

# The daily cardinal. Vol. IV No. 86 January 16, 1895

# [Madison, Wisconsin]: [s.n.], January 16, 1895

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Vol. IV-No 86.]

# MADISON, WIS., WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 16, 1895.

-HUNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN.

The Daily Cardinal,

# IN FAVOR OF SEMESTERS

REGENTS ADOPT THE SYSTEM YESTERDAY.

SCHOOL OF MUSIC TO BE ESTAB-LISHED.

Library Appropriation Asked for-Other Business.

The board of regents met yesterday and transacted some business of importance. The semester system was adopted to go into effect next year. This plan has already been described in the Cardinal and is as follows: The college year will begin on the last Wednesday of September, about two weeks later than at present. The Christmas holidays will be shortened to ten days and the Easter vacation to five days. The year will be divided into two equal periods and examinations held at the close of each of these periods. The courses will be rearranged to correspond to the division into semesters.

Action was taken on the establishment of a school of music and the recommendations of President Adams on the subject were adopted. It is intended to begin the school next fall. | the debate. It was decided to ask for appropriations to cover the current expenses of the university and for a new library building. It is proposed to unite the university and historical libraries in one building.

Gen. Lucius Fairchild, president of the board of university visitors, submitted the report of the committee appointed to examine the university library. The report stated that the library contains 33,500 volumes and about 10,000 pamphlets. The average increase during the past forty years has little exceeded 800 volumes annually. This is small compared even with the libraries of Michigan, Cornell and Chicago universities.

1. The present library building is unsafe because not fire-proof. It is easy to show any intelligent person that the state is taking a risk which nothing except sheer necessity can justify.

2. The space available for books is now so limited that accessions make rearrangements necessary and thus greatly increase the labor of the library staff.

3. The reading room is not half as large as has been needed during the past ten years. It is daily crowded to a degree that often precludes the profitable use of the books. 4. The room is neither well lighted

nor ventilated. In fact there is no ventilation deserving the name.

5. There are no suitable rooms for cataloguing and for the general work of administration.

The committee also discussed the historical society, assuming that to a certain extent union is practicable if desirable.

The historical library contains about 90,000 volumes and 80,000 pam- position of fellow in mathematics at jails and charitable work, not only phlets. There are 615 bound volumes of manuscript, and 8,000 bound vol-umes of newspaper files. There are Sauk City.

1.400 volumes classified as Shakes-pearian. In literature relating to America, it stands third in the United States, and in newspaper volumes it is second only to the library of congress. In economics it is one of the strongest in the country, and in genealogy it stands first.

The danger from fire and the appalling loss that would result was set forth.

Then followed a history of the library. In 1893, 92 per cent. of those working in the library were students. The weight of the books is now so heavy that experts says the structure is overtaxed. The value of the library is placed at \$1,000,000; that is would sell for that at auction. The museum of the historical society is equally endangered in its present location. The visitors propose a bulding that shall meet the wants of the university and historical libraries and the academy of sciences, arts and letters.

W. S. Miller, instructor in vertebrate anatomy, was given a professorship and granted leave of absense beginning with the next college year.

## **DEBATE POSTPONED!**

It has been decided to postpone the joint debate until next Tuesday evening. This has been rendered necessary by the inability of two of the judges to serve at the time originally set for

#### BOATING AT MINNESOTA.

an eight-oar crew at the University of Minnesota. It is the intention of Mr. Johnston, the manager of aquatic sports, to put three crews at work immediately. The men will go into training at the Minnesota tank, when accommodations can be secured.

The candidates will leave the university grounds at 4:15 P. M. every afternoon and proceed to the training quarters, where they will be put crew will run for a period of about an imaginary distance of about two miles.

About the beginning of March, the 2, whereby the competition will become marked by its boat especially if one is not a conpull a good oar.

about a month previous to the race.-Minnesota Ariel.

ating a large insurance business at

# SOPHOMORE CLASS MEETS

A PICTURE OF THE CREW IN BADGER.

TERM ELECTED.

Other Routine Business Transacted-Committee on Crew Picture.

The class of '97 held its term business meeting yesterday afternoon in University Hall. The principle item of business was the election of officers for this term which resulted as follows:

President-C. S. Greenwood. Vice President-J. J. Rogers. Secretary-Ll. Owen.

Treasurer-T. B. Blackburn. A member of the '96 Badger board was present and urged the class to insert the picture of their last year's winning crew in the Badger. The President appointed as a Committee to attend to this matter, Messrs. Gilbertson, Kurtz and Morley. A tax of twenty-five cents was levied upon each

MR. GILES' LECTURE.

member of the class to defray its ex-

penses.

It is proposed this year to organize Before the Class in American Charities.

The first lecture of a series to be given by prominent men in the course of study under R. T. Ely, on American Chlarities was given yesterday afternoon in the Law building by Mr. Giles, the former president of the state board of Charities and Corrections. Besides the regular students who are taking the course, there was a number of through a course of rigid work. Each citizens who are interested in this work of the state. The lecture was three quarters of an hour, advancing highly appreciated, received as it was from one so mattured in years and experience. Mr. Giles in substance said:

"The advance which the state has number of crews will be reduced to made in the study of social science is introduction into hotter. The "Varsity" crew will not schools. It is but the culmination of be picked until some time in April. impending needs and as a factor in the Even after the men have been selected work of Wisconsin, I appreciate its there is liable to be a change in the importance. In 1871 two boards of charities and reform were instituted scientious worker or if he does not after much opposition, to investigate the working of county institutions and This year it is proposed to secure a all organizations devoted to charitable race with the "Minnesotas" (of St. work as well as to make a study of Paul) and with the Wisconsin "eight". the work of the state. Poor houses, musical clubs, has left to arrange for Arrangements are already being made by correspondence and if plans mature poor were inquired into, which not include Des Moines, Cedar Rapids, the race will come off at lake Min- only set the committee to thinking but netonka some time in June. It is now the report opened the eyes of the peoproposed that each crew run two ple. The two boards were replaced by races during the regatta. If these a single board of six members of races come off, our boys will take up which one was a lady. The work of their training quarters at Minnetonka this board became invaluable to the state. At first they had but the power

to scold and to recommend, yet the effective work by continued investiga--Mr. Harry Kuhn, who held the tion of county alms houses, asylums, the university last year, is now oper- added to their name but increased their power through bills introduced in the legislature.

## [PRICE THREE CENTS.

"The condition of poor houses before reforms were instituted, was of the worst, vermin existing in all of them. This condition finally became the exception and not the rule. Better manner of treatment and more systematic work was accomplished. When compensation, although small, was allowed the board, more authority was conveyd and better work accomplished. OFFICERS FOR THE WINTER The contract labor system conflicted severely with the poor house; it was a premium on neglect. Managers of alms houses denied through the press charges made against them by the bcard. The controversies were long and bitter but the board finally prevailed; and their work stands today as a tribute to the state of Wisconsin. In fact the work of the board set an example which other states have followed. Cleanliness and order took the place of filthiness and neglect.

"The work of the board in the insane wards was followed by reforms quite as benficial. Many stories could be told-pathetic ones- of how poor, demented, forsaken beings were cared for, and transformed as it were from their insane state to sane and healthy men and women. Thus the good work was carried on. The contest over state control of instane asylums was a hot one but after once adopted has proved a brilliant success, to which the 23 well ordered institutions attest.

"The work of the board in the jails of our state stands for itself as testimony of its good effects. The evils exiting here before the reform began can hardly be exaggerated. But there is a disposition toward better service in these latter institutions. Much has been done, but yet there is more to do. Public opinion is only beginning to understand the immensity of the work, however there has been a brave beginning. Let the good work go on."

#### LOCAL AND PERSONAL.

-E. McClure, law '96, is confined to his room by sickness.

-Geo. Cunningham is suffering from an injury sustained in the gymnasium a few days ago.

-The freshmen recruits were put through the manual of arms yesterday for the first time.

The office of quartermaster-sergeant in the university battallion has been abolished.

--Prof. Jastrow will leave on his European trip Tuesday of next week. He is much improved in health.

-Miss Josephine Bowden, ex-'96, is an instructor in the Hazel Green public schools.

-The Banjo club gave a pleasing musical entertainment to a number of friends at the Park hotel last evening.

-S. C. Hanks, '96, manager of the Sioux City and Omaha.

-Washburn observatory will be open this evening from 7:30 to 9:30. Prof. Comstock will be in charge and the observations will be on the planet Jupiter.

-The rifles, sabers and other military paraphernalia have been transferred to the new 'armory on the gound floor of the gymnasium. The new gun rocks are of the latest pattern, each holder being provided with a lock catch which prevents the removal of guns when they are not to be used.

## THE DAILY CARDINAL.

# The Daily Cardinal. PUBLISHED DAILY (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED) DURING THE COLLEGE YEAR.

BY THE STUDENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN

Subscription price \$1.00 per term, \$2.50 per year in advance. The CARDINAL cordially solicits contributions from all members of the University. All communications must be accompanied by the name and address of the writer and must be received at our office not later than 8:30 p. m. of the day before they are intended to appear. Address all matter intended for publication to the editor-in-chief. All business communications should be sent to the business manager. Address,

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#### NOTICE.

No Cardinals will be delivered to any address after Saturday unless subscriptions are paid up. Leave name and address in cash boxes in Library and Science hall.

We publish in another column the plans for boating at the University of Minnesota during the coming season. This news will be received with delight by every lover of aquatic sports at our university. Boating at Wisconsin has been on an insecure basis as long as there was no intercollegiate rivalry in the races rowed by the crews. A place on the eight has always been eagerly desired but there ald. has not been that stimulus to hard training that a race against another university, and especially one against the University of Minnesota, would bring forth. Minnesota has been a and it has always been considered that we must look to her for any competition in rowing. Now that she has decided to enter into that department of athletics we feel that a race against her crew would arouse interest second only to the Wisconsin-Minnesota football game. against Minnesota seems an assured fact, will increase the earnestness with gone through with. While the interest not a race between the freshmen crews of the two universities be arranged. freshman to train with the crew as there is to the other athletes to train for the 'Varsity there would never be a lack of good material for the crews.

Those who rowed in a freshman crew one year would help supply any vacancies which might exist on the Varsity. We would also suggest that if the Varsity race be rowed at lake Minnetonka the freshman race take place at Madison. In that way both universities would have the opportunity of seeing a good race.

#### COMPETITIVE GYMNASTICS.

Dr. Sargent detailed briefly his experience of the past 25 years in Boston, at Bowdoin, College, Yale College, and, lastly, at Harvard, giving reasons why he would oppose competition in gymnastics, not only on the grounds of physical culture, but as a matter of expediency.

At Bowdoin, he said, he had one of the finest classes he has ever seen in a college. That was over 20 years ago, before athletics came into vogue, and when the desire for muscular training ran to gymnasium apparatus altogether. The inevitable develop-ment of experts in the work came, but no great harm was done until an attempt was made to compete. Then the stars frightened out the less expert from the games, and the latter lost interest in the work. To crown all, the stars deserted the gymnasium for fear their rivals would learn their tricks, and in the end no one came in. At Yale it was the same, and at Harvard no better. Wherever competition was encouraged the sure result was a total abandonment of physical training-by the experts going where they could practice in seclusion, and by the average run of students through the loss of an incentive.

The remedy applied was to encourage team and class work; to keep the standard of difficulty down, and to enhance the value of grace and percision in relatively simple movements; to foster the idea of all-round development rather than the overtraining of special muscles called for in difficult feats.

Besiles, the doctors urged, in the days the expert amateurs were nearly on a par with the professionals. Now however, the professionals have carried the science so far that no amateur can hope to touch them, and however good an exhibition there might be under the aussices of an amateur organization, the public could see something far better in difficult feats at any dime museum. It is the competition of professionals carrying the standard of skill so high that has destroyed interest in college and ama teur baseball, for instance, and would operate the same way in the matter of amateur gymnastics.-Boston Her-

#### BUILDINGS AT DARTMOUTH.

The trustees of Dartmouth college have formally accepted the designs of a New York architect for the new worthy rival of Wisconsin in football buildings to be erected on the proposed quadrangle north of the campus. For the present, according to the plans, the college church and its chapel will remain. The residences of Rev. S. P. Leeds, D. D., emeritus college chaplain, and Professor Anthur Sherburne Hardy, and the Rood House, a college dormitory, will be removed. On Rood House corner will stand the alumni The fact that a race memorial hall. Between the church and memorial hall, 100 feet back from the street, will be the location of the \$250,000 Butterfield hall, the archeowhich the training for the Varsity is logical museum. Two other dormitories are shown on the plans, but will in boating is being aroused why can- not be erected now. The specifications for the Butterfield hall are now being prepared. The contract will be let in February and work on it will begin in If the same incentive is offered to the April. The alumni memorial hall is the next in order and will be started in the fall. Within three years the quadrangle will be completed and with over \$1,000,000 worth of buildings will be the finest of its kind in the country. Halls.



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#### HARVARD OBSERVATORY.

director of the Harvard astronomical observaltory for eleven months ending Sept. 30, 1894, has just been published. The most important events of the year have been the practical trial of the Bruce telescope and the successful operation for several months of the Boyden meteorological station on the summit of the Misti, at a height of 19,-200 feet. Unfortunately, early in September the shelter containing the instruments was found to have been broken into and a number of the in- white as milk? She is worse than struments carried off. Apparently the robbery was committed by two In- bands of stones instead of tall vertical dians. The property stolen would, of course, be of no use to the thieves and originality and good taste. Does she its intrinsic value would be a small have her stones sunk into quaint silver part of the actual loss. The work at settings or oldfashioned chased gold this station was conducted with great ones? There is hope for her in an labor, a mule path had been built to artistic sense. Does she wear opals? the summit and the entire expendi- She is venturesome. Who but a darture had been large. It will be a se- ing woman would defy superstition? rious loss to science if it proves impossible to maintain the station. Attention is again drawn in the report to the importance of Harvard's availing character reader. Red is the color beherself of the admirable atmospheric conditions at Arequipa. A telescope of the largest size would not only have most favorable opportunities for work, ual. but a field unexplored with such an instrument in the swithern sky. Much could be done with a smaller instrument and at a moderate expense.

The library of the observatory has been increased since the time of the last report by the addition of 218 volumes and 529 pamphlets. The total number of volumes and pamphlets on Oct. 1, 1894,, were 7,710 and 9,989 respectively.

-A. H. Long, law, '89, is the district attorney of Crawford county. -L. M. Squire, '88, of Poynette, is

reported as being very sick with typhoid fever at his home. -Misls Mary Smith, '90, who was as-

sistant principal of the Whitewater high school during the past year, has been unable to return to her position

on account of ill health.

-The third in the course of university extencion lectures at Milwaukee was delivered Monday evening before the Literary and Social Life Club by Prof. Stearns. His subject was "Asceticism and Mysticism.'

-President Taylor of Vassar finds the accommodations of the college too limited for its necessities and has asked the alumnae for \$200,000 to cover the cost of a new lecture hall and dormitory.

-Prof. O. E. Barnard of the Lick observatory has arrived in San Francisco. He thinks the scheme of the Chicago man for building an enormous telescope, near San Diego, which is to have a glass greater than any other in the world, made of numberless lenses, is an absurdity.

#### MARKS OF CHARACTER.

Almost everything a woman does or says or wears is magnified by some one into an indication of character. She wears a certain style of shoe or wears it in a certain way, and some one discovers that she is vain and a spendthrift. She wears her gloves out thumb and some one discovers that she is cruel or something else. She has a fondness for laces and she is dubbed old fashioned; she indulges in studs and is called masculine. The oor thing can wear nothing without having some one consider her doing so portentous. Her rings are no exception to the rule. The professional finder of character in trifles can give almost a Sherlock Holmes resume of a woman's disposition and history from a sight of her jewel tray, declares the Philadelphia Times.

Is she very fond of solitaires, she is NO CHARGE for CONSULTATION. newly rich and anxious to display her than claw the water out of her ears.

wealth, proclaims the character reader. The forty-ninth annual report of the stones in the ordinary fashionable settings? She is common place. A woman, who, with money enough to buy a marquise ring of sapphires and diamonds, has not enough originality to buy something else, is distinctly common place, according to the interpreter of rings.

Does she wear tall settings on a pudgy little finger, making it look pudgier than ever? She is inartistic. Does she wear pearls and crystal clear diamonds on a hand that is not as inartistic. Does she wear oblong ones? She begins to show gleams of Is she particularly attached to deep red stones-rubies, carbuncles, garnets She is of a forceful nature, says the loved of people of passionate dispositions. Is she foud of sapphires? She is earnest, truthful, constant, intellect-

Does she wear but one ring, eschewing all others? She is sentimental. Does she wear great many? She is vulgar, or at best frivolous. Does she wear none at all? She is poor!

So whatever she may do, the poor thing is harshly interpreted. She might as well, therefore, keep on doing as she pleases.

#### QUAINT AND CURIOUS.

George Fox was brought up in the

humble home of a weaver. The lower classes of Mexico have religious scruples against trying to cure small-pox.

James V. Polk was born on a farm. and even when very young helped his father in the latter's work as a surveyor.

regular tax on beggars, and gives them in return the privilege of begging in a certain district.

A decapitated snail, kept in a moist place, will in a few weeks grow a new head, quite as serviceable and good-looking as that which was taken away.

Berlin is one of the most cosmopolitan of European cities. Though it is the capital of Germany, only 37 per cent. of the inhabitants are Germans by birth.

John Ange, a planter who died in Sussex county, Del., about 1770, was reputed to be 140 years old. He left a son aged 80, who was already a greatgrandfather when John died.

Search lights are such good targets for the enemy's guns that the Germans are arranging to throw the light first on a mirror and thence on the enemy, thereby concealing its real source.

Sirius, the dog star, the brightest star in the heavens, moves through space at a velocity of 33 miles a second. Its distance from the earth exceeds about a million times the distance of the sun.

Professor Ghoost says that if we reckon the average depth of the oceans at three miles there would be a laver of salt 200 feet thick in their basins should the waters of all suddenly evaporate.

A priest of Buda, Hungary, recently married a very young couple, and, instead of the usual benediction, amazed principals and witnesses by exclaiming: "Father, forgive them, for they know not what they do."

A country cat can always be kept at home by cutting off her ears, or for a time by clipping out the hairs in the interior. The long hairs serve to keep out the drops of dew that fall from the leaves of plants and grasses, and when the hairs are removed the cat will stay at home rather

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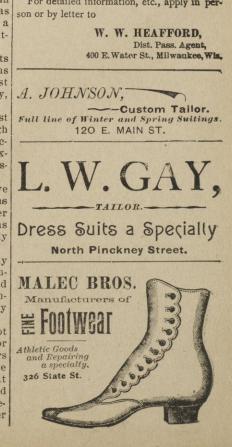
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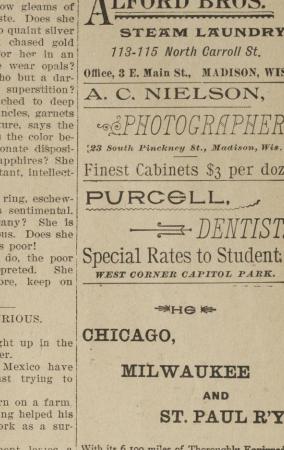
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