Jr. (R)	Andrew J. Biemiller (P)
1943	Warren P. Knowles (R) ¹	NA	Mark S. Catlin, Jr. (R)	Robert E. Tehan (D)
	John W. Byrnes (R) ¹			Elmer L. Genzmer (D)
1945	Warren P. Knowles (R)	Anthony P. Gawronski (D)	Vernon W. Thomson (R)	Lyall T. Beggs (P)
				Lyall T. Beggs (P)
1947	Warren P. Knowles (R)	Robert E. Tehan (D)	Vernon W. Thomson (R)	Leland S. McParland (D)
1949	Warren P. Knowles (R)	NA	Vernon W. Thomson (R)	Leland S. McParland (D)
1951	Warren P. Knowles (R)	Gaylord Nelson (D)	Arthur O. Mockrud (R)	Leland S. McParland (D)
1953	Warren P. Knowles (R)	Henry W. Maier (D)	Mark S. Catlin, Jr. (R)	George Molinaro (D)
1955	Paul J. Rogan (R)	Henry W. Maier (D)	Robert G. Marotz (R)	George Molinaro (D)
1957	Robert Travis (R)	Henry W. Maier (D)	Warren A. Grady (R)	Robert T. Huber (D)
1959	Robert Travis (R)	Henry W. Maier (D)	Keith Hardie (D)	Robert T. Huber (D)
1961	Robert Travis (R)	William R. Moser (D)	Robert D. Haase (R)	David J. Blanchard (R)
1963	Robert P. Knowles (R)	Richard J. Zaborski (D)	Paul R. Alfonsi (R)	Robert T. Huber (D)
1965	Robert P. Knowles (R)	Richard J. Zaborski (D)	Frank L. Nikolay (D)	Robert T. Huber (D)
				Robert D. Haase (R) ²
1967	Jerris Leonard (R)	Fred A. Risser (D)	J. Curtis McKay (R)	Paul J. Alfonsi (R) ²
1969	Ernest C. Keppler (R)	Fred A. Risser (D)	Paul R. Alfonsi (R)	Robert T. Huber (D)
1971	Ernest C. Keppler (R)	Fred A. Risser (D)	Norman C. Anderson (D) ³	Harold V. Froehlich (R)
			Anthony S. Earl (D) ³	
1973	Raymond C. Johnson (R)	Fred A. Risser (D)	Anthony S. Earl (D)	John C. Shabaz (R)
1975	Wayne F. Whitton (D)	Clifford W. Krueger (R)	Terry A. Willkom (D)	John C. Shabaz (R)
1977	William A. Bablich (D)	Clifford W. Krueger (R)	James W. Wahner (D)	John C. Shabaz (R)
1979	William A. Bablich (D)	Clifford W. Krueger (R)	James W. Wahner (D)	John C. Shabaz (R)
1981	William A. Bablich (D)	Walter J. Chilsen (R)	Thomas A. Loftus (D)	John C. Shabaz (R)
1983	Timothy F. Cullen (D)	James E. Harsdorf (R)	Gary K. Johnson (D)	Tommy G. Thompson (R)
1985	Timothy F. Cullen (D)	Susan S. Engleiter (R)	Dismas Becker (D)	Tommy G. Thompson (R)
1987	Joseph A. Strohl (D)	Susan S. Engleiter (R)	Thomas A. Hauke (D)	Betty Jo Nelson (R)
1989	Joseph A. Strohl (D)	Michael G. Ellis (R)	Thomas A. Hauke (D)	David T. Prosser (R)
1991	David W. Helbach (D)	Michael G. Ellis (R)	David M. Travis (D)	David T. Prosser (R)
1993	David W. Helbach (D) ⁴	Michael G. Ellis (R) ⁴	David M. Travis (D)	David T. Prosser (R)
	Michael G. Ellis (R) ⁴	David W. Helbach (D) ^{4,5}		
		Robert Jauch (D) ⁵		
1995	Michael G. Ellis (R) ⁷	Robert Jauch (D) ⁶	Scott R. Jensen (R)	Walter J. Kunicki (D)
		Charles Chvala (D) ^{6,7}		
	Charles Chvala (D) ⁷	Michael G. Ellis (R) ⁷		
1997	Charles Chvala (D) ⁸	Michael G. Ellis (R) ⁸	Steven M. Foti (R)	Walter J. Kunicki (D) ⁹
	Michael G. Ellis (R) ⁸	Charles Chvala (D) ⁸		Shirley Krug (D) ⁹
1999	Charles Chvala (D)	Michael G. Ellis (R) ¹⁰	Steven M. Foti (R)	Shirley Krug (D)
		Mary E. Panzer (R) ¹⁰		
2001	Charles Chvala (D)	Mary E. Panzer (R)	Steven M. Foti (R)	Shirley Krug (D) ¹²
	Russell Decker (D) ¹¹			Spencer Black (D) ¹²
	Fred A. Risser (D) ¹¹			
	Jon B. Erpenbach (D) ¹¹			
2003	Mary E. Panzer (R) ¹³	Jon B. Erpenbach (D)	Steven M. Foti (R)	James E. Kreuser (D)
	Scott Fitzgerald (R) ¹³			
	Dale W. Schultz (R) ¹⁴			
2005	Dale W. Schultz (R)	Judith Biros Robson (D)	Michael D. Huebsch (R)	James E. Kreuser (D)
2007	Judith Biros Robson (D)	Scott Fitzgerald (R)	Jeff Fitzgerald (R)	James E. Kreuser (D)

Note: Majority and minority leaders, who are chosen by the party caucuses in each house, were first recognized officially in the senate and assembly rules in 1963. Prior to the 1977 session, these positions were also referred to as “floor leader”.

Key: (D) – Democrat; (P) – Progressive; (R) – Republican.

NA – Not available.

¹Knowles granted leave of absence to return to active duty in U.S. Navy; Byrnes chosen to succeed him on 4/30/1943.

²Haase resigned 9/15/1965; Alfonsi elected 10/4/1965.

³Earl elected 1/18/1972 to succeed Anderson who became Assembly Speaker when Huber resigned.

⁴Democrats controlled senate from 1/4/1993 to 4/20/1993 when Republicans assumed control after a special election.

⁵Helbach resigned 5/12/1993; Jauch elected 5/12/1993.

⁶Jauch resigned 10/17/1995; Chvala elected 10/24/1995.

⁷Republicans controlled senate from 1/5/1995 to 6/13/1996 when Democrats assumed control after a recall election.

⁸Democrats controlled the senate from 1/6/1997 to 4/21/1998 when Republicans assumed control after a special election.

⁹Kunicki resigned 6/3/1998; Krug elected 6/3/1998.

¹⁰Ellis resigned 1/25/2000; Panzer elected 1/25/2000.

¹¹Decker and Risser elected co-leaders 11/22/2002. Erpenbach elected leader 12/4/2002.

¹²Black elected 5/1/2001.

¹³Panzer resigned 9/17/2004; Fitzgerald elected 9/17/2004.

¹⁴Schultz elected 11/9/2004.

Sources: *Wisconsin Blue Book*, various editions; newspaper accounts.

SENATE AND ASSEMBLY CHIEF CLERKS
AND SERGEANTS AT ARMS, 1848 – 2007

Legislative Session	Senate Chief Clerk	Senate Sergeant at Arms	Assembly Chief Clerk	Assembly Sergeant at Arms
1848	Henry G. Abbey	Lynan H. Seaver	Daniel N. Johnson	John Mullanphy
1849	William R. Smith	F. W. Shollner	Robert L. Ream	Felix McLinden
1850	William R. Smith	James Hanrahan	Alex T. Gray	E. R. Huginin
1851	William K. Hull	E. D. Masters	Alex T. Gray	C. M. Kingsbury
1852	John K. Williams	Patrick Cosgrove	Alex T. Gray	Elisha Starr
1853	John K. Williams	Thomas Hood	Thomas McHugh	Richard F. Wilson
1854	Samuel G. Bugh	J. M. Sherwood	Thomas McHugh	William H. Gleason
1855	Samuel G. Bugh	William H. Gleason	David Atwood	William Blake
1856	Byron Paine	Joseph Baker	James Armstrong	Egbert Moseley
1857	William Henry Brisbane	Alanson Filer	William C. Webb	William C. Rogers
1858	John L. V. Thomas	Nathaniel L. Stout	L. H. D. Crane	Francis Massing
1859	Hiram Bowen	Asa Kinney	L. H. D. Crane	Emmanuel Munk
1860	J. H. Warren	Asa Kinney	L. H. D. Crane	Joseph Gates
1861	J. H. Warren	J. A. Hadley	L. H. D. Crane	Craig B. Peebe
1862	J. H. Warren	B. U. Caswell	John S. Dean	A. A. Huntington
1863	Frank M. Stewart	Luther Bashford	John S. Dean	A. M. Thompson
1864	Frank M. Stewart	Nelson Williams	John S. Dean	A. M. Thompson
1865	Frank M. Stewart	Nelson Williams	John S. Dean	Alonzo Wilcox
1866	Frank M. Stewart	Nelson Williams	E. W. Young	L. M. Hammond
1867	Leander B. Hills	Asa Kinney	E. W. Young	Daniel Webster
1868	Leander B. Hills	W. H. Hamilton	E. W. Young	C. L. Harris
1869	Leander B. Hills	W. H. Hamilton	E. W. Young	Rolin C. Kelly
1870	Leander B. Hills	E. M. Rogers	E. W. Young	Ole C. Johnson
1871	O. R. Smith	W. W. Baker	E. W. Young	Sam S. Fifield
1872	J. H. Waggoner	W. D. Hoard	E. W. Young	Sam S. Fifield
1873	J. H. Waggoner	Albert Emonson	E. W. Young	O. C. Bissel
1874	J. H. Waggoner	O. U. Aiken	George W. Peck	Joseph Deuster
1875	Fred A. Dennett	O. U. Aiken	R. M. Strong	J. W. Brackett
1876	A. J. Turner	E. T. Gardner	R. M. Strong	Elisha Starr
1877	A. J. Turner	C. E. Bullard	C. E. Nowell	Thomas B. Reid
1878	A. J. Turner ¹	L. J. Brayton	Jabez R. Hunter	Anton Klaus
1879	Charles E. Bross ¹	Chalmers Ingersoll	John E. Eldred	Miletus Knight
1880	Charles E. Bross	Chalmers Ingersoll	John E. Eldred	D. H. Pulcifer
1881	Charles E. Bross	W. W. Baker	John E. Eldred	G. W. Church
1882	Charles E. Bross	A. T. Glaze	E. D. Coe	D. E. Welch
1883	Charles E. Bross	A. D. Thorp	I. T. Carr	Thomas Kennedy
1885	Charles E. Bross	Hubert Wolcott	E. D. Coe	John M. Ewing
1887	Charles E. Bross	T. J. George	E. D. Coe	William A. Adamson
1889	Charles E. Bross	T. J. George	E. D. Coe	F. E. Parsons
1891	J. P. Hume	John A. Barney	George W. Porth	Patrick Whelan
1893	Sam J. Shafer	John B. Becker	George W. Porth	Theodore Knapstein
1895	Walter L. Houser	Charles Pettibone	W. A. Nowell	B. F. Millard
1897	Walter L. Houser	Charles Pettibone	W. A. Nowell	C. M. Hambricht
1889	Walter L. Houser	Charles Pettibone	W. A. Nowell	James H. Agen
1901	Walter L. Houser	Charles Pettibone	W. A. Nowell	A. M. Anderson
1903	Theodore W. Goldin	Sanfield McDonald	C. O. Marsh	A. M. Anderson
1905	L. K. Eaton	R. C. Falconer	R. C. Falconer	Nicholas Streveleer
1907	A. R. Emerson	R. C. Falconer	C. E. Shaffer	W. S. Irvine
1909	F. E. Andrews	R. C. Falconer	C. E. Shaffer	W. S. Irvine
1911-13	F. M. Wylie	C. A. Leicht	C. E. Shaffer	W. S. Irvine
1915	O. G. Munson	F. E. Andrews	C. E. Shaffer	W. S. Irvine
1917	O. G. Munson	F. E. Andrews	C. E. Shaffer	T. G. Cretney
1919	O. G. Munson	John Turner	C. E. Shaffer	T. G. Cretney
1921	O. G. Munson	Vincent Kielpinski	C. E. Shaffer	T. G. Cretney
1923	F. W. Schoenfeld	C. A. Leicht	C. E. Shaffer	T. W. Bartingale
1925	F. W. Schoenfeld	C. A. Leicht	C. E. Shaffer	C. E. Hanson
1927-29	O. G. Munson	George W. Rickeman	C. E. Shaffer	C. F. Moulton
1931	R. A. Cobban	Emil A. Hartman	C. E. Shaffer	Gustave Rheingans
1933	R. A. Cobban	Emil A. Hartman	John J. Slocum	George C. Faust
1935-37	Lawrence R. Larsen	Emil A. Hartman	Lester R. Johnson	Gustave Rheingans
1939	Lawrence R. Larsen	Emil A. Hartman	John J. Slocum	Robert A. Merrill
1941-43	Lawrence R. Larsen	Emil A. Hartman	Arthur L. May	Norris J. Kellman
1945	Lawrence R. Larsen	Harold E. Damon	Arthur L. May	Norris J. Kellman
1947-53	Thomas M. Donahue	Harold E. Damon	Arthur L. May	Norris J. Kellman
1955-57	Lawrence R. Larsen	Harold E. Damon	Arthur L. May	Norris J. Kellman
1959	Lawrence R. Larsen	Harold E. Damon	Norman C. Anderson	Thomas H. Browne
1961	Lawrence R. Larsen	Harold E. Damon	Robert G. Marotz	Norris J. Kellman
1963	Lawrence R. Larsen	Harold E. Damon	James E. Priebe	Norris J. Kellman
1965	Lawrence R. Larsen ²	Harold E. Damon	James P. Buckley	Thomas H. Browne
	William P. Nugent ²			
1967	William P. Nugent	Harry O. Levander	Arnold W. F. Langner ³	Louis C. Romell
			Wilmer H. Struebing ³	
1969	William P. Nugent	Kenneth Nicholson	Wilmer H. Struebing	Louis C. Romell
1971	William P. Nugent	Kenneth Nicholson	Thomas P. Fox	William F. Quick
1973	William P. Nugent	Kenneth Nicholson	Thomas S. Hanson	William F. Quick
1975	Glenn E. Bultman	Robert M. Thompson	Everett E. Bolle	Raymond J. Tobiasz
1977	Donald J. Schneider	Robert M. Thompson	Everett E. Bolle	Joseph E. Jones

**SENATE AND ASSEMBLY CHIEF CLERKS
AND SERGEANTS AT ARMS, 1848 – 2007–Continued**

Legislative Session	Senate		Assembly	
	Chief Clerk	Sergeant at Arms	Chief Clerk	Sergeant at Arms
1979	Donald J. Schneider	Daniel B. Fields	Marcel Dandeneau	Joseph E. Jones
1981	Donald J. Schneider	Daniel B. Fields	David R. Kedrowski	Lewis T. Mittness
1983	Donald J. Schneider	Daniel B. Fields	Joanne M. Duren	Lewis T. Mittness
1985	Donald J. Schneider	Daniel B. Fields	Joanne M. Duren	Patrick Essie
1987	Donald J. Schneider	Daniel B. Fields	Thomas T. Melvin	Patrick Essie
1989-91	Donald J. Schneider	Daniel B. Fields	Thomas T. Melvin	Robert G. Johnston
1993	Donald J. Schneider	Daniel B. Fields ⁴	Thomas T. Melvin	Robert G. Johnston
1995	Donald J. Schneider	Jon H. Hochkammer ⁴	Thomas T. Melvin ⁵	John A. Scocos
1997	Donald J. Schneider	Jon H. Hochkammer	Charles R. Sanders ⁵	John A. Scocos ⁶
1999	Donald J. Schneider	Jon H. Hochkammer	Charles R. Sanders	Denise L. Solie ⁶
2001	Donald J. Schneider	Jon H. Hochkammer ⁷	John A. Scocos ⁷	Denise L. Solie
2003	Donald J. Schneider ⁸	Edward A. Blazel	Patrick E. Fuller	Richard A. Skindrud
2005-07	Robert J. Marchant ⁸	Edward A. Blazel	Patrick E. Fuller	Richard A. Skindrud

¹Bross elected 2/6/78; Turner resigned 2/7/78.

²Larsen died 3/2/65; Nugent elected 3/31/65.

³Langner resigned 5/2/67; Struebing elected 5/16/67.

⁴Fields served until 8/2/93. Randall Radtke served as Acting Sergeant from 8/3/93 to 11/3/93. Hochkammer was elected 1/25/94.

⁵Melvin retired 1/31/95; Sanders elected 5/24/95.

⁶Scocos resigned 9/25/97; Solie elected 1/15/98.

⁷Scocos resigned 2/25/02. Hochkammer resigned 9/2/02. No replacement was elected for either.

⁸Schneider resigned 7/4/03; Marchant elected 1/20/04.

Sources: Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau, *Wisconsin Blue Book*, various editions; journals and organizing resolutions of each house.

MEMBERS OF THE WISCONSIN LEGISLATURE, 1848 – 2007
See Blue Book Feature Article
“Those Who Served: Wisconsin Legislators 1848 – 2007,” pp. 99-191.

WISCONSIN LEGISLATIVE SESSIONS, 1848 – 2005

Session	Opening and Adjournment Dates	Length of Session			Measures Introduced			Vetoes ¹		
		Calendar Days ²	Meeting Days ³		Bills	Jt.		Bills Vetoe ^d	Over- ridden	Laws Enacted
			(S)	(A)		Res.	Res.			
1848	6/5-8/21	78	58	59	217	0	0	0	0	155
1849	1/10-4/2	83	69	65	428	0	0	1	1	220
1850	1/9-2/11	34	29	29	438	0	0	1	0	284
1851	1/8-3/17	69	59	59	707	0	0	9	0	407
1852	1/14-4/19	97	78	78	813	0	0	2	1	504
1853	1/12-4/4; 6/6-7/13	153	100	104	1,145	0	0	3	0	521
1854	1/11-4/3	83	66	66	880	0	0	2	0	437
1855	1/10-4/2	83	79	79	955	0	0	6	0	500
1856	1/9-3/31; 9/3-10/14	125	94	103	1,242	0	0	1	0	688
1857	1/14-3/9	55	46	46	895	0	0	0	0	517
1858	1/13-3/31; 4/10-5/17	116	95	97	1,364	157	342	28	0	436
1859	1/12-3/21	69	58	57	986	113	143	9	0	680
1860	1/11-4/2	83	66	67	1,024	69	246	2	0	489
1861	1/9-4/17	99	81	80	857	100	235	2	0	387
1861SS ⁴	5/15-5/27	13	11	11	28	24	34	0	0	15
1862	1/8-4/7; 6/3-6/17	105	86	88	1,008	125	207	27	8	514
1862SS	9/10-9/26	17	15	15	43	25	37	0	0	17
1863	1/14-4/2	79	65	67	895	101	157	7	1	383
1864	1/13-4/4	83	68	69	835	66	141	0	0	509
1865	1/11-4/10	90	73	72	1,132	82	190	2	0	565
1866	1/10-4/2	83	75	74	1,107	64	208	5	0	733
1867	1/9-4/11	93	71	72	1,161	97	161	2	0	790
1868	1/8-3/6	59	46	45	987	73	119	2	0	692
1869	1/13-3/11	58	40	43	887	52	81	12	1	657
1870	1/12-3/17	65	51	51	1,043	54	89	2	0	666
1871	1/11-3/25	74	58	60	1,066	55	82	4	0	671
1872	1/10-3/26	77	61	60	709	79	124	2	0	322
1873	1/8-3/20	72	49	55	611	62	122	4	0	308
1874	1/14-3/12	58	50	49	688	91	111	2	0	349
1875	1/13-3/6	53	44	42	637	39	93	2	0	344
1876	1/12-3/14	63	50	50	715	57	115	2	0	415
1877	1/10-3/8	58	41	41	720	59	95	4	0	384
1878	1/9-3/21	72	55	55	735	79	134	2	0	342
1878SS	6/4-6/7	4	4	4	6	14	10	0	0	5
1879	1/8-3/5	57	43	43	610	49	105	0	0	256
1880	1/14-3/17	64	50	49	669	58	93	3	0	323
1881	1/12-4/14	93	63	64	780	104	100	3	0	334
1882	1/11-3/31	80	57	57	728	57	90	6	0	330
1883	1/10-4/4	85	57	67	705	75	100	2	0	360
1885	1/14-4/13	90	65	66	963	97	108	8	0	471
1887	1/12-4/15	94	69	68	1,293	114	60	10	0	553
1889	1/9-4/19	101	64	64	1,355	136	82	5	1	529
1891	1/14-4/25	102	68	69	1,216	137	91	8	1	483
1892SS	6/28-7/1	4	4	4	4	7	16	0	0	1
1892SS	10/17-10/27	11	9	9	8	6	14	0	0	2
1893	1/11-4/21	101	62	62	1,124	135	86	6	0	312
1895	1/9-4/20	102	70	70	1,154	139	88	0	0	387
1896SS	2/18-2/28	11	8	8	3	11	15	0	0	1
1897	1/13-4/21; 8/17-8/20	103	75	76	1,077	155	39	11	0	381
1899	1/11-5/4	114	78	77	910	113	40	4	0	357
1901	1/9-5/15	127	89	89	1,091	81	39	22	0	470
1903	1/14-5/23	130	87	89	1,115	65	81	23	0	451
1905	1/11-6/21	162	114	117	1,357	134	101	19	0	523
1905SS	12/4-12/19	16	12	14	24	15	26	0	0	17
1907	1/9-7/16	189	114	123	1,685	205	84	26	1	677
1909	1/13-6/18	157	100	101	1,567	213	49	24	0	550
1911	1/11-7/15	186	137	138	1,710	267	37	15	0	665
1912SS	4/30-5/6	7	6	6	41	7	6	0	0	22
1913	1/8-8/9	214	138	147	1,847	175	79	23	0	778
1915	1/13-8/24	224	147	148	1,560	220	79	15	0	637
1916SS	10/10-10/11	2	2	2	2	8	4	0	0	2
1917	1/10-7/16	188	130	133	1,439	229	115	18	0	679
1918SS	2/19-3/9	19	14	14	27	22	28	2	0	16
1918SS	9/24-9/25	2	2	2	2	6	9	0	0	2
1919	1/8-7/30	204	107	106	1,350	268	100	40	0	703

WISCONSIN LEGISLATIVE SESSIONS, 1848 – 2005–Continued

Session	Opening and Adjournment Dates	Length of Session			Measures Introduced			Vetoes ¹		
		Calendar Days ²	Meeting Days ³		Jt. Bills	Res.	Res.	Bills Vetoed	Over- ridden	Laws Enacted
			(S)	(A)						
1919SS	9/4-9/8	5	4	3	7	4	6	0	0	7
1920SS	5/25-6/4	11	7	7	46	10	22	2	0	32
1921	1/12-7/14	184	116	116	1,199	207	93	41	1	591
1922SS	3/22-3/28	7	4	4	10	7	12	1	0	4
1923	1/10-7/14	186	114	120	1,247	215	93	52	0	449
1925	1/14-6/29	167	103	107	1,144	200	115	73	0	454
1926SS	4/15-4/16	2	2	2	1	8	12	0	0	1
1927	1/12-8/13	214	121	128	1,341	235	167	88	2	542
1928SS	1/24-2/4	12	9	8	20	35	23	0	0	5
1928SS	3/6-3/13	8	6	6	13	9	17	0	0	2
1929	1/9-9/20	255	137	135	1,366	278	185	44	0	530
1931	1/14-6/27	165	98	104	1,429	291	160	36	0	487
1931SS	11/24/31-2/5/32	74	48	42	99	93	83	2	0	31
1933	1/11-7/25	196	111	121	1,411	324	157	15	0	496
1933SS	12/11/33-2/3/34	55	30	34	45	160	53	0	0	20
1935	1/9-9/27	262	153	156	1,662	346	190	27	0	556
1937	1/13-7/2	171	97	114	1,404	228	127	10	0	432
1937SS	9/15-10/16	32	23	23	28	18	23	0	0	15
1939	1/11-10/6	269	154	154	1,559	268	133	22	0	535
1941	1/8-6/6	150	90	93	1,368	160	109	17	0	333
1943	1/13-8/3;	375	105	104	1,153	202	136	39	20	577
	(1944: 1/12-1/22)									
1945	1/10-6/20; 9/5-9/6	240	97	93	1,156	208	109	31	5	590
1946SS	7/29-7/30	2	2	2	2	6	14	0	0	2
1947	1/8-7/19; 9/9-9/11	247	114	114	1,220	195	97	10	1	615
1948SS	7/19-7/20	2	2	2	0	5	11	0	0	0
1949	1/12-7/9; 9/12-9/13	245	105	106	1,432	188	86	17	2	643
1951	1/10-6/14	156	91	90	1,559	157	73	18	0	735
1953	1/14-6/12; 10/26-11/6	297	97	98	1,593	175	70	31	3	687
1955	1/12-6/24; 10/3-10/21	283	111	114	1,503	256	74	38	0	696
1957	1/9-6/28; 9/23-9/27	262	107	108	1,512	246	71	39	1	706
1958SS	6/11-6/13	3	3	3	3	7	13	0	0	3
1959	1/14-5/27/60	500	159	163	1,769	272	84	36	4	696
	(1959: 1/14-7/25, 11/3-12/23;									
	1960: 1/6-1/22, 5/16-5/27)									
1961	1/11/61-1/9/63	729	184	185	1,592	295	68	73	2	689
	(1961: 1/11-8/12, 10/30-12/22;									
	1962: 1/8-1/12, 6/18-7/31, 12/27-12/29;									
	1963: 1/9)									
1963	1/9/63-1/13/65	736	150	142	1,619	241	110	72	4	580
	(1963: 1/9-8/6, 11/4-11/21;									
	1964: 4/13-4/29, 11/9-11/11;									
	1965: 1/13)									
1963SS	12/10-12/12	3	3	3	9	10	10	0	0	3
1965 ⁵	1/13/65-1/2/67	720	161	157	1,818	293	86	24	1	666
	(1965: 1/13-7/30, 10/4-11/4;									
	1966: 5/2-6/10;									
	1967: 1/2)									
1967	1/11/67-1/6/69	727	122	126	1,700	215	61	18	0	355
	(1967: 1/11-3/9, 4/4-7/28, 10/17-11/16,									
	12/5-12/16;									
	1968: none;									
	1969: 1/6)									
1969	1/6/69-1/4/71	729	165	165	2,014	232	101	34	1	501
	(1969: 1/6, 1/21-11/15;									
	1970: 1/5-1/16;									
	1971: 1/4)									
1969SS ⁶	9/29/69-1/17/70	111	28	18	5	5	8	0	0	1
1970SS	12/22/70	1	1	1	0	1	5	0	0	0
1971	1/4/71-1/1/73	729	179	180	2,568	291	121	32	3	336
	(1971: 1/4, 1/19-10/28;									
	1972: 1/18-3/10, 7/13-7/15;									
	1973: 1/1)									
1972SS	4/19-4/28	10	5	6	9	4	4	0	0	6

WISCONSIN LEGISLATIVE SESSIONS, 1848 – 2005–Continued

Session	Opening and Adjournment Dates	Length of Session			Measures Introduced			Vetoes ¹		
		Calendar Days ²	Meeting Days ³		Bills	Jt. Res.	Res.	Bills Vetoe'd	Over- ridden	Laws Enacted
			(S)	(A)						
1973	1/173-1/6/75 (1973: 1/1, 1/16-2/15, 3/13-7/26, 10/2-10/26; 1974: 1/29-3/29, 11/19-11/20; 1975: 1/6)	736	150	150	2,501	277	126	13	0	341
1973SS	12/17-12/21	5	5	5	3	2	6	0	0	2
1974SS	4/29-6/13	46	17	21	12	1	4	0	0	6
1974SS ⁷	11/19-11/20	2	2	1	2	0	0	0	0	1
1975	1/6/75-1/3/77 (1975: 1/6, 1/1-2/20, 4/1-7/16, 9/2-9/26; 1976: 1/28-3/26, 6/15-6/17; 1977: 1/3)	729	124	125	2,325	169	88	36	6	414
1975SS	12/9-12/11	3	3	3	13	1	2	1	0	7
1976SS	5/18	1	1	1	2	2	3	0	0	1
1976SS ⁷	6/15-6/17	3	3	3	13	4	3	0	0	8
1976SS	9/8	1	1	1	4	1	1	0	0	2
1977	1/3/77-1/1/79 (1977: 1/3, 1/11-2/18, 3/29-7/1, 9/6-9/30; 1978: 1/24-26, 1/31-3/31, 6/13-6/15; 1979: 1/3)	729	84	112	2,053	182	48	21	4	442
1977SS	6/30	1	1	1	0	1	2	0	0	0
1977SS	11/7-11/11	5	5	5	6	4	2	0	0	5
1978SS ⁷	6/13-6/15	3	3	3	2	5	2	0	0	2
1978SS	12/20	1	1	1	2	4	2	0	0	2
1979	1/3/79-1/5/81 (1979: 1/3, 1/9, 1/23-3/2, 4/17-6/29, 10/2-11/2; 1980: 1/29-4/2, 5/28-5/30; 1981: 1/5)	734	85	99	1,920	203	40	19	3	350
1979SS	9/5	1	1	1	10	3	2	0	0	5
1980SS ⁸	1/22-1/25	4	2	4	8	3	2	0	0	0
1980SS	6/3-7/3	31	13	12	20	14	2	0	0	7
1981	1/5/81-1/3/83 (1981: 1/5, 1/13, 1/27-2/20, 4/7-7/17, 9/30-10/30, 12/15-12/17; 1982: 1/20-6/14; 1983: 1/3)	729	121	130	1,987	176	70	10	2	381
1981SS ⁹	11/4-11/17	14	8	7	6	3	2	0	0	3
1982SS ⁹	4/6-4/30, 5/5-5/20	45	18	21	4	2	2	1	0	1
1982SS ¹⁰	5/26-5/28	3	3	3	13	7	2	0	0	9
1983	1/3/83-1/7/85 (1983: 1/3, 1/25-1/28, 2/8-2/18, 4/12-6/30, 10/4-10/28; 1984: 1/31-4/6, 5/22-5/24; 1985: 1/7)	736	72	80	1,902	173	50	3	0	521
1983SS	1/4-1/6	3	3	1	2	2	1	0	0	2
1983SS	4/12-4/14	3	3	3	1	1	0	0	0	1
1983SS	7/11-7/14	4	4	4	5	3	1	0	0	4
1983SS	10/18-10/28	11	8	7	12	1	0	0	0	11
1984SS	2/2-4/4	63	18	13	2	1	0	0	0	0
1984SS	5/22-5/24	3	3	2	12	5	1	0	0	11
1985	1/7/85-1/7/87 (1985: 1/7, 1/15, 1/29-2/8, 3/19-3/21, 4/23-6/29, 9/24-10/18; 1986: 1/28-3/26, 5/20-5/22; 1987: 1/5)	331	68	66	1,624	171	41	7	0	293
1985SS	3/19-3/21	3	2	2	6	1	0	0	0	3
1985SS	9/24-10/19	26	11	7	21	1	0	0	0	17
1985SS	10/31	1	1	1	1	3	0	0	0	1
1985SS	11/20	1	1	1	24	2	0	0	0	12
1986SS	1/27-5/30	124	34	27	1	4	0	0	0	1
1986SS	3/24-3/26	3	3	3	1	1	0	0	0	1
1986SS	5/20-5/29	10	6	4	44	3	0	0	0	12
1986SS	7/15	1	1	1	3	1	0	0	0	2

WISCONSIN LEGISLATIVE SESSIONS, 1848 – 2005–Continued

Session	Opening and Adjournment Dates	Length of Session			Measures Introduced			Vetoes ¹		
		Calendar Days ²	Meeting Days ³		Bills	Jt. Res.	Res.	Bills Vetoed	Over- ridden	Laws Enacted
			(S)	(A)						
1987 ¹⁰	1/5/87-1/3/89 (1987: 1/5, 1/13, 1/27-2/6, 3/17-3/19, 4/21-7/2, 10/6-10/30; 1988: 1/26-3/25, 5/17-5/19; 1989: 1/3)	730	60	73	1,628	199	21	35	0	412
1987SS	9/15-9/16	2	2	2	2	1	0	0	0	2
1987SS	11/18/87-6/7/88	203	9	11	19	3	0	3	0	5
1988SS	6/30	1	1	1	5	1	3	0	0	3
1989	1/3/89-1/7/91 (1989: 1/3, 1/4-1/9, 1/10, 1/11-1/23, 1/24-2/3, 2/6-3/13, 3/14-3/16, 3/17-4/24, 4/25-4/27, 4/28-5/15, 5/16-6/30, 10/3-11/10, 11/13-12/31; 1990: 1/1-1/22, 1/23-3/23, 3/26-5/14, 5/15-5/17, 5/18-12/31; 1991: 1/1-1/4, 1/7)	735	68	70	1,557	244	45	35	0	361
1989SS	10/10/89-3/22/90	164	52	49	52	6	0	0	0	7
1990SS	5/15/90	1	1	1	7	1	0	0	0	0
1991	1/7/91-1/4/93 (1991: 1/7, 1/15, 1/29-3/14, 4/16-5/16, 6/4-7/3, 10/1-11/8; 1992: 1/28-3/27, 5/19-5/21; 1993: 1/4)	729	102	100	1,676	244	32	33	0	318
1991SS	1/29/-7/4	157	49	52	16	1	0	0	0	2
1991SS	10/15/91-5/21/92	220	50	47	9	2	0	0	0	1
1992SS ⁸	4/14-6/4	52	20	17	7	1	2	0	0	2
1992SS	6/1	1	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	0
1992SS	8/25-9/15	22	7	7	1	1	2	0	0	1
1993	1/4/93-1/3/95 (1993: 1/4, 1/26-3/11, 4/20-7/16, 10/5-10/28; 1994: 1/25-3/25, 5/17-5/19; 1995: 1/3)	730	88	85	2,147	207	47	8	0	491
1994SS	5/18-5/19	2	2	2	6	1	0	0	0	3
1994SS ¹¹	6/7-6/23	17	8	8	3	4	0	0	0	3
1995	1/3/95-1/6/97 (1995: 1/3-5, 1/17-2/2, 2/14-3/9, 4/4-6, 5/16-6/1, 6/13-6/29, 9/19-10/5, 11/7-16; 1996: 1/9-2/1, 3/5-28, 5/7-17, 7/9-11; 1997: 1/6)	735	76	87	1,779	163	38	4	0	467
1995SS	1/4	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1
1995SS	9/5-10/10	36	11	11	1	1	0	0	0	1
1997	1/6/97-1/4/99 (1997: 1/6, 1/14, 1/28-30, 2/12, 2/25-26, 3/4-20, 5/13-29, 6/10-9/29, 11/4-6, 11/18-20; 1998: 1/13-22, 2/3-12, 3/10-26, 4/21-5/21; 1999: 1/4)	729	87	90	1,508	183	30	3	0	333
1998SS ¹²	4/21-5/21	31	11	11	13	2	2	0	0	5
1999 ¹³	1/4/99-1/3/01 (1999: 1/4, 1/14, 1/26-28, 2/16-18, 3/2-4, 3/16-25, 5/11-10/6, 10/26-11/11; 2000: 1/25-2/10, 3/7-30, 5/2-4, 5/23-24; 2001: 1/3)	731	97	101	1,498	168	52	5	0	196
1999SS ⁷	10/27-11/11	16	7	8	3	1	0	0	0	1
2000SS	5/4-5/9	8	3	3	2	2	1	0	0	1

WISCONSIN LEGISLATIVE SESSIONS, 1848 – 2005–Continued

Session	Opening and Adjournment Dates	Length of Session			Measures Introduced			Vetoed ¹		
		Calendar Days ²	Meeting Days ³		Bills	Jt. Res.	Res.	Bills Vetoed	Over- ridden	Laws Enacted
			(S)	(A)						
2001	1/30/01-1/6/03 (2001: 1/3, 1/30-2/1, 2/13-15, 3/6-22, 5/1-10, 6/5-7/26, 10/2-4, 10/16-11/8; 2002: 1/22-2/7, 2/26-3/14, 4/30-5/2, 5/14-15; 2003: 1/6)	734	62	63	1,436	174	75	0	0	106
2001SS ⁷	5/1-5/3	3	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	1
2002SS ⁷	1/22-7/8	168	59	52	1	2	7	0	0	1
2002SS ⁷	5/13-5/15	3	3	2	2	0	0	0	0	1
2003 ¹⁴	1/6/03-1/3/05 (2003: 1/6-1/7, 1/28-1/30, 2/18-2/20, 3/3-3/20, 4/29-5/8, 5/28-6/25, 9/23-10/2, 10/28-11/13; 2004: 1/20-2/5, 2/24-3/11, 4/27, 5/11-5/19; 2005: 1/3)	729	104	94	1,567	164	78	54	0	326
2003SS	1/30-2/20	22	7	7	1	0	0	0	0	1
2005 ¹⁵	1/3/05-1/3/07 (2005: 1/3, 1/11-1/27, 2/8, 2/15-2/24, 3/8-3/16, 4/5-4/12, 5/3-5/12, 5/31-6/30, 7/5, 7/20, 9/20-9/28, 10/25-11/9, 12/6-12/15; 2006: 1/17-2/2, 2/21-3/9, 4/25-5/17, 5/30-5/31, 7/12; 2007: 1/3)	731	69	72	1,967	196	76	47	0	489
2005SS	1/12-1/20	9	4	1	2	0	0	0	0	1
2006SS	2/14-3/7	22	7	6	2	0	0	0	0	1

Note: For 1836-1847 territorial sessions, see *1873 Blue Book*, p. 205.

¹Partial vetoes not included. See Executive Vetoes table. ²Number of calendar days from session opening date to final adjournment.

³Number of days senate or assembly met, including "skeleton sessions" (those days on which the senate or assembly leadership calls the house in session *in absentia* to fulfill a procedural requirement). ⁴SS denotes special session. Regular and special sessions may run concurrently with meetings held on the same day. Each is counted as a separate meeting day. ⁵Although 1965 Legislature adjourned to 1/11/67, terms automatically expired on 1/2/67. ⁶Senate adjourned the special session 11/15/69; assembly, 1/17/70.

⁷Special session met concurrently with regular session. ⁸1979 Legislature met concurrently in extraordinary and special session, 1/22/80 - 1/25/80. ⁹Legislature met concurrently in special session and extended floorperiod. ¹⁰Extraordinary sessions held in September 1987, and April, May and June 1988. May 1988 extraordinary session ran concurrently with May 1988 veto review period and also with June 1988 extraordinary session. ¹¹Extraordinary session held, 6/15/94 - 6/23/94. ¹²Extraordinary session held in April 1998. ¹³Extraordinary session held in April and May 2000. ¹⁴Extraordinary sessions held in February, July, and August 2003; December 2003-February 2004; March 2004; May 2004; and July 2004. ¹⁵Extraordinary sessions were held in July 2005 and April 2006.

Sources: *Bulletin of the Proceedings of the Wisconsin Legislature*, various editions; and senate and assembly journals.

WISCONSIN MEMBERS, U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES 1848 – 2007

Name	Party	Residence	District	Term
Adams, Henry C	Rep.	Madison	2	1903-1906
Amlie, Thomas R	Rep.	Elkhorn	1	1931-1933; 1935-1939
Aspin, Les	Dem. Prog.	East Troy	1	1971-1993
Atwood, David	Rep.	Madison	2	1870-1871
Babbitt, Clinton	Dem.	Beloit	1	1891-1893
Babcock, Joseph W	Rep.	Necedah	3	1893-1907
Baldus, Alvin	Dem.	Menomonie	3	1975-1981
Baldwin, Tammy	Dem.	Madison	2	1999
Barber, J. Allen	Rep.	Lancaster	3	1871-1875
Barca, Peter W	Rep.	Kenosha	5	1993-1995
Barnes, Lyman E	Dem.	Appleton	8	1893-1895
Barney, Samuel S	Rep.	West Bend	5	1895-1903
Barrett, Thomas M	Dem.	Milwaukee	5	1993-2003
Barwig, Charles	Dem.	Mayville	2	1889-1895
Beck, Joseph D	Rep.	Viroqua	7	1921-1929
Berger, Victor L	Soc.	Milwaukee	5	1911-1913; 1919; 1923-1929
Biemiller, Andrew J	Dem.	Milwaukee	5	1945-1947; 1949-1951
Billinghurst, Charles	Rep.	Juneau	3	1855-1859
Blanchard, George W	Rep.	Edgerton	1	1933-1935
Boileau, Gerald J	Rep. Prog.	Wausau	8.7	1931-1939
Bolles, Stephen	Rep.	Janesville	1	1939-1941
Bouck, Gabriel	Dem.	Oshkosh	6	1877-1881
Bragg, Edward S	Dem.	Fond du Lac	5.2	1877-1883; 1885-1887
Brickner, George H	Dem.	Sheboygan Falls	5	1889-1895
Brophy, John	Rep.	Milwaukee	4	1947-1949
Brown, James S	Dem.	Milwaukee	1	1863-1865
Brown, Webster E	Rep.	Rhineland	9.10	1901-1907
Browne, Edward E	Rep.	Waupaca	8	1913-1931
Burchard, Samuel D	Dem.	Beaver Dam	5	1875-1877
Burke, Michael E	Dem.	Beaver Dam	6.2	1911-1917
Bushnell, Allen R	Dem.	Madison	3	1891-1893
Byrnes, John W	Rep.	Green Bay	8	1945-1973
Cannon, Raymond J	Dem.	Milwaukee	4	1933-1939
Cary, William J	Dem.	Milwaukee	4	1907-1919
Caswell, Lucien B	Rep.	Fort Atkinson	2.1	1875-1883; 1885-1891
Cate, George W	Reform	Stevens Point	8	1875-1877
Clark, Charles B	Rep.	Neenah	6	1887-1891
Classon, David G	Rep.	Oconto	9	1917-1923
Cobb, Amasa	Rep.	Mineral Point	3	1863-1871
Coburn, Frank P	Dem.	West Salem	7	1891-1893
Cole, Orasmus	Whig	Potosi	2	1849-1851
Cook, Samuel A	Rep.	Neenah	6	1895-1897
Cooper, Henry Allen	Rep.	Racine	1	1893-1919; 1921-1931
Cornell, Robert J	Dem.	De Pere	8	1975-1979
Dahle, Herman B	Rep.	Mount Horeb	2	1899-1903
Darling, Mason C	Dem.	Fond du Lac	2	1848-1849
Davidson, James H	Rep.	Oshkosh	6.8	1897-1913; 1917-1918
Davis, Glenn R	Rep.	Waukesha	2.9	1947-1957; 1965-1975
Deuster, Peter V	Dem.	Milwaukee	4	1879-1885
Dilweg, La Vern R	Dem.	Green Bay	8	1848-1945
Doty, James D	Dem.	Neenah	3	1849-1853
Durkee, Charles	Free Soil	Kenosha	1	1849-1853
Eastman, Ben C	Dem.	Platteville	2	1851-1855
Eldredge, Charles A	Dem.	Fond du Lac	4.5	1863-1875
Esch, John Jacob	Rep.	La Crosse	7	1899-1921
Flynn, Gerald T	Dem.	Racine	1	1959-1961
Frear, James A	Rep.	Hudson	10.9	1913-1935
Froehlich, Harold V	Rep.	Appleton	8	1973-1975
Gehrmann, Bernard J	Prog.	Mellen	10	1935-1943
Green, Mark A	Rep.	Green Bay	7	1999-2007
Griffin, Michael	Rep.	Eau Claire	8	1894-1899
Griswold, Harry W	Rep.	West Salem	3	1939-1941
Guenther, Richard W	Rep.	Oshkosh	6.2	1881-1889
Gunderson, Steven	Rep.	Osseo	3	1981-1997
Hanchett, Luther	Rep.	Plover	2	1861-1862
Haugen, Nils P	Rep.	Black River Falls	8.10	1867-1895
Hawkes, Charles, Jr	Rep.	Horicon	3	1839-1941
Hazelton, George C	Rep.	Boscobel	3	1877-1883
Hazelton, Gerry W	Rep.	Columbus	2	1871-1875
Henney, Charles W	Dem.	Portage	2	1933-1935
Henry, Robert K	Rep.	Jefferson	2	1945-1947
Hopkins, Benjamin F	Rep.	Madison	2	1867-1870
Hudd, Thomas R	Dem.	Green Bay	5	1886-1889
Hughes, James	Dem.	De Pere	8	1933-1935
Hull, Merin	Prog.	Black River Falls	4.9	1929-1931; 1935-1953
Humphrey, Herman L	Rep.	Hudson	7	1877-1883
Jenkins, John J	Rep.	Chippewa Falls	10.11	1895-1909
Johns, Joshua L	Rep.	Appleton	8	1939-1943
Johnson, Jay	Dem.	New Franken	8	1997-1999
Johnson, Lester R	Dem.	Black River Falls	9	1953-1965
Jones, Burr W	Dem.	Madison	3	1883-1885
Kading, Charles A	Rep.	Watertown	2	1927-1933
Kagen, Steve	Dem.	Appleton	2	2007
Kasten, Robert W, Jr	Rep.	Waukesha	9	1975-1979
Kastenmeier, Robert W	Dem.	Sun Prairie	2	1959-1991
Keefe, Frank B	Rep.	Oshkosh	6	1939-1951
Kersten, Charles J	Rep.	Whitefish Bay	5	1947-1949; 1951-1955
Kimball, Alanson M	Rep.	Waushara	6	1875-1877
Kind, Ron	Dem.	La Crosse	3	1997
Klecza, Gerald D	Dem.	Milwaukee	4	1984-2005
Klecza, John C	Rep.	Milwaukee	4	1919-1923

**WISCONSIN MEMBERS, U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
1848 – 2007—Continued**

Name	Party	Residence	District	Term
Klug, Scott L.	Rep.	Madison	2	1991-1999
Knopf, Thomas F.	Dem.	Kewauonee	6	1911-1917
Kopp, Arthur W.	Rep.	Platteville	3	1909-1913
Kustermann, Gustav	Rep.	Green Bay	9	1907-1911
La Follette, Robert M., Sr.	Rep.	Madison	3	1885-1891
Laird, Melvin R.	Rep.	Marshfield	7	1953-1969
Lampert, Florian	Rep.	Oshkosh	6	1918-1930
Larrabee, Charles H.	Dem.	Horicon	3	1859-1861
Lenroot, Irvine L.	Rep.	Superior	11	1909-1918
Lynch, Thomas	Dem.	Antigo	9	1891-1895
Lynde, William Pitt	Dem.	Milwaukee	1, 4	1848-1849; 1875-1879
Macy, John B.	Dem.	Fond du Lac	3	1853-1855
Magoon, Henry S.	Rep.	Darlington	3	1875-1877
McCord, Myron H.	Rep.	Merrill	9	1889-1891
McDill, Alexander S.	Rep.	Plover	8	1873-1875
McIndoe, Walter D.	Rep.	Wausau	6	1863-1867
McMurray, Howard J.	Dem.	Milwaukee	5	1943-1945
Miller, Lucas M.	Dem.	Oshkosh	6	1891-1893
Minor, Edward S.	Rep.	Sturgeon Bay	8, 9	1895-1907
Mitchell, Alexander	Dem.	Milwaukee	11, 4	1871-1875
Mitchell, John L.	Dem.	Milwaukee	4	1891-1893
Monahan, James G.	Rep.	Darlington	3	1919-1921
Moody, James P.	Dem.	Milwaukee	5	1983-1993
Moore, Gwen	Dem.	Milwaukee	4	2005-
Morse, Elmer A.	Rep.	Antigo	10	1907-1913
Murphy, James W.	Dem.	Platteville	3	1907-1909
Murray, Reid F.	Rep.	Ogdensburg	7	1939-1953
Nelson, Adolphus P.	Rep.	Grantsburg	11	1918-1923
Nelson, John Mandt	Rep.	Madison	2, 3	1906-1919; 1921-1933
Neumann, Mark W.	Rep.	Janesville	1	1995-1999
Obey, David R.	Dem.	Wausau	7	1969-
O'Konski, Alvin E.	Rep.	Mercer	10	1943-1973
O'Malley, Thomas D. P.	Dem.	Milwaukee	5	1933-1939
Otjen, Theobald	Rep.	Milwaukee	4	1895-1907
Palne, Halbert E.	Rep.	Milwaukee	1	1865-1871
Peavey, Hubert H.	Rep.	Washburn	11, 10	1922-1935
Petri, Thomas E.	Rep.	Fond du Lac	6	1979
Potter, John F.	Rep.	East Troy	1	1857-1863
Pound, Thaddeus C.	Rep.	Chippewa Falls	8	1877-1883
Price, Hugh H.	Rep.	Black River Falls	8	1887
Price, William T.	Rep.	Black River Falls	8	1883-1886
Race, John A.	Dem.	Fond du Lac	6	1965-1967
Randall, Clifford E.	Rep.	Kenosha	1	1919-1921
Rankin, Joseph	Dem.	Manitowoc	5	1883-1886
Reilly, Michael K.	Dem.	Fond du Lac	6	1913-1917; 1930-1939
Reuss, Henry S.	Dem.	Milwaukee	5	1955-1983
Roth, Toby	Rep.	Appleton	8	1979-1997
Rusk, Jeremiah M.	Rep.	Viroqua	6, 7	1871-1877
Ryan, Paul	Rep.	Janesville	1	1999-
Sauerhering, Edward	Rep.	Mayville	2	1895-1899
Sauthoff, Harry	Prog.	Madison	2	1935-1939; 1941-1945
Sawyer, Philetus	Rep.	Oshkosh	5, 6	1865-1875
Schadeberg, Henry C.	Rep.	Burlington	1	1965-1967; 1971
Schafer, John C.	Rep.	Milwaukee	4	1923-1933; 1939-1941
Schneider, George J.	Rep., Prog.	Appleton	9, 8	1923-1933; 1935-1939
Sensenbrenner, F. James, Jr.	Rep.	Menomonee Falls	9, 5	1979-
Shaw, George B.	Rep.	Eau Claire	7	1893-1894
Sloan, A. Scott	Rep.	Beaver Dam	3	1861-1863
Sloan, Ithamar C.	Rep.	Janesville	2	1863-1867
Smith, Henry	Union Labor	Milwaukee	4	1887-1889
Smith, Lawrence H.	Rep.	Racine	1	1941-1959
Somers, Peter J.	Dem.	Milwaukee	4	1893-1895
Stafford, William H.	Rep.	Milwaukee	5	1903-1911; 1913-1919; 1921-1923; 1929-1933
Stalbaum, Lynn E.	Dem.	Racine	1	1965-1967
Steiger, William A.	Rep.	Oshkosh	6	1967-1978
Stephenson, Isaac	Rep.	Marinette	9	1883-1889
Stevenson, William H.	Rep.	La Crosse	3	1941-1949
Stewart, Alexander	Rep.	Wausau	9	1895-1901
Sumner, Daniel H.	Dem.	Waukesha	2	1883-1885
Tewes, Donald E.	Rep.	Waukesha	2	1957-1959
Thill, Lewis D.	Rep.	Milwaukee	5	1939-1943
Thomas, Ormsby B.	Rep.	Prairie du Chien	7	1885-1891
Thomson, Vernon W.	Rep.	Richland Center	3	1961-1975
Van Pelt, William K.	Rep.	Fond du Lac	6	1951-1963
Van Schaick, Isaac W.	Rep.	Milwaukee	4	1885-1887; 1889-1891
Voigt, Edward	Rep.	Sheboygan	2	1917-1927
Washburn, Cadwallader C.	Rep.	Mineral Point,	2	1855-1861;
		La Crosse	6	1867-1871
Wasielewski, Thaddeus F.	Dem.	Milwaukee	4	1941-1947
Weisse, Charles H.	Dem.	Sheboygan Falls	6	1903-1911
Wells, Daniel, Jr.	Dem.	Milwaukee	1	1853-1857
Wells, Owen A.	Dem.	Fond du Lac	6	1893-1895
Wheeler, Ezra	Dem.	Berlin	5	1863-1865
Williams, Charles G.	Rep.	Janesville	1	1873-1883
Winans, John	Dem.	Janesville	1	1883-1885
Withrow, Gardner R.	Rep., Prog.	La Crosse	7, 3	1931-1939; 1949-1961
Woodward, Gilbert M.	Dem.	La Crosse	7	1883-1885
Zablocki, Clement J.	Dem.	Milwaukee	4	1949-1983

Sources: Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau, *Wisconsin Blue Book*, various editions; Congressional Quarterly, *Guide to U.S. Elections*, 1985; and official election records.

WISCONSIN MEMBERS, U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES By District, 1943 – 2007

District	Name	Service	Party	Residence	Alphabetical Listing
1st	Lawrence H. Smith	1941-59	Rep.	Racine	Aspin 1st
	Gerald T. Flynn	1959-61	Dem.	Racine	Baldus 3rd
	Henry C. Schadeberg	1961-65; 1967-71	Rep.	Burlington	Baldwin 2nd
	Lynn E. Stalbaum	1965-67	Dem.	Racine	Barca 1st
	Les Aspin ¹	1971-93	Dem.	East Troy	Barrett 5th
	Peter W. Barca ¹	1993-95	Dem.	Kenosha	Biemiller 5th
	Mark W. Neumann	1995-99	Rep.	Janesville	Brynes 4th
	Paul Ryan	1999-	Rep.	Janesville	Byrne 8th
					Cornell 8th
2nd	Harry Sauthoff	1941-45	Prog.	Madison	Davis 2nd, 9th
	Robert K. Henry	1945-47	Rep.	Jefferson	Dilweg 8th
	Glenn R. Davis	1947-57	Rep.	Waukesha	Flynn 1st
	Donald E. Teves	1957-59	Rep.	Waukesha	Froehlich 8th
	Robert W. Kastenmeier	1959-91	Dem.	Sun Prairie	Green 8th
	Scott L. Klug	1991-99	Rep.	Madison	Gunderson 3rd
	Tammy Baldwin	1999-	Dem.	Madison	Henry 2nd
					Hull 9th
3rd	William H. Stevenson	1941-49	Rep.	La Crosse	Johnson, J. 8th
	Gardner R. Withrow	1949-61	Rep.	La Crosse	Johnson, L. 9th
	Vernon W. Thomson	1961-75	Rep.	Richland Center	Kagen 8th
	Alvin Baldus	1975-81	Dem.	Menomonee	Kasten 9th
	Steven Gunderson	1981-97	Rep.	Osseo	Kastenmeier 2nd
	Ron Kind	1997-	Dem.	La Crosse	Keefe 6th
					Kersten 5th
4th	Thaddeus F. Wasielewski	1941-47	Dem.	Milwaukee	Kind 3rd
	John C. Brophy	1947-49	Rep.	Milwaukee	Kleczka 4th
	Clement J. Zablocki ²	1949-83	Dem.	Milwaukee	Klug 2nd
	Gerald D. Kleczka ²	1984-2005	Dem.	Milwaukee	Laird 7th
	Gwen Moore	2005-	Dem.	Milwaukee	McMurray 5th
					Moody 5th
5th ³	Howard J. McMurray	1943-45	Dem.	Milwaukee	Moore 4th
	Andrew J. Biemiller	1945-47; 1949-51	Dem.	Milwaukee	Murray 7th
	Charles J. Kersten	1947-49; 1951-55	Rep.	Whitefish Bay	Neumann 1st
	Henry S. Reuss	1955-83	Dem.	Milwaukee	Obey 7th
	James P. Moody	1983-93	Dem.	Milwaukee	O'Konski 10th
	Thomas M. Barrett	1993-2003	Dem.	Milwaukee	Petri 6th
	F. James Sensenbrenner, Jr.	2003-	Rep.	Menomonee Falls	Race 6th
					Reuss 5th
6th	Frank B. Keefe	1939-51	Rep.	Oshkosh	Roth 8th
	William K. Van Pelt	1951-65	Rep.	Fond du Lac	Ryan 1st
	John A. Race	1965-67	Dem.	Fond du Lac	Sauthoff 2nd
	William A. Steiger ⁴	1967-78	Rep.	Oshkosh	Schadeberg 1st
	Thomas E. Petri ⁴	1979-	Rep.	Fond du Lac	Sensenbrenner 9th, 5th
					Smith 1st
7th	Reid F. Murray	1939-53	Rep.	Ogdensburg	Stalbaum 1st
	Melvin R. Laird ⁵	1953-69	Rep.	Marshfield	Steiger 6th
	David R. Obey ⁵	1969-	Dem.	Wausau	Stevenson 3rd
					Tewes 2nd
8th	La Vern R. Dilweg	1943-45	Dem.	Green Bay	Thomson 3rd
	John R. Byrnes	1945-73	Rep.	Green Bay	Van Pelt 6th
	Harold V. Froehlich	1973-75	Rep.	Appleton	Wasielewski 4th
	Robert J. Cornell	1975-79	Dem.	De Pere	Withrow 3rd
	Toby Roth	1979-97	Rep.	Appleton	Zablocki 4th
	Jay Johnson	1997-99	Dem.	New Franken	
	Mark A. Green	1999-2007	Rep.	Green Bay	
	Steve Kagen	2007-	Dem.	Appleton	
9th ^{3,6}	Merlin Hull	1935-53	Prog.	Black River Falls	
	Lester R. Johnson	1953-65	Dem.	Black River Falls	
	Glenn R. Davis	1965-75	Rep.	Waukesha	
	Robert W. Kasten	1975-79	Rep.	Thiensville	
	F. James Sensenbrenner, Jr.	1979-2003	Rep.	Menomonee Falls	
10th ⁷	Alvin E. O'Konski	1943-73	Rep.	Rhineland	

¹Aspin resigned 1/20/1993, to become U.S. Secretary of Defense. Barca was elected in a special election, 5/4/1993.

²Zablocki died 12/3/1983. Kleczka was elected in a special election, 4/3/1984.

³In the congressional reapportionment following the 2000 Census, Wisconsin's delegation was reduced from 9 to 8 members. The previous 4th, 5th, and 9th were reconfigured into the new 4th and 5th.

⁴Steiger died 12/4/1978, following his November 1978 election. Petri was elected in a special election, 4/3/1979.

⁵Laird resigned 1/21/1969, to become U.S. Secretary of Defense. Obey was elected in a special election, 4/1/1969.

⁶In the congressional redistricting based on the results of the 1960 Census of Population, the previous 9th District in western Wisconsin ceased to exist and a new 9th District was created in the Waukesha-Milwaukee metropolitan area.

⁷In the congressional reapportionment based on the results of the 1970 Census of Population, Wisconsin's delegation was reduced from 10 members to 9 members.

Sources: 1944 *Wisconsin Blue Book* and Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau data.

U.S. SENATORS FROM WISCONSIN, 1848 – 2007

Class 1		Class 3	
Name	Service	Name	Service
Henry Dodge (D)	1848-1857	Isaac P. Walker (D)	1848-1855
James R. Doolittle (R)	1857-1869	Charles Durkee (UR)	1855-1861
Matthew H. Carpenter (R)	1869-1875	Timothy O. Howe (UR)	1861-1879
Angus Cameron (R) ¹	1875-1881	Matthew H. Carpenter (R)	1879-1881
Philetus Sawyer (R)	1881-1893	Angus Cameron (R) ¹	1881-1885
John Lendrum Mitchell (D)	1893-1899	John C. Spooner (R)	1885-1891
Joseph Very Quarles (R)	1899-1905	William F. Vilas (D)	1891-1897
Robert M. La Follette, Sr. (R) ²	1906-1925	John C. Spooner (R)	1897-1907
Robert M. La Follette, Jr. (R) ³	1925-1935	Isaac Stephenson (R) ⁵	1907-1915
(P)	1935-1947	Paul O. Husting (D)	1915-1917
Joseph R. McCarthy (R)	1947-1957	Irvine L. Lenroot (R) ⁶	1918-1927
William Proxmire (D) ⁴	1957-1989	John J. Blaine (R)	1927-1933
Herbert H. Kohl (D)	1989-	F. Ryan Duffy (D)	1933-1939
		Alexander Wiley (R)	1939-1963
		Gaylord A. Nelson (D)	1963-1981
		Robert W. Kasten, Jr. (R)	1981-1993
		Russell D. Feingold (D)	1993-

Note: Each state has two U.S. Senators, and each serves a 6-year term. They were elected by their respective state legislatures until passage of the 17th Amendment to the U.S. Constitution on April 8, 1913, which provided for popular election.

Article I, Section 3, Clause 2, of the U.S. Constitution divides senators into three classes so that one-third of the senate is elected every two years. Wisconsin's seats were assigned to Class 1 and Class 3 at statehood.

Key: Democrat (D); Progressive (P); Republican (R); Union Republican (UR)

¹Not a candidate for reelection to Class 1 seat, but elected 3/10/1881 to fill vacancy caused by death of Class 3 Senator Carpenter on 2/24/1881.

²Elected 1/25/1905 but continued to serve as governor until 1/1/1906.

³Elected 9/29/1925 to fill vacancy caused by death of Robert La Follette, Sr., on 6/18/1925.

⁴Elected 8/27/1957 to fill vacancy caused by death of McCarthy on 5/2/1957.

⁵Elected 5/17/1907 to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Spooner on 4/30/1907.

⁶Elected 5/2/1918 to fill vacancy caused by death of Husting on 10/21/1917.

Source: Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau records.

HIGHLIGHTS OF LOCAL AND STATE GOVERNMENT IN WISCONSIN

Employment and Earnings — In March 2005, Wisconsin ranked 18th among the states in full-time equivalent (FTE) state and local government employees with 293,712. The State of Wisconsin employed 70,189, while local government employed 223,523.

In March 2005, Wisconsin ranked 16th in average total payroll for state and local government employees with \$1,085,417,452. California ranked first with a payroll of \$8,478,901,854 and South Dakota ranked 50th with \$126,656,380.

Units of Local Government — As of January 1, 2006, Wisconsin had 1,923 general units of local government – 72 counties, 190 cities, 402 villages, and 1,259 towns.

Counties varied in 2006 population from Milwaukee at 936,892 to Menominee with 4,633. These two counties were also highest and lowest in 2005 full value property assessments at \$56.7 billion and \$253.4 million, respectively. As determined by the U.S. Bureau of the Census in 2000, Marathon County is the largest in land area with 1,545 square miles and Ozaukee County the smallest with 232 square miles.

Based on the 2000 census, Wisconsin’s city residents totaled 2,994,433 in 2000, a 5.2% increase from the 1990 census; village population was 687,007, a 19.7% increase; and town populations had populations of 1,668,306, a 13.3% increase. As of January 1, 2006, a total of 82 Wisconsin municipalities had populations of 10,000 or more. The City of Milwaukee ranked first at 590,370, and the City of Platteville, with 10,065 residents, was smallest in the group.

Administration — Wisconsin cities may adopt a mayor, manager, or commission form of government. Of 190 cities, 10 have a city manager and 180 have a mayor. Currently, no city uses the commission form of government. Villages may use a president or manager form of government. Of 402 villages, only 10 have an appointed manager. Currently, 90 cities and 89 villages employ an administrator in a full-time or combined position.

Each county board is headed by a chairperson chosen by the board. In addition, 11 counties have an elected county executive, 17 have an appointed county administrator, and 44 have an appointed administrative coordinator.

The following tables present selected data. Consult footnoted sources for more detailed information about local and state government.

**WISCONSIN STATE GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES
By Status and Funding, 1996 – 2006**

Employee Status ¹	1996	2001	2006	Type of Funding for Authorized Positions ³	1996	2001	2006
Classified	40,285	40,762	39,442	State appropriations . . .	32,662	34,166	34,709
Unclassified	20,022	21,325	20,904	User fees	18,108	17,546	17,903
Limited Term	8,461	8,199	7,108	Federal appropriations . .	7,986	8,413	9,506
Project	746	567	534	Segregated funds	5,406	5,481	5,105
Seasonal	159	108	78	TOTAL ⁴	64,162	65,606	67,223
Other ²	5,609	6,417	6,911				
TOTAL ⁴	75,282	77,378	74,977				

¹Headcount of employees working on a full- or part-time basis as of June 30.

²Includes UW System graduate assistants.

³Full-time equivalent positions authorized by legislature or under procedures authorized by the legislature as of June 30.

⁴Detail may not add to total due to rounding.

Sources: Wisconsin Department of Administration, Division of Executive Budget and Finance, *State Employment Report*, June 2006 and previous issues.

WISCONSIN STATE CLASSIFIED SERVICE PROFILE 1995 – 2005

Category	1995		2000		2005	
	Number	Percent of Work Force	Number	Percent of Work Force	Number	Percent of Work Force
Permanent Classified Employees	40,470	100.0%	39,000	100.0%	39,604	100.0%
Persons with Disabilities	3,866	9.6	3,314	8.5	2,581	6.5
Persons with Severe Disabilities	348	0.9	476	1.2	346	0.9
Women	21,199	52.4	20,044	51.4	20,264	51.2
Racial/ethnic minorities	2,571	6.4	3,067	7.9	3,583	9.0
Black	1,330	3.3	1,616	4.1	1,782	4.5
Hispanic	511	1.3	602	1.5	835	2.1
Asian	390	1.0	527	1.4	673	1.7
American Indian	340	0.8	322	0.8	293	0.7

Source: Wisconsin State Office of Employment Relations, *27th Affirmative Action Report for Wisconsin State Government 2004-2005*, and Wisconsin Department of Employment Relations for previous issues.

WISCONSIN STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS Employees and Payrolls by Function, July 2005

	Full-Time Equivalent Employees		
	Total	Per 10,000 Population	Total Payroll (in thousands)
Education	169,018	305	\$627,545
Elementary and secondary	(123,178)	(222.5)	(441,478)
Higher education institutions	(44,720)	(80.8)	(181,464)
Libraries (local)	(2,649)	(4.8)	(7,711)
Other	(1,120)	(2.0)	(4,603)
Government administration (including courts)	19,179	35	73,965
Police protection	15,959	29	66,222
Public welfare and social insurance administration	15,833	29	50,651
Health and hospitals	12,756	23	44,816
Streets and highways	11,559	21	43,644
Corrections	13,732	25	48,352
Fire protection	4,674	8	20,604
Natural resources	3,542	6	12,162
Parks and recreation	3,269	6	10,799
Sewerage (local)	2,116	4	7,953
Transit	2,400	4	9,911
Utilities (electric and water supply)	2,576	5	10,052
Housing and community development	1,156	2	3,658
Solid waste management (local)	1,505	3	5,320
Other	11,358	21	40,379
TOTAL	293,712	531	\$1,085,417

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, *2005 Public Employment Data: State and Local Governments*, at: <http://ftp2.census.gov/govs/apes/05stlwt.txt> [November 2006].

Employment and Payrolls, 1990 – 2006

Year	Employees (full-time equivalents)			Monthly Payroll (in thousands) ¹		
	State	Local	Total	State	Local	Total
1990	66,541	183,318	249,859	\$152,660	\$409,907	\$562,567
1996 ²	—	—	—	—	—	—
1997	64,709	201,633	266,342	204,267	569,193	773,460
1998	64,703	211,790	276,493	207,996	625,686	833,681
1999	63,185	207,587	270,772	214,684	628,043	842,727
2000	63,697	219,793	283,490	230,570	662,358	892,928
2001	69,428	218,824	288,252	257,605	676,935	934,540
2002	70,962	218,982	288,543	261,095	719,434	977,410
2003	71,040	217,004	288,044	268,249	739,031	1,007,280
2004	69,834	217,422	287,256	275,465	749,415	1,024,880
2005	70,189	223,523	293,712	275,824	809,593	1,085,417
2006	68,143	219,930	288,073	283,681	813,141	1,096,822

¹Prior to 1997, annual data reflected October payrolls. Beginning with the 1997 Annual Survey of Government Employment and Payroll, data reflects March payrolls.

²There was no survey in 1996.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, *State Government Employment Data, March 2006 and previous years*, at: <http://www.census.gov/govs/www/index.html> [March 5, 2007].

STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES Number and Earnings by State, March 2006 Payroll

State	Full-time Equivalent Employees			Earnings		
	Number			March Payroll		
	Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local
Alabama	272,535	85,223	187,312	\$839,073,055	\$304,167,488	\$534,905,567
Alaska	52,631	25,151	27,480	219,457,710	107,534,442	111,923,268
Arizona	285,084	66,858	218,226	1,048,451,261	240,739,432	807,711,829
Arkansas	161,923	58,147	103,776	455,123,971	177,771,459	277,352,512
California	1,818,732	393,609	1,425,123	8,982,545,809	2,051,086,591	6,931,459,218
Colorado	255,002	67,451	187,551	982,113,498	290,900,414	691,213,084
Connecticut	188,222	61,971	126,251	855,210,139	305,528,140	549,681,999
Delaware	49,488	25,614	23,874	191,447,451	98,775,059	92,672,392
District of Columbia	46,611	---	46,611	226,295,930	---	226,295,930
Florida	867,259	191,215	676,044	3,022,534,925	657,005,547	2,365,529,378
Georgia	505,644	124,361	381,283	1,624,524,635	420,647,684	1,203,876,951
Hawaii	69,594	54,958	14,636	268,646,923	207,276,309	61,370,614
Idaho	79,413	22,259	57,154	235,841,473	74,489,054	161,352,419
ILLINOIS	634,990	131,859	503,131	2,478,878,245	537,280,862	1,941,597,383
Indiana	332,849	89,799	243,050	1,093,466,594	303,668,980	789,797,614
IOWA	185,921	53,258	132,663	628,284,810	230,027,302	398,257,508
Kansas	184,943	44,393	140,550	567,072,842	153,819,881	413,252,961
Kentucky	243,798	79,266	164,532	723,961,144	270,759,395	453,201,749
Louisiana*	275,776	83,358	---	812,152,018	284,080,419	---
Maine	77,605	21,680	55,925	244,514,891	78,753,296	165,761,595
Maryland	291,140	90,262	200,878	1,236,918,368	379,810,972	857,107,396
Massachusetts	332,072	90,989	241,083	1,394,856,528	414,929,761	979,926,767
MICHIGAN	486,697	134,918	351,779	1,888,544,196	560,346,900	1,328,197,296
MINNESOTA	272,394	76,795	195,599	1,072,380,032	338,201,873	734,178,159
Mississippi*	188,905	55,036	---	534,785,468	169,490,349	---
Missouri	320,083	90,228	229,855	961,687,424	271,948,925	689,738,499
Montana	54,188	18,933	35,255	164,669,218	64,204,179	100,465,039
Nebraska	117,496	32,904	84,592	387,717,062	101,814,948	285,902,114
Nevada	103,304	25,859	77,445	435,778,820	104,493,461	331,285,359
New Hampshire	69,777	19,076	50,701	234,345,257	70,436,549	163,908,708
New Jersey	511,755	156,768	354,987	2,376,275,490	767,468,819	1,608,806,671
New Mexico	127,929	50,783	77,146	386,436,392	162,801,422	223,634,970
New York	1,190,287	249,208	941,079	5,406,220,399	1,183,812,200	4,222,408,199
North Carolina	511,263	139,117	372,146	1,649,445,352	495,396,475	1,154,048,877
North Dakota	41,173	18,127	23,046	133,278,962	57,554,881	75,724,081
Ohio	616,739	136,840	479,899	2,200,636,556	520,517,455	1,680,119,101
Oklahoma	214,343	67,424	146,919	607,783,765	217,838,183	389,945,582
Oregon	181,711	57,485	124,226	682,920,876	219,187,861	463,733,015
Pennsylvania	568,350	161,136	407,214	2,170,573,430	622,471,487	1,548,101,943
Rhode Island	51,232	20,594	30,638	226,710,110	93,251,855	133,458,255
South Carolina	248,966	76,468	172,498	763,041,370	245,776,142	517,265,228
South Dakota	45,186	13,905	31,281	134,692,055	44,180,005	90,512,050
Tennessee	323,673	83,117	240,556	1,000,955,103	269,447,241	731,507,862
Texas	1,315,006	281,722	1,033,284	4,192,566,074	1,008,152,449	3,184,413,625
Utah	128,785	50,277	78,508	417,486,884	171,535,989	245,950,895
Vermont	40,142	14,615	25,527	136,655,255	58,274,801	78,380,454
Virginia	430,621	122,634	307,987	1,515,088,251	453,028,139	1,062,060,112
Washington	333,196	116,943	216,253	1,405,199,952	468,560,090	936,639,862
West Virginia	97,391	37,004	60,387	281,005,035	113,385,449	167,619,586
WISCONSIN	288,073	68,143	219,930	1,096,822,373	283,681,141	813,141,232
Wyoming	45,802	12,814	32,988	146,082,032	43,116,202	102,965,830
UNITED STATES ...	16,135,699	4,250,554	11,885,145	\$60,741,155,413	\$16,769,427,957	\$43,971,727,456

*The 2005 weather disasters in Louisiana and Mississippi resulted in low response rates for many local governments such that the reported data fell short of the Census Bureau's statistical reliability standards for the detailed categories and, therefore, are not reported.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 2006 Public Employment and Payroll Data, at:
<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/apes06.html> [March 5, 2007]
<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/apes06.html> [March 5, 2007]
<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/apesloc06.html> [March 5, 2007].

LOCAL UNITS OF GOVERNMENT BY STATE AND TYPE – 2002
 See 2003-2004 Wisconsin Blue Book, p. 735

BASIC DATA ON WISCONSIN COUNTIES

County (year created) ¹	County Seat	Full Value 2005 Assessment (in millions) ²	Population			Land Area in Sq. Miles ⁵	2006 Density per Sq. Mile ⁶
			2006 Estimate	Pct. Change ³	2005 Rank ⁴		
Adams (1848)	Friendship	\$2,060,707	21,548	8.2%	51	647.7	33.3
Ashland (1860)	Ashland	1,106,896	16,906	0.2	59	1,043.8	16.2
Barron (1859)	Barron	3,359,186	47,247	5.1	29	862.8	54.8
Bayfield (1845)	Washburn	2,214,094	15,828	5.4	66	1,476.3	10.7
Brown (1818)	Green Bay	16,731,988	242,733	7.1	4	528.7	459.1
Buffalo (1853)	Alma	819,782	14,142	2.4	67	684.5	20.7
Burnett (1856)	Meeon ⁷	2,486,636	16,614	6.0	61	821.5	20.2
Calumet (1836)	Chilton	2,858,767	45,711	12.5	32	319.8	142.9
Chippewa (1845)	Chippewa Falls	3,736,093	60,893	10.3	24	1,010.4	60.3
Clark (1853)	Neillsville	1,497,559	34,501	2.8	41	1,215.6	28.4
Columbia (1846)	Portage	4,372,715	55,272	5.3	26	773.8	71.4
Crawford (1818)	Prairie du Chien	896,269	17,461	1.3	57	572.7	30.5
Dane (1836)	Madison	42,799,729	464,513	8.9	2	1,201.9	386.5
Dodge (1836)	Juneau	5,196,293	89,063	3.7	17	882.3	100.9
Door (1851)	Sturgeon Bay	6,233,636	29,720	6.3	44	482.7	61.6
Douglas (1854)	Superior	2,826,117	43,932	1.5	31	1,309.1	33.6
Dunn (1854)	Mnemonie	2,487,866	42,752	7.3	35	852.0	50.2
Eau Claire (1856)	Eau Claire	5,836,977	97,760	5.0	16	637.6	153.3
Florence (1881)	Florence	463,198	5,258	3.3	71	488.0	10.8
Fond du Lac (1836)	Fond du Lac	5,895,138	109,716	3.5	15	732.9	139.3
Forest (1885)	Crandon	967,474	10,276	2.5	68	1,014.1	10.1
Grant (1836)	Lancaster	2,307,849	50,529	1.9	28	1,147.9	44.0
Green (1836)	Monroe	2,220,664	36,054	7.2	40	584.0	61.7
Green Lake (1858)	Green Lake	1,948,363	19,353	1.3	55	354.3	54.6
Iowa (1829)	Dodgeville	1,597,405	23,964	5.2	48	762.7	31.4
Iron (1893)	Hurley	780,159	6,983	1.8	70	757.2	9.2
Jackson (1853)	Black River Falls	1,063,900	19,969	4.5	54	987.3	20.2
Jefferson (1836)	Jefferson	5,581,654	80,092	5.7	20	557.0	143.8
Juneau (1856)	Mauston	1,620,881	26,903	10.6	46	767.6	35.0
Kenosha (1850)	Kenosha	12,373,410	159,638	6.7	7	272.8	585.2
Kewaunee (1852)	Kewaunee	1,267,477	21,157	4.8	50	342.6	61.8
La Crosse (1851)	La Crosse	6,557,675	110,743	3.4	13	452.7	244.6
Lafayette (1846)	Darlington	775,592	16,311	1.1	62	633.6	25.7
Langlade (1879)	Antigo	1,477,775	21,471	3.5	52	872.7	24.6
Lincoln (1874)	Merrill	2,072,694	30,565	3.1	42	883.3	34.6
Manitowoc (1836)	Manitowoc	4,600,012	84,640	2.1	19	591.5	143.1
Marathon (1850)	Wausau	8,147,381	132,697	5.3	10	1,545.0	85.9
Marinette (1879)	Marinette	3,193,621	44,543	2.7	33	1,401.8	31.8
Marquette (1836)	Montello	1,319,725	15,252	4.8	63	455.5	33.5
Menominee (1961)	Keshena	253,151	4,633	1.6	72	338.0	12.9
Milwaukee (1834)	Milwaukee	56,680,686	936,892	-0.3	1	241.6	3,877.9
Monroe (1854)	Sparta	2,056,241	43,555	6.5	34	900.8	48.4
Oconto (1851)	Oconto	3,077,201	38,900	8.5	38	998.0	38.8
Oneida (1885)	Rhinelander	5,983,754	38,313	4.2	39	1,124.5	34.1
Outagamie (1851)	Appleton	11,381,993	172,618	7.2	6	640.3	269.6
Ozaukee (1853)	Port Washington	9,880,219	86,389	4.9	18	232.0	372.4
Pepin (1858)	Durand	475,259	7,634	5.8	69	232.3	32.9
Pierce (1853)	Ellsworth	2,820,061	39,805	8.2	37	576.5	69.0
Polk (1853)	Balsam Lake	4,274,027	45,139	9.2	30	917.3	49.2
Portage (1836)	Stevens Point	4,230,105	69,591	3.6	23	806.3	86.3
Price (1879)	Phillips	1,294,033	16,066	1.5	64	1,252.6	12.8
Racine (1836)	Racine	13,298,078	194,580	3.0	5	333.1	584.1
Richland (1842)	Richland Center	917,219	18,125	1.1	56	586.2	30.9
Rock (1836)	Janesville	8,832,256	158,525	4.1	9	720.5	220.0
Rusk (1901)	Ladysmith	989,947	15,572	1.5	65	913.1	17.1
St. Croix (1840)	Hudson	7,482,000	78,028	23.5	21	721.8	108.1
Sauk (1840)	Baraboo	5,630,432	60,054	8.7	25	837.6	71.7
Sawyer (1883)	Hayward	3,186,931	17,411	7.5	58	1,256.4	13.9
Shawano (1853)	Shawano	2,503,111	42,304	4.0	36	892.5	47.4
Sheboygan (1836)	Sheboygan	7,759,894	116,880	3.0	12	513.6	226.5
Taylor (1875)	Medford	1,114,957	19,917	1.2	53	974.9	20.4
Trempealeau (1854)	Whitehall	1,363,763	28,126	4.1	45	734.1	38.3
Vernon (1851)	Viroqua	1,356,023	29,400	4.8	43	794.9	37.0
Vilas (1893)	Eagle River	6,224,518	22,412	6.6	49	873.7	25.7
Walworth (1836)	Elkhorn	11,565,233	99,761	8.4	14	555.3	179.7
Washburn (1883)	Shell Lake	2,234,111	17,236	7.5	60	809.7	21.3
Washington (1836)	West Bend	11,769,181	127,871	8.8	11	430.8	296.8
Waukesha (1846)	Waukesha	45,451,031	379,577	5.2	3	555.6	683.2
Waupaca (1851)	Waupaca	3,378,115	53,575	3.4	27	751.1	71.3
Wausara (1851)	Wautoma	2,151,704	25,083	8.7	47	626.0	40.1
Winnebago (1840)	Oshkosh	10,452,704	163,867	4.5	8	438.6	373.6
Wood (1856)	Wisconsin Rapids	4,092,074	76,937	1.8	22	792.8	97.0
State Total		\$427,933,562	5,617,744	4.7%		54,310.1	103.4

¹Counties are created by legislative act. Depending on the date, Wisconsin counties were created by the Michigan Territorial Legislature (1818-1836), the Wisconsin Territorial Legislature (1836-1848), or the Wisconsin State Legislature (after 1848).

²Reflects actual market value of all taxable general property, including personal property and real estate, as determined by the Wisconsin Department of Revenue. ³Change from 2000 U.S. Census. ⁴U.S. Census Bureau, *Annual Estimates of the Population for Counties of Wisconsin*, March 2006. ⁵Determined by 2000 Census. ⁶2006 density calculated by Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau. ⁷Town of Siren is used as a mailing address for county offices.

Sources: Wisconsin Department of Revenue, Division of State and Local Finance, *Town, Village, and City Taxes 2005: Taxes Levied 2005 - Collected 2006*, 2006; Wisconsin Department of Administration, *Final Population Estimates for Wisconsin Counties*, October 2006.

COUNTY OFFICERS IN WISCONSIN

June 30, 2007

County	County Board		Administrator, Executive, or Administrative Coordinator ²
	Number of Supervisors ¹	Chairperson	
Adams	20	Cindy Loken	Cindy Loken (AC)
Ashland	21	Peg Kurilla	Jeff Beril (CA)
Barron	29	James Miller	Duane Hebert (CA)
Bayfield	13	William Kacvinsky	Mark Abeles-Allison (CA)
Brown	26	Thomas Lund	Tom Hinz (CE)
Buffalo	16	Del D. Twidt	Bruce Cornish (AC)
Burnett	24	Clifford L. Main	Candace Fitzgerald (CA)
Calumet	21	Merlin Gentz	William P. Craig (CA)
Chippewa	29	James Leschensky	James Leschensky (AC)
Clark	29	Wayne Hendrickson	Wayne Hendrickson (AC)
Columbia	31	Harlan Baumgartner	Susan Moll (AC)
Crawford	17	Ron Leys	Ron Leys (AC)
Dane	37	Scott McDonell	Kathleen Falk (CE)
Dodge	37	Russell Kottke	Garland Lichtenberg (AC)
Door	21	Charlie Most, Jr.	Michael Serpe (CA)
Douglas	28	Douglas G. Finn	Steve Koszarek (CA)
Dunn	29	Steven Rasmussen	Eugene Smith (AC)
Eau Claire	29	Bruce Willett	J. Thomas McCarty (CA)
Florence	12	Jeanette Bombberg	Jerrl Meyer (AC)
Fond du Lac	36/18	Martin F. Farrell	Allen J. Buechel (CE)
Forest	21	Erhard E. Huettl	Erhard E. Huettl (AC)
Grant	31	Eugene Bartels	Eugene Bartels (AC)
Green	31	Arthur F. Carter	Michael J. Doyle (AC)
Green Lake	21/19	Orrin W. Helmer	Margaret R. Bostelmann (AC)
Iowa	21	Mark Masters	Mark Masters (AC)
Iron	15	Dennis DeRosso	Dennis DeRosso (AC)
Jackson	19	Steven Dickinsen	Steven Dickinsen (AC)
Jefferson	30	Sharon L. Schmeling	Gary R. Petre (CA)
Juneau	21	James C. Barrett	James C. Barrett (AC)
Kenosha	28	Terry Rose	Allan Kehl (CE)
Kewaunee	20	Robert A. Weidner	Edward J. Dornier (CA)
La Crosse	35	Steven P. Doyle	Steve O'Malley (CA)
Lafayette	16	Jack Sauer	Jack Sauer (AC)
Langlade	21	Michael P. Klimoski	Michael P. Klimoski (AC)
Lincoln	22	Curtis Powell	John Mulder (CA)
Manitowoc	25	James N. Brey	Bob Ziegelbauer (CE)
Marathon	38	Keith Langenhahn	Mort McBain (CA)
Marinette	30	George A. Bousley	Steve A. Corbeille (CA)
Marquette	17	Howard Zellmer	Brent Miller (AC)
Menominee	7	Elizabeth Moses	Ron Com, Sr. (AC)
Milwaukee	19	Lee Holloway	Scott Walker (CE)
Monroe	24	Dennis Hubbard	Dennis Hubbard (AC)
Oconto	31	Leland T. Rymer	Kevin Hamann (AC)
Oneida	21	Andrew Smith	Andrew Smith (AC)
Outagamie	36	Clifford Sanderfoot	Robert Toby Paltzer, Jr. (CE)
Ozaukee	31	Robert A. Brooks	Thomas W. Meaux (CA)
Pepin	12	Peter Adler	Larry Kremar (AC)
Pierce	17	Paul K. Barkla	Curt Kephart (AC)
Polk	23	Larry Jepsen	Larry Jepsen (AC)
Portage	29	O. Philip Idsvoog	Mark Maslowski (CE)
Price	21/13	Daniel Racette	Daniel Racette (AC)
Racine	23	Michael J. Miklasevich	William L. McReynolds (CE)
Richland	21	Ann M. Greenheck	Victor V. Vlasak (AC)
Rock	29	Richard K. Ott	Craig Knutson (CA)
Rusk	21	Randy Tatur	Denise Nelson (AC)
St. Croix	31	Clarence W. Malick	Charles Whiting (AC)
Sauk	31	Marty Krueger	Kathy Schauf (AC)
Sawyer	15	Hal Helwig	Hal Helwig (AC)
Shawano	30	Marshal Giese	Frank Pasarella (AC)
Sheboygan	34	William C. Goehring	Adam N. Payne (AC)
Taylor	17	Jim Metz	Jim Metz (AC)
Trempealeau	17	Barbara Semb	Barbara Semb (AC)
Vernon	29	Thomas Spenner	Ron Hoff (AC)
Vilas	21	Charles Rayala, Jr.	Charles Rayala, Jr. (AC)
Walworth	25/11	Ann Lohrmann	David Bretl (CA)
Washburn	21	Michael Bobin	Michael Keefe (AC)
Washington	30	Thomas J. Sackett	Douglas Johnson (AC)
Waukesha	35/25	James Dwyer	Dan Vrakas (CE)
Waupaca	27	Dick Koeppen	Debra A. Robbins (AC)
Waushara	21/11	Norman Weiss	Mary Behringer (AC)
Winnebago	38/36	David Albrecht	Mark Harris (CE)
Wood	38/19	Lance Pliml	Lance Pliml (AC)

COUNTY OFFICERS IN WISCONSIN

June 30, 2007—Continued

County	Clerk	County Clerk Office Address
Adams	Cindy Phillippi (D)	P.O. Box 278, 400 N. Main St., Friendship 53934
Ashland	Patricia Somppi (D)	201 W. Main St., Rm. 202, Ashland 54806
Barron	DeeAnn Cook (R)	330 E. LaSalle Av., #2130, Barron 54812
Bayfield	Scott S. Fibert (D)	P.O. Box 878, Washburn 54891
Brown	Darlene K. Marcelle (R)	P.O. Box 23600, Green Bay 54305-3600
Buffalo	Roxann M. Halverson (D)	P.O. Box 58, Alma 54610-0058
Burnett	Wanda Hinrichs (D)	7410 County Road K, #105, Siren 54872
Calumet	Beth A. Hauser (R)	206 Court St., Chilton 53014
Chippewa	Kathleen M. Bernier (R)	711 N. Bridge St., Chippewa Falls 54729
Clark	Christina M. Jensen (R)	517 Court St., Rm. 301, Neillsville 54456
Columbia	Susan Moll (R)	400 DeWitt St., Portage 53901
Crawford	Janet L. Geisler (R)	225 N. Beaumont Rd., Suite 210, Prairie du Chien 53821
Dane	Robert Ohlsen (D)	210 Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., Madison 53703
Dodge	Karen J. Gibson (R)	127 E. Oak St., Juneau 53039
Door	Jill M. Lau (R)	421 Nebraska St., Sturgeon Bay 54235
Douglas	Susan T. Sandvick (D)	1313 Belknap St., Superior 54880
Dunn	Marilyn Hoyt (D)	800 Wilson Av., Menomonie 54751
Eau Claire	Janet K. Loomis (D)	721 Oxford Av., Eau Claire 54703
Florence	Jerri Meyer (R)	P.O. Box 410, Florence 54121
Fond du Lac	Joyce A. Buechel (R)	P.O. Box 1557, Fond du Lac 54936-1557
Forest	Ann Mihalko (D)	200 E. Madison St., Crandon 54520
Grant	Chris Carl (R)	111 S. Jefferson St., Lancaster 53813
Green	Michael J. Doyle (R)	1016 16th Av., Monroe 53566
Green Lake	Margaret R. Bostelmann (R)	P.O. Box 3188, Green Lake 54941-3188
Iowa	Gregory T. Klusendorf (R)	222 N. Iowa St., Dodgeville 53533
Iron	Michael Saari (D)	300 Taconite St., Suite 101, Hurley 54534
Jackson	Kyle Deno (D)	307 Main St., Black River Falls 54615
Jefferson	Barbara A. Frank (R)	320 S. Main St., Rm. 109, Jefferson 53549
Juneau	Kathleen Kobylski (R)	220 E. State St., Mauston 53948
Kenosha	Edna R. Highland (D)	1010 56th St., Kenosha 53140
Kewaunee	Linda J. Teske (D)	810 Lincoln St., Kewaunee 54216
La Crosse	Marion I. Naegle (R)	400 N. 4th St., Rm. 1210, La Crosse 54601
Lafayette	Linda Bawden (R)	626 Main St., Darlington 53530
Langlade	Kathryn Jacob (D)	800 Clermont St., Antigo 54409
Lincoln	Robert Kunkel (R)	1110 E. Main St., Merrill 54452
Manitowoc	Jamie John Aulik (D)	1010 S. 8th St., Manitowoc 54220
Marathon	Nan Kottke (D)	500 Forest St., Wausau 54403
Marinette	Kathy Brandt (R)	1926 Hall Av., Marinette 54143-1717
Marquette	James R. Thalacker (R)	P.O. Box 186, Montello 53949
Menominee	Ruth Waupoose (D)	P.O. Box 279, Keshena 54135
Milwaukee	Mark Ryan (D)	901 N. 9th St., Rm. 105, Milwaukee 53233
Monroe	Susan A. Matson (R)	202 South K St., Rm. 1, Sparta 54656
Oconto	Judy Ferris (R)	301 Washington St., Oconto 54153-1699
Oneida	Robert Brusio (D)	P.O. Box 400, Rhineland 54501-0400
Outagamie	Nancy J. Christensen (R)	410 S. Walnut St., Appleton 54911
Ozaukee	Julianne B. Winkelhorst (R)	121 W. Main St., Port Washington 53074-0994
Pepin	Marcia R. Bauer (D)	P.O. Box 39, 740 7th Av. W., Durand 54736
Pierce	Jamie R. Feuerhelm (D)	P.O. Box 119, Ellsworth 54011
Polk	Catherine L. Albrecht (R)	100 Polk County Plaza, Ste. 110, Balsam Lake 54810
Portage	Shirley M. Simonis (D)	1516 Church St., Stevens Point 54481
Price	Jean Gottwald (D)	126 Cherry St., Rm. 106, Phillips 54555
Racine	Joan C. Rennert (D)	730 Wisconsin Av., Racine 53403
Richland	Victor V. Vlasak (R)	P.O. Box 310, Richland Center 53581
Rock	Kay S. O'Connell (D)	51 S. Main St., Janesville 53545
Rusk	Denise Nelson (D)	311 E. Miner Av., Suite. C150, Ladysmith 54848
St. Croix	Cindy Campbell (D)	1101 Carmichael Rd., Hudson 54016
Sauk	Beverly J. Mielke (R)	505 Broadway, Baraboo 53913
Sawyer	Kris Mayberry (R)	P.O. Box 836, Hayward 54843
Shawano	Rosemary Bohm (R)	311 N. Main St., Shawano 54166
Sheboygan	Julie Glancey (D)	508 New York Av., Sheboygan 53081-4126
Taylor	Bruce P. Strama (D)	224 S. 2nd St., Medford 54451
Trempealeau	Paul L. Syverson (D)	P.O. Box 67, 36245 Main St., Whitehall 54773
Vernon	Ron Hoff (R)	Courthouse Annex, Rm. 108, Viroqua 54665
Vilas	David R. Alleman (R)	330 Court St., Eagle River 54521
Walworth	Kimberly S. Bushey (R)	P.O. Box 1001, Elkhorn 53121
Washburn	Lynn K. Hoepfner (R)	P.O. Box 639, Shell Lake 54871
Washington	Brenda Jaszewski (R)	432 E. Washington St., West Bend 53095-7986
Waukesha	Kathy Nickolaus (R)	1320 Pewaukee Rd., #120, Waukesha 53188
Waupaca	Mary A. Robbins (R)	811 Harding St., Waupaca 54981
Wausara	John Benz (R)	P.O. Box 488, Wautoma 54982-0488
Winnebago	Susan Ertmer (R)	P.O. Box 2808, Oshkosh 54903-2808
Wood	Cynthia Meyers (D)	P.O. Box 8095, Wisconsin Rapids 54495-8095

**COUNTY OFFICERS IN WISCONSIN
June 30, 2007–Continued**

County	Treasurer	Register of Deeds	Clerk of Circuit Court
Adams	Mary Ann Bays (R)	Jodi Helgeson (R)	Dianna Helmrick (D)
Ashland	Tracey A. Hoglund (R)	Karen M. Miller (D)	Kathleen R. Colgrove (R)
Barron	Yvonne K. Ritchie (R)	Joyce Kaseno (D)	Judith Espeseth (R)
Bayfield	Daniel Anderson (D)	Patricia Olson (D)	Kay Cederberg (D)
Brown	Kerry M. Blaney (D)	Cathy A. Williquette (D)	Lisa Wilson (D)
Buffalo	Marilynn Sheahan (R)	Donna J. Carothers (R)	Roselle Urness (R)
Burnett	Joanne Pahl (D)	Jeanine Chell (D)	Trudy Schmidt (D)
Calumet	Michael V. Schlaak (R)	Shirley Gregory (R)	Barbara Van Akkeren (R)
Chippewa	Patricia Schimmel (D)	Marge Geissler (D)	Karen J. Hepfler (D)
Clark	Kathryn M. Brugger (D)	Lois Hagedorn (D)	Gail Walker (D)
Columbia	Deborah A. Raimer (R)	Lisa Walker (R)	Susan Raimer (R)
Crawford	Martin E. Sprosty (D)	Melissa Mezera (D)	Donna M. Steiner (D)
Dane	David Gawenda (D)	Kristi Chlebowski (D)	Carlo Esqueda (D)
Dodge	Patti Hilker (R)	Chris Planasch (R)	Lynn Hron (R)
Door	Jay Zahn (R)	Carey Petersilka (R)	Nancy Robillard (R)
Douglas	Sandra J. Petzold (D)	Gayle Wahner (D)	Joan Osty (D)
Dunn	Mary Erpenbach (R)	James Mrdutt (D)	Clara Minor (D)
Eau Claire	Larry C. Lokken (D)	Mary L. Kaiser (R)	Diana J. Miller (D)
Florence	JoAnne Friberg (R)	Pattie Gehlhoff (R)	Paula Coraggio (R)
Fond du Lac	Judeen V. Damm (R)	Patricia Kraus (R)	Mary L. Karst (R)
Forest	Amy T. Krause (D)	Paul Aschenbrenner (D)	Penny Carter (D)
Grant	Louise F. Ketterer (R)	Marilyn Pierce (R)	Diane Perkins (R)
Green	Sherri Hawkins (R)	Cynthia A. Meudt (R)	Carol Thompson (R)
Green Lake	Kathleen A. Morris (R)	Leone Seaman (R)	Susan J. Krueger (R)
Iowa	Jolene M. Millard (R)	Dixie L. Edge (R)	Carolyn K. Olson (R)
Iron	Mark Beaupré (D)	Robert Traczyk (D)	Karen Ransanici (D)
Jackson	Carol Bue (D)	Shari Marg (D)	Claudia Singleton (D)
Jefferson	John E. Jensen (R)	Staci M. Hoffman (R)	Carla J. Robinson (R)
Juneau	Denise Giebel (R)	Christie L. Bender (R)	Louise Schulz (R)
Kenosha	Teri Jacobson (D)	Louise Principe (D)	Rebecca Mentink (D)
Kewaunee	Michelle M. Dax (R)	Janet L. Wolf (D)	Rebecca A. Deterville (D)
La Crosse	Donna M. Hanson (R)	Cheryl A. McBride (R)	Pamela Radtke (R)
Lafayette	Becky Taylor (R)	Joseph Boll (R)	Catherine McGowan (R)
Langlade	Janice Burkhart (D)	Sandra M. Fischer (D)	Victoria Adamski (D)
Lincoln	Jan Lemmer (D)	Sarah Koss (R)	Cindy Kimmons (R)
Manitowoc	Ed Brey (D)	Preston Jones (D)	Lynn Zigmunt (D)
Marathon	Lorraine I. Beyersdorff (R)	Michael Sydow (D)	Liane Sennholz (D)
Marinette	Cris Faucett (R)	Melanie I. Huempfner (R)	Dina L. Dumke-Marquardt (R)
Marquette	Diana Campbell (R)	Bernice Wegner (R)	Shari Rudolph (R)
Menominee	Barbara Frchette-Kelley (D)	Pamela Waukau (D)	Pamela Waukau (D)
Milwaukee	Daniel Diliberti (D)	John La Fave (D)	John Barrett (D)
Monroe	Annette M. Erickson (R)	John D. Burke (R)	Carol Thorsen (R)
Oconto	Victoria Copman (R)	Loralae Lasley (R)	Michael C. Godkiewicz (R)
Oneida	Jennie Huber (R)	Thomas H. Leighton (R)	Kenneth J. Hardner (R)
Outagamie	Dina Mumford (R)	Janice Flenz (R)	Lonnie Wolf (R)
Ozaukee	Karen L. Makoutz (R)	Ronald A. Voigt (R)	Jeffrey S. Schmidt (R)
Pepin	Nancy Richardson (R)	Rita M. Conlin (R)	Audrey Lieftring (R)
Pierce	Paula J. Knutson (D)	Vicki J. Nelson (R)	Peg M. Feuerhelm (D)
Polk	Amanda Nissen (D)	Laurie Anderson (D)	Lois Hoff (R)
Portage	Stephanie Stokes (D)	Cynthia A. Wisinski (D)	Bernadette Flatoff (D)
Price	Lynn M. Neeck (D)	Judith Chizek (D)	Chris Criss (D)
Racine	Elizabeth A. Majeski (R)	James A. Ladwig (R)	Taraesa L. Wheary (R)
Richland	Julie Keller (R)	Susan Triggs (R)	Ann Robinson (R)
Rock	Vicki Brown (D)	Randy Leyes (R)	Eldred Mielke (D)
Rusk	Joanne Pretheplace (R)	Linda Effertz (D)	Renee Baxter (D)
St. Croix	Cheryl A. Slind (R)	Kathleen A. Walsh (D)	Lori Meyer (R)
Sauk	Patricia L. Carignan (R)	Brent Bailey (R)	Vicki Meister (D)
Sawyer	Dianne M. Ince (R)	Paula Chisser (R)	Ricki Briggs (R)
Shawano	Kay Schroeder (R)	Amy Dillenburg (R)	Susan M. Krueger (R)
Sheboygan	Laura Henning-Lorenz (D)	Ellen Schleicher (D)	Nan Todd (D)
Taylor	Deb Wiinamaki (R)	Marvel Lemke (D)	Margaret M. Gebauer (R)
Trempealeau	Laurie Halama (D)	Rose Ottum (D)	Angeline Sylla (R)
Vernon	Rachel Hanson (R)	Konna Spaeth (R)	Kathy Buros (R)
Vilas	Jeri Radtke (R)	Joan Hansen (R)	Jean Numrich (R)
Walworth	Kathy DuBois (R)	Connie Woolever (R)	Sheila Reiff (R)
Washburn	Janet L. Ullom (R)	Diane M. Poach (D)	DeeAnn McLellan (D)
Washington	Janice Gettelman (R)	Sharon Martin (R)	Kristine Deiss (R)
Waukesha	Pamela Reeves (R)	Mike Hasslinger (R)	Carolyn Evenson (R)
Waupaca	Clyde Tellock (R)	Michael Mazemer (R)	Terrie Tews-Liebe (R)
Waushara	Elaine Wedell (R)	Barbara Struzynski (A)	Jane Putskey (R)
Winnebago	Mary Krueger (R)	Julie Pagel (R)	Diane Fremgen (R)
Wood	Karen Kubisiak (D)	René Krause (D)	Cindy Joosten (R)

COUNTY OFFICERS IN WISCONSIN
June 30, 2007–Continued

County	District Attorney	Sheriff	Coroner/Medical Examiner
Adams	Mark Thibodeau (D)	Darrell Renner (D)	Terry Scheel (D)
Ashland	Sean P. Duffy (R)	John Kovach (D)	Barbara Beeksma (D)
Barron	Angela Holmstrom (D)	Tom Richie (D)	Tom Aydt (ME)
Bayfield	Craig Haukaas (R)	Robert Follis (D)	Gary Victorson (D)
Brown	John Zakowski (R)	Dennis Kocken (R)	Al Klimek (ME)
Buffalo	Thomas Clark (D)	Mike Schmidtkecht (R)	Peter Samb (R)
Burnett	Kenneth Krutz (D)	Dean Roland (R)	Michael Maloney (ME)
Calumet	Kenneth Kutz (R)	Jerry Pagel (R)	Michael Klaeser (ME)
Chippewa	Jon M. Theisen (R)	James Kowalczyk (D)	Katherine Gerrits (D)
Clark	Darwin Zwieg (D)	Louis Rosandich (R)	Richard Schleifer (R)
Columbia	Jane E. Kohlwey (R)	Dennis Richards (R)	Marc Playman (ME)
Crawford	Timothy Baxter (D)	Jerry Moran (D)	Joe Morovits (D)
Dane	Brian Blanchard (D)	David Mahoney (D)	John Stanley (D)
Dodge	Steven Bauer (R)	Todd Nehls (R)	PJ Schoebel (ME)
Door	Raymond L. Pelrine (R)	Terry J. Vogel (R)	None
Douglas	Daniel Blank (D)	Thomas Dalbec (D)	Darrell Witt (ME)
Dunn	James M. Peterson (R)	Dennis Smith (D)	None
Eau Claire	Rich White (R)	Ron D. Cramer (R)	Thomas Thelen (ME)
Florence	Douglas Drexler (R)	Jeffery Rickaby (R)	Mary Johnson (R)
Fond du Lac	Michael O'Rourke (D)	Mylan C. Fink, Jr. (R)	P. Douglas Kelley (ME)
Forest	Leon Stenz (R)	Keith VanCleve (D)	Debra Schepker (ME)
Grant	Lisa A. Riniker (R)	Keith Govier (R)	Ronald A. Sturmer (R)
Green	Gary L. Luhman (R)	Randy Roderick (R)	Jan Perry (R)
Green Lake	Winn Collins (A)	Mark A. Podoll (R)	Darlene Strey (R)
Iowa	Larry Nelson (D)	Steven R. Michek (R)	William Finley (D)
Iron	Martin Lipske (D)	Robert Bruneau (D)	Diane Simionich (D)
Jackson	Gerald Fox (D)	Duane Waldera (D)	Michael Quinn (D)
Jefferson	David J. Wambach (R)	Paul Milbrath (R)	Patrick J. Theoder (R)
Juneau	Scott Southworth (R)	Brent H. Oleson (R)	Howard T. Fischer (R)
Kenosha	Robert Zapf (D)	David Beth (R)	Mary Mainland (ME)
Kewaunee	Andrew P. Naze (D)	Matthew J. Joski (R)	David G. Hudson (R)
La Crosse	vacancy	Steven J. Helgeson (R)	John W. Steers (ME)
Lafayette	Charlotte Doherty (D)	Scott Pedley (R)	A. Virginia Douglas (D)
Langlade	Ralph M. Utke (D)	William Greeming (D)	Larry E. Shadick (R)
Lincoln	Don Dunphy (R)	Jeff Jaeger (R)	Paul Proulx (R)
Manitowoc	Mark Rohrer (D)	Robert Hermann (D)	Debra Kakatsch (D)
Marathon	Jill Falstad (D)	Randy Hoenisch (D)	John Larson (ME)
Marinette	Brent H. DeBord (R)	James J. Kanikula (R)	George F. Smith (R)
Marquette	Richard Doufour (R)	Kim Gaffney (R)	Thomas G. Wastart II (R)
Menominee	Gregory Parker (R) ³	Robert Butch Summers (D)	Roderick Boivin (D)
Milwaukee	John Chisholm (D)	David Clarke, Jr. (D)	Jeffrey Jentzen (ME)
Monroe	Dan Cary (R)	Dennis A. Pedersen (R)	Toni Eddy (ME)
Oconto	Jay Conley (R)	Michael R. Jansen (R)	Al Klimek (ME)
Oncida	Patrick F. O'Melia (R)	Jeffrey Hoffman (D)	Ronald Koth (ME)
Outagamie	Carrie Schneider (R)	Bradley Gehring (R)	Ruth Wulgart (R)
Ozaukee	Sandy A. Williams (R)	Maury A. Straub (R)	John R. Hoficek (R)
Pepin	Jon D. Seifert (D)	John Andrews (D)	Duane A. Sinz (D)
Pierce	John M. O'Boyle (D)	Nancy Hove (D)	Susan Dzubay (ME)
Polk	Daniel P. Steffen (D)	Timothy Moore (D)	Jonn Dinnies (ME)
Portage	Thomas Eagon (D)	John Charewicz (D)	Scott Rifleman (R)
Price	Mark T. Fuhr (D)	Wallace Krenzke (D)	James Dalbesio III (D)
Racine	Michael E. Nieskes (R)	Robert D. Carlson (D)	Thomas A. Terry (ME)
Richland	Wm. Andrew Sharp (R)	Darrell Berglin (R)	Ralph W. Shireman (R)
Rock	David O'Leary (D)	Robert Spoden (D)	Jennifer Keach (D)
Rusk	Kathleen Pakes (D)	David Kaminski (D)	Annette Grotzinger (I)
St. Croix	Eric Johnson (R)	Dennis Hillstead (R)	Casey Swetlik (ME)
Sauk	Patricia A. Barrett (R)	Randy Stammen (R)	Betty A. Hinze (R)
Sawyer	Thomas Van Roy (R)	James Meier (R)	John Ryan (R)
Shawano	Gregory Parker (R) ³	Randall Wright (R)	Marcus Jesse (R)
Sheboygan	Joe DeCecco (D)	Michael Helmke (D)	David J. Leffin (D)
Taylor	Karl Kelz (R)	Bruce A. Daniels (D)	Scott Perrin (ME)
Trempealeau	Jeri Marsolek (D)	Richard A. Anderson (D)	Bonnie Kindschy (D)
Vernon	Timothy Gaskell (R)	Gene Cary (R)	Janet Reed (R)
Vilas	Albert Moustakis (R)	John Niebuhr (R)	Paul Tirpe (R)
Walworth	Phillip Koss (R)	David Graves (R)	John Griebel (R)
Washburn	J. Michael Bitney (R)	Terry C. Dryden (R)	Karen L. Baker (R)
Washington	Todd Martens (R)	Dale Schmidt (D)	Kelly McAndrews (ME)
Waukesha	Brad Snidel (R)	Dan Trawicki (R)	Lynda Biedrzycki (ME)
Waupaca	John P. Snider (R)	Brad Hardel (R)	Barry Tomaras (R)
Waushara	Scott Blader (R)	David R. Peterson (R)	Roland Handel, Sr. (R)
Winnebago	Christian Gossett (R)	Michael Brooks (R)	Barry Busby (R)
Wood	Todd Wolf (R)	Tom Reichert (D)	Garry Kronstedt (R)

COUNTY OFFICERS IN WISCONSIN
June 30, 2007–Continued

County	Surveyor ⁴	County	Surveyor ⁴
Adams	Greg Rhinehart	Marathon	Chester Nowaczyk
Ashland	David Carlson	Marinette	None
Barron	Mark Netterland	Marquette	Jerol Smart
Bayfield	None	Menominee	None
Brown	---	Milwaukee	None
Buffalo	None	Monroe	Gary Sime (R)
Burnett	Jason Towne	Oconto	Mark Teuteberg ⁶
Calumet	Peter Hatas	Oncida	None
Chippewa	Steve Johnson	Outagamie	None
Clark	Wade Pettit	Ozaukee	None
Columbia	Jim Grothman	Pepin	Cedar Corp.
Crawford	Rich Marx	Pierce	None
Dane	Dan Frick	Polk	Steve Geiger
Dodge	Jerry Thomasesn	Portage	Joseph Glodowski (D)
Door	None	Price	Alfred Schneider
Douglas	Ben Klitzke	Racine	None
Dunn	None	Richland	Michael Goebel
Eau Claire	Matt Janiak	Rock	Donald Barnes
Florence	None	Rusk	David Kaiser
Fond du Lac	Norman G. Hakala	St. Croix	Brian Halling
Forest	None	Sauk	Patrick Dederich (D)
Grant	None	Sawyer	Dan Pleoger
Green	None	Shawano	Horn & Horn LLC
Green Lake	Alan Shute	Sheboygan	Edgar Harvey, Jr.
Iowa	Bruce D. Bowden (R)	Taylor	Robert Meyer
Iron	None	Trempealeau	None
Jackson	Tim Jeatran	Vernon	None
Jefferson	Thomas R. Wollin	Vilas	Thomas Boettcher (R)
Juneau	None	Walworth	SEWRPC ⁵
Kenosha	SEWRPC ⁵	Washburn	Steven Waak
Kewaunee	None	Washington	Scott Schmidt
La Crosse	William C. Jung	Waukesha	Kurt W. Bauer
Lafayette	None	Waupaca	Joseph Glodowski
Langlade	David Tlusty	Waushara	Michael Moe
Lincoln	Tony Dallman	Winnebago	None
Manitowoc	None	Wood	Wayne Basler (R)

Key: A – Appointed without party designation; AC – Administrative Coordinator; CA – County Administrator; CE – County Executive; D – Democrat; I – Independent; R – Republican; ME – Medical Examiner.

Note: All officers are elected countywide with the exception of the county board chairperson, county administrator, administrative coordinator, and medical examiner, who are elected or appointed by the county board. Elected county officers serve 2-year terms, except county executives who serve 4-year terms. Beginning 2003, sheriffs serve 4-year terms per constitutional amendment ratified 11/3/98. Reflecting a constitutional amendment ratified 4/5/2005, beginning 2006, clerks of circuit court and coroners will serve 4-year terms; beginning 2008, all remaining county officers will serve 4-year terms.

¹2005 Wisconsin Act 100 allowed counties, by petition and referendum, to decrease the size of their county board once prior to November 15, 2010, pursuant to Section 59.10 (3)(cm), Wisconsin Statutes. The second number in the column reflects the decreased board size passed by the board or by petition and referendum.

²Counties with a population of 500,000 or more are statutorily required to establish the office of county executive. Smaller counties may establish the office of county executive or name a county administrator. In counties without a county executive or county administrator, the county board must designate an elected or appointed official to serve as administrative coordinator.

³Menominee and Shawano County share a District Attorney.

⁴County boards are permitted to designate any registered land surveyor to perform the duties of the county surveyor. Surveyors are appointed unless party designation is shown.

⁵Southeastern Wisconsin Regional Planning Commission.

⁶Surveyor/Land Information Systems Administrator.

Source: Data collected from county clerks by Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau, February 2007, and governor's appointment notices.

WISCONSIN CITIES

January 1, 2006

City (Year Incorporated) ¹	County	Population ⁴			2000 Hispanic or Latino Origin ⁶	
		2000 Census	2006 Estimate	Percent Change		2000 Nonwhite ⁵
First Class Cities (150,000 or more) — 1 City						
Milwaukee (1846)	Milwaukee, Washington, Waukesha	596,974	590,370	-1.1%	254,339	71,646
Second Class Cities (39,000 to 149,999) — 16 Cities						
Appleton (1857)	Calumet, Outagamie, Winnebago	70,087	72,004	2.7	5,063	1,775
Brookfield (1954)	Waukesha	38,649	39,740	2.8	2,145	453
Eau Claire (1872) ²	Chippewa, Eau Claire	61,704	65,056	5.4	3,777	619
Fond du Lac (1852) ²	Fond du Lac	42,203	43,270	2.5	2,065	1,232
Green Bay (1854)	Brown	102,767	104,230	1.4	9,885	7,294
Janesville (1853) ²	Rock	60,200	62,540	3.9	2,089	1,569
Kenosha (1850) ³	Kenosha	90,352	94,450	4.5	9,663	9,003
La Crosse (1856)	La Crosse	51,818	51,380	-0.8	4,068	592
Madison (1856)	Dane	208,054	223,280	7.3	29,033	8,512
Oshkosh (1853) ²	Winnebago	62,916	65,510	4.1	4,105	1,062
Racine (1848) ³	Racine	81,855	80,340	-1.9	18,471	11,422
Sheboygan (1853)	Sheboygan	50,792	50,650	-0.3	4,569	3,034
Superior (1858)	Douglas	27,368	27,180	-0.7	1,465	226
Waukesha (1895) ³	Waukesha	64,825	67,750	4.5	3,071	5,563
Wauwatosa (1897) ³	Milwaukee	47,271	46,120	-2.4	2,523	813
West Allis (1906) ³	Milwaukee	61,254	60,300	-1.6	2,667	2,155
Third Class Cities (10,000 to 38,999) — 30 Cities						
Baraboo (1882) ³	Sauk	10,711	11,505	7.4	243	168
Beloit (1857) ²	Rock	35,775	36,560	2.2	6,786	3,257
Cedarburg (1885) ³	Ozaukee	11,102	11,425	2.9	185	94
Chippewa Falls (1869) ³	Chippewa	12,925	13,515	4.6	264	82
Cudahy (1906)	Milwaukee	18,429	18,430	0.0	743	872
De Pere (1883) ³	Brown	20,559	22,495	9.4	619	202
Franklin (1956)	Milwaukee	29,494	33,000	11.9	2,427	780
Glendale (1950) ³	Milwaukee	13,367	12,935	-3.2	1,672	236
Greenfield (1957)	Milwaukee	35,476	36,150	1.9	1,588	1,376
Hartford (1883) ³	Dodge, Washington	10,905	13,035	19.5	188	326
Kaukauna (1885)	Outagamie	12,983	14,515	11.8	537	103
Manitowoc (1870)	Manitowoc	34,053	34,720	2.0	1,941	859
Marinette (1887)	Marinette	11,749	11,500	-2.1	252	123
Marshfield (1883) ³	Marathon, Wood	18,800	19,420	3.3	496	146
Menasha (1874)	Calumet, Winnebago	16,331	17,282	5.8	570	590
Middleton (1963) ³	Dane	15,770	16,935	7.4	1,018	444
Muskego (1964)	Waukesha	21,397	22,630	5.8	306	281
Neenah (1873)	Winnebago	24,507	25,430	3.8	717	495
New Berlin (1959)	Waukesha	38,220	39,260	2.7	1,360	595
Oak Creek (1955) ³	Milwaukee	28,456	32,104	12.8	1,675	1,267
Oconomowoc (1875) ³	Waukesha	12,382	13,870	12.0	203	204
Pewaukee (1999) ³	Waukesha	11,783	12,625	7.1	261	153
River Falls (1875) ³	Pierce, St. Croix	12,560	13,686	9.0	378	119
Stevens Point (1858)	Portage	24,551	25,190	2.6	1,677	395
Sun Prairie (1958) ³	Dane	20,369	25,180	23.6	1,243	555
Two Rivers (1878) ²	Manitowoc	12,639	12,555	-0.7	458	170
Watertown (1853)	Dodge, Jefferson	21,598	23,155	7.2	409	1,067
Wausau (1872)	Marathon	38,426	39,740	3.4	5,226	398
West Bend (1885) ³	Washington	28,152	30,090	6.9	554	519
Wisconsin Rapids (1869)	Wood	18,435	18,565	0.7	998	242
Fourth Class Cities (under 10,000) — 143 Cities						
Abbotsford (1965)	Clark, Marathon	1,956	1,984	1.4	15	39
Adams (1926) ³	Adams	1,831	1,904	4.0	30	37
Algoma (1879) ³	Kewaunee	3,357	3,354	-0.1	29	33
Alma (1885)	Buffalo	942	946	0.4	26	8
Altoona (1887) ³	Eau Claire	6,698	6,745	0.7	245	49
Amery (1919) ³	Polk	2,845	2,913	2.4	49	27
Antigo (1885) ³	Langlade	8,560	8,632	0.8	203	103
Arcadia (1925)	Trempealeau	2,402	2,393	-0.4	21	74
Ashland (1887) ³	Ashland, Bayfield	8,620	8,534	-1.0	779	118
Augusta (1885)	Eau Claire	1,460	1,469	0.6	46	19
Barron (1887)	Barron	3,248	3,307	1.8	60	61
Bayfield (1913)	Bayfield	611	620	1.5	139	3
Beaver Dam (1856)	Dodge	15,169	15,545	2.5	292	640

WISCONSIN CITIES

January 1, 2006–Continued

City (Year Incorporated) ¹	County	Population ⁴			2000 Hispanic or Latino Origin ⁶	
		2000 Census	2006 Estimate	Percent Change		2000 Nonwhite ⁵
Berlin (1857) ³	Green Lake, Waushara	5,305	5,314	0.2	95	242
Black River Falls (1883)	Jackson	3,618	3,567	-1.4	214	42
Blair (1949)	Trempealeau	1,273	1,296	1.8	9	17
Bloomer (1920)	Chippewa	3,347	3,494	4.4	29	11
Boscobel (1873) ³	Grant	3,047	3,260	7.0	146	36
Brillion (1944) ³	Calumet	2,937	2,998	2.1	34	15
Brodhead (1891)	Green, Rock	3,180	3,216	1.1	44	31
Buffalo (1859)	Buffalo	1,040	1,053	1.3	14	6
Burlington (1900) ³	Racine, Walworth	9,936	10,485	5.5	177	462
C						
Chetek (1891)	Barron	2,180	2,241	2.8	24	21
Chilton (1877)	Calumet	3,708	3,758	1.3	46	32
Clintonville (1887) ³	Waupaca	4,736	4,660	-1.6	82	102
Colby (1891)	Clark, Marathon	1,616	1,719	6.4	25	62
Columbus (1874) ³	Columbia, Dodge	4,479	4,824	7.7	63	44
Cornell (1956) ³	Chippewa	1,466	1,461	-0.3	20	5
Crandon (1898)	Forest	1,961	1,975	0.7	165	18
Cuba City (1925)	Grant, Lafayette	2,156	2,141	-0.7	10	2
Cumberland (1885)	Barron	2,280	2,390	4.8	53	17
D						
Darlington (1877)	Lafayette	2,418	2,389	-1.2	15	27
Delafield (1959) ³	Waukesha	6,472	6,895	6.5	109	95
Delavan (1897) ³	Walworth	7,956	8,340	4.8	271	1,690
Dodgeville (1889)	Iowa	4,220	4,568	8.2	75	18
Durand (1887)	Pepin	1,968	1,941	-1.4	19	4
E						
Eagle River (1937) ³	Vilas	1,443	1,511	4.7	55	12
Egerton (1883) ³	Dane, Rock	4,898	5,204	6.2	104	188
Elkhorn (1897) ³	Walworth	7,305	8,820	20.7	140	448
Elroy (1885) ³	Juneau	1,578	1,544	-2.2	16	20
Evansville (1896) ³	Rock	4,039	4,896	21.2	62	72
F						
Fennimore (1919)	Grant	2,387	2,367	-0.8	12	18
Fitchburg (1983) ³	Dane	20,501	22,900	11.7	2,863	1,329
Fort Atkinson (1878) ²	Jefferson	11,621	12,080	3.9	209	508
Fountain City (1889)	Buffalo	983	1,002	1.9	5	1
Fox Lake (1938) ³	Dodge	1,454	1,493	2.7	24	51
G						
Galesville (1942)	Trempealeau	1,427	1,475	3.4	12	6
Gillett (1944)	Oconto	1,262	1,248	-1.1	34	11
Glenwood City (1895)	St. Croix	1,183	1,227	3.7	11	2
Green Lake (1962)	Green Lake	1,100	1,146	4.2	9	10
Greenwood (1891)	Clark	1,079	1,074	-0.5	5	12
H						
Hayward (1915)	Sawyer	2,129	2,313	8.6	216	18
Hillsboro (1885) ³	Vernon	1,302	1,309	0.5	8	9
Horicon (1897)	Dodge	3,775	3,707	-1.8	49	79
Hudson (1857) ³	St. Croix	8,775	11,700	33.3	151	91
Hurley (1918)	Iron	1,818	1,774	-2.4	42	16
I						
Independence (1942)	Trempealeau	1,244	1,267	1.8	7	20
J						
Jefferson (1878) ³	Jefferson	7,208	7,754	7.6	154	498
Juneau (1887)	Dodge	2,485	2,638	6.2	19	63
K						
Kewaunee (1883) ³	Kewaunee	2,806	2,887	2.9	43	16
Kiel (1920) ³	Calumet, Manitowoc	3,450	3,630	5.2	37	25
L						
Ladysmith (1905) ³	Rusk	3,932	3,667	-6.7	135	30
Lake Geneva (1883) ³	Walworth	7,148	7,489	4.8	186	1,054
Lake Mills (1905) ²	Jefferson	4,843	5,269	8.8	83	113
Lancaster (1878) ³	Grant	4,070	4,031	-1.0	27	17
Lodi (1941)	Columbia	2,882	2,989	3.7	32	29
Loyal (1948)	Clark	1,308	1,292	-1.2	14	10
M						
Manawa (1954)	Waupaca	1,330	1,320	-0.8	12	18
Marion (1898)	Shawano, Waupaca	2,917	1,269	-2.2	8	1
Markesan (1959)	Green Lake	1,396	1,366	-2.1	6	44
Mauston (1883) ³	Juneau	3,740	4,256	13.8	100	79

WISCONSIN CITIES January 1, 2006–Continued

City (Year Incorporated) ¹	County	Population ⁴				2000 Hispanic or Latino Origin ⁶
		2000 Census	2006 Estimate	Percent Change	2000 Nonwhite ⁵	
Mayville (1885)	Dodge	4,902	5,240	6.9	40	71
Medford (1889) ³	Taylor	4,350	4,260	-2.1	55	25
Mellen (1907)	Ashland	845	811	-4.0	24	8
Menomonie (1882) ³	Dunn	14,937	15,730	5.3	828	170
Mequon (1957) ³	Ozaukee	22,643	23,485	3.7	1,202	261
Merrill (1883) ³	Lincoln	10,146	10,190	0.4	173	104
Milton (1969) ³	Rock	5,132	5,588	8.9	64	47
Mineral Point (1857)	Iowa	2,617	2,648	1.2	24	11
Mondovi (1889) ³	Buffalo	2,634	2,716	3.1	33	12
Monona (1969) ³	Dane	8,018	8,146	1.6	384	256
Monroe (1882) ³	Green	10,843	10,955	1.0	168	158
Montello (1938)	Marquette	1,397	1,471	5.3	34	33
Montreal (1924)	Iron	838	827	-1.3	10	6
Mosinee (1931) ³	Marathon	4,063	4,186	3.0	35	28
Neillsville (1882)	Clark	2,731	2,669	-2.3	81	26
Nekoosa (1926)	Wood	2,590	2,629	1.5	52	47
New Holstein (1926)	Calumet	3,301	3,335	1.0	38	19
New Lisbon (1889) ³	Juneau	1,436	2,388	66.3	28	20
New London (1877) ³	Outagamie, Waupaca	7,085	7,187	1.4	135	174
New Richmond (1885) ³	St. Croix	6,310	7,858	24.5	93	49
Niagara (1992) ³	Marinette	1,880	1,860	-1.1	9	14
Oconto (1869)	Oconto	4,708	4,733	0.5	89	37
Oconto Falls (1919) ³	Oconto	2,843	2,897	1.9	49	12
Omro (1944) ³	Winnebago	3,177	3,358	5.7	32	88
Onalaska (1887)	La Crosse	14,839	16,150	8.8	658	141
Osseo (1941)	Trempealeau	1,669	1,681	0.7	12	6
Owen (1925)	Clark	936	926	-1.1	12	4
Park Falls (1912)	Price	2,793	2,657	-4.9	53	30
Peshigo (1903)	Marinette	3,474	3,481	0.2	61	25
Phillips (1891)	Price	1,675	1,668	-0.4	49	6
Pittsville (1887)	Wood	866	892	3.0	8	2
Platteville (1876) ²	Grant	9,989	10,065	0.8	348	88
Plymouth (1877)	Sheboygan	7,781	8,247	6.0	95	86
Port Washington (1882) ³	Ozaukee	10,467	10,970	4.8	243	168
Portage (1854)	Columbia	9,728	9,963	2.4	575	330
Prairie du Chien (1872) ³	Crawford	6,018	6,005	-0.2	287	53
Prescott (1857) ³	Pierce	3,764	4,041	7.4	56	46
Princeton (1920) ³	Green Lake	1,504	1,467	-2.5	16	12
Reedsburg (1887) ³	Sauk	7,827	8,883	13.5	135	124
Rhineland (1894)	Oneida	7,735	8,033	3.9	215	56
Rice Lake (1887) ³	Barron	8,312	8,636	3.9	187	125
Richland Center (1887) ³	Richland	5,114	5,100	-0.3	72	47
Ripon (1858) ³	Fond du Lac	7,450	7,567	1.6	88	151
St. Croix Falls (1958) ³	Polk	2,033	2,158	6.1	19	27
St. Francis (1951) ³	Milwaukee	8,662	8,808	1.7	356	392
Schofield (1951)	Marathon	2,117	2,280	7.7	76	28
Seymour (1879)	Outagamie	3,335	3,447	3.4	126	40
Shawano (1874) ³	Shawano	8,298	8,696	4.8	818	134
Sheboygan Falls (1913)	Sheboygan	6,772	7,339	8.4	108	58
Shell Lake (1961) ³	Washburn	1,309	1,368	4.5	16	13
Shullsburg (1889)	Lafayette	1,246	1,214	-2.6	6	0
South Milwaukee (1897) ³	Milwaukee	21,256	21,300	0.2	722	852
Sparta (1883) ³	Monroe	8,648	9,162	5.9	196	157
Spooner (1909) ³	Washburn	2,653	2,688	1.3	85	32
Stanley (1898)	Chippewa, Clark	1,898	3,394	78.8	16	24
Stoughton (1882)	Dane	12,354	12,755	3.2	347	153
Sturgeon Bay (1883) ³	Door	9,437	9,745	3.3	195	121
Thorp (1948) ³	Clark	1,536	1,563	1.8	7	9
Tomah (1883) ³	Monroe	8,419	8,903	5.7	368	119
Tomahawk (1891)	Lincoln	3,770	3,823	1.4	67	29
Verona (1977) ³	Dane	7,052	9,846	39.6	161	50
Viroqua (1885) ³	Vernon	4,335	4,413	1.8	48	30

WISCONSIN CITIES January 1, 2006–Continued

City (Year Incorporated) ¹	County	Population ⁴			2000 Hispanic or Latino Origin ⁶	
		2000 Census	2006 Estimate	Percent Change		2000 Nonwhite ⁵
Washburn (1904) ³	Bayfield	2,280	2,260	-0.9	176	15
Waterloo (1962)	Jefferson	3,259	3,308	1.5	50	240
Waupaca (1875) ³	Waupaca	5,676	5,895	3.9	113	194
Waupun (1878) ³	Dodge, Fond du Lac	10,944	10,944	0.0	1,427	304
Wautoma (1901)	Waushara	1,998	2,097	5.0	58	144
Westby (1920)	Vernon	2,045	2,156	5.4	6	19
Weyauwega (1939) ³	Waupaca	1,806	1,857	2.8	31	17
Whitehall (1941) ³	Trempealeau	1,651	1,670	1.2	5	5
Whitewater (1885) ²	Jefferson, Walworth	13,437	13,947	3.8	632	873
Wisconsin Dells (1925)	Adams, Columbia, Juneau, Sauk	2,418	2,464	1.9	47	41

Note: A city is not automatically reclassified based on changes in population but must take action to initiate a reclassification.

Under Section 62.05(2), Wisconsin Statutes, to change from one class to another a city must: 1) meet the required population size according to the last federal census; 2) fulfill required governmental changes; and 3) publish a mayoral proclamation.

¹There are 190 cities in Wisconsin as of January 1, 2006.

²One of 10 cities with a city manager.

³One of 90 cities with a city administrator holding a full-time or combined position.

⁴Population estimates are based on the corrected totals. Race and ethnicity data have not been adjusted.

⁵In the 2000 U.S. Census, respondents were allowed to choose more than one race. The column "nonwhite" includes all who chose at least one race other than white.

⁶"Hispanic or Latino Origin" represents ethnicity and includes people of Cuban, Mexican, Puerto Rican, South or Central American, or other Spanish culture or origin, regardless of race.

Sources: Wisconsin Department of Administration, Division of Intergovernmental Relations, Demographic Services Center, *Official Population Estimate of Wisconsin Municipalities*, January 1, 2006; League of Wisconsin Municipalities, *Directory of Wisconsin City and Village Officials*, 2006; and data collected by Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau.

WISCONSIN VILLAGES

January 1, 2006

Village (Year Incorporated) ¹	County	Population				2000 Hispanic or Latino Origin ²
		2000 Census	2006 Estimate	Percent Change	2000 Nonwhite	
Adell (1918)	Sheboygan	517	512	-1.0%	11	12
Albany (1883)	Green	1,191	1,165	-2.2	12	14
Allouez (1986) ³	Brown	15,443	15,400	-0.3	1,105	199
Alma Center (1902)	Jackson	446	460	3.1	5	7
Almena (1945)	Barron	720	758	5.3	15	11
Almond (1905)	Portage	459	440	-4.1	2	33
Amherst (1899)	Portage	964	1,043	8.2	8	0
Amherst Junction (1912)	Portage	305	336	10.2	0	0
Aniwa (1899)	Shawano	272	266	-2.2	8	3
Arena (1923)	Iowa	685	818	19.4	10	5
Argyle (1903)	Lafayette	823	812	-1.3	1	6
Arlington (1945) ⁵	Columbia	484	596	23.1	2	3
Arpin (1978)	Wood	337	334	-0.9	4	4
Ashwaubenon (1977) ³	Brown	17,634	17,720	0.5	763	202
Athens (1901)	Marathon	1,095	1,112	1.6	8	23
Auburndale (1881)	Wood	738	769	4.2	0	0
Avoca (1870)	Iowa	608	614	1.0	10	3
Bagley (1919)	Grant	339	353	4.1	9	5
Baldwin (1875) ³	St. Croix	2,667	3,519	31.9	38	11
Balsam Lake (1905)	Polk	950	1,048	10.3	37	4
Bangor (1899)	La Crosse	1,400	1,384	-1.1	25	9
Barneveld (1906)	Iowa	1,088	1,217	11.9	14	1
Bay City (1909)	Pierce	491	496	1.0	4	0
Bayside (1953) ⁴	Milwaukee, Ozaukee	4,518	4,207	-6.9	241	77
Bear Creek (1902)	Outagamie	415	415	0	4	45
Belgium (1922)	Ozaukee	1,678	2,012	19.9	31	69
Bell Center (1901)	Crawford	116	111	-4.3	1	0
Belleville (1892)	Dane, Green	1,908	2,160	13.2	27	15
Bellevue (2003) ³	Brown	11,828	14,135	19.5	374	310
Belmont (1894)	Lafayette	871	896	2.9	3	0
Benton (1892)	Lafayette	976	992	1.6	16	0
Big Bend (1928)	Waukesha	1,278	1,277	-0.1	26	23
Big Falls (1925)	Waupaca	85	84	-1.2	1	0
Birchwood (1921)	Washburn	518	540	4.2	15	12
Biramwood (1895)	Marathon, Shawano	795	810	1.9	19	1
Biron (1910)	Wood	915	879	-3.9	18	16
Black Creek (1904)	Outagamie	1,192	1,237	3.8	20	13
Black Earth (1901)	Dane	1,320	1,331	0.8	33	16
Blanchardville (1890)	Iowa, Lafayette	806	797	-1.1	5	3
Bloomington (1880)	Grant	701	682	-2.7	2	0
Blue Mounds (1912)	Dane	708	752	6.2	12	7
Blue River (1916)	Grant	429	424	-1.2	1	1
Boaz (1939)	Richland	137	136	-0.7	1	0
Bonduel (1916)	Shawano	1,416	1,433	1.2	25	27
Bowler (1923)	Shawano	343	343	0	75	0
Boyceville (1922)	Dunn	1,043	1,089	4.4	15	4
Boyd (1891)	Chippewa	680	644	-5.3	2	1
Brandon (1881)	Fond du Lac	912	905	-0.8	1	7
Brokaw (1903)	Marathon	107	167	56.1	1	2
Brooklyn (1905)	Dane, Green	916	1,245	35.9	12	13
Brown Deer (1955) ⁴	Milwaukee	12,170	11,750	-3.5	2,088	260
Brownsville (1952)	Dodge	570	557	-2.3	3	2
Browntown (1890)	Green	252	257	2.0	0	6
Bruce (1901)	Rusk	787	771	-2.0	7	2
Butler (1913) ³	Waukesha	1,881	1,825	-3.0	48	16
Butternut (1903)	Ashland	407	390	-4.2	7	1
Cadott (1895)	Chippewa	1,345	1,376	2.3	15	2
Caledonia (2005) ³	Racine	23,614	24,770	4.9	1086	736
Cambria (1866)	Columbia	792	771	-2.7	10	51
Cambridge (1891) ⁵	Dane, Jefferson	1,101	1,247	13.3	10	11
Cameron (1894)	Barron	1,546	1,701	10.0	28	28
Camp Douglas (1893)	Juneau	592	556	-6.1	10	10
Campbellsport (1902)	Fond du Lac	1,913	1,960	2.5	20	8
Cascade (1914)	Sheboygan	681	699	2.6	8	11
Casco (1920)	Kewaunee	572	583	1.9	9	5
Cashton (1901)	Monroe	1,005	1,069	6.4	6	16
Cassville (1882) ⁴	Grant	1,085	1,052	-3.0	8	4
Catawba (1922)	Price	149	134	-10.1	1	0
Cazenovia (1902)	Richland, Sauk	326	351	7.7	2	1
Cecil (1905)	Shawano	466	540	15.9	21	3
Cedar Grove (1899)	Sheboygan	1,887	2,039	8.1	24	50
Centuria (1904)	Polk	865	948	9.6	25	13
Chaseburg (1922)	Waukegan	306	289	-5.6	0	0
Chenequa (1928) ⁵	Waukesha	583	589	1.0	13	5
Clayton (1909)	Polk	507	558	10.1	11	0
Clear Lake (1894)	Polk	1,051	1,123	6.9	5	33
Cleveland (1958)	Manitowoc	1,361	1,414	3.9	16	20

WISCONSIN VILLAGES January 1, 2006–Continued

Village (Year Incorporated) ¹	County	Population			
		2000 Census	2006 Estimate	Percent Change	2000 Nonwhite or Latino or Origin ²
Clinton (1882) ³	Rock	2,162	2,232	3.2	38
Clyman (1924)	Dodge	388	380	-2.1	10
Cobb (1902)	Iowa	442	441	-0.2	3
Cochrane (1910)	Buffalo	435	417	-4.1	2
Coleman (1903)	Marinette	716	704	-1.7	3
Colfax (1904)	Dunn	1,136	1,159	2.0	9
Coloma (1939)	Waushara	461	474	2.8	1
Combined Locks (1920) ³	Outagamie	2,422	2,868	18.4	29
Conrath (1915)	Rusk	98	109	11.2	3
Coon Valley (1907)	Vernon	714	717	0.4	3
Cottage Grove (1924) ³	Dane	4,059	5,158	27.1	150
Couderay (1922)	Sawyer	96	89	-7.3	19
Crivitz (1974)	Marinette	998	1,006	0.8	21
Cross Plains (1920) ³	Dane	3,084	3,500	13.5	31
Curtiss (1917)	Clark	198	212	7.1	3
Dallas (1903)	Barron	356	362	1.7	8
Dane (1899)	Dane	799	954	19.4	29
Darien (1951)	Walworth	1,572	1,598	1.7	27
DeForest (1903) ³	Dane	7,368	8,388	13.8	272
De Soto (1886)	Crawford, Vernon	366	435	18.9	7
Deer Park (1913)	St. Croix	227	222	-2.2	0
Deerfield (1891) ³	Dane	1,971	2,209	12.1	87
Denmark (1915) ³	Brown	1,958	2,076	6.0	41
Dickeyville (1947)	Grant	1,043	1,069	2.5	5
Dorchester (1901)	Clark, Marathon	827	850	2.8	8
Dousman (1917)	Waukesha	1,584	1,802	13.8	32
Downing (1909)	Dunn	257	254	-1.2	4
Doylestown (1907)	Columbia	328	340	3.7	3
Dresser (1919)	Polk	732	846	15.6	12
Eagle (1899)	Waukesha	1,707	1,801	5.5	26
East Troy (1900) ³	Walworth	3,564	4,005	12.4	55
Eastman (1909)	Crawford	437	446	2.1	4
Eden (1912)	Fond du Lac	687	771	12.2	1
Edgar (1898) ³	Marathon	1,386	1,488	7.4	13
Egg Harbor (1964) ³	Door	250	271	8.4	3
Eland (1905)	Shawano	251	238	-5.2	17
Elderon (1917)	Marathon	189	181	-4.2	0
Eleva (1902)	Trempealeau	635	660	3.9	10
Elk Mound (1909)	Dunn	785	809	3.1	26
Elkhart Lake (1894)	Sheboygan	1,021	1,075	5.3	4
Ellsworth (1887)	Pierce	2,909	3,143	8.0	28
Elm Grove (1955) ⁴	Waukesha	6,249	6,209	-0.6	153
Elmwood (1905)	Pierce	841	838	-0.4	6
Elmwood Park (1960)	Racine	474	445	-6.1	16
Embarrass (1895)	Waupaca	487	470	-3.5	0
Endeavor (1946)	Marquette	440	458	4.1	11
Ephraim (1919) ³	Door	353	349	-1.1	3
Etrick (1948)	Trempealeau	521	522	0.2	7
Exeland (1920)	Sawyer	212	205	-3.3	23
Fairchild (1880)	Eau Claire	564	511	-9.4	8
Fairwater (1921)	Fond du Lac	350	358	2.3	2
Fall Creek (1906)	Eau Claire	1,236	1,291	4.4	16
Fall River (1903)	Columbia	1,097	1,312	19.6	15
Fenwood (1904)	Marathon	174	159	-8.6	0
Ferryville (1912)	Crawford	174	184	5.7	2
Fontana-on-Geneva Lake (1924) ³	Walworth	1,754	1,866	6.4	23
Footville (1918)	Rock	788	773	-1.9	12
Forestville (1960)	Door	429	426	-0.7	4
Fox Point (1926) ⁴	Milwaukee	7,012	6,808	-2.9	297
Francis Creek (1960)	Manitowoc	681	692	1.6	0
Frederic (1903) ³	Polk	1,262	1,240	-1.7	26
Fredonia (1922)	Ozaukee	1,934	2,124	9.8	48
Fremont (1882)	Waupaca	666	708	6.3	7
Friendship (1907)	Adams	781	771	-1.3	36
Friesland (1946)	Columbia	298	309	3.7	2
Guys Mills (1900)³	Crawford	625	620	-0.8	2
Genoa (1935)	Vernon	263	252	-4.2	5
Genoa City (1901)	Kenosha, Walworth	1,949	2,653	36.1	38
Germantown (1927) ³	Washington	18,260	19,640	7.6	680
Gilman (1914)	Taylor	474	460	-3.0	3
Glen Flora (1915)	Rusk	93	95	2.2	4
Glenbeulah (1913)	Sheboygan	378	431	14.0	1
Grafton (1896) ³	Ozaukee	10,464	11,380	8.8	193
Granton (1916)	Clark	406	394	-3.0	8
Grantsburg (1887)	Burnett	1,369	1,441	5.3	39

WISCONSIN VILLAGES January 1, 2006–Continued

Village (Year Incorporated) ¹	County	Population				2000 Hispanic or Latino Origin ²
		2000 Census	2006 Estimate	Percent Change	2000 Nonwhite	
Gratiot (1891)	Lafayette	252	239	-5.2	2	0
Greendale (1939) ⁴	Milwaukee	14,405	14,040	-2.5	458	340
Gresham (1908)	Shawano	575	589	2.4	169	12
Hales Corners (1952)³	Milwaukee	7,765	7,642	-1.6	162	162
Hammond (1880)	St. Croix	1,153	1,647	42.8	14	3
Hancock (1902)	Waushara	463	453	-2.2	15	40
Hartland (1891) ²	Waukesha	7,905	8,449	6.9	132	119
Hatley (1912)	Marathon	476	498	4.6	12	0
Haugen (1918)	Barron	287	288	0.3	0	2
Hawkins (1922)	Rusk	317	350	10.4	6	0
Hazel Green (1867)	Grant, Lafayette	1,183	1,177	-0.5	5	4
Hewitt (1973)	Wood	670	732	9.3	2	2
Highland (1873)	Iowa	855	858	0.4	0	3
Hilbert (1898)	Calumet	1,089	1,124	3.2	11	16
Hixton (1920)	Jackson	446	462	3.6	6	1
Hobart (2003) ³	Brown	5,090	5,694	11.9	956	44
Hollandale (1910)	Iowa	283	279	-1.4	1	1
Holmen (1946) ³	La Crosse	6,200	7,337	18.3	265	56
Hortonville (1894) ³	Outagamie	2,357	2,665	13.1	66	15
Howard (1959) ³	Brown, Outagamie	13,546	15,755	16.3	461	147
Howards Grove (1967)	Sheboygan	2,792	2,957	5.9	24	21
Hustisford (1870)	Dodge	1,135	1,153	1.6	5	14
Hustler (1914)	Juneau	113	118	4.4	0	0
Ingram (1907)	Rusk	76	75	-1.3	0	0
Iola (1892)	Waupaca	1,298	1,287	-0.8	17	17
Iron Ridge (1913)	Dodge	998	1,001	0.3	5	10
Ironton (1914)	Sauk	250	244	-2.4	6	4
Jackson (1912)³	Washington	4,938	6,017	21.9	51	61
Johnson Creek (1903) ³	Jefferson	1,581	2,012	27.3	30	63
Junction City (1911)	Portage	440	428	-2.7	12	19
Kekonsa (1958)	Dodge	169	168	-0.6	9	3
Kellnersville (1971)	Manitowoc	374	363	-2.9	5	0
Kendall (1894)	Monroe	482	474	-1.7	1	3
Kennan (1903)	Price	171	164	-4.1	0	3
Kewaskum (1895) ³	Fond du Lac, Washington	3,277	3,804	16.1	52	30
Kimberly (1910) ³	Outagamie	6,146	6,414	4.4	138	46
Kingston (1923)	Green Lake	288	299	3.8	4	1
Knapp (1905)	Dunn	421	448	6.4	4	4
Kohler (1912)	Sheboygan	1,926	2,011	4.4	47	16
Kronenwetter (2002) ³	Marathon	5,369	6,162	14.8	86	28
La Farge (1899)	Vernon	775	789	1.8	16	5
La Valle (1883)	Sauk	326	326	0	1	7
Lac La Belle (1931)	Jefferson, Waukesha	329	332	0.9	0	0
Lake Delton (1954)	Sauk	1,982	2,720	37.2	79	33
Lake Hallie (2003)	Chippewa	4,703	5,931	26.1	117	42
Lake Nebagamon (1907)	Douglas	1,015	1,025	1.0	13	8
Lannon (1930)	Waukesha	1,009	972	-3.7	18	16
Lena (1921)	Oconto	529	510	-3.6	3	5
Lime Ridge (1910)	Sauk	169	164	-3.0	0	1
Linden (1900)	Iowa	615	615	0	6	0
Little Chute (1899) ³	Outagamie	10,476	10,955	4.6	203	175
Livingston (1914)	Grant, Iowa	597	592	-0.8	0	2
Loganville (1917)	Sauk	276	273	-1.1	0	1
Lohrville (1910)	Waushara	408	410	0.5	8	9
Lomira (1899)	Dodge	2,233	2,477	10.9	21	57
Lone Rock (1886)	Richland	929	910	-2.0	12	14
Lowell (1894)	Dodge	366	372	1.6	8	12
Lublin (1915)	Taylor	110	100	-9.1	0	0
Luck (1905)	Polk	1,210	1,232	1.8	20	12
Luxemburg (1908)	Kewaunee	1,935	2,281	17.9	19	9
Lyndon Station (1903)	Juneau	458	469	2.4	17	7
Lynxville (1899)	Crawford	176	177	0.6	2	3
Maiden Rock (1887)	Pierce	121	123	1.7	1	1
Maple Bluff (1930) ³	Dane	1,358	1,342	-1.2	31	9
Marathon City (1884) ³	Marathon	1,640	1,610	-1.8	24	5
Maribel (1963)	Manitowoc	284	283	-0.4	9	1
Marquette (1958)	Green Lake	169	163	-3.6	1	1
Marshall (1905)	Dane	3,432	3,676	7.1	83	138
Mason (1925)	Bayfield	72	82	13.9	9	0
Mattoon (1901)	Shawano	466	449	-3.6	21	2
Mazomanie (1885)	Dane	1,485	1,578	6.3	35	29
McFarland (1920) ³	Dane	6,416	7,289	13.6	143	73
Melrose (1914)	Jackson	529	512	-3.2	5	4

WISCONSIN VILLAGES January 1, 2006–Continued

Village (Year Incorporated) ¹	County	Population				2000 Hispanic or Latino Origin ²
		2000 Census	2006 Estimate	Percent Change	2000 Nonwhite	
Melvina (1922)	Monroe	93	91	-2.2	2	0
Menomonsee Falls (1892) ⁴	Waukesha	32,647	34,070	4.4	1,045	377
Merrillan (1881)	Jackson	585	583	-0.3	24	4
Merrimac (1899) ³	Sauk	416	439	5.5	8	6
Merton (1922) ³	Waukesha	1,926	2,546	32.2	25	14
Milladore (1933)	Portage, Wood	268	270	0.7	3	0
Milltown (1910)	Polk	888	922	3.8	18	7
Minong (1915)	Washburn	531	561	5.6	14	4
Mishicot (1950)	Manitowoc	1,422	1,447	1.8	13	4
Montfort (1893)	Grant, Iowa	663	661	-0.3	5	0
Monticello (1891)	Green	1,146	1,167	1.8	8	12
Mount Calvary (1962)	Fond du Lac	956	946	-1.0	79	80
Mount Hope (1919)	Grant	186	181	-2.7	0	3
Mount Horeb (1899) ³	Dane	5,860	6,609	12.8	81	34
Mount Pleasant (2003) ³	Racine	23,142	25,430	9.9	1,989	1,149
Mount Sterling (1936)	Crawford	215	206	-4.2	2	0
Mukwonago (1905) ³	Walworth, Waukesha	6,162	6,627	7.5	83	117
Muscoda (1894)	Grant, Iowa	1,453	1,407	-3.2	14	19
Nashotah (1957)	Waukesha	1,266	1,366	7.9	14	13
Necedah (1870) ³	Juneau	888	880	-0.9	15	6
Nelson (1978)	Buffalo	395	393	-0.5	3	1
Nelsonville (1913)	Portage	191	184	-3.7	5	0
Neosho (1902)	Dodge	593	587	-1.0	6	3
Neshkoro (1906)	Marquette	453	448	-1.1	3	3
New Auburn (1902)	Barron, Chippewa	562	574	2.1	4	2
New Glarus (1901) ³	Green	2,111	2,109	-0.1	23	27
Newburg (1973)	Ozaukee, Washington	1,119	1,192	6.5	26	20
Nichols (1967)	Outagamie	307	284	-7.5	23	4
North Bay (1951)	Racine	260	251	-3.5	17	15
North Fond du Lac (1903) ³	Fond du Lac	4,557	4,829	6.0	76	52
North Freedom (1893)	Sauk	649	630	-2.9	11	7
North Hudson (1912) ³	St. Croix	3,463	3,691	6.6	94	17
North Prairie (1919)	Waukesha	1,571	1,896	20.7	12	17
Norwalk (1894)	Monroe	653	631	-3.4	4	209
Oakdale (1988)	Monroe	297	321	8.1	4	1
Oakfield (1903)	Fond du Lac	1,012	1,039	2.7	9	29
Oconomowoc Lake (1959) ³	Waukesha	564	636	12.8	8	4
Ogdensburg (1912)	Waupaca	224	207	-7.6	0	0
Oliver (1917)	Douglas	358	397	10.9	10	0
Ontario (1890)	Vernon	476	466	-2.1	6	23
Oostburg (1909)	Sheboygan	2,660	2,862	7.6	18	33
Oregon (1883) ³	Dane	7,514	8,535	13.6	162	50
Orfordville (1900)	Rock	1,272	1,374	8.0	17	29
Osceola (1886) ³	Polk	2,421	2,680	10.7	53	22
Oxford (1912)	Marquette	536	563	5.0	16	10
Paddock Lake (1960)³	Kenosha	3,012	3,102	3.0	62	135
Palmyra (1866) ³	Jefferson	1,766	1,774	0.5	24	115
Pardeeville (1894) ³	Columbia	1,982	2,085	5.2	28	43
Park Ridge (1938)	Portage	488	459	-5.9	11	4
Patch Grove (1921)	Grant	166	160	-3.6	0	3
Pepin (1860)	Pepin	878	957	9.0	15	0
Pewaukee (1876) ³	Waukesha	8,170	8,964	9.7	284	99
Pigeon Falls (1956)	Trempealeau	388	396	2.1	4	0
Plain (1912)	Sauk	792	788	-0.5	8	7
Plainfield (1882)	Wauwaha	899	884	-1.7	14	161
Pleasant Prairie (1989) ³	Kenosha	16,136	18,990	17.7	730	544
Plover (1971) ³	Portage	10,520	11,445	8.8	274	142
Plum City (1909)	Pierce	574	598	4.2	1	1
Poplar (1917)	Douglas	552	592	7.2	9	2
Port Edwards (1902) ³	Wood	1,944	1,911	-1.7	122	18
Potosi (1887)	Grant	711	718	1.0	6	7
Potter (1980)	Calumet	252	262	4.0	6	0
Pound (1914)	Marinette	355	338	-4.8	2	0
Poynette (1892) ³	Columbia	2,266	2,509	10.7	39	33
Prairie du Sac (1885) ³	Sauk	3,231	3,632	12.4	42	66
Prairie Farm (1901)	Barron	508	535	5.3	3	16
Prentice (1899)	Price	626	640	2.2	10	13
Pulaski (1910) ³	Brown, Oconto, Shawano	3,060	3,406	11.3	67	29
Radisson (1953)	Sawyer	222	224	0.9	21	6
Randolph (1870)	Columbia, Dodge	1,869	1,799	-3.7	17	27
Random Lake (1907)	Sheboygan	1,551	1,616	4.2	27	25
Readstown (1898)	Vernon	395	396	0.3	0	0
Redgranite (1904)	Wauwaha	1,040	2,042	96.3	44	32
Reedsville (1892)	Manitowoc	1,187	1,195	0.7	19	10
Reeseville (1899)	Dodge	703	705	0.3	7	8

WISCONSIN VILLAGES January 1, 2006–Continued

Village (Year Incorporated) ¹	County	Population				
		2000 Census	2006 Estimate	Percent Change	2000 Nonwhite	2000 Hispanic or Latino Origin ²
Rewey (1902)	Iowa	311	308	-1.0	11	1
Rib Lake (1902)	Taylor	878	860	-2.1	8	3
Ridgeland (1921)	Dunn	265	259	-2.3	1	1
Ridgeway (1902)	Iowa	689	690	0.1	12	0
Rio (1887)	Columbia	938	986	5.1	15	16
River Hills (1930) ⁴	Milwaukee	1,631	1,625	-0.4	229	34
Roberts (1945)	St. Croix	969	1,479	52.6	17	9
Rochester (1912)	Racine	1,149	1,155	0.5	17	40
Rock Springs (1894)	Sauk	425	415	-2.4	3	5
Rockdale (1914)	Dane	214	191	-10.7	1	1
Rockland (1919)	La Crosse	625	652	4.3	10	1
Rosendale (1915)	Fond du Lac	923	1,005	8.9	3	3
Rosholt (1907)	Portage	518	501	-3.3	3	11
Rothschild (1917)	Marathon	4,970	5,201	4.6	187	14
Rudolph (1960)	Wood	423	430	1.7	21	6
St. Cloud (1909)	Fond du Lac	497	520	4.6	2	4
St. Nazianz (1956)	Manitowoc	749	739	-1.3	16	17
Sauk City (1854) ⁵	Sauk	3,109	3,278	5.4	41	117
Saukville (1915) ⁵	Ozaukee	4,068	4,323	6.3	83	89
Scandinavia (1894)	Waupaca	349	374	7.2	5	0
Sharon (1892)	Walworth	1,549	1,551	0.1	44	113
Sheldon (1917)	Rusk	256	245	-4.3	2	15
Sherwood (1968) ³	Calumet	1,550	2,377	53.4	22	15
Shiocton (1903)	Outagamie	954	959	0.5	4	64
Shorewood (1900) ⁴	Tilwaukee	13,766	13,470	-2.1	1,053	345
Shorewood Hills (1927) ³	Dane	1,732	1,711	-1.2	112	55
Silver Lake (1926)	Kenosha	2,341	2,478	5.9	38	72
Siren (1948) ³	Burnett	988	1,000	1.2	40	1
Sister Bay (1912) ³	Door	886	981	10.7	10	6
Slinger (1869) ³	Washington	3,901	4,386	12.4	57	54
Soldiers Grove (1888)	Crawford	653	632	-3.2	6	3
Solon Springs (1920)	Douglas	576	579	0.5	30	3
Somerset (1915)	St. Croix	1,556	2,250	44.6	39	18
South Wayne (1911)	Lafayette	484	479	-1.0	2	0
Spencer (1902)	Marathon	1,932	1,937	0.3	11	18
Spring Green (1869)	Sauk	1,444	1,505	4.2	10	2
Spring Valley (1895) ³	Pierce, St. Croix	1,189	1,290	8.5	10	7
Star Prairie (1900)	St. Croix	574	628	9.4	13	1
Stetsonville (1949)	Taylor	563	558	-0.9	6	4
Steuben (1900)	Crawford	177	163	-7.9	1	1
Stockbridge (1908)	Calumet	649	684	5.4	7	1
Stockholm (1903)	Pepin	97	98	1.0	7	0
Stoddard (1911) ³	Vernon	815	820	0.6	7	1
Stratford (1910)	Marathon	1,523	1,557	2.2	27	15
Strum (1948)	Trempealeau	1,001	1,043	4.2	5	14
Sturtevant (1907) ³	Racine	5,287	6,049	14.4	959	303
Suamico (2003) ³	Brown	8,686	10,810	24.5	155	54
Sullivan (1915)	Jefferson	688	677	-1.6	6	1
Superior (1949)	Douglas	500	595	19.0	15	1
Suring (1914)	Oconto	605	574	-5.1	11	1
Sussex (1924) ³	Waukesha	8,828	9,908	12.2	220	147
Taylor (1919)	Jackson	513	503	-1.9	14	0
Tennyson (1940)	Grant	370	367	-0.8	0	2
Theresa (1898)	Dodge	1,252	1,312	4.8	12	24
Thiensville (1910) ³	Ozaukee	3,254	3,355	3.1	100	34
Tigerton (1896)	Shawano	764	738	-3.4	20	8
Tony (1911)	Rusk	105	98	-6.7	0	1
Trempealeau (1867) ³	Trempealeau	1,319	1,461	10.8	17	8
Turtle Lake (1898) ³	Barron, Polk	1,065	1,091	2.4	60	11
Twin Lakes (1937) ³	Kenosha	5,124	5,506	7.5	95	127
Union Center (1913)	Juneau	214	217	1.4	1	3
Union Grove (1893) ³	Racine	4,322	4,526	4.7	86	102
Unity (1903)	Clark, Marathon	368	352	-4.3	0	2
Valders (1919)	Manitowoc	948	996	5.1	6	5
Vesper (1948)	Wood	541	537	-0.7	6	4
Viola (1899) ³	Richland, Vernon	667	698	4.6	6	8
Waldo (1922)	Sheboygan	450	471	4.7	11	0
Wales (1922)	Waukesha	2,523	2,599	3.0	27	26
Walworth (1901)	Walworth	2,304	2,598	12.8	37	165
Warrens (1973)	Monroe	286	282	-1.4	8	2
Waterford (1906) ³	Racine	4,048	4,737	17.0	57	76
Waterknee (1893) ³	Dane	8,995	10,755	19.6	149	86
Wausaukee (1924)	Marquette	572	557	-2.6	17	5
Wauzeka (1890)	Crawford	768	794	3.4	14	5

WISCONSIN VILLAGES January 1, 2006–Continued

Village (Year Incorporated) ¹	County	Population				2000 Hispanic or Latino Origin ²
		2000 Census	2006 Estimate	Percent Change	2000 Nonwhite	
Webster (1916)	Burnett	653	681	4.3	60	2
West Baraboo (1956)	Sauk	1,248	1,267	1.5	42	20
West Milwaukee (1906) ³	Milwaukee	4,201	4,052	-3.5	384	504
West Salem (1893) ³	La Crosse	4,738	4,780	0.9	84	27
Westfield (1902)	Marquette	1,217	1,229	1.0	24	43
Weston (1996) ³	Marathon	12,079	13,350	10.5	793	84
Weyerhaeuser (1906)	Rusk	353	336	-4.8	2	1
Wheeler (1922)	Dunn	317	323	1.9	2	3
White Lake (1926)	Langlade	329	343	4.3	5	7
Whitefish Bay (1892) ⁴	Milwaukee	14,163	13,885	-2.0	656	221
Whitelaw (1958)	Manitowoc	730	746	2.2	5	4
Whiting (1947)	Portage	1,760	1,683	-4.4	72	20
Wild Rose (1904)	Waushara	765	738	-3.5	11	17
Williams Bay (1919) ³	Walworth	2,415	2,648	9.6	25	90
Wilson (1911)	St. Croix	176	201	14.2	8	2
Wilton (1890)	Monroe	519	539	3.9	6	44
Wind Point (1954)	Racine	1,853	1,826	-1.5	93	24
Winneconne (1887) ³	Winnebago	2,401	2,503	4.2	22	15
Winter (1973)	Sawyer	344	344	0	9	5
Withee (1901)	Clark	508	501	-1.4	6	2
Wittenberg (1893)	Shawano	1,177	1,141	-3.1	40	3
Wonewoc (1878) ³	Juneau	834	815	-2.3	9	3
Woodman (1917)	Grant	96	90	-6.3	0	0
Woodville (1911)	St. Croix	1,104	1,309	18.6	18	8
Wrightstown (1901) ³	Brown, Outagamie	1,934	2,578	33.3	41	34
Wyeville (1923)	Monroe	146	143	-2.1	5	4
Wyocena (1909)	Columbia	668	719	7.6	13	8
Yuba (1935)	Richland	92	88	-4.3	0	0

¹There are 402 villages in Wisconsin as of January 1, 2006.

²"Hispanic or Latino Origin" represents ethnicity and includes people of Cuban, Mexican, Puerto Rican, South or Central American, or other Spanish culture or origin, regardless of race.

³One of 89 villages with an administrator, holding either a full-time or combination position.

⁴One of 10 villages operating under the manager form of government, holding either a full-time or combination position.

Sources: Wisconsin Department of Administration, Demographic Services Center, *Official Population Estimate of Wisconsin Municipalities, January 1, 2006*; League of Wisconsin Municipalities, *Directory of Wisconsin City and Village Officials*, July 2006; data compiled by Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau.

WISCONSIN CITIES AND VILLAGES OVER 10,000 POPULATION

City or Village (County)	Population ¹					
	2000 Census	2006 Estimate	Percent Change	2006 Rank	2000 All Other Races ²	2000 Hispanic or Latino Origin ³
Cities						
Appleton (Calumet, Outagamie, Winnebago)	70,087	72,004	2.7%	6	5,063	1,775
Baraboo (Sauk)	10,711	11,505	7.4	71	243	168
Beaver Dam (Dodge)	15,169	15,545	2.5	51	292	640
Beloit (Rock)	35,775	36,560	2.2	19	6,786	3,257
Brookfield (Waukesha)	38,649	39,740	2.8	16	2,145	453
Burlington (Racine, Walworth)	9,936	10,485	5.5	84	177	462
Cedarburg (Ozaukee)	11,102	11,425	2.9	74	185	94
Chippewa Falls (Chippewa)	12,925	13,515	4.6	60	264	82
Cudahy (Milwaukee)	18,429	18,430	0.0	43	743	872
De Pere (Brown)	20,559	22,495	9.4	36	619	202
Eau Claire (Chippewa, Eau Claire)	61,704	65,056	5.4	9	3,777	619
Fitchburg (Dane)	20,501	22,900	11.7	34	2,863	1,329
Fond du Lac (Fond du Lac)	42,203	43,270	2.5	15	2,065	1,232
Fort Atkinson (Jefferson)	11,621	12,080	3.9	68	209	508
Franklin (Milwaukee)	29,494	33,000	11.9	23	2,427	780
Glendale (Milwaukee)	13,367	12,935	-3.2	64	1,672	236
Green Bay (Brown)	102,767	104,230	1.4	3	9,885	7,294
Greenfield (Milwaukee)	35,476	36,150	1.9	20	1,588	1,376
Hartford (Dodge, Washington)	10,905	13,035	19.5	63	188	326
Hudson (St. Croix)	8,775	11,700	33.3	70	151	91
Janesville (Rock)	60,200	62,540	3.9	10	2,089	1,569
Kaukauna (Outagamie)	12,983	14,515	11.8	53	537	103
Kenosha (Kenosha)	90,352	94,450	4.5	4	9,663	9,003
La Crosse (La Crosse)	51,818	51,380	-0.8	12	4,068	592
Madison (Dane)	208,054	223,280	7.3	2	29,033	8,512
Manitowoc (Manitowoc)	34,053	34,720	2.0	21	1,941	859
Marinette (Marinette)	11,749	11,500	-2.1	72	252	123
Marshfield (Marathon, Wood)	18,800	19,420	3.3	40	496	146
Menasha (Calumet, Winnebago)	16,331	17,282	5.8	45	570	590
Menomonie (Dunn)	14,937	15,730	5.3	50	828	170
Mequon (Ozaukee)	22,643	23,485	3.7	32	1,202	261
Merrill (Lincoln)	10,146	10,190	0.4	85	173	104
Middleton (Dane)	15,770	16,935	7.4	47	1,018	444
Milwaukee (Milwaukee, Washington, Waukesha)	596,974	590,370	-1.1	1	254,339	71,646
Monroe (Green)	10,843	10,955	1.0	79	168	158
Muskego (Waukesha)	21,397	22,630	5.8	35	306	281
Neenah (Winnebago)	24,507	25,430	3.8	27	717	495
New Berlin (Waukesha)	38,220	39,260	2.7	18	1,360	595
Oak Creek (Milwaukee)	28,456	32,104	12.8	24	1,675	1,267
Oconomowoc (Waukesha)	12,382	13,870	12.0	58	203	204
Onalaska (La Crosse)	14,839	16,150	8.8	48	658	141
Oshkosh (Winnebago)	62,916	65,510	4.1	8	4,105	1,062
Pewaukee (Waukesha)	11,783	12,625	7.1	66	261	153
Platteville (Grant)	9,989	10,065	0.8	86	348	88
Port Washington (Ozaukee)	10,467	10,970	4.8	78	243	168
Racine (Racine)	81,855	80,340	-1.9	5	18,471	11,422
River Falls (Pierce, St. Croix)	12,560	13,686	9.0	59	378	119
Sheboygan (Sheboygan)	50,792	50,650	-0.3	13	4,569	3,034
South Milwaukee (Milwaukee)	21,256	21,300	0.2	37	722	852
Stevens Point (Portage)	24,551	25,190	2.6	29	1,677	395
Stoughton (Dane)	12,354	12,755	3.2	65	347	153
Sun Prairie (Dane)	20,369	25,180	23.6	30	1,243	555
Superior (Douglas)	27,368	27,180	-0.7	26	1,465	226
Two Rivers (Manitowoc)	12,639	12,555	-0.7	67	458	170
Watertown (Dodge, Jefferson)	21,598	23,155	7.2	33	409	1,067
Waukesha (Waukesha)	64,825	67,750	4.5	7	3,071	5,563
Waupun (Dodge, Fond du Lac)	10,944	10,944	0.0	81	1,427	304
Wausau (Marathon)	38,426	39,740	3.4	16	5,226	398
Wauwatosa (Milwaukee)	47,271	46,120	-2.4	14	2,523	813
West Allis (Milwaukee)	61,254	60,300	-1.6	11	2,667	2,155
West Bend (Washington)	28,152	30,090	6.9	25	554	519
Whitewater (Jefferson, Walworth)	13,437	13,947	3.8	56	632	873
Wisconsin Rapids (Wood)	18,435	18,565	0.7	42	998	242

WISCONSIN CITIES AND VILLAGES OVER 10,000 POPULATION—Continued

City or Village (County)	Population ¹					
	2000 Census	2006 Estimate	Percent Change	2006 Rank	2000 All Other Races ²	2000 Hispanic or Latino Origin ³
Villages						
Allouez (Brown)	15,443	15,400	-0.3	52	1,105	199
Ashwaubenton (Brown)	17,634	17,720	0.5	44	763	202
Bellevue (Brown)	11,828	14,135	19.5	54	374	310
Brown Deer (Milwaukee)	12,170	11,750	-3.5	69	2,088	260
Caledonia (Racine)	23,614	24,770	4.9	31	1,086	736
Germantown (Washington)	18,260	19,640	7.6	39	680	205
Grafton (Ozaukee)	10,464	11,380	8.8	76	193	165
Greendale (Milwaukee)	14,405	14,040	-2.5	55	458	340
Howard (Brown, Outagamie)	13,546	15,755	16.3	49	461	147
Little Chute (Outagamie)	10,476	10,955	4.6	79	203	175
Menomonee Falls (Waukesha)	32,647	34,070	4.4	22	1,045	377
Mount Pleasant (Racine)	23,142	25,430	9.9	27	1,989	1,149
Pleasant Prairie (Kenosha)	16,136	18,990	17.7	41	730	544
Plover (Portage)	10,520	11,445	8.8	73	274	142
Shorewood (Milwaukee)	13,763	13,470	-2.1	61	1,053	345
Suamico (Brown)	8,686	10,810	24.5	82	155	54
Waunakee (Dane)	8,995	10,755	19.6	83	140	86
Weston (Marathon)	12,079	13,350	10.5	62	793	84
Whitefish Bay (Milwaukee)	14,163	13,885	-2.0	57	656	221

¹Race and ethnicity data have not been adjusted since the 2000 Census. Population estimates are based on the corrected 2000 Census totals.

²"All Other Races" includes those who chose any race other than "White". In the 2000 U.S. Census, respondents were allowed to choose more than one race.

³"Hispanic or Latino Origin" represents ethnicity and includes people of Cuban, Mexican, Puerto Rican, South or Central American, or other Spanish culture or origin, regardless of race.

Source: Wisconsin Department of Administration, Demographic Services Center, *Final Population Estimates, January 1, 2006, December 2006*.

WISCONSIN TOWNS OVER 2,500 POPULATION
2000 U.S. Census and 2006 Estimate

Town (County)	2000 Census*	2006 Estimate	Percent Change	Town (County)	2000 Census*	2006 Estimate	Percent Change
Addison (Washington)	3,341	3,552	6.3%	Menominee (Menominee)	4,562	4,633	1.6%
Alden (Polk)	2,615	2,883	10.2	Menomonic (Dunn)	3,174	3,454	8.8
Algoma (Winnebago)	5,702	6,283	10.2	Merrill (Lincoln)	2,979	3,118	4.7
Arbor Vitae (Vilas)	3,153	3,320	5.3	Merton (Waukesha)	7,988	8,375	4.8
Barton (Washington)	2,546	2,636	3.5	Middleton (Dane)	4,594	5,557	21.0
Beaver Dam (Dodge)	3,440	3,790	10.2	Milton (Rock)	2,844	2,991	5.2
Beloit (Rock)	7,038	7,348	4.4	Minocqua (Oneida)	4,859	5,272	8.5
Bloomfield (Walworth)	5,537	6,272	13.3	Mukwa (Waupaca)	2,773	2,979	7.4
Bradley (Lincoln)	2,573	2,708	5.2	Mukwonago (Waukesha)	6,868	7,512	9.4
Bristol (Dane)	2,698	3,328	23.4	Neenah (Winnebago)	2,657	2,791	5.0
Bristol (Kenosha)	4,538	4,786	5.5	Newbold (Oneida)	2,710	2,874	6.1
Brockway (Jackson)	2,580	2,702	4.7	Norway (Racine)	7,600	8,056	6.0
Brookfield (Waukesha)	6,390	6,419	0.5	Oakland (Jefferson)	3,135	3,285	4.8
Buchanan (Outagamie)	5,827	6,709	15.1	Oconomowoc (Waukesha)	7,451	8,099	8.7
Burke (Dane)	2,990	3,174	6.2	Onalaska (La Crosse)	5,210	5,456	4.7
Burlington (Racine)	6,384	6,481	1.5	Oneida (Outagamie)	4,147	4,294	3.5
Campbell (La Crosse)	4,410	4,423	0.3	Oregon (Dane)	3,148	3,325	5.6
Cedarburg (Ozaukee)	5,550	5,731	3.3	Oscola (Polk)	2,085	2,709	29.9
Center (Outagamie)	3,163	3,373	6.6	Oshkosh (Winnebago)	3,234	2,825	-12.6
Chase (Oconto)	2,082	2,758	32.5	Ottawa (Waukesha)	3,758	3,845	2.3
Clayton (Winnebago)	2,974	3,531	18.7	Pacific (Columbia)	2,518	2,712	7.7
Cottage Grove (Dane)	3,839	3,902	1.6	Pelican (Oneida)	2,902	2,633	-9.3
Dale (Outagamie)	2,288	2,579	12.7	Peshigo (Marinette)	3,702	3,973	7.3
Dayton (Waupaca)	2,734	2,931	7.2	Pine Lake (Oneida)	2,720	2,866	5.4
Delafield (Waukesha)	7,820	8,336	6.6	Pittsfield (Brown)	2,433	2,600	6.9
Delavan (Walworth)	4,559	4,845	6.3	Pleasant Springs (Dane)	3,053	3,165	3.7
Dover (Racine)	3,908	4,003	2.4	Pleasant Valley (Eau Claire)	2,681	3,057	14.0
Dunn (Dane)	5,270	5,260	-0.2	Plymouth (Sheboygan)	3,115	3,307	6.2
Eagle (Waukesha)	3,117	3,555	14.1	Polk (Washington)	3,938	3,988	1.3
Eagle Point (Chippewa)	3,049	3,093	1.4	Randall (Kenosha)	2,929	3,184	8.7
East Troy (Walworth)	3,830	3,915	2.2	Raymond (Racine)	3,516	3,730	6.1
Ellington (Outagamie)	2,535	2,791	10.1	Rib Mountain (Marathon)	7,556	7,634	1.0
Empire (Fond du Lac)	2,620	2,791	6.5	Rice Lake (Barron)	3,026	3,150	4.1
Erin (Washington)	3,664	3,890	6.2	Richfield (Washington)	10,373	11,385	9.8
Farmington (Washington)	3,239	3,529	9.0	Richmond (St. Croix)	1,556	2,625	68.7
Farmington (Waupaca)	4,148	4,246	2.4	Rochester (Racine)	2,254	2,547	13.0
Fox Lake (Dodge)	2,402	2,651	10.4	Rock (Rock)	3,338	3,346	0.2
Freedom (Outagamie)	5,241	5,578	6.4	Rome (Adams)	2,656	3,051	14.9
Fulton (Rock)	3,158	3,259	3.2	St. Joseph (St. Croix)	3,436	3,807	10.8
Genesee (Waukesha)	7,284	7,535	3.4	Salem (Kenosha)	9,871	11,260	14.1
Geneva (Walworth)	4,642	4,978	7.2	Saratoga (Wood)	5,383	5,506	2.3
Grafton (Ozaukee)	3,980	4,130	3.8	Scott (Brown)	3,138	3,549	13.1
Grand Chute (Outagamie)	18,392	20,425	11.1	Sevastopol (Door)	2,667	2,852	6.9
Grand Rapids (Wood)	7,801	7,975	2.2	Seymour (Eau Claire)	2,978	3,153	5.9
Greenbush (Sheboygan)	2,619	2,604	-0.6	Sheboygan (Sheboygan)	5,874	7,069	20.3
Greenville (Outagamie)	6,844	8,750	27.8	Shelby (La Crosse)	4,687	4,824	2.9
Harrison (Calumet)	5,756	8,469	47.1	Somers (Kenosha)	9,059	9,389	3.6
Hartford (Washington)	4,031	4,010	-0.5	Somerset (St. Croix)	2,644	3,405	28.8
Hayward (Sawyer)	3,279	3,480	6.1	Sparta (Monroe)	2,753	3,017	9.6
Holland (La Crosse)	3,042	3,334	9.6	Springfield (Dane)	2,762	2,848	3.1
Hudson (St. Croix)	6,213	7,690	23.8	Star Prairie (St. Croix)	2,944	3,568	21.2
Hull (Portage)	5,493	5,603	2.0	Stephenson (Marinette)	3,065	3,418	11.5
Ixonia (Jefferson)	2,902	3,425	18.0	Stockton (Portage)	2,896	3,042	5.0
Jackson (Washington)	3,516	3,821	8.7	Sugar Creek (Walworth)	3,331	3,774	13.3
Janesville (Rock)	3,048	3,383	11.0	Summit (Waukesha)	4,999	5,158	3.2
Koshkonong (Jefferson)	3,395	3,578	5.4	Taycheedah (Fond du Lac)	3,666	3,948	7.7
La Grange (Walworth)	2,444	2,566	5.0	Trenton (Washington)	4,440	4,754	7.1
Lac du Flambeau (Vilas)	3,004	3,215	7.0	Troy (St. Croix)	3,661	4,431	21.0
Lafayette (Chippewa)	5,199	5,822	12.0	Union (Eau Claire)	2,402	2,567	6.9
Lawrence (Brown)	1,548	2,625	69.6	Vernon (Waukesha)	7,227	7,441	3.0
Ledgeview (Brown)	3,363	5,059	50.4	Washington (Eau Claire)	6,995	7,284	4.1
Lima (Sheboygan)	2,948	2,942	-0.2	Waterford (Racine)	5,938	6,418	8.1
Lincoln (Vilas)	2,579	2,730	5.9	Waukesha (Waukesha)	8,596	8,885	3.4
Lisbon (Waukesha)	9,359	9,814	4.9	Wescott (Shawano)	3,653	3,748	2.6
Little Suamico (Oconto)	3,877	4,684	20.8	West Bend (Washington)	4,834	4,857	0.5
Lodi (Columbia)	2,791	3,142	12.6	Westport (Dane)	3,586	3,809	6.2
Lyons (Walworth)	3,440	3,730	8.4	Wheatland (Kenosha)	3,292	3,432	4.3
Madison (Dane)	7,005	6,104	-12.9	Wheaton (Chippewa)	2,366	2,662	12.5
Manitowoc Rapids				Wilson (Sheboygan)	3,227	3,425	6.1
(Manitowoc)	2,520	2,545	1.0	Windsor (Dane)	5,286	5,779	9.3
Menasha (Winnebago)	15,858	17,005	7.2	Yorkville (Racine)	3,291	3,331	1.2

*2000 Census numbers reflect corrected totals.

Source: Wisconsin Department of Administration, Demographic Services Center, *Official Population and Housing Estimates: Municipal Populations Ranked By Size, January 1, 2006*, October 2006.

**WISCONSIN POPULATION
BY COUNTY AND MUNICIPALITY
April 1, 2000 and January 1, 2006**

County and Municipality	2000 Census	2006 Estimate	Percent Change	County and Municipality	2000 Census	2006 Estimate	Percent Change
ADAMS COUNTY	19,920	21,548	8.2%	Prairie Farm, town	603	614	1.8
Adams, city	1,831	1,904	4.0	Prairie Farm, village	508	535	5.3
Adams, town	1,267	1,312	3.6	Prairie Lake, town	1,369	1,545	12.9
Big Flats, town	946	1,041	10.0	Rice Lake, city	8,312	8,636	3.9
Colburn, town	181	191	5.5	Rice Lake, town	3,026	3,150	4.1
Dell Prairie, town	1,415	1,526	7.8	Sioux Creek, town	689	745	8.1
Easton, town	1,194	1,291	8.1	Stanford, town	669	696	4.0
Friendship, village	781	771	-1.3	Stanley, town	2,237	2,433	8.8
Jackson, town	926	995	7.5	Summer, town	598	691	15.6
Leola, town	265	276	4.2	Turtle Lake, town	622	650	4.5
Lincoln, town	311	323	3.9	Turtle Lake (part), village	1,000	1,011	1.1
Monroe, town	363	457	25.9	Vance Creek, town	747	788	5.5
New Chester, town	2,141	2,304	7.6	BAYFIELD COUNTY	15,013	15,828	5.4
New Haven, town	657	690	5.0	Ashland (part), city	0	0	0
Preston, town	1,360	1,480	8.8	Barksdale, town	801	824	2.9
Quincy, town	1,181	1,311	11.0	Barnes, town	610	693	13.6
Richfield, town	144	154	6.9	Bayfield, city	611	620	1.5
Rome, town	2,656	3,051	14.9	Bayfield, town	625	721	15.4
Springville, town	1,167	1,271	8.9	Bayview, town	491	530	7.9
Strong's Prairie, town	1,115	1,176	5.5	Bell, town	230	249	8.3
Wisconsin Dells (part), city	19	24	26.3	Cable, town	836	835	-0.1
ASHLAND COUNTY	16,866	16,906	0.2	Clover, town	211	240	13.7
Agenda, town	513	504	-1.8	Delta, town	235	256	8.9
Ashland (part), city	8,620	8,534	-1.0	Drummond, town	541	574	6.1
Ashland, town	603	598	-0.8	Eileen, town	640	650	1.6
Butternut, village	407	390	-4.2	Grand View, town	483	543	12.4
Chippewa, town	433	431	-0.5	Hughes, town	408	433	6.1
Gingles, town	640	738	15.3	Iron River, town	1,059	1,146	8.2
Gordon, town	357	365	2.2	Kelly, town	377	428	13.5
Jacobs, town	835	817	-2.2	Keystone, town	369	366	-0.8
La Pointe, town	246	276	12.2	Lincoln, town	293	302	3.1
Marengo, town	362	379	4.7	Mason, town	326	328	0.6
Mellen, city	845	811	-4.0	Mason, village	72	82	13.9
Morse, town	515	536	4.1	Namakagon, town	285	299	4.9
Peeksville, town	176	175	-0.6	Orienta, town	101	96	-5.0
Sanborn, town	1,272	1,258	-1.1	Oulu, town	540	537	-0.6
Shanagolden, town	150	152	1.3	Pilsen, town	203	228	12.3
White River, town	892	942	5.6	Port Wing, town	420	425	1.2
BARRON COUNTY	44,963	47,247	5.1	Russell, town	1,216	1,385	13.9
Almena, town	910	979	7.6	Tripp, town	209	217	3.8
Almena, village	720	758	5.3	Washburn, city	2,280	2,260	-0.9
Arland, town	670	703	4.9	Washburn, town	541	561	3.7
Barron, city	3,248	3,307	1.8	BROWN COUNTY	226,658	242,733	7.1
Barron, town	1,014	996	-1.8	Allouez, village	15,443	15,400	-0.3
Bear Lake, town	587	631	7.5	Ashwaubenon, village	17,634	17,720	0.5
Cameron, village	1,546	1,701	10.0	¹ Bellevue, village	11,828	14,135	19.5
Cedar Lake, town	944	1,067	13.0	De Pere, city	20,559	22,495	9.4
Chetek, city	2,180	2,241	2.8	Denmark, village	1,958	2,076	6.0
Chetek, town	1,686	1,769	4.9	Eaton, town	1,414	1,569	11.0
Clinton, town	920	1,004	9.1	Glenmore, town	1,187	1,253	5.6
Crystal Lake, town	778	822	5.7	Green Bay, city	102,767	104,230	1.4
Cumberland, city	2,280	2,390	4.8	Green Bay, town	1,772	1,959	10.6
Cumberland, town	942	934	-0.8	² Hobart, village	5,090	5,694	11.9
Dallas, town	604	608	0.7	Holland, town	1,339	1,475	10.2
Dallas, village	356	362	1.7	Howard (part), village	13,546	15,755	16.3
Dovre, town	680	783	15.1	Humboldt, town	1,338	1,448	8.2
Doyle, town	498	527	5.8	Lawrence, town	1,548	2,625	69.6
Haugen, village	287	288	0.3	Ledgeview, town	3,363	5,059	50.4
Lakeland, town	963	1,001	3.9	Morrison, town	1,651	1,717	4.0
Maple Grove, town	968	1,007	4.0	New Denmark, town	1,482	1,543	4.1
Maple Plain, town	876	924	5.5	Pittsfield, town	2,433	2,600	6.9
New Auburn (part), village	15	23	53.3	Pulaski (part), village	3,013	3,289	9.2
Oak Grove, town	911	928	1.9	Rockland, town	1,522	1,655	8.7
				Scott, town	3,138	3,549	13.1
				Suamico, village	8,686	10,810	24.5

**WISCONSIN POPULATION
BY COUNTY AND MUNICIPALITY
April 1, 2000 and January 1, 2006–Continued**

County and Municipality	2000 Census	2006 Estimate	Percent Change	County and Municipality	2000 Census	2006 Estimate	Percent Change
Wrightstown, town	2,013	2,216	10.1	New Holstein, city	3,301	3,335	1.0
Wrightstown (part), village	1,934	2,461	27.2	New Holstein, town	1,457	1,548	6.2
BUFFALO COUNTY	13,804	14,142	2.4	Potter, village	252	262	4.0
Alma, city	942	946	0.4	Rantoul, town	812	843	3.8
Alma, town	377	385	2.1	Sherwood, village	1,550	2,377	53.4
Belvidere, town	442	450	1.8	Stockbridge, town	1,383	1,459	5.5
Buffalo, city	1,040	1,053	1.3	Stockbridge, village	649	684	5.4
Buffalo, town	667	705	5.7	Woodville, town	993	942	-5.1
Canton, town	304	314	3.3	CHIPPEWA COUNTY	55,195	60,893	10.3
Cochrane, village	435	417	-4.1	Anson, town	1,881	2,043	8.6
Cross, town	366	401	9.6	Arthur, town	710	755	6.3
Dover, town	484	498	2.9	Auburn, town	580	673	16.0
Fountain City, city	983	1,002	1.9	Birch Creek, town	520	533	2.5
Gilmanston, town	470	477	1.5	Bloomer, city	3,347	3,494	4.4
Glencoe, town	478	496	3.8	Bloomer, town	926	1,005	8.5
Lincoln, town	187	186	-0.5	Boyd, village	680	644	-5.3
Maxville, town	325	337	3.7	Cadott, village	1,345	1,376	2.3
Milton, town	517	528	2.1	Chippewa Falls, city	12,925	13,515	4.6
Modena, town	318	319	0.3	Cleveland, town	900	991	10.1
Mondovi, city	2,634	2,716	3.1	Colburn, town	727	785	8.0
Mondovi, town	449	474	5.6	Cooks Valley, town	632	666	5.4
Montana, town	306	316	3.3	Cornell, city	1,466	1,461	-0.3
Naples, town	584	623	6.7	Delmar, town	941	967	2.8
Nelson, town	586	590	0.7	Eagle Point, town	3,049	3,093	1.4
Nelson, village	395	393	-0.5	Eau Claire (part), city	1,910	2,006	5.0
Waumandee, town	515	516	0.2	Edson, town	966	1,022	5.8
BURNETT COUNTY	15,674	16,614	6.0	Estella, town	469	495	5.5
Anderson, town	372	405	8.9	Goetz, town	695	737	6.0
Blaine, town	224	226	0.9	³ Hallie, town	4,703	153	-96.7
Daniels, town	665	698	5.0	Howard, town	648	685	5.7
Dewey, town	565	599	6.0	Lafayette, town	5,199	5,822	12.0
Grantsburg, town	967	1,104	14.2	³ Lake Hallie, village	0	5,931	0.0
Grantsburg, village	1,369	1,441	5.3	Lake Holcombe, town	1,010	1,073	6.2
Jackson, town	765	828	8.2	New Auburn (part), village	547	551	0.7
La Follette, town	511	507	-0.8	Ruby, town	446	462	3.6
Lincoln, town	286	316	10.5	Sampson, town	816	895	9.7
Meenon, town	1,172	1,233	5.2	Sigel, town	825	830	0.6
Oakland, town	778	886	13.9	Stanley (part), city	1,898	3,387	78.5
Roosevelt, town	197	201	2.0	Tilden, town	1,185	1,320	11.4
Rusk, town	420	409	-2.6	Wheaton, town	2,366	2,662	12.5
Sand Lake, town	556	568	2.2	Woodmohr, town	883	861	-2.5
Scott, town	590	636	7.8	CLARK COUNTY	33,557	34,501	2.8
Siren, town	873	908	4.0	Abbotsford (part), city	1,412	1,393	-1.3
Siren, village	988	1,000	1.2	Beaver, town	854	908	6.3
Swiss, town	815	859	5.4	Butler, town	88	88	0.0
Trade Lake, town	871	939	7.8	Colby (part), city	1,156	1,239	7.2
Union, town	351	343	-2.3	Colby, town	908	920	1.3
Webb Lake, town	381	417	9.4	Curtiss, village	198	212	7.1
Webster, village	653	681	4.3	Dewhurst, town	321	368	14.6
West Marshland, town	331	374	13.0	Dorchester (part), village	823	846	2.8
Wood River, town	974	1,036	6.4	Eaton, town	665	682	2.6
CALUMET COUNTY	40,631	45,711	12.5	Foster, town	95	99	4.2
Appleton (part), city	10,974	11,195	2.0	Fremont, town	1,190	1,303	9.5
Brillion, city	2,937	2,998	2.1	Grant, town	920	973	5.8
Brillion, town	1,438	1,544	7.4	Granton, village	406	394	-3.0
Brothertown, town	1,404	1,442	2.7	Green Grove, town	675	676	0.1
Charlestown, town	789	774	-1.9	Greenwood, city	1,079	1,074	-0.5
Chilton, city	3,708	3,758	1.3	Hendren, town	513	517	0.8
Chilton, town	1,130	1,166	3.2	Hewett, town	314	313	-0.3
Harrison, town	5,756	8,469	47.1	Hixon, town	740	768	3.8
Hilbert, village	1,089	1,124	3.2	Hoard, town	821	847	3.2
Kiel (part), city	321	314	-2.2	Levis, town	504	532	5.6
Menasha (part), city	688	1,477	114.7	Longwood, town	698	726	4.0
				Loyal, city	1,308	1,292	-1.2

**WISCONSIN POPULATION
BY COUNTY AND MUNICIPALITY
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County and Municipality	2000 Census	2006 Estimate	Percent Change	County and Municipality	2000 Census	2006 Estimate	Percent Change
Loyal, town	787	810	2.9	De Soto (part), village ..	118	179	51.7
Lynn, town	834	841	0.8	Eastman, town	790	791	0.1
Mayville, town	919	935	1.7	Eastman, village	437	446	2.1
Mead, town	290	306	5.5	Ferryville, village	174	184	5.7
Mentor, town	570	600	5.3	Freeman, town	719	753	4.7
Neillsville, city	2,731	2,669	-2.3	Gays Mills, village	625	620	-0.8
Owen, city	936	926	-1.1	Haney, town	330	347	5.2
Pine Valley, town	1,121	1,238	10.4	Lynxville, village	176	177	0.6
Reseburg, town	740	753	1.8	Marietta, town	510	533	4.5
Seif, town	212	209	-1.4	Mount Sterling, village ..	215	206	-4.2
Sherman, town	831	885	6.5	Prairie du Chien, city	6,018	6,005	-0.2
Sherwood, town	252	273	8.3	Prairie du Chien, town ..	1,076	1,103	2.5
Stanley (part), city	0	7	0.0	Scott, town	503	521	3.6
Thorp, city	1,536	1,563	1.8	Seneca, town	893	924	3.5
Thorp, town	730	753	3.2	Soldiers Grove, village ..	653	632	-3.2
Unity, town	745	767	3.0	Steuben, village	177	163	-7.9
Unity (part), village	163	161	-1.2	Utica, town	674	687	1.9
Warner, town	627	649	3.5	Wauzeka, town	369	350	-5.1
Washburn, town	304	302	-0.7	Wauzeka, village	768	794	3.4
Weston, town	638	659	3.3				
Wilhee, town	885	930	5.1	DANE COUNTY	426,526	464,513	8.9
Withee, village	508	501	-1.4	Albion, town	1,858	1,915	3.1
Worden, town	657	703	7.0	Belleville (part), village ..	1,795	1,894	5.5
York, town	853	891	4.5	Berry, town	1,084	1,162	7.2
				Black Earth, town	449	486	8.2
COLUMBIA COUNTY	52,468	55,272	5.3	Black Earth, village	1,320	1,331	0.8
Arlington, town	848	869	2.5	Blooming Grove, town ..	1,768	1,724	-2.5
Arlington, village	484	596	23.1	Blue Mounds, town	842	880	4.5
Caledonia, town	1,171	1,247	6.5	Blue Mounds, village	708	752	6.2
Cambria, village	792	771	-2.7	Bristol, town	2,698	3,328	23.4
Columbus (part), city	4,443	4,824	8.6	Brooklyn (part), village ..	502	774	54.2
Columbus, town	711	695	-2.3	Burke, town	2,990	3,174	6.2
Courtland, town	463	476	2.8	Cambridge (part), village	1,014	1,161	14.5
Dekorra, town	2,350	2,444	4.0	Christiana, town	1,313	1,330	1.3
Doylestown, village	328	340	3.7	Cottage Grove, town	3,839	3,902	1.6
Fall River, village	1,097	1,312	19.6	Cottage Grove, village ..	4,059	5,158	27.1
Fort Winnebago, town ..	855	840	-1.8	Cross Plains, town	1,419	1,476	4.0
Fountain Prairie, town ..	810	858	5.9	Cross Plains, village	3,084	3,500	13.5
Friesland, village	298	309	3.7	Danc, town	968	995	2.8
Hampden, town	563	565	0.4	Danc, village	799	954	19.4
Leeds, town	813	829	2.0	Deerfield, town	1,470	1,542	4.9
Lewistown, town	1,187	1,260	6.1	Deerfield, village	1,971	2,209	12.1
Lodi, city	2,882	2,989	3.7	DeForest, village	7,368	8,388	13.8
Lodi, town	2,791	3,142	12.6	Dunkirk, town	2,053	2,029	-1.2
Lowville, town	987	1,021	3.4	Dunn, town	5,270	5,260	-0.2
Marcellon, town	1,024	1,060	3.5	Edgerton (part), city	7	11	57.1
Newport, town	681	682	0.1	Fitchburg, city	20,501	22,900	11.7
Otsego, town	757	765	1.1	Madison, city	208,054	223,280	7.3
Pacific, town	2,518	2,712	7.7	Madison, town	7,005	6,104	-12.9
Pardeeville, village	1,982	2,085	5.2	Maple Bluff, village	1,358	1,342	-1.2
Portage, city	9,728	9,963	2.4	Marshall, village	3,432	3,676	7.1
Poynette, village	2,266	2,509	10.7	Mazomanie, town	1,185	1,193	0.7
Randolph, town	699	753	7.7	Mazomanie, village	1,485	1,578	6.3
Randolph (part), village ..	523	501	-4.2	McFarland, village	6,416	7,289	13.6
Rio, village	938	986	5.1	Medina, town	1,235	1,291	4.5
Scott, town	791	826	4.4	Middleton, city	15,770	16,935	7.4
Springvale, town	550	561	2.0	Middleton, town	4,594	5,557	21.0
West Point, town	1,634	1,785	9.2	Monona, city	8,018	8,146	1.6
Wisconsin Dells (part), city	2,293	2,326	1.4	Montrose, town	1,134	1,158	2.1
Wycocena, town	1,543	1,652	7.1	Mount Horeb, village	5,860	6,609	12.8
Wycocena, village	668	719	7.6	Oregon, town	3,148	3,325	5.6
				Oregon, village	7,514	8,535	13.6
CRAWFORD COUNTY	17,243	17,461	1.3	Perry, town	670	690	3.0
Bell Center, village	116	111	-4.3	Pleasant Springs, town ..	3,053	3,165	3.7
Bridgeport, town	946	995	5.2	Primrose, town	682	722	5.9
Clayton, town	956	940	-1.7	Rockdale, village	214	191	-10.7
				Roxbury, town	1,700	1,750	2.9

**WISCONSIN POPULATION
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April 1, 2000 and January 1, 2006–Continued**

County and Municipality	2000 Census	2006 Estimate	Percent Change	County and Municipality	2000 Census	2006 Estimate	Percent Change
Rutland, town	1,887	1,993	5.6	Egg Harbor, village	250	271	8.4
Shorewood Hills, village	1,732	1,711	-1.2	Ephraim, village	353	349	-1.1
Springdale, town	1,530	1,703	11.3	Forestville, town	1,086	1,148	5.7
Springfield, town	2,762	2,848	3.1	Forestville, village	429	426	-0.7
Stoughton, city	12,354	12,755	3.2	Gardner, town	1,197	1,282	7.1
Sun Prairie, city	20,369	25,180	23.6	Gibraltar, town	1,063	1,285	20.9
Sun Prairie, town	2,308	2,365	2.5	Jacksonport, town	738	787	6.6
Vermont, town	839	880	4.9	Liberty Grove, town	1,858	2,026	9.0
Verona, city	7,052	9,846	39.6	Nasewaupee, town	1,873	1,967	5.0
Verona, town	2,153	2,054	-4.6	Sevastopol, town	2,667	2,852	6.9
Vienna, town	1,294	1,355	4.7	Sister Bay, village	886	981	10.7
Waunakee, village	8,995	10,755	19.6	Sturgeon Bay, city	9,437	9,745	3.3
Westport, town	3,586	3,809	6.2	Sturgeon Bay, town	865	888	2.7
Windsor, town	5,286	5,779	9.3	Union, town	880	922	4.8
York, town	703	709	0.9	Washington, town	660	703	6.5
DODGE COUNTY	85,897	89,063	3.7	DOUGLAS COUNTY	43,287	43,932	1.5
Ashippun, town	2,308	2,459	6.5	Amnicon, town	1,074	1,139	6.1
Beaver Dam, city	15,169	15,545	2.5	Bennett, town	622	608	-2.3
Beaver Dam, town	3,440	3,790	10.2	Brule, town	591	616	4.2
Brownsville, village	570	557	-2.3	Cloverland, town	247	239	-3.2
Burnett, town	919	931	1.3	Dairyland, town	186	198	6.5
Calamus, town	1,005	1,048	4.3	Gordon, town	645	724	12.2
Chester, town	734	729	-0.7	Hawthorne, town	1,045	1,052	0.7
Clyman, town	849	855	0.7	Highland, town	245	269	9.8
Clyman, village	388	380	-2.1	Lake Nebagamon, village	1,015	1,025	1.0
Columbus (part), city	36	0	--	Lakeside, town	609	628	3.1
Elba, town	1,086	1,108	2.0	Maple, town	649	667	2.8
Emmet, town	1,221	1,364	11.7	Oakland, town	1,144	1,218	6.5
Fox Lake, city	1,454	1,493	2.7	Oliver, village	358	397	10.9
Fox Lake, town	2,402	2,651	10.4	Parkland, town	1,240	1,290	4.0
Hartford (part), city	10	0	--	Poplar, village	552	592	7.2
Herman, town	1,207	1,221	1.2	Solon Springs, town	807	882	9.3
Horicon, city	3,775	3,707	-1.8	Solon Springs, village	576	579	0.5
Hubbard, town	1,643	1,784	8.6	Summit, town	1,042	1,051	0.9
Hustisford, town	1,379	1,443	4.6	Superior, city	27,368	27,180	-0.7
Hustisford, village	1,135	1,153	1.6	Superior, town	2,058	2,205	7.1
Iron Ridge, village	998	1,001	0.3	Superior, village	500	595	19.0
Juneau, city	2,485	2,638	6.2	Wascott, town	714	778	9.0
Kekoskee, village	169	168	-0.6	DUNN COUNTY	39,858	42,752	7.3
Lebanon, town	1,664	1,728	3.8	Boyceville, village	1,043	1,089	4.4
Leroy, town	1,116	1,104	-1.1	Colfax, town	909	1,037	14.1
Lomira, town	1,228	1,244	1.3	Colfax, village	1,136	1,159	2.0
Lomira, village	2,233	2,477	10.9	Downing, village	257	254	-1.2
Lowell, town	1,169	1,190	1.8	Dunn, town	1,492	1,553	4.1
Lowell, village	366	372	1.6	Eau Galle, town	797	794	-0.4
Mayville, city	4,902	5,240	6.9	Elk Mound, town	1,121	1,357	21.1
Neosho, village	593	587	-1.0	Elk Mound, village	785	809	3.1
Oak Grove, town	1,126	1,123	-0.3	Grant, town	426	433	1.6
Portland, town	1,106	1,152	4.2	Hay River, town	546	639	17.0
Randolph (part), village	1,346	1,298	-3.6	Knapp, village	421	448	6.4
Reeseville, village	703	705	0.3	Lucas, town	658	712	8.2
Rubicon, town	2,005	2,221	10.8	Menomonie, city	14,937	15,730	5.3
Shields, town	554	567	2.3	Menomonie, town	3,174	3,454	8.8
Theresa, town	1,080	1,116	3.3	New Haven, town	656	699	6.6
Theresa, village	1,252	1,312	4.8	Otter Creek, town	474	533	12.4
Trenton, town	1,301	1,308	0.5	Peru, town	247	257	4.0
Watertown (part), city	8,063	8,570	6.3	Red Cedar, town	1,673	1,928	15.2
Waupun (part), city	7,662	7,616	-0.6	Ridgeland, village	265	259	-2.3
Westford, town	1,400	1,436	2.6	Rock Creek, town	793	854	7.7
Williamstown, town	646	672	4.0	Sand Creek, town	586	625	6.7
DOOR COUNTY	27,961	29,720	6.3	Sheridan, town	483	494	2.3
Baileys Harbor, town	1,003	1,117	11.4	Sherman, town	748	814	8.8
Brussels, town	1,112	1,168	5.0	Spring Brook, town	1,320	1,507	14.2
Clay Banks, town	410	413	0.7	Stanton, town	715	838	17.2
Egg Harbor, town	1,194	1,390	16.4	Tainter, town	2,116	2,374	12.2

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County and Municipality	2000 Census	2006 Estimate	Percent Change	County and Municipality	2000 Census	2006 Estimate	Percent Change
Tiffany, town	633	652	3.0	Springvale, town	727	728	0.1
Weston, town	630	617	-2.1	Taycheedah, town	3,666	3,948	7.7
Wheeler, village	317	323	1.9	Waupun (part), city	3,282	3,328	1.4
Wilson, town	500	510	2.0	Waupun, town	1,385	1,410	1.8
EAU CLAIRE COUNTY ..	93,142	97,760	5.0	FOREST COUNTY	10,024	10,276	2.5
Altoona, city	6,698	6,745	0.7	Alvin, town	186	198	6.5
Augusta, city	1,460	1,469	0.6	Argonne, town	532	560	5.3
Bridge Creek, town	1,844	1,884	2.2	Armstrong Creek, town ..	463	481	3.9
Brunswick, town	1,598	1,648	3.1	Blackwell, town	347	345	-0.6
Clear Creek, town	712	757	6.3	Caswell, town	102	98	-3.9
Drammen, town	800	830	3.8	Crandon, city	1,961	1,975	0.7
Eau Claire (part), city	59,794	63,050	5.4	Crandon, town	614	626	2.0
Fairchild, town	351	374	6.6	Freedom, town	376	392	4.3
Fairchild, village	564	511	-9.4	Hiles, town	404	412	2.0
Fall Creek, village	1,236	1,291	4.4	Laona, town	1,367	1,394	2.0
Lincoln, town	1,080	1,146	6.1	Lincoln, town	1,005	1,035	3.0
Ludington, town	998	1,031	3.3	Nashville, town	1,157	1,196	3.4
Otter Creek, town	531	536	0.9	Popple River, town	79	98	24.1
Pleasant Valley, town	2,681	3,057	14.0	Ross, town	167	167	0.0
Seymour, town	2,978	3,153	5.9	Wabeno, town	1,264	1,299	2.8
Union, town	2,402	2,567	6.9				
Washington, town	6,995	7,284	4.1	GRANT COUNTY	49,597	50,529	1.9
Wilson, town	420	427	1.7	Bagley, village	339	353	4.1
FLORENCE COUNTY ..	5,088	5,258	3.3	Beetown, town	734	832	13.4
Aurora, town	1,186	1,227	3.5	Bloomington, town	399	397	-0.5
Commonwealth, town	419	416	-0.7	Bloomington, village	701	682	-2.7
Fence, town	231	232	0.4	Blue River, village	429	424	-1.2
Fern, town	153	158	3.3	Boscobel, city	3,047	3,260	7.0
Florence, town	2,319	2,400	3.5	Boscobel, town	433	425	-1.8
Homestead, town	378	385	1.9	Cassville, town	487	485	-0.4
Long Lake, town	197	212	7.6	Cassville, village	1,085	1,052	-3.0
Tipler, town	205	228	11.2	Castle Rock, town	314	326	3.8
				Clifton, town	304	331	8.9
FOND DU LAC COUNTY	97,296	100,716	3.5	Cuba City (part), city	1,945	1,925	-1.0
Alto, town	1,103	1,112	0.8	Dickeyville, village	1,043	1,069	2.5
Ashford, town	1,773	1,840	3.8	Ellenboro, town	608	609	0.2
Auburn, town	2,075	2,259	8.9	Fennimore, city	2,387	2,367	-0.8
Brandon, village	912	905	-0.8	Fennimore, town	599	614	2.5
Byron, town	1,550	1,624	4.8	Glen Haven, town	490	473	-3.5
Calumet, town	1,514	1,542	1.8	Harrison, town	497	519	4.4
Campbellsport, village ..	1,913	1,960	2.5	Hazel Green, town	1,043	1,105	5.9
Eden, town	979	992	1.3	Hazel Green (part), village	1,171	1,162	-0.8
Eden, village	687	771	12.2	Hickory Grove, town	443	476	7.4
Eldorado, town	1,447	1,494	3.2	Jamestown, town	2,077	2,138	2.9
Empire, town	2,620	2,791	6.5	Lancaster, city	4,070	4,031	-1.0
Fairwater, village	350	358	2.3	Liberty, town	552	555	0.5
Fond du Lac, city	42,203	43,270	2.5	Lima, town	721	788	9.3
Fond du Lac, town	2,027	2,443	20.5	Little Grant, town	257	251	-2.3
Forest, town	1,108	1,139	2.8	Livingston (part), village ..	584	585	0.2
Friendship, town	2,406	2,494	3.7	Marion, town	517	591	14.3
Kewaskum (part), village ..	0	0	0.0	Millville, town	147	153	4.1
Lamartine, town	1,616	1,722	6.6	Montfort (part), village ..	603	606	0.5
Marshfield, town	1,118	1,145	2.4	Mount Hope, town	225	228	1.3
Metomen, town	709	727	2.5	Mount Hope, village	186	181	-2.7
Mount Calvary, village ..	956	946	-1.0	Mount Ida, town	523	541	3.4
North Fond du Lac, village	4,557	4,829	6.0	Muscoda, town	674	741	9.9
Oakfield, town	767	772	0.7	Muscoda (part), village ..	1,357	1,327	-2.2
Oakfield, village	1,012	1,039	2.7	North Lancaster, town ..	515	537	4.3
Osceola, town	1,802	1,855	2.9	Paris, town	754	745	-1.2
Ripon, city	7,450	7,567	1.6	Patch Grove, town	390	401	2.8
Ripon, town	1,379	1,399	1.5	Patch Grove, village	166	160	-3.6
Rosendale, town	783	782	-0.1	Platteville, city	9,989	10,065	0.8
Rosendale, village	923	1,005	8.9	Platteville, town	1,343	1,418	5.6
St. Cloud, village	497	520	4.6	Potosi, town	831	814	-2.0
				Potosi, village	711	718	1.0

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County and Municipality	2000 Census	2006 Estimate	Percent Change	County and Municipality	2000 Census	2006 Estimate	Percent Change
Smelser, town	756	789	4.4	Highland, town	797	825	3.5
South Lancaster, town . .	808	876	8.4	Highland, village	855	858	0.4
Tennyson, village	370	367	-0.8	Hollandale, village	283	279	-1.4
Waterloo, town	557	597	7.2	Linden, town	873	874	0.1
Wattertown, town	362	360	-0.6	Linden, village	615	615	0.0
Wingville, town	394	410	4.1	Livingston (part), village . .	13	7	-46.2
Woodman, town	194	198	2.1	Mifflin, town	617	638	3.4
Woodman, village	96	90	-6.3	Mineral Point, city	2,617	2,648	1.2
Wyalusing, town	370	382	3.2	Mineral Point, town	867	926	6.8
GREEN COUNTY	33,647	36,054	7.2	Montfort (part), village . . .	60	55	-8.3
Adams, town	464	497	7.1	Moscow, town	594	627	5.6
Albany, town	775	994	28.3	Muscoda (part), village . . .	96	80	-16.7
Albany, village	1,191	1,165	-2.2	Pulaski, city	381	375	-1.6
Belleville (part), village . .	113	266	135.4	Rewey, village	311	308	-1.0
Brodhead (part), city	3,180	3,186	0.2	Ridgeway, town	581	633	9.0
Brooklyn, town	944	1,013	7.3	Ridgeway, village	689	690	0.1
Brooklyn (part), village . . .	414	471	13.8	Waldwick, town	500	505	1.0
Browntown, village	252	257	2.0	Wyoming, town	364	388	6.6
Cadiz, town	863	870	0.8	IRON COUNTY	6,861	6,983	1.8
Clarno, town	1,079	1,119	3.7	Anderson, town	61	65	6.6
Decatur, town	1,688	1,942	15.0	Carey, town	191	190	-0.5
Exceter, town	1,261	1,745	38.4	Gurney, town	158	165	4.4
Jefferson, town	1,212	1,251	3.2	Hurley, city	1,818	1,774	-2.4
Jordon, town	577	623	8.0	Kimball, town	540	547	1.3
Monroe, city	10,843	10,955	1.0	Knight, town	284	283	-0.4
Monroe, town	1,142	1,266	10.9	Mercer, town	1,732	1,840	6.2
Monticello, village	1,146	1,167	1.8	Montreal, city	838	827	-1.3
Mount Pleasant, town	547	593	8.4	Oma, town	355	406	14.4
New Glarus, town	943	1,279	35.6	Pence, town	198	197	-0.5
New Glarus, village	2,111	2,109	-0.1	Saxon, town	350	342	-2.3
Spring Grove, town	861	908	5.5	Sherman, town	336	347	3.3
Sylvester, town	809	879	8.7	JACKSON COUNTY	19,100	19,969	4.5
Washington, town	627	740	18.0	Adams, town	1,208	1,366	13.1
York, town	605	759	25.5	Albion, town	1,093	1,159	6.0
GREEN LAKE COUNTY	19,105	19,353	1.3	Alma, town	983	1,059	7.7
Berlin (part), city	5,222	5,230	0.2	Alma Center, village	446	460	3.1
Berlin, town	1,145	1,189	3.8	Bear Bluff, town	128	114	-10.9
Brooklyn, town	1,904	1,955	2.7	Black River Falls, city	3,618	3,567	-1.4
Green Lake, city	1,100	1,146	4.2	Brockway, town	2,580	2,702	4.7
Green Lake, town	1,258	1,275	1.4	City Point, town	189	181	-4.2
Kingston, town	900	936	4.0	Cleveland, town	438	474	8.2
Kingston, village	288	299	3.8	Curran, town	366	391	6.8
Mackford, town	585	583	-0.3	Franklin, town	325	358	10.2
Manchester, town	848	883	4.1	Garden Valley, town	406	416	2.5
Markesan, city	1,396	1,366	-2.1	Garfield, town	529	642	21.4
Marquette, town	481	500	4.0	Hixton, town	611	640	4.7
Marquette, village	169	163	-3.6	Hixton, village	446	462	3.6
Princeton, city	1,504	1,467	-2.5	Irving, town	602	671	11.5
Princeton, town	1,540	1,592	3.4	Knapp, town	275	302	9.8
St. Marie, town	341	342	0.3	Komensky, town	462	475	2.8
Seneca, town	424	427	0.7	Manchester, town	680	739	8.7
IOWA COUNTY	22,780	23,964	5.2	Melrose, town	402	430	7.0
Arena, town	1,444	1,497	3.7	Melrose, village	529	512	-3.2
Arena, village	685	818	19.4	Merrillan, village	585	583	-0.3
Avoca, village	608	614	1.0	Millston, town	136	139	2.2
Barneveld, village	1,088	1,217	11.9	North Bend, town	397	425	7.1
Blanchardville (part), village	146	147	0.7	Northfield, town	586	580	-1.0
Brigham, town	908	962	5.9	Springfield, town	567	619	9.2
Clyde, town	322	323	0.3	Taylor, village	513	503	-1.9
Cobb, village	442	441	-0.2	JEFFERSON COUNTY	75,767	80,092	5.7
Dodgeville, city	4,220	4,568	8.2	Aztalan, town	1,447	1,465	1.2
Dodgeville, town	1,407	1,642	16.7	Cambridge (part), village . .	87	86	-1.1
Eden, town	397	404	1.8	Cold Spring, town	766	786	2.6
				Concord, town	2,023	2,093	3.5

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County and Municipality	2000 Census	2006 Estimate	Percent Change	County and Municipality	2000 Census	2006 Estimate	Percent Change
Farmington, town	1,498	1,523	1.7	Twin Lakes, village	5,124	5,506	7.5
Fort Atkinson, city	11,621	12,080	3.9	Wheatland, town	3,292	3,432	4.3
Hebron, town	1,135	1,160	2.2				
Ixonia, town	2,902	3,425	18.0	KEWAUNEE COUNTY	20,187	21,157	4.8
Jefferson, city	7,208	7,754	7.6	Ahnapee, town	977	1,008	3.2
Jefferson, town	2,395	2,182	-8.9	Algoma, city	3,357	3,354	-0.1
Johnson Creek, village	1,581	2,012	27.3	Carlton, town	1,000	1,031	3.1
Koshkonong, town	3,395	3,578	5.4	Casco, town	1,153	1,253	8.7
Lac La Belle (part), village	0	2	0.0	Casco, village	572	583	1.9
Lake Mills, city	4,843	5,269	8.8	Franklin, town	997	1,070	7.3
Lake Mills, town	1,936	2,021	4.4	Kewaunee, city	2,806	2,887	2.9
Milford, town	1,055	1,066	1.0	Lincoln, town	957	992	3.7
Oakland, town	3,135	3,285	4.8	Luxemburg, town	1,402	1,482	5.7
Palmyra, town	1,145	1,195	4.4	Luxemburg, village	1,935	2,281	17.9
Palmyra, village	1,766	1,774	0.5	Montpelier, town	1,371	1,424	3.9
Sullivan, town	2,124	2,268	6.8	Pierce, town	897	925	3.1
Sullivan, village	688	677	-1.6	Red River, town	1,476	1,544	4.6
Sumner, town	904	903	-0.1	West Kewaunee, town	1,287	1,323	2.8
Waterloo, city	3,259	3,308	1.5				
Waterloo, town	832	913	9.7	LA CROSSE COUNTY	107,120	110,743	3.4
Watertown (part), city	13,535	14,585	7.8	Bangor, town	583	604	3.6
Watertown, town	1,876	1,930	2.9	Bangor, village	1,400	1,384	-1.1
Whitewater (part), city	2,611	2,752	5.4	Barre, town	1,014	1,134	11.8
				Burns, town	979	979	0.0
JUNEAU COUNTY	24,316	26,903	10.6	Campbell, town	4,410	4,423	0.3
Armenia, town	707	825	16.7	Farmington, town	1,733	1,901	9.7
Camp Douglas, village	592	556	-6.1	Greenfield, town	1,538	1,725	12.2
Clearfield, town	737	783	6.2	Hamilton, town	2,103	2,425	15.3
Cutler, town	282	293	3.9	Holland, town	3,042	3,334	9.6
Elroy, city	1,578	1,544	-2.2	Holmen, village	6,200	7,337	18.3
Finley, town	84	88	4.8	La Crosse, city	51,818	51,380	-0.8
Fountain, town	582	605	4.0	Medary, town	1,463	1,509	3.1
Germantown, town	1,174	1,402	19.4	Onalaska, city	14,839	16,150	8.8
Hustler, village	113	118	4.4	Onalaska, town	5,210	5,456	4.7
Kildare, town	557	631	13.3	Rockland, village	625	652	4.3
Kington, town	58	53	-8.6	Shelby, town	4,687	4,824	2.9
Lemonweir, town	1,763	1,823	3.4	Washington, town	738	746	1.1
Lindina, town	730	738	1.1	West Salem, village	4,738	4,780	0.9
Lisbon, town	1,020	1,048	2.7				
Lyndon, town	1,217	1,404	15.4	LAFAYETTE COUNTY	16,137	16,311	1.1
Lyndon Station, village	458	469	2.4	Argyle, town	479	488	1.9
Marion, town	433	458	5.8	Argyle, village	823	812	-1.3
Mauston, city	3,740	4,256	13.8	Belmont, town	676	732	8.3
Necedah, town	2,156	2,416	12.1	Belmont, village	871	896	2.9
Necedah, village	888	880	-0.9	Benton, town	469	493	5.1
New Lisbon, city	1,436	2,388	66.3	Benton, village	976	992	1.6
Orange, town	549	572	4.2	Blanchard, town	261	277	6.1
Plymouth, town	639	655	2.5	Blanchardville (part), village	660	650	-1.5
Seven Mile Creek, town	369	395	7.0	Cuba City (part), city	211	216	2.4
Summit, town	623	674	8.2	Darlington, city	2,418	2,389	-1.2
Union Center, village	214	217	1.4	Darlington, town	757	806	6.5
Wonewoc, town	783	797	1.8	Elk Grove, town	463	477	3.0
Wonewoc, village	834	815	-2.3	Fayette, town	366	371	1.4
				Gratiot, town	653	640	-2.0
KENOSHA COUNTY	149,577	159,638	6.7	Gratiot, village	252	239	-5.2
Brighton, town	1,450	1,524	5.1	Hazel Green (part), village	12	15	25.0
Bristol, town	4,538	4,786	5.5	Kendall, town	320	322	0.6
Genoa City (part), village	0	8	0.0	Lamont, town	267	291	9.0
Kenosha, city	90,352	94,450	4.5	Monticello, town	148	138	-6.8
Paddock Lake, village	3,012	3,102	3.0	New Diggings, town	473	476	0.6
Paris, town	1,473	1,529	3.8	Seymour, town	363	383	5.5
Pleasant Prairie, village	16,136	18,990	17.7	Shullsburg, city	1,246	1,214	-2.6
Randall, town	2,929	3,184	8.7	Shullsburg, town	364	352	-3.3
Salem, town	9,871	11,260	14.1	South Wayne, village	484	479	-1.0
Silver Lake, village	2,341	2,478	5.9	Wayne, town	496	479	-3.4
Somers, town	9,059	9,389	3.6				

**WISCONSIN POPULATION
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County and Municipality	2000 Census	2006 Estimate	Percent Change	County and Municipality	2000 Census	2006 Estimate	Percent Change
White Oak Springs, town	97	101	4.1	Reedsville, village	1,187	1,195	0.7
Willow Springs, town	632	689	9.0	Rockland, town	896	949	5.9
Wiota, town	900	894	-0.7	St. Nazianz, village	749	739	-1.3
LANGLADE COUNTY	20,740	21,471	3.5	Schleswig, town	1,900	2,055	8.2
Ackley, town	510	531	4.1	Two Creeks, town	551	550	-0.2
Ainsworth, town	571	602	5.4	Two Rivers, city	12,639	12,555	-0.7
Antigo, city	8,560	8,632	0.8	Two Rivers, town	1,912	1,916	0.2
Antigo, town	1,487	1,522	2.4	Valders, village	948	996	5.1
Elcho, town	1,317	1,383	5.0	Whitelaw, village	730	746	2.2
Evergreen, town	468	503	7.5	MARATHON COUNTY	125,834	132,697	5.5
Langlade, town	472	506	7.2	Abbotsford (part), city	544	591	8.6
Neva, town	994	1,041	4.7	Athens, village	1,095	1,112	1.6
Norwood, town	918	996	8.5	Bergen, town	615	652	6.0
Parrish, town	108	123	13.9	Berlin, town	887	967	9.0
Peck, town	354	370	4.5	Bern, town	562	587	4.4
Polar, town	995	1,005	1.0	Bevent, town	1,126	1,199	6.5
Price, town	243	256	5.3	Biramwood (part), village	10	16	60.0
Rolling, town	1,452	1,540	6.1	Brighton, town	611	609	-0.3
Summit, town	168	182	8.3	Brokaw, village	107	167	56.1
Uppham, town	689	732	6.2	Cassel, town	847	899	6.1
Vilas, town	249	252	1.2	Cleveland, town	1,160	1,314	13.3
White Lake, village	329	343	4.3	Colby (part), city	460	480	4.3
Wolf River, town	856	952	11.2	Day, town	1,023	1,069	4.5
LINCOLN COUNTY	29,641	30,565	3.1	Dorchester (part), village	4	4	0.0
Birch, town	801	766	-4.4	Easton, town	1,062	1,095	3.1
Bradley, town	2,573	2,708	5.2	Eau Pleine, town	750	778	3.7
Corning, town	826	858	3.9	Edgar, village	1,386	1,488	7.4
Harding, town	334	339	1.5	Elderon, town	567	585	3.2
Harrison, town	793	864	9.0	Elderon, village	189	181	-4.2
King, town	842	886	5.2	Emmet, town	842	918	9.0
Merrill, city	10,146	10,190	0.4	Fenwood, village	174	159	-8.6
Merrill, town	2,979	3,118	4.7	Frankfort, town	651	691	6.1
Pine River, town	1,877	1,955	4.2	Franzen, town	505	531	5.1
Rock Falls, town	598	657	9.9	Green Valley, town	514	553	7.6
Russell, town	693	723	4.3	Guenther, town	302	329	8.9
Schley, town	909	956	5.2	Halsey, town	645	679	5.3
Scott, town	1,287	1,387	7.8	Hamburg, town	910	965	6.0
Skanawan, town	354	383	8.2	Harrison, town	418	448	7.2
Somo, town	121	145	19.8	Hatley, village	476	498	4.6
Tomahawk, city	3,770	3,823	1.4	Hewitt, town	545	599	9.9
Tomahawk, town	439	484	10.3	Holton, town	907	924	1.9
Wilson, town	299	323	8.0	Hull, town	773	767	-0.8
MANITOWOC COUNTY	82,893	84,640	2.1	Johnson, town	993	1,026	3.3
Cato, town	1,616	1,660	2.7	Knowlton, town	1,688	1,843	9.2
Centerville, town	713	727	2.0	Kronenwetter, village	5,369	6,162	14.8
Cleveland, village	1,361	1,414	3.9	Maine, town	2,407	2,469	2.6
Cooperstown, town	1,389	1,402	0.9	Marathon, town	1,085	1,111	2.4
Eaton, town	761	815	7.1	Marathon City, village	1,640	1,610	-1.8
Francis Creek, village	681	692	1.6	Marshfield (part), city	417	635	52.3
Franklin, town	1,293	1,316	1.8	McMillan, town	1,790	1,895	5.9
Gibson, town	1,352	1,434	6.1	Mosinee, city	4,063	4,186	3.0
Kellnersville, village	374	363	-2.9	Mosinee, town	2,146	2,280	6.2
Kiel (part), city	3,129	3,316	6.0	Norrie, town	967	1,044	8.0
Kossuth, town	2,033	2,106	3.6	Plover, town	686	716	4.4
Liberty, town	1,287	1,358	5.5	Reid, town	1,191	1,246	4.6
Manitowoc, city	34,053	34,720	2.0	Rib Falls, town	907	988	8.9
Manitowoc, town	1,073	1,151	7.3	Rib Mountain, town	7,556	7,634	1.0
Manitowoc Rapids, town	2,520	2,545	1.0	Rietbrock, town	927	1,004	8.3
Maple Grove, town	852	870	2.1	Ringle, town	1,408	1,540	9.4
Maribel, village	284	283	-0.4	Rothschild, village	4,970	5,201	4.6
Meeme, town	1,538	1,549	0.7	Schofield, city	2,117	2,280	7.7
Mishicot, town	1,409	1,445	2.6	Spencer, town	1,341	1,519	13.3
Mishicot, village	1,422	1,447	1.8	Spencer, village	1,932	1,937	0.3
Newton, town	2,241	2,326	3.8	Stettin, town	2,191	2,325	6.1
				Stratford, village	1,523	1,557	2.2

**WISCONSIN POPULATION
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County and Municipality	2000 Census	2006 Estimate	Percent Change	County and Municipality	2000 Census	2006 Estimate	Percent Change
Texas, town	1,703	1,760	3.3	Greenfield, city	35,476	36,150	1.9
Unity (part), village	205	191	-6.8	Hales Corners, village	7,765	7,642	-1.6
Wausau, city	38,426	39,740	3.4	Milwaukee (part), city	596,974	590,370	-1.1
Wausau, town	2,214	2,246	1.4	Oak Creek, city	28,456	32,104	12.8
Weston, town	514	581	13.0	River Hills, village	1,631	1,625	-0.4
Weston, village	12,079	13,350	10.5	St. Francis, city	8,662	8,808	1.7
Wien, town	712	767	7.7	Shorewood, village	13,763	13,470	-2.1
MARINETTE COUNTY	43,384	44,543	2.7	South Milwaukee, city	21,256	21,300	0.2
Amberg, town	854	863	1.1	Wauwatosa, city	47,271	46,120	-2.4
Athelstane, town	601	620	3.2	West Allis, city	61,254	60,300	-1.6
Becher, town	1,123	1,187	5.7	West Milwaukee, village	4,201	4,052	-3.5
Beecher, town	783	826	5.5	Whitefish Bay, village	14,163	13,885	-2.0
Coleman, village	716	704	-1.7	MONROE COUNTY	40,896	43,555	6.5
Crivitz, village	998	1,006	0.8	Adrian, town	682	757	11.0
Dunbar, town	1,303	1,260	-3.3	Angelo, town	1,268	1,313	3.5
Goodman, town	820	848	3.4	Byron, town	1,394	1,459	4.7
Grover, town	1,729	1,826	5.6	Cashton, village	1,005	1,069	6.4
Lake, town	1,064	1,152	8.3	Clifton, town	693	732	5.6
Marinette, city	11,749	11,500	-2.1	Glendale, town	563	614	9.1
Middle Inlet, town	831	879	5.8	Grant, town	483	510	5.6
Niagara, city	1,880	1,860	-1.1	Greenfield, town	626	652	4.2
Niagara, town	924	936	1.3	Jefferson, town	800	821	2.6
Pembine, town	1,036	1,110	7.1	Kendall, village	482	474	-1.7
Peshtigo, city	3,474	3,481	0.2	La Grange, town	1,761	1,856	5.4
Peshtigo, town	3,702	3,973	7.3	Lafayette, town	318	326	2.5
Porterfield, town	1,991	2,086	4.8	Leon, town	858	1,033	20.4
Pound, town	1,367	1,400	2.4	Lincoln, town	827	883	6.8
Pound, village	355	338	-4.8	Little Falls, town	1,334	1,492	11.8
Silver Cliff, town	529	600	13.4	Melvina, village	93	91	-2.2
Stephenson, town	3,065	3,418	11.5	New Lyme, town	141	153	8.5
Wagner, town	722	794	10.0	Norwalk, village	653	631	-3.4
Wausaukee, town	1,196	1,319	10.3	Oakdale, town	679	791	16.5
Wausaukee, village	572	557	-2.6	Oakdale, village	297	321	8.1
MARQUETTE COUNTY	14,555	15,252	4.8	Portland, town	686	694	1.2
Buffalo, town	1,085	1,189	9.6	Ridgeville, town	491	561	14.3
Croyal Lake, town	513	528	2.9	Scott, town	117	121	3.4
Douglas, town	768	800	4.2	Sheldon, town	682	701	2.8
Endeavor, village	440	458	4.1	Sparta, city	8,648	9,162	5.9
Harris, town	729	768	5.3	Sparta, town	2,757	3,017	9.6
Mecan, town	726	759	4.5	Tomah, city	8,419	8,903	5.7
Montello, city	1,397	1,471	5.3	Tomah, town	1,194	1,305	9.3
Montello, town	1,043	1,062	1.8	Warrens, village	286	282	-1.4
Moundville, town	574	591	3.0	Wellington, town	544	587	7.9
Neshkoro, town	595	612	2.9	Wells, town	529	576	8.9
Neshkoro, village	453	448	-1.1	Wilton, town	925	986	6.6
Newton, town	550	562	2.2	Wilton, village	519	539	3.9
Oxford, town	859	956	11.3	Wyeville, village	146	143	-2.1
Oxford, village	536	563	5.0	OCONTO COUNTY	35,652	38,690	8.5
Packwaukee, town	1,297	1,282	-1.2	Abrams, town	1,757	1,938	10.3
Shields, town	456	505	10.7	Bagley, town	333	344	3.3
Springfield, town	628	680	8.3	Brazeau, town	1,408	1,466	4.1
Westfield, town	689	789	14.5	Breed, town	657	764	16.3
Westfield, village	1,217	1,229	1.0	Chase, town	2,082	2,758	32.5
MENOMINEE COUNTY	4,562	4,633	1.6	Doty, town	249	272	9.2
Menominee, town	4,562	4,633	1.6	Gillett, city	1,262	1,248	-1.1
MILWAUKEE COUNTY	940,164	936,892	-0.3	Gillett, town	1,090	1,104	1.3
Bayside (part), village	4,415	4,103	-7.1	How, town	563	574	2.0
Brown Deer, village	12,170	11,750	-3.5	Lakewood, town	875	951	8.7
Cudahy, city	18,429	18,430	0.0	Lena, town	757	761	0.5
Fox Point, village	7,012	6,808	-2.9	Lena, village	529	510	-3.6
Franklin, city	29,494	33,000	11.9	Little River, town	1,065	1,112	4.4
Glendale, city	13,367	12,935	-3.2	Little Saumico, town	3,877	4,684	20.8
Greendale, village	14,405	14,040	-2.5	Maple Valley, town	670	718	7.2
				Morgan, town	882	1,000	13.4
				Mountain, town	860	884	2.8

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County and Municipality	2000 Census	2006 Estimate	Percent Change	County and Municipality	2000 Census	2006 Estimate	Percent Change
Oconto, city	4,708	4,733	0.5	Seymour, town	1,216	1,274	4.8
Oconto, town	1,251	1,435	14.7	Shiocton, village	954	959	0.5
Oconto Falls, city	2,843	2,897	1.9	Vandenberg, town	1,351	1,343	-0.6
Oconto Falls, town	1,139	1,240	8.9	⁶ Wrightstown (part), village	0	117	0.0
Pensaukee, town	1,214	1,357	11.8	OZAUKEE COUNTY	82,317	86,389	4.9
Pulaski (part), village	2	0	--	Bayside (part), village	103	104	1.0
Riverview, town	829	891	7.5	Belgium, town	1,513	1,620	7.1
Spruce, town	871	935	7.3	Belgium, village	1,678	2,012	19.9
Stiles, town	1,465	1,582	8.0	Cedarburg, city	11,102	11,425	2.9
Suring, village	605	574	-5.1	Cedarburg, town	5,550	5,731	3.3
Townsend, town	963	1,068	10.9	Fredonia, town	2,083	2,168	4.1
Underhill, town	846	890	5.2	Fredonia, village	1,934	2,124	9.8
ONEIDA COUNTY	36,776	38,313	4.2	Grafton, town	3,980	4,130	3.8
Cassian, town	962	1,068	11.0	Grafton, village	10,464	11,380	8.8
Crescent, town	2,071	2,105	1.6	Mequon, city	22,643	23,485	3.7
Enterprise, town	274	282	2.9	Newburg (part), village	92	86	-6.5
Hazelhurst, town	1,267	1,369	8.1	Port Washington, city	10,467	10,970	4.8
Lake Tomahawk, town	1,160	1,210	4.3	Port Washington, town	1,631	1,678	2.9
Little Rice, town	314	316	0.6	Saukville, town	1,755	1,798	2.5
Lynne, town	210	209	-0.5	Saukville, village	4,068	4,323	6.3
Minocqua, town	4,859	5,272	8.5	Thiensville, village	3,254	3,355	3.1
Monico, town	364	372	2.2	PEPIN COUNTY	7,213	7,634	5.8
Newbold, town	2,710	2,874	6.1	Albany, town	620	719	16.0
Nokomis, town	1,363	1,448	6.2	Durand, city	1,968	1,941	-1.4
Pelican, town	2,902	2,633	-9.3	Durand, town	694	716	3.2
Piehl, town	93	94	1.1	Frankfort, town	362	370	2.2
Pine Lake, town	2,720	2,866	5.4	Lima, town	716	725	1.3
Rhineland, city	7,735	8,033	3.9	Pepin, town	580	660	13.8
Schoepke, town	352	351	-0.3	Pepin, village	878	957	9.0
Stella, town	633	681	7.6	Stockholm, town	75	175	133.3
Sugar Camp, town	1,781	1,884	5.8	Stockholm, village	97	98	1.0
Three Lakes, town	2,339	2,405	2.8	Waterville, town	859	868	1.0
Woodboro, town	685	726	6.0	Waubek, town	364	405	11.3
Woodruff, town	1,982	2,115	6.7	PIERCE COUNTY	36,804	39,805	8.2
OUTAGAMIE COUNTY	161,091	172,618	7.2	Bay City, village	491	496	1.0
Appleton (part), city	58,301	59,870	2.7	Clifton, town	1,657	1,935	16.8
Bear Creek, village	415	415	0.0	Diamond Bluff, town	479	513	7.1
Black Creek, town	1,268	1,289	1.7	El Paso, town	690	763	10.6
Black Creek, village	1,192	1,237	3.8	Ellsworth, town	1,064	1,138	7.0
Bovina, town	1,130	1,236	9.4	Ellsworth, village	2,909	3,143	8.0
Buchanan, town	5,827	6,709	15.1	Elmwood, village	841	838	-0.4
Center, town	3,163	3,373	6.6	Gilman, town	772	862	14.2
Cicero, town	1,092	1,117	2.3	Hartland, town	814	881	8.4
Combined Locks, village	2,422	2,868	18.4	Isabelle, town	289	293	1.4
Dale, town	2,288	2,579	12.7	Maiden Rock, town	589	612	3.9
Deer Creek, town	682	680	-0.3	Maiden Rock, village	121	123	1.7
Ellington, town	2,535	2,791	10.1	Martell, town	1,070	1,179	10.2
Freedom, town	5,241	5,578	6.4	Oak Grove, town	1,522	1,886	23.9
Grand Chute, town	18,392	20,425	11.1	Plum City, village	574	598	4.2
Greenville, town	6,844	8,750	27.8	Prescott, city	3,764	4,041	7.4
Hortonia, town	1,063	1,075	1.1	River Falls (part), city	10,242	11,100	8.4
Hortonville, village	2,357	2,665	13.1	River Falls, town	2,304	2,395	3.9
Howard (part), village	0	0	0.0	Rock Elm, town	504	530	5.2
⁶ Kaukauna, city	12,983	14,515	11.8	Salem, town	505	535	5.9
⁶ Kaukauna, town	1,116	1,226	9.9	Spring Lake, town	550	597	8.5
Kimberly, village	6,146	6,414	4.4	Spring Valley (part), village	1,187	1,286	8.3
Liberty, town	834	893	7.1	Trenton, town	1,737	1,854	6.7
Little Chute, village	10,476	10,955	4.6	Trimble, town	1,511	1,578	4.4
Maine, town	831	929	11.8	Union, town	618	629	1.8
Maple Creek, town	687	683	-0.6	POLK COUNTY	41,319	45,139	9.2
New London (part), city	1,467	1,498	2.1	Alden, town	2,615	2,883	10.2
Nichols, village	307	284	-7.5				
Oncida, town	4,147	4,294	3.5				
Osborn, town	1,029	1,130	9.8				
Seymour, city	3,335	3,447	3.4				

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County and Municipality	2000 Census	2006 Estimate	Percent Change	County and Municipality	2000 Census	2006 Estimate	Percent Change
Amery, city	2,845	2,913	2.4	Catawba, town	283	300	6.0
Apple River, town	1,067	1,150	7.8	Catawba, village	149	134	-10.1
Balsam Lake, town	1,384	1,474	6.5	Eisenstein, town	669	681	1.8
Balsam Lake, village	950	1,048	10.3	Elk, town	1,183	1,224	3.5
Beaver, town	753	861	14.3	Emery, town	325	324	-0.3
Black Brook, town	1,208	1,388	14.9	Fifield, town	989	1,002	1.3
Bone Lake, town	710	779	9.7	Flambeau, town	535	582	8.8
Centuria, village	865	948	9.6	Georgetown, town	164	165	0.6
Clam Falls, town	547	570	4.2	Hackett, town	202	199	-1.5
Clayton, town	912	992	8.8	Harmony, town	211	218	3.3
Clayton, village	507	558	10.1	Hill, town	364	397	9.1
Clear Lake, town	800	873	9.1	Kennan, town	378	390	3.2
Clear Lake, village	1,051	1,123	6.9	Kennan, village	171	164	-4.1
Dresser, village	732	846	15.6	Knox, town	399	411	3.0
Eureka, town	1,338	1,575	17.7	Lake, town	1,319	1,399	6.1
Farmington, town	1,625	1,871	15.1	Ogema, town	882	911	3.3
Frederic, village	1,262	1,240	-1.7	Park Falls, city	2,793	2,657	-4.9
Garfield, town	1,443	1,649	14.3	Phillips, city	1,675	1,668	-0.4
Georgetown, town	1,004	1,080	7.6	Prentice, town	479	488	1.9
Johnstown, town	520	567	9.0	Prentice, village	626	640	2.2
Laketown, town	918	949	3.4	Spirit, town	315	349	10.8
Lincoln, town	2,304	2,463	6.9	Worcester, town	1,711	1,763	3.0
Lorain, town	328	329	0.3				
Luck, town	881	875	-0.7	RACINE COUNTY	188,831	194,580	3.0
Luck, village	1,210	1,232	1.8	Burlington (part), city	9,936	10,485	5.5
McKinley, town	328	347	5.8	Burlington, town	6,384	6,481	1.5
Milltown, town	1,146	1,244	8.6	Caledonia, village	23,614	24,770	4.9
Milltown, village	888	922	3.8	Dover, town	3,908	4,003	2.4
Oscola, town	2,085	2,709	29.9	Elmwood Park, village	474	445	-6.1
Oscola, village	2,421	2,680	10.7	Mount Pleasant, village	23,142	25,430	9.9
St. Croix Falls, city	2,033	2,158	6.1	North Bay, village	260	251	-3.5
St. Croix Falls, town	1,119	1,243	11.1	Norway, town	7,600	8,056	6.0
Sterling, town	724	774	6.9	Racine, city	81,855	80,340	-1.9
Turtle Lake (part), village	65	80	23.1	Raymond, town	3,516	3,730	6.1
West Sweden, town	731	746	2.1	Rochester, town	2,254	2,547	13.0
				Rochester, village	1,149	1,155	0.5
PORTAGE COUNTY	67,182	69,591	3.6	Sturtevant, village	5,287	6,049	14.4
Alban, town	897	908	1.2	Union Grove, village	4,322	4,526	4.7
Almond, town	679	692	1.9	Waterford, town	5,938	6,418	8.1
Almond, village	459	440	-4.1	Waterford, village	4,048	4,737	17.0
Amherst, town	1,435	1,476	2.9	Wind Point, village	1,853	1,826	-1.5
Amherst, village	964	1,043	8.2	Yorkville, town	3,291	3,331	1.2
Amherst Junction, village	305	336	10.2				
Belmont, town	623	653	4.8	RICHLAND COUNTY	17,924	18,125	1.1
Buena Vista, town	1,187	1,216	2.4	Akan, town	444	463	4.3
Carson, town	1,299	1,347	3.7	Bloom, town	487	490	0.6
Dewey, town	975	1,023	4.9	Boaz, village	137	136	-0.7
Eau Pleine, town	931	960	3.1	Buena Vista, town	1,575	1,653	5.0
Grant, town	2,020	2,082	3.1	Cazenovia (part), village	326	327	0.3
Hull, town	5,493	5,603	2.0	Dayton, town	723	739	2.2
Junior City, village	440	428	-2.7	Eagle, town	593	589	-0.7
LaMar, town	1,449	1,589	9.7	Forest, town	390	397	1.8
Linwood, town	1,111	1,131	1.8	Henrietta, town	479	473	-1.3
Milladore (part), village	0	9	0.0	Ithaca, town	648	666	2.8
Nelsonville, village	191	184	-3.7	Lone Rock, village	929	910	-2.0
New Hope, town	736	751	2.0	Marshall, town	600	620	3.3
Park Ridge, village	488	459	-5.9	Orion, town	628	651	3.7
Pine Grove, town	904	925	2.3	Richland, town	1,364	1,378	1.0
Plover, town	2,415	2,436	0.9	Richland Center, city	5,114	5,100	-0.3
Plover, village	10,520	11,445	8.8	Richwood, town	618	621	0.5
Rosholt, village	518	501	-3.3	Rockbridge, town	721	762	5.7
Sharon, town	1,936	2,039	5.3	Sylvan, town	547	547	0.0
Stevens Point, city	24,551	25,190	2.6	Viola (part), village	422	413	-2.1
Stockton, town	2,896	3,042	5.0	Westford, town	594	602	1.3
Whiting, village	1,760	1,683	-4.4	Willow, town	493	500	1.4
				Yuba, village	92	88	-4.3
PRICE COUNTY	15,822	16,066	1.5				

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County and Municipality	2000 Census	2006 Estimate	Percent Change	County and Municipality	2000 Census	2006 Estimate	Percent Change
ROCK COUNTY	152,307	158,525	4.1	Baldwin, town	903	969	7.3
Avon, town	586	603	2.9	Baldwin, village	2,667	3,519	31.9
Beloit, city	35,775	36,560	2.2	Cady, town	710	794	11.8
Beloit, town	7,038	7,348	4.4	Cylon, town	629	671	6.7
Bradford, town	1,007	1,033	2.6	Deer Park, village	227	222	-2.2
Brohead (part), city	0	30	0.0	Eau Galle, town	882	1,002	13.6
Center, town	1,005	1,056	5.1	Emerald, town	691	789	14.2
Clinton, town	893	911	2.0	Erin Prairie, town	658	682	3.6
Clinton, village	2,162	2,232	3.2	Forest, town	690	626	6.1
Edgerton (part), city	4,891	5,193	6.2	Glenwood, town	755	871	15.4
Evansville, city	4,039	4,896	21.2	Glenwood City, city	1,183	1,227	3.7
Footville, village	788	773	-1.9	Hammond, town	947	1,642	73.4
Fulton, town	3,158	3,259	3.2	Hammond, village	1,153	1,647	42.8
Harmony, town	2,351	2,450	4.2	Hudson, city	8,775	11,700	33.3
Janesville, city	60,200	62,540	3.9	Hudson, town	6,213	7,690	23.8
Janesville, town	3,048	3,383	11.0	Kinnickinnic, town	1,400	1,640	17.1
Johnstown, town	802	803	0.1	New Richmond, city	6,310	7,858	24.5
La Prairie, town	929	900	-3.1	North Hudson, village	3,463	3,691	6.6
Lima, town	1,312	1,314	0.2	Pleasant Valley, town	430	490	14.0
Magnolia, town	854	852	-0.2	Richmond, town	1,556	2,625	68.7
Milton, city	5,132	5,588	8.9	River Falls (part), city	2,318	2,586	11.6
Milton, town	2,844	2,991	5.2	Roberts, village	969	1,479	52.6
Newark, town	1,571	1,591	1.3	Rush River, town	498	530	6.4
Orfordville, village	1,272	1,374	8.0	St. Joseph, town	3,436	3,807	10.8
Plymouth, town	1,270	1,295	2.0	Somerset, town	2,644	3,405	28.8
Porter, town	925	969	4.8	Somerset, village	1,556	2,250	44.6
Rock, town	3,338	3,346	0.2	Spring Valley (part), village	2	4	100.0
Spring Valley, town	813	811	-0.2	Springfield, town	808	921	14.0
Turtle, town	2,444	2,429	-0.6	Stanton, town	1,003	1,012	0.9
Union, town	1,860	1,995	7.3	Star Prairie, town	2,944	3,568	21.2
RUSK COUNTY	15,347	15,572	1.5	Star Prairie, village	574	628	9.4
Atlanta, town	627	659	5.1	Troy, town	3,661	4,431	21.0
Big Bend, town	402	424	5.5	Warren, town	1,320	1,542	16.8
Big Falls, town	107	114	6.5	Wilson, village	176	201	14.2
Bruce, village	787	771	-2.0	Woodville, village	1,104	1,309	18.6
Cedar Rapids, town	37	36	-2.7	SAUK COUNTY	55,225	60,054	8.7
Conrath, village	98	109	11.2	Baraboo, city	10,711	11,505	7.4
Dewey, town	523	586	12.0	Baraboo, town	1,828	1,922	5.1
Flambeau, town	1,067	1,120	5.0	Bear Creek, town	497	560	12.7
Glen Flora, village	93	95	2.2	Cazenovia (part), village	0	24	0.0
Grant, town	767	784	2.2	Dellona, town	1,199	1,497	24.9
Grow, town	473	475	0.4	Delton, town	2,024	2,176	7.5
Hawkins, town	170	166	-2.4	Excelsior, town	1,410	1,537	9.0
Hawkins, village	317	350	10.4	Fairfield, town	1,023	1,075	5.1
Hubbard, town	168	171	1.8	Franklin, town	696	695	-0.1
Ingram, village	76	75	-1.3	Freedom, town	416	437	5.0
Ladysmith, city	3,932	3,667	-6.7	Greenfield, town	911	951	4.4
Lawrence, town	240	278	15.8	Honey Creek, town	736	749	1.8
Marshall, town	683	713	4.4	Ironton, town	650	692	6.5
Murry, town	275	284	3.3	Ironton, village	250	244	-2.4
Richland, town	206	242	17.5	La Valle, town	1,203	1,357	12.8
Rusk, town	475	510	7.4	La Valle, village	326	326	0.0
Sheldon, village	256	245	-4.3	Lake Delton, village	1,982	2,720	37.2
South Fork, town	120	120	0.0	Lime Ridge, village	169	164	-3.0
Strickland, town	300	304	1.3	Loganville, village	276	273	-1.1
Stubbs, town	587	621	5.8	Merrimac, town	868	943	8.6
Thornapple, town	811	830	2.3	Merrimac, village	416	439	5.5
Tony, village	105	98	-6.7	North Freedom, village	649	630	-2.9
True, town	291	275	-5.5	Plain, village	792	788	-0.5
Washington, town	312	353	13.1	Prairie du Sac, town	1,138	1,149	1.0
Weyerhaeuser, village	353	336	-4.8	Prairie du Sac, village	3,231	3,632	12.4
Wilkinson, town	66	68	3.0	Reedsburg, city	7,827	8,883	13.5
Willard, town	539	609	13.0	Reedsburg, town	1,236	1,255	1.5
Wilson, town	84	84	0.0	Rock Springs, village	425	415	-2.4
ST. CROIX COUNTY	63,155	78,028	23.5	Sauk City, village	3,109	3,278	5.4

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County and Municipality	2000 Census	2006 Estimate	Percent Change	County and Municipality	2000 Census	2006 Estimate	Percent Change
Spring Green, town	1,585	1,759	11.0	Seneca, town	567	571	0.7
Spring Green, village	1,444	1,505	4.2	Shawano, city	8,298	8,696	4.8
Sumpter, town	1,021	1,053	3.1	Tigerton, village	764	738	-3.4
Troy, town	773	771	-0.3	Washington, town	1,903	1,996	4.9
Washington, town	904	948	4.9	Waukechon, town	928	1,020	9.9
West Baraboo, village	1,248	1,267	1.5	Wescott, town	3,653	3,748	2.6
Westfield, town	611	615	0.7	Wittenberg, town	894	894	0.0
Winfield, town	752	815	8.4	Wittenberg, village	1,177	1,141	-3.1
Wisconsin Dells (part), city	106	114	7.5	SHEBOYGAN COUNTY	112,656	116,348	3.3
Woodland, town	783	891	13.8	Adell, village	517	512	-1.0
SAWYER COUNTY	16,196	17,411	7.5	Cascade, village	681	699	2.6
Bass Lake, town	2,244	2,387	6.4	Cedar Grove, village	1,887	2,039	8.1
Couderay, town	469	470	0.2	Elkhart Lake, village	1,021	1,075	5.3
Couderay, village	96	89	-7.3	Glenbeulah, village	378	431	14.0
Draper, town	171	192	12.3	Greenbush, town	2,619	2,604	-0.6
Edgewater, town	586	626	6.8	Herman, town	2,044	2,246	9.9
Exeland, village	212	205	-3.3	Holland, town	2,360	2,368	0.3
Hayward, city	2,129	2,313	8.6	Howards Grove, village	2,792	2,957	5.9
Hayward, town	3,279	3,480	6.1	Kohler, village	1,926	2,011	4.4
Hunter, town	765	845	10.5	Lima, town	2,948	2,942	-0.2
Lenroot, town	1,165	1,297	11.3	Lyndon, town	1,463	1,504	2.8
Meadowbrook, town	146	151	3.4	Mitchell, town	1,286	1,315	2.3
Meteor, town	170	178	4.7	Mosel, town	839	801	-4.5
Ojibwa, town	267	302	13.1	Oostburg, village	2,660	2,862	7.6
Radisson, town	465	479	3.0	Plymouth, city	7,781	8,247	6.0
Radisson, village	222	224	0.9	Plymouth, town	3,115	3,307	6.2
Round Lake, town	962	1,075	11.7	Random Lake, village	1,551	1,616	4.2
Sand Lake, town	774	833	7.6	Rhine, town	2,244	2,310	2.9
Spider Lake, town	391	421	7.7	Russell, town	399	405	1.5
Weirgor, town	370	409	10.5	Scott, town	1,804	1,861	3.2
Winter, town	969	1,091	12.6	Sheboygan, city	50,792	50,650	-0.3
Winter, village	344	344	0.0	Sheboygan, town	5,874	7,069	20.3
SHAWANO COUNTY	40,664	42,304	4.0	Sheboygan Falls, city	6,772	7,339	8.4
Almon, town	591	595	0.7	Sheboygan Falls, town	1,706	1,745	2.3
Angelica, town	1,635	1,752	7.2	Sherman, town	1,520	1,537	1.1
Aniwa, town	586	595	1.5	Waldo, village	450	471	4.7
Aniwa, village	272	266	-2.2	Wilson, town	3,227	3,425	6.1
Bartelme, town	700	778	11.1	TAYLOR COUNTY	19,680	19,917	1.2
Belle Plaine, town	1,867	1,910	2.3	Aurora, town	386	375	-2.8
Birmamwood, town	711	760	6.9	Browning, town	850	889	4.6
Birmamwood (part), village	785	794	1.1	Chelsea, town	719	754	4.9
Bonduel, village	1,416	1,433	1.2	Cleveland, town	262	272	3.8
Bowler, village	343	343	0.0	Deer Creek, town	733	750	2.3
Cecil, village	466	540	15.9	Ford, town	276	271	-1.8
Eland, village	251	238	-5.2	Gilman, village	474	460	-3.0
Fairbanks, town	687	702	2.2	Goodrich, town	487	497	2.1
Germania, town	339	349	2.9	Greenwood, town	642	672	4.7
Grant, town	974	996	2.3	Grover, town	233	239	2.6
Green Valley, town	1,024	1,048	2.3	Hammel, town	735	749	1.9
Gresham, village	575	589	2.4	Holway, town	854	879	2.9
Hartland, town	825	886	7.4	Jump River, town	311	317	1.9
Herman, town	741	771	4.0	Little Black, town	1,148	1,187	3.4
Hutchins, town	539	574	6.5	Lublin, village	110	100	-9.1
Lessor, town	1,112	1,221	9.8	Maplehurst, town	359	364	1.4
Maple Grove, town	1,045	1,040	-0.5	McKinley, town	418	440	5.3
Marion (part), city	1	11	1000.0	Medford, city	4,350	4,260	-2.1
Mattoon, village	466	449	-3.6	Medford, town	2,216	2,274	2.6
Morris, town	485	512	5.6	Molitor, town	263	269	2.3
Navarino, town	422	413	-2.1	Pershing, town	180	181	0.6
Pella, town	877	916	4.4	Rib Lake, town	768	775	0.9
Pulaski (part), village	45	117	160.0	Rib Lake, village	878	860	-2.1
Red Springs, town	981	1,031	5.1	Roosevelt, town	444	446	0.5
Richmond, town	1,719	1,871	8.8	Stetsenville, village	563	558	-0.9
				Taft, town	361	380	5.3
				Westboro, town	660	699	5.9

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County and Municipality	2000 Census	2006 Estimate	Percent Change	County and Municipality	2000 Census	2006 Estimate	Percent Change
TREMPEALEAU COUNTY	27,010	28,126	4.1	Conover, town	1,137	1,260	10.8
Albion, town	595	663	11.4	Eagle River, city	1,443	1,511	4.7
Arcadia, city	2,402	2,393	-0.4	Lac du Flambeau, town	3,004	3,215	7.0
Arcadia, town	1,555	1,647	5.9	Land O'Lakes, town	882	942	6.8
Blair, city	1,273	1,296	1.8	Lincoln, town	2,579	2,730	5.9
Burnside, town	529	533	0.8	Manitowish Waters, town	646	684	5.9
Caledonia, town	759	869	14.5	Phelps, town	1,350	1,472	9.0
Chimney Rock, town	276	282	2.2	Plum Lake, town	486	536	10.3
Dodge, town	414	430	3.9	Presque Isle, town	513	582	13.5
Eleva, village	635	660	3.9	St. Germain, town	1,932	2,054	6.3
Etrick, town	1,284	1,304	1.6	Washington, town	1,577	1,592	1.0
Etrick, village	521	522	0.2	Winchester, town	454	494	8.8
Gale, town	1,426	1,573	10.3	WALWORTH COUNTY	92,013	99,761	8.4
Galesville, city	1,427	1,475	3.4	Bloomfield, town	5,537	6,272	13.3
Hale, town	988	1,050	6.3	Burlington (part), city	0	0	0.0
Independence, city	1,244	1,267	1.8	Darien, town	1,747	1,912	9.4
Lincoln, town	829	829	0.0	Darien, village	1,572	1,598	1.7
Osseo, city	1,669	1,681	0.7	Delavan, city	7,956	8,340	4.8
Pigeon, town	894	949	6.2	Delavan, town	4,559	4,845	6.3
Pigeon Falls, village	388	396	2.1	East Troy, town	3,830	3,915	2.2
Preston, town	951	958	0.7	East Troy, village	3,564	4,005	12.4
Strum, village	1,001	1,043	4.2	Elkhorn, city	7,305	8,820	20.7
Sumner, town	806	855	6.1	Fontana on Geneva Lake, village	1,754	1,866	6.4
Trempealeau, town	1,618	1,764	9.0	Geneva, town	4,642	4,978	7.2
Trempealeau, village	1,319	1,461	10.8	Genoa City (part), village	1,949	2,645	35.7
Unity, town	556	556	0.0	Lafayette, town	1,708	1,917	12.2
Whitehall, city	1,651	1,670	1.2	La Grange, town	2,444	2,566	5.0
VERNON COUNTY	28,056	29,400	4.8	Lake Geneva, city	7,148	7,489	4.8
Bergen, town	1,317	1,385	5.2	Linn, town	2,194	2,341	6.7
Chaseburg, village	306	289	-5.6	Lyons, town	3,440	3,730	8.4
Christiana, town	871	882	1.3	Mukwonago (part), village	0	33	0.0
Clinton, town	1,354	1,457	7.6	Richmond, town	1,835	1,948	6.2
Coon, town	683	714	4.5	Sharon, town	912	919	0.8
Coon Valley, village	714	717	0.4	Sharon, village	1,549	1,551	0.1
De Soto (part), village	248	256	3.2	Spring Prairie, town	2,089	2,193	5.0
Forest, town	583	607	4.1	Sugar Creek, town	3,331	3,774	13.3
Franklin, town	923	997	8.0	Troy, town	2,328	2,409	3.5
Genoa, town	705	720	2.1	Walworth, town	1,676	1,785	6.5
Genoa, village	263	252	-4.2	Walworth, village	2,304	2,598	12.8
Greenwood, town	770	843	9.5	Whitewater (part), city	10,826	11,195	3.4
Hamburg, town	848	932	9.9	Whitewater, town	1,399	1,469	5.0
Harmony, town	739	820	11.0	Williams Bay, village	2,415	2,648	9.6
Hillsboro, city	1,302	1,309	0.5	WASHBURN COUNTY	16,036	17,236	7.5
Hillsboro, town	766	800	4.4	Barronett, town	405	430	6.2
Jefferson, town	974	1,050	7.8	Bashaw, town	921	1,115	21.1
Kickapoo, town	566	594	4.9	Bass Lake, town	535	633	18.3
La Farge, village	775	789	1.8	Beaver Brook, town	643	728	13.2
Liberty, town	167	216	29.3	Birchwood, town	453	537	18.5
Ontario, village	476	466	-2.1	Birchwood, village	518	540	4.2
Readstown, village	395	396	0.3	Brooklyn, town	281	305	8.5
Stark, town	349	370	6.0	Casey, town	466	473	1.5
Sterling, town	713	709	-0.6	Chicog, town	268	260	-3.0
Stoddard, village	815	820	0.6	Crystal, town	323	344	6.5
Union, town	531	584	10.0	Evergreen, town	1,076	1,121	4.2
Viola (part), village	245	285	16.3	Frog Creek, town	160	165	3.1
Viroqua, city	4,335	4,413	1.8	Gull Lake, town	158	177	12.0
Viroqua, town	1,560	1,682	7.8	Long Lake, town	737	770	4.5
Webster, town	676	740	9.5	Madge, town	454	484	6.6
Westby, city	2,045	2,156	5.4	Minong, town	858	991	15.5
Wheatland, town	533	613	15.0	Minong, village	531	561	5.6
Whitestown, town	509	537	5.5	Saronia, town	382	413	8.1
VILAS COUNTY	21,033	22,412	6.6	Shell Lake, city	1,309	1,368	4.5
Arbor Vitae, town	3,153	3,320	5.3	Spooner, city	2,653	2,688	1.3
Boulder Junction, town	958	1,003	4.7				
Cloverland, town	919	1,017	10.7				

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County and Municipality	2000 Census	2006 Estimate	Percent Change	County and Municipality	2000 Census	2006 Estimate	Percent Change
Spoooner, town	677	718	6.1	Vernon, town	7,227	7,441	3.0
Springbrook, town	536	553	3.2	Wales, village	2,523	2,599	3.0
Stinnett, town	263	260	-1.1	Waukesha, city	64,825	67,750	4.5
Stone Lake, town	544	575	5.7	Waukesha, town	8,596	8,885	3.4
Trego, town	885	1,027	16.0				
WASHINGTON COUNTY	117,496	127,871	8.8	WAUPACA COUNTY	51,825	53,575	3.4
Addison, town	3,341	3,552	6.3	Bear Creek, town	838	885	5.6
Barton, town	2,546	2,636	3.5	Big Falls, village	85	84	-1.2
Erin, town	3,664	3,890	6.2	Caledonia, town	1,466	1,568	7.0
Farmington, town	3,239	3,529	9.0	Clintonville, city	4,736	4,660	-1.6
Germantown, town	278	268	-3.6	Dayton, town	2,734	2,931	7.2
Germantown, village	18,260	19,640	7.6	Dupont, town	741	799	7.8
Hartford (part), city	10,895	13,035	19.6	Embarrass, village	487	470	-3.5
Hartford, town	4,031	4,010	-0.5	Farmington, town	4,148	4,246	2.4
Jackson, town	3,516	3,821	8.7	Fremont, town	632	691	9.3
Jackson, village	4,938	6,017	21.9	Fremont, village	666	708	6.3
Kewaskum, town	1,119	1,135	1.4	Harrison, town	509	513	0.8
Kewaskum (part), village	3,277	3,804	16.1	Helvetia, town	649	684	5.4
Milwaukee (part), city	0	0	0.0	Iola, town	818	910	11.2
Newburg (part), village	1,027	1,106	7.7	Iola, village	1,298	1,287	-0.8
Polk, town	3,938	3,988	1.3	Larrabee, town	1,301	1,376	5.8
Richfield, town	10,373	11,385	9.8	Lebanon, town	1,648	1,766	7.2
Slinger, village	3,901	4,386	12.4	Lind, town	1,381	1,487	7.7
Trenton, town	4,440	4,754	7.1	Little Wolf, town	1,430	1,550	8.4
Wayne, town	1,727	1,968	14.0	Manawa, city	1,330	1,320	-0.8
West Bend, city	28,152	30,090	6.9	Marion (part), city	1,296	1,258	-2.9
West Bend, town	4,834	4,857	0.5	Matteson, town	956	1,010	5.6
				Mukwa, town	2,773	2,979	7.4
WAUKESHA COUNTY	360,767	379,577	5.2	New London (part), city	5,618	5,689	1.3
Big Bend, village	1,278	1,277	-0.1	Ogdensburg, village	224	207	-7.6
Brookfield, city	38,649	39,740	2.8	Royalton, town	1,544	1,500	-2.8
Brookfield, town	6,390	6,419	0.5	St. Lawrence, town	740	753	1.8
Butler, village	1,881	1,825	-3.0	Scandinavia, town	1,075	1,145	6.5
Chenequa, village	583	589	1.0	Scandinavia, village	349	374	7.2
Delafair, city	6,472	6,895	6.5	Union, town	804	825	2.6
Delafair, town	7,820	8,336	6.6	Waupaca, city	5,676	5,895	3.9
Dousman, village	1,584	1,802	13.8	Waupaca, town	1,155	1,210	4.8
Eagle, town	3,117	3,555	14.1	Weyauwega, city	1,806	1,857	2.8
Eagle, village	1,707	1,801	5.5	Weyauwega, town	627	642	2.4
Elm Grove, village	6,249	6,209	-0.6	Wyoming, town	285	296	3.9
Geneseo, town	7,284	7,535	3.4				
Hartland, village	7,905	8,449	6.9	WAUSHARA COUNTY	23,066	25,083	8.7
Lac La Belle (part), village	329	330	0.3	Aurora, town	971	1,058	9.0
Lannon, village	1,009	972	-3.7	Berlin (part), city	83	84	1.2
Lisbon, town	9,359	9,814	4.9	Bloomfield, town	1,018	1,059	4.0
Menomonee Falls, village	32,647	34,070	4.4	Coloma, town	660	739	12.0
Merton, town	7,988	8,375	4.8	Coloma, village	461	474	2.8
Merton, village	1,926	2,546	32.2	Dakota, town	1,259	1,276	1.4
Milwaukee (part), city	0	0	0.0	Deerfield, town	629	670	6.5
Mukwanago, town	6,868	7,512	9.4	Hancock, town	531	575	8.3
Mukwanago (part), village	6,162	6,594	7.0	Hancock, village	463	453	-2.2
Muskego, city	21,397	22,630	5.8	Leon, town	1,281	1,448	13.0
Nashotah, village	1,266	1,366	7.9	Lohrville, village	408	410	0.5
New Berlin, city	38,220	39,260	2.7	Marion, town	2,065	2,210	7.0
North Prairie, village	1,571	1,896	20.7	Mount Morris, town	1,092	1,135	3.9
Oconomowoc, city	12,382	13,870	12.0	Oasis, town	405	396	-2.2
Oconomowoc, town	7,451	8,099	8.7	Plainfield, town	533	564	5.8
Oconomowoc Lake, village	564	636	12.8	Plainfield, village	899	884	-1.7
Ottawa, town	3,758	3,845	2.3	Poysippi, town	972	965	-0.7
Pewaukee, city	11,783	12,625	7.1	Redgranite, village	1,040	2,042	96.3
Pewaukee, village	8,170	8,964	9.7	Richford, town	588	618	5.1
Summit, town	4,999	5,158	3.2	Rose, town	595	630	5.9
Sussex, village	8,828	9,908	12.2	Saxeville, town	974	1,022	4.9
				Springwater, town	1,389	1,447	4.2
				Warren, town	675	720	6.7
				Wautoma, city	1,998	2,097	5.0
				Wautoma, town	1,312	1,369	4.3

**WISCONSIN POPULATION
BY COUNTY AND MUNICIPALITY
April 1, 2000 and January 1, 2006–Continued**

County and Municipality	2000 Census	2006 Estimate	Percent Change	County and Municipality	2000 Census	2006 Estimate	Percent Change
Wild Rose, village	765	738	-3.5	Biron, village	915	879	-3.9
WINNEBAGO COUNTY	156,763	163,867	4.5	Cameron, town	510	524	2.7
Algoma, town	5,702	6,283	10.2	Cary, town	398	421	5.8
Appleton (part), city	812	939	15.6	Cranmoor, town	175	171	-2.3
Black Wolf, town	2,330	2,447	5.0	Dexter, town	379	400	5.5
Clayton, town	2,974	3,531	18.7	Grand Rapids, town	7,801	7,975	2.2
Menasha (part), city	15,643	15,805	1.0	Hansen, town	707	730	3.3
Menasha, town	15,858	17,005	7.2	Hewitt, village	670	732	9.3
Neenah, city	24,507	25,430	3.8	Hiles, town	188	190	1.1
Neenah, town	2,657	2,791	5.0	Lincoln, town	1,554	1,625	4.6
Nekimi, town	1,419	1,452	2.3	Marshfield (part), city	18,383	18,785	2.2
Nepeuskun, town	689	707	2.6	Marshfield, town	811	843	3.9
Omro, city	3,177	3,358	5.7	Milladore, town	706	719	1.8
Omro, town	1,875	2,079	10.9	Milladore (part), village	268	261	-2.6
Oshkosh, city	62,916	65,510	4.1	Nekoosa, city	2,590	2,629	1.5
Oshkosh, town	3,234	2,825	-12.6	Pittsville, city	866	892	3.0
Poygan, town	1,037	1,180	13.8	Port Edwards, town	1,446	1,490	3.0
Rushford, town	1,471	1,565	6.4	Port Edwards, village	1,944	1,911	-1.7
Utica, town	1,168	1,230	5.3	Remington, town	305	301	-1.3
Vinland, town	1,849	1,924	4.1	Richfield, town	1,523	1,646	8.1
Winchester, town	1,676	1,786	6.6	Rock, town	856	916	7.0
Winneconne, town	2,145	2,270	5.8	Rudolph, town	1,161	1,171	0.9
Winneconne, village	2,401	2,503	4.2	Rudolph, village	423	430	1.7
Wolf River, town	1,223	1,247	2.0	Saratoga, town	5,383	5,506	2.3
WOOD COUNTY	75,555	76,937	1.8	Seneca, town	1,202	1,165	-3.1
Arpin, town	786	822	4.6	Sherry, town	809	830	2.6
Arpin, village	337	334	-0.9	Sigel, town	1,130	1,145	1.3
Auburndale, town	829	832	0.4	Vesper, village	541	537	-0.7
Auburndale, village	738	769	4.2	Wisconsin Rapids, city	18,435	18,565	0.7
				Wood, town	786	791	0.6

¹The Town of Bellevue became a village on 2/14/2003.

²The Town of Hobart became a village on 5/13/2002.

³Part of the Town of Hallie became the Village of Lake Hallie on 2/18/2003.

⁴Part of the Town of Ixonia became the Village of Lac La Belle on 3/28/2002.

⁵Part of the Town of Kronenwetter became the Village of Kronenwetter on 11/20/2002.

⁶Part of the Town of Kaukauna was annexed by the Village of Wrightstown on 2/28/2002.

⁷The Town of Caledonia became a village on 11/16/2005.

Sources: Wisconsin Department of Administration, Demographic Services Center, *January 1, 2006 Final Population Estimates, Municipality Population Estimates, Alphabetical List (with rank)*, *Final Population Estimates for Wisconsin Counties, and Estimates for Municipalities in Multiple Counties*, October 2006.

HIGHLIGHTS OF MILITARY AND VETERANS AFFAIRS IN WISCONSIN

Military Service — More Wisconsinites served in World War II than in any other conflict, with Vietnam ranking second, but fatalities were heaviest in the Civil War. From the Civil War through the operations in Iraq and Afghanistan, about 26,700 Wisconsinites have lost their lives performing military service during times of conflict. As of mid-2007, more than 8,000 members of the Wisconsin Army and Air National Guard had been mobilized to serve on active duty since September 11, 2001.

As of June 2007, about 9,600 citizen-soldiers and airmen were serving in Army and Air National Guard units at military facilities located in 67 communities throughout the state.

Veterans' Programs — Since the end of World War II, more than 580,000 grants and loans totaling about \$3.1 billion have been provided to Wisconsin veterans. Historically, most of the grants have been for educational purposes, while the overwhelming number of loans were for housing. The grants have also covered subsistence and emergency health care assistance for needy veterans. Veterans may qualify for low-interest home mortgage and home improvement loans. In addition, eligible veterans and, in some instances, spouses and dependent children of deceased veterans may qualify for personal loans to finance expenses, such as education, business start-ups or purchases, medical bills, debt consolidation, and mobile home purchases.

In 2005, Wisconsin veterans and their families received almost \$37 million in federal educational and vocational rehabilitation assistance. A total of 50,433 Wisconsin veterans received over \$522 million in benefits through the compensation and pension programs.

The Wisconsin Veterans Homes at King and Union Grove had 854 members at the end of 2006. In general, to be eligible for residence, a veteran must have completed certain military service requirements and be a Wisconsin resident on the date of admission to a veterans home. In addition, he or she must have been a resident of Wisconsin at the time of entry into service or a resident of the state for any 5-year period after service and prior to application for admission. Depending on availability of space, spouses and surviving spouses or parents of qualifying veterans may also be admitted.

The following tables present selected data. Consult the footnoted sources for more detailed information about military and veterans affairs.

WISCONSIN'S MILITARY SERVICE

Military Action	Number Served	Number Killed
Civil War	91,379 ¹	12,216
Spanish-American War	5,469	134 ²
Mexican Border Service	4,168	NA
World War I	122,215	3,932
World War II	332,200 ³	8,390
Korean Conflict	132,000 ³	729
Vietnam	165,400 ⁴	1,239 ⁵
Lebanon/Grenada	400 ⁶	1
Panama	520 ⁷	1
Operations Desert Shield/Desert Storm	10,400 ⁸	11
Somalia	426 ⁹	2
Bosnia/Kosovo	678 ¹⁰	NA
Iraq and Afghanistan Theaters of Operations since September 11, 2001	20,034 ¹¹	82 ¹²

Note: Includes Wisconsin residents who served on active duty during declared wars and officially designated periods of hostilities. NA – Not available.

¹Total includes some who enlisted more than once. The net number of soldiers recruited in Wisconsin was about 80,000.

²Casualties only from Wisconsin 1st, 2nd, 3rd and 4th Regiments. No details available for Wisconsin residents serving in federal units.

³U.S. Veterans Administration letter, October 17, 1961.

⁴U.S. Veterans Administration report, March 31, 1990.

⁵Total includes 1,131 from U.S. Department of Defense and 108 additional names from Wisconsin Department of Veterans Affairs.

⁶Based on statistics developed for legislation to extend state benefits to veterans who served on active duty in Lebanon or its territorial waters between August 1, 1982, and August 1, 1984, or in Grenada between October 23, 1983, and November 21, 1983.

⁷U.S. Department of Defense statistics on troop involvement.

⁸Based on Wisconsin Department of Veterans Affairs formula for determining number of state residents on active duty who served in the Middle East/Persian Gulf area (beginning August 1990) and Guard and Reserve troops activated for duty in support of Desert Shield/Desert Storm.

⁹Based on Wisconsin Department of Veterans Affairs formula for determining the number of state residents who served during Operation Restore Hope, beginning December 9, 1992.

¹⁰Based on Wisconsin Department of Veterans Affairs formula for determining the number of state residents who served in Operation Joint Endeavor, Operation Joint Guard, and Operation Joint Forge from November 1995 to present.

¹¹Based on CTS Deployment File (Service Members Ever Deployed) as of December 31, 2006.

¹²Based on Wisconsin Department of Veterans Affairs, departmental data, June 3, 2007.

Source: Wisconsin Department of Veterans Affairs, departmental data, June 3, 2007.

**DIRECT STATE BENEFITS TO WISCONSIN WAR VETERANS
1943 – 1961**

Fiscal Year	Number of Grants and Loans	Total Benefits	Rehabilitation Trust Funds	Housing Fund
8/1/43-1946	6,359	\$975,173	\$975,173	---
1947	10,701	2,207,914	2,207,914	---
1948	9,578	3,511,527	3,511,527	---
1949	6,086	2,512,517	2,512,517	---
1950	5,867	3,463,058	2,040,658	\$1,422,400
1951	6,137	5,178,106	2,104,550	3,073,556
1952	10,442	22,362,081	1,995,116	20,366,965
1953	5,099	8,842,780	1,331,140	7,511,640
1954	4,507	4,420,030	1,502,748	2,917,282
1955	3,482	4,236,298	1,112,173	3,124,125
1956	3,639	5,389,187	787,861	4,601,326
1957	2,890	4,246,004	730,452	3,515,552
1958	2,779	4,912,233	660,994	4,251,239
1959	2,954	5,419,609	670,262	4,749,347
1960	3,345	7,341,922	591,272	6,750,650
1961	3,081	6,654,189	584,426	6,069,763

Note: The 1961 Legislature merged all veterans' funds into the Veterans Trust Fund.

Source: Wisconsin Department of Veterans Affairs, departmental data, March 1995.

VETERANS BENEFITS, 1962 – 2006

Fiscal Year	Number of Grants and Loans	Total Benefits	Grants		Full-Time Educational Grants	Economic Assistance	Personal Loan Program	Loans		Revenue Bond Housing Loans	Gen. Obligation Bond Housing Loans
			Economic	Educational				Second Mortgage Housing			
1962	3,073	\$6,681,585	\$53,891	\$2,100	---	\$515,008	---	\$6,110,586	---	---	
1965	2,384	3,737,259	100,751	13,654	---	359,705	---	3,263,149	---	---	
1970	8,296	9,265,183	193,044	289,743	---	3,605,092	---	5,177,305	---	---	
1975	32,898	69,554,865	607,279	1,240,917	\$1,836,207	9,098,837	---	10,076,963	\$46,694,662	---	
1980	25,670	197,668,743	362,556	1,099,266	731,672	6,735,632	---	843,433	---	\$187,896,184	
1981	16,926	90,183,867	424,041	1,092,510	479,232	4,323,114	---	1,345,430	67,130,619	15,388,921	
1982	13,333	16,221,058	378,614	1,159,025	469,347	3,656,939	---	1,062,015	8,400,780	1,094,338	
1983	11,516	56,700,920	591,351	986,106	391,542	3,073,217	---	762,930	---	50,895,774	
1984	11,522	58,137,350	469,314	1,227,239	328,036	3,116,789	---	782,463	---	52,213,509	
1985	10,326	47,689,638	453,502	1,483,693	225,043	2,737,544	---	552,106	---	42,237,750	
1986	9,648	19,297,133	378,999	1,255,252	157,379	3,678,759	---	243,147	---	13,583,597	
1987	7,690	18,883,716	529,634	807,253	127,789	2,802,819	---	141,370	---	14,474,851	
1988	6,643	28,134,558	426,595	696,352	91,392	2,405,642	---	289,606	---	24,224,971	
1989	6,614	35,412,289	533,929	698,946	77,787	2,459,813	---	832,436	---	30,809,378	
1990	6,150	44,837,433	636,434	683,355	62,025	2,776,835	---	327,819	---	40,350,965	
1991	6,279	48,562,575	398,706	743,351	50,993	3,945,614	---	62,960	---	43,360,951	
1992	4,871	35,155,551	381,312	526,215	137,799	4,192,505	---	18,799	---	29,898,921	
1993	4,314	22,446,997	472,302	512,770	167,838	2,673,585	---	---	---	18,620,502	
1994	5,314	58,337,813 ¹	451,666	716,858	667	2,567,053	---	---	---	33,157,403	
1995	6,080	126,009,594 ¹	552,893	754,052	---	2,544,584	---	---	---	111,133,109	
1996	7,483	80,581,789	601,030	1,609,350	---	3,189,625	---	---	---	75,181,784	
1997	7,231	99,984,937	937,294	1,797,649	---	2,401,548	---	---	---	94,848,446	
1998	7,767	160,760,389	783,664	1,680,881	---	666,575 ²	\$10,215,928 ²	---	---	147,413,341	
1999	6,493	139,857,465	2,263,317	1,447,882	---	---	11,837,974	---	---	124,908,352	
2000	5,912	143,192,551	3,226,128	1,786,205	---	---	10,802,068	---	---	127,378,150	
2001	5,020	73,390,596	1,205,846	1,768,452	---	---	9,034,356	---	---	61,381,942	
2002	5,951	88,227,531	1,925,094	2,822,134	---	---	15,780,270	---	---	67,700,033	
2003	6,255	83,866,773	1,752,733	2,909,812	---	---	19,792,680	---	---	59,411,548	
2004	5,628	95,593,212	1,296,310	4,384,642	---	---	11,808,566	---	---	78,103,694	
2005	4,424	37,428,288	413,564	5,698,107	---	---	2,271,942	---	---	29,044,675	
2006	4,068	23,935,069	1,052,493	4,751,263	---	---	4,113,262	---	---	14,018,050	

Note: The 1961 Legislature merged all veterans' funds into the Veterans Trust Fund.

¹Includes \$21,444,166 (FY94) and \$11,024,956 (FY95) in consumer loans under the Veterans Trust Fund stabilization provision of 1993 Wisconsin Act 16.

²Personal loan program replaced economic assistance loans.

Source: Wisconsin Department of Veterans Affairs, departmental data, June 2007.

WISCONSIN NATIONAL GUARD

JOINT UNITS**Joint Force Headquarters Wisconsin**

Joint Force Headquarters Detachment – Madison
54th Civil Support Team (WMD) – Madison

ARMY UNITS**Joint Force Headquarters Separate Units**

Recruiting and Retention Command – Madison
Det. 52, OSA Command – Madison

32nd Infantry Brigade Combat Team

Headquarters and Headquarters Co. – Camp Douglas
1967th Contingency Contracting Team – Camp Douglas
1st Battalion, 120th Field Artillery
Headquarters and Headquarters Battery – Wisconsin Rapids
Battery A – Marshfield
Battery B – Stevens Point
2nd Battalion, 127th Infantry
Headquarters and Headquarters Co. (–) – Appleton
Det. 1, Headquarters Co. – Clintonville
Company A (–) – Waupun
Det. 1, Co. A – Ripon
Company B – Green Bay
Company C – Fond du Lac
Company D – Marinette
1st Battalion, 128th Infantry
Headquarters and Headquarters Co. (–) – Eau Claire
Det. 1, Headquarters Co. – Abbotsford
Company A – Menomonie
Company B (–) – New Richmond
Det. 1, Co. B – Rice Lake
Company C (–) – Arcadia
Det. 1, Co. C (–) – Onalaska
Company D – River Falls
132nd Brigade Support Battalion
Headquarters and Headquarters Co. – Portage
Company A (–) (Distro) – Janesville
Det. 1, Co. A – Elkhorn
Company B (Maint) – Mauston
Company C (Med) – Milwaukee
Company D (–) (FSC) – Baraboo
Det. 1, Co. D – Madison
Company E (–) (FSC) – Waupaca
Det. 1, Co. E – Appleton
Company F (–) (FSC) – Neillsville
Det. 1, Co. F – Eau Claire
Company G (–) (FSC) – Mosinee
Det. 1, Co. G – Wisconsin Rapids
32nd Brigade Special Troops Battalion
Headquarters and Headquarters Co. (–) – Wausau
Det. 1, Headquarters Co. – Merrill
Company A (EN) – Onalaska
Company B (MI) – Madison
Company C (Signal) – Antigo
105th Reconnaissance, Surveillance and Target Acquisition Squadron
Headquarters Troop – Madison
Troop A – Fort Atkinson

Troop B – Watertown

Troop C – Reedsburg

64th Troop Command

Headquarters and Headquarters Det. – Madison
Wisconsin Medical Command – Madison
Det. 1, Wisconsin Medical Command – Marshfield
332nd Rear Operations Center – Berlin
64th Rear Operations Center – Monroe
641st Troop Command Battalion
Headquarters and Headquarters Detachment – Madison
32nd Military Police Company (–) – Milwaukee
Det. 1, 32nd MP Company – Oconomowoc
135th Medical Co. – Waukesha
832nd Medical Co. (Air Ambulance) – West Bend
Det. 1, Co. B, 248th Aviation Support Bn. – West Bend
112th Mobile Public Affairs Det. – Madison
132 Army Band – Madison
232nd Personnel Services Det. – Madison
732nd Combat Support Sustainment Battalion
Headquarters and Headquarters Det. – Tomah
107th Maintenance Co. (–) – Sparta
Det. 1, 107th Maintenance Co. – Viroqua
1157th Transportation Co. – Oshkosh
1158th Transportation Co. (–) – Beloit
Det. 1, 1158th Trans. Co. – Black River Falls
1st Battalion, 147th Command Aviation
Headquarters and Headquarters Co. – Madison
Company A – Madison
Det. 1, Co. C – Madison
Company D – Madison
Company E – Madison
157th Combat Support Brigade
Headquarters and Headquarters Co. – Milwaukee
1st Battalion, 121st Field Artillery (HIMARS)
Headquarters and Headquarters Service Btry. – Milwaukee
Battery A – Racine
Battery B – Plymouth
Battery C – Sussex
257th Brigade Support Battalion
Headquarters and Headquarters Det. – Oak Creek
Company A (Distro) – Whitewater
Company B (Spt Maint) – Kenosha
357th Signal Network Support Co. – Two Rivers
108th FSC (HIMARS) – Sussex
457th Chemical Co. – Burlington
724th Engineer Battalion
Headquarters and Headquarters Co. – Chippewa Falls
Company A – Hayward
106th Engineer Det. (Quarry Team) – Tomah
229th Engineer Co. (–) (Horizontal) – Prairie du Chien
Det. 1, 229th Engineer Co. – Platteville
273rd Engineer Co. (Wheeled Sapper) – Medford

824th Engineer Det. (Concrete) – Richland Center
 829th Engineer Co. (-) (Vertical) – Chippewa Falls
 Det. 1, 829th Engineer Co. – Richland Center
 Det. 2, 829th Engineer Co. – Ashland
 924th Engineer Det. (Facilities) – Chippewa Falls
 949th Engineer Det. (Survey & Design Tm) – Chippewa Falls
 950th Engineer Co. (-) (Clearance) – Superior
 Det. 1, 950th Engineer Co. – Spooner
 951st Engineer Co. (-) (Wheeled Sapper) – Tomahawk
 Det. 1, 951st Engineer Co. – Rhinelander

426th Leadership Regiment (Wisconsin Military Academy)

Headquarters and Headquarters Det. – Fort McCoy
 Training Site Command – Fort McCoy
 1st Battalion, 426th Rgt. (FA) – Fort McCoy
 2nd Battalion, 426th Rgt. (GS) – Fort McCoy

AIR UNITS

Headquarters, Wisconsin Air National Guard –
 Madison

115th Fighter Wing – Truax Field, Madison

115th Operations Group
 176th Fighter Squadron
 115th Operations Support Flight
 115th Maintenance Group
 115th Aircraft Maintenance Squadron
 115th Maintenance Squadron
 115th Maintenance Operations Flight
 115th Mission Support Group
 115th Logistics Readiness Squadron
 115th Security Forces Squadron
 115th Mission Support Flight
 115th Services Flight
 115th Civil Engineer Squadron
 115th Communications Flight
 115th Medical Group

128th Air Refueling Wing – Mitchell Field, Milwaukee

128th Operations Group
 126th Air Refueling Squadron
 128th Operations Support Flight
 128th Maintenance Group
 128th Aircraft Maintenance Squadron
 128th Maintenance Squadron
 128th Maintenance Operations Flight
 128th Mission Support Group
 128th Logistics Readiness Squadron
 128th Security Forces Squadron
 128th Mission Support Flight
 128th Services Flight
 128th Civil Engineer Squadron
 128th Communications Flight
 126th Weather Flight
 128th Medical Group

Volk Field Combat Readiness Training Center – Camp Douglas

128th Air Control Squadron – Volk Field CRTC, Camp Douglas

Bold Face – Major Command

(-) – Headquarters of a split unit

Abbreviations:

Btry. – Battery

Co. – Company

CRTC – Combat Readiness Training Center

Det. – Detachment

Distro – Distribution

EN – Engineer

FA – Field Artillery

FSC – Forward Support Company

GS – General Studies

HIMARS – High-Mobility Artillery Rocket System

Maint – Maintenance

Med – Medical

MI – Military Intelligence

MP – Military Police

OSA – Operational Support Airlift

Rgt. – Regiment

WMD – Weapons of Mass Destruction

Source: Wisconsin Department of Military Affairs, departmental data, May 2007. Updated to represent approved future force structure for Wisconsin Army National Guard units.

**MEMBERSHIP, WISCONSIN VETERANS HOMES
1888 – 2006**

	Civil and Indian Wars	Spanish- American	World War I		World War II		Korean Conflict		Total
			Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	
1888	72	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	72
1890	139	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	139
1900	680	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	680
1910	699	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	699
1920	532	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	532
1930	254	108	10	14	---	---	---	---	386
1940	89	196	101	130	---	---	---	---	516
1950	27	156	189	93	5	1	---	---	471
1960	4	74	203	94	40	5	---	---	450
1961	3	66	221	88	39	8	---	---	427
1962	3	66	223	82	52	9	---	---	431
1963	3	67	235	87	57	10	---	---	459
1964	3	63	237	105	61	16	---	---	485
1965	2	62	247	112	77	16	---	---	516
1966	1	56	258	112	86	21	---	---	534
1967	1	46	272	120	93	20	---	---	555
1968	1	48	253	123	93	16	---	---	534
1969	1	43	253	145	101	14	---	---	560
1970	1	35	279	146	153	20	1	0	635
1971	1	39	316	160	184	31	2	0	723
1972	0	28	279	155	199	39	2	0	702
1973	0	25	285	108	199	37	0	1	715
1974	0	21	279	175	185	37	0	2	699

	Spanish- American		World War I		World War II		Korean Conflict		Vietnam		Other Eras ¹		Total
	Vets.	Depts.	Vets.	Depts.	Vets.	Depts.	Vets.	Depts.	Vets.	Depts.	Vets.	Depts.	
1975	1	18	272	171	198	40	3	2	0	0	0	0	705
1976	1	14	254	167	209	40	2	2	0	0	0	0	689
1977	1	13	270	164	205	41	4	2	0	0	0	0	700
1978	1	11	261	158	218	38	3	2	0	0	0	0	692
1979	1	11	244	146	227	37	4	1	0	0	0	0	672
1980	1	8	242	144	241	36	5	1	0	0	0	0	678
1981	0	8	224	139	264	40	8	2	0	0	0	0	685
1982	0	7	189	124	282	43	11	2	0	0	0	0	658
1983	0	5	171	111	297	42	14	2	1	0	0	0	643
1984	0	4	144	97	316	47	21	2	3	0	0	0	634
1985	0	4	129	102	329	54	28	0	5	0	0	0	651
1986	0	4	117	92	348	56	35	5	7	0	0	0	664
1987	0	2	108	84	384	60	36	4	8	0	0	0	686
1988	0	1	84	76	395	55	45	7	8	0	0	0	671
1989	0	2	62	75	399	67	50	7	9	1	0	0	672
1990	0	2	49	65	431	76	62	8	10	1	3	0	707
1991	0	2	43	57	440	74	69	10	10	2	3	0	710
1992	0	1	33	44	442	77	82	10	12	1	2	0	704
1993	0	1	23	41	463	73	94	9	11	1	2	0	718
1994	0	1	14	33	488	83	99	11	12	2	1	0	744
1995	0	1	8	31	484	84	99	12	16	2	1	0	738
1996	0	1	4	24	489	79	103	12	25	1	1	0	739
1997	0	1	3	20	479	82	107	11	38	1	3	0	744
1998	0	0	1	17	460	83	123	12	39	1	9	0	745
1999	0	0	0	12	445	87	128	11	41	3	13	1	741
2000	0	0	0	10	423	94	132	12	47	4	21	2	745
2001	0	0	0	9	414	95	133	10	51	3	25	2	742
2002	0	0	0	8	404	103	130	11	54	3	29	2	744
2003	0	0	0	7	433	105	140	13	67	3	35	2	805
2004	0	0	0	3	416	99	148	15	72	3	40	2	798
2005	0	0	0	2	350	103	144	15	71	3	40	2	730
2006 ²	0	0	0	1	407	119	164	17	87	5	50	4	854

Depts. – Dependents.

¹Other periods of hostilities for which expeditionary medals were awarded.

²Includes Wisconsin Veterans Home at Union Grove.

Source: Wisconsin Department of Veterans Affairs, departmental data, June 2007.

FEDERAL EXPENDITURES FOR VETERANS By State, Federal Fiscal Year 2005

State	Number of Veterans ¹	Education and Vocational Rehabilitation (in thousands)	Compensation and Pension (in thousands)	Number of Veterans Receiving Compensation and Pension
Alabama	421,992	\$57,566	\$781,564	68,273
Alaska	66,537	10,577	112,403	12,069
Arizona	552,963	85,494	741,741	66,801
Arkansas	265,532	30,353	521,422	39,217
California	2,257,130	304,138	2,664,232	245,078
Colorado	424,029	77,084	557,998	54,514
Connecticut	260,388	42,702	203,599	21,445
Delaware	79,915	6,945	81,726	8,631
District of Columbia	36,056	15,330	93,351	5,205
Florida	1,768,359	217,636	2,547,217	235,286
Georgia	758,963	153,708	1,080,278	102,465
Hawaii	104,842	19,909	163,804	15,230
Idaho	132,554	16,010	181,769	17,499
ILLINOIS	874,387	92,901	675,043	71,387
Indiana	542,505	37,635	464,767	50,772
IOWA	260,406	19,847	245,947	24,557
Kansas	241,958	28,242	273,066	27,380
Kentucky	355,576	40,220	556,571	48,043
Louisiana	361,757	48,870	618,578	45,792
Maine	141,416	25,408	294,034	22,571
Maryland	478,543	60,010	503,180	52,430
Massachusetts	476,363	45,021	606,065	55,889
MICHIGAN	820,485	60,713	713,938	72,841
MINNESOTA	418,386	38,041	501,299	50,503
Mississippi	238,279	23,899	392,591	32,912
Missouri	546,416	55,633	637,033	59,775
Montana	101,438	11,246	157,711	15,017
Nebraska	156,667	20,985	260,924	18,984
Nevada	244,205	24,943	299,197	29,318
New Hampshire	129,281	15,714	156,451	15,573
New Jersey	563,953	59,300	525,614	51,685
New Mexico	178,070	30,885	407,879	29,217
New York	1,132,703	151,405	1,211,440	119,135
North Carolina	761,894	126,828	1,264,959	110,871
North Dakota	54,208	8,756	80,266	8,537
Ohio	1,032,095	86,172	944,206	99,498
Oklahoma	351,072	64,030	800,396	58,993
Oregon	362,104	47,154	541,793	44,846
Pennsylvania	1,117,004	73,050	1,099,113	105,185
Rhode Island	88,735	6,551	123,063	10,707
South Carolina	411,987	59,358	636,454	57,486
South Dakota	72,196	11,223	123,022	11,798
Tennessee	536,574	58,189	776,018	69,199
Texas	1,667,370	294,748	2,840,910	251,564
Utah	148,958	20,608	161,144	16,320
Vermont	56,743	18,430	69,051	5,983
Virginia	744,459	136,262	1,037,063	106,520
Washington	625,408	91,717	958,516	89,164
West Virginia	185,221	62,266	347,552	26,564
WISCONSIN	466,054	36,832	522,151	50,433
Wyoming	54,341	5,515	64,805	6,716
UNITED STATES ²	24,256,800	\$3,154,748	\$32,068,270	2,947,646

¹Estimate as of September 30, 2005.

²United States total includes Puerto Rico.

Source: Wisconsin Department of Veterans Affairs, departmental data, June 2007.

WISCONSIN NEWSPAPERS

Daily Newspapers

Municipality	Newspaper ¹	Publisher	Web Address
Antigo	Antigo Daily Journal	Marie Berner	www.antigodailyjournal.com
Appleton	The Post-Crescent	Tove Hicks-Klund	www.postcrescent.com
Ashland	The Daily Press	Gary Pennington	www.ashlandwi.com
Baraboo	Baraboo News Republic	George Althoff	www.wisnews.com/bnr/
Beaver Dam	Daily Citizen	Jim Kelsch	www.wisnews.com/bdc/
Beloit	Beloit Daily News	Kent Eymann	www.beloitdailynews.com
Chippewa Falls	The Chippewa Herald	Mark Baker	www.chippewa.com
Eau Claire	Leader-Telegram	Pieter Graaskamp	www.leadertelegram.com
Fond du Lac	The Reporter	Robert Carew	www.fdlreporter.com
Fort Atkinson	Daily Jefferson County Union	Brian Knox	www.dailyunion.com
Green Bay	Green Bay Press-Gazette	William T. Nusbaum	www.greenbaypressgazette.com
Janesville	The Janesville Gazette	Skip Bliss	www.wisnews.com/bdc/
Kenosha	Kenosha News	Kenneth Dowdell	www.kenoshanews.com
La Crosse	La Crosse Tribune	Rusty Cunningham	www.lacrosstribune.com
Madison	The Capital Times	Clayton Frink	www.madison.com/tct/
Madison	Wisconsin State Journal	Bill Johnston	www.madison.com/wsj/
Manitowoc	Herald Times Reporter	William T. Nusbaum	www.wisnews.com
Marinette	EagleHerald	Dennis Colling	www.eagleherald.com
Marshfield	Marshfield News-Herald	Genia Lovett	www.marshfieldnews herald.com
Milwaukee	The Daily Reporter	Ann Richmond	www.dailyreporter.com
Milwaukee	Milwaukee Journal Sentinel	Elizabeth Brenner	www.jsonline.com
Monroe	Monroe Times	Carl Hearing	www.themonroetimes.com
Oshkosh	The Oshkosh Northwestern	Thomas Cooper	www.thenorthwestern.com
Portage	Portage Daily Register	George Althoff	www.wisnews.com/pdr/
Racine	The Journal Times	Richard Johnston	www.journaltimesonline.com
Rhineland	The Daily News	Greg Mellis	www.rhinelanddailynews.com
Shawano	Shawano Leader	Paul Seveska	www.shawanoleader.com
Sheboygan	The Sheboygan Press	Richard Roessgen	www.sheboygan-press.com
Stevens Point	Stevens Point Journal	Helen Jungwirth	www.stevenspointjournal.com
Superior	The Daily Telegram	Ken Browall	www.superiortelegram.com
Watertown	Watertown Daily Times	James Clifford	www.wdtimes.com
Waukesha	The Freeman	Phil Paige	www.freemanol.com
Wausau	Wausau Daily Herald	Genia Lovett	www.wausaudailyherald.com
West Bend	Daily News	Steve Ciccantelli	www.dailynewsol.com
Wisconsin Rapids	Daily Tribune	Helen Jungwirth	www.wisconsinrapidstribune.com

Other Newspapers

Municipality	Newspaper	Published	Publisher
Abbotsford 54405	The Tribune-Phonograph	Wed.	Carol O'Leary
Adams 53910	Adams County Times	Wed.	Richard A. Hannagan
Albany 53502	Hometown Herald	Thurs.	Amy Ross
Algoma 54201	Kewaunee County News	Thurs.	Bill Nusbaum
Alma (Cochrane 54622)	Buffalo County Journal	Thurs.	Michael, Gary, Daniel Stumpf
Amery 54001	Amery Free Press	Tues.	Palmer H. & Steve Sondreal
Arcadia 54612	The Arcadia News-Leader	Thurs.	Charles Blaschko
Argyle 53504	Pecatonica Valley Leader	Thurs.	Patrick and Michael Reilly
Ashland 54806	The Lake Superior Sounder	Thurs.	Jared Glovsky
Ashwaubenon (Green Bay 54304)	The Press	Fri.	Michael Aubinger
Augusta 54722	Augusta Area Times	Thurs.	Chad Nyseth
Baldwin 54002	The Baldwin Bulletin	Tues.	Thomas Hawley
Balsam Lake 54810	County Ledger Press	Thurs.	Tom Miller
Barron 54812	Barron News-Shield	Wed.	James Bell
Belleville 53508	Belleville Recorder	Wed.	Greg Hicks
Beloit 53511	The Chronicle	Fri.	Eugene Relerford
Berlin 54923	The Berlin Journal	Thurs.	Ty Gonyo
Black Earth 53515	News-Sickle-Arrow	Thurs.	Dan & Mark Witte
Black River Falls 54615	Banner Journal	Wed.	Dan Witte
Black River Falls 54615	Jackson County Chronicle	Wed.	Chris Hardie
Blair 54616	The Blair Press	Thurs.	Lee Henschel
Bloomer 54724	Bloomer Advance	Wed.	James L. Bell
Boscobel 53805	The Boscobel Dial	Thurs.	John Ingebritsen
Brillion 54110	The Brillion News	Thurs.	Michael Zander
Brodhead 53520	The Independent Register	Wed.	Kim Markham
Brookfield ²	Brookfield-Elm Grove NOW	Thurs.	Cristy Garcia-Thomas
Brown Deer ²	North Shore NOW	Thurs.	Cristy Garcia-Thomas
Burlington 53105	Burlington Standard Press	Thurs.	Jack Cruger
Cadott 54727	The Cadott Sentinel	Thurs.	Trygg Hansen
Cambridge 53523	The Cambridge News	Thurs.	Brian Knox
Campbellsport 53010	Campbellsport News	Thurs.	Andrew Johnson
Cashton 54619	Cashton Record	Wed.	Paul Fanning

WISCONSIN NEWSPAPERS

Other Newspapers—Continued

Municipality	Newspaper	Published	Publisher
Cedarburg 53012	Ozaukee County News Graphic	Tues. & Thurs.	Philip Paige
Chetek 54728	The Chetek Alert	Thurs.	Melodee Eckerman
Chilton 53014	Times-Journal	Thurs.	James H. Moran
Clinton 53525	The Clinton Topper	Thurs.	Jack Cruger
Clintonville 54929	Clintonville Tribune-Gazette	Thurs.	Jeff Hoffman
Cochrane 54622	Cochrane-Fountain City Recorder	Thurs.	Michael, Gary, Daniel Stumpf
Colfax 54730	The Colfax Messenger	Wed.	Carlton R. DeWitt
Columbus 53925	Columbus Journal	Sat.	James Kelsch
Cornell 54732	Cornell & Lake Holcombe Courier	Thurs.	Trygg Hansen
Cottage Grove 53527	The Herald-Independent	Thurs.	Brian Knox
Crandon 54520	The Forest Republican	Wed.	Greg Mellis
Cuba City 53807	Tri-County Press	Thurs.	John Ingebritsen
Cudahy ²	South Shore NOW	Thurs.	Cristy Garcia-Thomas
Cumberland 54829	Cumberland Advocate	Wed.	Paul Bucher
Darlington 53530	Republican Journal	Thurs.	Brian Lund
Deerfield 53531	The Independent	Thurs.	Brian Knox
DeForest 53532	DeForest Times-Tribune	Thurs.	Brian Knox
Delavan 53115	The Delavan Enterprise	Thurs.	Jack Cruger
Delavan 53115	The Week	Thurs. & Sun.	Dan Plutchak ³
Denmark 54208	The Denmark Press	Thurs.	Bill Nusbaum
De Pere 54115	De Pere Journal	Thurs.	Bill Nusbaum
Dodgeville 53533	The Dodgeville Chronicle	Thurs.	Patrick & Michael Reilly
Dousman (Hartland 53029)	The Kettle Moraine Index	Thurs.	Gary Jasiek
Durand 54736	The Courier-Wedge	Thurs.	Michael Stumpf
Eagle River 54521	Vilas County News-Review	Wed.	Byron McNutt
East Troy 53120	East Troy News	Thurs.	Jack Cruger
East Troy 53120	East Troy Times	Wed.	Katie Matteson
Eau Claire 54701	The Country Today	Wed.	Pieter Graaskamp
Edgar (Abbotsford 54405)	The Record-Review	Wed.	Carol O'Leary
Egerton 53534	The Egerton Reporter	Wed.	Diane & Helen Everson
Elkhorn 53121	Elkhorn Independent	Thurs.	Jack Cruger
Ellsworth 54011	Pierce County Herald	Wed.	Steve Dzuby
Elm Grove ²	Brookfield-Elm Grove NOW	Thurs.	Cristy Garcia-Thomas
Elmwood (Spring Valley 54767)	Sun-Argus	Wed.	Paul Seeling
Elroy 53929	The Messenger of Juneau County	Thurs.	Bill Smith
Evansville 53536	Evansville Review	Wed.	M. Vivian Gildner
Fennimore 53809	The Fennimore Times	Thurs.	John Ingebritsen
Florence 54121	The Florence Mining News	Wed.	Hank Murphy
Fox Lake 53933	Fox Lake Representative	Thurs.	Ty Gonyo
Fox Point ²	North Shore NOW	Thurs.	Cristy Garcia-Thomas
Franklin ²	Oak Creek-Franklin-Greendale- Hales Corners NOW	Thurs.	Cristy Garcia-Thomas
Frederic 54837	Inter-County Leader	Wed.	Doug Panek
Friendship (Adams 53910)	Friendship Reporter	Wed.	Richard A. Hannagan
Galesville 54630	Galesville Republican	Thurs.	John Ph. Graf
Gays Mills 54631	Crawford County Independent & The Kickapoo Scout	Thurs.	John Ingebritsen
Germantown ²	Germantown-Menomonee Falls NOW	Thurs.	Cristy Garcia-Thomas
Glendale ²	North Shore NOW	Thurs.	Cristy Garcia-Thomas
Glenwood City 54013	Tribune Press Reporter	Wed.	Carlton DeWitt
Glidden 54527	The Glidden Enterprise	Wed.	Judy Hauschild
Grantsburg 54840	Burnett County Sentinel	Wed.	Byron Higgin
Green Lake (Berlin 54923)	Green Lake County Reporter	Thurs.	Ty Gonyo
Greendale ²	Oak Creek-Franklin-Greendale- Hales Corners NOW	Thurs.	Cristy Garcia-Thomas
Greenfield ²	Greenfield-West Allis NOW	Thurs.	Cristy Garcia-Thomas
Hales Corners ²	Oak Creek-Franklin-Greendale- Hales Corners NOW	Thurs.	Cristy Garcia-Thomas
Hammond 54015	Central St. Croix News	Thurs.	Michelle Calcagno
Hartford 53027	Times Press	Thurs.	Steve Cicantelli
Hartland 53029	Lake Country Reporter	Tues. & Thurs.	Gary Jasiek
Hayward 54843	Sawyer County Record	Wed.	Andy Pennington
Hillsboro 54634	Hillsboro Sentry-Enterprise	Thurs.	John Ingebritsen
Holmen (West Salem 54669)	Holmen Courier	Fri.	Chris Hardie
Horicon 53032	Horicon Reporter	Thurs.	Andrew Johnson
Hudson 54016	Hudson Star-Observer	Thurs.	Steve Dzuby
Hurley 54534	Iron County Miner	Thurs.	Ernest Moore ³
Iola 54945	Iola Herald	Thurs.	Trey Foerster
Juneau 53039	Dodge County Independent News	Thurs.	James Clifford
Kaukauna 54130	Heart of the Valley Times-Villager	Wed. & Sat.	Glenn P. Hansen
Kewaskum 53040	The Statesman	Thurs.	Lana Harbeck Kuehl
Kiel 53042	Tri-County News	Thurs.	Mike Mathes
Ladysmith 54848	Ladysmith News	Thurs.	James Bell
La Farge 54639	Epitaph-News	Thurs.	Bonnie Howell-Sherman
Lake Geneva 53147	Lake Geneva Regional News	Thurs.	Howard Brown
Lake Mills 53551	The Lake Mills Leader	Thurs.	Brian Knox
Lancaster 53813	Grant County Herald Independent	Thurs.	John Ingebritsen

WISCONSIN NEWSPAPERS

Other Newspapers—Continued

Municipality	Newspaper	Published	Publisher
Lodi 53555	Lodi Enterprise	Wed.	Brian Knox
Loyal 54446	Tribune Record Gleaner	Wed.	Dean Lesar
Luck 54853	Enterprise Press	Thurs.	Tom Miller
Madison 53703	Isthmus	Thurs.	Vincent P. O'Hern
Madison 53703	The Madison Times	Thurs.	David Hammonds
Manawa (Iola 54945)	The Manawa Advocate	Thurs.	Trey Foerster
Marion 54950	The Marion Advertiser	Thurs.	Dan Brandenburg
Markesan 53946	Markesan Regional Reporter	Thurs.	Ty Gonyo
Mauston 53948	Juneau County Star Times	Wed. & Sat.	George Althoff
Mayville 53050	The Mayville News	Thurs.	Andrew Johnson
McFarland 53558	McFarland Thistle & McFarland Community Life	Thurs.	Brian Knox
Medford 54405	The Star News	Thurs.	Carol O'Leary
Mellen 54546	The Mellen Weekly-Record	Wed.	Sandy & James Christ
Menomonee Falls ²	Germantown-Menomonee Falls NOW	Thurs.	Cristy Garcia-Thomas
Menomonie 54751	The Dunn County News	Sun. & Wed.	Steven Jahn
Mequon ²	North Shore NOW	Thurs.	Cristy Garcia-Thomas
Merrill 54452	Merrill Courier	Fri.	Jeff & Susan Hovind
Middleton 53562	Middleton Times Tribune	Thurs.	Dan & Mark Witte
Milton 53563	Milton Courier	Thurs.	Brian Knox
Milwaukee 53204	The Business Journal	Fri.	Mark Sabljak
Milwaukee 53212	Milwaukee Community Journal	Wed. & Fri.	Patricia O'Flynn Pattillo
Milwaukee 53206	Milwaukee Courier	Fri.	Faithe Colas
Milwaukee 53206	Milwaukee Star	Thurs.	Faithe Colas
Milwaukee 53212	The Milwaukee Times	Thurs.	Linda Jackson
Milwaukee 53202	Shepherd Express Metro	Thurs.	Louis Fortis
Mineral Point 53565	The Democrat Tribune	Thurs.	Patrick & Michael Reilly
Minocqua 54548	Lakeland Times	Tues. & Fri.	Gregg Walker
Mondovi 54755	Mondovi Herald News	Thurs.	Perry Nyseth
Montello 53949	The Marquette County Tribune	Thurs.	Dan & Mark Witte
Mosinee 54455	The Mosinee Times	Thurs.	John Durst & James Kress
Mount Horeb 53572	Mount Horeb Mail	Thurs.	Dan & Mark Witte
Mukwonago 53149	Mukwonago Chief	Wed.	Gary Jasiek
Muscoda 53573	The Progressive	Thurs.	Wendell Smith
Muskego ²	Muskego-New Berlin NOW	Thurs.	Cristy Garcia-Thomas
Neillsville 54456	The Clark County Press	Wed.	Dan Witte
New Berlin 53151 ²	Muskego-New Berlin NOW	Thurs.	Cristy Garcia-Thomas
New Glarus 53574	Post Messenger	Thurs.	Dan & Mark Witte
New London 54961	Press Star	Thurs.	John McClure
New Richmond 54017	New Richmond News	Thurs.	Steve Dzubay
Oak Creek ²	Oak Creek-Franklin-Greendale- Hales Corners NOW	Thurs.	Cristy Garcia-Thomas
Oconomowoc 53066	Oconomowoc Enterprise	Thurs.	Kevin Pascon
Oconomowoc (Hartland 53029)	Oconomowoc Focus	Tues. & Thurs.	Gary Jasiek
Oconto 54153	Oconto County Reporter	Wed.	Tove Hicks-Klund
Oconto Falls 54154	Oconto County Times-Herald	Wed.	Roger F. Shellman
Omro 54963	Omro Herald	Thurs.	Ty Gonyo
Onalaska (West Salem 54669)	Onalaska Community Life	Fri.	Chris Hardie
Ontario 54651	The County Line	Thurs.	Karen Parker
Oregon 53575	The Oregon Observer	Thurs.	Deb Weigel
Orfordville 53576	Orfordville Journal & Footville News	Wed.	George E. Stewart
Osceola 54020	The Sun	Wed.	Carter Johnson
Osseo 54758	The Tri-County News	Wed.	Chad Nyseth
Park Falls 54552	The Park Falls Herald	Thurs.	Ken Dischler
Peshigo 54157	Peshigo Times	Wed.	Mary Ann Gardon
Phillips 54555	The Bee	Thurs.	Susan Mergen
Platteville 53818	The Platteville Journal	Wed.	John Ingebritsen
Plymouth 53073	The Review	Tues. & Thurs.	Barry & Christie Johanson
Port Washington 53074	Ozaukee Press	Thurs.	William F. Schanen III
Poynette 53955	Poynette Press	Wed.	Brian Knox
Prairie du Chien 53821	Courier Press	Mon. & Wed.	William H. Howe
Prescott 54021	Prescott Journal	Thurs.	Gary B. Rawn
Princeton 54968	Princeton Times-Republic	Thurs.	Ty Gonyo
Random Lake 53075	The Sounder	Thurs.	Gary Feider
Reedsburg 53959	Reedsburg Independent	Thurs.	Dan & Mark Witte
Reedsburg 53959	Reedsburg Times Press	Wed. & Sat.	George Althoff
Rice Lake 54868	The Chronotype	Wed.	Warren Dorrance
Richland Center 53581	The Richland Observer	Thurs.	Erik Olson
Ripon 54971	The Ripon Commonwealth Press	Wed.	Tim Lyke
River Falls 54022	River Falls Journal	Thurs.	Steve Dzubay
St. Croix Falls 54024	Standard Press	Thurs.	Tom Miller
St. Francis ²	South Shore NOW	Thurs.	Cristy Garcia-Thomas
Sauk City 53583	The Sauk Prairie Eagle	Wed.	George Althoff
Sauk City 53583	The Sauk Prairie Star	Thurs.	Dan & Mark Witte
Seymour 54165	Times-Press	Thurs.	Richard Cohler
Sharon 53585	The Sharon Reporter	Thurs.	Dawn Martin

WISCONSIN NEWSPAPERS

Other Newspapers–Continued

Municipality	Newspaper	Published	Publisher
Sheboygan Falls (Plymouth 53073)	The Sheboygan Falls News	Wed.	Barry & Christie Johanson
Shell Lake 54871	Washburn County Register	Wed.	Douglas Panek
Shorewood ²	North Shore NOW	Thurs.	Cristy Garcia-Thomas
South Milwaukee ²	South Shore NOW	Thurs.	Cristy Garcia-Thomas
Sparta 54656	Monroe County Democrat	Thurs.	William Gleiss
Sparta 54656	Sparta Herald	Mon.	Theodore C. Radde
Spooner 54801	Spooner Advocate	Thurs.	Janet Krokson
Spring Green 53588	Home News	Wed.	Jim & Linda Schwanke
Spring Valley 54767	Sun-Argus	Wed.	Paul Seeling
Stanley 54768	The Stanley Republican	Thurs.	John E. McLoone
Stevens Point 54481	Portage County Gazette	Fri.	Pete Leahy
Stoughton (Oregon 53575)	The Stoughton Courier Hub	Thurs.	Deb Weigel
Sturgeon Bay 54235	Door County Advocate	Wed. & Sat.	Bill Nusbaum
Sun Prairie 53590	The Star	Thurs.	Brian Knox
Sussex (Hartland 53029)	Sussex Sun	Wed.	Gary Jasiek
Thorp 54771	The Thorp Courier	Wed.	Mark LaGasse
Three Lakes (Eagle River 54521)	The Three Lakes News	Wed.	Byron McNutt
Tomah 54660	The Tomah Journal	Thurs.	Chris Hardie
Tomah 54660	Monitor Herald	Mon.	Chris Hardie
Tomahawk 54487	Tomahawk Leader	Tues.	Larry & Kathleen Tobin
Turtle Lake 54889	The Times	Thurs.	David Slack
Twin Lakes 53181	Westosha Report	Sat.	Jack Cruger
Union Grove 53182	Westine Report	Thurs.	Jack Cruger
Valders 54245	The Valders Journal	Thurs.	Brian Thomsen
Verona 53593	The Verona Press	Thurs.	Deb Weigel
Viroqua 54665	Vernon County Broadcaster	Thurs.	Chris Hardie
Walworth 53184	The Times	Thurs.	Jack Cruger
Washburn 54891	The County Journal	Wed.	Gary Pennington
Washington Island 54246	Washington Island Observer	Thurs.	Gail Larson Toerpe
Waterford (Burlington 53105)	The Waterford Post	Fri.	Jack Cruger
Waterloo 53594	The Courier	Thurs.	Brian Knox
Waunakee 53597	The Waunakee Tribune	Thurs.	Brian Knox
Waupaca 54981	Waupaca County Post	Thurs.	Scott B. Turner
Waupun 53963	Neighbors	Sat.	James Kelsch
Wausau 54402	City Pages	Thurs.	Tammy Stezenski
Wautoma 54982	The Waushara Argus	Fri.	Mary Kunasch
Wauwatosa ²	Wauwatosa NOW	Thurs.	Cristy Garcia-Thomas
West Allis ²	Greenfield-West Allis NOW	Thurs.	Cristy Garcia-Thomas
West Salem 54669	The Coulee News	Thurs.	Chris Hardie
Westby 54667	The Westby Times	Thurs.	Chris Hardie
Weyauwega 54983	The Chronicle	Thurs.	Scott Turner
Whitefish Bay ²	North Shore NOW	Thurs.	Cristy Garcia-Thomas
Whitehall 54773	Whitehall Times	Thurs.	Charles A. Gauger
Whitewater 53190	The Whitewater Register	Thurs.	Jack Cruger
Winneconne 54986	The Winneconne News	Wed.	John Rogers
Winter 54896	Sawyer County Gazette	Wed.	Meredith Rickert
Wisconsin Dells 53965	Wisconsin Dells Events	Wed. & Sat.	George Althoff
Withee 54498	O-W Enterprise	Wed.	Mark Gorke & Mark Renderman
Wittenberg 54499	The Wittenberg Enterprise	Thurs.	Gordon C. Boldig ³
Woodville 54028	The Woodville Leader	Wed.	Paul Seeling

¹A "newspaper" is defined by Section 985.03 (1) (c), Wisconsin Statutes, as follows: "A newspaper, under this chapter, is a publication appearing at regular intervals and at least once a week, containing reports of happenings of recent occurrence of a varied character, such as political, social, moral and religious subjects, designed to inform the general reader . . .".

²Combined editorial office in New Berlin 53151.

³Editor.

Source: Wisconsin Newspaper Association, 2007 *Member Directory*; data compiled by Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau.

WISCONSIN PERIODICALS

Name	Issued	Publishers
AAA Living/Wisconsin	Bimonthly	AAA Wisconsin, P.O. Box 33, Madison 53701-0033
Action Tracks	1 per year	Byron McNutt, P.O. Box 1929, Eagle River 54521-1929
AFSCME Reports	Monthly	AFSCME Int'l Area Office, 8033 Excelsior Dr., Suite A, Madison 53717-1903
Agri-View	Weekly	Matt Meyers, 2001 Fish Hatchery Rd., Madison 53713 www.agriview.com
Agronomy Journal	Bimonthly	American Society of Agronomy, 677 S. Segoe Rd., Madison 53711-1048
Airwaves	10 per year	Wisconsin Public Television, R. 1076 Vilas Hall, 821 University Ave., Madison 53706
American Orthoptic Journal	1 per year	UW Press, 190 Monroe St., 3rd Floor, Madison 53711-2059 www.wisc.edu/wisconsinpress/journals
Antique & Collectables Monthly Newmagazine	Monthly	Krause Publications, Inc., 700 E. State St., Iola 54990-0001 www.fwpubs.com
Antique Review	Monthly	Krause Publications, Inc., 700 E. State St., Iola 54990-0001 www.fwpubs.com
Antique Trader Weekly	Weekly	Krause Publications, Inc., 700 E. State St., Iola 54990-0001 www.fwpubs.com
Arctic Anthropology	2 per year	UW Press, 1930 Monroe St., 3rd Floor, Madison 53711-2059 www.wisc.edu/wisconsinpress/journals
Astronomy	Monthly	Kalmbach Publishing Co., P.O. Box 1612, Waukesha 53187-1612 www.astronomy.com
At Ease	Quarterly	Wisconsin National Guard, 2400 Wright St., Madison 53704 dma.wi.gov
Backyard Poultry Magazine	Bimonthly	Dave Belanger, 145 Industrial Dr., Medford 54451 www.backyardpoultrymag.com
Badger Common 'Tater	Monthly	Wis. Potato and Vegetable Growers Assn., Inc., P.O. Box 327, Antigo 54409-0327 www.wisconsinpotatoes.com
Badger Herald	Daily (M-F)	Mark Murphy, 326 W. Gorham St., Madison 53703 www.badgerherald.com
Badger Legionnaire	Monthly	Wis. American Legion, 2930 American Legion Dr., P.O. Box 388, Portage 53901 www.wilegion.org
Badger Rails	6 per year	Wis. Assn. of Railroad Passengers, 408 Fremont, Lake Mills 53551 www.wisarp.org
Badger Sportsman	Monthly	James Moran and James Bellin, P.O. Box 125, Redgranite 54970 www.badgersportsman.com
Bank Note Reporter	Monthly	Krause Publications, Inc., 700 E. State St., Iola 54990-0001 www.fwpubs.com
Beloit College Magazine	3 per year	Beloit College, Office of Public Affairs, 700 College St., Beloit 53511-5595 www.beloit.edu
Beloit Fiction Journal	1 per year	Chris Fink, Beloit College, Box 11700, College St., Beloit 53511 www.beloit.edu/~english/bfjournal.htm
Benefits & Compensation Digest	Monthly	International Foundation of Employee Benefit Plans, 18700 W. Bluemound Rd., Brookfield 53045 www.ifebp.org/resources/periodicals
Benefits & Compensation Legal & Legislative Reporter	Monthly	International Foundation of Employee Benefit Plans, 18700 W. Bluemound Rd., Brookfield 53045 www.ifebp.org/resources/periodicals
Benefits Quarterly	4 per year	International Soc. of Certified Employee Benefit Specialists, P.O. Box 209, Brookfield 53008-0209
Big Reel	Monthly	Krause Publications, Inc., 700 E. State St., Iola 54990-0001 www.fwpubs.com
Blade	Monthly	Krause Publications, Inc., 700 E. State St., Iola 54990-0001 www.fwpubs.com
Business Journal, The	Weekly	Mark J. Sabljak, 600 W. Virginia St., Suite 500, Milwaukee 53204 milwaukee.bizjournals.com

WISCONSIN PERIODICALS—Continued

Name	Issued	Publishers
CAN	13 per year	Krause Publications, Inc., 700 E. State St., Iola 54990-0001 www.fwpubs.com
Card Trade	Monthly	Krause Publications, Inc., 700 E. State St., Iola 54990-0001 www.fwpubs.com
Catholic Knight	3 per year	Catholic Knights, 1100 West Wells St., Milwaukee 53233
Cessna Owner Magazine	Monthly	Jones Publishing, Inc., N7450 Aanstad Rd., Iola 54945-5000 www.cessnaowner.org
Chain O'Lakes Picture Post	Weekly (15 summer weeks)	Scott B. Turner, P.O. Box 152, Waupaca 54981-0152
Cheese Reporter	Weekly	Dick Groves, 2810 Crossroads Dr., Suite 3000, Madison 53718 www.cheesereporter.com
Child Welfare Report	Monthly	Impact Publications, P.O. Box 322, Waupaca 54981 impact-publications.com
Classic Toy Trains	9 per year	Kalmbach Publishing Co., P.O. Box 1612, Waukesha 53187-1612 www.classictoytrains.com
Coin Prices	Bimonthly	Krause Publications, Inc., 700 E. State St., Iola 54990-0001 www.fwpubs.com
Coins	Monthly	Krause Publications, Inc., 700 E. State St., Iola 54990-0001 www.fwpubs.com
Collector Magazine & Price Guide	Monthly	Krause Publications, Inc., 700 E. State St., Iola 54990-0001 www.fwpubs.com
Columns	Bimonthly	State Historical Society of Wis., 816 State St., Madison 53706-1482 www.wisconsinhistory.org
Comics & Games Retailer	Monthly	F & W Publications, Inc., 700 E. State St., Iola 54990-0001 www.fwpubs.com
Comics Buyer's Guide	Weekly	Krause Publications, Inc., 700 E. State St., Iola 54990-0001 www.fwpubs.com
Connection, The	Semimonthly	Jeanne Gardner, P.O. Box 189, Iron River 54847
Contemporary Literature	Quarterly	UW Press, 1930 Monroe St., 3rd Floor, Madison 53711-2059 www.wisc.edu/wisconsinpress/journals
Corporate Report Wisconsin	Monthly	Scott Klug, 1131 Mills St., P.O. Box 317, Black Earth 53515 crwmag.com
Cotton & Quail Antique Gazette	Monthly	Krause Publications, Inc., 700 E. State St., Iola 54990-0001 www.fwpubs.com
Countryside and Small Stock Journal	Bimonthly	Dave Belanger, 145 Industrial Dr., Medford 54451 www.countrysidemag.com
Courier, The	Monthly	Wisconsin Veterans Home, N2665 County Rd. QQ, King 54946
Credit Union Executive	Semimonthly	Steve Rodgers, Credit Union National Assn., 5710 Mineral Point Rd., Madison 53705 cu360.cuna.org
Credit Union Magazine	Monthly	Roger Napiwocki, Credit Union National Assn., P.O. Box 431, Madison 53701-0431 creditunionmagazine.com
Crop Science	Bimonthly	Crop Science Soc. of Amer., 677 S. Segoe Rd., Madison 53711-1048
Crop Weather	Weekly (Apr.-Nov.)	Dept. of Agriculture, Trade and Consumer Protection, P.O. Box 8934, Madison 53708-8934 www.nass.usda.gov
Daily Cardinal	Daily (M-F)	Daily Cardinal Media Corp., 821 University Ave., Madison 53706-1497 www.dailycardinal.com
Dairy Goat Journal	Bimonthly	Dave Belanger, 145 Industrial Dr., Medford 54451 www.dairygoatjournal.com
Deer and Deer Hunting	9 per year	Krause Publications, Inc., 700 E. State St., Iola 54990-0001 www.fwpubs.com
Director, The	Monthly	NFDA Services, Inc., 13625 Bishop's Dr., Brookfield 53005 www.nfda.org
Discoveries	Monthly	F & W Publications, Inc., 700 E. State St., Iola 54990-0001 www.fwpubs.com
Doll Crafter and Costuming	Monthly	Jones Publishing, Inc., N7450 Aanstad Rd., Iola 54945-9704 www.dollcostuming.com

WISCONSIN PERIODICALS—Continued

Name	Issued	Publishers
Dolls	10 per year	Jones Publishing, Inc., N7450 Aanstad Rd., Iola 54945-9704 www.dollsmagazine.com
Drum Corps World	18 per year	Sights and Sounds, Inc., P.O. Box 8052, Madison 53708-8052 www.drumcorpsworld.com
EAA Sport Aviation	Monthly	Experimental Aircraft Association, EAA Aviation Center, P.O. Box 3086, Oshkosh 54903-3086 www.eaa.org
EAA Sport Pilot	Monthly	Experimental Aircraft Association, EAA Aviation Center, P.O. Box 3086, Oshkosh 54903-3086 www.sportpilot.org
Easter Seals Network News	2 per year	Easter Seals Wisconsin, Inc., 101 Nob Hill Rd., Suite 301, Madison 53713-3969 eastersealswisconsin.com
Ecological Restoration	Quarterly	UW Press, 1930 Monroe St., 3rd Floor, Madison 53711-2059 www.wisc.edu/wisconsinpress/journals
Equipment Today	13 per year	Cygnus Business Media, 1233 Janesville Ave., Fort Atkinson 53538
ESM news.mke	3-4 per year	Engineers and Scientists of Milwaukee, 700 W. State St., Room T200, Milwaukee 53233 www.esmonline.net
Exponent	Weekly	UW-Platteville, 317 Pioneer Tower, 1 University Plz., Platteville 53818-3012
Fantasy Sports	Quarterly	F & W Publications, 700 E. State St., Iola 54490-0001 fantasysportsmag.com
Feminist Collections: A Quarterly of Women's Studies Resources	Quarterly	Phyllis Holman Weisbard, UW System Women's Studies Librarian, 430 Memorial Library, 728 State St., Madison 53706 www.library.wisc.edu/libraries/womensstudies
Feminist Periodicals: A Current Listing of Contents	Quarterly	Phyllis Holman Weisbard, UW System Women's Studies Librarian, 430 Memorial Library, 728 State St., Madison 53706 www.library.wisc.edu/libraries/womensstudies
FineScale Modeler	10 per year	Kalmbach Publishing, 21027 Crossroads Cir., Waukesha 53186-4055 www.finescale.com
Fired Arts and Crafts	Monthly	Jones Publishing, Inc., N7450 Aanstad Rd., Iola 54945-9704 www.firedartsandcrafts.com
Focus	28 issues per yr.	Wis. Taxpayers Alliance, 401 North Lawn Ave., Madison 53704-5033 www.wistax.org
Forward	4 per year	League of Women Voters of Wis., 122 State St., Suite 405, Madison 53703-2500 www.lwvwi.org
Forward in Christ	Monthly	Wis. Evangelical Lutheran Synod, 2929 N. Mayfair Rd., Milwaukee 53222-4398 www.forwardinchrist.net
Foto News	Weekly	Tim Schreiber, 807 E. First St., Merrill 54452 www.merrillfotonews.com
Frame Building News	5 per year	F & W Publications, 700 E. State St., Iola 54990-0001 www.framebuildingnews.com
Freedom Pursuit	Semimonthly	Angie and Roger Griepentrog, P.O. Box 1016, Freedom 54131 www.thefreedompursuit.com
Freethought Today	10 per year	Freedom From Religion Foundation, Inc., P.O. Box 750, Madison 53701-0750 ffrf.org/ftoday/
FYI Northwoods	Biweekly	Joan McDonald, P.O. Box 93, Presque Isle 54557 www.fyinnorthwoods.net
Gargoyle, The	2 per year	Wis. Law Alumni Assn., UW Law School, 975 Bascom Mall, Madison 53706 www.law.wisc.edu/alumni/gargoyle
GFWC Wis. Clubwoman	Quarterly	Shanna Liesenfeld, N61 W15110 Wigwam Dr., Menomonee Falls 53051
Goldmine	Biweekly	F & W Publications, Inc., 700 E. State St., Iola 54990-0001 www.fwpubs.com

WISCONSIN PERIODICALS—Continued

Name	Issued	Publishers
Grow	3 per year	College of Agricultural and Life Sciences, 460 Henry Mall, Madison 53706
Guide, The	Quarterly	Equitable Reserve Assn., P.O. Box 448, Neenah 54957-0448 www.equitablereserve.com
Gun and Knife Show Calendar	Quarterly	Krause Publications, Inc., 700 E. State St., Iola 54990-0001 www.fwpubs.com
Gun List	Biweekly	Krause Publications, Inc., 700 E. State St., Iola 54990-0001 www.fwpubs.com
Gwiazda Polarna Polish Biweekly Newspaper	Biweekly	Point Publications, Inc., 2804 Post Rd., Stevens Point 54481-6452 www.gwiazdapolarna.com
Harmonizer, The	Bimonthly	SPEBSQSA (Barbershop Harmony Society), 7930 Sheridan Rd., Kenosha 53143
Hoard's Dairyman	Semimonthly	W.D. Hoard and Sons Co., 28 Milwaukee Ave., W., Fort Atkinson 53538-2018 www.hoards.com
Home & Family Finance	Quarterly	Credit Union National Assn., P.O. Box 431, Madison 53701-0431
Hummingbird: Magazine of the Short Poem	Quarterly	Phyllis Walsh, P.O. Box 96, Richland Center 53581
Impact Magazine	Quarterly	Wis. Park and Recreation Assn., 6601-C Northway, Greendale 53129 www.wpraweb.org
In Business	Monthly	Jody Glynn Patrick, 200 River Place, #250, Madison 53716 www.inbusinessmagazine.com
Inscriptions	3 per year	Don Silldorff, 12116 N. Briarhill Rd., Mequon 53097
Journal of Environmental Quality	Bimonthly	American Society of Agronomy, 677 S. Segoe Rd., Madison 53711-1048 jeq.sci-journals.org
Journal of Human Resources	Quarterly	UW Press, 1930 Monroe St., 3rd Floor, Madison 53711-2059 www.wisc.edu/wisconsinpress/journals
Journal of Natural Resources and Life Sciences Education	1 per year	American Society of Agronomy, 677 S. Segoe Rd., Madison 53711-1048 www.jnr-lse.org
Journal of the Pharmacy Society of Wisconsin	6 per year	Pharmacy Society of Wisconsin, 701 Heartland Trail, Madison 53717 www.pswi.org
Kalihwisaks	Biweekly	Oneida Tribe of Indians, N7210 Seminary Rd., P.O. Box 365, Oneida 54155
Labor Press	Monthly	AFL-CIO Milwaukee, 633 S. Hawley Rd., #110, Milwaukee 53214
Land Economics	Quarterly	UW Press, 1930 Monroe St., 3rd Floor, Madison 53711-2059 www.wisc.edu/wisconsinpress/journals
Landscape Journal	2 per year	UW Press, 1930 Monroe St., 3rd Floor, Madison 53711-2059 www.wisc.edu/wisconsinpress/journals
Living Church, The	Weekly	The Living Church Foundation, Inc., P.O. Box 514036, Milwaukee 53203-3436 www.livingchurch.org
Luso-Brazilian Review	2 per year	UW Press, 1930 Monroe St., 3rd Floor, Madison 53711-2059 www.wisc.edu/wisconsinpress/journals
Madison Magazine	Monthly	Jenifer Winiger, 7025 Raymond Rd., Madison 53719
Marketplace Magazine	4 weeks	Brian Rasmussen, 1486 Kenwood Center, Menasha 54952 www.marketplacemagazine.com
Marquette Law Review	Quarterly	Students and Faculty of Marquette Law School, 1103 W. Wisconsin Ave., Milwaukee 53233
Marquette Magazine	Quarterly	Marquette University, P.O. Box 1881, Milwaukee 53201-1881 www.marquette.edu/magazine
Maturity Times	Monthly	Action Publications, P.O. Box 1955, Fond du Lac 54936-1955
Menominee Nation News	Weekly	Menominee Indian Tribe, W2908 Tribal Office Loop Rd., P.O. Box 910, Keshena 54135 www.menominee-nsn.gov
Metal Roofing	Bimonthly	Krause Publications, Inc., 700 E. State St., Iola 54990-0001 www.fwpubs.com

WISCONSIN PERIODICALS—Continued

Name	Issued	Publishers
Midwest Flyer Magazine	Bimonthly	Dave Weiman, P.O. Box 199, Oregon 53575-0199
Military Trader	Monthly	Krause Publications, Inc., 700 E. State St., Iola 54990-0001 www.fwpubs.com
Milwaukee History	Quarterly	Milwaukee County Historical Society, 910 N. Old World 3rd St., Milwaukee 53203-1591 milwaukeecountyhistsoc.org
Milwaukee Magazine	Monthly	Betty Quadracci, 417 E. Chicago St., Milwaukee 53202 www.milwaukeeemagazine.com
Model Railroader	Monthly	Kalmbach Publishing Co., 21027 Crossroads Cir., Waukesha 53186-4055 www.modelrailroader.com
Monatshefte	Quarterly	UW Press, 1930 Monroe St., 3rd Floor, Madison 53711-2059 www.wisc.edu/wisconsinpress/journals
N (Nude and Natural)	4 per year	The Naturists, LLC, P.O. Box 132, Oshkosh 54903-0132 www.naturistsociety.com
New Books on Women and Feminism	2 per year	Phyllis Holman Weisbard, UW System Women's Studies Librarian, 430 Memorial Library, 728 State St., Madison 53706 www.library.wisc.edu/libraries/womensstudies
North Woods Trader	2 per week	Byron McNutt, P.O. Box 1929, Eagle River 54521-1929
Northbound	Quarterly	Trees For Tomorrow, Natural Resources Education Center, 519 Sheridan East, P.O. Box 609, Eagle River 54521 www.treesfortomorrow.com
Numismatic News	Weekly	Krause Publications, Inc., 700 E. State St., Iola 54990-0001 www.fwpubs.com
Old Cars Price Guide	Bimonthly	Krause Publications, Inc., 700 E. State St., Iola 54990-0001 www.fwpubs.com
Old Cars Weekly	Weekly	Krause Publications, Inc., 700 E. State St., Iola 54990-0001 www.fwpubs.com
On Premise	Bimonthly	Pete Madland, 2817 Fish Hatchery Rd., Madison 53713 tlw.org
On Wisconsin	Quarterly	Wis. Alumni Assn., 650 N. Lake St., Madison 53706-1476
OnWEAC In Print	Monthly (Exc. July, Aug., & Jan.)	Wis. Education Assn. Council, 33 Nob Hill Dr., Madison 53713-2199
Paper Collectors' Marketplace	Monthly	Doug Watson, 470 N. Main St., P.O. Box 128, Scandinavia 54977-0128
Passenger Pigeon, The	Quarterly	Wisconsin Society for Ornithology, 810 Ganser Dr., Waunakee 53597-1930 www.uwgb.edu/birds/wso
Pharmacy in History	Quarterly	Amer. Institute of the History of Pharmacy, 777 Highland Ave., Madison 53705-2222 www.aihp.org
PhotoDaily	Daily	Rohn Engh, PhotoSource Internat., Pine Lake Farm, 1910 35th Rd., Osceola 54020-5602
PhotoLetter	Weekly	Rohn Engh, PhotoSource Internat., Pine Lake Farm, 1910 35th Rd., Osceola 54020-5602
PhotoStockNOTES	Weekly (online)	Rohn Engh, PhotoSource Internat., Pine Lake Farm, 1910 35th Rd., Osceola 54020-5602
Pipers Magazine	Monthly	Jones Publishing, Inc., N7450 Aanstad Rd., Iola 54945-5000 www.piperowner.org
Postcard Collector	Monthly	Krause Publications, Inc., 700 E. State St., Iola 54990-0001 www.fwpubs.com
Professional, The	5 per year	AFT-Wisconsin, 6602 Normandy Lane, Madison 53719 www.aft-wisconsin.org
Progressive, The	Monthly	Matthew Rothschild, 409 E. Main St., Madison 53703-2863
Quality Progress	Monthly	American Society for Quality, P.O. Box 3005, Milwaukee 53201-3005 www.asq.org

WISCONSIN PERIODICALS—Continued

Name	Issued	Publishers
Renascence: Essays on Values in Literature .	Quarterly	Marquette University, Raynor Memorial Libraries, M-164, P.O. Box 1881, Milwaukee 53201-1881
Rethinking Schools	Quarterly	Rethinking Schools, Ltd., 1001 E. Keefe Ave., Milwaukee 53212 www.rethinkingschools.org
Royal Purple	Weekly (during semester)	UW-Whitewater, 62 E University Center, Whitewater 53190 www.royalpurplenews.com
Rural Builder	7 per year	Krause Publications, Inc., 700 E. State St., Iola 54990-0001 www.fwpubs.com
Sabbath Recorder, The	Monthly	American Sabbath Tract and Comm. Council, P.O. Box 1678, Janesville 53547
Safety Notes (E-Newsletter)	Monthly	Wis. Council of Safety, 501 E. Washington Ave., Madison 53703-2914 www.wisafetycouncil.org
SCRYE	Monthly	F & W Publications, Inc., 700 E. State St., Iola 54990-0001 www.fwpubs.com
Searching Together	Quarterly	Word of Life Church, P.O. Box 548, St. Croix Falls 54024-0548 www.searchingtogether.org
Sheep!	Bimonthly	Dave Belanger, 145 Industrial Dr., Medford 54451 www.sheepmagazine.com
Silent Sports	Monthly	Scott B. Turner, P.O. Box 152, Waupaca 54981-0152 silentsports.net
Soil Science Society of America Journal	Bimonthly	Soil Science Society of America, 677 S. Segoe Rd., Madison 53711-1048
Soo, The	Quarterly	Soo Line Historical and Technical Society, 3410 Kasten Ct., Middleton 53562-1026
Southeastern Wisconsin Regional Planning Commission Newsletter	Irregular	Southeastern Wis. Regional Planning Comn., P.O. Box 1607, Waukesha 53187-1607
Spanish Journal	Weekly	Rhonda Welch, 719 South 6th St., Milwaukee 53204 www.spanishjournal.com
Spectator	Biweekly	UW-Eau Claire, 108 Hibbard Hall, Eau Claire 54701
Sports Collectors Digest	Weekly	F & W Publications, 700 E. State St., Iola 54490-0001 sportscollectorsdigest.com
SubStance	3 per year	UW Press, 1930 Monroe St., 3rd Floor, Madison 53711-2059 www.wisc.edu/wisconsinpress/journals/
Teddy Bear Review	6 per year	Jones Publishing, Inc., N7450 Aanstad Rd., Iola 54945-9704 www.teddybearreview.com
Timber Producer, The	Monthly	Mich.-Wis. Timber Producers Assn., P.O. Box 1278, Rhinelander 54501 www.timberpa.com
Today's Dads	6 per year	Wisconsin Fathers for Children and Families, P.O. Box 1742, Madison 53701-1742 wisconsinfathers.org
Toy Cars & Models	Monthly	F & W Publications, Inc., 700 E. State St., Iola 54990-0001 www.fwpubs.com
Toy Shop	Biweekly	F & W Publications, Inc., 700 E. State St., Iola 54990-0001 www.fwpubs.com
Trains Magazine	Monthly	Kalmbach Publishing Co., 21027 Crossroads Cir., P.O. Box 1612, Waukesha 53187-1612 www.trainsmag.com
Trapper and Predator Caller	10 per year	Krause Publications, Inc., 700 E. State St., Iola 54990-0001 www.fwpubs.com
Travel Wisconsin News (E-Newsletter)	6 per year	Lisa Marshall, Wis. Dept. of Tourism, P.O. Box 8690, Madison 53708 agency.travelwisconsin.com
Tuff Stuff	Monthly	Krause Publications, Inc., 700 E. State St., Iola 54990-0001 www.fwpubs.com
Turkey & Turkey Hunting	6 per year	Krause Publications, Inc., 700 E. State St., Iola 54990-0001 www.fwpubs.com
Union Herald, The	Monthly	Union Herald, Inc., 1920 Ward Ave., Suite 12, La Crosse 54601-6761 www.westernwisconsinafclcio.org

WISCONSIN PERIODICALS—Continued

Name	Issued	Publishers
Union Labor News	Monthly	Union Labor News Publishers, Ltd., 1602 S. Park St., Madison 53715-2159 www.scfl.org
U.S. Bowler	Quarterly	United States Bowling Congress, 5301 S. 76th St., Greendale 53129 bowl.com
U.S. Youth Bowler	4 per year	United States Bowling Congress, 5301 S. 76th St., Greendale 53129 bowl.com
Update	2 per year	UW-Madison School of Business, 975 University Ave., Madison 53706-1323 www.bus.wisc.edu/update
Vacation Week	Weekly (June-Aug.)	Byron McNutt, P.O. Box 1929, Eagle River 54521-1929
Voyageur: NE Wisconsin's Historical Review	2 per year	Bill Meindl, P.O. Box 8085, Green Bay 54308-8085 www.uwgb.edu/voyageur
Western Builder	Weekly	Mike Larson, Editor 863 N. 10th St., Manitowoc 54220 www.acppubs.com
WFU News	10 per year	Wis. Farmers Union, 117 W. Spring St., Chippewa Falls 54729-2359 www.wisconsinfarmersunion.com
Wisconservation	Monthly	Wisconsin Wildlife Federation, W7303 Cty Hwy CS, Poyette 53955 www.wiwf.org
Wis. Agriculturist	Monthly	Farm Progress Companies, 102 E. Jefferson St., P.O. Box 236, Brandon 53919 www.wisconsinagriculturist.com
Wis. Archeologist	Semiannual	Wis. Archeological Society, 215 Sabin Hall, UW- Milwaukee, 3413 N. Downer Ave., Milwaukee 53211 www.uwm.edu/Org/WAS/newsletter.html
Wis. Counties	Monthly	Wis. Counties Assn., 22 E. Mifflin St., Suite 900, Madison 53703 wicounties.org
Wis. Economic Indicators	Monthly	Wis. Dept. of Workforce Development, P.O. Box 7944, Madison 53707-7944 www.dwd.state.wi.us/oea
Wis. Energy Cooperative News	Monthly	Wis. Federation of Cooperatives, 131 W. Wilson St., Suite 400, Madison 53703 www.wecmagazine.com
Wis. Farm Reporter	Semimonthly	Dept. of Agriculture, Trade and Consumer Protection, P.O. Box 8934, Madison 53708-8934 www.nass.usda.gov
Wis. Horsemen's News	Monthly	Scott B. Turner, P.O. Box 152, Waupaca 54981-0152 wishorse.com
Wis. Ideas	2 per year	Office of the President, UW System, 1700 Van Hise Hall, 1220 Linden Dr., Madison 53706 www.wisconsin.edu
Wis. International Law Journal	4 per year	UW Law School, 975 Bascom Mall, Madison 53706 www.law.wisc.edu/students/wilj
Wis. Jaycee Journal	2 per year	Jaycees of Wis. Foundation, Inc., P.O. Box 1547, Appleton 54912 www.wijaycees.org
Wis. Law Journal	Weekly	Ann Richmond, 225 E. Michigan St., Milwaukee 53203-3433 www.wislawjournal.com
Wis. Law Review	Bimonthly	UW Law School, 2347 Law Building, 975 Bascom Mall, Madison 53706-1399
Wis. Lawyer	Monthly	State Bar of Wisconsin, P.O. Box 7158, Madison 53707-7158 www.wisbar.org
Wis. Lion	10 per year	Barbara Theisen, 2817 B Post Rd., Stevens Point 54481 wisconsinlions.org/magazine.html
Wis. Magazine of History	Quarterly	State Historical Society of Wis., 816 State St., Madison 53706-1488 www.wisconsinhistory.org
Wis. Mapping Bulletin	6 per year/ electronic	State Cartographer's Office, 384 Science Hall, UW-Madison, 550 N. Park St., Madison 53706 www.sco.wisc.edu
Wis. Medical Journal	8 per year	Wisconsin Medical Society, 330 E. Lakeside St., Madison 53715

WISCONSIN PERIODICALS—Continued

Name	Issued	Publishers
Wis. Natural Resources	Bimonthly	Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources, P.O. Box 7921, Madison 53707-7921 www.wnrmag.com
Wis. Outdoor Journal	8 per year	Krause Publications, Inc., 700 E. State St., Iola 54990-0001 www.fwpubs.com
Wis. People & Ideas	Quarterly	Wis. Academy of Sciences, Arts and Letters, 1922 University Ave., Madison 53726 www.wisconsinacademy.org
Wis. Police Journal	Quarterly	Wis. Professional Police Assn., 340 Coyier Ln., Madison 53713 www.wppa.com
Wis. Professional Agent	Monthly	PIA of Wisconsin, 6401 Odana Rd., Madison 53719-1126 www.pia.wi.org
Wis. Real Estate Magazine	Monthly	Wisconsin Realtors Assn. 4801 Forest Run Rd., Suite 201, Madison 53704 www.wra.org
Wis. Report	Weekly	Wisconsin Report Publishing Co., 18310 Benington Dr., Brookfield 53045-5419
Wis. Restaurateur	Bimonthly	Wis. Restaurant Assn., 2801 Fish Hatchery Rd., Madison 53713-3120 www.wirestaurant.org/media/publication
Wis. School Musician	Quarterly	Robert A. Hanson, 1005 Quinn Dr., Waunakee 53597
Wis. School News	Monthly	Wis. Assn. of School Boards, Inc., 122 W. Washington Ave., Madison 53703-2718 www.wasb.org
Wis. State Farmer	Weekly	Scott B. Turner, P.O. Box 152, Waupaca 54981-0152 wisfarmer.com
Wis. State Genealogical Society Newsletter	Quarterly	Wis. State Genealogical Soc., P.O. Box 5106, Madison 53705-0106 www.wsgs.org
Wis. State Farmer	Weekly	Scott B. Turner, 717 10th St., P.O. Box 152, Waupaca 54981 www.wisfarmer.com
Wis. Taxpayer, The	Monthly	Wis. Taxpayers Alliance, 401 North Lawn Ave., Madison 53704-5033 www.wistax.org
Wis. Trails	Bimonthly	Scott Klug, 1131 Mills St., P.O. Box 317, Black Earth 53515 www.wisconsintrails.com
Wis. Waterfowl	2 per year	Bast and Durbin and Associates, 614 W. Capitol Dr., Hartland 53029
Wisconsin Week	Biweekly (during school year)	University Communications, 19 Bascom Hall, 500 Lincoln Dr., Madison 53706-1380
Women in Higher Education	Monthly	The Wenniger Company, 5376 Farmco Dr., Madison 53704 www.wihe.com
Woodland Management	Quarterly	Wisconsin Woodland Owners Assn., Inc., P.O. Box 285, Stevens Point 54481-0285 www.wisconsinwoodlands.org
World Airshow News	9 per year	Jeffery Parnau, P.O. Box 975, East Troy 53120-0975 www.worldairshownews.com
World Coin News	Monthly	Krause Publications, Inc., 700 E. State St., Iola 54990-0001 www.fwpubs.com

NOTE

If you know of any additional permanent Wisconsin publications that are published at periodic intervals, please send the information to the Blue Book Editor, Legislative Reference Bureau, P.O. Box 2037, Madison, Wisconsin 53701-2037.

BROADCASTING STATIONS IN WISCONSIN

City	Station	Channel/Frequency	City	Station	Channel/Frequency
Commercial Television Stations					
Appleton	WACY	32, DT 59*	Madison	WMSN-TV	47
Chippewa Falls	WEUX	48	Madison	WMTV	15, DT 19
Eagle River	WYOW	34	Milwaukee	WCGV-TV	24
Eau Claire	WEAU-TV	13, DT 39	Milwaukee	WDJT-TV	58
Eau Claire	WQOV-TV	18, DT 15	Milwaukee	WISN-TV	12, DT 34
Green Bay	WBAY-TV	2	Milwaukee	WITI	6, DT 33
Green Bay	WFRV-TV	5	Milwaukee	WJJA	49, DT 48
Green Bay	WGBA	26, DT 41	Milwaukee	WPXE	55, DT 40
Green Bay	WLUK-TV	11, DT 51	Milwaukee	WTMJ-TV	4
Green Bay	WTWB	14	Milwaukee	WVCY-TV	30, DT 22
Green Bay	WWAZ	68, DT 44	Milwaukee	WVTV	18
La Crosse	WKBT	8	Milwaukee	WWRS-TV	52
La Crosse	WLAX	25	Oshkosh	WBIJ	4
La Crosse	WXOW-TV	19, DT 14	Rhinelanders	WJFW-TV	12
Madison	WBUW-TV	57, DT 32	Wausau	WAOW-TV	9
Madison	WISC-TV	3	Wausau	WFXS	55
Madison	WKOW-TV	27, DT 26	Wausau	WSAW-TV	7, DT 40
Educational Television Stations					
Green Bay	WPNE ¹	38, DT 42	Milwaukee	WMVT ³	36, DT 35
La Crosse	WHLA-TV ¹	31, DT 30	Park Falls	WLEF-TV ¹	36, DT 47
Madison	WHA-TV ²	21	Wausau	WHRM-TV ¹	20, DT 24
Menomonie	WHWC-TV ¹	28	Wausau	WTPX	0, DT 46
Milwaukee	WMVS ³	10, DT 8			

*DT - Digital.

Commercial Radio Stations

Adams	WDKM-FM	106.1	Durand	WOOQ	1430
Algoma	WBDK-FM	96.7	Eagle River	WERL	950
Algoma	WRLU-FM	104.1	Eagle River	WRJO-FM	94.5
Allouez	WJLW-FM	106.7	Eau Claire	WAXX-FM	104.5
Altoona	WISM-FM	98.1	Eau Claire	WAYY	790
Amery	WXCE	1260	Eau Claire	WBIZ	1400
Antigo	WACD-FM	106.1	Eau Claire	WBIZ-FM	100.7
Antigo	WATK	900	Eau Claire	WIAL-FM	94.1
Antigo	WRLO-FM	105.3	Elk Mound	WECL-FM	92.9
Appleton	WAPL-FM	105.7	Elm Grove	WGLB	1560
Appleton	WSCO	1570	Evansville	WKPO-FM	105.9
Ashland	WATW	1400	Fond du Lac	KFIZ	1450
Ashland	WBSZ-FM	93.3	Fond du Lac	WFDL-FM	97.7
Ashland	WJH-FM	96.7	Fond du Lac	WFON-FM	107.1
Balsam Lake	WLMX-FM	104.9	Fond du Lac	WRPN	1600
Baraboo	WRPQ	740	Fond du Lac	WTCX-FM	96.1
Barron	WAQE-FM	97.7	Forestville	WRKU-FM	102.1
Beaver Dam	WBEV	1430	Fort Atkinson	WFAW	940
Beaver Dam	WXRO-FM	95.3	Fort Atkinson	WSJY-FM	107.3
Beloit	WGEZ	1490	Green Bay	WDUZ	1400
Beloit	WTJK	1380	Green Bay	WTAQ	1360
Berlin	WBJZ-FM	104.7	Green Bay	WIXX-FM	101.1
Berlin	WISS	1100	Green Bay	WKSZ-FM	95.9
Biramwood	WYNW-FM	92.9	Green Bay	WNFL	1440
Black River Falls	WWIS	1260	Green Bay	WQLH-FM	98.5
Black River Falls	WWIS-FM	99.7	Hallie	WOGO	680
Bloomer	WORB-FM	95.1	Hallie	WWIB-FM	103.7
Brillion	WDUZ-FM	107.5	Hartford	WTKM	1540
Brookfield	WFMR-FM	106.9	Hartford	WTKM-FM	104.9
Chetek	WATQ-FM	106.7	Hayward	WHSM	910
Chilton	WMBE	1530	Hayward	WHSM-FM	101.1
Chippewa Falls	WCW-FM	105.7	Hayward	WRLS-FM	92.3
Chippewa Falls	WEAQ	1150	Holmen	WKBH	1570
Cleveland	WLKN-FM	98.1	Hudson	WMIN	740
Clintonville	WFLC	1380	Hurley	WHRY	1450
Clintonville	WJMQ-FM	92.3	Iron River	WNXR-FM	107.3
Columbus	WTLX-FM	100.5	Jackson	WRRD	540
Cornell	WDRK-FM	99.9	Janesville	WCLO	1230
DeForest	WHLK-FM	93.1	Janesville	WJVL-FM	99.9
Denmark	WPCK-FM	104.9	Kaukauna	WJOK	1050
Dodgeville	WDMP	810	Kaukauna	WOGB-FM	103.1
Dodgeville	WDMP-FM	99.3	Kenosha	WILL-FM	95.1
Durand	WDMO-FM	95.9	Kenosha	WLIP	1050

BROADCASTING STATIONS IN WISCONSIN—Continued

City	Station	Channel/Frequency	City	Station	Channel/Frequency
Kewaunee	WAUN-FM	92.7	Neillsville	WPKG-FM	92.7
Kimberly	WHBY	1150	Nekoosa	WMMA-FM	93.9
La Crosse	KQEG-FM	102.7	New London	WOZZ-FM	93.5
La Crosse	WIZM	1410	Oconto	WOCO	1260
La Crosse	WIZM-FM	93.3	Oconto	WOCO-FM	107.1
La Crosse	WKBH-FM	100.1	Oshkosh	WOSH	1490
La Crosse	WKTY	580	Oshkosh	WPKR-FM	99.5
La Crosse	WLFN	1490	Oshkosh	WVBO-FM	103.9
La Crosse	WLXR-FM	104.9	Oshkosh	WWWX-FM	96.9
La Crosse	WQCC-FM	106.3	Park Falls	WCQM-FM	98.3
La Crosse	WRQT-FM	95.7	Park Falls	WNBI	980
Ladysmith	WJBL-FM	93.1	Peshigo	WSFQ-FM	96.3
Ladysmith	WLDY	1340	Platteville	WPVL	1590
Lake Geneva	WLKG-FM	96.1	Platteville	WPVL-FM	107.1
Lake Geneva	WZRK	1550	Plymouth	WJUB	1420
Lancaster	WGLR	1280	Plymouth	WXER-FM	104.5
Lancaster	WGLR-FM	97.7	Port Washington	WPJP-FM	100.1
Madison	WIBA	1310	Portage	WBKY-FM	95.9
Madison	WIBA-FM	101.5	Portage	WDDC-FM	100.1
Madison	WLMV	1480	Portage	WPDR	1350
Madison	WMAD-FM	96.3	Poynette	WHFA	1240
Madison	WMGN-FM	98.1	Prairie du Chien	WPRE	980
Madison	WOLX-FM	94.9	Prairie du Chien	WQPC-FM	94.3
Madison	WTDY	1670	Racine	WBJX	1460
Madison	WTSO	1070	Racine	WEZY-FM	92.1
Madison	WTUX	1550	Racine	WKKV-FM	100.7
Madison	WZEE-FM	104.1	Racine	WRJN	1400
Manitowoc	WCUB	980	Reedsburg	WBDL-FM	102.9
Manitowoc	WLTU-FM	92.1	Reedsburg	WNFM-FM	104.9
Manitowoc	WOMT	1240	Reedsburg	WRDB	1400
Manitowoc	WQTC-FM	102.3	Rhineland	WHDG-FM	97.5
Marathon	WKQH-FM	104.9	Rhineland	WOBT	1240
Marinette	WLST-FM	95.1	Rhineland	WRHN-FM	100.1
Marinette	WMAM	570	Rice Lake	WAQE	1090
Marshfield	WDLB	1450	Rice Lake	WJMC	1240
Marshfield	WYTE-FM	106.5	Rice Lake	WJMC-FM	96.1
Mauston	WRJC	1270	Rice Lake	WKFX-FM	99.1
Mauston	WRJC-FM	92.1	Richland Center	WRCO	1450
Mayville	WMDC-FM	98.7	Richland Center	WRCO-FM	100.9
Medford	WIGM	1490	River Falls	WEVR	1550
Medford	WKEB-FM	99.3	River Falls	WEVR-FM	106.3
Menomonee Falls	WJMR-FM	98.3	Rudolph	WIZD-FM	99.9
Menomonie	WMEQ	880	Schofield	WRIG	1390
Menomonie	WMEQ-FM	92.1	Seymour	WECB-FM	104.3
Merrill	WJMT	730	Shawano	WOWN-FM	99.3
Merrill	WMZK-FM	104.1	Shawano	WTCH	960
Middleton	WVQM-FM	106.3	Sheboygan	WBFM-FM	93.7
Milwaukee	WHQJ-FM	102.9	Sheboygan	WCLB	950
Milwaukee	WISN	1130	Sheboygan	WHBL	1330
Milwaukee	WJYI	1340	Sheboygan Falls	WHBZ-FM	106.5
Milwaukee	WJZI-FM	93.3	Shell Lake	WCSW	940
Milwaukee	WKLH-FM	96.5	Shell Lake	WGMO-FM	95.3
Milwaukee	WKTI-FM	94.5	Siren	WXCX-FM	105.7
Milwaukee	WLUM-FM	102.1	Sparta	WCOW-FM	97.1
Milwaukee	WMCS	1290	Sparta	WKLJ	1290
Milwaukee	WMYX-FM	99.1	Spencer	WOSQ-FM	92.3
Milwaukee	WNOV	860	Stevens Point	WSPT	1010
Milwaukee	WOKY	920	Stevens Point	WSPT-FM	97.9
Milwaukee	WQBW-FM	97.3	Sturgeon Bay	WDOR	910
Milwaukee	WRIT-FM	95.7	Sturgeon Bay	WDOR-FM	93.9
Milwaukee	WSSP	1250	Sturgeon Bay	WSRG-FM	97.7
Milwaukee	WTMJ	620	Sturgeon Bay	WZBY-FM	99.7
Minocqua	WLKD	1570	Sturtevant	WDDW-FM	104.7
Minocqua	WMQA-FM	95.9	Sun Prairie	WXXM-FM	92.1
Mishicot	WZOR-FM	94.7	Superior	KRBR-FM	102.5
Monroe	WEKZ	1260	Superior	WDSM	710
Monroe	WEKZ-FM	93.7	Superior	WGEE	970
Mosinee	WOFM-FM	94.7	Sussex	WKSH	1640
Mount Horeb	WSLK-FM	106.7	Three Lakes	WLSL-FM	93.7
Mukwonago	WFZH-FM	105.3	Tomah	WBOG	1460
Neenah-Menasha	WNAM	1280	Tomah	WTMB-FM	94.5
Neenah-Menasha	WNCY-FM	100.3	Tomah	WXYM-FM	96.1
Neenah-Menasha	WROE-FM	94.3	Tomahawk	WJJO	810
Neillsville	WCCN	1370	Tomahawk	WJJO-FM	92.5
Neillsville	WCCN-FM	107.5	Trempealeau	WFBZ-FM	105.5

BROADCASTING STATIONS IN WISCONSIN—Continued

City	Station	Channel/Frequency	City	Station	Channel/Frequency
Two Rivers	WTRW	1590	Wausau	WSAU	550
Verona	WMMM-FM	105.5	Wausau	WXCO	1230
Viroqua	WVRO	1360	Wautoma	WAUH-FM	102.3
Viroqua	WVRO-FM	102.3	Wauwatosa	WXSS-FM	103.7
Watertown	WJJO-FM	94.1	West Bend	WBKV	1470
Watertown	WTTN	1580	West Bend	WBWL-FM	92.5
Waukesha	WAUK	1510	Whitehall	WHTL-FM	102.3
Waukesha	WMIL-FM	106.1	Whitewater	WKCH-FM	106.5
Waunakee	WCHY-FM	105.1	Whitewater	WSLD-FM	104.5
Waupaca	WDUX	800	Whiting	WLJY-FM	96.7
Waupaca	WDUX-FM	92.7	Wisconsin Dells	WDLS	900
Waupun	WFDL	1170	Wisconsin Dells	WNNO-FM	106.9
Wausau	WBCV-FM	107.9	Wisconsin Rapids	WFHR	1320
Wausau	WDEZ-FM	101.9	Wisconsin Rapids	WGLX-FM	103.3
Wausau	WIFC-FM	95.5			
Noncommercial Radio Stations					
Appleton	WEMI-FM	91.9	Milwaukee	WMSE-FM	91.7
Appleton	WOVM-FM	91.1	(Milwaukee School of Engineering)		
Auburndale	WLBL ¹	930	Milwaukee	WMWK-FM	88.1
Beloit	WBCR-FM	90.3	Milwaukee	WUWM-FM ²	89.7
(Beloit College)			Milwaukee	WVCY-FM	107.7
Brule	WHSB-FM ¹	89.9	Milwaukee	WYMS-FM	88.9
Burlington	WBSD-FM	89.1	(Milw. Board of Education)		
(Burlington Area School District)			Oshkosh	WRST-FM ²	90.3
Delafield	WHAD-FM ¹	90.7	Oshkosh	WVCY	690
Eau Claire	WDVM	1050	Park Falls	WHBM-FM	90.3
Eau Claire	WHEM-FM	91.3	Platteville	WSUP-FM ²	90.5
Eau Claire	WUEC-FM ²	89.7	Reserve	WOJB-FM	88.9
Eau Claire	WVCF-FM	90.5	Rhineland	WXPR-FM	91.7
Fond du Lac	WDKV-FM	91.7	Ripon	WRPN-FM	90.1
Goodman	WMVM-FM	91.3	(Ripon College)		
Green Bay	WEMY-FM	91.5	River Falls	WRFW-FM ²	88.7
Green Bay	WHID-FM ²	88.1	Sheboygan	WSHS-FM	91.7
Green Bay	WORQ-FM	90.1	(Sheboygan Area School District)		
Green Bay	WPNE-FM ¹	89.3	Sister Bay	WHDI-FM ¹	91.9
Highland	WHHI-FM ¹	91.3	Sister Bay	WHND-FM ¹	89.7
Kenosha	WGTD-FM	91.1	Sister Bay	WWSP-FM ²	89.9
(Gateway Technical College)			Stevens Point	WPFJ-FM	90.5
La Crosse	WHLA-FM ¹	90.3	Sturgeon Bay	WRGX-FM	88.5
La Crosse	WLSU-FM ²	88.9	Sun Prairie	WNWC	1190
Lancaster	WJTY-FM	88.1	(Northwestern College)		
Madison	WERN-FM ¹	88.7	Superior	KUWS-FM ²	91.3
Madison	WHA ²	970	Suring	WRVM-FM	102.7
Madison	WNWC-FM	102.5	Tomah	WVCX-FM	98.9
(Northwestern College)			Washburn	WEGZ-FM	105.9
Madison	WORT-FM	89.9	Waukesha	WCCX-FM	104.5
Madison	WSUM-FM ²	91.7	(Carroll College)		
Marshall	WJWD-FM	90.3	Wausau	WCLQ-FM	89.5
Menomonie	WHWC-FM ¹	88.3	Wausau	WHRM-FM ¹	90.9
Menomonie	WVSS-FM ²	90.7	Wausau	WLBL-FM ¹	91.9
Milladore	WGNV-FM	88.5	Wausau	WXPW-FM	91.9
			Whitewater	WSUW-FM ²	91.7

¹Licensed to the Wisconsin Educational Communications Board.

²Licensed to the University of Wisconsin System Board of Regents.

³Operated by the Milwaukee Area Technical College Board.

Source: *Broadcasting and Cable Yearbook 2007*, R.R. Bowker, 2007.

HIGHLIGHTS OF POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS IN WISCONSIN

State and County Population — Wisconsin's 2006 population was estimated to be 5,617,744, a 4.7% increase over the 2000 U.S. Census count of 5,363,715. The state grew 9.6% in the 1990s. By contrast, the growth in the preceding decade from 1980 to 1990 was less than 4% and represented the smallest increase in decennial census counts in state history. The greatest increase occurred between 1840 and 1850, the decade in which Wisconsin became a state, when population jumped 886.9% from 30,945 to 305,391.

Between 1990 and 2000, population increased over 20% in Marquette, St. Croix, Walworth, and Washington Counties. Since 2000, St. Croix County has been the fastest growing county with a population increase of 23.5%, followed by Calumet and Juneau Counties. Dane County had the largest absolute growth, adding an estimated 37,987 people. Waukesha County grew by 18,810 people.

Population by Race and Age — In responding to the 2000 U.S. Census of Population, for the first time individuals were given the opportunity to identify themselves as being of more than one race. About 1.2% of Wisconsin's population selected multiple races. As a result, comparisons between the 2000 Census and earlier censuses must be made with caution. It is not clear whether someone who selected Asian and white, for example, for the 2000 Census would have selected Asian or white in 1990. Only those who selected a single race are used in the following comparisons. Between 1890 and 2000, the nonwhite population in Wisconsin increased from 0.7% to over 11.0%. Indians were the largest minority group from 1890 until 1950; Blacks have been the largest since 1950. In 2000, Milwaukee County had the largest Black population at 231,157, followed by Racine County with 19,777, Dane County with 17,069, Kenosha County with 7,600, and Rock County with 7,048. For the first time, more than half of the population of the City of Milwaukee was nonwhite. Wisconsin's Hispanic population more than doubled from 1990 to 2000, reaching 192,921. The Asian population almost doubled to 90,393.

The 2000 Wisconsin Indian population was 47,228, an increase of 21.1% over the 1990 population of 38,986. Wisconsin has 11 Indian reservations.

According to the 2006 estimates, Wisconsin had a voting age population of 4,260,605 or 75.8% of the total population.

Vital Statistics — In 2005, Wisconsin recorded 33,876 marriages and 16,297 divorces and annulments. Both the marriage and divorce rates in Wisconsin have been lower than the national rate for more than 75 years. Total deaths in 2005 numbered 46,544 (8.3 per 1,000 population).

The following tables present selected data. Consult footnoted sources for more detailed information about population and vital statistics.

WISCONSIN POPULATION, 1840 – 2006

Year	Population	Increase	Percent Increase	Rural	Urban	Percent Urban	Density ¹
1840	30,945	---	---	30,945	---	---	0.6
1850	305,391	274,446	886.9%	276,768	28,623	9.4%	5.6
1860	775,881	470,490	154.1	664,007	111,874	14.4	14.1
1870	1,054,670	278,789	35.9	847,471	207,099	19.6	19.2
1880	1,315,497	260,827	24.7	998,293	317,204	24.1	24.0
1890	1,693,330	377,833	28.7	1,131,044	562,286	33.2	30.9
1900	2,069,042	375,712	22.2	1,278,829	790,213	38.2	37.4
1910	2,333,860	264,818	12.8	1,329,540	1,004,320	43.0	42.6
1920	2,632,067	298,207	12.8	1,387,209	1,244,858	47.3	47.6
1930	2,939,006	306,939	11.7	1,385,163	1,553,843	52.9	53.0
1940	3,137,587	198,581	6.7	1,458,443	1,679,144	53.5	57.3
1950	3,434,575	296,988	9.5	1,446,687	1,987,888 ²	57.9	62.7
1960	3,951,777	517,202	15.1	1,429,598	2,522,179	63.8	72.2
1970	4,417,821	466,044	11.8	1,507,313	2,910,418	65.9	81.3
1980	4,705,642	287,821	6.5	1,685,035	3,020,732	64.2	86.6
1990	4,891,769	186,127	4.0	1,679,813	3,211,956	65.7	90.1
2000	5,363,715	471,946	9.6	1,700,032	3,663,643	68.3	98.8
2001	5,400,449	36,734	0.7	NA	NA	NA	NA
2002	5,453,896	53,447	1.0	NA	NA	NA	NA
2003	5,490,718	36,822	0.7	NA	NA	NA	NA
2004	5,532,955	42,237	0.8	NA	NA	NA	NA
2005	5,580,757	47,802	0.9	NA	NA	NA	NA
2006	5,617,744	36,987	0.7	NA	NA	NA	NA

NA – Not available.

¹Population per square mile of land area.

²The "urban" definition was revised beginning with the 1950 census.

Sources: 2000 Census of Population, *Wisconsin Summary Population Characteristics*, November 2002; Wisconsin Department of Administration, Demographic Services Center, *Official Population Estimates*, January 1, 2002, October 2002, and previous issues; Wisconsin Department of Administration, Demographic Services Center, *Time Series of the Final Official Population Estimates and Census Counts for Wisconsin Counties: 1970-2006*; Wisconsin Department of Administration, Demographic Services Center, *Final Population Estimates for Wisconsin Counties*, January 1, 2006, December 2006, and previous issues.

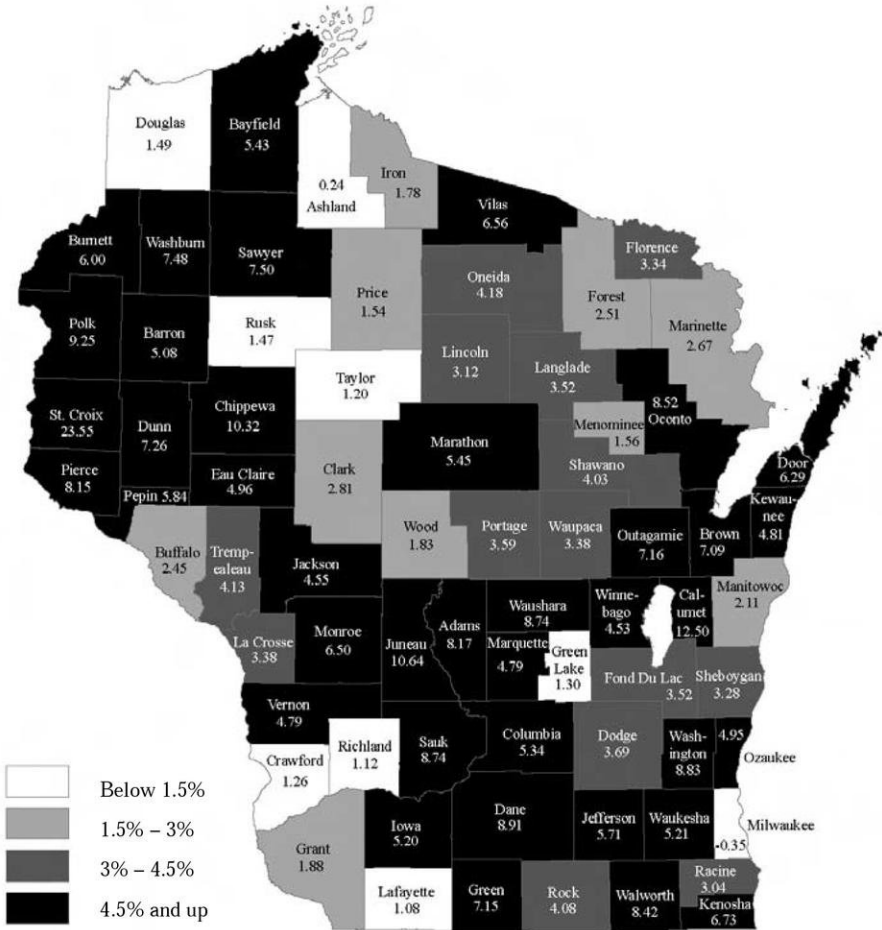
WISCONSIN POPULATION – 2000 CENSUS By Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin

County	Total Population	Sex		Race						Hispanic Origin (of any race)
		Male	Female	White	Black	Indian, Eskimo, Aleut	Asian, Pacific Islander	Other	2 or More*	
Adams	18,643	9,456	9,187	18,201	50	110	65	62	155	268
Ashland	16,866	8,307	8,559	14,690	36	1,745	61	49	285	188
Barron	44,963	22,274	22,689	43,924	63	363	163	142	308	430
Bayfield	15,013	7,590	7,223	13,280	20	1,409	42	39	223	91
Brown	226,778	112,763	114,015	206,688	2,641	5,191	4,999	4,300	2,959	8,698
Buffalo	13,804	6,926	6,878	13,623	16	42	48	11	64	85
Burnett	15,674	7,897	7,777	14,616	56	698	48	33	223	120
Calumet	40,631	20,311	20,320	39,282	124	139	632	154	300	435
Chippewa	55,195	27,468	27,727	54,006	89	176	500	93	331	289
Clark	33,557	16,819	16,738	32,904	43	161	104	188	157	404
Columbia	52,468	26,448	26,020	50,990	460	185	187	232	414	827
Crawford	17,243	8,717	8,526	16,780	233	37	47	29	117	129
Dane	426,526	211,020	215,506	379,447	17,069	1,404	14,868	6,118	7,620	14,387
Dodge	85,897	44,942	40,955	81,843	2,142	345	321	744	502	2,188
Door	27,961	13,773	14,188	27,356	53	183	84	91	194	267
Douglas	43,287	21,332	21,955	41,273	246	786	285	85	612	315
Dunn	39,858	20,094	19,764	38,294	135	107	854	148	320	335
Eau Claire	93,142	45,093	48,049	88,443	482	500	2,375	305	1,037	879
Florence	5,088	2,597	2,491	4,995	8	22	15	7	41	23
Fond du Lac	97,296	47,477	49,819	93,562	876	371	873	814	800	1,987
Forest	10,024	5,016	5,008	8,607	118	1,133	21	23	122	108
Grant	49,597	23,164	24,433	48,719	259	64	234	71	256	280
Green	33,647	16,558	17,089	33,021	86	70	97	120	253	247
Green Lake	19,105	9,407	9,698	18,687	29	38	66	170	115	393
Iowa	22,780	11,350	11,430	22,484	38	25	81	26	126	75
Iron	6,861	3,362	3,499	6,743	6	41	12	4	55	45
Jackson	19,100	10,198	8,902	17,109	433	1,176	39	193	150	357
Jefferson	74,021	36,712	37,309	71,309	210	249	347	1,220	686	3,031
Juneau	24,316	12,162	12,154	23,491	81	316	110	138	180	347
Kenosha	149,577	74,149	75,428	132,193	7,600	564	1,438	4,924	2,858	10,757
Kewaunee	20,187	10,126	10,061	19,897	31	55	28	61	115	153
La Crosse	107,120	51,926	55,194	100,883	1,016	440	3,397	286	1,098	990
Lafayette	16,137	8,060	8,077	15,980	17	18	42	23	57	92
Langlade	20,740	10,291	10,449	20,311	31	113	62	42	181	171
Lincoln	29,641	14,810	14,831	28,977	123	130	124	86	201	243
Manitowoc	82,887	41,060	41,827	79,485	245	356	1,678	494	629	1,343
Marathon	125,834	62,774	63,060	118,079	347	435	5,741	324	908	979
Marquette	43,384	21,415	21,969	42,550	100	215	128	91	300	325
Menominee	15,832	8,600	7,232	14,828	545	165	58	60	176	421
Milwaukee	4,562	2,250	2,312	528	3	3,981	1	15	34	122
Milwaukee	940,164	450,574	489,590	616,973	231,157	6,794	24,567	39,931	20,742	82,406
Monroe	40,899	20,605	20,294	39,474	188	376	210	347	304	740
Monroeville	35,634	17,935	17,689	34,836	46	277	77	84	312	240
Oconto	36,776	18,310	18,466	35,934	121	242	126	77	276	244
Outagamie	160,971	80,285	80,686	151,101	867	2,471	3,651	1,311	1,570	3,207
Ozaukee	82,317	40,592	41,725	79,621	765	162	896	276	597	1,073
Pepin	7,213	3,626	3,587	7,134	6	14	18	6	35	25
Pierce	36,804	18,151	18,653	36,071	91	105	168	104	265	301
Polk	41,319	20,650	20,669	40,342	63	436	118	82	278	329
Portage	67,182	33,490	33,692	64,316	215	242	1,540	288	581	967
Price	15,822	7,949	7,873	15,541	16	95	52	23	95	116
Racine	188,831	93,457	95,374	156,796	19,777	687	1,440	6,972	3,159	14,990
Richland	17,924	8,882	9,042	17,636	27	46	43	51	121	167
Rock	152,307	74,980	77,327	138,610	7,048	422	1,252	2,691	2,284	5,953
Rusk	15,347	7,614	7,733	14,992	79	65	55	54	102	116
St. Croix	63,155	31,608	31,547	61,796	177	159	403	141	479	483
Sauk	55,225	27,292	27,933	53,775	142	479	153	324	352	938
Sawyer	16,196	8,169	8,027	13,236	51	2,603	51	56	199	145
Shawano	40,664	20,311	20,353	37,251	91	2,545	154	128	495	407
Sheboygan	112,646	56,503	56,143	104,438	1,224	409	3,726	1,642	1,207	3,789
Taylor	19,680	9,966	9,714	19,427	17	37	46	37	116	127
Trempealeau	27,010	13,526	13,484	26,688	35	45	39	77	126	240
Vernon	28,056	13,857	14,189	27,723	18	42	62	75	136	186
Vilas	21,033	10,469	10,564	18,865	43	1,909	40	39	137	181
Walworth	93,759	46,626	47,133	88,597	790	219	636	2,452	1,065	6,136
Washburn	16,036	8,071	7,965	15,599	27	162	34	19	195	143
Washington	117,493	58,608	58,885	114,778	465	296	709	474	771	1,529
Waukesha	360,767	177,484	183,283	345,506	2,646	788	5,468	3,128	3,231	9,503
Waupaca	51,731	25,899	25,832	50,660	87	217	146	280	341	714
Wausara	23,154	11,669	11,485	22,413	62	72	87	314	206	848
Winnebago	156,763	78,149	78,614	148,795	1,756	726	2,924	1,121	1,441	3,065
Wood	75,555	37,030	38,525	72,855	201	528	1,227	223	521	709
STATE	5,363,675	2,649,041	2,714,634	4,769,857	304,460	47,228	90,393	84,842	66,895	192,921

*For the first time in the 2000 Census, individuals were allowed to select more than one race.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, U.S. Census Bureau, *Profile of General Demographic Characteristics, 2000 Census of Population and Housing, Wisconsin*, May 2001. For more current state and select county estimates see 2005 American Community Survey, *Data Profile Highlights*, at: http://factfinder.census.gov/home/saff/main.html?_lang=en.

POPULATION CHANGES BY COUNTY, 2000-2006
State Increase: +4.74%



Source: Wisconsin Department of Administration, Demographic Services Center, *Official Population Estimates, January 1, 2006*, October 2006. Map produced by Wisconsin Legislative Technology Services Bureau.

WISCONSIN POPULATION, BY RACE, 1890 – 2005
Population Totals

U.S. Census Year	Race						Hispanic or Latino Origin (of any race) ⁴
	Total Population	White	Black	American Indian ¹	Asian ²	Other Races	
1890	1,693,330	1,680,828	2,444	9,930	128	---	---
1900	2,069,042	2,057,911	2,542	8,372	217	---	---
1910	2,333,860	2,320,555	2,900	10,142	260	3	---
1920	2,632,067	2,616,938	5,201	9,611	314	3	---
1930	2,939,006	2,916,255	10,739	11,548	451	13	---
1940	3,137,587	3,112,752	12,158	12,265	388	24	---
1950	3,434,575	3,392,690	28,182	12,196	1,119	388	---
1960	3,951,777	3,858,903	74,546	14,297	2,836	1,195	---
1970 ⁵	4,417,933	4,258,959	128,224	18,924	6,557	5,067	62,875
1980 ⁵	4,705,642	4,443,035	182,592	29,320	22,043	41,788	62,782
1990	4,891,769	4,512,523	244,539	39,387	53,583	42,538	93,194
2000	5,363,675	4,769,857	304,460	47,228	90,393	84,842	66,895
2005 ⁶	5,375,751	4,734,357	307,950	45,516	108,362	117,156	62,410

Population Percentages

U.S. Census Year	Race						Hispanic or Latino Origin (of any race) ⁴
	White	Black	American Indian ¹	Asian ²	Other Races	2 or More ³	
1890	99.3%	0.1%	0.6%	---	---	---	---
1900	99.5	0.1	0.4	---	---	---	---
1910	99.4	0.1	0.4	---	---	---	---
1920	99.4	0.2	0.4	---	---	---	---
1930	99.2	0.4	0.4	---	---	---	---
1940	99.2	0.4	0.4	---	---	---	---
1950	98.8	0.8	0.4	---	---	---	---
1960	97.6	1.9	0.4	0.1%	---	---	---
1970	96.4	2.9	0.4	0.2	0.1%	---	1.4%
1980	94.4	3.9	0.6	0.3	0.9	---	1.3
1990	92.2	5.0	0.8	1.2	0.9	---	1.9
2000	88.9	5.7	0.9	1.7	1.6	1.2%	3.6
2005 ⁶	88.1	5.7	0.8	2.0	2.2	1.2	4.5

¹Aleut and Eskimo populations included beginning in 1960.

²Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islanders are grouped with Asian.

³For the first time in the 2000 Census, individuals were allowed to select more than one race.

⁴The 1990 data on Hispanic/Spanish origin are generally comparable with those for the 1980 census, but not the 1970 census. In the 2000 Census, "Hispanic or Latino Origin" represents ethnicity and includes people of Cuban, Mexican, Puerto Rican, South or Central American, or other Spanish culture or origin, regardless of race.

⁵Total has been corrected by the U.S. Census Bureau. Details not adjusted to revised total.

⁶American Community Survey (ACS) is conducted every month on independent samples and produces annual or annual average estimates. These estimates consist of totals, proportions, percentages, means, medians, and ratios. The ACS provides annually updated data on the characteristics of population and housing.

Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1970 Census of Population, *Characteristics of Population, Wisconsin*; 1980 Census of Population, *Characteristics of Population, General Social and Economic Characteristics*; 1990 Census of Population, *General Population Characteristics, Wisconsin*, Table 3, June 1992; *Profile of General Demographic Characteristics, 2000 Census of Population and Housing, Wisconsin*, May 2001; 2005 American Community Survey, *Wisconsin Data Profile Highlights, General Characteristics*.

**WISCONSIN POPULATION BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN
2005 Estimate¹**

Race	Total	Percent	Race	Total	Percent
Total Wisconsin Population: 5,375,751					
One race			Two or more races	62,410	1.2%
White	5,313,341	98.8%			
Black or African American	4,734,357	88.1			
American Indian and Alaska Native	307,950	5.7			
Asian	45,516	0.8	Race as selected alone or in combination with other race(s)⁴		
Asian Indian	107,517	2.0	White	4,791,476	89.0
Pacific Islander	19,672	0.4	Black or African American	332,247	6.2
Chinese	15,438	0.3	American Indian and Alaska Native	67,562	1.3
Filipino	7,357	0.1	Asian	119,587	2.2
Japanese	2,646	0.0	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	1,792	0.0
Korean	6,914	0.1	Other race	129,289	2.4
Vietnamese	5,728	0.1			
Other Asian ²	49,762	0.9			
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	845	0.0	Hispanic or Latino and Race		
Native Hawaiian	NA	--	Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	242,287	4.5
Guamanian or Chamorro	NA	--	Mexican	176,081	3.3
Samoan	NA	--	Puerto Rican	31,247	0.6
Other Pacific Islander ³	NA	--	Cuban	2,670	0.0
Other race	117,156	2.2	Other Hispanic or Latino	32,289	0.6

NA – Not available.

¹Information from U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey. American Community Survey (ACS) provides annually updated data on the characteristics of population and housing. The ACS is conducted every month on independent samples, and produces annual or average estimates. The estimates consist of totals, proportions, percentages, means, medians, and ratios.

²Other Asian alone, or two or more Asian categories.

³Other Pacific Islander alone, or two or more Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander categories.

⁴The total population of the categories adds to more than 100 percent because individuals may report more than one race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2005 American Community Survey, *Data Profile Highlights* and *General Demographic Characteristics*.

**WISCONSIN ASIAN POPULATION
1940 – 2005**

	Total ¹	Asian Indian	Chinese	Filipino	Hmong	Japanese	Korean	Laotian	Vietnamese
1940	388	NA	290	75	NA	23	NA	NA	NA
1950	1,119	NA	590	NA	NA	529	NA	NA	NA
1960	2,836	NA	1,010	401	NA	1,425	NA	NA	NA
1970	6,557	NA	2,700	1,209	NA	2,648	NA	NA	NA
1980	22,043	3,902	4,835	3,036	NA	2,123	2,900	NA	1,699
1990	53,583	6,914	7,354	3,690	16,373	2,765	5,618	3,622	2,494
2000	90,393 ²	12,665	11,184	5,158	33,791	2,868	6,800	4,469	3,891
2005 ³	107,517	19,672	15,438	7,357	NA	2,646	6,914	NA	5,728

NA – Not available.

¹Includes Native Hawaiian, other Pacific Islanders until 2000, and all other Asians not identified in the detailed categories.

²Also includes those listed in two or more Asian categories.

³American Community Survey (ACS) is conducted every month on independent samples, and produces annual or annual average estimates. These estimates consist of totals, proportions, percentages, means, medians, and ratios. The ACS provides annually updated data on the characteristics of population and housing.

Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1970 Census of Population, *Characteristics of the Population, Wisconsin*; 1980 Census of Population, *Characteristics of the Population, General Social and Economic Characteristics*; 1990 Census of Population, *General Population Characteristics, Wisconsin*, Table 3, June 1992; *Profiles of General Demographic Characteristics, 2000 Census of Population and Housing, Wisconsin*, 2001; 2005 American Community Survey, *General Demographic Characteristics*.

WISCONSIN INDIANS
Wisconsin Indian Population, 1900 – 2005

Year	Total	Male	Female
1900	8,372	4,321	4,051
1910	10,142	5,231	4,911
1920	9,611	4,950	4,661
1930	11,548	5,951	5,597
1940	12,265	6,354	5,911
1950	12,196	6,274	5,922
1960	14,297	7,195	7,102
1970	18,924	9,251	9,673
1980	29,320	14,489	14,831
1990	38,986	19,240	19,746
2000	47,228*	23,462	23,766
2005	51,971	25,889	26,082

*For the first time in the 2000 Census, individuals were allowed to select more than one race. Total for 2000 includes those who selected "American Indian" alone.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Profiles of General Demographic Characteristics, 2000 Census of Population and Housing, Wisconsin, 2001 and Annual Estimates of the Population by Sex, Race, and Hispanic or Latino Origin for Wisconsin: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2005, 2007.*

Wisconsin Indian Reservations: Population and Acreage

Reservation Total/ County Detail	Tribe	2000 Reservation Population			June 2006 Acreage Ownership Status ¹		
		Total	Indian	% Indian	Total	Tribal	Individual
Bad River	Chippewa	1,411	1,096	77.68%	58,432.93	24,493.03	33,938.90
Ho-Chunk Nation	Ho-Chunk Nation	960	827	86.15	6,018.19	2,749.67	3,268.52
Lac Courte Oreilles	Chippewa	2,900	2,150	74.14	47,998.25	24,243.78	23,754.47
Lac du Flambeau	Chippewa	2,995	1,778	59.37	44,995.37	31,298.42	13,681.89
Menominee ²	Menominee	3,225	3,070	95.19	238,073.00	235,078.00	2,995.00
Oneida (West)	Oneida	21,321	3,288	15.42	6,645.94	6,216.35	429.59
Potawatomi (Wisconsin)	Potawatomi	531	482	90.77	12,280.18	11,560.18	400.00
Red Cliff	Chippewa	1,078	928	86.09	8,112.35	6,330.62	1,767.08
St. Croix	Chippewa	641	561	87.52	2,159.55	2,159.55	0.00
Sokaogon	Chippewa	392	332	84.69	3,072.01	3,072.01	0.00
Stockbridge-Munsee	Mahican/Munsee	1,527	769	50.36	16,560.29	16,404.67	155.62
TOTAL		37,276	15,567	41.73%	444,348.06	363,606.28	80,391.07

¹Figures do not include off-reservation public domain acreage.

²Public Law 93-107, the Menominee Restoration Act, effective on December 22, 1973, repealed the Menominee Termination Act of June 17, 1954 (P.L. 83-399) and acknowledged the Menominee Indian Tribe of Wisconsin as a federally recognized Indian tribe.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Profiles of General Demographic Characteristics, 2000 Census of Population and Housing, Wisconsin, 2001*; U.S. Bureau of Indian Affairs, departmental data, June 2006; Menominee Indian Tribe of Wisconsin, tribal data, May 2007. Acreage ownership totals calculated by the Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau.

Wisconsin Indian Land Holding in Acres
By County, February 2007

County	Total Holdings	Tribal Land	Individual Land
Adams	121.35	0.34	121.01
Ashland	55,963.43	23,810.47	32,151.96
Barron	81.11	81.11	0.00
Bayfield	8,112.35	6,330.62	1,767.08
Brown	26,205.39	26,030.34	175.05
Burnett	1,278.24	1,278.24	0.00
Clark	640.24	42.50	597.74
Crawford	193.20	80.00	113.20
Dane	4.45	4.45	0.00
Douglas	516.27	0.00	516.27
Eau Claire	160.00	160.00	0.00
Forest	15,172.69	14,492.69	360.00
Iron	16,483.34	12,344.89	4,138.45
Jackson	1,302.72	517.40	785.32
Juneau	393.85	83.00	310.85
La Crosse	92.30	0.00	92.30
Marathon	200.00	0.00	200.00
Marinette	40.00	0.00	40.00
Menominee	238,073.00	235,078.00	2,995.00
Milwaukee	19.50	19.50	0.00
Monroe	445.50	52.50	393.00
Oconto	120.00	120.00	0.00
Oneida	355.41	176.07	179.34
Outagamie	4,277.43	4,022.89	254.54
Polk	851.80	851.80	0.00
Sauk	85.27	85.27	0.00
Sawyer	47,926.65	24,246.04	23,680.61
Shawano	17,298.99	16,817.87	481.12
Vilas	30,626.16	19,840.40	10,770.70
Vernon	1,200.00	1,200.00	0.00
Washburn	20.00	20.00	0.00
Wood	537.72	91.72	446.00

Note: Total holdings include government land.

Sources: U.S. Bureau of Indian Affairs, departmental data, February 2007; Menominee Indian Tribe of Wisconsin, tribal data, April 2007.

Tribal Chairpersons, Mailing Addresses and Web Sites February 2007

Tribe and Chairperson	Tribal Mailing Address and Web Sites
Bad River Band (Lake Superior Chippewa) Eugene Bigboy, Sr.	P.O. Box 39, Odanah 54861-0039, (715) 682-7111 http://www.badriver.com
Forest County Potawatomi Tribe Gus Frank	P.O. Box 340, Crandon 54520-0346, (715) 478-2903 http://www.fcpotawatomi.com
Ho-Chunk Nation George Lewis (President)	P.O. Box 667, Black River Falls 54615-0667, (715) 284-9343 http://www.ho-chunknation.com
Lac Courte Oreilles Band (Lake Superior Chippewa) Louis Taylor	13394 W. Trepawa Road, Hayward 54843-2186, (715) 634-8934 http://www.lco-nsn.gov
Lac du Flambeau Band (Lake Superior Chippewa) Victoria A. Doud (President)	P.O. Box 67, Lac du Flambeau 54538-0067, (715) 588-3303 http://www.lacduflambeautribe.com
Menominee Tribe Karen Washinawatok	P.O. Box 910, Keshena 54135-0910, (715) 799-5114 http://www.menominee-nsn.gov
Oneida Tribe Gerald Danforth	P.O. Box 365, Oneida 54155, (920) 869-4364 http://www.oneidanation.org
Red Cliff Band (Lake Superior Chippewa) Patricia R. DePerry	88385 Pike Road, Bayfield 54814-0529, (715) 779-3700 http://www.redcliff-nsn.gov
St. Croix Band (Lake Superior Chippewa) David Merrill	24663 Angeline Avenue, Webster 54893, (715) 349-2195 http://www.stcroixtribalcenter.com
Sokaogon Chippewa Community Arlyn Ackley	3051 Sand Lake Road, Crandon 54520, (715) 478-3051 http://www.sokaogonchippewa.com
Stockbridge-Munsee Band, Mohican Nation Robert Chicks (President)	N8476 MohHeConNuck Rd., Bowler 54416-9801, (715) 793-4111 http://www.mohican.com

Sources: Wisconsin Tribal Initiatives, <http://witribes.wi.gov/>, Great Lakes Inter-Tribal Council, www.glitc.org [February 2007], and individual tribal Web sites.

WISCONSIN VOTING AGE POPULATION BY RACE AND COUNTY 2000 Census and 2006 Estimate

County	2000 Census									
	Race (as selected by Respondent)									
	2006 Total ¹	2000 Total ¹	White	Black/ African American	American Indian and Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	Other	More Than One	Hispanic or Latino Origin ²
Adams	17,386	15,761	14,482	34	72	39	3	31	99	148
Ashland	12,833	12,582	11,249	20	1,089	37	8	37	142	110
Barron	35,949	33,583	32,980	39	229	88	11	72	164	229
Bayfield	12,152	11,313	10,307	4	835	20	1	28	118	41
Brown	182,512	167,551	156,000	1,798	3,334	2,498	49	2,727	1,249	5,302
Buffalo	10,788	10,343	10,238	9	25	27	3	17	34	48
Burnett	13,186	12,209	11,560	30	456	25	8	17	113	63
Calumet	33,178	29,014	28,301	72	98	323	3	93	122	248
Chippewa	45,641	40,593	39,980	45	121	236	5	42	164	148
Clark	24,588	23,494	23,148	25	94	65	3	111	73	244
Columbia	42,113	39,247	38,242	411	135	118	11	140	190	521
Crawford	13,133	12,731	12,416	173	27	31	2	17	65	69
Dane	365,653	330,269	299,370	10,861	1,041	10,823	112	4,268	3,796	9,871
Dodge	68,282	64,641	61,377	2,051	278	182	19	460	267	1,447
Door	23,620	21,789	21,425	27	124	51	3	57	102	172
Douglas	34,208	33,085	31,814	173	548	162	9	46	333	168
Dunn	33,342	30,553	29,693	92	83	403	4	96	182	212
Eau Claire	76,274	71,322	68,798	291	338	1,211	18	180	486	547
Florence	4,133	3,924	3,863	6	19	10	1	3	22	11
Fond du Lac	76,743	72,779	70,520	687	275	418	12	501	394	1,209
Forest	7,825	7,488	6,679	82	631	13	4	16	63	48
Grant	39,236	37,829	37,217	205	45	174	4	44	140	187
Green	26,973	24,739	24,419	41	44	51	—	62	122	190
Green Lake	14,953	14,491	14,254	16	30	30	3	99	59	234
Iowa	17,792	16,609	16,446	19	16	44	1	15	68	49
Iron	5,734	5,327	5,457	3	25	7	3	1	3	28
Jackson	15,430	14,497	13,981	417	732	21	8	158	80	278
Jefferson	60,957	56,625	53,639	158	166	239	10	792	360	1,911
Juneau	20,464	18,134	17,648	42	188	64	3	87	102	198
Kenosha	118,571	109,075	98,672	4,583	397	987	37	3,100	1,299	6,391
Kewaunee	15,967	14,970	14,795	18	33	18	1	35	70	101
La Crosse	85,977	81,856	78,623	621	287	1,630	15	186	497	603
Lafayette	12,093	11,748	11,668	11	12	17	3	13	24	54
Langlade	16,545	15,683	15,437	16	75	36	2	23	94	95
Lincoln	23,244	22,100	21,793	27	83	61	2	38	96	109
Manitowoc	64,269	61,790	60,035	149	265	743	19	301	274	776
Marathon	38,958	32,118	30,632	192	313	2,384	14	187	396	565
Marquette	34,720	33,181	32,674	44	162	83	8	57	154	193
Marquette	12,102	11,345	11,600	532	149	32	16	41	127	323
Menominee	2,883	2,786	487	2	2,263	—	1	14	19	50
Milwaukee	703,090	692,339	496,391	140,938	4,494	15,397	299	24,612	10,208	49,981
Monroe	31,902	29,398	28,549	118	245	110	12	225	142	448
Oconto	29,224	26,487	26,004	21	185	49	2	44	169	131
Oneida	30,349	28,573	28,050	100	160	74	10	38	141	130
Outagamie	127,106	116,523	110,855	585	1,602	1,764	32	853	753	1,971
Ozaukee	64,468	60,308	58,732	553	103	573	11	164	250	636
Pepin	5,722	5,304	5,250	9	9	10	2	5	25	18
Pierce	30,423	27,808	27,361	63	63	118	7	67	128	182
Polk	33,878	30,484	29,953	35	263	63	4	42	124	179
Portage	53,785	51,005	49,449	123	178	784	19	178	274	574
Price	12,464	12,052	11,884	7	61	30	3	10	57	68
Racine	144,914	137,880	118,057	12,718	498	919	46	4,297	1,345	9,042
Richland	13,810	13,412	13,254	14	28	25	—	23	68	81
Rock	118,664	111,913	103,716	4,409	310	836	44	1,671	955	3,663
Rusk	11,924	11,544	11,299	69	41	29	9	31	66	63
St. Croix	57,323	45,538	44,740	141	101	226	12	91	227	277
Sauk	45,316	40,854	40,018	82	289	93	4	202	166	542
Sawyer	12,451	12,118	11,945	46	1,577	30	3	11	41	211
Shawano	32,027	30,231	28,159	33	1,631	73	10	81	244	211
Shoebog	88,229	83,877	79,285	990	282	1,723	17	1,008	566	2,300
Taylor	14,779	14,348	14,207	4	23	29	—	18	67	61
Trempealeau	21,382	20,166	19,966	21	26	26	2	53	72	149
Vernon	21,706	20,360	20,170	6	29	36	1	42	76	95
Vilas	18,121	16,688	15,416	32	1,120	25	2	23	70	99
Walworth	76,670	69,548	67,786	599	160	449	21	1,543	547	3,749
Washburn	13,378	12,221	11,969	13	121	16	2	12	88	75
Washington	95,514	86,165	84,368	292	199	444	25	278	357	876
Waukesha	284,875	265,864	256,676	1,505	533	3,686	65	1,927	1,452	5,738
Waupaca	40,532	38,526	37,867	38	141	84	7	164	133	384
Wausara	19,541	17,639	17,280	39	48	45	3	181	114	502
Winnebago	127,121	119,420	114,521	1,408	559	1,540	25	694	673	1,836
Wood	58,260	56,170	54,804	109	324	578	5	123	227	358
STATE	4,260,605	3,994,314	3,635,741	189,140	30,560	53,286	1,143	52,943	32,106	117,682

Note: The voting age population is 18 and older.

¹Wisconsin Department of Administration estimate. Race and ethnicity data have not been adjusted.

²Hispanic or Latino Origin² represents ethnicity and includes people of Cuban, Mexican, Puerto Rican, South or Central American, or other Spanish culture or origin, regardless of race.

Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, P.L. 94-171 Redistricting File, as processed by the Wisconsin Legislative Technology Services Bureau, March 2001; Wisconsin Department of Administration, Demographic Services Center, *Final Population Estimates for Wisconsin Counties*, January 1, 2006.

WISCONSIN VITAL STATISTICS 1910 – 2005

Year	Marriages		Divorces, Annulments		Live Births		Total Deaths ¹		Infant Deaths		Fetal Deaths ²		Maternal Deaths	
	Number	Rate ³	Number ⁴	Rate ³	Number	Rate ³	Number	Rate ³	Number	Rate ⁵	Number	Rate ⁶	Number	Rate ⁷
1910	18,528	7.9	1,189	0.5	51,435	22.0	28,213	12.1	5,621	109.3	1,414	26.8	255	49.6
1915	17,833	7.2	1,721	0.7	58,014	23.3	26,676	10.7	4,520	77.9	1,711	28.6	291	50.2
1920	22,294	8.4	2,425	0.9	59,269	22.4	29,859	11.3	4,566	77.0	1,673	27.5	338	57.0
1925	16,385	5.8	2,467	0.9	58,024	20.7	29,380	10.5	3,861	66.5	1,712	28.7	294	50.7
1930	15,328	5.2	2,553	0.9	56,643	19.2	30,488	10.4	3,149	55.6	1,683	28.9	298	52.6
1935	21,075	6.9	3,543	1.2	52,402	17.2	30,404	10.0	2,413	46.0	1,257	23.4	193	36.8
1940	23,379	7.5	3,599	1.1	56,324	17.9	31,457	10.0	2,030	36.0	1,209	21.0	151	26.8
1945	25,269	8.5	6,393	2.2	61,577	20.9	31,776	10.7	1,890	30.7	1,141	18.2	81	13.2
1950	29,081	8.4	4,845	1.4	82,364	23.9	33,573	9.7	2,098	25.5	1,241	14.8	35	4.3
1955	25,543	7.0	4,720	1.3	92,333	25.2	35,250	9.6	2,175	23.6	1,233	13.2	22	2.4
1960	24,573	6.2	3,672	0.9	99,493	25.1	38,121	9.6	2,173	21.8	1,341	13.3	27	2.7
1965	28,410	6.7	5,232	1.2	82,919	19.7	40,146	9.5	1,829	22.1	1,042	12.4	13	1.6
1970	34,415	7.8	8,930	2.0	77,455	17.5	40,820	9.2	1,308	16.9	817	10.4	6	0.8
1975	35,888	7.8	13,187	2.9	65,145	14.3	39,916	8.8	881	13.5	530	8.1	3	0.5
1980	41,113	8.7	17,589	3.7	74,763	15.9	40,801	8.7	763	10.2	549	7.3	5	0.7
1985	40,014	8.4	16,596	3.5	73,647	15.4	41,434	8.7	674	9.2	471	6.4	4	0.5
1990	38,934	8.0	17,727	3.6	72,636	14.8	42,655	8.7	611	8.4	443	6.1	3	0.4
1995	36,354	7.1	17,313	3.4	67,493	13.2	45,037	8.8	493	7.3	403	5.9	2	0.3
1996	36,186	7.0	17,218	3.3	67,076	13.0	45,107	8.7	492	7.3	416	6.2	2	0.3
1997	35,546	6.8	17,289	3.3	66,490	12.7	44,860	8.6	431	6.5	361	5.4	2	0.3
1998	34,946	6.7	17,484	3.3	67,379	12.8	43,890	8.7	488	7.2	401	5.9	6	0.9
1999	35,754	6.8	17,302	3.3	68,181	12.9	46,571	8.8	456	6.7	353	5.2	6	0.9
2000	36,100	6.7	17,388	3.2	69,289	12.9	46,405	8.7	457	6.6	414	5.9	5	0.7
2001	34,790	6.5	17,457	3.3	69,012	12.7	46,537	8.6	491	7.1	375	5.4	4	0.6
2002	34,241	6.3	17,471	3.2	68,510	12.6	46,893	8.6	471	6.9	379	5.5	5	0.7
2003	34,220	6.3	17,150	3.1	69,999	12.7	46,040	8.4	454	6.5	344	4.9	9	0.1
2004	34,056	6.2	16,802	3.0	70,131	12.7	45,488	8.2	420	6.0	352	5.0	6	0.9
2005	33,876	6.1	16,297	2.9	70,934	12.7	46,544	8.3	469	6.6	363	5.1	15	2.1

¹Excludes fetal deaths (20 weeks gestation and over).

²A fetal death report is not used for induced abortions.

³Per 1,000 population.

⁴Pre-1960 data includes legal separations.

⁵Per 1,000 live births.

⁶Per 1,000 deliveries (live births plus stillbirths of 20 weeks or more gestation).

⁷Per 10,000 live births.

Sources: Wisconsin Department of Health and Family Services, *Vital Statistics 1994*, August 1995, and previous issues; *Wisconsin Births and Infant Deaths, 2005*, October 2005, and previous issues; *Wisconsin Deaths, 2005*, October 2005, and previous issues; *Wisconsin Marriages and Divorces, 2005*, June 2005, and previous issues.

RESIDENT LIVE BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN WISCONSIN By County, 1980 – 2005

County	Live Births						Deaths					
	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	1980	1985	1990	1995 ¹	2000	2005
Adams	179	170	175	167	158	159	136	178	182	185	226	225
Ashland	279	248	202	239	224	198	219	196	214	218	206	205
Barron	654	628	579	550	466	528	411	432	433	450	442	487
Bayfield	219	193	155	135	141	121	146	159	151	152	153	149
Brown	2,802	2,917	3,169	2,962	3,212	3,332	1,181	1,310	1,349	1,482	1,591	1,626
Buffalo	236	227	176	165	163	147	129	147	145	121	123	117
Burnett	167	160	143	171	136	159	168	128	159	179	183	182
Calumet	546	514	491	488	513	630	205	221	242	235	252	265
Chippewa	903	867	704	633	673	738	456	495	498	534	533	522
Clark	641	514	464	448	496	581	316	345	355	323	307	339
Columbia	667	650	610	607	616	691	436	440	450	532	508	498
Crawford	293	239	230	215	183	201	167	176	180	178	178	169
Dane	4,685	4,273	5,355	5,023	5,155	6,055	1,928	2,176	2,075	2,397	2,12	2,648
Dodge	1,186	1,146	985	947	994	910	678	711	765	810	848	826
Door	412	400	325	254	252	258	262	245	311	311	315	314
Douglas	702	590	540	493	513	466	457	422	440	455	454	425
Dunn	537	501	417	444	483	511	240	305	271	289	280	260
Eau Claire	1,117	1,201	1,208	1,118	1,116	1,178	646	618	658	664	639	704
Florence ²	55	63	26	36	36	37	52	39	44	66	63	45
Fond du Lac	1,512	1,368	1,270	1,119	1,151	1,187	824	807	771	867	908	1,000
Forest ²	140	156	132	137	114	114	104	118	122	109	131	103
Grant	867	743	661	561	540	559	454	476	493	465	495	484
Green	483	471	418	390	402	447	311	303	270	316	322	316
Green Lake	262	266	241	192	219	204	208	204	201	248	243	230
Iowa	345	319	318	296	263	320	204	205	195	191	195	177
Iron ²	84	76	68	63	40	45	93	75	97	87	84	110
Jackson	276	240	217	189	233	237	179	176	187	187	219	189
Jefferson	973	1,004	873	852	931	1,028	605	576	541	579	608	608
Juneau	347	339	277	308	275	277	221	227	230	271	264	278
Kenosha	1,826	1,910	2,043	2,040	2,151	2,133	1,093	1,034	1,131	1,229	1,222	1,253
Kewaunee	323	303	237	218	222	232	166	179	184	193	189	182
La Crosse	1,349	1,394	1,416	1,267	1,234	1,292	768	798	836	869	888	818
Lafayette	289	227	227	174	207	214	147	174	176	140	144	130
Langlade	287	259	232	228	209	202	207	234	220	252	220	233
Lincoln	406	363	343	320	281	275	284	279	281	298	333	316
Manitowoc	1,338	1,228	1,072	898	894	855	779	779	774	819	852	742
Marathon	1,930	1,812	1,685	1,585	1,520	1,554	853	827	875	907	924	976
Marinette ²	662	592	431	454	457	460	446	424	491	478	470	493
Marquette ²	167	158	148	121	146	182	134	152	149	141	174	185
Menominee ²	111	132	128	92	93	104	36	37	42	45	36	45
Milwaukee	15,841	16,296	17,013	15,067	14,846	14,906	9,278	9,143	9,282	9,200	9,063	8,605
Monroe	607	600	591	529	602	615	339	376	384	383	414	399
Oconto	469	451	398	388	383	388	300	304	272	331	357	327
Oneida	423	437	371	352	316	355	316	348	363	375	431	421
Outagamie	2,340	2,320	2,273	2,056	2,289	2,291	895	923	993	1,026	1,109	1,194
Ozaukee	992	960	945	934	869	852	437	436	497	541	583	605
Pepin	128	94	90	83	79	99	107	82	93	72	73	66
Pierce	507	492	477	403	412	443	234	225	237	235	244	229
Polk	506	506	529	470	454	506	319	360	352	380	376	401
Portage	927	876	913	788	805	726	360	375	398	438	404	491
Price	242	225	185	184	125	130	211	220	196	198	207	200
Racine	2,980	2,641	2,697	2,512	2,650	2,623	1,393	1,328	1,438	1,534	1,616	1,537
Richland	275	261	219	196	201	225	184	189	186	200	185	164
Rock	2,256	2,189	2,166	1,963	2,075	2,052	1,205	1,204	1,277	1,268	1,335	1,409
Rusk	222	216	213	192	148	163	135	170	157	183	168	191
St. Croix	835	741	840	725	908	1,193	303	334	375	438	444	429
Sauk	654	690	670	670	755	785	433	459	485	484	485	505
Sawyer	219	203	176	196	182	205	155	136	171	194	183	184
Shawano	528	488	525	456	470	478	414	399	418	444	476	448
Sheboygan	1,588	1,507	1,401	1,336	1,437	1,481	954	982	908	957	1,083	1,089
Taylor	379	354	289	221	247	246	159	143	195	191	176	196
Trempealeau	373	370	369	315	322	331	314	296	300	338	298	280
Vernon	408	409	332	351	390	403	325	289	290	311	330	324
Vilas	228	240	201	205	155	164	204	215	244	254	251	235
Walworth	1,026	1,009	996	952	1,102	1,209	626	662	651	710	826	860
Washburn	226	198	159	168	163	173	136	175	167	194	198	193
Washington	1,442	1,383	1,349	1,440	1,490	1,495	562	583	650	687	795	868
Waukesha	3,841	3,727	4,046	4,120	4,357	4,108	1,648	1,800	1,906	2,316	2,795	2,903
Waupaca	697	656	667	619	567	537	618	610	620	658	634	677
Waushara	243	247	245	240	225	241	214	238	223	242	243	237
Winnebago	1,901	2,028	1,936	1,838	1,926	1,826	1,099	1,095	1,094	1,271	1,194	1,258
Wood	1,198	1,211	1,039	923	878	868	583	599	646	704	695	745
STATE	74,758	73,647	72,661	67,493	69,289	70,934	40,801	41,434	42,655	45,036	46,405	46,544

¹The total for 1995 includes one death with an unknown county of residence.

²Since nearly all births and deaths occur in hospitals, the numbers for Florence, Forest, Iron, Marinette, Marquette, and Menominee Counties are small because they have no hospitals. Caution must be used in making inferences based on this data.

Sources: Wisconsin Department of Health and Family Services, Division of Health, *Vital Statistics 1993*, August 1994, and previous issues; *Wisconsin Births and Infant Deaths, 2005*, at: <http://dhfs.wisconsin.gov/births/pdf/05births.pdf>, and previous issues; *Wisconsin Deaths, 2005*, at: <http://dhfs.wisconsin.gov/deaths/pdf/05deaths.pdf>, and previous issues.

MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES, BY STATE OF OCCURRENCE
1970 – 2005
(In Thousands)

State	Marriages ¹					Divorces ²						
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005 ³	1970	1980	1990	2000	2004	2005 ³	
Alabama	47.0	49.0	43.3	45.0	42.5	43.3	15.1	26.9	25.3	23.5	22.4	22.1
Alaska	3.4	5.3	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.5	1.7	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.9
Arizona	18.5	30.2	37.0	38.7	37.9	37.5	12.7	19.9	25.1	21.6	24.4	24.5
Arkansas	23.3	25.2	35.7	41.1	36.8	35.1	9.3	21.8	16.8	17.9	16.9	16.6
California	172.4	218.4	236.7	196.9	227.5	227.9	112.9	134.0	NA	NA	NA	NA
Colorado	25.0	34.1	31.5	35.6	33.8	29.7	10.4	18.1	18.4	20.0	20.2	20.5
Connecticut	25.0	25.9	27.8	19.4	20.2	19.2	5.8	11.9	10.3	6.5	10.9	9.4
Delaware	4.3	4.4	5.6	5.1	5.1	4.7	1.7	2.3	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.3
District of Columbia	7.3	5.2	4.7	2.8	2.9	2.4	2.3	4.7	3.3	1.5	1.0	1.1
Florida	69.2	110.6	142.3	141.9	156.4	158.8	37.2	71.4	81.7	81.9	82.7	81.3
Georgia	63.9	69.4	64.4	56.0	68.9	62.9	18.6	33.6	35.7	30.7	NA	NA
Hawaii	10.6	11.7	18.1	25.0	28.8	28.6	2.6	4.4	5.2	4.6	NA	NA
Idaho	10.9	13.1	15.0	14.0	15.0	15.1	3.6	6.6	6.6	6.9	6.9	7.0
ILLINOIS	115.5	110.7	NA	85.5	77.8	74.1	36.5	50.5	NA	39.1	33.1	32.4
Indiana	55.2	57.8	54.3	48.1	48.4	48.5	15.2	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
IOWA	24.6	27.5	24.8	20.3	20.5	20.4	7.2	11.8	11.1	9.4	8.3	8.1
Kansas	22.4	24.9	23.4	22.2	19.1	19.1	8.8	13.4	12.6	10.6	9.1	8.6
Kentucky	36.3	34.3	51.3	39.7	36.4	36.8	10.7	17.0	21.8	21.6	20.3	18.9
Louisiana	35.4	41.7	41.2	40.5	36.3	36.6	5.1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Maine	11.0	14.3	11.8	11.3	11.2	10.5	3.9	6.2	5.3	6.4	5.7	4.7
Maryland	52.2	46.0	46.1	40.0	38.3	37.6	9.3	16.3	16.1	17.0	17.8	17.1
Massachusetts	47.4	49.0	47.8	37.0	41.5	39.1	11.0	16.5	16.8	16.0	14.1	14.3
MICHIGAN	89.7	89.6	76.1	66.4	61.9	61.5	30.0	40.8	40.2	39.4	34.7	34.7
MINNESOTA	31.3	37.8	33.7	33.4	30.4	30.3	8.3	15.1	15.4	14.8	14.2	NA
Mississippi	26.3	28.0	24.3	19.7	17.7	17.2	8.2	13.5	14.4	14.4	13.1	13.0
Missouri	50.1	55.5	49.3	43.7	40.8	47.0	17.9	27.8	26.4	26.5	21.7	21.0
Montana	6.9	8.4	7.0	6.6	6.9	6.8	3.0	5.0	4.1	2.1	3.5	3.5
Nebraska	15.7	14.2	12.5	13.0	12.5	12.3	3.7	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.0	6.0
Nevada	97.6	115.4	NA	144.3	145.8	147.3	9.1	13.7	13.3	18.1	14.8	18.6
New Hampshire	10.0	9.3	10.6	11.6	10.4	9.5	2.4	5.2	5.3	7.1	5.1	4.4
New Jersey	56.6	55.0	58.0	50.4	50.7	43.9	10.8	25.9	23.6	25.6	26.0	25.3
New Mexico	12.4	16.3	13.2	14.5	14.1	12.8	4.4	10.4	7.7	9.2	8.8	8.8
New York	161.2	141.3	169.3	133.9	130.8	135.6	26.4	54.2	57.9	62.8	57.8	53.5
North Carolina	48.3	46.3	52.1	65.6	62.2	58.6	13.7	28.2	34.0	36.9	35.9	32.7
North Dakota	5.3	6.1	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.1	1.0	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.5
Ohio	90.1	99.5	95.8	88.5	75.3	76.3	39.3	58.2	51.0	49.3	40.8	41.7
Oklahoma	39.0	46.5	33.2	NA	22.8	25.8	16.8	24.2	24.9	NA	17.1	20.0
Oregon	17.3	23.1	25.2	26.0	29.0	26.8	9.6	17.9	15.9	16.7	14.8	15.5
Pennsylvania	94.5	95.4	86.8	73.2	73.6	58.4	22.6	34.8	40.1	37.9	36.7	29.1
Rhode Island	7.5	7.1	8.1	8.0	8.2	7.5	1.7	3.6	3.8	3.1	3.3	3.1
South Carolina	57.9	53.9	55.8	42.7	34.5	35.4	5.8	13.8	16.1	14.4	13.4	12.4
South Dakota	11.0	8.9	7.7	7.1	6.5	6.5	1.4	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.4
Tennessee	45.4	58.8	66.6	88.2	67.1	61.3	16.6	30.1	32.3	33.8	28.9	27.6
Texas	139.5	187.1	182.8	196.4	178.5	169.3	51.2	97.2	95.1	85.2	81.3	74.0
Utah	11.7	17.1	19.0	24.1	23.8	21.4	3.9	8.0	8.8	9.7	9.8	10.0
Vermont	4.5	5.2	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.5	1.0	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.1
Virginia	52.0	60.2	71.3	62.4	62.0	62.1	11.9	23.6	27.3	30.2	29.4	29.1
Washington	41.3	46.6	48.6	40.9	40.2	41.5	17.9	28.4	28.8	27.2	26.7	25.3
West Virginia	15.9	17.4	13.2	15.7	13.6	13.5	5.6	9.9	9.7	9.3	9.1	9.2
WISCONSIN	34.4	40.9	41.2	36.1	34.1	33.9	8.9	17.9	17.8	17.6	16.8	16.5
Wyoming	4.5	6.8	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.8	1.8	4.0	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.7

NA – Not available.

¹Data represent marriages performed or licenses issued in the state.²Data includes reported annulments.³Figures based on monthly counts and may be under reported.

Sources: National Center for Health Statistics, *National Vital Statistics Reports*, July 21, 2006, and previous issues; *Table 3: Provisional Number of Marriages and Divorces: Each State, December 2001 and 2002 and Cumulative Figures, 2000-2002*, and previous issues; and *Table 3: Provisional Number of Marriages and Divorces: Each State and Puerto Rico, December 2004 and 2005, and Cumulative Figures, 2003-05*. at: <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs> [November 2006].

WISCONSIN DEATHS AND DEATH RATES – 2005

Age Group	Total		Males		Females	
	Deaths	Rate*	Deaths	Rate*	Deaths	Rate*
Under 1 year	469	661.2	252	692.9	216	624.9
1-4 years	70	25.8	43	30.8	27	20.4
5-9 years	52	15.2	31	17.7	21	12.6
10-14 years	80	21.1	54	27.8	26	14.1
15-19 years	258	63.1	182	86.9	76	38.1
20-24 years	340	82.6	254	121.0	86	42.7
25-29 years	323	88.0	225	119.3	98	54.9
30-34 years	315	92.4	207	119.0	108	64.7
35-39 years	478	124.1	295	151.2	183	96.3
40-44 years	831	186.0	524	234.2	307	137.6
45-49 years	1,253	278.9	789	349.9	464	207.3
50-54 years	1,616	402.5	1,025	508.5	591	295.6
55-59 years	2,082	622.6	1,294	776.2	788	469.8
60-64 years	2,419	984.6	1,429	1,196.9	990	783.8
65-69 years	2,905	1,521.6	1,683	1,851.5	1,222	1,221.8
70-74 years	3,945	2,451.5	2,223	3,044.4	1,722	1,959.0
75-79 years	5,829	3,887.5	3,196	4,908.6	2,633	3,103.9
80-84 years	7,354	6,711.7	3,473	8,191.0	3,881	5,777.9
85-89 years	7,744	10,122.9	3,118	12,613.3	4,626	8,934.0
90-94 years	5,497	17,556.7	1,748	21,162.2	3,749	16,264.6
95 years and over	2,684	31,952.4	559	31,055.6	2,125	32,197.0
ALL AGES	46,544	833.8	22,604	817.6	23,939	849.7

*Per 100,000 population in that group.

Source: Wisconsin Department of Health and Family Services, Bureau of Health Information and Policy, *Wisconsin Deaths, 2005*, October 2005, at: <http://dhfs.wisconsin.gov/deaths/pdf/05deaths.pdf>.

WISCONSIN POPULATION, BY AGE GROUP, 2000 and 2005

Age Group	Population of Group		Male		Female	
	2000 Census	2005	2000	2005	2000	2005
Under 5 years	342,340	339,960	175,041	174,479	167,299	165,481
5-9 years	379,484	339,041	194,506	173,298	184,978	165,743
10-14 years	403,074	375,186	206,665	192,316	196,409	182,870
15-19 years	407,195	405,749	208,785	207,690	198,410	198,059
20-24 years	357,292	408,102	182,372	208,214	174,920	199,888
25-29 years	333,913	363,997	170,011	186,973	163,902	177,024
30-34 years	372,255	338,159	188,414	172,526	183,841	165,633
35-39 years	435,255	382,019	217,663	193,440	217,592	188,579
40-44 years	440,267	443,178	221,424	221,911	218,843	221,267
45-49 years	397,693	445,605	200,621	223,619	197,072	221,986
50-54 years	334,613	398,135	168,086	199,913	166,527	198,222
55-59 years	252,742	331,725	124,363	165,352	128,379	166,373
60-64 years	204,999	243,712	99,580	118,408	105,419	125,304
65-69 years	182,119	189,376	85,771	90,158	96,348	99,218
70-74 years	173,188	159,594	78,610	72,401	94,578	87,193
75-79 years	146,675	148,711	61,121	64,600	85,554	84,111
80-84 years	104,946	108,683	38,757	42,057	66,189	66,626
85 years and over	95,625	115,269	27,251	34,500	68,374	80,769
STATE	5,363,675	5,536,201	2,649,041	2,741,855	2,714,634	2,794,346
Median age	36.0	37.6	35.0	36.4	37.1	38.8

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division, *Annual Estimates of the Population by Sex and Age for Wisconsin: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2005*, October 2006.

WISCONSIN POST OFFICES 2007

Post Office and County ¹	ZIP Code	Post Office and County ¹	ZIP Code
Abbotsford, Clark	54405	Blair, Trempealeau	54616
Abrams, Oconto	54101	Blanchardville, Lafayette	53516
Adams, Adams	53910	Blenker, Wood	54415
Adell, Sheboygan	53001	Bloom City, Richland	54634
Afton, Rock	53501	Bloomer, Chippewa	54724
Albany, Green	53502	Bloomington, Grant	53804
Algoma, Kewaunee	54201	Blue Mounds, Dane	53517
Allenton, Washington	53002	Blue River, Grant	53518
Alma, Buffalo	54610	Bonduel, Shawano	54107
Alma Center, Jackson	54611	Boscobel, Grant	53805
Almena, Barron	54805	Boulder Junction, Vilas	54512
Almond, Portage	54909	Bowler, Shawano	54416
Altoona, Eau Claire	54720	Boyceville, Dunn	54725
Alvin, Florence	54542	Boyd, Chippewa	54726
Amberg, Marinette	54102	Brandon, Fond du Lac	53919
Amery, Polk	54001	Brantwood, Price	54513
Amherst, Portage	54406	Briggsville, Marquette	53920
Amherst Junction, Portage	54407	Brill, Barron	54818
Aniwa, Marathon	54408	Brillion, Calumet	54110
Antigo, Langlade	54409	Bristol, Kenosha	53104
Appleton, Outagamie	54911 ²	Brodhead, Green	53520
Arbor Vitae, Oneida	54568	Brokaw, Marathon	54417
Arcadia, Trempealeau	54612	Brookfield, Waukesha	53045 ²
Arena, Iowa	53503	Brooklyn, Green	53521
Argonne, Forest	54511	Brooks, Adams	53952
Argyle, Lafayette	53504	Brownsville, Dodge	53006
Arkansas, Pepin	54721	Browtown, Green	53522
Arkdale, Adams	54613	Bruce, Rusk	54819
Arlington, Columbia	53911	Brule, Douglas	54820
Armstrong Creek, Forest	54103	Brussels, Door	54204
Arpin, Wood	54410	Bryant, Langlade	54418
Ashippun, Dodge	53003	Buffalo City, Buffalo	54622
Ashland, Ashland	54806	Burlington, Racine	53105
Athelstane, Marinette	54104	Burnett, Dodge	53922
Athens, Marathon	54411	Butler, Waukesha	53007
Auburndale, Wood	54412	Butte des Morts, Winnebago	54927
Augusta, Eau Claire	54722	Buttermut, Ashland	54514
Avalon, Rock	53505		
Avoca, Iowa	53506	Cable, Bayfield	54821
		Cadott, Chippewa	54727
Babcock, Wood	54413	Caledonia, Racine	53108
Bagley, Grant	53801	Cambria, Columbia	53923
Baileys Harbor, Door	54202	Cambridge, Dane	53523
Baldwin, St. Croix	54002	Cameron, Barron	54822
Balsam Lake, Polk	54810	Campbellsport, Fond du Lac	53010
Bancroft, Portage	54921	Camp Douglas, Juneau	54618 ⁴
Bangor, La Crosse	54614	Camp Lake, Kenosha	53109
Baraboo, Sauk	53913	Canton, Barron	54868
Barnes, Douglas	54873	Caroline, Shawano	54928
Barneveld, Iowa	53507	Cascade, Sheboygan	53011
Barron, Barron	54812	Casco, Kewaunee	54205
Barronett, Barron	54813	Cashton, Monroe	54619
Bassett, Kenosha	53101	Cassville, Grant	53806
Bay City, Pierce	54723	Catact, Monroe	54620
Bayfield, Bayfield	54814	Catawba, Price	54515
Bay View, Milwaukee (Milwaukee) ³	53207	Cato, Manitowoc	54230
Bear Creek, Outagamie	54922	Cavour, Forest	54511
Beaver, Marinette	54114	Cazenovia, Richland	53924
Beaver Dam, Dodge	53916	Cecil, Shawano	54111
Beetown, Grant	53802	Cedarburg, Ozaukee	53012
Beldenville, Pierce	54003	Cedar Grove, Sheboygan	53013
Belgium, Ozaukee	53004	Centuria, Polk	54824
Belleville, Dane	53508	Chaseburg, Vernon	54621
Belmont, Lafayette	53510	Chelsea, Taylor	54451
Beloit, Rock	53511 ²	Chetek, Barron	54728
Benet Lake, Kenosha	53102	Chili, Clark	54420
Bennett, Douglas	54873	Chilton, Calumet	53014
Benoit, Bayfield	54816	Chippewa Falls, Chippewa	54729 ⁴
Benton, Lafayette	53803	Clam Falls, Polk	54837
Berlin, Green Lake	54923	Clam Lake, Ashland	54517
Big Bend, Waukesha	53103	Clayton, Polk	54004
Big Falls, Waupaca	54926	Clear Lake, Polk	54005
Birchwood, Washburn	54817	Cleveland, Manitowoc	53015
Birmamwood, Shawano	54414	Clinton, Rock	53525
Black Creek, Outagamie	54106	Clintonville, Waupaca	54929
Black Earth, Dane	53515	Clyman, Dodge	53016
Black River Falls, Jackson	54615	Cobb, Iowa	53526
		Cochrane, Buffalo	54622

Post Office and County ¹	ZIP Code	Post Office and County ¹	ZIP Code
Colby, Clark	54421	Elkhorn, Walworth	53121
Coleman, Marinette	54112	Elk Mound, Dunn	54739
Colfax, Dunn	54730	Ellison Bay, Door	54210
Colgate, Washington	53017	Ellsworth, Pierce	54011 ⁴
Collins, Manitowoc	54207	Elm Grove, Waukesha	53122
Coloma, Waushara	54930	Elmwood, Pierce	54740
Columbus, Columbia	53925	Eloy, Juneau	53929
Combined Locks, Outagamie	54113	Elton, Langlade	54430
Comstock, Barron	54826	Embarrass, Waupaca	54933
Conover, Vilas	54519	Endeavor, Marquette	53930
Conrath, Rusk	54731	Ephraim, Door	54211
Coon Valley, Vernon	54623	Etrick, Trempealeau	54627
Cornell, Chippewa	54732	Eureka, Winnebago	54934
Cornucopia, Bayfield	54827	Evansville, Rock	53536
Cottage Grove, Dane	53527	Exeland, Sawyer	54835
Couderay, Sawyer	54828		
Crandon, Forest	54520	Fairchild, Eau Claire	54741
Crivitz, Marinette	54114	Fairwater, Fond du Lac	53931
Cross Plains, Dane	53528	Fall Creek, Eau Claire	54742
Cuba City, Grant	53807	Fall River, Columbia	53932
Cudahy, Milwaukee	53110	Fence, Florence	54120
Cumberland, Barron	54829	Fennimore, Grant	53809
Curtiss, Clark	54422	Fenwood, Marathon	54426
Cushing, Polk	54006	Ferryville, Crawford	54628
Custer, Portage	54423	Fifield, Price	54524
Cutler, Juneau	54618	Fish Creek, Door	54212
		Florence, Florence	54121
Dairyland, Burnett	54830	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	54935 ²
Dale, Outagamie	54931	Fontana, Walworth	53125
Dallas, Barron	54733	Footville, Rock	53537
Dalton, Green Lake	53926	Forest Junction, Calumet	54123
Danbury, Burnett	54830	Forestville, Door	54213
Dane, Dane	53529	Fort Atkinson, Jefferson	53538
Darien, Walworth	53114	Fountain City, Buffalo	54629
Darlington, Lafayette	53530	Fox Lake, Dodge	53933
Deerbrook, Langlade	54424	Francis Creek, Manitowoc	54214
Deerfield, Dane	53531	Franklin, Milwaukee	53132
Deer Park, St. Croix	54007	Franksville, Racine	53126
DeForest, Dane	53532	Frederic, Polk	54837
Delafield, Waukesha	53018	Fredonia, Ozaukee	53021
Delavan, Walworth	53115	Freedom, Outagamie	54131
Dellwood, Adams	53927	Fremont, Waupaca	54940
Delta, Bayfield	54856	Friendship, Adams	53934
Denmark, Brown	54208	Friesland, Columbia	53935
De Pere, Brown	54115		
Deronda, Polk	54001	Galesville, Trempealeau	54630
De Soto, Vernon	54624	Galloway, Marathon	54432
Dickeyville, Grant	53808	Gays Mills, Crawford	54631
Dodge, Trempealeau	54625	Genesee Depot, Waukesha	53127
Dodgeville, Iowa	53533 ⁴	Genoa, Vernon	54632
Dorchester, Clark	54425	Genoa City, Walworth	53128
Dousman, Waukesha	53118	Germantown, Washington	53022
Downing, Dunn	54734	Gile, Iron	54525
Downsville, Dunn	54735	Gillett, Oconto	54124
Doylestown, Columbia	53928	Gilman, Taylor	54433
Dresser, Polk	54009	Gilmanton, Buffalo	54743
Drummond, Bayfield	54832	Gleason, Lincoln	54435
Dunbar, Marinette	54119	Glenbeulah, Sheboygan	53023
Durand, Pepin	54736	Glen Flora, Rusk	54526
		Glen Haven, Grant	53810
Eagle, Waukesha	53119	Glenwood City, St. Croix	54013
Eagle River, Vilas	54521	Glidden, Ashland	54527
Eastman, Crawford	54626	Goodman, Marinette	54125
East Troy, Walworth	53120	Gordon, Douglas	54838
Eau Claire, Eau Claire	54703 ²	Gotham, Richland	53540
Eau Galle, Dunn	54737	Grafton, Ozaukee	53024
Eden, Fond du Lac	53019	Grand Chute, Outagamie (Appleton) ³	54911
Edgar, Marathon	54426	Grand Marsh, Adams	53936
Edgerton, Rock	53534	Grand View, Bayfield	54839
Edgewater, Sawyer	54834	Granton, Clark	54436
Edmund, Iowa	53535	Grantsburg, Burnett	54840
Egg Harbor, Door	54209	Gratiot, Lafayette	53541
Eland, Marathon	54427	Green Bay, Brown	54303 ²
Elcho, Langlade	54428	Greenbush, Sheboygan	53026
Elderon, Marathon	54429	Greendale, Milwaukee	53129
Eldorado, Fond du Lac	54932	Greenfield, Milwaukee (Milwaukee) ³	53220
Eleva, Trempealeau	54738	Green Lake, Green Lake	54941
Elkhart Lake, Sheboygan	53020	Greenleaf, Brown	54126

Post Office and County ¹	ZIP Code	Post Office and County ¹	ZIP Code
Green Valley, Shawano	54127	Kewaskum, Washington	53040
Greenville, Outagamie	54942	Kewaunee, Kewaunee	54216
Greenwood, Clark	54437	Kiel, Manitowoc	53042
Gresham, Shawano	54128	Kieler, Grant	53812
Gurney, Iron	54559	Kimberly, Outagamie	54136
Hager City, Pierce	54014	King, Waupaca	54946
Hales Corners, Milwaukee	53130	Kingston, Green Lake	53939
Hamburg, Marathon	54411	Knapp, Dunn	54749
Hammond, St. Croix	54015	Knowles, Dodge	53048
Hancock, Waushara	54943	Kohler, Sheboygan	53044
Hannibal, Taylor	54439	Krakow, Shawano	54137
Hanover, Rock	53542	Lac du Flambeau, Vilas	54538
Harshaw, Oneida	54529	La Crosse, La Crosse	54601 ²
Hartford, Washington	53027	Ladysmith, Rusk	54848
Hartland, Waushara	53029	La Farge, Vernon	54639
Hatley, Marathon	54440	Lake Delton, Sauk	53940
Haugen, Barron	54841	Lake Geneva, Walworth	53147
Haven, Sheboygan (Sheboygan) ³	53083	Lake Mills, Jefferson	53551
Hawkins, Rusk	54530	Lake Nebagamon, Douglas	54849
Hawthorne, Douglas	54842	Lake Tomahawk, Oneida	54539
Hayward, Sawyer	54843	Lakewood, Oconto	54138
Hazel Green, Grant	53811	Lancaster, Grant	53813
Hazelhurst, Oneida	54531	Land O' Lakes, Vilas	54540
Heafford Junction, Lincoln	54532	Lannon, Waushara	53046
Helenville, Jefferson	53137	Laona, Forest	54541
Herbster, Bayfield	54844	La Pointe, Ashland	54850
Hertel, Burnett	54845	Larsen, Winnebago	54947
Hewitt, Wood	54441	La Valle, Sauk	53941
High Bridge, Ashland	54846	Lebanon, Dodge	53047
Highland, Iowa	53543	Lena, Oconto	54139
Hilbert, Calumet	54129	Leopolis, Shawano	54948
Hiles, Forest	54511	Lily, Langlade	54491
Hillpoint, Sauk	53937	Lime Ridge, Sauk	53942
Hillsboro, Vernon	54634	Linden, Iowa	53553
Hingham, Sheboygan	53031	Little Chute, Outagamie	54140
Hixton, Jackson	54635	Little Suamico, Oconto	54141
Holcombe, Chippewa	54745	Livingston, Grant	53554
Hollandale, Iowa	53544	Lodi, Columbia	53555
Holmen, La Crosse	54636	Loganville, Sauk	53943
Honey Creek, Walworth	53138	Lomira, Dodge	53048
Horicon, Dodge	53032	Lone Rock, Richland	53556
Hortonville, Outagamie	54944	Long Lake, Florence	54542
Houlton, St. Croix	54082	Loretta, Sawyer	54896
Howards Grove, Sheboygan	53083	Lowell, Dodge	53557
Hubertus, Washington	53033	Loyal, Clark	54446
Hudson, St. Croix	54016	Lublin, Taylor	54447
Humbird, Clark	54746	Luck, Polk	54853
Hurley, Iron	54534	Luxemburg, Kewaunee	54217
Hustisford, Dodge	53034	Lyndon Station, Juneau	53944
Hustler, Juneau	54637	Lynxville, Crawford	54626
Independence, Trempealeau	54747	Lyons, Walworth	53148
Ingram, Rusk	54526	Madison, Dane	53714²
Iola, Waupaca	54945 ⁴	Maiden Rock, Pierce	54750
Irma, Lincoln	54442	Malone, Fond du Lac	53049
Iron Belt, Iron	54536	Manawa, Waupaca	54949
Iron Ridge, Dodge	53035	Manchester, Green Lake	53946
Iron River, Bayfield	54847	Manitowish Waters, Vilas	54545
Ixonia, Jefferson	53036	Manitowoc, Manitowoc	54220 ⁴
Jackson, Washington	53037	Maple, Douglas	54854
Janesville, Rock	53545 ²	Maplewood, Door	54226
Jefferson, Jefferson	53549	Marathon, Marathon	54448
Jim Falls, Chippewa	54748	Marengo, Ashland	54855
Johnson Creek, Jefferson	53038	Maribel, Manitowoc	54227
Juda, Green	53550	Marinette, Marinette	54143
Jump River, Taylor	54434	Marion, Waupaca	54950
Junction City, Portage	54443	Markesan, Green Lake	53946
Juneau, Dodge	53039	Marquette, Green Lake	53947
Kansasville, Racine	53139	Marshall, Dane	53559
Kaukauna, Outagamie	54130 ⁴	Marshfield, Wood	54449 ⁴
Kellnersville, Manitowoc	54215	Mason, Bayfield	54856 ⁴
Kendall, Monroe	54638	Mather, Juneau	54641
Kenan, Price	54537	Mattoon, Shawano	54450
Kenosha, Kenosha	53140 ²	Mauston, Juneau	53948
Keshena, Menominee	54135	Mayville, Dodge	53050
		Mazomanie, Dane	53560
		McFarland, Dane	53558

Post Office and County ¹	ZIP Code	Post Office and County ¹	ZIP Code
McNaughton, Oneida	54543	North Lake, Waukesha	53064
Medford, Taylor	54451	North Prairie, Waukesha	53153
Mellen, Ashland	54546	North Woods Beach, Sawyer	54843
Melrose, Jackson	54642	Northfield, Jackson	54635
Menasha, Winnebago	54952	Norwalk, Monroe	54648
Menomonee Falls, Waukesha	53051 ⁴		
Menomonie, Dunn	54751	Oak Creek, Milwaukee	53154
Mequon, Ozaukee	53097	Oakdale, Monroe	54649
Mercer, Iron	54547	Oakfield, Fond du Lac	53065
Merrill, Lincoln	54452	Oconomowoc, Waukesha	53066
Merrillan, Jackson	54754	Oconto, Oconto	54153
Merrimac, Sauk	53561	Oconto Falls, Oconto	54154
Merton, Waukesha	53056	Odanah, Ashland	54861
Middle Inlet, Marinette	54114	Ogdensburg, Waupaca	54962
Middleton, Dane	53562	Ogema, Price	54459
Mikana, Barron	54857	Ojibwa, Sawyer	54862
Milan, Marathon	54411	Okauchee, Waukesha	53069
Milladore, Wood	54454	Omro, Winnebago	54963
Millston, Jackson	54643	Onalaska, La Crosse	54650
Milltown, Polk	54858	Oneida, Outagamie	54155
Milton, Rock	53563	Ontario, Vernon	54651
Milwaukee, Milwaukee	53201 ²	Oostburg, Sheboygan	53070
Mindoro, La Crosse	54644	Oregon, Dane	53575
Mineral Point, Iowa	53565	Orfordville, Rock	53576
Minoqua, Oneida	54548	Osceola, Polk	54020
Minong, Washburn	54859	Oshkosh, Winnebago	54901 ²
Mishicot, Manitowoc	54228	Osseo, Trempealeau	54758
Modena, Buffalo	54755	Owen, Clark	54460
Mondovi, Buffalo	54755 ⁴	Oxford, Marquette	53952
Monico, Oneida	54501		
Monona, Dane (Madison) ³	53713	Packwaukee, Marquette	53953
Monroe, Green	53566	Palmyra, Jefferson	53156
Montello, Marquette	53949	Pardeeville, Columbia	53954
Montfort, Grant	53569	Park Falls, Price	54552
Monticello, Green	53570	Patch Grove, Grant	53817
Montreal, Iron	54550	Pearson, Langlade	54462
Moquah, Ashland	54806	Pelican Lake, Oneida	54463
Morrisonville, Dane	53571	Pell Lake, Walworth	53157
Mosinee, Marathon	54455	Pembine, Marinette	54156
Mountain, Oconto	54149	Pence, Iron	54550
Mount Calvary, Fond du Lac	53057	Pepin, Pepin	54759
Mount Hope, Grant	53816	Peshigo, Marinette	54157
Mount Horeb, Dane	53572	Pewaukee, Waukesha	53072
Mount Sterling, Crawford	54645	Phelps, Vilas	54554
Mukwonago, Waukesha	53149	Phillips, Price	54555
Muscoda, Grant	53573	Phlox, Langlade	54464
Muskego, Waukesha	53150	Pickerel, Langlade	54465
		Pickett, Winnebago	54964
Nashotah, Waukesha	53058	Pigeon Falls, Trempealeau	54760
Navarino, Shawano	54107	Pine River, Waushara	54965
Necedah, Juneau	54646	Pittsville, Wood	54466
Neenah, Winnebago	54956 ⁴	Plain, Sauk	53577
Neillsville, Clark	54456	Plainfield, Waushara	54966
Nekoosa, Wood	54457	Platteville, Grant	53818
Nelma, Forest	54542	Pleasant Prairie, Kenosha	53158
Nelson, Buffalo	54756	Plover, Portage	54467
Nelsonville, Portage	54458	Plum City, Pierce	54761
Neopit, Menominee	54150	Plymouth, Sheboygan	53073
Neosho, Dodge	53059	Poplar, Douglas	54864
Neshkoro, Marquette	54960	Portage, Columbia	53901
Newald, Forest	54511	Port Edwards, Wood	54469
New Auburn, Chippewa	54757	Porterfield, Marinette	54159
New Berlin, Waukesha	53186 ²	Port Washington, Ozaukee	53074
Newburg, Washington	53060	Port Wing, Bayfield	54865
New Franken, Brown	54229	Poskin, Barron	54812
New Glarus, Green	53574	Potosi, Grant	53820
New Holstein, Calumet	53061 ⁴	Potter, Calumet	54160
New Lisbon, Juneau	53950	Pound, Marinette	54161
New London, Waupaca	54961	Powers Lake, Kenosha	53159
New Munster, Kenosha	53152	Poynette, Columbia	53955
New Post, Sawyer	54828	Poy Sippi, Waushara	54967
New Richmond, St. Croix	54017	Prairie du Chien, Crawford	53821
Newton, Manitowoc	53063	Prairie du Sac, Sauk	53578
Niagara, Marinette	54151	Prairie Farm, Barron	54762
Nichols, Outagamie	54152	Prentice, Price	54556
North Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac		Prescott, Pierce	54021
(Fond du Lac) ³	54935	Presque Isle, Vilas	54557
North Freedom, Sauk	53951		

Post Office and County ¹	ZIP Code	Post Office and County ¹	ZIP Code
Princeton, Green Lake	54968	Somers, Kenosha	53171
Pulaski, Brown	54162	Somerset, St. Croix	54025
Pulcifer, Oconto	54124	South Byron, Fond du Lac	53006
Racine, Racine	53401²	South Milwaukee, Milwaukee	53172
Radisson, Sawyer	54867	South Range, Douglas	54874
Randolph, Dodge	53956 ⁴	South Wayne, Lafayette	53587
Random Lake, Sheboygan	53075	Sparta, Monroe	54656
Readfield, Waupaca	54969	Spencer, Marathon	54479
Readstown, Vernon	54652	Spooner, Washburn	54801
Redgranite, Waushara	54970	Springbrook, Washburn	54875
Reedsburg, Sauk	53959 ⁴	Springfield, Walworth	53176
Reedsville, Manitowoc	54230	Spring Green, Sauk	53588
Reeseville, Dodge	53579	Spring Valley, Pierce	54767
Rewey, Iowa	53580	Stanley, Chippewa	54768
Rhineland, Oneida	54501	Star Lake, Vilas	54561
Rib Lake, Taylor	54470	Star Prairie, Polk	54026
Rice Lake, Barron	54868	Stetsenville, Taylor	54480
Richfield, Washington	53076	Steuben, Crawford	54657
Richland Center, Richland	53581	Stevens Point, Portage	54481 ⁴
Ridgeland, Dunn	54763	Stiles, Oconto	54139
Ridgeway, Iowa	53582	Stitzer, Grant	53825
Ringle, Marathon	54471	Stockbridge, Calumet	53088
Rio, Columbia	53960	Stockholm, Pepin	54769
Rio Creek, Kewaunee	54201	Stoddard, Vernon	54658
Ripon, Fond du Lac	54971	Stone Lake, Sawyer	54876
River Falls, Pierce	54022	Stoughton, Dane	53589
Roberts, St. Croix	54023	Stratford, Marathon	54484
Rochester, Racine	53167	Strum, Trempealeau	54770
Rock Falls, Dunn	54764	Sturgeon Bay, Door	54235
Rockfield, Washington	53022	Sturtevant, Racine	53177
Rockland, La Crosse	54653	Suamico, Brown	54173
Rock Springs, Sauk	53961	Sullivan, Jefferson	53178
Rosendale, Fond du Lac	54974	Summit Lake, Langlade	54485
Rosholt, Portage	54473	Sun Prairie, Dane	53590 ⁴
Rothschild, Marathon	54474	Superior, Douglas	54880
Royalton, Waupaca	54961	Suring, Oconto	54174
Rubicon, Dodge	53078	Sussex, Waukesha	53089
Rudolph, Wood	54475	Taylor, Jackson	54659
St. Cloud, Fond du Lac	53079	Theresa, Dodge	53091
St. Croix Falls, Polk	54024	Thiensville, Ozaukee	53092
St. Francis, Milwaukee	53235	Thorp, Clark	54771
St. Germain, Vilas	54558	Three Lakes, Oneida	54562
St. Nazianz, Manitowoc	54232	Tigerton, Shawano	54486
Salem, Kenosha	53168	Tilleda, Shawano	54978
Sanborn, Ashland	54806	Tipler, Florence	54542
Sand Creek, Dunn	54765	Tisch Mills, Manitowoc	54240
Sarona, Washburn	54870	Tomah, Monroe	54660
Sauk City, Sauk	53583	Tomahawk, Lincoln	54487
Saukville, Ozaukee	53080	Tony, Rusk	54563
Saxeville, Waushara	54976	Townsend, Oconto	54175
Saxon, Iron	54559	Trego, Washburn	54888
Sayner, Vilas	54560	Trempealeau, Trempealeau	54661
Scandinavia, Waupaca	54977	Trevor, Kenosha	53179
Schofield, Marathon	54476	Tripoli, Oneida	54564
Seneca, Crawford	54654	Tunnel City, Monroe	54662
Sextonville, Richland	53584	Turtle Lake, Barron	54889
Seymour, Outagamie	54165	Twin Lakes, Kenosha	53181
Sharon, Walworth	53585	Two Rivers, Manitowoc	54241
Shawano, Shawano	54166	Union Center, Juneau	53962
Sheboygan, Sheboygan	53081 ²	Union Grove, Racine	53182
Sheboygan Falls, Sheboygan	53085	Unity, Marathon	54488
Sheldon, Rusk	54766	Upson, Iron	54565
Shell Lake, Washburn	54871	Valders, Manitowoc	54245
Sherwood, Calumet	54169	Van Dyne, Fond du Lac	54979
Shiocton, Outagamie	54170	Vernon, Waukesha (Waukesha) ³	53186
Shorewood, Milwaukee (Milwaukee) ³	53211	Verona, Dane	53593
Shullsburg, Lafayette	53586	Vesper, Wood	54489
Silver Cliff, Marinette	54104	Victory, Vernon	54624
Silver Lake, Kenosha	53170 ⁴	Viola, Vernon	54664
Sinsinawa, Grant	53824	Viroqua, Vernon	54665
Siren, Burnett	54872	Wabeno, Forest	54566
Sister Bay, Door	54234	Waldo, Sheboygan	53093
Slinger, Washington	53086	Wales, Waukesha	53183
Sobieski, Oconto	54171		
Soldiers Grove, Crawford	54655		
Solon Springs, Douglas	54873		

Post Office and County ¹	ZIP Code	Post Office and County ¹	ZIP Code
Walworth, Walworth	53184	White Lake, Langlade	54491
Warrens, Monroe	54666	Whitelaw, Manitowoc	54247
Wascott, Douglas	54838 ⁴	Whitewater, Walworth	53190
Washburn, Bayfield	54891	Wild Rose, Waushara	54984
Washington Island, Door	54246	Willard, Clark	54493
Waterford, Racine	53185	Williams Bay, Walworth	53191
Waterloo, Jefferson	53594	Wilmot, Kenosha	53192
Watertown, Jefferson	53094 ²	Wilson, St. Croix	54027
Waubeka, Ozaukee	53021	Wilton, Monroe	54670
Waukau, Winnebago	54980	Winchester, Vilas	54557
Waukesha, Waukesha	53186 ²	Wind Lake, Racine	53185
Waumandee, Buffalo	54622	Windsor, Dane	53598
Wauwaukee, Dane	53597	Winnebago, Winnebago	54985
Waupaca, Waupaca	54981	Winneconne, Winnebago	54986
Waupun, Dodge	53963	Winter, Sawyer	54896
Wausau, Marathon	54403 ²	Wisconsin Dells, Columbia	53965
Wausaukee, Marinette	54177	Wisconsin Rapids, Wood	54494 ²
Wautoma, Waushara	54982	Withee, Clark	54498
Wauwatosa, Milwaukee (Milwaukee) ³	53210	Wittenberg, Shawano	54499
Wauzeka, Crawford	53826	Wonewoc, Juneau	53968
Webb Lake, Burnett	54830	Woodford, Lafayette	53599
Webster, Burnett	54893	Woodland, Dodge	53099
Wentworth, Douglas	54874	Woodman, Grant	53827
West Allis, Milwaukee (Milwaukee) ³	53214	Woodruff, Oneida	54568
West Bend, Washington	53095 ²	Woodville, St. Croix	54028
West Lima, Vernon	54639	Woodworth, Kenosha	53194
West Milwaukee, Milwaukee (Milwaukee) ³	53214	Wrightstown, Brown	54180
West Salem, La Crosse	54669	Wyeville, Monroe	54660
Westboro, Taylor	54490	Wyocena, Columbia	53969
Westby, Vernon	54667		
Westfield, Marquette	53964	Yellow Lake, Burnett	54830
Weston, Marathon	54476	Yuba, Richland	54634
Weyauwega, Waupaca	54983		
Weyerhaeuser, Rusk	54895	Zachow, Shawano	54182
Wheeler, Dunn	54772	Zenda, Walworth	53195
Whitehall, Trempealeau	54773		

¹Does not include stations. Many of these locations no longer have post offices but their names may be used for addressing mail.

²Indicates multicoded city. To determine last 2 digits of ZIP code for any specific city street, consult the local post office. The ZIP code given is the general delivery ZIP code for the city.

³Post office is located in the city shown in parenthesis. ZIP code is listed as "acceptable" on USPS Web site.

⁴Indicates there is an additional ZIP code that is used for a specific P.O. Box, company or organization, or a military installation.

Sources: U.S. Postal Service, 2007 National Five-Digit ZIP Code And Post Office Directory, 2007, and <http://www.usps.com>

HIGHLIGHTS OF SOCIAL SERVICES IN WISCONSIN

Public Welfare — According to the U.S. Census Bureau, during 2004-05, about \$362 billion was spent nationally by state and local governments on a variety of public welfare programs. Wisconsin spent about \$7 billion, or \$1,267 per capita, which ranked it 16th among the states and close to the national average of \$1,221. New York's per capita expenditure was highest at \$2,207 and Nevada the lowest at \$675. State and local welfare expenditures represented \$38.07 per \$1,000 of personal income in Wisconsin, ranking it 18th among the states and slightly above the national average (\$35.42), while New Mexico (\$58.76), Alaska (\$58.47), and Maine (\$57.46) ranked highest, with Wisconsin's neighbor Minnesota (\$50.82) ranking 8th. Colorado (\$18.48) and Nevada (\$18.88) were the lowest.

Participation in Wisconsin Works (W-2), a program providing job subsidies to employers and cash and noncash benefits, such as job assistance and subsidized child care, to participants if they meet certain work requirements, has decreased in recent years. The average monthly caseload for W-2 during 2005 had increased to 12,308 households with a statewide average monthly payment falling to \$457.72. The caseload decreased to 10,003 households during 2006 with an average monthly payment of \$405.36 per household. Excluding counties with very small caseloads, average monthly payments ranged from \$299.46 in Wood County to \$504.27 in Rock County. In Milwaukee County, which accounts for about 76% of the statewide average monthly caseload, the average monthly payment was \$401.32, lower than all the other counties in southeastern Wisconsin except for Kenosha (\$389.68).

Medical Assistance and BadgerCare — Medical assistance expenditures in Wisconsin in calendar year 2006 fell to \$3.86 billion, from about \$4.16 billion in 2005. The largest proportion of total combined Medical Assistance and BadgerCare benefits in fiscal year 2005-06 was spent on managed care/HMO (rising to 23.5%) and nursing homes (20.7%). Expenditures for home care (17.4%) and drugs (10.1%) follow.

A county breakdown of medical assistance for 2006 shows average expenditures of \$3,879 per recipient for 995,494 people, or 17.7% of the population of Wisconsin. The counties with the greatest percentage of recipients were Menominee (42.97%), Ashland (28.04%), Milwaukee (27.33%), and Sawyer (27.28%). The counties with the smallest proportion of recipients were Ozaukee (5.98%), Waukesha (6.16%), and Washington (8.79%). The highest average expenditures per recipient were in Waupaca (\$8,240) and Richland (\$5,784) counties; Menominee (\$2,498) and Marquette (\$2,525) counties were lowest.

Institutions — Since 2004, the average daily adult corrections population increased from 22,011 to 22,228 in 2005 and 22,071 in 2006. In 2006, a daily average of 56,002 persons were on probation, and 15,963 on parole. Overall, almost 95,000 people are under the control of the Department of Corrections.

A per inmate state expenditure for corrections of \$44,118 ranked Wisconsin 16th among the states in 2005. As of June 30, 2006, Wisconsin had an incarceration rate of 386 persons per 100,000 population, not counting prisoners under local jurisdiction. Louisiana (835), Texas (687), Mississippi (661), Oklahoma (658), Alabama (587), and Georgia (550) had the highest rates. Maine (141), Minnesota (189), Rhode Island (195, including state and local), New Hampshire (200), North Dakota (211), Utah (240), Massachusetts (241), Nebraska (247), Vermont (258, including state and local), Washington (260), Iowa (290), and West Virginia (295) had the lowest rates.

The total average daily number of persons in Wisconsin's care and treatment facilities declined from 1,877 in 2004 to 1,824 in 2005 and to 1,777 in 2006.

The number of youths under the supervision of the state's juvenile corrections division declined from 664 in 2004 to 629 in 2005 and to 568 in 2006.

The following tables present selected data. Consult footnoted sources for more detailed information about corrections and social services.

STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC WELFARE EXPENDITURES

State Fiscal Year 2004-05

State	Amount (in thousands)			Per Capita*		Per \$1,000 Personal Income*	
	Total	State	Local	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
Alabama	\$5,023,054	\$4,972,897	\$50,157	\$1,104.37	27	\$37.28	19
Alaska	1,379,291	1,374,939	4,352	2,079.59	2	58.47	2
Arizona	5,911,588	5,332,302	579,286	993.04	40	33.08	29
Arkansas	3,304,340	3,286,417	17,923	1,190.45	21	44.62	13
California	44,225,552	30,073,225	14,152,327	1,223.25	20	33.12	28
Colorado	3,232,470	2,681,951	550,519	693.17	49	18.48	50
Connecticut	4,360,233	4,243,435	116,798	1,245.53	17	26.28	44
Delaware	1,122,499	1,122,389	110	1,333.54	13	35.96	21
District of Columbia	1,689,352	--	1,689,352	2,902.42	--	54.96	--
Florida	17,235,436	16,260,139	975,297	970.02	42	28.53	42
Georgia	8,823,389	8,678,331	145,058	966.15	43	31.25	36
Hawaii	1,439,657	1,414,573	25,084	1,130.67	24	32.78	31
Idaho	1,405,225	1,371,096	34,129	983.11	41	34.52	27
ILLINOIS	13,148,278	12,657,548	490,730	1,029.99	36	28.40	43
Indiana	6,284,135	5,842,975	441,160	1,002.89	38	32.17	35
IOWA	3,480,923	3,360,935	119,988	1,173.80	22	37.06	20
Kansas	2,762,589	2,695,458	67,131	1,005.25	37	30.59	37
Kentucky	5,419,363	5,376,248	43,115	1,298.80	14	45.94	12
Louisiana	4,479,959	4,440,874	39,085	993.93	39	40.30	16
Maine	2,333,561	2,300,309	33,252	1,770.24	5	57.46	3
Maryland	5,958,690	5,820,896	137,794	1,066.03	31	25.40	46
Massachusetts	10,788,057	10,723,360	64,697	1,676.89	7	38.55	17
MICHIGAN	10,690,757	9,894,512	796,245	1,058.40	33	32.26	34
MINNESOTA	9,715,876	8,197,712	1,518,164	1,895.14	4	50.82	8
Mississippi	4,047,342	4,025,966	21,376	1,391.56	11	55.55	4
Missouri	6,348,378	6,215,125	133,253	1,094.98	28	35.06	25
Montana	804,487	777,682	26,805	860.66	47	29.66	39
Nebraska	2,021,555	1,944,651	76,904	1,149.81	23	34.92	26
Nevada	1,627,597	1,386,665	240,932	674.71	50	18.88	49
New Hampshire	1,623,726	1,443,673	180,053	1,242.50	18	32.90	30
New Jersey	9,124,735	8,196,829	927,906	1,048.44	34	23.92	47
New Mexico	3,156,357	3,067,798	88,559	1,638.83	9	58.76	1
New York	42,637,700	32,659,516	9,978,184	2,207.41	1	55.23	5
North Carolina	9,645,781	8,304,867	1,340,914	1,112.23	26	35.83	23
North Dakota	714,382	673,842	40,540	1,125.71	25	35.90	22
Ohio	15,303,390	12,726,724	2,576,666	1,334.13	12	41.88	15
Oklahoma	3,764,841	3,726,876	37,965	1,062.48	32	35.48	24
Oregon	3,806,197	3,530,468	275,729	1,045.98	35	32.39	33
Pennsylvania	20,420,553	17,203,199	3,217,354	1,646.11	8	47.12	10
Rhode Island	2,045,215	2,035,644	9,571	1,905.04	3	53.93	7
South Carolina	5,202,766	5,185,802	16,964	1,225.06	19	43.31	14
South Dakota	744,940	732,272	12,668	961.36	44	29.56	40
Tennessee	8,656,756	8,504,935	151,821	1,453.51	10	46.93	11
Texas	19,387,475	19,056,744	330,731	845.56	48	26.05	45
Utah	2,225,791	2,141,580	84,211	893.77	45	32.71	32
Vermont	1,100,504	1,099,705	799	1,768.20	6	54.05	6
Virginia	6,731,566	5,468,483	1,263,083	889.91	46	23.73	48
Washington	6,757,968	6,667,230	90,738	1,074.07	30	30.27	38
West Virginia	2,340,248	2,335,153	5,095	1,290.04	15	48.83	9
WISCONSIN	7,002,387	5,525,084	1,477,303	1,266.79	16	38.07	18
Wyoming	550,249	535,539	14,710	1,081.47	29	28.99	41
UNITED STATES	\$362,007,160	\$317,294,573	\$44,712,587	\$1,220.91		\$35.42	

*Rates and rankings calculated by the Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau.

Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, U.S. Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances: 2004-05", at: <http://www.census.gov/govs/www/estimate05.html> [June 5, 2007]; U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, "Regional Economic Accounts: State Annual Personal Income (SAI-3)", at: <http://www.bea.gov/regional/spi> [March 27, 2007]; and "Population for the United States, Regions, and States and for Puerto Rico: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2006 (NST-EST2006-01)", at: <http://www.census.gov/popest/states/NST-ann-est.html> [December 22, 2006]. (2005 estimates used in calculations.)

WISCONSIN WORKS (W-2) EXPENDITURES, BY COUNTY

Calendar Years 2005 and 2006

County	2005			2006		
	Average Monthly Caseload	Average Monthly Payment	Total Expenditures	Average Monthly Caseload	Average Monthly Payment	Total Expenditures
Adams ¹	18	\$465.90	---	22	\$457.28	---
Ashland ²	12	414.64	\$294,723	13	434.47	\$231,291
Barron ³	16	439.38	269,501	14	480.37	603,759
Bayfield	3	562.23	98,915	5	442.80	85,933
Brown ⁴	146	485.65	708,793	116	465.04	---
Buffalo	2	452.51	63,860	4	554.14	48,868
Burnett	5	601.24	71,845	2	389.79	40,133
Calumet ⁵	14	297.11	213,435	11	412.99	---
Chippewa ⁵	28	357.24	485,226	29	481.91	---
Clark	13	410.75	243,461	7	416.38	207,650
Columbia	23	333.24	290,908	14	304.98	203,351
Crawford	4	531.91	75,229	4	499.02	69,631
Dane ⁶	474	439.11	6,708,466	416	413.86	5,406,222
Dodge ⁶	59	390.83	---	35	344.73	---
Door	16	389.45	190,807	14	415.08	150,108
Douglas	63	404.06	668,581	37	486.73	544,177
Dunn	30	453.35	457,323	38	369.41	466,364
Eau Claire	73	455.99	1,025,288	51	428.07	794,680
Florence ⁴	1	445.17	1,326,322	5	499.61	1,531,613
Fond du Lac	72	498.05	1,130,980	42	492.85	736,575
Forest ⁷	5	610.78	768,413	5	419.48	583,519
Grant ⁸	5	466.45	578,955	6	445.74	454,948
Green ⁸	15	499.07	---	10	527.87	---
Green Lake	5	445.23	142,978	6	442.62	113,532
Iowa ⁸	6	510.36	---	5	523.89	---
Iron	2	485.26	64,533	1	643.13	49,165
Jackson ⁹	2	288.95	730,034	6	308.96	722,503
Jefferson	21	369.07	373,277	11	522.13	256,903
Juneau ⁴	11	404.24	---	4	453.31	---
Kenosha	352	404.88	4,653,622	358	389.68	3,783,870
Kewaunee ⁴	3	299.71	---	2	493.85	---
La Crosse	57	394.98	777,409	34	342.36	481,299
Lafayette ⁸	4	472.31	---	2	475.56	---
Langlade ⁷	16	482.71	---	7	488.35	---
Lincoln ⁷	7	477.34	---	9	401.36	---
Manitowoc ¹⁰	18	404.33	---	14	444.38	---
Marathon	91	502.49	1,316,686	76	406.84	1,001,886
Marinette	6	499.46	255,926	4	469.63	151,184
Marquette ⁶	7	489.22	---	4	633.60	---
Menominee ⁴	1	418.80	---	0	---	---
Milwaukee	9,502	417.87	92,948,705	7,603	401.32	77,003,555
Monroe ⁹	20	378.71	---	10	486.86	---
Oconto	2	508.89	250,395	7	437.33	213,421
Oneida ⁷	15	488.87	---	8	407.51	---
Outagamie ⁵	65	332.46	1,001,457	62	300.22	783,227
Ozaukee ¹¹	26	531.92	785,630	25	439.19	1,738,956
Pepin	2	460.95	165,278	1	299.90	77,174
Pierce ¹²	12	487.53	258,494	3	372.00	241,099
Polk	14	307.82	227,592	14	268.04	133,733
Portage ¹	54	408.62	---	50	384.41	---
Price	8	487.03	---	7	509.96	---
Racine	174	456.06	2,886,646	154	458.71	2,324,478
Richland ⁸	7	604.49	---	4	552.22	---
Rock	167	491.95	2,202,979	136	504.27	1,681,633
Rusk	2	349.41	56,656	1	627.13	51,581
St. Croix ¹²	4	497.54	---	2	276.30	---
Sauk ⁸	9	544.04	---	8	462.86	---
Sawyer ¹³	4	407.50	199,503	3	368.57	128,275
Shawano	10	542.92	243,200	15	392.57	209,180
Sheboygan ¹⁰	82	440.78	1,095,621	66	326.32	833,190
Taylor	11	410.97	176,973	9	474.98	118,438
Trempealeau ⁹	15	427.42	187,434	10	514.73	---
Vernon	4	562.08	103,433	2	474.30	81,133
Vilas	4	653.70	---	3	332.92	---
Walworth	47	478.17	591,336	44	460.20	420,475
Washburn ¹³	2	463.09	---	2	357.17	---
Washington ¹¹	33	503.99	---	40	470.93	---
Waukesha ¹¹	113	452.50	1,416,669	104	431.42	---
Waupaca	20	426.65	231,999	17	472.46	206,472
Waushara	6	613.27	184,351	7	325.24	152,493
Winnebago	83	440.00	1,186,388	69	423.51	905,551
Wood ¹	88	320.01	1,721,683	82	299.46	1,413,427
TOTAL	12,308	\$457.72	\$132,107,912	10,003	\$405.36	\$107,456,656

¹Wood County totals apply to PAW Consortium (Portage, Adams, and Wood Counties). ²Ashland County totals apply to Ashland Consortium (Ashland and Price Counties). ³For 2006, Barron and Chippewa Counties are in WRI Consortium; 2006 Barron total applies to both counties. ⁴Brown County administered its own program through April 30, 2005, but then transferred to FSC Bay Area Consortium (Brown, Florence, Kewaunee, and Menominee Counties). See Florence County for transfers. ⁵For 2006, Outagamie totals also include Calumet County. ⁶Dane County totals apply to Capital Consortium (Dodge, Marquette, and Sauk Counties). ⁷FSC Northern Consortium includes Forest, Langlade, Lincoln, Oneida, and Vilas Counties. See Forest County totals. ⁸Southwest Consortium includes Grant, Green, Iowa, Lafayette, and Richland Counties. See Grant County totals. ⁹WCI Western Consortium includes Jackson, Juneau, and Monroe Counties, with Trempealeau added in 2006. See Jackson County totals. ¹⁰Lakeshore Consortium includes Manitowoc and Sheboygan Counties. See Sheboygan County totals. ¹¹For 2005, Ozaukee County data include Washington County in WOW Consortium; 2006 also includes Waukesha County in Arbor Consortium (Ozaukee, Washington, and Waukesha Counties). ¹²Workforce Connections Consortium includes Pierce and St. Croix Counties. See Pierce County totals. ¹³Sawyer Consortium includes Sawyer and Washburn Counties. See Sawyer County totals.

Source: Wisconsin Department of Workforce Development, departmental data, June 2007.

BADGERCARE AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE IN WISCONSIN
By Type of Service, Fiscal Years 1999-2000 – 2005-06
(In Millions)

Fiscal Year	Long-Term Care				Hospitals				Physicians and Clinics		Drugs		Home Care		Managed Care (HMO) ¹		Other Non-Institutional Fee-for-Service		Total Provider Payments ^{2,3}			
	Nursing Homes		State Centers		Inpatient		Outpatient		Amount	% of Total	Amount	% of Total	Amount	% of Total	Amount	% of Total	Amount	% of Total	Amount	% of Total	Amount	Annual % Change
	Amount	% of Total	Amount	% of Total	Amount	% of Total	Amount	% of Total														
1999-2000	\$906.3	29.8%	\$135.9	4.5%	\$270.6	8.9%	\$55.3	1.8%	\$63.2	2.1%	\$336.5	11.1%	\$498.8	16.4%	\$394.4	13.0%	\$251.8	8.3%	\$3,044.0	--		
2000-01	916.2	27.8	115.3	3.5	297.8	9.0	58.7	1.8	72.4	2.2	373.6	11.4	522.2	15.9	523.6	15.9	280.1	8.5	3,291.8	8.1%		
2001-02	980.6	26.5	126.9	3.4	333.2	9.0	69.6	1.9	78.7	2.1	432.5	11.7	528.4	14.3	681.8	18.4	319.2	8.6	3,700.9	12.4		
2002-03	990.6	25.7	123.9	3.2	332.0	8.6	75.6	2.0	85.2	2.2	494.7	12.9	592.6	15.4	657.9	17.1	334.5	8.7	3,849.2	4.0		
2003-04	972.2	21.3	143.0	3.1	338.0	7.4	91.6	2.0	116.9	2.6	700.5	15.4	636.8	14.0	1,013.6	22.2	381.8	8.4	4,558.9	18.4		
2004-05	963.8	20.2	117.7	2.5	388.6	8.1	103.7	2.2	133.2	2.8	772.0	16.2	754.9	15.8	873.7	18.3	487.2	10.2	4,777.1	4.8		
2005-06	940.1	20.7	111.5	2.5	357.0	7.9	85.8	1.9	104.9	2.3	459.6	10.1	789.2	17.4	1,068.0	23.5	424.2	9.3	4,546.3	-4.8		

Note: Enrollments in BadgerCare began in July 1999, and expenditures for the program are included in the Medical Assistance figures above. Medical Assistance expenditure data prior to BadgerCare can be found in previous *Blue Books*.

¹Includes payments to HMOs for low-income families and payments to Family Care CMOs, PACE/WPP, and I-Care.

²Does not include offsetting recoveries and collections, such as estate recoveries, drug rebates, etc.

³Total includes expenditures not listed separately.

Source: Wisconsin Department of Health and Family Services, departmental data, and Wisconsin Legislative Fiscal Bureau, January 2007. Percentages calculated by Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau.

MEDICAL ASSISTANCE IN WISCONSIN

Calendar Years 2005 and 2006

County	Recipients			Expenditures			
	2005	2006	2006 as % of County Population	2005	2006	2006 Per Recipient Amount	Rank
Adams	4,454	4,304	19.97%	\$16,031,712	\$13,668,338	\$3,175.73	63
Ashland	4,796	4,740	28.04	18,463,214	17,519,723	3,696.14	30
Barron	10,432	10,602	22.44	42,428,418	38,139,455	3,597.38	55
Bayfield	2,860	2,854	18.03	11,452,938	9,526,849	3,338.07	38
Brown	34,098	34,814	14.34	124,314,081	109,546,463	3,146.62	65
Buffalo	2,204	2,247	15.89	9,857,152	8,282,750	3,686.14	32
Burnett	3,383	3,414	20.55	13,191,558	12,542,550	3,673.86	33
Calumet	4,197	4,326	9.46	12,979,318	12,435,356	2,874.56	69
Chippewa	11,775	11,911	19.56	49,233,056	46,317,707	3,888.65	23
Clark	6,491	6,440	18.67	27,372,963	23,897,360	3,710.77	29
Columbia	6,732	6,729	12.17	27,725,569	24,561,985	3,650.17	35
Crawford	3,564	3,463	19.83	14,081,610	12,263,903	3,541.41	41
Dane	47,659	49,046	10.56	237,172,326	224,460,434	4,576.53	7
Dodge	10,820	10,869	12.20	49,046,489	43,403,723	3,993.35	20
Door	3,869	3,845	12.94	14,584,435	12,752,131	3,316.53	57
Douglas	9,681	9,319	21.21	40,779,560	35,671,905	3,827.87	24
Dunn	8,504	8,514	19.91	28,694,352	28,173,505	3,309.08	58
Eau Claire	18,801	19,017	19.45	76,639,950	75,300,850	3,959.66	21
Florence	900	857	16.30	3,651,367	2,734,288	3,190.53	61
Fond du Lac	14,349	14,515	14.41	77,263,903	69,000,771	4,753.76	6
Forest	2,150	2,165	21.07	9,551,923	8,256,647	3,813.69	25
Grant	7,631	7,798	15.43	37,501,991	35,254,359	4,520.95	9
Green	4,642	4,754	13.19	20,364,849	18,733,633	3,940.60	22
Green Lake	3,154	3,025	15.63	11,943,661	10,522,760	3,478.60	45
Iowa	2,938	3,035	12.66	12,188,521	12,210,412	4,023.20	17
Iron	1,510	1,485	21.27	6,782,848	5,939,572	3,999.71	19
Jackson	4,208	4,121	20.64	15,014,510	13,091,936	3,176.88	62
Jefferson	9,780	10,138	12.66	55,459,693	49,584,589	4,890.96	5
Juneau	5,317	5,272	19.60	21,148,332	17,346,295	3,290.27	59
Kenosha	30,168	30,909	19.36	115,464,700	105,081,251	3,399.70	50
Kewaunee	2,483	2,463	11.64	11,363,844	10,070,783	4,088.83	16
La Crosse	18,889	18,920	17.08	96,522,896	92,644,922	4,896.67	4
Lafayette	2,451	2,488	15.25	7,812,241	8,271,193	3,324.43	56
Langlade	5,025	4,929	22.96	18,327,182	16,082,396	3,262.81	60
Lincoln	4,843	4,849	15.86	20,579,907	18,446,934	3,804.28	26
Manitowoc	11,503	11,518	13.61	55,793,317	47,932,997	4,161.57	14
Marathon	20,531	20,531	15.81	75,094,580	70,430,918	3,357.85	34
Marquette	7,775	7,841	17.60	38,256,619	33,995,275	4,335.58	10
Marquette	2,765	2,961	19.41	8,319,025	7,476,281	2,524.92	72
Menominee	1,972	1,991	42.97	5,638,995	4,973,197	2,473.84	71
Milwaukee	258,194	256,040	27.33	1,168,418,306	1,076,494,461	4,204.40	13
Monroe	7,745	7,782	17.87	26,822,040	24,110,460	3,098.23	66
Oconto	5,426	5,652	14.61	21,330,556	19,209,862	3,398.77	51
Oneida	7,072	6,890	17.98	30,900,362	25,465,049	3,695.94	31
Outagamie	18,546	19,191	11.12	72,103,376	66,290,387	3,454.24	27
Ozaukee	5,046	5,165	5.98	22,980,100	19,614,556	3,797.59	46
Pepin	1,319	1,303	17.07	6,813,418	6,718,363	5,156.07	3
Pierce	4,537	4,273	10.73	16,668,779	14,987,494	3,507.49	43
Polk	6,879	6,874	15.23	28,972,130	27,521,022	4,003.64	18
Portage	10,467	10,973	15.77	48,254,510	46,951,282	4,278.80	12
Price	3,764	3,863	24.04	15,662,859	13,207,778	3,419.05	48
Racine	32,233	34,731	17.85	124,707,725	121,451,123	3,496.91	44
Richland	3,474	3,475	19.17	20,087,922	20,100,443	5,784.30	2
Rock	30,443	31,513	19.88	105,755,506	94,106,452	2,986.27	68
Rusk	3,852	3,780	24.27	15,337,089	13,853,211	3,664.87	34
St. Croix	7,311	7,501	9.61	32,904,376	30,942,288	4,125.09	15
Sauk	8,078	8,254	13.74	33,285,281	29,339,050	3,554.53	40
Sawyer	4,474	4,479	27.28	16,394,941	14,683,262	3,091.86	67
Shawano	7,082	7,164	16.93	29,513,591	26,089,620	3,641.77	36
Sheboygan	15,437	15,450	13.28	64,435,866	55,970,240	3,622.67	37
Taylor	3,913	3,827	19.21	15,453,447	13,624,303	3,560.05	39
Trempealeau	4,992	4,938	17.56	26,249,947	22,587,545	4,574.23	8
Vernon	4,894	4,877	16.59	20,964,509	18,131,710	3,717.80	28
Vilas	2,991	2,949	13.16	11,266,792	9,934,460	3,368.76	52
Walworth	13,660	13,916	13.95	50,990,376	47,634,747	3,423.02	47
Washburn	4,355	4,411	25.59	15,875,860	13,886,597	3,148.17	64
Washington	11,007	11,245	8.79	48,099,788	39,695,217	3,530.03	42
Waukesha	22,765	23,375	6.16	117,656,486	101,263,097	4,332.11	11
Waupaca	9,000	9,518	17.77	56,936,426	78,431,202	8,240.30	1
Waushara	4,357	4,421	17.63	13,129,071	12,070,620	2,730.29	70
Winnebago	22,101	22,998	14.03	86,041,210	78,613,894	3,418.29	49
Wood	14,022	14,412	18.73	52,839,896	48,311,852	3,352.20	54
STATE	979,827	995,494	17.72%	\$4,163,088,237	\$3,861,173,055	\$3,786.65	

Note: State totals include categories not separately displayed, as well as some duplication of recipients if they resided in more than one county during the year.

Sources: Wisconsin Department of Health and Family Services, Division of Health Care Financing, departmental data; Wisconsin Department of Administration, Division of Intergovernmental Relations, Demographic Services Center, *County Population Estimates, January 1, 2006*. Percentages and rankings calculated by Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau.

PRISON POPULATION AND CORRECTIONAL EXPENDITURES

By State, 1970 – 2006

State	Total confined as of Dec. 31 ¹				Prison Population (as of 6/30/2006)		State Corrections Expenditures FY2005		
	1970	1980	1990	2005	Total	Rate ²	Total (in thousands)	Per Inmate Amount	Rank
	Alabama	3,790	6,543	15,665	27,003	27,003	587	\$422,780	\$15,657
Alaska ³	NA	822	2,622	2,781	2,680	400	196,953	70,821	4
Arizona ⁴	1,461	4,372	14,261	31,411	32,644	529	852,183	27,130	34
Arkansas	NA	2,911	6,766	13,383	13,450	478	348,766	26,060	36
California	25,033	24,569	97,309	168,982	173,453	476	6,020,393	35,627	26
Colorado	2,066	2,629	7,671	21,456	22,145	466	732,757	34,152	28
Connecticut ³	1,568	4,308	10,500	13,121	13,388	382	583,273	44,453	15
Delaware ³	596	1,474	3,471	3,972	4,102	481	218,016	54,888	7
Florida	9,187	20,735	44,387	89,766	89,082	492	2,307,216	25,703	38
Georgia ⁴	5,113	12,178	22,345	48,741	51,536	550	1,297,881	26,628	35
Hawaii ³	228	985	2,533	4,422	4,440	345	170,434	38,542	21
Idaho	411	817	1,961	6,818	6,976	476	186,581	27,366	33
ILLINOIS	6,381	11,899	27,516	44,919	45,440	354	1,130,228	25,161	39
Indiana	4,137	6,683	12,736	22,951	27,472	435	678,587	29,567	32
IOWA	1,747	2,481	3,967	8,737	8,659	290	227,377	26,025	37
Kansas	1,902	2,494	5,777	9,068	8,936	323	307,630	33,925	29
Kentucky	2,849	3,588	9,023	19,215	19,516	464	432,359	22,501	41
Louisiana	4,196	8,889	18,599	36,083	35,795	835	637,139	17,658	48
Maine	516	814	1,523	1,905	1,861	141	123,645	64,906	5
Maryland	5,186	7,731	17,848	22,143	22,447	400	1,060,157	47,878	11
Massachusetts ⁵	2,053	3,185	8,273	9,081	9,335	241	978,756	107,781	1
MICHIGAN	9,079	15,124	34,267	49,546	50,701	502	1,674,237	33,792	30
MINNESOTA	1,585	2,001	3,176	9,281	9,776	189	408,755	44,042	17
Mississippi	1,730	3,902	8,375	19,335	19,225	661	297,852	15,405	50
Missouri	3,413	5,726	14,943	30,803	30,639	524	632,552	20,535	45
Montana	260	739	1,425	3,509	3,623	384	124,632	35,518	27
Nebraska	1,001	1,446	2,403	4,330	4,362	247	194,709	44,967	14
Nevada	690	1,839	5,322	11,644	12,328	494	244,584	21,005	44
New Hampshire	244	326	1,342	2,520	2,625	200	123,618	49,055	10
New Jersey	5,704	5,884	21,128	27,359	28,436	326	1,383,350	50,563	9
New Mexico	742	1,279	3,187	6,292	6,521	334	291,441	46,320	12
New York	12,059	21,815	54,895	62,743	62,950	326	2,575,383	41,047	18
North Carolina	5,969	15,513	18,411	31,522	32,007	361	1,175,790	37,301	24
North Dakota	147	253	483	1,327	1,342	211	51,108	38,514	22
Ohio	9,185	13,489	31,822	45,854	47,494	414	1,538,207	33,546	31
Oklahoma	3,640	4,796	12,285	23,245	23,535	658	520,801	22,405	42
Oregon	1,800	3,177	6,492	13,390	13,614	368	544,191	40,642	19
Pennsylvania	6,289	8,171	22,290	42,345	43,074	346	1,713,859	40,474	20
Rhode Island ³	NA	813	2,392	2,025	2,079	195	165,827	81,890	3
South Carolina	2,726	7,862	17,319	22,464	22,762	527	403,758	17,974	47
South Dakota	391	635	1,341	3,454	3,511	449	74,141	21,465	43
Tennessee	3,268	7,022	10,388	26,369	26,119	433	619,807	23,505	40
Texas	14,331	29,892	50,042	159,255	161,575	687	3,127,702	19,640	46
Utah	491	932	2,496	6,269	6,132	240	288,684	46,049	13
Vermont ³	162	480	1,049	1,542	1,610	258	97,590	63,288	6
Virginia	4,648	8,920	17,593	35,344	36,074	472	1,285,925	36,383	25
Washington	2,864	4,399	7,995	17,320	16,618	260	901,258	52,036	8
West Virginia	938	1,257	1,565	5,292	5,369	295	200,802	37,944	23
WISCONSIN	2,973	3,980	7,362	21,110	21,440	386	931,325	44,118	16
Wyoming	231	534	1,110	2,047	2,094	407	184,364	90,065	2
UNITED STATES ¹	174,968	302,313	706,288	1,293,494	1,317,995	440	\$40,689,366	\$31,457	

NA – Not available.

¹Except where noted otherwise, total confined refers to prisoners under a state's jurisdiction, whether in the state's custody in its own institutions or in the custody of a local jail, another state's prison, or other correctional facility, including private institutions. Jail inmates under the jurisdiction of local authorities are not included. District of Columbia inmates sentenced to more than one year are now under the responsibility of the Federal Bureau of Prisons. U.S. totals do not include federal prisoners for December 31, 2005 (166,173) and June 30, 2006 (169,945). With federal prisoners included, the U.S. incarceration rate is 497.

²Number of state prisoners with a sentence of more than one year per 100,000 state residents. Rates for states with integrated systems are likely to be overstated compared to states that do not include jails in total population counts.

³Prisons and jails form one integrated system. Data includes total jail and prison population.

⁴Population figures are based on custody counts.

⁵An estimated 6,200 inmates sentenced to more than one year but held in local jails or houses of correction are excluded from the population count but included in the incarceration rate.

Sources: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Bureau of Justice Statistics, "Prison and Jail Inmates at Midyear 2006", June 28, 2007; U.S. Department of Commerce, U.S. Census Bureau, "State Government Finances: 2005", at <http://www.census.gov/govs/www/state05.html> [January 31, 2007]. Per inmate averages calculated by Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau.

STATE CORRECTIONS AND DHFS INSTITUTIONS

Population, 1970 – 2006

Institutions	2006		Average Daily Population (Year ending June 30)					
	Avg. Pop.	Rated Cap. ¹	1970	1980	1990	2000	2004	2005
STATE CORRECTIONS POPULATION								
Maximum Security								
Assessment and Evaluation ²	1,165	934	--	--	--	--	1,135	1,111
Columbia Correctional Institution	815	541	--	--	477	808	815	813
Dodge Correctional Institution ²	344	261	--	--	551	1,377	353	340
Green Bay Correctional Institution	1,068	749	755	658	832	1,002	1,069	1,057
Wisconsin Secure Program Facility	356	458	--	--	--	101	426	402
Waupun Correctional Institution	1,227	882	954	1,087	1,126	1,225	1,233	1,231
	4,975	3,825	1,709	1,833	2,986	4,513	5,031	4,955
Maximum/Medium								
Taycheedah Correctional Institution (women)	707	653	141	123	203	644	668	679
Medium Security								
Fox Lake Correctional Institution	1,033	691	553	570	785	1,112	1,024	1,031
Jackson Correctional Institution	975	837	--	--	--	971	970	972
Kettle Moraine Correctional Institution	1,181	783	293	368	542	1,233	1,174	1,177
New Lisbon Correctional Institution ³	991	950	--	--	--	--	110	965
Oshkosh Correctional Institution	2,019	1,494	--	--	444	1,859	2,030	2,020
Prairie du Chien Correctional Institution ⁴	400	326	--	--	--	297	386	404
Racine Correctional Institution	1,527	1,021	--	--	--	1,414	1,503	1,533
Racine Youthful Offender Correctional Facility	444	400	--	--	--	395	439	433
Red Granite Correctional Institution	1,001	990	--	--	--	--	975	987
Stanley Correctional Institute	1,499	1,500	--	--	--	--	1,482	1,504
	11,068	8,992	846	938	1,771	7,281	10,093	11,039
Minimum Security								
Chippewa Valley Correctional Treatment Center ³	441	450	--	--	--	--	63	431
Fox Lake	274	288	--	--	--	--	274	274
Oakhill Correctional Institution	625	300	--	198	368	564	591	600
Sturtevant Transitional Facility ⁵	277	150	--	--	--	--	80	258
Wisconsin Correctional Center System ⁵	2,181	1,570	390	276	1,071	1,816	2,121	2,243
	3,798	2,758	390	474	1,439	2,380	3,129	3,806
Detention Facility								
Milwaukee Secure Detention Facility ⁶	1,018	326	--	--	--	--	1,001	1,001
Contract Facilities								
Federal Contract	31	--	--	--	--	--	25	30
In-State	474	--	--	--	--	--	305	522
Corrections Corporation of America	0	--	--	--	--	--	1,759	196
	505	--	--	--	78	4,665	2,089	748
Other Adults								
Community Residential Confinement	--	--	--	--	48	--	--	--
Division of Intensive Sanctions	--	--	--	--	--	412	--	--
Parole and mandatory release ⁷	15,963	--	4,329	3,045	4,217	8,951	12,335	14,263
Probation	56,002	--	4,530	16,797	25,907	55,046	56,126	55,839
	71,965	--	8,859	19,842	30,172	64,409	68,461	70,102
Juvenile Corrections⁸								
Ethan Allen School	280	342	365	306	320	438	322	318
Lincoln Hills School	233	298	--	245	252	330	263	255
Southern Oaks Girls School	47	57	--	--	--	87	70	48
Youth Leadership Training Center ⁹	--	--	--	--	--	40	--	--
SPRITE Program	8	12	--	--	--	9	9	8
Juvenile Correctional Camp System	--	--	81	24	--	--	--	--
	568	709	446	575	572	904	664	629
Juvenile Aftercare	90	--	--	--	--	--	178	123
TOTAL POPULATION	94,694		12,391	23,785	37,221	84,796	91,314	93,082
MENTAL HEALTH INSTITUTIONS (MHI)								
Mendota MHI	244	264	522	202	266	238	224	229
Winnebago MHI	253	262	574	310	266	279	266	266
Mendota Juvenile Treatment Center	29	29	--	--	--	43	29	29
Sand Ridge Secure Treatment Center	267	288	--	--	--	72	212	230
Central State Hospital	--	--	258	154	--	--	--	--
Wisconsin Resource Center ¹⁰	397	388	--	--	161	421	379	399
CENTERS FOR DEVELOPMENTALLY DISABLED (CDD)								
Central Wisconsin CDD	324	374	1,070	731	606	380	349	339
Northern Wisconsin CDD	22	30	1,421	676	495	189	157	80
Southern Wisconsin CDD	241	240	1,207	735	576	274	261	252
TOTAL POPULATION	1,777	1,875	5,052	2,808	2,370	1,896	1,877	1,824

¹For Department of Corrections, "operating capacity" is defined as the original design capacity of the institution, based on industry standards, plus modifications and expansions. It excludes beds and multiple bunking that were instituted to accommodate crowding. DHFS Care and Treatment Facilities' capacity is "staffed capacity" based on staffing and other budgetary resources rather than number of beds. ²Dodge Correctional Institution serves as the assessment and evaluation center for sentenced adult felons. Operating capacity is 934 (includes 30 for females) for reception and 261 institutional. ADP includes 72 women in 2004, 29 women in 2005, and 0 women in 2006. ³New Lisbon and Chippewa Valley opened April 2004. Sturtevant opened December 2003. ⁴Prairie du Chien was designed as a juvenile institution for boys, but currently houses 15-21-year-old males and minors convicted in adult courts. ⁵Includes 594 women in 2004, 600 women in 2005, and 563 women in 2006. Capacity includes 470 for women. ⁶Milwaukee Secure Detention Facility also includes capacity of 714 for probation and parole hold. ⁷Parole data through 1991 included juveniles; figures from 1992 to date do not include juvenile cases. ⁸Juvenile incarceration has been administered by the Department of Corrections since July 1, 1996. ⁹Youth Leadership Training Camp program, formerly at Camp Douglas and closed in February 2002, is now part of the program at Lincoln Hills. ¹⁰Wisconsin Resource Center is administered by DHFS in partnership with the Wisconsin Department of Corrections as a specialized mental health facility. Sources: Wisconsin Department of Corrections, *Fiscal Year Summary Report of Population Movement for 1991* and previous issues, and departmental data, July 2007 and prior years; Wisconsin Department of Health and Family Services, departmental data, June 2007 and prior years.

HIGHLIGHTS OF STATE AND LOCAL FINANCE IN WISCONSIN

Revenues and Expenditures — In the 2005-06 fiscal year, Wisconsin state government received total revenues of \$39.9 billion from all sources, including federal and nontax revenue, and its expenditures totaled \$33.8 billion. \$22.1 billion of these expenditures were general fund and the remaining \$11.6 billion were from special funds (such as the conservation and transportation funds), federal funding, pension and retirement funds, and other sources.

Of the total state budget allocations of \$52.2 billion for the 2005-07 biennium, state operations accounted for 35.5% (\$18.5 billion) and local assistance for 36.8% (\$19.2 billion). The remaining 27.8% (\$14.5 billion) comprised aids to individuals and organizations.

For the 2005-06 fiscal year, two state agencies accounted for about 38.2% of total state expenditures. The largest expenditure total was \$6.9 billion (20.5%) by the Department of Health and Family Services. Expenditures by the Department of Public Instruction, including state aids to local schools, were \$5.9 billion (17.7%). Shared revenue and tax relief of \$1.9 billion accounted for 5.6%.

Total state tax revenues for 2005-06 were just over \$13.2 billion, including about \$12.0 billion in general purpose revenue. These collections were about \$647 million higher than during fiscal year 2004-05. Revenue from income taxes totaled a little over \$6.9 billion, about \$6.1 billion of which was individual income taxes and \$780 million in corporation income taxes, while sales and excise taxes were about \$4.5 billion.

State-Local Finances — In 2004-05, Wisconsin ranked 23rd nationally in total per capita state and local government general revenues (\$6,643, or somewhat below the U.S. average of \$6,816). In total direct general state and local government per capita expenditures, Wisconsin ranked 18th (\$6,825 compared to the U.S. average of \$6,778). In 2005-06, Wisconsin ranked 20th in total state tax revenues at \$71.54 per \$1,000 personal income, compared to a national average of \$65.23.

Wisconsin returned almost \$1.43 billion to local units of government in property tax relief and shared revenue in fiscal year 2007 (\$469.3 million as school levy credits and about \$956.5 million in shared revenue).

Property Taxes — General property taxes levied in Wisconsin in 2005 totaled almost \$8.3 billion for a net amount of almost \$7.9 billion after state property tax relief. Crawford and Milwaukee counties (\$23.12 and \$22.93, respectively, per \$1,000) had the highest effective (full value equalized) net tax rate and Vilas County the lowest (\$9.95 per \$1,000), compared to the state average of \$18.36, a 6.5% reduction from 2004. The share of property taxes paid by residential taxpayers (71.0%) continues to increase while the share paid by commercial (18.7%) and manufacturing (3.0%) continues to decline.

State-Federal Finances — Federal tax receipts from Wisconsin in fiscal year 2006 totaled almost \$41.7 billion, with the largest amount generated by individual income and employment taxes (\$34.9 billion). Federal expenditures in Wisconsin – including grants to state and local government, salaries and wages, direct payments to individuals, procurement, and other programs – amounted to \$5,728 per resident. This distribution, on a per capita basis, ranked Wisconsin 48th among the states in federal funds received, with only Minnesota (\$5,644) and Nevada (\$5,469) lower. Alaska was the highest at \$12,885 per person, followed by Virginia (\$12,150) and Maryland (\$11,645). Direct federal aid to Wisconsin in 2005-06 totaled \$7.09 billion, and about 52% of that applied to health and family services. Local units of government received about \$1.26 billion for all functions.

Indebtedness — Total outstanding state government debt in Wisconsin, as of May 31, 2007, amounted to \$5.57 billion, of which \$4.25 billion was tax-supported and \$1.31 billion was revenue-supported. Total state indebtedness at the end of 2005 constituted 1.27% of state-assessed valuation and amounted to \$983.67 per capita. Local debt in 2005 totaled almost \$12.7 billion. Among state political subdivisions, school district debt (\$5.34 billion) was largest, followed by city debt (\$3.72 billion).

The following tables present selected data. Consult footnoted sources for more detailed information about state and local finance.

STATE BUDGET ALLOCATIONS
By Type of Revenue Source
Fiscal Years 2005-06 and 2006-07

Revenue Type and Allocation	2005-06	2006-07	2005-07 Total	% of Total – All Sources
GENERAL PURPOSE REVENUE	\$12,634,072,400	\$13,217,609,500	\$25,851,681,900	49.56%
State operations	2,958,697,900	3,000,047,900	5,958,745,800	11.42
Local assistance	7,367,590,100	7,445,014,900	14,812,605,000	28.40
Aids to individuals and organizations	2,307,784,400	2,772,546,700	5,080,331,100	9.74
PROGRAM REVENUE – TOTAL	\$9,524,694,500	\$9,708,095,000	\$19,232,789,500	36.87%
State operations	4,403,687,600	4,466,763,500	8,870,451,100	17.01
Local assistance	1,044,215,400	1,049,591,300	2,093,806,700	4.01
Aids to individuals and organizations	4,076,791,500	4,191,740,200	8,268,531,700	15.85
Program Revenue – Federal	\$5,883,730,800	\$5,991,573,300	\$11,875,304,100	22.77%
State operations	1,109,319,500	1,099,626,900	2,208,946,400	4.23
Local assistance	961,499,900	965,379,400	1,926,879,300	3.69
Aids to individuals and organizations	3,812,911,400	3,926,567,000	7,739,478,400	14.84
Program Revenue – Service	\$825,417,700	\$828,232,900	\$1,653,650,600	3.17%
State operations	607,185,600	611,918,100	1,219,103,700	2.34
Local assistance	53,699,200	54,388,800	108,088,000	0.21
Aids to individuals and organizations	164,532,900	161,926,000	326,458,900	0.63
Program Revenue – Other	\$2,815,546,000	\$2,888,288,800	\$5,703,834,800	10.93%
State operations	2,687,182,500	2,755,218,500	5,442,401,000	10.43
Local assistance	29,016,300	29,823,100	58,839,400	0.11
Aids to individuals and organizations	99,347,200	103,247,200	202,594,400	0.39
SEGREGATED REVENUE – TOTAL	\$3,612,863,100	\$3,464,373,200	\$7,077,236,300	13.57%
State operations	1,701,087,800	1,970,228,600	3,671,316,400	7.04
Local assistance	1,129,150,000	1,152,402,900	2,281,552,900	4.37
Aids to individuals and organizations	782,625,300	341,741,700	1,124,367,000	2.16
Segregated Revenue – Federal	\$784,466,700	\$788,568,100	\$1,573,034,800	3.02%
State operations	563,422,900	567,479,700	1,130,902,600	2.17
Local assistance	215,347,100	215,347,100	430,694,200	0.83
Aids to individuals and organizations	5,696,700	5,741,300	11,438,000	0.02
Segregated Revenue – Local	\$103,973,400	\$105,235,900	\$209,209,300	0.40%
State operations	5,989,700	5,989,700	11,979,400	0.02
Local assistance	88,553,200	91,015,700	179,568,900	0.34
Aids to individuals and organizations	9,430,500	8,230,500	17,661,000	0.03
Segregated Revenue – Service	\$189,528,700	\$185,085,000	\$374,613,700	0.72%
State operations	189,528,700	185,085,000	374,613,700	0.72
Segregated Revenue – Other	\$2,534,894,300	\$2,385,484,200	\$4,920,378,500	9.43%
State operations	942,146,500	1,211,674,200	2,153,820,700	4.13
Local assistance	825,249,700	846,040,100	1,671,289,800	3.20
Aids to individuals and organizations	767,498,100	327,769,900	1,095,268,000	2.10
FEDERAL REVENUE – TOTAL	\$6,668,197,500	\$6,780,141,400	\$13,448,338,900	25.78%
State operations	1,672,742,400	1,667,106,600	3,339,849,000	6.40
Local assistance	1,176,847,000	1,180,726,500	2,357,573,500	4.52
Aids to individuals and organizations	3,818,608,100	3,932,308,300	7,750,916,400	14.86
TOTAL – ALL SOURCES	\$25,771,630,000	\$26,390,077,700	\$52,161,707,700	100.00%
State operations	9,063,473,300	9,437,040,000	18,500,513,300	35.47
Local assistance	9,540,955,500	9,647,009,100	19,187,964,600	36.79
Aids to individuals and organizations	7,167,201,200	7,306,028,600	14,473,229,800	27.75

General purpose revenue: general taxes, miscellaneous receipts and revenues collected by state agencies that are paid into the general fund, lose their identity, and are available for appropriation by the legislature.

Program revenue: revenues paid into the general fund and credited by law to an appropriation used to finance a specific program or agency.

Segregated fund revenue: revenues deposited, by law, into funds other than the general fund and available only for the purposes for which such funds were created.

Federal revenue: money received from the federal government (may be disbursed either through a segregated fund or through the general fund).

Service revenue: money transferred between or within state agencies for reimbursement for services rendered or materials purchased.

State operations: amounts budgeted to operate programs carried out by state government.

Local assistance: amounts budgeted as state aids to assist programs carried out by local governmental units in Wisconsin.

Source: Wisconsin Department of Administration, State Budget Office, departmental data, June 2007.

WISCONSIN STATE REVENUES – ALL FUNDS
Fiscal Years 2003-04, 2004-05, 2005-06
(In Thousands)

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
TOTAL GENERAL FUND TAX REVENUES*	\$10,759,514	\$11,416,445	\$12,051,460
TOTAL GPR TAX REVENUES*	\$10,739,319	\$11,396,650	\$12,030,086
Income Taxes*	5,927,645	6,414,162	6,924,619
Individual	5,277,119	5,650,109	6,144,299
Corporation	650,526	764,053	780,320
Sales and Excise Taxes*	4,254,759	4,398,159	4,496,278
General sales and use	3,899,264	4,038,715	4,127,585
Cigarette	291,323	294,301	301,490
Other tobacco products	16,101	15,841	16,421
Liquor and wine	38,470	39,532	41,023
Malt beverage (beer)	9,601	9,770	9,759
Public Utility Taxes*	269,801	254,443	275,147
Private light, heat, and power	165,436	159,573	189,063
Municipal light, heat, and power	1,813	1,936	2,439
Telephone	81,587	72,616	62,997
Pipeline	10,555	10,556	10,655
Electric cooperative	8,486	7,235	8,106
Municipal electric	1,296	1,568	1,504
Conservation and regulation	512	469	368
Utility tax (refunds) interest and penalties	116	490	15
Inheritance and Estate Taxes	86,357	112,346	108,571
Miscellaneous Taxes*	200,757	217,540	225,471
Insurance companies (premiums)	123,621	129,839	134,665
Real estate transfer fee	66,325	77,221	80,536
Lawsuits (courts)	10,691	10,382	10,170
Other	120	98	100
PROGRAM TAX REVENUES*	20,195	19,795	21,374
Fire dues	14,768	15,035	16,151
Pari-mutuel taxes	1,804	1,546	1,246
County expo tax administration	385	387	423
Baseball park administration fee	319	352	349
Business trust regulation fee	2,094	1,738	2,149
Other	825	737	1,056
TRANSPORTATION FUND*	959,594	982,690	1,001,808
Motor fuel tax	934,605	955,548	974,106
Air-carrier tax	8,195	5,818	4,715
Railroad tax	11,923	15,953	16,449
Aviation fuel tax	1,348	1,506	1,540
Other taxes	3,523	3,865	4,998
CONSERVATION FUND*	76,800	81,740	84,001
2/10 Mill forestry tax	72,190	78,264	80,262
Forest crop taxes	4,610	3,476	3,739
MEDIATION FUND	3	3	2
PETROLEUM INSPECTION TAX	92,563	86,602	71,331
RECYCLING FUND TEMPORARY SERVICE CHARGES	25,543	13,246	19,523
TOTAL STATE TAX REVENUES	\$11,914,017	\$12,580,726	\$13,228,125
TOTAL DEPARTMENT REVENUES*	28,824,413	23,610,203	25,893,191
Intergovernmental revenue	7,302,464	7,190,883	7,181,218
Licenses and permits	969,210	975,303	1,020,799
Charges for goods and services	2,784,392	2,803,586	3,113,814
Contributions	2,980,855	2,063,106	2,672,970
Interest and investment income	9,696,273	7,173,240	8,542,094
Gifts and donations	341,902	375,899	384,897
Proceeds from sale of bonds	2,706,057	734,441	1,197,761
Other revenues	1,797,449	2,045,365	1,504,409
Other transactions	245,811	248,380	275,229
TRANSFERS	847,007	828,212	812,004
TOTAL REVENUES	\$41,585,437	\$37,019,141	\$39,933,320

*Total of subsequent detail.

Source: Wisconsin Department of Administration, 2006 Annual Fiscal Report, October 15, 2006.

WISCONSIN STATE EXPENDITURES BY AGENCY

Fiscal Years 2004-05 and 2005-06

Agency	2004-05		2005-06	
	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent
Administration, Department of	\$540,485,278.10	1.70%	\$599,291,520.30	1.79%
Agriculture, Trade and Consumer Protection, Department of	74,033,747.37	0.23	79,023,423.51	0.24
Arts Board	3,428,148.10	0.01	3,628,410.45	0.01
Aging and Long-Term Care, Board on	1,877,403.10	0.01	2,015,821.09	0.01
Child Abuse and Neglect Prevention Board	2,616,052.76	0.01	2,089,546.15	0.01
Commerce, Department of	173,225,139.93	0.54	201,497,278.62	0.60
Corrections, Department of	1,036,277,708.08	3.25	1,090,668,697.70	3.26
District Attorneys (DOA)	43,803,313.33	0.14	44,412,140.53	0.13
Educational Communications Board	15,537,612.36	0.05	15,296,636.31	0.05
Elections Board	13,802,371.91	0.04	11,300,830.18	0.03
Employee Trust Funds, Department of	4,221,860,461.55	13.25	4,525,792,152.12	13.52
Employment Relations, Office of State	5,074,320.62	0.02	5,200,281.74	0.02
Employment Relations Commission	2,685,363.81	0.01	2,855,309.04	0.01
Environmental Improvement Program (DOA)	164,063,071.80	0.51	177,238,465.43	0.53
Ethics Board	574,185.94	0.00	705,680.85	0.00
Financial Institutions, Department of	13,918,200.12	0.04	14,681,299.45	0.04
Fox River Navigation System Authority	149,999.00	0.00	209,635.00	0.00
Governor, Office of the	3,127,700.46	0.01	3,305,857.79	0.01
Health and Family Services, Department of	6,716,237,529.06	21.08	6,872,315,132.97	20.53
Higher Education Aids Board	92,506,786.58	0.29	107,456,667.01	0.32
Historical Society, State	17,536,591.04	0.06	18,423,554.63	0.06
Insurance, Office of the Commissioner of	58,692,039.97	0.18	69,788,667.65	0.21
Investment Board	18,019,967.12	0.06	19,155,525.28	0.06
Justice, Department of	85,438,036.89	0.27	88,021,241.06	0.26
Lieutenant Governor, Office of the	369,476.86	0.00	385,762.78	0.00
Lower Wisconsin Riverway Board	158,220.90	0.00	163,029.48	0.00
Medical College of Wisconsin, Inc.	5,566,363.47	0.02	5,635,226.04	0.02
Military Affairs, Department of	64,029,657.13	0.20	63,488,315.35	0.19
Natural Resources, Department of	508,065,724.42	1.59	533,474,915.32	1.59
Public Defender, Office of the	67,210,803.25	0.21	86,587,007.36	0.26
Public Instruction, Department of	5,565,796,605.72	17.47	5,928,165,320.36	17.71
Public Lands, Board of Commissioners of	1,506,496.93	0.00	1,314,031.10	0.00
Public Service Commission	22,001,428.77	0.07	99,294,916.99	0.30
Regulation and Licensing, Department of	11,592,716.07	0.04	11,880,288.69	0.04
Revenue, Department of	418,352,984.65	1.31	454,268,211.77	1.36
Secretary of State, Office of the	626,413.46	0.00	683,120.33	0.00
State Fair Park Board	26,310,896.56	0.08	22,549,326.80	0.07
Technical College System Board	176,156,038.14	0.55	175,376,646.05	0.52
Tourism, Department of	13,554,973.33	0.04	14,782,188.03	0.04
Transportation, Department of	2,009,238,584.47	6.30	2,122,024,239.46	6.34
Treasurer, Office of the State	2,996,697.28	0.01	6,243,198.00	0.02
University of Wisconsin System	3,853,680,416.01	12.09	3,955,244,665.08	11.81
Veterans Affairs, Department of	196,903,141.46	0.62	142,185,645.90	0.42
Workforce Development, Department of	1,990,027,902.42	6.24	1,975,256,044.83	5.90
TOTAL EXECUTIVE	\$28,239,116,570.30	88.61%	\$29,553,375,874.58	88.27%
TOTAL JUDICIAL	114,593,003.11	0.36	115,610,843.78	0.35
TOTAL LEGISLATIVE	58,234,657.77	0.18	61,342,707.31	0.18
Shared Revenue and Tax Relief	1,875,991,978.69	5.89	1,868,517,280.86	5.58
Miscellaneous Appropriations	121,290,746.99	0.38	133,032,967.45	0.40
Program Supplements	117,389,075.60	0.37	124,372,705.06	0.37
Public Debt	522,853,840.12	1.64	716,636,278.15	2.14
Building Commission	10,748,676.53	0.03	12,855,095.80	0.04
BUILDING PROGRAM	807,980,469.04	2.54	896,140,912.59	2.68
GRAND TOTAL	\$31,868,199,018.15	100.00%	\$33,481,884,665.58	100.00%

Source: Wisconsin Department of Administration, State Controller's Office, *Appendix to Annual Fiscal Report (Budgetary Basis)*, October 2005 and September 2006. Agency percentages calculated by Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau.

WISCONSIN STATE REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES
Fiscal Years 1970-71 – 2005-06
(In Thousands)

Fiscal Year Ending 6/30	General Fund ¹		Other Funds ²		Total – All Funds		Net Surplus ³ (or deficit)
	Revenues	Expenditures	Revenues	Expenditures	Revenues	Expenditures	
1971	\$1,790,957	\$1,780,703	\$929,124	\$726,545	\$2,720,081	\$2,507,247	\$34,840
1972	2,096,084	2,031,896	961,970	697,144	3,058,054	2,729,040	116,914
1973	2,480,748	2,296,679	1,112,600	791,657	3,593,347	3,088,337	217,404
1974	2,687,517	2,729,854	1,114,326	865,724	3,801,842	3,595,577	241,359
1975	2,966,532	3,148,968	1,252,422	924,455	4,218,954	4,073,423	78,120
1976	3,476,690	3,439,062	1,677,155	1,283,467	5,153,846	4,722,529	86,473
1977	3,807,748	3,712,595	1,887,150	1,376,726	5,694,898	5,089,322	166,587
1978	4,240,298	3,994,220	1,875,978	1,446,286	6,116,277	5,440,486	407,770
1979	4,622,611	4,696,263	2,200,365	1,620,899	6,822,976	6,317,162	280,561
1980	4,900,275	5,027,130	2,481,324	1,809,840	7,381,599	6,836,970	72,627
1981	5,335,427	5,452,247	2,738,491	1,922,648	8,073,918	7,374,895	14,065
1982	5,564,585	5,520,811	2,757,388	2,021,266	8,321,974	7,542,078	70,811
1983	6,036,016	6,302,575	3,905,944	2,288,804	9,941,961	8,591,379	(182,126)
1984	6,966,282	6,360,657	3,614,895	2,528,273	10,581,177	8,888,930	383,085
1985	7,160,174	7,237,716	4,908,582	2,743,287	12,068,756	9,981,002	314,084
1986	7,798,367	7,757,063	6,380,605	2,774,683	14,178,972	10,531,747	279,744
1987	8,133,265	8,205,100	5,061,597	2,693,737	13,194,863	10,898,836	232,733
1988	8,432,698	8,427,084	3,566,763	2,790,038	11,999,461	11,217,121	216,963
1989	9,030,466	8,809,189	5,778,125	3,094,116	14,808,591	11,903,305	375,016
1990	9,418,918	9,464,483	5,483,442	3,287,809	14,902,360	12,752,292	306,452
1991	10,184,183	10,350,332	5,930,658	3,706,452	16,114,839	14,056,784	113,609
1992	11,033,948	11,082,220	7,786,483	4,218,565	18,820,431	15,300,785	73,681
1993	11,828,599	11,708,360	8,192,793	4,596,981	20,021,392	16,305,341	153,540
1994	12,442,349	12,323,509	5,812,805	4,756,564	18,255,154	17,080,073	234,877
1995	13,259,772	13,094,450	9,823,810	4,963,553	23,083,582	18,058,003	400,881
1996	13,804,399	13,648,601	10,038,961	5,057,062	23,843,360	18,705,663	581,690
1997	14,669,320	14,932,404	12,741,438	5,144,002	27,410,758	20,076,406	386,558
1998	15,701,212	15,509,615	13,896,719	6,071,649	29,597,931	21,581,264	533,240
1999	16,252,539	16,098,587	11,847,678	6,864,567	28,100,217	22,963,154	737,748
2000	18,185,980	18,333,634	14,687,330	8,111,005	32,873,310	26,444,639	574,416
2001	19,285,734	19,448,417	2,990,770	8,719,341	22,276,504	28,167,758	445,999
2002	20,850,074	21,248,608	5,920,241	10,395,514	26,770,315	31,644,122	44,469
2003	20,683,921	20,956,485	10,598,486	11,025,745	31,282,407	31,982,230	(163,608)
2004	22,040,940	21,716,332	19,544,497	12,177,401	41,585,437	33,893,733	127,369
2005	21,191,600	21,488,178	15,827,541	10,772,231	37,019,141	32,260,409	(131,675)
2006	22,321,870	22,148,049	17,611,450	11,636,031	39,933,320	33,784,080	35,014

¹Includes general purpose revenue (GPR), program revenue, and federal funding.

²Includes special revenue funds (such as conservation and transportation), federal funding, debt service, capital projects, pension and retirement funds, trust and agency funds, and others.

³Unappropriated (unreserved) balance of the general fund for the fiscal year.

Source: Wisconsin Department of Administration, Bureau of Financial Operations, *2006 State of Wisconsin Annual Fiscal Report*, and previous issues.

WISCONSIN CONSERVATION FUND
REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND BALANCES
Fiscal Years 2001-02 – 2005-06

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
OPENING CASH BALANCE	\$55,242,837	\$40,521,057	\$22,913,012	\$28,035,654	\$26,996,916
REVENUES	217,255,388	230,335,769	234,076,587	249,828,803	271,931,119
User fees (licenses, registration)	80,983,195	80,518,675	91,022,359	93,357,473	102,148,707
Forestry mill tax	62,507,745	67,063,094	72,189,588	78,264,206	80,262,338
Federal aids	30,271,993	37,025,736	26,425,275	33,129,983	43,700,138
Motor fuel tax formula	16,202,509	20,800,718	21,147,710	21,721,256	21,694,279
Severance tax	3,459,695	3,859,905	4,610,242	3,475,509	3,738,671
Other revenues (sales, services)	23,830,251	21,067,641	18,681,413	19,880,376	20,386,986
EXPENDITURES	231,977,168	247,943,755	228,896,029	250,835,541	274,318,572
Land management – state	73,431,021	80,986,487	76,923,406	78,597,697	83,491,397
Land management – federal	6,585,224	6,596,082	8,411,268	10,308,186	11,220,590
Enforcement/science – state	20,112,462	22,126,883	20,035,522	21,790,443	21,694,361
Enforcement/science – federal	5,723,864	5,908,960	5,465,792	5,434,434	6,386,785
Water management – state	19,848,117	20,728,513	19,542,407	20,466,726	20,468,123
Water management – federal	4,018,207	4,060,084	4,095,346	4,046,282	4,828,512
Conservation aids – state	29,995,186	28,720,052	24,503,633	34,937,064	36,759,114
Conservation aids – federal	1,268,468	1,730,262	1,820,296	2,282,965	2,748,689
Environmental aids – state	2,905,418	3,055,285	2,736,567	4,399,542	4,190,874
Development/debt service – state	9,860,459	12,300,815	14,117,341	13,540,419	18,775,114
Development/debt service – federal	2,025,606	9,173,151	4,646,964	8,237,286	6,900,795
Administrative services – state	27,799,749	16,531,910	15,267,898	13,859,170	11,788,109
Administrative services – federal	5,555,301	5,926,469	5,615,766	7,233,238	4,560,577
CAER management – state*	14,785,699	14,683,151	14,007,620	13,742,279	14,939,676
CAER management – federal*	485,181	979,319	709,948	1,016,963	1,382,642
Other activities – state	7,577,206	14,436,332	10,996,255	10,942,848	24,183,214
TRANSFER TO GENERAL FUND	---	59	57,916	(32,000)	4,255,100
FUND BALANCE	\$40,521,057	\$22,913,012	\$28,035,654	\$26,996,916	\$28,864,563

*CAER – Customer Assistance and External Relations.

Note: The Conservation Fund is a segregated fund that provides funding for many activities of the Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources, including fish and wildlife management, forestry, parks and recreation, law enforcement, administrative activities, and a portion of the Wisconsin Conservation Corps program.

Source: Wisconsin Department of Administration, Bureau of Financial Operations, *State of Wisconsin 2006 Annual Fiscal Report (Budgetary Basis) Appendix*, and previous issues.

**WISCONSIN TRANSPORTATION FUND
REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES¹
Fiscal Years 2004-05 and 2005-06**

	2004-05		2005-06	
	State Funds	Federal, Local, and Agency Funds	State Funds	Federal, Local, and Agency Funds
OPENING BALANCE	\$59,982,178	-\$772,405,763	\$55,393,304	-\$760,677,287
REVENUES				
Motor fuel taxes	\$955,548,605	---	\$962,771,259	---
Vehicle registration ²	299,892,964	---	306,071,021	---
Drivers license fees	30,633,956	---	30,537,048	---
Motor carrier fees	1,397,019	---	834,073	---
Other motor vehicle fees	21,218,983	---	22,226,623	---
Overweight/oversize permits	4,980,159	---	4,712,443	---
Investment earnings	6,116,462	---	11,909,002	---
Aeronautical taxes and fees	7,875,203	---	6,590,810	---
Railroad property taxes	15,952,866	---	16,448,894	---
Dealers' licenses	728,613	---	654,368	---
Miscellaneous	16,512,328	\$7,069,924	16,873,374	\$1,969,858
Service center operations	---	21,116,079	---	20,160,812
State and local highway facilities – Federal	---	495,008,088	---	552,844,390
State and local highway facilities – Local	---	93,252,292	---	79,968,172
Major highway development – Revenue bonds	---	160,515,284	---	153,571,320
Highway administration and planning – Federal	---	3,901,448	---	2,730,885
Aeronautics – Federal	---	61,355,451	---	52,920,256
Aeronautics – Local	---	30,114,698	---	11,412,967
Railroad assistance – Federal	---	3,774,781	---	4,490,415
Railroad assistance – Local	---	6,763,774	---	5,250,758
Railroad passenger service – Federal	---	9,889,785	---	5,328,262
Railroad passenger service – Local	---	62,293	---	209,283
Transit assistance – Federal	---	34,055,068	---	25,347,593
Transit assistance – Local	---	698,136	---	845,283
Congestion mitigation air quality – Federal	---	4,767,669	---	7,240,100
Congestion mitigation air quality – Local	---	316,250	---	1,877,244
Surface transportation grants – Federal	---	734,051	---	107,097
Surface transportation grants – Local	---	209,261	---	31,294
Transportation enhancement activities – Federal	---	10,180,066	---	9,786,401
Transportation enhancement activities – Local	---	2,682,291	---	2,863,325
Transportation facilities economic assistance and development – Local	---	138,569	---	1,946
Transportation planning grants	---	224,623	---	802,463
Multimodal transportation studies – Federal	---	103,000	---	---
General administration and planning – Federal	---	22,836,769	---	19,439,286
General administration and planning – Local	---	1,176,195	---	1,220,751
Administrative facilities – Revenue bonds	---	6,362,529	---	3,263,567
Highway safety – Federal	---	1,680,439	---	1,514,095
Gifts and grants	---	298,013	---	249,805
TOTAL REVENUES	\$1,360,857,158	\$979,286,826	\$1,379,628,915	\$965,447,628
TOTAL AVAILABLE	\$1,420,839,336	\$206,881,063	\$1,435,022,219	\$204,770,341

¹The Transportation Fund is a multipurpose special revenue fund created to provide resources for transportation related facilities and modes with revenues derived from users of transportation facilities. Transportation facilities and major highway projects are also funded with revenue bonds and general obligation bonds.

²Section 84.59, Wisconsin Statutes, provides that vehicle registration revenues derived under s. 341.25 are deposited with a trustee in a fund outside the state treasury. Only those funds not required for the repayment of revenue bond obligations are considered income to the Transportation Fund. During FY 2005-06, \$143.7 million was retained by the trustee and in FY 2004-05, \$122.0 million was retained by the trustee.

**WISCONSIN TRANSPORTATION FUND
REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES¹
Fiscal Years 2004-05 and 2005-06--Continued**

	2004-05		2005-06	
	State Funds	Federal, Local, and Agency Funds	State Funds	Federal, Local, and Agency Funds
EXPENDITURES				
Local Assistance				
Highway aids	\$389,957,124	---	\$393,505,404	---
Local bridge and highway improvement	33,913,788	\$128,150,287	29,408,748	\$120,949,703
Mass transit	104,687,816	23,033,964	108,475,674	27,786,672
Railroads	2,079,826	458,576	2,077,500	1,027,759
Aeronautics	8,962,393	81,917,842	8,040,651	57,959,240
Highway safety	---	1,889,848	---	1,795,806
Multimodal transportation studies	75	351,375	-20,482	---
Rail passenger service	1,549,679	6,236,831	811,752	5,991,126
Surface transportation grants	---	-61,317	---	-31,273
Harbors	1,450,005	---	785,850	---
Transportation planning grants to local governmental units	---	---	---	-80,573
Transportation enhancement activities	---	12,561,735	---	10,600,903
Public instruction - General equalization aids ³ ..	60,000,000	---	---	---
Shared revenue and municipal aid ³	170,000,000	---	---	---
Total Local Assistance	\$772,600,706	\$254,539,141	\$543,085,097	\$225,999,363
Aids to Individuals and Organizations				
Transportation facilities economic assistance and development	\$1,339,704	\$106,547	\$4,460,526	\$210,934
Railroad crossings	3,759,035	3,875,403	4,344,912	4,523,280
Elderly and disabled	590,250	2,514,682	1,412,388	377,058
Freight rail	223	3,154,952	---	7,282,068
Total Aids to Individuals and Organizations ..	\$5,689,212	\$9,651,584	\$10,217,826	\$12,393,340
State Operations				
Highway improvements ⁴	\$56,343,455	\$486,036,212	\$130,738,504	\$545,353,004
Major highway development - Revenue bonds ..	---	144,124,539	---	160,016,365
Highway maintenance, repair, and traffic operations	179,424,834	3,161,591	172,408,469	6,425,342
Highway administration and planning	11,571,988	4,036,924	14,553,594	2,991,279
Traffic enforcement and inspection	54,450,813	6,526,363	53,501,435	5,559,694
Transportation safety	---	---	1,141,587	4,121,288
General administration and planning	54,375,513	14,192,273	48,417,277	11,616,648
Administrative facilities - Revenue bonds	---	6,547,143	---	3,068,722
Vehicle registration and drivers licensing	74,928,891	1,869,356	71,711,487	3,162,298
Vehicle inspection and maintenance	13,739,892	---	13,249,200	---
Debt repayment and interest	44,125,860	---	4,487,764	---
Service centers	---	19,168,337	---	17,241,122
Congestion mitigation air quality	---	9,789,672	---	13,447,717
Miscellaneous	1,223,391	7,915,215	2,578,300	2,488,569
Total State Operations	\$490,184,637	\$703,367,625	\$512,787,617	\$775,492,048
Transfers				
Conservation fund	\$18,070,977	---	\$18,694,279	---
General fund ⁵	78,900,500	---	338,449,000	---
Total Transfers	\$96,971,477	\$0	\$357,143,279	\$0
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	\$1,365,446,032	\$967,558,350	\$1,423,233,819	\$1,013,884,751
UNRESERVED FUND BALANCE	\$55,393,304	-\$760,677,287	\$11,788,400	-\$809,114,410

³2003 Wisconsin Act 33 (2003-2005 biennial budget act) created two new "other agency" appropriations in the Transportation Fund. These appropriations were repealed in the 2005-2007 biennial budget.

⁴2003 Wisconsin Act 33 (2003-2005 biennial budget act) authorized the use of general obligation bond proceeds to cover the costs of Southeast Wisconsin Freeway Rehabilitation and State Highway Rehabilitation projects, largely replacing state funding for these costs. 2005 Wisconsin Act 25 (2005-2007 biennial budget act) authorized general obligation funding for the Marquette Interchange Reconstruction project and provided additional general obligation funding authority for State Highway Rehabilitation projects.

⁵Transfer to the general fund required by 2005 Wisconsin Act 25 (2005-2007 biennial budget act) and 2003 Wisconsin Act 33 (2003-2005 biennial budget act).

Source: Wisconsin Department of Administration, Division of Executive Budget and Finance, 2006 Annual Fiscal Report (Budgetary Basis) Appendix.

WISCONSIN STATE AIDS BY COUNTY
Calendar Year 2005

County	Health and Human Services	Transportation	Recycling and Sanitation	Public Housing	Conservation	Public Safety	Total State Aids
Adams	\$4,317,882	\$3,203,086	\$163,061	\$5,000	\$221,470	\$267,165	\$8,682,488
Ashland	6,619,413	2,874,587	115,842	---	269,313	254,946	10,505,160
Barron	14,473,251	5,439,376	233,433	46,500	352,134	412,760	21,462,501
Bayfield	6,692,327	4,723,792	78,045	---	453,708	241,676	13,337,018
Brown	57,058,640	20,867,882	1,327,249	---	1,119,434	1,639,311	86,819,565
Buffalo	4,420,429	1,976,980	179,950	---	519,990	97,594	7,544,151
Burnett	4,331,931	2,833,903	161,852	84,030	459,665	481,798	8,514,926
Calumet	8,083,453	2,532,457	430,823	---	496,292	149,714	11,893,329
Chippewa	14,300,878	5,532,412	570,906	135,000	746,011	153,672	23,509,960
Clark	11,427,738	5,434,383	122,133	2,250	361,463	164,726	17,940,040
Columbia	15,680,567	6,695,096	296,377	547,901	326,332	568,227	25,395,610
Crawford	5,930,479	3,895,454	45,543	---	77,505	288,112	10,652,569
Dane	141,598,592	22,772,194	2,193,194	14,949	1,723,302	3,137,697	200,634,935
Dodge	15,098,392	8,261,238	369,771	120,994	528,163	720,573	26,023,554
Door	8,772,462	3,192,193	108,419	56,667	893,626	158,826	13,735,941
Douglas	17,526,266	5,716,270	192,164	1,326,563	120,799	1,317,488	27,305,162
Dunn	9,772,755	5,071,966	253,882	603,799	345,239	383,657	17,306,922
Eau Claire	25,022,156	7,060,867	702,518	---	234,025	870,728	36,377,868
Florence	1,926,603	982,632	100,000	756,000	255,475	69,239	4,360,771
Fond du Lac	15,890,621	7,940,720	461,924	352,875	412,525	301,558	26,149,682
Forest	2,632,047	1,822,128	120,264	2,656	200,069	164,741	5,247,179
Grant	11,321,085	6,012,119	351,122	---	332,288	185,103	20,925,776
Green	8,410,062	3,494,964	262,472	279,036	247,044	256,374	13,385,243
Green Lake	4,787,441	2,185,785	83,426	691,291	297,923	168,433	8,486,608
Iowa	1,879,805	2,855,572	177,715	---	238,311	311,763	5,669,738
Iron	2,678,375	1,572,923	98,666	477,522	322,654	140,107	5,752,169
Jackson	8,719,824	3,093,634	183,576	---	474,616	91,962	12,886,300
Jefferson	20,846,630	7,136,735	420,927	237,860	153,146	1,366,448	31,005,262
Juneau	6,523,214	3,742,279	163,645	82,491	224,568	468,626	12,082,327
Kenosha	59,591,324	7,057,354	691,875	181,825	1,371,231	1,771,908	73,626,550
Kewaunee	4,377,313	2,775,650	91,491	2,500	191,840	202,930	8,040,002
La Crosse	17,929,054	6,256,964	431,574	573,624	163,175	1,263,550	30,005,639
Lafayette	4,005,589	2,443,896	60,376	298,345	220,820	143,504	7,366,519
Landscape	3,746,829	3,233,680	115,351	72,546	369,459	225,532	8,325,798
Lincoln	7,236,779	3,475,427	169,509	---	322,940	307,735	12,199,591
Manitowoc	22,111,723	8,330,328	615,194	2,010,140	595,924	1,581,851	36,217,196
Marathon	16,304,424	16,129,464	608,716	2,924,042	1,035,181	796,918	41,279,438
Marinette	9,701,741	6,783,608	162,805	169,233	1,428,331	992,844	19,996,778
Marquette	4,114,990	1,980,760	124,100	---	184,999	78,007	6,723,813
Menominee	3,498,913	554,143	102,083	---	494,632	283,645	4,741,563
Milwaukee	233,219,786	51,079,853	4,808,844	1,398,345	---	6,797,553	374,356,523
Monroe	9,764,555	3,976,332	328,238	---	198,989	279,489	15,630,074
Oconto	9,642,991	5,120,453	295,891	247,761	506,783	252,981	16,511,685
Oneida	5,915,119	4,487,837	199,333	75	516,325	1,322,598	13,512,432
Outagamie	29,503,137	11,451,597	1,024,916	380,783	526,781	861,501	47,185,622
Ozaukee	14,415,854	6,662,498	202,479	---	253,019	567,120	23,218,325
Pepin	3,969,277	1,312,630	120,464	232,330	173,494	63,092	6,007,394
Pierce	7,986,740	3,668,528	349,064	423,668	286,954	258,804	14,276,705
Polk	9,771,565	5,512,665	371,427	48,410	663,798	945,595	18,031,184
Portage	32,066,493	7,232,696	418,643	---	576,757	910,480	43,650,937
Price	6,304,865	3,138,054	72,068	---	494,632	103,197	10,436,847
Racine	52,671,204	12,163,470	786,811	2,072,073	150,074	1,153,878	76,790,971
Richland	3,852,885	2,325,544	232,577	---	344,214	176,547	8,459,812
Rock	20,028,666	9,430,181	684,218	81,062	106,363	737,017	34,707,585
Rusk	6,585,812	3,193,541	137,693	764,057	700,726	476,234	12,212,390
St. Croix	15,903,424	5,993,590	348,713	170,926	466,511	418,652	23,934,134
Sauk	16,815,644	6,694,130	322,240	268,500	766,162	311,327	27,054,136
Sawyer	5,196,694	3,013,795	121,225	62,780	364,719	393,774	9,805,992
Shawano	9,522,617	4,288,077	196,874	579,285	431,102	419,148	16,674,671
Sheboygan	26,831,476	7,976,280	436,053	380,846	301,244	663,318	38,369,242
Taylor	5,994,253	3,033,575	155,760	---	398,289	140,791	9,977,731
Trempealeau	8,684,210	3,136,355	116,161	29,277	702,919	140,116	13,072,950
Vernon	7,521,000	3,666,248	260,026	131,500	438,853	170,798	12,435,112
Vilas	3,404,516	3,417,380	253,876	47,225	233,204	316,428	8,349,205
Walworth	11,923,529	7,581,864	370,957	---	367,819	569,375	22,821,801
Washington	5,141,912	2,880,624	149,776	311,824	305,097	64,526	9,373,450
Waukesha	23,463,358	9,987,452	419,758	1,580,054	535,898	792,070	37,766,266
Waushara	57,556,396	23,261,027	1,708,402	---	179,489	1,204,076	89,906,980
Waupaca	13,191,472	5,890,172	392,419	729,095	681,666	215,824	21,894,222
Waushara	6,372,626	2,449,362	111,413	152,810	559,050	84,001	9,511,256
Winnebago	42,117,370	10,555,306	903,970	915,793	734,466	1,271,776	60,690,234
Wood	12,213,651	7,865,388	323,013	367,999	632,542	1,017,990	23,682,530
TOTAL	\$1,327,625,341	\$460,481,394	\$29,766,375	\$23,381,527	\$30,712,180	\$45,470,654	\$2,112,863,869

Note: Table includes state aids to municipalities and county governments. Data does not include state school aids distributed to school districts or state property tax relief. Totals include categories not listed separately.

Source: Wisconsin Department of Revenue, departmental data, July 2007. Categories and county totals computed by Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau.

STATE PAYMENTS TO LOCAL UNITS OF GOVERNMENT
Property Tax Relief and Shared Revenue
By County, Fiscal Year 2007

County	School Levy	Shared Revenue	County	Per Capita	
	Credits	Payments	Total	Amount*	Rank
Adams	\$1,936,991	\$1,333,174	\$3,270,165	\$151.76	70
Ashland	1,244,883	6,091,743	7,336,626	433.97	1
Barron	3,368,168	7,889,164	11,257,332	238.27	33
Bayfield	1,784,885	1,600,802	3,385,687	213.90	45
Brown	18,847,191	30,942,683	49,789,874	205.12	50
Buffalo	945,039	2,906,327	3,851,366	272.34	18
Burnett	2,098,060	1,253,612	3,351,672	201.74	54
Calumet	3,102,671	4,193,738	7,296,409	159.62	68
Chippewa	4,127,961	11,412,193	15,540,154	255.20	30
Clark	1,737,231	8,477,969	10,215,200	296.08	11
Columbia	4,756,925	6,782,237	11,539,162	208.77	48
Crawford	1,089,909	3,855,546	4,945,455	283.23	14
Dane	53,639,676	27,918,861	81,558,537	173.58	64
Dodge	6,033,655	13,830,849	19,864,504	223.04	38
Door	3,794,153	1,616,299	5,410,452	182.05	63
Douglas	2,822,905	12,245,471	15,068,376	342.99	4
Dunn	2,745,108	8,743,058	11,488,166	268.72	23
Eau Claire	7,695,248	14,888,223	22,583,471	231.01	35
Florence	523,876	353,564	877,440	166.88	66
Fond du Lac	6,393,165	15,363,690	21,756,855	216.02	42
Forest	1,126,253	1,129,608	2,255,861	219.53	40
Grant	2,528,742	12,989,607	15,518,349	307.12	7
Green	2,940,887	4,421,921	7,362,808	204.22	52
Green Lake	1,973,400	3,305,655	5,279,055	272.78	17
Iowa	2,089,042	2,414,347	4,503,389	187.92	60
Iron	725,713	1,376,145	2,101,858	301.00	36
Jackson	1,169,379	3,426,526	4,595,905	230.15	39
Jefferson	6,367,708	10,628,979	16,996,687	212.21	21
Juneau	1,970,648	5,323,047	7,293,695	271.11	16
Kenosha	12,679,957	21,716,861	34,396,818	215.47	43
Kewaunee	1,328,265	4,314,334	5,642,599	266.70	24
La Crosse	7,884,551	20,559,487	28,444,038	256.85	29
Lafayette	1,012,790	4,740,127	5,752,917	352.70	3
Langlade	1,592,351	4,519,239	6,111,590	284.64	12
Lincoln	2,304,091	6,092,166	8,396,257	274.70	16
Manitowoc	5,188,181	17,706,671	22,894,852	270.50	20
Marathon	9,360,928	19,101,607	28,462,535	214.49	44
Marinette	3,658,143	10,087,706	13,745,849	308.60	6
Marquette	1,315,537	1,105,010	2,420,547	158.70	69
Menominee	224,367	729,146	953,513	205.81	49
Milwaukee	63,577,350	329,521,736	393,099,086	419.58	2
Monroe	2,171,953	9,108,249	11,280,202	258.99	27
Oconto	3,298,886	4,905,150	8,204,036	212.05	47
Oneida	5,399,762	2,224,095	7,623,857	198.99	55
Outagamie	12,211,272	26,378,659	38,589,931	223.56	37
Ozaukee	11,825,014	5,883,203	17,708,217	204.98	51
Pepin	575,711	1,482,083	2,057,794	269.56	21
Pierce	3,060,256	5,815,539	8,875,795	222.98	39
Polk	4,067,338	4,531,114	8,598,452	190.49	59
Portage	4,504,900	9,175,288	13,680,188	196.58	57
Price	1,224,209	3,102,242	4,326,451	269.29	22
Racine	12,825,133	37,530,659	50,355,792	258.79	28
Richland	1,253,857	4,122,878	5,376,735	296.65	15
Rock	10,155,109	34,699,536	44,854,645	282.95	10
Rusk	1,330,074	3,876,043	5,206,117	334.33	15
St. Croix	2,346,678	4,392,482	11,739,160	150.45	71
Sauk	5,491,252	5,671,656	11,162,908	185.88	62
Sawyer	2,425,129	977,203	3,402,332	195.41	58
Shawano	2,660,856	5,874,192	8,535,048	201.76	53
Sheboygan	8,769,066	19,920,516	28,689,582	246.58	31
Taylor	1,231,936	3,941,277	5,173,213	259.74	26
Trempealeau	1,670,594	6,803,417	8,474,011	301.29	8
Vernon	1,611,051	6,038,113	7,649,164	260.18	25
Vilas	4,766,940	590,245	5,357,185	239.03	32
Walworth	12,193,566	7,452,850	19,646,416	196.93	56
Washburn	1,741,625	1,478,251	3,219,876	186.81	61
Washington	12,105,634	6,711,957	18,817,591	147.16	72
Waukesha	52,634,965	13,473,288	66,108,253	174.16	65
Waupaca	3,646,281	9,000,386	12,646,667	236.06	34
Waushara	2,269,014	1,855,988	4,125,002	164.45	67
Winnebago	10,776,212	25,065,994	35,842,206	218.73	41
Wood	4,354,746	17,478,812	21,833,558	283.78	13
STATE	\$469,305,002	\$956,470,493	\$1,425,775,495	\$253.80	

*Per capita calculations are based on 2006 county population estimates, the most recent available at publication time.

Source: Wisconsin Department of Revenue, Division of State and Local Finance, Bureau of Local Financial Assistance, departmental data, June 2007; Wisconsin Department of Administration, Division of Intergovernmental Relations, Demographic Services Center, *January 1, 2006 Final Population Estimates for Wisconsin Counties*, October 10, 2006. Per capita amounts and rankings calculated by Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau.

SELECTED STATE TAX REVENUES
By State, Per \$1,000 Personal Income
Fiscal Year Ending in 2006

State	Sales and Gross Receipts Taxes												
	Total Taxes*		Selective Sales Taxes							Individual Income	Corporation Net Income	Motor Vehicle	Motor Property
	Amount	Rank	General Sales	Motor Fuels	Public Utilities	Tobacco	Alcohol						
Alabama	\$59.26	39	\$15.44	\$3.94	\$4.81	\$1.07	\$0.84	\$19.22	\$3.88	\$1.65	\$1.73		
Alaska	99.48	4	NA	1.69	0.16	2.57	1.41	NA	32.90	2.10	2.18		
Arizona	60.38	38	26.75	3.98	0.10	1.54	0.32	16.77	4.59	1.11	2.04		
Arkansas	88.63	6	35.30	5.81	NA	1.90	0.58	25.63	4.69	1.84	6.61		
California	78.40	12	22.67	2.39	0.43	0.77	0.22	36.06	7.26	1.98	1.59		
Colorado	45.75	47	11.30	3.17	0.05	1.23	0.18	22.86	2.46	1.15	NA		
Connecticut	69.44	21	17.40	2.48	0.99	1.47	0.24	33.07	3.63	1.52	NA		
Delaware	85.90	9	NA	3.61	1.23	2.66	0.43	30.59	8.88	1.09	NA		
Florida	57.45	41	32.10	3.50	3.12	0.71	0.99	NA	3.72	2.11	0.29		
Georgia	57.04	44	19.43	3.01	NA	0.82	0.52	26.92	2.98	1.08	0.25		
Hawaii	105.41	2	50.48	1.87	2.59	1.89	0.98	33.23	3.17	2.33	NA		
Idaho	71.55	19	24.55	5.19	0.05	1.22	0.16	27.83	4.51	2.82	NA		
ILLINOIS	57.36	43	15.83	2.95	3.61	1.31	0.31	17.61	4.89	3.13	0.13		
Indiana	66.35	28	25.98	4.08	0.06	1.73	0.18	21.34	5.08	1.87	0.04		
IOWA	61.74	34	18.17	4.46	NA	1.00	0.14	24.35	2.88	4.09	NA		
Kansas	65.34	30	22.16	4.50	0.01	1.28	1.00	25.00	3.97	1.95	0.68		
Kentucky	80.62	11	22.26	4.32	NA	1.57	0.79	23.64	8.11	1.81	4.09		
Louisiana	72.72	17	25.83	4.89	0.10	0.73	0.40	18.85	3.81	1.09	0.34		
Maine	83.98	10	24.36	5.36	0.40	3.62	0.33	32.02	4.40	2.19	0.96		
Maryland	58.78	40	13.66	3.11	0.48	1.13	0.11	24.85	3.42	1.91	2.33		
Massachusetts	65.68	29	13.58	2.27	NA	1.47	0.24	35.50	6.29	1.25	0.00		
MICHIGAN	69.40	22	23.65	3.11	0.07	3.43	0.39	18.22	5.52	2.80	6.56		
MINNESOTA	86.64	8	22.18	3.23	0.00	2.23	0.35	34.31	5.36	2.83	3.17		
Mississippi	77.55	14	39.46	5.73	0.12	0.75	0.55	16.25	4.10	1.92	0.58		
Missouri	53.27	46	16.22	3.87	NA	0.58	0.15	23.50	1.80	1.56	0.13		
Montana	73.35	16	NA	7.15	0.97	3.08	0.81	26.52	5.30	5.18	6.70		
Nebraska	65.12	31	23.16	5.00	0.05	1.10	0.41	25.40	4.31	1.64	0.04		
Nevada	66.48	27	34.18	3.37	0.13	1.50	0.41	NA	NA	1.92	1.77		
New Hampshire	40.25	50	NA	2.48	1.36	2.90	0.24	1.57	10.50	1.81	7.43		
New Jersey	61.46	35	16.95	1.28	2.28	1.98	0.25	22.49	6.20	1.18	0.01		
New Mexico	88.12	7	30.03	4.15	0.25	0.83	0.64	19.38	6.50	3.18	0.95		
New York	66.65	26	13.76	0.65	0.94	1.19	0.23	37.65	4.91	1.22	NA		
North Carolina	72.17	18	17.59	5.23	1.24	0.60	0.82	33.16	4.58	2.42	NA		
North Dakota	78.36	13	20.65	6.45	1.67	1.13	0.31	13.32	5.80	3.56	0.08		
Ohio	64.38	32	20.21	4.68	0.49	2.84	0.24	25.77	2.88	2.28	0.09		
Oklahoma	67.52	25	15.61	3.83	0.02	1.93	0.64	23.06	2.01	5.00	NA		
Oregon	60.92	36	NA	3.33	0.08	2.17	0.11	43.47	3.52	4.11	0.19		
Pennsylvania	63.66	33	18.42	4.59	2.53	2.26	0.55	19.77	4.64	1.95	0.13		
Rhode Island	68.69	23	21.40	3.34	2.40	3.15	0.28	25.54	4.26	1.44	0.04		
South Carolina	60.84	37	24.98	4.01	0.35	0.25	1.12	21.38	2.33	1.59	0.08		
South Dakota	44.55	49	25.60	4.73	0.10	1.06	0.48	NA	2.33	1.78	NA		
Tennessee	54.60	45	33.07	4.35	0.03	0.64	0.54	0.99	4.76	1.58	NA		
Texas	45.44	48	22.69	3.72	1.18	0.68	0.85	NA	NA	1.84	NA		
Utah	73.54	15	25.47	4.84	0.41	0.81	0.45	30.68	4.69	1.67	NA		
Vermont	112.58	1	15.25	4.02	0.48	2.29	0.87	25.35	4.03	3.01	38.56		
Virginia	57.42	42	10.90	3.12	0.46	0.58	0.54	30.30	2.88	1.34	0.07		
Washington	68.57	24	41.98	4.30	1.78	1.98	1.01	NA	NA	1.95	6.81		
West Virginia	89.85	5	22.19	6.32	2.91	2.21	0.18	25.58	10.51	1.73	0.08		
WISCONSIN	71.54	20	21.41	5.06	1.69	1.65	0.26	30.63	4.19	1.90	0.59		
Wyoming	101.31	3	29.83	3.29	0.15	1.24	0.08	NA	NA	2.80	10.40		
UNITED STATES	\$65.23		\$20.92	\$3.30	\$1.05	\$1.34	\$0.45	\$22.57	\$4.38	\$1.95	\$1.08		

NA – Not available or not applicable.

*Includes other taxes not listed separately.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Governments Division, "2006 State Government Tax Collections", March 30, 2007, at:

<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/statetax06.html> [June 20, 2007]; and U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Regional Economic Information System, "Regional Economic Accounts: SA1-3 – Personal Income", 2006 preliminary estimates, March 2007, at: <http://www.bea.gov/regional/spi/> [June 21, 2007]. Amounts per \$1,000 personal income and rankings calculated by Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau.

PER CAPITA STATE AND LOCAL REVENUES
Selected Sources, Fiscal Year 2004-05

State	Total State and Local General Revenue Per Capita						State and Local Taxes Per Capita			
			Federal Sources		State/Local Sources		Total		Individual	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Percent	Amount ¹	Percent	Taxes ²	Property	Sales	Income
Alabama	\$6,068	38	\$1,635	26.9%	\$4,433	73.1%	\$2,569	\$394	\$1,260	\$581
Alaska	14,813	1	3,850	26.0	10,963	74.0	4,443	1,345	603	---
Arizona	5,674	48	1,384	24.4	4,290	75.6	3,079	861	1,470	478
Arkansas	5,777	44	1,563	27.1	4,213	72.9	2,902	422	1,555	676
California	7,471	12	1,510	20.2	5,961	79.8	4,055	942	1,356	1,189
Colorado	6,388	29	1,094	17.1	5,294	82.9	3,363	1,059	1,222	809
Connecticut	7,890	5	1,271	16.1	6,619	83.9	5,398	2,044	1,465	1,438
Delaware	7,892	4	1,407	17.8	6,485	82.2	3,894	577	482	1,108
District of Columbia	13,925	--	4,836	34.7	9,089	65.3	7,383	1,951	2,187	1,972
Florida	6,307	32	1,187	18.8	5,119	81.2	3,369	1,148	1,676	---
Georgia	5,495	50	1,158	21.1	4,337	78.9	3,010	899	1,110	802
Hawaii	7,504	10	1,543	20.6	5,961	79.4	4,338	643	2,274	1,085
Idaho	5,806	43	1,313	22.6	4,493	77.4	2,926	807	1,066	728
ILLINOIS	6,326	31	1,205	19.1	5,120	80.9	3,849	1,464	1,308	622
Indiana	6,242	34	1,148	18.4	5,094	81.6	3,405	1,219	1,162	768
IOWA	6,549	26	1,477	22.6	5,072	77.4	3,273	1,114	1,064	780
Kansas	6,157	35	1,238	20.1	4,919	79.9	3,415	1,125	1,263	746
Kentucky	5,711	47	1,466	25.7	4,246	74.3	2,939	538	1,114	909
Louisiana	6,629	25	1,741	26.3	4,887	73.7	3,173	539	1,703	531
Maine	7,475	11	2,008	26.9	5,467	73.1	3,960	1,632	1,034	986
Maryland	7,026	16	1,349	19.2	5,677	80.8	4,276	1,001	1,030	1,638
Massachusetts	7,636	7	1,430	18.7	6,207	81.3	4,470	1,607	922	1,506
MICHIGAN	6,632	24	1,405	21.2	5,226	78.8	3,494	1,279	1,167	650
MINNESOTA	7,294	13	1,425	19.5	5,868	80.5	4,088	1,024	1,333	1,237
Mississippi	6,113	36	2,058	33.7	4,055	66.3	2,575	676	1,233	404
Missouri	5,854	41	1,479	25.3	4,375	74.7	2,997	810	1,213	745
Montana	6,727	20	2,143	31.9	4,584	68.1	2,913	1,067	492	763
Nebraska	6,975	17	1,518	21.8	5,457	78.2	3,746	1,195	1,316	793
Nevada	6,373	30	929	14.6	5,445	85.4	3,749	962	2,211	---
New Hampshire	5,903	40	1,244	21.1	4,659	78.9	3,306	2,028	540	52
New Jersey	7,634	8	1,221	16.0	6,413	84.0	4,890	2,206	1,176	945
New Mexico	7,273	14	2,211	30.4	5,062	69.6	3,151	448	1,482	564
New York	9,866	3	2,366	24.0	7,500	76.0	5,752	1,768	1,448	1,804
North Carolina	6,099	37	1,507	24.7	4,592	75.3	3,149	744	1,087	972
North Dakota	7,227	15	2,066	28.6	5,162	71.4	3,343	977	1,247	381
Ohio	6,727	21	1,498	22.3	5,229	77.7	3,637	1,044	1,111	1,140
Oklahoma	5,763	46	1,462	25.4	4,302	74.6	2,843	485	1,098	697
Oregon	6,411	28	1,445	22.5	4,966	77.5	3,052	979	267	1,327
Pennsylvania	6,774	19	1,552	22.9	5,222	77.1	3,710	1,079	1,099	924
Rhode Island	7,589	9	1,962	25.9	5,627	74.1	4,191	1,695	1,292	930
South Carolina	6,504	27	1,672	25.7	4,832	74.3	2,779	880	996	634
South Dakota	5,837	42	1,768	30.3	4,069	69.7	2,715	942	1,450	---
Tennessee	5,653	49	1,523	26.9	4,130	73.1	2,685	654	1,575	26
Texas	5,770	45	1,263	21.9	4,507	78.1	3,015	1,320	1,357	---
Utah	6,029	39	1,293	21.4	4,736	78.6	2,933	720	1,212	774
Vermont	7,752	6	2,110	27.2	5,642	72.8	4,137	1,697	1,265	804
Virginia	6,286	33	917	14.6	5,369	85.4	3,657	1,109	1,010	1,104
Washington	6,718	22	1,325	19.7	5,393	80.3	3,651	1,055	2,197	---
West Virginia	6,805	18	1,952	28.7	4,853	71.3	3,060	556	1,219	646
WISCONSIN	6,643	23	1,285	19.3	5,359	80.7	3,872	1,410	1,105	989
Wyoming	13,764	2	5,374	39.0	8,390	61.0	5,251	1,751	1,612	---
UNITED STATES	\$6,816		\$1,478	21.7%	\$5,338	78.3%	\$3,698	\$1,132	\$1,293	\$813

¹Includes taxes, charges, and miscellaneous general revenues.

²Total taxes also include corporate income, motor vehicle license, and other taxes not listed separately.

Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, U.S. Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances: 2004-05", at: <http://www.census.gov/govs/www/estimate05.html> [June 5, 2007], and "Annual Estimates of the Population for the United States, Regions, and States and for Puerto Rico: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2006 (NST-EST2006-01)", at: <http://www.census.gov/popest/states/NST-ann-est.html> [December 22, 2006]. (2005 estimates used in calculations.) Per capita figures, percentages, and rankings calculated by Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau.

**SELECTED PER CAPITA STATE AND LOCAL
GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES, BY FUNCTION
Fiscal Year 2004-05**

State	Direct General Expenditure*		Education	Public Welfare	Health and Hospitals		Police and Fire	Corrections	Parks and Natural Resources	Sewerage and Solid Waste
	Amount	Rank			Highways					
Alabama	\$6,382	26	\$2,172	\$1,104	\$1,121	\$385	\$260	\$133	\$155	\$165
Alaska	13,261	1	3,560	2,080	450	1,812	467	299	582	230
Arizona	5,531	49	1,827	993	378	348	386	215	245	155
Arkansas	5,586	47	2,131	1,190	410	402	236	165	152	146
California	7,626	6	2,451	1,223	717	340	485	272	234	221
Colorado	6,217	30	2,173	693	511	473	368	192	288	148
Connecticut	7,488	10	2,599	1,246	496	373	362	166	110	206
Delaware	8,105	4	2,846	1,334	438	725	314	259	221	286
District of Columbia	12,446	--	2,296	2,902	1,232	122	983	282	221	568
Florida	6,339	27	1,803	970	505	448	447	211	289	254
Georgia	5,552	48	2,181	966	545	209	272	202	136	176
Hawaii	7,327	12	2,080	1,131	656	366	307	134	270	289
Idaho	5,640	44	1,939	983	549	478	254	175	234	160
ILLINOIS	6,444	25	2,246	1,030	417	426	408	135	231	134
Indiana	6,096	37	2,333	1,003	581	366	262	152	119	199
IOWA	6,561	22	2,448	1,174	752	607	240	110	202	132
Kansas	6,112	36	2,285	1,005	371	617	295	133	169	145
Kentucky	5,618	46	1,977	1,299	395	391	223	151	147	124
Louisiana	6,329	28	1,993	994	854	396	330	210	243	174
Maine	7,216	14	2,174	1,770	474	535	245	135	167	190
Maryland	6,558	23	2,424	1,066	333	404	380	261	199	189
Massachusetts	7,731	5	2,502	1,677	319	368	386	161	88	201
MICHIGAN	6,644	20	2,689	1,058	625	362	307	224	130	210
MINNESOTA	7,414	11	2,379	1,895	446	553	289	140	271	162
Mississippi	6,136	34	2,015	1,392	853	450	248	123	148	95
Missouri	5,625	45	1,945	1,095	554	420	297	145	131	133
Montana	6,148	33	2,117	861	436	692	261	167	326	150
Nebraska	6,236	29	2,352	1,150	431	584	242	164	251	137
Nevada	6,191	31	1,859	675	444	645	479	230	366	112
New Hampshire	5,995	39	2,215	1,243	138	411	307	118	114	130
New Jersey	7,582	8	3,054	1,048	322	361	414	213	296	263
New Mexico	7,317	13	2,533	1,639	524	504	342	239	293	155
New York	9,532	3	2,788	2,207	782	456	512	253	134	293
North Carolina	6,065	38	2,149	1,112	807	409	271	175	152	173
North Dakota	6,854	17	2,521	1,126	155	823	206	106	458	109
Ohio	6,794	19	2,398	1,334	613	384	350	162	121	239
Oklahoma	5,385	50	2,133	1,062	366	374	274	168	136	123
Oregon	6,520	24	2,166	1,046	519	459	347	229	242	215
Pennsylvania	6,957	16	2,434	1,646	456	466	236	230	106	185
Rhode Island	7,492	9	2,487	1,905	279	351	503	164	99	227
South Carolina	6,593	21	2,299	1,225	1,033	388	239	136	120	136
South Dakota	5,738	41	1,961	961	270	825	222	119	293	106
Tennessee	5,691	43	1,727	1,454	652	321	282	139	124	131
Texas	5,728	42	2,304	846	479	433	278	187	128	141
Utah	5,831	40	2,217	894	452	377	282	169	225	177
Vermont	7,598	7	3,060	1,768	262	584	284	155	195	166
Virginia	6,161	32	2,325	890	540	391	323	212	145	212
Washington	7,050	15	2,338	1,074	785	439	345	215	255	250
West Virginia	6,124	35	2,185	1,290	329	574	166	134	179	148
WISCONSIN	6,825	18	2,497	1,267	431	547	338	218	236	211
Wyoming	9,979	2	3,137	1,081	1,634	1,026	374	466	590	192
UNITED STATES	\$6,778		\$2,325	\$1,221	\$574	\$418	\$355	\$200	\$188	\$194

*Includes amounts for categories not shown separately.

Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, U.S. Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances: 2004-05", June 2007, at: <http://www.census.gov/govs/www/estimate05.html>, and "National and State Population Estimates", December 2006, at: <http://www.census.gov/popest/states/NST-ann-est.html>. Per capita values and rankings calculated by Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau.

FEDERAL TAX COLLECTIONS
By State, Fiscal Year 2006
(In Thousands of Dollars)

State ¹	Total	Individual Income and Employment ²	Corporate Income ³	Estate and Gift	Excise ⁴
Alabama	\$22,179,707	\$19,271,581	\$2,433,131	\$299,106	\$175,889
Alaska	4,057,755	3,682,979	310,985	16,570	47,221
Arizona	32,638,677	28,922,345	2,795,459	316,166	604,707
Arkansas	27,697,303	18,511,007	6,823,206	--	705,598
California	299,521,281	246,839,791	44,419,490	6,353,478	3,566,015
Colorado	42,308,861	37,328,243	3,180,315	394,803	1,405,500
Connecticut	50,450,286	39,058,058	10,350,897	662,758	378,574
Delaware	17,222,467	12,182,555	4,838,043	181,306	20,564
District of Columbia	17,458,924	16,213,546	1,124,379	112,893	8,107
Florida	131,261,303	118,062,123	9,900,660	2,333,586	964,934
Georgia	74,824,364	56,641,155	14,582,950	444,336	3,155,922
Hawaii	7,122,326	6,184,056	655,818	97,315	185,136
Idaho	8,279,632	7,592,855	603,353	50,678	32,747
ILLINOIS	129,891,703	102,622,203	24,143,928	1,246,417	1,879,155
Indiana	39,851,966	34,002,874	5,179,590	260,731	408,771
IOWA	17,400,565	15,058,800	1,981,102	199,388	161,275
Kansas	20,126,901	15,846,823	2,671,506	123,577	1,484,995
Kentucky	21,709,969	19,756,820	1,606,303	196,423	150,423
Louisiana	27,323,703	25,666,190	1,165,111	186,626	305,776
Maine	6,300,230	5,556,418	490,185	84,316	169,311
Maryland	51,243,026	46,283,133	4,242,760	604,534	112,598
Massachusetts	69,628,887	61,248,266	7,006,102	846,140	528,378
MICHIGAN	70,036,186	61,290,112	7,636,529	865,921	243,624
MINNESOTA	72,065,501	56,057,690	14,252,702	366,870	1,388,240
Mississippi	9,803,730	8,641,413	765,810	120,592	275,915
Missouri	44,460,802	37,113,741	5,820,070	484,552	1,042,439
Montana	4,081,168	3,784,622	193,276	52,078	51,192
Nebraska	17,381,221	11,936,550	5,211,131	130,382	103,159
Nevada	19,123,140	15,597,007	3,270,070	168,993	87,070
New Hampshire	9,112,460	8,331,695	580,687	120,183	79,986
New Jersey	108,541,003	88,833,131	17,386,979	711,768	1,609,125
New Mexico	7,513,621	7,066,973	346,719	72,277	27,653
New York	214,937,242	171,788,322	39,114,058	2,891,298	1,143,565
North Carolina	69,364,463	48,217,766	20,343,866	484,075	318,756
North Dakota	3,333,405	2,995,155	305,275	12,694	20,282
Ohio	90,623,355	72,968,398	16,380,204	847,736	427,017
Oklahoma	31,148,116	16,377,931	8,961,139	161,133	5,647,913
Oregon	23,119,047	20,482,070	2,138,547	290,881	207,549
Pennsylvania	102,512,063	86,218,915	12,561,651	956,080	2,775,417
Rhode Island	10,392,995	7,899,398	2,383,388	102,766	7,442
South Carolina	31,111,506	29,271,051	1,177,975	222,880	439,600
South Dakota	4,377,098	4,017,121	261,933	66,398	31,646
Tennessee	47,392,686	39,590,480	6,663,979	226,912	911,315
Texas	204,736,871	145,758,275	37,004,514	1,271,537	20,702,545
Utah	13,240,911	11,358,072	1,143,559	137,428	601,852
Vermont	3,605,629	3,334,454	193,703	49,814	27,657
Virginia	61,307,121	50,433,386	8,867,884	664,195	1,341,656
Washington	56,732,059	46,430,144	8,737,224	491,173	1,073,518
West Virginia	6,179,043	5,432,759	531,996	102,634	111,654
WISCONSIN	41,685,918	34,934,539	6,102,472	315,374	333,532
Wyoming	3,956,255	3,127,814	525,501	68,177	234,763
UNITED STATES ⁵	\$2,518,680,230	\$2,051,078,590	\$380,924,573	\$28,687,525	\$57,989,543

¹Taxes may be collected in one state from residents of another state for a variety of reasons, and some corporations pay taxes from a principal office, although their operations may be located in several states.

²Collections of individual income tax (withheld and not withheld) include old-age, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance (OASDHI) taxes on salaries and wages under the Federal Insurance Contributions Act or FICA, and on self-employment income under the Self-Employment Insurance Contributions Act or SECA. Includes estate and trust income tax collections of \$17.1 billion.

³Includes \$884.7 million in business income from tax-exempt organizations.

⁴Excludes excise taxes collected by the Customs Service and the Alcohol and Tobacco Tax and Trade Bureau.

⁵United States totals include international and undistributed totals not included in state listing for taxes filed by members of armed forces stationed overseas or other U.S. citizens abroad. Also included are returns from residents of Puerto Rico either with income from sources outside Puerto Rico or income earned as U.S. government employees. Corporation taxes include those paid by domestic and foreign businesses with principal offices outside the United States. Adjustments and credits are not shown by state, but are included in the U.S. totals. Detail may not add to totals due to rounding.

Source: U.S. Department of the Treasury, Internal Revenue Service, "Internal Revenue Service Data Book 2006," Publication 55B, March 2007, at: <http://www.irs.gov/pub/irs-soi/06databk.pdf>.

**PER CAPITA FEDERAL EXPENDITURES
By State, Fiscal Year 2004**

State	Total*		Retirement and Disability	Grants	Procurement	Salaries and Wages	Other Direct Payments
	Amount	Rank					
Alabama	\$8,619.41	9	\$2,854.30	\$1,546.92	\$1,677.61	\$770.91	\$1,769.68
Alaska	12,885.17	1	1,732.17	4,907.98	2,593.31	2,637.09	1,014.62
Arizona	7,308.59	24	2,253.24	1,456.10	1,705.62	628.13	1,265.49
Arkansas	7,080.08	28	2,689.63	1,701.21	307.90	548.37	1,832.97
California	6,474.30	34	1,785.20	1,519.32	1,121.47	613.74	1,434.57
Colorado	6,532.86	33	1,938.03	1,226.47	1,248.97	968.71	1,150.67
Connecticut	8,649.37	8	2,228.98	1,585.71	2,714.05	457.24	1,663.40
Delaware	6,326.32	39	2,511.52	1,494.64	319.47	594.54	1,406.16
District of Columbia	67,982.10	—	3,400.86	7,596.54	24,112.17	28,049.21	4,823.31
Florida	7,008.82	29	2,761.93	1,127.17	657.99	597.49	1,864.24
Georgia	6,246.52	41	2,010.10	1,331.77	658.31	942.81	1,303.52
Hawaii	9,650.53	5	2,535.75	1,709.09	1,636.03	2,497.44	1,272.21
Idaho	6,436.84	36	2,191.20	1,431.68	985.60	644.49	1,183.87
ILLINOIS	6,042.99	45	2,013.35	1,300.27	517.78	551.12	1,660.48
Indiana	6,079.04	44	2,247.51	1,192.18	641.62	393.97	1,603.77
IOWA	6,591.21	32	2,359.65	1,366.98	541.30	422.89	1,900.39
Kansas	6,993.48	30	2,343.93	1,268.00	819.46	807.14	1,754.96
Kentucky	7,649.33	19	2,551.59	1,626.49	1,118.42	779.38	1,573.46
Louisiana	7,297.55	25	2,210.24	1,724.33	756.99	624.06	1,981.93
Maine	8,247.88	13	2,722.86	2,093.71	1,299.18	726.52	1,405.61
Maryland	11,645.42	3	2,553.09	1,589.93	3,743.00	1,893.30	1,866.09
Massachusetts	8,278.72	12	2,210.92	2,162.57	1,422.44	554.39	1,928.40
MICHIGAN	9,981.49	46	2,266.05	1,308.01	407.34	356.99	1,643.10
MINNESOTA	5,644.18	49	1,972.00	1,413.22	456.67	451.38	1,350.92
Mississippi	7,694.78	17	2,513.48	1,852.91	817.25	721.24	1,789.91
Missouri	7,946.69	15	2,445.15	1,517.79	1,388.65	702.32	1,892.77
Montana	8,084.85	14	2,582.61	2,154.97	633.41	955.91	1,757.96
Nebraska	6,750.65	31	2,329.15	1,448.56	399.02	743.04	1,830.88
Nevada	5,469.24	50	2,205.53	994.37	685.08	577.04	1,007.22
New Hampshire	6,124.29	42	2,330.28	1,445.74	758.35	503.49	1,086.44
New Jersey	6,353.04	38	2,175.22	1,302.83	704.95	497.51	1,672.53
New Mexico	10,436.65	4	2,459.30	2,449.73	3,138.17	1,088.63	1,300.84
New York	7,484.37	22	2,143.26	2,600.94	462.31	471.74	1,806.11
North Carolina	6,466.69	35	2,356.94	1,472.21	460.48	842.63	1,334.43
North Dakota	9,513.12	6	2,328.73	2,388.61	792.34	1,240.06	2,763.39
Ohio	6,387.57	37	2,290.90	1,441.11	605.26	486.61	1,563.69
Oklahoma	7,561.66	21	2,602.22	1,495.81	795.77	982.76	1,685.09
Oregon	6,084.40	43	2,351.33	1,442.43	356.86	529.40	1,404.38
Pennsylvania	7,649.36	18	2,671.78	1,605.30	750.52	532.71	2,089.05
Rhode Island	7,629.99	20	2,430.78	2,155.30	516.85	766.72	1,760.34
South Carolina	7,158.33	27	2,575.36	1,463.79	998.75	751.77	1,368.66
South Dakota	8,563.86	10	2,388.83	2,102.01	567.89	992.40	2,512.73
Tennessee	7,700.53	16	2,460.03	1,671.48	1,375.74	589.01	1,604.26
Texas	6,307.62	40	1,857.05	1,235.77	1,199.14	653.19	1,362.47
Utah	5,727.67	47	1,725.87	1,233.91	964.37	900.02	903.50
Vermont	7,455.71	23	2,280.30	2,290.75	870.15	651.85	1,362.66
Virginia	12,150.14	2	2,812.66	1,071.21	4,735.38	2,190.73	1,340.15
Washington	7,227.98	26	2,332.81	1,464.05	1,119.61	976.50	1,335.01
West Virginia	8,363.93	11	3,214.32	2,038.50	573.33	748.07	1,789.71
WISCONSIN	5,727.67	48	2,189.99	1,358.50	479.38	344.00	1,355.81
Wyoming	8,673.36	7	2,354.12	3,229.07	794.78	1,028.99	1,266.40
UNITED STATES	\$7,222.62		\$2,250.36	\$1,545.08	\$1,089.06	\$749.55	\$1,588.58

*Totals include the 50 states and District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, U.S. Census Bureau, *Consolidated Federal Funds Report for Fiscal Year 2004: State and County Areas*, December 2005.

**FEDERAL REVENUE DISTRIBUTED
TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS
By State, Fiscal Year 2004-05**

State	Per Capita		Intergovernmental Revenue (in thousands) to			Percent of All State and Local General Revenue
	Amount	Rank	State	Local	Total	
			Government	Government		
Alabama	\$1,635	15	\$6,848,479	\$589,213	\$7,437,692	26.9%
Alaska	3,850	2	2,312,861	240,388	2,553,249	26.0
Arizona	1,384	33	7,101,844	1,136,657	8,238,501	24.4
Arkansas	1,563	16	4,085,491	253,400	4,338,891	27.1
California	1,510	21	47,145,771	7,432,651	54,578,422	20.2
Colorado	1,094	48	4,469,717	632,559	5,102,276	17.1
Connecticut	1,271	39	4,000,349	448,636	4,448,985	16.1
Delaware	1,407	31	1,122,606	61,826	1,184,432	17.8
District of Columbia	4,836	--	--	2,814,574	2,814,574	34.7
Florida	1,187	45	18,162,543	2,935,290	21,097,833	18.8
Georgia	1,158	46	9,702,025	871,963	10,573,988	21.1
Hawaii	1,543	18	1,784,329	180,225	1,964,554	20.6
Idaho	1,313	36	1,739,865	136,949	1,876,814	22.6
ILLINOIS	1,205	44	12,345,490	3,041,836	15,387,326	19.1
Indiana	1,148	47	6,763,534	429,300	7,192,834	18.4
IOWA	1,477	25	3,949,123	431,368	4,380,491	22.6
Kansas	1,238	42	3,162,459	240,146	3,402,605	20.1
Kentucky	1,466	26	5,822,316	293,489	6,115,805	25.7
Louisiana	1,741	13	7,045,166	803,007	7,848,173	26.3
Maine	2,008	9	2,519,505	127,687	2,647,192	26.9
Maryland	1,349	34	6,503,754	1,036,875	7,540,629	19.2
Massachusetts	1,430	29	7,891,583	1,306,559	9,198,142	18.7
MICHIGAN	1,405	32	12,397,971	1,797,471	14,195,442	19.2
MINNESOTA	1,425	30	6,436,760	871,093	7,307,853	21.5
Mississippi	2,058	8	5,614,153	372,863	5,987,016	33.7
Missouri	1,479	24	7,755,530	817,530	8,573,060	25.3
Montana	2,143	5	1,800,360	202,605	2,002,965	31.9
Nebraska	1,518	20	2,471,549	197,021	2,668,570	21.8
Nevada	929	49	1,743,794	496,765	2,240,559	14.6
New Hampshire	1,244	41	1,491,056	134,116	1,625,172	21.1
New Jersey	1,221	43	9,693,544	933,281	10,626,825	16.0
New Mexico	2,211	4	3,879,935	378,137	4,258,072	30.4
New York	2,366	3	40,184,055	5,517,484	45,701,539	24.0
North Carolina	1,507	22	12,119,071	947,853	13,066,924	24.7
North Dakota	2,066	7	1,170,314	140,705	1,311,019	28.6
Ohio	1,498	23	15,377,452	1,805,523	17,182,975	22.3
Oklahoma	1,462	27	4,814,917	364,333	5,179,250	25.4
Oregon	1,445	28	4,444,968	812,819	5,257,787	22.5
Pennsylvania	1,552	17	16,292,777	2,966,150	19,258,927	22.9
Rhode Island	1,962	10	1,965,669	140,511	2,106,180	25.9
South Carolina	1,672	14	6,766,302	334,543	7,100,845	25.7
South Dakota	1,768	12	1,218,131	151,739	1,369,870	30.3
Tennessee	1,523	19	8,458,662	612,808	9,071,470	26.9
Texas	1,263	40	25,934,230	3,026,624	28,960,854	21.9
Utah	1,293	37	2,886,878	332,939	3,219,817	21.4
Vermont	2,110	6	1,260,002	53,179	1,313,181	27.2
Virginia	917	50	5,961,331	973,352	6,934,683	14.6
Washington	1,325	35	7,039,692	1,296,937	8,336,629	19.7
West Virginia	1,952	11	3,276,267	264,052	3,540,319	28.7
WISCONSIN	1,285	38	6,447,734	652,857	7,100,591	19.3
Wyoming	5,374	1	2,645,176	88,999	2,734,175	39.0
UNITED STATES	\$1,478		\$386,027,090	\$52,128,887	\$438,155,977	21.7%

Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, U.S. Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances: 2004-05", at: <http://www.census.gov/govs/www/estimate05.html> [June 5, 2007], and "Annual Estimates of the Population for the United States, Regions, and States, and for Puerto Rico: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2006 (NST-EST2006-01)", at: <http://www.census.gov/popest/states/NST-ann-est.html> [December 22, 2006]. (2005 estimates used in calculations.) Per capita figures, percentages, and rankings calculated by Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau.

FEDERAL AIDS TO WISCONSIN
Fiscal Years 2004-05 and 2005-06
(In Thousands)

Agency Administering Aid	Federal Aid Received by Wisconsin		Disbursed to Local Governments		Aid to Individuals and Organizations	
	2005-06	2004-05	2005-06	2004-05	2005-06	2004-05
Administration, Department of . . .	\$159,411.3	\$139,318.8	\$165,934.9	\$109,598.7	\$4,206.8	\$4,066.9
Agriculture, Trade and Consumer Protection, Department of . . .	12,314.0	9,839.6	---	---	---	---
Arts Board	615.7	692.2	---	---	222.5	220.3
Child Abuse and Neglect Prevention Board	559.4	555.3	---	---	523.3	579.3
Circuit Courts	---	-0.6	---	---	---	---
Commerce, Department of	58,307.3	55,181.9	37,564.8	23,301.5	28,054.9	18,084.9
Corrections, Department of	2,009.9	1,599.5	---	---	---	---
Elections Board	104.5	43,078.5	---	---	---	---
Environmental Improvement Program/Clean Water (DOA)	27,478.3	59,571.8	27,478.3	59,571.8	---	---
Health and Family Services, Department of	3,692,048.1	3,611,931.3	164,285.4	158,186.0	3,337,075.7	3,263,625.7
Higher Educational Aids Board	1,693.5	1,741.1	---	---	1,667.7	1,707.9
Historical Society	1,183.3	992.7	---	---	---	---
Justice, Department of	12,719.6	13,770.6	6,852.2	7,470.6	1,015.9	1,053.5
Military Affairs, Department of	35,124.7	39,328.1	6,797.6	12,885.7	668.9	654.2
Natural Resources, Department of	77,226.2	63,218.1	6,916.1	6,178.3	---	---
Public Instruction, Department of	653,451.7	613,120.5	569,745.2	522,578.7	47,247.6	48,516.7
Public Lands Board	81.3	39.3	41.0	39.3	---	---
Public Service Commission	272.9	277.8	---	---	---	---
Regulation and Licensing, Department of	---	-55.2	---	---	---	---
Supreme Court	535.1	842.1	---	---	---	---
Technical College System Board	33,294.3	34,496.5	28,701.0	29,544.4	782.8	946.9
Transportation, Department of	681,780.7	648,301.6	178,783.0	180,814.4	4,279.0	5,701.3
University of Wisconsin System	930,729.5	912,479.9	---	---	288,168.5	282,641.9
Veterans Affairs, Department of	1,506.3	1,385.1	---	---	445.2	3.9
Workforce Development, Department of	708,346.6	747,689.2	69,810.7	68,096.8	468,653.2	487,594.2
TOTAL	\$7,090,794.1	\$6,999,395.6	\$1,262,910.3	\$1,178,266.2	\$4,183,012.0	\$4,115,397.6

Note: Aid is not necessarily disbursed in the same fiscal year in which it is received by the agency. In some cases, aid is received as reimbursement for previous expenditures.

Source: Wisconsin Department of Administration, State Controller's Office, *Annual Fiscal Report – Appendix*, October 2005 and October 2006.

STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC DEBT, BY STATE
State Fiscal Year Ending Between July 1, 2004 and June 30, 2005

State	Debt Outstanding at			Per Capita		Interest on Debt	Interest as % of Debt
	End of Fiscal Year (in thousands)			Debt Outstanding Amount	Per Capita Rank		
	Total	State	Local				
Alabama	\$22,531,730	\$6,261,529	\$16,270,201	\$4,953.85	38	\$194.23	3.92%
Alaska	8,758,496	5,766,931	2,991,565	13,205.36	1	565.75	4.28
Arizona	32,829,830	8,037,412	24,792,418	5,514.83	28	187.68	3.40
Arkansas	11,202,611	4,298,350	6,904,261	4,035.95	46	149.34	3.70
California	283,699,007	107,372,729	176,326,278	7,846.93	11	280.38	3.57
Colorado	39,107,926	12,409,574	26,698,352	6,386.33	6	330.51	3.94
Connecticut	31,049,942	23,046,930	8,003,012	8,869.64	4	478.83	5.40
Delaware	6,227,033	4,351,256	1,875,777	7,397.80	13	297.28	4.02
District of Columbia	6,009,509	--	6,009,509	10,324.75	--	479.32	4.64
Florida	110,713,236	25,879,751	84,833,485	6,230.98	24	274.22	4.40
Georgia	37,917,360	8,188,637	29,728,723	4,151.89	44	119.07	2.87
Hawaii	9,292,140	5,844,308	3,447,832	7,297.81	14	413.14	5.66
Idaho	3,978,636	2,385,704	1,592,932	2,783.50	50	169.19	6.08
ILLINOIS	103,685,805	48,257,297	55,428,508	8,122.39	8	363.37	4.50
Indiana	30,525,519	13,349,947	17,175,572	4,871.60	39	187.63	3.85
IOWA	11,649,016	4,930,582	6,718,434	3,928.15	47	152.45	3.88
Kansas	17,552,547	5,116,742	12,435,805	6,386.99	23	266.06	4.17
Kentucky	30,197,179	8,564,204	21,632,975	7,237.00	15	295.98	4.09
Louisiana	24,754,276	11,493,832	13,260,444	5,492.00	29	268.52	4.89
Maine	6,961,914	4,626,581	2,335,333	5,281.30	34	256.18	4.85
Maryland	27,956,720	13,722,618	14,234,102	5,001.56	36	251.88	5.04
Massachusetts	77,989,984	55,993,986	21,995,998	12,122.73	2	527.75	4.35
MICHIGAN	68,817,529	26,167,479	42,650,050	6,813.05	20	255.42	3.75
MINNESOTA	36,262,165	7,265,044	28,997,121	7,073.14	18	298.23	4.22
Mississippi	10,189,289	4,328,368	5,860,921	3,503.28	49	164.72	4.70
Missouri	31,333,437	16,183,549	15,149,888	5,404.46	32	233.74	4.32
Montana	5,097,210	3,681,679	1,415,531	5,453.10	30	213.37	3.91
Nebraska	8,555,830	1,743,156	6,812,674	4,866.35	40	148.10	3.04
Nevada	18,494,186	3,910,573	14,583,613	7,666.62	12	290.83	3.79
New Hampshire	9,292,099	6,864,120	2,427,979	7,110.47	16	327.52	4.61
New Jersey	72,894,132	42,313,155	30,580,977	8,375.60	7	302.05	3.61
New Mexico	10,443,324	5,872,748	4,570,576	5,422.33	31	226.32	4.17
New York	233,107,491	101,992,376	131,115,115	12,068.28	3	431.73	3.58
North Carolina	40,906,463	15,773,058	25,133,405	4,716.82	41	137.04	2.91
North Dakota	3,314,088	1,683,444	1,630,644	5,222.28	35	248.04	4.75
Ohio	60,648,565	23,124,057	37,524,508	5,287.27	33	251.11	4.75
Oklahoma	14,412,990	7,468,710	6,944,280	4,067.51	45	158.34	3.89
Oregon	25,856,952	10,464,215	15,392,737	7,105.76	17	287.38	4.04
Pennsylvania	100,591,286	27,690,775	72,900,511	8,108.70	9	337.77	4.17
Rhode Island	8,698,729	6,829,330	1,869,399	8,102.55	10	295.18	3.64
South Carolina	29,917,129	13,369,988	16,547,141	7,044.41	19	234.59	3.33
South Dakota	3,839,762	2,572,928	1,266,834	4,955.28	37	193.22	3.90
Tennessee	25,572,989	3,574,196	21,998,793	4,293.84	43	150.52	3.51
Texas	150,605,604	18,153,032	132,452,572	6,568.49	22	239.19	3.64
Utah	14,830,829	5,267,269	9,563,560	5,955.36	25	185.91	3.12
Vermont	3,640,270	2,799,851	840,419	5,848.89	27	254.76	4.36
Virginia	44,535,283	16,901,057	27,634,226	5,887.54	26	226.17	3.84
Washington	53,049,067	17,023,263	36,025,804	8,431.33	5	293.07	3.48
West Virginia	8,433,275	5,014,053	3,419,222	4,648.78	42	196.66	4.23
WISCONSIN	36,925,377	18,763,197	18,162,180	6,680.13	21	281.42	4.21
Wyoming	1,899,320	867,889	1,031,431	3,732.95	48	151.06	4.05
UNITED STATES	\$2,066,755,086	\$797,561,459	\$1,269,193,627	\$6,970.34		\$273.11	3.92%

Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, U.S. Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances: 2004-05", at <http://www.census.gov/govs/www/estimate05.html> [June 5, 2007], and "National and State Population Estimates", at <http://www.census.gov/popest/states/NST-ann-est.html> [December 22, 2006]. Per capita values and rankings calculated by Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau.

PUBLIC INDEBTEDNESS IN WISCONSIN
Outstanding State Indebtedness, May 31, 2007
(In Thousands)

Type of Debt ¹	Tax Supported Debt		Revenue Supported Debt ²		Total
	General Fund	Segregated Funds ³	Veterans Housing	Other ⁴	
General Obligations – State of Wisconsin	\$3,942,392	\$311,447	\$374,735	\$937,660	\$5,566,234

¹Amendment of the state constitution in April 1969 permitted direct state borrowing. Previously, debt was incurred through public, nonstock, nonprofit building corporations.
²Revenue supported debt includes debt that is issued with initial expectation that revenues and other proceeds from the operation of the programs or facilities financed will amortize the debt without recourse to the general fund.
³Includes the Transportation Fund and certain administrative facilities for the Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources.
⁴Includes dormitories, food service, and intercollegiate athletic facilities; certain facilities on the State Fair grounds; and capital equipment.
 Source: Wisconsin Department of Administration, Division of Executive Budget and Finance, departmental data, July 2007.

Selected Data on State Indebtedness, 1970 – 2005

Calendar Year	Outstanding State Indebtedness (Dec. 31)		As Percent of State Assessed Value	Annual Debt Limitation ^{1,2}	Actual Debt Incurred ¹	Debt as Percent of Limitation
	Total ¹	Per Capita				
1970	\$646,414	\$146.31	1.86%	\$260,929	\$156,810	60.1%
1975	1,078,215	235.47	1.84	439,124	217,600	49.6
1980	1,916,177	407.18	1.77	813,604	123,500	15.2
1985	2,410,628	507.93	1.96	922,661	440,955	47.8
1990	2,781,071	568.49	1.97	1,060,277	484,099	45.7
1991	3,126,390	631.34	2.07	1,131,958	359,716	31.8
1992	3,065,122	612.41	1.92	1,196,903	427,655	35.7
1993	3,104,055	613.93	1.81	1,287,579	129,325	10.0
1994	3,244,079	636.59	1.75	1,387,461	289,810	20.9
1995	3,305,471	643.46	1.64	1,511,536	368,322	24.4
1996	3,468,447	670.36	1.60	1,627,078	353,295	21.7
1997	3,604,798	693.23	1.55	1,748,057	404,310	23.1
1998	3,751,542	718.41	1.51	1,867,462	475,485	25.5
1999	3,942,659	750.92	1.48	1,999,256	482,360	24.1
2000	4,270,718	796.18	1.49	2,147,411	538,795	25.1
2001	4,452,626	824.26	1.42	2,343,628	485,645	20.7
2002	4,682,045	860.67	1.40	2,514,949	481,000	19.1
2003	4,794,398	876.17	1.33	2,705,327	499,030	18.5
2004	5,116,439	929.59	1.31	2,933,909	664,435	22.6
2005	5,445,615	983.67	1.27	3,209,502	571,990	17.8

¹In thousands.
²An aggregate debt limit is derived for each calendar year through a formula specified in Section 18.05, Wisconsin Statutes.
 Source: Wisconsin Department of Administration, Division of Executive Budget and Finance, departmental data, June 2007.

State Revenue Bond Indebtedness, May 31, 2007
(In Thousands)

Program Funded	Amount Authorized	Amount Issued	Amount Outstanding
Student loans	\$295,000	\$215,000	---
Veterans mortgage loans	280,000	90,055	---
Transportation facilities and highway projects	2,324,378	3,537,688 ¹	\$1,893,003
Health education loans	92,000	129,230 ²	---
Property tax deferral loans	10,000	---	---
Clean water	1,615,955	1,485,050 ³	776,660
Petroleum environmental cleanup	436,000	483,020 ⁴	272,590
TOTAL	\$5,053,333	\$5,940,043	\$2,942,253

Note: Revenue bonds are issued for purposes and amounts specifically authorized by the legislature. This debt is not a legal obligation of the state and is not subject to existing debt limitations.
¹Includes \$1,230,367,036 par amount of refunding bonds that do not count against the authorization.
²Includes \$48,002,520 par amount of refunding bonds that do not count against the authorization.
³Includes \$288,680,000 par amount of refunding bonds that do not count against the authorization.
⁴Includes \$95,470,000 par amount of refunding bonds and \$550,000 par amount for issuance expenses that do not count against the authorization.
 Source: Wisconsin Department of Administration, Division of Executive Budget and Finance, departmental data, June 2007.

PUBLIC INDEBTEDNESS IN WISCONSIN—Continued

**State Authority Indebtedness
(In Thousands)**

	Total Outstanding Indebtedness of State Authorities
Wisconsin Health and Educational Facilities Authority	\$7,082,147 (6/30/07)
Wisconsin Housing and Economic Development Authority	\$2,703,366 (12/31/06)

Source: Data provided by Authorities, July 2007.

**Wisconsin Local Governments, 1955 – 2005
(In Millions)**

Unit	1955	1965	1975	1985	1995	2000	2004	2005
Counties	\$61.7	\$192.5	\$261.0	\$532.5	\$1,221.6	\$1,449.2	\$1,812.4	\$1,753.7
Cities	175.4	548.1	598.7	1,320.4	2,082.8	2,797.8	3,474.8	3,718.5
Villages	6.1	22.5	69.8	227.6	418.7	700.0	1,052.7	1,098.0
Towns	4.0	9.2	26.2	75.2	193.8	281.0	301.6	308.5
School districts	62.1	336.6	798.7	448.7	2,104.9	4,314.1	5,407.5	5,335.5
Technical College districts ¹	---	---	97.2	64.7	192.8	329.1	448.3	461.4
TOTAL²	\$309.4	\$1,108.8	\$1,851.6	\$2,669.0	\$6,214.5	\$9,871.2	\$12,497.3	\$12,675.7

Note: Long-term indebtedness includes issues maturing more than one year after date of issue that constitute an obligation of the taxable property in the issuing district.

¹Technical College districts (previously called Vocational, Technical and Adult Education districts) were included within the municipal bonding statute provisions by Chapter 47, Laws of 1967.

²Detail does not add to total due to rounding.

Sources: Wisconsin Department of Revenue, Bureau of Local Financial Assistance, *Indebtedness 1981* and previous issues; *County and Municipal Revenues and Expenditures, 2005* and previous issues; departmental data from Wisconsin Department of Revenue, Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction, and the Wisconsin Technical College System Board.

**WISCONSIN GENERAL PROPERTY TAX LEVIES
By Type of Property and Municipality, 2005**

Type of Property	Towns	Villages	Cities	Total
Real Estate	\$2,600,964,621	\$1,281,723,373	\$4,229,616,164	\$8,112,304,159
Residential	2,044,275,293	971,617,626	2,898,286,587	5,914,179,508
Commercial	152,868,066	249,754,060	1,157,458,239	1,560,080,366
Manufacturing	23,813,235	54,418,579	169,565,928	247,797,744
Forest lands	107,677,066	1,040,294	513,657	109,231,019
Agricultural	38,599,667	618,092	452,614	39,670,374
Ag. forest	30,974,593	273,418	78,880	31,326,893
Undeveloped	19,579,979	565,886	275,685	20,421,552
Other land and improvements	183,176,717	3,435,414	2,984,570	189,596,701
Personal Property	\$31,313,948	\$32,235,970	\$150,882,567	\$214,432,485
Furniture, fixtures, equipment	7,779,478	14,941,055	78,613,556	101,334,090
Machinery, tools, patterns	14,108,585	12,562,489	49,483,655	76,154,730
Boats and other watercraft	77,446	128,305	126,135	331,887
All other personal property	9,348,437	4,604,119	22,659,220	36,611,777
Total General Property Taxes	\$2,632,278,600	\$1,313,959,333	\$4,380,498,902	\$8,326,736,835
Total State Tax Credit	172,613,585	74,289,720	222,401,720	469,305,025
TOTAL EFFECTIVE TAXES	\$2,459,665,015	\$1,239,669,613	\$4,158,097,182	\$7,857,431,810

Note: The sums of some columns and rows may differ slightly from the reported totals because the Department of Revenue truncates (rather than rounds) amounts under \$1 for individual units of government.

Source: Wisconsin Department of Revenue, Division of State and Local Finance, Bureau of Property Tax, *Town, Village, and City Taxes – 2005: Taxes Levied 2005 – Collected 2006*, 2006.

**WISCONSIN GENERAL PROPERTY ASSESSMENTS
AND TAX LEVIES
1900 – 2005**

Calendar Year	Full Value Assessment of All Property		Total State and Local Property Taxes Levied		State Property Tax Relief	Average Full Value Tax Rate Per \$1,000		Average Net Rate Per \$1,000 After State Relief	
	Amount (in millions)	Percent Change	Amount (in millions)	Percent Change	Amount (in millions)	Rate	Percent Change	Rate	Percent Change
1900	\$630	—	\$19	—	—	\$30.75	—	—	—
1910	2,743	—	31	—	—	11.18	—	—	—
1920	4,571	—	96	—	—	21.06	—	—	—
1930	5,896	—	121	—	—	20.49	—	—	—
1940	4,354	—	110	—	—	25.26	—	—	—
1950	9,201	—	226	—	—	24.52	—	—	—
1960	18,844	—	481	—	—	25.55	—	—	—
1970	34,790	—	1,179	—	\$140	33.88	—	—	—
1980	108,480	—	2,210	—	309	20.37	—	—	—
1990	141,370	6.1%	4,388	7.6%	319	31.04	1.4%	\$28.78	2.0%
1991	150,928	6.8	4,733	7.9	319	31.35	1.0	29.24	1.6
1992	159,587	5.7	5,169	9.2	319	32.39	3.3	30.39	3.9
1993	171,677	7.6	5,438	5.2	319	31.67	-2.2	29.81	-1.9
1994	184,995	7.8	5,572	2.5	319	30.12	-4.9	28.39	-4.8
1995	201,538	8.9	5,739	3.0	319	28.47	-5.5	26.89	-5.3
1996	216,944	7.6	5,378	-6.3	469	24.78	-13.0	22.62	-15.9
1997	233,074	7.4	5,636	4.8	469	24.18	-2.8	22.16	-2.0
1998	248,995	6.8	5,975	6.0	469	23.99	-0.8	22.11	-0.2
1999	266,568	7.1	6,191	3.6	469	23.22	-3.2	21.46	-2.9
2000	286,321	7.4	6,605	6.7	469	23.07	-0.7	21.43	-0.2
2001	312,484	9.1	7,044	6.7	469	22.54	-2.3	21.04	-1.8
2002	335,326	7.3	7,364	4.5	469	21.96	-2.6	20.56	-2.3
2003	360,710	7.6	7,687	4.4	469	21.31	-3.0	20.01	-2.7
2004	391,188	8.4	8,151	6.0	469	20.83	-2.2	19.64	-1.9
2005	427,934	9.4	8,327	2.2	469	19.46	-6.6	18.36	-6.5

Source: Wisconsin Department of Revenue, Division of State and Local Finance, Bureau of Property Tax. *Town, Village, and City Taxes – 2005; Taxes Levied 2005 – Collected 2006*, 2006, and previous issues. Percentages calculated by Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau.

**TOTAL MUNICIPAL PROPERTY TAXES LEVIED IN WISCONSIN
1960 – 2005**

Year Levied	Total Taxes (in millions)	Percentage of Taxes Levied by Property Type					
		Residential	Commercial	Manufacturing	Agricultural	Personal ¹	Other ²
1960	\$481.4	47.5%	13.5%	10.7%	11.2%	16.5%	0.6%
1965	664.1	48.4	14.4	10.3	10.6	15.8	0.6
1970	1,179.0	47.3	15.2	10.4	9.7	16.9	0.5
1975	1,601.3	50.5	16.8	5.7	10.1	16.2	0.7
1980	2,210.0	57.7	16.2	4.8	12.5	7.5	1.3
1985	3,203.5	58.9	17.7	4.7	12.4	4.8	1.6
1986	3,489.4	59.6	18.3	4.5	11.0	5.1	1.5
1987	3,499.2	60.3	19.0	4.3	9.7	5.2	1.5
1988	3,755.4	60.3	19.9	4.2	9.0	5.3	1.4
1989	4,078.9	60.3	20.1	4.1	8.7	5.4	1.4
1990	4,388.2	60.4	20.2	4.1	8.4	5.5	1.3
1991	4,732.7	60.9	20.2	4.0	8.1	5.5	1.3
1992	5,169.5	61.7	19.8	4.0	7.9	5.4	1.2
1993	5,438.0	62.7	19.5	3.9	7.5	5.2	1.2
1994	5,572.1	63.8	19.2	3.7	7.1	5.0	1.1
1995	5,738.9	64.8	18.8	3.6	6.7	4.9	1.1
1996	5,378.0	65.7	18.9	3.6	3.6	4.6	3.7
1997	5,635.9	66.2	18.7	3.6	3.3	4.5	3.7
1998	5,975.0	66.5	18.7	3.6	2.9	4.5	3.9
1999	6,190.9	67.3	18.8	3.7	2.7	3.5	4.0
2000	6,604.5	67.9	18.9	3.7	1.7	3.4	4.3
2001	7,043.7	68.1	19.0	3.6	1.6	3.4	4.4
2002	7,363.6	69.0	18.9	3.5	0.8	3.2	4.6
2003	7,687.3	69.7	18.8	3.4	0.6	2.9	4.7
2004	8,150.8	70.3	18.8	3.2	0.5	2.7	4.5
2005	8,326.7	71.0	18.7	3.0	0.5	2.6	4.2

¹An exemption for "Line A" business property was phased in beginning in 1977. "Line A" property was completely exempted by 1981.

²Beginning in 1996, "Other" includes agricultural property not considered agricultural land for the purposes of use value assessment.

Sources: Wisconsin Department of Revenue, Division of State and Local Finance, *Town, Village, and City Taxes – 2005; Taxes Levied 2005 – Collected 2006*, 2006 and previous issues. For 1981 and earlier, *Property Tax, 1981* and previous issues. 1960 and 1965 data are from Wisconsin Department of Taxation. Percentages calculated by Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau.

**GENERAL PROPERTY ASSESSMENTS, TAXES AND RATES
By County, 2005**

County	Full Value Assessment ¹	Total Property Tax ²	State Property Tax Credit ³	Average Full Value Tax Rate per \$1,000 ⁴	
				Gross	Net
Adams	\$2,060,706.800	\$36,973.932	\$1,936.990	\$17.94	\$17.00
Ashland	1,106,895.500	21,622.101	1,244.883	19.53	18.41
Barron	3,359,185.600	60,730.830	3,368.168	18.08	17.08
Bayfield	2,214,093.900	30,453.764	1,784.884	13.75	12.95
Brown	16,731,988.200	337,055.064	18,847.192	20.14	19.02
Buffalo	819,781.800	16,492.820	945.038	20.12	18.97
Burnett	2,486,635.800	33,057.138	2,098.060	13.29	12.45
Calumet	2,858,766.900	58,463.255	3,102.672	20.45	19.37
Chippewa	3,736,093.100	65,719.838	4,127.963	17.59	16.49
Clark	1,497,559.000	32,832.570	1,737,229	21.92	20.76
Columbia	4,372,715.200	82,496.989	4,756.924	18.87	17.78
Crawford	996,268.600	21,812.234	1,089.900	24.34	23.12
Dane	42,799,728.500	859,964.333	53,639.679	20.09	18.84
Dodge	5,196,292.900	109,465.423	6,033.654	21.07	19.90
Door	6,233,636.100	74,757.319	3,794.156	11.99	11.38
Douglas	2,826,116.700	51,692.333	2,822.907	18.29	17.29
Dunn	2,487,865.600	52,140.825	2,745.108	20.96	19.85
Eau Claire	5,856,977.400	119,445.237	7,695.250	20.39	19.08
Florence	463,197.600	9,451.721	523.874	20.41	19.27
Fond du Lac	5,895,137.600	119,843.933	6,393.161	20.33	19.24
Forest	967,474.400	16,082.005	1,126.254	16.62	15.46
Grant	2,307,848.600	45,494.292	2,528.743	19.71	18.62
Green	2,220,663.600	48,548.143	2,940.887	21.86	20.94
Green Lake	1,948,363.000	34,630.370	1,973.398	17.77	16.76
Iowa	1,597,404.900	35,693.011	2,089.044	22.34	21.04
Iron	780,158.700	13,072.997	725.713	16.76	15.83
Jackson	1,063,900.000	22,696.268	1,169.379	21.33	20.23
Jefferson	5,581,654.000	104,776.137	6,367.706	18.77	17.63
Juneau	1,620,880.600	34,720.122	1,970.649	21.42	20.20
Kenosha	12,373,410.100	243,441.664	12,679.958	19.67	18.65
Kewaunee	1,267,476.700	24,902.586	1,328.265	19.65	18.60
La Crosse	6,557,674.600	149,192.550	7,884.552	22.75	21.55
Lafayette	775,591.900	18,091.007	1,012.792	23.33	22.02
Langlade	1,477,774.500	27,239.583	1,592.350	18.43	17.36
Lincoln	2,072,693.600	38,810.482	2,304.089	18.72	17.61
Manitowoc	4,600,011.700	95,824.548	5,188.179	20.85	19.73
Marathon	8,147,380.600	178,974.730	9,360.930	21.97	20.82
Marquette	3,193,621.200	55,823.013	3,658.144	17.48	16.33
Marquette	1,319,725.100	23,099.885	1,315.539	17.50	16.51
Menominee	253,350.900	5,529.002	224.367	21.82	20.94
Milwaukee	56,680,686.000	1,363,533.198	63,577.353	24.06	22.93
Monroe	2,056,240.600	46,868.777	2,171.953	22.79	21.74
Oconto	3,077,200.600	55,262.071	3,298.885	17.96	16.89
Oneida	5,983,754.400	79,905.158	5,399.763	13.35	12.45
Outagamie	11,381,993.200	229,244.124	12,211.274	20.14	19.07
Ozaukee	9,880,219.300	175,465.678	11,825.015	17.76	16.56
Pepin	475,259.400	9,891.598	575.713	20.81	19.60
Pierce	2,922,061.000	51,528.392	3,060.257	18.27	17.19
Polk	4,274,026.700	69,514.115	4,067.340	16.26	15.31
Portage	4,230,104.800	82,828.407	4,504.898	19.58	18.52
Price	1,294,033.300	23,249.933	1,224.212	17.97	17.02
Racine	13,298,078.200	256,704.964	12,825.133	19.30	18.34
Richland	917,219.400	20,803.146	1,253.858	22.68	21.31
Rock	8,832,256.100	196,141.711	10,155.109	22.21	21.06
Rusk	989,946.800	18,399.001	1,330.072	18.59	17.24
St. Croix	7,481,999.800	117,896.718	7,346.678	15.76	14.78
Sauk	5,630,431.600	101,279.946	5,491.255	17.99	17.01
Sawyer	3,186,931.400	36,597.164	2,425.128	11.48	10.72
Shawano	2,503,110.800	46,966.217	2,660.853	18.76	17.70
Sheboygan	7,759,893.900	167,679.743	8,769.066	21.61	20.48
Taylor	1,114,957.200	23,066.485	1,231.938	20.69	19.58
Trempealeau	1,363,762.700	30,261.090	1,670.593	22.19	20.96
Vernon	1,356,022.600	32,012.282	1,611.049	23.61	22.42
Vilas	6,224,518.300	66,683.465	4,766.941	10.71	9.95
Walworth	11,565,232.700	200,514.029	12,193.567	17.34	16.28
Washburn	2,234,111.300	31,712.497	1,741.627	14.19	13.42
Washington	11,769,180.500	201,654.704	12,105.635	17.13	16.11
Waukesha	45,451,031.200	761,081.325	52,634.965	16.75	15.59
Wauasca	3,378,114.800	69,877.446	3,646.282	20.69	19.61
Wausara	2,151,703.800	38,429.230	2,269.016	17.86	16.81
Winnebago	10,452,704.200	222,646.252	10,776.214	21.30	20.27
Wood	4,092,073.900	87,823.622	4,354.745	21.46	20.40
TOTAL	\$427,933,562.000	\$8,326,736.835	\$469,305.025	\$19.46	\$18.36

¹Reflects actual market value of all taxable general property, as determined by the Wisconsin Department of Revenue independent of locally assessed values, which vary substantially from full value – from 46.14% (Town of Sand Lake, Sawyer Co.) to 117.65% (Town of Watterstown, Grant Co.). (The ratio was 149.61% for the Outagamie Co. portion of the Village of Howard.)

²Includes taxes and special charges levied by schools, counties, cities, villages, towns, special purpose districts, and the State of Wisconsin.

³Total amount of general property tax credit paid by the state to taxing districts and credited to taxpayers on their tax bills.

⁴A county's average tax rate per \$1,000 of assessed valuation (determined by dividing total taxes by equalized value and multiplying by 1,000) is the preferred figure for comparison purposes, rather than the general local property tax rate because the average is based on full market value. Net tax rate per \$1,000 reflects the effect of state property tax relief.

Source: Wisconsin Department of Revenue, Division of State and Local Finance, *Town, Village, and City Taxes – 2005: Taxes Levied 2005 – Collected 2006, 2006.*

HIGHLIGHTS OF TRANSPORTATION IN WISCONSIN

Roads — As of January 1, 2006, there were 114,141 miles of roads in Wisconsin. The total included 11,782 miles of state trunk highways, 19,873 miles of county trunk highways, and 80,751 miles of local roads. Eighty-two percent (106,565 miles) of Wisconsin's road system is surfaced at bituminous grade or higher, with the remaining 18% being gravel or soil-surfaced, graded and drained, or unimproved.

Motor Vehicles and Drivers — Over the decades, the total number of motor vehicle registrations has increased from 819,718 in 1930 to 5,326,157 in 2006. Of 4,049,450 drivers licensed in 2005, 686,554 (17%) were 25-34 years old; 782,872 (19.3%) were 35-44 years old; 812,485 (20.1%) were 45-54 years old; 559,923 (13.8%) were 55-64 years old. Of the 625,994 drivers age 65 and older, 71,216 (1.8%) were 85 years and above.

In 2005, 125,174 single- or multi-vehicle traffic crashes were reported, including 700 fatal and 37,515 injury crashes. The 25-34-year-old-age group had the highest percentage of drivers in crashes with 17.8%, followed by the 35-44-year-old group with 17.0%. Of 536 drivers killed in fatal crashes, 209 were tested for blood alcohol content (BAC). Of all drivers involved in fatal crashes, 482 registered a BAC of 0.001 to 0.0795 and 269 (34.1%) of them registered a BAC of 0.08% or above. Vehicle miles traveled in 2005 totaled 60.0 billion; the fatality rate for that year was 1.33 per 100 million vehicle miles, and the fatal crash rate was 1.17.

Mass Transit — As of January 2007, there were 24 urban bus systems operating in Wisconsin (22 publicly owned and 2 privately owned). There were 11 rural/intercity systems (5 publicly owned and 6 privately contracted). In 43 municipalities, shared-ride taxi service was available.

Statewide urban bus systems showed an increase in usage in 2005 with 52.1 million revenue miles traveled and 83.5 million revenue passengers.

Air Carriers — In 2006, there were 706 airports operating in Wisconsin. Of these, 97 were publicly owned and 403 privately owned. The remaining 200 specialized facilities included heliports (139), seaplane bases (26), and military/police fields (7). In 2006, certificated air carriers carried 5,525,411 passengers and transported 118,084,657 pounds of cargo.

Railroads — Since 1920, the number of railroads operating in Wisconsin has decreased from 35 to 12. Over the same period, railroad road mileage declined to 3,432 miles. Rail freight traffic rose from 9.1 billion ton-miles in 1920 to 28.0 billion ton-miles in 2006, and revenue rose from \$92.826 million in 1920 to \$717,421 million in 2004.

Harbors — In 2005, there were 10 active lake harbors on Lake Michigan and Lake Superior, which handled 52.2 million short tons of commodities. The Duluth-Superior harbor reported the greatest amount of commerce at 44.7 million tons.

The following tables present selected data. Consult footnoted sources for more detailed information about transportation.

WISCONSIN AIRPORTS By Type, 2000 – 2006

Type of Airport	Number of Airports						
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Publicly owned airports	98	98	97	99	99	97	97
Scheduled air carrier airports	(9)	(9)	(9)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)
All other publicly owned or operated airports	(89)	(89)	(88)	(91)	(91)	(89)	(89)
Privately owned airports open to the public	38	38	37	35	35	33	34
Private use airports	426	430	407	403	405	402	403
Heliports	131	126	132	136	139	140	139
Seaplane bases	27	27	27	25	26	26	26
Military/police fields and helipads	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
TOTAL	727	726	700	705	711	705	706

Source: Wisconsin Department of Transportation, *Wisconsin Aviation Activity 2006*, at: <http://www.dot.wisconsin.gov/travel/air/activity.htm> [April 2007] and previous issues.

WISCONSIN AIRPORT SYSTEM USAGE BY CERTIFIED AIR CARRIERS, 2004 – 2006¹

Airport (location)	2004		2005		2006	
	Passengers	Cargo (lbs.)	Passengers	Cargo (lbs.)	Passengers	Cargo (lbs.)
General Mitchell International (Milwaukee)	3,331,255	97,429,150	3,623,106	90,677,945	3,641,503	92,585,706
Dane County Regional (Madison)	847,341	11,064,303	808,606	12,258,893	796,032	11,679,897
Austin Straubel International (Green Bay)	413,312	523,338	433,183	434,545	455,514	494,552
Outagamie County Regional (Appleton)	304,504	8,588,012	313,478	9,845,894	289,116	9,265,593
Central Wisconsin (Mosinee)	162,883	2,918,088	165,597	2,529,646	161,697	1,982,628
La Crosse Municipal (La Crosse)	122,126	—	123,681	—	119,897	—
Rhineland-Oneida County (Rhinelander)	38,925	1,533,229	40,706	1,434,715	38,820	1,537,878
Chippewa Valley Regional (Eau Claire)	24,534	215,362	23,812	60,082	22,832	34,070
Southern Wisconsin Regional (Janesville) ²	—	1,460,947	—	458,706	—	504,333
TOTAL	5,244,880	123,732,429	5,532,169	117,700,426	5,525,411	118,084,657

¹Certified air carrier is an airline that is registered by the Federal Aviation Administration.

²Fluctuations due to substantial manufacturing variations from area companies.

Source: Wisconsin Department of Transportation, *Wisconsin Aviation Activity 2006*, at: <http://www.dot.wisconsin.gov/travel/air/activity.htm> [April 2007].

RAILROAD MILEAGE, USAGE AND REVENUE IN WISCONSIN 1920 – 2006

Year	No. of Railroads	Mileage Operated in Wisconsin ¹		Freight Traffic (in thousands)			Passenger Traffic (in thousands)		
		Road ²	Track ³	Tons	Ton-Miles ⁴	Revenue (in thousands)	Passengers	Miles ⁵	Revenue (in thousands)
1920	35	7,546	11,615	100,991	9,052,084	\$92,826	20,188	960,569	\$28,646
1930	27	7,231	11,583	83,672	6,908,656	78,747	4,799	466,154	14,071
1940	22	6,646	10,484	87,980	6,910,647	69,941	3,952	445,938	8,201
1950	20	6,337	10,000	121,576	10,850,178	141,762	5,575	646,353	14,933
1960	18	6,195	9,625	93,475	9,096,855	134,065	3,127	383,457	9,800
1970	15	5,965	9,127	97,130	13,432,055	191,764	1,463	138,572	4,264
1980 ⁶	21	5,192	7,990	101,008	14,727,522	453,977	174	1,122	54
1990	15	4,415	6,125	116,099	14,436,776	455,541	112	783	63
1995	12	4,170	5,403	132,858	20,980,751	573,501	NA	NA	NA
1996	10	4,170	5,420	147,906	21,026,799	575,048	NA	NA	NA
1997	11	3,678	5,056	169,478	27,366,352	629,012	NA	NA	NA
1998	12	3,671	5,049	148,286	21,198,769	576,848	NA	NA	NA
1999	12	3,619	4,997	152,425	21,929,925	574,707	NA	NA	NA
2000	12	3,548	4,956	151,573	21,321,266	580,678	NA	NA	NA
2001	13	3,699	5,107	158,881	25,922,949	700,258	NA	NA	NA
2002	12	3,688	5,095	NA	21,417,016	704,167	NA	NA	NA
2003	11	3,450	4,643	118,387	26,092,960	667,736	NA	NA	NA
2004	11	3,417	4,610	106,719	27,408,816	713,951	NA	NA	NA
2005	11	3,417	4,614	109,214	27,966,142	715,206	NA	NA	NA
2006	12	3,432	4,634	114,609	28,024,633	717,421	NA	NA	NA

NA – Not available.

¹In order to avoid duplication, mileage shown is exclusive of trackage rights.

²Road mileage is the measurement of stone roadbed in miles.

³Track mileage is the measurement of track (2 steel rails) on roadbeds in miles.

⁴A ton-mile is the movement of one ton (2,000 pounds) of cargo over the distance of one mile.

⁵Passenger miles are the combination of the number of passengers carried on Wisconsin trains and the miles traveled by the passengers while within Wisconsin boundaries.

⁶Intercity passenger service operated by Amtrak after May 1, 1971.

Source: Office of the Wisconsin Commissioner of Railroads, departmental data, June 2007.

HIGHWAY MILEAGE, BY COUNTY AND SYSTEM

January 1, 2006

	Total All Systems	State Trunk System	County Trunk System	Local Roads (City, Village, Town)	Other Roads (Parks, Forests)
Adams	1,439.43	91.46	227.04	1,119.73	1.20
Ashland	1,167.50	120.06	93.25	869.59	84.60
Barren	1,992.17	141.78	290.79	1,558.30	1.10
Bayfield	2,193.82	155.06	172.89	1,777.35	88.52
Brown	2,315.26	185.12	357.33	1,749.51	23.80
Buffalo	1,042.37	147.85	318.07	576.45	--
Burnett	1,574.08	106.40	217.30	1,206.71	43.67
Calumet	855.72	93.75	135.40	626.57	--
Chippewa	2,125.70	210.40	492.91	1,400.95	21.44
Clark	2,194.73	155.97	300.92	1,681.75	56.09
Columbia	1,728.85	277.94	357.43	1,093.48	--
Crawford	1,081.67	180.13	132.74	765.80	3.00
Dane	4,040.64	401.90	541.54	3,096.50	0.70
Dodge	2,038.05	234.49	546.50	1,257.06	--
Door	1,257.46	101.99	279.67	875.80	--
Douglas	2,090.97	161.82	337.13	1,495.39	96.63
Dunn	1,748.47	205.75	425.36	1,117.36	--
Eau Claire	1,570.34	149.83	420.88	980.79	18.84
Florence	528.46	66.84	49.18	376.05	36.39
Fond du Lac	1,773.38	219.25	375.45	1,178.49	0.19
Forest	1,057.47	152.52	109.01	774.74	21.20
Grant	2,116.44	258.72	310.90	1,546.82	--
Green	1,254.20	122.73	278.76	852.71	--
Green Lake	700.92	69.98	228.86	402.08	--
Iowa	1,314.86	169.88	364.72	780.26	--
Iron	797.96	114.01	66.99	550.19	66.77
Jackson	1,485.58	185.98	231.43	1,032.04	36.13
Jefferson	1,409.00	177.73	258.15	973.12	--
Juneau	1,525.49	191.87	234.18	1,083.45	15.99
Kenosha	1,073.87	117.21	262.88	693.63	0.15
Kewaunee	822.46	61.15	215.09	546.04	0.18
La Crosse	1,178.87	159.21	284.63	734.13	0.90
Lafayette	1,155.01	126.92	272.54	755.55	--
Langlade	1,149.29	142.51	271.00	728.11	7.67
Lincoln	1,316.33	155.44	268.49	865.15	27.25
Manitowoc	1,656.71	155.12	286.28	1,215.31	--
Marathon	3,351.75	278.09	612.23	2,449.45	11.98
Marinette	2,331.11	153.13	338.55	1,614.27	225.16
Marquette	858.43	87.13	237.28	534.02	--
Menominee	453.54	40.68	36.51	79.05	297.30
Milwaukee	3,001.37	253.62	143.88	2,600.90	2.97
Monroe	1,638.24	238.22	344.84	1,050.88	4.30
Oconto	2,025.77	149.50	313.39	1,524.80	38.08
Oneida	1,703.48	159.73	172.24	1,334.74	36.77
Outagamie	1,964.95	187.20	347.90	1,426.35	3.50
Ozaukee	925.03	82.29	152.06	690.68	--
Pepin	460.23	47.96	154.80	257.47	--
Pierce	1,293.89	165.00	248.38	880.51	--
Polk	1,974.32	159.23	332.78	1,466.60	15.71
Portage	1,876.45	155.80	430.57	1,290.08	--
Price	1,440.08	154.87	220.04	1,050.05	15.12
Racine	1,305.58	159.90	160.68	985.00	--
Richland	1,130.63	150.23	296.52	679.88	4.00
Rock	2,046.83	251.81	216.20	1,578.82	--
Rusk	1,239.90	105.26	255.27	858.57	20.80
St. Croix	1,895.21	203.64	338.90	1,352.67	--
Sauk	1,807.57	221.24	302.50	1,275.53	8.30
Sawyer	1,513.52	161.33	229.01	1,095.69	27.49
Shawano	1,823.60	179.06	293.24	1,245.06	106.24
Sheboygan	1,545.23	166.64	450.79	927.80	--
Taylor	1,453.12	110.21	248.36	1,077.19	17.36
Trempealeau	1,347.98	176.46	291.73	879.79	--
Vernon	1,647.41	214.02	285.26	1,142.93	5.20
Vilas	1,593.71	136.19	204.17	1,126.75	126.60
Washburn	1,509.12	215.56	199.56	1,094.00	--
Washington	1,407.79	137.10	199.08	977.47	94.14
Washington	1,507.85	188.00	186.75	1,133.13	--
Waukesha	2,992.74	235.97	396.15	2,360.05	0.57
Waupaca	1,657.62	198.61	342.34	1,116.67	--
Wausara	1,331.03	132.32	333.56	865.15	--
Winnebago	1,537.88	173.13	217.11	1,147.64	--
Wood	1,774.32	183.85	324.77	1,244.48	21.22
STATE	114,141.34	11,781.75	19,873.09	80,751.28	1,735.22

Source: Wisconsin Department of Transportation, Division of Transportation Investment Management, departmental data, January 2007.

WISCONSIN ROAD MILEAGE, BY SYSTEM AND SURFACE TYPE January 1, 2006

Type of Road System	Surface Type		Surface Type	
	Miles	Percent	Miles	Percent
State trunk highways	11,782	10.3%	Bituminous or higher*	89,250 78.2%
County trunk highways	19,873	17.4	Gravel or soil-surfaced	17,315 15.2
City streets	13,355	11.7	Sealcoat	4,576 4.0
Village streets	5,476	4.8	Graded and drained	2,851 2.5
Town roads	61,920	54.2	Unimproved	150 0.1
Park, forest, and other roads	1,735	1.5	TOTAL	114,141 100.0%
TOTAL	114,141	100.0%		

Note: Detail may not add to total due to rounding.

*Bituminous or higher includes 3,210 surface types.

Source: Wisconsin Department of Transportation, Division of Transportation Investment Management, departmental data, January 2007.

MOTOR VEHICLES IN WISCONSIN, BY TYPE 1930 – 2006

Fiscal Year (ending June 30)	Total	Autos	Trucks*	Trailers, Semitrailers	Motor Homes	Buses	Motor- cycles	Mopeds
1930	819,718	700,251	115,883	—	—	554	3,030	—
1935	722,797	597,197	116,912	5,634	—	498	2,556	—
1940	874,652	741,583	123,742	5,144	—	675	3,508	—
1945	828,425	676,978	139,591	6,484	—	1,489	3,883	—
1950	1,157,221	921,194	209,083	14,124	—	2,465	10,355	—
1955	1,369,636	1,108,084	227,367	21,643	—	3,337	9,205	—
1960	1,598,693	1,303,679	246,353	31,502	—	5,184	11,975	—
1965	1,867,223	1,517,397	269,771	44,017	—	7,218	28,820	—
1970	2,205,662	1,762,681	317,096	64,065	—	8,178	53,642	—
1975	2,737,164	2,096,694	425,854	91,609	—	11,897	111,110	—
1980	3,417,748	2,509,904	558,840	102,256	17,071	13,775	205,786	10,116
1985	3,372,029	2,310,024	765,852	72,289	17,195	10,325	176,023	20,321
1990	3,834,608	2,456,175	1,045,583	123,061	21,095	15,081	149,268	24,345
1995	4,285,753	2,464,358	1,391,374	207,042	22,554	15,593	161,762	23,070
2000	4,703,294	2,405,408	1,813,385	214,344	24,427	15,587	160,920	17,977
2001	4,860,457	2,413,001	1,913,964	224,833	24,402	16,259	192,305	21,636
2002	4,948,282	2,404,081	2,003,863	237,258	24,774	17,061	183,883	20,158
2003	5,091,716	2,401,816	2,094,464	252,352	25,022	17,555	215,225	24,597
2004	5,170,728	2,387,459	2,167,503	279,843	25,258	14,099	207,586	24,519
2005	5,226,584	2,347,042	2,216,863	342,879	22,598	12,478	249,979	34,745
2006	5,326,157	2,361,853	2,281,988	364,024	22,406	13,174	246,307	36,405

*"Trucks" includes minivans and sport utility vehicles.

Sources: Wisconsin Secretary of State, *Biennial Report – 1928-30*, Wisconsin Highway Commission, *Biennial Reports – 1933-35, 1938-40*; Wisconsin Motor Vehicle Department, *Wisconsin Motor Vehicle Registrations – Fiscal Years 1944-45 through 1964-65*; Wisconsin Department of Transportation, *Wisconsin Motor Vehicle Registrations – Fiscal Year 1979-80, 1980*, and previous issues, and *Wisconsin Transportation Facts* (periodical); departmental data, February 2007.

**WISCONSIN MOTOR VEHICLE CRASHES
Statistical Summary, 1995 – 2005**

Year	Total Licensed Drivers	Crashes ¹			Persons Killed	Persons Injured	Miles Traveled (in millions)	Fatality Rate ²	Fatal Crash Rate
		Total	Fatal	Injury					
1995	3,601,619	148,864	656	43,845	739	66,232	51,395	1.44	1.28
1996	3,723,685	136,698	656	43,773	759	66,048	52,639	1.44	1.25
1997	3,672,469	129,954	631	41,962	721	63,166	53,729	1.34	1.17
1998	3,709,957	125,831	628	41,594	709	62,236	56,048	1.26	1.12
1999	3,733,077	130,950	674	41,345	744	61,577	56,960	1.31	1.18
2000	3,667,497	139,510	718	43,145	801	63,890	57,266	1.40	1.25
2001	3,835,549	125,403	684	39,358	764	58,279	57,266	1.33	1.19
2002	3,839,930	129,072	723	39,634	805	57,776	58,745	1.37	1.23
2003	3,933,924	131,191	748	39,413	836	56,882	59,617	1.40	1.25
2004	3,993,348	128,308	714	38,451	784	55,258	60,398	1.31	1.18
2005	4,049,450	125,174	700	37,515	801	53,462	60,018	1.33	1.17

¹A motor vehicle crash is defined as an event caused by a single variable or chain of variables. Property damage threshold for a reportable crash was raised from \$500 to \$1,000, effective January 1, 1996.

²Per 100-million vehicle miles traveled.

Source: Wisconsin Department of Transportation, *2005 Wisconsin Traffic Crash Facts*, November 2006, and previous issues.

Fatal Crashes on Wisconsin Highways and Roads, 1995 – 2005

Year	Total	Interstate	State	County	Local
1995	656	24	312	152	168
1996	656	37	328	142	149
1997	631	32	303	132	164
1998	628	35	297	156	140
1999	674	41	301	164	168
2000	718	39	311	143	225
2001	684	35	286	167	196
2002	723	44	310	171	198
2003	748	46	317	174	211
2004	714	47	298	155	214
2005	700	42	284	163	211

Source: Wisconsin Department of Transportation, *2005 Wisconsin Traffic Crash Facts*, November 2006, and previous issues.

Drivers in Fatal Crashes – Age and BAC of Drivers Killed, 2005

Age of Drivers	All Drivers	Drivers Killed	Tests of Drivers Killed ¹			Blood Alcohol Concentration (BAC)	
			Total	Negative	Positive	0.001-0.0795	0.08 and over
14 years and under	2	1	0	0	0	0	0
15 years	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
16 years	22	11	1	0	1	11	10
17 years	34	12	3	1	2	11	8
18 years	30	19	5	0	5	14	9
19 years	24	9	2	0	2	7	5
20 years	38	16	7	1	6	16	8
21 years	27	19	12	1	11	18	6
22 years	36	16	11	2	9	15	4
23 years	29	11	3	0	3	11	8
24 years	30	15	11	1	10	14	3
25-34 years	196	105	52	4	48	97	43
35-44 years	189	87	44	1	43	81	36
45-54 years	158	77	32	4	28	71	39
55-64 years	116	60	21	2	19	58	37
65-74 years	58	36	4	1	3	30	26
75-84 years	48	30	1	1	0	22	21
85 and over	14	12	0	0	0	6	6
TOTAL	1,078 ²	536	209	19	190	482	269

Note: Drivers include motorcycle and moped drivers.

¹Blood Alcohol Concentration (BAC) measures the level of alcohol in a person's bloodstream. The prohibited BAC for Operating While Intoxicated (OWI) is 0.08%.

²Includes 26 of unknown age.

Source: Wisconsin Department of Transportation, *2005 Wisconsin Traffic Crash Facts*, November 2006.

WISCONSIN MOTOR VEHICLE CRASHES—Continued

Motorcycle Crashes, 1995 – 2005

Year	Total Registered Cycles	Cycle Crashes				Cyclist Fatalities*		
		Total	Fatal	Personal Injury	Property Damage	Total	No Helmet or Unknown	Helmet
1995	168,287	2,057	45	1,709	303	47	43	4
1996	148,975	1,823	48	1,580	195	50	40	10
1997	167,997	1,760	59	1,487	214	63	52	11
1998	157,230	1,989	63	1,691	235	65	51	14
1999	179,494	2,012	61	1,720	231	65	46	17
2000	175,486	2,078	76	1,760	242	78	57	15
2001	201,143	2,285	69	1,928	288	70	53	14
2002	198,495	2,184	73	1,794	317	78	59	15
2003	225,181	2,512	98	2,099	315	100	74	24
2004	221,982	2,423	81	2,015	327	80	60	18
2005	239,938	2,680	91	2,277	312	92	69	22

*Number of cyclists killed includes both drivers and passengers.

Source: Wisconsin Department of Transportation, *2005 Wisconsin Traffic Crash Facts*, November 2006, and previous issues.

Drivers Involved in Crashes, By Age Group, 2005

Age of Drivers	Total Licensed Drivers		Drivers Involved in Crashes*		Drivers by Type of Crash*		
	Number	Age Group as Percent of Total Drivers	Number	Percent of Total Drivers in Crashes	Fatal	Injury	Property Damage
14 years and under	0	0.0%	145	0.1%	2	67	76
15 years	0	0.0	292	0.1	1	100	191
16 years	38,668	1.0	5,986	2.9	22	1,979	3,985
17 years	55,077	1.4	6,931	3.4	34	2,298	4,599
18 years	62,456	1.5	7,136	3.5	30	2,494	4,612
19 years	64,956	1.6	6,662	3.2	24	2,257	4,381
20 years	69,308	1.7	6,100	3.0	38	2,104	3,958
21 years	70,543	1.7	5,829	2.8	27	1,994	3,808
22 years	71,585	1.8	5,629	2.7	36	1,885	3,708
23 years	74,383	1.8	5,199	2.5	29	1,679	3,491
24 years	74,646	1.8	4,774	2.3	30	1,614	3,130
25-34 years	686,554	17.0	36,763	17.8	196	12,505	24,062
35-44 years	782,872	19.3	35,041	17.0	189	11,669	23,183
45-54 years	812,485	20.1	30,140	14.6	158	9,856	20,126
55-64 years	559,923	13.8	17,538	8.5	116	5,804	11,618
65-74 years	327,591	8.1	8,143	3.9	58	2,740	5,345
75-84 years	227,187	5.6	5,193	2.5	48	1,790	3,355
85 and over	71,216	1.8	1,250	0.6	14	444	792
Unknown	0	0.0	17,664	8.6	26	2,897	14,741
TOTAL	4,049,450	100.0%	206,415	100.0%	1,078	66,176	139,161

*Figure indicates the number of times a driver in this age group was involved in a crash. If a driver had more than one crash, the driver would be counted more than once.

Source: Wisconsin Department of Transportation, *2005 Wisconsin Traffic Crash Facts*, November 2006.

WISCONSIN MOTOR VEHICLE CRASHES—Continued

Possible Contributing Circumstances, 2005

Circumstance by category	All Crashes				Urban Crashes				Rural Crashes			
	Total	Fatal	Injury	Property Damage	Total	Fatal	Personal Injury	Property Damage	Total	Fatal	Personal Injury	Property Damage
DRIVER												
Inattentive driving	24,518	122	9,210	15,186	14,446	26	5,117	9,303	10,072	96	4,093	5,883
Failure to have control	23,641	250	8,316	15,075	9,496	35	2,869	6,592	14,145	215	5,447	8,483
Failure to yield right-of-way	21,679	111	8,683	12,885	16,080	26	6,318	9,736	5,599	85	2,365	3,149
Speed too fast for conditions	18,394	133	5,735	12,526	6,907	22	1,922	4,963	11,487	111	3,813	7,563
Following too closely	10,103	4	3,872	6,227	7,329	1	2,796	4,532	2,774	3	1,076	1,695
Driver condition	7,930	155	3,958	3,817	3,584	37	1,523	2,024	4,346	118	2,435	1,793
Disregarded traffic control	6,077	44	2,896	3,137	4,983	15	2,367	2,601	1,094	29	529	536
Improper turn	3,861	9	841	3,011	2,818	2	572	2,244	1,043	7	269	767
Exceeding speed limit	3,668	136	1,741	1,791	1,947	38	869	1,040	1,721	98	872	751
Unsafe backing	3,115	2	245	2,868	1,985	1	163	1,821	1,130	1	82	1,047
Left of center	2,281	102	959	1,220	634	10	209	415	1,647	92	750	805
Improper overtake	1,888	16	478	1,394	1,004	5	205	794	884	11	273	600
Physically disabled	145	2	70	73	74	0	33	41	71	2	37	32
Other	6,199	37	1,973	4,189	4,419	12	1,364	3,043	1,780	25	609	1,146
HIGHWAY												
Snow/ice/wet	32,019	151	8,959	22,909	15,011	28	4,205	10,778	17,008	123	4,754	12,131
Visibility obscured	2,722	14	1,105	1,603	1,763	3	739	1,021	959	11	366	582
Construction zone	1,455	14	495	946	920	8	312	600	535	6	183	346
Loose gravel	649	3	333	313	119	0	56	63	530	3	277	250
Other debris	302	0	139	363	180	0	54	126	322	0	85	237
Narrow shoulder	306	2	113	191	27	0	9	18	279	2	104	173
Low shoulder	177	1	83	93	6	0	2	4	171	1	81	89
Soft shoulder	158	1	63	94	18	1	8	9	140	0	55	85
Debris from prior crash	115	4	43	68	40	1	10	29	75	3	33	39
Rough pavement	83	0	43	40	32	0	18	14	51	0	25	26
Sign obscured or missing	68	0	36	32	44	0	23	21	24	0	13	11
Narrow bridge	23	2	5	16	4	0	0	4	19	2	5	12
Other	1,036	11	355	670	541	4	166	371	495	7	189	299
VEHICLE												
Tires	1,351	14	443	894	421	1	129	291	930	13	314	603
Brakes	1,312	4	485	823	822	1	325	496	490	3	160	327
Steering	296	0	108	188	170	0	60	110	126	0	48	78
Turn signals	147	0	42	105	71	0	19	52	76	0	23	53
Other disabled	109	0	40	69	59	0	25	34	50	0	15	35
Disabled from prior crash	100	2	38	60	41	0	12	29	59	2	26	31
Head lamps	85	0	43	42	49	0	24	25	36	0	19	17
Stop lamps	71	0	27	44	33	0	14	19	38	0	13	25
Suspension	62	2	17	43	20	0	8	12	42	2	9	31
Tail lamps	60	1	19	40	9	0	2	7	51	1	17	33
Mirrors	51	0	18	33	29	0	10	19	22	0	8	14
Other	1,553	10	324	1,219	769	5	170	594	784	5	154	625

Note: Numbers represent the number of times a possible contributing circumstance was cited and not number of accidents.
Source: Wisconsin Department of Transportation, 2005 Wisconsin Traffic Crash Facts, November 2006.

TRANSIT SYSTEMS IN WISCONSIN, BY TYPE
January 2007

Urban Bus	Rural/Intercity Bus	Shared-Ride Taxi ¹	
Appleton	Adams County Transit ³	Baraboo	Plover
Bay Area Transit (Ashland)	Bad River Transit	Beaver Dam	Portage
Beloit	La Crosse ³	Berlin	Port Washington
Eau Claire	Marshfield Shuttle ³	Black River Falls	Prairie du Chien
Fond du Lac	Menominee Indian Reservation	Chippewa Falls	Prairie du Sac
Green Bay	Oneida Indian Reservation	Clintonville	Reedsburg
Janesville	Ozaukee County Express ³	Edgerton	Rhineland
Kenosha	Racine Commuter ³	Fort Atkinson	Ripon
La Crosse	Rusk County	Grant County	River Falls
Ladysmith	Sawyer County	Hartford	Shawano
Madison	Washington County Express ³	Jefferson	Stoughton
Manitowoc		Lake Mills	Sun Prairie
Merrill		Marinette	Viroqua
Milwaukee County ²		Marshfield	Washington County
Monona ³		Mauston	Waterloo/Marshall
Oshkosh		Medford	Watertown
Racine ²		Monroe	Waupaca
Rice Lake		Neillsville	Waupun
Sheboygan		New Richmond	West Bend
Stevens Point		Onalaska	Whitewater
Superior		Ozaukee County	Wisconsin Rapids
Waukesha (city)		Platteville	
Waukesha County ³			
Wausau			

¹Taxi services are privately contracted except for the City of Hartford and Grant County, where they are publicly owned and operated.

²Privately managed.

³Privately contracted. (Note: The private service in Waukesha County is an inter-urban service.)

Source: Wisconsin Department of Transportation, Division of Transportation Investment Management, departmental data, February 2007.

WISCONSIN URBAN TRANSIT SYSTEMS
USAGE AND REVENUE, 1950 – 2005
(In Thousands)

Year	Revenue Miles	Revenue Passengers	Operating Revenue*
1950	53,362	288,996	\$22,692
1955	42,807	169,129	23,134
1960	34,950	130,299	20,665
1965	32,330	110,979	20,457
1970	28,371	80,172	22,078
1975	26,119	63,587	22,454
1980	33,943	88,756	29,631
1985	31,829	79,540	39,635
1990	33,685	78,215	39,594
1991	33,820	74,764	45,489
1992	33,941	72,981	45,356
1993	33,954	71,444	46,492
1994	33,996	71,242	48,291
1995	30,734	71,875	50,171
1996	34,306	73,172	54,147
1997	38,222	74,703	55,842
1998	45,064	76,367	57,836
1999	54,585	77,169	58,101
2000	42,447	89,821	58,785
2001	46,755	87,729	60,299
2002	48,322	84,874	64,263
2003	47,753	81,650	61,868
2004	46,696	81,812	65,621
2005	52,163	83,545	pending audit

*As recognized by the Wisconsin Department of Transportation.

Sources: Wisconsin Department of Transportation, Division of Transportation Assistance, Bureau of Transit, *Wisconsin Urban Bus System Annual Report 1989*, and previous issues; departmental data, February 2007.

WISCONSIN HARBOR COMMERCE – 2005
(In Thousands of Short Tons)

Harbors ¹	Total Tonnage ²	Crude Inedible Materials (except fuels)	Coal and Lignite	Food and Farm Products	Primary Manufactured Goods	Petroleum and Petroleum Products	Manufactured Equipment, Machinery and Products	Chemicals and Related Products	Unknown
LAKE SUPERIOR									
Duluth-Superior	44,722	21,125	19,782	3,240	544	--	8	20	3
Ashland	98	--	98	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bayfield	15	--	--	--	--	--	15	--	--
La Pointe	13	--	--	--	--	--	13	--	--
LAKE MICHIGAN									
Milwaukee	3,805	1,029	1,156	317	1,111	189	3	--	2
Green Bay	2,728	992	1,277	--	411	15	4	27	3
Menominee ³	342	168	24	--	140	--	--	--	10
Manitowoc	428	47	113	--	269	--	--	--	--
Detroit Harbor ⁴	24	--	--	7	--	9	--	--	8
Sturgeon Bay	23	23	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
TOTAL	52,198	2,259	2,668	3,564	2,475	213	43	27	26

Note: Tonnage reported in short tons. One short ton equals 2,000 lbs.

¹No commerce reported for the following harbors: Algoma, Cornucopia, Kenosha, Kewaunee, Oconto, Pensaukee, Port Washington, Port Wing, Racine, Sheboygan, and Two Rivers.

²Detail may not add due to rounding.

³Includes tonnage handled at Marinette, Wisconsin.

⁴Washington Island.

Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Institute for Water Resources, *Waterborne Commerce of the United States, Calendar Year 2005*, Part 3, at: <http://www.iwr.usace.army.mil/ndc/wcsc/pdf/wcugl05.pdf> [April 5, 2007].

POLITICAL PARTY ORGANIZATION IN WISCONSIN

What Is a Political Party?

A political party is a private, voluntary organization of people with similar political beliefs that vies with other parties for control of government. Political parties help voters select their government officials and create a consensus on the basic principles that direct governmental activities and processes.

Political parties in the United States have traditionally provided an organized framework for the orderly performance of several basic political tasks necessary to representative democracy. Parties act to:

- Provide a stable institution for building coalitions based on shared principles and priorities.
- Recruit and nominate candidates for elective and appointive offices in government.
- Promote the election of the party's slate of candidates.
- Guard the integrity of election procedures and vote canvassing.
- Educate the voters by defining issues, taking policy positions, and formulating programs.

U.S. parties offer a marked contrast to the party apparatus in other nations. In many parts of the world, political parties begin with defined ideologies and programs. Their members are recruited on the basis of these ideas, and there is not much room for disagreement within the ranks. In other cases, parties represent regional interests or ethnic groups. By contrast, parties in the United States are loosely organized groups reflecting a broad spectrum of interests. They are truly populist parties in the sense that they accommodate diversity and are instruments of party activists at the grass roots level. Political ideology, as stated in a party's national platform, is formulated first at the local level and then refined through debate and compromise at meetings representing successively larger geographic areas.

Depending on the time, place, and circumstances, political party labels in the United States may have widely different meanings, and within a single party there may be room for members whose ideologies span a wide political spectrum. Individual Republicans or Democrats, for instance, are often further identified as "liberal", "conservative", "right-wing", "left-wing", or "moderate".

Despite the diversity within a party, specific philosophies are generally associated with the various political parties. In the public's perception, the name of a particular party conjures up a surprisingly distinct set of economic, social, and political principles.

Political Parties in Wisconsin

Throughout its history, the United States has operated with a two-party political structure, rather than single-party or multiparty systems found elsewhere. Although minor parties have always been a part of American politics, few have gained the support necessary to challenge the two dominant parties at the national level. Those that did lasted only briefly, with the predominant exception of the Republican Party, which replaced the Whig Party in the 1850s. The same cannot be said of politics on the state level. In Wisconsin, for example, the Socialist Party regularly sent one or more representatives to the legislature between 1911 and 1937, and the Progressive Party was influential between 1933 and 1947, capturing a plurality of both houses of the 1937 Legislature. Third parties were relatively quiet in Wisconsin in the 1950s, but the last 30 years have seen more activity with more parties officially recognized on the ballot.

Under Wisconsin law, a "recognized political party" is a political party that qualifies for a separate ballot or column on the ballot, based on receiving at least 1% of the votes for a statewide office at the previous November election or through acquiring the required number of petition signatures (10,000 electors, including at least 1,000 electors residing in each of at least three separate congressional districts). At the beginning of 2007, Wisconsin had four recognized political parties: Democrat, Libertarian, Republican, and Wisconsin Green.

The Wisconsin Statutes define a political party in Section 5.02 (13) as a state committee that is legally registered with the state Elections Board and "all county, congressional, legislative, local and other affiliated committees authorized to operate under the same name". It must be a body "organized exclusively for political purposes under whose name candidates appear on a ballot at any election".

The delegates from the political party's local units meet in an annual state convention to draft or amend the party's state platform (a statement of its principles and objectives), select national committee members, elect state officers, consider resolutions, and conduct other party business. Every four years, party delegates from throughout the United States meet in a national convention to nominate their candidates for president and vice president and to adopt a national platform for the next four years. In Wisconsin, the slates of national convention delegates are usually based on the April presidential preference primary vote.

Statutory and Voluntary Organizations

Wisconsin law provides that each major political party must have certain local officers and committees, but over the years, these statutory organizations have been merged within the voluntary party organizations that are governed by their own constitutions and bylaws. The actual power is found in the voluntary structures.

In the case of the majority parties, voluntary organizations are composed of dues-paying members, who are affiliated with Wisconsin chapters of the national political parties. Third parties vary in the amount of regional autonomy and/or national control allowed. Given minor organizational differences, voluntary parties operate to tend to their party's interests, collect money to finance campaigns, maintain cooperation between the various county and congressional district organizations, and act as liaison with national parties. (Currently recognized parties and their voluntary organizations are discussed in the party descriptions that follow this introduction.)

The History of Wisconsin's Political Parties

In *How Wisconsin Voted*, Professor James R. Donoghue divided Wisconsin's political history into four eras. From statehood in 1848 until 1855, the Democratic Party was the dominant political party, and the Whig Party provided major opposition. This was a continuation of the party alignment that had prevailed during the state's territorial period.

The second era was one of Republican domination from 1856 to 1900. The birth of the national Republican Party is attributed to a meeting in Ripon, Wisconsin, in 1854. Its founding was based on the conditions and events that eventually led to the Civil War, and within Wisconsin these same circumstances contributed to the rapid growth of the Republican Party and the demise of the Whigs.

The second era ended at the turn of the century with the election of Governor Robert M. La Follette. The third era, from 1900 to 1945, was a time of great stress and change, encompassing the Great Depression and World Wars I and II. Until 1932, the major political battles usually occurred not between two parties, but between two factions of the Republican Party – the conservative “stalwart” Republicans and the “progressive” (La Follette) Republicans. The Democratic Party was in eclipse, and election contests tended to be decided in Republican primary elections.

The third era also saw the high point of third party influence in Wisconsin. The progressive faction formally split from the Republicans to form its own party in 1934. The new Progressive Party won gubernatorial elections in 1936 and 1942 and a plurality in both houses of the legislature in 1936. Declining popularity, however, led to its dissolution in 1946, and Progressive Party leadership urged its members and supporting voters to return to the Republican Party. The period from 1900 to 1937 was also the time of greatest strength for the Socialists.

The fourth era, from 1945 to the present, witnessed a realignment of the major parties. A resurgence of the Democratic Party ended the long Republican domination, turning the state to a more balanced, two-party, competitive system. In the late 1940s, some former Progressives, Socialists, and others began moving into a moribund Democratic Party. This influx both revitalized the party and made it more liberal. In the following decade, the Democrats worked at uniting their party and building their strength at the polls. Meanwhile, the conservative faction solidified its control of the Republican Party with the departure of more liberal-minded Progressives and addition of conservative Democrats fleeing their former party as it became more liberal.

In the years following World War II, the resurgent Democratic Party began seriously challenging the majority Republicans. Steady Democratic growth culminated in the 1957 election of William Proxmire to the U.S. Senate, the first “new” Democrat to win a major statewide election, followed by the election of Gaylord Nelson as governor in 1958. These elections marked the

emergence on Wisconsin's political scene of a Democratic Party fully capable of competing successfully with the long dominant Republicans for public office. During this period, third party and independent candidates usually failed to garner any significant support on a statewide level.

The hallmark of contemporary Wisconsin politics is a highly competitive, two-party, issue-oriented system. At the beginning of the 1995 session, Republicans gained control of both houses for the first time since 1969. In 1993, 1995, and 1997, the majority party in the senate shifted during the session. Democrats controlled the senate in 1999 and 2001, while Republicans retained the control of the assembly they had won in the 1994 elections. For the first time since 1982, a Democrat was elected governor in November 2002.

Of the state's major elected partisan offices in January 2007, the Democrats held the positions of governor, lieutenant governor, secretary of state, and state treasurer, as well as both U.S. Senate seats, four of the eight congressional seats, and a majority in the state senate. Republicans filled the position of attorney general, held four congressional seats, and controlled the assembly.



Robert M. La Follette, Sr. may be considered the father of Wisconsin's Progressive Movement. Elected as a Republican to the Office of Governor and U.S. Senator, he ran for President as a Progressive in 1924. His sons, Robert Jr. and Philip, founded Wisconsin's own Progressive Party that flourished from 1934-1946. (1907 Wisconsin Blue Book)

DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF WISCONSIN June 2007

Headquarters

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Executive Director: MICHAEL MURPHY.

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Political Director: JASON STEPHANY.

Communications Director: JESSICA ERICKSON.

Internet Address: <http://www.wisdems.org>

State Administrative Committee

Chair: JOE WINEKE, Verona.

First Vice Chair: LENA TAYLOR, Milwaukee.

Second Vice Chair: JEF HALL, Oshkosh.

Secretary: ANGELA SUTKIEWICZ, Sheboygan.

Finance and Development Director: ELIZABETH SCHILLING, Madison.

National Committee Members: STAN GRUSZYNSKI, Porterfield; JASON RAE, Rice Lake; MELISSA SCHROEDER, Merrill; PAULA ZELLNER, Shawano.

Legislative Representatives: SENATOR JUDY ROBSON, Beloit; REPRESENTATIVE GARY SHERMAN, Port Wing.

College Democrats President: AWAIS KHALEEL, Kenosha.

Milwaukee County Chair: MARTHA LOVE, Milwaukee.

At-Large Members: GWEN CARR, Madison; LYNN DAVIS, Racine; DIAN PALMER, Brookfield; MARIANA STOUT.

Congressional District Representatives:

1st District

Ray Rivera, chair

Mike Nemeth, Racine

2nd District

Margaret McEntire, chair, Madison

Tim Sullivan, Verona

3rd District

Margaret Baecker, chair, Independence

Bob Johnson, La Crosse

4th District

Stephanie Findley, chair, Milwaukee

5th District

Bill Elliott, chair, Shorewood

Chris Marshall, Thiensville

6th District

Gordon Hintz, chair, Oshkosh

Jan Banicki, Montello

7th District

Marlys Matuszak, chair, Wausau

Gary Hawley, Stevens Point

8th District

Jack Krueger, chair, Green Bay

Dottie LeClair, Appleton

Source: Democratic Party of Wisconsin at: www.wisdems.org, March 20, 2007.

County Organization. The county organization is the basic unit of the Democratic Party of Wisconsin. In each county, the membership elects the county officers. They include a chairperson, vice chairperson, secretary, and treasurer (or secretary/treasurer). Their terms of office are usually one year, but some county organizations may provide for 2-year terms.

Congressional District Organization. Congressional district organizations function mainly as a base of support for Democratic congressional candidates. They also select representatives to the state administrative committee. An executive committee directs each congressional district organization.

State Convention. The party holds its annual state convention in June. Each year, the convention considers amendments to the state party constitution and other resolutions and party business. State party officers are elected in odd-numbered years, and state party platforms are adopted in even-numbered years. State convention delegates elect Democratic National Committee members every four years.

Each county unit elects delegates to the state convention, and all party members are eligible. The state administrative committee determines the number of delegates that represent each county by using a formula based on the number of party members and the percentage of the vote cast for the Democratic candidate in the most recent U.S. Senate election. In addition to the regular quota, certain Democratic officeholders are automatically delegates to the state convention.

State Officers and Administrative Committee. The Democratic Party of Wisconsin is headed by a state administrative committee, composed of 32 party officials chosen in a variety of ways. Delegates to the state convention elect the 5 party officers and the 4 Democratic National Committee members. The 8 congressional district conventions each select 2 representatives to serve on the state administrative committee in the spring of each odd-numbered year: the district chairperson and an additional representative of the opposite sex. The remaining voting committee members include the County Chairs Association chairperson; the Milwaukee County chairperson; a representative of the College Democrats; 2 state legislative representatives, elected by their house caucuses prior to the beginning of the new legislative term; the immediate past state chairperson and an at-large administrative committee member.

The party officers are the state chairperson, first vice chairperson, second vice chairperson, treasurer, and secretary. The chairperson and first vice chairperson must be of the opposite sex. Party officers are elected in the odd-numbered year for 2-year terms. Democratic National Committee members are elected each presidential election year and serve 4-year terms. The state chairperson and the first vice chairperson are also *ex officio* members of the Democratic National Committee.

Whenever a vacancy occurs, the chairperson, with the concurrence of the entire state administrative committee, appoints a successor to serve until the next annual convention, where the delegates elect an individual to fill the position for the remainder of the unexpired term.

National Committee. The Democratic National Committee is composed of the chairperson and the highest ranking officer of the opposite sex in each recognized state Democratic Party. In Wisconsin these are the chairperson and the first vice chairperson of the state administrative committee. An additional 200 committee memberships are apportioned to the states on the same basis as delegates to the national convention, and other specified members are appointed. Wisconsin's Democratic National Committee members are selected every 4 years at the annual state conventions held in presidential election years.

WISCONSIN DEMOCRATIC PARTY PLATFORM**As Adopted at State Convention, La Crosse, June 9, 2006****Preamble**

The Democratic Party of Wisconsin strives to build a strong, just and open society where all citizens are respectful of one another and have equal opportunities to live meaningful, secure lives. We work actively for open and honest government that is responsive and accountable to the needs and the will of the people.

JUSTICE, HUMAN CONCERNS, AND DEMOCRACY

Our government must support values common to all people, which include freedom, family, fairness, responsibility, and community.

One of the primary jobs of government is to ensure that everyone can lead dignified, healthy, and fulfilling lives. We value love, commitment, stability and nurturing of all family members. Our Constitution guarantees that we are all equal regardless of race, color, religion, actual or perceived gender, sexual orientation, age, occupation, national origin, physical disabilities or appearance, or political beliefs. We fight to ensure that these basic civil liberties are forever preserved.

The federal and the state Constitutions, as originally drafted, were intended to grant rights to individuals. These documents were never intended to impose restrictions on citizens. We are adamantly opposed to amending either Constitution in a way that limits the rights of any citizens. Any freedom lost due to government restrictions imposed on any of us, violates and endangers all of us.

It is vital that government respect, support, and protect freedom of expression in our democracy. When government attempts to limit the rights of its citizens, the fundamental philosophy on which our nation was established is destroyed. We oppose legislation that would try to limit, or take away, any of our civil liberties. No branch of government has the right to unilaterally take away our civil rights. No branch of government is above the law. We must maintain checks and balances among the three branches of government.

Government must protect the constitutional rights of citizens while effectively reducing crime and fighting terrorism. Adequate funding is necessary for law enforcement and emergency response activities. These men and women are a community's first line of defense. The defense of our country should never be dependent on most of our resources fighting foreign wars, but rather primarily be focused on guarding the gates here at home. Security cannot be achieved if we turn over our ports or cargo inspection to foreign governments. Neither can it be achieved if the resources of our National Guard and Homeland Security are not available or properly deployed to respond to natural disasters, which have destructive power greater than any act of terrorism. Security cannot be achieved by bankrupting us with endless wars.

We are committed to the idea of fairness and will work to ensure that everyone has an equal opportunity to succeed, an equal voice in government, and fair and equal treatment under the law. Fairness requires that governments are responsible and accountable to people. We recognize that minorities often face unreasonable challenges. We pursue legislation and cultural change that will end racial and ethnic profiling, respects the sovereignty of Native American nations, and ensures equality between men and women. We shall work for gender-balanced, qualified representation at all levels of government in order to eliminate inequities and improve governmental decision-making and problem solving. Equal opportunities that lead to widespread prosperity help to assure freedom and security.

Increased empowerment of citizens in all civic affairs makes our nation a true democracy. The government must be an open institution that people trust. The government must comply with open meeting and public record laws, enact legislation for full public funding for all state and national elections, while ensuring that every citizen has a guaranteed right and equal access to vote. We have the right to inspect and count votes and have a paper ballot to insure voting accountability.

We respect the rights of all people to their religious beliefs and welcome all citizens into the Democratic Party regardless of their beliefs. It is vital that we observe a strict separation between government and religion. It remains the right of citizens to choose their own religious and philosophical beliefs rather than the government imposing any upon them.

We must develop a fair immigration policy providing a reasonable and legal path to residency and citizenship and a fair opportunity for current undocumented residents to achieve legal status. All people should be afforded the same basic principles of life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness.

It is important to care for all generations. We need affordable, quality, licensed daycare centers and government support to pay for childcare. We cannot afford to neglect our nation's future leaders. We need health education and disease prevention programs concerning smoking, alcohol, and sexually transmitted infections. By making people aware of high-risk behaviors, they will be better able to adequately care for themselves.

Rather than abandoning our older generation, it is essential that we preserve Social Security. Privatizing Social Security threatens the financial security of those who are most vulnerable. It is important that we enhance programs for the aging and disabled, including subsidized long term in-home or nursing home care. We firmly believe access to affordable health care is a national right and that the best solution to our national health care crisis is a single-payer system that provides universal access, promotes preventive measures, and covers all physical and mental illnesses equally. Until that necessary system is made available, we support broader coverage and increased funding for the current health care programs on local, state and national levels, such as BadgerCare and Medicaid.

Personal moral, religious, and medical decisions should be left up to the individual. We believe in complete freedom of reproductive choice, as well as the individual's right to choose death with dignity. Everyone has the right to obtain medications, prescribed by their physician, from any licensed pharmacy in a timely manner. It is neither the role of the pharmacist nor the government to interfere in the private, personal decisions of its citizens. Funding for stem cell research should not be influenced by religious beliefs, but this research, which would benefit all of mankind, should be supported on its scientific merits.

We oppose the death penalty as an inhumane and ineffective means of punishment. We believe in equitable sentencing standards and increasing the authority of duly elected judges to modify sentences. Further, minor marijuana offenses should be processed as local ordinance violations.

We support reasonable firearms regulations to ensure the safety of citizens and law enforcement officials. We support the right to hunt and bear arms. We support safety measures and Wisconsin's concealed carry ban.

We advocate strengthening consumer protection laws and returning enforcement authority to the Wisconsin Department of Justice. We support accurate, understandable labeling of food and medicinal products.

EDUCATION, LABOR, AND ECONOMICS

Quality public education for all is critical for a healthy democracy. Any form of public funding for private schools diverts resources from and adversely impacts public schools. Increased governmental funding is essential for all levels of public education, from early childhood programs to programs providing financial aid for attendance at UW and Technical College Systems. No child should be denied a quality education because of a lack of financial resources.

We believe that students have the right to receive their education in a safe, respectful, and nurturing environment, free from harassment or discrimination by teachers, staff, parents, or other students. A strong public education system in Wisconsin prepares our youth to be the next generation of leaders.

Wisconsin's educational funding system has failed. The law allowing a limited qualified economic offer (QEO) has caused decreasing compensation for teachers. Teacher compensation should keep pace with the costs of benefits and inflation. Public school teachers must not be taken for granted. They deserve tremendous respect for their work educating our youth under challenging circumstances.

A strong and secure nation depends on sound economic policy including meaningful full employment. Business, labor, and the public must work together to re-establish American jobs on American soil and resist outsourcing, thus reinvigorating domestic industries. With a strong economy including high employment and fair wages that provide stable housing and encourage strong family units for all families, we can have functional communities, a properly educated workforce, and a tax base that can pay for the infrastructure needed to keep our communities safe and secure.

We believe workers have rights to safe and equitable workplaces, living wages, and secure benefits. They must be guaranteed the right to organize, bargain collectively, and strike in order to secure those rights, without fear of reprisal. We support public employee's rights to speedy mediation and binding arbitration of labor disputes. In addition, businesses must be held accountable for contracts with its employees. We oppose right-to-walk legislation. Hiring strike-breakers must be prohibited. Pension funds must be regulated in order to be responsibly managed and strictly safeguarded. In the event of bankruptcy, workers are entitled to the first claim on remaining assets.

In addition, it is crucial that we support a tax system that is based on ability to pay. It is immoral to increase the tax burden on the lower and middle classes by cutting taxes for the wealthiest among us. This fails to spur economic and job development, and hurts those who have the least income. Furthermore, we must balance the Federal budget through wise spending and fair taxation. We believe this generation should be responsible for paying its own debts rather than saddling future generations with the consequences of irresponsible budget practices.

America must invest in a healthy economic future by funding basic research and worker training. American companies have a duty to our nation to be established here at home, follow our environmental and labor laws, and pay taxes. Furthermore, we must protect our industries from competition by enforcing tariffs against nations that tolerate unfair worker conditions.

Our wealth should be measured not only by the GDP but also by broad measures of well being, such as the United Nations Human Development Index, that incorporate factors like health, education, literacy, employment and wages, and environmental quality.

AGRICULTURE AND ENVIRONMENT

Wisconsin is, and always will be, America's Dairyland. We must preserve family farming by creating market systems that assure a fair return to both the farmer and the processor, support value added agriculture, and provide price supports for true family farms. We encourage legislators and Democratic Party leaders to support farming management systems that are humane to animals, protect our environment, preserve our soil, water and forest resources, and produce wholesome food for consumers. We advocate place of origin and organically produced foods labeling.

We support affordable quality health care, public education and social services for all citizens in rural Wisconsin. Excessive development of corporate animal mega-farms is detrimental to the health and quality of life in rural areas and must be controlled.

Protecting the ecological systems of our planet is essential to the economic and social welfare of our state, our nation and to the future of humanity. Our legislators and leaders must pay heed to scientific evidence of global warming; soil, water, and atmospheric pollution; and decreasing biodiversity. We must enact legislation and provide adequate funding to protect and preserve our environment.

There is much to be done that has been ignored for too long. We must reduce greenhouse gases by developing alternative fuels and energy sources, increase production of fuel efficient vehicles, reduce urban sprawl onto prime agricul-

tural soils, improve and expand local, regional, and national mass transportation systems and increase recycling and waste management, all while maintaining biodiversity. We will restore responsible environmental regulations affecting open space, wilderness areas, soil conservation, forest management, toxic and hazardous waste disposal and cleanup, and watershed protection. We call for the use of advanced technology and environmentally friendly practices to be implemented in mining domestic natural resources, and the enforcement and strengthening of safety regulations. To ensure the protection of our state's valuable natural resources, we support the re-establishment of a Public Intervener's Office and the creation of an independent Department of Natural Resources.

FOREIGN AFFAIRS

Our nation must seek to befriend others and encourage the growth of democracy worldwide. We must address the grievances and problems that foster terrorism, rather than fight wars that perpetuate them. America must work with other nations to end hunger, disease, illiteracy, and unemployment around the world. As the world's only remaining superpower, we have an obligation to lead by example rather than by force. We pledge the United States to be a cooperative and effective leader and partner with allied nations in the fight against terrorism and the pursuit of global accords on human rights, economic justice, ecological protection and alleviation of disease.

We respect the religions of other cultures and will not use religious beliefs as a rationale for going to war. A pre-emptive war is against our nation's principles and harms our credibility and standing in the world. A decision to go to war should always be thoughtful and considerate of different points of view. War must always be a last resort. All branches of our Government and military must conform to the Geneva Conventions and not tolerate the use of torture.

We must do everything possible to prevent our enemies from attacking us, but we believe that this can be done without sacrificing the civil rights guaranteed under the Constitution. Therefore, we call upon Congress to begin impeachment proceedings immediately against President Bush, Vice President Cheney, and Defense Secretary Rumsfeld.

We call for American occupation forces in Iraq to be withdrawn at the earliest possible time. Multi-lateral reconstruction of Iraq can be achieved with American participation and international participation so that the Iraqi people can freely and peacefully determine their own future.

All countries that we trade with must offer wages, benefits and work and environmental standards comparable to our own, because it is the right thing to do, and should be done in order to protect the rights and jobs of workers here at home. We do not support fast track trade authority in order to enrich corporations at the expense of American families and the financial stability and security of our nation.

We support working with nations and organizations that support fair trade. Fair trade is vital in providing all people with the opportunity to work at occupations that provide a fair living wage, health benefits, safe working conditions, and the right to collective bargaining, while enforcing environmentally friendly policies. We support cooperative efforts to eliminate global pollution and mitigate the effects of global warming.

CONCLUSION

The membership of the Democratic Party of Wisconsin has crafted and adopted this platform. Our state and our country will become stronger and better by following the principles, in line with our values, outlined herein. We expect all candidates supported by the Democratic Party to support this Platform and, when elected to office, to work to implement it.

WISCONSIN GREEN PARTY June 2007

Headquarters

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Coordinating Council

Co-Chairs: BOB POESCHL, Oshkosh; RUTH WEILL, Milwaukee.

Corresponding Secretary: BOB VEITH, Madison.

Recording Secretary: CINDY STIMMLER, Dresser.

Treasurer: GINNY BORMANN, Madison.

Diversity Caucus: WINSTON F. SEPHUS, JR., Milwaukee.

Lavender Caucus: MONTE LETOURNEAU.

Women's Caucus: DEBBY RUDDOCK.

Youth Caucus: BRAD KARAS, NICKI ORLANDO.

Council Members:

1st District

Bill Hensley, Kenosha

Pete Karas, Racine

2nd District

Bill Anderson, Madison

Saul Wolf, Madison

3rd District

Andrew Posselt, Chaseburg

vacancy

4th District

Tommy King, Milwaukee

Bryce Ruddock, Milwaukee

Claude VanderVeen, Milwaukee

5th District

Tom Depies, Oconomowoc

Bruce Hinkforth, Oconomowoc

6th District

Jo Ellen Gramling, Oshkosh

Ronald Hardy, Oshkosh

7th District

Jeff Peterson, Luck

Doug Stingle, Stevens Point

8th District

Chris Burkley, Waupaca

Taku Ronsman, Green Bay

Source: Wisconsin Green Party at wisconsinsegreenparty.org, March 20, 2007.

Officers. Officers include two spokespersons, a recording secretary, a corresponding secretary, and a treasurer. The spokespersons serve staggered 2-year terms and may not be reelected for successive terms. The other officers serve one-year terms and may be reelected. Elections are held at the fall meeting.

Coordinating Council. The Wisconsin Green Party Coordinating Council includes all of the officers plus two members from each of the eight congressional districts in Wisconsin, as well as a representative from each statewide caucus. The officers and members are elected each fall at the membership meeting.

State Convention. State conventions are held in the spring and fall of each year. Officers are elected at the fall convention.

PLATFORM OF THE WISCONSIN GREEN PARTY (Amended May 23, 2007)

Preamble

We hold these truths to be self-evident: that we must treat each other with love, respect and fairness, and that we must protect the earth for future generations.

The crises of our times demand a fundamental shift in human values and culture, and in our social, economic and political institutions. The way we live today is based on using things up: our air, our water, our natural resources, and our people. We need a new way of doing things that is sustainable, that will allow our people and our environment to flourish now and in the future. We can't keep spending today what we – and our children and their children – will need tomorrow.

The Wisconsin Green Party offers a new vision for change, for a sustainable future. We recognize that one of the greatest obstacles to that change is the fact that government no longer responds to the needs of citizens. Only by building grassroots democracy can we be sure that changes will be real, not just appearances or promises. Since neither the Democratic Party nor the Republican Party has shown a real commitment to running government in the public interest, the Wisconsin Green Party believes another political party is needed, one that people can believe in and trust.

Our vision is of a sustainable society in harmony with the environment, one that meets all people's needs for security, self-respect, freedom, creativity, and community. We recognize that personal, cultural, social, economic, political and ecological problems are interconnected. We reject the current simplistic solutions to these problems. New, creative solutions are needed which allow us to live well and happily without destroying our environment or our society. We are confronted with the challenge of letting go of old ways and creating a new vision and a new way of life.

Ecological Wisdom

The Wisconsin Green Party believes that Ecological Wisdom has a direct effect on quality of life. Only by practicing sound stewardship and ecological responsibility can we stop the degradation of the life-giving relationships that exist between humankind and the earth. The "public trust doctrine," which holds that public land, water, minerals, forests, and other natural resources are held in trust for the public and used for the common good, must be enforced. The precautionary principle must be applied to public policy decisions, especially those concerning the approval of drugs, pesticides, and genetically modified organisms, to protect the public from practices of uncertain consequence.

Agriculture

1. State government should provide subsidies to make the change from petrochemical-based to organic farming methods that are economically feasible for small-scale farmers.

2. The state should develop the necessary infrastructure to support the regionalization of food production and distribution systems, such as urban farms, farmers markets, community-supported agriculture and regional food processing facilities.

3. Wisconsin should establish a system of subsidies and tax incentives to protect family farms as an indispensable component of a healthy and sustainable agricultural economy.

4. A state land banking system of prime farmland to prevent diversion to non-farm use through first-option state acquisition of the land should be created.

5. The Wisconsin Green Party supports the renewal of Wisconsin's agricultural hemp industry, providing opportunities for commercial production of nutritional supplements, oil, household products, fiber and biofuel products.

Chemical Use

6. The State should create and maintain a citizen-accessible central database of the products used, concentration applied, chemical contents, health effects, and company responsible, for any private or commercial pesticide application.

7. Pesticides should not be used on or in public property, except as a last resort after the failure of organic alternatives has been demonstrated. Tax incentives should reward the use of organic pest control methods.

8. Communities in the state should have the right to pass stronger controls on pesticides than those specified in state and federal regulations.

Forest, Wetlands, and Water

9. The Department of Natural Resources should maintain forests, wetlands and all other ecological communities in a manner that will protect biodiversity and allow future generations to benefit.

10. We support a general moratorium on the draining of wetlands and on road building in public forests.

11. Under Green Party leadership, the DNR water quality rules will be stiffened to require absolute non-degradation of existing water bodies.

Energy

12. The Public Service Commission should not grant licenses to new nuclear facilities or the renewal of licenses for existing facilities.

13. We support higher average miles per gallon requirements and stricter emission control requirements on new vehicles, as well as "gas guzzler" taxes and renewable fuel and "gas sipper" rebates on new car purchases.

14. As a response to oil production having reached its peak, we support building and promoting mass transit infrastructure for light rail, high-speed rail and commuter rail, as well as intra- and intercommunity bicycling and walking trails.

15. Community owned utilities and decentralized, neighborhood networks should receive financial aid for the purchase and installation of renewable energy technology such as wind, solar and biomass. The Public Service Commission should require that the electric grid be reconfigured to accept power from widely distributed, diverse sources.

16. We will work towards statewide energy independence, and will promote, encourage and fund energy research that brings Wisconsin closer to a self-sustaining energy system.

17. Under Green Party leadership, the state of Wisconsin will independently implement the terms of the Kyoto Protocol on global warming.

18. Green Party leaders will enact policies that significantly reduce the release of gases that deplete the ozone layer, contribute to global warming and cause acid rain.

Waste

19. The Wisconsin Green Party will apply the principles of “reduce, reuse and recycle” to policies in order to reduce waste streams, reduce demands on natural resources and reduce the generation of pollutants.

20. Regional high level nuclear waste dumps should not be located in Wisconsin.

21. Tipping fees at Wisconsin landfills should be increased for commercial haulers. Haulers should be required to bill their commercial customers on a per weight basis.

22. High-level radioactive and highly toxic waste storage should only be for waste generated in Wisconsin.

23. The history and environmental record of recycling or waste disposal firms should be used as major criteria in awarding contracts for municipal services.

24. We will require the DNR and state attorney general to be more vigorous in prosecuting corporate offenses and will hold individuals accountable when appropriate. Corporations that engage in gross violations will have their corporate charters revoked.

Social and Economic Justice

While the Wisconsin Green Party understands and applauds the initiative and ambition shown by people who seek financial security or self-improvement, we believe that it is the role of government to ensure that the financial security and social status of one group does not come via the exploitation and marginalization of others. Additionally, common methods of measuring the economy view production for its own sake as a positive while low unemployment, a condition that favors the majority, is viewed as a threat to economic health. Clearly, new economic paradigms are needed that regard measurements for quality of life and the environment and the full employment of the population as a positive. Lastly, the Wisconsin Green Party asserts that it is the duty of government to earn the allegiance of its citizens by protecting the public from threats “economic and physical” as well as “foreign and domestic.”

Economic Justice

25. Laws regarding articles of incorporation should be revised to make executives and board members more accountable for the effects of their decision making.

26. Under a Green Party government the right of people to form unions, bargain collectively and strike will be upheld. We oppose “union-busting” tactics. The state should assist management in working more closely and cooperatively with unions.

27. Green Party plans for economic development will focus on jobs that are based in the community and that have a vested interest in the community where their employees live – especially small businesses.

28. The Wisconsin Green Party supports family leave legislation, paid vacation time, job sharing, and the involvement of workers in decision making, management, and scheduling.

29. Green elected officials will emphasize and promote regional trade, emphasizing stronger ties with our Canadian neighbors who share the Great Lakes basin. State trade missions should promote “fair trade” over “free trade” with specific countries that are moving toward more equitable, sustainable economies.

Criminal Justice

30. The Wisconsin Green Party opposes reinstatement of the death penalty in Wisconsin.

31. Crimes against people and communities should be punished through restitution and/or jail time. Alternative sentencing should be emphasized for victimless crimes and nonviolent offenders. Ex-offenders should be prepared to come out into a healthy community that both supports them and holds them accountable.

32. We oppose the privatization of the prison system.

33. Our justice system should attach equal importance to prosecuting white-collar criminals, including environmental violators of our common property. Corporate executives should be held personally responsible for the consequences of their corporate actions.

34. Community members should be involved directly in crime control in their own communities through citizen police boards and neighborhood watch programs.

35. The Wisconsin Green Party supports the legalization of marijuana use, possession, and cultivation.

Education

36. We oppose the corporatization of education in all its forms, including corporate school vouchers, promotional deals, subcontracting, outright privatization, and the use of standardized tests as the primary determinant for grade advancement, graduation or teacher pay.

37. The Wisconsin Green Party will repeal laws that prevent faculty and staff from engaging in collective action, slowdowns, and strikes, and will eliminate laws that harm educational quality and interfere with collective bargaining such as Qualified Economic Offer or QEO.

38. We will work to redraw district boundaries to promote decentralization of schools and an appropriate scale for school districts. The transportation of students over great distances is already a burden on the budgets in many rural districts, and the size of some school districts presents a real barrier to meaningful participation by parents, students, and community members in school board elections.

39. We recognize that an educated citizenry is both a public good and a social right, and that tuition today represents the greatest obstacle to educational access. We will work with student, alumni, administration and community leaders to gradually phase out tuition at Wisconsin's public universities, community, and technical colleges, beginning with an immediate reduction in tuition to levels comparable to the 1950's, adjusted to inflation.

40. The Wisconsin Green Party's education policy will foster an understanding of Native Sovereignty, the history of our conflicts and treaties with Wisconsin's tribes, and a respect for native cultures. We support the right to use, teach, cultivate and preserve indigenous languages and cultures for future generations.

41. We will work to expand, where needed, weekend, second shift and third shift educational opportunities.

Health Care System

42. The Wisconsin Green Party will implement a universal, single-payer system that will be funded through state taxes. The system will be designed to allow citizens to select health care providers and treatment.

43. The state should promote the revitalization of public health care clinics and school nurses to provide necessary health services and counseling, preventative care and instruction in hygiene, nutrition, contraception and wellness.

44. The state should promote the chartering of nonprofit and not-for-profit hospitals.

45. The state should establish work rules that abolish mandatory overtime for nurses and other paraprofessionals in hospitals.

46. We will fund the University of Wisconsin system to develop new programs to provide paraprofessionals required to expand the public health service.

47. Drug abuse of all kinds should be treated as a disease rather than a criminal offense.

48. We defend a woman's right to make reproduction choices affecting her own body. Birth control prescriptions should be covered by all health care plans and/or subsidized by the state.

Racial Justice, Civil and Equal Rights

We are committed to establishing economic, governmental and social relationships that honor diversity; and that support the self-definition and self-determination of all people. We will work to consciously confront the barriers that discrimination against any group or individual creates. We acknowledge that our Nation has a history of oppression, discrimination and violence against Native Americans, people of color, women, LGBT people, working class, youth, religious minorities, differently abled and immigrants. Discrimination, racial violence, harassment and sexual assault continue to be major social problems.

49. The Wisconsin Green Party supports and will defend the right of gay, lesbian, bisexual, and transgendered people to be treated equally with all other people in all areas of life, including housing, employment, civil marriage, benefits, and child custody. We will also recognize same-sex marriages performed elsewhere.

50. We will work with civil rights agencies and community leaders to establish a system for the ongoing review and investigation of racial profiling.

51. We will work to end racial discrimination in the criminal justice system by conducting a systematic review of drug convictions, examining the disparate rate of conviction and incarceration between whites and people of color.

52. We will establish a system of reparations for the genocide perpetrated against Wisconsin's native peoples and for the lingering effects of slavery and segregation.

53. We will enact state level guarantees of equal pay for equal work.

54. We will guarantee the civil rights of all Wisconsin citizens, regardless of Federal citizenship or immigration status.

55. We will expand affirmative action for underrepresented and disadvantaged groups in all areas of state government.

Grassroots Democracy

Democracy and self-governance are dependent on the public being fully informed, and on all political parties having access to the ballot and public debate and discourse. Additionally, since the voter is consenting to being governed, the full will of the voter should be expressed and reflected in election results. To this end the Wisconsin Green Party will work to implement policies that result in the public being fully informed about issues and policies that remove the barriers between the voters and the government that represents them.

Taxation

56. The Wisconsin Green Party will institute a progressive method of taxation that shifts the tax burden away from those that can least afford it. We will eliminate the income tax for households making less than \$20,000 a year and reduce the income tax for households making between \$20,000 and \$30,000 a year.

57. We will direct a portion of funds from an increase in the motor fuel tax to the development of alternative transportation such as mass transit and bicycle trails.

58. We will eliminate tax loopholes for corporations and the wealthy, including the state capital gains deduction and the exemption of manufacturing machinery and equipment from property tax.

59. Independent businesses that are locally owned and not affiliated with any out-of-state entity should be taxed at a lower rate than franchises that export local dollars out of the community.

60. The Wisconsin Green Party opposes state caps on local property tax levies.

Home Rule

61. We will challenge attempts by the state and federal governments to preempt and prevent local people from making the economic decisions that matter most to them, such as municipal minimum wage laws and community cable utilities.

62. We will work to expand the principle of Home Rule to include limited forms of sovereignty for municipal, town, tribal and county governments.

63. We will establish and enforce state law that affirms constitutional rights are granted to natural persons, not corporations.

Electoral Reforms

64. We support the adoption of preferential voting as the ballot counting procedure that ensures the fullest expression of voter will and eliminates the cost of primaries in non-partisan local elections.

65. We support the gradual transition to a system of proportional representation for legislative offices.

66. Ballot access laws should assure that access thresholds are set low enough to reflect emerging shifts in voter preferences.

67. Voters should not be denied access to the views of any candidate or political party. The Wisconsin Green Party believes that all registered candidates should be invited to participate in any public forum that includes other candidates for the same office. We insist on the inclusion of the registered candidates from all ballot-qualified political parties in all debates conducted over the public airwaves and will work to provide free and equal media access to all ballot-qualified candidates in state elections.

68. We will work to remove corruption from campaign financing by creating a statewide system of publicly and fully funded elections based on the Maine model.

69. The Wisconsin Green Party opposes term limits as they are restrictions on the will of the people.

Open Government

70. We will bring decision-making down to the most appropriate level by replacing unaccountable rulemaking, budgeting, and permitting with participatory democratic processes that are open to the public.

71. We will increase public funding for public print, radio, internet and television, and invest in the creation of more free public spaces for civic and political dialogue such as kiosks and meetings spaces.

72. We will ensure the full and timely enforcement of local and state sunshine laws, and that all meetings subject to the open meetings law are indeed open, publicized and accessible to the public.

73. We will expand the mission and funding of the Legislative Reference Bureau to provide for direct assistance to private citizens interested in researching or drafting state rules or legislation.

Nonviolence

Reducing violence in all its manifestations is a core motive of the Green Party. We refuse to advocate or use violent methods to oppose practices and policies with which we disagree. Instead we promote a diversity of techniques – including civil disobedience, nonviolent resistance, noncooperation, strikes, noncompliance and persuasion – to achieve social change. We believe that reducing social inequality is the most effective means of achieving a lasting peace and that economic justice, education and programs that create opportunity have the greatest potential to reach that goal [see planks #26, 27, 30, 31, 34, 40, 47 and 49 – 55]. The Wisconsin Green Party emphasizes that solutions to poverty, alienation, anger and political inequality are the key to solving the problems of crime, violence, conflict resolution and punishment in our society. Our belief in non-violence and respect for each other must include all animals, humans and non-humans. Others animals, like humans, experience pain and pleasure, and should be allowed to live without suffering, abuse and exploitation.

Teaching Non-violence

74. Beginning in early elementary school and continuing into high school, lessons to teach non-violent conflict resolution will be integrated into the curriculum and reinforced by teachers through daily interactions. We will also work to establish a non-violent conflict resolution class requirement in all UW System undergraduate degrees.

75. The Wisconsin Green Party will develop school based initiatives to address bullying and peer intimidation in our schools.

76. The Wisconsin Green Party recognizes that proposed “concealed carry” laws will not address the root problems of violence and crime in our communities. We therefore oppose passage of such laws.

Violence Toward Non-human Animals

77. The Wisconsin Green Party will work to reduce or eliminate animal suffering associated with human activities in all sectors of society including food, clothing and cosmetics production, research, entertainment, the pet industry and recreation.

LIBERTARIAN PARTY OF WISCONSIN June 2007

Headquarters

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Telephone: (800) 236-9236.

Internet Address: <http://www.lpwi.org>

State Executive Committee

Chair: LINDA STURTZEN, Greenfield.

Vice-Chair: JACOB BURNS, Oregon.

Secretary: JOHN GATEWOOD, Madison.

Treasurer: MARKUS ROSTIG, Memphis.

Past Chair: DAVE REDICK, Madison.

At-Large Member: DAVE HENDRICKSON, Milwaukee.

At-Large Member: KEVIN SCOTT SCHULTZ, Glendale.

Congressional District Representatives:

1st District: James J. Sewell, Racine

Alternate: Nick Rajnovic, Kenosha

2nd District: Stu Seffern, Madison

Alternate: Ben Masel, Madison

3rd District: Randy Palmer, Altoona

Alternate: Ken Van Doren, Mauston

4th District: Mike McKenna, Milwaukee

Alternate: vacancy

5th District: Timothy Peterson, Oconomowoc

Alternate: Leroy Watson, Oconomowoc

6th District: vacancy

Alternate: vacancy

7th District: vacancy

Alternate: Jim Maas, Rothschild

8th District: Ralph Klingsporn, Green Bay

Alternate: vacancy

Source: Libertarian Party of Wisconsin at www.lpwi.org, June 2007.

State Convention. The Libertarian Party of Wisconsin holds its state convention in the spring of each year to adopt a state party platform and resolutions and conduct other party business. In even-numbered years, the convention selects delegates to the national convention and may endorse candidates for election. In odd-numbered years, it elects party officers and members-at-large to the executive committee.

State Officers and Executive Committee. The party is headed by an executive committee consisting of the 4 party officers, the immediate past state party chair, a representative and alternate from each of the 8 congressional districts, and 2 members-at-large.

The 4 party officers and the 2 members-at-large serve 2-year terms, which begin at the end of the convention at which they are elected. Party officer or member-at-large vacancies are filled by a vote of the committee.

Congressional district members are not assigned fixed terms but generally serve for one year. Congressional district conventions meet annually, although state party members within a congressional district may hold an election at any time. Any vacant congressional district position is filled by a vote of state party members residing within that congressional district. A party member receiving the most votes at a congressional district election becomes a representative when the executive committee accepts his or her credentials.

National Committee. The Libertarian National Committee is composed of the 4 national officers, the immediate past chair, 5 members-at-large, and 9 regional representatives. A state's affiliation with a region is determined by the convention delegates from that state and is often the subject of negotiations before and during the national convention. Members of the Libertarian National Committee are selected at each biennial national convention and serve for 2 years from one national convention to the next. The Libertarian National Committee addresses national issues and serves, but does not control, the state parties.

LIBERTARIAN PARTY OF WISCONSIN PLATFORM

As Adopted at State Convention, Madison, April 8, 2006

PREAMBLE

As Libertarians, we defend each person's right to engage in any activity that is peaceful and honest and we welcome the diversity that freedom brings. We seek a world of liberty; a world in which all individuals control their own lives and are never forced to compromise their values or sacrifice their property. We believe that no conflict exists between civil order and individual rights and that individuals, groups, or governments should not initiate force against other individuals, groups, or governments.

PRINCIPLES

LIFE: We believe that all individuals have the right to control their own lives and live in whatever manner they choose, as long as they do not interfere with the identical rights of others.

LIBERTY: The only proper functions of government are the protection of the people from actual foreign or domestic threats to their lives and freedoms; and the protection of their individual rights, namely – life, property, and liberty of speech and action.

PROPERTY: The only economic system compatible with the protection of individual human rights is the free market; therefore, the fundamental right of individuals to own property and to enjoy the rewards of their just earnings should not be compromised.

PREFACE:

While members of the Libertarian Party of Wisconsin advocate abolishing laws governing certain voluntary behaviors, this does not necessarily imply endorsement of such behaviors. We only make the statement that in such matters an individual's right to free choice must be recognized and the morality of such choices is not a concern of government. It follows that our silence regarding any other government activity should not be interpreted as implying our approval of such activity.

TAXES:

We advocate phasing out taxes on incomes, personal property, and real property, along with corresponding decreases in the size of government.

TERM LIMITS:

We advocate limits on the time any elected official may serve in office.

ELECTIONS:

We advocate election law reforms that make it easier for the people to nominate and finance the election of the candidates of their choice.

TREATING ADULTS AS CHILDREN:

We believe laws mandating automobile insurance, use of seat belts and helmets, minimum wage, and curfews hamper individual freedom and the responsibility that must go with it. We further believe that laws restricting such things as cruising and tattoos trivialize the law and breed disrespect for it.

STATE MANDATES:

We believe that state mandates, such as the Binding Arbitration Law, are unreasonable burdens on those who must comply with and pay for them. They only represent the desires of special interest groups and their advocates in the legislature. When these mandates are unfunded they become even more unacceptable.

GUN OWNERSHIP:

We believe the right to keep and bear arms should not be infringed. We therefore oppose all laws which tax or otherwise restrict the ownership, open or concealed carry, manufacture, transfer, or sale of firearms or ammunition. We further oppose all laws requiring registration of firearms. We also cannot ignore the clear lessons from history of the suffering which can fall upon a disarmed people.

CHILDREN AND THE FAMILY:

We believe that children are a special group of citizens possessing fundamental rights involving their life and health. However, until they reach the age of legal responsibility, their other rights are limited and their parents or guardians are responsible for their actions and upbringing. Therefore, the rights and authority that parents or guardians need to fulfill their child raising responsibilities must be respected, but never at the expense of the child's life and health.

EDUCATION:

Since private education is today outperforming public education at half the cost, we call for the phase out of all state and federal involvement in education. We therefore endorse "School Choice".

GOVERNMENT WELFARE:

Today's confusion between a person's material needs and that person's rights has led to our current system of taxpayer provided, government welfare programs. These programs often invade privacy and have proven to be demeaning and inefficient. Welfare is not charity. Charity must be freely given. More charity needs to be substituted for welfare. It is also good to remember that for people to be truly free they must become responsible for their own welfare and actions.

FEDERAL “STRINGS”:

The federal government often uses the threat of withholding “federal” funds to coerce states into specific actions. We strongly urge elected officials of Wisconsin to resist such pressure and applaud them when they do.

ENVIRONMENT:

A clean environment is in everyone’s interest. Our legal system should protect public and private property from pollution. However, a balance must be found between environmental regulation and the long term economic health of a free society. The right of property owners to prosecute any polluter under trespass, nuisance, and negligence laws should be reinstated. It follows that bureaucracies should not be allowed to harass alleged environmental violators or restrict their direct access to just treatment under the judicial system.

TRANSPORTATION:

We support the maximum possible privatization of all publicly owned transportation systems and therefore oppose the creation of any new publicly funded or managed transportation systems.

VICTIMLESS CRIME:

Because only actions that infringe on the rights of others can properly be termed “crimes”, we favor the repeal of federal, state, and local laws restricting our fundamental freedom to govern our own lives.

In particular, we advocate: The repeal of laws restricting the production, sale, possession, or use of prohibited drugs and medicines. The repeal of laws regarding a minimum drinking age which are in conflict with the legally recognized age for maturity and responsibility. The repeal of laws restricting consensual sexual relations between adults. The repeal of laws regulating or prohibiting gambling. The decriminalization of assisted suicide.

HEALTH CARE:

We believe the problems with our current health care system are due to government interference and mandates and that any government program to “provide” health care to some at the expense of others will most certainly reduce the overall quality, responsiveness, and individuality of health care for everyone. It would also reduce the influx of the most talented people our society has to offer into the medical profession and diminish the exemplary worldwide progress and leadership our medical system has demonstrated. For these reasons, we advocate the free enterprise system as the only system capable of making quality, affordable, individualized medical care available to all.

PRIVACY:

We believe that free individuals may not be compelled to authorize the assignment, collection or dissemination of personal and private information on themselves; nor may any rights and privileges available to others be denied to them for using such discretion.

REPUBLICAN PARTY OF WISCONSIN June 2007

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State Executive Committee

State Chairman: REINCE PRIEBUS, Kenosha.

Finance Chairman: MICHAEL MARTIN, Antigo.

Vice Chairmen: 1st – BILL JOHNSON, Hayward; 2nd – DARLENE ROSS, Shawano;

3rd – TODD LOHENRY, Algoma; 4th – TROY FULLERTON, Waukesha.

Secretary: DAVID ANDERSON, Malone.

Treasurer: CATHY STEPP, Sturtevant.

National Committeewoman: MARY BUESTRIN, Mequon.

National Committeeman: MARK GREEN, Oneida.

Wisconsin African American Council: HATTIE DANIELS-RUSH, Milwaukee.

Republican Heritage Council: CAMILLE SOLBERG, Milwaukee.

Wisconsin Labor Council Chairman: JOHN RUDIG, Wauwatosa.

Immediate Past Chairman: BRAD COURTNEY, Whitefish Bay.

Congressional District Chairmen and Vice Chairmen:

1st District

Robert Trapp, Salem

Bob Geason

2nd District

Kim Babler, Madison

Regina Schaar, Lake Mills

3rd District

Gary Arneson, La Crosse

Jerry Nauman, Norwalk

4th District

Bob Spindell, Milwaukee

Doug Haag, Milwaukee

5th District

Crystal Berg, Hartford

Curt David, Brookfield

6th District

Rod Nelson, Sheboygan

David Vlietstra, Elkhart Lake

7th District

Sean Duffy, Ashland

Mike Monson, Antigo

8th District

William Ross, Shawano

Mary Ellen Ramstack, Sturgeon Bay

Source: Republican Party of Wisconsin at: www.wisgop.org. May 18, 2007.

County Organization. County party organizations are the basic building blocks of the Republican Party of Wisconsin. County party leaders are elected in county caucuses prior to April 1 of the odd-numbered year. Each committee has a chairman, first vice chairman, secretary, and treasurer.

Congressional District Organization. Each congressional district has an organization that coordinates the activities of the county organizations in the district, with special emphasis on the election of Republican congressional candidates. The district organization is directed by a committee consisting of district members of the state executive committee and, at minimum, an

elected chairman, vice chairman, secretary, and treasurer. Committee officers are elected in odd-numbered years prior to the state convention.

State Officers and Executive Committee. Party leadership is vested in a 32-member state executive committee, consisting of the 11 party officers (including the chairman of the county chairmen's organization and the chairman of the Young Republicans Professionals, who are designated respectively as the third and fifth vice chairmen of the committee); the immediate past state party chairman; the chairman and vice chairman from each of the state's 8 congressional district organizations; and the Wisconsin Republican African American Council, the Wisconsin Heritage Council, the Wisconsin Senior Citizen Council, and the Wisconsin Labor Council. State committee vacancies are filled by the committee.

Five of the 11 party officers – the chairman, first and second vice chairmen, secretary, and treasurer – are selected in odd-numbered years by the state executive committee at an organizational meeting within 30 days following the state convention. Their 2-year terms begin upon adjournment of the organizational meeting. The persons holding those offices and the immediate past state party chairman may not vote in the selection of the new officers.

The national committeeman and committeewoman are included among the 11 state executive committee officers and are elected for 4-year terms by state convention delegates in presidential election years. They serve from the adjournment of one national party convention to the end of the next and must be approved by the assembled delegates at the party's national convention.

The party finance chairman is also included among the 11 party officers. The finance chairman serves at the pleasure of the newly elected state chairman and is appointed with the consent of the committee to a term that continues until a successor is named.

State Convention. The party holds its state convention in May, June, or July of each year to pass resolutions and conduct other party business. In even-numbered years, the convention adopts a state party platform. A national committeeman and committeewoman are selected in those years in which a national party convention is held.

National Convention and National Committee. The Republican National Committee consists of a committeeman, committeewoman, and a chairman from each state, plus American Samoa, Washington, D.C., Guam, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. Each state and territory has its own method of electing representatives. National committee members serve from convention to convention. The national committee is led by a chairman and cochairman, who serve 2-year terms.

REPUBLICAN PARTY OF WISCONSIN PLATFORM

As Adopted at the State Convention, Appleton, May 2006

“Ours will be a campaign of ideas with a focus on our future, starting with the simple premise that we should not settle for anything less than greatness.” – Congressman Mark Green, Republican candidate for Governor

It's time to Make Wisconsin Great Again.

The State of Wisconsin and its citizens are at a critical crossroads in 2006. For three long years the state that led the nation in meaningful reforms and innovation has floundered under the failed leadership of Democrat James E. Doyle. Sadly, our state motto, *Forward*, has become a symbol of the past instead of the beacon that reflected our people's passion and potential for the future.

As Republicans, we know Wisconsin deserves better. And we will strive to ensure the *Wisconsin Spirit* is no longer held in check, but flourishes to lift the hearts and minds of every Wisconsin family.

We will take strength from our Republican principles of personal responsibility, smaller government and less taxes to reshape our future into one that empowers people to reach their full potential.

We will harness the power of bold ideas to enrich our classrooms and inspire our young people to achieve.

We will take as our duty the validity of the electoral process.

We will hold true to our values and traditions that strengthen families, builds moral character and protects the innocent.

We will remain stewards of the land, while safeguarding our property rights.

We will defend our right to protect family and home.

We will demand accountability in all public institutions and at all levels of government.

We will reinvigorate the entrepreneurial spirit to create jobs, ensure economic vitality and more vibrant communities.

We will lead our state into a new era of prosperity, innovation and opportunity for all.

As Republicans, we will Make Wisconsin Great Again.

AGRICULTURE

“My wife Sue grew up on a farm, so I understand the long hours and hard work it takes to make a farm run. I work closely with Wisconsin farmers and will continue to dedicate myself to ensuring that they have the tools they need to prosper.” – Congressman Mark Green, Republican candidate for Governor

We recognize the Wisconsin farmer as individual entrepreneurs have built this state and can continue to do so through a pro-growth farm policy, reasonable regulation, and an equitable tax and fee policy.

CAMPAIGN FINANCE REFORM

“As someone once said, the best antiseptic to scandal is sunshine.” – Congressman Mark Green, Republican candidate for Governor

We support the right of individuals to freely express their political opinions through their financial contributions, with full, prompt disclosure. We insist that neither employers nor unions should force individuals to contribute to political causes against their will. We oppose public financing of all campaigns.

CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHT TO KEEP AND BEAR ARMS

“Unlike the governor, I trust the people of Wisconsin with the right to carry a firearm to protect themselves from those who seek to do us harm.” – Congressman Mark Green, Republican candidate for Governor

The Republican Party of Wisconsin is a vigilant supporter of the right of individuals to keep and bear arms embodied in both the Second Amendment to the Constitution of the United States and Article I, Section 25, of the Wisconsin Constitution. We fully endorse the Second Amendment to the Constitution of the United States, support its broad interpretation as an individual right and oppose restrictive legislation. We cannot ignore the clear lessons of history regarding the tyranny and suffering which can fall upon a disarmed and vulnerable people.

EMINENT DOMAIN

“The right to own your own property is one of the fundamental freedoms we enjoy as Americans.” – Congressman Mark Green, Republican candidate for Governor

We support fair market compensation for individuals when their property is taken or its value is reduced by government actions.

ENVIRONMENT

“Because I'm a hunter and fisherman, and hope to pass that tradition on to my kids, I'd work each day to make sure we have access to healthy streams and forests teeming with wildlife of all kinds.” – Congressman Mark Green, Republican candidate for Governor

Republicans believe a balance must be struck between protection of our resources and protection of private property rights. It is the Republican viewpoint that Wisconsin can have a strong economy and protect the environment at the same time. Both private and public interests have a responsibility to preserve the rich heritage that our state has been blessed with, both in its great natural beauty and precious resources.

We support the development of viable domestic renewable and non-fossil fuel energy programs.

EQUAL TREATMENT FOR EVERYONE

"I find it ironic and unfortunate that as our nation mourns the loss of one of history's heroes and celebrates Rosa Parks' life and her commitment to equality, Governor Jim Doyle is turning a blind eye to the needs of Milwaukee's young people. The Milwaukee Parental Choice Program is a ray of hope for many families who simply want a better life for their children." – Congressman Mark Green, Republican candidate for Governor

The Republican Party of Wisconsin believes that all human beings are created equal in the eyes of God, that all human beings have inherent civil rights and that government should promote equal opportunity for all. We believe that individuals should be allowed to succeed or fail based upon their own merits, not because they are members of particular subgroups. We therefore support an amendment to the Wisconsin Constitution that would prohibit the state or any of its political subdivisions or agents, from using race, color, ethnicity, national origin, gender, or religion as criterion for discriminating against or granting preferential treatment including the lowering of standards to any individual or group with regard to public education, government employment, or government contracting.

ETHICS

"Because of the dark cloud the Doyle administration's ethical lapses have cast over our state government, I want to raise the bar even higher, and to make it clear that I will bring a new day, and a new way, to Wisconsin government." – Congressman Mark Green, Republican candidate for Governor

We are committed to maintaining the highest standard of ethics and integrity for all of our citizens including our elected officials. We expect all public officials and party officials to place public service ahead of personal gain.

EXCELLENCE IN EDUCATION

"As I said, our campaign is about Wisconsin's future, and nothing is more important to that future than giving our young people the educational opportunities they need and deserve." – Congressman Mark Green, Republican candidate for Governor

Parental involvement is the key to successful education. Parents must be given the ability to choose where their children go to school, whether public, private or religious, through a comprehensive school choice plan in which funding follows the students. We support expansion of school choice throughout Wisconsin. We also advocate the right of parents to homeschool their children.

Republicans seek policies and programs that will unleash the independence, innovation and creativity of individual teachers, administrators and school boards. We condemn compliance with state and federal mandates as a substitute for local accountability. We will promote local control of public schools while demanding accountability for results and high standards.

We urge Wisconsin's education system to teach the basic skills and traditional family values as defined by the local community, and to use technology to prepare students to compete in the global economy.

FAMILY VALUES

I believe that family is the central unit of a healthy society, and marriage should be clearly defined in our law. I believe that human life is a gift from God, and deserves protection. – Congressman Mark Green, Republican candidate for Governor

We commit ourselves to the values that strengthen our culture and sustain our state and nation: faith, family, personal responsibility, and a belief in the dignity and value of human life. Prosperity with a purpose and compassionate conservatism bind us together in a great enterprise for the future of our children.

We continue to believe that traditional families, homes and communities are the foundation of strength in our society and we reaffirm our commitment to them. Parents should be responsible for the overall sex education of their children and schools should teach abstinence and monogamy. We specifically pledge to support marriage as a union between one man and one woman only.

Republicans support legislative and judicial efforts that would affirm legal protection for all innocent human beings from conception until natural death and affirm our support for the Human Life Amendment to the U.S. Constitution. We strongly support a ban on human cloning and we oppose all research that relies on the destruction of human life, including the unborn.

FREEDOM AND DISCRIMINATION OF RELIGION

"And because I believe so strongly in the work of projects like Rawhide, Urban Hope in Green Bay and Mother Kathryn Daniels Community Center in Milwaukee ... my administration will break down the unnecessary barriers that impede faith-based organizations in their efforts to lift lives and heal neighborhoods." – Congressman Mark Green, Republican candidate for Governor

We call for an end to governmental discrimination against religion and interference with the free practice of religion.

GOVERNMENT AND THE PEOPLE

"Under Governor Doyle, taxes are up, spending is up, borrowing is up, debt is up, tuition is up, fees are up, and for lots of folks, hope seems to be on the way down." – Congressman Mark Green, Republican candidate for Governor

Governments are a necessary part of society. They have vital functions in providing us with security and services that would otherwise not be possible. They provide us with the framework for improving our lives and protecting our

traditions and freedoms. Governments should exist only to serve the needs of their citizens and must continue to be accountable to them. Our leaders need to be the best people that we have; they need to be scrupulously honest. Governments must limit themselves to only those functions that cannot be fulfilled by other means. They must act with fiscal responsibility to prevent unnecessary taxation, regulation and interference in the lives of our citizens.

GROWING WISCONSIN'S ECONOMY

"I'll make this pledge to all of you. Elect me as your governor and the Wisconsin's tax burden will get better or I won't run for reelection. I'll keep my promise ... or step aside for someone who will.

"For each year I've been in Congress, Americans for Tax Reform has named me a 'Hero of the Taxpayer.' I plan to be a hero to taxpayers as governor too." – Congressman Mark Green, Republican candidate for Governor

Growing Wisconsin's economy is a high priority for Wisconsin Republicans as we continue to build Wisconsin through economic development and job creation.

Recognizing that Wisconsin taxes are too high, we oppose any net increases in taxes and call for significant tax relief immediately. Because Wisconsin citizens still carry a heavier tax burden than citizens of other states, we call for a State constitutional amendment to limit government growth. We support the concept that the free market, and not governmental mandates, dictate economic outcomes as much as possible.

HEALTH CARE

"In so many ways, Wisconsin is a leader in medical research and health care delivery. Elect me as your governor, and we'll build on that solid foundation." – Congressman Mark Green, Republican candidate for Governor

We are committed to maintaining high quality health care in the State of Wisconsin. We insist on a fair and balanced legal system to prevent undue insurance liability on our doctors and nurses so as to encourage them to stay in Wisconsin.

We encourage laws and regulations, including allowing for Health Savings Accounts, and for volume purchasing of medical insurance and health care risk pools for Wisconsin businesses and the self-employed.

IMMIGRATION

"As the son of immigrants, I believe strongly that America should remain the great melting pot ... a welcoming nation that embraces new arrivals who legally come here to pursue the American dream." – Congressman Mark Green, Republican candidate for Governor

We are committed to being an open and welcoming society. As in our past, we continue to welcome any and all immigrants who legally enter our country to work, participate as a citizen, become an asset to society, and uphold the values and traditions that have made this country great. We welcome all these new citizens to participate in the Republican Party and uphold its values of hard work and personal responsibility.

INDIVIDUAL STATES' RIGHTS

"... the powers of government are derived from the people first, and then from the states and only then finally from the federal government." – Congressman Mark Green, Republican candidate for Governor

We believe our citizens and the fifty states must continue to vigorously reclaim all power not expressly given to the federal government as guaranteed through the Ninth and Tenth Amendments to the Constitution. We oppose all efforts of an activist judiciary to usurp these powers.

NATIONAL DEFENSE

"I was proud to support the PATRIOT Act reauthorization because I know it will help make more of our communities safe from the scourge of terrorism, and save countless American lives." – Congressman Mark Green, Republican candidate for Governor

America must remain a strong force in the world through example, education and assistance to other governments. It must encourage the development of democracy, equality and respect for humanity throughout the world and, when necessary, it must protect itself and its allies from the forces of evil through military means. To that end we support the continued maintenance of a strong national defense with the most modern of weapons and the best training that can be provided for our troops. We support the continued development of homeland security against attack by all reasonable means that do not infringe upon our constitutional freedoms. We wholeheartedly support our troops abroad and our military and political leaders who direct their efforts.

PROTECTING THE DEMOCRATIC PROCESS

"Elect me governor, and the very first bill I sign will be one that restores faith in our electoral system ... and 2006 will be the last time you don't have to show a photo ID to vote." – Congressman Mark Green, Republican candidate for Governor

We support the formation of a voter identification system, including government issued photograph identification, that will protect the integrity of our state election process to promote free and fair elections.

TORT REFORM

"If I am elected governor, I'll make stopping lawsuit abuse one of my top priorities, and I will never choose trial lawyers over Wisconsin families." – Congressman Mark Green, Republican candidate for Governor

We support a continuous effort in regard to tort reform in order to create an environment of business growth.

Elections in Wisconsin: June 2005 through June 2007 spring primary, September primary, spring, general, and special election statistics

1929 Assembly



ELECTIONS IN WISCONSIN

I. The Wisconsin Electorate

History of the Suffrage. When Wisconsin became a state in 1848, suffrage (the right to vote) was restricted to white or Indian males who were citizens of the United States or white male immigrants in the process of being naturalized. To be eligible to vote, these men had to be at least 21 years of age and Wisconsin residents for at least one year preceding the election. Wisconsin extended suffrage to male “colored persons” in a constitutional referendum held in November 1849. In 1908, the Wisconsin Constitution was amended to require that voters had to be citizens of the United States. Women’s suffrage came with the 19th Amendment to the U.S. Constitution in 1920. (Wisconsin was one of the first states in the nation to ratify this amendment, on June 10, 1919.) The most recent major suffrage change was to lower the voting age from 21 to 18 years of age. This was accomplished by the 26th Amendment to the U.S. Constitution, which was ratified by the states in July 1971.

Size of the Electorate. Based on information compiled by Wisconsin county clerks, it is estimated that in November 2004 there were about 4,119,000 potential voters 18 years of age and older. An estimated 73% of eligible voters cast 3,003,034 ballots in the 2004 presidential election (second only to Minnesota in voter turnout).

Age and Residence Requirements. The right to vote in Wisconsin state and local elections is granted to U.S. citizens who are age 18 or older and have resided in the election district or ward for 10 days prior to the election. Residence for purposes of voting is statutorily defined as “the place where the person’s habitation is fixed, without any present intent to move, and to which, when absent, the person intends to return.”

Voter Registration. Beginning with the 2006 spring primary, with limited exceptions, voter registration is required for all voters prior to voting. Voters registering in Wisconsin do not have to record a political party affiliation.

State law permits registration on election day at the proper polling place, and it also provides for advance registration by mail or in person with the municipal clerk, the county clerk, or the city board of election commissioners in the case of residents of the City of Milwaukee. Municipal officials may designate other locations, such as fire stations or libraries for registration, or conduct door-to-door registration drives. In addition, high school students and staff may register at public high schools or, in some cases, private high schools designated by the municipal clerk.

II. A Capsule View of Elections

The Wisconsin Statutes, Chapters 5 through 12, provide for four regularly scheduled elections: the spring primary, the spring election, the September primary, and the general election in November.

The spring primary on the third Tuesday in February of each year is followed by the spring election on the first Tuesday in April. The September primary is held on the second Tuesday in September in even-numbered years. It is followed by the general election on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November.

Nonpartisan officials are chosen in the spring. These include the state superintendent of public instruction, judicial officers, county board members, county executives, and municipal and school district officers.

Partisan officials, chosen in the fall, include all other county administrative officials, members of the legislature, state constitutional officers (except for the state superintendent), and members of the U.S. Congress. Not all of these offices are filled at each election because their terms vary from two to six years.

In presidential election years, the presidential preference primary vote is held at the spring primary in February, and the vote for U.S. President occurs at the general election in November. In some elections, referendum questions allow Wisconsin voters to advise the state legislature or local government on matters of public policy or to ratify a proposed law, ordinance, or amendment to the Wisconsin Constitution.

Primary Elections

Until 1905, Wisconsin candidates for public office were selected through caucuses or conventions composed of delegates, eligible voters, or members of a political party. Since then, candidates have been chosen in primary elections, but the nominating caucus remains an optional method of selecting candidates for town and village offices. Aspirants must file a declaration of candidacy to run in a primary election, and they usually are required to file nomination papers signed by a specified number of persons eligible to vote in the jurisdiction or district in which they seek office.

Nonpartisan February Spring Primary. A nonpartisan primary election must be held in February if three or more candidates run for one of the offices on the April ballot and no caucus is held to nominate candidates. The two persons receiving the highest number of votes for the specific office in the primary are nominated to run as finalists in the nonpartisan election.

Partisan September Primary. The purpose of the September partisan primary is to select a party's nominees for the general election in November. In a partisan primary, the voter may vote on the ballot of only one political party (unlike the general election where it is possible to select any party's candidate for a particular office). Some voters express frustration that their choices are limited because they are not permitted to vote for candidates of more than one party. It is important to remember that the primary is a nominating device for the political parties; its purpose is to nominate the candidates that one political party will support against the nominees of the other parties in the general election.

Most states have a closed primary system that requires voters to publicly declare their party affiliation before they can receive the primary ballot of that party. Wisconsin's "open primary" law does not require voters to make a public declaration of their party preference. Instead, the voter is given the primary ballots of all parties but, once inside the voting booth, may cast only one party's ballot.

Candidates must appear on the primary ballot, even if unopposed, in order to be nominated by their respective parties. The candidate receiving the largest number of party votes for an office becomes the party's nominee in the November election. (In the case of a special election, which is held at a time other than the general election to fill a vacated partisan office, a primary is not held if there is no more than one candidate for a party's nomination.)

Elections

Nonpartisan April Spring Election. The officials chosen in the spring nonpartisan election are the state superintendent of public instruction; judicial officers; county executive (if the county elects one); county supervisor; town, village, and city officers; and school board members. Because the terms of office vary, not all offices are filled each year. The only nonpartisan officers elected on a statewide basis are the state superintendent of public instruction and justices of the supreme court; all others are elected from the county, circuit, district, or municipality represented.

The governor is authorized to fill vacancies that occur in nonpartisan state elective offices by appointment. Gubernatorial appointments strongly influence the composition of the Wisconsin judiciary, because many of the state's justices and judges who are appointed to the bench are later elected to office by the voters.

Partisan November General Election. In November, Wisconsin voters select their federal, state, and county partisan officials on a ballot listing the winners of the September primary election plus "independent" candidates who are either unaffiliated or affiliated with minor parties that are not recognized for separate ballot status. "Write-in" votes may be cast for persons whose names do not appear on the ballot.

The general election ballot includes a broad range of offices. The constitutional offices of governor, lieutenant governor, secretary of state, state treasurer, and attorney general are filled through a statewide vote. These officers are elected for 4-year terms in the even-numbered years that alternate with the U.S. presidential election.

Candidates for congressional representative and for representative to the state assembly are included on every general election ballot, because the terms for these offices are two years. Wisconsin's 33 state senators are elected for 4-year terms, with the odd-numbered senate districts

electing their senators in the years when a gubernatorial election is held and even-numbered senate districts electing their senators in the presidential election years. U.S. senators, who serve 6-year terms, are also chosen at the appropriate general election.

The state's 72 counties elect certain partisan officers for 2-year terms at each general election. Clerks of circuit court, coroners, and sheriffs are elected at the general election in which the governor is also elected, while county clerks, district attorneys, registers of deeds, surveyors, and treasurers are elected at the general election in which the president is elected. State law requires all counties either to elect a coroner or appoint a medical examiner. The post of surveyor may be filled by election or appointment at the county's option. (Milwaukee County is required by law to appoint its medical examiner and surveyor.)

Vacancies in the offices of U.S. Senator, U.S. Congressional representative, state senator, and representative to the assembly may be filled only by special election, but vacancies in state constitutional offices and most county offices are filled through appointment by the governor. The exception is that the lieutenant governor constitutionally succeeds the governor in case of a vacancy in that office.

Presidential Preference Vote

Wisconsin conducts its presidential preference vote on the third Tuesday in February of each presidential election year, in conjunction with the nonpartisan spring primary. 1985 Wisconsin Act 304 gave political parties complete freedom to select delegates for their national conventions on any basis they choose, so the vote has no binding effect. It does, however, indicate voter preferences.

A committee, composed of officials of the recognized parties, meets on the second Tuesday in December of the year prior to the presidential preference vote in February to certify to the state Elections Board the list of names to be placed on the ballot. (If a party's candidate for governor or president received at least 1% of the vote in the previous election, or if petitions requesting recognition for a party and signed by a number of qualified electors specified by law are filed with the board, the party is considered a "recognized party".) The committee lists the names of all nationally advocated or recognized candidates of the recognized parties and such other names as it chooses. The committee includes each party's state chairperson (or designee), one national committeeman and one committeewoman (designated by the party's state chairperson), the president and the minority leader of the senate (or designees), and the speaker and minority leader of the assembly (or designees). An additional member is elected by the committee to serve as chairperson.

Any person named by the committee as a potential presidential candidate may withdraw from the ballot by filing a disclaimer with the Elections Board. Persons not named may have their names placed on the ballot by filing a nomination petition signed by a specified number of qualified electors.

Presidential Elections

Presidential Electors. On the first Tuesday in October in each presidential election year, the five partisan constitutional state officers, all hold-over senators, and the senate and assembly candidates nominated by each political party at the September primary election meet at the State Capitol to select a slate of presidential electors, who will cast Wisconsin's official ballots for the offices of U.S. President and Vice President. A party selects one elector from each of the Wisconsin congressional districts and two electors at large, and then certifies its list of electors to the Elections Board. After the November presidential election, the party that receives a plurality of the votes statewide sends its electors to the State Capitol on the first Monday after the second Wednesday in December to perform their duties as Wisconsin's electors. They compose Wisconsin's delegation to the Electoral College – the group of 538 electors nationwide who actually cast the votes for president and vice president.

Referendum and Recall

Referendum. A "referendum" is simply a question referred to the people for determination through a vote. On the state level, Wisconsin provides for four types of referenda: 1) amendments

to the state constitution, 2) measures extending the right of suffrage, 3) ratification of legislation prior to its becoming law, and 4) advisory questions.

The procedure for amending the Wisconsin Constitution requires that two consecutive legislatures must adopt an identically worded amendment proposal and a majority of the voters must ratify the change at a subsequent election.

An advisory referendum gives the legislature a means of asking the voters their opinion on legislative policy. Advisory referenda are usually submitted to the electorate at the April or November elections. Wisconsin county boards may submit advisory or ratifying referenda to county voters. Municipalities also are permitted and sometimes required to submit referendum questions relating to village and city charter ordinances and certain other subjects.

Recall. The Wisconsin Constitution and statutes provide for the removal of elected officers through a process of petition and special election, known as "recall". Officials may be recalled after serving the first year of a term, and no reason need be given for the recall in the case of a state, congressional, legislative, state judicial, or county officer. A petition seeking recall of a city, village, town, or school district official must contain a statement of a reason for the recall. The reason must be related to the official responsibilities of the office, but the petitioners need not provide supporting evidence for the reason.

A petition for the recall of an officer must be signed by electors equal to at least 25% of the vote cast in the district or territory served by the official during the last gubernatorial election. Following the filing of a successful recall petition, an election is held to fill the office. A recall primary is required whenever two or more persons compete for a nonpartisan office or whenever more than one person competes for the nomination of a political party for a partisan office. Unless the official facing recall resigns, he or she is listed on the recall ballot along with the other candidates who have been nominated.

Prior to 1977, the recall was seldom used. In August of that year, five La Crosse school board members were recalled, and in the following month a county judge was recalled for the first time in Wisconsin history. Attempts to recall state legislators are rare, but on June 4, 1996, a state senator became the first state legislator to be recalled. Since 1996 only one other legislator has been recalled, a state senator defeated in a special recall primary on October 21, 2003.

Mechanics of the Election Process

Certifying candidates, registering voters, and recording and reporting millions of votes is a complex process governed by state law. The state Elections Board determines the format for all national and state ballots, certifies to each county clerk the list of candidates for national and state office, and performs other duties pertaining to elections. Legislation passed in 2007 creates a Government Accountability Board that will replace both the Ethics Board and the Elections Board. The newly created Elections Division within the Government Accountability Board will start taking over responsibility for the administration of election laws sometime after August 31, 2007.

County clerks prepare the ballots for federal, state, and county elections and distribute them to the municipal clerks, except when municipalities use voting machines or electronic voting systems. The law requires every city, village, and town having a population of 7,500 or more to use mechanical voting machines or an electronic voting system, unless otherwise permitted by the state Elections Board. If electronic voting machines are used, they must generate a complete, permanent record showing all votes cast by each voter, which can be verified by the voter.

Municipal clerks supervise registration and elections in their municipalities. In cities or counties with more than 500,000 population, election duties are performed by a city board of election commissioners and a county board of election commissioners. (This provision currently applies only to the City of Milwaukee and Milwaukee County.)

Registration and Voting

The first step in casting a Wisconsin ballot usually is to register to vote. The voter must provide information on name, residence, citizenship, date of birth, age, the voter's driver's license number or last 4 digits of the voter's social security number, if any, length of residence in the ward or elec-

tion district, and whether the applicant has been convicted of a felony for which he or she has not been pardoned, and whether the applicant lost his or her right to vote or is currently registered to vote at any other location. Most voter registration information is open to public inspection, but victims of domestic abuse, sexual assault, or stalking can request that their registration information be kept confidential. A voter's registration is considered permanent unless the person changes his or her residence, in which case it is necessary to transfer registration to the new residence. Municipalities, however, must cancel the registration of a person who, though eligible, does not vote during a 4-year period and does not respond to a written request to apply for continued registration.

A voter who is unable or unwilling to come to the polling place on election day may vote by absentee ballot. An absentee ballot may be cast by mail or in person at the municipal clerk's office. Every request for an absentee ballot must be made in writing.

On election day, there are usually seven inspectors (election officials) for each polling place. The number may vary, but no polling place may have fewer than three. Any member of the public may be present in any polling place for the purpose of observation and the major parties often designate official polling place observers.

III. Campaign Finance Regulation

Early Reforms. Wisconsin's first attempt to regulate election practices (Chapter 358, Laws of 1897) was passed to stymie the crudest forms of corrupt practices, such as bribery, illegal voting, election fraud, and related corruption. It also required the filing of financial statements that were open to the public.

The current ban on campaign contributions by corporations dates back to 1905 (Chapter 492). Corporations are still prohibited from donating to candidates, political parties, or committees. (Labor organizations were also banned from making such contributions by Chapter 135, Laws of 1935, but the prohibition was repealed by Chapter 429, Laws of 1959.)

The "Corrupt Practices Act" of 1911 (Chapter 650) strengthened and expanded the earlier laws. Central to the act were tightening disclosure provisions. Candidates were required to report all sources of their funding, and they were barred from trading favors, monetary or otherwise, in return for financial support.

1974 Campaign Finance Reforms. The legislature passed sweeping campaign finance reform in Chapter 334, Laws of 1973, which created the current statutory "Chapter 11 – Campaign Finance". The law regulated campaign contributions and expenditures and required central filing of financial reports. It also created the state Elections Board, with representation from the three branches of government and the major political parties, to administer and enforce both election and campaign finance laws. Candidates, individuals, committees, and groups involved in campaigns for state offices and statewide referenda must file detailed campaign finance reports with the board, which supervises the auditing of the reports. The board investigates election law violations and must notify the district attorney, attorney general, or the governor of any facts or evidence that might be grounds for civil action or criminal prosecution. Wisconsin's candidates for federal office are regulated by federal campaign finance laws, but the state board does receive copies of their finance reports. (County and municipal clerks maintain financial statements for campaigns in their respective jurisdictions.)

Regulation of Contributions

Wisconsin regulates campaign finance according to function – contribution or expenditure – with separate dollar limits and reporting requirements.

Contributions are moneys donated directly either to individual candidates or to political committees, with the recipients determining how the money will be spent. The state determines the contribution limits in the case of state or local offices, but candidates running for federal office are subject to the limits set by federal campaign finance laws.

Contributions by candidates from their own personal funds or by individuals and groups acting independently of the candidate cannot be limited because they are considered to be free expression and are protected by the First Amendment. However, independent individuals and groups are required to file reports disclosing the contributions they receive and the expenditures they make.

Individuals. States are free to set their own limits on contributions to candidates for state or local office. Limitations usually pertain to the type of office. Wisconsin also limits the overall amount a single individual is allowed to contribute to all candidates in a calendar year.

Other than a candidate's own contributions to the campaign, no individual may contribute more than the amounts specified to the following candidates or any individuals or independent groups supporting them: constitutional officer (governor, lieutenant governor, secretary of state, state treasurer, attorney general, or superintendent of public instruction) or supreme court justice – \$10,000; state senator – \$1,000; representative to the assembly – \$500; and all other state and local candidates – a maximum of \$250 to \$3,000 depending upon the office. Furthermore, no individual may make contributions to a combination of candidates or registered groups that exceed a total of \$10,000 in any calendar year.

Committees. Wisconsin limits campaign contributions made by political committees. Different limits apply in terms of the amounts a particular type of committee may donate and the amounts a candidate may receive from committees. Committees subject to contribution limits include: 1) the *political action committee (PAC)*, which may be created by but operate separately from a private interest group (such as a trade association or a union) to raise and spend money to elect or defeat particular candidates; 2) the *political party committee*, organized by a formal political party; 3) the *legislative campaign committees*, organized by the respective political parties within the State Senate or the State Assembly; and 4) the candidate's *personal campaign committee*. Any committee that contributes directly to a particular candidate's campaign is subject to specific contribution limits, which vary according to the type of committee and the type of elective office. However, legislative campaign committees and political party committees are allowed to use contributions for party building activities or administrative expenses. PACs may contribute to the political parties and legislative campaign committees in which case the PAC per-candidate limitations do not apply (although other limitations remain applicable).

No committee, other than a political party or legislative campaign committee, may make contributions to a candidate for statewide constitutional office or justice of the supreme court that exceed 4% of the candidate's statutory expenditure level. (Similar limits on contributions apply to candidates for other state and local offices.)

Regulation of Expenditures

Expenditures by the Candidate. Candidates may make campaign expenditures from their own personal funds and the moneys received as contributions from individuals and registered committees, plus any public funding they are awarded. There are no limits on the amount the candidates can spend on their own campaigns, unless they voluntarily accept public funding. There were attempts at the federal and state level in the early 1970s to limit candidates' personal expenditures, but the U.S. Supreme Court in *Buckley v. Valeo* held that this type of financing was protected by the U.S. Constitution as an exercise of free speech.

Expenditures by Independent Committees. Committees are considered to be making independent expenditures if they do not donate to a candidate's campaign organization and they do not coordinate their efforts with a candidate. Independent committees are permitted to spend unlimited amounts promoting or opposing a candidate, but in Wisconsin they are required to file a statement declaring that the money will be spent without consultation or coordination with the candidate. (If the candidate is knowingly involved in the expenditure, the money is viewed as a contribution, and the contributor must adhere to contribution limits.)

Expenditures by Political Party Committees. When a political party makes an expenditure to support its candidate, the expenditure is normally counted as a contribution to that candidate. Candidates are subject to aggregate limitations on the amount they may receive from parties and other committees. In *Colorado Republican Federal Campaign Committee et al. v. Federal Election Commission*, 518 U.S. 604 (1996), the U.S. Supreme Court held, however, that political party committees may make unlimited independent expenditures as long as they are not acting in consultation or coordination with a candidate.

Reporting Requirements

Registration and Reporting. Campaign finance laws are designed to track the flow of dollars received and spent by the candidates. Expenditures from the campaign depository may not be

made anonymously, nor may contributions or expenditures be made in a fictitious name. Any anonymous contribution of more than \$10 must be donated to a charity or the common school fund.

Generally, all candidates for state office, the four types of committees listed above, and other committees that make contributions or expenditures expressly supporting or opposing state candidates must register and file campaign finance reports with the state Elections Board. These reports must include: the name, address, and total contributions of each contributor who donates more than \$20 in a calendar year and give the occupation and principal place of employment of each contributor who makes cumulative contributions of over \$100 in a calendar year. Reports must also itemize all contributions, loans, expenditures, or obligations in excess of \$20.

Each candidate must appoint one campaign treasurer and designate one campaign depository, such as a numbered bank account, before receiving any contributions or making any expenditures. The candidate and campaign treasurer are then required to file a registration statement regardless of the amount of money they expect to receive or dispense. Unless exempted from reporting, the candidate, or the treasurer acting on the candidate's behalf, must file periodic financial reports. The candidate is considered personally responsible for the accuracy of these reports.

Political party committees or other groups that make or accept contributions or make expenditures amounting to more than \$25 per year, and individuals (other than candidates) who accept contributions or make expenditures amounting to more than \$25 per year must file registration statements. These statements include such information as the name and address of the registrant, the officers, the campaign depository, and the candidate or referendum question they support or oppose.

Since July 1, 1999, registrants with the state Elections Board who have accepted contributions totaling more than \$20,000 within a campaign or biennial period have been required to file their reports electronically. These reports may be viewed on the Internet.

Nonresident committees, groups, or individuals making contributions or expenditures in this state must also file their names and addresses and those of a designated agent in the state with the secretary of state and must also file regular reports, unless a reporting exemption applies.

Disclosure. Candidates and political committees that are subject to state reporting requirements must identify themselves on any mass media communications, such as billboards, handbills, and radio or TV advertisements. This disclosure must contain the words "paid for" followed by the name of the organization responsible for the communication.

IV. Public Campaign Financing

Chapter 107, Laws of 1977, created the Wisconsin Election Campaign Fund in the state treasury as a mechanism for publicly funding campaigns. Under the state's public financing law, each individual who files a state income tax return may specify that \$1 shall be set aside for the election fund without increasing the person's tax liability or reducing any refund due. (The \$1 contributions are derived from an appropriation created by the legislature to support the campaign fund.)

The public campaign fund is available to candidates for statewide executive and judicial offices, as well as legislative candidates, for use after the primary, provided, in the case of candidates for partisan office, that they obtain a specified number of primary votes and raise a specified amount of private contributions from individuals in amounts limited to \$100 or less per individual.

To receive public funding, candidates must agree to accept spending limits and limit personal contributions to their own campaigns. These restrictions are lifted if the candidate's opponent qualifies for a grant but does not accept it and refuses to file a sworn statement affirming adherence to the limits. Money from the campaign fund can be used only for media advertising, printing, graphic arts or advertising services, office supplies, or postage. Other campaign expenses must be financed with contributions from individuals, political parties, PACs, or other committees. Because the spending limits imposed as a condition of acceptance of public funding are low and the amount of money generated for distribution from the fund at any given election is limited, participation in public funding has become rare in competitive races.

MARRIAGE OR LEGAL STATUS RECOGNIZED IN WISCONSIN

Creating Article XIII, Section 13; 2003 AJR 66 (JR 29); 2005 SJR 53 (JR 30); Adopted.

Ballot Question: “*Marriage*. Shall section 13 of article XIII of the constitution be created to provide that only a marriage between one man and one woman shall be valid or recognized as a marriage in this state and that a legal status identical or substantially similar to that of marriage for unmarried individuals shall not be valid or recognized in this state?”

Text of Section:

[Article XIII] Section 13. Only a marriage between one man and one woman shall be valid or recognized as a marriage in this state. A legal status identical or substantially similar to that of marriage for unmarried individuals shall not be valid or recognized in this state.

County Vote for Constitutional Amendment November 7, 2006

County	Yes	No	County	Yes	No
Adams	5,142	2,741	Marquette	12,192	4,554
Ashland	3,566	2,392	Marquette	4,152	2,003
Barron	10,958	4,962	Menominee	507	448
Bayfield	4,132	3,010	Milwaukee	172,548	141,453
Brown	55,780	36,305	Monroe	8,871	4,525
Buffalo	3,428	1,921	Oconto	10,222	4,165
Burnett	4,418	1,686	Oneida	9,356	6,478
Calumet	13,338	5,986	Outagamie	42,849	25,631
Chippewa	13,993	7,408	Ozaukee	25,914	14,916
Clark	7,737	3,436	Pepin	2,106	889
Columbia	13,023	8,866	Pierce	8,350	5,673
Crawford	3,980	2,427	Polk	10,619	4,733
Dane	70,377	142,491	Portage	15,409	13,285
Dodge	22,552	8,154	Price	3,944	2,259
Door	8,412	5,790	Racine	43,869	24,868
Douglas	9,316	6,241	Richland	3,939	2,454
Dunn	8,520	5,939	Rock	30,220	24,087
Eau Claire	19,595	18,297	Rusk	3,848	1,916
Florence	1,515	481	St. Croix	16,668	9,749
Fond du Lac	25,745	11,731	Sauk	12,394	9,310
Forest	2,407	1,180	Sawyer	4,245	2,082
Grant	10,546	6,321	Shawano	11,333	4,279
Green	7,074	6,011	Sheboygan	32,908	13,895
Green Lake	5,850	2,051	Taylor	4,741	2,414
Iowa	4,553	4,424	Trempealeau	5,996	3,466
Iron	1,743	935	Vernon	6,253	3,901
Jackson	4,418	2,504	Vilas	6,386	3,953
Jefferson	19,918	10,687	Walworth	20,501	12,652
Juneau	5,717	2,625	Washburn	4,465	2,097
Kenosha	29,676	20,490	Washington	38,759	13,804
Kewaunee	6,450	2,399	Waukesha	118,736	55,165
La Crosse	21,327	21,175	Waupaca	13,281	5,810
Lafayette	3,624	2,149	Waushara	6,168	2,833
Langlade	5,856	2,724	Winnebago	37,188	27,228
Lincoln	7,129	3,661	Wood	19,441	9,723
Manitowoc	22,442	9,572	TOTAL	1,264,310	862,924
Marathon	31,675	17,054			

Source: Official records of the Elections Board. Scattered votes omitted.

DEATH PENALTY ENACTED IN CERTAIN CASES

Providing for an advisory referendum; 2005 SJR 5 (JR 58): Adopted.

Ballot Question: "Should the death penalty be enacted in the State of Wisconsin for cases involving a person who is convicted of first-degree intentional homicide, if the conviction is supported by DNA evidence?"

**County Vote for Advisory Referendum
November 7, 2006**

County	Yes	No	County	Yes	No
Adams	5,222	2,588	Marinette	10,925	5,284
Ashland	3,402	2,468	Marquette	3,753	2,271
Barron	10,175	5,500	Menominee	536	406
Bayfield	4,168	2,879	Milwaukee	155,576	154,363
Brown	54,169	37,126	Monroe	8,093	5,090
Buffalo	3,247	2,044	Oconto	9,728	4,471
Burnett	4,176	1,854	Oneida	9,562	6,111
Calumet	11,775	7,302	Outagamie	38,825	28,726
Chippewa	11,814	9,376	Ozaukee	23,679	16,707
Clark	6,567	4,443	Pepin	1,714	1,209
Columbia	11,492	10,190	Pierce	8,333	5,551
Crawford	3,504	2,860	Polk	10,311	4,931
Dane	69,368	141,898	Portage	13,314	15,022
Dodge	18,467	11,807	Price	3,927	2,268
Door	7,783	6,237	Racine	40,342	27,210
Douglas	10,013	5,474	Richland	3,292	3,015
Dunn	8,403	5,877	Rock	30,432	23,522
Eau Claire	17,779	19,290	Rusk	3,480	2,160
Florence	1,358	620	St. Croix	16,528	9,633
Fond du Lac	21,577	14,956	Sauk	10,935	10,639
Forest	2,299	1,215	Sawyer	4,147	2,103
Grant	8,513	8,103	Shawano	10,130	5,218
Green	7,114	5,906	Sheboygan	29,795	16,368
Green Lake	5,108	2,629	Taylor	4,284	2,806
Iowa	4,067	4,779	Trempealeau	5,266	4,060
Iron	1,784	874	Vernon	5,594	4,383
Jackson	4,392	2,410	Vilas	6,748	3,531
Jefferson	18,001	12,263	Walworth	20,908	11,900
Juneau	4,828	3,383	Washburn	4,247	2,249
Kenosha	30,583	18,964	Washington	33,941	18,026
Kewaunee	5,121	3,605	Waukesha	106,756	64,842
La Crosse	21,793	20,114	Waupaca	12,058	6,744
Lafayette	2,981	2,721	Waushara	5,875	3,013
Langlade	5,360	3,113	Winnebago	38,298	25,502
Lincoln	6,459	4,242	Wood	16,311	12,240
Manitowoc	19,240	12,358	TOTAL	1,166,571	934,508
Marathon	26,826	21,466			

Source: Official records of the Elections Board. Scattered votes omitted.

COUNTY VOTE FOR SUPREME COURT JUSTICE February 20, 2007 Spring Primary

County	Linda M. Clifford	Joseph Sommers	Annette K. Ziegler	County Total
Adams	442	468	1,388	2,300
Ashland	180	102	220	507
Barron	239	145	407	793
Bayfield	336	155	309	800
Brown	5,469	4,546	19,025	29,143
Buffalo	71	93	195	359
Burnett	144	60	166	370
Calumet	250	268	1,116	1,638
Chippewa	750	956	1,864	3,578
Clark	364	338	1,103	1,806
Columbia	939	901	3,157	5,010
Crawford	173	157	252	582
Dane	18,812	7,099	16,166	42,170
Dodge	661	523	1,953	3,137
Door	337	164	815	1,319
Douglas	1,121	858	1,297	3,288
Dunn	372	164	360	896
Eau Claire	1,428	763	1,893	4,099
Florence	59	54	143	256
Fond du Lac	612	574	2,211	3,402
Forest	73	43	187	303
Grant	303	308	783	1,395
Green	243	214	577	1,036
Green Lake	77	57	498	633
Iowa	365	239	607	1,215
Iron	64	52	166	286
Jackson	149	112	392	653
Jefferson	984	588	2,604	4,181
Juneau	164	220	529	914
Kenosha	1,788	972	2,995	5,766
Kewaunee	436	423	1,693	2,552
La Crosse	2,676	1,838	5,757	10,311
Lafayette	118	158	430	706
Langlade	164	101	336	603
Lincoln	166	120	382	668
Manitowoc	978	890	3,527	5,405
Marathon	2,011	1,684	4,829	8,544
Marinette	175	164	969	1,309
Marquette	117	93	513	723
Menominee	14	26	59	99
Milwaukee	13,217	4,932	21,934	40,414
Monroe	192	201	798	1,194
Oconto	255	198	828	1,281
Oneida	399	305	659	1,367
Outagamie	1,657	1,221	5,050	7,932
Ozaukee	700	272	2,801	3,780
Pepin	70	43	84	197
Pierce	250	116	212	581
Polk	219	143	326	689
Portage	1,461	983	2,821	5,279
Price	235	208	438	883
Racine	2,113	996	4,338	7,456
Richland	183	111	381	675
Rock	1,697	698	2,421	4,828
Rusk	176	81	274	531
St. Croix	357	194	599	1,154
Sauk	700	380	1,298	2,380
Sawyer	204	123	341	668
Shawano	371	390	1,528	2,291
Sheboygan	1,529	1,299	5,310	8,149
Taylor	134	127	336	598
Trempealeau	239	219	619	1,078
Vernon	239	147	550	938
Vilas	304	194	607	1,111
Walworth	937	536	2,150	3,639
Washburn	158	68	285	513
Washington	580	343	5,277	6,202
Waukesha	2,807	1,537	12,543	16,907
Waupaca	315	191	1,084	1,591
Waushara	132	96	625	853
Winnebago	2,194	1,226	4,908	8,355
Wood	653	567	1,618	2,843
TOTAL	78,501	44,835	164,916	289,112

Source: Official records of the Elections Board. County totals include scattered votes.

**COUNTY VOTE FOR SUPREME COURT JUSTICE
April 4, 2006 Spring Election**

County	Patrick Crooks*	County Total	County	Patrick Crooks*	County Total
Adams	1,631	1,635	Marinette	5,990	6,006
Ashland	2,372	2,374	Marquette	1,330	1,334
Barron	3,766	3,772	Menominee	57	58
Bayfield	1,586	1,588	Milwaukee	36,605	37,154
Brown	25,829	25,991	Monroe	2,362	2,369
Buffalo	2,072	2,072	Oconto	3,057	3,064
Burnett	1,235	1,237	Oneida	4,393	4,394
Calumet	4,660	4,673	Outagamie	24,193	24,289
Chippewa	2,775	2,791	Ozaukee	8,514	8,558
Clark	4,710	4,724	Pepin	751	751
Columbia	5,070	5,085	Pierce	2,217	2,225
Crawford	1,385	1,389	Polk	5,179	5,192
Dane	51,579	52,208	Portage	8,986	9,013
Dodge	9,099	9,116	Price	2,249	2,253
Door	4,401	4,426	Racine	11,942	11,985
Douglas	2,085	2,101	Richland	1,693	1,693
Dunn	2,401	2,417	Rock	15,182	15,292
Eau Claire	7,315	7,382	Rusk	2,687	2,703
Florence	674	675	St. Croix	7,563	7,619
Fond du Lac	12,368	12,414	Sauk	9,317	9,370
Forest	1,094	1,097	Sawyer	1,623	1,623
Grant	5,648	5,668	Shawano	4,352	4,361
Green	3,080	3,101	Sheboygan	19,067	19,121
Green Lake	2,530	2,542	Taylor	1,946	1,953
Iowa	2,481	2,484	Trempealeau	3,915	3,931
Iron	1,692	1,702	Vernon	3,104	3,107
Jackson	1,476	1,477	Vilas	3,718	3,750
Jefferson	8,478	8,554	Walworth	7,740	7,797
Juneau	2,382	2,387	Washburn	1,727	1,734
Kenosha	10,057	10,108	Washington	7,410	7,437
Kewaunee	2,799	2,801	Waukesha	29,790	29,918
La Crosse	9,284	9,384	Waupaca	5,145	5,156
Lafayette	1,705	1,705	Waushara	1,590	1,593
Langlade	2,168	2,181	Winnebago	17,709	17,866
Lincoln	3,441	3,464	Wood	11,566	11,594
Manitowoc	10,182	10,215	TOTAL	499,636	502,688
Marathon	9,457	9,485			

**COUNTY VOTE FOR SUPREME COURT JUSTICE
April 3, 2007 Spring Election**

County	Linda M. Clifford	Annette K. Ziegler	County Total	County	Linda M. Clifford	Annette K. Ziegler	County Total
Adams	1,567	2,232	3,807	Marinette	2,452	3,967	6,425
Ashland	1,534	1,286	2,827	Marquette	862	1,545	2,409
Barron	2,990	3,023	6,020	Menominee	183	196	379
Bayfield	1,715	1,321	3,039	Milwaukee	42,606	54,240	97,215
Brown	13,016	24,799	37,949	Monroe	2,356	4,236	6,607
Buffalo	682	1,028	1,714	Oconto	2,353	4,312	6,681
Burnett	1,217	1,274	2,496	Oneida	2,962	3,384	6,362
Calumet	1,899	4,146	6,050	Outagamie	7,877	13,978	21,882
Chippewa	3,582	5,600	9,194	Ozaukee	3,657	10,515	14,184
Clark	2,309	4,009	6,337	Pepin	494	528	1,024
Columbia	4,572	6,520	11,127	Pierce	1,647	1,632	3,285
Crawford	1,032	1,028	2,060	Polk	2,622	2,739	5,367
Dane	57,242	30,989	88,461	Portage	5,734	6,507	12,262
Dodge	4,561	9,256	13,833	Price	1,708	2,023	3,731
Door	2,738	4,583	7,342	Racine	10,145	16,969	27,151
Douglas	3,378	3,260	6,652	Richland	1,263	1,475	2,739
Dunn	2,364	2,437	4,805	Rock	8,866	8,987	17,922
Eau Claire	7,452	8,567	16,089	Rusk	1,405	1,607	3,015
Florence	443	679	1,122	St. Croix	4,123	5,240	9,383
Fond du Lac	3,263	7,914	11,189	Sauk	4,533	4,764	9,323
Forest	844	1,239	2,083	Sawyer	1,372	1,448	2,821
Grant	2,824	3,343	6,177	Shawano	2,403	4,501	6,912
Green	3,463	4,341	7,838	Sheboygan	6,463	13,604	20,076
Green Lake	982	2,398	3,384	Taylor	1,040	1,659	2,708
Iowa	1,878	1,839	3,725	Trempealeau	1,515	2,074	3,592
Iron	682	661	1,344	Vernon	1,709	2,386	4,100
Jackson	1,209	1,687	2,896	Vilas	1,771	2,463	4,247
Jefferson	4,846	8,193	13,075	Walworth	5,207	9,209	14,462
Juneau	1,703	2,565	4,275	Washburn	1,952	2,158	4,112
Kenosha	6,943	9,071	16,054	Washington	5,309	21,176	26,514
Kewaunee	1,108	2,299	3,407	Waukesha	18,800	52,463	71,362
La Crosse	8,271	10,194	18,525	Waupaca	2,316	4,268	6,595
Lafayette	1,192	1,608	2,805	Waushara	1,164	2,512	3,680
Langlade	1,793	2,691	4,488	Winnebago	8,454	13,876	22,396
Lincoln	1,964	2,412	4,393	Wood	5,306	7,952	13,284
Manitowoc	3,906	7,186	11,108	TOTAL	342,371	487,422	831,657
Marathon	8,578	11,151	19,760				

*Incumbent.

Source: Official records of the Elections Board. County totals include scattered votes.

DISTRICT VOTE FOR COURT OF APPEALS
April 4, 2006 Spring Election

District I

County	Ralph Adam Fine*	County Total
Milwaukee	38,116	38,517
TOTAL	38,116	38,517

District II

County	Richard S. Brown*	County Total	County	Richard S. Brown*	County Total
Calumet	4,568	4,577	Sheboygan	18,925	18,961
Fond du Lac	12,196	12,226	Walworth	7,661	7,698
Green Lake	2,497	2,505	Washington	7,341	7,350
Kenosha	10,141	10,186	Waukesha	29,535	29,602
Manitowoc	10,007	10,026	Winnebago	17,463	17,587
Ozaukee	8,382	8,409	TOTAL	140,692	141,135
Racine	11,976	12,008			

District IV

County	Margaret J. Vergeront*	County Total	County	Margaret J. Vergeront*	County Total
Adams	1,602	1,603	Lafayette	1,668	1,668
Clark	4,585	4,596	Marquette	1,276	1,278
Columbia	4,893	4,904	Monroe	2,325	2,336
Crawford	1,382	1,385	Portage	8,846	8,862
Dane	51,229	51,538	Richland	1,646	1,647
Dodge	8,962	8,979	Rock	14,932	14,999
Grant	5,584	5,593	Sauk	9,184	9,218
Green	3,042	3,058	Vernon	3,077	3,081
Iowa	2,423	2,425	Waupaca	5,028	5,036
Jackson	1,474	1,475	Waushara	1,544	1,549
Jefferson	7,800	7,843	Wood	11,232	11,250
Juneau	2,362	2,367	TOTAL	165,191	165,842
La Crosse	9,095	9,152			

DISTRICT VOTE FOR COURT OF APPEALS
April 3, 2007 Spring Election

District II

County	Daniel P. Anderson*	County Total	County	Daniel P. Anderson*	County Total
Calumet	4,698	4,703	Sheboygan	16,172	16,199
Fond du Lac	7,881	7,893	Walworth	10,838	10,897
Green Lake	2,555	2,562	Washington	18,683	18,718
Kenosha	10,977	11,065	Waukesha	50,213	50,347
Manitowoc	8,820	8,831	Winnebago	15,502	15,628
Ozaukee	9,567	9,591	TOTAL	174,585	175,192
Racine	18,679	18,758			

District III

County	Edward R. Brunner	County Total	County	Edward R. Brunner	County Total
Ashland	1,994	2,003	Marinette	4,633	4,644
Barron	5,645	5,671	Menominee	230	230
Bayfield	2,351	2,359	Oconto	5,384	5,393
Brown	28,170	28,301	Oneida	4,673	4,685
Buffalo	1,341	1,342	Outagamie	15,782	15,843
Burnett	2,101	2,103	Pepin	872	872
Chippewa	6,871	6,881	Pierce	2,821	2,832
Door	5,177	5,201	Polk	4,609	4,612
Douglas	4,984	5,007	Price	2,818	2,818
Dunn	3,867	3,875	Rusk	2,372	2,377
Eau Claire	11,400	11,469	St. Croix	7,919	7,943
Florence	806	807	Sawyer	2,163	2,165
Forest	1,498	1,499	Shawano	5,623	5,630
Iron	952	954	Taylor	2,000	2,009
Kewaunee	2,478	2,479	Trempealeau	2,991	2,995
Langlade	3,318	3,326	Vilas	2,970	2,981
Lincoln	3,198	3,208	Washburn	3,502	3,508
Marathon	15,321	15,350	TOTAL	172,834	173,372

District IV

County	Paul Lundsten*	County Total	County	Paul Lundsten*	County Total
Adams	2,632	2,642	Lafayette	2,164	2,165
Clark	4,745	4,757	Marquette	1,829	1,833
Columbia	8,346	8,384	Monroe	5,225	5,243
Crawford	1,601	1,602	Portage	8,692	8,719
Dane	58,965	59,414	Richland	1,849	1,849
Dodge	10,321	10,330	Rock	13,357	13,424
Grant	4,573	4,575	Sauk	6,646	6,666
Green	5,841	5,868	Vernon	3,081	3,086
Iowa	2,698	2,706	Waupaca	4,958	4,969
Jackson	2,188	2,188	Waushara	2,548	2,555
Jefferson	9,650	9,699	Wood	9,934	9,959
Juneau	3,032	3,047	TOTAL	188,834	189,718
La Crosse	13,959	14,038			

*Incumbent.

Source: Official records of the Election Board. County totals include scattered votes.

**VOTE FOR CIRCUIT JUDGES
February 21, 2006 Spring Primary**

Circuit Court	Vote
Winnebago County, Branch 4	
Len Kachinsky	1,842
William M. Lennon	2,125
Karen L. Seifert	6,499

February 20, 2007 Spring Primary

Circuit Court	Vote
Chippewa County, Branch 2	
Julie A. Anderl	1,075
Sonia Lee Anderson	580
Thomas J. Sazama	2,457
La Crosse County, Branch 2	
Christine J. Clair	2,134
Loralee Clark	3,364
Elliott Levine	5,502
La Crosse County, Branch 4	
John Brinckman	1,439
Kara M. Burgos	3,123
Scott L. Horne	6,557

Source: Official records of the Elections Board. Scattered votes omitted.

VOTE FOR CIRCUIT JUDGES

April 4, 2006 Spring Election

Circuit Court	Vote	Circuit Court	Vote
Ashland County		Branch 46	
Robert E. Eaton*	3,120	Bonnie L. Gordon*	35,397
Barron County		Oneida County	
Branch 2		Branch 2	
Edward R. Brunner*	4,383	Mark A. Mangerson*	4,912
Brown County		Outagamie County	
Branch 2		Branch 4	
Mark A. Warpinski*	26,327	Harold V. Froehlich*	25,286
Buffalo-Pepin County		Branch 6	
James Judge Duvall*	3,290	Dee R. Dyer*	25,090
Clark County		Branch 7	
Jon M. Counsell*	5,016	John A. Des Jardins*	25,049
Dane County		Portage County	
Branch 3		Branch 3	
John C. Albert*	43,487	Thomas T. Flugaur*	10,026
Koua Vang	17,101	Racine County	
Branch 8		Branch 10	
Patrick J. Fiedler*	51,811	Richard J. Kreul*	12,318
Branch 12		Rock County	
David T. Flanagan*	51,146	Branch 7	
Door County		Perry L. Folts	8,691
Branch 1		James E. Welker*	10,618
D. Todd Ehlers*	4,748	St. Croix County	
Branch 2		Branch 3	
Peter C. Diltz*	4,789	Scott R. Needham*	8,206
Eau Claire County		Sauk County	
Branch 1		Branch 1	
Lisa K. Stark*	8,357	Patrick J. Taggart*	9,537
Branch 3		Branch 3	
William M. Gabler*	7,821	Guy D. Reynolds*	9,502
Branch 4		Sheboygan County	
Benjamin D. Proctor*	8,044	Branch 5	
Branch 5		James J. Bolgert*	19,893
Paul J. Lenz*	7,843	Walworth County	
Kenosha County		Branch 1	
Branch 7		Robert J. Kennedy*	8,049
S. Michael Wilk*	11,091	Washington County	
Milwaukee County		Branch 3	
Branch 4		David C. Resheske*	7,536
Mel Flanagan*	36,635	Branch 4	
Branch 6		Andrew T. Gonring*	7,609
Kitty K. Brennan*	37,942	Waukesha County	
Branch 8		Branch 11	
William Sosnay*	35,760	Robert G. Mawsley*	29,626
Branch 20		Branch 12	
Dennis P. Moroney*	35,983	Kathryn W. Foster*	30,326
Branch 23		Waupaca County	
Elsa C. Lamelas*	36,187	Branch 3	
Branch 28		Raymond S. Huber*	5,484
Thomas R. Cooper*	35,930	Winnebago County	
Branch 38		Branch 1	
Jeffrey A. Wagner*	37,488	Caroline A. Carver	8,662
Branch 39		Thomas J. Gritton*	14,655
Jane Carroll	27,904	Branch 4	
J.D. Watts	24,008	William M. Lennon	7,589
Branch 43		Karen L. Seifert	16,284
Marshall B. Murray*	35,264		

VOTE FOR CIRCUIT JUDGES April 3, 2007 Spring Election

Circuit Court	Vote	Circuit Court	Vote
Brown County		Menominee-Shawano County	
Branch 7		Branch 2	
Timothy A. Hinkfuss	23,906	Thomas G. Grover*	6,412
Thomas L. Schober	12,900	Milwaukee County	
Chippewa County		Branch 11	
Branch 2		Dominic S. Amato*	66,588
Julie A. Anderl	3,122	Branch 15	
Thomas J. Sazama*	6,348	Michael B. Brennan*	66,617
Columbia County		Branch 26	
Branch 3		Chris Liegel	40,097
Troy D. Cross	2,774	Bill Pocan*	40,917
Alan J. White*	7,371	Branch 40	
Crawford County		Joseph R. Wall*	63,980
Michael Kirchman*	1,753	Monroe County	
Dane County		Branch 1	
Branch 5		Mark L. Goodman	3,025
Diane Nicks*	60,492	Todd L. Ziegler	3,671
Dodge County		Ozaukee County	
Branch 2		Branch 2	
John R. Storck*	11,082	Tom R. Wolfgram*	10,011
Branch 3		Portage County	
Andrew P. Bissonnette*	11,081	Branch 2	
Jefferson County		John V. Finn*	9,625
Branch 2		Racine County	
William F. Hue*	9,937	Branch 1	
Kenosha County		Gerald P. Ptacek*	20,107
Branch 2		Rock County	
Barbara A. Kluka*	12,232	Branch 4	
La Crosse County		Daniel T. Dillon*	13,727
Branch 1		St. Croix County	
Ramona A. Gonzalez*	15,178	Branch 2	
Branch 2		Edward F. Vlack*	8,252
Loralee Clark	7,952	Sheboygan County	
Elliott Levine	10,812	Branch 2	
Branch 3		Timothy M. Van Akkeren*	16,624
Todd Bjerke	9,682	Trempealeau County	
Roger W. LeGrand*	9,233	John A. Damon*	3,269
Branch 4		Washington County	
Kara M. Burgos	6,048	Branch 1	
Scott L. Horne	13,025	Patrick J. Faragher*	19,252
Manitowoc County		Waukesha County	
Branch 2		Branch 1	
Darryl W. Deets*	9,532	Michael O. Bohren*	50,288
Marathon County		Branch 9	
Branch 4		Donald J. Hassin, Jr.*	50,227
Greg Grau*	16,493		
Marquette County			
Richard O. Wright*	1,995		

*Incumbent.

Source: Official records of the Elections Board. Scattered votes omitted.

COUNTY VOTE FOR UNITED STATES SENATOR
September 12, 2006 Primary

County	Herb Kohl* (Dem.)	Ben Masel (Dem.)	Robert Gerald Lorge (Rep.)	Rae Vogeler (WG)
Adams	1,882	359	738	8
Ashland	875	91	352	8
Barron	4,268	885	1,202	14
Bayfield	1,982	329	435	7
Brown	16,095	2,411	11,131	32
Buffalo	987	137	869	3
Burnett	640	128	931	8
Calumet	2,143	270	2,709	13
Chippewa	2,467	233	2,447	11
Clark	1,836	223	1,283	10
Columbia	2,843	480	3,804	7
Crawford	2,583	534	392	6
Dane	38,214	8,626	7,619	254
Dodge	2,751	453	3,040	16
Door	2,512	329	2,401	48
Douglas	2,418	515	556	15
Dunn	3,365	631	980	6
Eau Claire	5,237	648	2,345	27
Florence	157	28	685	3
Fond du Lac	4,309	544	4,382	28
Forest	1,636	321	286	3
Grant	1,980	282	3,323	10
Green	1,644	267	651	3
Green Lake	588	77	1,684	5
Iowa	1,319	217	521	6
Iron	1,198	288	134	3
Jackson	2,725	513	453	6
Jefferson	2,910	458	3,477	19
Juneau	984	123	1,312	10
Kenosha	7,121	1,211	2,092	18
Kewaunee	1,390	224	1,362	14
La Crosse	6,196	822	2,132	26
Lafayette	809	95	398	8
Langlade	1,993	281	1,225	10
Lincoln	1,042	111	1,235	3
Manitowoc	6,710	1,525	2,286	17
Marathon	8,951	1,547	2,377	28
Marinette	2,798	361	3,432	8
Marquette	842	112	1,137	3
Menominee	499	62	60	0
Milwaukee	53,059	10,067	13,004	259
Monroe	1,613	209	1,733	8
Oconto	2,428	322	2,493	8
Oneida	2,071	259	1,258	6
Outagamie	10,499	1,250	9,839	36
Ozaukee	3,410	391	5,906	19
Pepin	702	123	224	0
Pierce	1,756	415	1,119	23
Polk	3,359	856	1,063	27
Portage	4,359	656	822	29
Price	1,597	237	588	10
Racine	6,998	776	5,067	39
Richland	829	123	622	4
Rock	6,605	811	2,594	19
Rusk	1,789	294	567	9
St. Croix	2,045	375	1,924	14
Sauk	4,363	723	2,915	25
Sawyer	642	128	694	9
Shawano	2,154	270	3,984	7
Sheboygan	5,189	631	4,899	31
Taylor	1,471	266	568	10
Trempealeau	3,493	540	558	7
Vernon	1,411	233	763	11
Vilas	1,271	176	1,788	8
Walworth	2,818	431	3,453	28
Washburn	784	123	882	9
Washington	3,241	469	5,826	23
Waukesha	11,875	1,236	27,258	51
Waupaca	2,793	348	3,848	13
Waushara	1,021	134	1,908	10
Winnebago	6,881	978	6,894	45
Wood	4,753	644	1,694	13
TOTAL	308,178	51,245	194,633	1,534

Dem. – Democratic Party; Rep. – Republican Party; WG – Wisconsin Green Party.

*Incumbent.

Source: Official records of the Elections Board. Scattered votes omitted.

COUNTY VOTE FOR UNITED STATES SENATOR
November 7, 2006 General Election

County	Herb Kohl* (Dem.)	Robert Gerald Lorge (Rep.)	Rae Vogeler (WG)	Ben J. Glatzel ¹ (Ind.)	County Total ²
Adams	5,635	1,979	83	65	7,762
Ashland	4,579	1,327	164	55	6,128
Barron	10,467	5,120	373	217	16,180
Bayfield	5,113	1,778	200	89	7,180
Brown	63,614	26,742	1,249	1,001	92,664
Buffalo	3,848	1,277	72	34	5,233
Burnett	3,543	2,356	93	43	6,037
Calumet	12,599	6,170	214	232	19,228
Chippewa	15,305	5,762	305	352	21,727
Clark	7,940	2,981	171	140	11,235
Columbia	15,206	6,119	415	244	21,998
Crawford	4,658	1,355	100	64	6,177
Dane	163,151	36,047	11,354	1,545	212,294
Dodge	18,323	11,604	383	523	30,843
Door	10,009	3,728	334	189	14,264
Douglas	11,736	3,876	377	198	16,187
Dunn	9,783	4,235	297	184	14,508
Eau Claire	27,553	9,912	766	358	38,612
Florence	1,053	776	18	6	1,853
Fond du Lac	22,952	13,863	535	448	37,807
Forest	2,574	846	26	13	3,460
Grant	11,622	4,540	244	172	16,583
Green	9,698	3,020	257	209	13,188
Green Lake	4,710	2,956	122	100	7,889
Iowa	6,870	1,795	162	45	8,872
Iron	1,855	828	28	6	2,725
Jackson	5,172	1,557	77	48	6,854
Jefferson	18,511	11,161	602	440	30,732
Juneau	5,293	2,649	92	88	8,124
Kenosha	35,072	13,399	800	996	50,312
Kewaunee	6,558	2,087	192	135	8,972
La Crosse	30,331	11,151	841	408	42,752
Lafayette	4,275	1,414	66	37	5,792
Langlade	6,008	2,305	67	62	8,446
Lincoln	7,882	2,785	181	162	11,014
Manitowoc	22,357	8,809	422	337	31,939
Marathon	33,856	13,727	724	688	48,999
Marinette	11,078	5,338	147	97	16,666
Marquette	3,860	2,022	79	52	6,014
Menominee	939	85	9	6	1,039
Milwaukee	238,034	70,997	5,935	3,594	318,885
Monroe	8,836	4,182	211	143	13,380
Oconto	9,552	4,535	169	130	14,396
Oneida	10,997	4,492	279	146	15,917
Outagamie	45,696	21,529	981	813	69,061
Ozaukee	21,239	18,467	529	631	40,887
Pepin	2,087	754	24	26	2,891
Pierce	8,911	4,634	267	198	14,016
Polk	9,107	5,647	317	162	15,236
Portage	21,116	6,323	762	296	28,504
Price	4,512	1,697	56	29	6,294
Racine	45,817	22,971	1,020	841	70,686
Richland	4,217	1,867	85	38	6,209
Rock	40,727	12,712	985	432	54,879
Rusk	4,062	1,440	99	65	5,670
St. Croix	15,102	10,526	347	577	26,561
Sauk	15,689	5,318	487	319	21,826
Sawyer	3,693	2,347	110	30	6,181
Shawano	10,002	5,219	157	120	15,500
Sheboygan	29,789	16,038	624	499	46,961
Taylor	5,195	1,832	126	101	7,256
Trempealeau	7,191	1,963	142	72	9,371
Vernon	6,999	2,870	279	61	10,215
Vilas	6,570	3,711	150	137	10,572
Walworth	18,992	13,101	666	611	33,397
Washburn	3,912	2,383	97	41	6,436
Washington	26,198	25,013	627	946	52,810
Waukesha	88,680	80,807	2,314	2,350	174,246
Waupaca	11,802	6,907	281	194	19,191
Waushara	5,608	2,991	128	103	8,836
Winnebago	42,266	19,996	1,072	961	64,345
Wood	21,028	7,549	467	342	29,393
TOTAL	1,439,214	630,299	42,434	25,096	2,138,297
Percent of Total Vote ³	67.31%	29.48%	1.98%	1.17%	

Dem. – Democratic Party; Rep. – Republican Party; WG – Wisconsin Green Party; Ind. – Independent.

*Incumbent.

¹Independent nominations may be made for any office to be voted for at any general or partisan special election [Section 8.20 (1) Wisconsin Statutes].

²County totals include scattered votes.

³Percentages do not equal to 100%, as scattered votes are included in total vote.

Source: Official records of the Elections Board.

DISTRICT VOTE FOR MEMBERS OF THE 110TH U.S. CONGRESS
September 12, 2006 Primary

First Congressional District

County	Ruth Santa Cruz Bradley (Dem.)	Don Hall (Dem.)	Mike Hebert (Dem.)	Steven Herr (Dem.)	Jeffrey C. Thomas (Dem.)	Paul Ryan* (Rep.)
Kenosha	1,267	955	2,128	1,192	2,047	2,540
Milwaukee (part)	1,421	1,150	1,106	1,175	1,704	3,751
Racine	1,080	937	1,547	1,244	1,758	6,459
Rock (part)	586	582	757	905	756	1,748
Walworth (part)	530	411	497	381	482	3,761
Waukesha (part)	393	271	171	308	364	4,475
TOTAL	5,277	4,306	6,206	5,205	7,111	22,734

Second Congressional District

County	Tammy Baldwin* (Dem.)	Dave Magnum (Rep.)
Columbia	2,856	4,200
Dane	41,002	8,512
Green	1,579	749
Jefferson (part)	2,148	2,344
Rock (part)	2,850	1,180
Sauk (part)	2,795	2,033
Walworth (part)	426	201
TOTAL	53,656	19,219

Third Congressional District

County	Chip De Nure (Dem.)	Ron Kind* (Dem.)	Paul R. Nelson (Rep.)
Buffalo	134	993	879
Clark (part)	162	1,240	879
Crawford	453	2,729	422
Dunn	560	3,447	1,026
Eau Claire	817	5,042	2,336
Grant	239	2,030	3,418
Iowa	299	1,182	531
Jackson	525	2,782	477
Juneau	150	921	1,320
La Crosse	1,687	5,453	2,173
Lafayette	154	713	403
Monroe	363	1,466	1,855
Pepin	105	739	232
Pierce	319	1,889	1,149
Richland	127	796	631
St. Croix	280	2,164	2,039
Sauk (part)	289	1,501	1,038
Trempealeau	701	3,397	576
Vernon	380	1,281	786
TOTAL	7,744	39,765	22,170

**DISTRICT VOTE FOR MEMBERS OF THE 110TH U.S. CONGRESS
September 12, 2006 Primary–Continued**

Fourth Congressional District

County	Gwen Moore* (Dem.)	Perfecto Rivera (Rep.)
Milwaukee (part)	31,042	5,614
TOTAL	31,042	5,614

Fifth Congressional District

County	Bryan Kennedy (Dem.)	F. James Sensenbrenner, Jr.* (Rep.)	Bob Levis (WG)
Jefferson (part)	332	653	3
Milwaukee (part)	11,254	4,965	33
Ozaukee	2,868	6,884	19
Washington	2,786	6,629	22
Waukesha (part)	8,938	27,555	40
TOTAL	26,178	46,686	117

Sixth Congressional District

County	Tom Petri* (Rep.)
Adams	855
Calumet (part)	2,644
Dodge	3,218
Fond du Lac	4,861
Green Lake	1,942
Jefferson (part)	763
Manitowoc	2,551
Marquette	1,285
Outagamie (part)	529
Sheboygan	5,357
Waushara	2,328
Winnebago	8,194
TOTAL	34,527

DISTRICT VOTE FOR MEMBERS OF THE 110TH U.S. CONGRESS
September 12, 2006 Primary—Continued

Seventh Congressional District

County	David R. Obey* (Dem.)	Nick Reid (Rep.)	Jeff Tyberg (Rep.)	Mike Miles (WG)
Ashland	928	230	153	8
Barron	4,387	905	443	14
Bayfield	2,049	272	204	7
Burnett	737	502	880	11
Chippewa	2,355	1,606	1,391	11
Clark (part)	581	245	281	2
Douglas	2,470	679	88	16
Iron	1,304	63	79	3
Langlade (part)	1,544	588	387	5
Lincoln	991	1,015	603	3
Marathon	8,429	1,836	877	29
Oneida (part)	1,038	342	229	3
Polk	3,803	536	647	28
Portage	4,225	623	328	30
Price	1,627	246	416	10
Rusk	1,862	324	321	9
Sawyer	706	504	276	10
Taylor	1,398	380	257	11
Washburn	856	690	352	9
Wood	4,597	1,156	689	14
TOTAL	45,887	12,742	8,901	233

Eighth Congressional District

County	Steven L. Kagen (Dem.)	Nancy Nusbaum (Dem.)	Jamie Wall (Dem.)	John Gard (Rep.)	Terri McCormick (Rep.)
Brown	8,749	4,000	6,741	11,355	3,220
Calumet (part)	388	140	181	381	289
Door	1,189	880	864	2,500	957
Florence	67	71	51	606	354
Forest	916	557	472	266	66
Kewaunee	816	365	482	1,389	657
Langlade (part)	217	177	128	293	97
Marinette	1,647	827	804	3,977	1,301
Menominee	318	209	79	58	10
Oconto	1,545	564	728	2,592	801
Oneida (part)	324	503	306	745	161
Outagamie (part)	6,161	2,308	2,940	6,395	6,504
Shawano	1,258	606	599	3,645	1,551
Vilas	437	646	323	1,834	484
Waupaca	1,591	878	729	3,415	1,972
TOTAL	25,623	12,731	15,427	39,451	18,424

Dem. – Democratic Party; Rep. – Republican Party; WG – Wisconsin Green Party.

*Incumbent.

Source: Official records of the Elections Board. Scattered votes omitted.

DISTRICT VOTE FOR MEMBERS OF THE 110TH U.S. CONGRESS
November 7, 2006 General Election

First Congressional District

County	Jeffrey C. Thomas (Dem.)	Paul Ryan* (Rep.)
Kenosha	21,763	28,057
Milwaukee (part)	19,186	31,094
Racine	27,663	42,256
Rock (part)	10,648	19,304
Walworth (part)	9,076	20,409
Waukesha (part)	7,425	20,200
TOTAL	95,761	161,320
Percent of Total Vote†	37.17%	62.63%

Second Congressional District

County	Tammy Baldwin* (Dem.)	Dave Magnum (Rep.)
Columbia	10,802	11,244
Dane	141,721	70,291
Green	7,039	6,163
Jefferson (part)	9,029	9,037
Rock (part)	14,400	9,901
Sauk (part)	6,172	5,033
Walworth (part)	2,251	1,346
TOTAL	191,414	113,015
Percent of Total Vote†	62.82%	37.09%

Third Congressional District

County	Ron Kind* (Dem.)	Paul R. Nelson (Rep.)
Buffalo	3,644	1,601
Clark (part)	4,237	2,428
Crawford	4,517	1,727
Dunn	9,337	5,085
Eau Claire	25,521	12,693
Grant	10,717	5,644
Iowa	6,115	2,710
Jackson	4,744	2,103
Juneau	4,758	3,381
La Crosse	28,467	13,884
Lafayette	3,743	1,950
Monroe	8,104	5,217
Pepin	1,959	943
Pierce	8,888	5,068
Richland	3,845	2,328
St. Croix	14,944	11,579
Sauk (part)	6,456	3,962
Trempealeau	6,607	2,764
Vernon	6,719	3,456
TOTAL	163,322	88,523
Percent of Total Vote†	64.79%	35.12%

**DISTRICT VOTE FOR MEMBERS OF THE 110TH U.S. CONGRESS
November 7, 2006 General Election—Continued**

Fourth Congressional District

County	Gwen Moore* (Dem.)	Perfecto Rivera (Rep.)
Milwaukee (part)	136,735	54,486
TOTAL	136,735	54,486
Percent of Total Vote†	71.31%	28.42%

Fifth Congressional District

County	Bryan Kennedy (Dem.)	F. James Sensenbrenner, Jr.* (Rep.)	Bob Levis (WG)	Robert R. Raymond (Ind.)
Jefferson (part)	1,667	3,130	103	77
Milwaukee (part)	36,889	32,878	1,019	709
Ozaukee	13,313	26,293	554	526
Washington	15,032	36,028	754	684
Waukesha (part)	45,550	96,340	2,002	1,529
TOTAL	112,451	194,669	4,432	3,525
Percent of Total Vote†	35.68%	61.76%	1.41%	1.12%

Sixth Congressional District

County	Tom Petri* (Rep.)
Adams	4,593
Calumet (part)	11,358
Dodge	23,102
Fond du Lac	29,980
Green Lake	6,564
Jefferson (part)	5,660
Manitowoc	23,205
Marquette	4,219
Outagamie (part)	3,091
Sheboygan	35,599
Waushara	6,871
Winnebago	47,125
TOTAL	201,367
Percent of Total Vote†	98.92%

**DISTRICT VOTE FOR MEMBERS OF THE 110TH U.S. CONGRESS
November 7, 2006 General Election—Continued**

Seventh Congressional District

County	David R. Obey* (Dem.)	Nick Reid (Rep.)	Mike Miles (WG)
Ashland	4,370	1,532	218
Barron	9,378	6,321	472
Bayfield	4,972	2,018	237
Burnett	3,389	2,586	139
Chippewa	14,107	7,097	477
Clark (part)	2,815	1,597	100
Douglas	10,921	4,931	428
Iron	1,851	853	23
Langlade (part)	4,135	2,016	105
Lincoln	6,703	3,951	393
Marathon	28,107	19,587	1,398
Oneida (part)	5,390	2,398	280
Polk	8,639	6,093	633
Portage	18,930	8,284	1,068
Price	4,272	1,983	75
Rusk	3,775	1,772	130
Sawyer	3,529	2,543	140
Taylor	4,489	2,579	212
Washburn	3,672	2,674	146
Wood	18,459	10,254	717
TOTAL	161,903	91,069	7,391
Percent of Total Vote†	62.17%	34.97%	2.84%

Eighth Congressional District

County	Steven L. Kagen (Dem.)	John Gard (Rep.)
Brown	46,855	45,996
Calumet (part)	2,357	1,959
Door	7,740	6,486
Florence	797	1,070
Forest	1,870	1,575
Kewaunee	4,564	4,345
Langlade (part)	1,019	1,107
Marinette	8,221	8,709
Menominee	878	186
Oconto	6,853	7,482
Oneida (part)	3,716	4,096
Outagamie (part)	35,233	29,027
Shawano	7,359	8,128
Vilas	4,659	5,760
Waupaca	9,449	9,696
TOTAL	141,570	135,622
Percent of Total Vote†	50.90%	48.76%

Dem. – Democratic Party; Rep. – Republican Party; WG – Wisconsin Greens; Ind. – Independent.

*Incumbent.

†Percentages do not sum to 100%, as scattered votes are included in total vote.

Source: Official records of the Elections Board.

COUNTY VOTE FOR STATE SENATORS

September 12, 2006 Primary

County or Part	Senate District	Democratic	Vote	Republican	Vote
Ashland	25	Jauch*	860	Riedmann	367
		Kauther	99		
Barron (part)	23	Kreitlow	235	Anderson	20
				Zien*	70
(part)	25	Jauch*	3,634	Riedmann	1,114
		Kauther	1,176		
Bayfield	25	Jauch*	1,819	Riedmann	439
		Kauther	468		
Brown (part)†	1	Most	2,471	Lasee*	2,318
Buffalo	31	Danou	183	Brown*	1,080
		Vinehout	951		
Burnett (part)	25	Jauch*	210	Riedmann	261
		Kauther	99		
Calumet (part)†	1	Most	1,369	Lasee*	2,321
(part)	9	Aulik	396	Leibham*	809
Chippewa	23	Kreitlow	2,303	Anderson	1,353
				Zien*	2,731
Clark (part)	23	Kreitlow	1,619	Anderson	361
				Zien*	1,346
(part)	31	Danou	26	Brown*	76
		Vinehout	56		
Columbia (part)	13	No candidate		Fitzgerald*	290
Dane (part)	13	No candidate		Fitzgerald*	327
(part)	15	Robson*	0	Addie	0
(part)	27	Erpenbach*	11,295	No candidate	
Dodge (part)	13	No candidate		Fitzgerald*	2,962
(part)	33	Stiffler	0	Kanavas*	0
Door†	1	Most	2,326	Lasee*	2,795
Douglas	25	Jauch*	2,146	Riedmann	567
		Kauther	864		
Dunn (part)	23	Kreitlow	1,597	Anderson	111
				Zien*	466
(part)	31	Danou	127	Brown*	110
		Vinehout	231		
Eau Claire (part)	23	Kreitlow	2,032	Anderson	290
				Zien*	1,017
(part)	31	Danou	1,509	Brown*	1,510
		Vinehout	1,926		
Fond du Lac (part)	9	Aulik	226	Leibham*	276
Grant	17	Simonson	1,716	Schultz*	4,312
Green	27	Erpenbach*	1,510	No candidate	
Iowa	17	Simonson	1,191	Schultz*	612
Iron	25	Jauch*	1,079	Riedmann	123
		Kauther	349		
Jackson	31	Danou	930	Brown*	533
		Vinehout	2,010		
Jefferson (part)	11	Rockwell	348	Kedzie*	651
(part)	13	No candidate		Fitzgerald*	3,189
(part)	15	Robson*	29	Addie	18
Juneau	17	Simonson	812	Schultz*	1,601
Kenosha (part)	11	Rockwell	67	Kedzie*	94
Kewaunee†	1	Most	1,165	Lasee*	1,670
Lafayette (part)	17	Simonson	712	Schultz*	467
(part)	27	Erpenbach*	27	No candidate	
Manitowoc (part)†	1	Most	1,773	Lasee*	801
(part)	9	Aulik	4,415	Leibham*	1,825
Marathon (part)	23	Kreitlow	539	Anderson	78
				Zien*	303
(part)	29	Decker*	7,817	Edming	1,818
Milwaukee (part)	3	Carpenter*	6,399	No candidate	
(part)	5	Sullivan	8,238	Reynolds*	3,852
(part)†	7	Plale*	9,452	Grabowski	2,589
		Riley	3,375		
Monroe (part)	17	Simonson	66	Schultz*	66
(part)	31	Danou	417	Brown*	1,597
		Vinehout	804		
Outagamie (part)†	1	Most	1,067	Lasee*	1,054
(part)	19	No candidate		Ellis*	6,535
Pepin	31	Danou	208	Brown*	285
		Vinehout	533		
Pierce (part)	31	Danou	201	Brown*	356
		Vinehout	343		
Polk (part)	25	Jauch*	110	Riedmann	64
		Kauther	40		
Portage (part)	29	Decker*	176	Edming	14
Price	29	Decker*	1,603	Edming	563
Racine (part)	21	Lehman	5,972	McReynolds	4,709
Richland (part)	17	Simonson	564	Schultz*	596
Rock (part)	15	Robson*	5,999	Addie	2,557
(part)	27	Erpenbach*	581	No candidate	
Rusk	29	Decker*	1,755	Edming	658

**COUNTY VOTE FOR STATE SENATORS
September 12, 2006 Primary–Continued**

County or Part	Senate District	Democratic	Vote	Republican	Vote
Sauk (part)	17	Simonson	1,634	Schultz*	1,391
Sawyer (part)	25	Jauch*	533	Riedmann	739
		Kauther	123		
(part)	29	Decker*	50	Edming	56
Shawano (part)	29	Decker*	181	Edming	130
Sheboygan (part)	9	Aulik	4,124	Leibham*	3,986
Taylor (part)	23	Kreitlow	16	Anderson	4
				Zien*	16
(part)	29	Decker*	1,460	Edming	547
Trempealeau	31	Danou	1,542	Brown*	643
		Vinehout	2,381		
Walworth (part)	11	Rockwell	1,702	Kedzie*	3,133
(part)	15	Robson*	545	Addie	306
Washburn	25	Jauch*	740	Riedmann	926
		Kauther	154		
Washington (part)	33	Stiffler	526	Kanavas*	1,302
Waukesha (part)	5	Sullivan	698	Reynolds*	2,062
(part)	11	Rockwell	1,852	Kedzie*	6,569
(part)	13	No candidate		Fitzgerald*	1,251
(part)	33	Stiffler	3,674	Kanavas*	11,440
Winnebago (part)	19	No candidate		Ellis*	3,833
Wood (part)	23	Kreitlow	44	Anderson	6
				Zien*	47

*Incumbent.

†Votes for Wisconsin Green Party candidates: Jill Bussiere in 1st SD: Brown – 5, Calumet – 10, Door – 50, Kewaunee – 15, Manitowoc – 7, Outagamie – 5; Claude VanderVeen in 7th SD: Milwaukee – 71.

Source: Official records of the Elections Board. Scattered votes omitted.

COUNTY VOTE FOR STATE SENATORS
November 7, 2006 General Election

County or Part	Senate District	Democratic	Vote	Republican	Vote
Ashland	25	Jauch*	4,284	Riedmann	1,815
Barron (part)	23	Kreitlow	385	Zien*	441
(part)	25	Jauch*	8,896	Riedmann	6,251
Bayfield	25	Jauch*	4,801	Riedmann	2,394
Brown (part)†	1	Most	6,237	Lasee*	10,108
Buffalo	31	Vinehout	3,078	Brown*	2,221
Burnett (part)	25	Jauch*	1,221	Riedmann	860
Calumet (part)†	1	Most	5,625	Lasee*	8,353
(part)	9	Aulik	1,428	Leibham*	2,559
Chippewa	23	Kreitlow	10,620	Zien*	11,223
Clark (part)	23	Kreitlow	5,108	Zien*	5,811
(part)	31	Vinehout	144	Brown*	181
Columbia (part)	13	No candidate		Fitzgerald*	1,419
Dane (part)	13	No candidate		Fitzgerald*	1,953
(part)	15	Robson*	3	Addie	1
(part)	27	Erpenbach*	48,865	No candidate	
Dodge (part)	13	No candidate		Fitzgerald†	20,985
(part)	33	Stiffler	0	Kanavas*	0
Door†	1	Most	6,579	Lasee*	6,865
Douglas	25	Jauch*	10,888	Riedmann	5,279
Dunn (part)	23	Kreitlow	3,428	Zien*	3,172
(part)	31	Vinehout	732	Brown*	727
Eau Claire (part)	23	Kreitlow	9,348	Zien*	6,579
(part)	31	Vinehout	11,736	Brown*	10,675
Fond du Lac (part)	9	Aulik	626	Leibham*	1,559
Grant	17	Simonson	7,435	Schultz*	9,149
Green	27	Erpenbach*	9,702	No candidate	
Iowa	17	Simonson	4,880	Schultz*	4,005
Iron	25	Jauch*	1,750	Riedmann	946
Jackson	31	Vinehout	3,641	Brown*	3,194
Jefferson (part)	11	Rockwell	2,096	Kedzie*	3,303
(part)	13	No candidate		Fitzgerald*	17,338
(part)	15	Robson*	478	Addie	337
Juneau	17	Simonson	3,242	Schultz*	4,867
Kenosha (part)	11	Rockwell	454	Kedzie*	665
Kewaunee†	17	Most	2,874	Lasee*	5,158
Lafayette (part)	17	Simonson	2,811	Schultz*	2,704
(part)	27	Erpenbach*	208	No candidate	
Manitowoc (part)†	1	Most	3,805	Lasee*	5,605
(part)	9	Aulik	9,375	Leibham*	12,726
Marathon (part)	23	Kreitlow	2,347	Zien*	2,863
(part)	29	Decker*	28,483	Edming	12,999
Milwaukee (part)	3	Carpenter*	30,768	No candidate	
(part)	5	Sullivan	32,404	Reynolds*	27,340
(part)†	7	Plale*	41,502	Grabowski	21,104
Monroe (part)	17	Simonson	224	Schultz*	272
(part)	31	Vinehout	4,790	Brown*	5,598
Outagamie (part)†	1	Most	3,946	Lasee*	4,252
(part)	19	No candidate		Ellis*	28,306
Pepin	31	Vinehout	1,416	Brown*	1,493
Pierce (part)	31	Vinehout	1,473	Brown*	1,446
Polk (part)	25	Jauch*	359	Riedmann	236
Portage (part)	29	Decker*	412	Edming	104
Price	29	Decker*	4,484	Edming	1,808
Racine (part)	21	Lehman	31,737	McReynolds	28,069
Richland (part)	17	Simonson	2,216	Schultz*	3,050
Rock (part)	15	Robson*	35,619	Addie	15,952
(part)	27	Erpenbach*	2,199	No candidate	
Rusk	29	Decker*	3,191	Edming	2,469
Sauk (part)	17	Simonson	5,880	Schultz*	7,543
Sawyer (part)	25	Jauch*	2,989	Riedmann	2,763
(part)	29	Decker*	207	Edming	204
Shawano (part)	29	Decker*	506	Edming	251
Sheboygan (part)	9	Aulik	14,795	Leibham*	21,491
Taylor (part)	23	Kreitlow	59	Zien*	65
(part)	29	Decker*	4,856	Edming	2,266
Trempealeau	31	Vinehout	4,885	Brown*	4,355
Walworth (part)	11	Rockwell	8,110	Kedzie*	16,569
(part)	15	Robson*	3,005	Addie	1,897
Washington	25	Jauch*	5,533	Riedmann	2,910
Washington (part)	33	Stiffler	3,281	Kanavas*	7,343
Waukesha (part)	5	Sullivan	3,744	Reynolds*	6,346
(part)	11	Rockwell	11,378	Kedzie*	25,106
(part)	13	No candidate		Fitzgerald*	5,656
(part)	33	Stiffler	20,132	Kanavas*	40,898
Winnebago (part)	19	No candidate		Ellis*	22,856
Wood (part)	23	Kreitlow	295	Zien*	351

*Incumbent.

†Votes for Wisconsin Green Party candidates: Jill Bussiere in 1st SD: Brown – 706, Calumet – 543, Door – 859, Kewaunee – 846, Manitowoc – 457, Outagamie – 301, Claude VanderVeen in 7th SD: Milwaukee – 3,564.

Source: Official records of the Elections Board. Scattered votes omitted.

**DISTRICT VOTE FOR STATE SENATORS
September 12, 2006 Primary**

Senate District	Composed of Assembly Districts	Political Party	Candidates	Vote
1	1, 2, 3	Dem.	Charlie Most	10,171
		Rep.	Alan J. Lasee*	10,959
		WG	Jill Bussiere	92
3	7, 8, 9	Dem.	Tim Carpenter*	6,399
5	13, 14, 15	Dem.	Jim Sullivan	8,936
		Rep.	Tom Reynolds*	5,914
7	19, 20, 21	Dem.	Jeff Plafe*	9,452
		Dem.	Donovan W. Riley	3,375
		Rep.	Dimitry Grabowski	2,589
9	25, 26, 27	WG	Claude VanderVeen	71
		Dem.	Jamie John Aulik	9,161
11	31, 32, 33	Rep.	Joseph Leibham*	6,896
		Dem.	L.D. Rockwell	3,969
13	37, 38, 39	Rep.	Neal Kedzie*	10,447
		Rep.	Scott Fitzgerald*	8,019
15	43, 44, 45	Dem.	Judy Robson*	6,573
		Rep.	Gregory Addie	2,881
17	49, 50, 51	Dem.	John C. Simonson	6,695
		Rep.	Dale W. Schultz*	9,045
19	55, 56, 57	Rep.	Michael G. Ellis*	10,368
21	61, 62, 63	Dem.	John W. Lehman	5,972
		Rep.	William L. McReynolds	4,709
23	67, 68, 69	Dem.	Pat Kreitlow	8,385
		Rep.	Karen L. Anderson	2,223
		Rep.	Dave Zien*	5,996
25	73, 74, 75	Dem.	Robert Jauch*	11,131
		Dem.	Gary Kauther	3,372
27	79, 80, 81	Rep.	Shirley J. Riedmann	4,600
29	85, 86, 87	Dem.	Jon B. Erpenbach*	13,413
		Dem.	Russ Decker*	13,042
31	91, 92, 93	Rep.	Jimmy Boy Edming	3,786
		Dem.	Chris Danou	5,143
		Dem.	Kathleen Vinehout	9,235
33	97, 98, 99	Rep.	Ron Brown*	6,190
		Dem.	Andrew Stiffler	4,200
		Rep.	Theodore J. Kanavas*	12,742

Dem. – Democratic Party; Rep. – Republican Party; WG – Wisconsin Green Party.

*Incumbent.

Source: Official records of the Elections Board. Scattered votes omitted.

DISTRICT VOTE FOR STATE SENATORS General Elections

Senate District	Composed of Assembly Districts	Political Party	Candidates	Vote	Percent of Total Vote†
November 2, 2004 General Election					
2	4, 5, 6	Lib.	Roy Leyendecker	7,288	10.73%
		Rep.	Robert L. Cowles*	60,546	89.13
4	10, 11, 12	Dem.	Lena C. Taylor	62,689	99.16
6	16, 17, 18	Dem.	Spencer Coggs*	59,463	99.15
8	22, 23, 24	Dem.	Jennifer Morales	42,048	42.96
		Rep.	Alberta Darling*	55,731	56.94
10	28, 29, 30	Dem.	Gary L. Bakke	39,001	40.73
		Rep.	Sheila Harsdorf*	56,704	59.21
12	34, 35, 36	Dem.	Roger Breske*	47,287	53.47
		Rep.	Tom Tiffany	41,119	46.49
14	40, 41, 42	Rep.	Luther S. Olsen	57,548	99.35
16	46, 47, 48	Dem.	Mark Miller	58,147	60.04
		Rep.	Eric P. Peterson	38,643	39.90
18	52, 53, 54	Rep.	Carol A. Roessler*	63,706	98.60
20	58, 59, 60	Rep.	Glenn Grothman	75,424	99.15
22	64, 65, 66	Dem.	Robert W. Wirsch*	42,097	52.11
		Rep.	Reince Priebus	38,644	47.84
24	70, 71, 72	Dem.	Julie Lassa*	58,259	67.57
		Rep.	Greg Swank	27,926	32.39
26	76, 77, 78	Dem.	Fred A. Risser*	71,745	80.81
		WG	Tony Schultz	16,807	18.93
28	82, 83, 84	Rep.	Mary Lazich*	73,899	99.27
30	88, 89, 90	Dem.	Dave Hansen*	44,225	54.55
		Rep.	Gary Drzewiecki	36,766	45.35
32	94, 95, 96	Dem.	Brad Pfaff	41,928	47.39
		Rep.	Dan Kapanke	46,416	52.46
November 7, 2006 General Election					
1	1, 2, 3	Dem.	Charlie Most	29,066	39.72
		Rep.	Alan J. Lasee*	40,341	55.12
		WG	Jill Bussiere	3,712	5.07
3	7, 8, 9	Dem.	Tim Carpenter*	30,768	98.51
5	13, 14, 15	Dem.	Jim Sullivan	36,148	51.68
		Rep.	Tom Reynolds*	33,686	48.16
7	19, 20, 21	Dem.	Jeff Plale*	41,502	62.61
		Rep.	Dimity Grabowski	21,104	31.84
		WG	Claude VanderVeen	3,564	5.38
9	25, 26, 27	Dem.	Jamie John Aulik	26,224	40.60
		Rep.	Joseph Leibham*	38,335	59.36
11	31, 32, 33	Dem.	L.D. Rockwell	22,038	32.54
		Rep.	Neal Kedzie*	45,643	67.40
13	37, 38, 39	Rep.	Scott Fitzgerald*	47,351	96.87
15	43, 44, 45	Dem.	Judy Robson*	39,165	68.18
		Rep.	Gregory Addie	18,187	31.66
17	49, 50, 51	Dem.	John C. Simonson	26,688	45.78
		Rep.	Dale W. Schultz*	31,590	54.19
19	55, 56, 57	Rep.	Michael G. Ellis*	51,162	98.66
21	61, 62, 63	Dem.	John W. Lehman	31,737	53.03
		Rep.	William L. McReynolds	28,069	46.90
23	67, 68, 69	Dem.	Pat Kreitlow	31,590	50.84
		Rep.	Dave Zien*	30,505	49.09
25	73, 74, 75	Dem.	Robert Jauch*	38,721	62.24
		Rep.	Shirley J. Riedmann	23,454	37.70
27	79, 80, 81	Dem.	Jon B. Erpenbach*	60,974	99.32
29	85, 86, 87	Dem.	Russ Decker*	42,139	67.68
		Rep.	Jimmy Boy Edming	20,101	32.28
31	91, 92, 93	Dem.	Kathleen Vinehout	31,895	51.58
		Rep.	Ron Brown*	29,890	48.33
33	97, 98, 99	Dem.	Andrew Stiffler	23,413	32.66
		Rep.	Theodore J. Kanavas*	48,241	67.29

Dem. – Democratic Party; Lib. – Libertarian Party; Rep. – Republican Party; WG – Wisconsin Green Party.

*Incumbent.

†Percentages do not equal 100%, as scattered votes have been omitted.

Source: Official records of the Elections Board.

**COUNTY VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVES TO THE ASSEMBLY
Special and September Primary Elections**

County or Part	Assembly District	Democratic	Vote	Republican	Vote
December 13, 2005 Special Primary¹					
Waukesha (part)	33	Byrne	236	Fullerton Marlow Newcomer Perry Woods	685 318 1,381 522 760
September 12, 2006 Primary					
Adams (part)	42	Henney	123	Hines*	57
(part)	72	Schneider*	1,724	Stewart	721
Ashland	74	Sherman*	909	LaBarre Suminski	120 288
Barron (part)	67	Rasmus	214	Wood*	80
(part)	75	Hubler*	4,432	Mc Donald	1,093
Bayfield	74	Sherman*	1,973	LaBarre Suminski	167 340
Brown (part)	1	Grahl	503	Bies*	433
(part)	2	No candidate		Lasee*	1,589
(part)	3	Gruett	245	Ott, A.*	242
(part)	4	Langan	3,653	Montgomery*	3,200
(part)	5	Nelson*	1,048	Reigel	995
(part)	88	Aude	1,452	Krawczyk*	2,156
(part)	89	Soletski	2,270		
(part)	90	Berman	301	Drzewiecki	827
		Koehn	553	Nygren	317
		Arnoldi	1,997	Van Roy*	2,774
Buffalo	91	Froseth	2,289		
		Gronemus*	1,010	Anderson	882
Burnett (part)	28	Totty	157		
(part)	73	Hraychuck	423	Pettis*	888
		Boyle*	244	No candidate	
		Meyers	69		
Calumet (part)	3	Craven ²	1,421	Ott, A.*	2,327
(part)	25	Woznicki*	32	Tittl	162
		Ziegelbauer*	61		
		No candidate		Kestell*	604
Chippewa (part)	67	Rasmus	1,395	Wood*	1,899
(part)	68	Turner, M.	524	Moulton*	727
(part)	69	Swiggum	225	Suder*	325
Clark (part)	69	Swiggum	1,397	Suder*	1,492
(part)	92	Miller	73	Musser*	76
Columbia (part)	38	Block	289	Kleefisch*	248
(part)	39	Clawson ²	1	Fitzgerald*	37
(part)	42	Henney	781	Hines*	1,877
(part) ³	47	Jardine	864	Hahn*	2,032
		Yost	1,029		
Crawford	96	Frie	2,450	Neirson*	450
Dane (part) ⁴	37	Christensen	290	Gasper	93
		Jorgensen	268	Hermanny	24
(part)	43	Hixson	0	Lund	306
(part)	46	Stellmacher	0	Towns*	0
(part) ³	47	Hebl*	3,842	No candidate	
		Jardine	1,149	Hahn*	723
		Yost	967		
(part)	48	Parisi*	5,877	Long	1,012
(part)	76	Berceau*	5,715	No candidate	
(part)	77	Black*	5,440	No candidate	
(part)	78	Pocan*	4,619	No candidate	
(part)	79	Pope-Roberts*	4,914	No candidate	
(part)	80	Fellows	408	Davis*	263
(part)	81	Ringhand	923		
		Sanders	2,573	No candidate	
		Travis*	3,587		
Dodge (part)	38	Block	570	Kleefisch*	1,020
(part)	39	Clawson ²	335	Fitzgerald*	1,909
(part)	53	No candidate		Owens*	182
(part)	59	No candidate		Spanbauer	130
(part)	99	No candidate		LeMahieu*	128
Door	1	Grahl	2,255	Pridemore*	0
Douglas	73	Boyle*	1,899	Bies*	2,777
		Meyers	1,129	No candidate	
Dunn (part)	29	Kittel	913		
		Mohn	623	Murtha	156
(part)	67	Rasmus	1,467	Stafsholt	194
(part)	93	Smith	308	Weix	173
Eau Claire (part)	68	Turner, M.	1,781	Wood*	534
(part)	69	Swiggum	13	Kreibich*	105
(part)	92	Miller	128	Moulton*	1,126
(part)	93	Smith	2,869	Suder*	22
				Musser*	85
				Kreibich*	1,431

COUNTY VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVES TO THE ASSEMBLY

Special and September Primary Elections—Continued

County or Part	Assembly District	Democratic	Vote	Republican	Vote
Florence	36	Parrson	115	Mursau*	820
Fond du Lac (part)	27	No candidate		Kestell*	258
(part) ⁵	41	Robinson	766	Ballweg*	957
(part)	52	No candidate		Townsend*	1,911
(part)	53	No candidate		Owens*	762
(part)	59	No candidate		Spanbauer	719
Forest	36	Parrson	1,269	LeMahieu*	478
Grant ⁴	49	Garthwaite	1,785	Mursau*	296
				Loeffelholz*	3,262
Green Lake ⁵	41	Robinson	508	Lundell	2,171
Green	80	Fellows	354	Ballweg*	1,935
		Ringhand	1,432	Davis*	776
Iowa (part) ⁴	49	Garthwaite	5	Loeffelholz*	5
(part)	51	Hilgenberg	1,276	Lundell	7
Iron	74	Sherman*	1,210	Freese*	589
				LaBarre	36
Jackson (part)	91	Gronemus*	176	Suminski	84
(part)	92	Miller	2,147	Anderson	7
Jefferson (part) ⁴	31	Woods	335	Musser*	518
(part) ⁴	37	Christensen	1,090	Nass*	697
		Jorgensen	1,271	Gasper	1,725
(part)	38	Block	297	Hermann	408
(part)	43	Hixson	24	Lund	1,004
Juneau	50	Stellmacher	6	Kleefisch*	538
		Buros	754	Towns*	19
Kenosha (part)	32	Schroeder	69	Albers*	1,452
(part)	64	Kreuser*	2,811	Buswell	424
(part)	65	Steinbrink*	2,714	Lothian*	97
(part) ⁶	66	No candidate		No candidate	
Kewaunee (part)	1	Grail	1,122	Kerkman*	853
(part)	2	No candidate		Bies*	1,492
La Crosse (part) ⁴	94	Kinsman	2,200	Lasee*	66
(part)	95	Shilling*	3,584	Huebsch*	1,202
Lafayette (part) ⁴	49	Garthwaite	77	No candidate	
(part)	51	Hilgenberg	597	Loeffelholz*	51
(part)	80	Fellows	12	Lundell	63
		Ringhand	21	Freese*	384
Langlade (part)	35	No candidate		Davis*	22
(part)	36	Parrson	303	Friske*	1,174
Lincoln	35	No candidate		Mursau*	229
Manitowoc (part)	2	No candidate		Friske*	1,581
(part)	25	Woznicki ²	2,274	Lasee*	813
		Ziegelbauer*	3,623	Tittl	1,342
(part)	27	No candidate		Kestell*	235
Marathon (part)	35	No candidate		Friske*	82
(part)	36	Parrson	51	Mursau*	19
(part)	69	Swiggum	527	Suder*	356
(part)	70	Vruwink*	18	Juncer	3
(part)	85	Seidel*	4,271	Rasmussen	886
(part)	86	Adams	2,996	Petrowski*	1,110
(part) ³	87	Floberg	49	Williams, M.*	32
		Reas	84		
Marinette (part)	36	Parrson	1,030	Mursau*	1,855
(part)	89	Berman	635	Drzewiecki	1,118
Marquette (part) ⁵	41	Koehn	931	Nygren	1,909
(part)	42	Robinson	158	Balfweg*	235
(part)	72	Henny	498	Hines*	941
Menominee	36	Schneider*	101	Stewart	149
Milwaukee (part)	7	Parrson	395	Mursau*	58
(part)	8	Krusick*	3,675	No candidate	
(part)	9	Colón*	705	No candidate	
(part)	10	Zepnick*	1,978	No candidate	
(part)	11	Williams, A.*	2,736	No candidate	
(part)	12	Fields*	1,823	No candidate	
(part)	13	Kessler*	2,633	No candidate	
(part)	14	Cullen*	3,858	Baas	1,204
(part)	15	Hucke	1,860	Vukmir*	1,187
(part)	16	Staskunas*	2,599	No candidate	
(part) ⁴	17	Parker	444	No candidate	
(part)	18	Young*	1,733	Toles*	2,751
(part)	19	Toles*	2,751	No candidate	
(part)	20	Grigsby*	1,803	No candidate	
(part)	21	Richards*	3,503	No candidate	
(part)	22	Sinicki*	3,751	No candidate	
		No candidate		Honadel*	1,416
		Wasserman*	5,234	No candidate	

COUNTY VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVES TO THE ASSEMBLY

Special and September Primary Elections—Continued

County or Part	Assembly District	Democratic	Vote	Republican	Vote
(part)	23	Elliott	908	Ott, J.	713
		Ihler	198	Wirth	280
		Teplin	1,009		
(part)	82	No candidate		Stone*	1,857
(part)	84	No candidate		Gundrum*	286
Monroe (part)	50	Buros	67	Albers*	44
				Buswell	32
(part)	92	Miller	1,072	Musser*	1,670
(part) ⁴	94	Kinsman	49	Huebsch*	111
(part)	96	Frie	205	Nerison*	221
Oconto (part)	6	Lieffring	757	Drengler	84
				McMahon	863
				Tauchen	427
				Vannes	56
(part)	36	Parrson	423	Mursau*	329
(part)	89	Berman	422	Drzewiecki	792
		Koehn	656	Nygren	550
Oneida (part)	34	Tubbs	1,077	Meyer*	1,226
(part)	35	No candidate		Friske*	174
Outagamie (part)	3	Grutt	1,044	Ott, A.*	1,056
(part)	5	Nelson*	2,473	Reigel	1,790
(part)	6	Lieffring	389	Drengler	89
				McMahon	281
				Tauchen	343
				Vannes	79
(part)	40	Naylor	231	Lorge	199
				Murray	40
				Petersen	182
(part)	56	Garcia Franz	1,715	Krueger	680
				Roth	2,236
				Wallis	856
(part)	57	Bernard Schaber	3,153	Wieckert*	3,375
Ozaukee (part)	23	Elliott	266	Ott, J.	2,457
		Ihler	209	Wirth	1,273
		Teplin	1,028		
(part)	59	No candidate		LeMahieu*	415
(part)	60	No candidate		Gottlieb*	3,261
Pepin (part)	91	Gronemus*	608	Anderson	186
		Totty	138		
(part)	93	Smith	94	Kreibich*	44
Pierce (part)	29	Kittel	124	Murtha	65
		Mohn	135	Stafsholt	17
				Weix	104
(part)	30	Gorman	1,169	Rhoades*	707
(part)	91	Gronemus*	415	Anderson	317
		Totty	131		
(part)	93	Smith	33	Kreibich*	22
Polk (part)	28	Hraychuck	3,723	Pettis*	1,133
(part)	75	Hubler*	139	Mc Donald	61
Portage (part)	70	Vruwink*	1,130	Juncer	188
(part)	71	Molepske*	2,903	Jensen	557
(part)	72	Schneider*	47	Stewart	22
(part)	86	Adams	163	Petrowski*	23
Price ³	87	Floberg	486	Williams, M.*	709
		Reas	1,254		
Racine (part)	61	Turner, R.*	1,774	No candidate	
(part)	62	Mason	1,976	Wanggaard	1,416
(part)	63	Daley	1,676	Vos*	2,267
(part) ⁶	66	No candidate		Kerkman*	546
(part)	83	Herron	223	Gunderson*	594
				Richmond	290
Richland (part) ⁴	49	Garthwaite	82	Loeffelholz*	69
				Lundell	28
(part)	50	Buros	387	Albers*	378
				Buswell	71
(part)	51	Hilgenberg	98	Freese*	92
(part)	96	Frie	155	Nerison*	100
Rock (part)	43	Hixson	1,038	Towns*	896
		Stellmacher	746		
(part)	44	Sheridan*	2,432	Yoss	847
(part)	45	Benedict*	1,523	No candidate	
(part)	80	Fellows	241	Davis*	163
		Ringhand	501		
Rusk ³	87	Floberg	1,419	Williams, M.*	657
		Reas	512		
St. Croix (part)	28	Hraychuck	84	Pettis*	47
(part)	29	Kittel	970	Murtha	1,360
		Mohn	538	Stafsholt	589
				Weix	83
(part)	30	Gorman	668	Rhoades*	570
Sauk (part)	42	Henney	2,020	Hines*	1,720
(part) ³	47	Jardine	41	Hahn*	63
		Yost	62		

COUNTY VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVES TO THE ASSEMBLY

Special and September Primary Elections—Continued

County or Part	Assembly District	Democratic	Vote	Republican	Vote
(part)	50	Buros	918	Albers*	903
(part)				Buswell	272
Sawyer (part)	51	Hilgenberg	701	Freese*	443
(part)	74	Sherman*	639	LaBarre	618
(part) ³				Suminski	204
	87	Floberg	25	Williams, M.*	61
		Reas	35		
Shawano (part)	5	Nelson*	62	Reigel	51
(part)	6	Lieffring	1,296	Drengler	518
				McMahon	469
(part)	36	Parrson	403	Tauchen	2,686
(part)	40	Naylor	0	Vannes	929
				Mursau*	424
(part)				Lorge	0
	85	Seidel*	64	Murray	0
(part)	86	Adams	105	Petersen	1
(part)	89	Berman	1	Rasmussen	32
		Koehn	3	Petrowski*	109
Sheboygan (part)	26	Van Akkeren*	2,673	Drzewiecki	3
(part)	27	No candidate		Nygren	1
(part)	59	No candidate		Hou Seye	1,221
Taylor (part)	69	Swiggum	14	Kestell*	1,892
(part) ³	87	Floberg	698	LeMahieu*	1,659
		Reas	750	Suder*	19
		Gronemus*	3,388	Williams, M.*	707
Trempealeau	91	Totty	832	Anderson	555
Vernon	96	Frie	1,280	Neirson*	876
Vilas	34	Tabbs	1,042	Meyer*	1,994
Walworth (part) ⁴	31	Woods	435	Nass*	979
(part)	32	Schroeder	1,366	Lothian*	2,026
(part)	43	Hixson	448	Towns*	272
		Stellmacher	102		
(part)	45	Benedict*	54	No candidate	
(part) ⁶	66	No candidate		Kerkman*	0
(part)	83	Herron	212	Gunderson*	396
				Richmond	92
Washburn (part)	73	Boyle*	259	No candidate	
(part)	75	Meyers	70	Mc Donald	610
Washington (part)	23	Hubler*	536	Ott, J.	0
		Elliott	0	Wirth	0
		Ihler	0		
(part)	24	Teplin	0	Jeskewitz*	1,016
		No candidate		Weber	646
(part)	58	No candidate		Strachota*	2,764
(part)	59	No candidate		LeMahieu*	637
(part)	60	No candidate		Gottlieb*	251
(part)	99	No candidate		Pridemore*	1,319
Waukesha (part)	12	Kessler*	0	No candidate	
(part)	14	Hucke	663	Vukmir*	2,000
(part)	24	No candidate		Jeskewitz*	1,933
				Weber	913
(part) ⁴	31	Woods	615	Nass*	1,878
(part)	33	Radosevich	1,232	Newcomer*	4,818
(part)	38	Bloch	399	Kleefisch*	1,309
(part)	83	Herron	1,041	Gunderson*	2,715
				Richmond	468
(part)	84	No candidate		Gundrum*	3,367
(part)	97	Schmuki	1,429	Kramer	2,251
				Lufter	1,805
(part)	98	Lynk	1,572	Collison	756
				Goodwin	483
				Maxwell	1,287
				Schellinger	449
				Zipperer	4,205
(part)	99	No candidate		Pridemore*	2,159
Waupaca (part)	6	Lieffring	52	Drengler	25
				McMahon	18
				Tauchen	78
(part)	40	Naylor	2,397	Vannes	9
				Lorge	1,096
				Murray	650
(part) ⁵	41	Robinson	70	Petersen	3,380
Waushara (part) ⁵	41	Robinson	657	Ballweg*	126
(part)	71	Molepske*	141	Ballweg*	1,833
Winnebago (part)	53	No candidate		Jensen*	284
				Owens*	1,398
(part)	54	Hintz	2,079	Spanbauer	1,186
(part)	55	Westphal	2,299	Didlo	517
				Leschke	2,465
				Kaufert*	2,108

**COUNTY VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVES TO THE ASSEMBLY
Special and September Primary Elections—Continued**

County or Part	Assembly District	Democratic	Vote	Republican	Vote
(part)	56	Garcia Franz	874	Krueger	454
				Roth	1,175
				Wallis	242
Wood (part)	69	Swiggum	41	Suder*	48
(part)	70	Vruwink*	2,194	Juncer	963
(part)	72	Schneider*	2,442	Stewart	685

*Incumbent.

¹District 33 incumbent Daniel P. Vrakas won a special election for Waukesha County Executive on October 18, 2005 and subsequently resigned from the Assembly, effective October 31, 2005.

²Write-in candidate.

³Recount vote total.

⁴Votes for Independent candidates: Christopher Brown in 17th AD: Milwaukee – 2; Ben Bourdo in 31st AD: Jefferson – 0, Walworth – 4, Waukesha – 3; Ivan J. Davis in 37th AD: Dane – 0, Jefferson – 20; John Murphy in 49th AD: Grant – 35, Iowa – 0, Lafayette – 3, Richland – 0; John Sarnowski in 94th AD: La Crosse – 26, Monroe – 1.

⁵Votes for Constitution Party candidate: James E. Tostenson in 41st AD: Fond du Lac – 4, Green Lake – 3, Marquette – 0, Waupaca – 0, Waushara – 7.

⁶Votes for Wisconsin Green Party candidate: Larry A. Harding in 66th AD: Kenosha – 8, Racine – 4, Walworth – 0.

Source: Official records of the Elections Board. Scattered votes omitted.

COUNTY VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVES TO THE ASSEMBLY Special and General Elections

County or Part	Assembly District	Democratic	Vote	Republican	Vote
Waukesha (part)	33	Byrne	1,442	Newcomer	2,438
January 10, 2006 Special Election¹					
November 7, 2006 General Election					
Adams (part)	42	Henny	374	Hines*	442
(part)	72	Schneider*	4,295	Stewart	2,540
Ashland	74	Sherman*	4,151	LaBarre	1,940
Barron (part)	67	Rasmus	348	Wood*	472
(part)	75	Hubler*	9,535	Mc Donald	5,944
Bayfield	74	Sherman*	4,731	LaBarre	2,467
Brown (part)	1	Grail	1,391	Bies*	1,617
(part)	2	No candidate		Lasee*	8,920
(part)	3	Gruett	438	Ott, A.*	934
(part)	4	Langan	9,822	Montgomery*	12,530
(part)	5	Nelson*	3,443	Reigel	3,500
(part) ²	88	Soletski	8,927	Krawczyk*	8,851
(part)	89	Koehn	2,743	Nygren	3,479
(part)	90	Froseth	8,932	Van Roy*	11,155
Buffalo	91	Gronemus*	3,722	Anderson	1,519
Burnett (part)	28	Hraychuck	1,832	Pettis*	2,214
(part)	73	Boyle*	1,473	No candidate	
Calumet (part)	3	Gruett	5,975	Ott, A.*	8,782
(part)	25	Ziegelbauer*	308	Titl	564
(part)	27	No candidate		Kestell*	2,265
Chippewa (part)	67	Rasmus	6,197	Wood*	7,347
(part)	68	Turner, M.	2,640	Moulton*	3,497
(part)	69	Swiggum	694	Suder*	1,243
Clark (part)	69	Swiggum	3,890	Suder*	7,048
(part)	92	Miller	139	Musser*	183
Columbia (part)	38	Block	915	Kleefisch*	876
(part)	39	Clawson ³	38	Fitzgerald*	141
(part)	42	Henny	3,873	Hines*	4,133
(part) ²	47	Yost	5,592	Hahn*	6,235
Crawford ²	96	Frie	3,023	Nerison*	3,030
Dane (part) ⁴	37	Jorgensen	2,091	Gasper	1,206
(part) ²	43	Hixson	1	Towns*	3
(part)	46	Hebl*	19,453	No candidate	
(part) ²	47	Yost	6,026	Hahn*	5,574
(part)	48	Parisi*	20,787	Long	6,700
(part)	76	Berceau*	22,404	No candidate	
(part)	77	Black*	22,058	No candidate	
(part)	78	Pocan*	21,906	No candidate	
(part)	79	Pope-Roberts*	23,117	No candidate	
(part)	80	Ringhand	3,493	Davis*	2,870
(part)	81	Travis*	19,501	No candidate	
Dodge (part)	38	Block	2,943	Kleefisch*	5,832
(part)	39	Clawson ³	7,059	Fitzgerald*	11,682
(part)	53	No candidate		Owens*	1,265
(part)	59	No candidate		LeMahieu*	732
(part)	99	No candidate		Pridemore*	0
Door	1	Grail	6,494	Bies*	7,771
Douglas	73	Boyle*	11,856	No candidate	
Dunn (part)	29	Kittel	3,638	Murtha	2,730
(part)	67	Rasmus	3,052	Wood*	3,450
(part)	93	Smith	718	Kreibich*	730
Eau Claire (part)	68	Turner, M.	7,954	Moulton*	7,646
(part)	69	Swiggum	51	Suder*	80
(part)	92	Miller	578	Musser*	565
(part)	93	Smith	10,825	Kreibich*	10,514
Florence	36	Parrson	644	Mursau*	1,068
Fond du Lac (part)	27	No candidate		Kestell*	1,779
(part) ³	41	Robinson	1,462	Ballweg*	2,992
(part)	52	No candidate		Townsend*	14,588
(part)	53	No candidate		Owens*	5,898
(part)	59	No candidate		LeMahieu*	2,960
Forest	36	Parrson	1,564	Mursau*	1,727
Grant ⁴	49	Garthwaite	8,486	Loeffelholz*	7,604
Green Lake ⁵	41	Robinson	1,902	Ballweg*	5,512
Green	80	Ringhand	5,822	Davis*	7,375
Iowa (part) ⁴	49	Garthwaite	29	Loeffelholz*	29
(part)	51	Hilgenberg	5,081	Freese*	3,794
Iron	74	Sherman*	1,740	LaBarre	941
Jackson (part)	91	Gronemus*	260	Anderson	80
(part)	92	Miller	3,232	Musser*	3,259
Jefferson (part) ⁴	31	Woods	1,927	Nass*	3,440
(part)	37	Jorgensen	8,938	Gasper	8,738
(part) ²	38	Block	1,703	Kleefisch*	3,777
(part)	43	Hixson	496	Towns*	359
Juneau	50	Buros	3,402	Albers*	4,675
Kenosha (part)	32	Schroeder	545	Lothian*	601
(part)	64	Kreuser*	12,058	No candidate	
(part)	65	Steinbrink*	13,893	No candidate	
(part) ⁶	66	No candidate		Kerkman*	9,075
Kewaunee (part)	1	Grail	4,003	Bies*	4,348

COUNTY VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVES TO THE ASSEMBLY
Special and General Elections—Continued

County or Part	Assembly District	Democratic	Vote	Republican	Vote
(part)	2	No candidate		Lasee*	327
La Crosse (part) ⁴	94	Kinsman	7,858	Huebsch*	12,484
(part)	95	Shilling*	15,925	No candidate	
Lafayette (part) ⁴	49	Garthwaite	345	Loeffelholz*	205
(part)	51	Hilgenberg	2,191	Freese*	2,753
(part)	80	Ringhand	106	Davis*	186
Langlade (part)	35	No candidate		Friske*	4,842
(part)	36	Parrson	683	Mursau*	720
Lincoln	35	No candidate		Friske*	8,594
Manitowoc (part)	2	No candidate		Lasee*	6,100
(part)	25	Ziegelbauer*	10,855	Tittl	7,993
(part)	27	No candidate		Kestell*	1,644
Marathon (part)	35	No candidate		Friske*	1,002
(part)	36	Parrson	162	Mursau*	132
(part)	69	Swiggum	1,852	Suder*	3,360
(part)	70	Vruwink*	96	Juncer	58
(part)	85	Seidel*	12,683	Rasmussen	6,942
(part)	86	Adams	7,375	Petrowski*	13,620
(part)	87	Floberg	326	Williams, M.*	423
Marinette (part)	36	Parrson	2,776	Mursau*	4,569
(part)	89	Koehn	4,132	Nygren	4,947
Marquette (part) ⁵	41	Robinson	429	Ballweg*	703
(part)	42	Henny	1,501	Hines*	2,634
(part)	72	Schneider*	369	Stewart*	308
Menominee	36	Parrson	761	Mursau*	198
Milwaukee (part)	7	Mitsick*	16,072	No candidate	
(part)	8	Colon*	4,605	No candidate	
(part)	9	Zepnick*	9,910	No candidate	
(part)	10	Williams, A.*	13,649	No candidate	
(part)	11	Fields*	11,626	No candidate	
(part)	12	Kessler*	13,193	No candidate	
(part)	13	Cullen*	15,216	Baas	8,402
(part)	14	Hucke	6,714	Vukmir*	8,778
(part)	15	Staskunas*	13,969	No candidate	
(part)	16	Young*	10,061	No candidate	
(part) ⁴	17	Toles*	13,674	No candidate	
(part)	18	Grigsby*	9,718	No candidate	
(part)	19	Richards*	18,638	No candidate	
(part)	20	Sinicki*	15,682	No candidate	
(part)	21	No candidate		Honadel*	15,110
(part)	22	Wasserman*	20,571	No candidate	
(part)	23	Teplin	5,798	Ott, J.	4,614
(part)	82	No candidate		Stone*	17,420
(part)	84	No candidate		Gundrum*	2,492
Monroe (part)	50	Buros	226	Albers*	278
(part)	92	Mills	4,466	Musser*	5,913
(part) ⁴	94	Kinsman	201	Huebsch*	433
(part) ²	96	Frie	756	Nerison*	967
Oconto (part)	6	Lieffring	2,260	Tauchen	3,074
(part)	36	Parrson	972	Mursau*	934
(part)	89	Koehn	3,127	Nygren	3,402
Oneida (part)	34	Tubbs	6,759	Meyer*	7,324
(part)	35	No candidate		Friske*	1,154
Outagamie (part)	3	Gruett	3,637	Ott, A.*	4,941
(part)	5	Nelson*	10,467	Reigel	4,854
(part)	6	Lieffring	1,230	Tauchen	1,623
(part)	40	Naylor	834	Petersen	1,124
(part)	56	Garcia Franz	6,423	Roth	9,717
Ozaukee (part)	57	Bernard Schaber	10,329	Wieckert*	11,750
(part)	23	Teplin	4,596	Ott, J.	8,670
(part)	59	No candidate		LeMahieu*	2,807
(part)	60	No candidate		Gottlieb*	17,815
Pepin (part)	91	Gronemus*	1,702	Anderson	724
(part)	93	Smith	238	Kreibich*	238
Pierce (part)	29	Kittel	708	Murtha	593
(part)	30	Gorman	4,744	Rhoades	4,991
(part)	91	Gronemus*	1,609	Anderson	1,100
(part)	93	Smith	91	Kreibich*	83
Polk (part)	28	Hraychuck	7,764	Pettis*	7,093
(part)	75	Hubler*	396	Mc Donald	206
Portage (part)	70	Vruwink*	4,368	Juncer	1,605
(part)	71	Molepske*	14,699	Jensen	5,878
(part)	72	Schneider*	358	Stewart*	194
(part)	86	Adams	294	Petrowski*	228
Price	87	Floberg	3,413	Williams, M.*	2,877
Racine (part)	61	Turner, R.*	11,431	No candidate	
(part)	62	Mason	10,302	Wanggaard	9,363
(part)	63	Daley	10,304	Vos*	14,329
(part) ⁶	66	No candidate		Kerkman*	4,235
(part)	83	Herron	1,334	Gunderson*	3,125
Richland (part) ⁴	49	Garthwaite	394	Loeffelholz*	428
(part)	50	Buros	1,572	Albers*	1,767
(part)	51	Hilgenberg	513	Freese*	500

COUNTY VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVES TO THE ASSEMBLY Special and General Elections—Continued

County or Part	Assembly District	Democratic	Vote	Republican	Vote
(part) ²	96	Frie	532	Nerison*	508
Rock (part) ²	43	Hixson	7,481	Towns*	8,043
(part)	44	Sheridan*	13,204	Yoss	5,834
(part)	45	Benedict*	13,104	No candidate	
(part)	80	Ringhand	1,805	Davis*	1,045
Rusk	87	Fioberg	3,402	Williams, M.*	2,267
St. Croix (part)	28	Hraychuck	801	Pettis*	774
(part)	29	Kittel	5,430	Murtha	7,151
(part)	30	Gorman	4,735	Rhoades*	7,799
Sauk (part) ²	42	Gemney	3,787	Hines*	3,780
(part)	47	Yost	321	Hahn*	296
(part)	51	Hilgenberg	3,384	Freese*	2,750
(part)	50	Buros	3,069	Albers*	4,221
Sawyer (part)	74	Sherman*	2,968	LaBarre	2,773
(part)	87	Fioberg	188	Williams, M.*	232
Shawano (part)	5	Nelson*	185	Reigel	168
(part)	6	Lieftring	4,357	Tauchen	7,195
(part)	36	Parrson	1,272	Mursau*	1,088
(part)	40	Naylor	2	Petersen	4
(part)	85	Seidel*	119	Rasmussen	83
(part)	86	Adams	229	Petrowski*	324
(part)	89	Koehn	9	Nygren	16
Sheboygan (part)	26	Van Akkeren*	13,434	Hou-Seye	5,161
(part)	27	No candidate		Kestell*	13,383
(part)	59	No candidate		LeMahieu*	8,969
Taylor (part)	69	Swiggum	53	Suder*	71
(part)	87	Fioberg	2,702	Williams, M.*	4,452
Trempealeau	91	Gronemus*	6,645	Anderson	2,685
Vernon*	96	Frie	5,088	Nerison*	5,211
Vilas	34	Fybis	4,038	Meyer*	6,556
Walworth (part) ⁴	31	Woods	2,704	Nass*	4,870
(part)	32	Schroeder	7,724	Lothian*	8,986
(part) ²	43	Hixson	2,352	Towns*	1,887
(part)	45	Benedict*	513	No candidate	
(part) ⁶	66	No candidate		Kerkman*	0
(part)	83	Herron	1,081	Gunderson*	2,245
Washburn (part)	73	Boyle*	1,597	No candidate	
(part)	75	Hubler*	2,451	Mc Donald	1,553
Washington (part)	23	Teplin	0	Ott, J.	0
(part)	24	No candidate		Jeskewitz*	8,520
(part)	58	No candidate		Strachota*	18,295
(part)	59	No candidate		LeMahieu*	4,355
(part)	60	No candidate		Gottlieb*	1,651
(part)	99	No candidate		Pridemore*	8,513
Waukesha (part)	12	Kessler*	0	No candidate	
(part)	14	Hucke	3,013	Vukmir*	6,909
(part)	24	No candidate		Jeskewitz*	11,651
(part) ⁴	31	Woods	3,498	Nass*	7,184
(part)	33	Radosevich	7,366	Newcomer*	18,617
(part)	38	Bloch	2,210	Kleefisch*	4,967
(part)	83	Herron	5,630	Gunderson*	12,195
(part)	84	No candidate		Gundrum*	16,930
(part)	97	Schmuki	8,419	Kramer	10,656
(part)	98	Lynk	7,841	Zipperer	19,204
(part)	99	No candidate		Pridemore*	11,931
Waupaca (part)	6	Lieftring	168	Tauchen	307
(part)	40	Naylor	8,544	Petersen	9,302
(part) ⁵	41	Robinson	189	Ballweg*	365
Waushara (part) ⁵	41	Robinson	2,467	Ballweg*	4,057
(part)	71	Molepske*	779	Jensen	699
Winnebago (part)	53	No candidate		Owens*	8,612
(part)	54	Hintz	13,351	Leschke	8,109
(part)	55	Westphal	9,585	Kaufert*	10,396
(part)	56	Garcia Franz	4,299	Roth	5,755
Wood (part)	69	Swiggum	230	Suder*	414
(part)	70	Vruwink*	9,814	Juncer	5,517
(part)	72	Schneider*	8,537	Stewart	4,824

*Incumbent.

¹District 33 incumbent Daniel P. Vrakas won a special election for Waukesha County Executive on October 18, 2005 and subsequently resigned from the Assembly, effective October 31, 2005.

²Recount vote total.

³Placed on general election ballot after receiving a sufficient number of write-in votes during the primary to satisfy requirements under Section 8.16 (2) Wisconsin Statutes.

⁴Votes for Independent candidates: Christopher Brown in 17th AD: Milwaukee – 1,330; Ben Bourdo in 31st AD: Jefferson – 88, Walworth – 379, Waukesha – 112; Ivan J. Davis in 37th AD: Dane – 105, Jefferson – 898; John Murphy in 49th AD: Grant – 515, Iowa – 2, Lafayette – 8, Richland – 20; John Sarnowski in 94th AD: La Crosse – 1,305, Monroe – 7.

⁵Votes for Constitution Party candidate: James E. Tostenson in 41st AD: Fond du Lac – 135, Green Lake – 357, Marquette – 28, Waupaca – 14, Waushara – 508.

⁶Votes for Wisconsin Green Party candidate: Larry A. Harding in 66th AD: Kenosha – 2,934, Racine – 839, Walworth – 0.

Source: Official records of the Elections Board. Scattered votes omitted.

DISTRICT VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVES TO THE ASSEMBLY Special and September Primary Elections

Assembly District	Political Party	Candidates	Vote
December 13, 2005 Special Primary¹			
33	Dem.	Patrick Byrne	236
	Rep.	Troy Fullerton	685
	Rep.	David E. Marlow	318
	Rep.	Scott Newcomer	1,381
	Rep.	Jack F. Perry	522
	Rep.	Kent D. Woods	760
September 12, 2006 Primary			
1	Dem.	Ame Crail	3,880
	Rep.	Garey Bies	4,702
2	Rep.	Frank G. Lasee*	2,468
3	Dem.	Ronald Gruett	2,710
	Rep.	Al Ott*	3,625
4	Dem.	Rich Langan	3,653
	Rep.	Phil Montgomery*	3,200
5	Dem.	Tom Nelson*	3,583
	Rep.	Jim Reigel	2,836
6	Dem.	Richard Lieftring	2,494
	Rep.	JP Drengler	716
	Rep.	Scott D. McMahon	1,631
	Rep.	Gary Tauchen	3,534
	Rep.	Dale R. Vannes	1,073
7	Dem.	Peggy Krusick*	3,675
8	Dem.	Pedro Colon*	705
9	Dem.	Josh Zepnick*	1,978
10	Dem.	Annette Polly Williams*	2,736
11	Dem.	Jason Fields	1,823
12	Dem.	Frederick P. Kessler*	2,633
13	Dem.	David Cullen*	3,858
	Rep.	Rick Bass	1,304
14	Dem.	Dave Hucke	2,523
	Rep.	Leah Vukmir*	3,187
15	Dem.	Tony Staskunas*	2,599
16	Dem.	Andy Parker	444
	Dem.	Leon D. Young*	1,733
17	Dem.	Barbara L. Toles*	2,751
18	Ind.	Christopher Brown	2
19	Dem.	Tamara D. Grigsby*	1,803
20	Dem.	Jon Richards*	3,503
21	Dem.	Christine M. Sinicki*	3,751
22	Rep.	Mark Honadel*	1,416
23	Dem.	Sheldon A. Wasserman*	5,234
	Dem.	Bill Elliott	1,174
	Dem.	Toni Ihler	407
	Dem.	Stanley F. Teplin	2,037
	Rep.	Jim Ott	3,170
	Rep.	John Wirth	1,553
24	Rep.	Suzanne Jeskewitz*	2,949
	Rep.	John F. W. Weber	1,539
25	Dem.	Anne-Marie Woznicki ²	2,306
	Dem.	Bob Ziegelbauer*	3,684
	Rep.	Paul Tittl	1,504
26	Dem.	Terry Van Akkeren*	2,673
	Rep.	Job E. Hou-Seye	1,221
27	Rep.	Steve Kestell*	2,989
28	Dem.	Ann Hraychuck	4,230
	Rep.	Mark L. Pettis*	2,068
29	Dem.	Kerry Kittel	2,007
	Dem.	Craig Mohn	1,296
	Rep.	John Murtha	1,581
	Rep.	Rob Stafsholt	800
	Rep.	Isaac Weix	360
30	Dem.	Dan Gorman	1,837
	Rep.	Kitty Rhoades*	1,277
31	Dem.	Scott Woods	1,385
	Rep.	Steve Nass*	3,554
32	Ind.	Ben Bourdo	7
	Dem.	Ryan J. Schroeder	1,435
	Rep.	Thomas A. Lothian*	2,123
33	Dem.	Thomas Radosevich	1,232
	Rep.	Scott Newcomer*	4,818
34	Dem.	Paul Tubbs	2,719
	Rep.	Dan Meyer*	3,220
35	Rep.	Don Friske*	3,011
36	Dem.	Kelly S. Parrson	3,989
	Rep.	Jeffrey L. Mursau*	4,030
37	Dem.	Walt Christensen	1,380
	Dem.	Andy Jorgensen	1,539
	Rep.	Greg Gasper	1,818
	Rep.	Joseph Hermann	432
	Rep.	Dennis Lund	1,310
	Ind.	Ivan J. Davis	20

DISTRICT VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVES TO THE ASSEMBLY

Special and September Primary Elections—Continued

Assembly District	Political Party	Candidates	Vote
38	Dem.	Dwayne Block	1,555
	Rep.	Joel Kleefisch*	3,115
39	Dem.	Jeanette Frei Clawson ²	336
	Rep.	Jeff Fitzgerald*	1,946
40	Dem.	Dan Naylor	2,628
	Rep.	Andrew David Lorge	1,295
	Rep.	Hyde H. Murray	690
	Rep.	Kevin David Petersen	3,563
41	Con.	James E. Tostenson	14
	Dem.	Maura Robinson	2,159
	Rep.	Joan A. Ballweg*	5,086
42	Dem.	Tim Hinney	3,422
	Rep.	J.A. Hines	4,595
43	Dem.	Kim Hixson	1,510
	Dem.	John T. Stellmacher	854
	Rep.	Debi Towns*	1,187
44	Dem.	Mike Sheridan*	2,432
	Rep.	Fred E. Yoss	847
45	Dem.	Chuck Benedict*	1,577
46	Dem.	Gary Hebl*	3,842
47	Dem.	Dan Jardine	2,054 ³
	Dem.	Meagan Yost	2,058 ³
	Rep.	Eugene Hahn*	2,818
48	Dem.	Joseph T. Parisi*	5,877
	Rep.	Dan Long	1,012
49	Dem.	Phil Garthwaite	1,949
	Rep.	Gabe Loeffelholz*	3,387
	Rep.	Dennis Lundell	2,269
50	Ind.	John Murphy	38
	Dem.	Will Buros	2,126
	Rep.	Sheryl K. Albers*	2,777
	Rep.	Craig L. Buswell	799
51	Dem.	Steve Hilgenberg	2,972
	Rep.	Stephen J. Freese*	1,508
52	Rep.	John Townsend*	1,911
53	Rep.	Carol Owens*	2,342
	Rep.	Richard J. Spanbauer	2,035
54	Dem.	Gordon Hintz	2,079
	Rep.	Larry L. Didlo	517
	Rep.	Julie Pung Leschke	2,465
55	Dem.	Mark Westphal	2,299
	Rep.	Dean R. Kaufert*	2,108
56	Dem.	Susan Garcia Franz	2,589
	Rep.	Jeanne A. Krueger	1,134
	Rep.	Roger J. Roth, Jr.	3,411
	Rep.	Bob Wallis	1,098
57	Dem.	Penny Bernard Schaber	3,153
	Rep.	Steve Wieckert*	3,375
58	Rep.	Pat Strachota*	2,764
59	Rep.	Daniel LeMahieu*	3,317
60	Rep.	Mark Gottlieb*	3,512
61	Dem.	Robert Turner*	1,774
62	Rep.	Cory Mason	1,976
	Rep.	Van H. Wanggaard	1,416
63	Dem.	Tim Daley	1,676
	Rep.	Robin J. Vos*	2,267
64	Dem.	Jim Kreuser*	2,811
65	Dem.	John P. Steinbrink*	2,714
66	Rep.	Samantha Kerkman*	1,399
	WG	Larry A. Harding	12
67	Dem.	Robert Rasmus	3,076
	Rep.	Jeff Wood*	2,513
68	Dem.	Michael A. Turner	2,305
	Rep.	Terry Moulton*	1,853
69	Dem.	Timothy F. Swiggum	2,217
	Rep.	Scott Suder*	2,262
70	Dem.	Amy Sue Vruwink*	3,342
	Rep.	Dennis Juncer	1,154
71	Dem.	Louis John Molepske, Jr.*	3,044
	Rep.	Daron L. Jensen	841
72	Dem.	Marlin D. Schneider*	4,314
	Rep.	Les Stewart	1,577
73	Dem.	Frank Doyle	2,402
	Dem.	Bruce Meyers	1,268
74	Dem.	Gary E. Sherman*	4,731
	Rep.	Shirl LaBarre	941
	Rep.	Dave Suminski	916
75	Dem.	Mary Hubler*	5,107
	Rep.	Dari Mc Donald	1,764
76	Dem.	Terese Berceau*	5,715
77	Dem.	Spencer Black*	5,440
78	Dem.	Mark Pocan*	4,619
79	Dem.	Sondy Pope-Roberts*	4,914

DISTRICT VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVES TO THE ASSEMBLY Special and September Primary Elections–Continued

Assembly District	Political Party	Candidates	Vote
80	Dem.	Walter D. Fellows	1,015
	Dem.	Janis Ringhand	2,877
	Rep.	Brett Davis*	1,224
81	Dem.	Henry Sanders	2,573
	Dem.	Dave Travis*	3,587
82	Rep.	Jeff Stone ²	1,857
83	Dem.	Donald G. Herron	1,476
	Rep.	Scott L. Gunderson*	3,705
	Rep.	David Richmond	850
84	Rep.	Mark Gundrum*	3,653
85	Dem.	Donna Seidel	4,335
	Rep.	Bryan Rasmussen	918
86	Dem.	Gary L. Adams	3,264
	Rep.	Jerry J. Petrowski*	1,242
87	Dem.	Dewey Floberg	2,677 ³
	Dem.	Judy Reas	2,635 ³
	Rep.	Mary Williams*	2,166
88	Dem.	Dan Aude	1,452
	Dem.	Jim Soletski	2,270
	Rep.	Judy Krawczyk*	2,156
89	Dem.	Bruce J. Berman	1,359
	Dem.	Randy Koehn	2,143
	Rep.	Gary F. Drzewiecki	2,740
90	Rep.	John Nygren	2,777
	Dem.	Carl Arnoldi	1,997
	Dem.	Gary Froseth	2,289
91	Rep.	Karl Van Roy*	2,774
	Dem.	Barbara Gronemus*	5,597
	Dem.	Mark A. Totty	1,287
92	Rep.	David Anderson	1,947
	Dem.	Curtis Miller	3,420
93	Rep.	Terry M. Musser*	2,349
	Dem.	Jeff Smith	3,304
94	Rep.	Rob Kreibich*	1,602
	Dem.	James Kinsman	2,249
	Rep.	Mike Huebsch*	1,313
95	Ind.	John Sarnowski	27
	Dem.	Jennifer Shilling*	3,584
96	Dem.	Gail A. Frie	4,090
	Rep.	Lee Nerison*	1,647
97	Dem.	Steven D. Schmuki	1,429
	Rep.	Bill Kramer	2,251
	Rep.	Chris Luftner	1,805
98	Dem.	Sterling Lynk	1,572
	Rep.	Bob Collison	756
	Rep.	Frank Goodwin	483
	Rep.	Mike Maxwell	1,287
	Rep.	Thomas J. Schellinger	449
99	Rep.	Rich Zipperer	4,205
	Rep.	Don Fridemore*	3,478

Con. – Constitution Party; Dem. – Democratic Party; Lib. – Libertarian Party; Rep. – Republican Party; WG – Wisconsin Green Party; Ind. – Independent.

*Incumbent.

¹District 33 incumbent Daniel P. Vrakas won a special election for Waukesha County Executive on October 18, 2005 and subsequently resigned from the Assembly, effective October 31, 2005.

²Write-in candidate.

³Recount vote total.

Source: Official records of the Elections Board. Scattered votes omitted.

DISTRICT VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVES TO THE ASSEMBLY

Special and General Elections

Assembly District	Political Party	Candidates	Vote	Percent of Total Vote ¹
January 10, 2006 Special Election²				
33	Dem.	Patrick Byrne	1,442	37.08%
	Rep.	Scott Newcomer	2,438	62.69
November 7, 2006 General Election				
1	Dem.	Ame Grail	11,888	46.35
	Rep.	Garey Bies*	13,736	53.56
2	Rep.	Frank G. Lasee*	15,347	89.30
3	Dem.	Ronald Gruett	10,050	40.66
	Rep.	Al Ott*	14,657	59.30
4	Dem.	Rich Langan	9,822	43.86
	Rep.	Phil Montgomery*	12,530	55.96
5	Dem.	Tom Nelson*	14,095	62.29
	Rep.	Jim Reigel	8,522	37.66
6	Dem.	Richard Lieftring	8,015	39.64
	Rep.	Gary Tauchen	12,199	60.33
7	Dem.	Peggy Krusick*	16,072	98.90
8	Dem.	Pedro Colon*	4,605	98.76
9	Dem.	Josh Zepnick*	9,910	98.48
10	Dem.	Annette Polly Williams*	13,649	99.06
11	Dem.	Jason Fields*	11,626	99.42
12	Dem.	Frederick P. Kessler*	13,193	98.76
13	Dem.	David Cullen*	15,216	64.34
	Rep.	Rick Baas	8,402	35.53
14	Dem.	Dave Hucke	9,727	38.22
	Rep.	Leah Vukmir*	15,687	61.64
15	Dem.	Tony Staskunas*	13,969	97.31
16	Dem.	Leon D. Young*	10,061	98.66
17	Dem.	Barbara L. Toles*	13,674	90.90
	Ind.	Christopher Brown	1,330	8.84
18	Dem.	Tamara D. Grigsby*	9,718	98.68
19	Dem.	Jon Richards*	18,638	98.38
20	Dem.	Christine M. Sinicki*	15,682	98.36
21	Rep.	Mark Honadel*	15,110	98.02
22	Dem.	Sheldon A. Wasserman*	20,571	98.70
23	Dem.	Stanley F. Teplin	10,394	43.89
	Rep.	Jim Ott	13,284	56.09
24	Rep.	Suzanne Jeskewitz*	20,171	99.23
25	Dem.	Bob Ziegelbauer*	11,163	54.00
	Rep.	Paul Tittl	8,557	41.39
26	Dem.	Terry Van Akkeren*	13,434	72.17
	Rep.	Job E. Hou-Seve	5,161	27.73
27	Rep.	Steve Kestell*	19,071	99.62
28	Dem.	Ann Hraychuck	10,397	50.74
	Rep.	Mark L. Pettis*	10,081	49.20
29	Dem.	Kerry Kittel	9,776	48.14
	Rep.	John Murtha	10,474	51.58
30	Dem.	Dan Gorman	9,479	42.54
	Rep.	Kitty Rhoades*	12,790	57.40
31	Dem.	Scott Woods	8,129	33.57
	Rep.	Steve Nass*	15,494	63.99
	Ind.	Ben Bourdo	579	2.39
32	Dem.	Ryan J. Schroeder	8,269	46.25
	Rep.	Thomas A. Lothian*	9,587	53.63
33	Dem.	Thomas Radosevich	7,366	28.34
	Rep.	Scott Newcomer*	18,617	71.63
34	Dem.	Paul Tubbs	10,797	43.90
	Rep.	Dan Meyer*	13,780	56.03
35	Rep.	Don Friske*	15,592	98.98
36	Dem.	Kelly S. Parrson	8,834	45.82
	Rep.	Jeffrey L. Mursau*	10,436	54.13
37	Dem.	Andy Jorgensen	11,029	50.17
	Rep.	Greg Gasper	9,944	45.23
	Ind.	Ivan J. Davis	1,003	4.56
38	Dem.	Dwayne Block	7,771	33.45
	Rep.	Joel Kleefisch*	15,452	66.51
39	Dem.	Jeanette Frei Clawson ³	7,097	37.49
	Rep.	Jeff Fitzgerald*	11,823	62.46
40	Dem.	Dan Naylor	9,380	47.34
	Rep.	Kevin David Petersen	10,430	52.63
41	Con.	James E. Tostenson	1,042	4.93
	Dem.	Maura Robinson	6,449	30.52
	Rep.	Joan A. Ballweg*	13,629	64.50
42	Dem.	Tim Henney	9,535	46.42
	Rep.	J.A. Hines*	10,989	53.50
43	Dem.	Kim Hixson	10,330 ⁴	50.02
	Rep.	Debi Towns*	10,292 ⁴	49.83
44	Dem.	Mike Sheridan*	13,204	69.30
	Rep.	Fred E. Yoss	5,834	30.62
45	Dem.	Chuck Benedict*	13,617	99.11
46	Dem.	Gary Hebl*	19,453	99.06
47	Dem.	Meagan Yost	11,939 ⁴	49.60
	Rep.	Eugene Hahn*	12,105 ⁴	50.29

DISTRICT VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVES TO THE ASSEMBLY

Special and General Elections—Continued

Assembly District	Political Party	Candidates	Vote	Percent of Total Vote ¹
48	Dem.	Joseph T. Parisi*	20,787	75.56
	Rep.	Dan Long	6,700	24.36
49	Dem.	Phil Garthwaite	9,254	51.20
	Rep.	Gabe Loeffelholz*	8,266	45.73
	Ind.	John Murphy	545	3.02
50	Dem.	Will Buros	8,269	43.03
	Rep.	Sheryl K. Albers*	10,941	56.94
51	Dem.	Steve Hilgenberg	11,169	53.26
	Rep.	Stephen J. Freese*	9,797	46.72
52	Rep.	John Townsend*	14,588	99.35
53	Rep.	Carol Owens*	15,775	98.24
54	Dem.	Gordon Hintz	13,351	62.12
	Rep.	Ite Pung Leschke	8,109	37.73
55	Dem.	Mark Westphal	9,585	47.93
	Rep.	Dean R. Kaufert*	10,396	51.99
	Dem.	Susan Garcia Franz	10,722	40.91
56	Rep.	Roger J. Roth, Jr.	15,472	59.04
	Dem.	Penny Bernard Schaber	10,329	46.74
57	Rep.	Steve Wieckert*	11,750	53.17
	Rep.	Pat Strachota*	18,295	99.41
58	Rep.	Daniel LeMahieu*	19,823	99.54
60	Rep.	Mark Gottlieb*	19,466	99.14
61	Dem.	Robert Turner*	11,431	99.06
62	Dem.	Cory Mason	10,302	52.37
	Rep.	Van H. Wanggaard	9,363	47.60
63	Dem.	Tim Daley	10,304	41.82
	Rep.	Robin J. Vos*	14,329	58.16
64	Dem.	Jim Kreuzer*	12,058	98.67
65	Dem.	John P. Steinbrink*	13,893	96.89
66	Rep.	Samantha Kerkman*	13,310	77.80
	WG	Larry A. Harding	3,773	22.05
67	Dem.	Roberta Rasmus	9,507	45.98
	Rep.	John Wood	11,269	54.00
68	Dem.	Michael A. Turner	10,594	48.71
	Rep.	Terry Moulton*	11,143	51.24
69	Dem.	Timothy F. Swiggum	6,770	35.64
	Rep.	Scott Suder*	12,216	64.32
70	Dem.	Amy Sue Vruwink*	14,278	66.52
	Rep.	Dennis Juncer	7,180	33.45
71	Dem.	Louis John Molepske, Jr.*	15,478	70.12
	Rep.	Daron L. Jensen	6,577	29.80
72	Dem.	Marlin D. Schneider*	13,559	63.27
73	Rep.	Les Stewart	7,866	36.70
	Dem.	Frank Boyle*	14,926	98.36
74	Dem.	Gary E. Sherman*	13,590	62.55
75	Rep.	Shirl LaBarre	8,121	37.38
	Dem.	Mary Hubler*	12,382	61.61
76	Rep.	Dari Mc Donald	7,703	38.33
	Dem.	Terese Berceau*	22,404	99.04
77	Dem.	Spencer Black*	22,058	99.13
78	Dem.	Mark Pocan*	21,906	98.84
79	Dem.	Sondy Pope-Roberts*	23,117	99.13
80	Dem.	Janis Ringhand	11,226	49.43
	Rep.	Brett Davis*	11,476	50.53
81	Dem.	Dave Travis*	19,501	99.41
82	Rep.	Jeff Stone*	17,420	98.47
	Dem.	Donald G. Herron	8,045	31.41
83	Rep.	Scott L. Gunderson*	17,565	68.57
	Rep.	Mark Gundrum*	19,422	98.97
84	Dem.	Donna Seidel*	12,802	64.55
	Rep.	Bryan Rasmussen	7,025	35.42
85	Dem.	Gary L. Adams	7,898	35.78
	Rep.	Jerry J. Petrowski*	14,172	64.21
86	Dem.	Dewey Floberg	10,031	49.45
	Rep.	Mary Williams*	10,251	50.53
87	Dem.	Jim Soletski	8,927 ⁴	50.15
	Rep.	Judy Krawczyk*	8,851 ⁴	49.72
88	Dem.	Randy Koehn	10,011	45.73
	Rep.	John Nygren	11,844	54.10
89	Dem.	Gary Froseth	8,932	44.41
	Rep.	Karl Van Roy*	11,155	55.46
90	Dem.	Barbara Gronemus*	13,938	69.50
	Rep.	David Anderson	6,108	30.45
91	Dem.	Curtis Miller	8,415	45.84
	Rep.	Terry M. Musser	9,922	54.05
92	Dem.	Jeff Smith	11,872	50.62
	Rep.	Rob Kreibich*	11,565	49.31
93	Dem.	James Kinsman	8,059	36.14
	Rep.	Mike Huebsch*	12,917	57.92
94	Ind.	John Sarnowski	1,312	5.88
	Dem.	Jennifer Shilling*	15,925	98.44

DISTRICT VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVES TO THE ASSEMBLY
Special and General Elections—Continued

Assembly District	Political Party	Candidates	Vote	Percent of Total Vote ¹
96	Dem.	Gail A. Frie	9,399 ⁴	49.16
	Rep.	Lee Nerison*	9,716 ⁴	50.82
97	Dem.	Steven D. Schmuki	8,419	44.11
	Rep.	Bill Kramer	10,656	55.83
98	Dem.	Sterling Lynk	7,841	28.98
	Rep.	Rich Zipperer	19,204	70.98
99	Rep.	Don Pridemore*	20,444	99.52

Con. – Constitution Party; Dem. – Democratic Party; Rep. – Republican Party; WG – Wisconsin Green Party; Ind. – Independent.
 *Incumbent.

¹Percentages do not equal 100%, as scattered votes have been omitted.

²District 33 incumbent Daniel P. Vrakas won a special election for Waukesha County Executive on October 18, 2005 and subsequently resigned from the Assembly, effective October 31, 2005.

³Placed on general election ballot after receiving a sufficient number of write-in votes during the primary to satisfy requirements under Section 8.16 (2), Wisconsin Statutes.

⁴Recount vote total.

Source: Official records of the Elections Board. Scattered votes omitted.

COUNTY VOTE FOR GOVERNOR
September 12, 2006 Primary

County	Jim Doyle* (Dem.)	Mark Green (Rep.)	Nelson Eisman (WG)
Adams	1,964	900	9
Ashland	942	402	8
Barron	4,517	1,387	15
Bayfield	2,028	513	8
Brown	17,210	12,228	37
Buffalo	1,066	1,045	3
Burnett	763	1,105	10
Calumet	2,278	3,145	14
Chippewa	2,346	3,008	12
Clark	1,791	1,538	12
Columbia	2,950	4,125	7
Crawford	2,790	467	6
Dane	39,877	9,311	284
Dodge	2,810	3,688	19
Door	2,652	2,618	44
Douglas	2,398	706	17
Dunn	3,558	1,131	8
Eau Claire	5,434	2,659	28
Florence	181	927	4
Fond du Lac	4,420	5,290	38
Forest	1,525	449	4
Grant	2,198	3,992	15
Green	1,662	737	4
Green Lake	649	1,984	5
Iowa	1,396	638	9
Iron	1,253	155	3
Jackson	2,741	547	6
Jefferson	3,161	3,962	20
Juneau	1,031	1,540	13
Kenosha	7,072	2,583	19
Kewaunee	1,455	1,693	15
La Crosse	6,292	2,325	25
Lafayette	816	491	9
Langlade	2,109	1,543	12
Lincoln	1,043	1,344	4
Manitowoc	6,816	2,716	17
Marathon	8,820	2,708	33
Marinette	3,078	4,453	9
Marquette	877	1,315	4
Menominee	493	66	0
Milwaukee	53,572	17,679	270
Monroe	1,709	1,989	10
Oconto	2,611	3,016	7
Oneida	2,116	1,464	15
Outagamie	11,050	11,490	41
Ozaukee	3,401	7,384	21
Pepin	758	262	0
Pierce	2,083	1,196	27
Polk	3,897	1,197	28
Portage	4,276	1,047	31
Price	1,658	747	11
Racine	7,221	6,458	41
Richland	865	711	4
Rock	6,797	2,564	29
Rusk	1,804	720	10
St. Croix	2,272	2,093	13
Sauk	4,434	3,076	25
Sawyer	734	844	10
Shawano	2,332	4,638	8
Sheboygan	5,438	5,561	38
Taylor	1,424	709	11
Trempealeau	3,572	670	8
Vernon	1,543	847	11
Vilas	1,328	1,939	6
Walworth	2,968	3,936	30
Washburn	856	1,071	9
Washington	3,249	7,105	25
Waukesha	12,145	34,184	70
Waupaca	3,037	4,843	16
Waushara	1,127	2,198	11
Winnebago	7,110	8,231	49
Wood	4,674	1,913	13
TOTAL	318,523	233,216	1,707

Dem. – Democratic Party; Rep. – Republican Party; WG – Wisconsin Green Party.

*Incumbent.

Source: Official records of the Elections Board. Scattered votes omitted.

COUNTY VOTE FOR LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR September 12, 2006 Primary

County	Barbara C. Lawton* (Dem.)	Jean Hundertmark (Rep.)	Nick Voegeli (Rep.)	Leon Todd (WG)
Adams	1,720	457	338	8
Ashland	888	197	160	8
Barron	4,055	644	572	17
Bayfield	1,905	239	210	7
Brown	15,748	6,133	6,039	37
Buffalo	949	522	447	3
Burnett	697	622	412	10
Calumet	2,041	1,828	1,098	12
Chippewa	2,124	1,573	1,437	12
Clark	1,610	811	665	10
Columbia	2,679	1,792	2,167	7
Crawford	2,528	257	165	7
Dane	38,608	3,577	5,075	273
Dodge	2,525	1,857	1,638	19
Door	2,431	1,197	1,115	46
Douglas	2,242	344	305	18
Dunn	3,231	590	448	8
Eau Claire	4,878	1,346	1,090	28
Florence	141	433	329	3
Fond du Lac	3,835	3,147	1,694	39
Forest	1,311	170	124	4
Grant	1,925	2,000	1,667	13
Green	1,515	256	430	4
Green Lake	563	1,056	743	5
Iowa	1,282	255	304	8
Iron	1,121	92	50	2
Jackson	2,500	268	219	6
Jefferson	2,860	1,901	1,636	21
Juneau	906	760	635	11
Kenosha	6,220	1,278	1,061	19
Kewaunee	1,296	892	707	14
La Crosse	5,733	1,185	1,040	25
Lafayette	731	193	268	9
Langlade	1,885	696	607	11
Lincoln	934	687	694	4
Manitowoc	6,333	1,213	1,116	17
Marathon	8,293	1,201	1,342	29
Marinette	2,621	2,071	1,655	9
Marquette	770	680	507	4
Menominee	31	42	19	0
Milwaukee	46,361	8,639	6,398	281
Monroe	1,563	1,070	847	10
Oconto	2,302	1,474	1,219	8
Oneida	1,939	761	581	5
Outagamie	9,604	7,263	3,417	41
Ozaukee	3,022	3,883	2,567	18
Pepin	671	140	76	0
Pierce	2,012	669	458	24
Polk	3,625	689	448	28
Portage	3,942	500	441	30
Price	1,463	373	294	11
Racine	6,254	3,411	2,301	40
Richland	788	352	303	4
Rock	6,198	1,131	1,267	27
Rusk	1,637	323	260	9
St. Croix	2,132	1,214	746	13
Sauk	3,981	1,466	1,442	26
Sawyer	696	459	286	10
Shawano	2,082	3,216	1,332	8
Sheboygan	5,132	2,774	2,460	39
Taylor	1,232	314	303	10
Trempealeau	3,224	323	275	6
Vernon	1,401	445	361	11
Vilas	1,237	1,094	734	8
Walworth	2,704	1,888	1,739	29
Washington	802	604	378	9
Washburn	2,924	3,605	2,869	24
Waukesha	10,711	15,375	13,727	72
Waupaca	2,679	4,507	883	15
Waushara	982	1,371	704	11
Winnebago	6,337	4,544	3,186	48
Wood	4,314	944	861	14
TOTAL	287,616	119,283	93,391	1,676

Dem. – Democratic Party; Rep. – Republican Party; WG – Wisconsin Green Party.

*Incumbent.

Source: Official records of the Elections Board. Scattered votes omitted.

COUNTY VOTE FOR GOVERNOR AND LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR November 7, 2006 General Election

County	Jim Doyle* Barbara C. Lawton* (Dem.)	Mark Green Jean Hundermark (Rep.)	Nelson Eisman Leon Todd (WG)
Adams	4,416	3,324	150
Ashland	4,118	1,902	232
Barron	8,136	7,920	271
Bayfield	4,653	2,468	129
Brown	45,046	46,989	1,517
Buffalo	3,078	2,196	83
Burnett	3,225	2,900	59
Calumet	9,059	9,995	320
Chippewa	11,467	9,839	502
Clark	5,758	5,152	326
Columbia	11,662	9,936	521
Crawford	3,751	2,439	128
Dane	149,661	58,302	5,645
Dodge	13,137	17,302	581
Door	7,592	6,479	319
Douglas	10,670	5,233	376
Dunn	8,070	6,208	318
Eau Claire	22,240	15,733	889
Florence	865	1,079	19
Fond du Lac	16,073	21,515	615
Forest	1,853	1,712	48
Grant	9,242	7,427	283
Green	7,769	5,149	304
Green Lake	3,122	4,714	144
Iowa	5,630	3,267	145
Iron	1,560	1,189	30
Jackson	3,858	2,931	146
Jefferson	14,247	16,038	640
Juneau	3,969	4,101	181
Kenosha	28,338	21,737	938
Kewaunee	4,354	4,479	211
La Crosse	24,663	17,235	1,002
Lafayette	3,344	2,405	91
Langlade	4,184	4,276	126
Lincoln	6,019	4,713	339
Manitowoc	15,736	16,154	535
Marathon	25,836	22,186	1,121
Marinette	8,408	8,455	166
Marquette	2,879	3,095	123
Menominee	886	180	7
Milwaukee	199,536	118,949	5,019
Monroe	6,556	6,517	323
Oconto	6,639	7,497	238
Oneida	8,372	7,425	389
Outagamie	34,901	33,511	1,284
Ozaukee	15,229	25,460	542
Pepin	1,627	1,256	38
Pierce	7,829	6,034	284
Folk	8,128	7,103	291
Portage	17,754	10,206	858
Price	3,581	2,737	91
Racine	34,968	35,286	1,055
Richland	3,489	2,814	100
Rock	33,774	20,156	1,115
Rusk	2,968	2,622	144
St. Croix	13,392	13,117	378
Sauk	12,232	9,148	517
Sawyer	3,218	2,965	100
Shawano	7,236	8,227	208
Sheboygan	21,388	25,257	714
Taylor	3,506	3,551	199
Trempealeau	5,557	3,725	198
Vernon	6,034	4,240	234
Vilas	4,799	5,623	202
Walworth	14,154	18,781	729
Washburn	3,323	3,135	87
Washington	17,219	35,262	803
Waukesha	61,402	112,243	2,320
Waupaca	8,767	10,296	307
Waushara	4,155	4,590	170
Winnebago	32,765	30,629	1,413
Wood	16,043	12,711	779
TOTAL	1,139,115	979,427	40,709
Percent of Total Vote†	52.70%	43.31%	1.88%

Dem. – Democratic Party; Rep. – Republican Party; WG – Wisconsin Green Party.

*Incumbent.

†Percentages do not equal 100%, as scattered votes have been omitted.

Source: Official records of the Elections Board.

COUNTY VOTE FOR SECRETARY OF STATE
September 12, 2006 Primary

County	Doug La Follette* (Dem.)	Scot Ross (Dem.)	Sandy Sullivan (Rep.)	Michael LaForest (WG)
Adams	1,431	595	754	7
Ashland	689	220	359	8
Barron	3,365	1,334	1,192	15
Bayfield	1,454	634	440	7
Brown	12,414	4,693	11,689	37
Buffalo	774	238	882	3
Burnett	555	187	948	11
Calumet	1,670	555	2,725	12
Chippewa	1,791	692	2,544	12
Clark	1,356	545	1,301	10
Columbia	2,215	929	3,603	7
Crawford	2,014	835	405	6
Dane	28,281	16,182	8,047	268
Dodge	2,192	888	3,200	19
Door	1,932	613	2,477	46
Douglas	1,865	814	597	19
Dunn	2,588	1,033	976	8
Eau Claire	4,013	1,445	2,300	30
Florence	124	37	708	3
Fond du Lac	3,496	1,046	4,638	38
Forest	1,113	538	278	4
Grant	1,569	523	3,404	13
Green	1,261	553	655	4
Green Lake	474	144	1,757	4
Iowa	1,044	414	539	8
Iron	888	422	128	2
Jackson	2,019	884	461	6
Jefferson	2,270	981	3,710	24
Juneau	768	265	1,311	11
Kenosha	5,384	2,302	2,127	19
Kewaunee	1,106	406	1,457	14
La Crosse	4,579	1,903	2,191	26
Lafayette	643	207	403	11
Langlade	1,550	527	1,264	10
Lincoln	807	278	1,184	4
Manitowoc	5,544	2,037	2,351	16
Marathon	7,010	2,723	2,411	25
Marinette	2,108	724	3,585	8
Marquette	639	241	1,159	4
Menominee	298	102	60	0
Milwaukee	40,287	15,995	13,730	268
Monroe	1,222	492	1,817	11
Oconto	1,943	578	2,584	8
Oneida	1,606	536	1,298	8
Outagamie	7,774	2,765	9,877	39
Ozaukee	2,647	821	6,097	19
Pepin	541	194	226	0
Pierce	1,307	731	1,125	22
Polk	2,881	1,064	1,088	27
Portage	3,405	1,344	858	32
Price	1,255	407	609	11
Racine	5,549	1,850	5,433	38
Richland	662	212	632	4
Rock	4,891	2,188	2,705	29
Rusk	1,360	494	573	7
St. Croix	1,631	664	1,967	13
Sauk	3,551	1,257	2,991	26
Sawyer	539	209	730	10
Shawano	1,629	625	4,127	8
Sheboygan	4,292	1,444	5,095	38
Taylor	1,029	519	571	10
Trempealeau	2,661	974	577	7
Vernon	1,160	345	777	10
Vilas	1,009	361	1,636	8
Walworth	2,059	960	3,579	29
Washington	677	182	916	9
Waukesha	2,596	902	5,995	26
Waupaca	9,243	3,051	28,615	69
Waushara	2,108	776	4,456	14
Winnebago	813	288	1,937	11
Wood	5,238	2,087	7,103	51
	3,689	1,350	1,682	12
TOTAL	236,547	95,354	201,606	1,653

Dem. – Democratic Party; Rep. – Republican Party; WG – Wisconsin Green Party.

*Incumbent.

Source: Official records of the Elections Board. Scattered votes omitted.

**COUNTY VOTE FOR SECRETARY OF STATE
November 7, 2006 General Election**

County	Doug La Follette* (Dem.)	Sandy Sullivan (Rep.)	Michael LaForest (WG)
Adams	4,681	2,551	212
Ashland	4,004	1,637	323
Barron	8,848	6,218	673
Bayfield	4,619	2,082	331
Brown	49,946	35,370	3,941
Buffalo	3,116	1,746	154
Burnett	3,244	2,553	136
Calumet	10,018	7,886	595
Chippewa	12,240	7,955	895
Clark	6,328	4,008	510
Columbia	12,205	8,166	935
Crawford	3,835	1,874	229
Dane	140,404	48,574	14,261
Dodge	14,616	14,448	1,121
Door	7,806	5,274	714
Douglas	10,801	4,575	641
Dunn	8,215	5,248	626
Eau Claire	22,395	13,114	1,753
Florence	851	881	46
Fond du Lac	18,103	17,094	1,547
Forest	2,042	1,150	65
Grant	9,384	5,953	521
Green	8,034	4,100	586
Green Lake	3,436	3,819	340
Iowa	5,657	2,487	307
Iron	1,644	918	51
Jackson	4,192	2,178	236
Jefferson	14,949	13,873	1,248
Juneau	4,332	3,312	302
Kenosha	28,873	17,692	2,267
Kewaunee	5,259	2,865	547
La Crosse	24,471	14,841	2,025
Lafayette	3,515	1,873	209
Langlade	4,584	3,174	241
Lincoln	6,165	3,918	589
Manitowoc	18,725	10,882	1,289
Marathon	26,964	18,420	2,351
Marquette	8,774	6,622	507
Marquette	3,069	2,517	214
Menominee	814	139	42
Milwaukee	204,294	92,037	14,320
Monroe	7,056	5,487	489
Oconto	7,583	5,618	648
Oneida	8,827	5,831	772
Outagamie	36,669	26,539	3,206
Ozaukee	16,351	22,292	1,309
Pepin	1,737	896	64
Pierce	7,801	5,332	629
Polk	8,263	6,232	538
Portage	17,725	8,060	1,543
Price	3,784	2,111	109
Racine	37,966	28,056	2,705
Richland	3,525	2,391	171
Rock	34,963	16,402	2,191
Rusk	3,317	1,865	194
St. Croix	13,291	11,992	896
Sauk	12,841	7,323	923
Sawyer	3,245	2,658	170
Shawano	7,871	6,494	510
Sheboygan	24,316	20,014	1,753
Taylor	3,915	2,629	394
Trempealeau	5,876	2,884	293
Vernon	5,910	3,631	362
Vilas	5,194	4,754	373
Walworth	14,926	16,333	1,500
Washburn	3,478	2,679	164
Washington	19,717	30,179	1,731
Waukesha	68,303	96,200	5,886
Waupaca	9,235	8,480	741
Waushara	4,425	3,750	404
Winnebago	34,116	25,396	2,755
Wood	17,042	10,184	1,284
TOTAL	1,184,720	796,686	92,587
Percent of Total Vote†	57.08%	38.39%	4.46%

Dem. – Democratic Party; Rep. – Republican Party; WG – Wisconsin Green Party.

*Incumbent.

†Percentages do not equal 100%, as scattered votes have been omitted.

Source: Official records of the Elections Board.

COUNTY VOTE FOR ATTORNEY GENERAL

September 12, 2006 Primary

County	Kathleen Falk (Dem.)	Peggy A. Lautenschlager* (Dem.)	Paul E. Bucher (Rep.)	J.B. Van Hollen (Rep.)
Adams	1,326	900	370	537
Ashland	513	430	79	340
Barron	2,623	2,538	454	898
Bayfield	1,186	1,045	86	484
Brown	10,800	7,898	4,250	9,514
Buffalo	772	315	465	592
Burnett	368	379	507	632
Calumet	1,114	1,348	1,264	2,043
Chippewa	1,713	930	1,164	2,232
Clark	1,370	702	601	1,042
Columbia	1,542	1,873	1,616	2,863
Crawford	1,923	1,139	166	287
Dane	19,641	29,751	3,078	6,702
Dodge	1,477	1,880	1,328	2,785
Door	1,587	1,230	1,143	2,039
Douglas	1,068	1,730	237	505
Dunn	2,403	1,496	433	670
Eau Claire	3,944	1,964	787	1,921
Florence	99	76	529	322
Fond du Lac	1,529	3,598	1,970	3,747
Forest	1,242	589	135	186
Grant	1,157	1,103	1,681	2,317
Green	869	1,106	281	489
Green Lake	326	365	701	1,467
Iowa	710	876	212	446
Iron	898	530	65	86
Jackson	2,250	925	199	338
Jefferson	1,645	1,873	1,549	2,827
Juneau	603	522	546	1,109
Kenosha	4,886	3,874	1,181	1,615
Kewaunee	880	776	696	1,101
La Crosse	5,038	1,970	970	1,445
Lafayette	419	508	166	334
Langlade	1,514	755	670	807
Lincoln	704	428	746	851
Manitowoc	4,239	4,120	908	1,926
Marathon	6,692	3,972	1,204	1,531
Marinette	1,570	1,591	1,598	2,795
Marquette	457	498	487	895
Menominee	256	231	0	0
Milwaukee	36,579	28,433	9,430	9,408
Monroe	1,239	586	739	1,377
Oconto	1,386	1,350	896	2,128
Oneida	1,626	687	621	919
Outagamie	5,773	5,977	4,119	7,930
Ozaukee	2,242	1,605	3,512	4,803
Pepin	465	323	127	127
Pierce	1,145	937	590	543
Polk	2,116	1,953	610	564
Portage	3,279	1,864	402	642
Price	1,181	618	254	482
Racine	3,323	4,497	2,945	3,957
Richland	493	458	252	471
Rock	3,594	3,949	1,250	1,901
Rusk	1,299	756	287	406
St. Croix	1,282	1,072	961	1,112
Sauk	2,558	2,691	1,284	2,007
Sawyer	393	395	218	641
Shawano	1,215	1,209	1,861	3,009
Sheboygan	2,566	3,418	2,068	4,145
Taylor	1,142	574	297	390
Trempealeau	2,768	1,185	202	438
Vernon	1,086	558	295	580
Vilas	1,023	437	794	1,251
Walworth	1,691	1,539	1,752	2,497
Washburn	411	469	439	660
Washington	1,899	1,892	3,174	4,733
Waukesha	7,754	5,631	20,995	17,224
Waupaca	1,463	1,685	1,919	3,132
Waushara	523	640	801	1,530
Winnebago	3,336	4,697	3,228	5,919
Wood	3,557	1,831	805	1,120
TOTAL	193,400	171,750	101,649	148,766

Dem. – Democratic Party; Rep. – Republican Party.

*Incumbent.

Source: Official records of the Elections Board. Scattered votes omitted.

COUNTY VOTE FOR ATTORNEY GENERAL
November 7, 2006 General Election

County	Kathleen Falk (Dem.)	J.B. Van Hollen (Rep.)
Adams	3,874	3,750
Ashland	3,721	2,369
Barron	8,306	7,669
Bayfield	4,135	3,049
Brown	42,132	49,545
Buffalo	3,023	2,108
Burnett	3,168	2,834
Calumet	8,236	10,735
Chippewa	11,056	10,351
Clark	5,037	5,986
Columbia	10,261	11,709
Crawford	3,536	2,581
Dane	138,507	72,348
Dodge	11,500	19,181
Door	7,082	7,018
Douglas	10,337	5,739
Dunn	8,106	6,123
Eau Claire	21,673	16,315
Florence	794	1,007
Fond du Lac	13,974	23,617
Forest	1,654	1,704
Grant	7,993	8,374
Green	6,817	6,280
Green Lake	2,695	5,106
Iowa	4,810	4,103
Iron	1,549	1,151
Jackson	3,686	3,058
Jefferson	13,052	17,506
Juneau	3,621	4,516
Kenosha	27,234	22,530
Kenosha	4,340	4,543
La Crosse	24,394	17,632
Lafayette	2,753	2,988
Langlade	3,577	4,622
Lincoln	5,055	5,722
Manitowoc	14,819	16,977
Marathon	22,541	25,682
Marinette	7,607	8,899
Marquette	2,553	3,435
Menominee	776	238
Milwaukee	188,457	130,012
Monroe	6,498	6,705
Oconto	6,273	7,859
Oneida	7,330	8,393
Outagamie	32,384	36,373
Ozaukee	13,614	27,218
Pepin	1,588	1,241
Pierce	8,024	5,749
Folk	8,261	6,861
Portage	15,665	12,156
Price	3,047	3,180
Racine	33,101	37,144
Richland	3,032	3,268
Rock	31,951	22,546
Rusk	2,874	2,640
St. Croix	13,323	12,929
Sauk	10,616	11,089
Sawyer	3,035	3,124
Shawano	6,494	8,837
Sheboygan	19,979	26,876
Taylor	3,056	4,007
Trempealeau	5,415	3,864
Vernon	5,758	4,353
Vilas	4,136	6,278
Walworth	13,333	19,837
Washburn	3,237	3,164
Washington	15,541	37,184
Waukesha	55,609	118,343
Waupaca	8,010	10,963
Waushara	3,664	5,065
Winnebago	29,881	33,695
Wood	13,424	15,400
TOTAL	1,056,594	1,065,453
Percent of Total Vote†	49.73%	50.15%

Dem. – Democratic Party; Rep. – Republican Party.

†Percentages do not equal 100%, as scattered votes have been omitted.

Source: Official records of the Elections Board.

COUNTY VOTE FOR STATE TREASURER
September 12, 2006 Primary

County	Dawn Marie Sass (Dem.)	Tim Peterson (Lib.)	Jack C. Voight* (Rep.)	Winston Sephus, Jr. (WG)
Adams	1,579	4	767	8
Ashland	814	3	364	8
Barron	3,787	3	1,201	15
Bayfield	1,750	3	449	7
Brown	14,949	19	11,804	37
Buffalo	884	1	878	3
Burnett	660	1	944	10
Calumet	1,902	5	2,885	13
Chippewa	2,051	5	2,534	12
Clark	1,454	8	1,298	9
Columbia	2,534	2	3,971	7
Crawford	2,247	2	406	6
Dane	33,651	38	8,160	272
Dodge	2,376	5	3,223	18
Door	2,139	6	2,503	46
Douglas	2,165	1	608	21
Dunn	2,982	6	1,029	9
Eau Claire	4,609	10	2,441	28
Florence	125	2	717	3
Fond du Lac	3,728	6	4,664	38
Forest	1,224	1	243	4
Grant	1,759	9	3,399	13
Green	1,380	2	679	4
Green Lake	538	0	1,774	5
Iowa	1,101	0	544	8
Iron	996	0	136	2
Jackson	2,210	5	469	21
Jefferson	2,633	3	3,704	9
Juneau	807	15	1,356	19
Kenosha	5,861	1	2,148	14
Kewaunee	1,225	1	1,480	19
La Crosse	5,353	4	2,192	26
Lafayette	630	1	414	8
Langlade	1,711	6	1,301	10
Lincoln	877	4	1,211	4
Manitowoc	6,131	2	2,375	17
Marathon	7,744	11	2,430	27
Marquette	2,403	11	3,633	10
Marquette	747	5	1,182	4
Menominee	337	0	60	0
Milwaukee	44,540	41	13,770	257
Monroe	1,444	2	1,819	11
Oconto	2,138	4	2,586	8
Oneida	1,775	3	1,320	6
Outagamie	8,861	7	10,722	39
Ozaukee	2,811	7	6,214	18
Pepin	600	1	225	0
Pierce	1,940	4	1,117	22
Polk	3,324	3	1,088	28
Portage	3,599	7	855	32
Price	1,296	0	591	11
Racine	6,013	11	5,465	40
Richland	697	4	641	4
Rock	5,812	7	2,699	27
Rusk	1,391	1	590	9
St. Croix	2,019	0	1,984	13
Sauk	3,668	11	2,993	26
Sawyer	633	0	733	10
Shawano	1,935	6	4,232	7
Sheboygan	4,976	7	5,144	37
Taylor	1,102	5	574	11
Trempealeau	3,013	2	581	7
Vernon	1,193	9	789	10
Vilas	1,122	0	1,636	8
Walworth	2,520	17	3,621	30
Washburn	729	1	926	9
Washington	2,795	9	6,041	23
Waukesha	10,148	28	28,826	68
Waupaca	2,470	7	4,553	14
Waushara	910	1	1,978	11
Winnebago	5,967	21	7,360	47
Wood	4,056	9	1,739	13
TOTAL	267,550	448	204,988	1,637

Dem. – Democratic Party; Lib. – Libertarian Party; Rep. – Republican Party; WG – Wisconsin Green Party.

*Incumbent.

Source: Official records of the Elections Board. Scattered votes omitted.

COUNTY VOTE FOR STATE TREASURER
November 7, 2006 General Election

County	Dawn Marie Sass (Dem.)	Tim Peterson (Lib.)	Jack C. Voight* (Rep.)	Winston Sephus, Jr. (WG)
Adams	3,800	181	3,059	133
Ashland	3,555	128	1,930	228
Barron	7,658	423	7,042	397
Bayfield	4,117	138	2,392	249
Brown	39,130	2,661	43,833	2,384
Buffalo	2,842	72	1,959	80
Burnett	2,977	91	2,729	83
Calumet	6,978	450	11,611	348
Chippewa	9,975	773	9,485	492
Clark	4,795	344	5,174	326
Columbia	9,256	638	10,627	552
Crawford	3,264	202	2,225	134
Dane	115,138	6,735	69,283	9,981
Dodge	11,129	840	17,096	669
Door	6,170	356	6,494	544
Douglas	10,198	355	4,779	482
Dunn	7,118	582	5,859	407
Eau Claire	19,149	1,298	15,387	1,073
Florence	693	27	1,001	23
Fond du Lac	13,830	1,087	20,414	857
Forest	1,598	46	1,470	53
Grant	7,689	353	7,241	317
Green	5,972	404	5,788	360
Green Lake	2,613	231	4,475	162
Iowa	4,426	214	3,559	205
Iron	1,448	28	1,047	38
Jackson	3,439	176	2,747	152
Jefferson	12,071	845	16,086	751
Juneau	3,463	190	3,946	168
Kenosha	25,374	1,552	19,633	1,341
Kewaunee	3,715	229	4,317	306
La Crosse	20,842	1,308	17,321	1,315
Lafayette	2,647	105	2,615	114
Langlade	3,427	166	4,065	153
Lincoln	4,928	398	4,827	332
Manitowoc	14,207	1,304	14,310	665
Marathon	21,896	1,454	22,052	1,480
Marquette	6,995	324	8,036	268
Marquette	2,359	179	3,059	128
Menominee	732	23	193	29
Milwaukee	180,747	8,387	109,184	8,848
Monroe	5,904	547	6,179	263
Oconto	6,031	437	6,886	369
Oneida	7,197	548	7,153	441
Outagamie	25,461	1,887	37,442	1,671
Ozaukee	12,309	951	25,596	745
Pepin	1,437	43	1,195	47
Pierce	7,246	408	5,625	366
Polk	7,531	331	6,662	372
Portage	14,912	853	9,829	1,114
Price	3,087	88	2,695	79
Racine	31,680	1,816	33,099	1,545
Richland	2,885	112	2,923	106
Rock	29,867	1,714	20,028	1,290
Rusk	2,685	169	2,264	155
St. Croix	12,053	735	12,580	575
Sauk	9,849	723	9,479	637
Sawyer	2,908	76	2,865	121
Shawano	5,804	334	8,270	291
Sheboygan	19,784	1,095	23,663	987
Taylor	2,928	374	3,296	189
Trempealeau	5,010	246	3,432	197
Vernon	5,001	206	4,274	284
Vilas	4,146	248	5,505	262
Walworth	12,530	1,004	17,875	979
Washburn	3,038	93	2,943	115
Washington	14,927	1,301	33,910	988
Waukesha	53,456	3,797	108,230	3,334
Waupaca	6,760	758	10,525	381
Waushara	3,472	301	4,537	208
Winnebago	26,253	1,892	31,529	1,818
Wood	13,087	819	13,370	770
TOTAL	971,598	59,203	962,209	57,326
Percent of Total Vote†	47.35%	2.89%	46.89%	2.79%

Dem. – Democratic Party; Lib. – Libertarian Party; Rep. – Republican Party; WG – Wisconsin Green Party.

*Incumbent.

†Percentages do not equal 100%, as scattered votes have been omitted.

Source: Official records of the Elections Board.

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR AND LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR BY WARD, November 7, 2006 General Election

District	Doyle* and Lawton* (Dem.)	Green and Hundertmark (Rep.)	Eisman and Todd (WG)	District	Doyle* and Lawton* (Dem.)	Green and Hundertmark (Rep.)	Eisman and Todd (WG)
ADAMS COUNTY				Crystal Lake	166	144	7
Adams				Cumberland	176	170	7
Wards 1 & 2	300	186	12	Cumberland, city			
Adams, city				Wards 1 - 5	512	298	19
Wards 1 - 5	383	215	17	Dallas	94	112	7
Big Flats	231	171	7	Dallas, vil.	41	69	5
Colburn	49	33	4	Dovre	134	132	4
Dell Prairie				Doyle	93	100	5
Wards 1 & 2	303	239	8	Haugen, vil.	68	64	0
Easton				Lakeland			
Wards 1 & 2	202	142	10	Wards 1 & 2	170	178	5
Friendship, vil.	160	100	2	Maple Grove			
Jackson	212	180	9	Wards 1 - 3	150	209	2
Leola	38	67	1	New Auburn, vil.	161	147	6
Lincoln	75	50	3	Ward 2	4	2	0
Monroe	153	104	6	Oak Grove			
New Chester				Wards 1 & 2	193	157	2
Wards 1 & 2	168	117	9	Prairie Farm			
New Haven	163	138	3	Wards 1 & 2	123	93	3
Preston				Prairie Farm, vil.	76	68	0
Wards 1 - 3	342	224	0	Prairie Lake			
Quincy				Wards 1 & 2	269	271	21
Wards 1 & 2	324	193	2	Rice Lake			
Richfield	34	27	2	Wards 1 - 4	596	596	7
Rome				Rice Lake, city			
Wards 1 - 5	766	715	36	Wards 1 & 2	1,525	1,374	43
Springville				Sioux Creek	105	124	2
Wards 1 & 2	237	203	7	Stanford	137	135	5
Strong's Prairie				Stanley			
Wards 1 & 2	272	216	12	Wards 1 - 3	414	530	19
Wisconsin Dells, city				Summer			
Ward 5	4	4	0	Wards 1 & 2	136	142	8
TOTAL	4,416	3,324	150	Turtle Lake	97	94	2
ASHLAND COUNTY				Turtle Lake, vil.			
Agenda	101	90	91	Ward 1	154	82	4
Ashland	138	63	3	Vance Creek	113	101	7
Ashland, city				TOTAL	8,136	7,920	271
Ward 1	237	164	2	BAYFIELD COUNTY			
Ward 2	181	53	2	Ashland, city	0	0	0
Ward 3	181	94	7	Ward 12	222	136	9
Ward 4	239	116	4	Barksdale	255	175	9
Ward 5	214	88	6	Barnes	269	108	7
Ward 6	171	51	5	Bayfield			
Ward 7	247	53	44	Bayfield, city			
Ward 8	154	89	3	Wards 1 - 4	209	76	3
Ward 9	181	37	8	Bayview	174	92	6
Ward 10	182	84	2	Bell	126	61	0
Ward 11	217	82	7	Cable	212	166	6
Butternut, vil.				Clover	101	53	7
Wards 1 & 2	101	36	2	Delta	86	75	2
Chippewa	74	68	2	Drummond	154	92	5
Gingles				Eileen			
Wards 1 & 2	189	86	3	Wards 1 & 2	197	119	1
Gordon	72	63	2	Grand View	145	69	5
Jacobs	144	119	1	Hughes	113	101	2
La Pointe	131	32	8	Iron River			
Marengo				Wards 1 & 2	372	204	9
Wards 1 & 2	120	48	4	Kelly	98	71	5
Mellen, city				Keystone	88	57	0
Wards 1 - 3	184	75	7	Lincoln	79	53	2
Morse				Mason	76	6	0
Wards 1 & 2	131	73	4	Mason, vil.	8	6	0
Peeksville	34	34	3	Namakagon	38	26	4
Sanborn				Orienta	38	20	5
Wards 1 & 2	279	32	4	Oulu	138	102	3
Shanagolden	40	26	0	Pilsen	76	41	2
White River				Port Wing	156	75	3
Wards 1 - 3	176	166	6	Russell			
TOTAL	4,118	1,902	232	Wards 1 & 2	262	51	7
BARRON COUNTY				Tripp	44	37	1
Almena				Washburn	180	78	8
Wards 1 - 3	168	167	10	Washburn, city			
Almena, vil.	104	85	2	Wards 1 - 4	689	198	17
Arland	110	111	4	TOTAL	4,653	2,468	129
Barron				BROWN COUNTY			
Wards 1 & 2	126	219	2	Allouez, vil.			
Barron, city				Wards 1 & 2	729	541	24
Wards 1 - 7	492	484	9	Wards 3 & 4	920	891	20
Bear Lake	130	106	3	Wards 5 & 6	799	1,119	17
Cameron, vil.				Wards 7 - 9	684	792	24
Wards 1 & 2	246	237	8	Ashwaubenon, vil.			
Cedar Lake	208	241	8	Wards 1 & 2	476	392	18
Chetek				Wards 3 & 4	515	521	14
Wards 1 - 3	341	367	18	Wards 5 & 6	599	594	15
Chetek, city				Wards 7 & 8	532	713	12
Wards 1 - 4	390	347	14	Ward 9	225	254	8
Clinton				Ward 10	357	488	16
Wards 1 & 2	114	164	3				

**VOTE FOR GOVERNOR AND LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR
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District	Doyle* and Lawton* (Dem.)	Green and Hundertmark (Rep.)	Eisman and Todd (WG)	District	Doyle* and Lawton* (Dem.)	Green and Hundertmark (Rep.)	Eisman and Todd (WG)
Wards 11 & 12	564	739	18	Rockland			
Bellevue, vil.				Wards 1 & 2	320	483	13
Wards 1 – 6	1,215	1,237	32	Scott			
Wards 7 – 10	1,282	1,612	40	Wards 1 – 4	833	851	23
Denmark, vil.				Ward 5	24	27	0
Wards 1 – 3	402	397	16	Suamico, vil.			
De Pere, city				Wards 1 – 3 & 10	700	1,040	33
Ward 1	1,189	1,386	26	Ward 7	230	440	0
Wards 4 – 7	1,153	1,133	40	Wards 4 – 6, 8 & 9	1,027	1,506	33
Wards 8 – 10	929	741	47	Wrightstown			
Wards 11 – 14	1,137	1,312	51	Wards 1 – 3	405	464	12
Ward 15	15	11	0	Wrightstown, vil.			
Eaton				Wards 1 & 2	369	488	14
Wards 1 & 2	309	315	16	TOTAL	45,046	46,989	1,517
Glenmore				Wards 1 & 2			
Wards 1 & 2	229	259	21	BUFFALO COUNTY			
Green Bay				Alma	93	70	2
Wards 1 & 2	405	460	15	Alma, city			
Green Bay, city				Wards 1 & 2	228	134	4
Ward 1	496	523	15	Belvidere	113	97	4
Ward 2	435	371	20	Buffalo	161	130	8
Ward 3	442	511	14	Buffalo, city	261	192	9
Ward 4	434	345	12	Canton	58	35	2
Ward 5	557	566	22	Cochrane, vil.	101	74	4
Ward 6	287	221	11	Cross	78	66	7
Ward 7	588	587	16	Dover	107	39	0
Ward 8	507	528	15	Fountain City, city			
Ward 9	315	419	7	Wards 1 & 2	196	149	1
Ward 10	447	489	6	Gilmanston	97	53	0
Ward 11	349	297	16	Glencoe	87	88	7
Ward 12	261	179	10	Lincoln	36	36	2
Ward 13	316	221	10	Maxville	56	50	0
Ward 14	438	287	12	Milton	140	84	3
Ward 15	507	271	17	Modena	83	57	0
Ward 16	474	275	16	Mondovi			
Ward 17	289	176	9	Wards 1 & 2	112	83	5
Ward 18	209	91	17	Mondovi, city			
Ward 19	243	116	10	Wards 1 – 3	520	329	15
Ward 20	319	197	15	Montana	66	44	0
Ward 21	464	235	21	Naples	135	123	2
Ward 22	257	179	11	Nelson	125	89	4
Ward 23	293	195	8	Nelson, vil.	91	49	1
Ward 24	277	158	13	Waumandee	106	105	3
Ward 25	215	133	25	TOTAL	3,078	2,196	83
Ward 26	167	64	2	BURNETT COUNTY			
Ward 27	305	205	25	Anderson	55	80	2
Ward 28	397	458	25	Blaine	45	26	1
Ward 29	388	284	13	Daniels	141	152	3
Ward 30	497	362	10	Dewey	106	93	3
Ward 31	236	173	3	Grantsburg			
Ward 32	622	425	15	Wards 1 – 3	167	194	5
Ward 33	605	461	17	Grantsburg, vil.			
Ward 34	353	282	10	Wards 1 & 2	252	237	3
Ward 35	389	276	13	Jackson	231	170	3
Ward 36	262	164	14	La Follette			
Ward 37	381	173	23	Wards 1 & 2	116	106	1
Ward 38	370	344	6	Lincoln	57	60	1
Ward 39	310	179	15	Meenon			
Ward 40	309	241	14	Wards 1 – 3	196	150	1
Ward 41	359	316	12	Oakland			
Ward 42	429	469	14	Wards 1 & 2	214	134	3
Ward 43	445	485	26	Roosevelt	47	41	1
Ward 44	397	438	8	Rusk			
Ward 45	514	369	17	Wards 1 & 2	85	93	2
Ward 46	440	586	14	Sand Lake	124	67	5
Ward 47	354	257	10	Scott			
Ward 48	420	677	4	Wards 1 & 2	147	151	2
Ward 49	351	543	5	Siren			
Ward 50	3	12	1	Wards 1 – 3	189	150	3
Hobart, vil.				Siren, vil.			
Wards 1 – 7	1,017	1,525	21	Wards 1 & 2	150	142	1
Holland				Swiss			
Wards 1 & 2	285	378	8	Wards 1 & 2	181	92	1
Howard, vil.				Trade Lake			
Wards 1 – 8	1,262	1,338	52	Wards 1 & 2	173	196	9
Wards 9 – 16	1,708	2,095	53	Union	84	62	3
Humboldt				Webb Lake	100	103	0
Wards 1 & 2	248	294	10	Webster, vil.	133	109	0
Lawrence				West Marshland			
Wards 1 – 3	569	883	13	Wards 1 & 2	48	63	1
Ledgeview				Wood River			
Wards 1 – 4	900	1,357	15	Wards 1 & 2	184	229	2
Morrison				TOTAL	3,225	2,900	59
Wards 1 & 2	271	459	13	CALUMET COUNTY			
New Denmark				Appleton, city			
Wards 1 – 3	336	406	12	Ward 12	36	42	0
Pittsfield				Ward 13	212	234	8
Wards 1 – 4	480	672	8	Ward 14	266	254	15
Pulaski, vil.				Ward 40	373	367	16
Wards 1 – 3 & 6	514	556	25				

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District	Doyle* and Lawton* (Dem.)	Green and Hundertmark (Rep.)	Eisman and Todd (WG)	District	Doyle* and Lawton* (Dem.)	Green and Hundertmark (Rep.)	Eisman and Todd (WG)
Ward 42	402	473	10	New Auburn, vil.			
Ward 43	428	327	16	Ward 1	82	72	5
Ward 44	317	298	10	Ruby	72	63	7
Ward 45	157	105	7	Sampson	154	190	13
Ward 46	3	38	1	Sigel			
Ward 47	0	0	0	Wards 1 & 2	171	175	11
Ward 48	3	9	0	Stanley, city			
Brillion				Wards 1 - 4	325	383	9
Wards 1 & 2	246	358	6	Tilden			
Brillion, city				Wards 1 - 3	309	275	12
Wards 1 - 5	511	613	17	Wheaton			
Brothertown				Wards 1 - 3	593	491	25
Wards 1 & 2	290	280	1	Woodmohr			
Charlestown				Wards 1 - 3	181	163	15
Wards 1 & 2	145	229	4	TOTAL	11,467	9,839	502
Chilton				CLARK COUNTY			
Wards 1 & 2	172	294	13	Abbotsford, city			
Chilton, city				Ward 2	83	95	4
Wards 1 - 4	758	638	28	Ward 3	86	60	2
Harrison				Ward 4	126	95	3
Wards 1 - 3, 6 & 8	953	1,106	30	Beaver			
Wards 4, 5 & 7	792	988	21	Wards 1 & 2	98	108	4
Ward 9	1	0	0	Butler	17	20	0
Hilbert, vil.				Colby	109	92	10
Wards 1 & 2	215	248	13	Colby, city			
Kiel, city				Ward 2 - 4	224	219	13
Wards 7 & 8	47	45	2	Curtiss, vil.	30	29	0
Menasha, city				Dewhurst	83	70	3
Wards 11, 15 - 17, 19 - 21	328	368	13	Dorchester, vil.			
New Holstein				Ward 1	130	117	8
Wards 1 & 2	239	247	2	Eaton			
Ward 3	68	55	2	Wards 1 & 2	94	92	9
New Holstein, city				Foster	21	27	1
Wards 1 - 7	796	709	33	Fremont			
Potter, vil.	47	71	4	Wards 1 & 2	140	195	16
Rantoul				Grant			
Wards 1 & 2	125	182	10	Wards 1 & 2	142	149	11
Sherwood, vil.				Granton, vil.	77	57	4
Wards 1 - 8	517	691	8	Green Grove	95	94	9
Stockbridge				Greenwood, city			
Wards 1 - 3	267	348	8	Ward 1	135	80	3
Stockbridge, vil.	159	151	4	Ward 2	97	86	4
Woodville				Hendren	97	78	13
Wards 1 & 2	171	227	18	Hewitt			
TOTAL	9,059	9,995	320	Wards 1 & 2	70	56	5
CHIPPEWA COUNTY				Hixon			
Anson				Wards 1 & 2	116	84	3
Wards 1 - 3	380	442	15	Hoard			
Arthur	114	128	7	Wards 1 & 2	97	113	6
Auburn	146	101	11	Levis			
Birch Creek	128	124	4	Wards 1 & 2	87	87	5
Bloomer	163	191	10	Lonswood			
Bloomer, city				Wards 1 & 2	103	90	5
Wards 1 - 4	544	558	25	Loyal			
Boyd, vil.	147	95	6	Wards 1 & 2	100	99	8
Cañott, vil.				Loyal, city			
Wards 1 & 2	268	197	5	Wards 1 - 3	246	216	15
Chippewa Falls, city				Lynn			
Ward 1	363	245	25	Wards 1 & 2	101	119	4
Ward 2	353	294	21	Mayville			
Ward 3	503	385	10	Wards 1 & 2	128	159	9
Ward 4	370	224	2	Mead	55	34	4
Ward 5	284	193	12	Mentor	89	86	12
Ward 6	396	251	10	Neillsville, city			
Ward 7	352	265	5	Ward 1	108	92	7
Cleveland	122	170	6	Ward 2	98	98	6
Colburn	141	147	5	Ward 3	132	84	3
Cooks Valley	141	119	7	Ward 4	101	71	5
Cornell, city				Ward 5	95	62	5
Wards 1 - 4	245	240	11	Owen, city			
Delmar	173	159	15	Ward 1	100	52	1
Eagle Point				Ward 2	57	43	4
Wards 1 - 4	637	661	21	Ward 3	31	34	13
Eau Claire, city				Pine Valley			
Wards 16 & 40	378	219	15	Wards 1 & 2	222	254	14
Edson	175	129	8	Reensburg			
Estella	76	66	9	Wards 1 & 2	90	57	6
Goetz				Self	52	35	2
Wards 1 & 2	159	111	8	Sherman	112	109	8
Hallie				Sherwood	81	33	4
Wards 1 & 2	49	32	5	Stanley, city			
Howard	144	116	13	Ward 5	2	0	0
Lafayette				Thorp	116	98	3
Wards 1 - 7	1,338	1,085	40	Thorp, city			
Lake Hallie, vil.				Ward 1	60	48	1
Wards 1 - 5	1,054	843	47	Ward 2	76	64	1
Lake Holcombe				Ward 3	74	50	1
Wards 1 & 2	238	237	8	Ward 4	40	27	1
				Ward 5	83	57	1

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District	Doyle* and Lawton* (Dem.)	Green and Hundertmark (Rep.)	Eisman and Todd (WG)	District	Doyle* and Lawton* (Dem.)	Green and Hundertmark (Rep.)	Eisman and Todd (WG)
Ward 6	25	21	0	De Soto, vil.			
Unity	127	114	6	Ward 2	24	19	0
Unity, vil.				Eastman			
Ward 2	13	22	0	Wards 1 & 2	155	135	6
Warner				Eastman, vil.	79	68	2
Wards 1 & 2	111	91	6	Ferryville, vil.	65	28	3
Washburn				Freeman	224	153	17
Wards 1 & 2	58	77	4	Gays Mills, vil.	161	65	4
Weston				Haney	83	42	5
Wards 1 & 2	139	124	7	Lynxville, vil.	45	29	1
Withee	113	115	3	Marietta	93	91	3
Withee, vil.	113	81	5	Mount Sterling, vil.	55	28	4
Worden				Prairie du Chien	193	140	4
Ward 1	54	87	3	Prairie du Chien, city			
Ward 2	26	16	0	Ward 1	192	154	4
York	153	130	13	Wards 2 & 3	160	100	3
TOTAL	5,758	5,152	326	Wards 4 & 5	175	126	5
COLUMBIA COUNTY				Ward 6	206	115	11
Arlington				Wards 7 & 8	242	132	6
Wards 1 & 2	189	148	8	Ward 9	223	140	3
Arlington, vil.	147	158	5	Scott	121	60	5
Caledonia				Seneca	195	143	5
Wards 1 & 2	307	283	16	Soldiers Grove, vil.	170	80	3
Cambria, vil.	144	144	11	Steuben, vil.	21	20	3
Columbus	116	116	6	Utica	208	87	10
Columbus, city				Wauzeka			
Wards 1 – 8	1,035	785	52	Wards 1 & 2	73	59	3
Courtland				Wauzeka, vil.	126	86	3
Wards 1 & 2	67	129	4	TOTAL	3,751	2,439	128
Dekorra				DANE COUNTY			
Wards 1 – 4	542	487	25	Albion			
Doylstown, vil.	51	59	6	Wards 1 & 2	498	263	25
Fall River, vil.				Belleville, vil.			
Wards 1 & 2	246	215	11	Wards 1, 2, 4 & 5	533	223	21
Fort Winnebago				Berry			
Wards 1 & 2	229	200	5	Wards 1 & 2	350	226	11
Fountain Prairie				Black Earth	148	84	7
Wards 1 & 2	208	170	17	Black Earth, vil.			
Friesland, vil.	51	112	3	Wards 1 & 2	384	176	10
Hampden	124	128	13	Blooming Grove			
Leeds				Wards 1 – 3	525	237	43
Wards 1 & 2	204	150	6	Blue Mounds	273	160	10
Lewiston				Blue Mounds, vil.	214	114	10
Wards 1 & 2	263	278	11	Bristol			
Lodi				Wards 1 – 3	823	699	45
Wards 1 – 5	769	619	23	Brooklyn, vil.			
Lodi, city				Ward 1	196	80	6
Wards 1 – 4	717	426	30	Burke			
Lowville				Wards 1 – 4	769	584	30
Wards 1 & 2	266	228	10	Cambridge, vil.			
Marcellon				Wards 2 & 3	382	188	12
Wards 1 & 2	170	244	11	Christiana			
Newport	152	120	3	Wards 1 & 2	336	205	9
Otsego	148	130	10	Cottage Grove			
Pacific				Wards 1 – 5	1,011	729	41
Wards 1 – 3	601	652	22	Cottage Grove, vil.			
Pardeeville, vil.				Wards 1 – 7	1,398	843	34
Wards 1 – 3	421	374	20	Cross Plains			
Portage, city				Wards 1 & 2	494	274	12
Wards 1 & 2	166	118	4	Cross Plains, vil.			
Wards 3 & 4	174	132	7	Wards 1 – 4	965	539	27
Wards 5 & 6	341	251	11	Dane	221	169	14
Wards 7 & 8	239	165	6	Dane, vil.	172	136	6
Wards 9 & 10	214	118	7	Deerfield			
Wards 11 & 12	251	165	4	Wards 1 & 2	381	242	16
Wards 13 & 14	183	101	14	Deerfield, vil.			
Wards 15 & 16	78	48	3	Wards 1 & 2	491	309	27
Wards 17 & 18	248	173	14	DeForest, vil.			
Poynette, vil.				Wards 1, 2, 4 & 7	868	600	28
Wards 1 – 3	481	344	24	Wards 3, 5, 6 & 8	917	610	32
Randolph	66	279	6	Dun Kirk			
Randolph, vil.				Wards 1 – 3	635	343	14
Ward 3	58	125	4	Dunn			
Rio, vil.	250	157	17	Wards 1 & 7	411	256	12
Scott	118	169	2	Wards 2 – 6	1,145	671	54
Springvale	118	111	6	Edgerton, city			
West Point				Ward 7	1	1	1
Wards 1 & 2	495	389	24	Fitchburg, city			
Wisconsin Dells, city				Wards 1 – 3	1,116	425	47
Wards 1 – 3 & 6	500	315	20	Wards 4 & 6	845	480	29
Wyocena				Ward 5	259	78	8
Wards 1 – 3	386	320	8	Wards 7 – 9	1,827	856	51
Wyocena, vil.	129	101	12	Wards 10 – 12	1,739	805	65
TOTAL	11,662	9,936	521	Ward 13	0	0	0
CRAWFORD COUNTY				Madison			
Bell Center, vil.	26	18	3	Ward 1	248	35	16
Bridgeport	191	203	2	Wards 2 – 4 & 6	466	85	30
Clayton				Wards 5, 7 – 11	688	142	28
Wards 1 – 3	245	118	10				

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District	Doyle* and Lawton* (Dem.)	Green and Hundertmark (Rep.)	Eisman and Todd (WG)	District	Doyle* and Lawton* (Dem.)	Green and Hundertmark (Rep.)	Eisman and Todd (WG)
Madison, city				Ward 90	503	227	12
Ward 1	1,188	433	35	Ward 91	853	392	24
Ward 2	1,193	559	56	Ward 92	1,123	497	32
Ward 3	701	270	33	Ward 93	1,100	390	29
Ward 4	703	296	16	Ward 94	409	156	22
Ward 5	1,058	436	13	Ward 95	375	124	15
Ward 6	881	369	27	Ward 96	1,109	298	26
Ward 7	933	321	41	Ward 97	244	114	7
Ward 8	698	244	23	Ward 98	932	283	40
Ward 9	319	70	10	Ward 99	1,498	842	28
Ward 10	944	228	51	Ward 100	0	2	0
Ward 11	1,342	519	69	Ward 101	0	0	0
Ward 12	616	50	42	Ward 102	117	35	3
Ward 13	271	48	13	Ward 103	0	0	0
Ward 14	706	131	34	Ward 104	0	0	0
Ward 15	369	104	27	Ward 105	0	0	0
Ward 16	261	98	9	Ward 106	7	0	0
Ward 17	750	279	27	Ward 107	0	0	0
Ward 18	516	213	15	Ward 108	54	12	2
Ward 19	867	308	41	Ward 109	0	0	0
Ward 20	283	77	8	Ward 110	75	41	1
Ward 21	134	27	9	Ward 111	0	0	0
Ward 22	576	221	23	Ward 112	5	5	0
Ward 23	355	91	25	Ward 113	1	8	0
Ward 24	783	224	56	Ward 114	2	2	0
Ward 25	1,589	638	61	Ward 115	0	0	0
Ward 26	1,253	42	2	Ward 116	0	0	0
Ward 27	760	196	39	Ward 117	0	0	0
Ward 28	136	29	13	Ward 118	5	4	0
Ward 29	194	62	4	Ward 119	0	0	0
Ward 30	639	156	31	Ward 120	0	0	0
Ward 31	558	104	32	Ward 121	2	0	0
Ward 32	1,359	109	69	Ward 122	2	3	0
Ward 33	1,980	123	107	Ward 123	0	0	0
Ward 34	2,170	99	136	Ward 124	0	0	0
Ward 35	1,279	63	91	Ward 125	0	0	0
Ward 36	367	34	23	Ward 126	30	12	0
Ward 37	1,064	111	61	Ward 127	0	0	0
Ward 38	1,001	72	59	Ward 128	0	0	0
Ward 39	1,436	122	97	Ward 129	0	0	0
Ward 40	958	172	33	Ward 130	0	0	0
Ward 41	827	124	35	Ward 131	0	0	0
Ward 42	1,345	298	56	Ward 132	0	0	0
Ward 43	1,102	202	43	Ward 133	0	2	0
Ward 44	1,936	318	83	Ward 134	0	0	0
Ward 45	1,418	469	37	Ward 135	0	0	0
Ward 46	1,098	205	47	Ward 136	0	0	0
Ward 47	900	261	29	Ward 137	0	0	0
Ward 48	1,075	310	45	Ward 138	1	1	0
Ward 49	524	90	36	Ward 139	0	0	0
Ward 50	1,598	296	54	Maple Bluff, vil.			
Ward 51	731	84	49	Wards 1 & 2	534	324	7
Ward 52	1,191	140	60	Ward 3	20	3	2
Ward 53	301	32	10	Marshall, vil.			
Ward 54	564	166	14	Wards 1 - 6	766	420	33
Ward 55	57	12	3	Mazomanie			
Ward 56	729	224	29	Wards 1 & 2	261	165	11
Ward 57	194	33	13	Mazomanie, vil.			
Ward 58	250	35	8	Wards 1 & 2	443	194	27
Ward 59	648	195	23	McFarland, vil.			
Ward 60	271	96	9	Wards 1 - 7	2,239	1,202	82
Ward 61	1,304	342	55	Medina			
Ward 62	669	224	24	Wards 1 & 2	333	256	16
Ward 63	296	82	21	Middleton			
Ward 64	1,261	167	39	Wards 1 - 5	1,591	1,260	37
Ward 65	1,164	139	50	Middleton, city			
Ward 66	1,180	159	38	Wards 1 & 9	790	261	25
Ward 67	1,129	311	46	Wards 1 - 4	1,939	784	56
Ward 68	398	65	23	Wards 5 - 7 & 10	2,302	832	74
Ward 69	1,072	243	25	Ward 8	555	357	23
Ward 70	1,298	178	37	Monona, city			
Ward 71	681	68	26	Wards 1 - 5	1,659	628	70
Ward 72	1,049	229	41	Wards 6 - 10	1,371	473	63
Ward 73	951	330	32	Montrose			
Ward 74	1,187	258	50	Wards 1 & 2	369	172	18
Ward 75	1,507	406	48	Mount Horeb, vil.			
Ward 76	677	221	16	Wards 1 - 6	1,780	951	51
Ward 77	351	88	14	Oregon			
Ward 78	885	307	26	Wards 1 - 4	1,000	583	28
Ward 79	531	145	12	Oregon, vil.			
Ward 80	365	39	13	Wards 1 - 5 - 11	1,578	839	38
Ward 81	1,025	332	22	Wards 2 - 4	842	408	36
Ward 82	1,095	446	30	Perry	269	105	11
Ward 83	1,145	688	18	Pleasant Springs			
Ward 84	803	170	25	Wards 1 - 4	822	630	26
Ward 85	921	223	37	Primrose	264	94	7
Ward 86	1,145	434	41	Roxbury	77	29	2
Ward 87	943	356	34	Wards 1 & 2	433	322	16
Ward 88	286	87	7				
Ward 89	420	174	12				

**VOTE FOR GOVERNOR AND LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR
BY WARD, November 7, 2006 General Election—Continued**

District	Doyle* and Lawton* (Dem.)	Green and Hundertmark (Rep.)	Eisman and Todd (WG)	District	Doyle* and Lawton* (Dem.)	Green and Hundertmark (Rep.)	Eisman and Todd (WG)
Rutland				Lebanon			
Wards 1 & 2	595	308	21	Wards 1 & 2	285	397	8
Shorewood Hills, vil.				Leroy			
Wards 1 & 2	853	155	23	Wards 1 & 2	126	226	10
Springdale				Lomira			
Wards 1 & 2	557	359	21	Wards 1 & 2	154	300	9
Springfield				Lomira, vil.			
Wards 1 - 3	679	486	15	Wards 1 - 3	306	477	11
Stoughton, city				Lowell			
Wards 1 - 3	878	350	27	Wards 1 & 2	135	242	10
Wards 4 & 5	822	318	30	Lowell, vil.	60	70	4
Wards 6 - 8	795	372	19	Mayville, city			
Wards 9 & 10	923	591	17	Wards 1 - 7	739	942	44
Sun Prairie				Neesho, vil.	93	167	11
Wards 1 - 3	543	390	15	Oak Grove			
Sun Prairie, city				Wards 1 - 3	200	235	11
Wards 1 - 4, 18, 19, 22 & 25	1,540	956	60	Portland			
Wards 5 - 9	1,478	939	53	Wards 1 & 2	192	205	6
Wards 10 - 13 & 20	1,104	601	36	Randolph, vil.			
Wards 14 - 17	1,871	1,437	54	Wards 1 & 2	168	331	9
Wards 21, 23, 26 - 28	2	5	0	Reeseville, vil.	115	101	2
Ward 24	0	0	0	Rubicon			
Vermont	329	119	14	Wards 1 - 3	230	627	15
Verona				Shields			
Wards 1 - 3	587	407	13	Theresa			
Verona, city				Wards 1 & 2	141	317	10
Wards 4	1,347	818	39	Theresa, vil.			
Wards 5 - 8	1,435	701	46	Wards 1 - 3	190	281	17
Vienna				Trenton			
Wards 1 & 2	315	278	14	Wards 1 - 3	205	333	10
Waunakee, vil.				Watertown, city			
Wards 1 - 7	1,123	848	30	Wards 1 & 2	558	642	17
Wards 8 - 14	1,561	1,207	52	Wards 3 & 4	358	510	22
Westport				Wards 5 & 6	327	483	13
Wards 1 - 4	1,380	857	37	Ward 7	176	271	11
Windsor				Waupun, city			
Wards 1 - 7	1,371	1,051	44	Wards 1 & 2	284	371	10
York	165	134	7	Wards 3 & 8	76	115	2
TOTAL	149,661	58,302	5,645	Wards 4 & 6	104	139	4
DODGE COUNTY				Wards 5 & 7	218	350	10
Ashippun				Westford			
Wards 1 - 3	350	792	21	Wards 1 & 2	246	301	10
Beaver Dam				Williamstown	90	223	3
Wards 1 - 5	661	665	17	TOTAL	13,137	17,302	581
Beaver Dam, city				DOOR COUNTY			
Wards 1, 3 & 5	578	428	12	Baileys Harbor			
Wards 2 & 6	442	320	16	Wards 1 & 2	377	241	16
Wards 4 & 10	377	259	15	Brussels			
Wards 7, 12 & 13	570	414	16	Wards 1 & 2	210	223	9
Wards 8 & 14	362	312	14	Claybanks	123	93	11
Wards 9 & 11	504	468	13	Egg Harbor			
Brownsville, vil.	94	169	3	Ward 1	267	198	3
Burnett				Wards 2 & 3	127	117	10
Wards 1 & 2	184	218	8	Egg Harbor, vil.	93	83	4
Calamus				Ephraim, vil.	98	109	9
Wards 1 & 2	170	186	7	Forestville			
Chester				Wards 1 & 2	239	226	8
Wards 1 & 2	101	202	7	Forestville, vil.	123	80	5
Clyman				Gardner	299	301	10
Wards 1 & 2	93	212	10	Gibraltar			
Clyman, vil.	48	75	2	Wards 1 & 2	423	236	13
Columbus, city				Jacksonport	230	193	6
Ward 9	0	0	0	Liberty Grove			
Elba				Wards 1 - 3	709	535	22
Wards 1 & 2	208	219	13	Nasevaupae			
Emmet				Wards 1 - 3	480	519	20
Wards 1 & 2	188	355	13	Sevastopol			
Fox Lake				Wards 1 - 3	715	737	32
Wards 1 - 4	202	357	7	Sister Bay, vil.	263	274	13
Fox Lake, city				Sturgeon Bay			
Wards 1 - 3	250	237	12	Wards 1 & 2	222	219	14
Hartford, city				Sturgeon Bay, city			
Ward 16	0	0	0	Wards 1 & 2	286	156	17
Herman				Wards 3 & 4	311	192	20
Wards 1 & 2	125	380	10	Wards 5 & 6	365	305	12
Horicon, city				Wards 7 & 8	281	220	12
Wards 1 - 6	632	615	21	Wards 9 & 10	299	265	17
Hubbard				Wards 11 & 12	237	193	12
Wards 1 - 3	258	406	8	Wards 13 & 14	282	230	6
Hustisford				Wards 15 - 17	14	19	0
Wards 1 - 3	216	367	6	Wards 18, 19 & 25	19	24	0
Hustisford, vil.				Wards 20, 21 & 24	16	20	1
Wards 1 & 2	142	254	6	Wards 22 & 23	0	1	0
Iron Ridge, vil.	133	206	12	Union	254	214	8
Juneau, city				Washington	210	254	9
Wards 1 - 3	346	347	14	TOTAL	7,592	6,479	319
Kekoskee, vil.	39	43	1	DOUGLAS COUNTY			
				Amnicon			
				Wards 1 & 2	318	168	15

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR AND LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR
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District	Doyle* and Lawton* (Dem.)	Green and Hundertmark (Rep.)	Eisman and Todd (WG)	District	Doyle* and Lawton* (Dem.)	Green and Hundertmark (Rep.)	Eisman and Todd (WG)
Bennett	142	119	7	EAU CLAIRE COUNTY			
Brule	220	80	7	Altoona, city			
Cloverland	71	52	2	Wards 1 - 7, 9 - 11	1,039	764	41
Dairyland	44	36	4	Wards 8, 12 & 13	315	210	13
Gordon	161	120	8	Augusta, city			
Hawthorne				Wards 1 - 5	285	230	11
Wards 1 & 2	230	176	12	Bridge Creek			
Highland	93	57	3	Wards 1 & 2	212	164	14
Lake Nebagamon, vil.				Brunswick			
Wards 1 & 2	335	264	7	Wards 1 & 2	417	340	11
Lakeside	153	129	12	Clear Creek			
Maple				Wards 1 & 2	160	131	9
Wards 1 & 2	235	90	10	Drammen	176	139	6
Oakland				Eau Claire, city			
Wards 1 & 2	319	149	18	Ward 1	415	216	23
Oliver, vil.	114	27	4	Ward 2	442	162	33
Parkland				Ward 3	928	327	38
Wards 1 & 2	331	134	10	Ward 4	356	261	15
Poplar, vil.	140	157	9	Ward 5	400	175	22
Solon Springs	201	175	9	Ward 6	309	104	27
Solon Springs, vil.	146	90	10	Ward 7	310	214	11
Summit				Ward 8	463	301	9
Wards 1 & 2	272	125	9	Ward 9	23	11	3
Superior				Ward 10	218	133	10
Wards 1 - 3	501	342	14	Ward 11	520	428	14
Superior, city				Ward 12	580	344	16
Wards 1 - 5	722	310	12	Ward 13	256	230	11
Wards 6 - 8	656	268	24	Ward 14	459	239	11
Wards 9 - 12	651	237	24	Ward 15	518	403	20
Wards 13 - 19	677	301	17	Ward 16	389	576	15
Wards 20 - 24	815	316	18	Ward 17	658	577	22
Wards 25 - 27	388	164	17	Ward 18	192	105	13
Wards 28 - 31	515	210	24	Ward 19	883	592	60
Wards 32 - 37	615	195	18	Ward 20	294	189	10
Wards 38 - 43	686	384	18	Ward 21	264	197	6
Wards 44 - 47	506	123	20	Ward 22	793	448	25
Superior, vil.	209	69	6	Ward 23	106	57	8
Wascott	204	166	8	Ward 24	537	437	17
TOTAL	10,670	5,233	376	Ward 25	278	188	4
DUNN COUNTY				Ward 26	255	183	11
Boyceville, vil.	179	123	4	Ward 27	382	309	24
Colfax				Ward 28	485	262	24
Wards 1 - 3	206	177	9	Ward 29	673	337	14
Colfax, vil.				Ward 30	787	309	47
Wards 1 & 2	222	148	8	Ward 31	120	55	0
Downing, vil.	48	17	0	Ward 32	65	68	2
Dunn				Ward 33	298	177	19
Wards 1 - 3	317	208	6	Ward 34	43	21	9
Eau Galle	153	140	2	Ward 35	339	161	9
Elk Mound				Ward 36	252	161	13
Wards 1 - 3	240	286	9	Ward 37	309	244	2
Elk Mound, vil.	130	138	4	Ward 38	237	165	5
Grant	88	80	3	Ward 39	46	50	10
Hay River				Fairchild, vil.	97	45	4
Wards 1 & 2	112	85	4	Fall Creek, vil.			
Knapp, vil.	55	96	2	Wards 1 & 2	282	254	15
Lucas	147	120	3	Lincoln			
Menomonie				Wards 1 & 2	209	230	11
Wards 1 - 4	685	517	19	Ludington	194	215	11
Menomonie, city				Otter Creek	85	92	6
Wards 1 & 2	732	408	13	Pleasant Valley			
Wards 3 & 4	372	251	45	Wards 1 - 4	698	770	24
Wards 5 & 7	336	203	26	Seymour			
Ward 6	280	197	7	Wards 1 - 4	694	606	30
Wards 8 & 9	429	254	22	Union			
Wards 10 & 11	657	368	24	Wards 1 - 3	566	463	19
New Haven	130	88	5	Washington			
Otter Creek	92	116	4	Wards 1 - 8, 10 - 12	1,395	1,257	51
Peru	40	41	0	Wards 9 & 13	262	275	9
Red Cedar				Wilson	64	72	1
Wards 1 - 3	419	381	20	TOTAL	22,240	15,733	889
Ridgeand, vil.	49	30	3	FLORENCE COUNTY			
Rock Creek	195	177	9	Aurora			
Sand Creek	103	127	2	Wards 1 - 3	193	183	2
Sheridan	93	64	2	Commonwealth			
Sherman	172	181	11	Wards 1 - 3	95	97	3
Spring Brook				Fence	39	53	2
Wards 1 - 3	311	330	12	Fern	33	65	1
Stanton	112	131	2	Florence			
Tainter				Wards 1 - 7	375	483	7
Wards 1 - 3	544	437	19	Homestead	71	103	1
Tiffany				Long Lake	36	45	0
Wards 1 - 3	128	107	7	Tipler	23	50	3
Weston				TOTAL	865	1,079	19
Wards 1 & 2	110	73	2				
Wheeler, vil.	50	38	7				
Wilson	135	71	3				
TOTAL	8,070	6,208	318				

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District	Doyle* and Lawton* (Dem.)	Green and Hundertmark (Rep.)	Eisman and Todd (WG)	District	Doyle* and Lawton* (Dem.)	Green and Hundertmark (Rep.)	Eisman and Todd (WG)				
FOND DU LAC COUNTY											
Alto				Wards 1 & 2	95	97	8				
Wards 1 & 2	107	346	5	Armstrong Creek	124	73	3				
Ashford				Blackwell	18	35	0				
Wards 1 - 3	252	422	14	Caswell	11	26	0				
Auburn				Crandon							
Wards 1 - 3	293	654	19	Wards 1 & 2	149	110	4				
Brandon, vil.	116	222	7	Crandon, city	324	304	5				
Byron				Wards 1 - 4	78	97	0				
Wards 1 & 2	244	492	13	Freedom	115	92	4				
Calumet				Hiles							
Wards 1 & 2	271	394	10	Laona							
Campbellsport, vil.				Wards 1 - 3	277	223	10				
Wards 1 - 4	350	388	17	Lincoln							
Eden	157	321	2	Wards 1 - 3	191	186	6				
Eden, vil.	109	168	4	Nashville							
Eldorado				Ward 1	29	57	0				
Wards 1 - 3	233	368	8	Ward 2	76	122	0				
Empire				Ward 3	100	21	1				
Wards 1 - 3	480	846	17	Ward 4	2	7	0				
Fairwater, vil.	78	94	3	Popple River	13	10	3				
Fond du Lac				Ross	36	30	0				
Wards 1 - 3	452	748	6	Wabeno							
Fond du Lac, city				Wards 1 - 5	181	180	4				
Ward 1	344	293	11	TOTAL	1,853	1,712	48				
Ward 2	528	568	13	GRANT COUNTY							
Ward 3	340	344	16	Bagley, vil.	100	41	5				
Ward 4	358	334	10	Beetown	92	109	0				
Ward 5	375	327	12	Bloomington							
Ward 6	269	283	14	Wards 1 & 2	67	62	3				
Ward 7	345	343	23	Bloomington, vil.	123	127	5				
Ward 8	447	434	17	Blue River, vil.	56	70	4				
Ward 9	600	756	12	Boscobel							
Ward 10	651	679	20	Wards 1 & 2	67	29	2				
Ward 11	491	532	17	Boscobel, city							
Ward 12	574	680	13	Wards 1 - 4	459	309	8				
Ward 13	564	643	25	Cassville							
Ward 14	406	662	14	Wards 1 & 2	68	63	1				
Ward 15	393	485	8	Cassville, vil.							
Ward 16	112	84	5	Wards 1 & 2	162	115	3				
Wards 17, 18, 20 - 23 & 30	0	0	0	Castle Rock	47	45	0				
Ward 19	6	3	0	Clifton	58	48	2				
Ward 24	3	0	0	Cuba City, city							
Wards 25, 26 & 31	1	6	0	Wards 1 - 5	385	266	10				
Wards 27 & 29	4	0	0	Dickeyville, vil.							
Ward 28	0	0	0	Wards 1 & 2	189	181	8				
Forest				Ellenboro							
Wards 1 & 2	167	320	9	Wards 1 & 2	104	165	3				
Friendship				Fennimore							
Wards 1 - 4	395	545	10	Wards 1 & 2	83	90	7				
Kewaskum, vil.				Fennimore, city							
Ward 5	0	0	0	Wards 1 - 6	423	367	5				
Lamartine				Glen Haven	57	88	1				
Wards 1 - 3	252	476	9	Harrison	94	106	2				
Marshfield				Hazel Green							
Wards 1 & 2	203	311	8	Wards 1 & 2	303	162	5				
Metomen	104	191	7	Hazel Green, vil.							
Mount Calvary, vil.	132	144	3	Wards 1 & 2	231	132	10				
North Fond du Lac, vil.				Hickory Grove							
Wards 1 - 7	760	762	28	Wards 1 & 2	72	110	7				
Oakfield	107	161	11	Jamestown							
Oakfield, vil.				Wards 1 - 3	324	352	6				
Wards 1 & 2	174	241	8	Lancaster, city							
Osceola				Wards 1 - 8	761	542	14				
Wards 1 & 2	240	581	15	Liberty	70	101	1				
Ripon				Lima	129	132	2				
Wards 1 & 2	276	339	9	Little Grant	35	49	2				
Ripon, city				Livingston, vil.							
Wards 1 - 3	347	330	21	Ward 1	116	99	3				
Wards 4 - 6	456	362	30	Marion	64	64	6				
Wards 7 & 8	332	303	13	Millville	37	18	1				
Wards 9 - 11	334	331	8	Montfort, vil.							
Rosendale	105	193	0	Ward 1	124	62	5				
Rosendale, vil.	158	262	6	Mount Hope							
St. Cloud, vil.	112	156	5	Wards 1 & 2	42	34	1				
Springvale	91	206	8	Mount Hope, vil.							
Taycheedah				Wards 1 & 2	24	28	1				
Wards 1 - 5	713	1,209	22	Mount Ida	106	145	6				
Waupun				Muscoda							
Wards 1 & 2	180	407	17	Wards 1 & 2	103	96	6				
Waupun, city				Muscoda, vil.							
Wards 9 & 10	276	494	5	Wards 1 & 2	228	134	5				
Wards 11 & 12	206	272	8	North Lancaster	94	93	5				
TOTAL	16,073	21,515	615	Paris							
FOREST COUNTY											
Alvin				Wards 1 & 2	139	124	2				
Wards 1 & 2	34	42	0	Patch Grove							
Argonne				Wards 1 & 2	36	62	4				
				Wards 1 & 2	34	25	5				

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District	Doyle* and Lawton* (Dem.)	Green and Hundertmark (Rep.)	Eisman and Todd (WG)	District	Doyle* and Lawton* (Dem.)	Green and Hundertmark (Rep.)	Eisman and Todd (WG)
Platteville				St. Marie	62	98	4
Wards 1 & 2	268	292	0	Seneca	99	100	4
Platteville, city				TOTAL	3,122	4,714	144
Wards 1 - 4	623	421	22	IOWA COUNTY			
Wards 5 - 7	567	349	16	Arena			
Wards 8 - 10	451	372	30	Wards 1 & 2	363	220	3
Wards 11 - 13	627	379	28	Arena, vil.	161	91	8
Potosi				Avoca, vil.	97	56	4
Wards 1 & 2	156	114	0	Barneveld, vil.	273	111	7
Potosi, vil.	174	58	4	Wards 1 & 2			
Smelser				Blanchardville, vil.	42	19	2
Wards 1 & 2	157	162	0	Ward 2			
South Lancaster				Brigham			
Wards 1 - 3	91	106	4	Wards 1 - 3	306	159	17
Tennynson, vil.	79	52	4	Clyde			
Waterloo	89	77	2	Wards 1 - 3	102	52	2
Watterstown	65	51	1	Cobb, vil.	104	73	3
Wingville	73	39	2	Dodgeville			
Woodman	24	37	0	Wards 1 - 3	452	270	10
Woodman, vil.	16	15	1	Dodgeville, city			
Wyatusing	76	58	0	Wards 1 & 2	307	152	5
TOTAL	9,242	7,427	283	Wards 3 & 4	244	131	5
GREEN COUNTY				Wards 5 & 6	213	138	1
Adams	109	81	3	Wards 7 & 8	231	130	7
Albany				Eden	81	74	1
Wards 1 & 2	232	161	8	Highland			
Albany, vil.				Wards 1 & 2	185	138	6
Wards 1 & 2	233	110	4	Highland, vil.	236	117	2
Belleville, vil.				Hollandale, vil.	81	19	2
Ward 3	98	49	3	Linden			
Broadhead, city				Wards 1 - 3	152	132	8
Wards 1 - 6	583	361	22	Linden, vil.	120	56	1
Brooklyn				Livingston, vil.			
Wards 1 & 2	253	188	11	Ward 2	2	0	1
Brooklyn, vil.				Mifflin			
Ward 2	113	58	3	Wards 1 & 2	107	98	7
Browntown, vil.	45	35	1	Mineral Point			
Cadiz	165	135	17	Wards 1 & 2	181	178	1
Clarno				Mineral Point, city			
Wards 1 & 2	207	183	6	Ward 1	162	86	4
Decatur				Ward 2	170	97	0
Wards 1 - 3	390	305	22	Wards 3 & 4	220	86	3
Exeter				Wards 5 & 6	125	66	3
Wards 1 & 2	431	244	10	Montfort, vil.			
Jefferson				Ward 2	22	17	1
Wards 1 - 3	205	215	7	Moscow			
Jordan	126	113	14	Wards 1 & 2	185	92	5
Monroe				Muscoda, vil.			
Wards 1 & 2	267	243	13	Ward 3	7	9	1
Monroe, city				Pulaski	78	66	4
Wards 1 - 10	2,208	1,332	76	Revey, vil.	42	32	3
Montello, vil.				Ridgeway			
Wards 1 & 2	312	145	15	Wards 1 & 2	181	100	1
Mount Pleasant				Ridgeway, vil.	144	79	4
Wards 1 & 2	139	106	12	Waldwick	137	76	4
New Glarus				Wyoming	117	47	9
Wards 1 & 2	319	230	14	TOTAL	5,630	3,267	145
New Glarus, vil.				IRON COUNTY			
Wards 1 - 4	558	281	23	Anderson	19	12	1
Spring Grove	136	161	7	Carey	44	25	3
Sylvester	187	175	5	Gurney	46	23	1
Washington	195	94	4	Hurley, city			
York	258	144	4	Ward 1	131	51	0
TOTAL	7,769	5,149	304	Ward 2	114	45	2
GREEN LAKE COUNTY				Ward 3	113	29	0
Berlin				Ward 4	97	46	1
Wards 1 & 2	173	349	13	Ward 5	0	0	0
Berlin, city				Kimball	121	92	3
Wards 1 - 6, 8 - 10	807	942	32	Knight	63	34	3
Brooklyn				Mercer			
Wards 1 - 3	355	587	13	Ward 1	100	106	1
Green Lake				Ward 2	100	138	4
Wards 1 - 3	204	462	7	Ward 3	95	91	1
Green Lake, city				Ward 4	73	87	6
Wards 1 - 6	195	298	2	Montreal, city			
Kingston				Wards 1 & 2	169	139	1
Wards 1 & 2	89	174	5	Oma	78	85	1
Kingston, vil.	60	92	5	Pence	43	30	0
Mackford	71	177	9	Saxon	76	59	0
Manchester	117	232	4	Sherman	78	97	2
Markesan, city				TOTAL	1,560	1,189	30
Wards 1 - 3	236	404	8	JACKSON COUNTY			
Marquette				Adams			
Wards 1 & 2	78	156	7	Wards 1 - 4	300	264	7
Marquette, vil.	27	40	2	Albion			
Princeton				Wards 1 - 4	275	195	13
Wards 1 - 4	292	368	16	Alma			
Princeton, city				Wards 1 & 2	163	207	7
Wards 1 - 4	257	235	13				

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR AND LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR
BY WARD, November 7, 2006 General Election–Continued

District	Doyle* and Lawton* (Dem.)	Green and Hundertmark (Rep.)	Eisman and Todd (WG)	District	Doyle* and Lawton* (Dem.)	Green and Hundertmark (Rep.)	Eisman and Todd (WG)
Alma Center, vil.	110	69	2	Wards 9, 10, 13 & 14 ...	571	1,278	31
Bear Bluff	5	44	1	Wards 11, 12, 15 & 16 ..	742	1,023	39
Black River Falls, city				Ward 19	0	4	0
Wards 1 – 4	679	480	26	Whitewater, city			
Brockway				Wards 9 – 11	467	392	26
Wards 1 – 6	359	173	14	Wards 14 & 15	0	2	0
City Point	36	52	0	TOTAL	14,247	16,038	640
Cleveland	85	92	6	JUNEAU COUNTY			
Curran	85	54	2	Armenia	133	97	3
Franklin	94	53	6	Camp Douglas, vil.	80	77	8
Garden Valley	87	88	3	Clearfield	131	130	6
Garfield	126	78	3	Wards 1 & 2	59	78	3
Hixton				Cutler	261	184	6
Wards 1 & 2	109	126	4	Elroy, city			
Hixton, vil.	100	80	4	Wards 1 – 5	6	20	4
Irving				Finley	94	114	7
Wards 1 & 2	157	126	8	Fountain	242	270	3
Knapp	37	63	4	Germantown	42	25	0
Komensky	98	14	1	Wards 1 & 2	118	103	4
Manchester	124	146	9	Hustler, vil.	5	9	0
Melrose				Kildare	241	240	8
Wards 1 & 2	87	82	2	Kingston			
Melrose, vil.	141	83	6	Lemonweir			
Merrillan, vil.	123	58	2	Wards 1 – 4	125	153	10
Millston	45	43	3	Lindina			
North Bend	102	60	4	Wards 1 & 2	161	168	3
Northfield	119	75	4	Lisbon			
Springfield				Wards 1 & 2	252	166	9
Wards 1 & 2	114	76	3	Lyndon	116	83	3
Taylor, vil.	98	50	2	Lyndon Station, vil.	93	89	4
TOTAL	3,858	2,931	146	Marion			
JEFFERSON COUNTY				Mauston, city			
Azalan				Wards 1 – 10	596	515	33
Wards 1 & 2	313	331	9	Necedah			
Cambridge, vil.	24	16	0	Wards 1 – 3	259	511	25
Ward 1	151	209	5	Necedah, vil.	140	147	3
Cold Spring				New Lisbon, city			
Wards 1 & 2	291	481	16	Wards 1 – 6	201	234	10
Concord				Orange	91	109	7
Wards 1, 2 & 4	36	82	1	Plymouth			
Ward 3	284	368	14	Wards 1 & 2	105	154	4
Farmington				Seven Mile Creek			
Wards 1 & 2	916	749	27	Summit	60	60	1
Fort Atkinson, city				Wards 1 & 2	86	111	5
Wards 1 – 3	754	584	34	Union Center, vil.	39	34	3
Wards 4 – 6	788	649	27	Wisconsin Dells, city			
Wards 7 – 9	172	266	12	Ward 7	0	0	0
Hebron				Waukegoc			
Wards 1 & 2	381	716	16	Wards 1 & 2	114	137	5
Ixonia				Waukegoc, vil.	116	133	4
Wards 1, 3 & 4	111	283	6	TOTAL	3,969	4,101	181
Ward 2	129	223	9	KENOSHA COUNTY			
Jefferson				Brighton			
Wards 1 & 2	215	251	6	Wards 1 – 3	259	402	11
Wards 3 – 5	654	578	37	Bristol			
Jefferson, city				Wards 1 – 4 & 8	446	643	19
Wards 1 – 4	651	514	28	Wards 5 & 7	172	229	9
Wards 5 – 8	0	0	0	Ward 6	167	234	13
Ward 9	382	426	15	Genoa City, vil.	0	0	0
Johnson Creek, vil.	0	0	0	Wards 4 & 5			
Koshkong				Kenosha, city			
Wards 1 – 5	749	731	34	Ward 1	455	272	11
Lac la Belle, vil.	0	1	0	Ward 2	532	278	25
Ward 2	482	448	17	Ward 3	420	202	14
Lake Mills				Ward 4	516	240	23
Wards 1 & 2	1,159	1,044	47	Ward 5	911	569	26
Lake Mills, city				Ward 6	306	168	11
Wards 1 – 4	200	241	9	Ward 7	199	397	20
Milford				Ward 8	704	326	13
Wards 1 & 2	732	621	26	Ward 9	876	451	17
Oakland				Ward 10	577	411	10
Wards 1 – 4	205	376	17	Ward 11	573	258	17
Palmyra				Ward 12	468	216	13
Wards 1 & 2	290	383	10	Ward 13	306	123	13
Palmyra, vil.	351	530	23	Ward 14	139	42	7
Wards 1 & 2	93	125	13	Ward 15	184	80	3
Sullivan				Ward 16	298	94	5
Wards 1 – 3	207	151	11	Ward 17	569	327	9
Sullivan, vil.	177	175	11	Ward 18	379	212	9
Sumner				Ward 19	416	109	6
Waterloo				Ward 20	333	104	14
Waterloo, city				Ward 21	533	348	22
Wards 1 – 5	610	439	22	Ward 22	346	189	8
Watertown				Ward 23	381	173	15
Wards 1 & 2	335	490	27	Ward 24	519	291	21
Watertown, city				Ward 25	666	382	16
Wards 8, 17 & 18	625	858	15	Ward 26	646	385	8
				Ward 27	717	473	24

**VOTE FOR GOVERNOR AND LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR
BY WARD, November 7, 2006 General Election—Continued**

District	Doyle* and Lawton* (Dem.)	Green and Hundertmark (Rep.)	Eisman and Todd (WG)	District	Doyle* and Lawton* (Dem.)	Green and Hundertmark (Rep.)	Eisman and Todd (WG)
Ward 28	627	496	17	Barre			
Ward 29	794	483	22	Wards 1 & 2	192	285	13
Ward 30	488	386	6	Burns	166	183	7
Ward 31	526	295	15	Campbell			
Ward 32	429	267	16	Wards 1 - 6	1,024	702	33
Ward 33	414	303	7	Ward 7	26	4	0
Ward 34	635	626	16	Farmington			
Ward 35	4	3	0	Wards 1 - 3	400	253	24
Ward 36	19	30	0	Greenfield			
Ward 37	0	0	0	Wards 1 - 3	379	350	23
Ward 38	0	0	0	Hamilton			
Ward 39	14	21	0	Wards 1 - 3	426	542	20
Ward 40	23	11	1	Holland			
Ward 41	47	18	1	Wards 1 - 4	677	637	25
Ward 42	0	0	0	Holmen, vil.			
Ward 43	12	26	1	Wards 1 - 10	1,266	1,027	43
Ward 44	2	7	0	La Crosse, city			
Ward 45	15	10	0	Ward 1	657	396	39
Ward 46	0	0	0	Ward 2	595	326	24
Ward 47	0	3	0	Ward 3	505	214	38
Ward 48	0	0	0	Ward 4	944	253	24
Ward 49	0	0	0	Ward 5	979	609	36
Ward 50	0	1	0	Ward 6	832	375	34
Ward 51	1	0	0	Ward 7	718	243	61
Ward 52	11	13	0	Ward 8	1,008	519	39
Ward 53	16	7	0	Ward 9	918	503	30
Ward 54	0	0	0	Ward 10	828	420	38
Ward 55	13	15	0	Ward 11	617	248	18
Ward 56	18	11	1	Ward 12	627	300	28
Ward 57	0	0	0	Ward 13	509	296	28
Ward 58	2	0	0	Ward 14	798	475	37
Ward 59	0	0	0	Ward 15	714	444	20
Paddock Lake, vil.				Ward 16	652	405	28
Wards 1 - 5	442	494	31	Ward 17	912	476	23
Paris				Ward 18	3	4	0
Wards 1 & 2	349	391	12	Ward 19	2	6	0
Pleasant Prairie, vil.				Ward 20	1	0	0
Wards 1 - 3	692	630	32	Ward 21	0	0	0
Wards 4 & 5	483	492	21	Medary			
Wards 6 & 7	736	599	26	Wards 1 & 2	362	321	12
Wards 8 - 11	991	987	29	Onalaska			
Wards 12 & 13	719	733	14	Wards 1 - 7	1,177	1,153	31
Randall				Onalaska, city			
Wards 1 - 5	493	613	17	Wards 1 - 4	1,340	1,248	44
Salem				Wards 5 - 8 & 13	953	701	37
Wards 1 - 15	1,360	1,580	78	Wards 9 - 12	1,130	965	35
Silver Lake, vil.				Rockland, vil.	109	75	4
Wards 1 - 3	339	399	20	Shelby			
Somers				Wards 1, 4 - 6	860	665	23
Wards 1 - 4, 9 - 11	1,096	1,015	23	Wards 2 & 3	436	385	25
Wards 5, 6 & 12	591	432	15	Washington	149	99	8
Ward 7	123	115	10	West Salem, vil.			
Ward 8	165	94	6	Wards 1 - 6	836	763	32
Twin Lakes, vil.				TOTAL	24,663	17,235	1,002
Wards 1 - 7	689	789	39	LAFAYETTE COUNTY			
Wheatland				Argyle			
Wards 1 - 5	466	701	30	Wards 1 & 2	113	64	1
TOTAL	28,338	21,737	938	Argyle, vil.	165	115	4
KEWAUNEE COUNTY				Belmont			
Ahnapee	227	202	11	Wards 1 & 2	121	87	3
Algoma, city				Belmont, vil.	185	138	9
Wards 1 - 7	712	532	31	Benton			
Carlton				Wards 1 & 2	72	87	1
Wards 1 & 2	244	260	11	Benton, vil.	209	97	4
Casco				Blanchard	82	32	4
Wards 1 & 2	208	313	12	Blanchardville, vil.			
Casco, vil.	101	138	5	Ward 1	170	76	6
Franklin	223	224	13	Cuba City, city			
Kewaunee, city				Wards 6 & 7	52	30	1
Wards 1 - 5	706	590	23	Darlington			
Lincoln	188	184	8	Wards 1 & 2	168	152	5
Luxemburg				Darlington, city			
Wards 1 & 2	255	395	24	Wards 1 - 6	475	314	13
Luxemburg, vil.				Elk Grove	68	81	1
Wards 1 & 2	430	477	17	Fayette	76	66	4
Montpelier				Gratiot	107	109	3
Wards 1 - 3	293	353	17	Gratiot, vil.	59	30	1
Pierce				Hazel Green, vil.			
Wards 1 & 2	219	178	14	Ward 3	5	4	0
Red River				Kendall	69	68	2
Wards 1 - 3	303	293	13	Lamont	67	47	2
West Kewaunee				Monticello	23	24	0
Wards 1 - 3	245	340	12	New Diggings	85	87	5
TOTAL	4,354	4,479	211	Seymour	52	72	3
LA CROSSE COUNTY				Shullsburg, city	89	39	2
Bangor	100	121	4	Shullsburg			
Bangor, vil.				Wards 1 - 3	317	144	0
Wards 1 & 2	236	244	14	South Wayne, vil.	86	46	4
				Wayne	67	88	4

**VOTE FOR GOVERNOR AND LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR
BY WARD, November 7, 2006 General Election—Continued**

District	Doyle* and Lawton* (Dem.)	Green and Hundertmark (Rep.)	Eisman and Todd (WG)	District	Doyle* and Lawton* (Dem.)	Green and Hundertmark (Rep.)	Eisman and Todd (WG)
White Oak Springs	15	21	0	Eaton	132	187	8
Willow Springs	133	132	2	Francis Creek, vil.	124	136	4
Wiotia	214	155	7	Franklin			
TOTAL	3,344	2,405	91	Wards 1 & 2	231	332	8
LANGLADE COUNTY				Gibson			
Ackley	113	110	2	Wards 1 & 2	260	325	17
Ainsworth	122	114	4	Kelmersville, vil.	74	49	3
Antigo				Kiel, city			
Wards 1 & 2	328	371	10	Wards 1 – 6	625	700	13
Antigo, city				Kossuth			
Ward 1	185	146	9	Wards 1 – 3	416	462	7
Ward 2	186	152	4	Liberty			
Ward 3	176	135	6	Wards 1 & 2	206	378	4
Ward 4	166	136	6	Manitowoc			
Ward 5	151	121	7	Wards 1 – 3	236	223	8
Ward 6	150	153	7	Manitowoc, city			
Ward 7	227	176	4	Wards 1 & 2	651	459	23
Ward 8	161	149	7	Wards 3, 4, 21 & 35	657	582	13
Ward 9	181	179	4	Wards 5 & 6	547	349	13
Elcho				Wards 7 & 8	376	264	17
Wards 1 – 3	280	291	6	Wards 9 & 10	644	481	28
Evergreen	103	104	1	Wards 11 & 12	716	751	20
Langlade				Wards 13, 14, 23 & 27	623	499	18
Wards 1 & 2	121	112	2	Wards 15 & 16	794	811	24
Neva	187	255	2	Wards 17, 18, 22, 24 –			
Norwood				26, 28 – 30, 32 & 34	629	511	12
Wards 1 & 2	168	251	5	Wards 19, 20, 31 & 33	750	935	26
Parrish	13	28	1	Manitowoc Rapids			
Peck	76	102	3	Wards 1 – 5	481	708	12
Polar				Maple Grove	133	216	6
Wards 1 & 2	213	290	7	Maribel, vil.	61	80	7
Price				Meeme			
Wards 1 & 2	56	59	2	Wards 1 & 2	293	352	7
Rolling				Mishicot			
Wards 1 & 2	310	322	3	Wards 1 – 4	217	294	18
Summit	39	38	7	Mishicot, vil.			
Upham	171	205	8	Wards 1 & 2	255	314	12
Vilas	47	52	1	Newton			
White Lake, vil.	58	35	3	Wards 1 – 4	370	660	8
Wolf River				Reedsville, vil.			
Wards 1 & 2	216	172	5	Wards 1 & 2	269	211	3
TOTAL	4,184	4,276	126	Rockland			
LINCOLN COUNTY				Wards 1 & 2	160	219	7
Birch				St. Nazianz, vil.	141	132	6
Wards 1 & 2	97	92	8	Schleswig			
Bradley				Wards 1 – 3	374	499	13
Wards 1 – 4	563	460	24	Two Creeks	88	110	1
Corning	163	141	20	Two Rivers			
Harding	74	77	3	Wards 1 – 4	398	397	11
Harrison				Two Rivers, city			
Wards 1 – 4	188	199	14	Wards 1 – 3	673	479	29
King	219	154	12	Wards 4, 5, 10 & 11	771	680	27
Merrill				Wards 6 & 7	534	407	29
Wards 1 – 5	642	566	34	Wards 8 & 9	509	367	25
Merrill, city				Valders, vil.	174	195	4
Ward 1	295	171	9	Whitelaw, vil.	169	157	1
Ward 2	281	202	12	TOTAL	15,736	16,154	535
Ward 3	201	156	13	MARATHON COUNTY			
Ward 4	235	181	17	Abbotsford, city			
Ward 5	242	145	13	Ward 1	62	43	3
Ward 6	302	174	20	Athens, vil.			
Ward 7	251	165	8	Wards 1 & 2	242	168	10
Ward 8	226	141	14	Bergen	182	150	6
Pine River				Berlin	158	234	14
Wards 1 – 3	383	415	15	Bern	94	75	7
Rock Falls				Beyert			
Wards 1 & 2	103	114	17	Wards 1 & 2	275	157	11
Russell	139	115	14	Biramwood, vil.			
Schley				Ward 2	3	2	0
Wards 1 & 2	179	163	10	Brighton	107	88	1
Scott				Brokaw, vil.	53	31	4
Wards 1 & 2	279	233	16	Cassel	178	164	9
Skanawan	68	47	5	Cleveland	227	232	15
Somo	29	20	3	Colby, city			
Tomahawk				Ward 1	93	62	3
Wards 1 & 2	87	56	5	Day			
Tomahawk, city				Wards 1 & 2	162	182	4
Wards 1 – 6	672	481	32	Dorchester, vil.			
Wilson	71	45	1	Ward 2	1	0	0
TOTAL	6,019	4,713	339	Ward 3	0	0	0
MANITOWOC COUNTY				Easton			
Cato				Wards 1 & 2	208	265	7
Wards 1 & 2	295	397	15	Eau Pleine	113	144	17
Centerville	130	191	4	Edgar, vil.			
Cleveland, vil.				Wards 1 & 2	327	205	13
Wards 1 & 2	328	327	7	Ward 3	2	0	0
Cooperstown				Elderon	133	107	0
Wards 1 & 2	222	328	17	Elderon, vil.	35	29	2
				Emmet	200	146	19

**VOTE FOR GOVERNOR AND LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR
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District	Doyle* and Lawton* (Dem.)	Green and Hundertmark (Rep.)	Eisman and Todd (WG)	District	Doyle* and Lawton* (Dem.)	Green and Hundertmark (Rep.)	Eisman and Todd (WG)
Fenwood, vil.	34	32	3	Ward 22	40	30	2
Frankfort	95	129	7	Ward 23	180	105	10
Franzen	108	94	5	Ward 24	260	123	12
Green Valley	120	123	5	Ward 25	260	150	11
Guenther	76	78	4	Ward 26	247	124	14
Halsey	96	96	11	Ward 27	366	237	16
Hamburg	152	166	16	Ward 28	215	136	11
Harrison	48	83	4	Ward 29	30	23	1
Hatley, vil.				Ward 30	0	0	0
Ward 1	88	87	5	Ward 31	0	0	0
Ward 2	1	2	0	Ward 32	0	0	0
Hewitt	116	144	6	Ward 33	0	1	0
Holton				Ward 34	2	4	1
Wards 1 & 2	155	136	16	Ward 35	16	12	0
Hull	116	139	6	Ward 36	3	1	0
Johnson	133	134	11	Ward 37	0	0	0
Knowlton				Ward 38	0	0	0
Wards 1 - 3	404	396	24	Ward 39	0	0	0
Kronenwetter, vil.	653	600	28	Ward 40	0	1	0
Wards 1 - 4	530	504	30	Ward 41	0	0	0
Wards 5 - 8				Ward 42	0	0	0
Maine				Ward 43	0	4	0
Wards 1 - 4	558	510	26	Ward 44	7	2	0
Marathon				Ward 45	0	0	0
Wards 1 & 2	227	266	14	Ward 46	0	2	0
Marathon City, vil.				Ward 47	0	0	0
Wards 1 - 3	381	299	12	Ward 48	0	0	0
Marshfield, city				Ward 49	0	0	0
Wards 21, 22 & 26	82	65	5	Ward 50	0	0	0
Wards 28 - 34	28	18	2	Ward 51	4	0	0
McMillan				Ward 52	0	0	0
Wards 1 - 3	425	453	16	Ward 53	0	0	0
Mosinee				Ward 54	0	0	0
Wards 1 - 3	452	431	22	Ward 55	0	0	0
Mosinee, city				Ward 56	0	0	0
Wards 1, 2 & 6	368	294	17	Ward 57	0	0	0
Wards 3 - 5	529	357	16	Ward 58	0	0	0
Norrie	191	144	9	Ward 59	0	0	0
Plover	127	108	7	Weston	106	117	7
Reid				Weston, vil.			
Wards 1 & 2	283	200	19	Wards 1 & 2	324	313	11
Rib Falls	168	246	10	Wards 3 & 6	514	492	14
Rib Mountain				Wards 4 & 5	502	496	14
Wards 1 - 10	1,638	1,739	49	Wards 7, 8 & 11	519	443	18
Rietbrock	175	161	7	Wards 9 & 10	358	284	16
Ringle				Wien	142	167	9
Wards 1 & 2	324	347	17	TOTAL	25,836	22,186	1,121
Rothschild, vil.				MARINETTE COUNTY			
Wards 1 & 2	377	288	16	Amberg	180	187	1
Wards 3 & 4	382	317	8	Athelstane			
Wards 5 & 6	440	355	13	Wards 1 & 2	118	138	6
Schofield, city				Beaver	207	271	6
Wards 1 - 4	407	368	23	Wards 1 - 3			
Spencer				Beecher			
Wards 1 & 2	261	239	12	Wards 1 - 3	122	154	3
Spencer, vil.				Coleman, vil.	135	153	2
Wards 1 - 3	345	260	16	Crivitz, vil.	202	202	4
Stettin				Dunbar			
Wards 1 & 2	267	342	9	Wards 1 & 2	97	388	2
Wards 3 & 4	195	298	12	Goodman	159	112	6
Stratford, vil.				Grover			
Wards 1 & 2	222	245	18	Wards 1 - 3	317	366	9
Texas				Lake			
Wards 1 & 2	398	342	22	Wards 1 & 2	245	261	6
Unity, vil.				Marinette, city			
Ward 1	36	33	9	Ward 1	293	221	5
Wausau				Ward 2	293	200	7
Wards 1 - 3	452	487	16	Ward 3	297	223	0
Wausau, city				Ward 4	327	235	3
Ward 1	447	247	16	Ward 5	292	183	10
Ward 2	392	271	9	Ward 6	263	125	4
Ward 3	195	153	10	Ward 7	308	208	5
Ward 4	303	174	13	Ward 8	306	227	5
Ward 5	257	87	1	Middle Inlet			
Ward 6	59	87	2	Wards 1 & 2	189	175	3
Ward 7	42	52	1	Niagara	189	152	5
Ward 8	244	115	8	Niagara, city			
Ward 9	270	141	12	Wards 1 - 3	325	214	3
Ward 10	245	127	13	Pembine			
Ward 11	374	250	9	Wards 1 & 2	192	224	4
Ward 12	257	163	12	Peshtigo			
Ward 13	330	202	7	Wards 1 - 5	866	933	23
Ward 14	423	378	9	Peshtigo, city			
Ward 15	391	378	7	Wards 1 - 8	555	636	8
Ward 16	381	261	14	Porterfield			
Ward 17	376	204	14	Wards 1 - 3	369	458	3
Ward 18	354	168	5	Pound			
Ward 19	313	215	19	Wards 1 - 4	217	389	7
Ward 20	464	531	13	Pound, vil.	36	72	3
Ward 21	333	331	14				

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR AND LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR
BY WARD, November 7, 2006 General Election—Continued

District	Doyle* and Lawton* (Dem.)	Green and Hundertmark (Rep.)	Eisman and Todd (WG)	District	Doyle* and Lawton* (Dem.)	Green and Hundertmark (Rep.)	Eisman and Todd (WG)
Silver Cliff				Ward 3	326	277	10
Wards 1 & 2	104	137	6	Ward 4	323	263	11
Stephenson				Ward 5	359	312	7
Wards 1 - 3	379	380	6	Ward 6	343	381	10
Wards 4 - 6	340	314	2	Ward 7	413	441	9
Wagner	147	163	2	Ward 8	454	346	10
Wausaukee				Ward 9	384	439	10
Wards 1 - 4	239	264	3	Ward 10	319	382	8
Wausaukee, vil.	100	90	1	Ward 11	338	557	10
TOTAL	8,408	8,455	166	Ward 12	299	439	11
MARQUETTE COUNTY				Ward 13	250	239	5
Buffalo				Ward 14	362	292	11
Wards 1 & 2	223	180	7	Ward 15	196	170	9
Crystal Lake	110	137	2	Ward 16	237	227	7
Douglas	179	176	7	Ward 17	332	231	5
Endeavor, vil.	76	97	6	Ward 18	372	374	9
Harris	185	209	4	Ward 19	521	511	13
Mecan	144	153	10	Ward 20	496	443	8
Montello				Ward 21	288	268	9
Wards 1 - 3	203	235	9	Hales Corners, vil.			
Montello, city				Wards 1 - 3	501	726	11
Wards 1 - 4	247	235	7	Wards 4 - 6	472	596	12
Moundville				Wards 7 - 9	493	656	16
Wards 1 & 2	85	115	0	Milwaukee, city			
Neshkoro				Ward 1	624	167	12
Wards 1 & 2	117	142	4	Ward 2	403	14	1
Neshkoro, vil.	81	93	4	Ward 3	534	29	1
Newton				Ward 4	228	17	3
Wards 1 & 2	75	109	3	Ward 5	304	28	4
Oxford				Ward 6	313	45	6
Wards 1 & 2	154	215	10	Ward 7	336	53	5
Oxford, vil.	102	68	3	Ward 8	332	85	5
Packwaukee				Ward 9	310	49	4
Wards 1 - 3	305	242	17	Ward 10	483	93	7
Shields	91	141	2	Ward 11	373	16	0
Springfield	147	167	11	Ward 12	447	34	4
Westfield				Ward 13	331	32	3
Wards 1 & 2	152	194	7	Ward 14	332	17	2
Westfield, vil.				Ward 15	762	67	4
Wards 1 & 2	203	187	7	Ward 16	413	19	4
TOTAL	2,879	3,095	123	Ward 17	893	48	9
MENOMINEE COUNTY				Ward 18	572	27	3
Menominee				Ward 19	457	20	2
Wards 1, 3 - 5	718	171	4	Ward 20	290	68	3
Ward 2	168	9	3	Ward 21	418	89	10
TOTAL	886	180	7	Ward 22	296	39	7
MILWAUKEE COUNTY				Ward 23	320	75	11
Bayside, vil.				Ward 24	349	92	4
Wards 1 & 4	383	195	3	Ward 25	322	113	5
Wards 2 & 5	576	299	5	Ward 26	502	138	6
Wards 3 & 7	474	381	7	Ward 27	627	227	6
Brown Deer, vil.				Ward 28	292	78	12
Wards 1 - 9	2,916	2,213	72	Ward 29	388	62	5
Cudahy, city				Ward 30	469	165	6
Wards 1 - 3	856	676	26	Ward 31	545	155	9
Wards 4 - 6	756	540	24	Ward 32	462	71	7
Wards 7 - 9	430	330	9	Ward 33	556	79	3
Ward 10	353	298	16	Ward 34	327	81	5
Wards 11 & 12	396	331	15	Ward 35	534	69	13
Wards 13 & 14	427	260	15	Ward 36	602	168	20
Ward 15	630	548	13	Ward 37	891	523	20
Fox Point, vil.				Ward 38	591	300	14
Wards 1 - 4	877	758	10	Ward 39	752	412	27
Wards 5 - 9	1,198	774	23	Ward 40	845	301	32
Franklin, city				Ward 41	872	156	28
Wards 1 - 4	947	1,156	19	Ward 42	888	392	15
Wards 5 - 8	956	1,429	18	Ward 43	589	206	15
Wards 9 - 12	982	1,104	30	Ward 44	826	287	30
Wards 13 - 16	969	1,484	31	Ward 45	551	170	23
Wards 17 - 20	913	1,444	22	Ward 46	525	178	13
Wards 21 - 24	1,045	1,269	31	Ward 47	449	125	26
Glendale, city				Ward 48	558	89	32
Ward 1	340	173	12	Ward 49	547	170	30
Wards 2 & 8	767	389	10	Ward 50	335	57	17
Wards 3 & 9	624	487	16	Ward 51	878	224	37
Wards 4 & 10	756	448	11	Ward 52	735	217	30
Wards 5 & 11	749	473	13	Ward 53	643	206	22
Wards 6 & 12	636	408	14	Ward 54	1,151	412	37
Ward 7	238	176	5	Ward 55	473	240	19
Greendale, vil.				Ward 56	703	325	10
Wards 1 & 2	513	891	11	Ward 57	445	164	19
Wards 3 & 4	777	780	20	Ward 58	906	481	46
Wards 5 & 6	625	730	24	Ward 59	609	271	20
Wards 7 & 8	634	701	12	Ward 60	441	233	15
Wards 9 & 10	715	813	22	Ward 61	97	97	4
Greenfield, city				Ward 62	323	232	11
Ward 1	427	350	17	Ward 63	153	73	1
Ward 2	402	347	15	Ward 64	336	62	12
				Ward 65	223	69	8
				Ward 66	171	29	3

**VOTE FOR GOVERNOR AND LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR
BY WARD, November 7, 2006 General Election—Continued**

District	Doyle* and Lawton* (Dem.)	Green and Hundertmark (Rep.)	Eisman and Todd (WG)	District	Doyle* and Lawton* (Dem.)	Green and Hundertmark (Rep.)	Eisman and Todd (WG)
Ward 67	260	22	5	Ward 157	525	136	7
Ward 68	185	36	3	Ward 158	428	81	7
Ward 69	131	18	2	Ward 159	476	85	7
Ward 70	369	48	2	Ward 160	170	23	1
Ward 71	258	32	7	Ward 161	319	49	4
Ward 72	268	32	7	Ward 162	430	84	7
Ward 73	243	36	2	Ward 163	320	50	3
Ward 74	257	60	7	Ward 164	296	11	2
Ward 75	382	99	2	Ward 165	465	18	0
Ward 76	320	286	10	Ward 166	426	12	0
Ward 77	437	284	12	Ward 167	373	14	1
Ward 78	316	196	6	Ward 168	462	13	2
Ward 79	315	119	6	Ward 169	429	22	2
Ward 80	341	119	7	Ward 170	542	27	7
Ward 81	333	179	10	Ward 171	668	55	3
Ward 82	343	180	11	Ward 172	739	48	4
Ward 83	332	111	12	Ward 173	298	13	0
Ward 84	408	274	11	Ward 174	232	3	1
Ward 85	325	227	3	Ward 175	178	5	1
Ward 86	343	342	11	Ward 176	228	5	1
Ward 87	290	313	7	Ward 177	292	6	1
Ward 88	363	239	5	Ward 178	229	8	2
Ward 89	359	279	7	Ward 179	392	16	3
Ward 90	336	311	12	Ward 180	469	10	3
Ward 91	315	329	17	Ward 181	182	14	1
Ward 92	620	458	18	Ward 182	144	69	4
Ward 93	357	352	10	Ward 183	190	139	3
Ward 94	415	367	11	Ward 184	416	406	16
Ward 95	538	72	15	Ward 185	287	206	6
Ward 96	267	60	5	Ward 186	271	263	7
Ward 97	405	17	3	Ward 187	269	230	6
Ward 98	293	15	4	Ward 188	485	411	12
Ward 99	399	6	0	Ward 189	478	354	11
Ward 100	337	8	9	Ward 190	465	408	17
Ward 101	415	31	9	Ward 191	360	332	9
Ward 102	395	67	25	Ward 192	621	493	18
Ward 103	794	93	35	Ward 193	366	418	13
Ward 104	209	16	3	Ward 194	242	246	10
Ward 105	580	81	3	Ward 195	239	223	3
Ward 106	297	31	8	Ward 196	535	430	15
Ward 107	309	16	6	Ward 197	494	532	16
Ward 108	376	4	1	Ward 198	472	378	20
Ward 109	468	13	4	Ward 199	312	319	11
Ward 110	721	254	16	Ward 200	703	545	21
Ward 111	312	35	3	Ward 201	374	121	23
Ward 112	361	23	3	Ward 202	183	52	2
Ward 113	568	88	4	Ward 203	176	49	2
Ward 114	329	40	4	Ward 204	126	40	2
Ward 115	696	46	5	Ward 205	86	30	2
Ward 116	356	19	2	Ward 206	111	32	2
Ward 117	643	61	6	Ward 207	113	43	3
Ward 118	474	83	9	Ward 208	118	35	4
Ward 119	326	118	6	Ward 209	177	45	8
Ward 120	136	158	1	Ward 210	177	55	6
Ward 121	215	40	4	Ward 211	142	56	6
Ward 122	320	31	2	Ward 212	174	49	6
Ward 123	422	80	3	Ward 213	123	49	8
Ward 124	451	83	12	Ward 214	81	37	2
Ward 125	390	157	11	Ward 215	156	37	4
Ward 126	357	137	9	Ward 216	363	275	8
Ward 127	396	62	3	Ward 217	378	314	14
Ward 128	611	49	8	Ward 218	355	266	11
Ward 129	328	36	0	Ward 219	263	224	10
Ward 130	232	12	4	Ward 220	429	251	12
Ward 131	176	5	4	Ward 221	465	240	11
Ward 132	148	45	3	Ward 222	356	281	10
Ward 133	118	45	2	Ward 223	403	274	6
Ward 134	217	7	2	Ward 224	420	379	7
Ward 135	310	146	5	Ward 225	350	257	15
Ward 136	285	100	5	Ward 226	299	138	7
Ward 137	272	102	4	Ward 227	157	98	6
Ward 138	342	179	11	Ward 228	472	397	6
Ward 139	100	26	3	Ward 229	463	341	10
Ward 140	241	168	6	Ward 230	448	511	15
Ward 141	186	91	6	Ward 231	758	607	14
Ward 142	273	121	6	Ward 232	555	438	12
Ward 143	215	104	10	Ward 233	298	290	15
Ward 144	362	230	12	Ward 234	301	254	9
Ward 145	400	278	10	Ward 235	293	144	33
Ward 146	379	309	6	Ward 236	537	213	33
Ward 147	241	161	8	Ward 237	467	188	15
Ward 148	458	262	8	Ward 238	506	253	26
Ward 149	683	214	6	Ward 239	475	232	17
Ward 150	329	96	9	Ward 240	437	183	18
Ward 151	302	126	6	Ward 241	304	162	6
Ward 152	663	193	10	Ward 242	299	190	15
Ward 153	210	119	3	Ward 243	218	139	11
Ward 154	449	134	6	Ward 244	185	99	7
Ward 155	529	153	7	Ward 245	320	116	5
Ward 156	466	79	2	Ward 246	170	61	4

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR AND LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR
BY WARD, November 7, 2006 General Election–Continued

District	Doyle* and Lawton* (Dem.)	Green and Hundertmark (Rep.)	Eisman and Todd (WG)	District	Doyle* and Lawton* (Dem.)	Green and Hundertmark (Rep.)	Eisman and Todd (WG)
Ward 247	246	169	7	Wards 5 & 6	555	403	17
Ward 248	264	170	7	Wards 7 & 8	461	372	13
Ward 249	361	194	17	Wards 9 & 10	659	631	19
Ward 250	446	265	12	Wards 11 & 12	544	444	30
Ward 251	531	221	18	Wards 13 & 14	564	448	21
Ward 252	540	227	17	Wards 15 & 16	631	509	19
Ward 253	587	249	16	Wauwatosa, city			
Ward 254	339	181	12	Ward 1	517	371	25
Ward 255	476	347	19	Ward 2	526	423	17
Ward 256	487	282	13	Ward 3	542	477	18
Ward 257	297	234	9	Ward 4	674	579	20
Ward 258	454	135	10	Ward 5	713	797	24
Ward 259	446	223	7	Ward 6	241	244	3
Ward 260	132	18	1	Ward 7	530	530	16
Ward 261	462	283	9	Ward 8	258	289	6
Ward 263	243	160	6	Ward 9	500	636	19
Ward 264	697	365	15	Ward 10	631	545	17
Ward 265	376	138	7	Ward 11	577	420	24
Ward 266	326	154	4	Ward 12	489	540	11
Ward 267	305	327	9	Ward 13	273	242	7
Ward 268	389	273	5	Ward 14	583	469	17
Ward 269	667	251	8	Ward 15	651	431	17
Ward 270	248	71	4	Ward 16	635	657	16
Ward 271	532	200	13	Ward 17	492	650	10
Ward 272	259	84	6	Ward 18	323	402	12
Ward 273	677	611	15	Ward 19	564	566	12
Ward 275	629	273	20	Ward 20	373	766	14
Ward 276	819	272	29	Ward 21	207	234	4
Ward 277	396	204	13	Ward 22	524	531	12
Ward 278	448	209	14	Ward 23	427	529	7
Ward 279	412	121	10	Ward 24	537	472	11
Ward 280	328	187	12	West Allis, city			
Ward 281	196	100	9	Ward 1	390	270	18
Ward 282	222	389	9	Ward 2	328	221	20
Ward 283	303	234	18	Ward 3	327	277	17
Ward 284	340	269	19	Ward 4	272	198	9
Ward 285	298	294	13	Ward 5	326	289	15
Ward 286	250	272	8	Ward 6	297	261	8
Ward 287	265	463	6	Ward 7	293	251	17
Ward 288	303	268	15	Ward 8	373	345	17
Ward 289	428	226	9	Ward 9	302	275	21
Ward 290	154	42	2	Ward 10	289	242	16
Ward 291	136	58	3	Ward 11	326	317	7
Ward 292	248	86	5	Ward 12	329	386	12
Ward 293	90	35	0	Ward 13	397	377	7
Ward 294	114	42	3	Ward 14	348	364	4
Ward 295	250	106	8	Ward 15	368	338	10
Ward 296	266	147	9	Ward 16	300	341	15
Ward 297	227	10	2	Ward 17	378	360	16
Ward 298	341	21	1	Ward 18	351	404	12
Ward 299	369	19	1	Ward 19	414	389	20
Ward 300	288	27	4	Ward 20	258	259	21
Ward 301	219	21	2	Ward 21	327	360	21
Ward 302	325	39	3	Ward 22	383	337	16
Ward 303	359	52	4	Ward 23	412	342	10
Ward 304	280	45	4	Ward 24	293	271	10
Ward 305	295	55	7	Ward 25	369	385	13
Ward 306	234	22	2	Ward 26	361	415	14
Ward 307	265	40	4	Ward 27	329	278	5
Ward 308	157	39	0	Ward 28	364	315	7
Ward 309	304	21	3	Ward 29	418	384	8
Ward 310	37	6	6	Ward 30	532	561	23
Ward 311	385	208	7	Ward 31	348	379	9
Ward 312	401	256	13	Ward 32	227	207	11
Ward 313	395	18	5	Ward 33	309	356	5
Ward 314	364	11	2	Ward 34	0	0	0
Oak Creek, city				Ward 35	97	80	2
Wards 1 – 3	861	894	36	West Milwaukee, vil.			
Wards 4 – 6	845	927	23	Wards 2 & 5	300	206	15
Wards 7 – 9	995	1,202	38	Wards 3, 4 & 6	391	276	20
Wards 10 – 12	883	953	32	Whitefish Bay, vil.			
Wards 13 – 15	1,114	1,557	33	Wards 1 & 2	576	636	5
Wards 16 – 18	1,026	1,048	29	Wards 3 & 4	559	511	14
River Hills, vil.				Wards 5 & 6	618	591	13
Ward 1	94	67	2	Wards 7 & 8	666	547	20
Wards 2 & 3	313	451	5	Ward 9	384	245	6
St. Francis, city				Ward 10	404	325	11
Wards 1 – 4	539	429	19	Wards 11 & 12	800	550	20
Wards 5 – 8	638	443	29	TOTAL	199,536	118,949	5,019
Wards 9 – 12	898	690	33	MONROE COUNTY			
Shorewood, vil.				Adrian	158	188	3
Wards 1 & 2	848	272	29	Angelo			
Wards 3 & 4	1,137	405	29	Wards 1 – 3	192	196	13
Wards 5 & 6	807	308	10	Byron			
Wards 7 & 8	831	253	17	Wards 1 & 2	180	187	7
Wards 9 & 10	779	298	17	Cashton, vil.			
Wards 11 & 12	689	274	17	Wards 1 & 2	193	133	5
South Milwaukee, city				Clifton	73	76	3
Wards 1 & 2	635	608	18	Glendale	100	113	4
Wards 3 & 4	454	372	34				

**VOTE FOR GOVERNOR AND LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR
BY WARD, November 7, 2006 General Election—Continued**

District	Doyle* and Lawton* (Dem.)	Green and Hundertmark (Rep.)	Eisman and Todd (WG)	District	Doyle* and Lawton* (Dem.)	Green and Hundertmark (Rep.)	Eisman and Todd (WG)
Grant	60	109	3	TOTAL	6,639	7,497	238
Greenfield	129	152	5	ONEIDA COUNTY			
Jefferson	91	75	6	Cassian			
Kendall, vil.	82	58	0	Wards 1 & 2	231	255	8
Lafayette				Crescent			
Wards 1 & 2	44	65	2	Wards 1 - 3	529	390	15
La Grange				Enterprise	78	92	4
Wards 1 - 3	324	391	11	Hazelhurst			
Leon	133	239	5	Wards 1 & 2	265	291	18
Lincoln	104	205	11	Lake Tomahawk			
Little Falls				Wards 1 & 2	268	254	9
Wards 1 & 2	205	215	19	Little Rice	72	74	2
Melvina, vil.	13	9	2	Lynne	41	37	4
New Lyme	29	32	0	Minocqua			
Norwalk, vil.	104	75	6	Wards 1 - 6	1,020	1,180	43
Oakdale	100	127	7	Monico	45	73	10
Oakdale, vil.	43	40	0	Newbold			
Portland	133	105	3	Wards 1 - 4	634	638	21
Ridgeville	94	83	3	Ward 5	41	33	0
Scott	10	25	0	Nokomis			
Sheldon	57	86	1	Wards 1 & 2	361	239	15
Sparta				Pelican			
Wards 1 - 4	500	507	19	Wards 1 - 5	621	478	33
Sparta, city				Piehl	23	20	3
Wards 1 - 17	1,413	1,201	69	Pine Lake			
Tomah				Wards 1 - 4	685	489	45
Wards 1 & 2	222	239	5	Rhineland, city			
Tomah, city				Wards 1 & 2	210	99	9
Wards 1 - 16	1,340	1,160	79	Wards 3 & 4	175	100	8
Warrens, vil.	45	64	1	Wards 5 - 7	207	114	5
Wellington				Wards 8 & 9	177	77	5
Wards 1 & 2	107	78	7	Wards 10 & 11	227	158	8
Wells	94	105	5	Wards 12 - 14	152	95	3
Wilton				Wards 15 - 17	177	101	12
Wards 1 - 3	73	79	9	Wards 18 - 20	236	156	7
Wilton, vil.	92	65	7	Schoepke	107	79	1
Wyeville, vil.	19	35	1	Stela	154	107	10
TOTAL	6,556	6,517	323	Sugar Camp			
OCONTO COUNTY				Wards 1 & 2	411	479	28
Abrams				Three Lakes			
Wards 1 - 4	293	383	10	Wards 1 - 3	562	701	39
Bagley	60	75	3	Woodboro	211	185	4
Br�azeau				Woodruff			
Wards 1 - 3	274	329	8	Wards 1 - 3	452	431	20
Breed	124	153	7	TOTAL	8,372	7,425	389
Chase				OUTAGAMIE COUNTY			
Wards 1 - 4	427	563	19	Appleton, city			
Doty				Ward 1	504	323	56
Wards 1 & 2	65	66	2	Ward 2	185	120	9
Gillett				Ward 3	892	369	40
Wards 1 & 2	98	198	8	Ward 4	179	134	9
Gillett, city				Ward 5	173	182	9
Wards 1 - 4	206	247	5	Ward 6	371	359	15
How				Ward 7	660	505	22
Wards 1 - 3	86	144	8	Ward 8	305	225	16
Lakewood	190	252	8	Ward 9	498	352	14
Lena				Ward 10	337	318	17
Wards 1 & 2	132	140	2	Ward 11	266	231	11
Lena, vil.	95	103	7	Ward 15	296	210	22
Little River				Ward 16	713	561	29
Wards 1 & 2	248	206	7	Ward 17	298	420	9
Little Suamico				Ward 18	319	458	15
Wards 1 - 7	653	946	20	Ward 19	545	395	18
Maple Valley				Ward 20	258	211	11
Wards 1 & 2	120	164	2	Ward 21	309	81	10
Morgan	157	217	7	Ward 22	579	477	34
Mountain				Ward 23	426	384	27
Wards 1 & 2	187	166	6	Ward 24	591	470	25
Oconto				Ward 25	361	234	26
Wards 1 - 3	272	292	9	Ward 26	337	159	15
Oconto, city				Ward 27	221	162	14
Wards 1 - 8	843	653	31	Ward 28	493	365	21
Oconto Falls				Ward 29	549	573	22
Wards 1 & 2	220	290	8	Ward 30	363	333	12
Oconto Falls, city				Ward 31	366	636	10
Wards 1 - 5	450	445	18	Ward 32	345	251	4
Pensaukee				Ward 33	454	569	5
Wards 1 - 3	254	283	9	Ward 34	120	101	6
Pulaski, vil.				Ward 35	331	330	13
Ward 5	0	0	0	Ward 36	314	330	9
Riverview				Ward 37	201	173	6
Wards 1 & 2	246	190	7	Ward 50	0	0	0
Spruce				Ward 51	0	0	0
Wards 1 & 2	167	162	3	Ward 52	2	2	0
Stiles				Ward 53	0	2	0
Wards 1 - 3	273	320	12	Ward 54	0	6	0
Suring, vil.	81	109	2	Ward 55	10	20	0
Townsend	302	255	8	Ward 56	0	0	0
Underhill	116	144	2	Ward 57	0	0	0

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR AND LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR
BY WARD, November 7, 2006 General Election—Continued

District	Doyle* and Lawton* (Dem.)	Green and Hundertmark (Rep.)	Eisman and Todd (WG)	District	Doyle* and Lawton* (Dem.)	Green and Hundertmark (Rep.)	Eisman and Todd (WG)
Ward 58	0	0	0	Wards 3 & 4	237	539	11
Bear Creek, vil.	61	40	3	Wards 5 & 6	271	609	11
Black Creek				Wards 7 - 9	253	565	9
Wards 1 & 2	203	279	9	Cedarburg, city			
Black Creek, vil.				Wards 1 & 2	226	528	8
Wards 1 & 2	219	255	10	Wards 3 & 4	263	581	4
Bovina				Wards 5 & 6	402	422	14
Wards 1 & 2	225	228	9	Wards 7 & 8	231	333	12
Buchanan				Wards 9 & 10	363	468	16
Wards 1 - 5 & 10	871	950	25	Wards 11 & 12	301	540	7
Wards 6 - 9	461	499	12	Wards 13 & 14	324	535	15
Center				Fredonia			
Wards 1 - 5	616	956	18	Wards 1 - 3	258	682	24
Cicero				Fredonia, vil.			
Wards 1 & 2	205	207	4	Wards 1 & 2	282	600	16
Combined Locks, vil.				Grafton			
Wards 1 - 4	669	654	20	Wards 1, 2 & 6	322	751	14
Dale				Wards 3 - 5 & 7	337	680	13
Wards 1 - 4	431	683	27	Grafton, vil.			
Deer Creek				Ward 1	104	206	4
Wards 1 & 2	79	108	8	Ward 2	112	229	1
Ellington				Ward 3	122	169	3
Wards 1 - 4	411	658	18	Ward 4	135	242	7
Freedom				Ward 5	272	455	9
Wards 1 - 7	1,126	1,194	46	Ward 6	136	264	3
Grand Chute				Ward 7	141	173	9
Wards 1 - 6 - 8	1,164	1,412	34	Ward 8	167	354	5
Wards 2 - 5	1,037	1,160	31	Ward 9	89	202	4
Wards 9 & 11	616	603	19	Wards 10 & 11	283	373	9
Ward 10	212	276	6	Ward 12	152	265	11
Wards 12 & 13	697	756	12	Ward 13	177	292	5
Greenville				Mequon, city			
Wards 1 - 8	1,544	2,262	60	Wards 1, 18 & 20	305	552	8
Hortonia				Ward 2	193	354	2
Wards 1 & 2	198	307	15	Wards 3 - 5	537	1,088	8
Hortonville, vil.				Ward 6	375	470	8
Wards 1 - 3	455	571	25	Ward 7	251	474	10
Howard, vil.				Wards 8, 9 & 21	663	961	13
Ward 17	0	0	0	Wards 10 & 11	545	861	20
Kaukauna				Wards 12 & 13	601	839	10
Wards 1 & 2	241	273	7	Wards 14 & 15	633	939	18
Kaukauna, city				Wards 16, 17 & 19	504	848	8
Wards 1 - 3	748	452	27	Newburg, vil.			
Wards 4 - 6	797	591	29	Ward 3	6	23	1
Wards 7 & 8	760	443	25	Port Washington			
Wards 9 - 11	771	455	19	Wards 1 & 2	263	449	12
Wards 12, 17 & 18	30	38	0	Port Washington, city			
Ward 13	36	23	0	Ward 1	325	424	9
Wards 14 - 16 & 19	58	57	1	Wards 2 & 3	287	330	13
Kimberly, vil.				Wards 4 & 5	239	246	14
Wards 1 - 5	1,026	651	32	Ward 6	248	336	13
Wards 6 - 8	449	365	10	Wards 7 & 8	358	498	16
Liberty	131	209	6	Wards 9 & 10	280	344	9
Little Chute, vil.				Ward 11	342	342	5
Wards 1, 4, 9, 10 & 15	803	631	16	Saukville			
Wards 2, 8, 12, 13, 16 - 19	188	149	10	Ward 1	90	181	3
Ward 3	34	37	4	Wards 2 - 5	188	481	11
Wards 3 & 11	368	333	13	Saukville, vil.			
Wards 6 & 7	767	595	20	Wards 1, 6 & 7	260	445	16
Ward 14	2	1	0	Wards 2 & 5	174	244	5
Maine	138	173	5	Wards 3, 4 & 8	172	248	9
Maple Creek	110	137	2	Thiensville, vil.			
New London, city				Wards 1 & 2	322	567	12
Wards 1 & 2	253	238	4	Wards 3 & 4	398	397	12
Nichols, vil.	32	48	4	TOTAL	15,229	25,460	542
Oneida				PEPIN COUNTY			
Wards 1 - 5	864	600	16	Albany	137	112	2
Osborn				Durand			
Wards 1 & 2	202	277	11	Wards 1 & 2	133	139	0
Seymour				Durand, city			
Wards 1 & 2	163	260	5	Wards 1 - 3	385	354	11
Seymour, city				Frankfort			
Wards 1 - 6	557	615	24	Wards 1 & 2	90	42	5
Shiocton, vil.	167	122	4	Lima			
Vandenberg				Wards 1 & 2	125	107	3
Wards 1 & 2	319	316	11	Pepin			
Wrightstown, vil.				Wards 1 & 2	192	131	2
Ward 3	16	33	0	Pepin, vil.			
TOTAL	34,901	33,511	1,284	Wards 1 & 2	218	91	4
OZAUKEE COUNTY				Stockholm	48	53	2
Bayside, vil.				Stockholm, vil.	31	17	2
Ward 6	50	18	0	Waterville			
Belgium				Wards 1 & 2	178	131	7
Wards 1 - 3	237	429	17	Waubesa	90	79	0
Belgium, vil.				TOTAL	1,627	1,256	38
Wards 1 & 2	256	532	8	PIERCE COUNTY			
Cedarburg				Bay City, vil.	100	53	6
Wards 1, 2 & 10	217	483	8	Clifton			
				Wards 1 & 2	420	396	17

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR AND LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR
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District	Doyle* and Lawton* (Dem.)	Green and Hundertmark (Rep.)	Eisman and Todd (WG)	District	Doyle* and Lawton* (Dem.)	Green and Hundertmark (Rep.)	Eisman and Todd (WG)
Diamond Bluff	103	89	2	Osceola, vil.			
Ellsworth				Wards 1 - 3	408	348	9
Wards 1 & 2	244	235	3	St. Croix Falls			
Ellsworth, vil.				Wards 1 & 2	212	246	11
Wards 1 - 4	542	462	20	St. Croix Falls, city			
Elmwood, vil.	172	84	5	Wards 1 - 3	430	364	12
El Paso				Sterling	105	121	4
Wards 1 & 2	146	121	3	Turtle Lake, vil.			
Gilman	205	151	16	Ward 2	13	2	1
Hartland	148	176	9	West Sweden			
Isabelle	56	56	1	Wards 1 & 2	155	128	4
Maiden Rock	133	92	6	TOTAL	8,128	7,103	291
Maiden Rock, vil.	30	10	1	PORTAGE COUNTY			
Martell				Alban	239	99	1
Wards 1 & 2	249	211	17	Almond	139	125	5
Oak Grove				Almond, vil.	72	81	2
Wards 1 & 2	338	372	8	Amherst			
Plum City, vil.	135	94	1	Wards 1 & 2	348	247	9
Prescott, city				Amherst, vil.	246	127	7
Wards 1 - 4	734	577	18	Amherst Junction, vil.	87	58	1
River Falls				Belmont	130	106	9
Wards 1 - 3	562	465	14	Buena Vista			
River Falls, city				Wards 1 & 2	265	185	17
Wards 3 & 4	291	168	7	Carson			
Wards 3 - 7	638	361	19	Wards 1 & 2	324	231	9
Wards 8 - 10	592	324	38	Dewey	258	160	6
Wards 11 & 12	568	354	19	Eau Pleine	235	151	12
Rock Elm	87	88	2	Grant			
Salem				Wards 1 & 2	294	247	19
Wards 1 & 2	131	81	1	Ward 3	129	121	6
Spring Lake				Hull			
Wards 1 & 2	135	92	4	Wards 1 - 8	1,480	942	68
Spring Valley, vil.				Junction City, vil.	107	54	3
Wards 1 & 2	270	169	9	Lanark			
Trenton				Wards 1 & 2	342	274	14
Wards 1 & 2	365	323	19	Linwood			
Trimbelle				Wards 1 & 2	336	181	10
Wards 1 & 2	338	312	13	Milladore, vil.			
Union	97	118	6	Ward 2	0	0	0
TOTAL	7,829	6,034	284	Nelsonville, vil.	50	24	3
POLK COUNTY				New Hope	265	107	5
Alden				Park Ridge, vil.	184	104	6
Wards 1 - 3	456	471	26	Pine Grove			
Amery, city				Wards 1 & 2	159	122	12
Wards 1 - 5	592	420	10	Plover			
Apple River				Wards 1 & 4	187	202	17
Wards 1 & 2	244	229	10	Wards 2 & 3	358	231	12
Balsam Lake				Plover, vil.			
Wards 1 & 2	277	300	8	Wards 1 - 9	2,618	1,683	107
Balsam Lake, vil.	228	155	4	Ward 10	5	1	1
Beaver	152	123	8	Rosholt, vil.	127	67	3
Black Brook				Sharon			
Wards 1 & 2	207	260	4	Wards 1 - 3	581	291	21
Bone Lake	176	136	8	Stevens Point, city			
Centuria, vil.	123	105	5	Wards 3 & 2	658	235	55
Clam Falls	143	63	4	Wards 3 & 4	581	326	45
Clayton	175	144	4	Wards 3 & 6	572	343	47
Clayton, vil.	64	61	1	Wards 7 & 8	555	227	35
Clear Lake				Wards 9 & 10	584	202	38
Wards 1 & 2	116	142	4	Wards 11 & 12	630	391	23
Clear Lake, vil.				Wards 13 & 14	747	349	35
Wards 1 - 3	183	131	6	Wards 15 & 16	762	362	28
Dresser, vil.	158	122	5	Wards 17 & 18	614	247	48
Eureka				Wards 19 & 20	575	238	28
Wards 1 & 2	281	292	9	Wards 21 & 22	645	393	42
Farmington				Stockton			
Wards 1 & 2	287	290	14	Wards 1 - 4	742	437	29
Frederic, vil.				Whiting, vil.			
Wards 1 & 2	249	153	5	Wards 1 - 4	524	235	20
Garfield				TOTAL	17,754	10,206	858
Wards 1 - 3	267	292	2	PRICE COUNTY			
Georgetown				Catawba	62	43	1
Wards 1 & 2	240	198	27	Catawba, vil.	29	16	2
Johnstown	105	75	5	Eisenstein			
Laketown	192	168	9	Wards 1 & 2	175	128	3
Lincoln				Elk			
Wards 1 - 4	434	454	12	Ward 1	65	27	1
Lorain	58	48	5	Ward 2	28	41	3
Luck				Ward 3	223	196	13
Wards 1 & 2	199	140	13	Emery	86	50	2
Luck, vil.				Fifield			
Wards 1 & 2	267	134	14	Ward 1	108	84	4
McKinley	73	91	2	Ward 2	131	120	1
Milltown				Ward 3	140	95	6
Wards 1 & 2	235	176	14	Flambeau			
Milltown, vil.	180	100	2	Georgetown	34	35	2
Osceola				Hackett			
Wards 1 - 4	444	481	10	Wards 1 & 2	44	40	3
				Harmony	65	51	2
				Hill	52	101	4

**VOTE FOR GOVERNOR AND LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR
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District	Doyle* and Lawton* (Dem.)	Green and Hundertmark (Rep.)	Eisman and Todd (WG)	District	Doyle* and Lawton* (Dem.)	Green and Hundertmark (Rep.)	Eisman and Todd (WG)
Kennan	66	46	5	Ward 24	656	379	10
Kennan, vil.	42	20	3	Ward 25	523	410	16
Knox				Ward 26	488	229	9
Wards 1 & 2	90	46	2	Ward 27	728	567	19
Lake				Ward 28	597	574	26
Ward 1	124	86	0	Ward 29	533	386	12
Ward 2	185	137	1	Ward 30	467	246	15
Ogema				Ward 31	522	317	16
Wards 1 & 2	169	160	9	Ward 32	469	255	12
Park Falls, city				Ward 33	490	312	18
Ward 1	158	44	1	Ward 34	673	530	18
Ward 2	101	61	0	Raymond			
Ward 3	53	22	0	Wards 1 – 5	669	1,104	17
Ward 4	65	32	0	Rochester			
Ward 5	81	29	0	Wards 1 – 5	389	734	21
Ward 6	72	50	0	Rochester, vil.			
Ward 7	92	51	2	Wards 1 & 2	135	238	3
Phillips, city				Sturtevant, vil.			
Ward 1	51	37	0	Wards 1 – 6	886	855	38
Ward 2	57	31	0	Union Grove, vil.			
Ward 3	88	63	0	Wards 1 – 7	658	1,093	28
Ward 4	16	16	0	Waterford			
Ward 5	84	51	2	Wards 1 – 10	834	1,779	45
Prentice				Waterford, vil.			
Wards 1 & 2	85	110	4	Wards 1 – 7	703	1,129	26
Prentice, vil.	135	127	0	Wind Point, vil.			
Spirit	59	72	6	Wards 1 – 3	445	631	10
Worcester				Yorkville			
Ward 1	135	119	6	Wards 1 – 5	516	842	17
Ward 2	158	140	0	TOTAL	34,968	35,286	1,055
Ward 3	114	94	0	RICHLAND COUNTY			
Ward 4	41	46	1	Akan	79	87	3
TOTAL	3,581	2,737	91	Bloom	93	84	9
RACINE COUNTY				Boaz, vil.	34	11	3
Burlington				Buena Vista			
Wards 1 – 8	553	948	24	Wards 1 & 2	287	234	11
Wards 9 – 12	391	558	22	Cazenovia, vil.			
Burlington, city				Ward 1	86	27	2
Wards 1 – 8	748	788	22	Dayton	139	119	1
Wards 9 – 16	901	1,220	32	Eagle	86	77	7
Caledonia, vil.				Forest	79	63	3
Wards 1 – 3	747	1,032	32	Henrietta	131	66	2
Wards 4, 20 & 21	515	794	26	Ithaca	128	119	4
Wards 5, 6 & 18	778	871	21	Lone Rock, vil.			
Wards 7 – 9 & 19	906	882	22	Wards 1 & 2	174	103	5
Wards 10 – 12, 16 & 17	1,398	1,666	39	Marshall	99	146	2
Wards 13 – 15	696	872	40	Orion	110	83	4
Dover				Richland			
Wards 1 – 8	515	823	21	Wards 1 – 4	214	285	9
Elmwood Park, vil.	142	132	4	Richland Center, city			
Mount Pleasant, vil.				Ward 1	85	73	2
Wards 1, 2 & 16	782	600	18	Ward 2	66	60	0
Wards 3 – 5	728	659	22	Ward 3	86	64	1
Ward 6	281	303	8	Ward 4	68	45	0
Ward 7	213	169	4	Ward 5	82	87	2
Wards 8 & 9	574	739	13	Ward 6	88	66	1
Wards 10 – 12	997	953	22	Ward 7	84	77	2
Wards 13 & 15	356	446	8	Ward 8	92	59	0
Ward 14	193	270	1	Ward 9	92	68	2
Wards 17, 18 & 20	744	632	17	Ward 10	111	65	2
Wards 19, 21 & 23	610	641	11	Ward 11	62	62	0
Ward 22	212	131	5	Ward 12	100	72	1
North Bay, vil.	62	82	4	Richwood			
Norway				Wards 1 & 2	128	66	1
Wards 1 – 11	1,170	2,336	33	Rockbridge			
Racine, city				Wards 1 – 3	175	121	10
Ward 1	68	46	1	Sylvan			
Ward 2	327	93	11	Wards 1 – 4	98	78	1
Ward 3	266	44	5	Viola, vil.			
Ward 4	293	21	0	Ward 2	103	45	1
Ward 5	149	72	6	Westford			
Ward 6	54	239	12	Wards 1 & 2	116	73	8
Ward 7	383	101	8	Willow	88	120	1
Ward 8	424	152	6	Yuba, vil.	26	9	0
Ward 9	321	98	11	TOTAL	3,489	2,814	100
Ward 10	217	102	2	ROCK COUNTY			
Ward 11	214	121	7	Avon	109	106	5
Ward 12	202	157	7	Beloit			
Ward 13	234	153	14	Wards 1 – 3	455	388	20
Ward 14	521	378	10	Wards 4 & 5	339	173	5
Ward 15	564	336	16	Wards 6 – 9	788	678	32
Ward 16	415	300	17	Beloit, city			
Ward 17	378	216	7	Ward 1	218	104	8
Ward 18	598	434	18	Ward 2	285	191	4
Ward 19	311	50	3	Ward 3	284	164	13
Ward 20	298	40	3	Ward 4	271	167	12
Ward 21	462	301	14	Ward 5	375	212	13
Ward 22	478	429	17	Ward 6	203	100	6
Ward 23	698	408	19	Ward 7	273	101	9

**VOTE FOR GOVERNOR AND LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR
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District	Doyle* and Lawton* (Dem.)	Green and Hundertmark (Rep.)	Eisman and Todd (WG)	District	Doyle* and Lawton* (Dem.)	Green and Hundertmark (Rep.)	Eisman and Todd (WG)
Ward 8	171	107	6	Turtle			
Ward 9	139	70	8	Wards 1 & 4	122	130	4
Ward 10	180	99	7	Wards 2 & 3	387	373	14
Ward 11	88	19	1	Union			
Ward 12	197	62	7	Wards 1 & 2	510	279	18
Ward 13	235	83	3	TOTAL	33,774	20,156	1,115
Ward 14	174	24	3	RUSK COUNTY			
Ward 15	517	64	43	Atlanta	132	118	7
Ward 16	254	102	13	Big Bend	126	99	8
Ward 17	175	64	4	Big Falls	31	40	3
Ward 18	184	104	2	Bruce, vil.			
Ward 19	234	130	8	Wards 1 & 2	156	125	4
Ward 20	374	145	8	Cedar Rapids	15	8	0
Ward 21	185	138	6	Conrath, vil.	26	13	1
Ward 22	295	248	7	Dewey	127	127	1
Ward 23	413	325	12	Flambeau			
Ward 24	138	115	2	Wards 1 - 3	228	194	10
Bradford	171	208	7	Glen Flora, vil.	9	17	0
Brodhead, city				Grant			
Ward 7	5	6	0	Wards 1 & 2	150	158	6
Ward 8	0	0	0	Grow	58	97	5
Center	269	183	14	Hawkins	46	26	3
Clinton	154	199	7	Hawkins, vil.	77	44	3
Clinton, vil.				Hubbard	37	42	2
Wards 1 - 3	361	317	11	Ingram, vil.	25	8	1
Edgerton, city				Ladysmith, city			
Wards 1 - 6	1,241	575	38	Wards 1 - 14	644	478	34
Evansville, city				Lawrence	30	68	3
Wards 1 - 8	1,168	537	26	Marshall			
Footville, vil.	168	111	4	Wards 1 & 2	72	85	5
Fulton				Murry	57	53	5
Wards 1 - 4	876	547	29	Richland			
Harmony				Wards 1 & 2	52	26	4
Wards 1 - 5	601	452	14	Rusk			
Janesville				Wards 1 & 2	136	105	4
Wards 1 - 5	826	594	13	Sheldon, vil.	52	45	1
Ward 6	10	4	0	South Fork	31	27	0
Janesville, city				Strickland	53	52	3
Ward 1	672	422	21	Stubbs	143	117	5
Ward 2	589	270	19	Thornapple			
Ward 3	943	273	21	Wards 1 & 2	114	184	21
Ward 4	533	298	17	Tony, vil.	25	12	1
Ward 5	968	753	17	True	61	52	0
Ward 6	527	338	18	Washington	83	72	1
Ward 7	853	395	26	Weverhieser, vil.			
Ward 8	633	302	24	Wards 1 & 2	72	23	0
Ward 9	412	249	13	Wilkinson	7	18	1
Ward 10	708	446	19	Willard	71	75	2
Ward 11	699	479	15	Wilson	22	14	1
Ward 12	718	464	14	TOTAL	2,968	2,622	144
Ward 13	720	422	29	ST. CROIX COUNTY			
Ward 14	512	287	23	Baldwin	168	218	3
Ward 15	364	151	26	Baldwin, vil.			
Ward 16	174	15	15	Wards 1 - 5	606	520	14
Ward 17	379	250	23	Cady	147	183	4
Ward 18	683	352	20	Cylon	97	84	3
Ward 19	582	297	21	Deer Park, vil.	33	45	0
Ward 20	674	269	14	Eau Galle			
Ward 21	646	259	19	Wards 1 & 2	211	244	13
Ward 22	495	175	27	Emerald			
Ward 23	493	293	16	Wards 1 & 2	140	138	7
Ward 24	614	448	16	Erin Prairie	125	135	0
Ward 25	5	1	0	Forest	82	95	8
Ward 26	69	22	0	Glenwood	134	110	2
Ward 27	15	9	1	Glenwood City, city			
Ward 28	0	0	0	Wards 1 & 2	233	151	7
Ward 29	2	0	0	Hammond			
Ward 30	1	3	0	Ward 1	270	342	5
Ward 31	0	0	0	Hammond, vil.			
Ward 32	0	0	0	Wards 1 & 2	321	234	21
Johnstown	192	148	9	Hudson			
La Prairie				Wards 1 - 11	1,202	1,582	34
Wards 1 & 2	200	178	6	Hudson, city			
Lima				Wards 1 - 14	2,165	1,852	59
Wards 1 & 2	272	206	11	Kinnickinnic			
Magnolia	191	102	7	Wards 1 - 3	342	349	9
Milfon				New Richmond, city			
Wards 1 - 5	626	473	22	Wards 1 - 6	598	397	14
Milton, city				Wards 7 - 13	673	543	11
Wards 1 - 8	1,190	766	39	North Hudson, vil.			
Newark				Wards 1 - 6	685	757	12
Wards 1 & 2	295	318	14	Pleasant Valley	95	80	1
Orfordville, vil.				Richmond			
Wards 1 & 2	285	172	12	Wards 1 - 3	407	426	5
Plymouth				River Falls, city			
Wards 1 & 2	272	216	18	Wards 1 & 2	572	388	18
Porter				Ward 13	17	9	2
Rock				Roberts, vil.			
Wards 1 - 7	642	396	24	Wards 1 & 2	236	202	5
Spring Valley	159	119	8				

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District	Doyle* and Lawton* (Dem.)	Green and Hundertmark (Rep.)	Eisman and Todd (WG)	District	Doyle* and Lawton* (Dem.)	Green and Hundertmark (Rep.)	Eisman and Todd (WG)
Rush River	118	98	3	Sumpter			
St. Joseph				Wards 1 – 3	153	115	12
Wards 1 – 7	663	742	18	Troy	180	126	9
Somerset				Washington	135	145	11
Wards 1, 3 – 5	509	521	18	West Baraboo, vil.			
Ward 2	70	95	4	Wards 1 & 2	259	158	9
Somerset, vil.				Westfield			
Wards 1 & 2	277	249	11	Wards 1 & 2	97	135	8
Spring Valley, vil.				Winfield			
Ward 3	0	2	0	Wards 1 & 2	165	129	16
Springfield	168	136	5	Wisconsin Dells, city			
Stanton				Ward 4	25	20	1
Wards 1 & 2	178	168	4	Woodland	138	121	11
Star Prairie				TOTAL	12,232	9,148	517
Wards 1 – 5	485	525	19	SAWYER COUNTY			
Star Prairie, vil.	101	65	7	Bass Lake			
Troy				Wards 1 – 4	453	331	17
Wards 1 – 7	807	929	21	Couderay			
Warren				Wards 1 & 2	58	33	1
Wards 1 & 2	251	281	6	Couderay, vil.	30	17	0
Wilson, vil.	39	29	3	Draper	46	44	2
Woodville, vil.				Edgewater	105	130	3
Wards 1 & 2	167	193	2	Exeland, vil.	45	37	1
TOTAL	13,392	13,117	378	Hayward			
SAUK COUNTY				Wards 1 – 6	564	595	13
Baraboo				Hayward, city			
Wards 1 – 4	427	339	16	Ward 1	78	55	5
Baraboo, city				Ward 2	70	66	0
Ward 1	100	65	6	Ward 3	91	74	2
Ward 2	151	105	4	Ward 4	110	100	1
Ward 3	288	143	12	Hunter			
Ward 4	93	78	4	Wards 1 & 2	144	137	8
Ward 5	190	98	7	Lenroot			
Ward 6	182	129	4	Wards 1 – 3	284	276	5
Ward 7	174	120	10	Meadowbrook	26	31	2
Ward 8	105	68	4	Meteor	22	33	3
Ward 9	99	80	5	Ojibwa	44	45	3
Ward 10	285	227	9	Radisson			
Ward 11	186	138	2	Wards 1 & 2	77	73	4
Ward 12	209	153	8	Radisson, vil.	52	26	0
Ward 13	139	95	5	Round Lake			
Ward 14	117	91	3	Wards 1 & 2	247	248	13
Bear Creek	182	76	8	Sand Lake	187	172	7
Cazenovia, vil.	4	0	0	Spider Lake	124	113	3
Dellona				Weirgor	61	80	1
Wards 1 & 2	301	250	13	Winter			
Delton				Wards 1 & 2	233	216	4
Wards 1 – 4	418	314	17	Winter, vil.	67	33	2
Excelsior				TOTAL	3,218	2,965	100
Wards 1 – 3	336	309	12	SHAWANO COUNTY			
Fairfield				Almon			
Wards 1 & 2	317	186	16	Wards 1 & 2	111	96	1
Franklin				Angelica			
Wards 1 – 3	159	110	5	Wards 1 – 3	271	394	9
Freedom	105	108	9	Aniwa	88	89	3
Greenfield	247	230	14	Aniwa, vil.	31	54	3
Honey Creek	164	127	8	Bartelme	216	46	6
Ironton	121	101	9	Belle Plaine			
Ironton, vil.	28	36	2	Wards 1 – 3	315	447	12
Lake Delton, vil.				Biramwood			
Wards 1 – 3	435	272	10	Wards 1 & 2	111	120	1
La Valle				Biramwood, vil.	126	73	4
Wards 1 & 2	257	279	19	Bonduel, vil.			
La Valle, vil.	39	41	1	Wards 1 & 2	190	336	3
Lime Ridge, vil.	51	23	2	Bowler, vil.	67	29	0
Loganville, vil.	39	56	3	Cecil, vil.	95	123	0
Merrimac	237	205	10	Eland, vil.	84	36	1
Merrimac, vil.	91	73	4	Fairbanks			
North Freedom, vil.	130	96	6	Wards 1 & 2	87	126	4
Plain, vil.	172	145	7	Germania	82	57	4
Prairie du Sac				Grant			
Wards 1 – 3	257	234	6	Wards 1 & 2	157	220	7
Prairie du Sac, vil.				Green Valley			
Wards 1 – 5	871	490	22	Wards 1 & 2	177	216	8
Reedsburg				Cresham, vil.	132	122	4
Wards 1 – 4	232	247	6	Hartland	104	226	2
Reedsburg, city				Herman			
Wards 1 – 3 & 13	317	284	17	Wards 1 & 2	148	227	11
Wards 4, 6, 11 & 14	421	373	14	Hutchins	77	147	4
Wards 5, 9, 12 & 16	241	229	15	Lessor			
Wards 7, 8, 10 & 15	471	394	23	Wards 1 & 2	198	264	4
Rock Springs, vil.	56	68	1	Maple Grove			
Sauk City, vil.				Wards 1 & 2	157	206	4
Wards 1 – 4	768	424	32	Marion, city			
Spring Green				Wards 4 – 6	2	4	0
Wards 1 – 4	418	266	18	Mattoon, vil.	69	53	7
Spring Green, vil.				Morris			
Wards 1 & 2	430	224	12	Wards 1 & 2	99	85	2

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR AND LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR BY WARD, November 7, 2006 General Election—Continued

District	Doyle* and Lawton* (Dem.)	Green and Hundertmark (Rep.)	Eisman and Todd (WG)	District	Doyle* and Lawton* (Dem.)	Green and Hundertmark (Rep.)	Eisman and Todd (WG)
Navarino	80	104	1	Ward 17	0	0	0
Pella	146	230	1	Ward 18	2	0	0
Pulaski, vil.				Ward 19	3	0	0
Wards 4 & 7	7	18	1	Ward 20	0	6	0
Red Springs	273	153	0	Ward 21	7	4	0
Richmond				Ward 22	0	0	0
Wards 1-3	305	547	9	Ward 23	0	0	0
Seneca	118	130	3	Ward 24	0	0	0
Shawano, city				Ward 25	0	0	0
Wards 1 & 2	216	237	6	Sheboygan Falls			
Wards 3 & 4	211	206	4	Wards 1 & 2	305	473	15
Wards 3 & 6	209	179	10	Sheboygan Falls, city			
Wards 4 & 8	202	191	6	Wards 1 & 2 & 9	655	828	16
Wards 5 & 10	269	253	10	Wards 3 & 4	417	394	17
Wards 11 & 12	304	315	5	Wards 5-8	478	409	12
Tigerton, vil.	131	100	1	Ward 10	72	62	2
Washington				Sherman			
Wards 1 & 2	344	450	12	Wards 1 & 2	205	441	23
Waukechon				Waldo, vil.	77	137	5
Wards 1 & 2	158	239	5	Wilson			
Wescott				Wards 1-4	738	1,024	12
Wards 1-5	705	774	19	TOTAL	21,388	25,257	714
Wittenberg				TOTAL			
Wards 1 & 2	161	168	6	TAYLOR COUNTY			
Wittenberg, vil.				Aurora	70	63	8
Wards 1 & 2	203	137	5	Browning	120	166	12
TOTAL	7,236	8,227	208	Chelsea	124	136	8
SHEBOYGAN COUNTY				Cleveland	40	75	3
Adell, vil.	69	120	6	Deer Creek			
Cascade, vil.	136	164	6	Wards 1 & 2	90	147	11
Cedar Grove, vil.				Fort	57	44	3
Wards 1 & 2	213	730	8	Gilman, vil.	36	71	6
Elkhart Lake, vil.				Goodrich	72	93	5
Wards 1-3	239	285	13	Greenwood	115	111	13
Glenbeulah, vil.	94	113	4	Grover	32	68	3
Greenbush				Hammel			
Wards 1-4	295	426	12	Wards 1 & 2	125	159	12
Herman				Holway	94	89	6
Wards 1-3	282	466	11	Jump River	69	42	0
Holland				Little Black			
Wards 1-4	298	916	19	Wards 1 & 2	208	209	15
Howards Grove, vil.				Lublin, vil.	37	20	1
Wards 1-3	622	758	16	Maplehurst			
Kohler, vil.				Wards 1 & 2	59	58	5
Wards 1-3	407	655	9	McKinley	47	69	6
Lima				Medford			
Wards 1-4	385	968	23	Wards 1-3	396	508	11
Lyndon				Medford, city			
Wards 1 & 2	254	461	13	Wards 1-8	847	681	33
Mitchell				Molitor	65	67	3
Wards 1 & 2	198	338	11	Pershing	46	19	0
Mosel	185	221	10	Rib Lake			
Oostburg, vil.				Wards 1 & 2	125	166	13
Wards 1-4	268	1,262	13	Rib Lake, vil.	175	131	5
Plymouth				Roosevelt	89	51	2
Wards 1-4	562	855	19	Stetsonville, vil.	111	87	2
Plymouth, city				Taft	67	56	3
Wards 1-3	364	367	11	Westboro	130	165	10
Wards 4 & 5	397	389	8	TOTAL	3,506	3,551	199
Wards 6-8	549	575	17	TREMPEALEAU COUNTY			
Wards 9 & 10	352	443	6	Albion			
Random Lake, vil.				Wards 1 & 2	125	70	5
Wards 1 & 2	247	418	19	Arcadia			
Rhine				Wards 1-3	305	237	16
Wards 1-3	477	589	20	Arcadia, city			
Russell	57	129	2	Wards 1-3	286	222	11
Scott				Blair, city			
Wards 1 & 2	229	508	17	Wards 1-3	241	112	5
Sheboygan				Burnside			
Wards 1, 3 & 4	623	823	7	Wards 1 & 2	101	47	2
Ward 2	243	215	7	Caledonia	155	154	13
Wards 5-7	777	872	14	Chimney Rock	60	24	1
Sheboygan, city				Dodge	99	61	4
Ward 1	630	553	15	Eleva, vil.	137	57	5
Ward 2	651	659	24	Etrick			
Ward 3	474	351	23	Wards 1 & 2	309	187	18
Ward 4	494	289	14	Etrick, vil.	121	75	1
Ward 5	342	199	18	Gale			
Ward 6	643	564	14	Wards 1 & 2	308	288	14
Ward 7	547	385	20	Galesville, city			
Ward 8	755	596	14	Wards 1-4	286	252	11
Ward 9	612	576	21	Hale			
Ward 10	698	435	18	Wards 1-3	241	141	5
Ward 11	664	400	14	Independence, city			
Ward 12	572	367	10	Wards 1-3	229	123	7
Ward 13	809	757	19	Lincoln			
Ward 14	750	607	15	Wards 1 & 2	146	83	2
Ward 15	572	415	19	Osseo, city			
Ward 16	393	260	16	Wards 1-4	370	217	12

**VOTE FOR GOVERNOR AND LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR
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District	Doyle* and Lawton* (Dem.)	Green and Hundertmark (Rep.)	Eisman and Todd (WG)	District	Doyle* and Lawton* (Dem.)	Green and Hundertmark (Rep.)	Eisman and Todd (WG)				
Pigeon				St. Germain							
Wards 1 & 2	180	106	0	Wards 1 & 2	466	629	22				
Pigeon Falls, vil.	119	53	4	Washington							
Preston				Wards 1 – 3	374	427	20				
Wards 1 – 3	179	112	3	Winchester	115	157	9				
Strum, vil.				TOTAL	4,799	5,623	202				
Wards 1 & 2	248	121	3	WALWORTH COUNTY							
Summer	179	141	10	Bloomfield							
Trempealeau				Wards 1 – 7	586	678	28				
Wards 1 – 3	376	290	17	Burlington, city							
Trempealeau, vil.				Ward 17	0	0	0				
Wards 1 & 2	325	245	19	Darien							
Unity				Wards 1 – 6	248	364	9				
Wards 1 & 2	98	91	5	Darien, vil.							
Whitehall, city				Wards 1 & 2	165	245	10				
Wards 1 – 4	334	216	5	Delavan							
TOTAL	5,557	3,725	198	Wards 1 – 6	817	1,093	35				
VERNON COUNTY				Delavan, city							
Bergen				Wards 1 – 11	1,072	1,133	64				
Wards 1 – 3	279	261	10	East Troy							
Chaseburg, vil.	61	45	1	Wards 1 – 6	521	1,224	25				
Christiana				East Troy, vil.							
Wards 1 & 2	398	144	1	Wards 1 – 7	571	1,018	22				
Clinton				Elkhorn, city							
Wards 1 & 2	98	85	6	Wards 1 – 13 & 15	1,111	1,520	45				
Coon				Ward 14	5	2	0				
Wards 1 & 2	202	139	5	Fontana, vil.							
Coon Valley, vil.	173	138	2	Wards 1 – 4	271	451	10				
De Soto, vil.				Geneva							
Ward 1	58	30	2	Wards 1 – 8	628	944	35				
Forest	91	90	3	Genoa City, vil.							
Franklin	174	195	7	Wards 1 – 3	241	394	20				
Genoa				Lafayette							
Wards 1 & 2	170	106	4	Wards 1 – 4	305	575	15				
Genoa, vil.	76	44	2	La Grange							
Greenwood	80	81	4	Wards 1 – 3	392	650	27				
Hamburg				Lake Geneva, city							
Wards 1 & 2	199	192	10	Wards 1, 2, 7, 8, 12, 15							
Harmony	144	111	6	& 18	523	518	21				
Hillsboro				Wards 3 – 6, 9 – 11, 13,							
Wards 1 & 2	114	140	6	14, 16, 17, 19 & 20	523	533	20				
Hillsboro, city				Linn							
Wards 1 – 4	231	210	5	Wards 1, 2 & 4	250	393	16				
Jefferson				Wards 3 & 5	79	103	5				
Wards 1 – 4	257	172	16	Lyons							
Kickapoo	127	69	8	Wards 1 – 6	509	778	23				
La Farge, vil.	151	77	7	Mukwonago, vil.							
Liberty	58	37	3	Ward 9	9	10	0				
Ontario, vil.	82	53	5	Richmond							
Readstown, vil.	86	57	5	Wards 1 – 3	358	405	22				
Stark				Sharon	137	180	5				
Wards 1 & 2	83	58	9	Sharon, vil.							
Sterling	95	123	5	Wards 1 & 2	201	200	12				
Stoddard, vil.	186	100	8	Spring Prairie							
Union				Wards 1 – 4	277	630	15				
Wards 1 & 2	75	70	8	Sugar Creek							
Viola, vil.				Wards 1 – 5	581	891	36				
Ward 1	35	33	2	Troy							
Viroqua				Wards 1 – 3	372	670	36				
Wards 1 – 4	368	288	5	Walworth							
Viroqua, city				Wards 1 – 4	209	389	12				
Wards 1 – 9	1,014	598	53	Walworth, vil.							
Webster	158	86	16	Wards 1 – 3	344	439	11				
Westby, city				Whitewater							
Wards 1 – 5	514	244	4	Wards 1 – 3	305	327	17				
Wheatland	116	75	3	Whitewater, city							
Whitestown	81	89	3	Wards 1 & 2	559	400	33				
TOTAL	6,034	4,240	234	Wards 3 & 4	475	268	36				
VILAS COUNTY				Wards 5 & 6	658	438	23				
Arbor Vitae				Wards 7 & 8	469	315	21				
Wards 1 – 4	741	774	26	Wards 12 & 16	1	2	0				
Boulder Junction				Ward 13	0	0	0				
Wards 1 & 2	253	316	15	Williams Bay, vil.							
Cloverland	232	305	17	Wards 1 – 4	382	601	20				
Conover				TOTAL	14,154	18,781	729				
Wards 1 – 3	277	363	12	WASHBURN COUNTY							
Eagle River, city				Barronett							
Wards 1 – 5	201	257	7	Wards 1 & 2	102	62	2				
Lac du Flambeau				Bashaw							
Wards 1 – 3	591	413	13	Wards 1 – 3	190	228	4				
Land O' Lakes	205	289	8	Bass Lake	69	91	1				
Lincoln				Beaver Brook							
Wards 1 – 4	526	640	29	Wards 1 – 3	129	138	3				
Manitowish Waters	175	256	2	Birchwood							
Phelps				Wards 1 & 2	89	151	4				
Wards 1 & 2	312	370	9	Birchwood, vil.	93	76	2				
Plum Lake				Brooklyn	61	60	1				
Wards 1 & 2	122	177	8	Casey	107	87	7				
Presque Isle	209	250	5								

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR AND LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR BY WARD, November 7, 2006 General Election—Continued

District	Doyle* and Lawton* (Dem.)	Green and Hundertmark (Rep.)	Eisman and Todd (WG)	District	Doyle* and Lawton* (Dem.)	Green and Hundertmark (Rep.)	Eisman and Todd (WG)
Chicago				Wards 4, 11, 22 & 29	435	652	25
Wards 1 & 2	78	51	2	Wards 6, 7, 24, 31 & 35	589	1,148	30
Crystal				Wards 8 - 10	625	1,016	26
Wards 1 & 2	49	73	4	Wards 13 - 15	443	816	16
Evergreen				Wards 16, 18 & 21	371	682	18
Wards 1 & 2	225	227	4	Wards 17, 19, 20, 23, 25			
Frog Creek	31	27	1	Wards 26 & 27	718	943	20
Gulf Lake	42	34	2	Ward 27	0	0	0
Long Lake	212	165	9	Wards 28 & 34	0	0	0
Madge				Ward 30	0	0	0
Wards 1 - 3	153	106	5	Ward 32	0	0	0
Minong	203	172	2	Wards 33 & 36	0	0	0
Wards 1 & 2	98	75	2	TOTAL	17,219	35,262	803
Minong, vil.	70	87	2	WAUKESHA COUNTY			
Saronia				Big Bend, vil.			
Shell Lake, city				Wards 1 - 3	173	342	10
Wards 1 & 2	307	218	4	Brookfield			
Spooner				Wards 1 & 4	257	379	4
Wards 1 - 3	135	161	2	Wards 2 & 8	185	230	0
Spooner, city				Wards 3 & 6	375	625	8
Wards 1 - 5	467	437	11	Wards 5 & 7	212	498	8
Springbrook	92	84	4	Wards 9 & 10	215	313	4
Stinnett	29	43	0	Brookfield, city			
Stone Lake	101	89	3	Ward 1	334	552	8
Trego				Ward 2	351	600	9
Wards 1 - 3	191	193	6	Ward 3	367	646	10
TOTAL	3,323	3,135	87	Ward 4	315	648	7
WASHINGTON COUNTY				Ward 5	344	691	11
Addison				Ward 6	268	744	10
Wards 1 - 6	396	1,087	25	Ward 7	244	481	5
Barton				Ward 8	238	471	11
Wards 1 - 4	434	833	23	Ward 9	266	604	11
Erin				Ward 10	189	424	4
Wards 1 - 4	526	1,353	21	Ward 11	253	709	5
Farmington				Ward 12	274	687	9
Wards 1 - 4	410	1,129	25	Ward 13	223	570	7
Germantown	43	91	1	Ward 14	181	337	5
Germantown, vil.				Ward 15	227	422	5
Wards 1, 7, 15 - 17	760	1,827	30	Ward 16	175	455	7
Wards 2, 4 - 6	731	1,073	31	Ward 17	335	828	13
Wards 3, 8 - 10 & 18	685	1,262	22	Ward 18	260	552	2
Wards 11 - 14	599	1,302	17	Ward 19	341	661	12
Hartford				Ward 20	304	715	16
Wards 1 - 4 & 6	397	867	31	Ward 21	192	316	6
Ward 5	115	258	2	Ward 22	238	427	10
Hartford, city				Ward 23	190	428	9
Wards 1 - 8, 18, 24, 25, 29, 32, 36 & 37	631	1,110	41	Ward 24	387	573	13
Wards 9 - 11, 23, 31 & 38	515	864	25	Butler, vil.			
Wards 12 - 15, 17, 19 - 22, 26 - 28, 30, 33 - 35	555	847	32	Wards 1 - 3	315	416	14
Jackson				Chenequa, vil.	53	268	7
Wards 1 - 5	460	1,412	15	Delafield			
Jackson, vil.				Wards 1, 2, 5 & 6	338	1,045	6
Wards 1 - 12	644	1,618	37	Wards 3 & 4	221	715	9
Kewaskum				Wards 7 & 8	191	509	11
Wards 1 & 2	162	376	10	Wards 9 - 11	341	673	18
Kewaskum, vil.				Delafield, city			
Wards 1 - 4 & 6	465	854	26	Wards 1 - 6	941	1,787	30
Milwaukee, city				Ward 7	121	226	3
Ward 262	0	0	0	Dousman, vil.			
Newburg, vil.				Wards 1 & 2	311	540	16
Wards 1 & 2	115	297	4	Eagle			
Polk				Wards 1 - 4	444	978	27
Wards 1 - 4, 6 & 7	450	1,056	27	Eagle, vil.			
Ward 5	86	275	3	Wards 1 & 2	212	564	10
Richfield				Eln Grove, vil.			
Ward 1	171	516	10	Wards 1 - 4	567	1,302	16
Wards 2 - 4	340	834	15	Wards 5 - 8	578	1,102	25
Ward 5	115	227	5	Genesee			
Wards 6, 12 & 13	317	788	11	Wards 1, 4 & 5	345	843	11
Wards 7 & 11	220	490	16	Wards 2, 3 & 9	345	728	9
Ward 8	159	427	3	Wards 6 - 8 & 10	411	954	23
Wards 9 & 10	186	551	12	Hartland, vil.			
Slinger, vil.				Wards 1 - 7	677	1,225	34
Wards 1 - 8 & 10	598	991	36	Wards 8 - 13	513	1,067	26
Ward 9	3	45	0	Lac la Belle, vil.			
Trenton				Ward 1	40	145	2
Wards 1, 2, 5 - 7	505	1,128	17	Lannon, vil.			
Wards 3 & 4	138	322	7	Wards 1 & 2	180	252	11
Wayne				Lisbon			
Wards 1 - 3	211	651	8	Wards 1, 9, 10 & 12	489	1,069	18
West Bend				Wards 2, 3 & 11	436	738	15
Wards 1 - 9	745	1,558	38	Ward 4	83	181	3
West Bend, city				Wards 5 - 7	388	830	8
Wards 1 & 12	617	932	20	Ward 8	113	306	5
Wards 2, 3 & 5	534	754	22	Menomonee Falls, vil.			
				Wards 1 & 2	431	727	17
				Wards 3, 9 & 10	702	1,121	30
				Wards 4, 8 & 11	619	761	26
				Wards 5, 6 & 13	607	740	19

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District	Doyle* and Lawton* (Dem.)	Green and Hundertmark (Rep.)	Eisman and Todd (WG)	District	Doyle* and Lawton* (Dem.)	Green and Hundertmark (Rep.)	Eisman and Todd (WG)
Wards 7 & 12	503	744	21	Wards 6 – 9	548	776	35
Wards 14, 15 & 21	748	1,324	35	Summit			
Wards 16 & 17	416	771	12	Wards 1 – 3	401	760	22
Wards 18, 25 & 26	481	961	15	Wards 4 – 6	363	892	17
Ward 19	239	354	10	Sussex, vil.			
Wards 20 & 22	632	1,119	11	Wards 2, 4 & 5	486	745	25
Wards 23 & 25	494	814	24	Wards 3, 10, 11, 13, 18 & 19	461	860	13
Ward 24	153	260	3	Wards 6 – 9	499	1,146	16
Ward 27	174	353	6	Wards 12, 14 – 17	6	16	0
Ward 28	226	371	5	Vernon			
Merton				Wards 1, 6 – 10	792	1,606	30
Wards 1 – 3	388	1,022	16	Wards 2 – 5	490	959	14
Wards 4 – 6	399	888	20	Wales, vil.			
Wards 7 – 9	314	1,066	10	Wards 1 – 3	464	796	16
Merton, vil.				Waukesha			
Wards 1 – 3	258	898	6	Wards 1 & 4	216	409	7
Milwaukee, city				Wards 2 & 5	269	449	4
Ward 274	0	0	0	Ward 3	156	311	4
Mukwonago				Ward 6	176	215	6
Wards 1, 2, 4 – 10	897	2,224	29	Wards 7 & 8	229	504	7
Ward 3	95	242	7	Wards 9 & 10	259	515	9
Mukwonago, vil.				Wards 11 & 12	232	480	9
Wards 1 – 8	891	1,651	33	Waukesha, city			
Ward 10	0	0	0	Ward 1	299	390	13
Muskego, city				Ward 2	355	573	16
Wards 1 – 3	558	943	12	Ward 3	384	308	12
Wards 4 – 6	641	1,085	27	Ward 4	289	405	12
Wards 7 – 9	573	990	25	Ward 5	267	280	6
Wards 10 & 11	499	820	17	Ward 6	242	242	13
Wards 12 & 13	489	1,049	25	Ward 7	270	370	10
Wards 14 & 15	473	1,050	25	Ward 8	326	380	17
Wards 16 & 17	553	1,141	15	Ward 9	194	324	15
Nashotah, vil.				Ward 10	166	191	6
Wards 1 & 2	220	491	6	Ward 11	248	420	11
New Berlin, city				Ward 12	297	552	3
Ward 1	292	423	17	Ward 13	229	506	11
Ward 2	420	645	15	Ward 14	29	26	0
Ward 3	335	550	13	Ward 15	277	404	11
Ward 4	188	188	2	Ward 16	223	227	6
Ward 5	442	644	9	Ward 17	257	325	10
Ward 6	217	294	8	Ward 18	99	131	7
Ward 7	208	328	13	Ward 19	257	286	14
Ward 8	107	198	8	Ward 20	402	319	20
Ward 9	280	369	9	Ward 21	285	194	20
Ward 10	368	534	8	Ward 22	281	238	14
Ward 11	148	264	6	Ward 23	112	202	10
Ward 12	138	306	4	Ward 24	323	318	7
Ward 13	300	469	12	Ward 25	351	500	18
Ward 14	275	660	12	Ward 26	398	604	13
Ward 15	289	519	16	Ward 27	416	551	19
Ward 16	197	352	4	Ward 28	234	264	6
Ward 17	194	401	10	Ward 29	210	223	6
Ward 18	388	534	8	Ward 30	209	191	13
Ward 19	313	479	8	Ward 31	195	270	10
Ward 20	313	572	6	Ward 32	397	577	14
Ward 21	303	504	8	Ward 33	374	687	6
Ward 22	411	580	7	Ward 34	191	257	9
Ward 23	237	588	6	Ward 35	156	225	8
Ward 24	338	546	8	Ward 36	572	1,003	15
Ward 25	191	351	11	Ward 37	262	429	12
Ward 26	218	372	6	Ward 38	287	368	13
Ward 27	7	23	0	Ward 39	34	74	1
Ward 28	5	5	1	Ward 40	0	0	0
North Prairie, vil.				Ward 41	0	0	0
Wards 1 – 3	308	637	15	Ward 42	0	0	0
Oconomowoc				Ward 43	0	0	0
Wards 1, 2 & 4	424	1,012	18	Ward 44	0	0	0
Wards 5 & 7	459	965	22	Ward 45	0	0	0
Wards 5, 8 & 9	366	809	22	Ward 46	7	8	0
Oconomowoc, city				Ward 47	10	36	1
Wards 1 – 3 & 21	725	974	34	Ward 48	3	0	0
Wards 4 – 6 & 14	485	794	28	Ward 49	0	0	0
Wards 7 – 9, 17 – 19	569	932	21	Ward 50	0	0	0
Wards 10 – 13, 15 & 16	773	1,186	24	Ward 51	0	0	0
Ward 20	0	0	0	Ward 52	0	0	0
Oconomowoc Lake, vil.				Ward 53	0	0	0
Ward 76	76	269	5	Ward 54	0	0	0
Ottawa				Ward 55	0	1	0
Wards 1 – 5	623	1,184	33	Ward 56	0	0	0
Pewaukee, city				Ward 57	0	0	0
Ward 1	268	615	4	Ward 58	0	0	0
Wards 2 & 3	282	604	13	Ward 59	0	0	0
Ward 4	116	328	3	TOTAL	61,402	112,243	2,320
Ward 5	309	584	11	WAUPACA COUNTY			
Ward 6	244	571	7	Bear Creek	128	166	4
Ward 7	204	444	9	Big Falls, vil.	20	17	1
Ward 8	328	592	11	Caledonia			
Ward 9	149	268	3	Wards 1 & 2	248	456	12
Ward 10	235	765	14				
Pewaukee, vil.							
Wards 1 – 5	734	1,341	25				

**VOTE FOR GOVERNOR AND LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR
BY WARD, November 7, 2006 General Election—Continued**

District	Doyle* and Lawton* (Dem.)	Green and Hundertmark (Rep.)	Eisman and Todd (WG)	District	Doyle* and Lawton* (Dem.)	Green and Hundertmark (Rep.)	Eisman and Todd (WG)
Clintonville, city				Saxeville			
Wards 1 - 7	703	786	27	Wards 1 & 2	217	271	6
Dayton				Springwater			
Wards 1 - 4	557	719	22	Wards 1 - 3	307	304	9
DuPont				Warren	121	102	3
Wards 1 & 2	92	128	1	Wautoma			
Embarrass, vil.	40	94	2	Wards 1 & 2	250	305	6
Farmington				Wautoma, city			
Wards 1 - 6	723	864	33	Wards 1 - 4	259	245	9
Fremont				Wild Rose, vil.			
Fremont, vil.	114	172	2	Wards 1 & 2	169	108	10
Harrison				TOTAL	4,155	4,590	170
Helvetia				WINNEBAGO COUNTY			
Wards 1 & 2	122	171	5	Algoma			
Iola				Wards 1 - 12	1,220	1,652	42
Wards 1 & 2	166	220	6	Appleton, city			
Iola, vil.				Ward 38	113	94	4
Wards 1 - 3	275	228	8	Ward 39	41	23	3
Larrabee				Ward 49	0	1	0
Wards 1 & 2	223	311	5	Black Wolf			
Lebanon				Wards 1 - 3	553	705	15
Wards 1 & 2	271	322	12	Clayton			
Lind				Wards 1 - 4	653	1,018	38
Wards 1 & 2	210	364	9	Menasha			
Little Wolf				Ward 1	279	308	19
Wards 1 - 3	154	222	6	Ward 2	646	707	19
Manawa, city				Wards 3 & 4	459	414	15
Wards 1 - 3	178	223	5	Wards 5 & 6	597	737	20
Marion, city				Wards 7, 8, 10 & 13	878	728	35
Wards 1 - 3	195	221	9	Wards 9, 11 & 12	624	453	26
Matteson				Menasha, city			
Wards 1 & 4	229	218	9	Wards 1 & 2	708	513	36
Wards 2, 3 & 5	333	377	4	Wards 3, 4, 7, 12 & 13	857	572	37
New London, city				Wards 5 & 6	755	515	32
Wards 3, 4 & 8	294	309	6	Wards 8 - 10, 14 & 18	699	490	27
Wards 5, 9 & 10	223	215	7	Neehah			
Wards 6 & 7	296	235	6	Wards 1 - 5	683	787	27
Wards 11 & 12	225	143	5	Neehah, city			
Ogdensburg, vil.	27	34	4	Wards 1 - 4	758	704	39
Royalton				Wards 5 - 8	793	565	49
Wards 1 - 3	189	320	8	Wards 9 - 12	931	1,023	40
St. Lawrence				Wards 13 - 16	809	820	31
Wards 1 & 2	116	144	3	Wards 17 - 20	788	612	34
Scandinavia				Wards 21 - 24	952	882	34
Wards 1 & 2	244	235	6	Wards 25, 26 & 31	81	95	0
Scandinavia, vil.	76	69	5	Wards 27, 28 & 33	10	11	1
Union				Wards 29 & 32	2	0	0
Wards 1 & 2	124	162	3	Ward 30	0	0	0
Waupaca				Nekimi			
Wards 1 & 2	208	288	9	Wards 1 & 2	263	369	7
Waupaca, city				Nepeskun	132	182	1
Wards 1 - 13	979	936	32	Omro			
Weyauwega	91	143	3	Wards 1 - 3	420	491	20
Weyauwega, city				Omro, city			
Wards 1 - 3	272	224	13	Wards 1 - 7	571	554	25
Wyoming				Oshkosh			
TOTAL	8,767	10,296	307	Wards 1 - 6	561	696	14
WAUSHARA COUNTY				Oshkosh, city			
Aurora				Ward 1	396	346	23
Berlin, city				Ward 2	541	397	12
Ward 7	11	24	1	Ward 3	320	358	10
Bloomfield				Ward 4	224	164	5
Wards 1 & 2	131	231	4	Ward 5	42	58	0
Coloma				Ward 6	42	43	0
Wards 1 & 2	130	128	10	Ward 7	308	314	12
Coloma, vil.	98	85	7	Ward 8	505	458	12
Dakota				Ward 9	294	229	23
Wards 1 - 3	146	276	7	Ward 10	523	305	30
Deerfield				Ward 11	524	341	18
Wards 1 & 2	135	184	0	Ward 12	383	276	38
Hancock				Ward 13	486	422	40
Hancock, vil.	108	118	3	Ward 14	407	324	31
Leon				Ward 15	480	316	43
Wards 1 - 3	292	333	16	Ward 16	256	153	18
Lohrville, vil.	62	41	5	Ward 17	604	441	30
Marion				Ward 18	286	192	16
Wards 1 - 4	430	488	16	Ward 19	416	224	36
Mount Morris				Ward 20	408	258	25
Wards 1 & 2	227	175	8	Ward 21	245	192	12
Oasis				Ward 22	437	299	21
Wards 1 & 2	99	110	7	Ward 23	360	360	10
Plainfield				Ward 24	508	409	26
Plainfield, vil.				Ward 25	191	178	2
Wards 1 & 2	125	115	8	Ward 26	518	417	16
Poyippi				Ward 27	465	209	16
Wards 1 & 2	117	238	5	Ward 28	533	615	9
Redgranite, vil.				Ward 29	523	539	11
Wards 1 & 2	188	126	6	Ward 30	329	308	4
Richford				Ward 31	509	420	19
Wards 1 & 2	66	104	2				
Rose							
Wards 1 & 2	157	120	5				

**VOTE FOR GOVERNOR AND LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR
BY WARD, November 7, 2006 General Election—Continued**

District	Doyle* and Lawton* (Dem.)	Green and Hundertmark (Rep.)	Eisman and Todd (WG)	District	Doyle* and Lawton* (Dem.)	Green and Hundertmark (Rep.)	Eisman and Todd (WG)
Ward 32	676	343	22	Nekoosa, city			
Ward 33	457	385	9	Ward 1	134	82	10
Ward 34	2	4	0	Ward 2	81	62	3
Ward 35	15	12	0	Wards 3 & 5	155	135	6
Ward 36	0	0	0	Wards 4 & 6	125	71	5
Ward 37	0	0	0	Pittsville, city			
Ward 38	0	0	0	Wards 1 – 3	136	175	6
Poygan				Port Edwards			
Wards 1 & 2	249	293	11	Wards 1 – 3	294	197	15
Rushford				Port Edwards, vil.			
Wards 1 & 2	282	336	12	Wards 1 – 3	436	351	13
Utica				Remington	63	60	3
Wards 1 & 2	257	335	9	Richfield			
Vinland				Wards 1 & 2	238	306	19
Wards 1 – 3	455	490	19	Rock	169	158	11
Winchester				Rudolph			
Wards 1 & 2	341	490	12	Wards 1 & 2	311	166	18
Winneconne				Rudolph, vil.	124	67	8
Wards 1 – 3	463	677	26	Saratoga			
Winneconne, vil.				Wards 1 – 6	1,039	835	58
Wards 1 – 4	455	552	27	Seneca			
Wolf River				Wards 1 – 3	267	235	8
Wards 1 & 2	214	346	6	Sherry	183	132	12
TOTAL	32,765	30,629	1,413	Sigel			
WOOD COUNTY				Wards 1 – 4	295	212	17
Arpin				Vesper, vil.	98	122	14
Wards 1 – 3	153	137	10	Wisconsin Rapids, city			
Arpin, vil.	57	37	2	Wards 1 – 3	511	289	22
Auburndale	139	152	4	Wards 4 – 6	523	321	39
Auburndale, vil.	135	139	2	Wards 7 – 9	496	399	25
Biron, vil.	212	155	19	Wards 10 – 12	598	359	30
Cameron	102	101	9	Wards 13 – 15	580	370	19
Cary	85	100	10	Wards 16 – 20	658	430	20
Cranmoor	38	34	1	Wards 21 – 23	589	411	26
Dexter	96	60	10	Wood	180	172	11
Grand Rapids				TOTAL	16,043	12,711	779
Wards 1 – 13	1,904	1,646	84				
Hansen	154	152	10				
Hewitt, vil.	181	155	9				
Hiles	36	38	2				
Lincoln							
Wards 1 & 2	341	316	6				
Marshfield	157	149	11				
Marshfield, city							
Wards 1 – 4, 10, 11, 13, 14, 20, 23 & 24	1,927	1,599	71				
Wards 5 – 7, 15 – 17 & 27	1,078	946	55				
Wards 8, 9, 12, 18, 19 & 25	746	534	33				
Milladore	164	93	8				
Milladore, vil.							
Ward 1	55	51	5				

Dem. – Democratic Party; Rep. – Republican Party; WG – Wisconsin Green Party.

*Incumbent.

All municipalities are towns, unless noted as a village (vil.) or city.

Source: Official records of the Elections Board. Scattered votes omitted.

Wisconsin State Symbols

Wisconsin state symbols: origin and descriptions of the official state symbols as specified by law

1937 Senate

J. A. ANDERSON	H. W. BOLENF	A. J. BULBY	J. L. CALLAN	J. E. CUSHMAN	JOSEPH CLANCY	M. P. CORKLEY	
C. E. DEMPSEY	MORVIN DUELL	L. R. LARSEN <small>CHIEF CLERK</small>	H. A. GUNDERJON <small>LT. GOVERNOR</small>	E. A. HARTMAN <small>LEGISLATOR</small>	G. ENGEBRETSON	GEORGE HAMPSEL	
		<p>Wisconsin State Senate 1937</p>					
G. E. INGRAM	R. E. KANNENBERG					M. F. KRETKY	EARL LEVERICH
M. A. MACK	J. E. MCDERMID				O. H. MORRIS	R. R. MORRISSEY	
P. E. NELSON	F. E. PANZER	O. J. PAULSON	FRED RITZER	E. J. ROETHE	E. M. ROWLANDT	M. J. GALASINSKI	
W. J. RUSH	E. G. FAULD	H. W. HOENECKER	H. J. SEVERJON	CONRAD JHERER	K. J. WHITE	A. L. ZIMNY	

WISCONSIN STATE SYMBOLS

(See front and back endpapers)

Over the years, the Wisconsin Legislature has officially recognized a wide variety of state symbols. In order of adoption, Wisconsin has designated an official seal, coat of arms, motto, flag, song, flower, bird, tree, fish, state animal, wildlife animal, domestic animal, mineral, rock, symbol of peace, insect, soil, fossil, dog, beverage, grain, dance, ballad, waltz, and fruit. (The “Badger State” nickname, however, remains unofficial.) These symbols provide a focus for expanding public awareness of Wisconsin’s history and diversity.



The Coat of Arms



The Great Seal

Seal and coat of arms. Article XIII, Section 4, of the Wisconsin Constitution requires the legislature to provide a “great seal” to be used by the secretary of state to authenticate all of the governor’s official acts except laws. The seal consists of the coat of arms, described below, with the words “Great Seal of the State of Wisconsin” centered above and a curved line of 13 stars, representing the 13 original United States, centered below, surrounded by an ornamental border. A modified “lesser seal” serves as the seal of the secretary of state.

The coat of arms is an integral part of the state seal and also appears on the state flag. It contains a sailor with a coil of rope and a “yeoman” (usually considered a miner) with a pick, who jointly represent labor on water and land. These two figures support a quartered shield with symbols for agriculture (plow), mining (pick and shovel), manufacturing (arm and hammer), and navigation (anchor). Centered on the shield is a small U.S. coat of arms and the U.S. motto, “E pluribus unum” (“out of many, one”), referring to the union of U.S. states, to symbolize Wisconsin’s loyalty to the Union. At the base, a cornucopia, or horn of plenty, stands for prosperity and abundance, while a pyramid of 13 lead ingots represents mineral wealth and the 13 original United States. Centered over the shield is a badger, the state animal, and the state motto “Forward” appears on a banner above the badger.

The history of the seal is inextricably entwined with that of the coat of arms. An official seal was created in 1836, when Wisconsin became a territory, and was revised in 1839. When Wisconsin achieved statehood in 1848, a new seal was prepared. This seal was changed in 1851 at the instigation of Governor Nelson Dewey and slightly modified to its current design in 1881 when Dewey’s seal wore out and had to be recast. (See “Motto” below.) Chapter 280, Laws of 1881, provided the first precise statutory description of the great seal and coat of arms in what ultimately became Sections 1.07 and 14.45 of the statutes.

Motto: “Forward.” The motto, “Forward”, was introduced in the 1851 revision of the state seal and coat of arms. Governor Dewey had asked University of Wisconsin Chancellor John H. Lathrop to design a new seal. It is alleged the motto was selected during a chance meeting between Governor Dewey and Edward Ryan (later chief justice of the Wisconsin Supreme Court) when

the governor went to New York City, carrying the Lathrop design to the engraver. Ryan objected to the Latin motto, “Excelsior”, which Lathrop proposed. According to tradition, Dewey and Ryan sat down on the steps of a Wall Street bank, designed a new seal and chose “Forward” on the spot. It is officially recognized in Section 1.07 of the statutes.

Flag. An official design for Wisconsin’s state flag was initially provided by the legislature in 1863. Noting that a flag had not been adopted and that Civil War regiments in the field were requesting flags, the legislature formed a 5-member joint select committee to report “a description for a proper state flag.” This action resulted in the adoption of 1863 Joint Resolution 4, which provided a design for a state flag that was substantially the same as the regimental flags already in use by Wisconsin troops.

It was not until 1913, however, that language concerning flag specifications was added to the Wisconsin Statutes. Chapter 111, Laws of 1913, created a state flag provision, specifying a dark blue flag with the state coat of arms centered on each side. That provision has become Section 1.08 of the statutes.

The 1913 design remained unchanged until the enactment of Chapter 286, Laws of 1979, which culminated years of legislative efforts to alter or replace Wisconsin’s flag so it would be more distinctive and recognizable. The most significant changes made by the 1979 act were adding the word “Wisconsin” and the statehood date “1848” in white letters, centered respectively above and below the coat of arms.

Song: “On, Wisconsin!” The music for “On, Wisconsin!” was composed in 1909 by William T. Purdy with the idea of entering it in a contest for the creation of a new University of Minnesota football song. (“Minnesota” would have replaced “On, Wisconsin” in the opening lines.) Carl Beck persuaded Purdy to dedicate the song to the University of Wisconsin football team instead, and Beck collaborated with the composer by writing the lyrics. The song was introduced at the Madison campus in November 1909. It was later acclaimed by world-famous composer and bandmaster John Philip Sousa as the best college song he had ever heard.

Lyrics more in keeping with the purposes of a state song were subsequently written in 1913 by Judge Charles D. Rosa and J. S. Hubbard, editor of the *Beloit Free Press*. Rosa and Hubbard were among the delegates from many states convened in 1913 to commemorate the centennial of the Battle of Lake Erie. Inspired by the occasion, they provided new, more solemn words to the already well-known football song.

Although “On, Wisconsin!” was widely recognized as Wisconsin’s song, the state did not officially adopt it until 1959. Representative Harold W. Clemens discovered that Wisconsin was one of only 10 states without an official song. He introduced a bill to give the song the status he thought it deserved. On discovering that many different lyrics existed, an official text for the first verse was incorporated in Chapter 170, Laws of 1959, and it is contained in Section 1.10 of the statutes:

On, Wisconsin! On, Wisconsin! Grand old badger state!
 We, thy loyal sons and daughters, Hail thee, good and great.
 On, Wisconsin! On, Wisconsin! Champion of the right,
 ‘Forward’, our motto — God will give thee might!

Flower: wood violet (*Viola papilionacea*). In 1908, Wisconsin school children nominated four candidates for state flower: the violet, wild rose, trailing arbutus, and white water lily. On Arbor Day 1909, the final vote was taken, and the violet won. Chapter 218, Laws of 1949, which created Section 1.10, named the wood violet Wisconsin’s official flower.

Bird: robin (*Turdus migratorius*). In 1926-27, Wisconsin school children voted to select a state bird. The robin received twice as many votes as those given any other bird. Chapter 218, Laws of 1949, which created Section 1.10, officially made the robin the state bird.

Tree: sugar maple (*Acer saccharum*). A favorite state tree was first selected by a vote of Wisconsin school children in 1893. The maple tree won, followed by oak, pine, and elm. Another vote was conducted in 1948 among school children by the Youth Centennial Committee. In that election, the sugar maple again received the most votes, followed by white pine and birch. The 1949 Legislature, in spite of efforts by white pine advocates, named the sugar maple the official state tree by enacting Chapter 218, Laws of 1949, which created Section 1.10.

Fish: muskellunge (*Esox masquinongy masquinongy* Mitchell). Members of the legislature attempted to adopt the muskellunge as the state fish as early as 1939. The trout was a very distant alternative suggestion. In 1955, the legislature unanimously passed Chapter 18 to amend Section 1.10 and designate the muskellunge as Wisconsin's official fish.

Animals: badger (*Taxidea taxus*), **white-tailed deer** (*Odocoileus virginianus*), **dairy cow** (*Bos taurus*). Although the *badger* has been closely associated with Wisconsin since territorial days, it was not declared the official state animal until 1957. Over the years its likeness had been incorporated in the state coat of arms, the seal, the flag, and even State Capitol architecture, as well as being immortalized in the song, "On, Wisconsin!" ("Grand old badger state!"). "Bucky Badger" has long been the mascot of the UW-Madison. In 1957, a bill to establish the badger as state animal was introduced at the request of four Jefferson County elementary school students who discovered from a historical society publication that the badger had not been given the official status most people assumed. Serious opposition developed, however, when a faction from Wisconsin's northern counties introduced a bill to make the *white-tailed deer* the official animal, citing the state's large native deer population, the animal's physical attributes, and the considerable economic benefits derived from the annual deer hunt. The legislature reached a compromise by adding two official animals to Section 1.10. In Chapter 209, Laws of 1957, it named the badger the "state animal", and Chapter 147 designated the white-tailed deer as the state "wildlife animal".

The *dairy cow* was added to Section 1.10 as Wisconsin's official "domestic animal" by Chapter 167, Laws of 1971, in recognition of the animal's many contributions to the state. This action was termed a logical and long overdue step, consistent with the state's promoting itself as *America's Dairyland*, the slogan placed on state automobile license plates by Chapter 115, Laws of 1939. 1972 Executive Order 32 designated Wisconsin's first official dairy cow, but the Secretary of the Department of Agriculture, Trade and Consumer Protection is now required to establish an annual rotation among Wisconsin's remaining purebreds. The Guernsey was selected for 2007, followed by the Ayrshire in 2008.

Badger nickname. History, rather than the law, explains Wisconsin's unofficial nickname as the "Badger State". During the lead-mining boom that began just prior to 1830 in southwestern Wisconsin, the name was first applied to miners who were too busy digging the "gray gold" to build houses. Like badgers, they moved into abandoned mine shafts and makeshift burrows for shelter. Although "badgers" had a somewhat derogatory connotation at first, it gradually gained acceptance as an apt description of the hardworking and energetic settlers of the Wisconsin Territory.

Mineral and rock: galena (lead sulphide) and **red granite**. Chapter 14, Laws of 1971, amended Section 1.10 to make galena the official state mineral and red granite the state rock. The proposal was introduced at the request of the Kenosha Gem and Mineral Society to promote geological awareness. Galena met the criteria for selection, as set by the Wisconsin Geological Society, including abundance, uniqueness, economic value, historical significance, and native nature. Red granite is an igneous rock composed of quartz and feldspar. It is mined in several sections of the state and was selected as the state rock because of its economic importance.

Symbol of peace: mourning dove (*Zenaidura macroura carolinensis linnaus*). Various individuals and organizations concerned with conservation and wildlife long sought a protected status for the dove. Concluding an effort that stretched over a decade, the mourning dove was added to Section 1.10 of the statutes as Wisconsin's official symbol of peace and removed from the statutory definition of game birds by Chapter 129, Laws of 1971. However, an increase in the mourning dove population led to its reinstatement as a game bird in 2001 and loss of its protected status.

Insect: honey bee (*Apis mellifera*). The honey bee was designated as the official state insect when Section 1.10 was amended by Chapter 326, Laws of 1977. The bill was introduced at the request of the third grade class of Holy Family School of Marinette and the Wisconsin Honey Producers Association. Attempts to allow all elementary school pupils in the state to decide the selection by popular ballot were unsuccessful. Other contenders for the title were the monarch butterfly, dragonfly, ladybug, and mosquito.

Soil: Antigo Silt Loam (*Typic glossoboralf*). An official state soil was created by 1983 Wisconsin Act 33 to remind Wisconsinites of their soil stewardship responsibilities. Advocates argued that soil, a natural resource that took 10,000 years to produce, is essential to Wisconsin's

economy and is also the foundation of life. Selected to represent the more than 500 major soil types in Wisconsin, Antigo Silt Loam is a productive, level, silty soil of glacial origin, subsequently enriched by organic matter from prehistoric forests. The soil, named after a Wisconsin city, is found chiefly in Wisconsin and stretches in patches across the north central part of the state. It is a versatile soil that supports dairying, potato growing, and timber. The amendment to Section 1.10 was the result of a successful drive led by Professor Francis D. Hole, a UW-Madison soil scientist.

Fossil: trilobite (*Calymene celebra*). 1985 Wisconsin Act 162 amended Section 1.10 to designate the trilobite as the official state fossil. Pronounced “TRY-loh-bite”, the Latin term describes the 3-lobed anatomy of this small invertebrate body divided by furrows into segments. The trilobite is an extinct marine arthropod with multiple sets of paired, jointed legs. Its head and tapering body were armored in an exoskeleton that was repeatedly molted as the animal grew. Trilobites flourished in the warm, shallow saltwater sea that periodically covered Wisconsin territory hundreds of millions of years ago. Their fossil remains average 1 to 2 inches in length. The largest complete specimen is 14 inches, while incomplete parts indicate some were possibly much longer (over 30 inches). Trilobite fossils are abundant and distinctive enough to be easily recognized. Good specimens are preserved in rock formations throughout most of Wisconsin.

The Wisconsin Geological Society proposed the fossil to symbolize Wisconsin’s ancient past and encourage interest in the state’s rich geological heritage. A major rival for recognition as state fossil was the mastodon, a large prehistoric, elephant-like creature.

Dog: American water spaniel. 1985 Wisconsin Act 295 amended Section 1.10 to name the American water spaniel as Wisconsin’s official state dog. Enactment of the law was the culmination of years of effort by eighth grade students of Lyle Brumm at Washington Junior High School in New London. The American water spaniel is said to be one of only five dog breeds indigenous to the United States and the only one native to Wisconsin. A New London area physician, Dr. Fred J. Pfeifer, is generally credited with developing and standardizing the breed and working to secure United Kennel Club registration for it in 1920. American Kennel Club recognition followed in 1940. The American water spaniel was developed as a practical, versatile hunting dog that combined certain physical attributes with intelligence and a good disposition. No flashy show animal, the American water spaniel is described as an unadorned, utilitarian dog that earns its keep as an outstanding hunter, watchdog, and family pet.

Beverage: milk. The Wisconsin Legislature designated milk as the official state beverage in 1987 Wisconsin Act 279. This action recognized Wisconsin’s position as the nation’s leading milk-producing state and the contribution of milk to the state’s economy. World Dairy Expo and various Wisconsin dairy production and dairy cattle associations supported the amendment of Section 1.10.

Grain: corn (*Zea mays*). 1989 Wisconsin Act 162 amended Section 1.10 to designate corn as the official state grain. During legislative debate, sponsors claimed designating corn as the state grain would draw attention to its importance as a cash crop in Wisconsin and make people more aware of corn’s many uses, including livestock feed, sweeteners, ethanol fuel, and biodegradable plastics.

Dance: polka. 1993 Wisconsin Act 411 amended Section 1.10 to name the polka as the state dance. The bill was introduced at the request of a second grade class from Charles Lindbergh Elementary School in Madison and supported by several groups, including the Wisconsin Polka Boosters, Inc., and the Wisconsin Folk Museum. Supporters documented the polka heritage of Wisconsin and provided evidence that the polka is deeply ingrained in Wisconsin cultural traditions.

Ballad: “Oh Wisconsin, Land of My Dreams”. “Oh Wisconsin, Land of My Dreams” was designated the Wisconsin state ballad by 2001 Wisconsin Act 16 in Section 1.10 (1m). The ballad was the work of Shari Sarazin of Mauston, who set to music a poem written in the 1920s by her grandmother, Erma Barrett of Juneau County. The words to this ballad are:

Oh Wisconsin, land of beauty, with your hillsides and your plains, with your jackpine and your birch tree, and your oak of mighty frame.

Land of rivers, lakes and valleys, land of warmth and winter snows, land of birds and beasts and humanity, Oh Wisconsin, I love you so.

Oh Wisconsin, land of my dreams. Oh Wisconsin, you're all I'll ever need. A little heaven here on earth could you be? Oh Wisconsin, land of my dreams.

In the summer, golden grain fields; in the winter, drift of white snow; in the springtime, robins singing; in the autumn, flaming colors show.

Oh I wonder who could wander, or who could want to drift for long, away from all your beauty, all your sunshine, all your sweet song?

Oh Wisconsin, land of my dreams. Oh Wisconsin, you're all I'll ever need. A little heaven here on earth could you be? Oh Wisconsin, land of my dreams.

Oh Wisconsin, land of my dreams. And when it's time, let my spirit run free in Wisconsin, land of my dreams.

Waltz: "The Wisconsin Waltz". 2001 Wisconsin Act 16 created Section 1.10 (1r) and designated "The Wisconsin Waltz" as the state waltz. The music and lyrics were written by Eddie Hansen, a Waupaca native and one-time theater organist. The words to this waltz are:

Music from heaven throughout the years; the beautiful Wisconsin Waltz.

Favorite song of the pioneers; the beautiful Wisconsin Waltz.

Song of my heart on that last final day, when it is time to lay me away. One thing I ask is to let them play the beautiful Wisconsin Waltz.

My sweetheart, my complete heart, it's for you when we dance together; the beautiful Wisconsin Waltz.

I remember that September, before love turned into an ember, we danced to the Wisconsin Waltz.

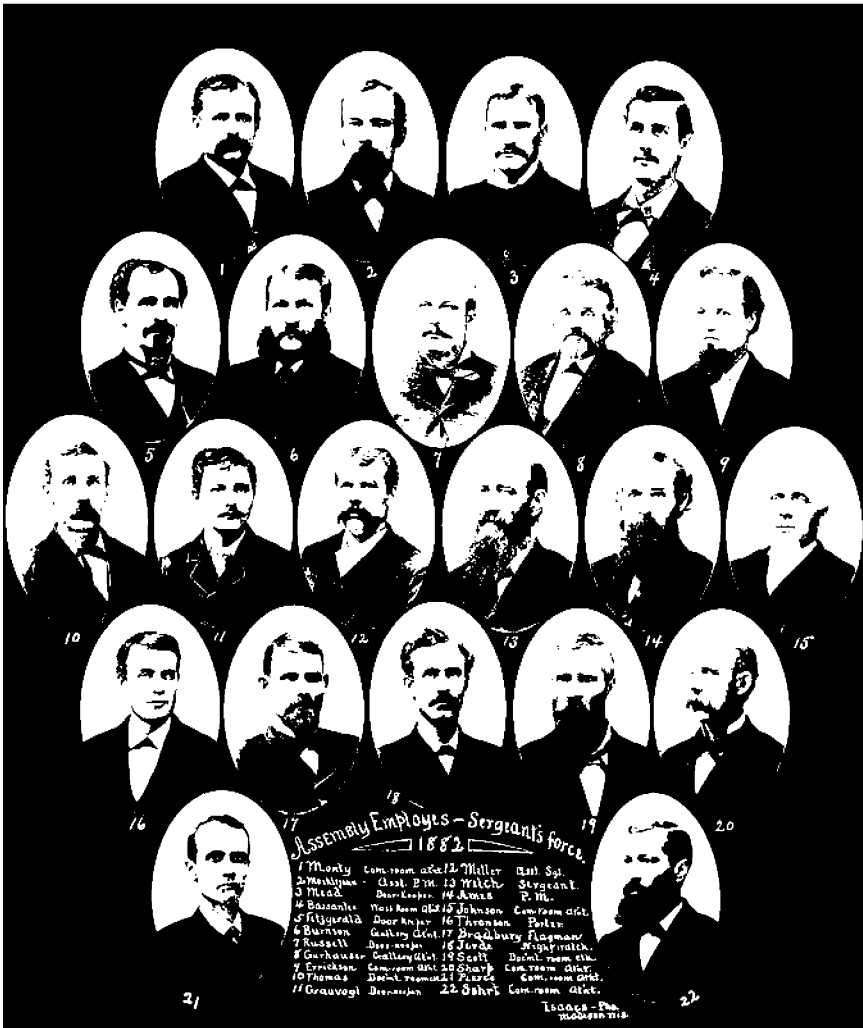
Summer ended, we intended that our lives then would both be blended, but somehow our planning got lost.

Memory now sings a dream song, a faded love theme song; the beautiful Wisconsin Waltz.

Fruit: cranberry (*vaccinium macrocarpon*). 2003 Wisconsin Act 174 created Section 1.10 (3)(r) and designated the cranberry as the state fruit. The legislation was the culmination of a class project by fifth grade students from Trevor Grade School in Kenosha County, who decided that the cranberry rather than the cherry was the best candidate for Wisconsin's state fruit. Wisconsin leads the nation in cranberry production, accounting for over half of the nation's output. Cranberries are grown in 20 of Wisconsin's 72 counties, primarily in the central part of the state.

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Wisconsin Symbols



State Flag



Robin

STATE BIRD



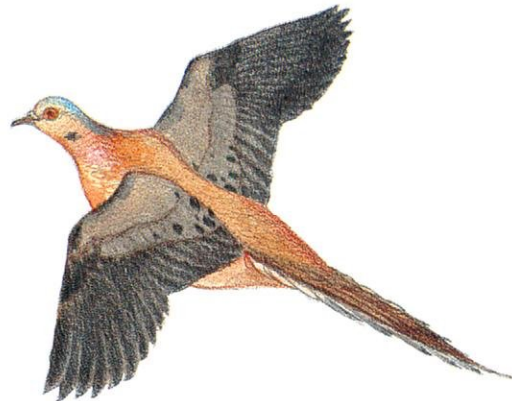
White-tailed Deer

STATE WILDLIFE ANIMAL



Cranberry

STATE FRUIT



Mourning Dove

SYMBOL OF PEACE



Badger
STATE ANIMAL



Muskellunge
STATE FISH



Sugar Maple
STATE TREE



Wood Violet
STATE FLOWER

Wisconsin Symbols *continued*



Antigo Silt Loam

STATE SOIL



Galena

STATE MINERAL



Honey Bee

STATE INSECT



Red Granite

STATE ROCK



Trilobite

STATE FOSSIL



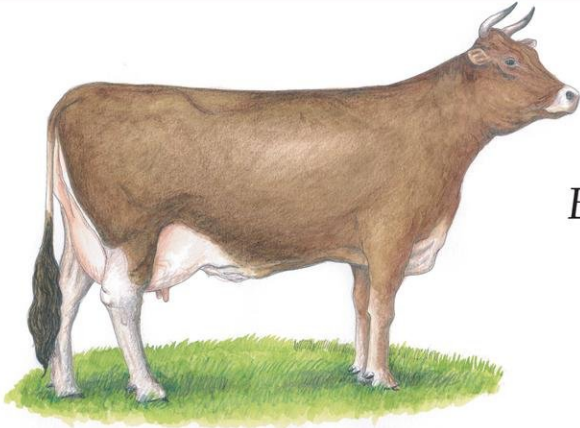
American Water Spaniel

STATE DOG



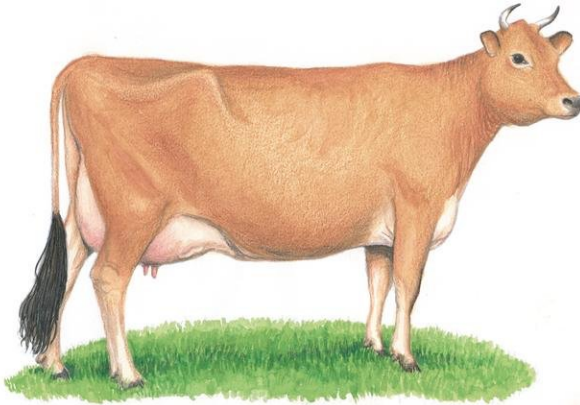
Corn

STATE GRAIN



Brown Swiss

Dairy Cow
STATE DOMESTIC ANIMAL



Jersey



Milk
STATE BEVERAGE



Polka
STATE DANCE