

Michigan land and Iron County's land, Northern Michigan: [specimens] 16346-16499, 17500-17513. No. 90 1889

Merriam, W. N. [s.l.]: [s.n.], 1889

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U.S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY FIELD SECTION BOOK

No. 90.

1889.

Michigan Land & Fron Co's, Land. Northern Midnigan

St. N. Merriam.

SURVEY OF THE PRE-CAMBRIAN ROCKS OF THE N.W. STATES.

INSTRUCTIONS.

1. Ordinarily at least two pages of this book will be devoted to one section. On the left hand page place a map of as much of the section as has actually been seen. Denote rivers, lakes, marshes, etc., by the usual topographical signs. Denote the ledges of rock, when no structure is made out, by cross-hatching, making the cross-hatching cover as nearly as possible the areas occupied by the exposures. If the rock is a massive one, but still more or less plainly bedded, use the same sign with a dip arrow and figure attached, showing the amount and inclination of the dip. Denote slaty or other very plainly bedded rocks by lines running in the direction of the strike, with figures and a dip arrow attached as before. In all cases where there is the least doubt about the true bedding directions, indicate it by a query. To each exposure on the face of the map attach the number of the specimen representing it. In mapping the section count each of the spaces between the blue lines as 100 paces, and twenty of these spaces as one mile, or 2,000 paces. Usually the southeast corner will be placed at the bottom of the page, or at the first black line above the bottom of the page, and at the right hand side. If, however, for any reason, it is desirable to show portions of an adjoining section, the southeast corner may be shifted up, or the map may be turned around and the north placed at the left hand side of the page.

2. On the right hand page place the notes descriptive of the exposures. Begin in each case with the number of the specimen, placing the number on the left hand side of the red line, after which give in order on the right of the same red line the position of the ledges as reckoned in paces from the southeast corner of the section, and the dip and strike when observable, for instance: 4025–250 N., 300 W., Strike, N. 6° E., Dip, 50° E. Then follow with as full a description of the ledge as possible.

3. The ruling of the left hand page is also arranged so that a smaller scale can be used. Each one of the black lines may represent a section line and the red lines quarter sections and "forties." The scale of the maps may thus be reduced, if desirable, to two inches to the mile (the

ordinary town plat scale.)

4. Collect a specimen from each separate ledge of rock, or wherever there is a change of rock on any one ledge. In case of trips made on foot or in canoes, for long distances, neighboring ledges, unquestionably of one kind of rock, need not be sampled, the position and extent of the ledge being marked on the map, with a note that it is of a rock identical with specimen so-and-so. Under the same conditions small sized samples, trimmed to a uniform size of $2 \times 2\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{3}{4}$ inches will be allowed, but in all other cases large sized specimens, trimmed to a size of $3 \times 4 \times 1$ inches, must be selected, in accordance with § 3, chapter IV, p. 44, Regulations of the U. S. Geological Survey. In all cases collect chips for slicing. All specimens are to have numbers painted on them, in white on-a black background, in the field.

5. On the last twenty-five pages of the book give, as may seem desirable, a general account of the examination of the region mapped in the previous pages, correlation of observations, sketches, cross sections,

etc., etc.

n. E. 1/4 3 T. 47 R. 3 0

1990 M. 00 N. J.E. Lee 3-47-30 16346 Mica schist or greess The 16347 exposurerises in a rounded Kuto near top of ridge and belongs I think rather with the grandi chan with the Slaw rolitic schists to the week 1900n. 150 gt. D.E. 3-47-00 16348 From top of westward continuation of above ridge The rocks along the ridge seem to dep n. N. at du angle of about 400 18707.1407.0.9, 3-47-30 Small exposure of this greenstone shows in top of ridge los much covered to tell whether digke or 1790 M. 140 H. D. E. 3.49-30 16350 Large Exposures of this sehistorganiss on the South side of ridge Dup 45001. 21

2.7.145 T. 47 R. 30 16 3 2.

1633/ 17007. 15024. 1.8.3-49-30 Grande from ledge rising abruptly from a small swamp on the north 440 South 1502. 0. E. 3-47-30 The same rock shows again in a high ridge 1550 7, 400 26, 0.8.3-47-30 16352 Granitie rock from ridge running S. 35 Dt. 16353 170071. 40024. 0. 8. 3-47-30 From north side of above ridge

A. W. 14 5 T. R. 16 3 1.8.145 T. 47 R. 50 16354 9004 2001, Di & 5-47-30 Staurolitic mica schist Striking n. W. & S. E Dep high to n.E. The Lec. 5 only one Exposure was seen. In a number of places the mica schist was seen Lowever in large fragments, but nothing that was certainly in situ

M. E. 1/2 Sec 8 T. 47

R. 30

16355 800 St. 1900 n. J.E. 8-47-30 Small & poem of staurolitie mica schiel Large fragments show for a couple hundred paces wish and are without much doubt-The worth half of the section is quele well cleared and was crossed several times but no more rock in place was noted D.E. 148 T. 47 R. 30 n.W.1/2 8 R. 30 T. 47 Variations along this line is 7 18. D. N /4 Sec 8 T. 47 R. 30,4 Die 00 R. アインラストナットスストラインス 1 4 1 R

16356 1946 M. 00 M. D. E. 7 - 47 - 30 From small test fil. The rack Diphight 7: to north East 16357 From test pet 120 pacer East -I These locations are doubtful as we could make neither thereetle nor dial agree with the lines according to the distance from the D. St. corner of sec. 16 306 should be 200 paces farther rust than we made it in running through from the north line 178011.600 2.0.2, 7-47-30 16358 Slaurolitie schist in large Fin Exposures on south bride of Spruce River de placed the slaurolites show better than I have seen them before Strike S 45-8. Dep 45 7. 2

Small lidge of Slaurolitic Strike 20° H. J.M. (approx) Small rounded Knob of mici 16360 schiel-The last line was run with a 5 °W. variation and the result was a line parallel to the section leve 3257. 200 W. J. E. 7-47-30 116361 Ledge of mica schist about 50 pakes long (Slaurolike, Dep 450 71. Stake E. 350 S

7 /20/4 170 T. 47 Dad R. 30 37

71.81/4/7 R. 30 T. 47

14 1060 M. 600 H. D. E. 17-47-30 16362 Staurolitic mica schist in rounded exposure about 15 × 40 paces Strike Soo & Dip & the cast Ithink at quill a high angle 1140 1. 600 94. 0.8. 17-117-80. The same muca schist shows again in small exposure

1.2.1217 T. 47 R. 30 Venner 2d of rough of Follar. 4 4

77/4/20 T. 47 R. 30 red to the pencil line

16363 186071. 25 Th. S.E. 19-47-30 a low ledge of greenstone (3) qual-Dip 40 n. Strike 10 S. gw, 16364 50 paces south of 16363 the ledge god has an abrupt south face, sloping gradually to the worth Strike of lidge same as 16363 ·16365 126571. 1850 W. D. E. 20-47-30 agresistone from a lidge 1200M. 18407. D. E. 20 -47-30 ridge seems to belong with 16363 16367 100071, 1725) f. J. E. 20. 47 - 30 a low greaustone lidge It seems to have a dip to the north. :16368 1000 M. 1865 H. D. E. 20, 47-30 1.94

1.24.14 20 R. 30

16369 8357 1800 21. 0.8. 20-47-301 Low lidge of purkish grandi 8.40M: 1810 24. D. E. 20 -47- 38 a low ledge only about 5 sleps 16370 943 north of the granite-ledge 1060 M. 1600 M. D.E. 20-47-30 16371 On wony layer in ad highly act sch banded Schill; This rock is made up of the two bands shown in the spacinum Strike 48°S. J. W. Depoon. 16372 113571,160021 A.E 24-47-30 On a quarty our bunded schielorganzi Striking 2505 g W. and depping · 1245 n. 1600 24. S. E. 20-47-30 16373 ancel similar to that found grant farther west in this section 16366) Reens to be on same ridge

7. E. 1/20 T. 47 R. 30 100

Jos or three amace Knot at this place . Strike E. &W. Sip 50° N 16374 134077.1400 %. D.E. 20-47-30 16375 a green stone from the level to the 1230/2 - 1400 91 0.8. 20-47-30 13/6376 Like 16372 a ridge 50 feet high Ison Dip 40 n. Strike E, PW, 16377 Show a deter in 16376 it seems to be about lin or 12 feet wide and to men n. 2 4 8. W, including to the S.E. 1185 N.1400 H. VE. 26-47-3 2 an ofform similar to 16376 990 M. 1400 W. S. E. 20-47-30 16378 a small ledge of greens! 25 sleps south the granile shows. en large ledges

D. E. 1/4 20 R. 3 o T.47

a low ledge of micacenes greatzile dipping 40° 21. 16379 195 1130 n. 1100 gt. D. E. 20-47-30 the Banded iron similar to 16376 chow 1200M, 850 M. D. E-20-47-30 16380 Small ledge of This rock similar & that to the wast Strike 15 n. of W Dip 45 2 11502 850 2. 0. 8. 20 - 47 - 30 1 16381 a ledge of micacions quality-schiet Strike 12 n. q W Dep 60°M asmall low eage of granstone 16382 97071.85091 0.8.20-47-30 16383 mica schiel Dehink it is un place but am not eur Arisabout 15 ft sq. Sense 10 Egn. Sip 35 %.

W 14 27 T. 47 R. 30

16384 1050n. 475 N. D. E. 20-47-30 a low ledge of greenslow 16383 92571-2004 D. E- 20-47-30 - a lidge of greenstown on south side of road to magnetic Location 16386 86571. 250 4. 1. 8. 20 -47 - 30 a large ledge of greenslow north Ledge runs 208. 0 2. 75021.25021.0.8.20-47-30 16387 Greensline From top of high bluff or Knot rising of feet 70071.25074. 1.8.20-47-30 16386 bluff seem to dip high to nort. Thas somewhat the appearance of a mica schiel 16389 53571, 200 94. 1.8. 20-47-3.0 a low ledge of Hom blende Schrit Stike 15 S. of E. Def 55" 71.

4837. 250 HD. E. 20-47-30 16390 a ledge of micacious quartite Shiking 205. 92. 75 n. 44021,250 0,2,20-47-30 16391 a lune skaped mass of sirecitic grastite in The meaceout quartili 21.10 25 08 31 ft long and 8 00 10 wide 370 M. 250W. D.E. 20-47-30 16392 about 10 or 10 sups south of the quartile 16393 Schist about lin sleps wroth of the granite Schiet chows similar to 16393 16394 370M. 195 Ce, S. 2. 20-47-36. ladge dike in quarizier running J. 2 9 n. Wasprox along the East Edge the glyili.

56/42 T. R.

whiliquants pebbles 16395 shorts this conglowerate 16396 " a pebble in this conglowerate a few paces cart the quartileis findly bounded showing conglorheratic bands side by side with the seriette schistore structure Show this conglowerationalment 16397 Stick 45 S JE Dip 70 71. 16398 16399 660 A. ov E. J. E. 20-47 -30 a large ledge of granstone rising so to 70 feet above the coultry to the north In Alder the rock fraction looks somewhat like a mica echiel21.24.1428 T. 47 R.30 00

quantity chair the more scheslare 16 40 6 is from a graville mans or dike in thise schools; it shows for about 4 feet and is about your inches wade running to a Sport to the wast The skelch shows roughly This gake ?! Therock here appears contorted and I could not be position of the. dip and strike, but it seems to strike about 40 E, of S. 16407 1410 N.1100 H. P. E. 28-47-30 Lunace ledge of graniti south of the Eric Location 16408 1745 M. 1000 H. D. E. 28-47:36 Lucale didged micacious quartzite Striking 35°S. of E. Dipmany vertical 16409 1780 M. 1000 H. S. E. 28-47-30 Ledge of quartile striking 13°21. J.W. Dup to

n. E.1/4 2 % Т. 47 R. 30 of warefu-

M95 M.1000 H. D. E. 28 - 49 - 30 Fer greatile striking and dipping The same as 16 409 a skaft has been sunk just north of this found in this malerial 1800 M. 1000 W. D. E. 28-47-30 in side of small cut for a shaft-16.413 the schist-like 16411 shows on the north, next to this and in contact on the south is about 2 ft. of gely. shown in 16412 South of this again and in contact is the school 16413 16414 1900M. 850 Dr. J. E. 28-47-30 \$16415 Aledge about to slips in diameter Strike E 7'S Dip 70 M 16415 lies on the south and in contact with 16414 16416 1775 N. 85 0 2t. D. 2. 28 - 47 - 30 asmall ledge of quarticle striking E 40°S. Dup 70°M

16417 1740 n. 850 %. D. E. 28-47-30 Her quartile similar to 16410 Strike 35 N.J. W. Dup son Ledgemus a number of pases E. 7W. 16418 The same rock is exposed again 45 paces south of 16417 16419 155571.85021. D. E. 28-47-30 a low round lidge of granite about 30 feet across P/6420 150021.35021. D. E. 28-47.30 alledged finely banded mica ceous graditality thinking 28. J. E. Dep 90 16421 1410M. 3802. O.E. 28-47-30 Throw a shaft. Could see no rock in place 16422 1380 n. 350 N. D.E. 28.47-30 Shaft in rock similar \$ 1642/ Strike Novn. Dip 90

16423 133071.300 34. 0.8. 28-47-30 hes in chilact and south of a quarticle - Only about 2 ft. in width over seen 16424 1270 N. 315 H. D. E. 28-47-30 a large round Knot of granilerunning about 400 M. J.W. 16425 1270 M. 210 H. D. E. 28-217-30 agnary schot in a large Exposure 16426 1270 M. 150 W. D.E. 28-47-30 alow Knob of this schist is Exposed Kerel Strike about N.W. 4 S. E. Dip 16427166091.103074. 1.8.28-47-30 Quantile from the Erie Location at This point the qualitie lums from about an Exw. derection to a N. and S. showing the curving. o

16428 5 slips north of 16429 On the - 28 north and south strike of there gegile Strike 10°E. gold & ip high, nearly vertical 16429 1635 M. 1030 St. D.E. 28-47-30 a low wounded ledge of green. slove lying between the quarty chi (16427 28) and the more for. fortions in which the ort occurs 1.6430 158571, 1070 96. D. E. 28-47-30 about 95 It west of No.1. shaft at the Eric mine show a granular phase of the woon with secondary quarty -1648 about a feet south of 16430. The "soap rock" of this mine 16431 about 3 juches north of

Specimens laken from the 16433 slock file and brock dump 16434 16433 at the Eric mine & show different phases of the rock and ora 16 436 16 4/37 16438 16439 16440 Lection struck in drie hole under the west shaft in Eric 12/2 Martile 2" 6 ft ore and guard,
3° 6 Hora Hat ore frie quality, 6 th 8 ft soap
rock, 7th 13 ft. ore.
1 st. mingled iron and gets. ore. Itsoap rock tift. mixe a stone, 75 of state ora stop in mixed over 1660 M, 1100 M. D. E. 28-47-80 quarkin striking 2.2721. Dep 78 n.

16442 1700 N. 1100 %. D.E. 28-47-30 Shows a band of this micaceous quantile and a portion of a mest Struce & 15. D. p. 80 M. 16443 1700 N. 1050 N. D.E. 28-47-30 Quartzill from a lidge very Similar # 16442 W. Dock somewhat curved and broken 16444 1725 M. 1030 9t. D.E. 28-47-30 amore vilreous and less micaceous thase of these quartilis Strk. 591. 40 %. Dep 40

S. E. 1427 T. 47 R. 30 all locations between these lines are 100 steps too for South

16×15. 5407. 1000 7. D. 8 27,-47-30 in extended an not position thative it not a large boulder of there are a large munter of great size at this place 4757. 1000 21. D. E. 27 - 47-30 16446 15 grangile ledge about 30 by 15 gr- Strike EHS S Dip 85 x. 16447 197571.1000 W. D. E. 34-47-30 a large grandi exposur 16448 20 91. 750 CU. S. E. 27 - 47-30 Par, ochist from a trench 16449 118. 21. 790 H. D. E. 27-47-30 16400 Specimins taken from a klock file near some shapes 16451 155 n. 750 N. D. E. 27 - 27-30 Lucace quarticle adque Strike N. 35 N. Dip 80 E

T. 46 R. 30 30 Minital

20071.700 24. 2.2.27 -49-30 16452 a small ledge of while quarticle dan not certain that - it is in place Strike D. 35W. Dep 86 E 16453 235 71. 750W, D. E. 27 -47.30 small ledge of quarticle appears to have same street and dep as 16452 16454 1930 21. 500 00.0. 2. 34-47-30 16455 a small ledged the banded nucacious quartich-The specimen show how places of the acock Strike It, 48 n. Dup 90 1820 21.52026.0.2.34-47-30 16256 Specimins showing defpront 16407 16458 thases of rock taken from a shaft lat this fourabout so paces back of this shaft is a large grechestonic Huob represented in spec 16409 16459 is another in the same

Hund of malerial at this soul forward their have laken outsome soft red and brown over, similar to those north of Champion, as well the hard on 18502.500 W S. E. 34-47-30 The greenslow shows again being a continuation of that-16460 1685 M. 500 W. S. E. 34-47-30 Low exposure of greenslove 16461 1300 n. 500 W. S.E. 34-47-30 16462 Low ledge belonging to the-16462 is from same ledge as 16461 aled south of it 1250 M. 270 W. S. E. 34-47-30 a ledge of greenstone rising 7008 feet labour the surface and Extending E. P. W. For 30 or 40 sleps

n. W.35 T. 47

R.30

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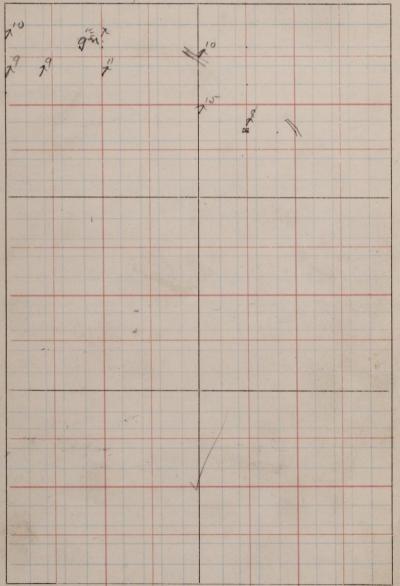
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16 464 157571. 250 W, S, E, 34-47-30 alarge range of greenslow doubtless the same as that crossed 250 paces west 16465 101071.00 W. S. E. 34-47-30 The grandi reses here in Kusts 40 bros fut high and runs nearly 2, rw. judging from the odithin of the ridge 11/6466 550 M. 1450 W S. E. 35-47-30 agreenslove Knobrising 15 or so feet above the surface around The Same rock shows again about 108 sleps D.E. 1702. 1450 W. S. E. 35-47-30 16467 a low lidge of granile several 16468 175 M. 1000 W. S. E. 35-47-30 a ledge of school or schistori greenstoric with a grandle view about 4ft wide running with the school or shucture Thespecimen shows both

1,24,35 R. 30 T. 47

The structure runs n. PS. a low rounded Knob of coarse red granile 150M. 600 W. S.E. 35-47-30 16470 a micaccous quartile exposed in Dip 80'n. Strike & 45-5 Dep 80'21. 1680 n. 500 W. S. E. 2-46-30 16471 asmall granili ledge apoul-16472 1680M. 380W S. E. 2-46-30 16473 Specimins from an ald shaft 16474 From Top of north sud of Republic net. Burided over ceiler jasper 16 475 From highest somet om Depublic N.E. 2 T. 47 R. 30



16476 Greenslove from , et layer Ease-of the jasper gormation. about 100 oft South of Bear Lake 16477 Mag. Sil. schist- From layer next east of 16476 about 40 ft. 16478 Greenslone from 2d layer East-of jasper, about 150 ft. from 16479 Mag. Sil. Schiat from layer next 16486 East of 16478 16479 near contact with 16478 of this rock & the East layer 16482 Mag Sil schiet from layer next east of 16489 16483 Mag. Sil schist Near ike. S. E. corner of the fold Firm the Eastern word layer of this schist

S. Q. 35 T. 47 R. 3 0

16484 about 400 ft. D. W. of 16483 Othing It is pook the same layer 16 486 greenslove from next layer 16486 Banded jasper from the S.E. 16487 Mext layer J. E. of 1648.6 16488 Mag. Dilochist from layer nest south of 16487 16489 Secular conglowerate from thowast side of basin 16490 Granbile from the wast-16491 Greenslove just East of 16490

Sec/0 R. 3/

100M. 250 W. D.E. 10-47-30 16492 a low ledge of grazustone on The west Side of swamp 25071, 200 W. D. E. 10-47-30 .. 16493 On Each side of a small creek a greyish massiva rock is Exposed for skvaral yds. It carries a large amount of a carbonale 16494. 29071, 250W. O.E. 10=47-30 greenslove Exposed in west Mand of creek

Lec 15. T. 47 R.3/

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16495 1845 71, 250 W. S.E. 15-47 -31 a low ledge of Dandstone 12,1 in a swamp . Could not get a strike or dip 16496 1753 M. 250W. Q. E. 15-47-31 a low ledge south of swamp Shire 30 Sofe, Diep 80 m 16497 1700 M. 250 W. D. E. 15-47-31 a grendom Exposed under and uplured root are very doubtful as to its being in place

Sec. 3 T. 47 R. 3/ 41

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9135 M, 1250 It. O.E. 3-47-31 a small lidge of mica schist of think it is In place although it may be a large boulder 16498

R. Dec. T. K- AD T 12 KI KIN PORT *· イ· かり イーナー アン の本の本の本の本 12 12 12 12 72 2 八克 22 2 Coo 35 M A.C.o.

16499 as 57 cor 11 -47 - 36 Greenstone - On place 17.

7500 # 23 75 T 20 20 26/18 665-65 55. 50 4 35 30 Botton & bas

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1850 n. 775W. D. E. 30-47-30 17500 a lean banded iron schiel that has been uncovered at this place a distance of about 100 ft. n. + S. 185071. 780 St. D.E. 30-47-30 5/7501 a greenstone lying in contact with 1 4500 on the west. Hear the coulact it is fiver grained than shown in the specimen, Dip \$ 17500 60 St. Street 35 W. 9 8. 17502 1850M. 1700 H. D. E. 30-47 - 30 alarge Knot of coarse greenslove running a cittle west of south aledge of granustone rising on the rack side of swamp 17504 12502 1900 W. D.E. 30-47-30 a small ledge of greinstone very similar to 19502 17565 117571.115021. D.E. 35-47-30 a large ledge of vary compact greenstone running about n. Et,.

1250n. 1000 W. A. E. 30-47-30 17306 a large ledge of greenstonie runing about n.E. 175-07 1200M. 300W. S. E. 30-47-30 alarge ridge of print granite 47571.1940W. S.E. 30-47-30. 17508 a large ridge of coarse massiva greenslone 4707.1920W.S.E 30-47-30 a banded for schist apparently to the East and south of 17508 W. stukes somewhat southwest and depo 90°

250 M. 1500 W. S. E. 7-46-30 17510 a small exposure of lean iron school Thist location has been wall led pitted best all of them in the drift as far as a saw. Strike o'st. o. D. Dip 35° E. 17511 250 n. 1425 W. D. E. 7-46-30 another small exposure of rook similarto 17010 Dup Petrike Dane as 17570

185071. 220W. D. E. 18-46-80 a flat surface of granite several efds. in Extent. Our not sure exact is in place 517512 1850N, 1280 W. S.E. 18-46-30 Banded iron schiel similar & those seen 1/4 mile north Strikes 21. 95 top 60' E

250W. 700n. D. E. 19-46-30 Thru large grande boulders 10- & 20 feet in diameter on a slight rise in swamp

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750. n.700. W. S. 2. 29. 47. 87 17513 Strikes south dips. 852

D. Blec Lec. 5 T. 46 R. 3 / 第二个 ·

九 K Z. 222,22,2,2,27, 222, 222 hko, ohk, kho, hok, okh, koh 120.012-210-102.021-201

700 M. 1100 E gly St. 255. BE D. 80 h 660 M. 1100 E . St. 27 Mgw. D 78 M. 660 M. 1030 E , Surresfron E + W & M P 6 635 M. 1030 E gmst. 700 M. 1030 H. gry St. 10 E. of M. but is pomenhad broken and 225 M. 1030 W. gry, St. 40 E gs. Dip 90

