

Series 2, Box 7: Work by Rakosi - Worksheets.

[s.l.]: [s.n.], [s.d.]

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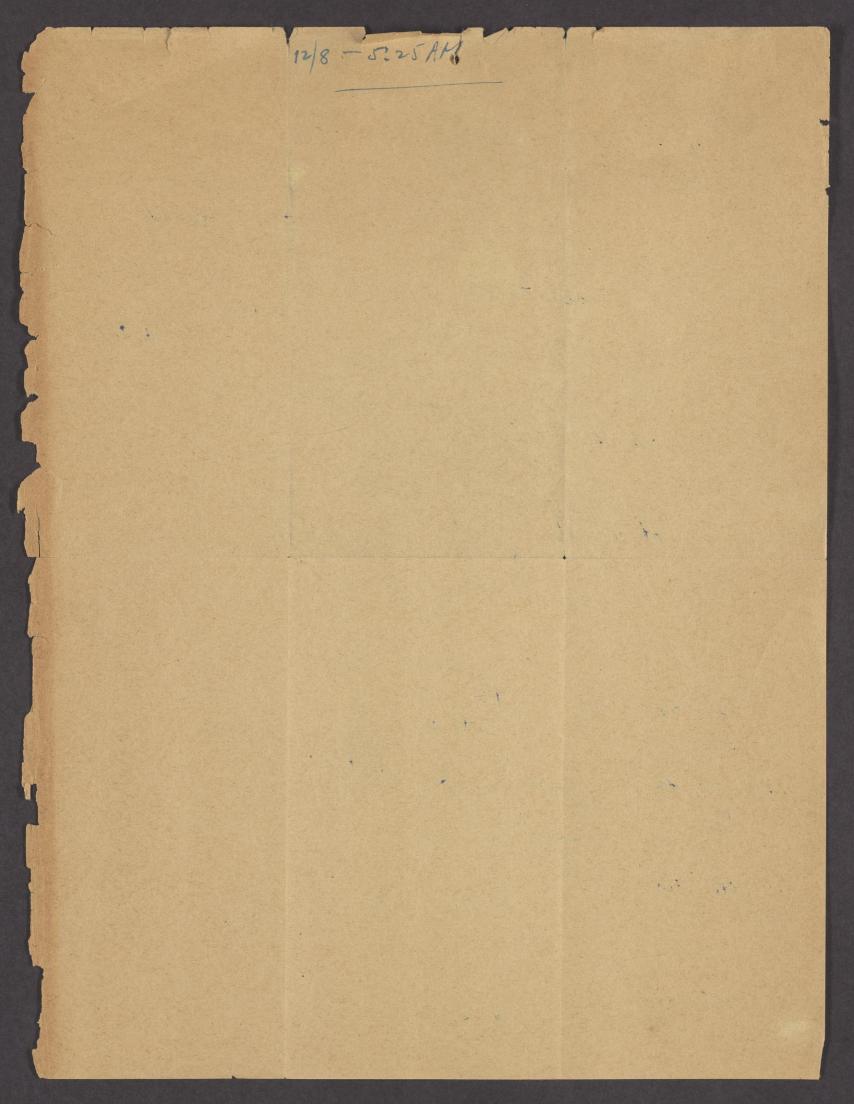
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The faked discharge papers I used to get a fob as a messboy on a freighter_ en 192/6. By that time & had changed my name to Callman Row feel

Form 719 DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BUREAU OF NAVIGATION NO 814798 SHIPPING SERVICE CERTIFICATE OF DISCHARGE Ship's name: Official number: Seaman's name: Port of registry: Net tons: I CERTIFY that the particulars herein stated are correct, and that the above-named seaman was discharged Description of voyag accordingly. Dated at. Seaman's birthplace: Age: this Character: Ability Seemansk Master. Capacity: Seaman. Given to the above-named seamon in my presence, Date of entry Date of discharge: 1.19 this _2 Adu of Place of discharge: U. S. Shipping Commissioner. COVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE

Profound touth of clinat story, ito universal appeal. In clinat man sees this suffering of his own inference and this the godness of his pour nature. Seven years and find touthe inthis symbol accounts for Pa's enthusias over chirit this great respect for him I his great respect for all religious, since they all say that man is good a his fatetragic the suffers -This was right for Pa because he believed men good Black white, red (all the same) & the good part outweighed the suffering for him, not for the not of the world A maybe this was the only difference between tim & the Jure christian the latter is more masselistic - but Pa had a lovable stubbornes about it - That he had rever been baptized, that he had no contact whats sever with the church, was of no importance - What wasimportant was that he believed in the gooduless of man & in the teaching of christ that made him a better christian than the priest, for the priest was tied down & limited by the institution (forms) of the church. And if he tak Known a moliammedan priest," he we have argued undil the rows come home that he was a better moden thank holy man - Pa's point, that he is be a good Might chinstian + a good get at some time - In fact, lif was addivisition precisely by being a good few I that is, by adhering to blat he was (a geo) & trying to be the best few he ed. Lovable, courageous christian! ticking to what me was, being that, was also being good The motable the clivistian makes is in the clivist story also +: Christian man (clirist) suffers because he is good . This is primitive reasoning & in its consequenced anti-human & dealering And yet in another sense it is true. In his afforts tof improve lies lot, he does suffer (the pain of revolution)



In funeral tione : "Whose body is that " When trustees of temple file in from Side & surround coffin & begin praying. Then first realize = dead, taken away from me & hot flush of tears Long funeral room & it rud, flanked by 2 brasiero, = for pathetic, small coffin (quepin throat) - Interior of coffin sides = white, soft flight cushioned, plas bottom top (like baby in tendetest of cribe) Keeping the walk - my sympathics, The Art - lost in thought staring at effin modory - suche in breath, lips, moface muscled twitch, tears: Boor mr. R-, for mr. R. (tenderly as 'ph babe) Political assurption: attain: just what he wed. Enjoyed The public nature of it = porties strain Cemetery spene : ~ shovels of the main diggers Coffin let down by ropes into wooden its home (house) - plop, plop, the fall of dirt on coffin top -

Finneral speech : & think what a clean blithe pagan unusual spirit -So much more ponsiderate & humane & sociable than &. and a month. else grate in stee I worked -·ti the second and the se here in the there and

any seath but where will some to me that a chant make the to why? Ridale: whet for the type Can you feel that Emoty Stree some purpose -Fred to have everything defined made sur jut on outside, postfollad fuss, fuss, fus Slabs of recents of wey with the spellit? Rened made Enclows no - hot per outside fust fuso, fusa Somethingporrivaido Whey not det go? bive with the stes! what's so terrible (1) The rope ladder the realmound there a memory there? a terror (2) The socks of flour, Sugar or is this just out notice, what (3) The rato what made + perille To lien tobe volut he is not a felly fish. (4) The hiring bal -Respectfully submitted The Szandur Statitute (6) The sope laddet (6) The stoward -the chief measboy (6) The stoward -the chief measboy fine (7) the chef - the wolves will get you! -(8) A groos of condems chotle geffacos -(9) Why & quit as set as a set a set of the bound Scretion of Mr. Gleckel and Mr. Schweitzer. Atlat's what sticks in my craw the rest = The purpose = related to that? _ There were reasons for it there were reasons foot at all the reasons de welf but sime por rescend , Kelf ou remembering April & doit bilieve the functional. There we we we we have the function of the there are the functional there is more.

Some such impossible reme to Chiccince pronounce till the total Kenoole Kickirick - Kenoslea) -Ciccivice partos small round tables, warden & metallet iron chairs of ice cream perlob good natured fat (mine host) - with pron-Jolway a friendly suile & greating Halian exact After out drive projulthe city wd. stop there for a After out drive projulthe city wd. stop there for a manually a few miles of into the country to many I'd be inbarraded at being seen there withing foreat for the - those were the outer bound of his universe the felt he was sto doing something, slipping me a good time + did at have the heart to show him that & was bored ploago the same itinerary) that & was bored ploago the same itinerary) Also, this was his only pleature, no money for anything slac

Kakkemendele (A fittle chapping mendel) affectionate mothers "affectionate" (a fittle chapping mendel) affectionate mothers "affectionate" my diministive (fondness) - allowings with time for men far better if had spoken in anger or hostilety ite. Lester Hes will be the last one. " Faces & am drawn to, like Dick Cavett's, and founded remind me of Lester yet & cd. never do much with it in real life —

THE FRECUTION poet opens a box: empty: Where is the god? in syntax....

on linguistic wires

out of sight!

And longing?

where&s the god of that? It has been Englished.

It blaeds no more.

1

~ nor

1 WEAR

Carl Rakosi

In Robt. Creeley's letter of may 26, 1969, the small offering" hel referz to is a copy of his poen, Hero with and accompanying Robert Indiana offered drawing & suppose quite rare. The long poen of mine which he brefest to is Americana 16, 1968 (in Ere-Voice). About a dogen poete real at this inotimous feace rally at the u of Hain, including By vico material at these Revisitance reading on compuses Diane Nakoski, Balway Kinnell, ster Creeker pelon Creeker + felt at the feating was to pelon Creeker + felt at the feating it such a vast audience that that soon wandled as I sugoossed in what Creeley was reading. It was for minutely detailed they mat and how all three got into bed and Were alle to achieve the wood extraordinary coitus. managed toworkouts. the perpiral rel. more more supplied to be the first of the standard the first of the standard the second and the standard of the standa Decoming hove more schially westerne failed poet accelling to my right at have been the better the best that closed. Was on high out to net was the support the best of closed. Was on high out to met was the support the best of the Iwalking up to the platform & faring and sudience the state of the state on. huy big moment we be beaver. A chinally finished ties story leaped in the stage and introduced met only liwords working the stage and introduced met only liwords working the stage and introduced met only liwords here water that some of the grat Obj. boots of the 1930 here water that some one from an generation with the some of the some of the some of the source of t then on went as smooth, as sell . I neger told c of this little drama, W hobody wd. believe it "the information of the long poen" in his P. J. refers

Althou we passages on the interpreta 1, paly two) mything to do with the War that lig & Bellson U. 1, 1971, Bie referot dougt, groot . 5. Physical Condition Okonger in Physical Condition, refer to anisteenses or Instant most her hop without best the for the souther the erro, modielnes, medierl regimen, physical sida, such as prosting to a star in the star in the 4. Veretionel Aros. This record a contractive abornes in (500, in verticed) * Jonotanao * Senijo si no politanapar, L'ocaldandes si sustaint . · Environmental . the anaselor has received as investoric technic and molesance det Sauge Contrata Superior .

Rue Back ground for this letter is as a follow & had Known marya trather well when we were both students at the U -, + her future turband, Horace the but not sp well. Altho we had some common Horace the termine hatimer of your dale ste. Sterner lim rather stuffy & boundo ich & we never Bally firtud narja & methodagich & the sound of a fortud Ando after not seeing seels other for and 40 yt the again > friends She told me of the Horace loved to got new books of poetry, since the me befridden bed of mulelelant) Wherenpon & flered to sind him my Amulet & she was delighted. next & receive a part note of acknowledgment from HI, devastatingly desparing of Amulet whereyon & wrote back to point out that & had sent bend Amulet and a favor of marga only out of compassion & his physical disability & and Esked fim to reasember that, & had when have done so otherwise out lies pene that I had & assume Horse nevel saw ft.

Whether for allow Dinsberg's is best to my asking He & Bly liad & Sunday bunch at mythouse after a stading he gave fere some time ago and what a rip rotaring dialogue all morning & pat of the afternoon The morning dialogue has toped by him the talks his own tapelrecorder with this everywhere and the afternoon dealogalby a local radio station. & lave not however, heard sither the fe. The man who to not housed it for the radio station Harrison Keiller who havinson Keiler who done by Barrison K., who writes now for the New Yorker. He told the sound was of too pool quality to the insight we were good friends. At the door, he asked whether he cd. Keis me. & had never Rissed a man before & was stopped for as a moment, but it went off all right we Embraced and gave each other a hearty French Embrace rubraced & bussel Each other heartily on both checks inthe Fredeli mainer

FURTHER CONTRACTOR

The same general plan acchove. Each addisolar will very the frequency of contacts in his cases as follows:

- i. Case a week contracts.
- 2. Twice. o. west contrate.
- La Thrise a weak samadta.
- 4. A switch in the middle at a seen from 1 to 2, or from 2 to 3, if. this is clinically thraible.

sedly This note is from misidel Le Sueut, ~ at the same fine mitdle western in the save flat sherwood Anderbon was . Ne Knew such that because we had several close matural prierds - zona sale the novelist and marging betimet, novelist also and wife of scan pomet, the first important negoporiter, whom the mentions in the note but but paths revel crossed, wen though we lived only a few blocks from each other in night, but without Knowing it. We not finally only a few months ap of then we full into any other's arms, she feating "I never thought & I live to see you." Detel letter was in response to a my Enthusiasmover let book, Com Village & my fruitter to what alse she had written, & waa hungry for more, and was to my somment that she sever the nort path visibility than her small published of give her. The brynch she refero to was at my thouse with Diane Valosti Inichael Dennis Provine, the reference to me, "how Do you now return to yr, poetor," refers to r the protesturing which & stopped witting altogether. meridel made quite an infression on the other She has a screne massive files with white hair as having and the big yst light body letter the tweet was light surprised to hear light speak in the letter a of her Dedian childhood, I had never heard that there was any Julian in tier but at this time of ther does loft Indian, the face of a Mother to and

This tetter from Lorine niedelles was written to me. full & was Writer in - at u of Wes. 13 in the letter is Low zurofely. Al is her 100 a 200) a very plain husband working man whom she married late inflike. & visited leer sometime in march of that year (1970) & balieve. I had heard she was a total reclude and there might be something mittely woong with ler because she had been working as providente woman in a mental liospital, so & liad some trepidation driving out from madison, be were groundless of the salfactor The moment & walked in her tome cheerful & very outgoing sherbad posite of the reclise type . participary Time flow. Clightful time, she being berg ble & satemed to have evoter, our on the louse was on the latte built by a smallake for steps to a small It was the smallest le -'ve Eve It was so small that if 3 of us had called - wd . lipve Ofern intertal motead of 2, it them around. And that's no Exaggera 1 a of peestile there we we are sente the sent

Do nado ap ou the consolor, in copervisor, and a paralizania consultant just prior to the lest interview in a cree, and as a result of evoluating that they then the therepartie agents were

. By Studying the Successful Gross of Fryinning Courselars or Students

The premise have le ther these toumpelors and studeess read have a minimum of skill to opply. Therefore, if the arts can encourse ful, the success reach is due to within the eligible's one assent reauterists powers of to trave of saturbient of types of heatwidth anong the electric way seen only exercin "arts of the block of an e porsisaire, consumptor westing saturbient to the block would at e porsisaire, consumptor westing saturbient to the block would of their life problems. See of the consplete to the block would constitute a constant to the site of the consplete to the block would from the struction to the site of the constant to the block would from the section to the site of the constant to the block of the constitute would from the constitute which which these constants of a constant deliver; the reaction to the section to be constant at a first one of the section of the constant to the section of the constitute which which these constants of a constant of the constitute of the section of the section of the section of the constitute of the section of the section of the section of the to be constitute of the section of the

The occasion for this letter is as follows. At the time it was written Kin 1957 I was Ex. In. Alle Selvish Family mplo - and was Known Soffed of the Selvish Family mplo - and was Known Soffed writing & main the name Carl Robert and Known as fallman Rawley brought to mane to what Known as had arranged a simplowing of meatal beath in this country. the box weface is a the other form the p. of v. of religion of boychiatry. At the reliest sal Berryman Was stimulating but strencher scontemidory porpliatory, of sulfict with which he was familiear ould from the basta, the poyce. Dr. Anderson about the storow of poychiatry but grawed way like adog on a bone. The issues he taised were futeresting but it was wident that all be Knew about psych. was from reading the books of Frend which is Down Mid the Knew only swough the not to Know what !-Re- intel land the usual laymen's miscouroptions I brases, yet lies concert about it was monemental So all we ed. do, to avoid builting hisferling of patiently - until he that to the down to the the the wait has something like a hours. I pointing off - which The program was to one ler, long thele of no was to take 15' At the relearcal like insisted that he go on first. OK, we agreed, but remember, tack for a lies buly 15' Well at the program be was interesting but he took 45', Wwhile the steel panelists sat intervings

File agein grashing on teeth. Het had not discussed an honorarium. Apparently B - was susprised to get out. & had not introduced I myself as C: Rakon' & he did not Know :. with whom he had been speaking.

. attante the period

. transfer Division

200 20

P.S. Although we lived in the same city for over 25 yrs. this was the only time we put After Amillet appeared, & wrote him a note as C Fallon asking whattier lie'd like to get together. He seres answered . J. D. REEd and Don Gerber, when they risited me lin 1971 were curious about this and brought up my name during their "quinine" with Berryman. That is when Bothe context for the Bolt in REEd's letter of march 9, 197 1: "We brought up your name quite casually : claims be's heard off you "Ajactivist or something " wited me to take oper his seminar on Heeting. Character. * He didn't, of course, Know That he had already met me ao c Rawley + & dedut tell lim because & waated him to waat the tof see me because & was Rakon .

Announcement of Symposium at which John Bertyman and & spoke in 1957, & ex Callour Rewley (my legel name . Photos of how we' Reference to this Superposium is in Notes (Acclieves) CR



THE GOALS FOR THE PERPLEXED . . .

Better Individual Adjustment

Better Child Development

Happier Family Relations

A REPORT OF 1956 ACTIVITIES

MEMBER: COMMUNITY CHEST MEMBER: JEWISH FEDERATION



THE GUIDE FOR THE PERPLEXED

JEWISH FAMILY & CHILDREN'S SERVICE

CITIZEN'S AID BUILDING MINNEAPOLIS 2, MINNESOTA

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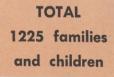
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WHAT WE DID IN '56

| | Counseling in Individual and Marital Maladjustments | 61 | familie |
|---|---|-----|---------|
| | Parent Counseling and Treatment of Problem Children | 205 | familie |
| 5 | Vocational Counseling | 454 | familie |
| | Services for the Aged, the Physically Handicapped, | | |
| | the Mentally III | 65 | familie |
| | Services for Families Seeking Children | 30 | familie |

| Homemaker Services, Guidance to Community Resources, | DODUNDES | 11 1 |
|--|----------|----------|
| Transients, Passover Aids, etc. | 128 | families |
| Child Care Services to Children in Foster Homes, in Oak Park | | |
| Home, in Bellefaire, in Adoptive Homes | 40 | children |
| DP and Immigration Services | 42 | families |
| Mental Health Talks and Discussions | 200 | families |



AN INTIMATE LOOK AT VOCATIONAL SERVICE

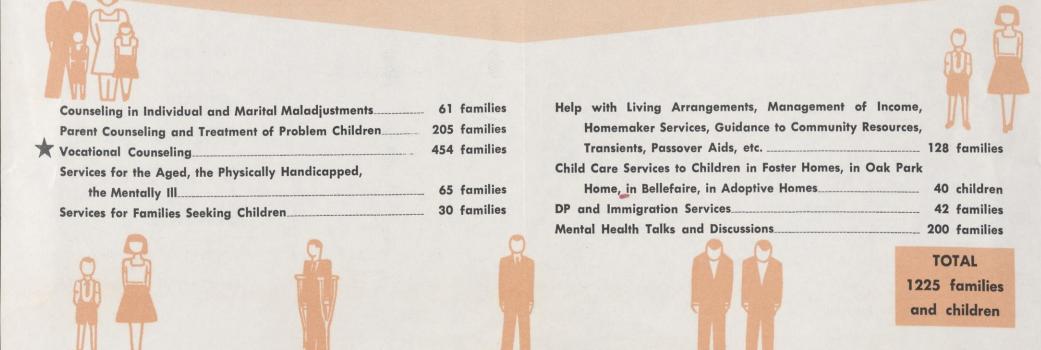
| WHO WERE SERVED | HOW MANY | counseling. Solution of the individual's vo- | |
|--|----------------------------|--|-----------------|
| I. Youth Planning their Careers II. DPs | | cational problem helps him to work out his family problem and is sometimes in- dispensable to his working it out | 10 individuals |
| III. The Emotionally Disturbed | 80 individuals | dispensable to his working it oot | |
| IV. The Occupationally Maladjusted | | | |
| V. The Physically Handicapped | 26 individuals | WHAT KINDS | |
| VI. Individuals who want to work for a Jewisl employer and who assume that as a Jewisl agency we will have a working relation ship with Jewish employers and can there fore help them best | | OF VOCATIONAL SERVICES WERE GIVEN? I. Occupation and Vocational Information to Give Individuals a Realistic Understanding of Vocational Opportunities, Working Con- | TO HOW MANY |
| VII. The Aged | 18 individuals | ditions, and Training Requirements | 454 individuals |
| /III. Students Needing After-School or Summe Work | r 65 individuals | II. Testing to Discover an Individual's Interests, Aptitudes, Ability and Personality Characters | 114 individuals |
| IX. The Mentally Retarded | 15 individuals | | |
| X. Individuals who have trouble finding suit able employment because of discrimina | | III. Determining the Kinds of Work Suitable and Realistic for an Individual | 415 individuals |
| tion, middle-age, mental dullness, the special nature of their work experience, o | | IV. Formulating a Vocational Plan | 393 individuals |
| their own high requirements | _ 33 individuals | V. Implementing a Vocational Plan, such as | |
| XI. Individuals who turn to us because we are a Jewish agency | 29 individuals | locating job or training opportunities; making employer or school contacts; helping an indi- vidual get a job by helping him to make | |
| XII. Adults in need of part-time work to supple ment their income because of family re | - | himself acceptable to an employer and by creating an attitude in the employer favor- | |
| sponsibilities | | able to him | 306 individuals |
| (III. Individuals under treatment in the Family Casework Department of the agency who are referred for vocational counseling be cause their vocational maladjustment is of | - | VI. Follow-up Steps with Clients, Employers, Schools, Training Facilities, and other social agencies to ensure a lasting vocational ad- | |
| disturbing factor in the family problem fo | | justment | 213 individuals |

1956 BALANCE STATEMENT

| THE COST | \$99,675 |
|-----------------------------|----------|
| For Professional Counseling | 60,629 |
| For Child Care | |
| For DP Relief | |
| For Homemaker Services and | |
| Financial Assistance | . 824 |
| For Administration | . 11,270 |

| SOURCES OF INCOME | \$99,675 |
|--|----------|
| Community Chest | 62,990 |
| Minneapolis Federation for Jewish Service | 23,905 |
| Counseling Fees, Payments from Parents for | |
| Child Care and Hennepin County | |
| Welfare Board Reimbursements for | |
| Child Care | 12,780 |

WHAT WE DID IN '56



47th ANNUAL MEETING "THE ATTAINMENT OF HUMAN DIGNITY"

- · WHAT IS IT
- . HOW DESIRABLE IS IT
- . WHAT FORCES THWART IT
- . HOW TO ATTAIN IT

TEMPLE ISRAEL 24th and Emerson S. SUNDAY, APRIL 7th

Program 8:00-9:30 P.M. Social Hour to Follow

NO ADMISSION EVERYONE WELCOME CALLMAN RAWLEY Executive Director Jewish Family & Children's Service

TO BE INFORMALLY DISCUSSED BY A DISTINGUISHED AND QUALIFIED PANEL OF SPEAKERS

Sidney Goldish, Moderator

JEWISH FAMILY & CHILDREN'S SERVICE

CITIZEN'S AID BUILDING



SIDNEY GOLDISH Director of Research Mpls. Star & Tribune



MINNEAPOLIS 2, MINNESOTA



DR. RICHARD W. ANDERSON Chief of Psychiatry Service Minneapolis General Hosp.



RABBI LOUIS MILGROM Director of Hillel House University of Minnesota



JOHN BERRYMAN Author & Lecturer University of Minnesota



We returned is days later. Why? - Let us see what he says . the is phone I advise and is all here and A boat? - Roching? Slove? Strange that I slid use such images! Always the spectator. What and? Isat it me rocking to? - But no a stabborn spectling in me makes me the spectator. I look on them feel like nothing because In not a part of it. mit & am. And this & have been denying. Mether & want tobe at not, I am. . It doesn't matter whether & go If on a boat, Im part of it, werything & do no part of it Again, the brinn tells me this is trul & right but my beart no. The trouble is : In split up into freces & have no self, no one self, so how can & participate except in parts. - And this Will Kelline, me part of me cries. What proper way to allow take me. no! Sive to me! no! How we & greet myself? & we not say ither take at give me Q we say hive, exuet singly, But & do not advess myself. I take myself for granted. & em mpelf. So why question my very wistence unless & want to I delay it the troche as

For my Autobiography - from 19305) Chamberlain, Germany, world doings in 1930's?) Where do & pome in? What does it have to do with any Are you as fighting that battle at this late date? to bit late ! Doed not this battle have to be fought alway? Are we ever three fighting it? het me be honest. This advises me? And & must be advised & must be homored + listened to. - & am not really interested in others not in objecte - my head mono better but my heart bases not -A curious basic, stallform way with does a will The world = still unreal forme, for 2 and still do not know what I am, what & want - I am the Arisoner of myself - How can & get across to the world. I To Know how this simple soldier det in Spain & your books, & trytormagine how & wd. die It is really ridiculous I am like a monkey The wall well How werything the breaks down one's courage central Defeat in the world outside -one tomanicipates one's sall for what > for conglicin fascism, antif femiticin -+ how it is trained -Imagination = not mough. Doit by voices, challenging questioning the selves: Hour wed. It (2) questioning, comic), satirie Lelphin and (3) the self filentified with others (part of 2? - super go) (1) the obvious a self as thinks he appears to others I don't have what it takes. low

Leah's remuscease, a first sketch at top speed Ste never continued by her. fost interest. never wanted to do it in the first place. It had been my idea CR

Infe Summer 1938 Dives Riving on Grove Str with Betty foster Betty was on a up project where the ment find tern there with another foot Core Rekon - the Care was thre with a woman friend and I had just life my trient (nothing Prome in that find meeting - I told Carl I just herd to from the in the american Ceravan Impression to the prised and sind the merican Ceravan Impression to prised and sind the mey other person who likes the poem was his analyzit Betty and here were marined that feel and I mer Carl for the Record time at their welding party. He was allowed on the Dwas with my friend an article them I dong that a fight the field a fight this friend was be said they had boken up . I the paid "that's with only friend was still angry with him and paid "that's with any friend was still angry with him and paid "that's with any friend was still and and care paid "when you to bet alm'a month later we did break up and. I told Betly to me know let Cue Rahni know I was on the loose he called me and we make a date. Our fixer date was not the successful Living alara anon a enall palony (Fr a week) a date to me mean abarmanance benefit I didn have to cool Ar by for myself - Cul came after dinner We started pleing lack other regularly in Dec 1938 - and for Chistmas I imvite Cul, Leon & Better and a few other friends for dinier . I think I was toying to impress Cyl because I get up ar 6° cloch to cook a big elaborate dust denne . Turkey dressing the works

(We were married in may 39 - and the first meal I costed after we were married Carl pair 'I down Know You Conep Coph"-"Didn't know I Coned Cook - What about that big christmes denner ?" "The Read. "I thought your room-mete cooled that " any way I knew that the didn't marry me for my cooking ability ?" All the former of the all the former of the states of the asked as if we would share it with them. Jus living went 1 h Cal m West 69th we combined the bew pieces of funture we had - bright some more at our tim succes on driverily are and moved in . We had 3 rooms the flere bedroom - him room & pitchen and hetween with why the bithroom . By that this Betty with both why with the bithroom . By that this Betty with Croking and we went to bay for the ford. Betty to the ind y afire I mention this because one evening at the ind y afire I hat the care cans in to tell me that he was study his mother to tell her he was going to was writing his mother to tell her he was going to Visit he when he took his vacation in June "How woned You like to go to Kenosha and meet my mothe?" How would she fall at your bringing a string them

She wonedn't mend if it was my wife " So with the Scruh paie between us we made plans For a June Welting and a honeymoon in Kenosha Wice Certainly suit the most romantic proposed and not much poetry in it eather hert morning at work I got a plone Call- The been thinking about it " Carl said " why shared we wait untit June to get married, lets get married right hity of go to Kinshe "in June " what was ghow areatings " There was a to three day water period in type after you got a liverage - we had to have blood tests, Care had to met my family I had to buy a press to be massiel in. We got aur license during our lunch hour - I Called my brother bearge told him I was getting married and te said he would orrange a family denner Do they Coned meet Carl (I m sure they and all our prends thought I was prequent otherwise why the Rich?) I was to meet lare at the loston' office for our blood tests and them, we were go on to my brothers for the family genty. I have now in my storking and Stopped a a little shop to buy another fair Became Sches lete and tushing as I ame out of the shop someone bumpel into me and I fell my face and lame of with a big bloch and blue main under my ege. That's how I losled when I took Cal to meet my family noon said anything he my sister and brother kept Jools in my black age and looking at little Carl and wondering what this was all about it was a Water years later that anyon a my family asked about

that black eye. We were morned may 6 1939 by a justice our witnesses the king me Set for the for the before With that evening the and Judich ephony hid a his big party for us at their apartment of We stay in My until the following march. Hell having the richoal flat n144 Stury Both. Hell have a tox to the plate the following Bth Cooking Hell have Cul and setting the most filled to the start may in a fisching of Brooky given tome. It is may jud a grading at Brooky given tome. It is may eithe and of work or on what In three days Carl work get ap al 530 to be creative work until it was time for him to leave for his social work job - he stall thought of hinself (and I did to) as a post doing cocial work to lima living but he was becoming more and more moluce with social work; many friends were creative, tem and Kennich Searing, the Sleip arthur and Bell foris zukosky, Dere were allers of loure our time friend annet Sidney Lawrence and we were gay tal the fun time bor us . In march 1940 we moved to At foris -Carl gola jot as supervisor for the J.7 o U.S. - Carl kypt up a correspondence with Jonis 3 + Kenneth but thent all the degle we were meeting in I Foris the enter tout

dears and lasting friendships in At Poins he we had us Gn-tect with with and and I phinh Cul missed the standolog I talking to other writers new direction published Cal's and less after. The to the now shegen to third of the as a social worker who wrate pactage I've never talled about this to Carl had I think he too was beginning to think I himself that way. A Brook didn't want our prients to know he was a fact. (they did Stach a box) Our laughter Bankan wallow on Nech 1940 and he became a very involved, father, very helpful with the Baby, taking aver the laney morning feeding as I coved play late Stapped writing for so mong years and I've head him give many reasons and I suppose there were many fartors but I think it was mosely because to become too much of a) social worker 2) husband 3) faller to have time for everything else: Barreneristing pattern, we had friends and a bury descal life. we were envolved in "Causes" It was easer being married to a social worker then a Creatine person. For One this Carl was much more duplined - rarely lost his temper (concerning I can't day for him now) and if he Missed his former way I never knew it . oh I knew that his first lone was writing and that he would some -day go back to it but it didn't seen a Confellin druic

0 Page 4 In June we went on our honeymoon - we took a boat to charlestown, n.C. It was a lonely boat but it was hefre the days by Dramine and we what both skasich . From Clarlestown we tranched by has tion Ky Term the leadings Amaky mts to - - chango and standshe I met Cal's mather and his brother Sector -Colo mother asked me if I was strugarion and when I said no she looked had, fighed and said "at least you're gewish" without this mother intim adaled me a little I loved dester the Garlo mother intim adaled me a little the was a strong, dominiering woman addited didn't laive in the seme city I did learn to respect her and her independent spirite That never really filt close to her. even more invoered with & w. and doing no writing He didn't even want to tack about writing Dand he -menter any friends we had is cles that thereni Sa' Eje" And even our close prents vereni aware of cars i ache tipe" Der son Kerrege was born in clevelander - Dand Curl became even more morened in faller

Carl Rakosi

126128 Irving Street, San Francisco, California 94122

This was my business card when I was Exercitive director of Jewish Family + Children's Service, When my Raughter Basbara was little slip crosped out the words, Executive Director and wrote her correction. "Is Our Daddy." CR

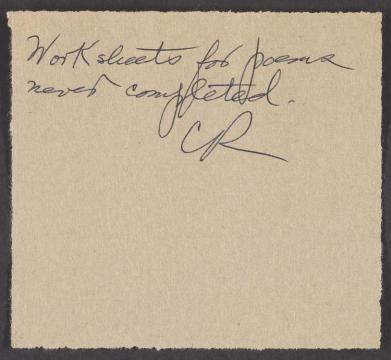
MR. GALLMAN RAWLEY

JEWISH FAMILY AND CHILDREN'S SERVICE

•

IS OUR DADDY ADIA SOUTH EIGHTH ST.

MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.



the cack feather is grey (black) love imagined lovermagined

imagined man as a ramrod boiling in her mouth love imagined man slipping and boiling in her mouth

awareness is the sight of opal pieces in glycerine like awareness is the floating of opal pieces in glycerine

awareness (Tike the) floating of opal pièces in glycerine

awareness as floating of/opal/pieces in glycerine

brilliantine

floating

awareness as floating of pieces in brilliantine brilliant fat

brilliant fat

awareness as floating of fat and piece

of piece and fat

one o'crock as the clock crows

Pair weather Sally The Early fisher from the continental fresh waters the river motion gave birth to the vertebrate body the bith spindle-like Spindle bodied the vertebrate with side muscles from the revel motion The early fishes from the fresh waters and the saltwate (Swam ! · huxtering black contaros

Take it spart to see what makes it tick -A dollar is a man's best friend -

money talks

The button pushers with their high-touch seerctaires who refer to you contemptuously in the press as Red. remind me of brafacious birds

If small-right poets, langneeled, bighchested litiettees wans, prefer to go downatream in a silveriquest, let the indolent feathers & theting Kell go. Good riddance to their ligh-bord in ?

If small-ryed poets like the swans prefer to go downstream in a silvery mist, Twee wd. want to stop their in dolead state ting skell? Twee wd. we venture to say that it is not better that the long neck & the High chest & the high born air go? who we want to very much the tiny skull the long week the long nech + the high clear the help borg air. who we want to say that the indolent feather. But you without airs. you are the people . a red is just as much tyr. cold as the sun's .

The foll will say: fot us take things a part The false it a part. Let us see what makes the tick (Ending) & Let the button pushers with their high touch secretaries refer to you sateste of in the plass as Red hat the small-sized peets long necled thege chested blil with indolent feathers sting Kag leavity clund The people = red for life stell is 1 rel Red is a Jerfeotty respectable wave length of you are leading down stream leaving belind Mon arethe poplerie yr. color is red. Imore than an lair. Red is the color you see when you are angoy, when you have had Enough if it pushing to belly ful nonsense pushing to take *. het us see what makes a man believe, "Adollar is a man's best friend." - Use for title A Dollar

+ Every serious public word like something plien soll democratic weryour sets himse the prophet rediceded at haufed at When in my own land the closer applanded & the worker defiled Whoever speales a bit too loud yester and the flannel mouth The Legion the serious public word leated. for it draws us to the people twe do not wish to be drawn, we are unaffectables, untouchables seriois discussion = infrager When in my power hand we can approach something we can approach something in a backsided left haufel way he because we are happy but because we are unant the roral to blow blow blow I settle provod surround and applaud the sounder clown This is the people the bottom noutlificientling the wette plaserer o pre plao people but we pre cleaner, we have more money four in a pieveing black The others are amusing Untonchables unaffectables young sous drafted into vigilanted labor leadere labor despised by its leaders cutting castrated golded be above political passions + Keep one & head while others cosetheirs strikers sliot down It children scabbing for a lark boys organized into vigilantes vigilaites drafted from the source new in a lurry tobe new hurrying to test their manhood deceived repose hold aloft a Brecian Camp

Plucking & singing Pater in chlamys ~ lite and malridal /V (in) a small roder a country dance sphelius in chilamys the common place common place book reanie sphebic = fully adult geroutic of or pert. to decadence or old age - approaching Extendion of geroutic research and museum collections for these I was born tostate a longing to stroll among the place trees ler strolling out of neto & provinte the plive tree with Greece of Excenting or porting time to excavate and estore areece to restore my infance geroutice Kaboras weakings accounting the paring blasting Geroutic weakings poetry is not loud and I pulse with my recalling everything but what hos happened pluching + singing in chamber) tothem Swith poetry tobland & parte out their Boat When Hirolito sends new for preiting laboring When Lady Actor (chamberlain) to pray for feace

museum ficces research The madrigal and small fute fin the plukking and singing in a small room small room the excitement Reamed the white white good a antiquarian

Excavations antiquities chastity Semplicity loftynkas ploopulas

the chlamge

to find comfort

in the famillarity fold manuscripts and museum pieces

for these & was born too late

Comportable in the seat, reconstructing manuscrifts and museum ficces

docile beasts Deforming slephants or an apparition blown persons our So dover + reliable

fantasy fectory

financier -topical -

Sanctimonions buzzarde

the people are not performing

a purer carbon IV

so reliably foul The feather is, are not locale beasts nor an appartion to be addressed as something

not the tragic appartion that Round addressed

back sutrances with the pople & storm

Earnest solidarity Once before in the middle I my life my writing falled me the common people stand as a young man with a bad lung. now again faits me to fails me to f letie a horse before the golden's King the common people we a fine tang but what are they waiting for? The geller's Kaife When Wen the jachass does not laugh before the gelders Knife idolatry of the lero the fistoric lothead who's given license to be a hothead a declaration by the President reading accellent moral lessons to the fate of - is in the balance the public good lawship The people arether bully quarantoss that & Knew & was amongst a great people The lir -growing short Jublic deslarations mill hands of Carolina will the people, please, stand up to the counted want? they what they want? the booles? steel workers of Browinghand share croppers of Ardanaas loggers of Woolington sailors of Cal. a bull's pizzel mble declarations

ysterday & dreamed all this 9/20/38 Cuttle Proposed Partition of Oczechoslovakia Reach day black traiter not traiter, but deliberate monthing gengling ninny black policy, this ninny wears a laurel, the honor of bevery niped out cze Jesterday your & were of no hempostence VToday whole nations are of the importance, wifed put by yesterday a man here of there Knew injustice - now whole nations know at this mis not my city, not by land leme 1. this is cannot be 1938, am like a doowned man bloated with. the very set is clothing water (bloated with feeling) - it live Around ne volurle the Entered my mouth + fulfed me out into Dad-Rev., flie Orench Rev., the a balfoon of frustration - to troise my clicked up like a drowned man to troise my Resonaiscance, ste. - All saif had never been the fatery of a m bach in the fatery back with a yellow Jew sign on my back the streets have watch the pots limit to degradation -Every linest word = Red & Every passion Jewich Contradere, yr. Rusaous tenceity = not to and conside children worker is related to another - curious after all - lue > something precious that he's a worker - he just happens tobe who he is working at pleat he's working the curious intensity of Communists there is no thought that one worker is related to another that he's a worker - he just happen a lomply & severt There is no beauty in the woold - I find no rest & toss tormented, tieff many touque people"s salute I am deprived of manleood - how find it? Praised fist the public gealing no, & will not go back to the gletts I the mating tonight

HEROES BOUGHT AND SOLD leted

Let us voice our opinions in the peace of respectability and labor without self-interest.

Let us admire the rich but cultivate no rapacity. Let us be thankful for our virtues as they are for their possessions. Let us be thankful for our virtues as they are for their possessions.

Did I hear your say compat? Let us fulfill ourselves in the rich let us find self-fulfillment in the rech and cultivate rapacity

Let us admire the rich and cultivate rapacity. Let us seek self-fulfillment also in our virtues as they do in their possessions.

Let us be whimsical and well-bred as others are implacable. This will add luster to our family.

Let us voice our opinions in the peace of respectability and labor without self-interest.

the charm of make-believe

the land of make-believe

Ask for it as one does for one's customary whisky as one askafor one's favorite poison

behead the notion

Look how backward they are the Reich not fet to govern themselves - kerman desten

alleged defalcations and peculations

public statements with an eye on the presidency

Let us stand aloof from popular movements, let us be different

Let us be critical of positive conviction

Let us be as tentative as others are implacable

let us be diffident + tender with the maarles but let us stand doof from crowds)

livestock

a menace to life and property

I left the ...and struck out for the...

Others are deadly and implacable. Let us be whimsical and well-bred in the hope of being superior.

Let us be whimsical and well-bred as others are implacable. This will bring credit to our persons This will bring distinction to our family. This will bring luster to our family and luster to our self-esteem

two words joined venally in the sppech of our people: life and property [such and such is]a menace to life and property. Two words with a false dignity as Wif the one were second in simportance only to left

Let us be thankful for our virtues as others are for their possessions. Let us be diffident and tender with the masses but secretly superior but inwardly superior

Let us be diffident and tender with crowds, but inwardly superior

Let us have poets write about their long necks and their high-born air. Let us be thankful for our aspirations but/let us/observe a decent distance to them.

Life and property are joined alredy in the language of the people law

as <u>life</u> and <u>property</u> are joined in the language of the law.

Heroes Brought & Sold Exonerations Paid for la Delevery For Let an voice our opinions in the peace of respectability, Let uslabor without celf-interest For Jale Let us admire the rich but cultivate no repairty Let us have hopes & wishes you for withet us observe the wishes of the rich. Let us be feel sorry for the rich who have the care of goot. A termaless warries of possession week days Let us have a double standard, one for sunday, one for merejdays one for ris a torie for juick of point. have both homimeulus Let us become the microscopic image of the rich Fet us not concern ourselbes with good. Obfor an houset malenter and out the for an houset malenter the for an use outer the formation to you walcouted on the malenter the formation to you walcouted on the second of the second on the secon Obfor an housed meleonted het as find ous male & find my male salf in yt. common touch, there ind patriots M. great fintimate (Encounters . who designate bet us have prices forts write about their long weeks a their high born air, Let no poerve the wisher of the rich "I give tranks fairly as commodities of not at all " " an experiment forthe rich bod willing leep the market open " " magnanimous & forgive our officiens" to all costs Let us observe a descent destance to pur seems aspirations Let no stumble a little of in the presence of our superioss stammer & Know not regulate what we do a be ninguessed tet no be friendly with the cuasses Let no collaborate with capital tet no be friendly with tet us be different het no remember this stuper for the benefit

accredited

Jurvegers tothe public,

this Enormous private prospetorty You must be wondering how they got there,men with high-toned secretaries and the respectable peace of profit, voicing their opinion so unlike a battlefited and yr. common touch/in the peace of respectability your great

A Let us voice our opinion in the peace of respectability for these indequant patriots sin the refinement of rapatity in the privacy of prosperity . Let us toppess ourselves in the refinements of rapacity Let no cultivate a refined rapacity let us be without Let no cultivate a refined rapacity let us be without Let is habor for love alone the second se let us admire the great but cultivate rorapacity

+ we shall be liappy for family

Enough ,

I hope the big shots with their high-toned secretaries have their facts straight in the press about you. I hope you are as red as they say.

How curious you must be about these indignant patriots, so unlike you with your common touch, who designate you in the poese your great intimate encounters! You must be wondering who they are those they got there is no the are they: How did they get there?

The are they? How did they get there? '/' What are all these buttons they are pushing? What are all the people running for? Why is their appearance on the front page hushed up? Who is investigating who and why? until the next investigation

Maybe the answer is in their connections. Maybe you will find it in their fortunes private Maybe they reveal themselves only to their tailors. Maybe they are understood best by the quickness with which they recognize a sucker and an enemy. If only you were as adroit, you malcontents'. Maybe only one who does not let his feelings sentiment mislead his eyes can understand them., one who employes others to employ others. by one who has never had to ask, "How's' business? How's the job'.

understood in their rapacity their advantages, their appetites, their ambitions, their instructions, their way of life, their church, their paper, about them but the truth gets out to the people, who say, Never give a sucker an even break. "But with them it's chicken talk. They neither believe it nor do it. All this is So unlike you. Are you not made curious about yourselves:

Not everybody can stand red, you know. Not by a long shot. There are the small-eyed poets in grey, stationary as swans in a mist. (You would not make them red. Silver is more becoming to a long neck and a high-born air.

one who bas himself achieved the complete separation of consecure business

Before you may be the only perfect example(s) of achievement without sentiment and success without conscience

of success without sentiment of success without achievement fortune of/position without achievement possession without right ownership without brotherhood conviction s regret

Before you may be the only perfect examples of success without sentiment, position without achievement, ownership without satiety. How did they succeed in keeping conscience separate from business. I suppose one has to be in a different situation to understand this.

I suppose you would have to be in their situation to understand this.

confusing sentement with fractice

buzzardry

Abollar is a man's Best Med If the button pushers with lightoned secretaries Hust refer to you contemptuously in the Bress as Red repeity that's their least last fody that's bat a reflection of their igamance. I (All) small-right poets, longnecked (+) high clicated like the swand With indolent featthers + thing skull's, prefer to go downstream in a silver must,) let the indolent feathers + the tiny skills go, pood riddance tothis high-tormain for Enc's vital ledving befind them puly a hege bory and its of no consequence, let them go. with their light to their high born air. sood riddanke to their high born air. you are the people , Red in your line. you are the people , Red in your line. you are the people , Red in your line. Even the vital organs of M. mennes uvines in ref as much as to the sun and the vitals organs of yr. & enemies

They make me think of smell nyed birds / carnwords / flesh-rating Repariously theying from the very nesthered of the state with the vital organs of their victims langing from their beaks

We'll take them apart & see what makes them say "I dollar is a main's best friend" I money talled, &'d liate to hear what it had to say. On second thought, & lite the sandor. no "int can believe their mon To acknowledge to much is to wish for something better." with one's false face & who like & fave something better.

To ta Couglilin

Wee we Autobion Daladier, Hitler, Chamberlain, Mussolini..... once before in themy writing failed me in the middle of my life, and I was helpless. Now again it fails me before their names, their villainy stinks so, much

and I puke with anger, turning my mirror to the wall, the glass 7 _ in which I dreamed of greatness. That trick will not work again. I see no poet in the glass now but a small distrustful boy who cannot execute his claims. No one shows him where his place is. All the front seats and the balcony are taken. Only standing room is left, a loneliness where he can be original as he likes and no one minds it if he feels distinguished.

Yes, I recognize the place and boy but wish to notify my friends that I am no longer at that address,

for I have seen division among workers turned to frightful consequence, in non election galling

costly cunning incredible cold. calculated wholesale bitter

Here, here is the true glass for ta poet.

And so I claim the body of the boy to bury not to honor, for he fought for no cause and he leaves behind no grieving relatives. His corpse is wat one I shd. not like to see in a public place.

That govering?

your , you

We fought for you towey Jews / Sel Kill Er + your male money out of it loung fer in this web

When Hirohito writes on New Year's, "Peaceful is morning in the shrine garden;"

When Mrs. Chamberlain in Westminster prays for peace while Neville is in Berchtesgaden selling it;

when Mussolini in observes, "One group of horsemen gave me the impression of a budding rose as the bombs fell in their midst."

this the providence of the shelling of Almeira when Hitler cries, "The shelling of Almeira did more for peace than all the discussions in London. We do not want war, but we can not stand by and see the great defenceless German people be delivered to the arrogance of the Communists and the cunning of the Jews."

> degeneracy brutislipeas

unnatural.

Almeria

Red aggression to famminist aggresion + Jewish cunning.

but we can not let out great,

when M's son tran

flunkey war is the light expression of the luman spirit richer, deeper form's -the leader:

the tought what allowed to feel sugars being allowed to degrade the worker a the workers allowed to feel superior by degt to deer beefles contempt

THE OLD MEN

how they got there You must be wondering who they are, the old men with the high-toned secretaries, who they are and how they got there, in brilliant metal offices with the peace of an accumulated profit

in blazing

the brilliant air-cooled offices, so deceptive and respectable, so unlike a battlefield.

the brilliant air-cooled profits, so deceptive and respectable, xx smelling of the battlefield

sitting in thevictory of profit, so deceptive and respectable

You must be wondering how they got there, the/old men with the/high-toned secretaries sitting in the consumation of profit

sitting in the peacex of profit

negotiable bonds

corprotion chairs

the consummation of several lifetimes a lifetime

You must be wondering how they got there, old men with high-toned secretaries witting in the peace of profit in brilliant air-colled offices so unlike a battlefield.

cunning craft, deception, opportunity, ability, how did they get there?

vitality unscrupulousness

perception without warmth, craft without light, ambition without light

growth without use,

craft without light, growth (accumulation) without utility, perception without warmth

You must be wondering how they got there, old men with high-toned secretaries. sitting in the cool of profit, so respectable, so unlike a battlefield

the successful with highin the detachment of profit

in the detached peace of

How curious you must be about these indignant patriots who designate you in the press as Red, and so unlike you with your common touch Important old men so your greta intimate encounters. the respectable ca

respectable important men unlike you with your common touch, your great intimate encounters. so we

they ride in an atmospher of envy, they breathe into you rpacity them they bring with an old envy, they breathe into you a cold rapacity

they bring you an old envy, they breathe into you a subtle rapacity.

You must be wondering how they got there, the successful with high-toned secretaries

big shots with high-toned secretaries

Heroes bought and soldiet plan opinions paid for and delivered. Envy free with the subtle perfume of rapacity.

Envy free with every purchase

Exonerations

ive no interest Calculated ;

Succ.men

they bring with them envy

These wily

Gift-bearers

purse-beares

yr, coution

Profiteers magnates

Old traders among you with favorable que and false, gift-bearers

once-removed

samong you & their heirs bear Old Trader Old traders, among

spot cash

You must be wondering how they got there, old men with high-toned secretaries, soft . sitting in the peace of xixprofit, so respectable, their summation , (so unlike a battlefield, the consummation of a lifetime of craft without light, perception without warmth

Perception without kight

Here in the brilliant air-cooled offices, the blazing metal high-toned interior conference rooms

the high-toned blazing(metal) conference rooms

the heavy high-toned conf. rooms

who buy and sell

it is with you a repairing a respectability they spread the rumar that is a hollor is a man's best friend

accretited with respectability

| weay thing is a commodely tobe bought + Pold. We buy & sell heroes presesbought & solg & fawmaleers printing delivered Neroes & lawmaleers, paid for & delivered

Everyday Book -also: pieceon memor

A GROUP EXPERIENCE

By- (Callman Rawley) Carl Store

This experience which I am going to recount must have occurred when I was about 10 years old. I had learned to swim in the school swimming pool only a couple of months before, largely as a result of being pushed out over my head, by my brother, into the middle of the tank and told to swim. I swam.

That was quite an ordeal, but a worse one was to follow when I chose swimming as an elective subject. The boys in the pool were older. larger, and rougher than I, and had already mastered swimming --- or at least seemed to have. It didn't seem possible to be able to catch up to them in swimming - but diving, which seemed to me to take more courage than skill, did seem possible. At this point I did not have a friend in the pool. The boys, being older, played their water games and pretty much ignored mo.

I practiced diving off at one end as inconspicuously as I could, diving feet first off the shallow end; then head first; then off the diving board. My first dive off the board was terrifying --- it did not seem possible to let one's self go from such a height. But I finally did. When I came up, I saw that no one was paying any particular attention to me, in spite of my intensed self consciousness. That relaxed me and gave me courage to continue diving from the board.

It was at this point that the boys began to notice me and to include me in their games, and that I ventured to begin to assert myself with them. Our game consisted usually 200 diving from more and more difficult heights. This was forbidden by the swimming coach but greatly relished by the boys. Finally the boldest climbed out on the small plank on the ceiling, four stories up, and dove. He was followed by a second boy. I was third. When I was half way up I realized I had made a terrible mistake: this was no longer just calling a dare; this could be death. But there was no turning back. The boys below were waiting. By the time I had elimbed out on the ceiling plank, the pool below seemed no bigger than the opening of a drinking glass. It did not seem possible to avoid hitting the asphalt sides. I was sure I was going to hit it. Hence, the jump was a jump straight into death. My unwillingness and inability to show the boys that I was afraid was apparently stronger than death, for I jumped. The water felt as heavy as metal when I hit.

Then to prove to myself that my dive had not been just the result of desperation, I did it again. Then I relaxed, and never did another high dive in my life.

Motepul Dorment dated 1898 - marriege Cestific Brandfather: Semuel Strines Printer Peternal : Abraham Rozenberg (Rozenberg (Rozenberg) Hono : Barbaranager Jaka Paternal uncle: Jacob Rokoac Rokoa Rokoa Jacob maternal'' " Steiner, Karoly 279 to utca, Baja Bonded silence unter den Konden boulevard noth Paetry Festival / 1973

Mo: Stevie Smith's and's attitude towards least outry for when had to part the test of t as straightforword as a truck the determined and the truck the determined and the straight of the straight and the straight a as honest as it was possible for such a practical woman to be but Knowing my fa's incompromising housty, it was his standard she observed but of her boring illeatification with their for him I the dr. preseribil too heavy a lovere of mederation & & en the conversion in flow and michael des fare was there were to a state of the first flow and the text presed of text She deserved prose from me. She is long goal & & wish now that & ed. not reciprocate of the deserved. not that Sid is recognice her intered, but but I was made and the for the this she was doing for me, but I was made all of the former to be do the the just chat matter a fate feeling flore for the lateral inflacing but I was have had to ingest & looke her lateral inflacing was tight notice and to ingest & looke her lateral inflacing all practical nature, and that I simply chat do. All & ed, do was respond in a similafly literal + practical way & repay her but musil from the cost her

· & Knew tota At I was funishing less for something she ed not help bit neither of & life what & ed. fot feel. At that I never denied her what she was trying to be, I never A never deared but what she was trying to be, I never the affect as any thing but stated a line of the states in later we when I was free free in the tables, to risit he often a termer in protocol and a training to risit he often a termer in protocol and the states to risit he often a termer in protocol and the states to risit he often a termer in protocol and the simulation to the fore the boot and the simulation of the states to the south of the boot and the simulations to the fore the boot and the simulations to the fore the boot a for the states in the section to the fore the boot a for the section of the section XX on legal doditionents where it was necessary to give the name of my mo, & always put Rose Khulled, not Flora Steinger, my biological publies. Slewas a to full bodied woman but seems to have been born without a need for feminine Soatagen of softness. Red were fixed in coment Soaragen & softness. I Red were fixed in coment Tester thereft ofter Red she was froward. She didn't as stubborf, but Her stubborness diffet come from any wishe to be contrary It's just that once she had been adjoint formed an opticion, lies feet were fixed in cement. Only my because stewas grown up & we where only children -low sloe ed. it be?

Along hagg - like Poe's Held muster with both here the poe's Held muster were the formed with eike for they brandy is to me see were the eike the lacked ? Cleveland : " " " disable progra Except lacked mays country of -the from pletter fingles serious intentions -timpossibility of the sele weo perfectly straightformand pield tare Hos - the older: your straightformand pield tare Hos - the older: your the even the older: your the older: your the even the older: your the older: your the even the older: your the even the older: your the even the older is the older: your the even the older is the older: your the older is the older of the older is the older of truppliaste innocent without the taint is a distance neive there

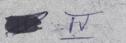
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and he introduced him to my work. After graduation the student went to Baja to teach. Hopefully my work, among others? It's possible, isn't it? And thus I lie on the cushion of fantasy, that a part of me is still in Baja.

and theme & lie, cuclisioned, on the balf fantasy maybe Schema, on the balf fantasy maybe Schema, it leasted gayety to complex to the solution lies and the solution of the solution of the solution of the lease not fight hearted and a balf the second fight 2. Dery the fasties - hight hearted and a balf the schemate fight store - to bayeong merchandise on cridit School - terror og the flagground advanced 2 you. I beneaforthe, always the formy at 3. Kanoolio perg sporte the \$ Inots Ky's bakery The catholic church dest mystarapas -Oak St., Leuren St. - WEnt clout their own orange St. Which we never seed Stop-Mo's friends in the sisterbood - her character WEnt about their own ways which we never see -Customers never just customero - people & visit with the store -& talk to & speatently wind up I The sportunity to get some relief from that carsed work bruch, to develop something interesting in talk to tall, tall, tall for a cleanged - Alao (detorlop) & also the customer son that it was a cleance for them to go to a place that was not just for business - where they Id. and their complaints It take as long as therefect lite it, mot far dever hurried theen, fee thread him folsolly wato Each conversation, no matter with when, These were all working men, Polish & Reman on way to Simmons. - Wood to pestlicen sarly in morning & on way bask (10 ter day) Rectant to The closed in front of store for weryous to see: were they going to make it on time? [ste. "Aronometer in window - for more accurate time & to et them see what a fire to let them see what a fine time piece really was & what they cal- set their watched by



I have come to care for only laborers and poor people and to feel ashamed of poetry, sitting like Chopin on its exquisite ass. I join you, unemployed, against injustice (with some embarrassment) as you pass, dejected, in the open doorway of a red-hot freight with the sound of ash cans in the early morning.

Yet it may all be for the best. We know the business men now for what they are. Let their sagging asses hang to the ground for a change. It should be good for their material souls and for once set the scales straight.

NO

Carl Rakosi

and he introduced him to my work. After graduation the student went to Baja to teach. Hopefully my work, among piners? it's possible, isn't it? And thus I lie on the quahion of fartasy, that a part of me is still in Baja.

"And what were the poets doing then?"

THE

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DECADE

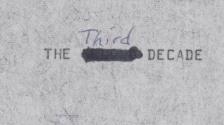
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Fa ? a community inst. - In time didn't think of lim as a seco. It if they continued to be aware of it he was their four, they cel trust lison & talk to berry, the wasait nerchants were. _____ as they suspected other Jewich reliants were. . nostleside Advancement Ass. Presy of synagogue Jester sports - Project ball, basketball, socket swam, work at Samous - cliais dilat play 1 Me: spring le. S. - Headyp Nelson Friends & Kouis Cosentino - wood grip & select friends & Kouis Cosentino - wood grip & select yoe Kesseler Austrian Geteffic we all worked summers at selectric Power Co. stole cloudates to basement yoe & worked as pertners, meter readers sevel Jennies for mandolins. The library f N. Heinago - lived with friends of our board - Jos Kleinman Herge Schuyler + Japaneal Potteburgh Gourier to payche not my world, which was niedle Western Kind transfer to madison-The Madison piece How got into special work Family Service n. y. - & BH - Flender psych. - brilleaut my case load, older paroles theoreticians + pontiction TZ= (2) boys worker

Hed to get out - Wd. swallow me up So back to something different, something less aborting + demanding - & wd. fory buych. / > e psychologicat Pull to Madison again - M.A. Ed. Psych. 1926 Jist 1925-1926 - fael f 1925 - changed my hame 1926-1927 # job and milwankee Protonnel Pst - TMERY h 1926-1927 # job and milwankee Protonnel Pst - 1927 1926-1927 # job and milwankee Protonnel Pst - 1927 * Beomingeliges - " + Climited - speed & accuracy frage * Beomingeliges - " + Climited - Speed & accuracy frage 1927-28 straordenery mellowheres & wisdom + restraited nature of my cases - district in Cambridge-The Portuguese drink - some physical abuse The Portuguese drink - some physical abuse but mostly leaving the intended the presenced substances while they go of In alcoholic the presenced substances of sex walk beinge, ste. 1928-29 - u of Texas, Acidian - instructor, stated for Ph. D 1929-1930 - Fair School freight train 1930-1932 - San Jaleato le. S. -- Rusk Sattlement House -marcan clearm & degnity letter from Juli ofsky 1932-1933-Cobk County Belsean of Public Walfare school of social worker Killed - trop down on train 1933-1934 Faderal Transient Burean - Verebornen frace track 1934 - 1935 - Tulcane & - field work sups. in soc. configu 1935 - 1940 - Family Welfare Society BKlim -completed my MSW aft U of Pa Stated with y aft u of Pa Stated withing - my attempt to get a Huggeabein Communist party publication of Selected Poems 22 72 July this forends Leon FBstty F 1940-1943 - & - Social Service Brereau St. hours dog - birth of Barbara 1943-1945 -Bellefaire Cleveland Ast. Depretog + Case Consultant losoth of bearge mplo, 1945-1968-

mplz. 24p. with Broryman - Forum / at Badeings -All and the state Evening mitle perryman, Allech Tate, Said Bellow Berryman's suited my taking over lies seminab in Humanities Dept. Return to writing - fetter from Judsen Croques Amulet & Laughlin Ere-Jocce Vight - begin & Orite Ex cranisem, Vight - begin & Orite 1969-1970 Return to madison, Writer in - Residence -Anti-Wal Demonstrations / Stat in the cloud def Anti-Wal Demonstrations / Stat in the cloud def my students Borger Attennices with the netering with Borger then while & m at change in madison/ trade savaged by Stedart / Hen & mating change savaged by Stedart / Hen & mating and some knows & m Attended faculty meetings-describe 1973 - Poetry ton first which & mat Duncar, Enslin, Respired of there & Respired of Respondenps to herico _ Scherers - Daxaca - 5 winters I the Arm. colory of permanent expetriates others who cause for after por the winter El Kancho - planking - Vor the winter 1978 moved in 1978 - sport 2 winters there before Duacan + Joso/delicater - hy Duncan fiece Dreacan + Joso/delicater - hy Duncan fiece Mano-moderecent friends : # Fixels/seorge Evans/ suguft S-CONTROL MINES

家で学



They learned first how to handle a rifle and went into the woods for squirrel and pheasant and hooked bait with the care of a paleontologist.

At night they sat with whisky and said to a companion, "Let's get drunk," and the answer came back, "All right."

When they went to war and were afraid and got shot up and found a girl and had a family or shot lion and climbed Kilimanjaro and pursued the dark Iberian

gored who sighted with his sword the place of death behind the bull's neck and went sxs in over the horns, holding back nothing, all they had to say was, "It's good

when the fall rains come, and the answer was,

"Swell."

Will there be no more larks

or Cezanne apples?

Adieu then.

Carl Rakosi

Essly life in Clicago - Pa's friends Some offlet stories must lave been risque because the way the women looked at sachother & stilled way the women looked at early other & studed we half single & men, this = what you an suppet of them - the there no making strudel & used to lead p) - the long table the rolling finited pull but careful not to teach any more full but fot theat, ste until link over sade any more were put off then the filling; rolled up + ceet, ste How joyoutly see worked auticidating the friends The Hoties were all about the fight, how happy with fut tearing but still we fulled, + again + again . & stayed out of sight often under the table to besten & watch I things flere that & formed the deep conviction that to be in things by was to be leappy - in deed, & have never sigh thelite of it any flet in this country -pertupo = possible only in a small country like Hungary & during thitse Early days attern feetary Excited by this total abandforment to gayety & god sking + Knew thick abready that this was about the payety & god shints & had never had these Hung sets one of hard, series women of they lived a double life one of hard, series women of they lived a double life one of hard, series for his suded soon they will be had been saving a provision of the pay they be had been for his suded soon they have a booming city tool be a godd the work of the sol had been to be a too be a godd the sol they and was a booming city tool be a godd the work of the sol had been they work work they work they have to be a booming city tool be a godd the work of the sol had been they work work they work work they work they are a booming city tool be a godd they are to be the sole of the work work they be a too work they ser them trudging to wolk in Early morning, big silent men, flat a awed-Teddy, out black white mongrel puppy a mediter of family until didd for boys when School: (1) terrorized by the big black boy who School: (1) terrorized by the big black boy who classed white to up of the play of the play fund (2) Very mogeneide ideas about sel believed the total on the spiked club of all believed the competence in class of called in to principal settice total on the end and the work still semid to say

for me, sp in middle of year, marched into principal's Theaming to it, Except feet a little odd to lave boyo in my claps who were two heads tallet than & A don't know Kenoslia & don't know we moved sext to Kinoslia - Altho the cd. always make a living repairing watches, apprently the store part helder Dow we had supported, or the thought the store part helder Dow we had supported, or the thought Kenosha was more promising that 's where we would Kenosha was more promising that's where we would have be paced for the both my parents level instil their death and the working of some ling of Medito be paced South for - K = Station name - jo Store was part. Side Attations, the working class I pair of Store was on h. Side Ata town, the working class (Polish German) half / separated from the theful South side Catholic creek & a bridge mostly middle class Protestant by a creek & a bridge mostly middle class Protestant was gone - as among strangers, but not follow - gayety momented in common with these small bused inter "no memories of Hungasy' no Hungartan; did to Know yddish ino memories of Hungasy' no Hungartan; did to Know yddish these course, eggociaere names, these occasional I by the course eggociaere names, these occasional I by destionesty & inveliability, their last of idealism - lie had a natural fourtery & good manners -Didat look Jewish: fait conflexion, gray syso, entitie in a fearance - more like switch will property 1 congreption select liver copreay + De accepted, not only because he felt honored but because he frew he was needed - "lettle wild primals, Each man shorting of wanting to lieve lies way - We souly one who ed it Kssp lorder & get bukiness of sypaggue done because only one they trusted - only operates looked taited like a gentleman & that's the kind of person they wanted

Howen which the server have the server have the server when the server have th farce tool for the trady to to battle at the slifest front the waver for the movie house a percode the slifest front the infident in movie house a percode they did he tried to be like other boys + did smortleing they did the one thing he wanted not to mis to be alloy scout the one thing he wanted not to mis to be alloy scout and the full in patient with the more that the to be and the state of the full in the tool in the tool of the tool of the tool of the state of the full of the tool of tool of the tool of tool purpose for something slace for kint time I sware of fester as different interosting. He'd walk past & buach of boys & the consisting we stop + they'd Stare - 4 start of the we passed at our backle, Ole tetal stare (They were staring at me too of course What councing did & have to that buildback . I walk on as of nothing had happened & the but his face, of I glanded at quickley to see how it was affecting thing lead what I characteristic for him, a tensing of the words I a look of enduring I at the same time the body till hong patienty i that's what have to ke sithertobe, I'm walking of forward wat king on the coming therough I'm no responde forsible obecause todet fra afforcat -nothinged. be done about that the fin was there he chosed it, he was just walking our without tooking the at them, Kept on talking ste joingthrough NO A wat to my own presinge: Slightly a sleaned . Did et want to be connected to a lifenshbarch, head nothing to do with me & seclit have to be stared at because & walking to with a hunchback & in their minds connected some low to lim -

At scale time & Knew his pain + suffered it with him in A Down asleamed of my shame Die tind slept in the same bid, ate + played together, all our leves - for looked soupulat actile and one all sees we came from the same family, I was he in deep ways to one chilling that I helda rare sensitive face fine-turned by his situation Introduced ne to his friendle as his Kid brother, 2 has accueved this of fleat, a suggestion to the in that he came & good took from this offer mored offerspervice who were what we have for this offer more than to how the offerst women's guite hookers women of the streats from bast + readaugen to be legue gives -die wanted mothing so what to be slegue gives lis he wanted mothing so much as to be like anyone slae. Athat be cd. be not with other for the but with men whome for below term in intelligence + sense vity, men who were tomers A secontains + loser & women that the street, ste. who were coarse + promiscuous but basically geneous victims in their own way At his funeral : my grief-"no, & mot going to kinlet you lower him to yr. level, not defe to yr. world - he deserved botter Hold him ge back to yr. world - he deserved botter

Another analoque to me in Kenodia library El Breco's printing (1604-1609) of Fray Hostensio Freix Paravicino a Torintarian month, scholer, poet - glamorous foracher at court of Philip III - an Erecte professor at Selemanca at age of 21 - a disciple of songbon - mBoston unsamm of seated in pickais with high back (barry, 17 Cent.) - the eyes pre harge, dark, arrestell for the fostivait best the Rend that is in constant thought about int. philosophical or creative matteroj - having to flook alient (at the painter), there is a moment of self- consciousness (as if he ware thinking of the Kind of person he is twhat of himselfle can looked up the the patienter (liteposing for be candra) - whotever it is, it's bot going to be mult - but he does weat to to his active mind to be much but he does weat to the for the for the post not interoupted (he's willing but not for long, he's got other things to do, I what they are for long, he is got other things to do, I what they are he's what they are he's he's he's what the weather interoupted doing, were the two books he's what the weather interoupted doing, were the two books he's what he was interoupted doing, were the two books he's what he was interoupted doing, were the two books he's what he was interoupted doing. faction interest in making lineselfing stating to the pointer for man szef possessed, szef sufficient, szef confident, pre occupied with what he is about to go black to, those two books -glimp the right hand - held awkwardly as if didat Know what to do with it during his Horief Sitting but the left hand = still connected to bis 2 boots; has not left off doing what it was doing before / holding the place there he that been when he has interrepted by the sitting - in no way impressed by the idea of a Jost sait of him fig 20 brees wants it, OK, but the it I get black to what I was doing before -Paravirino - his own man not El Brecols not for a momentof Equal stature, petiaps wealinghet, as a poet a pupil of Hougora's a great product of hever enters selfing of spirit (spirite al adventure), the there was nothing to prosat

El Greco from making him another St. Jule . El trees respected firm too much for that, as a fellow artest too individed + stoping willed for the the lips are pressed togsteer tightly & just slightly protoude to short that lie is bolding on to this out pero inthis readdifferant situation of thing for a paint of the thing and the that made delinger over the painting & try to budgestand it ______ Xs this gives the tops a slightly twisted lock wakes it lock slightly therdet bitter that the goes with the laster open, allot superior fideological A such as frage nother the trugtery the up ptique of slones that the last been paulted with the trugtery's consolit fideological into Que thing they missing REndela library - a top light coming from one side, the rist dark unless the light was techned on stacks + & reacted wanted it that way. The Saubrandt (wonderful quiet Hlight & shade Have Corrow form a Sitestion Superior Sisters a book. But what a book to rest on by Paravicino's Reat is supportent to the poet. How His in Secrific El preco shows this is a with it bealt That's what & was leading up to the brush strokes P. 86, 2l Ireco

new Orleans Exp. - 1933 (I was seen 30, unmarried Came from Clining) the man with the fail Kindson Suile - wided by bit sugertion but inscritche officion but inscritche that and the fait - ite Didat take them home with us - & filst have an aft. yst -racetrack vivacious sofligst cated entite fun-partlee male good - lating mature "fullofing" my first intorduction ton. C. - accomptor

under the formation of the solution of the sol boyclickal boysle acadeaice grand, Poetry leas a hard zeough time being its from natural fell without being trans-defined as making + dancing which these explaned they have theget seen for the end they have to appear the nature of octory one wed. be forced into a netaphort, the but his in another at medium for this is particularly molecular providence of the out of the promplet for the other matter of the other other of the Onso must be pre of the grat nasriages of all tene ' dedication mandolin and with Ester: The Anniversal Waltz by I, Ivanson Re Kenoslia fibrary: yiddish song, In Cheider (Hobsen School) Words & miser by M. milner "Come littleboy come closer & Rook at the little words, wonderful words" (Huder, Joynes) Sung ey Jan Bor Gerce

Elop almost the clarater of any Lat a distinct for perfective pero - apriable such end a distinct for perfective pero - apriable its to per entertationed its serie + design, its type = the est of the scale pton areas acters its york can small the ideogram areas acters display it. 522 fit field thed it. Mata dioplay it Callegrafley- at office What a prece of clearanter is a body its type and characters - Rits. "it is as whill as a man well fren happy of its ray foget liase the feel & look as whole as a man, you can hold it (monipassit) in prillie Smillit, not fist a medium of transme transmitting medium but as a book has a pleasacter pa distinct & objective as a man. should be a second provide the second real second real should be the transfer

For KEnoslea reminiscenses my English teacher in second yr. of le, S. : - seductive suile The Carnegel library & something quite plupical & electric about her body the comments on a loop review of George Elect for chase showed that she admired my graat & deptile & bademe realize for the first time that there was something special in me for the first time that that I might a writer in me for hed the theorem that I might a writer cross my mind they? I she of course perer that the sheet shoel had a so a she of course perer that the Effect spectral had on suc - Altho in our sysathere Was something going on between us The principal: Dut. To Tomper (from Suilligan) tall Islam Jorry sect bearing - true noustacke altogether profer fat not severe. A gentleman, quiet never intrusible to see who you lived never the find I dignity this find find findity. He were two of Find then he called me into the office which was more than once oftware a year, Athever went, with appreliension it was always to give he recognition in seleool, but not a lover - file quiet ones fours cozentino, the boy with an iron grip, iron & sect burning firon smile - I Joe lesser-Aladyp redson - Since I rever had there we to speak the her, she must have thought I was goofy Decomer + too old & arthirtic to cleak up the slidy limited & callet afford to live a man but voligen the southour the distaster afford to live a man but voligen the southour the distaster afford to was for me to pick up dista doopping from the floor, the rindigment & pd. me of the same day of the the

On Reading a Review of Amulet

It is customary to rave about poetry. Why don't you? You tapped the champion on the shoulder, country boy, and broke his ankle when you wrote: "Not that he lacks, but...."

Fortunately no one was around to see my cowering mouse (beat it, you crummy beast, before we're caught!).

What's that you say? I write like a friend?

I take it all back. Give me your hand. I want to thank you, though you gave me one hell of a fright, for mistaking my Olympian figure for a friend.

Freiglittrain incident inAlkanaas mattered to me was the openion of the topladers (allend wown to me) - The jest !! - Conflately dominated & a horrible festing that this was the way I was going to die, utterly diagraced; & feeling tot of a lovelines for vaster then anything that stel scherenced so tost that an adumbration of the out only be a Jadunbration & pleaston of the preal thing, -1 A shricking interior but we the terror have come from the fact this was happening to the life inpspell, and bound . So this to the origin of the shriek the ancient horrow of helplessness, Hearing a sequence of events infining by control direction still distriction & all from outfield; & := faraly go of the Oevelop this - This tells to something Anature of fras, that were olk if we art against a dauget ? - Tello us something about courage, too about which many men have wither in order turderstand it : merime Herningway Borges - they have all succumbed to volled stiftiged, is W. e. Some men have it - Everything about the men = described but not the nature of courage . The actual connection between the 2 is not fevraled because = not understood. Fourage may not exectually exist as such. It may exist fonly in the opinion of "pergon who is observing a perticular I pier of behavior. What is thought

May 1st 1 9 6 8

Mr. Clark Blackburn, Director Family Service Association of America 44 East 23rd Street New York, New York 10010

Dear Clark:

This is in reply to your memo on the Proposed FSAA Information Processing Center.

The idea sounds great. Although we would not want to be a pilot agency participant, we certainly do want to participate at an early date when the service has been developed.

Best wishes.

Cordially,

Callman Rawley, ACSW Executive Director

CR/rh

to be a otrait in the man who has acted bravely thay And Abren brave in not and for long by buz? I was too asliqued to be shown if & death seemed the only available option. Beselles, it happened to Just me for the meaning of deathe danger to have tracked which leads that this : the man of courage may beingly be the man who does anticipate to is Joint tolus death yes there is the danged of death all around time but not for time and and chatter in the did not find the death the service of the terminal legistering of terror experienced in dreams we depend on whether he simultiged. But the torror we bave & be there, (if he test does not show it & Keeps going despite It then the observer decides the hand and a spile The then the observer decides the hand a brave is to the the observer good ones, who do not understand this conclude the that the behaving is superlimman (as prainst unluman) & therefore have to romanticize the theme, This accounts for the rather booden 2-demensional character of tales of courage (stylization = all they leave to go on)-West for and ignorant of edistortions - the Western fiction of the young and secting out the celebrated quantant bestansk he has to prove This shows de little renderstaaling of respect for Corroboration news work , 3/22/71: "What's a bull fighter's suret of suress? It is not bravery Electobes told on. Y. times interviewer "It is believing in your self that not oly can teach you you must prepare it. body tife. much the theoremeter can

What does this show about why we dream (of have nightmares)? - Develop this There are shen several types (also levels?) of Exp. (2) Niglitmare 3) Reflecting on it: being yound up by the Wheels the strating fain Attics time bound from the body itself - the crushing from would the faye & the mind moustrusts (reconstructs) would what per a the mind moustrusts (reconstructs) i.e. Side for the prically Three did to the All are wental professes. Which = the true one ? Which = the reality? - @ usually we think of (3) as the reality. Hence, Borges & nabollow) fair to male intertaining tales & adventures put of this situation. colling on the hocus formal allusions to the Kaballah, the X to tostensibly show that the real touth, the real reality Etype & had been anticipated by the second facult & documents. Even once the title & loat it, most romantic of notions of truth is to be found inbooks in deep study (Borges, alway in his fa's library well other were K the long, poinstaking, menute guotation + paraphration of the sessingly reformed versioning, pel to prove that a fiction fist really reported as real thas aff profound influence on our lives (may be our destiny) and the may be the real stal?

Add to piece on courage - Arkansas Exp. I was ready to die for an idea (& maybe not Tradig to die bit turnel around from my basic mother originance to stay alighe at fel cost) stand offic bidogic - shame at not being able to climb up on that train - But why shed. & be surprised that an idea cd. do that? (even to so cantions a person as &) Idead have been the only things for which men have been willing to give Aftheir rigilance. They are the tone loreler. The proything fin us which makes us perceive die that luman life = precious A des incomperable dignity (because of its mystery & fower?) (is also the thing which leads men to slangted idead of heroison - liberation of napoleander Caesar Empire duty Alexander the triat savetlie world for the morrary It ho, I have it wrong. The mind = not for maker of humaniam. It is to accident that the set but in the heart of that self preservation the for man on the toten pole & modality -the is natural impulse to love which that been inced concret " sucked with on for Ends which compromised in every possible way for Ends which are concealed because the wed not the acceptable somen must be forwarded that they are carrying out the impulse to love when they are at war if the is the inemy vero are the + Killers of life, the daugsroup ones to that they are the they must be freed from their of messes inglet them have ment one the impulse the week from their of messes

Creden fact at the Caucer Detection Center Be The Young 14 yr. pld son bought the for \$ 4.50. Fa Cany men skirt more than \$ 2 on a tie rencies lies men aves the transformed pending 4. soon one's most of his ties were all hid Kid. The lights are of the world that lies belies that Saving for the future the world that lies belies to work hard, save - Keep one's nose to the grind stone Develop noset the formal of the second of the march to the march to the second of the second o the way the near was telling it the march to the lay birship, the lid's day it reaction the tring over Arbellion - some present on the tring 3. 13 - 14 yr. del give the format set of the tring and the Re Aunting - fisling - built set and the the set of the to the End of a field & There the more fat the card the list the the the the day a bout have anything The big northerna they caught & where Re: local toll trame Albert Lah used to go up to Roctaster & beat well out of them

" Don't talk about women de stel on maple Third? The poortoscopy & thought it was tosting three the "he want up to for, & thought & d'have to Gite of the end of it Finally Cend of day) Lifferent flenefores of friends -gall bladder-hemorrhoids - after the operation first as if passing cut geas X: & Know somebody who had at & said there was nothing to it A: Depends on the ferson

3/13/71 Over and Staring the southis So as not topget when in my life this preus of the looking at a A photograph of one self twith others: "I wastrighten When & Roothed litethies " Anylow, I had not wanted to ent myliait before going to Show mass (just lagy). Delittlink it who the long on the mass (just lay) L' beg that woman the test about a long lair the my top of the long the long doubles (tater, the land had been a malle good woman i yes when the new of the long the support of the support bet the new stare at we sometimes the feel support bet the always peaced & friendly the git in the seat belling us on the north Central plane, The face lit up with suprise & pleasure when I walked in ap if she had discovered something delightful an old friend? Stancourged happened too pfickly for me to respond with feeling & will back to the feelings It was the atomprous at most fier of a flane to which and & feed in that moment that a simile with the mounters by the Anylion the moment was lost the when a the logfled ball later to smile when & cought lief in the was asleep of a didn't see Back to the Depver air post. & didit ese of liear the any of this of I was herrying with my bag to elect fin at the NC counter, but & ded spe the surproved look on the face of a porter, ste the sus proted loop on un for the the med out amond informally just surfised & the moment later of the shyback a fread a loud voice 'no generation gap there ' man & was the poster kelling the another porter there had been a group of them facting together stitliough aidn't turn around & knew he had a smile on his face and was anused that selling title manning across something anusing inthe popers, a subject for converter,

For some verson & the pleased & smiled too. not clearacteristic of me. Hall & cleanged? Switch back to Kenoslia Staring Polacio when the this (when I was a boy) was to when the till the this (when I was a boy) was to when the mas staged at in the month of the was much bigger of stop 4 store back month istrage that & wrote much first for the put colling at? I Cleveland storing - medieval walled for these when & fait this Territorial Jotatoes - (the way an animal looks when af stronger in his Warthey started they knew the hatred & felt? Sure! They that not another human being litethe I was an object of contempt. Their hatred & cd. have tolerated.

inson how as as a let a solution is an addition with a shirt area of a solution area of a solution area of a solution and a solution of a solu

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cmaleta Tarralat ca acontanati a andi callera assa ato ato T. Similar ha baar prilitikad e 63 5 maler the title Serve of T. attringe ha baar prilitikad e 63 5 maler title and the

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and he was a larger of a large

The Deal 1924 Review of Wms The Hird Aug Novel : "on p. 20 m learn that bad poetoy & is made of suger + spice + sverifting rice" (a. e. Poetry magicine) and good poetor of rats H satels + puppydog titule, " mus. - frequently a vsrygood poet." Donald Ogden Stewart: Aust Polly's Story of Manhand -Stephen incent Beact Floyd Dell-Frank Swinnerton Frafik Swinner tou marianne moose's review of Harmonium ." Well moused totle say all H. T. mensken there, debunking in all his gargantuan irreversence -D. H. Lawrence Jublisher, Thomas Selter) Paris Letter Paul nor and immitable wit, softwaticate Serman hetter Gron Rionas Moun in Mussich (Der Letter Gron Rionas Moun in Mussich (Dublin Letter Golin Eglintock Dublin herrer of The Dial ES Campings (darling of The Dial) Asso Severwood Antherson ' Thomas Selther published D. H. Favorence, Camming, John Thomas Selther published D. H. Favorence, Camming, John Cowfer forwyb B. W. How Huebsfle : Jules Romain, The Death of a Hobody A Passage & Indea Elin Pelin: 'The Eyes of St. Spiridon, tr. from the Bulgarian The Dide's description of itself (1924) - Ad "- the Dial Emerges singly & with factidiotes slapine lightly Szenely from wheter of standard fiction & crithium 'Is flaps ht Suspected the extreme left wingin therefore of being a little barben the Extreme right wing a little its divining rod of fungment reaches the Extreme right wing a little its divining rod of fungment reaches the strength to those of a water of Eternal values which themain sight obscure the

Departm t of the Treasury Internal Service In reply refer to: 89405011 FEB. 14, 1986 LTR OF FRES., CA 93888 wind's of passing controvery to find 0 my the gusty 00945 Test

CALLMAN & LEAH RAWLEY 128 IRVING ST SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94122

> Social Security Number: 477-34-1002 Form Number: 1040 Tax Period Ended: Dec. 31, 1984 Your correspondence dated: Sep. 05, 1985.

Dear Mr. & Mrs. Rawley:

We received your inquiry of September 5, 1985. Our records show that you are not due an additional refund of \$411.00 for 1981. We are enclosing a record of the account to explain. If you have any other questions, please write back.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Sincerely yours,

B. Lewis Chief, Inquiry and Support Section

Enclosure: Record of account

Written to Eric mottoan

A word about MY EXPERIENCES IN PARNASSUS. I wrote that one afternoon at Yaddo and laughed like hell all the way through it It came to me like a breeze. A couple of weeks later, I read it to the artists & writers there, about fifteen people. I started off with a straight face but a countryman of yours, John Haffenden from Sherrield, caught my wave length right away and began to chuckle. The others looked be and were silent. Denise Levertov's face was clouded, angry. As I read on, there was an occasional, not quite certain, laugh from the listeners but I kept on trying to keep a solemn face until I reached the line, "Now that I am a major poet " That did it! They broke into uproarious laughter. I, had to stop. I grinned, composed my face, and started s time my own voice broke when I reached the word, "poet" and we all started to roar again. Again I waited until they subsided, and started seein, but again they collapsed when I reached the end of that phrase. They laughed so hard, tears sprang to their eyes. They weren't going to let me finish that sentence! The fourth time I tried, I got through and finished the piece, but for a couple of minutes it looked as if I'd never make it.

Sad to hear about Poetry Review and your editorship ending. In fact, what I read in the papers here about England's whole financial plight, including a dispatch this morning about another exodus of top scientists and doctors makes me feel as if my own blood were slowly being dwained out of my body.

The check and the copies of Peetry Review arrived. Everything fine.

Cordially,

Carl Rakosi

THE PORT

IVXX

LETTING THE SPIRIT OUT

The reader before the inner

space in a poem:

"Ah, my element!

He takes a deep breath. "If I forget again I deserve to stew

in everlasting intellectual chores."

He forgot.

Carl Rakosi

0

Rod, low & liste dreams The search for justice, social justice, is the romance of our time. the T Leader : hero-worship is out romance Human rights - & Romance of the Future -The stabling on 14 St. - I get as police without thought -Denveraed - It can't liappen here - et doeant concern methere people are different - & thente something ought tobe done but & m not the one to do it - & can't do any thing Freedom = not simple -No prefree to listen, ste., but we are not free to be happy, something is lacking, Everything I touch the for some reason dead. Achieve courage through late /

PHONE 3451

ESTABLISHED 1915

5040 SIXTH AVENUE



L. RAKOSI

EXPERT WATCHMAKER AND JEWELER

DIAMONDS, WATCHES, JEWELRY, CLOCKS, SILVERWARE, CHINAWARE AND OPTICAL GOODS

REPAIRING OF ALL KINDS A SPECIALTY

KENOSHA, WIS.,

January 10-1938

Dear Carl;

Your letter and the ten Dollar money order in it, was recived and thanks to you for that, we also recived your to postal cards, and was glad to her that you recived the Shirt and the tie and liked it, if the Tiedoes not go with the shirt it is ease to match up with other thinks, I did not head time to have your sleeve make shorter so you look for sameone ho will make them, but get one ho will anderstand to make a nice job as it is a very expensess shirt and would not like to see sameone should spoile it for you.

I suppose you was wondering or probely was a little anease abaut not hearing from home for a long time, but ther is several reason to accaunt for, and durring myn letter you will find it aut.

The first reason was that I was very bussie during the Holiday seosen to get prepaired for the main bussiness in all year in auer line, then with all the nerves strain and exitment I did not have the patient to sittdown and consentratirait an a letter. For ther moore I sah how exitet you was abaut your books I did not want to write untill I have them packed and shippet away. Thank the Lord they was shipped today from her with the North Shore Fraight, to Chicago and ther they will be transfared to the NewYork Central Station an will arive withe the same in New York, I think in abaut a week you will have them in perfect condition as they was wery gutt packet. I want to tell you that almost all your buoks went in the Trunk, but dogs few wich you did not want to be send. You spocket abaut a Suit case in the cupboard in the Hall, ther was no suitcaseand so I was compeld to pack them in your trunk wich is wery strong and solid, and I head it creatted besides to make it sure gut, and you head no key for it so I head to created for that reason to.

I cald Bill express Man he created and shipped to the Railroad, and finished all work and charget \$2.25 for hes work and expensess, and the shipping Charges you'l pay by reciving it. I hoppe evrething will be ^O.K. and you will be satisfyd, I hoppe you lett us no when you get it. Inclosed you find one copy from the Railroad shipping wich you shell keep for record in case any damage.

Any time you feel you want the rest of your books you write and I send them to you, this will not be such a big job anymoore and will be able to pack in boxess allredy.All you have home now is the Steamer Trunk in the closecloset in the back room.I think we finished for a wile the problem with the books and turn to a different subject.

We sure head a big suprise abaut the news you write us abaut Miss Rose Max, I hoppe and wish to se that you came to an understanding by thes time with her. We was realy happy to her that you found realy samebody wich wind your aproval, and hoppe that you will not have anydisapointment with her, what I mean she will not back aut, further moore by this time she aut to made up her myn if she want to marry you and is redy for it or not. She is yust the wright age for you and I think in every way suitable to you, the only thing , naturaly you could not **EXES** rush her to much, but if you ask her a few month ago, and shetold you she wants PHONE 3451

ESTABLISHED 1915

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REPAIRING OF ALL KINDS A SPECIALTY

KENOSHA, WIS.,

to know you better, by thes time she aut to maid up her mynd and ansver your subject. I hoppe you can give use this gut news in your next letter, that only will make us realy happy. What did you give her for Christmas and how did she tucktet. We surely would like to see you happy, content and settled, I hoppe you **x** are really underway with it.

I realy head to make you feel bad, now when you are probebly realy happy, but I must tell you that we have a very hard feeling tors you, thats the real reason for not writing sooner, I will get it a little over and probebly pase it up altogether, but I am very hard an forgetting, and even if I would not write fm to you for six month I could not forget it.

You be so happy and exited over your psycho analysis stady, a did not have anithyng againts it neither, in fact in the beginning at made me proud, but when you wrote that at costet all your saving it realy hurtedmaes, after all did you nothead anoff gniver.adjucation, didnt you spend anoff money an that, more when you when you are thityfour year old you still have to spend all your money for edju cation and such edjucation wich you aut to leorn from life it self, if you would not spend all your life in the books but get among people you would leorn psychoanalysis with aut cost to you, and now you be so busie with you work px and all other thing that you even forget you belong to sameone. Now when your porrence camme in such age and condition that they would like to depend an you and would need your phisical and mooral assistent you are even to busie to write a letter to your Father """ is 64 year old and for 6 month sick and would at least if nothing else get a hearth to hearth letter from hes Son, insted you passing up probebly tou month with aut asking is he still sick or well or wath is with hem You never felt from youhearth for your Mother ho beard you, and cared you under her hearth , I felt very very bad abaut it, becose I #head to realise in myn self what could I espect from you as a stranger, but at hearth me immensely your fleg ma tors your Father ho realy sacrifysd planty for you. I remmember when you was in Texas and I wrote to you that we are abaut to loose auer home, you wrote to me I should not neglect to lett you no when we are in danger with it, for one year you helped as along with 15 dollars a month with was wery nice of you and helped us alon wery nicely, we tapritiated wery much, but you probebly that you di did anoff and stopeed, for a while we did got along but with all the bad times we head to fall back, an top of this Pa got sick and hes sicknes costed us over one hunderd Dollars and head to go to a specialist to get curred. You also told to keep you posted abaut Pa's ailment, but you your self is so busie that you have no time to write almost for month . I hope you dont take myn words to heart dear Carl but I am so forbittert that at head to comme aut from me.

Pa is not what he yuse to be, abaut 5 years ago he ailed with hes eye almost for tou years and could not work, now he was sick for six month with blader and glence trouble, and could not work, and now when he stort feeling a little better he start getting trouble with hes other eye, and fot only sould help we shell not have any trouble with it. In the mean time the Home Ovners Loan corporation is going so strong after use that we head to turn the house over to a real Esta te Man for selling and if we can not sell it in a seorten lengt of time will will get a forthclosing and in 15 month we have to wekate the home, so you see all in all auer situation is not helf as rosie, and you can not blame me for being forbittert, and noing that with 4or 500 hunderd dollars we could safe auer home where we live 2I years allredy.

Besidess this I am having very bad news from myn own familie in Furopa, myn poor Brother ho is 70°01d heas Diabedas in a very hay stages, and gut same x infaction an one of hes lage, and head to be amputed up to hes nicce last summer, and now is helples and can not take care of hem self anymoore, an top of this tree month ago he lost hes Son the Dr.Zoli, myn nephiu, so you see Carl myn nerves and hearth is sathered to piecesbrocken up and would sure need at least phisical assistent if nothing else.

And now dear Carl exuse me for spilling myn hearth to you and making you feel bad for a wile anyhow, but reed myn letter over and over and realise, that I dont try to make you feel bad unnecesserly, but this are the plain truet and fact

If I dont exxpress myn self probely correctly over lask it and if you dont want to write to me but please du not neglect your Father, becosse he does not desserve it and you only gut one, and you can not tell how long you have hem. Best regard and love from.

Ja and Ma

from letter to reporter on Kenoslia hando "For many years we lived in a flat above the store, & leffore that on Lemon St. - of was it Brange? and on Oak St., & believe, in the shaper of Ballery was in the back & the Bootskys lived downstairs of us (g. Borty's story stories.) about life in ballery - " & went to Haid off Ian Educator I Elementary School, a very old structure Even then . hug first year there thas turbulent, & was a strapper. At was E malt for my age & I was the only Drivich Kid how a while neighbood could fauti-Senitic bet is these were cle - of German & Polish stock whose parents had brought over the nost visulest form of the stand hatred from the add country. & therefore, topto stand I fight and & did, time to after take Receiver aming months but it was a good Eff. & learned that the Courage and that to puy goest supprise, I ed. hick lide three my size & weight simply by remaining cool & determined. Since & was Aighting for my l integrity (dighty?) it never occurred to by that & cd. lope. And & never I did. (you lost only if you gave in + & Knew & we never give in . / Estatually Breey got the measage that & Knede how to scrap-I what take guff from anyone I they left we alface. I wan had the ffeling that the ofdet boys fait something warm toward only when we passed each other on the streat, they wany they looked at me, but chat allowledge it at which have been proper intheme days fort an older boy to show that which aterest in a hydringer one you that showed you understood you. Superioty Aging the younger out - Comparette

From The hal 1924 - Tartly Sticaltraul Harris: Contemporar Portraits The treeman (worker of critician + opinion-found it The treeman (worker of critician + opinion - found it in the tree for 13 weaks + politics politic classical in tone mark in them blink the clamping reased politic pust has suglandeske zonomics sociology the effect of classical in tone found and eske polin Jewey Acles S. Teirce (Paul Rosenfeld - minical Cleronule minical Postraits Bolen Popular Filorary, 85 cents 11 '' = Stanlard''/ 2.25 Genway Wescott - Badtan - The Apple of the Eye Frang - Death in Venue Henvood Brown -Edmund Hilson, a reviewer The Broom Mm. Lyon Thelpo -Henry Mc Bride : Veliam provide of Pricaseo : "there is the e cel power that musel to make a piece officit blue is the e cel power that musel to make a piece officit blue is a confortion forceful to the point of the tox foltion. Pricaseo indeed to the day bale break lim. But a the ollof printers of the day bale break lim. But a reformed Recaseo: (openring to be cyclibitions of thank to - Super reformed Recaseo: (openring to be cyclibitions of thank to - Super reformed Recaseo: (openring to be cyclibitions of thank to - Super reformed Recaseo: (openring to be cyclibitions of thank to - Super reformed Recaseo: (openring to be cyclibitions of thank to - Super reformed Recaseo: (openring to be cyclibitions of thank to - Super reformed Recaseo: (openring to be cyclibitions of the cyclibition of the cyclibitic of the cyclibit volere first reased about them +> Excited "Petronskika + The Saire have both dowoust rated the Jerfertales with which, with a single unsupported Instrumented voice, a snare down or fed, Struthing can fill a space " Learned about meir from the miside, es a musican sera it

A few years ago in a letter Cid Corman had remarked that he couldn't visualize Leah, and me without each other, and I, to confirm that there was a solid reason for his impression, wrote back that ours must be one of the great marriages of all time. When I told Leah what I had written, she looked at me in disbelief, but said nothing. I was startled. Didn't she believe that teo? Had I missed something? Was my understanding of her that bad? I studed studied her face. She looked serious. I had a sense that more was coming. She what because best look inexplained. As I was trying to

figure out what that was, something told me that she was going to lower the boom on me, but not in the way expected. What was in that mischievous head of hers? "I waited. It came: "It waited." With a straight face she stight don't you bring me presents?"

We burst out laughing. She had scored again.

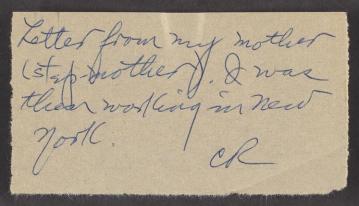
She has been with me all those yrs and with we wont her, in the woods of Montant this fa, the woods of Montant this fa, the

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and I day from my 37/1em \$9.50 \$ ed pressing puen 1

Then something told me that the boom was going to be lowered to a wated if came. "Hype fiel that way about four you by ing the forest that way about the four you by ing the forest out langling. She had scored gain. yet what did to Before the figure out what that was something told Before the figure out what that was something told she that the was going to low the boom on face , Weat was in that mighticfoous head of hers? I waited That slid, have Ended it but dit didn't. teame. But what scalled a going on the fact was more easily Satisfied than slik. Alsungle rose anything, we take done it of course, if the factory for presents, she done it of course, if see brought terrifere presents she would be fleesed but she speat at expect it . But maybe she did and areas proceeding and hight for under the gaine of a jokes to be the fact that the fact that the dates presents and the for the my preats didn't the dates presents of the the fact the all three serving on an off X She hax never sdr one single word to suggest that she specta nore. otherwise. He were the because of my information of the order of the orde & saff that hv flad have tead sortle a good karridge



Velt no Emotion on leaving Baja - knew that rooman from the across the ocean's campe to get us frightended by thears + :, wept also, Men mother In a looked strangely at Each other - No Emotion received her kindness as a motter of course (did, all through my life had no conscious ness of later the briestence of my brother until very much later In Budapest about to eligent defertment store to be measured for new suit, - awed by smell of wool + wooden courtes of clerks & size of funterior major Emotions of first boyhood = fear & apathy, read paby springs without breflection - later (flictred if forbidden the specific of desires Alte I baligation of their children's character, ideas Tideoligotion of their childrens charaeler, Sony miles is aslighted to feel & think originally. Sony miles the one created by his parent to polite to the one created by his parent huch for self explosion of complaint for desires of some strangers Parents of some be like the basul boy. you only can't you be like the basul boy you don't set him dainy that yos, were afflicted will out

if he is not like Chirist. Looks in mirror . Has some softness in features zyles, Is he not a chokespear? to ashaned of this tenderness before others Writes letters to found when especially in lachingnose wood from defaths of his soul. Greatly Eased Boy if hed to a fitch of fury when send out to processy or butchessliop of when father hollers & flies offer the handle lifedly I when interrupted from the ding & reproceed for a wol having the decempent to stay in the store of his own fork will without being told tears & no flind batred for will of his own feeling of being caged in, in will no will of his own, feeling of being caged in, in will no will of his own, With later independence feeling of pity for parents, of tenderness for them as plain theman So terse and nervous in and ridiculously short in his conversation ! later reconstructs be conversation in his mind, into a compilete composition, a dding selecting rejecting. Leke a woman he did want to love so much as to bestowing happiness on another

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MERCATOR'S PROJECTION by Carl Rakosi

When I started writing poetry, after total immersion in the Romantic poets, it seemed to me that metaphor was the god in a poem, the body in which he showed his splendor and transcendence, the motivating force behind writing itself. This belief led me to write some dreadful poems, which in time led as to my re-education. But the feeling that there is an affinity between some deep part of my nature and the metaphor never left me, and I remained loyal to it at heart and continued to woo this invisible bearer of bountiful gifts, too rich at times for my stomach, who seemed to appear on call from some higher power in the imagination. In time I learned to choose only those metaphors that would stand behind their promises and be accountable for discretion and accuracy. Metaphors with a conscience, in other words.

"Metaphors with a conscience!" I hear someone screaming. "Are you out of your mind? How can a metaphor have a conscience? What are you trying to do. Judaize aesthetics?"

I can make my point by examining a stanza from a poem by Delmore Schwartz, THE MIND IS AN ANCIENT AND FAMOUS CAPITAL:

"The mind is a city like London,

Smoky and populous-----"

A grand opening! A grand view. Large meanings resonate, the second to be carried along at this great height wherever this Prospero has a mind to take him. Then follows:

"it is a capital

Like Rome, ruined and eternal,"

The field now is in danger of becoming overpopulated. Is it possible that the author did not realize what he had in the first metaphor? Or is this a case of pushing on in greed for still more effect, insensitive to the thickening of the atmosphere and the confusing side-effects? Whichever, the possibilities are still there but they are no longer charismatic. And the wk serpent whispers, "Art thou really Prospero?"

Nevertheless, the grand view continues in the second modifier, <u>eternal</u>. It goes with Rome and what we feel is true of its referent, the mind. But actual ruin stares the poem in the face and disbelief rushes in at the word, <u>ruined</u>. Why "ruined?" This term for the mind is no product of thought or soul-searching. It is the oldest and most hackneyed conceit in Romantic Literature, greatness through suffering, at one time perhaps the honest expression of a young poet's anomie but somewhere along the way swallowed up by his ego. Now if you want a large Romantic effect, all you have to si do is push that button. In metaphor a very old dog whose brain has been dead for a hundred years but whose heart still beats, kept alive by the poet's craving to dramatize and magnify himself. It's not going to be easy for Prospero to get out of this one.

He continues (still about the mind):

"Marked by monuments which no one

Now remembers."

The mind now has become the "tragic hero" but reduced to self-pity, always distasteful. Still, not egregious in the context of a fiction, although if he breaks into tears next, he'll make himself an Emperor without clothes. But he doesn't do that. Instead, he writes!

"For the mind, like Rome, contains Catacombs, aqueducts, amphitheaters, palaces, Churches and equestrian statues, fallen, broken or soiled."

The ruin of a fine opening metaphor has now been completed. The referent is shouting above the rhetoric, "Schwartz doesn't know what he's talking about. If he ever had any serious interest in me, it was soon lost in his laboring to establish a mighty metaphor: might for the metaphor and grandeur for himself." And the reader is bellowing, "Oh, bull!" to it all.

Moral: don't play a pair of deuces as if you had a royal flush. This isn't poker.

With that, I nominate to the Pantheon of Discredit:

Rascal no. 1: metaphor for the sake of metaphor. Example: EUPHUES. But I have *****Ax to go easy here. If a metaphor is not for itself, what then is it for? This argument is a cunning rascal, dressed up to look as if the answer were self-evident: "<u>Of course</u> a metaphor has to be for itself. What else could it be for? The beauty, the clarity, the power, the precision, the mystery of a metaphor....are these qualities not sufficient by themselves? Hence, are they not ends? We don't expect more of a flower than its beauty. What's wrong, therefore, with a metaphor for the sake of metaphor?" The fellow has made me forget that the metaphor has a referent, subject matter, and that the best argument for the metaphor is that it endows the referent with these qualities. We expect more of a metaphor, therefore, than of a flower. As long as it has a referent, we <u>must</u> expect it to be for the referent.

But not entirely. Entirely would make it a dull fellow, A certain amount must be allowed for an existence in language, an existence always there and never identical to subject matter. The question is, how much? And the answer comes from man's connection to earth: it doesn't matter how much so long as it doesn't detract from subject matter. For why should one be willing to give up one jot of that? I see no need to. One can have both.

But this now plunges us outside literary considerations, for the amount of subject matter that a poet is willing to sacrifice or compromise depends on his individual psychology. If he is turned primarily inward, there is nothing to restrain him from going all the way to EUPHUES. But if his feelings for the outer world are solid and grounded in character, he'll keep his head against the charisma of metaphor. He will not settle for charisma alone.

But isn't it grand that we can have both the earth and metaphor?

Next rascal is metaphor for the poet's own aggrandizement which turns attention away from the poem to beam in on his powers of imagination and language. One is entitled to as much self-aggrandizement as one can get away with in this fictional world but not at the expense of the poem. This is a form of integrity.

Then come metaphors which and perpetuate writing for the sake of writing....e.g., writing as an egom need, as against writing out of lyric impulse. Some ego need is allways in a person but if that the driving force, it leads to poetry without an inherent reason for being, the ultimate contamination, and to a mindless overpopulation of writing in which no one's individuality can survive. A plague of locusts would be preferable.

Then there are metaphors in place of **** subject matter and thought, and metaphors in which the poet can escape from personality, and metaphors by which he can slip into a drugged state, and metaphors that take over and lead him by the nose, and so on.

But I have run ahead of myself. Looking back to my beginnings, I see now that there was only one kind of poetry which moved me then, the lyrical. With what condescension and disdain I expelled everything else! Out! Outside the maxexX pale! The memory is embarrassing.

Then one day I myself transgressed. It happened after reading Cumming's poem, Buffalo Bill, I think in The Dial. What delight!

that I didn't know I had, and a poem came to me as a counterpoint, a take-off on early Westerns. It was the opposite of lyrical, of romantic, of mystical, the opposite of everything I had done up to then; and it was without metaphor. I didn't have to "compose" it . The poem practically wrote itself. Form didn't seem to matter to it. It was fun writing, but I dismissed it as negligible.

Some time later, on another binge, I wrote THE EXPERIMENT WITH A RAT. This poem took more composing, more form, but again no metaphors, and the opposite of lyrical, etc. This poem I took more seriously. With the writing of my AMERICANA suite, mostly done without metaphor, it became apparent that a different park part of my nature had broken out....humor, satire, my bond to the everyday world.XKxxm the These poems had certain things in common: they all had a point to make, a realistic matter to reproduce, for which they needed no assistance from metaphor. It would have been extra baggage, a distraction, an enemy to the simple state in which all mental points have to be made.

Narrative poetry, too, spurns metaphor. Who wants to be stopped in the flow of a story by the ambiguities and inner richess of metaphor? Similarly, in poetry in which the action itself stands for a larger meaning, the metaphor only impedes the symbolism. But no matter, the metaphor still haunts me. I know that what I was at my beginnings....romantic, lyrical, idealistic.... had to have metaphors. In addition, I was possessed by the <u>music</u> of poetry; by overpowering, inchoate feelings.....elegiac, rhapsodic, mystical; by a sense of supernatural presences close by who would move out of their shadowy limbo and make themselves known to me if I allowed myself to go to them and listen. I stood at the edge, waiting. Would you try to express these things in literal language? Would you even be willing to admit to them as non-metaphorical states?

In this duress, metaphor came to my aid....as it comes to everybody's, for it is a primary tool invented early in our evolution to cope with imperfection at both ends of the communication process: with some defect or inadequacy in the cognitive faculty, in its capacity to know exactly and in full what we are experiencing from moment to moment and what is before us, and with imperfection in language, in its capacity to reproduce exactly and fully. Thus the metaphor is staple in everyday talk. The moment we are stuck for perception or words, we reach for an analogy, Xxxx is metaphor in its simplest functional form.

If we are meditating, the cognitive and lingual imperfections are far more complex. If, for example, I am looking at a tree, what am I experiencing?

4

There's no point in asking that question if no demands are made on me to reproduce the experience. In that case, experience is knowing. But if I have to reproduce it, neither my self-observation nor the language of direct statement is equal to the task.

5

If I further ask the question, what is before me?, I run into a maze just trying to understand my own question. And if I can get past: that, I run into a wall, for the real tree is not penetrable to my inquiry. Of course, if I assume that the tree is what I see, there's no problem. I wind up with a physical description. But if I sense, as I do. that there's something more there, something sui generis that is not I, a character/presence/ambience in its own purpose and destiny that is not what the scientist knows of its structure or its composition and function, then I'm in trouble because I do not have access to these things. I must invent something to represent them. The chances are, I'll start with a metaphor.

And if I want to reproduce the tree's xxxxx aesthetic effect on me, its particular beauty and grace, or my connection to it when I think of its durant heart, its destiny relative to man, the mystery of its great presence..... the enumeration, however true, is never complete and does not bring me any closer to the integral that is so moving about a tree; that is on a different plane from its parts and attributes.....if, as I said, I want to reproduce all that, direct statement and descriptive words are of no use. If, in addition, I want to express my feelings about all this, for sure I need help and must invent the metaphorical tools for it. I see that, almost without thinking, I have already done some of this in the words I used.

It is possible that I have no more entree to a tree than a spider has to the wall on which it sits and spins, but does that matter? Metaphysical riddles never stopped anyone, not the solipsist himself, from following his natural bent and intuition.

Pierre Reverdy plays this theme to death. "Poetry," he writes, "Is not in the datum but in the observant mind." I see no basis for such a dichotomy except in Reverdy's own natural bent towards solipsism, for if it held,

it would

follow that the subject of me poetry is the mind itself, the poet/solipsist himself. We know that heavy presence, that long, millenial dream from which one can not awake because outside stimulus has been removed. We know its working principle, that subject matter is not the important thing, only the art of expressing it; that poetry has no responsibility to anything outside the poet himself, the man of unending surrealist excess and

extravaganza. Unfortunately for him, the nature of the reader, has the last word: whatever exercises in sollipsism may be to the poet, they are boring to others.

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Leaving the metaphor for a moment for a larger field, I have to add that it is a fundamental problem in writing that the emotions and the intellect mix very poorly. In fact, they don't mix at all, not only because their tones clash and they exist on different planes, but no sooner does one feel something, then the mind butts in: it looks, describes, interprets, denatures, absorbs, controls, encapsulates. It imagines that it has made an even exchange because it does this with great wit, precision and eclat. The fact is that it has no choice. If it did not move in on the emotion, it would have nothing to do and no reason for being. The trouble is that when it's through, the emotion is no longer there, only its mental ectoplasm. Yet emotion without intellect is slob. Only the mind can give it form and make it look and act the way it should in a poem.

How to do this, then, with as little loss to the emotion as possible. By confining the intellect to suggestion, and by expressing the emotion in the medium in which it is most directly expressed, music; in a poem, the music of the lines. Or in a medium which uses the associations that go with certain images and configurations .. This excerpt from Denise Levertov's poem, ILLUSTRIOUS ANCESTORS, is an example.

"Well, I would like to make poems direct as what the birds said, hard as a floor, sound as a bench, mysterious as the silence when the tailor would pause with his needle in the air." The first three similes here need no comment; they are definitive. But who is this tailor in the 4th simile? Well, from the context, "TheXRax Rav of Northern White Russia declined in his youth to learn the language of birds because the extraneous did not interest him; nevertheless when he grew old it was found he understood them anyway, having listened well, and as it is said, 'prayed with the bench and the floor. " he is that slightly mystical character out of Yiddish literature and folk-

6

lore, the ubiquitous Jewish tailor, lowly, obscure, philosophical, which God had made him for reasons known only to Him. He and the Rav evoke the shtetl atmosphere, as we know it; from this literature, in Czarist Russia, from where Levertov's father came. As such, the poem is a figuration of nostalgia. This much is on a single plane. The words, <u>mysterious</u> and <u>silence</u> and "would pause with his needle in the air, however, transport" us to another plane. This simile is so much richer than its referent, so much more profound and resonant, that it displaces it at once. One no longer remembers that the poet was saying that she wished her poems to be like that. The wish seems unimportant now.

7

This tailor is a far more hypnotic character, in a poetic sense, than the historical tailor or the tailor out of nostalgie. The mys simile has made him a figure of mystery wherein the author has a heraldic existence..... heraldic, at first glance, of a Jewish past unknown to her; on a deeper plane heraldic of the mystery of silence, of the mystery of our inward state where meditation sits timelessly on the question, What is Being?

In this heraldic universe, all know, the inhabitants are not subject to mortality. It is as if the mind had made a pact with language to that effect. Once its word, its metaphor, is on the page, it shall live in perpetuity. independent of its referent and its author. The conditions in this habitat, tandards, the associations, the voice, the thing that is matter there, the (were not set by referent or author. When they enter it, therefore, they have to undergo a transformation and abide by those conditions. Balzacian reality is taken in by them and ceases to exist as such. It becomes depersonalized. Its life space becomes aesthetic space. Above all, it becomes enhanced, a distortion not tolerable in the real world. In this enhancement xike lies the poet's field for expressing his deepest longings for transcendence is this not the very air of the soul? to go beyond the ordinary, and beyond the excellent too, beyond what his mind can know and his eyes can see and his hand can write, to settle for nothing less than magic in language, to have no limits, an impossibility broken when the word as symbol and metaphor transforms its referent into a heraldic thing and its author into a heraldic being. Writing

Are these aspirations not romantic? As **And also** lyrical?the romantic sings. Where else can one's lyrical impulses and rhapsodic feelings go but in this enhancement? Or all these those vague, elegiac feelings and presentiments of the mystical that dog the poet. Or the grandicse impulses of his egg. and his need for immortalityhis double.

Enter this metaphor and you take off in a self-contained, timeless space capsule, where William James once sat when he wrote, "Immortality is one of the great spiritual needs of man:" and Lev Lunts when he wrote in the Serapion Manifesto, "Art is as real as life itself, and, like life, has no goal or meaning. It exists because it must."

8

From matter to trope, into imago....the image as our way of knowing, of making matter conform to our mode of perception....how well I know this divine transmutation! Yet I am pulled equally towards the other pole, and yearn to do what the stage designer, Nicolai Akimov, longed for. Writing during the early, sanguine period of Russian Communism, he said, "My fondest dream is to develop the expressiveness of <u>things</u> to a point where I need not be ashamed to put them on the stage beside the best of actors. As yet, this waits in Utopia, but if I should ever **xMEXENM** succeed in bringing upon the stage a chair, the sight of which would make the audience, to a man, sob, I would die in peace."

Exactly how I feel! So I stand by what I once wrote:

"Matter,

E . 4 . 10

with this look

I wed thee

and become

thy very

attribute.

I shall

be thy faithful

spouse,

true

to thy nature,

for I love

thee

more than Durer loved a seaweed."

An Essay on Comedy

Orithe Greatness of Psepale.

You are everywhere, O great Psychology. I found you even in ancient Babylon.

"Gilgamesh," you cried in your sure, tutorial voice, "Is a story of man's boundless potentialities but it was too early in history to dare to avow them, so the authors made a hero whom no one on earth could stand up to but not so mighty as to provoke the gods. Some things, in other words, were beyond his powers. And in an unmistakable refrain they let it be known that there was only one Gilgamesh in all mankind, that only he could have performed the epic deeds in the story, that the events happened long before memory and there were no survivors to hold responsible; that it was, after all, only a story. We're not going to be held accountable and punished every time our minds play at make-believe, are we? And they left certain things unclear, such as his origins, which were rumored to have been divine on one side, and the circumstances of his birth.

Then for good measure they slipped in a serpent, A serpent always makes a good scapegoat. Here was our hero celebrating the culminating event in his life, the possession of the plant of eternal youth. It was a shindig with people all around him, but he kept his eyes fixed unwaveringly on the plant. He wasn't going to let that precious thing out of his sight for a moment and risk losing it, not after all he had **x** had to go through to get it. But an admirer came by and spoke to him and Gilgamesh looked up for just a fraction of a second to reply, probably to congratulate himself. When he came to, the plant/was gone. The serpent/had slipped in (in that instant), unnoticed in the tumult, and had stolen it. Exactly the kind of human failing that would entertain the gods and put them at ease. Me tumuthan a stiend.

Thus, as far back as Babylon, Psychology was already pretending to pay its dues to the gods and disclaiming any intention but to entertain.

"Very astute," I thought to myself, "Psychology must be the prototype of the proverbial cat that always falls on its feet. But tell me, Puss, <u>aren't</u> there powers higher than Gilgamesh? And if there are, where does that leave your analyzing?"

"It doesn't matter," replied my devious Cat, "Behind Gilgamesh were sensible men who liked to tell earthy jokes. To do that safely they acted as if they were playing up to the gods; in effect, playing both sides of the street. How else account for their making the gods themselves favor Gilgamesh, as if the very heavens had to admire such spunk in a human? And how else understand the behaviour of the goddess, Aruru, who in order to save the people, created a counter-being greater than Gilgamesh out of the raw stuff of animal as a counter-force to his unbridled power gone savage, and then left the creature with a knowing woman to whittle his power down to civilized standard. That's a story that would go well in a tavern.

And when Gilgamesh, after much danger and travail, crossed the waters of death and came finally on Utnapishtim, who possessed the secret of eternal youth, and discovered to his amazement that this hero of heroes, this savior of mankind, was doing nothing in his everlasting existence but sitting quietly in the shade with his wife, the gods must have chuckled. If they were the listening.

Carl Rakosi

WRITTEN FOR GEORGE OPPEN'S 75th BIRTHDAY

I was not thinking of George when some time ago I wrote the aphorism, "What are old poets for? To keep young ones honest," but George proves my point. He is a lesson in how not to be pseudo. To read him is to find your one's self way, by complement in a situation in which one has to be honest and get down to essentials. With George the two are identical. Andw when this is so, the more granted particular becomes clearer, secure against being blown away by the imagination, and the Jabstract becomes more particular, so that one can see that the two live in the same world, and a light glows from the most homely objects, and we are glad to be there.

As in the poem, CARPENTER'S BOAT

To real live is titus

The new wood as old as carpentry

Rounding the far buoy, wild steel fighting in the sea, capenter,

Capenter, Carpenter and other things, / the monstrous welded seams

Plunge and drip in the seas, carpenter./ Carpenter, how wild the planet is.

or the ninth poem from OF BEING NUMEROUS:

'Whether, as the intensity of seeing increases, one's distnance from Them, the people, does not also increase' / I know, of course I know, I can enter no other place

Yet I am one of those who from nothing but man's way of thought and one of his dialects and what has happened to me Have made poetry

To dream of that beach/ For the sake of an instant in the eyes, The absolute singular

The uneartly bonds/ of the singular

Which is the bright light of shipwreck. For such favors, happy birthday, George 200

(stereotype by more or less The AMERICANA started as a lark...to capture the bird of stereotype , loved) sprinkle a little salt on its tail and look at it a moment, smiling pure fun....so effortless and occasional that seemed like a happenstance ... I saw the bird flying & caught it & then it was gone. it was over/ had no reason * or impulse to change it in any way. Easy as rolling off a log. I attached no importance to it and it seemed as if I had very little to do with it; it was all outside of me (& cdn't therefore really be important?) (the psychologist in me taking talking). It was a big surprise tome me, therefore, when I started to include a few Americana's for laughts at readings that the audience regarded them as no less important than my other work. I continued to think only the serious is important (there was a time recently when only the apocalyptic was regarded as important, having stature, being numero uno; but the apocalyptic is not serious, it's phony; it's a whipped up mode not to be confused with life experience). I put this down to a perculiarity of young audiences, a when one is listening to the voice of poet generational gap, one of the consequences of poetry becoming oral but not holding up when one is reading a poem by oneself Ex from a book

Copy o

notes to foreword to Americana (nevel use

Do I believe this? I don't know. I'm confused about this. The first inkling that it cdn't always be a lark came in my N.O. poem... changed in the middle to tragic (cdn't treat a black man as a lark)....and the Depression & Vietnam AMERICANA certainly could not bex a lark.Wd. have been indecedent to be that detached. These Americana therefore were not caught on the wing as stereotypes; in fact they didn't start out as Americana. They were m very much on the level. I added them, despite the difference, because there were the other traits of the American, not quite as stereotypical but in their persistence and predictability and unrelatedness to reality, almost as much. The real difference: one could no longer laught at them.

First of the Am. poems, although not seen as such then, was THREE CHEERS FOR THE STAR SPANGLED BANNER. Impetus for this came from Cumming's Buffalo Bill poem....in the dept. of pranks and merrymaking...blame Cummings for this. Opened up a vein in me that I didn't know I had. Ideas for a Preface to AMERICANA

1.Working on this preface makes me realize that all my adult life I have been in search of the Am. character without being aware of it. A restlessness in me. My hunger to live and work and exp. in cities all over the country" N.Y., Boston, D Chicago, New Orleans, Cleveland, St. Louis, Houston, etc. It wd. not have occurred to anyone whose ancestors came over in the Mayflower to go in search of the Am. Character because it wd. never occur to him that he cd. be anything other than an Am. character.

2. Berryman....seminar on the Am. character....my exp. with that....no such thing after World War II.....Sherwood Anderson, Meridel LeSueur.

3. The writing of AMERICANA....simply came to me, usually after reading something in the news...with only a few exceptions, didn't have to work on it....came as a delight because = already something in the past, a delightful curiosity?...like found poems discovered in the news....their tone usually slightly comic/ironic/tongue in cheek because = stereotypes.... happy realizations in stereotypes...found self-fulfilment....that's as close as we can get?never-ending: as long as there are news, there will be Americana; or: as long as Americans are vulnerable, there will be Americana, which means forever.

Marty has argued that AMERICANA is a long poem in what is now the modern Am. convention of the long poem. It wd. be more accurate to say that it's an unendable long poem in the modern Am. convention.

Work sheets for Essay, Music and the Musical

with safe finited composed of feel that these as the bed of all possible world's help to not they are not satisfied Apparently they fool comething is missing because they tool in trapa time turn to words. Did not Besthoven / End the ninth Sumpleony with Selieller de to Joy? And there are showing interfally and any from the interest And there are young to bern doing + looking for something And Schubert setting been to music And Poulence setting defer both popular sentimental poets of his day And Poulence setting defer both have a col to due of Schuppe we sled into the mark that a col to due of Schuppe we sled into the present and the set of composers too have been inded will cognitive expectations & sponer of later first the need for words. The results unfostunately, when they combined music + work of ist Unfortunately poetry & music do not usually work well together? I a been = truly sotistiffer ppen, it lune it own music and does not need a composer's tessemble to me of the composer's bely it some one sheemisic fent going to bely it coustantly towards assigning a verbal program to the magic that is gette sufficient without it gette In which the arts becaused in the most spistential in the arts becaused it is closest to pure being you'd think they'd first that this was the first of beford possible possible

A thear model quastion but the time of the What the Kinds of poetry & that Kinds of music in and for the predominantly music when here for the for the stranger motional or predominantly meatal ?! And what Kind shotional as an cliquetets supposed or as (1) predominantly the final as an cliquetet sucket of as religious pud certain Riads of slevated orcle surgers Fredominantly saltobe suterlaining - does not predominantly saltobe went to be taken that seriously (or both 14 2 per in moreft?) Adetory-temperel + model and the serve a show price notice of language a litere is now of the counter of go directly do what the composed does, go directly to the heart of lis distance. Joetry-tempered & modified storre by the cognitive Growthe fine the question to the second in complications, and in formation of the fine the question to the second in the second Vet's copfine the question 400 Not all kinds of boetry of the all Kinds of music to sooke Not all kinds of boetry of the source is a music to show of a vituoso Vent want to get missic to show of a vituoso That we be a swamp to tagetle all that , but the performer pust get into music + poetry that have the same aim thereof thereof music , and form, this is lipic poetry or poetry with a schere music .

notal and fot yoursic : I drever beable to get out of shell a jungle wat poeter thusie to get out of shell a jungle wat poeter thusie that have the common and good poeter that sooking Emotion, hypic poeter with a trong that both of which serve to be closes to the original poeter impulse to be confused with the impulse twite . Cleanelet music × which seems to the closest to the original poetic impulse (not to be confined with an ejot a poetic impulse (not to be confined with an ejot a poetic the impulse to write poetic which sperifloid attended and any sermo to have of can be taufit to simulate) justified Joetry, & say, and cleamber music, both of which ain for the fleart, The glory of music is that the can daily without words of any other device; the infact, its wither the heart of the formes from that fact. It with the heart of the fleart. The effect is immediate holes straight to the heart. The effect is immediate not sp, poetof.

there is not much point anyhow in claiming that they are, .kwxxtkexqweetiem **XXXXEXXEER** A better question to ask is what correspondences and connections are there between the intentions and effects of lyrical poetry and the intentions and effects of music, and how the nature of their resources affect this using lyrical poetry or poetry with a musical line and chamber music as the exemplars since they are the closest to each other.

The further serious transier is still within comparison the field of language is cognitive and the intectioned to - Ste. A musical line and cleanber music + services orchi miepie in the purest state are seen In music inflation of the this is say most clearly in clearber music & in costain Kinds of a religious & safrious prela, music because it is in its parent state there. In its me percentrax there intentions thinks In much one percentrax there intentions to solfer thinks with of these (1) to Evoke Emotion

(2) to intertain - chowpiere (viz., violin + frano (3) to interes - chowpiere (viz., violin + frano to show off a performer (viz., violin + frano concertoes offall Kinds -

imes I became aware for the first time that the space between words and lines was not a null, as I had always assumed, that when I liberated it from its mold, it became expressive, and produced a subliminal effect not unlike the sizers Λ silences....etc.

and when I did not herry ou as usual to the words but the wade myself dettel With it a, aware of a sublimical effect That this is & Allone has to do is to imagine a score with identical silences between notes Ito SExtent this A there is not much point in claiming that they are but the question beauto some steer interesting connections that of relationships bitwenthe two toto Whe intertions that of relationships. It is more productive to ask A better question to ask is what correspondences & connections are there between the intertide A poetry & music provide what between of the resources appears that between of the music prodivitat betweet of theer resources affects this

I is controlled by the tempo marking of the score Which indicate the length of time between notes I > powere for the first fine that the space between words was not a nifel, 20 & lead always examed quite spanette the mole in to own reglet onte ou Riberated it from ito word, but an Extense me spressive and broduced beca capable of being expressive a subliminal Effect So the spare between words & fines and the silence between notes spanoalants? of marched simply another EN OT The poemon bege moves there spare to flectedes Grough teal music moved an istable to carry this further without become to an ist and deffuse but there is fidden in this correspondence Va more general corresp

A NOTE ON MUSIC AND THE MUSICAL

In the course of tracing the effect of certain forms on my poems, I stumbled on to an interesting connection to music. Needless to say, certain forms were more suitable to certain subject matter than others. The long line was obviously better suited to developing a large representation and the short line was better suited to making a point or an image. But apart from that, form, it seemed to me, had something of its own to express. A box shape, for example, gave a boxed-in feefing to a poem. And a poem shaped like a rectangle looked severe, the longer the rectangle the more up-tight, waxix the xeriexgxreetaxgie the very long looking positively constipated and puritanical. Breaking this mold and letting more space in between words and lines and changing their fixed positions, immediately made a poem (an the page) look more airy and graceful....easier on the eyeand if it was a lyric, seemed to liberate its spirit and restore it to its original impulse.

It was at this point/juncture that I perceived a connection to music, for when I extended the usual space between words, I became aware that I was registering them in the mind as individual entities and signalling that this where and now is when the mind should meditate on them and summontheir associations. And when I extended the space between Xirdsx lines, enough to make the reader wonder why, and moved them to the right that this space mush a null it was appearing or left, I became aware of a subliminal effect not unlike the silences in a Beethoven quartet when the spirit has time to resonate to the emot ion being expressed. This resonance is anticipated in the score (by the composer and is as much a part of the music as the notes, may, in be/ the fact, g which gives the music its depth and fullness, for it is the listener filling the silence with what the notes evoke, not the composer.) A There seems to be a correspondence of some sort here (then.) Space between words and lines in a poem is not a null; its nature is expressive and is part of a poem's score, whether intended or not. Ditto the silence between porgnance much time Con. notes in music, enorme of a special allon Correspon

then make m as det tooet

Which faces of million spectations on period of the To get to the last of the reader, the most associate travel the small complex route of word associate arms subtle as to be practically invisible. To the poet therefore the man of words, it is wonder not to believe therefore the man of words, it is wonder not to believe therefore the man of words, it is wonder not to believe therefore the man of words, it is wonder not to believe therefore the man of words, it is wonder not to believe therefore the man of words, it is wonder not to believe therefore the man of words, it is wonder as to believe the that music can marke without words of the fort other devices of any Kind. word association

Reflections for Music & the musical Show perident for the years that a great deal of contemported imputed but the price imputed and the price imputed imputed but it is a motivated in the mind and a construction mode to floot & simulate fishing. This can be done because A dispense with it of together & for the mental workelespo reading altogether & for the mental workelespo Whatever walker this motivation may have for the poet (seef the atthemapy or pleasance month of the forthe poet this is the confiderable this hotivation is not to be confused for it insuelles in Juitle the Joetic in publice. Heren & say this, the people, they John have to ask, & refly you've needed species of the of the of the formal of the point of a fair of the point of the point of a fair of the point of the point of a fair of the point of the point of a fair of the point of the point of a fair of the point of the point of a fair of the point of the point of the point of a fair of the point of the point of the point of a fair of the point of the point of the point of a fair of the point of the point of the point of a fair of the point of the poin However, since misic non-brogrammatic misic, that is, Programma die marie by definition has begin to move off into an other show misical dispition to the which it is sloped + shaped to its program, to the infant to which it truly spistential, & music to the since of the since the since of the since the since of the sin component,

7 St Was pt the point that & percoured a connection to music for when & extended the anal Space between the works, & > aware that & was Agistering them in the mind as individual entities auf signalling that this is where, and now is when the mind shift meditate on them & summon their and And when & effended the save between hines more fire to make the sealed wonder when and moved them to the right of left, I aware of a subliminal effect not unlike the silfness in a Berthover, quated when the spirit bastime to resouche to the smoleof being sporsed silence between notes vo. space betever words the temps. - length of line - the long line to to be in a store in myesie to line lengthe in poetry made sorring similar function control 2m. Effect words & lines the visual space on a page corresponds to silence between the effect of a fact on a page correspondences notes note storesponds to be played after a preceding Here the here being wind where we had we to the second

Sphubert vo - mediocol potry - the foetry - made tolerable the music adds to it. I Schubert vo. Doethe - does the music add to poetry? The Did Goetle's poese need the misic? (to be completed, ster) 40. Did Sister read the fletry zyzz Strid-have for much less without it. Selenbert was following a familiar, popular practice -He was small the snow of the qualities of the forms not to corrupt them with the misical ideas (the forms entered his psyche & came out as the misical squire lents to the John & come our as the bonus of flearing a brautiful John & plus we get the bonus of flearing a brautiful Joice spressing both the squivaged & Inspired to Source spressing both the squivaged ce male it a simple satity (i.e. not musical co accompaniment to a form) However, when you add music to poetry, what do you End up with? Develop you have the human voice holding out the words and you have the human voice sing into the music Mon have a diminished per that translated into the but is medium of music plus a pero an entry that is a translation straggling both deriverses, a trying to spress both a complex sitily, not for anatours no problem with inferior poems. - Here thermisic is the dominant force (Strybody bruefits) + is the chief interest,

·U

Book of folt tr. by Stephen mitchall porthe Point - \$12.50 Nords aspire to music (cferling that one's full ferling cannot be spread by words - always something missing, the fast that to inexpressible in words - there Similarly, music aspires to the tangibility of words (Conceptrop fast that we are more than our feeling, we have bready that > restive if not in it in some forey) hence the pull towards program ag idea !! Scherezade ste - a withed wal from the absolute of forling - composed tired to the flat required to the deep Sandash these off + these are infinedeately popular because : so anestille (obvious) The final abdication - (composers who / to write music for will-known poend to the direct all claim Viz. Poulance - going for wice to poens by max acol Hollinaire - A thing arise live poend that Apollinaire - & casil imagine a ligrik poor that is wrecked by singing it to some one sales buisie -Serve to me it full work only if the words are So minteresting that they can be ignored & absorbed in the musel, los if the poten = a nortative, in which case the music can ait out the action, as in opera, & we have an arra If poen reed music it has failed What happens with Schubert? The words can be good they are sa familiar - romantic, the mian = so superior A File Exception there's always an Exception, Schubert's lied to poettie's hyvirs (flook and on huy records) (2) Finnegan's Wake, completely musical & completely visbal

there is not much point anyhow in claiming that they are. A better question to ask is what correspondences and connections are there between the intentions and effects of poetry and the intentions and effects of music. and how does the nature of their resources effect this. Not all kinds of poetry and music I'd never be able to get out of such a jungle just lyric poetry, which seems to me closest to the poetic impulse(not** to be confused with the impulse to write poetry, which everybody with an ego and a problem these days seems to have, or can be taught to simulate), just lyric poetry. Josev, and chamber music. They both aim for the heart. Music travels straight to it and wrenches it. The effect is insistant. Not so poetry. Its lyrical impulse is tempered and modified at the very start by the (cognitive) nature of language, which places cognitive expectations itself on peetry. To get to the heart, the lyrical impulse has to travel a devious and complex route of word ass timbres and associations and cadence, a route these Expectations its very nature so subtle as to be practically invisible. Indirection is something impulse and language.in which language allows impulse to win on its con-In return. but only in this way, and impulse capitulates to the cognitive dition. fives a tel demands of language.

the man of words. Is it any woder, therefore, that to the poet, it is an endless woder not to believed that an music can achieve its ren any kind, that effects without waxdaxax any words or intermediat -of for the bower in fac 1, comest MEal 1400-00 composed CA 224 Sul in Ea

program program protestitles programatic meaning protend for the adding that what one is the ing protend protecting the fallary that misic protend perpetuating the fallary that misic and a program and program instring aquivalent to a to the pites but let me gaville moment pursue this fine

You'd think composers would feel that this great world of profound feeling in which the experience of music is the most existential in the arts because it is closest to pure being, you'd think they'd feel this was the best of all possible worlds. They do not. They are not quite satisfied. Apparently they feel something is missing because they too in time turn to words or the imaginary verbal programs to music that is a in no way ideational. Did not Beethoven himself end the Ninth Symphony with Schiller's Ode to Joy. And there is Schubert setting various popular, sentimental a poets of his day to music, And Poulenc setting Apollinaire and Max Jacob to music. Etc., etc. Perhaps we should not feel surprised. After all, composers have minds as well as feelings and will not be content with only a world of feeling. And they too have been encoded with cognitive expectations and sconer or later feel the need for words.

X (of are they just tired of what they have been doing and something different

A To a poet, the composer's use of woods = not a blessed vocal the coming togsteen of music & poetry But when the coming together que together a blessed event, It is of in which, both lose. The music suffero, from not be allowed to develop to it's fullest ou it's own and the poetre develop to it's fullest ou it's own mined subjected to le to muse that is a verbal weak life meaning fictional workending this which they lad on of assign no way idear the imagination of a farring with ind a different different art, a different mind Ouly in the part of tothe to the first for the former one gasay of each is there a bracete that case there leged voice to ou io frie Contral. ond can disregard to migdy the to Sayou the words fanjoy to the foll the baily of the made, the brailes Enjoy the music & the singer's voice & ag Fed

I come back to the site site of silence between toos that I have already observed this in a foren and fail there and fail the sistential pool from which supression At may tom sarry skistential pool from which supression At may tomme back to it again for & have already proted it in Instructions to the Plagend then utterance from which for testing former come

And as for mind to to the wither between musice poetry, here it is, & the the between and to poetry, here it is, & the the between to be sensed it long ago in tout talt suvention

old country ballad

God,

"if I had known I was going to live to 97

I would have took better care of myself."

Old Word, God. Old ballad.

Country: Ding! Dong! Old God.

Old all.

Sected from thee

THE POET'S TALE

I CharactEparacter

I myself have never written about the anguish of death, for I write

only from experience and now that I have Altzheimer's Disease

the only serious subject as in a mortuaryis is mortality.....

and I weep!

There was no mystery about my character or working pränciples.

Already into the disease, I saad to a young poet,

"Because you write does not mean a poetic impulse.

That remains to be proved."

The curious pertinacity of character!

II A DAY IN THE COUNTRY

One by one the young poets, cautioned by my wife,

approached me for a pleasant word, then retreated,

I standing by myself my face clouded over and I replied politely.

How they bustled and chatted, the wives setting the tables

laying out the cheeses for a picnic the men in a huddle

by themselves drinking beer, good Joe's.

How so light-hearted as if carrying a high note inside?

Care-free too? Must be the outdoors and the idea

of a picnic. A case of summer ungluing poets. Bless the everyday. "This is the weather the cuckoo likes

and so do I." And Breugel: come out, peasants,

pick your beau swing your partners and doe-si-doe

never mind that I'm tied to a post like a dog waiting

for his mistress to reappear with the mustard

while the fiddles tear up the air, damn the Altzheimer,

hold on, Flo, whirl to the right and let 'er go.

III The Destination

In the biblical vapors light appeared and it was morning

and the time had come to take me to The Home For The Aged. I had never seen my poor wife so downcast and quiet, her eyes

set where I was not, her jaws clenched, unnatural the whole house.

Thus we set out, she driving, I strapped in.

On the way a familiar figure joined us,

greating me as if I were an old acquaintance.

I knew the face, the eyes in particular, unaccountably attendant,

(four somewhere) but not the name nor why he was there.

I'll call him Shade, trustworthy Shade, my <u>he</u>.

As I approached his identity, however, I lost my way while they chatted about nothing out of the ordinary

as if to show they were ingenupus, not to worry, etc.

but I had no stomach for such words and it was lost on me.

We were both aware now of each other without looking

when in that frame I heard THE SCREAM by Edvard Munch but but could not tell from whose mouth it was vomiting,

we were so close.

The next thing I knew the talking had stopped. We had reached

my destination, The Home For The Aged and a dead silence.

Reluctantly my poor wife and the reliable Shade carried my bags intontbetbestebt1byle, I trailing behind without a word.

We were now, I saw, in the milieu of very aged women

in the final stages of disease and infirmity.

They were walking slowly, step by step,

uncertain, hesitant, to and from their rooms.

"Femme je suis, pauvre et ancienne."

My wife of many years just \$bood with Shade and looked on,

not knowing what to say, the <u>physical</u> sight was so overpowering.

For the first time I was alone with my fate

and fell inward to the center, where it was stark and utter, locked in, my eyes distraught and lost.

My body remained through all this tall and straight,

however, towering, it seemed to me, over the little

white-haired ladies as if asserting my eternal distinction.

At that moment three very frail women, better dressed

than the others, appeared, limping slowly towards me

from the dining room, absorbed in talking. I saw only the smaller

of the three. Goodness like a philosopher's stone irradiated the air

around her, her demeanor kind and gentle, what I imagine as Hebraic, but in the exquisite proportion of qualities, the exquisite reserve, she was a she was a lady from a far countree (probably North)

with delicate white hair.

As she approached, she looked up and our eyes met

and I felt good in her presence. Walking over,

I greeted her as a kindred spirit and with a galant

but restrained gesture I bent over as if to help her.

Smiling softly she welkewledged this and walked on.

By God, I thought, I'm going to make it. But it was not so.

Coda no mumber Poetsci

"God,

if I had known I was going to live to 97

Co to FOUND AMONG MY PAPERS

I would have took better care of myself."

No response

E

Where's Parakletos? In a ballad. The giber's crucified. her

Ambiguous reader, Rave I obscured you out out with my integrity?

Should I have been more devious? more intellectual?

The compassionate Shade stood (there) in my light integrity

looking eternal. "<u>He</u> is my adversary! "Adieu," he muttered

and dissolved. What country is this? "God, if I had known I was going to live *****®

to 97, I would have Stook better care of myself."

Reget Of old words

le Of old words of alone an old country

> Country: Ding! Dong!

lc Øld heart lc Øld God

le <u>Steorfan</u>

Of alone An old country

of old words of alone an old country

old heart old God

steorfan

country: ding! dong! through black neighborhoods,

copiet lost!

How can I explain my confusion? Women had to bathe and dress me now, overworked grandmothers, poor, black,

> whom in former years I would have hailed compassionately

but I was terrified and raised my fist when they approached.

"What's the matter? Don't you trust us?" the sure, steadying

Voice of the head nurse. I couldn't answer. "Don't you trust me" ?

they/became more terrifying |

and thas rushe

3 (strapped to my chair. God Knowt

they based ne slippedints me They based ne failed

1 to a hospital

2 and had to be

said the baad nurse, in her sure voue / the voue sure stradigin

11 Sod Knows Weat

God knows how much

medication I had to take. dto take.

the next morning, which she did, and took me for a drive in the park,

and we walked in the spring flowers.

And the head nurse, a bluff, good-natured black woman came by

my room and introduced herself by her first name. I liked her at once

and gave her mine. And after the paper ran a story of me,

I danced with the dark-eyed singer who dame on Fridays, and had a tender visit

with my brother, as when we were boys. But I could not hold on.

I ate well yet became gaunt and agitated and could no longer be trusted

in the dining room and had to have my meals brought to me. I was rushed to a hospital and had only a few days to live but I survived.

The question now was, How much longer? The Home would not take

me back and I was transferred, therefore, to a locked facility

where I died in a coma on a Saturday evening, Spetember 9th, whether

from Altzheimer's or another kidney failure or because I had not

pissed in nine days, I do not know, but thus I ended,

who had upheld the poetic impulse and looked on with dismay

at its undoing by innumerable theorists.

.. .

, how rolles I was! Seta the for menaced 1sto Wd. ioned at the from - cleart & Escape there back when no one was loop out a wall hover for les 0 I wandered trauqualizer mey lo T had to set of

and menaced. I was afraid I would be stopped and questioned at the front door

if I tried to escape there so I climbed over a wall and wandered for hours through

poor black neighborhoods, lost. For which they (raised my tranquilizer. That made me delusional.

and menaced! I had to escape. but I was afraid I would be stopped and

questioned at the front door. (At siesta time, therefore, I climbed over a wall

and wandered for hours

SI

and menaced! I had to escape. But I was afraid I would be stopped

but I was afron

& wd. be stopped and a

Do during the sietta

atsipstatione

I plailed over a wall

questioned at the front door,

and questioned at the front door. At siesta time, therefore,

I climbed over a wall and wandered for hours through poor, black

through food, black neighborhoods, lost , For which they braised my tranquidinger.

through ppor, black neighborhoods, lost. For which they upped my dosage raised my tranquilizer.

The ver puoning

the monthing women whom & used to A Poor board women whom & used to had compassionately fidealize. They now fiel to ever the morning + I was terrified & there dead thear when they Aprached X How can & Explain my Suision Nomer now Celetobathe Laress me is the morning

post black overworked grandmother tool, Ablault-well leave liqued them companionately at the times find excited were find and the strategy an

How can't Effair my confusion?

They intereased my dosage.

through poor, black neighborhoods, flost. How can I explain my confusion?

Women had to bathe and dress me now, overworked grandmothers,

poor, black. Ordinarily I would have hailed them compassionately

but I was terrified and raised my fist when they approached.

They called the head nurse. "What's the matter?" Frile, reliable

I mellow voice, asked. Burl, holding "Don't you trust?" I couldn't answer. "Don't you trust me?"

> "I trust you." They upped my dosage.

"What's the matter? Don't you trust us?" voice, The sure, steadying maybe it was the heavy dosa

voice of the head nurse.

I contanswer

"Intrust you."

through black neightborhoods, lost. How can'I explain my confusion?

14

through black neighborhoods.

lost.

How can I explain my confusion? Women had to bathe

through black neighborhoods,

lost!

Those

How can I explain my confusion? Women had to bathe

and dress me now, overworked grandmothers, poor, black,

whom I used to haile whom I used to haile who low lave compassionately

Dammed medecations

But they more terry + that strapped to my ce

My absent room-mate, a small, learneless old mar Areat we husband to And & Expostulated had come balt 12's Why do but inportigent no attention Exce 10the I shout 5

My absent room-mate had come back, a small, harmless old man

but incontinent. I paid no attention to him except to his stench,

at which I raged and should.

at which I raged and shouted. And I expostulated

"We've been together for fifty years. Why do I have to be here?

Aren't we husband and wife? Then my memory got worse. I was now no longery able to read, or write my name

with my wife: "We've been together fifty years. Why do I have to be here?

have

Aren't we husband and wife?" I was now no longer able to read or write

but only my wife knew.

but only my wife knew.

Parting was not hard for me that day since my wife was coming back

the next morning, which she came and took me for a drive in the park,

and we walked in the spring flowers. And the head nurse,

H

a bluff, good-natured, black black woman, came by my room amd introduced herself

by her first name, and I liked her at once and gave her mine.

AudAfter the community paper I ren a story on me, I danced with the young singer

> who came on Fridays, and had a tender visit with my brother

And the head nurse, a bluff, good-natured black woman came by

my room and introduced herself by her first name, which and I liked (her at once)

and gave her mine. And after the community (paper ran a story on me,

I danced with the young singer who came on Fridays, and had a tender visit

with my brother, as when we were boys. as when we were boyp

whom I had not seen in fifteen years. But I capuld.not hold on.

Because of my agitation

I could no longer be trusted I in the dining room [and had to have my meals brought to me. On the other dresser a framed snapshot too. Of the absent room-mate. (2)

In the picture he is standing in the sun in shirtsleeves,



an ordinary man, middle-aged, being photographed.

Next to him, also in shirt sleeves, is David Ben Gurion,

the prime minister equally plain. No other sign of

Sthe room-mate. Being led down the hall by a nurse, I assumed no doubt.

I Who

Word now came, my room was ready. A nurse led us

down a long hallway and My wife and Shade, the executioners.

> followed with to a clean room of exact arrangement:

two identical blond dressers, two plain beds, two identical armchairs,

slightly worn, the scene blanched of former occupants.

My wife busied herself. Ste hung my favorite and landscape over the bed

and set an old snapshot (of us)on the mantle to remind me who I was.

I could see a younger man there and a woman, smiling and in vigorous health

whose excess radiated found them in tiny pulses. I could see but not remember. by tsef.

Parting was not hard for the that days Build my wife poar cound back the rext morning, and tool me lost for a drive in the fack and we bused flowers Aut the load work, a laffe good Anatural black woman came by my root and introduced floorsly & by has first rame and such the mine sight and Aulithe community paper me a feature story on the and & danced with the singer during the music hour I who come out ridays pud pte more than pt hour + had a teaglet visit with my brother, whom & had seen withered But Jed. not loldon. & continuents sat wree but became gaunt and because more restless. Because of my agotateon & cd. no longer be trusted in the denity room and had to have my means brought to me,

FA framed anapolist Ou the other dresses to roommate ! No other segn of him. Where was he Also being led down the hall by a more? In shirt / sleeper too, in David Ben Surion, / the mother Equally plain. No other frime minister 1 On the other dresser a framed snapshot too. Of the absent room-mate. Maxaxaaxaxax In the picture he is standing In the picture he is in the sun in shirt sleeves 2 standing in the sun in shirt sleeves, and Grdinary man, middlean ordinary man, aged, being photographed. middle-aged, 3 Next to him, 1 being photographed. Next to him, Elso in shirt sleeves, (also) in shirt sleeves, David Ben Gurion, 15 David Ben Gurion, the prime minister the prime minister equally plain. No other sign of him / equally plain.

No other sign

of the room-mate. Being led down the hall by a nurse, I presume. He too Also being led dawx down the hall by a nurse?

the was viedens. wethere we trudged down the the foug hallway after the surse my wife and sleade of the executioners carrying the bags. & stood awkevardled, in the clean lifet hoom & stood owkwardly in the room, which was clean & light, but them Shade but did not look. & santivo my wife bused hereeft then set a framed surplicity of the live free bearing, in vigorodes lically braning, on the maatle to mand me when I was My wife busied herself: she hung my favorite landscape over the bed and set a framed snapshot of us Fon the mantle to remind me who I was /; . and the second sub-* radiating X×208×282 she and I she and I in vigorous health, beaming.

beaming with health. young Smiling in the such fradiant with blealth health radiating from us (me?) like sun beauf runchladth bleace there was too runchladth but in the exquisite proportion of qualities, the exquisite reserve,

the delicate white hair, she was a lady from a far countree

(probably North).

As she approached, she looked up and our eyes met

and I felt good in her presence. Walking over,

I greeted her as a kindred spirit and with a galant

but restrained gesture I bent over as if to help her.

Smiling softly, she acknowledged this and walked on.

By God, I thought, I'm gonna make it. But it was not so.

ptime when we had so much health & Energy that it valiated from up file the brans in the offer the excess counted afound in whom sun brans in the offer gave officiates vilorated & cd. see but not remember. * & was younged the Excess of in vigoroug tealth whith smiling less Excess redicting around them little timy pulses? & saw that The times I & cd. 322 grounger han, swoman ling, the success of health and Energy Jadiating around them & saw but not remember tothe ting vibrations pulses & cl sex but not remember.

I could see a younger man and woman, smiling, and in vigorous health

Whose excess radiated around them time tiny pulses. I could see but not remember. Word now came, my room was ready. A nurse led us,

my wife and Shade, the executioners, carrying my bags.

down a long hallway to clean (light)room blanched of all former occupants, of exact arrangement: two identical dressers, blowd

two plain beds, two identical armchairs, slightly worn. How many women tal to wash this former occupants to blanch its former occupants out of its How many women had to wash this room to blanch out this room to blanch out this room to blanch out

Word now came, my room was ready. A nurse led us.

My wife and Shade, the executioners, carried my bags

down a long hallway
to a clean room
of exact arrangement:

The air was blanched of all former occupants.

The former occupants had been blanched

and ample leglit

slightly worn, the scene S blanched of former occupants. Word now came,

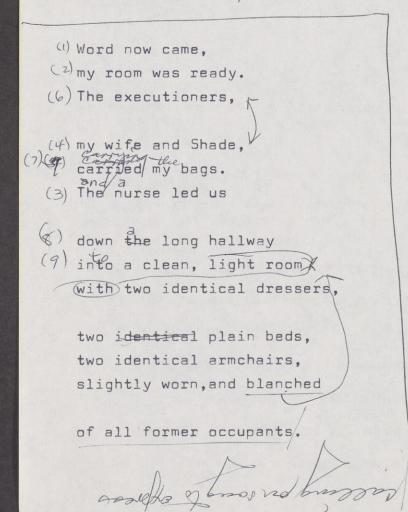
my room was, ready. The Exectioners,

We trudged down-

the long hallway after the nurse, the executioners.

They examined the room. A light and clean room It was light and clean. Two identical blond dressers, slightly worn,

two identical plain beds, two identical arm\$chairs



Word now came, my room was ready. The executioners,

my wife and Shade, carried the bags, my down the long hallway

after the nurse, The marse led up into a clean, light room. field long here with two identical

blond dressers, slightly worn, Facing me were two/identical blond dressers, slightly worn, two identical plain beds,

two identical armchairs

with two identical blond dressers, two identical plain beds, two identical armchairs,

> slightly worn and blanchede of all former occupants,

ato-2. Evalt

Not like that other singer, of majestic girth under Calpurnia's headpiece,

a crow's dest, looking straight ahead into the space

as she pleaded with Caesar not to go to the Senate that day (never mind that

after the events she moved his money and papers to Anthony's

house. ... we have Plutarch's word for it. / In any case

the style was the thing, full-bosomed, heroic, industrial age or no.

God, how she sang, very erect under her crow's nest.

leaning back slightly, defying all modern modes, and the small hairs

on my back tingled and I felt cold inside and faint. \checkmark

Another time, another singer, of majestic girth under Calpurnia's headpiece,

a crow's nest, looking straight ahead (into the space) of Handel and opera

> looking straight ahead into the space of Handel and opera

Wife, if music be the conduit of death, play on. IV THE SONG

A circle of chairs. Voices of aged ladies and an Adam.

Dutside the circle a young woman, smiling, with a guitar.

She greets each by name as they approach slowly from the dining room

and settle in their chairs. In the biblical vapors kindness, most modest and gentle of the elements,

a glow before history, entered man and became his daily connection,

let no man tell you otherwise. The playing begins (on tremulous strings.)

Heartily she sings and calls on them with her eyes, and if there be such a thing, _ <

her whole person,

to sing along, she will carry them on her

young spirit, undaunted. A plea to stay old age, to to obliterate it,

a spirit, flead Her your sta an

swertest of the small notes in the world's ache

In the biblical vapors Kindness, Stozetest of the small rotes in the world's ache, nost nodest and gentle of the elements Entered man before lestory and brane tils daily ! connection, let no mada Atell you otherwise -

In the biblical vapors kindness, sweetest of the small notes in the world's ache,

most modest and gentle of the elements, entered man before history

and became his daily connection, let no man tell you otherwise. THE REPORT OF THE

Lude made

i ayan hava nya ayan anatta da unuu sht tunu bi da tu ut ta

and the state and it is not the

to a second a se

dependent de

Thare we have abring about ty character a walker i south

> ant othe yorall' onet, server to a vory cot,

tens not real tens not real

logt remains

The surrous restancity of character.

THE POET'S TALE

I Character

I myself have never written about the anguish of death, for I write

only from experience and now that I have Altzheimer's Disease

the only serious subject as in a mortuary is mortality.....

and I weep!

There was no mystery about my character or working principles.

Already into the disease, I said to a young poet,

"Because you write does not mean a poetic impulse.

That remains to be proved."

The curious pertinacity of character! to disregard all odds with the underiable, *kex%exexxx the longing to help.

And faintly one voice responds and a few heads nod to the strong beat but Adam's eyes are closed and some have one eye open and the other X-ed out

as in a cartoon.

feelo V She calls on song to help, beer and faintly one voice responds

slet

wourd

So

rele e

o tohac

How she I

and a few heads nod to the strong beat but Adam's eyes are closed

> and some have one eye open and the other X-ed out as in a cartoon.

When the song is over, there are little smiles here and there

and the faces are not quite so cheerless. Slowly then the ladies

stand up and disband, lumbering by as before. When he saw me, Adam

stopped a moment with a friendly look as if glad to find a man to chat with, but he's had a stroke and is now forever

about to speak.

TTTT Listening to Handel Julius Caesar - the Lorge heaving singer the boroic almost defiant, very eret stande, the facial expression, on my back tingled, & felt and maide and faint -A had forgotten what the real thing did to yout --, + she dered sele was the ---infact, no one well lave doubted it al modern way modes wit definice of bight up lite a bird prest / a crow is nest After the moder, she secretly noved has Frioneg& Jafers to Antheopy's louse" Brittonica we have Platarch & Suctorius to vouch for that How she pleaded with Similio Cover Celeson not to go to the Sante that day -

8.0. Box 9131 BErkeley, CA 94709

Adam 5

Adam stopped a moment with a friend look when he saw Shade

as if glad to find amathexx another man to chat with.

Shade returned his smile and was about to speak but Adam's expression

remained unchanged: he can't speak, he's had a stroke.

When he saw shade Adam stopped a moment with a friendly look

as if glad to find a man to chat with, but he's had a stroke

and is now forever about to speak.

and is now forever about to speak. When he saw Shade Adam stoppeda a moment with a friendly look

as if glad to find a man to chat with but he's had a stroke

il

but Adam's had a stroke and is now a statue forever about to speak. Coff and is now a statue Forever About to Speak.

and is now forever about to speak.

Carl Rakosi

And Sugano, first in audio. carving solid briar root, from where the physical properties enter the superlative cartridge soundlessly as a mystique in Orfeo's perfect system. After which I trembling of air into music for a technological passage on a stylus from the earth to black art.

THE SONG

A circle of chairs. Voices of aged ladies and an Adam.

Dutside the circle a young woman, smiling, with a guitar,

She greets each as they approach slowly from the dining room

> and settle in their chairs. The programs On themploys strings her hand comes down

and Singing, she calls on them with her eyes, her whole person.

to sing along, she will carry them on her undawnted spirit, It is a plea to obliterate old age, calling on song to help her. Weat is pick is yours, tole it Faintly one voice responds to the it and a few heads nod to convince you to the strong beat

but Adam's eyes are closed and some have one eye open and the other $\!\!\!\!\!\lambda$

as in a cartoon X-ed out. tayout alle you J.Com 2000 i then do

She greets each by name as they

She greets each by name as they approach slowly from the dining room

= strago Ch tremeloce She sings and calls on & leade ain she suy Singury, cal cannot be Couqu 00 She leas the they have only to help her she calle on Song Heren the song is bie. there are little surles and the faces are not quite so V cheerless Heen the ladies slowly stand up & disband, lumbering by as be 1 part no

into the vestibule,

miller , end bid

I trailing



5

6

In the biblical vapors kindness, most modest and gentle of the elements,

a glow before history, entered man and became his daily connection,

) let no man tell you otherwise.

A circle of chairs. Voices of aged ladies and an Adam.

Outside the circle > a young woman, smiling, with a guitar.

> She greets each by name as they approach slowly from the dining room

3

and settle in their chairs. The playing begins on tremulous strings.

Singing strongly she calls Heartily she sing I callo on them with her eyes, her whole person, and if there be such a thing, a whole person,

to sing along, despite all, she will carry them on her young spirit, undaunted.

It is a plea to stay and age old age, to obliterate it with her longing to help. the longing to help. this underivable

dest

to obliterate

2 plate

How can I enter into each of you and convince you? "What I have, you have.

Do it, I beg you." Da it.

- Mot singer majsotin a woman of large geith 4 operation brading loothing storeget alied to 3 centerfries thereadel - she and they a placing to it the facial spression and had Adam stops a moment with a friendly look when he sees shade another man to chat with , j and Shode sturies lie since + is about to speak By Hod " Ead put by the but Adam's spression abil faint and coll & faint large gith abil faint advices bound of the start of the second before and broad barred togg ago the bring best a large power set would be there flood before and with a magnetic bearing in 18 leat t in on 18 leat. head piece winder a might we theat Xunder Calputrica's ladfier touilt up lite a crow's feat a wpman of majestic girth, very erect, looking into straight ahead into the space of Handel. the space of Handel. and opera. She & Hando By God, She had pit by The industrial age By And slie was going & Sing it alook will the competer hand with a contract with the competer + was going to sing it in defreder Indas How she had pleaded with Caesar pot to sliewas going to flay that was for the Senate that as if she state we have been that was - (never with the after the the style wind - (never with she seretly novel in it - (never wind she seretly novel two money as part to Authority over two the style of the sere an industrial age of the the of the style style on industrial age of the the the go to the Senate that

After "but it washed so " then the tentative to subling A poquiter of quiter storday Vagettidig ready the westly folk suget It was the music leaves for the miser hour Slade wat grace turned to to a cercle of clearts To The music ford and aged ladees towards whighthe A corele of chaers. and one Adam plod. From the during room The vockes severely Vorces, and Baged ladies and one Adam andle put of the dearing room / Flienvoucesborakin. Suddenly there are vouces. And a quitar ine Heade's Herry to the walley folloinget privele of clearso far folkt sougs. J towards which the eged hades and one Adam Alfd -Safies ploddyd -with oue Adam -Herethey were got The player greated Each as practice The tentative trambled of quitar strings tremilous

Then voices broke in and a guitar announcing time

for folk songs.

Shade's eyes followed the aged ladies and one Adam

from the dining room to a circle of chairs, one for each,

it was time

for music.

as they plodded from the dining room to a circle of chairs

Wife, if music be the food of death, MMA play on! Conduct for of death, play on.

Wife, if music be the conduit of death, play on.

I knew the face, consanguinous, (from somewhere testworthy save (the eyes in particular,

unaccountably attendant) but not the name

uset nor why he was there.

As I approached his identity, however, I lost my way

wh^{(le} about nothing out of the ordinary

> as if to show they were ingenuous, not to worry, etc.

At was In the bablical vapors that Kinderes at aft Apeared and it was light for the slewed of the slewed of

- / In the biblical vapors kindness appeared as light
- 2 kindess, most modest
 and gentle of the elements
 appeared as glow
 before history)

ofmar

a glow before history sutered man and became his daily connection.

In the biblical vapors kindness, a glow before history, most

of the elements, of man,

modest and gentle of the elements of man, the daily connection.

my only/connection. Now

let me not forget.

as a glow

And Sugano, first in audio. carving solid briar root. from where the physical properties enter the superlative cartridge soundlessly as a mystique in Orfeo's perfect system. After which a great trembling of air into music for a technological passage on a stylus

the dativ co naction

a woman of majestic girth, very erect under Calpurnia's headpiece,bwżżżxwpxżżka a crow's nest, Not like that other Singer women, of majestic girth, very erect under Calpurnia's

headpiece, a crow's nest, looking straight ahead into the space of Handel

and opera."How she had pleaded' she sang, with Caesar not to go to the Senate

that day (never mind that after the event she moved his money

and papers to Anthony's house, we have Plutarch's word for it)

The style was the thing, full-bosomed, heroic, industrial age, or no.

God, how she sang, Very Freet leaning back slightly, Her face looked as if

A defying all modern modes,

and the small hairs _____ on my back tingled and I felt cold inside

and faint.

FI

The style was the thing, Tindustrial age of no, pul elice sangent, full bosomed herore, A God how she sang that leaving backslight all moder modes and & fett cold inside I faint & the small trafed / Not like that other singer,

of majestic girth under Calpurnia's headpiece,

a crow's nest, looking straight Lahead into the space of Handel and opera

The first the spore

"How she had pleaded," she sanĝ, "with Caesar not to go to the Senate

that day" (never mind (1) that after the event (2) she moved his money

(3) and papers to Anthony's Thouse....we have Plutarch's word for it).

as she pleaded with Caesar not to go to the Senate that day (never minul theat

As she approached, she looked up and our eyes met

and I felt good in her presence. Walking over,

I greeted her as a kindred spirit and with a galant

but restrained gesture I bent over as if to help her.

Smiling sofltly, she acknowledged this and walked on.

By God, I thought, I'm gonna make it. But it was not so.

ape to tre add filigree the fineness

At that moment three very frail women, better dressed **tkaxxtkxxxtkx** than the others, appeared, limping slowly towards me

from the dining room, absorbed in talking. I saw only

the smaller of the three. Goodness like a philosopher's stone

irradiated the air around her. Her demeaner was kind and gentle,

what I imagine as Hebraic, but in the exquisite

proportion of qualities, the exquisite reserve, the delicate white hair,

a lady from a far countree (proobably North)

I saw only the smaller

of the three, Goodness, like a philosopher's stone irradiated the air

around her. Her demeanor (was)kind and gentle, what I imagine as Hebraic,

but in the exquisite proportion of qualities, the exquisite reserve,

the delicate white hair, she was a lady/from a far countree (probably North) ->

three very frail women,

not knowing what to say, the <u>physical</u> sight was so overpowering.

For the first time I was alone with my fate

and fell inward to the center, locked in where all

was stark and utter, my eyes distraught, lost.

My body remained through all this, tall and straight,

however, towering, it seemed to me, over the little

white-haired ladies as if asserting my eternal distinction.

where it was start / + utter, Locked in my eyes distraught, lost and fell inward

to the center, where it was stark

and utter, locked in, my eyes distraught and lost.

> and utter, my eyes distraught and lost, locked in.

Still II

The next thing I knew the talking had stopped. We had reached

> our destination, The Home For The Aged and a dead silence.

Reluctantly my poor wife and the reliable Shade carried my bags in;

> We were now, I saw, in the milieu of very aged women

in the final stages of disease and infirmity.

They were walking slowly, step by step,

uncertain, hesitant, to and from their rooms.

< "Femme je sues, of italics pauvre let anciense" - of italics

My wife of many years just stood with Shade and looked on, the talking had stopped. We had reached our destination XXX Mome The Home For The Aged and a dead silence

the talking had stopped. We had reached

our destination, The Home For The Aged and a dead silence. but I had no stomach for words (at such a time) and it was lost on me.

We were both aware now of each other without looking

when in that frame I heard THE SCREAM by Edvard Munch

but could not tell from whose mouth it was vomiting,

we were so close was

the consanguinous he pousauguene The next thing & Knew

but I had no stomach for such words and it was lost on me.

We were both aware now of each other without looking when in that frame

but could not tell from whose mouth it was vomiting, we were so close.

2 flocall ter

Just X [I'll call him Shade, trustworthy Shade, my-personal <u>he</u>. THE POET'S TALE

I & character

I myself have never written about the anguish of death, for I write

only from experience and now that I have Altzheimer's Disease

the only serious subject as in a mortuary is mortality.....

×and×x×mera*

There was no mystery about my character or working principles.

and I weep!

Already into the disease, I said to a young poet,

"Because you write does not mean a poetic impulse. That remains to be proved." Two 2-fue stangers

The curious pertinacity of character!

A DAY IN THE COUNTRY

One by one the young poets, cautioned by my wife,

approached me for a pleasant word then retreated

I standing by myself my face clouded over and I replied politely.

How they bustled and chatted, the wives setting the table()

laying out the cheeses for a picnic the men in a huddle

by themselves drinking beer gaadxdaetsx good Joe's.

How so light-hearted as if carrying a high note inside?

Care-free too? Must be the outdoors and the idea

of a picnic.

Bless the everyday. "This is the weather the cuckoo likes and se do Pt Bless the everyday. "This is the weather the cuckoo likes

and so do, I." and Breugel: Come out, peasants

I The Stination

In the biblical vapors light appeared and it was morning

and the time had come to take me to The Home For The Aged.

I had never seen my poor wife so downcast and quiet, her eyes

set where I was not, her jaws clenched, Unnatural the whole house.

Thus we set out, she driving, I strapped in.

On the way a familiar figure joined us,

greeting me as if I were an old acquaintance. and so do I..." and Breugel: My come out peasants

pick your beau swing your partners and doe-si-doe

Never mind that I'm tied to a post like a dog waiting

for his mistress to reappear with the mustard

dammx the x & t t he imer, hold the fiddles tear up the air, damn the Altzheimer,

hold on, Flo, Waxxxxaxx whirl to the right and let 'er go.

which me to the right, borp hold ou tho while to the lef

Never mind, boys, that I'm tied to a post like a dog waiting

for his mistress to reappear with the mustard

damen the Altzlicener, keep on whirling,

hold on, Flo whirl to the right and let 'er go

while the fildles tear up the airs tackup the airs bann the Altzheimer's hold on it to which to the right and let er p

A land to at my selbow. My wife

Bless Altzheimer who has tied me to a post like a dog

waiting for his mistress to reappears with the mustard

Never mind Altzheimer who has me tied to a post like a dog

waiting for his mistress to reappear with the mustard

whirl (me) to the right, boys, hold on, Flo, whirl to the left ardxietxiex and let 'er go

Never mind that I'm tied to a post like a dog

to reappear with the mustard

A hand at my elbow. My wife

A hand in my hand. My wife. 75he had forgotten

the mustard. Has to go back. A long moment.

Then She's gone.

A very A moment, very long. Never mind what has me tied to a post

like a dog waiting for his mistress to reappear

> Never mind that I'm tied to a post like a dog waiting

for his mistress to reappear with the mustard Hereind so do I..." Read Breugel of ... come out, peasants

> pick your beau swing your partners and doe-si-doe

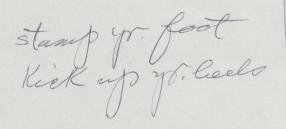
1 or 3 conflato?

Institlen my tinfe toucled my feard ste.

A hand at my cllood my wife to telline see End forgotted the mustard. Has to go back. in the cast of ter and A long moment sere's foul Cart Absat theat uneasy Walk over to. the rage of the bluff, my fayes follo loften over theredge my befaring sreet

The had of Cockaygne Cockaygne Silest history.

Beat that down



warmuck the fiddle, bold of it the fiddle, hering me the new to the right and the the fight and the for the

warm up the fiddles hold on, Flo, whirl to the right and let 'er go

Fakemy Flo Bring De Flo

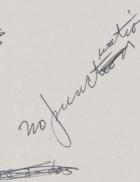
this is the weather 5 . and so do &" He Hard

dos -a - dos

not poets now Simply new, som field by so much light heated also into men a case of Summer This is the usatlet high note - sustained To a slight despend on the light liester, thereader eless the realless the source and the source

Ah, a day in the country Breugel Come out, peasants

Find a Pick your beau Sing your partner and doe-si-doe



How they bustled and chatted, the wives setting the table,

laying out the cheeses for a picnic,

the men in a huddle, ty themselves dxxxxxxxxxxxx drinking beer, goodxdoxxxxx good Joe's,

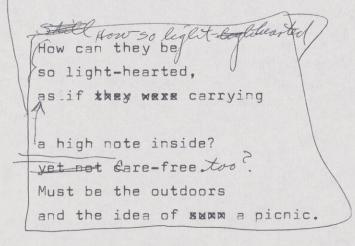
la case of summer ungluing poets. Bless the everyday. "This is the weather the cuckoo likes,

and Breugel

and so do I"

come out, peasants pick your beau

swing your partners and doe-si-doe



A case of summer....

a lift - ute ifiside &

R. And Brengel. l. e Come out, peasants, Pict yr. Geau Swing Jr. patner and laber Si-doe

Why so care-free? How contley be So light led artea as feat a high note pubid must be the outdoor and the idea of a picnic Still care-free

+ talked titles were poeto loor they bustle re the must deep n lies æ ther les of thense the table Soft ven ette OR Ves, It ara ori 10 presse Alia d of the you the c Alt a 9 0000 Breegel easants, How they bustled influence Summe and chatted, the wives setting the table, Ale cuchoo like unglied b 1 summer "Hysng but the weather and so do & " it-heated

I note held to extreme

laying out the cheeses, the men in ahuddle, drinking beer

the

laying out the cheeses
for a picnic,
the men in a huddle,
dxixkixgxbeex
drinking beer

A DAY IN THE COUNTRY

One by one the young poets, cautioned by my wife,

approached me for a pleasant word, then retreated,

I standing by myself, my face clouded over, and I replied politely,

THE DOG A Day in the Country One by one

the young poets approached me

for a pleasant word, my face clouded over, then retreated

 I steed off by myself, my face clouded over, One by one the young

poets approached me for a pleasant word, then retreated

to leave me alone.

to leave/me alone.

for a pleasant word, I standing by myself, my face clouded over,

Ythen retreated, and I replied politely.

They had been cautioned coached by my wife.

On A summer dan The Picnic my wife liak Walnes A previe with the wound boet my wife trac I was pot that est 1000 To answer ged Aud all 5/000 To. Some 160 moache leer at ony -Oto t replie 4 Countr in the the THE PICNIC Da My wife had warned the young poets that I was not up to Hel Summet answering questions and indeed my face was clouded over lad mar C de then on that summer day. I stood off some distance from the others. One by one they approached me the (briefly) for a pleasant word, este ottalle C r ale gly rotes then retreated that hat and I replied politely. Ozza cantioned hey like my my well. THE DOG to Say mase face cloude my One by one for a pleasant word, the young poets then retreated and (I)approached me, Wreplied politely.

They had been cautioned by my wife, not to say mers. As she approached,

she looked up and our eyes met

As she approached

and at once At ouce my face lit up (and I felt/good

in her presence /

and walking over

I greeted her/as a kindred spirit/ and with a galant/ but restrained gesture/ I bent over/ as if to help her/ Smiling softly,/ she acknowledged this/ and walked on.

'By God,' I thought, 'I'm gonna make it. But it was not so. with the kindly face and fairy essence of white hair,

> and our eyes met. At once my face lit up at encountering

a kindred spirit here, and walking over, I greeted her and, to my surprise, and with a gallant but restrained gesture,

bent over, as if to help her. She acknowledged this with a soft smile, Smiling softly, and walked on.

I noted the Kindly face and fary essence ortially face, a fairy speare looked up ... a fairy rearing O Kindly face and fait assente of white fair At once & recognized a Kindsel sfirtt & felt good in her presence and walking over, and walking over, and the succuntered as a Kindred spirit and with b

At that moment three very frail women, better dressed

than the others, appeared, limping slowly towards me

from the dining room, absorbed in talking. As they got close

I saw only the smaller of the three, her demeanor kind and gentle, what

✓I imagine as Hebraic, but in the exquisite proportion of qualities,

the exquisite reserve, the feminine, While hear

a lady from a far countree, (probably notth) filigree the fineness the fineness of her white hair, the art of age.

V the fine white hair, the fine as the start of age of the white hairs

The demenant of the smallet

exhaling goodness

goodness exhaling

touching the fleitozophy

rays irradiating life the ray of the philosopher's

goodness irradiating the air around her, **%ike** a philosopher's stone,

audGoodness like a philosoper's stone irradiated the air around her

the white here is age theiry a plippe gage theiry owlook into of lemeans from the whole polyes that kind the particulary from the whole polyes redeated the particulary reserve and formatty primine the grute of ortions of qualities, the feminine minister bleep the Rindlines fleet demeanor fall Kindline soin Leef demeaning in sutle trailles fementing indeating the air but in this demetion the subscription a hady of the north country many the country of many radiated the act The Poetry Center/ at The School of the Art Institute of Chicag Coloroous Drive and Jackson Boulevard Chicago, Illinois 60603 taking boom a fit country / in the signiste reserve that & have SER a grutle Kindleness leef sufficient the air as as from the bag of "Plainty, & cannot flose "With margaring gentle "/ The flow of good inord "/ The stages from Since ye Cft, as & devitue The foretty primerose, The good by columbine. Skelton Villon Ballad pauvre et précenne, I saw age fin a filigree the filigree worth of age white their filigree of ege white their the filigree of ege ne react ne scary the glements of a get ligree sector the model of a filling one the clement frage put field I did not kow age Her white liers so fine to to R white hair fine find an Elementery filegree

At that moment three very frail women, better dressed

than the others, appeared, limping slowly towards me

from the dining room, absorbed in theet talking. talking, No XMEX in self other talking, As they got close Meanthey

the smaller, gentle one looked up: a kindly face, a fairy essence of white hair

aboosbed in Each other, talking.

Pabsorbed in each other, talking away.

I did not know white hair could be so fine or a face so kindly. Kind the smaller, most gentle of the three looked up and our eyes met. I did not know white hair could be so fine or demeanor so gentle.

talking orbed in Each other When they got dose the smaller most gentle the farry Essent of has white back and last faily fail and in the add ily Face Ribdly touched that touched me. Atter Kindly face touched mathemat the smalle of the three, whose white that & had not thought white hard ed. by so fine or a face so Kfirdly 50 naturally Kind demeanor the smaller of the three, 900d the most gentle, I leadnot seen TISERVE such modest & don't rengember when I had seen Kindness white hard so find

V = like an art the court of

a filiple the reserve of age of the filippe of age a filippe the reserve of age of the filippe of the statud not thought (the fine work of age / as her white least the filigore of age not so fine to fer white bleer filligree of ber white the white least finet the white least finet than the filingree of age So fine het white that the filingree of age the filingree of age the filingree of age the filingree of age the filingree of a filing the filing the grand the grant the gr the white hast fines her demeanor gentle lies deareanos so grutle and kindly. It suffused and Kindly it sufficiel what the is a the sit a so ful les. the air around her. to thrat of as Heleraic Her demanor kind and gentle, Hebraic? suffusing the air around her unmistakably feminine whole and a goodness as natural at a glande exhaled from her e natural goodness all in a glance like a tree Excled from led the fine but in the exquisite proportion while 3 the to an figure from the former and the form of female the from the store the former from the fady from a far countred mit al form the fady from a far countred mit al unquestionable ar a tore as enseparable her nole rature in æ glanse Such is goodness transmitation of base wetages / bet glant and transmiting

At that moment

three very frail women, better dressed than the others;

Souther others, appeared, limping slowly towards me from the dining room.

(They were) talking. As they got close, the smaller, gentle one,

Deffeliginger = that my terious than double of that have that have a glostly double of alwing terior is surger that have the third accompanies me only orcas ought fait singly he she had Fredouble, encette ungtery an eito presence The morning my whe & a man who looked families drove ne to S. F. I to fited me into

veryour loked so kindles at we (which = not the same District mon alout myself? Why is svery one so companionate Schwalent and ing were waiting a always looking, to looking, as if they to be proved so to appear to looking, as if they to be proved to appear bot wood of they from me that they were expected the to an and they if they was not so. if the was not so. last lead to conceal it from me, look + yst not look of & loop theer way Hear Smile back to Kindly Always Kindly Smithave faller Heatlow. Why? Heat does it mean?

slightly better dressed than the others who had given up

Que when had the others

Long ago./ More class. More Assurance.

The smaller one

had gentle features a Kindlyface and the fingest white hair. and a fairy Essence of Wente liatr A kindly face.

Anywhere else I don't think

I would have noticed her but as they apprached me she looked up

and our eyes met. At once my face lit up <u>surprised</u> at encountering

a kindred spirit here, and walking over, I greeted her

and with a gallant but restrained gesture bent over, as if to help her.

She acknowledged this with a soft smile and walked on.

opulitetear and q the Kudl & gratle featur hel tell she o reflit looke

As they got close, gentle the smaller, MARX one, with she of the kindly face and a fairy essence of white hair, looked up, etc. not knowing what to say, the <u>physical</u> sight was so overpowering.

For the first time I was alone with my fate

and fell inward to the (very) center, locked in where all

was stark and utter,

my eyes distraught, and lost. My body remained

through all this f tall and straight, to the towering, (it seemed

to me,
over the little
white-haired ladies

as if asserting

At that moment, limping slowly towards me from the dining room,

talking, three very frail women At that moment three very frail women appeared, limping slowly towards me/ from the dining room. They were talking. Xkexsmallerxme

my super distraught for this was not the sudang but my body squared. Where two all this, Tall & Streeffert, Szend to me slightly better docessed mote chass thean the others and assurance who had given thean the others Tong apo what had long go More exprise togiven up A Assurance, oper the little white liperal fedges and sterial distinction. who had given up long ago three very frail women Aproached With not class and associated destandly forther dressed they the others, -Who long ago given up, Hore charto, 100 The smaller one flind gentlefeatures / and the fine twente tiper. A standed fare, Anywhere Else & rod think (& wd-traveliotical ter but as they approached me and she looked up and out Eyes met. Att there my face lit up surpticed at speciatering a Kindford Spirit Here & welking over, a greated lies & with fa calkant for but restrained gatiered bent over, as if to lies fier the acknowledged this p with a soft sunle twelked on." By Bod Sthought D've found a friend find make it End I !! but ouly my Wife Kaew. & was how to longer able

Carl Rakosi

Found Among My Pajers

^MGod,

#if I had known
I was going
to live to 97

I would have took better care of myself." <u>Where's Parakletons</u>

where 's Parakletos ? (The heart's)In a ballad.

The giber's crucified.

Ambiguous reader, should I have been more devious?

No response

more intellectual? Have I obscured you with integrity?

Doppelganger stood there in my light flooking eternal.

He is my adversary!

"Adieu, "|he muttered sadly and left and dissolved What country

is this?

Of old words of alone an old construct of alone Country: (without) & Shale and an old ballad Ding! Dong! It's ballad / the heart Old heart Old God

Old God (AII old found?

The country of the alone The Alone.

Steorfan

He compassionate Shade

"Adieu()" he muttered sadly dissolved and left

My wife of many years just stood with Shade and looked on, not knowing

what to say, the <u>physical</u> sight was so overpowering.

For the first time I was alone with xmyxfatex with my fate

I did not frel threatened by them, of becourse by the flupical 71 For the first time & waa love with my fate any years my wife of m Solled on, the perpendicut to The Alupical sig Say tin an lating inst spowering / the 7 was ! and fell into a state of utter starkness, an utter starkness inward to the furthest bounds at the very center

| and fell inward | of | inward |
|--|-----------------------------|---------------|
| and fell inward to the very/utter center, when of stakness utter boundless, stall, stall, utter, | locked in, which all was | start & atter |
| boundless, but my bod | ly . | |

remained where twas /

The Next thing I knew the talking had stopped. We had reached

our destination, The Home For The Aged. and (?) There was a dead silence.

Reluctantly my poor wife and the reliable Shade trudged into the vestibule with the baggage. I went along without a word.

We were now, I saw, in the milieu of very aged women

3

in the final stages of disease and infirmity.

They were walking slowly, uncertainly, to and from

their rooms, hesitant at each step.

They were walking slowly, step by step,

uncertain, hesitant, to and from their rooms. Reluctantly my poor wife and the reliable Shade carried my bags

into the vestibule, Erailing I trudging behind without a word.

They were walking slowly, step by step,

uncertain, hesitant, to and from theirstepmby step uncertain, hesitant

to and from

<u>their rooms</u> hesitating before each step.

What country No response is this? Of old words The heart's in a ballad the giber's crucified Country Ambiguous reader, Ding! Dong! Old heart' have I obscured you (with (my own) integrity? Old God Should I have been All old more devious? Steorfan more intellectual? Doppelganger (ust)stood there, (looking, in my light, eternal. He is my adversary! N(Doppelganger looked sad.) "Adieu," he muttered and left. mumured houpman Refrain (The heart's in a ballad) Refrain Old ballad The heart's The words old in a ballad > & sd.eq 2 The heart's old The heart's old It's What country is this? -Of old words 1, The heart's E in a ballad, -> I said again ballad. It's old. Country Ding! Dong! The words old. pwold ballad. Old God Old all I Old heart What country is this? ANT Steorfan old country Of old words. 2 Old God / 4 Country 3 All old. Old hear 6 Stronfan - Old hon All ole Old heart Dong! Steor

Old Word,

God.

12 March Parks

Old ballad.

Country: Ding! Dong!

Old God.

Old all. <u>Steorfan</u>.

Carl Rakosi

1

old country ballad

God,

19 11

they were walking stopply to and from the Aroomo Insectain hesitantly fliesitating step by step at each step

The next thing I knew the talking had stopped. I There was a dead silence.

We had reachedx@wxxdestimation our destination The Home For The Aged.

Reluctantly my poor wife and the reliable Shade carried (in) the baggage. *<*

I went along without a word. There intthe vestibule

we had to wait while my room was being prepared.

We were how

trudged in with the baggage into the vistibule. without a word,

I sew we ware now in the milieu

We were now ?? I saw, in the milieu of very aged women triad of disease and infirmity

This way & that with afrat difficulty they walked They were walking slowly, to & from their noons fife With great difficulty A this way that to and matter the their rooms. to and from Every step & problem undertain It stap by sta Each step hesitant; my wife of many for and scale that pt and t uncertain d there watching not Knowing which

Meanwhile they chatted as if this was like any other day:

see, not to worry, they were ingenuous, etc. But I was lost

apprehension in heavy thoughts and xxxxx and could not speak. for work witching

without but not looking at me. At that moment I heard THE SCREAM by Edvard Munch

but could not tell from whose mouth was vomiting it had been forged.

vomiliero

pulled

Meanwhile they chatted as if this was r ordinar like any other day:

see, not to worry; they were ingenuous, etc.

my Andrewan but That no stomach at such a time for words and it wasx & stx Swas lost on me.

We were both aware now of each other without looking

when in that frame I heard THE SCREAM by Edvard Munch

but & lead no stomech but it was lost on me

falling
into dark/heavy/ into a dark
apprehensions
and had no stomach
for talk for words

He were both wate Each other (now witheout lookin and at that more

Kt san when inthiat frame & heard the Scream

so close live to

but could not tell from whose mouth it was vomiting.

As, I approached the identity *lowever*, of this attendant shade..... (perhaps we had had the same father)... I lost my way

As I approached his identity, however, I lost my way

while they catted on; sayingnathing as if this were was/were out of the ordinary: an ordinary day but implying: see not to woory,

As I was about to approach the identity of this attendant

As I approached

the identity of that attendant sprit

I knew the face but not the name nor why he was there.

I knew the face from somewhere

(the eyes in particular,

consergenous and unaccountably con-se unaccountably sanguinous, attendant)

but not the name

nor why he was there.

They cliatted meanwhile they clatted to best the time as if this day and when he stopped we te lile any other WERE leey trying to look my we inters tus face of to pit the at my sase ? disatini but I'l rot quite in being departing Meanwhile they catted as if this day and when were like any other day and it was all but could not quite be ingenerous -eltogelter disarming, and when he looked over in budoy throught for a moment and saw the terror inxmy and saw my face in my face I saw in his That is when and heard I heard the Scream The Cry The Cry by Edvard Munch Edvard Munch but could not tell but could not tell from whose mouth. from whose mouth. Es they wer UV Signot to warry Meanwhile they chatted as if this was nothing totworry like any other day ; two That is when & yetaware and \it \was what he was wetching my feel we wetching without looking Sought southern all ingendous toolling at me but I was lost in heavy thoughts and heard The Cr atrue and find not speak At lead moment He was not looking at me and I saw in all of a face watching end heard The Sream by but cd. not tell from whose month.

as fan attendent spirit unaccountably sympathete mediterranean conservations from the home of brack Houghtful, sympathetic

the eyes in particular gineous unaccountably tradefit attendant mediterranean

to & was about of this attendant spisit & lost my way

specter 1017.1 another shale / this shale of self the same father ... Shadows 4.3 Joyche 466.4 They chatted to pats my sace Edvard Munch / The Cry Alle time and when he staffed over Tor a moment + & saw his face and call not tell I heard The Cry, + ded not know + ed not tell from whom it source when the started it from whose month + didnot buow and Revent that if & whether it was in my face of lies

& femilias Aigure & Knew that & Knew the face bet not the rave not when he was there He gosted me 3 co D D were were an olf acquaintance bet Where & looked close | but who he was there & wax not sure & & ded to Know. On the way

On the way a familiar figure joined us

but who he was and why he was there I did not know

but & cd. not place liem locate lis ity docate liem of why he who there of sime when but & lost my way

I had never seen my poor wife so downcast

How unnatural the house had become.

Thus we set out, she driving, I strapped in.

I had never seen my poor wife so downcast and quiet, her eyes set on where I was not,

her jaws clenched. The whole house A (had become)unnatural.

Thus we set out, she driving, I strapped in. I had never seen my poor wife so downcast and quiet, her eyes set on where I was not,

her jaw clenched. I could not help her. $-\stackrel{>}{\leftarrow}$ How unnatural the house had become.

Thus we set out, she in the driver's seat, I strapped in.

> I had never seen my poor wife so downcast and quiet, her eyes

set (an) where I was not, her jaws clenched, the whole house unnatural.

her jaws clenched, unnatural the whole house.

set where I was not, her jaws clenched, unnatural the whole house.

I myself have never written about the anguish of death, for I write

only from experience and now that I baxex&xtxbeimexisx have Altzheimer's Disease

the only serious subject as in a mortuary is mortality, and I weep!

There was no mystery about my character or working principles.

Already into the disease I said to a young poet, "I don't know if you have

✓anything to say
but first let's find out
if you have a poetic impulse."

In the biblical vapors light appeared

and it was morning,

2

and the time had come to take me to The Home For The Aged. Because you write

does not mean you have a poetic ipulse. That remains to be proved.

Why assume

because you write you have a poetic impulse? That remains to be proved.

assund raupulge? first let you have a poetic Then well ser what you have Then the what will become cl

Already into the disease I said to a young poet, "Because you write

does not mean a poetic impulse. That remains

to be proved." The curious pertignacity of character! Already into the diease I said to a young poet, "Because you write does not mean a poetic impulse. That remains to be proved." The curious pertinacity

of character!

to be proved."

The curious pertinacity

of character!

I knew the face, consanguinous, from somewhere (the eyes in particular,

consanguinous and unaccountably attendant) but not the name nor why he was there. As I approached his identity, however, I lost my way. while they chatted, nothing out of the ordinary

but implying

as if there were nothing out of the ordinary

Theychatted about nothing / out of the ordinary as if to imply, to show me,

they wereingenuous, oth

The morning my wife oud the old man who looked familiar droverue to The Homes to inter Aged, He other was bothe Aged, He other was who seemed to Know me he systemed that he was going along he systemed that he was going along just to Kerp me company & & sh." Rat's nice" The morning my wife drove me to The Home for the Aged, to sater me prised to find An planaer in the book seat ! He seemed to know me Swar Vry & was very quet Was she afraid to be alone with me? He looked famileat. But nothing? He looked both strated him politaly He looked both strange stampeos. I familias yet placine How isther forsible: find it the same time, the morning mo The two of there They tried to get and there was nothing about this They tried to get a start there was nothing about this under about this drive by talking about this y drive a going ton They talked beaut this that is going on-drive groups unessed was going on-drive groups unessed was going on-drive groups of both solut through it sol. nothing 2. Knew bit stift

In the biblical vapors light appeared and it was morning, and the time had come to take me to The Home For The Aged. was unually quiet and downcast I could not help My poor wife was my poor wife. unusually quiet She was unusually quiet and downcast, and I could not help (her). The time to passed whead ch they Her eyes were set on where she was not, her jaws clenched. / SI was strapped in. and id. not help her She drove. My poor wife, her eyes were set on where she was not, jaws clenched. her jaws were clenched, she was unusually quiet she... and downcast.

2 don't Know iffyon have anothering and to bay but first , have let's find out if you have a poetic impliese

In the biblical vapors light appeared and it was morning. My wife was unually qiet and downcast and I saw in her face that thetime had come to take me to/ The Home For The Aged. Her eyes were set on where she was not, her jaws clencebed. I was strapped in.

In the biblical vapors light appeared and it was morning. My wife was unusually quiet and downcast, and for help her, and I saw that the time had come to take me to The Home For The Aged. Her eyes were set on where she was not, her jaws clenched. I was strapped in.

She drove.

The morning my wife drove (me to The Home for the Aged

to enter me in The Home

there was an old man

in the back seat.

I was surprised

but said nothing.

Was she afraid & d bott indefer her? I greeted him politely. He looked familiar in an obscure way.

Is that possible?

Heat trouble ded she think & I make that she chat handle?

handle me she couldn't manage alone?

I we refuse to me by herself? go? What troublehad the expected What had the expected of me? but it was not important

magmy wife drove me there werd man in the back seat He had brup associated 1 He losted familear both & dout remember with me in Some way There was a man in the back seat the morning my wife A familiar figure polaciere. drove to enter me in The Home For The Aged. They cliatted about to enter me in The Home For The Aged Delet poly Of Ind tell from my wife preparations ime had code may the the clocked itothe Fliere Ma in the back se She drove. From my wife's face I could tell She drove for The Home for the Agel. Ou the way a friend joined us, but who, a forthe joined we field

to that possible? " Loring along

lif sdr.

sleghtly une toying black-

meditmake out

up ande

you co

In the biblical vapors

light appeared

and it was morning,

and the time had come to take me to The Home For The Aged.

My poor wife, her eyes were set on where she was not,

her jaws clenched. Unusually quiet

and downcast.

I could not help her.

How unnatural the house

my food wife downcast warast, - speechles

How unnatural the house

my poor wife so downcast

had become! Khad never seen

quiet and downcast

I was strapped in.

2 les

She drove.

and

In the biblical vapors light appeared and it was morning,

and the time had come to take me to The Home For The Aged.

How unnaturally quet the house had I downcast become

Jaws clenched, she was unusually quiet and downcast.

How unnatural the house had become, my poor wife eecle go avacas and d How ed I on where she we shot Jaws cleached had become, My poor wife the salence I had never seen , seelle

I had nevy owncast my poor almos

She was almost mute and quiet, Her eyes were set on where I was not, her jaw clenched.

She drove.

lelp bet

State Genesis First there was biblical-like Dathe biblical papers there have destines sight appeared and the norming and in the total the line and & southing wife's face/that the line lead cometto take me to The Apare for the Agel - Her syes were set a was strupped in She drove O outlee way a faculear figure somewhat joined us of greated me f a faculear figure somewhat aby le knew me well a were an el aquaintance strangely swace tere f strangely swace tere f cancely and z strangely swacetere for this and and planet by planet regist affeared didnot decrease and milie biblical rapore remusically queet Esolve in my whet face was unusually finet downcast Here time that come to taken to taken to taken owncast f/sed the time to g to the Home for the Agel . Looking straight abead Her syer were for the total straight abead to white studies, her jaw clenched, it see voo lowneast. I was strapped in .

From my wife's face I could tell I could tell I the time had come:(for) The Home For the Aged I was buckled in. The Home For the Aged I was buckled in. and I went She drove. On the way an old friend joined us. I knew the face but not the face name nor why he was there. Nevertheless, I greeted him politely, saying nothing.

From my wife's face I could tell the time had come to go into The Home For The Aged and I went. She drove.

ser Saw

From my wife's face I could tell the time had come for The Home For The Aged. She drove. On the way She drove. an old friend On the way joined us, but who an old friend I couldn't say joined us. but who. but the face I couldn't say. To keep me was indistinct company, he said. x Associated with me I knew the face though udectinet somehow in the past or the connection. Smiled too much. I knew the face ound but not the name nor the reason/for his smile. hos when nor why he was smiling shelfs smiling be wasp theer al me nor why the smile. Nevertheless I his smile in tending Dee greeted him politely, to put me saying nothing. at my ease lien Ester Nor the reason for his smile. Nevertheless, I greeted him politely, saying nothing.

I myself have never written about the anguish of death, for I write only from experience, and now that I have Altzheimer's Disease, the only serious subject as in a mortuary is morality and I weep.

There was never any mystery about my character or working principles. Already (far) into the disease I said to a young poet, "I don't know if you you) have anything to say but first let's find out if you(really) have a poetic impulse."

pertinacity of character.

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Trythad

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if you have anything to say

but first

let's find out if you have a poetic impulse."

The curious

of character!

The morning my wife drove me to THE HOME FOR THE AGED there was an (old)man who added in the back seat. Who added He smiled as if he knew me.

leas > motality

if you have any-

if you have

a close associate

a familier yet obsearchigure

I edut placetim

a famlear /on att cut

& Flooring to HEEl you confront

but first

pettinacity

"I don't know

thing to say

The curious

of character!

let's find out

a poetic impulse."

Heat country is this? I det words, words, all model words. Here all country. Ding! Doug!! Old Bod!

Old all.

Stronfar.

Refrain: The heart's in a ballod. Old ballal. Ald balled. The heart's old The words old. The words old. The word's old.

fint (?.) Refraint (the heart's in a ballad)

Old ballad. The words old. The leastspld. If The word's old. omit

What country is this? Of old words. Country. Ding! Dong! Old God.

Old all. Steorfan. Metaphor is as common as weeds in everyday talk. I notice that people reach for one the moment they are stuck for perception or words. Apparently an ancient invention enabling men to say what they mean when they don't know exactly what that is a or how to say it.

But they are an enemy to the simple state in which all mental points have to be made. Hence, in realistic poems they are extra baggage and a distraction.

Might for the metaphor? Why not? But metaphor to swell a poet? That's a canker that no amount of talent will cure, for in doing that the poet himself reveals irreversibly a small spirit, and draws attention away from the poem to his ego needs and to the question of integrity.

The amount of subject matter that a poet is willing to sacrifice or compromise for metaphor depends on his individual psychology. If he is turned primarily inward, he will head towards Euphues. There is nothing to restrain him. If his character, on the other hand, is grounded in the outer world, he will keep his head against the k charisma of metaphor and will not settle for charisma alone.

But isn't it grand that he can have both the earth and metaphor?

Anew obstacle course faces the young poet today: a mindless proliferation of writing.

The reader's natural skepticism towards larger than life abstractions is easily washed out. All it takes is a bit of fame in a writer. No response. The heart's in a ballad, the giber's crucified.

Ambiguous reader, have I obscured you with by my own integrity? Should I have been more devious? more intellectual?

Doppelganger just stood there, looking, in my light, eternal. He is my adversary!

Doppelganger looked sad. "Adieu," he muttered and left.

Old country ballad. Old words.

Country. Ding! Dong! Old God.

Old all. Steorfan.

Refrain First Refrain

Had been too hourst too lyncolif from Doffelganged Doffelganger looked at me sadly. The answer from Doffelganged Adien, Eternal education lottered my own integrity. ambrequous readet Eternal adversary adien my own integrity, and you, bouted obscured by my own integrity, and goves reader Shid, I have been more like you, Ambiquous reader, have & obscured you by my own integrity?

Expected more

Shed & have been more intellectual? Levious? more intellectual?

maybe you

Suspiceou Crosses day wind

that he is my sternal adversary.

Dop stands there, waiting

Had I been too honest? too lyrical? Doppelganger only looked sad. Adieu, eternal adversary.

And you, ambiguous reader, have I obscured you by my own integrity?

Had I been too honest? too lyrical? "Adieu," muttered Doppelganger sadly, and left. Eternal adversary!

Ambiguous reader, have I obscured you by my own integrity? Have I been too lyrical?

Doppelganger looked sad.

happenings are not a commentary on the world. Given the ominous black figure Baskin started with, and the language in which Hughes followed suit, the language of Indian tribal poetry, the events develop the way they must, irreducible and total, as befits the language and an engraving, is not out of place.

If you allow Crow a non-graphic existence, you must take his brutal consciousness too, ostensibly man's archetype. I am not willing to take that, but when I see the bloody battering meted out in the poem, Crow no less savage and unyielding than Providence, and all locked in everlasting nullity, it is enough to touch my pineal gland.

There is an early poem, TO, by Williams about a boy and a ball, nothing Yet else. A they are enduring and true, not only because the reality is already art.....but also because the boy is anonymous, and the scene, despite the bouncing ball, is stationary. We are in Williams' painterly eye which sees that there is always a boy and a ball.

What could "poetry" add to that? We are already in an enchanting world where simple is synonymous with universal.

How strange that even weak verbs and monotonous syntax can sometimes contribute to a poem's gravity. From which springs a new metaphor, <u>as grave</u> as the <u>dull</u>.

Distortion and ambiguity may be on the way to insight but if they don't get there, they only add to the pollution already obscuring the hardy prose timbre of the language.

Carl Rakosi

431

Old words a det. Country ballad. from the country: Daug Doug! Old Sad Cel sel. Stronfan.

The Ending Had Ad lead Known & wak going to live to 97? ... & wd. Gave tool batter care of myself On my leadstone But I was frepared. & had written on my head tone wither on my sendstone * tool this in my used way. "Ford, & sd, if & Had Known (1" & & had Known," "Hord, & sd, if & Had Known (1" Heat & was I sd. & wd. wit on the cross. The jebro on the conselex the heart in a ballad Old wit. Outle coss r when my heart wap in a ballad The heat's in a ballad while the jiber's on the coucifix. The heart's in a bad lad; the diber's on the crueitix. whom was diffind; the diber's on the crueitix. the gibes on my beadstone to response. St was back to be & was boot on a concept

Carl Rakosi



"The clock strikes: these are the steps of our departure."

This two-liner by Reznikoff flushes out the basic feel of the human condition, yet how few bother to notice a poem so short or perceive its sufficiency.

Is honor too much to expect for such quintessence? Must it always go to "epics" whose inscrutability dazzles critics? Well, if it must, then surely love is due, the natural cohabitant of quintessence, love from those who can still hear the lyrical impulse when it appears, brief and erratic, and want to be close to moments of experience, moments of sudden insight. That the very short poem is disre garded is, in fact, a symptom that we have lost touch with the intuitive life, from which the poetic impulse itself springs.

But the battle is not over!

Understatement is no more virtuous than overstatement. It should be left to the banker. He has to be conservative.

As soon as a book is published, the curtain goes up and a total stranger, the literary critic, acting like the master of ceremonies, strides out on the stage and announces, "All right, genius, step aside and let the intellectuals take over now." There seem to be no other stage directions.

The book now has passed into another phase. Men are busy making a place for it in the culture, writing history from it, mistaking the writer's style as a response to social forces or a stratagem for moving the art of writing ahead. The writer. himself is merely chess piece in this "justification."

Ambiguous reader, have I obscured you by my own integrity? Should I have been more devious? more intellectual?

stood Doppelganger just stands there. <u>He</u> is my secret adversary! eternally mine.

in this light looking eternal. my eternal one My looking, in this light, eternal.

Doppelganger looked sad. "Adieu," he muttered and left.

NYXXXXXXX

No response. The heart's in a ballad, the giber's crucified.

Old words.

Country. Ding! Dong! Old God.

Old all. Steorfan. The approach to sex via the personality and retrospection: D.H.Lawrence's serpentine fixationHemingway's sentimental evasion.....Erskine Caldwell's re-run of adolescence and the early libido.

-

But it won't do. That old mule, sex, won't be pulled into the mind.

We must credit Hemingway with reducing conversation to a line drawing and still have it measure a point, repeated until the underlying ground lies exposed. The moment understatement appears, however, it draws attention away from that to the making of a self-portrait with "balls", and to the smug face of artifact.

And all because in the old stereotype the strong man is a man of few words.

Good yarns have the same base as humor: the identification of language with manner of living; folk talk, physical in every sense. So palpable is this identification that I was twice stopped in my reading of Caldwell by the feeling that I had heard these yarns before in Texas.

The terms exacted by the metaphysical mode in poetry: your soul for an epigram!

The way to keep from going off the deep end with <u>CROW</u> is to keep in mind that the idea for it came from the black brain of Leonard Baskin, that demotic artist of birds of prey, and that Hughes' poem is the text to Baskin's engravings and not the other way around. In other words, its rapacious

stronfan I myself live port dealt with the anguish of death I myself have never dealt with ush of death withthe - & Vorte only from Exp and now that it hotere & west Heat & can not fead my Way to it & Know that the only services subject is mostality and werp and were that it is no other I myself have never dealt with the anguish of death for I write only from experience that & have Altzluing and now that it is here K I know that the only serious psin Doetry subject \is mortality that there is no other. about which we that it hads poetry poetry mught End.

any mysteri worthing There was not about my clearacter principles Already far into Altz liermer is, sd. to a young food " & dout Know Mon have sugtling to say but first first find with if you have a postic impulse.

old country ballad

God,

"if I had known I was going to live to 97

I would have took better care of myself."

Old word,

God. Old ballad.

Country: <- Ding! Dong!

Old all. N Old God

and stronfan (the root.)

Old word, God. Old ballad.

Country, Ding! Dong! Old all.

| intry: |
|----------------|
| d all. |
| d all. |
| ! ! |
| |

Ding! Dong!

The Word. God.!

Old all.

Country: Ding! Dong!

Old all.

1. 14

old country ballad

God,

"if I had known I was going to live to 97

I would have took better care of myself."

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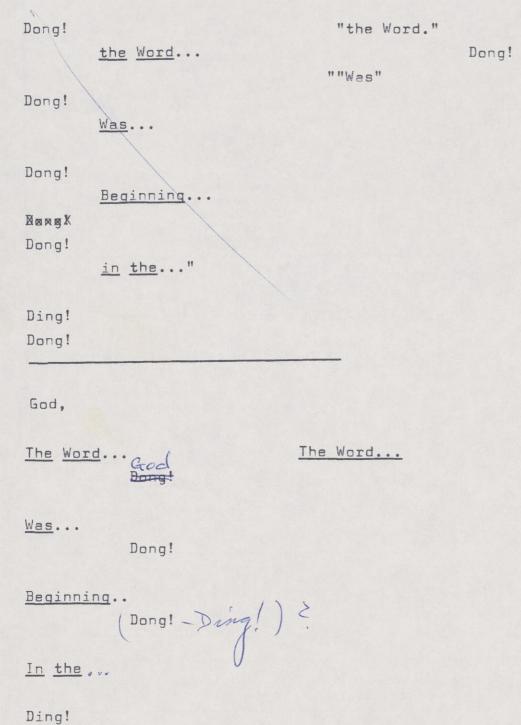
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old country ballad

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IN THE BEGINNING WAS THE WORD

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old country ballad ⊬ ≢God, if I had known I was going to live to 97 I would have took better care of myself."' Dong!.... "the Word.... Ding!.... Beginning (was).... Dong!.... in the"....Dong! Dong! Dong! Dong! "the Word ... Dong! "was. Dong! Dong! "Cop beginning.. Puny in the " Dong! Dong! 'in the ... " Dong! Ding! Dong!

OLD COUNTRY (HELLCAT)

"In the beginning was The Word."

♀ "Hell,

I if I had known I was going to live to 97

tool (I would have taken better care of myself."

In the beginning was the Word

God, if & had Krown

Old Country Boy Helleat

THE FINAL WORD

or simply THE WORD

OLD COUNTRY BOY OLD COUNTRY HELLCAT

"Hell, if I had known I was going to live to 97

I would have taken better care of myself."

Hell, if I had known I was going to live

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"In the beginning was the Word."

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Hell, if I had known I was going to live this long, I would have taken better care of myself. Hell, if I had known I was going to live this long

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MODULES

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WATCHING OLD FROG

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WATCHING OLD FROG

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WATCHING OLD FROG

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Into the pond of old connection.

WATCHING OLD FROG

Plop!

Old Basho's

jumped again.

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asho's There goes del Badio balls fall spring Excercises d Easth - Exster catridge mental poul on the goest mental spring -De goest feeling good about

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Old Frog Batheoism And fond old Bashio jumps in Peop! An old pond an del frog Baglis in Plop. Plop' Jumpel (in?) Wolling Old For Jung Old Broker's Plog old Broker's the junged into the del ford Watching Old Frog Plog! Old Bashio's jumpel. Anto the foul agein. All connection.

MODULES

Watching old frog. Plophh! There goes old Basho himself, kakks xmdxakkx jumping, balls and all, into kkm the pond again.

How dee. Must be Spring, · 21 2000

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And great to be in a small mode!

Stradivari mixing varnish with (the beetle's chitin. To consolidate and keep the woodsound natural? And Sugano, first in audio, carving solid briar root, from where the physical properties enter the superlative cartridge soundlessly as a mystique in Orfeo's perfect system. After which a great trembling of air into music for a technological passage on a stylus from the earth to black art.

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A meditation poem pilgerieure fit forla pinite Why should it cease? Of time? Apoetry? Resen lies yet it coulds. 20 loss than a grop Atleet strange power, The smallest instant Therein lies the strange power and fearer in larying

MEDITATION

What sits selfconscious in the intellect and longs for greatness?

Nay, the soul wants only a gentle planet.

What sits selfconscious in the intellect and longs for greatness? Nay, the soul wants only a gentle planet.

What sits selfconscious Nin the intellect and longs to shink empyrean cock?

Nay,

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What sits selfconscious as suppression cock in the intellect V

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madetation Hatever my good farture itte vinge to the grave, arlian boing it we not have been wetter weile. First that the matter his in misfortune Reve is something that fortune fortune which I and that for minipole in which I and

meditation Constiones in the nutellect \$ out and These C ate renge of a bog whileta to the might frequency. SOMEMUGLE.

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The Revolutionary farmer must have been like this, as sparing with an adjective as a short-haired dog, and married to his wife so long they both had factual blue eyes

and an open freckled face

neither liberal nor conservative.

You'd think he couldn't paint the side of a barn,

but that was strictly Iowa,

with cronces and

or out on Sunday morning

sitting with his cronies in a country store, his legs up on the stove, like

The side of a barry

on the playing field with George and Homer. On the ground beside him are his three favorite balls. The sun is shining. He picks one up and holds it for a moment and looks out over the bowling green and as he gets the bead and reaches back to throw, a voice inside no larger than a lizard's head asks,

Am I slipping?

an open bottle

And the circulating booze asks, What about the Green Bay Packers? What about the Green Bay Packers?

A

AMERICANA 15

If you listened to that folksy son of a gun, you'd think he couldn't paint the side of a barn, but that was strictly Iowa, like when he asked, "It says here you're an Objectivist. Is that supposed to be good or bad?"

The Revolutionary farmer must have been like this, as sparing with an adjective as a short-haired dog, and married to his wife so long they both had factual blue eyes

and an open freckled face neither liberal nor conservative.

You knew you could drop in on him any time, and it didn't make one damn bit of difference that he ran a man-siged organization and could write as clean an English as a pro, the only way you could imagine him was sitting with his cronies in a country store, his legs up on the stove,

an open bottle,

and all the time in the world, she keeping up with him like an experienced jogger.

Or at professional conventions in hotel rooms with colleagues as familiar as an old door. "Are you having the same problems I am?"

And a voice inside no larger than a lizard's head asks

"Am I slipping?"

and the circulating booze says no.

"And what about The Green Bay Packers? What are they going to do this year?"

And how shall we go?

In a hotel room like the Chairman of the Conference?

"It's Sunday morning.

I'm out as usual on the playing field with George and Homer. On the ground beside me are my three favorite balls. The sun is shining. I pick one up and hold it for a moment and look out over the b**j**owling green and as I get the bead and reach back to throw I fall gently on my side

down gently.

That's it!"

He was smiling from his hideaway. We're speechless,

we're not smiling.

We thought he might go while playing poker. He would reach down to get the bottle of Old Crow on the floor

and just stay down and we wouldn't know whether it was because he had to go into extended consultation with himself to figure out his hand or had passed out for good.

But I'm not writing any epitaphs for you

yet, friend,

there's too much honey there,

so fill the glass

and guard the speech.

Carl Rakosi

MARGERY LATIMER

piece in Collected Proze

I met Margery Latimer sometime in (and a second state 1922 (at at the University of Wisconsin. I was then 18 and had just transferred from the University of Chicago. She was a few years older. It was Leon Serabian (he took the surname Herald later) who brought us together, I think. Leon was an Armenian whose parents had been killed in the Turkish massacres. He had been brought up by an uncle in Cairo and had come to the States on his own at the age of what he thought was 20. He could only guess at the because the vital statistics about Armenians had been destroyed during the massacres. By the time I met him, he had learned to speak a faultless English. Despite his early experiences, he had a sunny, open disposition, and He was a gentle friend, without guile (but not without peasant cunning), with black hair and dark, piercing eyes and the dark, earthy, weather-beaten face of ap peasant who has worked all his life outdoors in the fields. He was self-educated. All he wanted out of life was to be able to write paeans of lovely, exotic metaphors to beautiful women. For this he was willing to live in a single room on vegetables, nuts and honey for the rest of his life if only he didn't have to waste precious time working at some deadening job to support himself, but his lack of formal education or manual skills was always forcing him into More dishwasher/busboy kinds of work. This was his other life. He was embarrassed by it and chafed at the waste of time but he was not really fazed. After all, the real he was writing poetry, which to him was the pinnacle of human achievement, a view not uncommon in the countries of the Middle East, but hard even to imagine here. And something good was bound to come up, he felt, in this country of unpredictable opportunities. Hit never came, except for Madison, and we knew even then, Margery, Kenneth Fearing and I, that it would not. His terribly bleak prospects and the fact that he had no one in the world to depend on but himself, while we were still on allowances from our parents, weighed heavily on us and made us treat him with special tenderness and consideration, knowing that under the circumstances) he would have to scurry around and keep a sharp eve out for possible patrons all his life.

By the time I got to Madison, Leon was already establised there on a Zona Gale (Creative) Fellowship. How we found each other, I don't remember, but we formed an immediate bond as strong as if we had known each other all our lives. One day he told me about Margery, saying that I'd like her. She was the other Zona Gale fellow on campus. The idea behind these fellowships was to give talented young writers the time and intellectual stimulus to develop their potentialities. Since neither Margery nor Leon at that time had intellectual interests outside literature, there was no class other than one in writing with William Ellery Leonard, a poet, as well known then as Carl Sandburg, which they bothered with. The three of ca us formed a deep inner circle which was to last for many years. Kenneth joined the circle later, but on a somewhat more superficial level.

Before I turn to Margery I must describe Kenneth and myself, as I was then, so that you can see the kind of characters Margery was drawn to (and 2 I can re-experience the nature of this circle). Kenneth, you might say, was the first hippie (type in Madison, which was then a very clean, very respectable small town of one-family homes with well-kept lawns. The University 1976s version of a hipple, the only one on Campus had only 10,000 students , mostly from farms and small towns within the state, blond young Babbitts of North European stock, healthy athletic types, their hair cropped short, interested in football and the social life of sororites and fraternities. So far as we could see, they were pevoid of an inner life or of any social idealism, perhaps because they had not yet become aware of problems in society. This gave them an appearance of stone-wall smugness, hard to imagine these days (although Nancy Reagan comes pretty close to it), and maddening to have to live next to, me (we could I lived in it, even if we had wanted to: we were outsiders). never have There was of course (a core of) students wiht serious intellectual and career interests, but they came mostly from big cities (like New York and Chicage and they tended to be Jewish and hence something of an oddity, and there was not enough of them to set the tone on campus. Further-

more, they were not interested in literature either and did not, therefore, impinge on our chrcle. What have lifed their tone much better, for Kenneth, unlike the three of us, was not disturbed by this atmosphere,

partly because during his growing-up he had not let himself become involved enough in his environment to form a bond to it and was not, therefore, going through the feelings of outrage and alienation which go with trying to break out of one's living environment. So to our wonderment, he seldom gave it a thought, and when he did, he was just amused and went his own way, letting his hair grow long and his dirty laundry pile up to the ceiling in a corner of his room. He was already a heavy drinker and did his writing at night, with a bottle at his side, and slept all morning, skipping classes

thing to do

the next day,

🖝 very bold 🍘 behavior in those days. His manner was as

independent, self-assured, uninvolved and unflappable as a young lords(lots of things could have been said about Margery, Leon and me but never that we were "independent, self-assured, uninvolved and unflappable") and he had a delightful wit, sarcastic and cruel at times, all traits quite unusual for a young undergraduate then, and much admired, even by the fraternity Babbitts, who endowed him with the special distinction that went with their idea of a gifted eccentric.

To his friends Kenneth was loval and generous. Under his sharp wit was something playful and quite warm and vulnerable which drew us to him. He was always the amused observer, chuckling at whatever came his way. I can hear his low, gravelly voice, like Humphrey Bogart's, and see again as I write, his thin, loose-jointed frame, the tiny, short-sighted eyes behind very thick glasses, and the familiar more quizzical, amused look on his face, the limp black hair falling low over his forehead, almost covering in awe of one eye. I, and I think Leon too, was slightly his extraordinary ear and fluency in strong idiomatic prose. His relationship to women, however, was to astonishing, almost inconceivable. He had very little interest in them but despite this (I think now it may have been partly because of it), women with artistic interests were very much interested in him and made obvious advances, which he ignored. The poetry he was writing evident then was highly romantic but it was device he was just following a literary model, for there was nothing even remotely resembling romantic aspirations in his nature.

(1)

As for me,in 1923 I more this about myself to the editor of PALMS, an early "little magazine" published in Mexico: "I was born in Berlin, Germany, 1903. Lived in southern Hungary, Illinois, Indiana, Wisconsin. Had short jobs in factories, stores, farms, telephone and electric companies, etc. Studied at the University of Chicago (1920-1921), a puppy without company. Studied at the University of Wisconsin (1921-?) where even my few friends held me for an immoral, obscure boob. Associate editor of the Wisconsin Lite rary Magazine for one month! I am sure sex chose me for destruction; that my trop-semitic-savoir will defeat itself in the way a poetic technique, too conscious of its facture, defeats itself. Since 1920 I have tried to fend off oblivion, and the domination of trifles and quasipoets by a life of exact ritual. Nothing can convince me that my passive attention will not sometimes surprise depth and novelty; nothing but a feeling of non-existence, a humour of calculation. Yet can these defining **w** words frame anything but the words,

Carl Rakosi?"

An Early from Orflean host, best spresses The poem that best expresses what I was experiencing during this

time of my life and what I must have been like, is an early one entitled ORPHEAN LOST:

> "The cakboughs of the cottagers descend, my lover, with the bestial evening. The shadows of their swelled trunks crush the frugal herb. The heights lag and perish in a blue vacuum.

And I, my lover, skirt the cottages, the eternal hearths and gloom to animate the ideal with internal passion."

Behind were overwhelming feelings of insecurity and alienation, and obsession about death I was sure I was not long for this world, that TB woold do me in and a sense of boundless depths and longings

resemblance to words about them, All of which touched a deep chord in Margery. As you know, the came from Portage, Wisconsin, a small town of about 30,000, not far from Madison but as God-awful a place to her as Gopher Praire. Her family was of very old American stock, her father's line going back to the great Bishop Hugh Latimer, to whom the Encyclopedia Brittanica an a devotes almost a page. She described herfather as a more or less typical business man with a business man's sense of values. Although she had no use/ for those values, it was not her father that she rebelled against, it was her mother, who seems to have been a strong-minded, down-to-earth, sensible woman. A decade later, Louis Zukofsky, then a teaching assistant at the University, visited the family at my suggestion. He reported this conversation: Margery, staring glumly into her cup of coffee, in a complaining voice, "Mother, this coffee looks like mud." Mrs. Latimer, as if accustomed to this kind of complaining, stopped only for a moment to reply, "Well, stir the mud and drink it," and (immediately) went on to finish what she was saying. Margery didn't win that one and I suspect never did win one with her mother. Zukofsky was slightly amused by the exchange and rather impressed by the mother, who reminded him of a character a Tolstoy, she was that

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formidable.

Margery was by that time in her thirties and I was struck by her child-like petulance in the presence of her mother, for she had none of that in her relationship to us or to anyone else outside her home. It was as if in that one relationship she had gotten stuck and had not been able to move a step in her own mind from what she had been as a child. This of course left her deeply dissatisfied. It seemed to her that her mother's behavior had done something but it was not clear what that was. There were no significant grievances, only little things, and the was never hostile or vindictive. She couldn't really put her finger on the problem. She didn't often talk about her but when she did, the animation would leave her and her face would life experience cloud over and look troubled, as if this were and the stories she tried to find the problem and put her finger on it.

Her father was not wealthy but comfortably fixed. Did he have a lumber yard, or something like that? I think so. From the fact that he did not appear in her conversations I would conclude that whatever he was, he was not a force thatstood in the way of her development, as her mother seemed to be doing, possibly because he was not as involved or paying as much attention, or maybe because in a household with three strong-minded women a man didn't have much of a chance. In any case, he seems to have supported Margery throughout most of her life (I doubt whether Jean Toomer 🌰 🐲 earned enough to support the two of them) without making her feel bad about it, for the matter never came up in our intimate talks. In those days, of course, young women were not expected to support themselves. Some did but it was impossible to imagine Margery one of them: she was totally devoid of the necessary practical, aggressive drive or the self-discipline to force herself to do something so alien to writing, which absorbed her whole life. This was so clear to everyone, her parents included, that it was simply impossible to imagine her working in an office from 9 to 5. No one thought she could be anything but what she was, a writer, and therefore someone who had to be supported.

Her sister had found life in Portage congenial as one of the horse-riding, country club set. To Margery she was simply a lost soul. She didn't see how **constant** her sister could do it but she could accept it because it didn't affect her personally. It was the mother who seems to have been the rock to/against which Margery kept butting, the not-so-secret adversary in her stories. If I had to sum up Margery's underlying dissatisfaction with her family, it was that she got no positive response from them for her consuming need to be a writer. Since they didn't attack her for it either, it must have been a wait-and-see, non-committal kind of tolerance, not what she needed. 6

Not so clear was her relationship to Zona Gale. Zona had been born in Portage, graduated from the University of Wisconsin, had done newspaper work in Milwaukee and on the New York World, and at the age of 30 turned full time to the writing of serious fiction. She wrote in the style of the "new realism" of that period. In 1920 she won a Pulitzer for the play version of her novel, Miss Lulu Bett. I think I remember Margery telling me that Zona's Friendship Village was a depiction of Portage. When I met her in the 1920's, she had become Wisconsin's most celebrated writer, in somewhat the same way Willa Cather became Nebraska's most celebrated writer a few years later. Zona did not have quite the literary substance or originality of Cather but she was equally well-known and respected, particularly after her successful play on Broadway. She was then about 48, had married the town banker in Portage rather late in life, and lived in the big mansion in town, all of which made her the town's most celebrated citizen. I imagine her husband tage put up the money for the writing fellowships at the University and that the University called them by her name to honor her. As I recall, she selected the fellows.

I met her, as I said, in the 1920's. She was still quite a pretty woman and, to my surprise, rather coy and (covertly) flirtatious, sending out mixed signals (at least to me): come but I'm giving you fair warning that underneath I'm elusive and unreachable. The combination was seductive. Had I been more sure of myself and bolder and a few years older, I would have tried to penetrate this seductive puzzle(by physical means): i.e., was she encouraging you to come on in the hope that your ardor and drive and interest in her would break down all barriers and give her what she couldn't openly avow she wanted? or was she leading you on only to re-enact at the end some obscure need to remain elusive and inaccessible?or was it both? or didn't she herself know? This was essentially the puzzle she confronted ward and mystified Margery with.

Hearing Margery talk about Zona, one could not doubt that their relationship had been most profound and intense, with a thick veil of some kind hanging over it. They met when Margery was still in high school (Zona was then around 40) and thereafter she became Zona's protege and spent every afternoon after school with her in the big mansion, just the two of of them, as the sun gradually set (a paraphrase of Margery's words) in long soul-searching talk and silence, Zona very much in control, Margery captivated, yet wary, she didn't know of what. There's no question that the most important things in the development of Margery's literary self were happening here. Apart from two writers needing each other in a place like Portage, my sense of Zona and my clinical intuition as a former psychotherapist suggests that Zona may have been attracted to Margery physically as well as in mental intimacy, and that Margery felt the seduction; thence her wariness whenever she talked about Zona.

I have not read Zona Gale's novels, so I don't know what is to be found there that would throw light on Margery and her work, but it might be considerable, Margery in her stories, which she wrote rapidly and compulsively and with little revision, was always, as I remember, struggling to free herself from places like Portage or from people in some ways like Zona or her mother. I think Friendship Village and Miss Lulu Bett would be the novels to read.

Was it you that wrote me that Margery complained (perhaps to Jessie Gruner?) of being unattractive? She never said this to Leon or me or Kenneth but I do remember hearing about it (from someone else) and paying no attention momentary it was so manifestly untrue, what is true is that men did not to it because it was so manifestly untrue was relate to her as to a physically attractive woman because her other qualities were so rich and engrossing and because she gave not a single sign, not one, that she had any interest whatever in being viewed that way. Not that she disliked men....her best relations were with men....or that she was not altogether womanly, the epitome of a healthy woman, in fact; it was simply not in her nature to present herself to men any differently than to women, as anything but what she was, sans embellishments of any kind. have been false and demeaning to her and would have put her in the same class as her horse-riding sister. Women who dressed and acted in such a way as to # make themselves attractive to men were of great interest to her as a novelist. She accepted them in perfectly good spirits as part of that outside world, so different from her, which it was her mission to observe and understand and report on accurately and objectively. However, her failure to give us close men friends in Madison any sign that she had a need to be viewed as physically attractive, as well as other things (we would have responded instantly) suggests some sexual confusion in her and/or a late blooming. Understandable considering that the experience that had made the deepest impression on the at a particularly susceptible time of her

life, had been with a woman, Zona, and that this experience could neither be consummated nor resolved because Zona was so elusive and seductive and herself sexually ambivalent.

What, then, was the physical Margery (like? She was about 5'8", slightly large-boned but not heavy or fat, with a large head, a **b**road, ample face and a wide, generous mouth and forehead. (She wore no make-up, no lipstick, no high heels, no frills of any kind and only the most plain dresses. Her walk was unself-conscious, very straight and direct, without being masculine.) What struck one immediately was her radiant presence. Blake would have described her as a cloud of gold. She had a great shock of golden hair falling free to her shoulders, s gold which had more life **b** (to it) than auburn and more serenity than red, unforgettable, a joy. (Equally so was her) a radiant smile, full, warm, wholly committed, innocent, (innocent in the sense of **b** trusting, fure in motive, without guile. And that mellow, vibrant voice, coming as if from the deep, that hearty laugh with a musical lift to it, the most earthy part of her, those unusually large, observant eyes, always curious, these made an indelible impression, frediant presence over alt. (In a long life) I have not seen her like.

My wife Leah thinks I was in love with her. I wouldn't know what word to use for what I felt, for I was not attracted to her physically (for what strikes me now as neurotic reasons), yet I loved her more deeply and purely than anyone else. When we were together, Eros was in Blake country. In fact, woman as Blake envisions her, but remaining earthy and hale, is something like what Margery was for me. Almost from the start, I was drawn into a deep relationship (to her) in which, to continue in Blake's line, our souls contemplated each other happily, sporting and embracing in each other's effusions. This was the way I felt then and this is the way I feel now. Does memory make me hyperbolic? I'm sure not. That's the way it was. This was because Margery accepted whatever you were en or felt or imagined or aspired to be, delighted in it, loved it for its uniqueness, gave it a radiant affirmation. The Armenian in Leon, the strange, exotic imagery that came out of his imagination? The Jew, the Hungarian in Rakosi, and whatever particular came out of that imagination? these excited her. It was as if there were a tropism in her towards this kind of thing, All of which made her relation to us unlike any other. Even people who knew her only slightly could recognize her qualities and made this distinction. When her name came up in conversation, they'd smile as if in recollection, and whatever was self-serving would leave their voice and a wholly sincere tone would enter. "Oh, Margery," they'd say, as if everyone knew she belonged in a different human category. there was no one lite her.

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And yet her conversation was not really exceptional, (in an) intellectual sense. It was intelligent but did not try to be brilliant. What was exceptional were the surprising depth and perspicacity of her intuitions and the surprising depth of one's own feelings and intuitions in her presence. I remember being with her one afternoon, not long after we met. The first thing I noticed, as I talked, was feeling extraordinarily free and that we were congenial souls. This went to my head. As I talked on and the afternoon light became dimmer, time itself seemed to slow up. Deeper and deeper I probed into myself for this congenial other-soul. Finally all my selfrestraints were gone and time then stopped dead, for I found myself before a rather aweful prospect of boundless potentialities on almost a universal scale. It seemed as if my understanding, deeply buried until then, could encompass <u>anything</u> in the world. On that scale it felt monstrous and I had to draw back. But our spirits had been in a deep union and **Nett a** quasisupernatural force in this vicinity. The first the distribution of the section of the scale the scale the section of the scale the scale the scale the section of the scale the scale the section of the scale the sca

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Our contacts were not always so deep and intense, of course. That would have been too rich for anyone. But I knew that it was always behind our more pedestrian meetings, and even there her great confidence in my work shone on me like the sun. As I write this, I realize with a shock that she must have given me much more than I gave her. It was not intentional. I simply went with the relationship. In fact, looking back now, I'm not aware that I gave her anything; yet I did give her my deepest self with the.

When she felt affectionate, she called me Carlos, and there would be a happy lilt in her voice when she said it. No one else called me that, as if this variant of endearment / had been reserved for her. And no one took such delight in my successes. In fact, she was indirectly responsible for my first important one. She had gone on before me to New York to scout publishers on her own behalf and while there, in the Village, had picked up a certain amount of literary news and gossip. One of (the things she) had learned was that Jane Heap had taken over as sole editor of The Little Review, the great literary magazine of that time in which Joyce's ULYSSES was running serially, plus Yeats, Pound, Eliot, Hemingway, Gertrude Stein et al, and that she was interested in finding new talent by younger men. Margery told me about it but I couldn't believe that could mean me. Me? I was only 21. Except for a few poems in The Nation, nobody had ever heard of me. Join that illustrious company? (Preposterous.) Impossible. But Margery persisted. I ought to try. Finally one thing she said did open up (what might be) a possibility: (she said) Jane Heap liked to meet young, unknown writers and converse with them really. The really convinced me. Kalk.

But how do you do this sort of thing meet the editor? I didn't know anyone who knew her. Do you call in advance? No, I didn't think I was sure enough of my feelings or quick enough with words to do it that way. With an impish smile Margery kept reassuring me that all you had to do was walk in not ner, that other young poets like me had called on her and that I was the kind of person Jane Heap had in mind. I was left no choice but to go, but what would I have the wit to say that would be interesting? Apprehensive, I climbed the circular staircase one afternoon to the Little Review office, which was then in the Village. It was dark in the hall. At one end was a small white name-card, THE LITTLE REVIEW, and a push button under it. I rang the bell, there was silence for a moment, then the door opened and a pudgy figure appeared in a red velvet smoking jacket, smoking a small cigar, the face very round, the hair bobbed to look mannish. For a moment there was an astonishing resemblance to Oscar Wilde. It was Jane Heap.

This (for then) startling appear ance, for some reason, at once put me at ease. I simply gave her my name and she invited me in. It was Margaret way Anderson's and her apartment, not a commercial office at all. She was pleasant, served tea and we talked, she as to a person of interest. I found myself conversation stimulated and was not lacking for words. Our was lively and straightforward. At the end, she said, "I suppose you brought something with you," and I said, "Yes." I had brought a group of poems. She read them closely, thought for a few moments, then said, "We'll take these."

That was it. I was in. I had made it into that illustrious company of writers. I got up and left right after that, while I could still hold in my exultation and preserve my calm. There was another reason I wanted to get out of there fast and that was to rush back to Margery and tell her what had happened. And that's what I did. She acted as if this merely confirmed what she had known was going to happen and listened with a happy smile, relishing every snatch of my experience as I re-enacted the whole scene, the anxious climb up the stairs, the dark hallway, the surprisingly small, neat name-card The Little Review on the wall, the sudden apparition of Oscar Wilde in the doorway, Jane Heap's simple courtesy, the quick way our conversation took off, as if I had been saving things all this time to tell her....the whole thing.

"Oh. Carlos," she said at them end, Her voice dropping affectionately to

that low pulsating resonance so characteristic of her, as if no greater pleasure were possible to anyone. I told Leon and Kenneth (about my experience too but only those things (that) I thought they would want to hear. That was the difference.

(Going) Back now to (our days in) Madison, our main interest was in the student (literary magazine. It had faculty advisors who selected the editors but the editors ran it. When we came on the scene, it was being run by some upper classmen....Guy Talmadge and Paul V. Gangelin remember...., hairdresser or interior decorator types. Or maybe this was the stock from which professors of English came. They wrote poetry, of course, villanelles, ballades, ghazels, palinodes, rondeaus, 🛲 chansons, sonnets, streams of sonnets, all heavily perfumed like a courtesan, without the remotest connection to the real world or to anything that could possibly be happening to the authors, who added insult to injury by going about with a superior air. It was not to be borne. The four of us were united in scorn and couldn't wait to replace them. What we stood for, without putting it into words. was originality and sincerity. Margery was the first to be chosen to ge on the editorial board, she then got Kenneth on, then me..... and maybe Leon, I no longer remember, He may not have had student status and been eligible. Anyhow, at that point we took over The Lit and our work appeared in it. Horace Gregory's did too. It was passable but not vet interesting.

Horace was a special case. He came from a wealthyAnglo-Irish family in Milwaukee, with social standing, it was said. He suffered from what looked like chorea and could walk only in great jerks and had similar trouble talking. Because of his condition he was an "outsider" too like **t** the four of us. He had a great admiration for Kenneth's wit and saucy life style, his fine sarcasm, and sought him out, and can be said to have been a follower to him. of his. Kenneth was friendly, Later when the Big City full of lurid, unaccountably paranoid phantasmagoria became the subject of Kenneth's poetry, Horace's poetry followed suit(closely), even to style and tone.

Leve Margery, perhaps because of his chorea, was always sweet and patient with him and spoke of him with affection, although she did not care for his work. I have not read what Horace wrote about her in his Autobiography but from the fact that you became interested in her from what he had written, I assume it was an affectionate tribute. I was glad to learn that. Leon too was friendly but not involved with him. Only the and I agot off to a bad start. I sensed anti-Semitism (in him) and was put off by a rather high and mighty air coming from, of all things, his Anglo-Irish origin, which

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he equated with the great Anglo-Irish writers. Besides, he was majoring in Latin. My God, how could an authentic poet in America select Latin to major in? It smelled of formalism and convention. Was enough to put him outside my consideration. In addition, I didn't find his conversation interesting and simply kept my distance.

Marya Zaturensky (she later changed the spelling to Zaturenska) hung around our circle but was never really in it. She was not writing poetry then. She just wanted to be in the company of poets. There was a bit of mystery about who she was. She claimed to be Russian but we suspected she might be Jewish because when we wanted to know more about her Russian origin, she would become elusive and (then just) fade out, not before letting out) a faint hint that there was aristocracy in her family. (Of course it didn't matter to us but we were puzzled why she went through this game. She did later write poetry, somewhat in the style of Sarah Teasdale, as I recall, and won a Pulitzer, for her Collected Poems. A number of years after she left the University, she married Horace, to our surprise, for she had paid no attention to him what soever on campus and we did not think Horace was in a condition to marry anybody.

Marya was a scrawny little woman (then, flat-chested, nervous, furtive, She scurried around desperately trying to get herself liked and to) find a boy friend, She was physically very unattractive, however, and the struggle was hard, in her flatteries and ingratiation were not pleasant, and no one was taken in by them. One could not help wondering what scheming was going on behind that flattery. I was always a sucker, however, for the underdog and felt a certain amount of sympathy for the desperation of her struggle. I was unaware that her falseness was hurting anyone and was willing to be a friend, though not a close one. Leon and Kenneth felt pretty much the same way, (I think.) But Margery was not taken in and would not make friends. "She can't be trusted," Margery reported one day with an unusually grave face, I gathered that she had caught Marya in some skullduggery among friends, something too which had the puspose of lowering calculated to affect friends ' opinion of other friends and also Kenneth's opinion of Margery at a time when they were beginning to be attracted to each other physically. This conniving and malicious gossiping, (the antipode of Margery's innocence, made her Margery's fundamental enemy, the serpent in our little Eden. I thought at the time that Margery was exaggerating, that some of this was due to something I didn't quite understand between two women, but my own experience with Marya in later years confirmed Margery's evaluation of her.

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Margery was intensely courious about many things but none more so than her own body. She seemed to view it from a distance as if it were not altogether hers, something strange with a magnetic pull, dumb with unaccountably strong vibes and intimations of still-to-be discovered pleasures. It was obvious she had not been there yet inside this mystery, so, as I said, she was intensely curious about her body and always its spectator. It was not that she was inhibited; mind and body were simply not one. If I remember right, this came out in her stories too.

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One day Leon and I noticed that she and Kenneth would drop out of sight for long stretches of time and then re-appear, looking (slightly) more lighthearted and gay than usual. Something was obviously going on but they didn't share it (with us). Knowing Margery, we weren't sure it had reached the stage of sex, but in a few weeks it became official: they were having an affaire. Margery, of course, took this as seriously (as marriage), and we had no doubt that they would marry (later) I had roomed with Kenneth for a while and suspected what was going to happen, but maybe with someone like Margery it was going to be different.

They had fun for a while. Kenneth didn't want to talk about it (hobody could pry anything (really) private out of him), but Margery did MApparently I thought at the time that their stafic sources light than ful but in it was shown when she came one day, chuckling and slightly baffled, not knowing whether she should complain or laugh at Kenneth's refusal to let her/go to the bathroom with him to watch him pee. //In time the inevitable happened. They gradually drifted apart, but without animus or reproach. The relationship became, as they say these days, too heavy for him, it demanded more involvement, more serious, deep involvement, than he was willing to give anyone, and he didn't want his privacy invaded by her everlasting curiosity. There was no question that Margery was genuinely fond of Kenneth's boyish nature and his gentle underside, and remained so after they parted. There was something gained, therefore, even though the relationship did not stir her deeply. And there was no question that for him she was somebody special, somebody of importance. She was the only person who escaped his merciless wit. (Leon and I did not.) He was careful not to make her feel rejected, and she ended the liaison, but not the 🌑 friendship, feeling slightly baffled, that was all.

Given Margery's distance from her body, it was not surprising, I suppose, that she was attracted to Gurdjieff, the Guru of body-closeness and body exercises, natural foods and inward thinking, a solution peasant and Indian mystic, a possible antidote to the Babbitry of industrial life. Nobody was sure where Gurdjieff had come from....some thought Bulgaria.... or what his life had been before he became a Guru, but one day he appeared in London and built up a doting following, chiefly among well-to-do women. Leon and I had a laugh over this, saying that he must have had a mighty powerful secret weapon to use with them. His biggest catch, however, was a man, A.R.Orage, the editor of The New Age, and considered one of the best minds in England. Orage's presence and later leadership in the movement made the skeptic pause and wonder momentarily if there might not be something to it after all, some intellectual underpinnings worth looking into.

Margery's participation in the movement is associated in my memory with Blanche Matthias. When I saw Blanche with her in New York, briefly, they were friends and Blanche had already spent some time in the Gurdjieff house in London and become a convert. Margery had plenty of questions about it, however. Blanche, by the way, was not just (a wealthy, elegant woman married to a business man (in a way she never quite made clear, she was separated from him); she was a woman sincerely in search of deeper, much deeper, significance than her life had given her up to then, a search to which Margery would have been altogether sympathetic and which made them friends. As I remember Blanche, she had class, she had style, she was physically very attractive, she was intelligent, she was interested in the things writers and artists interested in, and was also, I sensed, inhibited, something which must have drawn her to the Gurdjieff program. She was just beginning, I sensed, to explore her potentialities.

I think I was in Texas when Margery met Jean Toomer. Was it in the Gurdjieff movement, of which I understand he became the American manager? I began to get letters from her praising him, and then all of a sudden, letters glowing with self-fulfilment, apparently the deep need in her no longer a mystery. She wrote of being supremely happy; (supremely was a very strong word for her to use, one which she had never used before). Apparently mind and body had come together at last.

When I heard that she was pregnant, I was overjoyed. A child of Margery's would have to be something really super. And Margery was getting a new, rich experience, which she always wanted. On the other hand, I couldn't visualize her as a mother, changing diapers, doing the laundry, cleaning house, the long hours, a captive. She was too obsessed with writing for that. Still, the child was going to be <u>her</u> child, and also another human being, with an evolving character and personality all its own, another mystery to probe and watch intently and discover the secret of, and to that she would have responded with the full power of her intuition and curiosity and great talent for relating and bringing out the deepest potential in people and cherishing whatever that was. So if she had taken this route, she would have been not a good mother but a great one.

I have never been so shaken up by anything as by the news of Margery's death. When my father died, I grieved at the loss, for I loved him; but it was grief. When Margery died, it was agony, as if a whole huge section of <u>my body/self/life</u> had fallen away, leaving emptiness there. At the same time, I had a momentary mad feeling of annoyance with her, assuming that having the baby at home had been a Gurdjieff idea. It was the sort of thing he would have recommended. How could she have been so "dumb" as to risk her life that way? Her heart condition, of which no one had been aware, would have been immediately detected in a hospital and treated. Mothers just don't die in child birth these days. Oh, Margery!

She will not make it to the Pantheon of great writers but had she lived (and passed through the phase of trying) to work out her personal problems in her fictional characters, she could have become a writer of the calibre in her fictional characters, she could have become a writer of the calibre in her fictional characters, she could have become a writer of the calibre in her fictional characters, she could have become a writer of the calibre in her fictional characters, she could have become a writer of the calibre in her fictional characters, she could have become a writer of the calibre in her fictional characters, she could have become a writer of the calibre in her fictional characters, she could have become a writer of the calibre is a Pantheon of those (extraordinary people) who are great simply by virtue of what they are

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FOREWORD to my Collected Poens

Eckydra

As I look over the whole of my work to date, two sets of poems that are unmistakably long poems appear, THE POET and AMERICANA, and one that is a fragment of a long poem, HISTORY. Parts of them were published at different times in different volumes. The necessity to put these together (to make the long poems that they are) is obvious. This volume governe the Aparturity to fit than the first together where they belonged in the or Then there are sets of poems that do not have the functional and integral inter-connectedness of a long poem but nevertheless belong together. somewhat like members of a family, who may act and think of themselves as individuals with only a loose, and to them perhaps not significant, connection to their family, and who may not want to be thought of in that way, but who nevertheless are that way and are inevitably perceived as such by the outsider. Arranging them by kinship...the tones of the set as well as the field of the subject matter expressing the characteristic nature of the family ... enables the reader to experience the family as well as the individual members. THE HISTORY OF MAN, clearly belongs in this category. Mike I am not sure where others more loosely connected belong. Perhaps in a clan. Or a tribel. Whatever, the same logic applies.

(Put another way,) what I have done is to organize the poems as if I had written them now and was putting a book together for the first time. (Doing it this way) made it necessary to take into consideration many factors that were not a part of the situation when the poems were written. I chose this way because the usual chronological order seems to me sterile. And unnecessary, in any case, since the poems are already in more or less chronological order in my earlier books.

And so, with that, bon voyage. You'll need all the luck you can get.

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Asion

FOREWORD

This book has not been put together with the poems in chronological sequence. That would have been useful to scholars interested in tracing my development as a poet, but I have no such interest. and even if I had. I did not have the time and the energy to research all the publication dates (I kept no dates of composition), although my perceptive and painstaking friend. Andrew Crozier, assures me that he has them for my early poems, along with the changes I made them in them over the years from one published version to another. Had I had more inclination, I suspect that even with this in hand I might still have been reluctant because the presumption underlying chronological sequence is that a literary development and some kind of psychological progression or evolving take place in this way. They may or may not. To the extent that they do, they can only be partial because a poet in the course of his life makes repeated leaps ahead and unwanted reversions, the reasons for which can only be speculated on at great risk, even by him, since he does not make them on purpose or for a purpose (that he is aware of). In any case, a chronological variorum is still possible at another time and by another person.

I have, as I said, chosen a different course. It seemed to me more creative and interesting to organize the poems as if I were making up a book for the first time, with the parts before me, the individual poems. And I followed the logic of that. A gamble, I know, because they are not, after all, a book in the sense of a composition. On the other hand, neither are they just an aggregation. What I think they are, the larger and perhaps different meaning they have when viewed in this way, is to be found, when it is there, in the arrangement. What will not be found is the coherence of a composition, but coherence these days has larger parameters and tolerances, and perhaps the gamble will pay off. In other words the reader gets not a file of my previous volumes, AMULET plus ERE-VOICE plus EX CRANIUM, NIGHT plus HISTORY plus DROLES DE JOURNAL plus SPIRITUS, I.but an as-if book, with no obvious connection between itsthe AMERICANA and the DROLES DE JOURNAL and the other parts. The reader who is bothered by this can view them as separate books. Even as such, they seem to me to have be better integrated and more coherent than the original volumes. At least they are different.

AMERICANA

THE ENEMY WILL TAKE US OVER

Who are these turkeys

running around in circles,

cackling,

"Eventually we'll have to fight them.

Better there than here;

better now than later."

Ah, my countrymen, keep your eye

on the bird-brains!"

from Proles de Journal

BATTLE HYMN OF THE REPUBLIC The Watwer Are Restlass Tomfet

Hey, turkey stop that cackling!

Fragment The Natives Are Restless The Natives Are Restless

Battle Hymon of the Sepuliter

til's get it

Carl Rakosi

MANHATTAN: ON THE WAY TO THE LAW COURTS

Angifone is

, soloalo ai basere prenan

aug quàct og anen Wien Arleng er t

". rettel nadt von tetted

BATTLE HYMN OF THE ROPU LIC

"Event: allywe'll have to fight thom. Better now than later. Let's get it over with."

> Hey, turkey! stop that caciling!

PARALLEL LINES CROSSING in a Hogetique

Now emerges woman from bitter earth and the small head of a sparrow in a young in a young man's field, man's field, Faboem. a poem. mateque

in a young man*s

field,

a poem.

A MAN OF UNWAVERING INTEGRITY

What are they going to put on his headstone: "He was inoffensive? He was an American citizen?" <

This was not the point he was going to make, He lead intended to say something Kindly -

This was not his point.

He had intended

to say

something kindly.

he had intended to say something kindly

Out of respect

(This was not his point He had intended to say

something out of respect. How cd. A something kindly. have been spunkind?

Infind something, Where ded this Imp come from? holling who bollexed

12/25/78

-- at Brian's for our grandparents

In such a way no one knowing who he is or what he was to out on his hemistone:

This was not his point.

"Toosidio aspirema as

her carriage is the

Lord

within ? a lamp & the curtains livid fringed fingering

above a streetlight sole demur

fearless the woman who made you unh the cry reverberant escapes the man unh voiced

> within that time

to bed to bed they went a certain knowing they said nothing of the coming

child

THE MAN ON THE STREET

294

Dark, crossed daggers in the eyes of the old coot: "I'd give them 48 hours to come to the conference table. After that, hardware would take over, Uber alles, Age of Hardware." Signed, the muscular working man (in a hurry to get back to the Greenbay Sadara Packers), your smiling grocer, the old man in black on social security.

Callut dikta.

294

The Man on the Street Dark, crossed daggers in the eyes: "I'd give them 48 hours to come to the conference table." If they didn't come, hardware would take over. <u>Uber alles</u>,

Age of Hardware.

Carl Rakosi

THE MAN ON THE STREET

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A

294

MEN OF THE B-52

Diffident, reliable young men with steel-trap minds, the real pros, the exquisite defenders of their country, already designated to deliver the Big One, if and when,

the most God of all.

SAISON 14,000 WHORE HOUSE'S-delate

They sit in a honky-tonk, motionless, the gods of the B 52, diffident, reliable young men with steel-trap minds, our exquisite defenders. From time to time pick up a glass from the table, slow, mechanical, and take a drink. Observe the thirteen-year old whore whose virginity was sold for 15,000 piastres. Their bright young faces are singularly handsome and untroubled.

Carl Rakosi

23

Americana

sit in a honky-tonk,

motionless. From time to time reached a beev pick up a glass from the table, slow, mechanical, the bright young faces singularly handsome and untroubled.

sit in a honky-tonk,

reach for a beer ...

mechanical, ., slow,.

the bright young faces

faces singularly

singularly handsome

and untroubled.

GODS OF THE B-52

Diffident, reliable young men with steel-trap minds, the real pros, the exquisite defenders of their country, already designated to to deliver the Big One, if and when, the most God of all

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to deliver
the Big One,
if an when,
the most God of all
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already designated to deliver the Big One, if and when,

the most God of all

familias strange ysterious sta

Accompania

t centrol

Carl Rakosi

GEORGE OPPEN, THE LAST DAYS My Last

who scente to kno charlie is not often with memit me. In a mortuary the only serious subject is mortality. And that may be true of poetry too, only we are diverted by earthly matters, or like Oppen get Altzheimer's Disease on the subject. Oppen himself has not dealt with the anguish of death, for he wrote only from experience. I have tried to find my way to it from a line of his, "in events/ the myriad lights/ have entered us." but from that it follows that in death a particular set of events conclude, and their particular lights simply leave, and I weep that it is not that neat or easy. to it

There was never any mystery about Oppen's character or his working principles. Already far into Altzheimer's he said to his sister, June: "I don't know if you have anything to say but let's take out all the adjectives and we'll find out." The curious pertinacity of character! ea b , The morning his wife Mary and I drove him to Oakland to enter him into THE HOME FOR JEWISH PARENTS, he was very quiet. I explained that I was going along just to keep them company and he said, "That's nice," and that's all he said, Mary and I tried to use up the time by talking but he was out of it and when I looked over for a moment to see what was going on, his body was rigid, his eyes fixed outwards into space, terrified. When we reached the HOME, he went along without a word as Mary and I carried in the baggage. There in the vestibule we had to wait while his room was being prepared.

We were now in the milieu of very aged women in the final stages of illness and infirmity, the average age being eighty six. They were walking slowly, with great difficulty, this way and that, mostly to their rooms. We couldn't think of anything to say that would sound right or have any interest for him at such a time, so Mary and I just stood and looked on. The atmosphere was not threatening but the physical sight confronted him with that fate from which there is no escape and closed in on him. For the first time he was alone with it and he fell into the starkest inward state, where no one could accompany him. But his body remained where it was: he stood very tall and straight, towering over the little white-haired ladies, as if he were asserting his eternal distinction / from them. His eyes, however, were distraught and lost, for this was an ending he had not counted on or

prepared for or was willing to go quietly into. but the plupical sight close threatened by this thefirst time with my whe

Carl Rakosi

ldenly

It was at that moment that something unexpected happened. Limping slowly towards him from the dining-room and talking came three very frail women. They looked slightly better dressed and put together, had a bit more class and self-assurance, but only/comparison to the others. who had long ago given up trying to look attractive. The smaller one had a kindly face with gentle features and the finest white hair. Anywhere else P don't think he would have noticed her, but here as they approached him and their eyes mex she looked up and their eyes met, at once his face lit up, like someone surprised at encountering a kindred spirit in such a dismal place, and walking over to her, he greeted her and with just the suggestion of a gallant gesture, be bent over as if to help her. She acknowledged this with a soft smile and walked on. The other L'esyes looke as of he therea, "By God," I thought, "he's found a friend. He's going to make it!"

But it was not so.

01

onlym He was no longer able to read or write, but I /didn't know that. At his 75th birthday (celebration) he had been afraid that someone would ask him for his autograph and he would start to write his name and forget how to finish it./He spoke a little less and was more quiet...but he had always been a quiet. observant man ... and when he did speak, there were droll glints as before. The perceptions, however, were no longer related to anything ? . His civility remained unimpaired, and his body seemed to be in good shape, he went on walks with Mary and exercised at a gym and did pull-ups and exercises on his cross-bar at home and could stand on his head. But there were cracks. On a radiant summer day, he and Mary and Leah and I had driven out to Fort Funston for a picnic with some young poets. When we got to the picnic area, everybody started doing something, setting the table, laying out the food, or just chattering and feeling good. Mary had warned the young men that George was not up to answering questions, and they refrained. He stood off by himself, some distance from the others, his face clouded over. They approached him only briefly to say something pleasant, then retreated, and he replied politely in a word or two.

When the table was set, Mary noticed that she had left something behind in the car and told George she was going back to get it. He nodded and just watched her. It was a long walk back, down a hill, then along a flat stretch and around a bend, and when she started the descent, he walked over to the edge and stood there, his bearing erect like a captain on the high bridge of his ship, but tense, locked in. His eyes followed every step she took, going down and along the meadow, her figure getting smaller and smaller, then the bend, and when she passed out of sight, his eyes were lost to everything else. I have seen a dog tied to a post look in just such a way and not move a muscle, peering into the exact space in the store where his mistress disappeared. It was not until Mary came into view again that he relaxed. He watched her for a few minutes, then walked back to where he had been standing before.

"Ah Seorge," I sighed. I had not remembered bim being that dependent on Mary before.

Since he could no longer read or write, he had become fidgety and had to get out of the house and walk, but he couldn't remember his address and would get lost, so Mary always had to go with him. One day, however, he stole the car keys and slipped out without her knowledge. He had been a meticulous driver but had not driven for two years because of his condition. She waited anxiously. Finally the phone rang. It was the police. He had been in an accident, the car demolished. The police had found him sitting bolt upright in his seat, unaware that the blood was gushing out of the back of his head. As Be told Mary afterwards, he had had an irresistable impulse to drive on the open road and he sped wildly down the freeway, speeding weightless an unfamiliar ecstasy. Suddenly it ended the was on the Bay Bridge . In front of him was a blank: We didn't know where We was. He slammed the brakes on and the car behind smashed into him. I have to put this into words for George because all he could say to Mary was that he had never felt so great. yet & had rever He couldn't understand it. Ragen (

I am with George again) at The Home For Jewish Parents and he is standing in the vestibule waiting for his room to be readied. Off at the other end a circle of chairs has been set and voices (are heard) as aged ladies and one lone Adam amble out of the dining room on their way to the chairs. It will take them several minutes to plod the distance of about twenty feet, each step measured and hesitant. It is folk-singing time. The folk singer, a smiling young woman with a guitar, greets them by name as they approach and settle in their chairs. She sings Latino and Israeli songs with a hearty beat, then stops and tries to teach them the words, calling on them with her eyes, her head beckoning, her body beckoning, to sing along, she will carry them on her undaunted spirit. And one voice does respond, faintly, and a couple of heads nod to the beat, but Adam's eyes are closed and a few others have one eye open and the other, as in a cartoon, X-ed out. It is not a performance. It is a plea to obliterate old age, and she has reached far out and called on song to help her, for youth and vitality and a smile, however radiant and true, are not enough. When it is over, there are little smiles here and there and faces are not quite so cheerless. Then the ladies slowly stand up and disband, lumbering by as before. When he sees me, Adam stops a moment with a friendly look, as if glad he had found another man to chat with, and Freturn his smile and am about to say something when I notices that his expression remains the same. He can't speak. He's had a stroke.

When the music started, I had looked over to see what effect it was having on George but he was out of range, shut in the same absorption. The beat and the sense of people and voices swarming nearby were so strong and insistent, however, that he leaned forward, craning his neck to see what was going on. At that moment his face looked as if he might walk over to investigate, but the next thing I knew, he was back in limbo.

While we were waiting, one of the clerical workers joined us, a darkhaired, vivacious young woman. Good-hearted Miriam out of the Bible. Considerately she stood back a little and tried to see without being conspicuous. I learned why. She loved poetry and read a good deal of it, and it was natural for her to be there, watching. She couldn't wait to read the book Mary had left in the office, his COLLECTED POEMS.

Word now came that the room was ready and the three of us trudged down the long hallway after the nurse, Mary and I, the executioners, carrying the bags. We examined the room. It was clean and light. There were two identical, slightly worn, blonde dressers, two identical plain beds and two identical armchairs, each piece blanched of the second accupants. George stood awkwardly and did not look. Mary busied herself. She unpacked a watercolor by her that he liked and hung it near the door. Then she set a framed snapshot on the mantle to remind him who he was. It was Mary and George, beaming and in vigorous health.

There was a framed snapshot on the other **MAXXX** too. Of the absent room-mate. Where was he? Perhaps being led down the hall by a nurse. Middleaged in the picture, standing in the sun in shirt sleeves, an ordinary man being photographed. Next to him, also in shirt sleeves, David Ben Gurion, the Prime Minister, equally plain. Apparently taken on a trip to Israel. Someone had left it there as a reminder. No other sign (of him) in the room.

Carl Rakosi

Since Mary was coming back the next morning, parting was not hard for George that day. In fact, things looked good at first. She came almost every morning and took him out for a drive in the park, and they basked in the Spring flowers, and he was relaxed and agreeable. The head nurse, a large, bluff, good-natured black woman inspiring confidence, came by his room and introduced herself by her first name, and he, always responsive to the natural, liked her at once and introduced himself by his first name. And the Jewish community newspaper ran a feature story on the HOME's he liked the food he was getting there first Pulitzer Prize poet-resident. And the Xee Xeed was geed there are done the music more than at home, and danced with one of the volunteers during the music period. And June became his younger sister again, as in childhood, and all

the affection he had felt for her then came back, and their visits were tender. Mary's visits fan a more poignant course. When she bad been with him long enough and said she would have to go, he d walk with her to the front door, as if he were going home, and she would have to explain that she was not well enough to care for Him, and he with his customary courtery would reply, "Of course," slightly apologetic at having forgotten. But he could not hold on to that thread, and the scenes at the door continued and became more difficult.

"Why do I have to be here?" He would expostulate. "We've been together for fifty years."

And ("Aren't we husband and wife?">

Finally she stopped the explanations and would beckon to a nurse to take over.

Then his memory got still worse. This smilling women of my years, who acts as of she knows me, + O know that Leah, on a disit: "George, do you know who I am?" she does, aske me G looks hard, tries, then sweetly: "No." You know, I have this sickness.

I can't remember."

L: "I'm Leah, Rakosi."

face lights up: "Oh, of course, Leah and Carl Rakosi."

Had that light come into his face because he was having a pleasant memory of us or because he had succeeded in connecting her name with mine? It was doubtful at that time whether he recognized anyone but Mary and June.

<u>restless</u> and <u>agitated</u>. He could no longer be trusted in the dining room and had to have his meals brought to him. His absent room-mate had come back, a small, harmless old man who was incontinent and slept most of the day. They paid no attention to each other except when there was stench in the room. Then George would burst into rage and shout. free & walk out

There was nothing to stop him from walking out the front door if he felt restless but in his Altzheimer's (mind it seemed to him he was in a menacing situation from which he had to escape and when no one was looking, he slipped into the garden at the back and climbed over a wall to get away, wandering for hours through poor black neighborhoods, lost. The HOME simply stepped up his sedation.

stepped up his sedation. About this time he became delusional about the nurse's aides who had to dress and bathe him in the morning, , poor black overworked women whom under other circumstances he would have hailed compassionately and probably idealized. They had become sinister in hig mind and fierce, meaning to destroy him, and he was terrified, and when they approached him, he threatened them back. They called the head nurse.

"What's the matter, George?" she asked reassuringly. "Don't you trust us?" No answer. & clut encover.

"Don't you trust me?"

"I trust you."

But it had no effect on the delusion.)

Finally in his mind they were beating him, and he struck back, and had to be strapped to his chair.

Then came a sudden kidney failure. He was rushed to a hospital and given only a few days to lives But he survived. The question now was, "How much longer?" The HOME would not have him back and the referring physician, therefore, transferred him to a small nursing home run by a psychiatrist, a locked facility, where he died in a coma on a Saturday evening July 1985-1984, whether from Atzheimer's Disease or another kidney failure or because no one, had noticed that he had not pissed in nine days, or from all, three I don't know, but thus ended, George Oppen, who had upheld the Integrity nouns and looked on with dismay at their undoing by adjectives, and such against sel befinnemer that are no match for them. theorists "Adieu, gentle friend, miller 2000 Adien gentle Trade, Bign read siction bere

Worksheets for American & Myngles

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|--|--------------------|--|
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| From a minor | mistake | |
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| t To folgol a | | |
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| (i | | |
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NOTES TO THE WELFARE DEPARTMENT

from a minor branch of the oceanids.

Ι

"To whom it may concern, I have no children yet as my husband is a truck driver and works day and night."

We understand!

II

"Gentlemen, in answer to your letter I have given birth to a ten pound boy.

I hope this is satisfactory."

Zeus himself couldn!t have done better!

III

.

"Dear Welfare, this is my eighth child.

What are you going to do about it?"

You will hear in due time from Oceanus!

IV The Real Penelope

"Madam, I am glad to report that my husband who is missing is dead!" V Attention, Hymen

. .

"As you requested, I am forwarding my marriage certificate and my three children, one of which as you can see is a mistake."

That was to be \longrightarrow expected!

VI (A) Dirge

"This is to let you know that my husband got his project cut off two weeks ago and I have not had any relief since."

VII (An) Ode (for Restitution)

"Dear Sirs, you have branded my son illiterate. This is a dirty lie as I was married a week before he was born."

A natural mistake under the circumstances.

VIII

"To whom it may concern, unless I get a check soon I will be forced to lead an immortal life." Threats

.

. .

will get you nowhere!

Envoi

Ladies, forgive me. This was the work of the cock-eyed muse. A natural

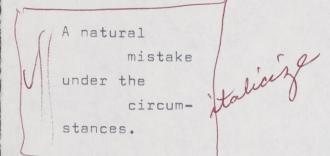
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Letters instead of Rowan numerals

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from a minor

branch ->

of the oceanids.

from a distant branch

Massaco from Oceanido LETTERS TO, THE WELFARE DEPARTMENT

of A Penetope

Notes 1 notes to the W.D. From From Oceanid) I

> "To whom it may concern. I have no children yet as my husband is a truck driver and works day and night."

We understand ! (Oceanid) II

"Gentlemen, in answer to your letter I have given birth to a ten pound boy.

I hope this is satisfactory."

Zeus himself could not have done better!

couldn't? Who could have done

PASSAGES

From Letters to The Welfare Department from letters toThe Welfare Dept. FROM LETTERS JO THE W.F. c.f. The Welfare Department

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(Oceanid) III

"Dear Welfare, this is my eighth child.

What are you going to do about it?"

You will hear in due time from Oceanus!

Oceanid) IV The Real Fine pe.

"Madam, I am glad to report that my husband who is missing is dead!"

(The real Penelope!

A Tollow ade A Pt Balliet to Oceanid V: Ode to Niobe Pequet Found

Attention, Hymen

"As you requested, I am forwarding my marriage certificate and my three children, one of which, as you can see, is a mistake."

That was to be

Oceanid VI A Dirge

"This is to let you know that my husband got his project cut off two weeks ago and I haven't had any relief since."

"This is to let you know that my husband got his project cut off

two weeks ago and I hve not had

6

any relief since."

"As you requested, I am forwarding my marriage certificate and my three children, one of which, as you can see, is a mistake."

Pot-bolies us dolt. all the toblab

(Oceanid) VII An Ode for Restitution "Dear Sirs, you have branded my son <- illiterate. This is ___a dirty lie e was married a week -> < before he was born."

A matural mistalle and

(Oceanid) VIII 🌶

"To whom it may concern, unless (I get a check soon I will be forced to lead an immortal life."

an immortal life."

He assume you can

"To whom it may concern, unless I get a check soon I will be forced to lead an immortal life."

Tereato will get you nowhere, mynifi!)

Envoi

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Lalla

O SWEET MYSTERY OF HUMOR, O LARK, O POTATOHEAD Not so Sucht

2 (Secret) Excerpts from Letters to The Welare Department

The Oceaned of Welfard By thefr offen Words

Letter to the Welfare Depr

Oceanid I

"To whom

it may concern, I have no children yet

as my husband

is a truck driver

and works

day and night."

6-----

A Penelope!

Oceanid II

"Gentlemen, in answer to your letter I have given birth to a ten pound boy.

I hope this is satisfactory."

Zeus limseep de not have done better! Zeus limseep dat lave done better! An honest body Fair enough! . o love t soul

An honest soul

Oceanid III

"Dear Welfare, this is my eighth child. What are you going to

What are you going to do about it?"

you will hear We didn't know. ondceanus

Oceanid IV

"Madam, I am glad to report that my husband who is missing is dead!"

A level head!

Oceanid V A

"As you requested, I am forwarding my marriage certificate and my three children, one of which, as you can see, is a mistake."

Re Niobe

Oceanid VI A Durge

"This is to let you know that my husband got his project cut off two weeks ago

Penelope, is that you? the? Another/ A modern Penelope / Al The real Enclope. An ode for calor to patience on Viole nio VIAn ede TON niole!

Anybody have any ideas?

Oceanus will take this

We shall taken

Mon will beat from Oceanus later. Heat do you say Oceanics. Oceanics will bring in a virdict

Aling ander advisament

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and I haven't had

m any relief since."

Oceanid VIII

unless I get a check soon

f-rom my husband I will be

forced to lead 200 an immortal life."

"Dear Miss Welfer To whom it may concern, Oliver,

X2. The words for sure. The works the ist

Along with the words, Kworda too the last word.

More power to you!

Dceanid VII An Ode to the god oprestitution

"Dear Sirs. you K have branded my son illiterate. This is a dirty lie as I was married a week before he was born."

Envoi Ladies, forgive me. This was the work of the cock-eyed muse.

Do there a god of restitution Rese stil - be a god of restitution There is no god for setitation, There is no god for there a god Restitution! Restitution! of rotition?

2 am a sucher for -

SHINDIGS IN THE REAL WORLD OF LETIERS

To the Welfare Department The LETTERS TO THE WELFARE DEPARTMENT 1 & Excepts from EXCERPTS from 1 EXCERPII O Sweet Mystery of Humor. To The Welfare: Excerpts from Letters & Stis not all grintlere I have no children yet as my husband O swit myster of last, is a truck driver and works day and night. Otto 1. Elcer Bandle "To Whom It heary Conserv, I have no children yet as my husband plioene, I ampatica is a truck We balieg The bouest driver and works day and night. Dear Welfare 2 I am writing to say omit that my baby was born two years old, When do I get my money? Thatin The collesyed Muse mission Accomplated Excerpt III Gentlemen. In answer to your letter I have given

birth

to azten

bory.

pound boy.

R EXCERPT VII Dear Sirs You have branded my sone illiterate. This is a dirty lie as I was married a week, You shall have restitution Congratulateous! before he was born." O afis munde! EXCERPT VIII "Dear Miss Oliver, Unless I get fennel Neot Couclusion The notimation a check K Z. from my husband (soon) I will be forced to lead andimmortal life." L'Haugin! Brave, Nocause for alerm. EXCERPT Des Miss Brutus Dear Miss Brutus Valentine My husband got his project cut off Lavrada6 two weeks ago) Im in big trouble. and I haven't had Bring Blowers! By. any relief since. & obelisk! ficture of Mirt me By a writing - wellow the

I cock-ruped muse Q nued of yes / OK - Prost I hope this is much objeger satisfactory.

EXCERPT HY 3 Tethyp

Dear Welfare: This is my eighth

child. What are you going to do

about it? "

Yes, what? - Prost-Saute

EXCERPT of Hera

Gentlement, Dear Ledies, Gentlemen: To Whom I May Concern I am glad I am glad Dear priss Bixby,

to report who is missing is dead!

to report that my husband that my husband

> who is missing is dead!

L'Hayron! Thenice

EXCERPT VI GENTLEMEN (? 11 As you requested, I am forwarding my marriage certificate and my three children, one of which

is a mistake

(as you can see.

Clark Abreak in the green

Evor Ladies, forgive sue Abat the cock sight muse sano merce This is the work of but I was tacked by the cock - Eyed muse This shall not be Eatered into any private beatory Ladies, I want reading from a gutter pupples This ded not come from my private. I of the rupples but from the collety and the cosed but from the collety and the cosed rotion there is no with standing not does this show poliat age does Envoi Ladies, forgivene. This was the work of the cock- Eyed muse. (SEa) - one of the 3000 ocean nymplies, Tetheps (SEa) and the so daughters of Mercus leand Nereich 2 (springs, revers & lakes) Naiadon 3 (mountainst grates) (del) Ojeador 4 Napaepae) 5gleno + groves) Albeider 6 forset trees) Dryades 7 8 (forest + trees Hamadoyades

Dotsam't Flotor The Comic Strain Dustations from the Real World Boners Communications To The Welfore Det Care Record IN APPLICATION FOR STATE AID: I am forwarding my marriage certificate and six children. I have had seven Forom relivered of hetter but one died which was baptized on a half sheet of paper. (2) (2) I am writing the welfare department to say that my baby was born/two years old.) When do I get my money? I cannot get sick pay. I have six children. Can you tell me why Mrs. Jones hasn't had any clothes for a year and has been visited regularly by the clergy. I I am glad to report that my husband who is missing is dead! To the Viffare Deft / [] This is my eighth child. What are you going to do about it? Please find for certain if my husband is dead. The man I am living with can't eat or do anything until he knows. [[I am very much annoyed to find that)you have branded my son illiterate. / This hewternen II is a dirty lie, as I was married a week before he was born. Ten pound [In answer to your letter, I have given birth to a boy weighing ten pounds. I hope this is satisfactory. I am forwarding my marriage certificate and my three children, one of which / is a mistake as you can see. My husband got his project cut off two weeks ago and I haven't had any relief since. Unless I get/my husband's money pretty) soon, I will be forced to lead an immortal life. You have changed my little boy to a girl. Will this make any difference? To the El. Det 1 have no children as yet, as my husband is a truck driver and works day (1)and hight. In accordance with your instructions, I have given birth to twins in the Dear Wilfaft. O have these money right away periods and me money right away I want money as quickly as I can get it. I have been in bed/with the doctor for two weeks and he doesn't do me any good. If things don't To Rie Welfare torifithe Dear Miss Stindage To the Welfare Dept. 9st better,

Anselm follow reported: -Symbols of bad luck - the cross-eyed Symbols of bad luck - the cross-eyed cock-crown at night Acacia represents life, immortality. Acomite: the poison of words; coolness; sacred to Amarantle / a fabalous everlesting flower, symboliquing immostality / faith constancy in love Fulvia themistreks of 2. Curius Aedon into mightingole Alpha, the beginning Aedon, into nightingole Hera=Jund Tetap, wife of Oceanno/ mo of the Oceanides Rhed, wife of Cronox + mo of Hera the mymple - Argiope Thalia, the muse of amedy -Niobe laco Flora la bille Romaine la brele Helene Feobra, Catulhus mistress Alghia

Acgle - the name of several nepuples Alagle 1 HAgle z

Notes to the Merchant of Venice

Revived Verning

1. Shylock

The play opens, showing the noble audience that in Venice a Christian may be both a merchant and a gentleman, as witnessed by his enigmatic melancholy.

Antonio: "In sooth, I know not why I am so sad,

It wearies me; But how I caught it, found it, or came by it, What stuff 'tis made of, whereof it is born, I am to learn."

The gentleman is tired of his surfeit and plays it on his existential cello.

If there are Jews in Venice, let them lock their doors when Gratiano struts out next, declaiming:

"Let me play the fool,

With mirth and laughter let old wrinkles come and let my liver rather heat with wine than my heart cool with mortifying groans." This man will hate them and be itching for a fight. Prick as much as his little finger

and he becomes the very foreskin of an anti-Jew.

Scene Two shows the jurist Portia

who will bring the Jew to judgment,

dishabille in lassitude,

preparing for romantic love:

"By my troth, Nerissa, my little body is aweary of this

great world."

Nerissa: "You would be (sweet madam) if your miseries were in the same abundance as your good fortunes are."

Here's a gnat who'd make an outstanding oritic. She pricked that literary convention before the bubble had a chance to be launched.

If she were a man and her mistress were Quixotic,

Then Shylock, Scene Three:

her name would be Sancho.

"You call me misbeliever, cut-throat dog,

and spet upon my Jewish gaberdine,

and all for use of that which is mine own.

Well then, it now appears you need my help.

WhatKhai should I say to you? Should I not say,

'Hath a dog money? Is it possible

a our can lend three thousand ducats?! "

Is it possible a man can be so real in the conventions of a tale of love he has the smell of boiled beef on his breath? or that a gentleman should be so stuffed with honor, so impervious. Viz., "I am as like to call thee so again,"

replies Antonio,

"To spet on thee again, to spurn thee too."

"The Jew," says Gobbo, is the very devil incarnation,"

and fun to taunt and defy.

Therefore after Shylock lost his child and fortune, "all the boys in Venice follow him, Crying his stones, his daughter, and his ducats,"

for did not Shakespeare give the signal of impending villainy himself by calling Shylock sixty times the Jew? Thatxahomidxone What should one say? That the age had not heard of the man of Sinai yet who baked compassion into moral order? Should one not say, this family man had tenderness and ancient humor built in like the glow-worm's light? That it appears that Shylock is an afterbirth left by the monk's dame that begat the Devil, the one who wrote the special dossier on the Jew which split the middle ages like a lightning bolt with this syllogism: Man was born in sin. Only Christ can save. Christ is spurned by Jews. Therefore Jews are sinister or perhaps not really men.

Therefore Ferdinand ordered the Jews to leave his land forever and to leave behind their goods and precious metals, all 300,000 whose families had lived in Castile, Aragon, Sardinia and Sicily before the Christians.

In four months

and their children

Manued, his successor,

the cities were reduced to monks. Some Jews were allowed transit through Portugal by John the Second at a charge of 100 gold cruzados a head. but epidemics broke out among them and those who were unable to get a ship were sold as slaves

sent to the newly discovered island of St. Thomas for a Christian education. There they died.

then expelled the native-born Jews but he placed no ships at their disposal. When their time had run out, he proclaimed them slaves and sent missionaries among them in prison and dragged them to the baptismal font by ropes tied to the head. We stray. The Talmud says, "The angry man forgets what he has learned and becomes more stupid."

So when Antonio's bond was forfeited and the gracious duke said in his best melodious voice, "We all expect a gentle answer, Jew!" Shylock rode implacability to the end.

But so did Lear

4

and there were tears for Lear!

But we forget this is an early play, a midsummer night's dream stabbed by the long black caftan'd quiddity of an earlier Italian villain,

another Barabas!

that England had not seen a real unbaptized Jew in three hundred years, having banished those proto-bankers (not before reneging on the notes due).

Yet Shylock is a stronger brew than dreams are made of, straightforward as his ducats, yet not so real as flesh and blood.

Doggett, a famous low comedian of his day, played him as a sharper.

"But suppose," as one apologist for Shylock wrote, "that Shylock had subjected Antonio to the same indignities, what would be throught?"

"Our sympathies are with him," Marke Hazzlitt wrote. "He is honest in his vices" and the only way to play him is as Kean did with a "terrible energy"

or with scorn for Gratiano, as Sir Irving did, hurling a thunderbolt of understatement when the trial was over and he said, "I pray you give me leave to go from hence,

I am not well,"

0

"and walked away to die in silence and alone"

or like Mansfield on "<u>I am not well</u>" to gut himself

or chuck it all and outfit Shylock as a low comedian in pants pouched like a kangaroo with gravel voice and sad, repeated pratfalls on enormous pancake shoes, but keep the poetry in Venice in a cubist blue and white stage.

2. Belmont

8

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"The moon shines bright. In such a night as this, when the sweet wind did gently kiss the trees and they did make no noise"

we are in Belmont, a country of the mind held subject by the harmony of friendship and the perdurable vows of lovers whose perpetual desires pump systole and diastole.

The long note on this English horn plays on:

"In such a night

Troilus methinks mounted the Trojan walls, and sighed his soul towards the Grecian tents where Cressid lay that night...."

and chafing like a captive princess, a fifteen year old suburban Jewess, Jessica, fled with her father's jewels and a monkey and eloped to Belmont with a neoplatonic youth, a handsome nonentity,

and the crusader Godfrey of Bouillon drove the Jews of Jerusalem into the Synagogue and burned it down.

And Shylock said, "Let not the sound of shallow fopp'ry enter my sober house."

"In such a night

did Thisbe fearfully o'ertrip the dew."

On such a night

Antonio Da Silva, a popular Jewish playwright, burned at the stake in Lisbon while his comedy played to a full house at the principal theatre.

"In such a night

Medea gathered the enchanted herbs

that did renew old Aeson"

.

and the Frankfort Ghetto was sacked.

The Christians smelled each other's breaths, swarming, jostling, cursing. The early birds tried to work their way out with baskets full of linen and silver but were unable to get through. The others hoisted each other to the second story, throwing bundles out of windows, handing chests down to confederates, and climbing out with rolled rugs under one arm. In another part of the street two men wrestled for a pot,

and a Jew lay

face up, a dog chewing on his hat.

"In such a night

stood Dido with a willow in her hand

upon the wild sea banks"

and Himmler fed his love birds tenderly.

And so the entertainment ends, the spell is broken, all "vanish into thin air" but the heavenly bodies which the ear of Shakespeare heard in English, the lovers buzzing in a hive of small acts and the revellers materializing into bone and gristle when they meet a Jew who grounds their euphoric charge.

All their ploy is jell'd in clearest amber by this "upstart crow" in witty feathers, his heart wrapped in a player's hide.

The Jew remains in Gratiano's craw.

"What's that for?"

.

6

2

"To bait fish withalt"

Carl Rakosi

gant. very personal mystique of lup own. "That he wore the god head and did not worship, he should have been the first to know," he writes, "deriving his self from joy and even suffering that was not his." The modern poet's anguish, in other words. And the senalty decorrection this this the penalty decorrection for arawing xhis xinspiration from the work of others is dissociation, but he is willing to pay it in return for being lifted to heights of enchantment as visionary as Blake's becoming by the process of been inspired and making a poem. This was at one time the most familiar convention in poetry, falling in love with the muse, but carries it Duncan goes further, he makes a Faustian contract with it and becomes possessed by [unequalled intensity and richness.] Incantations, mysteries, emblems pour, out of this mystique of role-playing. (Thus, his work is) an example of Marshall McCluhan's thesis, that the medium is the message. elsewhere, When he wrote "My Mother Would Be a Falconress", however, he was feeding In this press on mandrake root, the archaic and unreal nature of his Oedipal hio How Where anguish has such a deep, inner correspondence to the archaic language and imagery of the poem's medieval dream allegory that it sends bitter-sweet shivers of recognition down the spine.

What's this I wear, Rolt. Junkan calling himself derivate

Poets don't usually go around telling people that they owe a lot to Nell he can afford tobe honest other poets, no. stri. The only man I know who does that is Robert Duncan,

and he can afford to do it; because] the has a surpassing imagination and a

Other

X So what we there be to gain? At that time, yealing we not yet so important tolicum (only later when American life And besides : tolim all work was aqually was a handicap) The "care" must have been for non-programment of a bill Pdid work & actually being up clock of counters) I must have tood judge " how theated. Hold to go algoround servants' entrance. He whit. you go tell zi mistres affelle & did the work on this clock & if In not good mough to be let them the front door, then my work is it either, She wont get the clock. She can git it herself at the shop -Ar. honor: Atworked a whole day on this clock, Do you know what & had to do? - Reconducted . - Do you Know What it takes to be a watchmaker? - Recounts. you can't tel allow a vorlingman to be unfaid for lie work. It was work! Work is something sacred It withis belongs to him just like his arm of his rige. It's the one their lie has. I you let such a thing happen, I, It's ungreat. Unjust! (as of merely calling out the crime is knough to make all ment correct it, for boost man we boast to be unjust.) In a sense, he goes three life crying It's injust, injust (as if all one had to do was to call it to men's attention) His family, rap. W, were his Sanches Pariza His Easential timidity. " vanity (standing up lies 20 girl friendson the game concer) Boundless walth-The Perpetual notion machine ge

Characters Lasglo - Roth -Tisch Bela -Card games in Chicago -Love turned to liate - "Mulle" Lipst (you can calling hove turned to liate - "Mulle" Lipst (you can calling hove turned to liate - "Mulle" Lipst (you can calling hove turned to liate - "Mulle" Lipst (you can calling hove turned to liate - "Mulle" Lipst (you can calling P sent for them - They lived on us for 2 more, how we contride this sudden for the for the for the sent this sudden for the formed but persons - how we protect the sudden for the formed both of affect. - made right money.) - made right under thereat of affect. Dread: they wed, think he was dishould, as he lead voucled for Julius, Mo washed shit off underwear -

Pan-Europe -The great leader : Wilson Reads their speeches - Clemencean re. Any men who fought for human rights or loved other men was a great man tolicin. But he ed. not distinguish between those The elections - parties that beened to fight & those that really did the North Side Date Advancement Society -The Plumbing Supply Man - Jornatt The Painting ", " - " our former blord The shoe store - the surly - former blord " clothing Store - madar (Projecty Swners on habe Ave .- Trucking (big, good ratered) mical (furniture)-slovah - Man with fiere dog -The Beach Owner -Kikker (henciom) Israham (Breek) - restaurant Butcher (Slovak) Parage men (venote to Pa) -martin (barber) Pa's influence pround the block. Had been card playing group (sociable only, with wives draule beer) - hes interest in "civic informpentit" That was P's idea & he carried them along show how he did it The Tannery - afforts to sell - Ma's distruct no real rotate license - P's stationary -

(1) Building up north side Advancement Ass. Betting lamps + bridge

(2) Exp. with fartman (3) How came to K ---

Patting up the Belg. the beginning the history of our family is really the history of this bldg. I dreams (sell out - reat out turn into back -Property wd. > valuable corner . Bridge (city wed. Florida lots ____

(#) The Shul - What stood for there : pay off debts - make member pay keep bigbards put of dis profortionate southol (a new adm Exer Trutes put monunger more modern members with real fositions, so that shad and the become more — Keep quiet — no the losterers outside shall -Decent rights for teacher, shocket, junitor (5) The Sours - college - watching

(6) Decline & death -

(7) Sons & W's reactions

I show her a published poem. So what good is it? Can you make a fiving at it? This doesn't near a thing Infuriations: Almost as if it didn't matter when it weard to me chily what it meant b. to ber by teer values, Almost as afled asked : Will you be able to acept us on this? (Unconscious, What every parent will dread to confers & self + fears to find in her heart + yet less this undere visitor has prept in omehow) Trouble she has making me eat. I don't sit, & partake of food like an unwanted "quest with a guilty feeling) the Sisterlood - mrs. Ziv For shal (the best prranged pertin one lielps tied incept Gordon the martyr) & Pride in cooling. Rage when something barnes. Out of sorts all day. "Ican't you swell it, where are yr. fnoses? you wereficting right here." mille always boils over.

(the Priest Etenderly) to Pa Pa maybe this ed. be the Then Please is Knocking for admittacion at the gates of leaven & St. Peter solo him the greachted questions, what will you var? Question: Occupation? A: Optimist 2: What? : optimist. & repayred watches, & brought two ch into the world & put up a bldg. on 61 nimain St., & had a new bridge pit wp over our river, & _____, ite, ite. have transitiened at survituing fout cland to the people, we factories to the people to run taken it with him." Haugh, but that's sp. & ed. have straightened scorper Hligto Plascinates sveryang by above ideas. They all hoten garrent, Author they all runging of something believed was just & good. I the Ending] and race one people, one goot, - United States of Europe. rige out nat'e boundaries. _____ wirds all born on die anthe same way of ceristian, gew, mohameddan Why do a few pople have so much money? Why? this question endlessly repeated modory & the Arab & the Priest (plus best friends) were not at the fineral. They were at home thinking about him ("a Sunday morning) Sunday morning) modory's teasing (the magyars, the years) - humility of old lowerty tendernesse free teas (twas it businesse the had to met teas (twas it businesse the had goue to u - + was a teacher?) The Priest : Ptells him about teachings of chirist. Priest says ; shaking his head : you blid, have been a clisistian. lad. Then P tells him about offer while a youth, of an ed. if he 7 climation no money to in the world had, make him do that,

nodory's cliats - "his someo up from basement: "Dinner. It's getting "Just a minute" modory to down, go down. Why do you stand around tiere modory ' bo down, go down. Why do you stand around tiere chattering alle an old upmade when you dimes is winten (moch pange) - you ought to know better. Ale & guess these Hereger no (langling) against the dungerian (All langer) mo (langling) against the dungerian (All langer) modory leads money for bldg. not in heregon paint, ho outside + say it. no shooes him out modory (protesting): Women are salways malering trouble P: Don't let yr. woman licar you say that.

The lettle work bedeen stood in a parmet of the store, looking put on the street. It had a lathe and a violor, and on a clean glass tray by the parts of the watch. The repaired watches hung ton story the windown bung slong the front of the bench here the windown bung There will a watches in the most work in the repair work. There will about it watches in the were long live to lot the auguity know back watch had a pusy live displayed to lot the auguity know that this was a responsible establishment. Sach pointed carry with a number and the name of the owner the owner that a the state the corresponding non unless the prese an old customer. Then he did not a stub to dein his watch. He was kingentified by his stub to dein his watch. He was kingent place of any. This was the haw. Only the old " sustomers ed. break it. They were known by their water totale moments to ital a They came in when they water totale moments to that they came in when they was a with or more ing conditions total about current fortices or working conditions total about current fortices or working conditions to were given their watch " and " with the witch were not they were given their watch " and " all the witch were not they were given their watch " and " all the witch were not to mere given their watch " a didn't come in for that. I gest done, they we and any, " I didn't come in for that. I gest P. Juste Katayama Grom Hungarian Japen right. Sh? (sates) The other begins to think; Exercises one area as to no, then says, " Well, low much und. you have?" the other leas the better of him) - I examiner too, thinks, I'd inty have a poury for this tiny square. * How many such Equares to you fluch there god " - A million. / - Well, how much wed, you have? - \$10,000. So? - no, no, \$10. - Take fit bach, Oh Lord, & tale it back. A Knew not where of & 1,000,000 Spale. Dathe Can He tale a jobe?) nickey's story about the Jewish comedian & the Brat

Character. What he wd. do to show self houest & why. Endless rejetitionsness - White saying the same theing to customer after pustomer (lonely? - his family tot enough? - A citizen of the world) Counting his pluckeus before they were latched (we'll have nice title house in Dayton Beach when were old. And you & yr. will will visit us, ste, - Sous infuriated. moderning to bee tim build life on dreames; the has beer Well want to marry & would and the want to visit them. Kills no with Kindness langle at lien + annoyed, yet strangely mongh, many of them come true. Hero worship of man who cantalle & move people, Pliat's what & slid. bl. Allawyer (idea: a man who fights for men's rights, their dignity) - He had wanted to Dea lawy How had defended self in Budagest at (his lawyer was losing the case for line to told him to their up) - Afterne his lawyer (it was a vidiculously small case & yet the P talled as if his human rights were at stake he was only 19 then) - Lawyer lotely Indulgent: where did you get such a mouthfill. Whi you tale to be a lawyer. Will fay layo, id. ite. Ptells about this later maybe suggeted he did not nearly but does not take liem who on it. They maybe sugested he did not nearly the was not ambitious mas hand some stegant, well-tilled. Adored by would not men any way to main from the stored by would not men any would be and the work & alled A his diguity, Work made all men Equal

VICTOR HERNANDEZ ROCHELLE ROBERT **CRUZ · OWENS · DUNCAN** GEORGE ALLEN ECONOMOU · GINSBERG MICHAEL REZNIKOFF MCCLURE · CARL DAVID GEORGE GEORGE DORN · REXROTH · ENSLIN **Thomas Jefferson College** ATIONAL **FESTIVAL JUNE 14-24, 1973**



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