

Presences, 2014

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Madison, Wisconsin: Parallel Press, 2014

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Poetry by Caroline Collins





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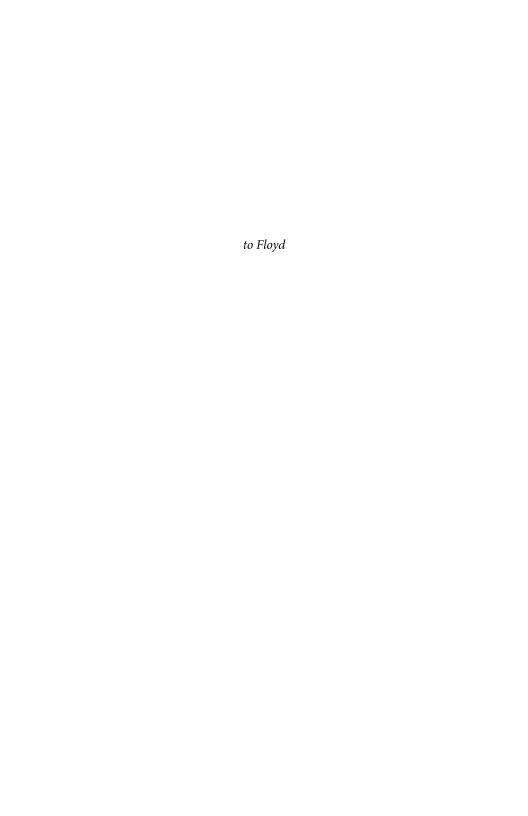
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ISBN: 978-1-934795-57-6

Some of the poems in this collection, in slightly different versions, first appeared in the following publications: "In this Season," *Arkansas Review*; "Evening" and "Hunger," *Big Muddy*; "Nostalgias," *Fox Cry Review*; "In the City's Oldest Cemetery" and "The Doe," *Picayune Literary Magazine*; "April Morning," "Early Morning," "Indian Mounds, Mississippi River Bluffs," and "The Fox," *Seeding the Snow*; "Hawk" and "Buffalo Pen, Late Summer, Illinois Veterans Home," *Wisconsin People and Ideas*.

Any author always has many people to thank. I would like to thank my parents, Nick and Joyce Wellman, for taking me to the river and the library, instilling in me very early on a love of books and nature. I would also like to thank my teachers, especially Lorraine Finley, Dwain Preston, Mary Ann Klein, Heather Ross Miller, and Michael Heffernan, for their support and encouragement. I owe particular thanks to the librarians who helped me with my research, especially Sharon Sample at Quincy University and Beverly Eskridge at Gordon College, and to archaeologists Steve Tieken and Dave Nolan, for their splendid tours of the mounds in Quincy, Illinois. Special thanks are also extended to my friends and colleagues, in particular Rob Koch, Paula Peter, and Donna Johnson, who read and made comments on these poems in various stages. Thanks must of course go to my husband Floyd, whose patience and willingness to read my work have been invaluable. I am grateful, too, to my nieces and nephews, Brooke and Nicholas, Coby and Hannah, and Lucas, Levi, Elizabeth, and Elaina, who keep me always thinking about the future. Finally, I want to thank all my students, who continue to teach me so much.



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I Buried History

At the Ceremonial Mound

The surfeit of mosquitoes and sweat, the endless calls of jays and crows were forgotten when the three whose ancestors built this place walked up the tallest mound to kneel, speaking by turn in low tones until centuries fell away in the thick sweet smoke, in the silence. Here where the doe fed her fawns in the still green dawn, where the last of the autumn twilight touches the young maple, I remember.

Buried History

Now autumn begins its excavations, combing the leaves away, wind tunneling into the longest grass, always seeking... Under the swing sets and tennis courts where we first learned to play, under the old Union building, highest on the downtown skyline. And under the park roads. Under the old bridge that crosses the bay, where the great blue heron sleeps.

And on the island, on the other side: where the Potawatomies crossed the river on the Trail of Death, after burying the old one who could not last the night, after Fr. Petit had put away his stole, wrapped and reshouldered his chalice, his heart already half-spent by the journey to their new home in Kansas. Under the statue of George Rogers Clark.

And in what our parents remember or what the other old ones have said, whatever we piece together: mouseclick and pagescuff, earthseep and rainlight and windturn scouring away at the edges of a history lodged deep in the earthworks of memory, here long before our own.

Evening

When dusk begins to paint the sky, they come carrying the dust of their old villages, treading the worn trails down from the bluffs, striding the ancient sandstone shelves down to the bay, where they used to trade, their heels turning the water luminous, their voices curving in the last skittish, fragmented arias of daylight, their drums thrumming in the wings of nightbirds, their laughter rising with the swifts until morning has burned away the mist that hovers so lightly over the fields.

Nostalgias

(after Derek Walcott)

I.

I am not home until I wake to train whistles crescendoed at first light, until I have turned in the clank and lurch of boxcars, the rhythm of their passing.

I am not home until I scent the sour dregs of feed grain dropped by rumbling trucks and blown into the north bottom road's narrow shoulders.

I am not home until the Mississippi sings its lullaby, hushed and steady, insistent as its name, strong brown waves drowning the traffic that plays across the bridge's harp.

I am not home until I stand beside this mile-wide tide that trumps all others, rolling along slowly, until I breathe this ancient, mud-thick, fish-rank river.

II.

In these Georgia pines, I hear them again, the Cherokees of New Echota, restless souls seeking their country. Driven out of the mountains, walking one state after another in the worst kind of weather, they left their homes and families never to return, forced to live in an alien landscape.

They arrived at the Mississippi in the dead of winter, hungry and cold, stranded by islands of ice, for weeks unable to cross, weeping on its banks for the old warmth they knew, for the sun-hardened clay of home and the tall pines, filled and swayed by the slightest wind.

What can I add to centuries of grief, to what has already been lost? At this moment, snow is falling on my native land. It sweetens the onions, it covers brown grass. When morning tinges the pines with rust, I walk the red earth the Cherokees loved, I turn my face to unseasonable wind, searching again for the least sign of spring.

Hunger

(for Black Hawk)

Me-she-thi-po-wi, the big river, She-ka-ko he-ki, the place of wild onions. Lexicon of hooftrack and wingbeat, weather and light, familiar as the feel of your tools, supple enough to render the world you knew before the iron horses thundered,

before my kind staked the earth, their oxen and wagons hauling the abstract nouns, the absolute phrases they would marshal to take what you had, first by stealth and then by force. On paper, such words could never be unsaid. This English was hard, its vowels dark like caves, its promises like limbs that never heal.

Deep within my words lie the ancestors that Tenswakawa knew: rigid jaw and dug-in heels, weapons leveled, voices rising. The grudges carried to the grave. The hunger that nothing can glut.

Crossing

I.

Indian agent Thomas Forsyth to William Clark, Superintendent of Indian Affairs, from Rock Island, IL April 5, 1832

Dear Sir,

General Gaines has come and gone from here to no avail, having talked to Black Hawk for three days, unable to make any headway. When April came, he camped beside the river and swore he was going back to Illinois, saying the Iowa soil was bad, saying the corn we had given when theirs wouldn't grow tasted bitter in their mouths, saying the Mississippi beckoned.

Keokuk was furious, calling him a foolish old man. (There has never been any love lost between them.)
I implored him to think of the people.
We've seen this sort of thing from him before, so naturally we thought that this was just another standoff, like last time, a ritual to soothe his wounded pride.

We were wrong. This morning he set out in a hard rain, hundreds with him, crossing the water, moving slowly in the cold, the old warriors taking the outside, to keep the young ones peaceful. Now they are winding silently through the valley, stitching a dark line along the Illinois frontier.

II.

A hunger
deeper than any river.
His people
strip the trees
of their bark
and dig for roots,
making
shallow graves
for those who perish.

So deep there is no room for anguish or anger.

They wander for weeks, turned away wherever they ask for a place to plant corn, shunned by those who fear the whites' vengeance, the Prophet's promises exposed.

Too deep for anything but fear and sorrow.

Now they seek only to cross back before they can be found, stopping only to bury the dead.

A hunger that nothing can quell. Black Hawk stands somber:
no way to console his famished people, no words to explain this dark betrayal.
A hunger
Too deep for anything but this quiet despair.

III.

General George Atkinson to William Clark, from Wisconsin Heights, WI August 2, 1832

Dear Sir,

Yesterday we engaged the Sacs in battle, surprising them on their way to the river when our Indian scouts found their trail. They adjusted quickly. Black Hawk never joined the fight, but played his part. Above his men, out of range, sitting on a white horse, he chanted for hours, commanding them. But they never came at us directly, although they rained down some very serious fire, raking our main force again and again while his other men menaced our flanks.

We knew, by how hard they fought, that beneath and behind their flaring guns, unseen in the blur of fog and chill rain, Black Hawk's people were setting out on their woven rafts, taking the wide and shallow Wisconsin, crossing and vanishing again as we fought on, the time passing dreamlike and slow. Their fighters finally gave up the ridge but still held, sunk deep in a ravine, aiming up at us in the wooded knolls.

As darkness approached, I resolved that the most expedient course would be to take up the battle next morning.

The ground had not been of our choosing. We had little knowledge of our surroundings or what the enemy might do. We retreated beyond their reach and did not answer their fire, surrounding our own camp with a huge ring of fires that blazed all night and magnified every shadow.

I awoke at first light, ready to summon the men and resume the fight, to find that the Sacs must have slipped off to the river one by one, before we could circle them. Surely you know that I had planned to write with good news. We will catch up to them again today, tired and hungry as they are. The Hawk has evaded us again, but not for long.

IV.

Certain that the Mississippi would lead them home, Black Hawk's people pressed on to the Bad Axe. River of lamentation, water of wild grief. Cries rose from the women swimming with children on their backs, from those tying their babies to cottonwood bark, hoping the current would take them.

River of no escape, no retreat or surrender.

A flatboat bearing a cannon blocked the mouth of the Mississippi, a new steamboat named "The Warrior" edged in to shadow those who hid in the shallows or buried themselves in the sand, moved out to grind the others under its wheel. Soldiers turned its cannon

on those caught in the open, caught in the sights of more soldiers, just arrived to crowd the banks beside the unkempt, unshaven, hard-looking men of the Illinois and Wisconsin militia, men who fired at anything that moved until the bodies lay scattered, until the river ran red, carrying the dead for forty miles. River of death on all sides, river of no mercy.

The few who reach the Mississippi will have to fight again, where the Sioux wait, eager to slake old hatreds. Valley of endless mourning, river of last resistance.

V.

George Catlin to his wife, from Jefferson Barracks, south of St. Louis, MO November 1832

My Dearest Clara,

How are you? The weather here is good, and we arrived quickly. Behind these limestone walls, Black Hawk says little, so bowed down with grief he scarcely seems the same man I painted at his surrender, bidding farewell to his glory in phrases worthy of Shakespeare's Othello, dazzling as the sun in the fringed white robe the Winnebago women made for him.

I paint him and the others in their chains, as they insist. (Since the surrender, they have worn leg irons, except for the few weeks they suffered a mild form of cholera.) They are bored with making new pipes, missing the preparations for the winter hunt.

Each day another group comes to gawk and ask which one is he. What are they looking for? Magic? Defiance? Some of the others oblige: his young and handsome son, Whirling Thunder, roars and laughs, shaking his chains at the crowd. The Prophet murmurs quietly and strokes his long mustache, denying everything to anyone who listens. Black Hawk says little to anyone.

Last week, Keokuk came with a handful of their people to plead for his release, declaring they are too vulnerable to raids from the Sioux without him. The general sent them back, promising protection. The soldiers all say they have heard nothing about when he will be released.

When I finish here, I plan to paint his old home, Rock River Valley, the most beautiful country in all the world, for soon it will be much changed. Had it been mine, the place where I was born, I tell him, I would have fought for it, too. But I know that is scant consolation.

The only way he can sleep, he says, is to remember the smell of the grass, the rippling cornfields, the sound of the river shearing its banks in the spring, high and wild with snowmelt, and the post that stands at his father's grave in the burial grounds across the water, until morning comes to shred the garment of dream.

VI.

On that early October day he moves beyond all pain, nothing left but one more river.

Borne off by fever, carried into unending fame. His people bending to gather his British medals, the other gifts ever at hand. In the encyclopedias, it ends with his body covered,

the bones on display, the soul left to hover, the details written out, swept under the rug of history.

Time severed the men who fought him from their deeds, turned their names to towns

where children grew old never hearing how fire, the judge and ravisher of all things,

took the building—each flame rising higher, roaring like water as Black Hawk crossed over his last river.

Questions from the Living in the City of the Dead

What is the price of resistance?

misery and defeat

What is the price of obedience?

misery

What may be gained by patient endurance?

the fate of Quashquame the lot of Shabbona the wealth of Keokuk

What is the meaning of home?

the land where the bones of my fathers are laid

Where is the hope of going home?

buried under concrete and asphalt, under the gambling boats moored on the water

Who symbolizes the price of defiance?

Black Hawk's body, dragged from its grave

What rewards may be gained by those who strive for peaceful coexistence?

epaulettes given by their Great Father, fitting attire for their deaths

bright cloth snapping above their graves

the sound of the wind, wearing the years to ribbon

Signing the River Away

In their fathers' time, always, it was a buffalo robe, spread out over the grass, but also the sounds of birds, of water and leaves, the immensity of sky.

Now it is this room in Washington, windows locked against passing breezes, blinds pulled tight to shut out the sun.

Now it is this desk, massive and heavy, dark as a coffin, where the youngest man in the room, the last signer, sits writing his name meticulously, his scraping pen the only sound in the tense, endless silence.

Behind him, all in suits and ties, their handmade silver belt buckles gleaming, the elders, with their hair cut short, and the other government men stand watching as the last signature unrolls, a long wave sending the tribes out, flooding the land and driving off the salmon. And now, at the signer's right elbow, one man covers his eyes, his face stricken: a century beside the Columbia so quickly come to an end, the man behind him already turning away.

In Praise of Opulence

In the land of my fathers are many mansions: wide, white-columned, imposing and solid, fireplaced, chandeliered and stainglassed, constructed by the now-famous men of means, presidents, generals, and mayors who began their long and well-known careers by hunting Black Hawk's shadow.

With the nuts and bolts of Manifest Destiny, with the practice of giving the natives less for more, with the railroads that tore the earth and drove away the buffalo, on the ground that absorbed what was left of Black Hawk after they'd melted him down to the bones and wired him back together, they raised

each soaring edifice, built them like churches over the graves of those who had come before. In such fine rooms, we stand breathless and silent now in praise of opulence, forgetting the villages razed, the wickieups torched, the lives taken, forgetting the cost.

II

Presences

Origin

Here the glaciers heaved and groaned, jarring until they conceived a dark spine that filled with their melting and mingling, then widened and quickened, ripping prairie sand and silt, pulling other waters into its stubborn, furious pulse as it swelled and deepened, turned tumult and torrent, roared and sprawled and cut back on itself as it wound its way south, glistering strong and mighty and muddy and forever new, gathering in the birds and the animals and the first people, gathering us all.

Geodes

Deep in its core, the earth hoards its secrets.

Who can know the mysteries of its heart,

how the ancient layers of rock came to be,

how tree roots and mud balls turn, in the slow

seep of groundwater and eons of cold, to these

glinting orbs of light, lovelier than cut glass

or diamonds: a wealth of quartz

bedded under a thin crust of rock.

In the shift of seasons, these gray-

brown globes thrust up into the muck

of pastures and fields, holding

crystal born of stark land and rich soil.

Indian Mounds, Mississippi River Bluffs

The public pool closed until summer, park roads gated off for the winter, I turned into the winding hills where everything glistened in silence on the first afternoon of the year. Climbing against the cold and wind, the one set of footprints before me drifted shut, I hugged the rock wall for the shallow, powdery path, moving into the stillness of a place gone back to what it was, its history buried almost completely by snow.

Reaching the top, I read what I could of the glaciers that formed this valley. When I raised my head, a guardian stood at the edge of the clearing, loping off into the brush when I turned, aware of its presence, the yellow-gray scruff I would be sure of only later, after the row of tracks and fresh spoor.

Then, in the coyote's quick, faint call, I could hear the cries of small pups, the voice of a young girl at play, I could hear the breathless notes of wooden flutes in the creaking trees, and I knew that all around us, under ice and snow, under grass and dirt, the bodies of the mound-builders were slowly turning to crystal.

In the City's Oldest Cemetery

In the right season, in the right weather, here among the ornate obelisks, the big trees and the well-known names carved deep, at the far edges of each mound, the light, windborne loess, the flint and chert work themselves up again, where our fathers who have no names lie facing the dawn, with limestone coffins collapsed around them, with necklaces of claws, with stone pendants, with god masks carved in mussel shells, with small bags woven of cord made from prairie grass, with tools and pipes and small game, food for the journey across the wide water.

In This Season

How easy, in this season, to believe what the old ones say, that the earth remembers us, storing up our footsteps and our breath until we come again, as I have, to this same place, my shoes printing the rich black mud I walked years ago with yet another layer of longings.

This Vision

(for Coby and Hannah)

Once, the year was not paper marked up into squares, but a great wheel of seasons governed by the moon, every month named for the earth's simple turning.

By those lights, it is no longer April. This is the moon of last frost and first dew, of strong rain and blossoming trees, when wild onions stretch their lean stalks, blackberries gather their colors, and the first fledglings try their wings.

I would give you this vision, a circle that binds us to the smallest lives, a world where we are measured not by what we have but what we give.

April Morning

How hard they fight, all the small lives pushing their way out of the egg, out of the womb, battering their way into this world, shreeping in the trees and mewling their first cries, forcing their way up through the earth, the red shoots of the peonies, the unruly stalks of onions and dandelions stretching higher each day, all the leaves and blossoms breaking out of their green cocoons, nightcrawlers oozing along the blacktop, the deep blue twig of a snail, crossing a sodden sidewalk: how hard they fight to tighten their grip on this world, taking root and taking hold in the cool drizzle of this Sunday morning.

The Doe

(for Trice)

She was the one who remembered. leaving the windfalls and cornstalks to amble slowly toward us, her broad ears lifting, her tongue already tasting our gift of carrots, her hunger never sated. She held her secret close for weeks and months. the way a child cherishes a promise, her nose quivering its way to our hands as winter kept stepping closer, fueling her tenacious need, and her belly suddenly rippled in the stubble field of her coat when she came to us, aching with longing, so ravenous for the life inside her.

Buffalo Pen, Late Summer, Illinois Veterans Home

Prairie humpbacks, they list and bask in a vast ocean of grass and shadow, these three quiet except for snuffle, snort, or sudden toss of shaggy head, dozing out the afternoon unmoving as traffic deepens to the thrum and lull of locusts, dark boulders carved against the gathering dusk.

These are the old gods, horned and bearded, back from the edge of their death, hides scarred with old wars, shoulders brooding with power, groundshakers out of another time who, long ago in this place, no fence could hold.

The Shield of Chief Little Rock

Achilles would have smiled, lifting it for the first time, so magnificent it must have come from a young man's dream: the buffalo hide staked over the pit of steaming stones, thickened and toughened until its sinews sang, pulling away from the earth, its surface fashioned by a holy man

who prayed that its circle would keep him strong and safe, and placed within its outer rim the earth's four mountains, a crescent moon, the Pleiades, and between them, the large bird who carried thunder under its wings and lightning in its eyes, surrounded by other, smaller birds to stand for other powers, all painted a bright, otherworldly blue, with clay from the sacred mountain.

strung with the feathers of eagles for swiftness and courage, of owls for good fortune and wisdom. Fallen in Black Kettle's village, as Little Rock fought on the Washita to keep the women and children from Custer's eager hands, its concave surface strong enough to banish arrows but not bullets, his shield must have seemed ripe for the taking—a beauty that had tempted fate, a glory worthy of swelling Custer's own, as if the spoils he'd gathered could somehow fix the measure

of a man. Tonight, under the summer's long breezes and the cicadas' slow dissolve, it is Little Rock's shield I remember as the moon's bright circle keeps rising, saying life is but a moment, saying this was a man.

Hawk

Drawing a skein of bickering crows, or hovering restless, tracing the shape of infinity, its dark eyes shear a glittery landscape. Imagine being that attuned, your senses razored keen and relentless, hearing one neighbor's feet shift the leaves three blocks down the lane, hearing another's cough a half-mile away, in a different direction.

Imagine yourself methodical, a compact body narrowed to the arrowed dive, the sudden strike, the scalpeled precision of talons and beak, free of fine distinctions like mercy and remorse. Imagine yourself formidable, wingtip to wingtip, barb and feather, muscle and bone, so strong the rich blood tunnels through your surging heart, your fierce cry rises from the highest branch.

The Fox

Not that flash of sudden light making a break for the far lane of a highway at dawn more than half my life ago

Not the rucked body lying roadside deep in Georgia years later, the tawny pelt no more than a tumble of bones

But this one padding up the hill all business, her eyes unswerving, sure-legged and quick without hurry

carrying the sun on her back, the long, lustrous brush so taut as she slips through the heart of October, moving lightly

over the graves and crossing out of sight, on her way to windfalls and torpid voles in the groves her ancestors knew.



Caroline Collins was born and raised in Illinois. She received a master of fine arts degree in creative writing and a doctorate in nineteenth century American literature from the University of Arkansas. Her poems and essays have appeared in numerous scholastic and belletristic journals. She and her husband, poet and literary critic Floyd Collins, live in Cuthbert, Georgia. She teaches writing and literature at Andrew College.

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