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Site 1014: Waukesha County, Township 6N, Range 19E, Section 24. 1948-07-17

[s.l.]: [s.n.], 1948-07-17

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Stand No: **1014** Name: _____
 County: *Waukesha-Waukesha* T: *6N* R: *19E* Sec: *24* Locality: *Waukesha*
 Date: *July 17, 48* Observers: *Etz mc.* (*Milkway Rd.*)
 Size of Stand: *30 acres.* Size of Area Sampled: *40 pts to 200 sq ft*
 Forest Type: *Oak* Soil Type: *Miami & It loam*
 Topography: *Slight slope*
 Condition of Stand: *Good.*

Open Grown Trees: *White Oak*

- Stumps:
- | | | |
|---------------------|-------------|-----|
| 1. <i>white oak</i> | <i>150+</i> | 6. |
| 2. " " | <i>190</i> | 7. |
| 3. " " | <i>160</i> | 8. |
| 4. | | 9. |
| 5. | | 10. |

Soil

Sample No:	pH	N	P	K	Colloids	Vol/wt	WHC
A ₀	<i>6.7</i>	—	<i>100</i>	<i>220</i>	—	—	<i>113.6</i>
A ₁	<i>6.8</i>	—	<i>70</i>	<i>180</i>	—	—	<i>101.5</i>
A ₂ <i>B</i>	<i>5.6</i>	—	<i>70</i>	<i>90</i>	—	—	<i>51.0</i>

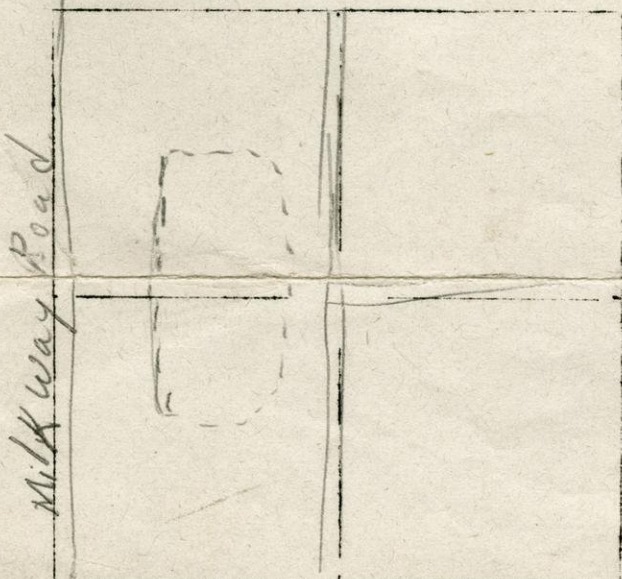
Depth *18* Characteristics (Color, texture, etc.)

- A₀ *1*
 A₁ *2.5*
 A₂ *1.5-2*
 B *14-15*

Parent Material:

Remarks: *This stand is apparently being selectively cut as there were marks on several of the older trees.*

Map *Sec. 24*



Tree	No.	No.	Size Class sq. in.				No.	W ₉₁	F.%	F.%	D.%	Dom.%	D F D	Station No. 1014	
	Pts.	Tr.	12-80	81-320	321+	Dom	Sap.	Seed	Seed	Tr.	Tr.	Trees	Index		
Acerrubrum	5	5	$\frac{5}{168}$			168	1	3	15	6.6	6.25	2.6	15	106	Total Length of Transect 651'
A. saccharum	3	3	$\frac{1}{24}$	$\frac{2}{410}$		434		1	5	4.1	3.25	6.8	15	150	Total Length of Transect ^{area} 2148.3 sq ft.
Carya cord.	3														
C. ovata	3	3	$\frac{1}{55}$	$\frac{2}{215}$		270			4.1	3.25	4.2	12	130	Ave. Dist. Btw'n Trees 16.3'	
Fagus grand.									2.2						
Fraxinus amer.	8	8	$\frac{5}{202}$	$\frac{3}{515}$		717		1	5	10.8	10.0	11.3	32	108	Saplings/unit area 268
F. pennsylvani.															Ave. BA (Total BA: 80 79.5 sq in.)
Juglans cinerea															No. Trees/acre 189
J. nigra															Dom./acre 15,025
Ostrya virgin.	2	2	$\frac{2}{42}$			42	3	3	15	2.7	2.5	.7	62	178	
Populus grand.	3	3	$\frac{3}{87}$			87		1	5	4.1	3.25	1.4	9	19	
P. tremuloides															
Prunus serotin	7	7	$\frac{6}{165}$	$\frac{1}{90}$		255	2	3	15	9.5	8.25	4.0	22	177	
Quercus alba	21	25	$\frac{13}{671}$	$\frac{11}{1950}$	$\frac{1}{380}$	2941				28.4	31.25	46.3	106	424	
Q. macrocarpa															
Q. rubra	8	10	$\frac{7}{233}$	$\frac{3}{560}$		793				10.8	12.5	12.5	36	216	
Q. velutina															
Tilia american.															
Ulmus american.	4	4	$\frac{4}{125}$			175				5.4	5.0	2.7	137	152	
U. fulva	10	10	$\frac{8}{280}$	$\frac{2}{125}$		475	2			13.5	12.5	7.5	330	231	
Crategeus								4	20						
Prunus Virginiana								6	30						
Totals			80	$\frac{55}{2042}$	$\frac{24}{3935}$	$\frac{1}{380}$	6357							1550	6357 sq. in.

% B.A.

+19

+32

+6

+23

254

1550

CI = 1550

1014 (Waukesha)

	Sap.	12- 19	20- 28	29- 38	39- 50	51- 63	64- 78	79- 95	96- 113	114- 132	133- 153	154- 176	177- 201	202- 254	255- 314	315- 380	381- 452	
Pop. trem.																		
Quercus ellip.																		
Q. macrocarp.																		
Q. velut.																		
Prun. serot.	2	1	2	2	1			1										7
Querc. alba		1	1	2	5	1	3	2	2			2		4	1	1		25
Pop. grand.			2	1														3
Carya ovata						1		1		1								3
Querc. rubra			4	1	1		1			1			1		1			10
Juglans nig.																		
Frax. amer.			2		2		1		1			1		1				8
Acer rubrum	1	1		3	1													5
Tilia amer.																		
Jug. cinerea																		
Ulmus amer.			1		2		1											4
Celtis occ.																		
Ulm. rubra	2	3	1	1		3		1	1									10
Carya cord.																		
Ostrya virg.	3	1		1														2
Acer sacc.			1										1	1				3
	8																	80

Ave dist. 16.3

Ave BA 79.5

Trees/acre 189

Dom/acre 15,025

{ All slp

Good - cutting old
Trees marked to cut

Tree	BA	S	Tree	BA	S	Tree	BA	S
Acer negundo			Fagus grandif.			Prunus virgin.		
A. rubrum	30		Fraxinus amer.			Quercus alba		
A. saccharinum			F. nigra			Q. bicolor		
A. saccharum			F. pennsylvan.			Q. ellipsoid.		
Amelanchier sp.			Juglans cinere			Q. macrocarpa		
Betula lutea			J. nigra			Q. rubra		
B. nigra			Ostrya virgin.			Q. velutina		
B. papyrifera			Populus deltoi			Robinia pseudo		
Carpinus carol			P. grandident.			Sorbus americ.		
Carya cordifor			P. tremuloides			Tilia american		
C. ovata			Prunus americ.			Ulmus american	45	
Celtis occiden			P. pennsylvan.			U. fulva		
Crataegus sp.			P. serotina					

Distance:

10 ft

Acer negundo			Fagus grandif.			Prunus virgin.		
A. rubrum			Fraxinus amer.			Quercus alba		
A. saccharinum			F. nigra			Q. bicolor		
A. saccharum			F. pennsylvan.			Q. ellipsoid.		
Amelanchier sp.			Jugland cinere			Q. macrocarpa		
Betula lutea			J. nigra			Q. rubra		
B. nigra			Ostrya virgin.			Q. velutina		
B. papyrifera			Populus deltoi			Robinia pseudo		
Carpinus carol			P. grandident.			Sorbus americ.		
Carya cordifor			P. tremuloides			Tilia american		
C. ovata			Prunus americ.			Ulmus american		
Celtis occiden			P. pennsylvan.			U. fulva	60	
Crataegus sp.			P. serotina	90				

Distance:

10 ft

Acer negundo			Fagus grandif.			Prunus virgin.		
A. rubrum			Fraxinus amer.	45, 180		Quercus alba		
A. saccharinum			F. nigra			Q. bicolor		
A. saccharum			F. pennsylvan.			Q. ellipsoid.		
Amelanchier sp.			Juglans cinere			Q. macrocarpa		
Betula lutea			J. nigra			Q. rubra		
B. nigra			Ostrya virgin.			Q. velutina		
B. papyrifera			Populus deltoi			Robinia pseudo		
Carpinis carol			P. grandident.			Sorbus americ.		
Carya cordifor			P. tremuloides			Tilia american		
C. ovata			Prunus americ.			Ulmus american		
Celtis occiden			P. pennsylvan.			U. fulva		
Crataegus sp.			P. serotina					

Distance:

11 ft

Acer negundo			Fagus grandif.			Prunus virgin.		
A. rubrum			Fraxinus amer.			Quercus alba		
A. saccharinum			F. nigra			Q. bicolor		
A. saccharum			F. pennsylvan.			Q. ellipsoid.		
Amelanchier sp.			Juglans cinere			Q. macrocarpa		
Betula lutea			J. nigra			Q. rubra		
B. nigra			Ostrya virgin.			Q. velutina		
B. papyrifera			Populus deltoi			Robinia pseudo		
Carpinus carol			P. grandident.			Sorbus americ.		
Carya cordifor			P. tremuloides			Tilia american		
C. ovata	55		Prunus americ.			Ulmus american		
Celtis occiden			P. pennsylvan.			U. fulva	12	
Crataegus sp.			P. serotina					

Distance:

14 ft

Tree	BA	S	Tree	BA	S	Tree	BA	S
Acer negundo			Fagus grandif.			Prunus virgin.		
A. rubrum			Fraxinus amer.			Quercus alba	45	
A. saccharinum			F. nigra			Q. bicolor		
A. saccharum			F. pennsylvan.			Q. ellipsoid.		
Amelanchier sp.			Juglans cinere			Q. macrocarpa		
Betula lutea			J. nigra			Q. rubra		
B. nigra			Ostrya virgin.			Q. velutina		
B. papyrifera			Populus deltoi			Robinia pseudo		
Carpinus carol			P. grandident.			Sorbus americ.		
Carya cordifor			P. tremuloides			Tilia american		
C. ovata	120		Prunus americ.			Ulmus american		
Celtis occiden			P. pennsylvan.			U. fulva		
Crataegus sp.			P. serotina					
						Distance:		18ft
Acer negundo			Fagus grandif.			Prunus virgin.		
A. rubrum			Fraxinus amer.			Quercus alba	35	
A. saccharinum			F. nigra			Q. bicolor		
A. saccharum			F. pennsylvan.			Q. ellipsoid.		
Amelanchier sp.			Jugland cinere			Q. macrocarpa		
Betula lutea			J. nigra			Q. rubra		
B. nigra			Ostrya virgin.			Q. velutina		
B. papyrifera			Populus deltoi			Robinia pseudo		
Carpinus carol			P. grandident.			Sorbus americ.		
Carya cordifor			P. tremuloides			Tilia american		
C. ovata	95		Prunus americ.			Ulmus american		
Celtis occiden			P. pennsylvan.			U. fulva		
Crataegus sp.			P. serotina					
						Distance:		9ft
Acer negundo			Fagus grandif.			Prunus virgin.		
A. rubrum			Fraxinus amer.			Quercus alba	50, 95	
A. saccharinum			F. nigra			Q. bicolor		
A. saccharum			F. pennsylvan.			Q. ellipsoid.		
Amelanchier sp.			Juglans cinere			Q. macrocarpa		
Betula lutea			J. nigra			Q. rubra		
B. nigra			Ostrya virgin.			Q. velutina		
B. papyrifera			Populus deltoi			Robinia pseudo		
Carpinus carol			P. grandident.			Sorbus americ.		
Carya cordifor			P. tremuloides			Tilia american		
C. ovata			Prunus americ.			Ulmus american		
Celtis occiden			P. pennsylvan.			U. fulva		
Crataegus sp.			P. serotina					
						Distance:		12ft
Acer negundo			Fagus grandif.			Prunus virgin.		
A. rubrum			Fraxinus amer.			Quercus alba	250	
A. saccharinum			F. nigra			Q. bicolor		
A. saccharum			F. pennsylvan.			Q. ellipsoid.		
Amelanchier sp.			Juglans cinere			Q. macrocarpa		
Betula lutea			J. nigra			Q. rubra	180	
B. nigra			Ostrya virgin.			Q. velutina		
B. papyrifera			Populus deltoi			Robinia pseudo		
Carpinus carol			P. grandident.			Sorbus americ.		
Carya cordifor			P. tremuloides			Tilia american		
C. ovata			Prunus americ.			Ulmus american		
Celtis occiden			P. pennsylvan.			U. fulva		
Crataegus sp.			P. serotina					
						Distance:		17ft

Tree	BA	S	Tree	BA	S	Tree	BA	S
Acer negundo			Fagus grandif.			Prunus virgin.		
A. rubrum			Fraxinus amer.			Quercus alba	50	
A. saccharinum			F. nigra			Q. bicolor		
A. saccharum			F. pennsylvan.			Q. ellipsoid.		
Amelanchier sp.			Juglans cinere			Q. macrocarpa		
Betula lutea			J. nigra			Q. rubra		
B. nigra			Ostrya virgin.			Q. velutina		
B. papyrifera			Populus deltoi			Robinia pseudo		
Carpinus carol			P. grandident.			Sorbus americ.		
Carya cordifor			P. tremuloides			Tilia american		
C. ovata			Prunus americ.			Ulmus american		
Celtis occiden			P. pennsylvan.			U. fulva	90	
Crataegus sp.			P. serotina					
						Distance:	1.4 ft	
Acer negundo			Fagus grandif.			Prunus virgin.		
A. rubrum			Fraxinus amer.			Quercus alba		
A. saccharinum			F. nigra			Q. bicolor		
A. saccharum			F. pennsylvan.			Q. ellipsoid.		
Amelanchier sp.			Jugland cinere			Q. macrocarpa		
Betula lutea			J. nigra			Q. rubra	20, 24	
B. nigra			Ostrya virgin.			Q. velutina		
B. papyrifera			Populus deltoi			Robinia pseudo		
Carpinus carol			P. grandident.			Sorbus americ.		
Carya cordifor			P. tremuloides			Tilia american		
C. ovata			Prunus americ.			Ulmus american		
Celtis occiden			P. pennsylvan.			U. fulva		
Crataegus sp.			P. serotina					
						Distance:	15 ft	
Acer negundo			Fagus grandif.			Prunus virgin.		
A. rubrum			Fraxinus amer.			Quercus alba		
A. saccharinum			F. nigra			Q. bicolor		
A. saccharum			F. pennsylvan.			Q. ellipsoid.		
Amelanchier sp.			Juglans cinere			Q. macrocarpa		
Betula lutea			J. nigra			Q. rubra		
B. nigra			Ostrya virgin.			Q. velutina		
B. papyrifera			Populus deltoi			Robinia pseudo		
Carpinus carol			P. grandident.			Sorbus americ.		
Carya cordifor			P. tremuloides			Tilia american		
C. ovata			Prunus americ.			Ulmus american		
Celtis occiden			P. pennsylvan.	40		U. fulva	35	
Crataegus sp.			P. serotina					
						Distance:	23	
Acer negundo			Fagus grandif.			Prunus virgin.		
A. rubrum			Fraxinus amer.			Quercus alba		
A. saccharinum			F. nigra			Q. bicolor		
A. saccharum			F. pennsylvan.			Q. ellipsoid.		
Amelanchier sp.			Juglans cinere			Q. macrocarpa	35	
Betula lutea			J. nigra			Q. rubra	20	
B. nigra			Ostrya virgin.			Q. velutina		
B. papyrifera			Populus deltoi			Robinia pseudo		
Carpinus carol			P. grandident.			Sorbus americ.		
Carya cordifor			P. tremuloides			Tilia american		
C. ovata			Prunus americ.			Ulmus american		
Celtis occiden			P. pennsylvan.			U. fulva		
Crataegus sp.			P. serotina					
						Distance:	11	

Tree	BA	S	Tree	BA	S	Tree	BA	S
Acer negundo			Fagus grandif.			Prunus virgin.		
A. rubrum			Fraxinus amer.			Quercus alba	24	
A. saccharinum			F. nigra			Q. bicolor		
A. saccharum	220		F. pennsylvan.			Q. ellipsoid.		
Amelanchier sp.			Juglans cinere			Q. macrocarpa		
Betula lutea			J. nigra			Q. rubra		
B. nigra			Ostrya virgin.			Q. velutina		
B. papyrifera			Populus deltoi			Robinia pseudo		
Carpinus carol			P. grandident.			Sorbus americ.		
Carya cordifor			P. tremuloides			Tilia american		
C. ovata			Prunus americ.			Ulmus american		
Celtis occiden			P. pennsylvan.			U. fulva		
Crataegus sp.			P. serotina					
						Distance:	23	
Acer negundo			Fagus grandif.			Prunus virgin.		
A. rubrum			Fraxinus amer.			Quercus alba		
A. saccharinum			F. nigra			Q. bicolor		
A. saccharum			F. pennsylvan.			Q. ellipsoid.		
Amelanchier sp.			Jugland cinere			Q. macrocarpa		
Betula lutea			J. nigra			Q. rubra	24	
B. nigra			Ostrya virgin.			Q. velutina	120	
B. papyrifera			Populus deltoi			Robinia pseudo		
Carpinus carol			P. grandident.			Sorbus americ.		
Carya cordifor			P. tremuloides			Tilia american		
C. ovata			Prunus americ.			Ulmus american		
Celtis occiden			P. pennsylvan.			U. fulva		
Crataegus sp.			P. serotina					
						Distance:	12	
Acer negundo			Fagus grandif.			Prunus virgin.		
A. rubrum	35		Fraxinus amer.			Quercus alba		
A. saccharinum			F. nigra			Q. bicolor		
A. saccharum			F. pennsylvan.			Q. ellipsoid.		
Amelanchier sp.			Juglans cinere			Q. macrocarpa		
Betula lutea			J. nigra			Q. rubra		
B. nigra			Ostrya virgin.			Q. velutina		
B. papyrifera			Populus deltoi			Robinia pseudo		
Carpinis carol			P. grandident.			Sorbus americ.		
Carya cordifor			P. tremuloides			Tilia american		
C. ovata			Prunus americ.			Ulmus american	20	
Celtis occiden			P. pennsylvan.			U. fulva		
Crataegus sp.			P. serotina					
						Distance:	13.5	
Acer negundo			Fagus grandif.			Prunus virgin.		
A. rubrum			Fraxinus amer.			Quercus alba	220	
A. saccharinum			F. nigra			Q. bicolor		
A. saccharum			F. pennsylvan.			Q. ellipsoid.		
Amelanchier sp.			Juglans cinere			Q. macrocarpa		
Betula lutea			J. nigra			Q. rubra		
B. nigra			Ostrya virgin.			Q. velutina		
B. papyrifera			Populus deltoi			Robinia pseudo		
Carpinus carol			P. grandident.			Sorbus americ.		
Carya cordifor			P. tremuloides			Tilia american		
C. ovata			Prunus americ.			Ulmus american		
Celtis occiden			P. pennsylvan.			U. fulva		
Crataegus sp.			P. serotina					
						Distance:	17	

Tree	BA	S	Tree	BA	S	Tree	BA	S
Acer negundo			Fagus grandif.			Prunus virgin.		
A. rubrum			Fraxinus amer.			Quercus alba	65	70
A. saccharinum			F. nigra			Q. bicolor		
A. saccharum			F. pennsylvan.			Q. ellipsoid.		
Amelanchier sp.			Juglans cinere			Q. macrocarpa		
Betula lutea			J. nigra			Q. rubra		
B. nigra			Ostrya virgin.			Q. velutina		
B. papyrifera			Populus deltoi			Robinia pseudo		
Carpinus carol			P. grandident.			Sorbus americ.		
Carya cordifor			P. tremuloides			Tilia american		
C. ovata			Prunus americ.			Ulmus american		
Celtis occiden			P. pennsylvan.			U. fulva		
Crataegus sp.			P. serotina					
						Distance:	11.5	
Acer negundo			Fagus grandif.			Prunus virgin.		
A. rubrum			Fraxinus amer.			Quercus alba	40	
A. saccharinum			F. nigra			Q. bicolor		
A. saccharum			F. pennsylvan.			Q. ellipsoid.		
Amelanchier sp.			Jugland cinere			Q. macrocarpa		
Betula lutea			J. nigra			Q. rubra		
B. nigra			Ostrya virgin.			Q. velutina		
B. papyrifera			Populus deltoi			Robinia pseudo		
Carpinus carol			P. grandident.			Sorbus americ.		
Carya cordifor			P. tremuloides			Tilia american		
C. ovata			Prunus americ.			Ulmus american		
Celtis occiden			P. pennsylvan.			U. fulva		
Crataegus sp.			P. serotina	30				
						Distance:	10	
Acer negundo			Fagus grandif.			Prunus virgin.		
A. rubrum			Fraxinus amer.			Quercus alba	12	
A. saccharinum			F. nigra			Q. bicolor		
A. saccharum			F. pennsylvan.			Q. ellipsoid.		
Amelanchier sp.			Juglans cinere			Q. macrocarpa		
Betula lutea			J. nigra			Q. rubra		
B. nigra			Ostrya virgin.			Q. velutina		
B. papyrifera			Populus deltoi			Robinia pseudo		
Carpinus carol			P. grandident.			Sorbus americ.		
Carya cordifor			P. tremuloides			Tilia american		
C. ovata			Prunus americ.			Ulmus american		
Celtis occiden			P. pennsylvan.			U. fulva		
Crataegus sp.			P. serotina	25				
						Distance:	6	
Acer negundo			Fagus grandif.			Prunus virgin.		
A. rubrum	24		Fraxinus amer.			Quercus alba	110	
A. saccharinum			F. nigra			Q. bicolor		
A. saccharum	24		F. pennsylvan.			Q. ellipsoid.		
Amelanchier sp.			Juglans cinere			Q. macrocarpa		
Betula lutea			J. nigra			Q. rubra		
B. nigra			Ostrya virgin.			Q. velutina		
B. papyrifera			Populus deltoi			Robinia pseudo		
Carpinus carol			P. grandident.			Sorbus americ.		
Carya cordifor			P. tremuloides			Tilia american		
C. ovata			Prunus americ.			Ulmus american		
Celtis occiden			P. pennsylvan.			U. fulva		
Crataegus sp.			P. serotina					
						Distance:	15	

Presume

Field Notes

I Hardwood Survey

Presence & Station Record

Stand No.: 114

1014

 Tree : BA : S : Tree : BA : S : Tree : BA : S

- Acer negundo
- ~~A. rubrum~~
- A. saccharinum
- ~~A. saccharum~~ 170
- Amelanchier sp.
- Betula lutea
- B. nigra
- B. papyrifera
- Carpinus carol
- Carya cordifor
- ~~C. ovata~~
- Celtis occiden
- ~~Crataegus sp.~~

- ~~Fagus grandif.~~
- ~~Fraxinus amer.~~
- ~~F. nigra~~
- F. pennsylvan.
- Juglans cinere
- J. nigra
- ~~Ostrya virgin.~~
- Populus deltoi
- ~~P. grandident.~~
- P. tremuloides
- Prunus americ.
- P. pennsylvan.
- ~~P. serotina~~

- ~~Prunus virgin.~~
- ~~Quercus alba~~
- Q. bicolor
- Q. ellipsoid.
- Q. macrocarpa
- ~~Q. rubra~~
- Q. velutina
- Robinia pseudo
- Sorbus americ.
- ~~Tilia american~~
- ~~Ulmus american~~
- U. fulva

County
Waukesha
Town
Waukesha
6 N. - 19 E
Sec. 24 center
Milkyway Rd.

Distance:

- ~~Actaea sp. r.~~
- ~~Adiantum pedat.~~
- ~~Agrimonia gryp.~~
- ~~Allium tricocc.~~
- ~~Amphicarpa brac.~~
- ~~Anemone quinque.~~
- ~~A. virginiana~~
- Anemonella thal.
- Antennaria sp.
- Aplectrum hiem.
- Apocynum andros.
- Aquilegia canad.
- ~~Aralia nudicaul.~~
- ~~A. racemosa~~
- Arenaria later.
- ~~Arisaema atror.~~
- Asarum canad.
- ~~Aster macrophyll.~~
- ~~A. sagittifolius~~
- ~~A. shortii~~
- ~~Athyrium angust.~~
- Aureolaria grandif.
- ~~Botrychium vir.~~
- Brachyelytrum
- Campanula amer.
- Carex albursina
- C. pennsylvan.
- ~~Caulophyllum thal.~~
- ~~Celastrus scan.~~
- ~~Circaea latif.~~
- Claytonia virg.
- ~~Cornus altern.~~
- ~~C. femina~~
- ~~C. rugosa~~
- ~~Corylus americana~~
- ~~Cryptotaenia canad.~~
- ~~Cypripedium pubesc.~~
- ~~Cystopteris frag.~~
- Dentaria laciniata
- ~~Desmodium acumin.~~
- D. nudiflorum
- Dicentra cucullaria
- Dodecatheon meadia
- ~~Oryopteris spinulosa~~
- ~~Erigeron pulchellus~~
- Erythronium albidum

- Shrubs & Herbs
- ~~Eupatorium purpur.~~
 - ~~Eupatorium rugosum~~
 - ~~Festuca obtusa~~
 - ~~Fragaria virgin.~~
 - ~~Galium aparine~~
 - ~~G. circaeans~~
 - ~~G. concinnum~~
 - ~~G. lanceolatum~~
 - ~~G. triflorum~~
 - ~~Geranium macul.~~
 - Geum canadense
 - Goodyera pubesc.
 - Habenaria bract.
 - ~~Hamamelis virg.~~
 - ~~Helianthus strum.~~
 - Hepatica acutil.
 - Heuchera richard.
 - Hydrastis canad.
 - ~~Hydrophyllum virg.~~
 - ~~Hystrix patula~~
 - Impatiens biflora
 - I. pallida
 - Isopyrum bitern.
 - ~~Lactuca spicata~~
 - Laportea canad.
 - Lappula virgin.
 - Lathyrus ochrol.
 - ~~Lonicera prolif.~~
 - Lysimachia quadr.
 - Maianthemum can.
 - Menispermum can.
 - Nitella diphylla
 - Monarda fistulosa
 - Orchis spectab.
 - Oryzopsis racem.
 - ~~Osmorhiza clayton.~~
 - ~~O. longistylis~~
 - ~~Osmunda clayton.~~
 - ~~Panax quinquef.~~
 - ~~Panicum latifolium~~
 - ~~Parietaria pennsylv.~~
 - ~~Parthenocissus vit.~~
 - Phlox divaricata
 - ~~Phryma leptostachya~~
 - ~~Podophyllum pelt.~~
 - Polemonium reptans

- Polygonatum commut.
- ~~Polygonatum pubesc.~~
- ~~Polygonum virgin.~~
- ~~Potentilla simpl.~~
- ~~Prenanthes alba~~
- ~~Pteridium aquil.~~
- ~~Pyrola elliptica~~
- ~~Ranunculus abort.~~
- ~~R. recurvatus~~
- ~~R. septentrion.~~
- ~~Rhus radicans~~
- Ribes americanum
- ~~R. cynosbati~~
- ~~R. missouriense~~
- ~~Rosa sp.~~
- ~~Rubus alleghen.~~
- ~~R. occidentalis~~
- ~~R. strigosus~~
- ~~Sambucus canad.~~
- ~~Sanguinaria can.~~
- ~~Sanicula gregaria~~
- ~~S. marilandica~~
- ~~Smilacina racemosa~~
- ~~S. stellata~~
- ~~Smilax ecirrhata~~
- ~~S. herbacea~~
- ~~S. hispida~~
- Solidago altissima
- S. latifolia
- S. ulmifolia
- ~~Thalictrum dioicum~~
- ~~Trillium cernuum~~
- ~~T. flexipes~~
- ~~T. grandiflorum~~
- ~~T. recurvatum~~
- Triosteum perfoliatum
- ~~Uvularia grandiflora~~
- ~~Veronicastrum virg.~~
- ~~Viburnum acerifolium~~
- ~~V. affine~~
- ~~Viola cucullata~~
- ~~V. pubescens~~
- ~~Vitis aestivalis~~
- ~~V. riparia~~
- Zanthoxylum americ.
- Zizia aurea

apparently selectively cut -
 sign on sign map - marked for cutting

1014

Agastache scrophul.
 Allium canadense
 Amorpha canesc.
 Anaphalis marg.
 Anemone cylindrica
 Arabis canadensis
 A. laevigata
 A. lyrata
 A. perstellata
 Aralia hispida
 Arisaema dracont.
 Asclepias ovalif.
 A. phytolaccoides
 Aster azureus
 A. paniculatus
 A. prenanthoides
 Athyrium thelypter.
 Besseyia bullii
 Boehmeria cylindr.
 Botrychium multif.
 Bromus pürgans
 Camptosorus rhizop.
 Carex convoluta
 Ceanothus americ.
 Chimaphila umbell.
 Cirsium altissim.
 Clematis virgin.
 Clintonia boreal.
 Comandra umbellata
 Conopholis americ.
 Corallorrhiza mac.
 Corydalis semperv.
 Cynoglossum offic.
 Cystopteris bulbif.
 Desmodium bracteos.
 D. canadense
 Dicentra canad.
 Diervilla lonicera
 Dioscorea villosa
 Dirca palustris
 Elymus villosus
 Epifagus virgin.

Erigeron philadel.
 Erythronium americ.
 Evonymus atropur.
 Floerkea prosperp.
 Fragaria vesca
 Galium boreale
 Gaultheria procumb.
 Gaylussacia baccata
 Gentiana quinquef.
 Geum virginianum
 Hedeoma hispida
 Hepatica americana
 Heracleum lanatum
 Hieracium canad.
 H. scabrum
 Hydrophyllum append.
 Hypoxis hirsuta
 Ilex verticillata
 Juncus tenuis
 Juniperus communis
 J. virginiana
 Krigia biflora
 Lathyrus venosus
 Lilium philadel.
 Liparis liliifolia
 Lobelia cardinalis
 Lonicera dioica
 L. hirsuta
 Luzula acuminata
 L. Multiflora
 Miliun effusum
 Mitchella repens
 Monotropa uniflora
 Onoclea sensibilis
 Cryzopsis asperif.
 Osmunda cinnamomea
 Oxalis violacea
 Panax trifolium
 Paronychia canad.
 Pedicularis canad.
 Physocarpus opul.
 Phytolacca decand.

Pilea pumila
 Polymnia canad.
 Polypodium vulgare
 Prunella vulgaris
 Pteretis nodulosa
 Pyrus coronaria
 P. ioensis
 Ranunculus fascicul.
 R. rhomboideus
 Rhus glabra
 R. typhina
 Rubus hispidus
 R. pubescens
 Rudbeckia laciniata
 Salix sp.
 Sambucus pubens
 Saxifraga pennsylv.
 Scrophularia lan.
 S. marilandica
 Senecio balsamitae
 Silene stellata
 Solanum nigrum
 Solidago speciosa
 Staphylea trifolia
 Steironema ciliatum
 S. lanceolatum
 Streptopus roseus
 Symplocarpus foet.
 Taenidia integerr.
 Taxus canadensis
 Thalictrum dasycarp.
 Thaspium aureum
 Tradescantia ohio.
 Uvularia sessilif.
 Vaccinium canad.
 Veronica serpyllif.
 Viburnum lentago
 V. trilobum
 Vicia americana
 Viola conspersa
 V. incognita

Additional Species:

Woodia glauca

Vernicestrum

Stump open ground - Present

Old white 150 ± 10

190 +

"

160 +

Parts for woods.

Disturbance impact Considerable Xanthoxylum

cutting old, stumps well rotted.

Selective cutting - marks

A₀ = 1

A₁ = 25"

A₂ = 1.5"

D.P.M. 18"

Tree	: BA	: S	Tree	: BA	: S	Tree	: BA	: S
Acer negundo			Fagus grandif.			Prunus virgin.		
A. rubrum			Fraxinus amer.			Quercus alba		
A. saccharinum			F. nigra			Q. bicolor		
A. saccharum 190			F. pennsylvan.			Q. ellipsoid.		
Amelanchier sp.			Juglans cinere			Q. macrocarpa		
Betula lutea			J. nigra			Q. rubra		
B. nigra			Ostrya virgin.			Q. velutina		
B. papyrifera			Populus deltoi			Robinia pseudo		
Carpinus carol			P. grandident.			Sorbus americ.		
Carya cordifor			P. tremuloides			Tilia american		
C. ovata			Prunus americ.			Ulmus american		
Celtis occiden			P. pennsylvan.			U. fulva 60		
Crataegus sp.			P. serotina					
						Distance: 23		
			<u>Shrubs & Herbs</u>					
Actaea sp.			Eupatorium purpur.			Polygonatum commut.		
Adiantum pedat.			Eupatorium rugosum			Polygonatum pubesc.		
Agrimonia gryp.			Festuca obtusa			Polygonum virgin.		
Allium tricocc.			Fragaria virgin.			Potentilla simpl.		
Amphicarpa brac.			Galium aparine			Prenanthes alba		
Anemone quinque.			G. circaezans			Pteridium aquil.		
A. virginiana			G. concinnum			Pyrola elliptica		
Anemonella thal.			G. lanceolatum			Ranunculus abort.		
Antennaria sp.			G. triflorum			R. recurvatus		
Aplectrum hiem.			Geranium macul.			R. septentrion.		
Apocynum andros.			Geum canadense			Rhus radicans		
Aquilegia canad.			Goodyera pubesc.			Ribes americanum		
Aralia nudicaul.			Habenaria bract.			R. cynosbati		
A. racemosa			Hamamelis virg.			R. missouriense		
Arenaria later.			Helianthus strum.			Rosa sp.		
Arisaema atror.			Hepatica acutil.			Rubus alleghen.		
Asarum canad.			Heuchera richard.			R. occidentalis		
Aster macrophyll.			Hydrastis canad.			R. strigosus		
A. sagittifolius			Hydrophyllum virg.			Sambucus canad.		
A. shortii			Hystrix patula			Sanguinaria can.		
Athyrium angust.			Impatiens biflora			Sanicula gregaria		
Aureolaria grandif.			I. pallida			S. marilandica		
Botrychium vir.			Isopyrum bitern.			Smilacina racemosa		
Brachyelytrum			Lactuca spicata			S. stellata		
Campanula amer.			Laportea canad.			Smilax ecirrhata		
Carex albursina			Lappula virgin.			S. herbacea		
C. pennsylvan.			Lathyrus ochrol.			S. hispida		
Caulophyllum thal.			Lonicera prolif.			Solidago altissima		
Celastrus scan.			Lysimachia quadr.			S. latifolia		
Circaea latif.			Maianthemum can.			S. ulmifolia		
Claytonia virg.			Menispermum can.			Thalictrum dioicum		
Cornus altern.			Mitella diphylla			Trillium cernuum		
C. femina			Monarda fistulosa			T. flexipes		
C. rugosa			Orchis spectab.			T. grandiflorum		
Corylus americana			Oryzopsis racem.			T. recurvatum		
Cryptotaenia canad.			Osmorhiza clayton.			Triosteum perfoliatum		
Cypripedium pubesc.			O. longistylis			Uvularia grandiflora		
Cystopteris frag.			Osmunda clayton.			Veronicastrum virg.		
Dentaria laciniata			Panax quinquef.			Viburnum acerifolium		
Desmodium acumin.			Panicum latifolium			V. affine		
D. nudiflorum			Parietaria pennsylv.			Viola cucullata		
Dicentra cucullaria			Parthenocissus vit.			V. pubescens		
Dodecatheon meadia			Phlox divaricata			Vitis aestivalis		
Dryopteris spinulosa			Phryma leptostachya			V. riparia		
Erigeron pulchellus			Podophyllum pelt.			Zanthoxylum americ.		
Erythronium albidum			Polemonium reptans			Zizia aurea		

1014

Agastache scrophul.	Erigeron philadel.	Pilea pumila
Allium canadense	Erythronium americ.	Polymnia canad.
Amorpha canesc.	Evonymus atropur.	Polypodium vulgare
Anaphalis marg.	Floerkea prosperp.	Prunella vulgaris
Anemone cylindrica	Fragaria vesca	Pteretis nodulosa
Arabis canadensis	Galium boreale	Pyrus coronaria
A. laevigata	Gaultheria procumb.	P. ioensis
A. lyrata	Gaylussacia baccata	Ranunculus fascicul.
A. perstellata	Gentiana quinquef.	R. rhomboideus
Aralia hispida	Geum virginianum	Rhus glabra
Arisaema dracont.	Hedeoma hispida	R. typhina
Asclepias ovalif.	Hepatica americana	Rubus hispidus
A. phytolaccoides	Heracleum lanatum	R. pubescens
Aster azureus	Hieracium canad.	Rudbeckia laciniata
A. paniculatus	H. scabrum	Salix sp.
A. prenanthoides	Hydrophyllum append.	Sambucus pubens
Athyrium thelypter.	Hypoxis hirsuta	Saxifraga pennsylv.
Besseyia bullii	Ilex verticillata	Scrophularia lan.
Boehmeria cylindr.	Juncus tenuis	S. marilandica
Botrychium multif.	Juniperus communis	Senecio balsamitae
Bromus purgans	J. virginiana	Silene stellata
Camptosorus rhizop.	Krigia biflora	Solanum nigrum
Carex convoluta	Lathyrus venosus	Solidago speciosa
Ceanothus americ.	Lilium philadel.	Staphylea trifolia
Chimaphila umbell.	Liparis liliifolia	Steironema ciliatum
Cirsium altissim.	Lobelia cardinalis	S. lanceolatum
Clematis virgin.	Lonicera dioica	Streptopus roseus
Clintonia boreal.	L. hirsuta	Symplocarpus foet.
Comandra umbellata	Luzula acuminata	Taenidia integerr.
Conopholis americ.	L. Multiflora	Taxus canadensis
Corallorrhiza mac.	Milium effusum	Thalictrum dasycarp.
Corydalis semperv.	Mitchella repens	Thaspium aureum
Cynoglossum offic.	Monotropa uniflora	Tradescantia ohio.
Cystopteris bulbif.	Onoclea sensibilis	Uvularia sessilif.
Desmodium bracteos.	Oryzopsis asperif.	Vaccinium canad.
D. canadense	Osmunda cinnamomea	Veronica serpyllif.
Dicentra canad.	Oxalis violacea	Viburnum lentago
Diervilla lonicera	Panax trifolium	V. trilobum
Dioscorea villosa	Paronychia canad.	Vicia americana
Dirca palustris	Pedicularis canad.	Viola conspersa
Elymus villosus	Physocarpus opul.	V. incognita
Epifagus virgin.	Phytolacca decand.	

Additional Species:

10-1-4

2

Tree	BA	S	Tree	BA	S	Tree	BA	S
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Acer negundo
 A. rubrum
 A. saccharinum
 A. saccharum
 Amelanchier sp.
 Betula lutea
 B. nigra
 B. papyrifera
 Carpinus carol
 Carya cordifor
 C. ovata
 Celtis occiden
 Crataegus sp.

Fagus grandif.
 Fraxinus amer.
 F. nigra
 F. pennsylvan.
 Juglans cinere
 J. nigra
 Ostrya virgin.
 Populus deltoi
 P. grandident. 35
 P. tremuloides
 Prunus americ.
 P. pennsylvan.
 P. serotina 35

Prunus virgin.
 Quercus alba
 Q. bicolor
 Q. ellipsoid.
 Q. macrocarpa
 Q. rubra
 Q. velutina
 Robinia pseudo
 Sorbus americ.
 Tilia american
 Ulmus american
 U. fulva

Distance: 8.5

Shrubs & Herbs

Actaea sp.
 Adiantum pedat.
 Agrimonia gryp.
 Allium tricocc.
 Amphicarpa brac.
 Anemone quinque.
 A. virginiana
 Anemonella thal.
 Antennaria sp.
 Aplectrum hiem.
 Apocynum andros.
 Aquilegia canad.
 Aralia nudicaul.
 A. racemosa
 Arenaria later.
 Arisaema atror.
 Asarum canad.
 Aster macrophyll.
 A. sagittifolius
 A. shortii
 Athyrium angust.
 Aureolaria grandif.
 Botrychium vir.
 Brachyelytrum
 Campanula amer.
 Carex albursina
 C. pennsylvan.
 Caulophyllum thal.
 Celastrus scab.
 Circaea latif.
 Claytonia virg.
 Cornus altern.
 C. femina
 C. rugosa
 Corylus americana
 Cryptotaenia canad.
 Cypripedium pubesc.
 Cystopteris frag.
 Dentaria laciniata
 Desmodium acumin.
 D. nudiflorum
 Dicentra cucullaria
 Dodecatheon meadia
 Dryopteris spinulosa
 Erigeron pulchellus
 Erythronium albidum

Eupatorium purpur.
 Eupatorium rugosum
 Festuca obtusa
 Fragaria virgin.
 Galium aparine
 G. circaeazans
 G. concinnum
 G. lanceolatum
 G. triflorum
 Geranium macul.
 Geum canadense
 Goodyera pubesc.
 Habenaria bract.
 Hamamelis virg.
 Helianthus strum.
 Hepatica acutil.
 Heuchera richard.
 Hydrastis canad.
 Hydrophyllum virg.
 Hystrix patula
 Impatiens biflora
 I. pallida
 Isopyrum bitern.
 Lactuca spicata
 Laportea canad.
 Lappula virgin.
 Lathyrus ochrol.
 Lonicera proclif.
 Lysimachia quadr.
 Maianthemum can.
 Menispermum can.
 Mitella diphylla
 Monarda fistulosa
 Orchis spectab.
 Oryzopsis racem.
 Osmorhiza clayton.
 C. longistylis
 Osmunda clayton.
 Panax quinquef.
 Panicum latifolium
 Parietaria pennsylv.
 Parthenocissus vit.
 Phlox divaricata
 Phryma leptostachya
 Podophyllum pelt.
 Polemonium reptans

Polygonatum commut.
 Polygonatum pubesc.
 Polygonum virgin.
 Potentilla simpl.
 Prenanthes alba
 Pteridium aquil.
 Pyrola elliptica
 Ranunculus abort.
 R. recurvatus
 R. septentrion.
 Rhus radicans
 Ribes americanum
 R. cynosbati
 R. missouriense
 Rosa sp.
 Rubus alleghen.
 R. occidentalis
 R. strigosus
 Sambucus canad.
 Sanguinaria can.
 Sanicula gregaria
 S. marilandica
 Smilacina racemosa
 S. stellata
 Smilax ecirrhata
 S. herbacea
 S. hispida
 Solidago altissima
 S. latifolia
 S. ulmifolia
 Thalictrum dioicum
 Trillium cernuum
 T. flexipes
 T. grandiflorum
 T. recurvatum
 Triosteum perfoliatum
 Uvularia grandiflora
 Veronicastrum virg.
 Viburnum acerifolium
 V. affine
 Viola cucullata
 V. pubescens
 Vitis aestivalis
 V. riparia
 Zanthoxylum americ.
 Zizia aurea

Sedge N. 1.

WOS

----- : : : : : : : : : : : :
 Tree : BA : S : Tree : BA : S : Tree : BA : S

Acer negundo
 ✓ A. rubrum
 A. saccharinum
 A. saccharum
 Amelanchier sp.
 Betula lutea
 B. nigra
 B. papyrifera
 Carpinus carol
 Carya cordifor
 C. ovata
 Celtis occiden
 Crataegus sp.

Fagus grandif.
 Fraxinus amer.
 F. nigra
 F. pennsylvan.
 Juglans cinere
 J. nigra
 Ostrya virgin. ——— 1
 Populus deltoi
 P. grandident.
 P. tremuloides
 Prunus americ.
 P. pennsylvan.
 P. serotina ——— 14

Prunus virgin.
 Quercus alba — 280 (open ground)
 Q. bicolor
 Q. ellipsoid.
 Q. macrocarpa
 Q. rubra
 Q. velutina
 Robinia pseudo
 Sorbus americ.
 Tilia american
 Ulmus american
 U. fulva

Distance: 13.5

Actaea sp.
 Adiantum pedat.
 Agrimonia gryp.
 Allium tricocc.
 Amphicarpa brac.
 Anemone quinque.
 A. virginiana
 Anemonella thal.
 Antennaria sp.
 Aplectrum hiem.
 Apocynum andros.
 Aquilegia canad.
 Aralia nudicaul.
 A. racemosa
 Arenaria later.
 Arisaema atror.
 Asarum canad.
 Aster macrophyll.
 A. sagittifolius
 A. shortii
 Athyrium angust.
 Aureolaria grandif.
 Botrychium vir.
 Brachyelytrum
 Campanula amer.
 Carex albursina
 C. pennsylvan.
 Caulophyllum thal.
 Celastrus scan.
 ✓ Circaea latif.
 Claytonia virg.
 Cornus altern.
 C. femina
 C. rugosa
 Corylus americana
 Cryptotaenia canad.
 Cypripedium pubesc.
 Cystopteris frag.
 Dentaria laciniata
 Desmodium acumin.
 D. nudiflorum
 Dicentra cucullaria
 Dodecatheon meadia
 Dryopteris spinulosa
 Erigeron pulchellus
 Erythronium albidum

Shrubs & Herbs
 Eupatorium purpur.
 Eupatorium rugosum
 Festuca obtusa
 Fragaria virgin.
 Galium aparine
 G. circaezans
 G. concinnum
 G. lanceolatum
 G. triflorum
 ✓ Geranium macul.
 Geum canadense
 Goodyera pubesc.
 Habenaria bract.
 Hamamelis virg.
 Helianthus strum.
 Hepatica acutil.
 Heuchera richard.
 Hydrastis canad.
 Hydrophyllum virg.
 Hystrix patula
 Impatiens biflora
 I. pallida
 Isopyrum bitern.
 Lactuca spicata
 Laportea canad.
 Lappula virgin.
 Lathyrus ochrol.
 ✓ Lonicera prolif.
 Lysimachia quadr.
 Maianthemum can.
 Menispermum can.
 Mitella diphylla
 Monarda fistulosa
 Orchis spectab.
 Gryzopsis racem.
 ✓ Osmorhiza clayton.
 O. longistylis
 Osmunda clayton.
 Panax quinquef.
 Panicum latifolium
 Parietaria pennsylv.
 Parthenocissus vit.
 Phlox divaricata
 Phryma leptostachya
 ✓ Podophyllum pelt.
 Polemonium reptans

Polygonatum commut.
 Polygonatum pubesc.
 Polygonum virgin.
 Potentilla simpl.
 Prenanthes alba
 Pteridium aquil.
 Pyrola elliptica
 Ranunculus abort.
 R. recurvatus
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 Rhus radicans
 Ribes americanum
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 R. missouriense
 Rosa sp.
 Rubus alleghen.
 R. occidentalis
 R. strigosus
 Sambucus canad.
 Sanguinaria can.
 Sanicula gregaria
 S. marilandica
 ✓ Smilacina racemosa
 S. stellata
 Smilax ecirrhata
 S. herbacea
 S. hispida
 Solidago altissima
 S. latifolia
 S. ulmifolia
 Thalictrum dioicum
 Trillium cernuum
 T. flexipes
 T. grandiflorum
 T. recurvatum
 Triosteum perfoliatum
 Uvularia grandiflora
 Veronicastrum virg.
 Viburnum acerifolium
 V. affine
 Viola cucullata
 V. pubescens
 Vitis aestivalis
 V. riparia
 Zanthoxylum americ.
 Zizia aurea

M/S

 Tree : BA : S : Tree : BA : S : Tree : BA : S

Acer negundo
 A. rubrum
 A. saccharinum
 A. saccharum
 Amelanchier sp.
 Betula lutea
 B. nigra
 B. papyrifera
 Carpinus carol
 Carya cordifor
 C. ovata
 Celtis occiden
 Crataegus sp.

Fagus grandif.
 Fraxinus amer.
 F. nigra
 F. pennsylvan.
 Juglans cinere
 J. nigra
 Ostrya virgin.
 Populus deltoi
 P. grandident.
 P. tremuloides
 Prunus americ.
 P. pennsylvan.
 P. serotina

28
24

Prunus virgin.
 Quercus alba
 Q. bicolor
 Q. ellipsoid.
 Q. macrocarpa
 Q. rubra
 Q. velutina
 Robinia pseudo
 Sorbus americ.
 Tilia american
 Ulmus american
 U. fulva

Distance: 13

Actaea sp.
 Adiantum pedat.
 Agrimonia gryp.
 Allium tricocc.
 Amphicarpa brac.
 Anemone quinque.
 A. virginiana
 Anemonella thal.
 Antennaria sp.
 Aplectrum hiem.
 Apocynum andros.
 Aquilegia canad.
 Aralia nudicaul.
 A. racemosa
 Arenaria later.
 Arisaema atror.
 Asarum canad.
 Aster macrophyll.
 A. sagittifolius
 A. shortii
 Athyrium angust.
 Aureolaria grandif.
 Botrychium vir.
 Brachyelytrum
 Campanula amer.
 Carex albursina
 C. pennsylvan.
 Caulophyllum thal.
 Celastrus scan.
 Circaea latif.
 Claytonia virg.
 Cornus altern.
 C. femina
 C. rugosa
 Corylus americana
 Crytototaenia canad.
 Cyripedium pubesc.
 Cystopteris frag.
 Dentaria laciniata
 Desmodium acumin.
 D. nudiflorum
 Dicentra cucullaria
 Dodecatheon meadia
 Dryopteris spinulosa
 Erigeron pulchellus
 Erythronium albidum

Shrubs & Herbs
 Eupatorium purpur.
 Eupatorium rugosum
 Festuca obtusa
 Fragaria virgin.
 Galium aparine
 G. circaeans
 G. concinnum
 G. lanceolatum
 G. triflorum
 Geranium macul.
 Geum canadense
 Goodyera pubesc.
 Habenaria bract.
 Hamamelis virg.
 Helianthus strum.
 Hepatica acutil.
 Heuchera richard.
 Hydrastis canad.
 Hydrophyllum virg.
 Hystrix patula
 Impatiens biflora
 I. pallida
 Isopyrum bitern.
 Lactuca spicata
 Laportea canad.
 Lappula virgin.
 Lathyrus ochrol.
 Lonicera prolif.
 Lysimachia quadr.
 Maianthemum can.
 Menispermum can.
 Mitella diphylla
 Monarda fistulosa
 Orchis spectab.
 Oryzopsis racem.
 Osmorhiza clayton.
 O. longistylis
 Osmunda clayton.
 Panax quinquef.
 Panicum latifolium
 Parietaria pennsylv.
 Parthenocissus vit.
 Phlox divaricata
 Phryma leptostachya
 Podophyllum pelt.
 Polemonium reptans

Polygonatum commut.
 Polygonatum pubesc.
 Polygonum virgin.
 Potentilla simpl.
 Prenanthes alba
 Pteridium aquil.
 Pyrola elliptica
 Ranunculus abort.
 R. recurvatus
 R. septentrion.
 Rhus radicans
 Ribes americanum
 R. cynosbati
 R. missouriense
 Rosa sp.
 Rubus alleghen.
 R. occidentalis
 R. strigosus
 Sambucus canad.
 Sanguinaria can.
 Sanicula gregaria
 S. marilandica
 Smilacina racemosa
 S. stellata
 Smilax ecirrhata
 S. herbacea
 S. hispida
 Solidago altissima
 S. latifolia
 S. ulmifolia
 Thalictrum dioicum
 Trillium cernuum
 T. flexipes
 T. grandiflorum
 T. recurvatum
 Triosteum perfoliatum
 Uvularia grandiflora
 Veronicastrum virg.
 Viburnum acerifolium
 V. affine
 Viola cucullata
 V. pubescens
 Vitis aestivalis
 V. riparia
 Zanthoxylum americ.
 Zizia aurea

NLS copy

1005

10011/4

 Tree : BA : S : Tree : BA : S : Tree : BA : S 1014

Acer negundo
 A. rubrum
 A. saccharinum
 A. saccharum
 Amelanchier sp.
 Betula lutea
 B. nigra
 B. papyrifera
 Carpinus carol
 Carya cordifor
 C. ovata
 Celtis occiden
 Crataegus sp.

Fagus grandif.
 Fraxinus amer.
 F. nigra
 F. pennsylvan.
 Juglans cinere
 J. nigra
 Ostrya virgin.
 Populus deltoi
 P. grandident.
 P. tremuloides
 Prunus americ.
 P. pennsylvan.
 P. serotina

Prunus virgin.
 Quercus alba - 230
 Q. bicolor
 Q. ellipsoid.
 Q. macrocarpa
 Q. rubra
 Q. velutina
 Robinia pseudo
 Sorbus americ.
 Tilia american
 Ulmus american 70
 U. fulva

(5)

Distance: 20

Actaea sp.
 Adiantum pedat.
 Agrimonia gryp.
 Allium tricocc.
 Amphicarpa brac.
 Anemone quinque.
 A. virginiana
 Anemonella thal.
 Antennaria sp.
 Aplectrum hiem.
 Apocynum andros.
 Aquilegia canad.
 Aralia nudicaul.
 A. racemosa
 Arenaria later.
 Arisaema atror.
 Asarum canad.
 Aster macrophyll.
 A. sagittifolius
 A. shortii
 Athyrium angust.
 Aureolaria grandif.
 Botrychium vir.
 Brachyelytrum
 Campanula amer.
 Carex albursina
 C. pennsylvan.
 Caulophyllum thal.
 Celastrus scan.
 Circaea latif.
 Claytonia virg.
 Cornus altern.
 C. femina
 C. rugosa
 Corylus americana
 Cryptotaenia canad.
 Cypripedium pubesc.
 Cystopteris frag.
 Dentaria laciniata
 Desmodium acumin.
 D. nudiflorum
 Dicentra cucullaria
 Dodecatheon meadia
 Dryopteris spinulosa
 Erigeron pulchellus
 Erythronium albidum

Shrubs & Herbs
 Eupatorium purpur.
 Eupatorium rugosum
 Festuca obtusa
 Fragaria virgin.
 Galium aparine
 G. circaezans
 G. concinnum
 G. lanceolatum
 G. triflorum
 Geranium macul.
 Geum canadense
 Goodyera pubesc.
 Habenaria bract.
 Hamamelis virg.
 Helianthus strum.
 Hepatica acutil.
 Heuchera richard.
 Hydrastis canad.
 Hydrophyllum virg.
 Hystrix patula
 Impatiens biflora
 I. pallida
 Isopyrum bitern.
 Lactuca spicata
 Laportea canad.
 Lapula virgin.
 Lathyrus ochrol.
 Lonicera prolif.
 Lysimachia quadr.
 Maianthemum can.
 Menispermum can.
 Mitella diphylla
 Monarda fistulosa
 Orchis spectab.
 Oryzopsis racem.
 Osmorhiza clayton.
 O. longistylis
 Osmunda clayton.
 Panax quinquef.
 Panicum latifolium
 Parietaria pennsylv.
 Parthenocissus vit.
 Phlox divaricata
 Phryma leptostachya
 Podophyllum pelt.
 Polemonium reptans

Polygonatum commut.
 Polygonatum pubesc.
 Polygonum virgin.
 Potentilla simpl.
 Prenanthes alba
 Pteridium aquil.
 Pyrola elliptica
 Ranunculus abort.
 R. recurvatus
 R. septentrion.
 Rhus radicans
 Ribes americanum
 R. cynosbati
 R. missouriense
 Rosa sp.
 Rubus alleghen.
 R. occidentalis
 R. strigosus
 Sambucus canad.
 Sanguinaria can.
 Sanicula gregaria
 S. marilandica
 Smilacina racemosa
 S. stellata
 Smilax ecirrhata
 S. herbacea
 S. hispida
 Solidago altissima
 S. latifolia
 S. ulmifolia
 Thalictrum dioicum
 Trillium cernuum
 T. flexipes
 T. grandiflorum
 T. recurvatum
 Triosteum perfoliatum
 Uvularia grandiflora
 Veronicastrum virg.
 Viburnum acerifolium
 V. affine
 Viola cucullata
 V. pubescens
 Vitis aestivalis
 V. riparia
 Zanthoxylum americ.
 Zizia aurea

Agastache scrophul.	Erigeron philadel.	Pilea pumila
Allium canadense	Erythronium americ.	Polymnia canad.
Amorpha canesc.	Evonymus atropur.	Polypodium vulgare
Anaphalis marg.	Floerkea prosperp.	Prunella vulgaris
Anemone cylindrica	Fragaria vesca	Pteretis nodulosa
Arabis canadensis	Galium boreale	Pyrus coronaria
A. laevigata	Gaultheria procumb.	P. ioensis
A. lyrata	Gaylussacia baccata	Ranunculus fascicul.
A. perstellata	Gentiana quinquef.	R. rhomboideus
Aralia hispida	Geum virginianum	Rhus glabra
Arisaema dracont.	Hedeoma hispida	R. typhina
Asclepias ovalif.	Hepatica americana	Rubus hispidus
A. phytolaccoides	Heracleum lanatum	R. pubescens
Aster azureus	Hieracium canad.	Rudbeckia laciniata
A. paniculatus	H. scabrum	Salix sp.
A. prenanthoides	Hydrophyllum append.	Sambucus pubens
Athyrium thelypter.	Hypoxis hirsuta	Saxifraga pennsylv.
Besseyia bullii	Ilex verticillata	Scrophularia lan.
Boehmeria cylindr.	Juncus tenuis	S. marilandica
Botrychium multif.	Juniperus communis	Senecio balsamitae
Bromus purgans	J. virginiana	Silene stellata
Camptosorus rhizop.	Krigia biflora	Solanum nigrum
Carex convoluta	Lathyrus venosus	Solidago speciosa
Ceanothus americ.	Lilium philadel.	Staphylea trifolia
Chimaphila umbell.	Liparis liliifolia	Steironema ciliatum
Cirsium altissim.	Lobelia cardinalis	S. lanceolatum
Clematis virgin.	Lonicera dioica	Streptopus roseus
Clintonia boreal.	L. hirsuta	Symplocarpus foet.
Comandra umbellata	Luzula acuminata	Taenidia integerr.
Conopholis americ.	L. Multiflora	Taxus canadensis
Corallorrhiza mac.	Milium effusum	Thalictrum dasycarp.
Corydalis semperv.	Mitchella repens	Thaspium aureum
Cynoglossum offic.	Monotropa uniflora	Tradescantia ohio.
Cystopteris bulbif.	Onoclea sensibilis	Uvularia sessilif.
Desmodium bracteos.	Oryzopsis asperif.	Vaccinium canad.
D. canadense	Osmunda cinnamomea	Veronica serpyllif.
Dicentra canad.	Oxalis violacea	Viburnum lentago
Diervilla lonicera	Panax trifolium	V. trilobum
Dioscorea villosa	Paronychia canad.	Vicia americana
Dirca palustris	Pedicularis canad.	Viola conspersa
Elymus villosus	Physocarpus opul.	V. incognita
Epifagus virgin.	Phytolacca decand.	

1014

5

Additional Species:

 Tree : BA : S : Tree : BA : S : Tree : BA : S

Acer negundo
 A. rubrum
 A. saccharinum
 A. saccharum
 Amelanchier sp.
 Betula lutea
 B. nigra
 B. papyrifera
 Carpinus carol
 Carya cordifor
 C. ovata
 Celtis occiden
 Crataegus sp.

Fagus grandif.
 Fraxinus amer.
 F. nigra
 F. pennsylvan.
 Juglans cinere
 J. nigra
 Ostrya virgin.
 Populus deltoi
 P. grandident.
 P. tremuloides
 Prunus americ.
 P. pennsylvan.
 P. serotina

Prunus virgin.
 Quercus alba
 Q. bicolor
 Q. ellipsoid.
 Q. macrocarpa
 Q. rubra
 Q. velutina
 Robinia pseudo
 Sorbus americ.
 Tilia american
 Ulmus american
 U. fulva

380 open ground
 70

Distance: 17

Actaea sp.
 Adiantum pedat.
 Agrimonia gryp.
 Allium tricocc.
 Amphicarpa brac.
 Anemone quinque.
 A. virginiana
 Anemonella thal.
 Antennaria sp.
 Aplectrum hiem.
 Apocynum andros.
 Aquilegia canad.
 Aralia nudicaul.
 A. racemosa
 Arenaria later.
 Arisaema atror.
 Asarum canad.
 Aster macrophyll.
 A. sagittifolius
 A. shortii
 Athyrium angust.
 Aureolaria grandif.
 Botrychium vir.
 Brachyelytrum
 Campanula amer.
 Carex albursina
 C. pennsylvan.
 Caulophyllum thal.
 Celastrus scan.
 Circaea latif.
 Claytonia virg.
 Cornus altern.
 C. femina
 C. rugosa
 Corylus americana
 Cryptotaenia canad.
 Cyripedium pubesc.
 Cystopteris frag.
 Dentaria laciniata
 Desmodium acumin.
 D. nudiflorum
 Dicentra cucullaria
 Dodecatheon meadia
 Dryopteris spinulosa
 Erigeron pulchellus
 Erythronium albidum

Shrubs & Herbs
 Eupatorium purpur.
 Eupatorium rugosum
 Festuca obtusa
 Fragaria virgin.
 Galium aparine
 G. circaezans
 G. concinnum
 G. lanceolatum
 G. triflorum
 Geranium macul.
 Geum canadense
 Goodyera pubesc.
 Habenaria bract.
 Hamamelis virg.
 Helianthus strum.
 Hepatica acutil.
 Heuchera richard.
 Hydrastis canad.
 Hydrophyllum virg.
 Hystrix patula
 Impatiens biflora
 I. pallida
 Isopyrum bitern.
 Lactuca spicata
 Laportea canad.
 Lapoula virgin.
 Lathyrus ochrol.
 Lonicera prolif.
 Lysimachia quadr.
 Maianthemum can.
 Menispermum can.
 Mitella diphylla
 Monarda fistulosa
 Orchis spectab.
 Oryzopsis racem.
 Osmorhiza clayton.
 O. longistylis
 Osmunda clayton.
 Panax quinquef.
 Panicum latifolium
 Parietaria pennsylv.
 Parthenocissus vit.
 Phlox divaricata
 Phryma leptostachya
 Podophyllum pelt.
 Polemonium reptans

Polygonatum commut.
 Polygonatum pubesc.
 Polygonum virgin.
 Potentilla simpl.
 Prenanthes alba
 Pteridium aquil.
 Pyrola elliptica
 Ranunculus abort.
 R. recurvatus
 R. septentrion.
 Rhus radicans
 Ribes americanum
 R. cynosbati
 R. missouriense
 Rosa sp.
 Rubus alleghen.
 R. occidentalis
 R. strigosus
 Sambucus canad.
 Sanguinaria can.
 Sanicula gregaria
 S. marilandica
 Smilacina racemosa
 S. stellata
 Smilax ecirrhata
 S. herbacea
 S. hispida
 Solidago altissima
 S. latifolia
 S. ulmifolia
 Thalictrum dioicum
 Trillium cernuum
 T. flexipes
 T. grandiflorum
 T. recurvatum
 Triosteum perfoliatum
 Uvularia grandiflora
 Veronicastrum virg.
 Viburnum acerifolium
 V. affine
 Viola cucullata
 V. pubescens
 Vitis aestivalis
 V. riparia
 Zanthoxylum americ.
 Zizia aurea

Sedge K.

WOS

 Tree : BA : S : Tree : BA : S : Tree : BA : S

Acer negundo
 A. rubrum
 A. saccharinum
 A. saccharum
 Amelanchier sp.
 Betula lutea
 B. nigra
 B. papyrifera
 Carpinus carol
 Carya cordifor
 C. ovata
 Celtis occiden
 Crataegus sp.

Fagus grandif.
 Fraxinus amer.
 F. nigra
 F. pennsylvan.
 Juglans cinere
 J. nigra
 Ostrya virgin.
 Populus deltoi
 P. grandident.
 P. tremuloides
 Prunus americ.
 P. pennsylvan.
 P. serotina

Prunus virgin.
 Quercus alba 160
 Q. bicolor
 Q. ellipsoid.
 Q. macrocarpa
 Q. rubra 40
 Q. velutina
 Robinia pseudo
 Sorbus americ.
 Tilia american
 Ulmus american
 U. fulva

Distance: 145

Actaea sp.
 Adiantum pedat.
 Agrimonia gryp.
 Allium tricocc.
 Amphicarpa brac.
 Anemone quinque.
 A. virginiana
 Anemonella thal.
 Antennaria sp.
 Aplectrum hiem.
 Apocynum andros.
 Aquilegia canad.
 Aralia nudicaul.
 A. racemosa
 Arenaria later.
 Arisaema atror.
 Asarum canad.
 Aster macrophyll.
 A. sagittifolius
 A. shortii
 Athyrium angust.
 Aureolaria grandif.
 Botrychium vir.
 Brachyelytrum
 Campanula amer.
 Carex albursina
 C. pennsylvan.
 Caulophyllum thal.
 Celastrus scan.
 Circaea latif.
 Claytonia virg.
 Cornus altern.
 C. femina
 C. rugosa
 Corylus americana
 Cryptotaenia canad.
 Cypripedium pubesc.
 Cystopteris frag.
 Dentaria laciniata
 Desmodium acumin.
 D. nudiflorum
 Dicentra cucullaria
 Dodecatheon meadia
 Dryopteris spinulosa
 Erigeron pulchellus
 Erythronium albidum

Shrubs & Herbs

Eupatorium purpur.
 Eupatorium rugosum
 Festuca obtusa
 Fragaria virgin.
 Galium aparine
 G. circaezans
 G. concinnum
 G. lanceolatum
 G. triflorum
 Geranium macul.
 Geum canadense
 Goodyera pubesc.
 Habenaria bract.
 Hamamelis virg.
 Helianthus strum.
 Hepatica acutil.
 Heuchera richard.
 Hydrastis canad.
 Hydrophyllum virg.
 Hystrix patula
 Impatiens biflora
 I. pallida
 Isopyrum bitern.
 Lactuca spicata
 Laportea canad.
 Lappula virgin.
 Lathyrus ochrol.
 Lonicera prolif.
 Lysimachia quadr.
 Maianthemum can.
 Menispermum can.
 Mitella diphylla
 Monarda fistulosa
 Orchis spectab.
 Oryzopsis racem.
 Osmorhiza clayton.
 O. longistylis
 Osmunda clayton.
 Panax quinquef.
 Panicum latifolium
 Parietaria pennsylv.
 Parthenocissus vit.
 Phlox divaricata
 Phryma leptostachya
 Podophyllum pelt.
 Polemonium reptans

Polygonatum commut.
 Polygonatum pubesc.
 Polygonum virgin.
 Potentilla simpl.
 Prenanthes alba
 Pteridium aquil.
 Pyrola elliptica
 Ranunculus abort.
 R. recurvatus
 R. septentrion.
 Rhus radicans
 Ribes americanum
 R. cynosbati
 R. missouriense
 Rosa sp.
 Rubus alleghen.
 R. occidentalis
 R. strigosus
 Sambucus canad.
 Sanguinaria can.
 Sanicula gregaria
 S. marilandica
 Smilacina racemosa
 S. stellata
 Smilax ecirrhata
 S. herbacea
 S. hispida
 Solidago altissima
 S. latifolia
 S. ulmifolia
 Thalictrum dioicum
 Trillium cernuum
 T. flexipes
 T. grandiflorum
 T. recurvatum
 Triosteum perfoliatum
 Uvularia grandiflora
 Veronicastrum virg.
 Viburnum acerifolium
 V. affine
 Viola cucullata
 V. pubescens
 Vitis aestivalis
 V. riparia
 Zanthoxylum americ.
 Zizia aurea

1105

 Tree : BA : S : Tree : BA : S : Tree : BA : S

Acer negundo
 A. rubrum
 A. saccharinum
 A. saccharum
 Amelanchier sp.
 Betula lutea
 B. nigra
 B. papyrifera
 Carpinus carol
 Carya cordifor
 C. ovata
 Celtis occiden
 Crataegus sp.

50

Fagus grandif.
 Fraxinus amer.
 F. nigra
 F. pennsylvan.
 Juglans cinere
 J. nigra
 Ostrya virgin.
 Populus deltoi
 P. grandident.
 P. tremuloides
 Prunus americ.
 P. pennsylvan.
 P. serotina

Prunus virgin.
 Quercus alba
 Q. bicolor
 Q. ellipsoid.
 Q. macrocarpa
 Q. rubra
 Q. velutina
 Robinia pseudo
 Sorbus americ.
 Tilia american
 Ulmus american
 U. fulva

30

Distance: 14

Shrubs & Herbs

Actaea sp.
 Adiantum pedat.
 Agrimonia gryp.
 Allium tricocc.
 Amphicarpa brac.
 Anemone quinque.
 A. virginiana
 Anemonella thal.
 Antennaria sp.
 Aplectrum hiem.
 Apocynum andros.
 Aquilegia canad.
 Aralia nudicaul.
 A. racemosa
 Arenaria later.
 Arisaema atror.
 Asarum canad.
 Aster macrophyll.
 A. sagittifolius
 A. shortii
 Athyrium angust.
 Aureolaria grandif.
 Botrychium vir.
 Brachyelytrum
 Campanula amer.
 Carex albursina
 C. pennsylvan.
 Caulophyllum thal.
 Celastrus scan.
 Circaea latif.
 Claytonia virg.
 Cornus altern.
 C. femina
 C. rugosa
 Corylus americana
 Cryptotaenia canad.
 Cyripedium pubesc.
 Cystopteris frag.
 Dentaria laciniata
 Desmodium acumin.
 D. nudiflorum
 Dicentra cucullaria
 Dodecatheon meadia
 Dryopteris spinulosa
 Erigeron pulchellus
 Erythronium albidum

Eupatorium purpur.
 Eupatorium rugosum
 Festuca obtusa
 Fragaria virgin.
 Galium aparine
 G. circaezans
 G. concinnum
 G. lanceolatum
 G. triflorum
 Geranium macul.
 Geum canadense
 Goodyera pubesc.
 Habenaria bract.
 Hamamelis virg.
 Helianthus strum.
 Hepatica acutil.
 Heuchera richard.
 Hydrastis canad.
 Hydrophyllum virg.
 Hystrix patula
 Impatiens biflora
 I. pallida
 Isopyrum bitern.
 Lactuca spicata
 Laportea canad.
 Lappula virgin.
 Lathyrus ochrol.
 Lonicera prolif.
 Lysimachia quadr.
 Maianthemum can.
 Menispermum can.
 Mitella diphylla
 Monarda fistulosa
 Orchis spectab.
 Oryzopsis racem.
 Osmorhiza clayton.
 O. longistylis
 Osmunda clayton.
 Panax quinquef.
 Panicum latifolium
 Parietaria pennsylv.
 Parthenocissus vit.
 Phlox divaricata
 Phryma leptostachya
 Podophyllum pelt.
 Polemonium reptans

Polygonatum commut.
 Polygonatum pubesc.
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 Potentilla simpl.
 Prenanthes alba
 Pteridium aquil.
 Pyrola elliptica
 Ranunculus abort.
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 Rhus radicans
 Ribes americanum
 R. cynosbati
 R. missouriense
 Rosa sp.
 Rubus alleghen.
 R. occidentalis
 R. strigosus
 Sambucus canad.
 Sanguinaria can.
 Sanicula gregaria
 S. marilandica
 Smilacina racemosa
 S. stellata
 Smilax ecirrhata
 S. herbacea
 S. hispida
 Solidago altissima
 S. latifolia
 S. ulmifolia
 Thalictrum dioicum
 Trillium cernuum
 T. flexipes
 T. grandiflorum
 T. recurvatum
 Triosteum perfoliatum
 Uvularia grandiflora
 Veronicastrum virg.
 Viburnum acerifolium
 V. affine
 Viola cucullata
 V. pubescens
 Vitis aestivalis
 V. riparia
 Zanthoxylum americ.
 Zizia aurea

Caryophyll

105

 Tree : BA : S : Tree : BA : S : Tree : BA : S

Acer negundo
 A. rubrum
 A. saccharinum
 A. saccharum
 Amelanchier sp.
 Betula lutea
 B. nigra
 B. papyrifera
 Carpinus carol
 Carya cordifor
 C. ovata
 Celtis occiden
 Crataegus sp.

Fagus grandif.
 Fraxinus amer.
 F. nigra
 F. pennsylvan.
 Juglans cinere
 J. nigra
 Ostrya virgin.
 Populus deltoi
 P. grandident.
 P. tremuloides
 Prunus americ.
 P. pennsylvan.
 P. serotina

Prunus virgin.
 Quercus alba 165
 Q. bicolor
 Q. ellipsoid.
 Q. macrocarpa
 Q. rubra
 Q. velutina
 Robinia pseudo
 Sorbus americ.
 Tilia american
 Ulmus american
 U. fulva 28

Distance: 15

Actaea sp.
 Adiantum pedat.
 Agrimonia gryp.
 Allium tricocc.
 Amphicarpa brac.
 Anemone quinque.
 A. virginiana
 Anemonella thal.
 Antennaria sp.
 Aplectrum hiem.
 Apocynum andros.
 Aquilegia canad.
 Aralia nudicaul.
 A. racemosa
 Arenaria later.
 Arisaema atror.
 Asarum canad.
 Aster macrophyll.
 A. sagittifolius
 A. shortii
 Athyrium angust.
 Aureolaria grandif.
 Botrychium vir.
 Brachyelytrum
 Campanula amer.
 Carex albursina
 C. pennsylvan.
 Caulophyllum thal.
 Celastrus scan.
 Circaea latif.
 Claytonia virg.
 Cornus altern.
 C. femina
 C. rugosa
 Corylus americana
 Cryptotaenia canad.
 Cypripedium pubesc.
 Cystopteris frag.
 Dentaria laciniata
 Desmodium acumin.
 D. nudiflorum
 Dicentra cucullaria
 Dodecatheon meadia
 Dryopteris spinulosa
 Erigeron pulchellus
 Erythronium albidum

Shrubs & Herbs
 Eupatorium purpur.
 Eupatorium rugosum
 Festuca obtusa
 Fragaria virgin.
 Galium aparine
 G. circaezans
 G. concinnum
 G. lanceolatum
 G. triflorum
 Geranium macul.
 Geum canadense
 Goodyera pubesc.
 Habenaria bract.
 Hamamelis virg.
 Helianthus strum.
 Hepatica acutil.
 Heuchera richard.
 Hydrastis canad.
 Hydrophyllum virg.
 Hystrix patula
 Impatiens biflora
 I. pallida
 Isopyrum bitern.
 Lactuca spicata
 Laportea canad.
 Lappula virgin.
 Lathyrus ochrol.
 Lonicera prolif.
 Lysimachia quadr.
 Maianthemum can.
 Menispermum can.
 Mitella diphylla
 Monarda fistulosa
 Orchis spectab.
~~Cryopsis~~ racem.
 Osmorhiza clayton.
 O. longistylis
 Osmunda clayton.
 Panax quinquef.
 Panicum latifolium
 Parietaria pennsylv.
 Parthenocissus vit.
 Phlox divaricata
 Phryma leptostachya
 Podophyllum pelt.
 Polemonium reptans

Polygonatum commut.
 Polygonatum pubesc.
 Polygonum virgin.
 Potentilla simpl.
 Prenanthes alba
 Pteridium aquil.
 Pyrola elliptica
 Ranunculus abort.
 R. recurvatus
 R. septentrion.
 Rhus radicans
 Ribes americanum
 R. cynosbati
 R. missouriense
 Rosa sp.
 Rubus alleghen.
 R. occidentalis
 R. strigosus
 Sambucus canad.
 Sanguinaria can.
 Sanicula gregaria
 S. marilandica
 Smilacina racemosa
 S. stellata
 Smilax ecirrhata
 S. herbacea
 S. hispida
 Solidago altissima
 S. latifolia
 S. ulmifolia
 Thalictrum dioicum
 Trillium cernuum
 T. flexipes
 T. grandiflorum
 T. recurvatum
 Triosteum perfoliatum
 Uvularia grandiflora
 Veronicastrum virg.
 Viburnum acerifolium
 V. affine
 Viola cucullata
 V. pubescens
 Vitis aestivalis
 V. riparia
 Zanthoxylum americ.
 Zizia aurea

1015

 Tree : BA : S : Tree : BA : S : Tree : BA : S

Acer negundo
 A. rubrum
 A. saccharinum
 A. saccharum
 Amelanchier sp.
 Betula lutea
 B. nigra
 B. papyrifera
 Carpinus carol
 Carya cordifor
 C. ovata
 Celtis occiden
 Crataegus sp.

Fagus grandif.
 Fraxinus amer.
 F. nigra
 F. pennsylvan.
 Juglans cinere
 J. nigra
 Ostrya virgin.
 Populus deltoi
 P. grandident.
 P. tremuloides
 Prunus americ.
 P. pennsylvan.
 P. serotina

Prunus virgin.
 Quercus alba
 Q. bicolor
 Q. ellipsoid.
 Q. macrocarpa
 Q. rubra
 Q. velutina
 Robinia pseudo
 Sorbus americ.
 Tilia american
 Ulmus american
 U. fulva

40
 43

Distance: //

Actaea sp.
 Adiantum pedat.
 Agrimonia gryp.
 Allium tricocc.
 Amphicarpa brac.
 Anemone quinque.
 A. virginiana
 Anemonella thal.
 Antennaria sp.
 Aplectrum hiem.
 Apocynum andros.
 Aquilegia canad.
 Aralia nudicaul.
 A. racemosa
 Arenaria later.
 Arisaema atror.
 Asarum canad.
 Aster macrophyll.
 A. sagittifolius
 A. shortii
 Athyrium angust.
 Aureolaria grandif.
 Botrychium vir.
 Brachyelytrum
 Campanula amer.
 Carex albursina
 C. pennsylvan.
 Caulophyllum thal.
 Celastrus scan.
 Circaea latif.
 Claytonia virg.
 Cornus altern.
 C. femina
 C. rugosa
 Corylus americana
 Cryptotaenia canad.
 Cyripedium pubesc.
 Cystopteris frag.
 Dentaria laciniata
 Desmodium acumin.
 D. nudiflorum
 Dicentra cucullaria
 Dodecatheon meadia
 Dryopteris spinulosa
 Erigeron pulchellus
 Erythronium albidum

Shrubs & Herbs
 Eupatorium purpur.
 Eupatorium rugosum
 Festuca obtusa
 Fragaria virgin.
 Galium aparine
 G. circaezans
 G. concinnum
 G. lanceolatum
 G. triflorum
 Geranium macul.
 Geum canadense
 Goodyera pubesc.
 Habenaria bract.
 Hamamelis virg.
 Helianthus strum.
 Hepatica acutil.
 Heuchera richard.
 Hydrastis canad.
 Hydrophyllum virg.
 Hystrix patula
 Impatiens biflora
 I. pallida
 Isopyrum bitern.
 Lactuca spicata
 Laportea canad.
 Lappula virgin.
 Lathyrus ochrol.
 Lonicera prolif.
 Lysimachia quadr.
 Maianthemum can.
 Menispermum can.
 Mitella diphylla
 Monarda fistulosa
 Orchis spectab.
 Oryzopsis racem.
 Osmorhiza clayton.
 O. longistylis
 Osmunda clayton.
 Panax quinquef.
 Panicum latifolium
 Parietaria pennsylv.
 Parthenocissus vit.
 Phlox divaricata
 Phryma leptostachya
 Podophyllum pelt.
 Polemonium reptans

Polygonatum commut.
 Polygonatum pubesc.
 Polygonum virgin.
 Potentilla simpl.
 Prenanthes alba
 Pteridium aquil.
 Pyrola elliptica
 Ranunculus abort.
 R. recurvatus
 R. septentrion.
 Rhus radicans
 Ribes americanum
 R. cynosbati
 R. missouriense
 Rosa sp.
 Rubus alleghen.
 R. occidentalis
 R. strigosus
 Sambucus canad.
 Sanguinaria can.
 Sanicula gregaria
 S. marilandica
 Smilacina racemosa
 S. stellata
 Smilax ecirrhata
 S. herbacea
 S. hispida
 Solidago altissima
 S. latifolia
 S. ulmifolia
 Thalictrum dioicum
 Trillium cernuum
 T. flexipes
 T. grandiflorum
 T. recurvatum
 Triosteum perfoliatum
 Uvularia grandiflora
 Veronicastrum virg.
 Viburnum acerifolium
 V. affine
 Viola cucullata
 V. pubescens
 Vitis aestivalis
 V. riparia
 Zanthoxylum americ.
 Zizia aurea

Carey H.L.

105

 Tree : BA : S : Tree : BA : S : Tree : BA : S

Acer negundo
 A. rubrum
 A. saccharinum
 A. saccharum
 Amelanchier sp.
 Betula lutea
 B. nigra
 B. papyrifera
 Carpinus carol
 Carya cordifor
 C. ovata
 Celtis occiden
 Crataegus sp.

Fagus grandif.
 Fraxinus amer.
 F. nigra
 F. pennsylvan.
 Juglans cinere
 J. nigra
 Ostrya virgin.
 Populus deltoi
 P. grandident.
 P. tremuloides
 Prunus americ.
 P. pennsylvan.
 P. serotina

Prunus virgin.
 Quercus alba
 Q. bicolor
 Q. ellipsoid.
 Q. macrocarpa
 Q. rubra
 Q. velutina
 Robinia pseudo
 Sorbus americ.
 Tilia american
 Ulmus american
 U. fulva

Distance: 20

Actaea sp.
 Adiantum pedat.
 Agrimonia gryp.
 Allium tricocc.
 Amphicarpa brac.
 Anemone quinque.
 A. virginiana
 Anemonella thal.
 Antennaria sp.
 Aplectrum hiem.
 Apocynum andros.
 Aquilegia canad.
 Aralia nudicaul.
 A. racemosa
 Arenaria later.
 Arisaema atror.
 Asarum canad.
 Aster macrophyll.
 A. sagittifolius
 A. shortii
 Athyrium angust.
 Aureolaria grandif.
 Botrychium vir.
 Brachyelytrum
 Campanula amer.
 Carex albursina
 C. pennsylvan.
 Caulophyllum thal.
 Celastrus scan.
 Circaea latif.
 Claytonia virg.
 Cornus altern.
 C. femina
 C. rugosa
 Corylus americana
 Cryptotaenia canad.
 Cyripedium pubesc.
 Cystopteris frag.
 Dentaria laciniata
 Desmodium acumin.
 D. nudiflorum
 Dicentra cucullaria
 Dodecatheon meadia
 Dryopteris spinulosa
 Erigeron pulchellus
 Erythronium albidum

Shrubs & Herbs
 Eupatorium purpur.
 Eupatorium rugosum
 Festuca obtusa
 Fragaria virgin.
 Galium aparine
 G. circaezans
 G. concinnum
 G. lanceolatum
 G. triflorum
 Geranium macul.
 Geum canadense
 Goodyera pubesc.
 Habenaria bract.
 Hamamelis virg.
 Helianthus strum.
 Hepatica acutil.
 Heuchera richard.
 Hydrastis canad.
 Hydrophyllum virg.
 Hystrix patula
 Impatiens biflora
 I. pallida
 Isopyrum bitern.
 Lactuca spicata
 Laportea canad.
 Lappula virgin.
 Lathyrus ochrol.
 Lonicera prolif.
 Lysimachia quadr.
 Maianthemum can.
 Menispermum can.
 Mitella diphylla
 Monarda fistulosa
 Orchis spectab.
 Oryzopsis racem.
 Osmorhiza clayton.
 O. longistylis
 Osmunda clayton.
 Panax quinquef.
 Panicum latifolium
 Parietaria pennsylv.
 Parthenocissus vit.
 Phlox divaricata
 Phryma leptostachya
 Podophyllum pelt.
 Polemonium reptans

Polygonatum commut.
 Polygonatum pubesc.
 Polygonum virgin.
 Potentilla simpl.
 Prenanthes alba
 Pteridium aquil.
 Pyrola elliptica
 Ranunculus abort.
 R. recurvatus
 R. septentrion.
 Rhus radicans
 Ribes americanum
 R. cynosbati
 R. missouriense
 Rosa sp.
 Rubus alleghen.
 R. occidentalis
 R. strigosus
 Sambucus canad.
 Sanguinaria can.
 Sanicula gregaria
 S. marilandica
 Smilacina racemosa
 S. stellata
 Smilax ecirrhata
 S. herbacea
 S. hispida
 Solidago altissima
 S. latifolia
 S. ulmifolia
 Thalictrum dioicum
 Trillium cernuum
 T. flexipes
 T. grandiflorum
 T. recurvatum
 Triosteum perfoliatum
 Uvularia grandiflora
 Veronicastrum virg.
 Viburnum acerifolium
 V. affine
 Viola cucullata
 V. pubescens
 Vitis aestivalis
 V. riparia
 Zanthoxylum americ.
 Zizia aurea

WOS

 Tree : BA : S : Tree : BA : S : Tree : BA : S

Acer negundo
 A. rubrum — 35
 A. saccharinum
 A. saccharum
 Amelanchier sp.
 Betula lutea
 B. nigra
 B. papyrifera
 Carpinus carol
 Carya cordifor
 C. ovata
 Celtis occiden
 Crataegus sp.

Fagus grandif.
 Fraxinus amer.
 F. nigra
 F. pennsylvan.
 Juglans cinere
 J. nigra
 Ostrya virgin.
 Populus deltoi
 P. grandident.
 P. tremuloides
 Prunus americ.
 P. pennsylvan.
 P. serotina

Prunus virgin.
 Quercus alba — 90
 Q. bicolor
 Q. ellipsoid.
 Q. macrocarpa
 Q. rubra
 Q. velutina
 Robinia pseudo
 Sorbus americ.
 Tilia american
 Ulmus american
 U. fulva

Distance:

9 1/2 ft

13

Shrubs & Herbs

Actaea sp.
 Adiantum pedat.
 Agrimonia gryp.
 Allium tricocc.
 Amphicarpa brac.
 Anemone quinque.
 A. virginiana
 Anemonella thal.
 Antennaria sp.
 Aplectrum hiem.
 Apocynum andros.
 Aquilegia canad.
 Aralia nudicaul.
 A. racemosa
 Arenaria later.
 Arisaema atror.
 Asarum canad.
 Aster macrophyll.
 A. sagittifolius
 A. shortii
 Athyrium angust.
 Aureolaria grandif.
 Botrychium vir.
 Brachyelytrum
 Campanula amer.
 Carex albursina
 C. pennsylvan.
 Caulophyllum thal.
 Celastrus scan.
 Circaea latif.
 Claytonia virg.
 Cornus altern.
 C. femina
 C. rugosa
 Corylus americana
 Cryptotaenia canad.
 Cypripedium pubesc.
 Cystopteris frag.
 Dentaria laciniata
 Desmodium acumin.
 D. nudiflorum
 Dicentra cucullaria
 Dodecatheon meadia
 Dryopteris spinulosa
 Erigeron pulchellus
 Erythronium albidum

Eupatorium purpur.
 Eupatorium rugosum
 Festuca obtusa
 Fragaria virgin.
 Galium aparine
 G. circaezans
 G. concinnum
 G. lanceolatum
 G. triflorum
 Geranium macul.
 Geum canadense
 Goodyera pubesc.
 Habenaria bract.
 Hamamelis virg.
 Helianthus strum.
 Hepatica acutil.
 Heuchera richard.
 Hydrastis canad.
 Hydrophyllum virg.
 Hystrix patula
 Impatiens biflora
 I. pallida
 Isopyrum bitern.
 Lactuca spicata
 Laportea canad.
 Lapoula virgin.
 Lathyrus ochrol.
 Lonicera prolif.
 Lysimachia quadr.
 Maianthemum can.
 Menispermum can.
 Mitella diphylla
 Monarda fistulosa
 Orchis spectab.
 Oryzopsis racem.
 Osmorhiza clayton.
 O. longistylis
 Osmunda clayton.
 Panax quinquef.
 Panicum latifolium
 Parietaria pennsylv.
 Parthenocissus vit.
 Phlox divaricata
 Phryma leptostachya
 Podophyllum pelt.
 Polemonium reptans

Polygonatum commut.
 Polygonatum pubesc.
 Polygonum virgin.
 Potentilla simpl.
 Prenanthes alba
 Pteridium aquil.
 Pyrola elliptica
 Ranunculus abort.
 R. recurvatus
 R. septentrion.
 Rhus radicans
 Ribes americanum
 R. cynosbati
 R. missouriense
 Rosa sp.
 Rubus alleghen.
 R. occidentalis
 R. strigosus
 Sambucus canad.
 Sanguinaria can.
 Sanicula gregaria
 S. marilandica
 Smilacina racemosa
 S. stellata
 Smilax ecirrhata
 S. herbacea
 S. hispida
 Solidago altissima
 S. latifolia
 S. ulmifolia
 Thalictrum dioicum
 Trillium cernuum
 T. flexipes
 T. grandiflorum
 T. recurvatum
 Triosteum perfoliatum
 Uvularia grandiflora
 Veronicistrum virg.
 Viburnum acerifolium
 V. affine
 Viola cucullata
 V. pubescens
 Vitis aestivalis
 V. riparia
 Zanthoxylum americ.
 Zizia aurea

WOS

 Tree : BA : S : Tree : BA : S : Tree : BA : S

Acer negundo
 A. rubrum — 18
 A. saccharinum
 A. saccharum
 Amelanchier sp.
 Betula lutea
 B. nigra
 B. papyrifera
 Carpinus carol
 Carya cordifor
 C. ovata
 Celtis occiden
 Crataegus sp.

Fagus grandif.
 Fraxinus amer.
 F. nigra
 F. pennsylvan.
 Juglans cinere
 J. nigra
 Ostrya virgin.
 Populus deltoi
 P. grandident.
 P. tremuloides
 Prunus americ.
 P. pennsylvan.
 P. serotina

Prunus virgin.
 Quercus alba — 53
 Q. bicolor
 Q. ellipsoid.
 Q. macrocarpa
 Q. rubra
 Q. velutina
 Robinia pseudo
 Sorbus americ.
 Tilia american
 Ulmus american
 U. fulva

Distance: 23 ft

Shrubs & Herbs

Actaea sp.
 Adiantum pedat.
 Agrimonia gryp.
 Allium tricocc.
 Amphicarpa brac.
 Anemone quinque.
 A. virginiana
 Anemonella thal.
 Antennaria sp.
 Aplectrum hiem.
 Apocynum andros.
 Aquilegia canad.
 Aralia nudicaul.
 A. racemosa
 Arenaria later.
 Arisaema atror.
 Asarum canad.
 Aster macrophyll.
 A. sagittifolius
 A. shortii
 Athyrium angust.
 Aureolaria grandif.
 Botrychium vir.
 Brachyelytrum
 Campanula amer.
 Carex albursina
 C. pennsylvan.
 Caulophyllum thal.
 Celastrus scan.
 Circaea latif.
 Claytonia virg.
 Cornus altern.
 C. femina
 C. rugosa
 Corylus americana
 Cryptotaenia canad.
 Cyripedium pubesc.
 Cystopteris frag.
 Dentaria laciniata
 Desmodium acumin.
 D. nudiflorum
 Dicentra cucullaria
 Dodecatheon meadia
 Dryopteris spinulosa
 Erigeron pulchellus
 Erythronium albidum

Eupatorium purpur.
 Eupatorium rugosum
 Festuca obtusa
 Fragaria virgin.
 Galium aparine
 G. circaezans
 G. concinnum
 G. lanceolatum
 G. triflorum
 Geranium macul.
 Geum canadense
 Goodyera pubesc.
 Habenaria bract.
 Hamamelis virg.
 Helianthus strum.
 Hepatica acutil.
 Heuchera richard.
 Hydrastis canad.
 Hydrophyllum virg.
 Hystrix patula
 Impatiens biflora
 I. pallida
 Isopyrum bitern.
 Lactuca spicata
 Laportea canad.
 Lappula virgin.
 Lathyrus ochrol.
 Lonicera prolif.
 Lysimachia quadr.
 Maianthemum can.
 Menispermum can.
 Mitella diphylla
 Monarda fistulosa
 Orchis spectab.
 Oryzopsis racem.
 Osmorhiza clayton.
 O. longistylis
 Osmunda clayton.
 Panax quinquef.
 Panicum latifolium
 Parietaria pennsylv.
 Parthenocissus vit.
 Phlox divaricata
 Phryma leptostachya
 Podophyllum pelt.
 Polemonium reptans

Polygonatum commut.
 Polygonatum pubesc.
 Polygonum virgin.
 Potentilla simpl.
 Prenanthes alba
 Pteridium aquil.
 Pyrola elliptica
 Ranunculus abort.
 R. recurvatus
 R. septentrion.
 Rhus radicans
 Ribes americanum
 R. cynosbati
 R. missouriense
 Rosa sp.
 Rubus alleghen.
 R. occidentalis
 R. strigosus
 Sambucus canad.
 Sanguinaria can.
 Sanicula gregaria
 S. marilandica
 Smilacina racemosa
 S. stellata
 Smilax ecirrhata
 S. herbacea
 S. hispida
 Solidago altissima
 S. latifolia
 S. ulmifolia
 Thalictrum dioicum
 Trillium cernuum
 T. flexipes
 T. grandiflorum
 T. recurvatum
 Triosteum perfoliatum
 Uvularia grandiflora
 Veronicastrum virg.
 Viburnum acerifolium
 V. affine
 Viola cucullata
 V. pubescens
 Vitis aestivalis
 V. riparia
 Zanthoxylum americ.
 Zizia aurea

105

 Tree : BA : S : Tree : BA : S : Tree : BA : S

Acer negundo
 A. rubrum
 A. saccharinum
 A. saccharum
 Amelanchier sp.
 Betula lutea
 B. nigra
 B. papyrifera
 Carpinus carol
 Carya cordifor
 C. ovata
 Celtis occiden
 Crataegus sp.

Fagus grandif.
 Fraxinus amer. — 20
 F. nigra
 F. pennsylvan.
 Juglans cinere
 J. nigra
 Ostrya virgin.
 Populus deltoi
 P. grandident.
 P. tremuloides
 Prunus americ.
 P. pennsylvan.
 P. serotina

Prunus virgin.
 Quercus alba
 Q. bicolor
 Q. ellipsoid.
 Q. macrocarpa
 Q. rubra
 Q. velutina
 Robinia pseudo
 Sorbus americ.
 Tilia american
 Ulmus american
 U. fulva — 105

Distance:

24ft

Actaea sp.
 Adiantum pedat.
 Agrimonia gryp.
 Allium tricocc.
 Amphicarpa brac.
 Anemone quinque.
 A. virginiana
 Anemonella thal.
 Antennaria sp.
 Aplectrum hiem.
 Apocynum andros.
 Aquilegia canad.
 Aralia nudicaul.
 A. racemosa
 Arenaria later.
 Arisaema atror.
 Asarum canad.
 Aster macrophyll.
 A. sagittifolius
 A. shortii
 Athyrium angust.
 Aureolaria grandif.
 Botrychium vir.
 Brachyelytrum
 Campanula amer.
 Carex albursina
 C. pennsylvan.
 Caulophyllum thal.
 Celastrus scan.
 Circaea latif.
 Claytonia virg.
 Cornus altern.
 C. femina
 C. rugosa
 Corylus americana
 Cryptotaenia canad.
 Cyripedium pubesc.
 Cystopteris frag.
 Dentaria laciniata
 Desmodium acumin.
 D. nudiflorum
 Dicentra cucullaria
 Dodecatheon meadia
 Dryopteris spinulosa
 Erigeron pulchellus
 Erythronium albidum

Shrubs & Herbs
 Eupatorium purpur.
 Eupatorium rugosum
 Festuca obtusa
 Fragaria virgin.
 Galium aparine
 G. circaezans
 G. concinnum
 G. lanceolatum
 G. triflorum
 Geranium macul.
 Geum canadense
 Goodyera pubesc.
 Habenaria bract.
 Hamamelis virg.
 Helianthus strum.
 Hepatica acutil.
 Heuchera richard.
 Hydrastis canad.
 Hydrophyllum virg.
 Hystrix patula
 Impatiens biflora
 I. pallida
 Isopyrum bitern.
 Lactuca spicata
 Laportea canad.
 Lappula virgin.
 Lathyrus ochrol.
 Lonicera prolif.
 Lysimachia quadr.
 Maianthemum can.
 Menispermum can.
 Mitella diphylla
 Monarda fistulosa
 Orchis spectab.
 Oryzopsis racem.
 Osmorhiza clayton.
 O. longistylis
 Osmunda clayton.
 Panax quinquef.
 Panicum latifolium
 Parietaria pennsylv.
 Parthenocissus vit.
 Phlox divaricata
 Phryma leptostachya
 Podophyllum pelt.
 Polemonium reptans

Polygonatum commut.
 Polygonatum pubesc.
 Polygonum virgin.
 Potentilla simpl.
 Prenanthes alba
 Pteridium aquil.
 Pyrola elliptica
 Ranunculus abort.
 R. recurvatus
 R. septentrion.
 Rhus radicans
 Ribes americanum
 R. cynosbati
 R. missouriense
 Rosa sp.
 Rubus alleghen.
 R. occidentalis
 R. strigosus
 Sambucus canad.
 Sanguinaria can.
 Sanicula gregaria
 S. marilandica
 Smilacina racemosa
 S. stellata
 Smilax ecirrhata
 S. herbacea
 S. hispida
 Solidago altissima
 S. latifolia
 S. ulmifolia
 Thalictrum dioicum
 Trillium cernuum
 T. flexipes
 T. grandiflorum
 T. recurvatum
 Triosteum perfoliatum
 Uvularia grandiflora
 Veronicastrum virg.
 Viburnum acerifolium
 V. affine
 Viola cucullata
 V. pubescens
 Vitis aestivalis
 V. riparia
 Zanthoxylum americ.
 Zizia aurea

105

1014

16

 Tree : BA : S : Tree : BA : S : Tree : BA : S

Acer negundo
 A. rubrum
 A. saccharinum
 A. saccharum
 Amelanchier sp.
 Betula lutea
 B. nigra
 B. papyrifera
 Carpinus carol
 Carya cordifor
 C. ovata
 Celtis occiden
 Crataegus sp.

Fagus grandif.
 Fraxinus amer. — 225
 F. nigra
 F. pennsylvan.
 Juglans cinere
 J. nigra
 Ostrya virgin.
 Populus deltoi
 P. grandident.
 P. tremuloides
 Prunus americ.
 P. pennsylvan.
 P. serotina

Prunus virgin.
 Quercus alba
 Q. bicolor
 Q. ellipsoid.
 Q. macrocarpa
 Q. rubra
 Q. velutina
 Robinia pseudo
 Sorbus americ.
 Tilia american
 Ulmus american
 U. fulva — 12

Distance:

12 ft

Actaea sp.
 Adiantum pedat.
 Agrimonia gryp.
 Allium tricocc.
 Amphicarpa brac.
 Anemone quinque.
 A. virginiana
 Anemonella thal.
 Antennaria sp.
 Aplectrum hiem.
 Apocynum andros.
 Aquilegia canad.
 Aralia nudicaul.
 A. racemosa
 Arenaria later.
 Arisaema atror.
 Asarum canad.
 Aster macrophyll.
 A. sagittifolius
 A. shortii
 Athyrium angust.
 Aureolaria grandif.
 Botrychium vir.
 Brachyelytrum
 Campanula amer.
 Carex albursina
 C. pennsylvan.
 Caulophyllum thal.
 Celastrus scan.
 Circaea latif.
 Claytonia virg.
 Cornus altern.
 C. femina
 C. rugosa
 Corylus americana
 Cryptotaenia canad.
 Cypripedium pubesc.
 Cystopteris frag.
 Dentaria laciniata
 Desmodium acumin.
 D. nudiflorum
 Dicentra cucullaria
 Dodecatheon meadia
 Dryopteris spinulosa
 Erigeron pulchellus
 Erythronium albidum

Shrubs & Herbs

Eupatorium purpur.
 Eupatorium rugosum
 Festuca obtusa
 Fragaria virgin.
 Galium aparine
 G. circaezans
 G. concinnum
 G. lanceolatum
 G. triflorum
 Geranium macul.
 Geum canadense
 Goodyera pubesc.
 Habenaria bract.
 Hamamelis virg.
 Helianthus strum.
 Hepatica acutil.
 Heuchera richard.
 Hydrastis canad.
 Hydrophyllum virg.
 Hystrix patula
 Impatiens biflora
 I. pallida
 Isopyrum bitern.
 Lactuca spicata
 Laportea canad.
 Lappula virgin.
 Lathyrus ochrol.
 Lonicera prolif.
 Lysimachia quadr.
 Maianthemum can.
 Menispermum can.
 Mitella diphylla
 Monarda fistulosa
 Orchis spectab.
 Oryzopsis racem.
 Osmorhiza clayton.
 O. longistylis
 Osmunda clayton.
 Panax quinquef.
 Panicum latifolium
 Parietaria pennsylv.
 Parthenocissus vit.
 Phlox divaricata
 Phryma leptostachya
 Podophyllum pelt.
 Polemonium reptans

Polygonatum commut.
 Polygonatum pubesc.
 Polygonum virgin.
 Potentilla simpl.
 Prenanthes alba
 Pteridium aquil.
 Pyrola elliptica
 Ranunculus abort.
 R. recurvatus
 R. septentrion.
 Rhus radicans
 Ribes americanum
 R. cynosbati
 R. missouriense
 Rosa sp.
 Rubus alleghen.
 R. occidentalis
 R. strigosus
 Sambucus canad.
 Sanguinaria can.
 Sanicula gregaria
 S. marilandica
 Smilacina racemosa
 S. stellata
 Smilax ecirrhata
 S. herbacea
 S. hispida
 Solidago altissima
 S. latifolia
 S. ulmifolia
 Thalictrum dioicum
 Trillium cernuum
 T. flexipes
 T. grandiflorum
 T. recurvatum
 Triosteum perfoliatum
 Trivularia grandiflora
 Veronicastrum virg.
 Viburnum acerifolium
 V. affine
 Viola cucullata
 V. pubescens
 Vitis aestivalis
 V. riparia
 Zanthoxylum americ.
 Zizia aurea

1103

 Tree : BA : S : Tree : BA : S : Tree : BA : S

Acer negundo
 A. rubrum
 A. saccharinum
 A. saccharum
 Amelanchier sp.
 Betula lutea
 B. nigra
 B. papyrifera
 Carpinus carol
 Carya cordifor
 C. ovata
 Celtis occiden
 Crataegus sp.

Fagus grandif.
 Fraxinus amer. — 110
 F. nigra
 F. pennsylvan.
 Juglans cinere
 J. nigra
 Ostrya virgin. — 12
 Populus deltoi
 P. grandident.
 P. tremuloides
 Prunus americ.
 P. pennsylvan.
 P. serotina

Prunus virgin.
 Quercus alba
 Q. bicolor
 Q. ellipsoid.
 Q. macrocarpa
 Q. rubra
 Q. velutina
 Robinia pseudo
 Sorbus americ.
 Tilia american
 Ulmus american
 U. fulva

17

14.5 ft

Distance:

Actaea sp.
 Adiantum pedat.
 Agrimonia gryp.
 Allium tricocc.
 ✓ Amphicarpa brac.
 Anemone quinque.
 A. virginiana
 Anemonella thal.
 Antennaria sp.
 Aplectrum hiem.
 Apocynum andros.
 Aquilegia canad.
 Aralia nudicaul.
 A. racemosa
 Arenaria later.
 Arisaema atror.
 Asarum canad.
 Aster macrophyll.
 A. sagittifolius
 A. shortii
 Athyrium angust.
 Aureolaria grandif.
 Botrychium vir.
 Brachyelytrum
 Campanula amer.
 Carex albursina
 C. pennsylvan.
 Caulophyllum thal.
 Celastrus scan.
 Circaea latif.
 Claytonia virg.
 Cornus altern.
 C. femina
 C. rugosa
 Corylus americana
 Cryptotaenia canad.
 Cypripedium pubesc.
 Cystopteris frag.
 Dentaria laciniata
 ✓ Desmodium acumin.
 D. nudiflorum
 Dicentra cucullaria
 Dodecatheon meadia
 Dryopteris spinulosa
 Erigeron pulchellus
 Erythronium albidum

Shrubs & Herbs
 Eupatorium purpur.
 Eupatorium rugosum
 Festuca obtusa
 Fragaria virgin.
 Galium aparine
 G. circaezans
 G. concinnum
 G. lanceolatum
 G. triflorum
 ✓ Geranium macul.
 Geum canadense
 Goodyera pubesc.
 Habenaria bract.
 Hamamelis virg.
 Helianthus strum.
 Hepatica acutil.
 Heuchera richard.
 Hydrastis canad.
 Hydrophyllum virg.
 Hystrix patula
 Impatiens biflora
 I. pallida
 Isopyrum bitern.
 Lactuca spicata
 Laportea canad.
 Lapoula virgin.
 Lathyrus ochrol.
 Lonicera prolif.
 Lysimachia quadr.
 Maianthemum can.
 Menispermum can.
 Mitella diphylla
 Monarda fistulosa
 Orchis spectab.
 Oryzopsis racem.
 Osmorhiza clayton.
 O. longistylis
 Osmunda clayton.
 Panax quinquef.
 Panicum latifolium
 Parietaria pennsylv.
 Parthenocissus vit.
 Phlox divaricata
 Phryma leptostachya
 ✓ Podophyllum pelt.
 Polemonium reptans

Polygonatum commut.
 Polygonatum pubesc.
 Polygonum virgin.
 ✓ Potentilla simpl.
 Prenanthes alba
 Pteridium aquil.
 Pyrola elliptica
 ✓ Ranunculus abort.
 ✓ R. recurvatus
 R. septentrion.
 Rhus radicans
 Ribes americanum
 R. cynosbati
 R. missouriense
 Rosa sp.
 Rubus alleghen.
 ✓ R. occidentalis
 R. strigosus
 Sambucus canad.
 Sanguinaria can.
 Sanicula gregaria
 S. marilandica
 Smilacina racemosa
 S. stellata
 Smilax ecirrhata
 S. herbacea
 S. hispida
 Solidago altissima
 S. latifolia
 S. ulmifolia
 Thalictrum dioicum
 Trillium cernuum
 ✓ T. flexipes
 T. grandiflorum
 T. recurvatum
 Triosteum perfoliatum
 Uvularia grandiflora
 Veronicastrum virg.
 Viburnum acerifolium
 V. affine
 Viola cucullata
 V. pubescens
 Vitis aestivalis
 V. riparia
 Zanthoxylum americ.
 Zizia aurea

1005

 Tree : BA : S : Tree : BA : S : Tree : BA : S

Acer negundo
 A. rubrum
 A. saccharinum
 A. saccharum
 Amelanchier sp.
 Betula lutea
 B. nigra
 B. papyrifera
 Carpinus carol
 Carya cordifor
 C. ovata
 Celtis occiden
 Crataegus sp.

Fagus grandif.
 Fraxinus amer.
 F. nigra
 F. pennsylvan.
 Juglans cinere
 J. nigra
 Ostrya virgin. 30
 Populus deltoi
 P. grandident.
 P. tremuloides
 Prunus americ.
 P. pennsylvan.
 P. serotina

Prunus virgin.
 Quercus alba
 Q. bicolor
 Q. ellipsoid.
 Q. macrocarpa
 Q. rubra
 Q. velutina
 Robinia pseudo
 Sorbus americ.
 Tilia american
 Ulmus american
 U. fulva 55

Distance: 7 ft

Actaea sp.
 Adiantum pedat.
 Agrimonia gryp.
 Allium tricocc.
 Amphicarpa brac.
 Anemone quinque.
 A. virginiana
 Anemonella thal.
 Antennaria sp.
 Aplectrum hiem.
 Apocynum andros.
 Aquilegia canad.
 Aralia nudicaul.
 A. racemosa
 Arenaria later.
 Arisaema atror.
 Asarum canad.
 Aster macrophyll.
 A. sagittifolius
 A. shortii
 Athyrium angust.
 Aureolaria grandif.
 ✓ Botrychium vir.
 Brachyelytrum
 Campanula amer.
 Carex albursina
 C. pennsylvan.
 Caulophyllum thal.
 Celastrus scan.
 Circaea latif.
 Claytonia virg.
 Cornus altern.
 C. femina
 C. rugosa
 Corylus americana
 Cryptotaenia canad.
 Cypripedium pubesc.
 Cystopteris frag.
 Dentaria laciniata
 ✓ Desmodium acumin.
 D. nudiflorum
 Dicentra cucullaria
 Dodecatheon meadia
 Dryopteris spinulosa
 Erigeron pulchellus
 Erythronium albidum

Shrubs & Herbs

Eupatorium purpur.
 Eupatorium rugosum
 Festuca obtusa
 Fragaria virgin.
 Galium aparine
 G. circaezans
 G. concinnum
 G. lanceolatum
 G. triflorum
 Geranium macul.
 Geum canadense
 Goodyera pubesc.
 Habenaria bract.
 Hamamelis virg.
 Helianthus strum.
 Hepatica acutil.
 Heuchera richard.
 Hydrastis canad.
 Hydrophyllum virg.
 Hystrix patula
 Impatiens biflora
 I. pallida
 Isopyrum bitern.
 Lactuca spicata
 Laportea canad.
 Lapoula virgin.
 Lathyrus ochrol.
 Lonicera proclif.
 Lysimachia quadr.
 Maianthemum can.
 Menispermum can.
 Mitella diphylla
 Monarda fistulosa
 Orchis spectab.
 Oryzopsis racem.
 Osmorhiza clayton.
 ✓ C. longistylis
 Osmunda clayton.
 Panax quinquef.
 Panicum latifolium
 Parietaria pennsylv.
 Parthenocissus vit.
 Phlox divaricata
 Phryma leptostachya
 Podophyllum pelt.
 Polemonium reptans

Polygonatum commut.
 Polygonatum pubesc.
 Polygonum virgin.
 Potentilla simpl.
 Prenanthes alba
 Pteridium aquil.
 ✓ Pyrola elliptica
 Ranunculus abort.
 R. recurvatus
 R. septentrion.
 Rhus radicans
 Ribes americanum
 R. cynosbati
 R. missouriense
 Rosa sp.
 Rubus alleghen.
 ✓ R. occidentalis
 R. strigosus
 Sambucus canad.
 Sanguinaria can.
 Sanicula gregaria
 S. marilandica
 ✓ Smilacina racemosa
 S. stellata
 Smilax ecirrhata
 S. herbacea
 S. hispida
 Solidago altissima
 S. latifolia
 S. ulmifolia
 Thalictrum dioicum
 Trillium cernuum
 ✓ T. flexipes
 T. grandiflorum
 T. recurvatum
 Triosteum perfoliatum
 Uvularia grandiflora
 Veronicastrum virg.
 Viburnum acerifolium
 V. affine
 Viola cucullata
 V. pubescens
 Vitis aestivalis
 V. riparia
 ✓ Zanthoxylum americ.
 Zizia aurea

105

under R. racemosa (fl.)

19

Tree	: BA	: S	: Tree	: BA	: S	: Tree	: BA	: S
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Acer negundo
 A. rubrum
 A. saccharinum
 A. saccharum
 Amelanchier sp.
 Betula lutea
 B. nigra
 B. papyrifera
 Carpinus carol
 Carya cordifor
 C. ovata
 Celtis occiden
 Crataegus sp.

Fagus grandif.
 Fraxinus amer. — 50
 F. nigra
 F. pennsylvan.
 Juglans cinere
 J. nigra
 ✓ Ostrya virgin.
 Populus deltoi
 P. grandident.
 P. tremuloides
 Prunus americ.
 P. pennsylvan.
 P. serotina

Prunus virgin.
 Quercus alba — 240
 Q. bicolor
 Q. ellipsoid.
 Q. macrocarpa
 Q. rubra
 Q. velutina
 Robinia pseudo
 Sorbus americ.
 Tilia american
 Ulmus american
 U. fulva

Distance: 10 ft

Shrubs & Herbs

Actaea sp.
 Adiantum pedat.
 Agrimonia gryp.
 ✓ Allium tricocc.
 Amphicarpa brac.
 Anemone quinque.
 A. virginiana
 Anemonella thal.
 Antennaria sp.
 Aplectrum hiem.
 Apocynum andros.
 Aquilegia canad.
 Aralia nudicaul.
 A. racemosa
 Arenaria later.
 Arisaema atror.
 Asarum canad.
 Aster macrophyll.
 A. sagittifolius
 A. shortii
 Athyrium angust.
 Aureolaria grandif.
 Botrychium vir.
 Brachyelytrum
 Campanula amer.
 Carex albursina
 C. pennsylvan.
 Caulophyllum thal.
 Celastrus scan.
 Circaea latif.
 Claytonia virg.
 Cornus altern.
 C. femina
 C. rugosa
 Corylus americana
 Cryptotaenia canad.
 Cypripedium pubesc.
 Cystopteris frag.
 Dentaria laciniata
 Desmodium acumin.
 D. nudiflorum
 Dicentra cucullaria
 Dodecatheon meadia
 Dryopteris spinulosa
 Erigeron pulchellus
 Erythronium albidum

Eupatorium purpur.
 Eupatorium rugosum
 Festuca obtusa
 Fragaria virgin.
 Galium aparine
 G. circaezans
 G. concinnum
 G. lanceolatum
 G. triflorum
 Geranium macul.
 Geum canadense
 Godyera pubesc.
 Habenaria bract.
 Hamamelis virg.
 Helianthus strum.
 Hepatica acutil.
 Heuchera richard.
 Hydrastis canad.
 Hydrophyllum virg.
 Hystrix patula
 Impatiens biflora
 I. pallida
 Isopyrum bitern.
 Lactuca spicata
 Laportea canad.
 Lappula virgin.
 Lathyrus ochrol.
 Lonicera proclif.
 Lysimachia quadr.
 Maianthemum can.
 Menispermum can.
 Mitella diphylla
 Monarda fistulosa
 Orchis spectab.
 Gryzopsis racem.
 Osmorhiza clayton.
 O. longistylis
 Osmunda clayton.
 Panax quinquef.
 Panicum latifolium
 Parietaria pennsylv.
 Parthenocissus vit.
 Phlox divaricata
 Phryma leptostachya
 ✓ Podophyllum pelt.
 Polemonium reptans

Polygonatum commut.
 Polygonatum pubesc.
 Polygonum virgin.
 Potentilla simpl.
 Prenanthes alba
 Pteridium aquil.
 Pyrola elliptica
 Ranunculus abort.
 R. recurvatus
 R. septentrion.
 Rhus radicans
 Ribes americanum
 ✓ R. cynosbati
 R. missouriense
 Rosa sp.
 Rubus alleghen.
 R. occidentalis
 R. strigosus
 Sambucus canad.
 ✓ Sanguinaria can.
 Sanicula gregaria
 S. marilandica
 ✓ Smilacina racemosa
 S. stellata
 Smilax ecirrhata
 S. herbacea
 S. hispida
 Solidago altissima
 S. latifolia
 S. ulmifolia
 Thalictrum dioicum
 Trillium cernuum
 T. flexipes
 T. grandiflorum
 T. recurvatum
 Triosteum perfoliatum
 Uvularia grandiflora
 Veronicastrum virg.
 Viburnum acerifolium
 V. affine
 Viola cucullata
 V. pubescens
 Vitis aestivalis
 V. riparia
 Zanthoxylum americ.
 Zizia aurea

105

1014

20

Tree	BA	S	Tree	BA	S	Tree	BA	S
Acer negundo			Fagus grandif.			Prunus virgin.		
A. rubrum			Fraxinus amer. — 65, 72			Quercus alba		
A. saccharinum			F. nigra			Q. bicolor		
A. saccharum			F. pennsylvan.			Q. ellipsoid.		
Amelanchier sp.			Juglans cinere			Q. macrocarpa		
Betula lutea			J. nigra			Q. rubra		
B. nigra			✓ Ostrya virgin.			Q. velutina		
B. papyrifera			Populus deltoi			Robinia pseudo		
Carpinus carol			P. grandident.			Sorbus americ.		
Carya cordifor			P. tremuloides			Tilia american		
C. ovata			Prunus americ.			Ulmus american		
Celtis occiden			P. pennsylvan.			U. fulva		
✓ Crataegus sp.			P. serotina					

10ft

Distance:

- Actaea sp.
- Adiantum pedat.
- Agrimonia gryp.
- Allium tricocc.
- ✓ Amphicarpa brac.
- Anemone quinque.
- A. virginiana
- Anemonella thal.
- Antennaria sp.
- Aplectrum hiem.
- Apocynum andros.
- Aquilegia canad.
- Aralia nudicaul.
- A. racemosa
- Arenaria later.
- Arisaema atror.
- Asarum canad.
- Aster macrophyll.
- A. sagittifolius
- A. shortii
- ✓ Athyrium angust.
- Aureolaria grandif.
- Botrychium vir.
- Brachyelytrum
- Campanula amer.
- Carex albursina
- C. pennsylvan.
- Caulophyllum thal.
- ✓ Celastrus scan.
- ✓ Circaea latif.
- Claytonia virg.
- Cornus altern.
- C. femina
- C. rugosa
- Corylus americana
- Cryptotaenia canad.
- Cypripedium pubesc.
- Cystopteris frag.
- Dentaria laciniata
- Desmodium acumin.
- D. nudiflorum
- Dicentra cucullaria
- Dodecatheon meadia
- Dryopteris spinulosa
- Erigeron pulchellus
- Erythronium albidum

Shrubs & Herbs

- Eupatorium purpur.
- Eupatorium rugosum
- Festuca obtusa
- Fragaria virgin.
- Galium aparine
- G. circaezans
- G. concinnum
- G. lanceolatum
- G. triflorum
- Geranium macul.
- Geum canadense
- Goodyera pubesc.
- Habenaria bract.
- Hamamelis virg.
- Helianthus strum.
- Hepatica acutil.
- Heuchera richard.
- Hydrastis canad.
- Hydrophyllum virg.
- Hystrix patula
- Impatiens biflora
- I. pallida
- Isopyrum bitern.
- Lactuca spicata
- Laportea canad.
- Lappula virgin.
- Lathyrus ochrol.
- Lonicera prolif.
- Lysimachia quadr.
- Maianthemum can.
- Menispermum can.
- Mitella diphylla
- Monarda fistulosa
- Orchis spectab.
- Oryzopsis racem.
- Osmorhiza clayton.
- C. longistylis
- Osmunda clayton.
- Panax quinquef.
- Panicum latifolium
- Parietaria pennsylv.
- Parthenocissus vit.
- Phlox divaricata
- Phryma leptostachya
- Podophyllum pelt.
- Polemonium reptans

- Polygonatum commut.
- Polygonatum pubesc.
- Polygonum virgin.
- Potentilla simpl.
- Prenanthes alba
- Pteridium aquil.
- Pyrola elliptica
- Ranunculus abort.
- R. recurvatus
- R. septentrion.
- Rhus radicans
- Ribes americanum
- R. cynosbati
- R. missouriense
- Rosa sp.
- Rubus alleghen.
- R. occidentalis
- R. strigosus
- Sambucus canad.
- ✓ Sanguinaria can.
- Sanicula gregaria
- S. marilandica
- ✓ Smilacina racemosa
- S. stellata
- Smilax ecirrhata
- S. herbacea
- S. hispida
- Solidago altissima
- S. latifolia
- S. ulmifolia
- Thalictrum dioicum
- Trillium cernuum
- T. flexipes
- T. grandiflorum
- T. recurvatum
- Triosteum perfoliatum
- Wularia grandiflora
- Veronicastrum virg.
- Viburnum acerifolium
- V. affine
- Viola cucullata
- V. pubescens
- Vitis aestivalis
- V. riparia
- Zanthoxylum americ.
- Zizia aurea

Carex - nr - ✓

NOS

Hardwood Survey (cont'd)

STATION NO.	p.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	No ♀	F%
SHRUBS & HERBS (cont'd)																							
Lithospermum latifolium																							
Lobelia cardin.																							
L. spicata																							
Lonicera canadense																							
L. dioica																							
L. hirsuta																							
L. prolifera																							
Luzula acuminata																							
L. multiflora																							
Lycopodium lucidulum																							
L. obscurum																							
Lysimachia quadrifolia																							
Maianthemum can.																							
Menispermum can.																							
Miliun effusum																							
Mitchella repens																							
Mitella diphylla																							
Monarda fistul.																							
Monotropa uniflora																							
Morus rubra																							
Muhlenbergia frondosa																							
Oenothera biennis																							
Onoclea sensibilis																							
Orchis spectab.																							
Oryzopsis asper.																							
O. racemosa																							
Osmorhiza clayt.																							
O. longistylis																							
Osmunda cinnam.																							
O. claytoniana																							
Oxalis violacea																							
Panax quinquef.																							
P. trifolium																							
Panicum latifol.																							
Parietaria penn.																							
Paronychia cana.																							
Parthenocissus vitacea																							
Pedicularis can.																							
Phlox divaricata																							
Phryma leptost.																							
Physocarpus opul.																							
Phytolacca dec.																							
Pilea pumila																							
Poa palustris																							
Podophyllum pel.																							
Polemonium rep.																							
Polygonatum com.																							
P. pubescens																							
Polygonum virg.																							
Polymnia canad.																							
Polypodium virgin.																							

