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## **Ratified treaty no. 157, Documents relating to the negotiation of the treaty of August 3, 1829, with the Delaware Indians. August 3, 1829**

Washington, D.C.: National Archives, August 3, 1829

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RATIFIED TREATY NO. 157

DOCUMENTS RELATING TO THE NEGOTIATION OF THE  
TREATY OF AUGUST 3, 1829, WITH THE DELAWARE INDIANS

Detroit June 16. 1829 -

Lewis Gaps

Has been visited by depu-  
tations of Delaware & Seneca  
who want to sell out & move west -  
enclose copies of their talks -

8-3-29

Detroit June 10. 1829.

Sir,

A deputation of the principal Chiefs of the Delawares & Senecas of the State of Ohio, arrived here a day or two since. In a formal council held with them, they both stated the will of their people to be, to cede to the United States their lands in that State, & to remove west of the Mississippi. I informed the Delawares, that an appropriation was made at the last session of Congress to purchase their title & assist their removal, but that I did not know what arrangement their Great Father had made or would make upon the subject. And I stated to them & to the Senecas, that I would communicate their wishes to the War Department, & inform them of the views of the government, as soon as an answer was received.

The accompanying copies of their speeches

will explain in detail, their expectations.

I have the honor to be Sir

Your obt. Servant

*[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*

Col: Thomas L McKenney.

*[Faint handwritten text at the bottom of the page, possibly a signature or reference.]*

Columbus, Ohio,

Aug<sup>t</sup> 17<sup>th</sup> 1829-

John McWhaine

Was concluded a treaty with  
the Delaware, for their reservation,  
and an extension of the Treaty.

Witness my hand

Treaty signed in the Sec: of  
War

John McWhaine

John McWhaine  
Secretary of War

Columbus Ohio Aug<sup>y</sup> 7<sup>th</sup> 1829

Dr Sir

On the 3<sup>rd</sup> Inst I purchased of the Delaware tribe their claim to lands in Ohio, I agreed with them at three thousand dollars, I paid them two thousand in hand (every dollar of which I understand they owe), and I have also paid them nearly three hundred dollars in goods, the balance of the three thousand dollars will be furnished to them in useful articles shortly, as they wish to set out upon their journey in about seventy five days.

I have drawn a draft on the Society of War in favor of Mr. Esopy the cashier of the Franklin Bank of Columbus, for thirty two hundred dollars, my reason for drawing for two hundred more than I was to pay the Indians for their land, I have had to furnish them with a quantity of provisions, and I had also to be at some expense in collecting them together &c &c, and they will still need assistance during their stay, being destitute of the means of support, not having farmed any this year, calculating to remove shortly after corn planting prevented them from providing for the season, nor do they draw any annuity, they are in need of every article necessary, to enable them to remove, indeed they are entirely dependent upon the Government to aid them on their journey, they are a noble band, but much given to intemperance in consequence of which some person ought to be empowered to accompany them to their place of destination, otherwise if they do start they will more than likely return, which would be very injurious as it would prevent in a great measure the other tribes from selling their lands, I do believe that if the Government furnishes the Delaware tribe well, and lands them safe on the west side of the Mississippi, that it will be a means of peopling the State of every Indian in it, within less than five years, the Delaware are connected in marriage with the Wyandots & other tribes, and several individuals of other nations are going with them - this will draw others and the object will be accomplished & every thing done in the way of the Indians

The lands purchased from the Delawares are valuable, and will sell for from seven to ten thousand dollars. I therefore hope that the whole of the appropriation may be applied to their use, they will have to be furnished with horses, saddles, bridles, clothing, Rifles, &c. &c. and the expense of their journey will cost considerable. They will not have time to hunt on the way, as winter is approaching.

When I purchased their lands I told them that their Great Father the President would do something more for them. I gave them as little money as possible not more than would pay their debts, well knowing they would spend it. I will shortly forward a statement of all articles furnished said tribe.

I will wait for further instructions as I have not been authorized to draw any more of the appropriation than would make the purchase, nor have I received any instructions to aid them on their journey.

I Remain your most  
att. servt

John McEwan  
Indian Agent

Col. Tho. S. McKenney  
Washington.