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Governor's message and accompanying documents. Volume I 1872

Madison, Wisconsin: Atwood and Culver, 1872

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TABLE No. II.—Liabilities.

Name of Company.	Net claims for losses.	Reinsurance Fund.		Divide's & scrip ordered paid.	Borrowed money.	All other claims.	Total liabilities.	Capit'l stock paid.	Net surplus over capital	Deficiency in capital.
		Fire and Inland.	Marine.							
Wis. Joint Stock Companies.										
Brewer's Fire Ins. Co. of America	$29,720	$44,826	.....	.....	.....	$875	$75,421	$183,000	$33,037	.....
Hekla Fire	.....	10,385	.....	.....	.....	3,285	13,670	25,125	.....	$3,469
Northwestern National	65,107	35,668	.....	.....	.....	.....	100,775	187,500	.....	41,459
Totals	$94,827	$90,879	.....	.....	.....	$4,160	$189,866	$395,625	$33,037	$44,928
Wisconsin Mutual Companies.										
Concordia Mutual Fire	.....	$10,797	.....	.....	.....	$220	$11,017	[1]$29,778	$908	.....
Dodge County Mutual	$19,772	76,948	.....	.....	.....	.....	96,720	[2]75,387	10,550	.....
German Mutual	.....	8,603	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,603	[2]35,113	8,758	.....
Germantown Farmers Mutual	.....	37,544	.....	.....	.....	.....	37,544	[2]164,941	17,070	.....
Herman Farmers Mutual	342	3,310	.....	.....	.....	13	3,665	[2]17,378	8,600	.....
Madison Mutual	18,728	231,697	.....	.....	.....	589	251,014	[2]671,407	60,596	
Milwaukee Mechanics Mutual	11,231	158,359	.....	.....	.....	3,179	172,769	[2]358,858	16,493	.....
Vernon County Scandinavian Mutual	.....	504	.....	.....	.....	.....	504	.....	450	.....
Totals	$50,073	$527,762	.....	.....	.....	$4,001	$581,836	$1,352,862	$123,425	.....
Companies of other States.										
Ætna, Conn	$977,966	$2,066,549	.....	.....	$825,490	$500	$3,870,505	$3,000,000	.....	$470,002
Alemannia Fire, Ohio	40,500	64,975	.....	.....	36,000	11,554	153,029	250,000	$22,577	.....
Amazon, Ohio	36,216	138,502	$2,600	.....	.....	30,680	207,998	500,000	73,759	.....
American, Ill	38,983	118,436	.....	.....	48,492	6,162	212,073	150,000	74,122	.....
American Central, Mo	58,073	88,849	.....	.....	.....	.....	146,922	275,000	1,312	.....
Andes, Ohio	138,469	729,037	450	.....	.....	.....	867,956	1,000,000	.....	134,282
Arctic Fire, N. Y.	8,227	51,767	.....	735	.....	1,304	62,033	250,000	37,844	.....
Brewers and Maltsters, N. Y.	11,500	39,196	.....	.....	.....	2,238	52,934	200,000	7,862	.....
Commerce, N. Y.	25,670	128,507	.....	.....	.....	5,901	160,078	200,000	60,125	.....
Commercial Fire, N. Y.	14,816	73,384	.....	193	.....	842	89,235	200,000	66,747	.....

[1] Of which $6,270 is capital and $23,508 is premium notes.

[2] Premium notes.

DOCUMENTS.

VOL. I.

No. 1 —Report of Secretary of State.
2 — Secretary of State, as Insurance Commissioner.
3 — State Treasurer.
4 — School and University Land Commissioners.
5 — Superintendent of Public Instruction.
5½— Regents of State University.

VOL. II.

No. 6—Report of Trustees of Hospital for the Insane.
7— Northern Hospital for the Insane.
8— Institution for the Blind.
9— Institute for the Deaf and Dumb.
10— Soldiers' Orphans' Home.
11— State Prison Commissioner.
12— Managers of Industrial School for Boys.
13— State Board of Charities and Reform.
14— Commissioner of Immigration.
15— Adjutant General.

GOVERNOR'S MESSAGE.

Gentlemen of the Senate and Assembly:

In appearing before you to present my second annual communication, I am glad to be able to announce that the past season has been one of uninterrupted prosperity to the state.

The returns of agriculture, our great leading pursuit, have been such as to give the greatest abundance for home consumption and to afford a large surplus for exportation. The general development of the industries of the state has been without a parallel. Manufacturing industry has more than kept pace with our advancing agriculture, and our railway system has been extended with the utmost rapidity, so that there are now few of the inhabited portions of the state that are not in near proximity to a railroad. The progress of education has been in the highest degree satisfactory, and our charitable institutions, the just pride of all our people, have, by their wise and humane management, given comfort and relief to all who have been brought within their influence.

Happiness and peace have been found throughout all our borders. The state was never more free from crime—the laws have been faithfully enforced, and the rights of all preserved and maintained.

With this brief preface, I invite your attention to a statement of the condition of the state.

From the reports of the Secretary of State and State Treasurer, it appears that the balance in the treasury, belonging to

the various funds, at the close of the last fiscal year (Sept. 30, 1872), was $239,109.11.

The receipts and disbursements of the General Fund, for the year, were as follows:

RECEIPTS.

State tax	$685,040 93	
Tax on suits	3,460 00	
Railroad companies—taxes	228,528 49	
Fire insurance companies—licenses, taxes and fees	44,510 75	
Life insurance companies—licenses	16,947 87	
Telegraph companies—taxes	205 00	
Plank road companies—taxes	200 35	
Tax on National banks	45,177 87	
Bonds receivable	510 00	
Miscellaneous	35,895 94	
		$1,060,477 20

DISBURSEMENTS.

Salaries and permanent appropriations	$79,236 80	
Legislative expenses	112,326 80	
State prison and charitable institutions	458,707 89	
Interest on state indebtedness	160,032 15	
Miscellaneous	266,139 32	
		$1,076,442 96

The above disbursements are classed as follows:

For state institutions	$458,707 89	
Interest on state debt	160,032 15	
Special appropriations and other extraordinary expenses	120,108 09	
Making a total of extraordinary expenses		$738,848 13
Which sum deducted from the total disbursements leaves as ordinary expenses		$337,594 83
The expenses of the same class in 1870 were		$316,380 31
And in 1871		$293,746 66

The apparent excess of the ordinary expenses of the past year over the preceding year is explained by the following table, showing of what items the ordinary expenses consisted:

ORDINARY EXPENSES.

Items.	*1871.*	*1872.*
State Officers and Clerks	$61,978 96	$61,575 75
Legislative expenses	101,666 12	112,326 80
Supreme Court	14,016 34	13,158 00
Circuit Court	29,833 33	30,000 00
Historical Society	6,395 97	6,300 00
State Library	2,629 20	1,694 80
Engineers, Firemen and Laborers	14,277 16	16,258 32
Gas	5,143 03	5,286 94
Postage—State Departments	4,517 15	4,525 62
Governor's Contingent Fund	1,380 68	601 06
Stationery	464 97	20,000 00
Printing	28,439 10	47,904 64
Advertising	1,759 27	2,207 40
Publishing Laws	14,478 90	12,155 10
Militia, Military Secretary and Armorer	2,150 48	2,197 20
State Board of Assessors	80 00	1,403 20
Coal	4,536 00	*5,868 95
Total	$293,746 66	$337,594 83

The difference, as will be seen, is found substantially in three items, viz.: Legislative Expenses, Printing and Stationery. The excess of legislative expenses is partially accounted for in the expense incurred by the preceding legislature, in what was known as the "Dells Investigation," which was paid during the past year. But that still leaves the legislative expenses many thousand dollars in excess of the expenses for the last five years. This fact will, no doubt, challenge your attention, and I hope that the present legislature will be able to present a showing that will compare favorably with any preceding year.

At the last session the cost of employés of the assembly was reduced $1,108.40, while the smilar expenses of the senate were increased $2,911.25. By the table before referred to, it will be seen that in the past season there was expended for printing, $47,904.64 against $28,439.10 the preceding year. This excess largely arises from the printing of the constitu-

*Paid after the close of the fiscal year, and not included in the total expenses for 1872.

tion, ordered by the legislature of 1871, which amounted to $13,360.78, and the report of the State Board of Charities and Reform, $1,149.61.

There was paid during the past year $20,000 for stationery; but $10,000 of that sum was for stationery purchased and used the year before, for the payment of which the legislature neglected to appropriate.

These explanations show that the expenses proper for the past year do not materially vary from the preceding year.

STATE DEBT.

The debt of the state on the 30th of September 1872, was as follows:

Certificates of indebtedness in trust for the different funds	$2,233,900 00
State bonds outstanding	18,100 00
Curreney certificates	57 00
Total	$2,252,057 00

The certificates of indebtedness on the state are held for the different funds as follows:

School Fund	$1,559 700 00
Normal School Fund	512,500 00
University Fund	111,000 00
Agricultural College Fund	50,600 00
Total	$2,233,900 00

The total productive accumulations of all the trust funds of the state, on the 30th day of September, 1872, were $3,776,185,-15, showing an increase during the last fiscal year of $276,-641,05.

The amount belonging to each fund on the same day was as follows:

School Fund	$2,482,771 28
Normal School Fund	205,983 88
University Fund	206,983 88
Agricultural College Fund	205,058 20

The operation of the law of 1870, entitled "an act to authorize the Commissioners of School and University Lands to loan the trust funds to school districts for the purpose of building school buildings therein," has not in all cases been satisfactory, and I recommend the repeal of that law.

GOVERNOR'S CONTINGENT FUND.

There was expended from the Governor's Contingent Fund during the year, the sum of $397. The balance remaining in the Fund January 1, 1873, was $2,555.13, as follows: Unexpended balance of appropriation of 1871, $555.13. Appropriation of 1872, $2,000. No further appropriation is required for the ensuing year.

There was received at the Executive Office during the year 1872, for commissions to Commissioners of Deeds, to reside in other States, the sum of $253, which has been paid into the State Treasury.

STATE TAX.

The State tax levied for 1871, was $629,143.10, which was $91,180.14 less than the preceding year. The tax levied for 1872, was $765,291.55.

There is due the State from counties on account of taxes for previous years, the sum of $3,590.91. This very satisfactory result is no doubt due in a great measure to the operation of the law "to facilitate the payment of indebtedness to the State," enacted by the Legislature of 1872.

The following table shows the assessed valuation, the amount of State tax and the rate per cent. for the last six years:

YEAR.	Valuation.	State tax.	Rate per cent.
1867	$196,851,161	$649,958 86	3½ mills.
1868	244,140,744	544,389 12	2 21/100 mills.
1869	242,641,124	515,961 13	2⅛ mills.
1870	455,900,800	720,323 24	1 58/100 mills.
1871	455,900,800	629,143 10	1 38/100 mills.
1872	390,454,875	765,291 55	1 96/100 mills.

It will be seen that the rate of taxation has been increased from $1\frac{33}{100}$ mills to $1\frac{96}{100}$ mills; but this partially arises from the diminished assessment of the last year. There is no doubt that the value of the property in the State is actually some millions greater than the preceding year. A tax of one mill on a dollar on the real value of all the property in the State, in addition to the tax on railway and insurance companies, would give all the revenue necessary to meet the expenses of the State government.

The State taxes are not high, and the burdensome taxes paid by the people are such as are imposed directly by themselves for county, town, school, road and other purposes immediately under their own control.

NATIONAL BANK TAX.

In my last annual message, I recommended the passage of a law to enforce the collection of delinquent taxes against certain national banks. The law was passed and soon thereafter, the amount delinquent, being the sum of $45,177.87 was paid into the State Treasury.

I call special attention to the

REPORTS OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE AND STATE TREASURER

in regard to the practice that has heretofore prevailed of appropriating money to be paid out of the General Fund in excess of the amount in the Treasury, thus compelling the Treasurer either to allow the credit of the State to be dishonored or to pay the drafts upon him from the trusts funds.

This practice should be abandoned at the earliest practicable moment.

The Secretary estimates the amount to be provided by the Legislature to meet the expenses of the State government for 1874, at $321,550, but this does not contemplate the erection of any public buildings. Should it be deemed advisable, to

complete the Northern Hospital for the Insane, and enlarge the Industrial School at Waukesha, a tax of from $500,000 to $550,000 will have to be levied. The recommendation of the Secretary of State in regard to taxing the gross earnings of telegraph and express companies, will no doubt meet with your approval, as also his suggestion in regard to providing by law for securing a more prompt collection of the taxes due from corporations.

STATE WAR CLAIMS.

On the 2d inst., I received notification from the Third Auditor of the Treasury Department at Washington, that a further installment of the war claims of this state, amounting to $42,567.49, had been allowed and carried to the credit of the state on account of her quota of the direct tax levied during the war.

UNITED STATES SENATOR.

The duty will devolve upon you to elect a U. S. Senator for six years to succeed Hon. Timothy O. Howe, whose term of service will expire on the 4th of March next.

The manner of proceeding is defined by act of Congress, approved July 25th, 1866.

CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT.

The last legislature passed a joint resolution for an amendment to the constitution, prohibiting counties, towns, villages, school districts or other municipal corporations from becoming indebted for any purpose to an amount exceeding five per centum of the value of the taxable property therein. I recommend that said resolution be again passed, that the question may be submitted to a vote of the people at the next general election.

The sooner the power of runinng in debt beyond the fair means of paying is taken away from counties, towns, etc., the better.

PROPERTY BY DESCENT.

In 1868, the law relating to property by descent was materially changed, so as to give the entire property of an intestate leaving a widow without children, to the widow.

I consider this as calculated to operate oftentimes very harshly and unjustly towards the parents of the intestate.

I believe that there is no other instance in the United States where estates are disposed of in this manner. I cannot find that there was any discussion over the bill when it was passed, or that any reason was assigned for it.

The law as it stood prior to 1868, was very liberal to the widow, giving all the estate of her husband to her during her natural life, and after her decease to his father.

I recommend that the law be so amended as to give the widow an absolute fee simple title to such portion of her husband's estate, as you may deem just and equitable, and the remainder, in the absence of children, to the father of the intestate, or there being no father, to the mother, or in the absence of either father or mother, to the brothers and sisters of the deceased in equal shares.

GAMBLING.

The laws of the State as applicable to professional gamblers are doubtless all sufficient, and only require to be enforced. But some law seems to be required to break up the schools where gamblers are made. These are everywhere.

Even the Church (unwittingly, no doubt,) is sometimes found doing the work of the devil. Gift concerts, gift enterprises and raffles, sometimes in aid of religious or charitable objects, but often for less worthy purposes, lotteries, prize packages, etc., are all devices to obtain money without value received. Nothing is so demoralizing or intoxicating, particularly to the young, as the acquisition of money or property without labor.

Respectable people engaging in these chance enterprises and easing their consciences with the reflection that the money is to go to a good object, it is not strange that the youth of the State should so often fall into the habits which the excitement of games of hazard are almost certain to engender.

If you can devise some law to break up these practices and bring them into discredit, you will deserve the thanks of all good people.

TEMPERANCE.

The last legislature passed a law "to provide against the evils resulting from the sale of intoxicating liquors." It has not been in operation long enough to enable the public to judge fairly in regard to its merits. The law should have a fair trial, and if any amendment is required to secure its enforcement, I hope that it will be supplied.

CENTENNIAL EXPOSITION.

By an act of Congress, approved March 3d, 1871, provision was made for celebrating the one hundreth anniversary of American Independence by the holding of an "International Exhibition of Arts, Manufactures and Products of the soil and mine, in the City of Philadelphia and State Pennsylvania, in the year 1876."

Under that act commissioners representing each state and territory were appointed by the President to carry out the objects of the law.

The commission has been organized and has made considerable progress in its work. The occasion will be one to which the American people cannot fail to respond in the most enthusiastic manner, and the largest exposition ever seen of the world's progress will no doubt there be found. It is to be hoped that Wisconsin, in all her great industries will there be fully represented.

For so great an occasion, much time is required to prepare,

and you may deem it proper to take some action at the present session on the subject.

STATE HISTORICAL SOCIETY.

In the past year, the acquisitions of the State Historical Society have been large and valuable. Indeed, this has become one of the largest historical collections in the country, and is one of the great attractions of the State Capitol.

The rooms assigned to it are already very much crowded, and with its continued able management will soon require additional room for its great and valuable acquisitions.

The total number of volumes in its library is 54,224, an addition of 2,166 during the last year. Of the acquisitions, 1591 were by purchase, and 575 by donation. Among the additions are 404 volumes of newspaper files, extending from 1651 to the present time. The Society has issued a new volume of Historical Transactions, and proposes to celebrate the two hundredth anniversary of the discovery of the Mississippi, near Prairie du Chien, by those adventurous explorers, Marquette and Joliet.

CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS.

The reports of the trustees and superintendents of the different charitable institutions of the State, as well as the State Board of Charities and Reform and the Legislative Committee, present a favorable exhibit, and a personal examination of them enables me to confirm the general accuracy of the reports.

In the Wisconsin State Hospital for the Insane, 521 insane persons have received treatment during the past year. The number that have died or been discharged is 148, leaving in the hospital Sept. 30th, 373.

The statistics accompanying the report are of a most interesting character, and will no doubt be carefully considered by you.

The number of patients received since the institution was first established is 1653. Of that number 535 have been discharged recovered; 307 improved; 236 unimproved, and 202 have died. Of those now in the institution 290 are pronounced incurable.

Of those discharged cured, the report shows that a very large per cent. were discharged within twelve months of the date of their admission. The per centum of cures is not very satisfactory, and no doubt is largely due to the fact that large numbers were not brought to the hospital for treatment until their cases had become hopeless.

The hospital is uncomfortably crowded, and the Superintendent has been forced in the past year, as in former years, to send away many incurable cases to make room for more recent ones, where recovery depended upon prompt treatment.

The superintendent, who reluctantly took charge of the hospital four years ago, having tendered his resignation to accept another position, it is but just that I should say, that in my judgment, he has discharged the delicate and responsible duties of his position with ability and humanity, and is deserving of the thanks of the State.

The report of the Building Commissioners of the Northern Hospital for the Insane, gives a satisfactory account of that institution. The north wing is now completed and furnished, ready to receive patients, and the central building is nearly complete.

The heating, ventilating and culinary apparatus is also complete and will soon be tested.

All the work appears to have been well done, and no money has been paid to contractors that has not been honestly earned. Trustees have been appointed to take charge, by whom a superintendent has been selected, and the hospital will be opened for the reception of patients as soon as the legislature makes an appropriation to meet the current expenses, which, I hope, will be at the earliest possible time. I

respectfully call your attention to the report of the Building Commissioners in regard to the completion of the south wing.

In view of the facts stated by the Board of Charities, in regard to the number of insane now unprovided for, who should receive treatment in an asylum, I am of the opinion that an immediate extension is unnecessary.

DEAF AND DUMB, AND BLIND.

The Institute for the Deaf and Dumb at Delavan, is an admirable charity, and its present management seems to be all that can be desired.

One hundred and sixty-four pupils have received instruction in the last year, and one hundred and forty-four remained in the institution, October 1, 1872.

The institute will soon be crowded for room, and the time is not distant, when it should be enlarged.

All that I have said in regard to the Institute for the Deaf and Dumb will apply with equal force to the Institution for the Blind at Janesville, except that the Blind have ample room for many years to come. The number of pupils in attendance during the last year was seventy-six, being seven more than the year preceding.

The reports of the excellent superintendents of the Blind and the Deaf and Dumb will give you a better idea than I can of what is being accomplished for those who, in the providence of God, have been deprived of their sight, hearing and speech.

SOLDIERS' ORPHANS' HOME.

I regret to say that the harmony that has existed among the trustees of all of our other charitable institutions, has not prevailed among the trustees of the Orphans' Home. As an almost necessary result, the Home itself has not been in all respects harmonious.

Charges of a grave character have been made in the public press and elsewhere, affecting the management of the Home. The public, no doubt, wish to know as to the truth or falsity of those charges, and have the right to know. I recommend that a joint committee of the Senate and Assembly be charged with an investigation of all matters pertaining to the management of the Home, that justice may be done to all parties.

In the meantime, I call your attention especially to the report of the trustees, which is unanimous upon the subject of the general management during the last year, and declares the condition of the children and the schools to be better than any previous year. The separate report of the late president of the board, indicating a line of policy for the future, will no doubt receive your careful consideration.

I am myself opposed to the plan of breaking up the Home at present, unless it shall be made to appear that there is no one capable of managing the institution.

In regard to all our charitable or other public institutions, I invite criticism, and if any abuse exists anywhere, let it be exposed, without regard to consequences, personal or political.

INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL.

The report of the managers and superintedent of the Industrial School presents a most favorable exhibit of that institution.

The number of inmates is 347, and they are constantly increasing. The school is very much crowded, and the trustees ask for large additions.

Would the state of the treasury justify it, I should recommend all that is asked for by the managers. Another family building of the character of those already erected is indispensable, and I recommend the necessary appropriation for that. I regard this as an institution that is accomplishing great good, and as one admirably managed, and it will no doubt meet from you the most favorable consideration. The addition to the

main building which is asked for, can be erected in 1874, if the present legislature will provide the means for doing so, which I recommend.

STATE PRISON.

There is no subject more worthy of the careful attention of the legislature than that of our penal institutions.

The best of men have been divided in opinion as to the best methods of treatment for the vicious and criminal portions of society. For some years past more attention has been given to the reformation of our criminal classes than formerly, and punishments have assumed a less vindictive character.

In July next, twenty years will have elapsed since the death penalty was abolished in this State. The experiment met with strong opposition from a large portion of the people of the State, who predicted that a large increase of crime would result from the change. That prediction happily has not been verified, and the facts which I am about to state, conclusively show that no State in this Union can boast greater exemption from crime than Wisconsin.

With a population of 1,200,000, representing almost every nationality, and two-fifths of foreign birth, statistics show that crime instead of increasing with the growth of the State, has actually diminished. This is in a great degree due to a high toned public sentiment, which causes the violated laws to be promptly vindicated.

Since the abolition of the death penalty, there have been tried, convicted and sentenced to the penitentiary for life, 71 persons in all. Of that number, 36 now remain, the rest having either died, been pardoned or discharged by proper authority.

There can be no doubt that the change in the law has rendered punishment much more certain, and I but express the opinion of those who have most carefully considered the question, as well as my own, when I state that but for that change

in the law, at least one-half of those heretofore convicted would have escaped all punishment, so difficult is conviction when the penalty is death. In the five years that elapsed from 1848 to 1853, I have no knowledge of more than one person having suffered the extreme penalty of the law. This was not because of lack of offenses, but of the extreme difficulty of conviction.

In the year 1854, the number of convictions for the crime of murder was three; in 1855, three; in 1856, three; in 1857, three; in 1858, five; in 1859, none; in 1860, two; in 1861, none; in 1862, two; in 1863, eight; in 1864, none; in 1865, five; in 1866, one; in 1867, four; in 1868, five; in 1869, two; in 1870, four; in 1871, three; in 1872, one. I have taken some pains to learn what the conduct has been, since discharged from prison, of those convicted of the crime of murder who have been pardoned, and I have failed to learn of any instance where the party had rendered himself amenable to the law. On the contrary, so far as known, they have proved honest and peaceable citizens—extremely careful and circumspect in their intercourse with their fellow men.

The state prison, financially, does not present as good a showing as could be desired; but as this arises in a great degree from the limited number of prisoners, the State has good reason to be satisfied. The expense of keeping up the prison organization would be increased but little with double the number of prisoners. The recommendation of the State Board of Charities and Reform, that the prison should be placed under the managemement of a board of trustees, is one in which I fully concur.

The number of convicts in the state prison on the 30th September last was 186, being a less number than at any time within the last six years, and less by five than one year ago.

The number of pardons granted during the past year is 32, as follows: From the state prison, 13; from the Milwaukee county house of correction, 7; from county jails, 12. To this

number should be added 24 who were pardoned within ten days of the expiration of their term of service, because of good conduct in prison, and to restore citizenship. A report will be furnished you, in accordance with the requirements of the constitution, of the names of the persons pardoned, and the reasons therefor.

CRIMINAL STATSTICS.

The Attorney General of the United States, having requested of me in November last to furnish certain statistics of crime in the State in the last year, to enable him to comply with the law of Congress establishing the Department of Justice, I caused a circular to be sent to the clerks of all the circuit courts in each county in the State asking for reports of the number of convictions by juries of criminal offences in each county, as well as of those where the accused pleaded guilty, together with other information bearing upon the subject of crimes in this State. The aggregate of such cases is found to be 142.

The following counties made no response: Ashland, Barron, Calumet, Chippewa, Dodge, Door, La Fayette, Milwaukee, Oconto, Racine, Rock, Washington, Waupaca and Waushara.

To enable the Executive hereafter to comply with the request of the Attorney General as well as for the information of the people of the State, I recommend that it be required of the clerks of all courts throughout the State, having criminal jurisdiction, to make an annual report to the Governor.

EDUCATION.

The report of the Superintendent of Public Instruction shows that the condition of our public schools is very satisfactory. The state has three Normal Schools now in successful operation, viz: at Platteville, Whitewater and Oshkosh, and a fourth at River Falls, in Pierce county, is now in process of

erection. The schools are all full and doing great good. The number of students is about 850. The Normal School Fund now amounts to $880,371.79, an increase during the year of $66,260.55.

STATE UNIVERSITY.

The State University is rapidly growing in public favor. The number of students at the opening of the fall term, 1872, was, of males, 293; of females, 142; and the aggregate attendance of the year was but little below 600, being a larger number than ever before attended it in any one year. The course of instruction pursued here is thorough and widely extended. New energy has been infused into every department, and progress marks them all.

The great want now is a better endowment. The original grant by Congress of seventy-two sections of land was intended for the support of a university, and it was supposed at the time the grant was made, that the state would erect the necessary buildings. Instead of that, the lands were sold at a very low price to raise money for that purpose. A bill is now pending in Congress making an additional grant of land for educational purposes. Should it become a law, as is to be hoped it may, an increase to the endowment will be assured. The wants of the University are many, to place it on an even footing with the best state universities. There is now no hall adequate to the wants of the students, and if the University continues to grow in public favor, additional dormitories will soon be required. The University will not be complete until a suitable astronomical observatory crowns the hill in the rear of the colleges.

I mention these things not because I advise or expect you to do anything at this time to secure those objects, but that the subject may be in the public mind. There ought to be no occasion for the youth of the state to go abroad to be educated. Let us then furnish them at home with all the means of education that are necessary or desirable.

STATE CAPITOL.

The State Capitol was finished substantially more than two years ago.

The total amount expended upon it is about $550,000—a very small sum considering how fine the structure, and how well adapted for the purposes for which it was erected. The only thing remaining to be done to complete it, is to lay down a tile floor in the basement. That ought to be done, as it presents a very unsatisfactory appearance.

There is another improvement to which I think I ought to call your attention, and I hope that it may be made as soon as, in your judgment, the finances of the State will justify it.

The amount of coal annually used to warm the Capitol is about 500 tons, which is piled up in the capitol square, as you all see it. Aside from the very untidy and unsightly appearance that it presents, the exposure to the snow and rain largely deteriorates its value, and it is safe to say that the annual loss from that exposure is many hundred dollars.

A vault ample in size to store all this coal can be constructed for from $5,000 to $7,000, and in a manner not to offend the eye or mar the beauty of the park.

PARK FENCE.

The last legislature appropriated the sum of $40,000, for the erection of an iron fence around the capital park, and the Governor was charged with the selection of a plan and seeing the fence properly erected.

Plans were advertised for, and that furnished by Col. S. V. Shipman was adopted in all respects except the sub-structure. From an examination of many modern fences in eastern cities, and consulting with good authorities on that subject, I determined to dispense with the subterranean wall and stone coping, and adopt the plan of supporting the fence upon heavy stone blocks placed six feet apart. By this plan a saving was made

to the state of at least $6,000, and I think that all who examine it will agree that a better fence is the result. The contract for the fence was let to the lowest bidder. The bids took a wide range. For the iron, ranging from $35,445, the highest, to $14,898, the lowest; and the stone work, from $27,000 to $13,000.

The contract for the iron work was let to the Madison Manufacturing Company at $14,898, and they have completed their job, except the gates, which await the completion of the stone work.

The stone work was let to Mr. Thos. Shimmin, Jr., of La Crosse, for the sum of $13,000. His contract required him to complete the work by November 1st, 1872, which he has failed to do. The delays, I am assured, have arisen from the difficulty in procuring stone and masons to cut them, the great demand for stone and masons to rebuild Chicago, having occasioned this embarrassment. The stone work, so far, has been executed in a most faithful manner, and does credit to the contractor, and the iron work that is completed is entirely satisfactory to me.

Though both the contracts for iron and stone were let at a very low figure, the work, I think, will be adjudged to have been faithfully performed. The total cost of the fence, when completed, will be about as follows:

Iron work	$14,898
Stone work	13,000
Lamps and lamp standards	500
Figures upon large gate posts	1,000
Stone curbing on Main street and at all the gates, with brick side walk on Main street	3,263
L. P. Drake, surveying and fixing grade	25
S. V. Shipman & Co., design	200
S. V. Shipman, services as superintendent	700
Total	$33,586

This curbing seemed to be absolutely necessary for the protection of the fence on Main street, where most exposed, as also in front of all the gates for the protection of the expensive and

nicely cut stone gate posts. I deem it also necessary to put down a similar curb and walk upon Pinckney street, with stone flagging at each of the main entrances. A similar improvement on Mifflin and Carroll streets is desirable, but as they are much less exposed, it can be delayed for the present. There will also need to be expended from two to three hundred dollars in grading on each side of the fence.

Should the Legislature deem it unwise to place a curb and walk on Pinckney street, I solicit an expression of opinion to that effect. To complete the work as I have named, will cost about $36,586, leaving of the appropriation unexpended, $3,414.

PARK COMMISSIONERS.

The last legislature authorized the Governor to appoint a Board of Park Commissioners, consisting of three persons, and appropriated the sum of $1,500 to procure a plan for the park and for the improvement of the same. Their report will be laid before you. The commissioners employed W. H. S. Cleveland, Esq., a competent landscape gardener, who prepared a plan which was adopted, and is now to be seen at the executive office, and for the survey, plan and improvements they have expended $1,297.64.

The ground in the park is in its natural state. It all should be spaded up and brought to a true grade, smoothly rolled, seeded down, and walks laid out in accordance with the plan.

When once properly done, but a small sum will annually be required to keep it in order. When done, the State can boast the most beautiful capitol grounds in the United States, and, for the money expended, the finest Capitol of any State. I therefore earnestly recommend that the unexpended balance of the appropriation for the fence, or so much as may be necessary, be authorized to be expended by the Park Commissioners in the completion of the improvement of the park.

THE FIRE RELIEF FUND.

On assuming the duties of Chief Executive, there was turned over to me by my predecessor, the receipt of Hon. Henry Bætz, State Treasurer, for $33,539.05, and a certificate of deposit in the State Bank of Madison for $77,858.18, making a total of $111,397.23. I have also since received from various sources the sum of $29,194.70, of which a detailed account will be furnished.

Soon after I assumed the duties of my office, I made an arrangement with the State Bank by which it was to allow interest at the rate of 5 per cent. on all balances remaining in the hands of the bank. From that source I have received the sum of $1,020.43, which has been added to the relief fund, making a total of $141,612.36. This fund has all been disposed of for the relief of the sufferers, with the exception of $5,335, which is now on deposit in the State Bank, and will be used for the relief of such meritorious cases as shall come to my knowledge.

The Legislature, at is last session, appropriated the sum of $9,085.16, to be expended under my direction in the re-building of school houses, repairing roads and bridges, and in such other manner as to me should seem most advisable. Through Capt. A. J. Langworthy, of the Relief Committee, I caused a certain sum to be assigned to each district losing their school house, and agreed with each district that on producing me satisfactory evidence that their school house had been re-built in a satisfactory manner, I would pay the amount over to the district. I have paid over for re-building school houses, the sum of $2,975, leaving a further sum of $1,050 to pay to certain other districts when satisfactory proof shall be produced that the school houses have been re-built according to my requirements. The remainder of the appropriation, $5,060.16, I assigned to the re-building of bridges and opening of roads, of which I have expended $3,103.31, and the remainder will

be paid as fast as the proof is furnished that my requirements have been complied with. I have generally agreed with the settlers whose roads and bridges were destroyed, to allow a certain per cent. of the cost of re-building and restoring them, to be paid on satisfatistory evidence that the work was done.

In the month of July, I visited the burnt district on the peninsula, as well as on the west side of Green Bay. I found the devastation produced by the fire fiend such as is impossible for the mind to comprehend without the aid of the eye. I was pleased to find that the majority of the survivors had returned to their clearings; many had raised fair crops, and were hopeful of the future. I found nearly all very grateful for the relief that had been extended to them, but for which, they declared, they could not have survived.

The report of Capt. A. J. Langworthy, who for more than twelve months has been engaged in distributing relief throughout the burnt district, first as the agent of the Milwaukee Relief Committee, and subsequently in behalf of the state as well, will show in detail the manner in which the relief has been afforded, to whom extended, and from whence the relief fund was derived.

I recommend that a joint committee be appointed to examine into all matters pertaining to this relief fund, to see that it has been properly administered, and shall be glad to be instructed by the legislature as to the disposition of the small balance yet unexpended.

GEOLOGICAL SURVEY.

Under the law of last winter, I have kept Capt. John Murrish employed during a portion of the season in making a geological reconnoissance of some portions of the State. With the means placed at my disposal, little could be done except to look over the surface and call attention to favorable mineral indications, and awaken an interest among the people to seek for themselves.

I am glad to say that he has made many valuable discoveries, and a good deal of interest has been excited in different localities over them. His services have been of value, especially so in awakening an interest in the public mind in regard to the hidden wealth of the State. Of iron ores, no State has more, or of greater variety; and our ores of zinc, in the west part of the State, are very rich and absolutely inexhaustible. Large amounts of the ore are mined and sent to La Salle and Peru, in Illinois, to be converted into spelter and oxide of zinc, at a great profit to the manufacturer. It is hoped that the day is not distant when these ores may be reduced within the limits of the State.

The production of lead ore continues to command much attention in the counties of Grant, Iowa and La Fayette, and some large "leads" are being wrought to great profit.

Lead in large quantities is believed by geologists, who have examined the lead region, to exist far below any depth heretofore explored, and below the reach of private enterprise. The propriety of an expenditure on the part of the state to test that question will, no doubt, be fairly considered by you. With a view to ascertain the character of the unexplored part of our state, I recommend that provision be made for a thorough exploration, under a competent and practical geologist.

RAILROADS.

I am glad to be able to report greater progress in the construction of railroads within the state than during any preceding year, and when all the various lines now under process of construction shall be completed, there will be few communities that have not railroad facilities at no great distance from them.

In the last year, the Milwaukee and St. Paul Company has completed a road laid with steel rails on a short line from Milwaukee to Chicago, and it is understood that the same company will soon extend their road from Monroe west to the Missis-

sippi, thus giving additional accommodations to the citizens of the counties of Green, La Fayette and Grant. The Northwestern is rapidly pushing forward to the Mississippi river and a connection with its line in Minnesota, and, connecting with the West Wisconsin at Elroy, now has a direct communication *via.* Madison, Baraboo, Black River Falls, Humbird, Augusta, Eau Claire, Menomonie and Hudson, with St. Paul, and has extended its road along the westerly shore of Green Bay to Escanaba, thus forming a direct railway connection with Marquette on Lake Superior. This same company will soon open an air line road, now nearly completed, between Fond du Lac and Milwaukee.

The Green Bay and Lake Pepin Railroad Company has extended its road the past season with great energy from New London on the Wolf river to a connection with the West Wisconsin at Merrillon, a distance of over 100 miles, and will probably reach the Mississippi river within the year. The Lake Shore road is now in operation to Sheboygan, and will soon be to Manitowoc, where it will connect with the Manitowoc and Mississippi Railroad now completed to Appleton. The Milwaukee and Northern Railroad is now completed to Menasha, and in a few weeks will be opened to Green Bay, from which point it is proposed to rapidly push forward to Shawano and Lake Superior.

The Sheboygan and Fond du Lac railroad has extended its line the present season to Princeton, and but for a misunderstanding with another company, I am assured, would already be at Portage City, from which point it proposes a connection with Mineral Point, thus opening out a very important and already well developed portion of the state.

A Narrow Guage railroad is being constructed from Galena, Illinois, to Platteville and Lancaster, in Grant county, and will be in operation next summer, and will no doubt be of great benefit to the farmers of that section of the state.

The Wisconsin Central Railroad Company is rapidly com-

pleting its road through the heart of the state to Lake Superior, working from both ends of the line. In the past season, about fifty miles have been completed northwest of Stevens Point, and several miles from Ashland on Lake Superior. Another favorable season will no doubt witness the entire completion of the line; and as I understand that this company has leased the Milwaukee and Lake Shore road and the Manitowoc and Mississippi road, it will thus have a continuous line from Lake Superior to Milwaukee, first reaching Lake Michigan at the excellent harbor of Manitowoc, from which point a swift line of steamers will connect at Pere Marquette, in Michigan, with the Detroit Railroad, thus making a short line to the Atlantic cities.

This is a very important railway enterprise to the state, and so far as constructed, has been in the best and most substantial manner, and its rolling stock is all of the first quality.

It is a land grant railroad, with the exception of that portion of the line lying between Lake Winnebago and Stevens Point. This company, having completed twenty miles of continuous road northwest of Stevens Point, applied to me in July last to examine it and determine if it was constructed in accordance with the act of Congress making the grant. I examined the road on the 24th day of July, and found twenty miles of the road constructed in a satisfactory manner, but on being applied to to certify that fact to the Secretary of the Interior, I declined to do so for the reasons stated by me in a communication to the Vice President of the road, dated August 12, 1872, a copy of which will be laid before you. Before arriving at that determination, able attorneys for the road were heard in support of the application, and equally able against it.

At a subsequent day, on the 20th day of November, on consultation with the Attorney General, I gave a certificate to the Secretary of the Interior, that twenty miles had been constructed, and that under a charter from this state to the Winnebago and Lake Superior Railroad Company, the Wis-

consin Central Company was entitled to receive an undivided one-half of the lands granted along said twenty miles so constructed. A copy of that certificate will be laid before you.

As lawyers differ so widely in opinion as to what the rights of conflicting parties are under the law, I shall withhold any furthere certificate until the legislature can instruct me on the subject, or the Supreme Court shall give an opinion as to my duty in the premises.

The West Wisconsin Railroad Company, within the last sixty days, has taken up a portion of its line of railway track from Tomah to Warren's Mills, a distance of about twelve miles, and changed its line of road, greatly to the dissatisfaction of a large number of persons, who have asked me to bring the subject to your attention, for such action as in your judgment the case demands.

These petitions will be laid before you, and I bespeak for them your candid consideration. If a wrong has been done, which is in your power to correct, you will no doubt do so.

In my last annual message, I gave my views at length upon the general subject of railroads and their management. Those views are unchanged, and I do not deem it necessary to here repeat them.

But I desire this to be borne in mind, that under our state constitution the people are the absolute masters of every railway in the state, and it is within the power of the legislature to alter or repeal any charter within the state. If railways become oppressive, the legislature will be in fault if it does not apply the proper correction, and primarily the people who elect the legislature.

It cannot be denied that the many vast and overshadowing corporations in the United States are justly a source of alarm. The legislature cannot scan too closely every measure that shall come before it, which proposes to give additional rights and privileges to the railways of the state. The innumerable vast fortunes in the country ranging from five to fifty millions

and upwards, nearly all are due to our railway system, and represent in great part sums drawn from the masses of the people in excess of a fair dividend on the capital employed .Whether the railroads of this state are managed fairly and justly or not, is for you to decide, and you will always find me ready to co-operate with you in such measures as may be necessary for the protection of the public. In my first annual message, I recommended the organization of a "Board of Railroad Commissioners, with power to inquire into all complaints and abuses, and to exercise a general supervision over the operating of the several railroads within the state, and to recommend such legislation as may seem to them expedient, and report annually to the Governor." That recommendation I here repeat.

RAILROAD PASSES.

The system of granting passes by railroad companies to State officials, is one of more than doubtful propriety, yet the practice is so universal that few can say "I am holier than thou." Passes are not granted from a pure spirit of benevolence, but because a return is expected in some form. None of us will admit that our public action can be influenced by so trivial a consideration as a railway pass, but to avoid even the suspicion of being improperly influenced in the discharge of public duties, I recommend that the granting of passes to the class of State officials who, through their public office, have power to confer or withhold benefits to a railroad company, be prohibited.

THE ST. CROIX LAND GRANT.

In 1856, Congress granted to the State of Wisconsin alternate sections of land for six miles in width upon each side of the line, to aid in the construction of a railroad from Madison or Columbus to the St. Croix river or lake, and thence to Superior and to Bayfield. In 1864, an extension of the time for

five years for the completion of said road was granted, and the limits were increased to a width of ten miles. A railroad has been constructed over the entire line defined in the act of Congress, except from Lake St. Croix to Lake Superior. To extend the time for the completion of that portion of the line, repeated efforts have been made before Congress, without success, and the State has felt justly aggrieved at what is regarded as an unjust and illiberal course of action towards it.

By some of the best lawyers it has always been maintained that no further legislation on the part of Congress was necessary, as the lands were given to the State for a particular purpose, and could only be taken from it by an act of Congress or a decree of a competent court, or both.

The question of the ownership of the lands came before the United States circuit court for the state of Minnesota, Judge Miller of the United States supreme court presiding, in June last, and the question was then and there decided, that the title to the lands was in the state of Wisconsin, and under that decision two judgments were obtained in favor of Gen. Sam'l Harriman, agent for the state of Wisconsin, for an aggregate sum of $23,000. The cases were appealed to the supreme court of the United States, and it is hoped that a final decision may be reached at an early day. In the mean time, a similar question has been decided by that court quite recently, involving the rights of the Cherokee Indians to lands that were claimed to have been forfeited, which decision seems to settle the question of the St. Croix and Lake Superior grant in favor of the state, and should no decision in our case be obtained before your adjournment, I think that it will be safe to assume that the lands belong to the state, and make such disposition in regard to them as will insure the building of the road. It is true, that Congress may declare this grant absolutely forfeited, but it is hardly to be expected, and to settle any uncertainty, it is hoped that Congress may in terms extend the time for the completion of the road. I hope

that no grant will be made to any but responsible parties, and that they be required to give ample security for the construction of the road, at the rate of not less than forty miles a year until it is fully completed.

No people in the state have been so badly treated as those living at Superior.

By the terms of this land grant, Superior was made one of the terminating points, and I hope that through the means of this grant, they may soon have a railway terminating on their beautiful harbor. With that, and the waters restored to their natural channel, the future of that city is fully assured.

RIVER IMPROVEMENTS.

The necessity for cheaper transportation is felt in every section of the Union.

While in Iowa, Kansas and other States, corn is consumed for fuel, in many sections of the country, people suffer for want of bread. To transport a bushel of corn from the great corn fields of the west to the consumer in New England or New York, costs twice its value at the place of production, and the consumer pays for every bushel he consumes forty cents to the transportation company, and twenty cents to the farmer who produces it. The only remedy for this is to be found in cheaper lines of transportation.

The President of the United States, recognizing the great want of the country, has called attention to this subject in an appropriate manner. The only relief that now seems possible is in the opening of water lines of communication between the valley of the Mississippi and the seaboard. The Green Bay and Mississippi Canal Company has accepted the award of the board of arbitrators authorized by congress, and the government is now in full possession of that work. To make it effective, it will require to be enlarged and greatly improved, and congress will no doubt make the necessary appropriation the present winter.

The government has been engaged the past season in improving the channel of the Wisconsin river, and, I am informed, with great success. When this line is completed, as it should be, so that the large Mississippi steamers can pass from the Mississippi to Green Bay, the annual saving to the producers of Wisconsin, Minnesota and Iowa, will count up many millions of dollars, and with the completion of a ship canal around the Falls of Niagara, it is safe to say that one-half of the sum now lost between the producer and consumer by the excessive cost of transportation, will be saved; and I respectfully recommend that you memorialize Congress upon this subject.

STURGEON BAY SHIP CANAL.

An important work is now in progress, intended to connect Green Bay with Lake Michigan, through Sturgeon Bay, thus avoiding the necessity of doubling the peninsula and the hazardous passage through "Death's Door," and shortening the distance by water from the city of Green Bay to Milwaukee and Chicago about 150 miles. Sturgeon Bay is a beautiful inlet from Green Bay, penetrating the peninsula about eight miles, and to within one and one half miles of lake Michigan. It has a depth of water almost to its head, sufficient to float the largest steamers on the lakes. The process of cutting the canal has been prosecuted with energy the past season, and about one fourth of the work is estimated as having been already accomplished, and the company expect to have the whole completed during the next season. When completed, the necessity for a harbor at the mouth of the canal on Lake Michigan will be apparent. There being no good harbor of refuge between Manitowoc and the head of the peninsula, a distance of about 100 miles, and as this will become the great highway for the great and growing commerce of Green Bay, the construction of a good harbor here will no doubt be at once undertaken by the Government.

HARBOR OF SUPERIOR.

The legislature of 1871 appropriated the sum of $5,000, and the last legislature the sum of $10,000, for the protection of he harbor of Superior. Of those sums, $1,839.36 was expended by my predecessor, and $4,106.52 by me, of which last named sum $2,802.82, was expended for engineering services.

For the purpose of comprehending this subject, it is proper to make some explanations.

The harbor of Superior is the only natural harbor upon Lake Superior west of Bayfield, a distance of fifty miles. I cannot better describe it than in the language of Col. J. B. Wheeler, of the U. S. Engineer Corps, in his report to the Chief Engineer of the Army. (See Executive Documents 1868, part 2, pages 80 and 81.)

He says that "this harbor is situated at the western extremity of Lake Superior, in the Bay of Superior, which is about six miles in length and one mile in width, and is separated from the head of the lake by a long narrow spit extending from the bluffs of the Minnesota shore in a direct line to the entrance of the harbor, nearly seven miles. This renders the Bay of Superior a safe harbor in all winds. The channel of the St. Louis river runs diagonally and nearly in a straight line across the bay from the mouth of the Bay of St. Louis to the harbor entry, which is the proper mouth of the St. Louis river. This channel has a width of about 300 feet, and a depth of from 14 to 30 feet. The Bay of Superior is the most important harbor on Lake Superior, and one of the most important on the great chain of lakes, by reason of its situation at the western extremity of the lakes, with no point within 50 miles where a harbor can be obtained."

In 1820, Gen. Lewis Cass, under instructions from the U. S Government, organized an expedition to the head waters of the Mississippi river, and in July of that year, reached the mouth of the St. Louis river. Henry R. Schoolcraft was at-

tached to that expedition, and in his narrative says, "the western termination of the lake in the great bay of Fond du Lac, denotes a double or marked shore, which appears to have been formed of pebbles and sand driven up by the tempest, at the distance of a mile or two outside of the original shore. The result is shown by an elongated piece of water resembling a lake, which receives at the north the St. Louis river, and 'Agoche' or left hand river at its southern extremity. The St. Louis river discharges a large volume of water, and is destined hereafter to be a port of entry for Lake Superior."

In 1823, Capt. Bayfield, of the British Hydrographic service, surveyed this harbor for the British Government, and his chart with elaborate soundings was found to be astonishingly accurate by the late Gen. Geo. G. Meade, U. S. A., who made a minute survey by order of the government of the United States in 1861. Both Bayfield and Meade were greatly struck with the beauty of this bay, and its admirable adaptation to the future commerce of the lakes. It was early seen that this was the only safe harbor that could ever exist near the head of Lake Superior, and that the beautiful plateau of land bordering upon the bay of Superior, was the only eligible site for a town for a long distance in either direction. Such being the case, a large number of settlers were attracted there at an early day, and the city of Superior was laid out as early as 1854. Most of the early settlers have continued to reside there up to the present time, in the full confidence that their town would become a large city whenever railway communication should be opened between the lake and the valley of the Mississippi.

In this they have been disappointed, for upon the organization of the Mississippi and Superior and of the Northern Pacific Railway companies, parties connected with those great enterprises, adopted a line of policy, the effect of which was to destroy the harbor and city of Superior; a rival town was started upon the precipitous and rocky cliff at the extreme westerly end of Lake Superior, a point entirely destitute of

any harbor and exposed to the northeast gales with their uninterrupted sweep of 400 miles.

Instead of looking for a harbor where it was only to be found by the natural entrance to the Bay of Superior, regardless of the rights of the state of Wisconsin and citizens of Superior, they recklessly went to work to destroy that harbor by changing the course of the St. Louis river, and causing it to discharge into Lake Superior at a point six miles west of its natural outlet.

A canal to divert the water was commenced in the fall of 1870. The state authorities entertaining the same opinion as the best engineers, that the effect of the opening of this canal would be to divert the waters of the St. Louis river and destroy the old entrance, brought the subject to the notice of the War Department, and on the recommendation of Gen. Humphrey, chief engineer, a suit was brought in the U. S. Court for Minnesota, to enjoin the city of Duluth and all persons from opening said canal. This suit was prosecuted by and in the name of the United States, but mainly at the expense of the state of Wisconsin, by which attorneys were employed to aid the attorney of the United States, and were paid from the appropriation of $5,000 before named.

On the hearing of the suit, Judge Miller of the United States Supreme Court, granted an injunction, but in delivering his opinion, he intimated that it might be dissolved if the parties defending should construct a dike to arrest the flow of water through the canal. Upon that hint it is understood that the parties in interest waited upon the Secretary of War, and that functionary, without notice to the state of Wisconsin, caused all further proceedings in the suit to be dispensed with, allowing the parties to go on with the canal, on condition that the city of Duluth would enter into a bond of $100,000 to build a dike at some undefined point before the first day of December, 1871, that would prevent the St. Louis river from flowing through the canal.

That bond was promptly executed, as well it might be, for it was well known to lawyers that it was of no validity whatever. The farce of constructing a dike was soon commenced, and has been prosecuted at various intervals ever since. A United States engineer was induced to certify in March or April last, that it had been completed in accordance with the requirements of the Secretary of War. Yet within one month from that time, a whole section of it, 800 feet in length, was swept away, allowing the St. Louis river to pour through it at the rate of six miles an hour.

Parallel with Minnesota Point, and about one mile from it, there extends into the Bay of Superior a point of land called Rice's Point, which is about two miles in length, and between these points extends an arm of the bay of Superior to Duluth, over which Wisconsin has concurrent jurisdiction with the State of Minnesota. Through this arm of the bay was had the only communication between Superior and Duluth and the railroad there terminating, and between these points steamers plied several times a day.

This navigation and means of communication have been cut off entirely by the dike which runs from near the end of Rice's Point to Minnesota Point, and effectually shuts off all navigation on this arm of the bay. Indeed the only effect of the dike is to destroy the navigation, as the water continues to pour through with unabated force. Had there been no interference on the part of the Secretary of War, there is no doubt that the injunction of the U. S. Court against the canal would have been made perpetual, and thus the trouble ended.

The legislature at its last session appropriated $10,000, and authorized me to take such action in this matter as I should deem advisable. Learning that the engineer in charge had for some unaccountable reason changed his opinion as to the effect of the opening of the canal, that he was now of the opinion that the outflow of water through the canal would not effect the original entrance, and that he had reported that the Bay of Super-

ior would become a great tidal harbor, if it had two openings to let in the tides from the lake instead of one, I addressed a letter to the Secretary of War, desiring him to appoint an engineer to be associated with one to be employed by me, to examine and determine the following questions:

1st. Has the surface of the water in the bay of Superior been lowered permanently since the opening of the canal across Minnesota Point?

2d. Has there been any change in the bottom of the bay, or through the channel entry into the lake since the opening of the canal?

I also requested that careful measurements and soundings on the outer or lake side of Minnesota Point be made, and the same so platted and laid down as to show any change in the position of the shore or depth of water since the soundings were made in 1861.

The secretary promptly acceded to my request, and detailed Col. D. C. Houston for that purpose, and I employed to assist him and verify his observations, W. H. Newton, Esq., a very competent civil engineer, and for many years residing at Superior, but at present a resident of Minnesota.

In the month of July, the work was entered upon and has been prosecuted with great care, and the results will be found embodied in the report of Mr. Newton, which will be laid before you, together with a very complete map showing the whole situation. This survey demonstrates, 1st. That the water in the bay has been permanently lowered one foot since the opening of the canal; that the channel has undergone great changes in many places, having been shoaled up five to six feet and in some instances much more than that.

The surveys outside of Minnesota Point show, that since the canal was opened, a great change has taken place there, which if it progresses will finally wear that point entirely away. Observations in regard to the tide, made in the most careful mannner for over thirty days, failed to discern an oscillation

exceeding one inch, and utterly dispel the idea of a tidal harbor.

For the purpose of vindicating the rights of the state, I retained Hon. H. S. Orton, of Madison, and Hon. H. N. Setzer, of Superior, to bring a suit in the name of the state, to secure the removal of the dike and the closing up of the canal.

A suit for the removal of the dike was brought in the circuit court of Minnesota, and on a hearing of a motion for an injunction, the question of the jurisdiction of the court was raised by the defendants, which was sustained by the court, Mr. Justice Miller presiding. The court having held that the supreme court alone had jurisdiction, a bill was filed in that court in October, and a rule taken against the defendants—the city of Duluth, Sidney Luce, mayor, and the Northern Pacific Railroad Company, to plead within ninety days.

At the hearing, there can be but little doubt that the nuisance of the dike will be ordered to be abated, when other proceedings will be taken to close up the canal.

The folly of attempting to war with the Almighty and to create a safe harbor where nature has interposed almost insuperable obstacles, has been recently made manifest, and it is quite likely that the project will be abandoned. The attempt to destroy the harbor of Superior, if not abandoned, is pretty sure to "return to plague the inventors."

The wanton and reckless expenditure of the money of any corporation in private schemes has never strengthened the credit of that corporation, and when persisted in, always leads to but one result.

The recent change in the management of the North Pacific Railroad Company is a favorable omen, and there is good reason to believe that there will be a change of policy so that it will be controlled in the interest of the stockholders and the public.

On the 13th day of November, a storm visited Lake Superior, of great force, though similar ones are not uncommon.

Its effect is described to me in the following language by a gentleman residing neither at Duluth nor Superior, and whose testimony I have no doubt is perfectly fair and disinterested:

"At Bayfield, little or no damage was done, and tugs and other boats were uninjured. At Ashland, the damage was trifling; a few scows were driven ashore, and the docks slightly injured. At Marquette, I understand, the damage was serious, but have not learned to what extent nor in what it consisted. At Superior, there was no damage; the piers at the entry are, I learn, uninjured. But Duluth has suffered seriously. The breakwater is worse than gone, much of it taken clear out, including that portion nearest the shore and protecting the elevator, railroad tracks and warehouses. The remainder has been shoved out of position, portions carried away, and so much damaged that it cannot be used in any repairs, and it would have been far better if it had been taken away clean. Scows loaded with stone, and the great mass of the stone from the cribs of the breakwater, timber and debris of every description are sunk and strewn within the space comprising the harbor behind the breakwater. The railroad track along the lake running to the elevator and warehouses has been worked out of position, and settled down in the center so that it cannot be used. This track, you will remember, is of solid cribbing filled with stone, and was supposed to be beyond the power of the elements. The elevator was somewhat damaged, (this is slight, however,) and the foundation was showing signs of giving away when the storm subsided. If it had continued twelve hours longer, nothing could have saved it, and the railroad tracks, warehouses and everything on the lake side of Minnesota Point would have been swept away. Behind the breakwater were moored the 'St. Paul,' one of the largest and finest of the Lake Superior steamers, two very large schooners, one small schooner, one powerful tug, and barges scows and small craft. The only thing saved was the tug.

The 'St. Paul' is beached on Minnesota Point, and almost buried in sand and gravel. Dredges are at work digging her out. She will be saved, but damaged. One of the large schooners broke in two, and is a total wreck. The other is on the beach, and very seriously damaged. The tug, being powerful, was taken through the canal and saved. Everything else was totally destroyed, or as given above. The piers at the canal suffered. Five hundred feet was taken out clean and clear, and the remainder somewhat injured."

The Duluth *Herald* of November 15th, a paper not likely to exaggerate, in speaking of the storm says:

"Although the wind went down to a great extent yesterday, very heavy seas continue to roll in from the lake. The great storm of the previous day and night, however, had evidently done its worst, and some of the results of its mad fury were discernable. Around the elevator and railroad freight house, in the dock, along the beach and at the canal, a sad scene was presented, and the hearts of those who gazed upon it were grieved beyond expression. * * * The wild fury of the storm monarch appeased, we have an opportunity to somewhat examine his terrible work; but it is as yet utterly impossible to form even an approximate estimate of the extent of the injury we have sustained. It can hardly, however, fall short of one hundred thousand dollars. The breakwater appears to have suffered most seriously, for a good portion of quite a number of the cribs has been torn away; whilst others of them are lifted from their original positions. It is a marvel to all that even a fragment of the structure remains, for the force of the breakers beating against it was of such a character as to warrant the assertion that nothing of human construction, unless of extraordinary resisting power, could withstand the shock. To those of our readers who had not the opportunity of witnessing the terrific spectacle, some idea of the great power of the roaring billows that every moment

dashed against the breakwater, it is but necessary to say that the heavy iron bolts used in the cribs were twisted off and curled up with as much ease as if they had been bucket-wire, whilst portions of huge cribs and massive timbers were tossed about by the angry surge like wicker baskets and straws."

Wm. H. Newton, Esq., the engineer before named, writing to me under date of the 10th ult., says: "On the 6th inst. I examined the site of the destroyed breakwater at Duluth, and notwithstanding the published accounts, I was not prepared to find the destruction so complete. My familiarity with it up to October enables me to appreciate the demolishment that has befallen this work by a comparatively moderate storm. The signal officers published reports for October, note the maximum velocity of the wind at 28 miles per hour, and that of the 13th of November as 36 miles per hour, while reports of observers of the Lake Survey at that point show storms from the same general direction frequently to have been 55 to 60 miles per hour; therefore this destruction should not be deemed an exceptional case, but rather as an evidence of its likelihood to occur again."

Such is the place where it is proposed that the Government shall expend its money to create a harbor, though a perfectly safe and land-locked natural harbor, and one of the best in the world already exists, and through which, if the dike was removed, vessels could pass with a small expenditure in dredging, to the docks of Duluth and of the Northern Pacific railroad. When money is thus wantonly squandered, is it strange that we hear cries of corruption and extravagance? I have thus dwelt at great and perhaps tedious length upon this question, because it is one that has excited deep feeling in the state, and the sentiment is universal that a great wrong has been perpetrated. This sentiment arises from no feeling of jealousy, and this state would be glad to see the Government so improv-

ing Superior harbor that vessels of the largest class could reach the docks at Duluth.

I have thus called your attention to all those matters which have occurred to me as worthy of special notice. There seems to be very few subjects upon which legislation will be required, and I congratulate you upon the prospect of a short session.

Before closing, it may not be improper for me to give utterance to that feeling of satisfaction, which is so general in the country, at the result of the recent great national political contest, which gives assurance of continued peace and prosperity.

With the exception of one state, a condition of harmony and good feeling prevails that has not been known for the past twelve years. In the exceptional case of Louisiana, where a contest is now going on, the people of Wisconsin look on with great impartiality. If it shall result in giving honest men their due, it will be satisfactory.

POSTAL TELEGRAPH.

The President, in his recent message and the Post Master General in his annual report, recommend the adoption of a postal telegraph system, which shall render telegraphy cheap and reliable, and bring it within the reach of the masses of the people. There is no reason why the American people should have the most unreliable and expensive telegraph system of any civilized nation upon earth, yet such unfortunately is the fact. The prospect of any immediate change for the better, I do not consider very good.

A vast telegraphic corporation, practically owned and operated by one man, and he wielding a capital of his own, as is supposed, of more than one hundred millions of dollars, is not easily overcome, especially when it is shown that one-seventh of all the business of that corporation is performed gratuitously to secure influence to keep its power. This reform will only come

when the question is fairly discussed before the people, and they make their wishes known.

All the arguments made use of in this country against the assumption of the telegraph by the Government, were made to do service in Great Britain before that Government took control of the telegraph. But three years of governmental management have silenced all opposition, and he would be a bold public man who would dare advocate a return to the system of entrusting this business to private companies.

The results shown in Great Britain, are a large reduction in charges, and now all messages are prepaid by stamps, and twenty words are sent at a uniform rate of one shilling to any part of the United Kingdom. The messages have nearly trebled in number, offices have been greatly multiplied, and a net revenue produced to the government over and above expenses of $1,700,000 in gold, per annum, and a reduction in rates to sixpence is promised at an early day.

In concluding his last annual report, Mr. Scudamore, head of the Telegraphic Bureau of the English Post Office Department, uses this language:

"If the messages of the current financial year were to be paid for at the old tariff, they would cost the senders at least $2,000,000 more thanthey will cost. The senders of messages will have this gain. They have also an enormous increase of accommodation, and still there is a surplus which will more than relieve the tax payer from a charge for capital. This was what the department was set to do, and has done."

Every precaution is taken to secure the inviolability of dispatches, and no telegraphic instrument is exposed within hearing of any one not connected with the post office. The facilities afforded to the public press of Great Britain, have been increased under government four fold, and papers that desire to do so, are allowed to rent wires at the bare cost of their maintenance. The government invites the public to complain

when not well served, and offers every facility for doing so. Yet complaints are less than one in each one thousand dispatches sent, and the average time occupied in sending and delivering dispatches in Great Britain, is less than twenty minutes.

The opponents of the postal telegraph, while admitting the perfect success of it in other countries, declare that it would not succeed here because of the magnitude and sparsely settled character of the country; but the system was adopted in Australia, a vast country and very sparsely settled, several years before it was in Great Britain, and with complete success. At a uniform rate of one shilling, messages are transmitted from one extreme of the country to the other. Though a colony of Great Britain, the government is very similar to our own, and with a civil service in no degree better than ours, and what has been successfully done there can certainly be done here. The great objection that it is increasing the number of government officials, and is tending to centralization has but little force. In Europe, young ladies are employed largely as telegraphers, and make very expert ones.

The introduction of the system here would open the door for a large number of women to make themselves useful and to earn an honest livelihood; and as they would be greatly scattered, the fear entertained by some that they would subvert the liberties of the country does not appear to be well founded.

Without going into an examination of the reasons for and against the proposed system, I simply say that I have discussed it often heretofore before the people, and no proposition has ever been received with greater favor.

If existing telegraph companies will not sell to the government for just what it will cost to build new lines, then the government should construct lines for itself. Existing lines, representing great capitalists, have had their own way long enough. If they combine as they do, to extort the last dollar

from the public, let the people combine to construct lines of their own, to be operated by themselves for themselves.

There is a mongrel proposition now before Congress which contemplates a co-partnership operation between the government and private parties. Bad as the present system is, it is not without remedy; but the job now pending in Congress, if it once succeeds, will place the country where cheap and reliable telegraphy will be impossible. I will not insult our senators and members of Congress by intimating a belief that such a measure could ever receive their support, but the last legislature requested them to support a government postal telegraph system, and I recommend that you repeat that request.

In conclusion, I assure you of my cordial co-operation in all measures that are calculated to promote the honor, prosperity and general welfare of the State.

CADWALLADER C. WASHBURN

ACCOMPANYING DOCUMENTS.

DOCUMENTS

RELATING TO THE

Wisconsin Central Railroad.

[Copy.]

STATE OF WISCONSIN,

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT,

MADISON, August 12, 1872.

Hon. Geo. Reed, Vice President Wisconsin Central R. R., and Acting President of said Road:

You having filed with me a map showing the line upon which twenty consecutive miles of railway have been constructed by your company, west of Stevens Point, toward Bayfield and Lake Superior, and appended thereto certificates duly verified by yourself and D. W. Wellman, chief engineer of your road, that said twenty miles have been constructed in a substantial manner, with all the necessary drains, culverts, viaducts, crossings, sidings, bridges, turn-outs, watering places, depots, equipments and furniture of a first class railroad, and I having personally examined the same, and found that the statements in your certificate are true, so far as they pertain to the building of your road, now apply to me to certify this fact to the Secretary of the Interior.

I decline to give you such a certificate, for reasons which I will state. By act of Congress, approved May 5th, 1864, certain lands were granted to the state of Wisconsin to build a road from one of four points named, to Lake Superior.

So much of the act of Congress as applies to this case is as follows:

"SECTION 3. *And be it further enacted*, That there be and is hereby granted to the state of Wisconsin, for the purpose of aiding in the construction of a railroad from Portage City, Berlin, Doty's Island or Fond du Lac, as said state may determine, in a northwestern direction to Bayfield, and thence to Superior, on lake Superior, every alternate section of public land designated by odd numbers, for ten sections in width on each side of said road, upon the same terms and conditions as are contained in the act granting lands to said state, to aid in the construction of railroads in said state, approved June 3d, 1856."

"SECTION 7. *And be it further enacted*, That whenever the companies to which this grant is made, or to which the same may be transferred, shall have completed twenty consecutive miles of any portion of said railroad, supplied with all necessary drains, culverts, viaducts, crossings, sidings, bridges, turnouts, watering-places, depots, equipments, furniture, and all other appurtenances of a first-class railroad, patents shall issue conveying the right and title to said lands to the said company entitled thereto, on each side of the road, as far as the same is completed and co-terminus with said completed section, not exceeding the amount aforesaid, and patents shall in like manner issue as each twenty miles of said road is completed; *provided, however*, that no patents shall issue for any of said lands unless there shall be presented to the Secretary of the Interior a statement verified on oath or affirmation, by the president of said company, and certified by the Governor of the state of Wisconsin, that such twenty miles have been completed in the manner required by this act, and setting forth with certainty the points where such twenty miles begin, and where the same end, which oath shall be taken before a judge of a court of record of the United States."

It will be seen that the State was to elect from which of the four points named said road shall commence.

The State did so elect, and Portage City was made the point

of commencement and the City of Ripon was made a point in the line, provided Congress would assent to that change of line

Congress by a joint resolution approved June 21st, 1866, assented to the change of line. This resolution operates as an an amendment of Section 3 of the act of 1864, before quoted, and in effect makes the legislation of Congress read as follows, viz : That there be and is hereby granted to the State of Wisconsin for the purpose of aiding in the construction of a railroad from Portage City by the way of the city of Ripon, in the county of Fond du Lac, and the city of Berlin in the county of Green Lake, to Stevens Point and thence to Bayfield and Superior on Lake Superior, every alternate section of public land, &c.

Such being the grant to the State, the Legislature gave it all to the Portage and Superior Company as far as Stevens Point, and one-half beyond that point was given to the Portage and Superior and the other half to the Winnebago and Superior Company, as appears by the respective charters of those companies.

The Legislature in conferring this land upon either company had the right to impose any conditions it saw proper, if thereby the requirements of Congress were not defeated.

Conditions were imposed, and the Portage and Superior charter was accepted with all its conditions. Among the conditions was that mentioned in Section 8, Local Laws of 1866, which declared that this company should commence its road from Portage and be entitled to land only as said road progressed from that point.

The road has not been commenced at Portage, and is not at present entitled to any land. But it is claimed that the charter of this road authorized a consolidation, that a consolidation was effected with the Winnebago and Superior road, which was entitled to one-half of the lands beyond Stevens Point, and that consequently the consolidated road is entitled to all the lands beyond that point. I dissent from that proposition. The consolidated road is entitled to no more in the aggregate than the two roads would be entitled to if they were not consolidated.

But I understand that you desire that I shall simply certify

to an undisputed fact, namely, that the Wisconsin Central has built twenty miles of road west of Stevens Point. Such a certificate would justify the Secretary of the Interior in presuming that the road had been built in accordance with the acts of the legislature, and issuing a patent for the lands, and would result in defeating the legislative will.

There is no doubt that the legislature intended that this grant, in whosesoever hands it might fall, should be the means of aiding and securing a railroad from Portage City to Stevens Point. Such is the law. I cannot change it, however strong or equitable your claims may be.

As the certificate you desire would tend to defeat the law, and the intention of the legislature, I must decline to give it.

Yours, very respectfully,

(Signed) C. C. WASHBURN,
Governor.

[Copy.]

STATE OF WISCONSIN,
EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT,
MADISON, November 20th, 1872.

To the Honorable, The Secretary of the Interior.

I. C. C. Washburn, Governor of the State of Wisconsin, do hereby certify, that the Wisconsin Central Railroad Company, a corporation existing under the laws of the State of Wisconsin, has constructed twenty continuous miles of railroad from Stevens Point, Wisconsin, as shown upon the map hereto attached, with all necessary drains, culverts, viaducts, crossings, sidings, bridges, turn-outs, watering-places, depots, equipments, furniture and all other appurtenances of a first class railroad.

I further certify that said Wisconsin Central Railroad Company succeeds to the rights of the Winnebago and Lake Superior Railroad Company, and the Portage and Lake Superior

Railroad Company, two corporations heretofore chartered by the Legislature of the State of Wisconsin. That as the representative of said Winnebago and Lake Superior Railroad Company, it is entitled under the charter of said Company to receive an undivided one-half of the lands along the line of said twenty miles of railroad so constructed, which were granted to the State of Wisconsin, under the Act of Congress approved May 5th, 1864, entitled. "An Act granting lands to aid in the construction of certainrailroa ds in the State of Wisconsin."

And I further certify that said Wisconsin Central Railroad Company is not entitled to the remaining one-half of said lands, and will not be entitled until it shall construct a railroad from Portage to Stevens' Point, according to the terms of the charter of the Portage and Lake Superior Railroad Company, which company has been consolidated with the Winnebago and Lake Superior Railroad Company into the said Wisconsin Central Railroad Company, for reasons which I have heretofore stated in a letter to Hon. George Reed, Vice President of said company, dated August 12th, 1872, which is appended to this certificate and to which I refer.

In testimony whereof I have hereunto subscribed my name, and caused the great seal of the State to be affixed. Done [L. S.] at the Capitol in Madison, the day and year first above mentioned.

(Signed.) C. C. WASHBURN,

By the Governor,

LT. BREESE, *Secretary of State.*

LIST OF PARDONS.

STATE OF WISCONSIN,
EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT,
MADISON, January 9th, 1873.

To the Honorable the Legislature:

In compliance with the requirements of section 6 of article V. of the constitution, I transmit heremith a report of pardons granted during the year 1872, together with the reasons for granting the same.

FROM COUNTY JAILS.

1. DAVID PETTY.—Convicted before the circuit court of La Crosse county, on the 26th day of November, 1871, of a "misdemeanor," in putting small shot into the hide of a cow, and fined $50. In default of payment was committed to the county jail. Pardon granted February 20th, 1872, upon the petition of many citizens of La Crosse, and because I believed him to have been sufficiently punished. The evidence on file shows that he was unable to pay his fine.

2. THOS. F. SANDERS.—Convicted before a justice's court in Jefferson county, March 1st, 1872, of Assault and Battery—fined $20 and costs of suit, and in default of payment was committed to the county jail. Pardon granted March 23d, 1872, for the reason that he was unable to pay his fine, and that it was petitioned for by many citizens of Jefferson county.

3. MICHAEL HOBBS.—Convicted before the police court of the City of Madison on the 30th day of March, 1872, of Assault

and sentenced to the Dane county jail for 20 days. Pardon granted April 11th, upon the recommendation of many citizens, including the Police Justice who tried him.

4. FREDERICK ENGLE.—Convicted before a justice's court at Mazomanie, Dane county, March 23, 1872, of violating the excise law in selling liquor to minors, fined $20 and costs of prosecution, and in default of payment was committed to the Dane county jail. Pardon granted April 11th, because he was unable to pay his fine, and upon the recommendation of many citizens of Mazomanie.

5. JAMES MCGRAW.—Convicted before a justice's court of Rock county, held at Clinton, on the 2d day of March, 1872, of larceny and sentenced to the common jail for 6 months. Pardon granted May 13th, for the reason that the party who complained, the justice before whom he was tried and the jury, recommended it.

6. JOHN K. TINKER.—Convicted before a justice's court of Sun Prairie, Dane county, December 16th, 1871, of larceny. Fined $11.36, and in default of payment was committed to the common jail of Dane county. Pardon granted May 14th, 1872, for the reason that he was unable to pay his fine and had been imprisoned long enough.

7. JOHN MCCANN.—Convicted before the police court of Madison, on the 29th of May, 1872, of assault and battery, and sentenced to the county jail for 30 days. Pardon granted June 10th, upon the condition that he abstain from the use of all intoxicating drinks.

8. JOHN B. DAHL.—Convicted before the police court of Madison, June 8th, 1872, of drunkenness, and sentenced to the common jail of Dane county for 30 days. Pardon granted June 24th, because asked for by his wife, on whose complaint he was committed, and recommended by the justice who tried him.

9. MICHAEL HOWLEY.—Convicted before a justice's court of Mazomanie, June 20th, 1872, of drunkenness, and sentenced to the common jail of Dane county for 30 days. Pardon granted July 12th, on the promise of good behavior.

10. RICHARD R. SCOTT.—Convicted before the circuit court of La Crosse county, May 21st, 1872, of assault, and sentenced to the county jail for 3 months. Pardon granted July 16th, because recommended by many of the best men of La Crosse.

11. THOMAS ASPEL.—Convicted before the police court of Madison, September 9th, 1872, of assault and battery; fined $20, and in default of payment was committed to the Dane county jail. Pardon granted September 13th, on the recommendation of the mayor and the police justice.

12. HENRY GATES.—Convicted before a justice's court of Green county, August 5th, 1872, of selling liquor without license, and sentenced to pay a fine of $20 and to be imprisoned in the county jail for 20 days. Pardon granted September 18th, because he was too poor to pay his fine, and because recommended by many prominent citizen of Monroe.

FROM THE MILWAUKEE COUNTY HOUSE OF CORRECTION.

1. JOSEPH MILLER.—Convicted before the Municipal Court of Milwaukee, Oct. 26th, 1871, of Petit Larceny, and sentenced to the House of Correction of Milwaukee County for 18 months. Pardon granted March 19th, 1872, on recommendation of Judge Mallory and members of the Senate and Assembly from Milwaukee.

2. MICHAEL DELANEY.—Convicted before the Municipal Court of Milwaukee, January 8th, 1872, of Larceny, and sentenced to imprisonment in the Milwaukee County House of Correction for one year. Pardon granted May 8th, 1872, because many citizens of Milwaukee requested it, and because the man's family needed his services.

3. JAMES FANSEY.—Convicted before the Municipal Court of Milwaukee, May 6th, 1871, of Larceny, and sentenced to the Milwaukee County House of Correction for 2 years. Pardon granted July 30th 1872, because he was believed not to be a bad man, and because it was recommended by many responsible persons.

4. JOHN G. DOWNEY.—Convicted before the municipal court of Milwaukee, September 20th, 1871, of forgery, and sentenced to the Milwaukee county house of correction for 2 years. Pardon granted August 17th, 1872, becanse of the recommendation of the judge who tried him, and of many other persons in whom I had confidence, and because his wife and children need his help.

5. GEORGE FERGUSON.—Convicted before the municipal court of Milwaukee, on the 10th December, 1869, of burglary, and sentenced to imprisonment, at hard labor, in the Milwaukee county house of correction for 3 years. Pardon granted October 10th, 1872, because of good behavior, and because it was recomended by the district attorney and the judge before whom he was tried.

6. THOMAS COMER.—Convicted before the municipal court of Milwaukee, on the 13th day of June, 1872, of burglary, and sentenced to the Milwaukee county house of correction for 1 year. Pardon granted November 19th, 1872, upon the statement of the district attorney, and upon the recommendation of many well known citizens of Milwaukee, which satisfied me that the law had been fully vindicated.

7. MARY TRUMBLE.—Convicted before the municipal court of Milwaukee, November 25th, 1872, of vagrancy, and sentenced to the Milwaukee house of correction for 60 days. Pardon granted December 10th, 1872, on account of good conduct in prison, and on the petition of her husband and his promise to receive and care for her.

FROM STATE PRISON.

1. JOHN LYNCH.—Convicted before the circuit court of La Crosse county, December 3d, 1870, of "assault with a deadly weapon with intent to kill," and sentenced to the State Prison for 3 years. Pardon granted February 7th, 1872, because there was a doubt as to whether the prisoner was the person who actually committed the assault, and because it was recommended by a large number of the most respectable citizens of La Crosse.

2. MICHAEL LA RIVIERE.—Convicted before the circuit court of Brown county, November 5th, 1870, of manslaughter in the 3d degree, and sentenced to the State Prison for 2 years. Pardon granted February 8th, 1872, for the following reasons. The Judge before whom the prisoner was tried declared his belief that the blow given was not premeditated, nor intended to produce death. The District Attorney and many responsible citizens recommended it, and in my judgment the prisoner had been sufficiently punished.

3. FRANCIS H. STEVENS.—Convicted before the circuit court of Waukesha county, on the 20th June, 1857, of murder, and sentenced to state prison for life. Pardon granted February 28th, 1872, because, 1st. The Hon. Arthur McArthur, the judge who presided during his trial, and passed sentence upon him June 20, 1857, has repeatedly and earnestly recommended it. 2d. The Hon. Vernon Tichenor, who was appointed by the court to defend him, said he "never believed him guilty, and that many others were of the same opinion. That the evidence was entirely circumstantial, and that time has only confirmed his opinion." 3d. The Hon. E. Cook, the present district attorney of Waukesha county, before whom the preliminary examination was had, said that "had the tendency of the testimony been to implicate any man well known in the community instead of an entire stranger, a different result of the trial, it seems to me, looking at the matter through the intervening lapse of time, might not unreasonably have been expected. The prisoner had ample and timely notice that he was suspected, but made no attempt to escape." These statements of Messrs. Tichenor and Cook raised a doubt as to his guilt. 4th. He had been imprisoned for about fifteen years, and for ten years had been an invalid, constantly confined in the hospital, with an incurable disease, and there was no reason to believe that he could recover or long survive. 5th. If guilty, the ends of public justice had been answered. 6th. His mother and sister, residing in Providence, R. I., who were vouched for as highly respectable people, promised to receive and care for him during the remnant of his existence.

4. PRUDENT LEMAY.—Convicted before the circuit court of Pierce county, November 24th, 1865, of "an attempt to kill and robbery," and sentenced to the state prison for 8 years. Pardon granted March 20th, 1872, for the reason that it was recommended by the judge before whom he was tried, and by the district attorney. His conduct in prison was good; he had served out more than seven-eighths of his time, and his health was very bad.

5. JOHN COOPER, Jr.—Convicted before the circuit court of Waukesha county, December 31st, 1870, of the crime of rape, and sentenced to the State Prison for 10 years. Pardon granted April 12th, 1872, because recommended by the judge before whom he was tried, and a large number of people of Waukesha, and because of the youth of the prisoner and some doubt as to his guilt.

6. HUGO KROSCHER.—Convicted before the circuit court of Rock county at December term, 1868, of arson and sentenced to the state prison for 10 years from May 26th, 1869. Pardon granted May 6th, 1872, for the following reasons: "1st. It was recommended by the judge before whom the prisoner was tried, by several of the jurors, by the sheriff, district attorney and many of the leading and best citizens of Janesville. 2d. The evidence was entirely circumstantial and there was a reasonable doubt of his guilt. 3d. If guilty, he had already been severely punished.

7. MALCOM WELLS.—Convicted before the circuit court of Waukesha county, March 29th, 1866, of arson, and sentenced to state prison for 10 years. Pardon granted May 14th, 1872.

In this case the boy was but 11 years old when sentenced. He having served over six years, and his conduct in prison having been good, all the objects of punishment had been attained, and a relative in Tennessee promised to take him and kindly care for him.

8. GEORGE KELTENBACH.—Convicted before the circuit court of La Crosse county, December 3d, 1870, of larceny from the person, and sentenced to state prison for 2 years. Pardon

granted June 15th, 1872, because of the youth of the offender, he being but 17 years of age, and his general good conduct in prison, and from a belief that he was made the instrument of older parties who escaped.

9. ORLANDO CASLER.—Convicted before the circuit court of Dodge county, March 11th, 1870, of larceny, and sentenced to state prison for 5 years. Pardon granted September 12th, 1872, on recommendation of the district attorney, Hon. Sat. Clark, and the complainant, M. T. White, and because of good conduct in prison and great doubt as to his guilt.

10. ANDREW H. ADAMS.—Convicted before the municipal court of Milwaukee county, Sept. 22d, 1869, of forgery, and sentenced to state prison for five years. Pardon granted Sept. 22d, 1872, because of the good conduct of the prisoner during the three years he had been in prison, which entitled him to six month reduction of time, leaving but one and one-half years to serve, because of the very large and respectable petitions asking for his pardon, and because in my opinion the ends of justice had already been served.

11. WM. W. WHITNEY.—Convicted before the Circuit Court ofEau Claire County, April 5th, 1871, of robbery and sentenced to state prison for three years. Pardon granted November 16th, 1872, because of doubt as to his guilt and upon the recommendation of the judge, district attorney, sheriff, and many citizens.

12. ALFRED BENNETT.—Convicted before the circuit court of Monroe county, March 29th, 1869, of wounding with intent to kill, and sentenced to state prison for eight years. Pardon granted December 24th, 1872, because of the youth of the prisoner at the time the offense was committed, his previous good character and good conduct in prison, and because of the request of a very large number of the citizens of Monroe county.

13. ROBT. W. SOUTER.—Convicted before the circuit court of Jackson county, November 2d, 1871, of assault with intent to kill and murder. Pardon granted December 24th, 1872, be-

cause the offense was the result of a sudden quarrel. He was a boy but 16 years of age, whose good conduct, previous to that time, was well established. The district attorney, who prosecuted him, requested his pardon, as did a very large number of the citizens of Rochester, Minn., where he formerly resided.

TABLE *giving the name, crime, sentence, date of sentence and date of pardon of those who were pardoned at the expiration of their term of service, or within ten days thereof, because of good conduct in prison, and to restore citizenship.*

ALL FROM STATE PRISON.

No.	Name.	Crime.	By what Court sentenced.	Date of sentence.	Sentence.	Date of Pardon.
1	William Barrett ...	Larceny.....	Winnebago county circuit..	Sept., 1867	5 years..	Jan. 6, 1872
2	Duane Crotsenburg.	....do.....	Rock .....do.....	May 27, 1871	9 months	Jan. 18, 1872
3	Michael Higgins ..	....do	Dunn.....do.....	Mar. 15, 1871	1 year...	Jan. 29, 1872
4	Owen Cain	Assault with intent to kill..	Dane .....do.....	May 10, 1870	2 years..	Jan. 30, 1872
5	Albert C. Kenniston	Larceny	Monroe .....do.....	March, 1871	1 year...	Feb. 1, 1872
6	*Carl Neuber.....	Burglary.....	Fond du Lac....do.....	Oct. 4, 1858	2 years..	Feb. 9, 1871
7	W.Miller *al.* P.Kelly	Larceny	Sheboygan .....do.....	Dec. 6, 1867	5 years..	Mar. 25, 1872
8	Ross Conklin.....	....do.....	Municipal court, Milwaukee	Nov. 12, 1868	4 years..	Apr. 29, 1872
9	John McCannon....	....do	Columbia county circuit..	Dec. 16, 1868	4 years..	May 28, 1872
10	Wm. Henderson....	Obt'g prop. under false pre.	Eau Claire.....do.....	Aug. 14, 1871	1 year...	June 29, 1872
11	Joseph Ready	Larceny	La Crosse.....do.....	Aug. 15, 1871	1 year...	July 1, 1872
12	John Ingram.....	Burglary.....	Richland.....do.....	Jan. 23, 1872	6 months	July 3, 1872
13	Peter Miller.....	Polygamy	Fond du Lac....do.....	Oct. 27, 1870	2 years..	July 6, 1872
14	James Johnson	Grand Larceny	Iowa.....do.....	Oct. 17, 1870	2 years..	July 6, 1872
15	Henry Parks	Horse stealing.....	Rock .....do.....	Dec. 9, 1869	3 years..	July 6, 1872
16	John Detrich.....	Larceny	Dunn .....do.....	Nov. 28, 1871	9 months	July 22, 1879
17	Andrew Baldauf...	Arson	Municipal court, Milwaukee	Apr. 18, 1868	5 years..	July 29, 1872
18	Charles Jones	Larceny	Brown county circuit..	Sept. 29, 1871	1 year...	July 29, 1872
19	Henry Reckerts....	Grand larceny.....	Outagamie.....do.....	Oct. 30, 1871	1 year...	Sep. 10, 1872
20	John Longfield	Larceny	Racine.....do.....	Mar. 16, 1870	3 years..	Oct. 15, 1872
21	James Walker	Assault with intent to rape .	Columbia .....do.....	Dec. 18, 1871	1 year...	Nov. 1, 1872
22	John J. Mowers ...	Larceny	Dunn .....do.....	Sept. 5, 1871	1 yr, 4 m.	Nov. 1, 1872
23	Henry Zorgenson..	Horse stealing.....	Rock .....do.....	May 2, 1870	3 years..	Dec. 1, 1872
24	George Cook.....	Burglary	Municipal court, Milwaukee	Jan. 10, 1871	2 years..	Dec. 12, 1872

*Pardoned more than 12 years after expiration of sentence, to restore citizenship.

RECAPITULATION.

Number pardoned from county jails	12
Number pardoned from Milwaukee county House of Correction	7
Number pardoned from state prison	13
Number pardoned from state prison to restore citizenship	24
Whole number	56

C. C. WASHBURN.

DOCUMENT No. 1.

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

SECRETARY OF STATE

OF THE

STATE OF WISCONSIN

For the Fiscal Year ending September 30, 1872.

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE,
MADISON, October 10, 1872.

To his Excellency, C. C. WASHBURN,
Governor of the State of Wisconsin:

SIR:—As required by law, I have the honor to submit a statement of the several funds, revenues and expenditures of the State for the fiscal year ending on the 30th day of September, 1872, together with such abstracts, tables and matters of general interest, as pertain to the office of the Secretary of State.

The balance in the treasury, belonging to the several funds, on the 30th day of September, 1871, was $329,845.82.

The balance in the treasury, belonging to the several funds, on the 30th day of September, 1872, was $239,109.11.

The receipts into and disbursements from the treasury, including balances in the General Fund, Trust Funds and other funds specified, during the past year, were as follows:

RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS.

RECEIPTS.		
General Fund	$1,060,477 20	
School Fund	109,431 76	
School Fund Income	176,366 20	
University Fund	5,057 77	
University Fund Income	40,650 09	
Agricultural College Fund	11,990 35	
Agricultural College Fund Income	13,813 27	
Normal School Fund	137,238 40	
Normal School Fund Income	62,222 14	
Drainage Fund	146,538 26	
Delinquent Tax Fund	25,658 35	
Deposit Fund	2,683 40	
Commissioners Contingent Fund	284 53	
Oshkosh Normal School Building Fund	1,456 15	
River Falls Normal School Building Fund	20,000 00	
Military Road Fund	1,906 40	
St. Croix and Lake Superior Railroad Trespass Fund	3,666 57	
Sturgeon Bay Canal Land Trespass Fund	7,856 98	
Sturgeon Bay Canal Fund	2,500 00	
	$1,829,797 82	
DISBURSEMENTS.		
General Fund		$1,076,442 96
School Fund		122,006 98
School Fund Income		174,276 02
University Fund		3,018 55
University Fund Income		40,650 09
Agricultural College Fund		19,728 79
Agricultural College Fund Income		13,813 27
Normal School Fund		167,161 97
Normal School Fund Income		58,327 36
Drainage Fund		173,314 34
Delinquent Tax Fund		32,743 79
Deposit Fund		1,659 73
Commissioners Contingent Fund		32 15
Platteville Normal School Building Fund		122 57
Whitewater Normal School Building Fund		744 03
Oshkosh Normal School Building Fund		4,428 97
Military Road Fund		2,130 00
St. Croix and Lake Superior Railroad Trespass Fund		8,941 47
Sturgeon Bay Canal Land Trespass Fund		20,991 49
	$1,829,797 82	$1,920,534 53
Balance, September 30, 1871	329,845 82	
Balance, September 30, 1872		239,109 11
	$2,159,643 64	$2,159,643 64

Detailed statements, properly classified as audited by this

department, will be found in the appendix to this report, to which attention is respectfully solicited.

The following is a statement of the receipts and disbursements during the last fiscal year of the

GENERAL FUND.

RECEIPTS.			
From counties, state tax	$685,040 93		
counties, suit tax	3,460 00		
		$688,500 93	
railroad companies, taxes		228,528 49	
fire insurance companies, licenses, taxes and fees	$44,510 75		
life insurance companies, license	16,497 87		
		61,458 62	
plankroad comp's, taxes		200 35	
telegraph companies		205 00	
bonds receivable		510 00	
tax on national banks		45,177 87	
miscellaneous		35,895 94	
Total receipts			$1,060,477 20
DISBURSEMENTS.			
1*st.—Salaries and Permanent Appropriations.*			
Governor's office		$6,600 00	
Lieutenant Governor		1,000 00	
Secretary's office		3,200 00	
Treasurer's office		3,400 00	
Attorney General's office		2,600 00	
State Superintendent's office		5,650 00	
Office of Superintendent of Public Property		3,159 00	
State Library		1,694 80	
State Historical Society		6,300 00	
Supreme Court		13,158 00	
Circuit Courts		30,000 00	
Wisconsin Supreme Court Reports		2,475 00	
			$79,236 80
2*d.—Legislative Expenses.*			
Senate—salaries	$11,605 00		
mileage	765 00		
employes	12,624 50		
		$24,994 50	
Assembly—salaries	$35,350 00		
mileage	2,503 80		
employes	14,460 00		
contesting seat	803 06		
		53,116 86	

General Fund Disbursements—continued.

Legislative Expenses—con.		
Chaplains	$150 00	
Committee on Burnt District	240 00	
Visiting Committee on Benevolent Inst	900 00	
Printing	10,255 50	
Legislative Manual	6,463 64	
Railroad Committee of 1870	66 60	
Gas	2,477 97	
Postage	4,127 45	
Stationery and stamps for employes	1,070 00	
Newspapers	2,751 78	
Dells Investigating Committee	5,712 50	
		$112,326 80
3d. State Prison and Charitable Institutions.		
State Prison	$52,928 00	
Hospital for the Insane, Madison	103,096 37	
Northern Wisconsin Hospital for the Insane	173,891 55	
Institute for the Blind	25,225 50	
Institute for the Deaf and Dumb	39,893 75	
Industrial School for Boys	48,206 00	
Soldiers' Orphans' Home	15,466 72	
		458,707 89
4th. Interest on State Indebtedness.		
Bonds and Certificates of Indebtedness		160,032 15
5th. Miscellaneous.		
Clerk Hire.—Secretary's office. $13,142 67		
Treasurer's office 7,231 00		
Land office 15,593 08		
	$35,966 75	
Labor about Capitol	3,045 32	
Engineers and Firemen, heating apparatus	2,273 00	
State Carpenters	1,799 75	
Janitor and Messenger services	8,224 25	
Night Watchmen	916 00	
Contingent Expenses	14,903 22	
Publishing laws of general interest	10,630 80	
Publishing private and local laws	1,524 30	
Publishing and advertising	2,207 40	
Printing	47,904 64	
Stationery	20,000 00	
Postage	4,525 62	
State Board of Charities and Reform	2,110 30	
Soldiers' Orphans' Home agency	290 00	
Normal Institutes	970 55	
Militia	2,197 20	
Superior Harbor protection	2,666 61	
Soldiers' aid	1,825 80	
Protecting State lands	5,293 42	
Immigration Commission	4,315 82	
Governor's Contingent Fund	601 06	
Geological Survey	1,338 00	

General Fund—Disbursements—continued.

Gas	$5,286 94	
Park fence	9,661 53	
Park improvement	360 35	
Fox and Wisconsin River Improvement appropriation	639 69	
County Agricultural Societies	4,000 00	
State Board of Assessors	1,403 20	
Examiners of State teachers	150 70	
Bounty on wild animals	5,411 00	
Special appropriations	56,311 02	
Miscellaneous	7,385 08	
		$266,139 32
Total receipts	$1,060,477 20	
Total disbursements		$1,076,442 96
Balance, September 30, 1871	45,135 68	
Balance, September 30, 1872		29,169 92
	$1,105,612 88	$1,105,612 88

STATEMENT *exhibiting the Principal Appropriations made for* 1872, *and Balances thereof remaining unexpended.*

	Balance due on Appropriations Sept. 30, 1871.	Appropriations, 1872.	Paid up to Sept. 30, 1872.	Remaining unexpended Sept. 30, 1872.
State Prison		$58,993 47	$52,928 00	$6,065 47
Hospital for the Insane, (Madison)	$20,000 00	87,200 00	89,650 00	17,550 00
Northern Wisconsin Hospital for the Insane	182,818 76	132,000 00	173,891 55	140,927 21
Institute for the Blind	8,075 50	22,400 00	25,225 50	5,250 00
Institute for Deaf and Dumb	11,432 00	37,949 00	39,893 75	9,487 25
Industrial School for Boys	16,000 00	33,450 00	42,150 00	7,300 00
Soldiers' Orphans' Home		30,000 00	15,000 00	15,000 00
	$238,326 26	$401,992 47	$438,738 80	$201,579 93

PUBLIC DEBT *of the State of Wisconsin, September* 30, 1872.

Date of authorizing act.	For what purpose the debt was created.	AMOUNT OF INDEBTEDNESS.			INTEREST.			PRINCIPAL.
		Authorized.	Issued.	Outstanding.	Rate.	When payable.	Where payable.	When payable.
Apr. 16, 1861	War Loan	$200,000	$200,000	.....	6 per cent.	Jan. and July	N. York City	Jan. 1, 1867
May 27, 1861	....do	100,000	100,000	$100	....do ...	....do	....do	July 1, 1877
May 27, 1861	....do	100,000	100,000	.....	....do ...	....do	....do	July 1, 1878
May 27, 1861	....do	100,000	100,000	.....	....do ...	....do	....do	July 1, 1879
May 27, 1861	....do	100,000	100,000	12,000	....do ...	....do	....do	July 1, 1880
May 27, 1861	....do	100,000	100,000	.....	....do ...	....do	....do	July 1, 1881
May 27, 1861	....do	100,000	100,000	.....	....do ...	....do	....do	July 1, 1882
May 27, 1861	....do	100,000	100,009	.....	....do ...	....do	....do	July 1, 1883
May 27, 1861	....do	100,000	100,000	1,000	....do ...	....do	....do	July 1, 1884
May 27, 1861	....do	100,000	100,000	.....	....do ...	....do	....do	July 1, 1885
May 27, 1861	....do	100,000	100,000	4,000	....do ...	....do	....do	July 1, 1886
Apr. 7, 1862	General Fund ...	50,000	50,000	.....	....do ...	....do	....do	Apr. 1, 1867
Apr. 7, 1862	War Loan	100,000	100,000	.....	....do ...	....do	....do	July 1, 1887
Apr. 7, 1862	....do	100,000	100,000	1,000	....do ...	....do	....do	July 1, 1888
Mar. 28, 1863	General Fund ...	50,000	50,000	.....	....do ...	....do	....do	Apr. 1, 1868
	Total.....	$1,500,000	$1,500,000	18,100				

THE STATE DEBT.

The bonded and irreducible indebtedness of the State on the 30th day of September, 1872, will appear from the following statement:

State bonds outstanding	$18,100
Certificates of indebtedness	2,233,900
Currency certificates	57
Total	$2,252,057

The amount of $50,100 of the bonded indebtedness was funded during the last fiscal year, leaving of the war loan in this form outstanding the sum of $18,100; and this amount would have been liquidated, if the holders of the bonds had been willing to surrender them for redemption. When these remaining bonds are purchased, which will doubtless be done during the current year, all of the war loan, which has not been paid, will be funded, and will be represented by certificates of indebtedness, issued to the several trust funds, drawing seven per cent. annual interest, payable to the income of those funds.

This interest must be met by an annual tax levy.

The aggregate amount of the certificates of indebtedness, issued to each of the trust funds, up to September 30, 1872, will be seen from the following statement:

School Fund	$1,559,700
University Fund	111,000
Agricultural College Fund	50,600
Normal School Fund	512,600
Total	$2,233,900

SCHOOL FUND.

The School Fund is composed of:

1. Proceeds of lands granted by the United States for support of schools.
2. All moneys accruing from forfeiture or escheat and trespass penalties on school land.
3. All fines collected in the several counties for breach of the penal laws.
4. All moneys paid as an exemption from military duty; and
5. Five per cent. on sale of government lands.

RECEIPTS.		
Sales of land	$34,229 79	.....
Dues on certificates	35,144 46	.....
Loans, payments on mortgages	10,501 20	.....
Penalties and forfeitures	878 40	.....
Taxes	109 90	.....
Fines	777 97	.....
Transferred from Agricultural College Fund to adjust funds in purchase of U. S. bonds.	227 50	.....
Transferred from School Fund Income, for premium and accrued interest on U. S. bonds	6,772 50	.....
Transferred from Drainage Fund	30 00	.....
United States 5 per cent. on sales of public lands in Wisconsin for year ending December 31, 1871	20,760 04	.....
	$109,431 76	.....
DISBURSEMENTS.		
Loans	.....	$21,535 00
Milwaukee Water bonds	.....	100,000 00
Refunded for overpayments	.....	471 98
	$109,431 76	$122,006 98
Balance, September 30, 1871	17,840 87	.....
Balance, September 30, 1872	.....	5,265 65
	$127,272 63	$127,272 63

The amount of the productive School Fund on the 30th day of September, 1871 and 1872, respectively, was as follows:

	1871.	*1872.*
Amount due on certificates of sales	$525,957 32	$515,606 52
Amount due on mortgages	253,830 96	264,464 76
Certificates of indebtedness	1,559,700 00	1,559,700 00
United States bonds	43,000 00	43,000 00
Milwaukee City Water bonds	.....	100,000 00
	$2,382,488 28	$2,482,771 28

Showing an increase in the productive fund of 100,283 during the past year.

SCHOOL FUND INCOME.

RECEIPTS.		
Interest on real estate securities	$55,333 37	
Interest on certificates of indebtedness	109,179 00	
Interest as per chapter 79, general laws 1866	7,088 36	
Interest on United States bonds	2,873 47	
Commissions on purchase of Milwaukee City Water bonds	1,500 00	
Sale of Webster's Dictionaries	392 00	
	$176,366 20	
DISBURSEMENTS.		
Apportionment by State Superintendent		$163,447 88
Tranferred to School Fund, for premium and accrued interest on U. S. bonds		6,772 50
Accrued interest on Milwaukee City Water bonds		204 16
Webster's Dictionaries		3,200 00
Refunded for overpayment		651 48
	$176,366 20	$174,276 02
Balance, September 30, 1871	17,573 45	
Balance, September 30, 1872		19,663 63
	$193,939 65	$193,939 65

UNIVERSITY FUND.

This fund consists of the proceeds of the sales of lands granted by Congress for the support of a State University.

RECEIPTS.		
Sales of land	$968 91	
Dues on certificates	3,484 00	
Loans	546 50	
Taxes	1 27	
Penalties	57 09	
	$5,057 77	
DISBURSEMENTS.		
Loans		$3,014 00
Refunded for overpayments		4 55
	$5,057 77	$3,018 55
Balance, September 30, 1871	798 60	
Balance, September 30, 1872		2,837 82
	$5,856 37	$5,856 37

The amount of productive University Fund on the 30th day of September, 1871 and 1872, was as follows:

	1871.	*1872.*
Amount due on certificates of sales	$66,107 38	$63,484 38
Amount due on mortgages	11,032 00	13,499 50
Certificates of indebtedness	111,000 00	111,000 00
Dane County bonds	19,000 00	19,000 00
	$207,139 38	$206,983 88

Showing a decrease in the productive fund during the last year of $155.50.

UNIVERSITY FUND INCOME.

RECEIPTS.		
Interest on real estate securities	$5,280 63	.....
Interest on certificates of indebtedness	7,770 00	.....
Interest on Dane County bonds	1,330 00	.....
Appropriation from General Fund, chapter 82, general laws of 1867	7,303 76	.....
Appropriation from General Fund, chapter 100, general laws of 1872	10,000 00	.....
Tuition fees of students	7,865 75	.....
Materials sold students from laboratory	207 95	.....
Rent, furniture and products of agricultural farm	892 00	.....
DISBURSEMENTS.	$40,650 09	.....
Paid Treasurer of State University	.....	$40,630 75
Refunded for overpayments	.....	19 34
	$40,650 09	$40,650 09

AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE FUND.

This fund consists of the proceeds of the sales of 240,000 acres of lands granted by Congress to the State for the support of an institution of learning, where shall be taught the principles of agriculture and the arts. The interest on the productive fund forms the income.

RECEIPTS.		
Sales of land	$7,277 82	
Dues on certificates	3,689 06	
Penalties	60 47	
Loans	333 00	
Transferred from Agricultural College Fund Income, for interest on U. S. bonds	630 00	
	$11,990 35	
DISBURSEMENTS.		
Loans		$2,272 00
Invested in State bonds		17,000 00
Transferred to School Fund to adjust funds in purchase of U. S. bonds		227 50
Transferred to Normal School Fund to adjust funds in purchase of U. S. bonds		227 50
Refunded for over-payment		1 79
	$11,990 35	$19,728 79
Balance, September 30, 1871	10,221 88	
Balance, September 30, 1872		2,483 44
	$22,212 23	$22,212 23

The amount of productive fund September 30, 1871, and 1872, respectively, was as follows:

	1871.	*1872.*
Dues on certificates of sales	$129,570 20	$133,894 20
Dues on mortgages	9,625 00	11,564 00
Certificates of indebtedness	33,600 00	50,600 00
Dane County bonds	6,000 00	6,000 00
United States bonds	4,000 00	4,000 00
	$182,795 20	$206,058 20

Showing an increase in this fund during the year, of $23,263.00.

AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE FUND INCOME.

RECEIPTS.		
Interest on real estate securities	$9,781 14	
Interest on certificates of indebtedness	3,344 83	
Interest on Dane County bonds	420 00	
Interest on United States bonds	267 30	
	$13,813 27	
DISBURSEMENTS.		
Paid Treasurer of State University		$13,147 69
Transferred to Agricultural College Fund for interest on United States bonds		630 00
Refunded for overpayment		35 58
	$13,813 27	$13,813 27

NORMAL SCHOOL FUND.

This fund is composed of the proceeds of the sale of lands set apart for the support of Normal Schools, by chapter 537, laws of 1865.

RECEIPTS.		
Sales of lands	$118,002 87	
Dues	4,729 00	
Loans	7,216 45	
Penalties	245 08	
Transferred from General Fund	45 00	
Transferred from Normal School Fund Income for premium and accrued interest on U. S. bonds	6,772 50	
Transferred from Agricultural Fund, to adjust funds in purchase of U. S. bonds	227 50	
	$137,238 40	
DISBURSEMENTS.		
Loans		$13,100 00
Milwaukee City Water bonds		100,000 00
Town bonds, for River Falls Normal School building		20,000 00
Invested in State bonds		33,100 00
Refunded for overpayments		961 97
	$137,238 40	$167,161 97
Balance, September 30, 1871	37,593 43	
Balance, September 30, 1872		7,669 86
	$174,831 83	$174,831 83

The amount of productive fund on the 30th day of September 1871 and 1872, respectively, was as follows:

	1871,	*1872.*
Amount due on certificates of sales	$62,112 74	$58,055 74
Amount due on mortgages	142,498 50	146,716 05
Certificates of indebtedness	479,500 00	512,600 00
United States bonds	43,000 00	43,000 00
Milwaukee City Water bonds		100,000 00
Town bonds		20,000 00
	$727,111 24	$880,371 79

Showing an increase in the productive fund of $153,260.55, during the past year.

The total productive accumulations of all the trust funds of the State, on the 30th day of September, 1872, were $3,776,185.15, showing an increase during the last fiscal year of $276,651.05.

The amount belonging to each fund, on the same day, was as follows:

School Fund	$2,482,771 28
University Fund	206,983 88
Agricultural College Fund	206,058 20
Normal School Fund	880,371 79
Total	$3,776,185 15

NORMAL SCHOOL FUND INCOME.

RECEIPTS.		
Interest on real estate securities	$13,838 83	
Interest on certificates of indebtedness	36,654 33	
Tuition fees—Platteville Normal School	2,581 10	
Tuition fees—Whitewater Normal School	2,191 92	
Tuition fees—Oshkosh Normal School	1,363 43	
Hay sold from Oshkosh Normal School grounds	35 60	
Freight on books refunded	35 05	
Interest on United States bonds	2,873 48	
Transferred from Whitewater Normal School Building Fund	744 03	
Transferred from Platteville Normal School Building Fund	122 57	
Transferred from General Fund	281 80	
Commission on purchase of Milwaukee City Water bonds	1,500 00	
	$62,222 14	
DISBURSEMENTS.		
Expenses of Regents		$373 70
Platteville Normal School		12,116 43
Whitewater Normal School		13,571 66
Oshkosh Normal School		15,795 06
Institutes		4,877 13
Expenses		2,935 20
Interest on Milwaukee City Water bonds		262 50
Transferred to Normal School Fund—premium and accrued interest on U. S. bonds		6,772 50
Transferred to Oshkosh Normal School Building Fund, for erroneous payments from Oshkosh Normal School Building Fund		1,456 15
Refunded for overpayments		167 03
	$62,222 14	$58,327 36
Balance, September 30, 1871	34,774 09	
Balance, September 30, 1872		38,668 87
	$96,996 23	$96,996 23

DRAINAGE FUND.

This fund consists of the proceeds of the sale of lands set apart as Drainage lands, by virtue of chapter 537, laws of 1865, the amount of which is to be annually apportioned to the several counties in which such lands lie, in proportion to the amount of sales in each county, respectively.

RECEIPTS.		
Interest	$1,447 39	.....
Sales of lands	143,246 96	.....
Dues	1,771 00	.....
Penalties	27 91	.....
Transferred from General Fund	45 00	.....
	$146,538 26	.....
DISBURSEMENTS.		
Apportionment to counties	.....	$172,268 99
Transferred to School Fund	.....	30 00
Refunded for overpayments	.....	1,015 35
	$146,538 26	$173,314 34
Balance, September 30, 1871	81,817 20	.....
Balance, September 30, 1872	.....	55,041 12
	$228,355 46	$228,355 46

DELINQUENT TAX FUND.

RECEIPTS.		
Taxes collected on State lands	$25,658 35	.....
DISBURSEMENTS.		
Counties, for taxes collected on State lands	.....	$32,455 20
Refunded for overpayments	.....	288 59
	$25,658 35	$32,743 79
Balance, September 30, 1871	12,879 00	.....
Balance, September 30, 1872	.....	5,793 56
	$38,537 35	$38,537 35

DEPOSIT ACCOUNT.

On the sale of land forfeited to the state, and the payment of the amount due the state, and all costs and penalties accrued, if any balance remain, the amount of such balance is deposited in the state treasury to the credit of the person entitled thereto, and is denominated the Deposit Account.

Receipts	$2,683 40	.....
Disbursements	.....	$1,659 73
Balance, September 30, 1871	6,443 42	.....
Balance, September 30, 1872	.....	7,467 09
	$9,126 82	$9,126 82

COMMISSIONERS CONTINGENT FUND.

RECEIPTS.		
Fees	$284 53	.....
DISBURSEMENTS.		
T. W. Gibbs, expenses	.....	$26 15
Henry B. Lowe, abstract of title	.....	6 00
	$284 53	$32 15
Balance, September 30, 1871	1,059 48	.....
Balance, September 30, 1872	.....	1,311 86
	$1,344 01	$1,344 01

PLATTEVILLE NORMAL SCHOOL BUILDING FUND.

DISBURSEMENTS.		
Transferred to Normal School Fund Income to close fund	.....	$122 57
Balance, September 30, 1871	$122 57	.....

WHITEWATER NORMAL SCHOOL BUILDING FUND.

DISBURSEMENTS.		
Transferred to Normal School Fund		$744 03
Balance, September 30, 1871	$744 03	

OSHKOSH NORMAL SCHOOL BUILDING FUND.

RECEIPTS.		
Transferred from Normal School Fund Income for erroneous payments from this fund	$1,456 15	
DISBURSEMENTS.		
A. H. Andrews & Co., furniture		$1,000 00
Bell & Rodgers, outbuildings		2,355 68
L. Dempsey, outbuildings		23 70
J. A. Day & Co., outbuildings		37 40
Doe & Miller, lumber		404 75
S. M. Hay & Bro, nails		51 40
Bell & Rodgers, window blinds		413 67
Bell & Rodgers, material and labor		56 26
K. M. Hutchinson, pipe and plumbing		86 11
	$1,456 15	$4,428 97
Balance, September 30, 1871	6,817 98	
Balance, September 30, 1872		3,845 16
	$8,274 13	$8,274 13

RIVER FALLS NORMAL SCHOOL BUILDING FUND.

RECEIPTS.		
Henry Bætz, State Treasurer, sale of town bonds to Normal School Fund	$20,000 00	.....
Balance, September 30, 1872	.....	$20,000 00

MILITARY ROAD FUND.

RECEIPTS.		
Sale of lands	$150 00	.....
Fox & Weston, contractors—to pay outstanding accounts	1,756 40	.....
	$1,906 40	.....
DISBURSEMENTS.		
Ed. E. Bryant, selecting lands	.....	$100 00
E. Crocker, livery	.....	283 00
Fred S. Ellis, commissioner	.....	315 00
Chas. D. Robinson, commissioner	.....	315 00
D. M. Whitney, commissioner	.....	315 00
S. V. Suydam, Superintendent and Surveyor	.....	752 00
Transfer to General Fund	.....	50 00
	$1,906 40	$2,130 00
Balance, September 30, 1871	223 60	.....
	$2,130 00	$2,130 00

ST. CROIX & LAKE SUPERIOR RAILROAD COMPANY TRESPASS FUND.

RECEIPTS.		
Samuel Harriman, State Agent	$3,666 57	
DISBURSEMENTS.		
C. K. Davis, protecting lands		$36 70
Samuel B. Dresser, protecting lands		800 00
Samuel Harriman, State Agent, salary		1,644 30
William McClure, office rent		40 00
E. W. Anderson, pub. notice to lumbermen		4 70
A. B. Eaton .....do.....do		14 25
S. S. Fifield.....do.....do		14 25
Henry Woodruff....do.....do		14 25
H. O. Fifield .....do.....do		8 00
Van Metre & Seymour.....do		9 85
H. A. Taylor.....do.....do		36 60
Flint & Weber.....do.....do		14 25
Baker & Spooner, attorney fees		60 00
E. Baker, attorney fees		1,400 00
Geo. Clinton, attorney fees		1,000 00
Davis & O'Brien, attorney fees		1,200 00
H. A. Wilson, attorney fees		1,400 00
Wm. Young, surveying		125 00
E. Blanding, surveying		79 25
P. B. Walker, surveying		106 77
Aug. Armstrong, U. S. Marshal, fees—Schulenburg vs. Harriman		651 00
E. Blanding, expense, suit S. Harriman		33 50
C. J. Martin, witness fees		50 00
W. H. Watson, witness fees		50 75
P. B. Walker, expense, suit vs. Harriman		33 50
H. E. Mann, clerk fees		55 80
M. Fields, plats for state agent		58 75
	$3,666 57	$8,941 47
Balance, September 30, 1871	35,629 36	
Balance, September 30, 1872		30,354 46
	$39,295 93	$39,295 93

STURGEON BAY SHIP CANAL LAND TRESPASS FUND.

RECEIPTS.		
Abel Keyes, agent, tresspass on lands	$2,128 00	.....
W. E. Young, trespass on lands	5,728 98	.....
	$7,856 98	.....
DISBURSEMENTS.		
Abel Keyes, agent, salary	.....	$532 00
Hoskinson & Follett, advertising	.....	5 40
Robinson & Bro., advertising	.....	3 00
H. Harris, advertising	.....	3 50
Jesse Spaulding, protecting lands	.....	840 02
John Reynolds, protecting lands	.....	1,980 50
W. J. Fish, timber agent	.....	100 00
Treasurer Sturgeon Bay and Lake Michigan Ship Canal Harbor Company	.....	15,027 07
Transferred to Sturgeon Bay Canal Fund	.....	2,500 00
	$7,856 98	$20,991 49
Balance, September 30, 1871	20,827 88	.....
Balance, September 30, 1872	.....	7,693 37
	$28,684 86	$28,684 86

STURGEON BAY CANAL FUND.

RECEIPTS.		
Transferred from Sturgeon Bay Ship Canal Land Trespass Fund	$2,500 00	.....
Overpayment, September 30, 1871	.....	$2,500 00

ALLOTMENT FUND.

Balance, September 30, 1871	$1,843 30	.....
Balance, September 30, 1872	.....	$1,843 30

CLERK HIRE.

STATEMENT, *showing the names of the clerks employed in the office of the Secretary of State for the year ending September 30, 1872, with the amount paid each, and the particular service rendered by each:*

CLERKS IN THE OFFICE OF SECRETARY OF STATE.

Levi Alden, printing clerk	$1,800 00
D. O. Bebb, general clerk	1,375 00
James Bennett, proof reader	916 67
C. C. Dow, book-keeper, trust funds	1,700 00
John T. Jones, recording marriages	1,575 00
Charles F. Legate, platting	1,101 00
Robert Montieth, recording clerk	1,500 00
D. H. Tullis, book-keeper	1,800 00
William H. Williams, insurance clerk	1,375 00
Total	$13,142 67

STATE OF WISCONSIN—*Dane County*—ss.

Ll. Breese, being duly sworn, says that the foregoing list contains the names of all the clerks employed in the office of the Secretary of State during the year ending September 30, 1872, as he verily believes; that the amount was actually paid to each clerk as stated, and that the same was necessarily expended to enable him to properly discharge the duties of the office of Secretary of State.

LL. BREESE.
Secretary of State.

Sworn to and subscribed before me, this 10th day of October, 1872.

JOHN S. DEAN,
Notary Public, Dane County, Wisconsin.

STATE TAX.

The state tax for the year 1872 has been levied and apportioned among the several counties, amounting in the aggregate to $765,291.55, the rate per centum upon the valuation fixed by

the State Board of Assessment being 1 96-100 mills upon the dollar. To this was added the amount due from counties for the support of inmates in the Industrial School for Boys during the last fiscal year, being $7,165; also, the amount charged for the maintenance of insane persons at the Madison Hospital for the Insane for the same time, amounting to $29,552.90.

A statement showing the amount of these items, charged to each county, may be seen by reference to appendix marked "B."

The following comparative table shows the valuation of real and personal property, as determined by the State Board of Assessment, the amount of the state tax levied and the rate per centum thereof upon such valuation, for the last five years:

For.	Valuation.	State Tax.	Rate per cent.
1868	$244,140,774	$544,389 12	2 21-100 mills.
1869	242,641,124	515,961 13	2 1-8 mills.
1870	455,900,800	720,323 24	1 58-100 mills.
1871	455,900,800	629,143 10	1 38-100 mills.
1872	390,454,875	765,291 55	1 96-100 mills.

The following is a statement showing the amount of the state tax levied for the year 1872, to defray the expenses of the state government during the year commencing January 1, 1873, as provided by the legislature of 1872, and the additional amount estimated by the Secretary of State for deficiency, as authorized by chapter 153, general laws of 1869:

1. State tax, as provided by chapter 98, general laws of 1872.	$500,000 00
2. Interest on State bonds and certificates of indebtedness..	157,459 00
3. Interest on School Fund Income per chapter 79, general laws of 1866	7,088 36
4. Interest to University Fund Income, per chapter 82, general laws of 1867	7,303 76
5. Estimated deficiency, Dec. 31, 1872, per chapter 153, general laws of 1869	93,440 43
Total tax	$765,291 55

The above deficiency was estimated as follows:

1. Supreme and circuit court salaries for last quarter of 1872		$17,775 00
2. Printing		10,000 00
3. Balance of appropriations to state institutions unexpended		201,579 93
4. Special appropriations unexpended		30,923 78
5. Clerk hire, labor, advertising, gas, postage and incidental expenses		27,731 64
		$288,010 35
Less—		
1. Balance in General Fund, Sept. 30, 1872	$29,169 92	
2. Deficiency provided for by legislature of 1872 (Sen. Journal, page 561)	165,400 00	
Deducting		194,569 92
Additional deficiency		$93,440 43

It will be seen that the deficiency for the year 1872 was $258,840.43. In other words, the legislature of 1872 appropriated this amount in excess of the revenues on hand in the General Fund. It will be found upon investigation, that all of the following appropriations, and a number of others for smaller amounts, were made payable during the year 1872, for the payment of which no provision had been made, the same not having been included in the estimates upon which the tax levy for that year was based:

To the Governor for the Fox and Wisconsin River Improvement	$5,000 00
Dells investigation	5,712 50
Milwaukee Charitable Institutions	8,000 00
Attorney fees, case of Bagnall and Van Slyke vs the State	5,000 00
Improvement and indebtedness of the State Prison	34,000 00
Hospital for the Insane, Madison, purchasing lands, etc	17,000 00
Northern Hospital for the Insane, building	132,000 00
Improvement of the Capitol Park	1,500 00
Capitol Park fence, payable in 1872	25,000 00
School houses in burnt district	9,085 16
State University	10,000 00
Floyd Smith	2,000 00
Superior Harbor protection	10,000 00
Institute for Blind—land	1,400 00
School houses in Peshtigo	3,600 00
Total	$269,297 66

It needs no argument to lead to the conviction that an experiment so annoying and embarrassing to the financial officers of the State, and what is more important, one so seriously threat-

ening the credit of the State, cannot be repeated without disregarding the demands of sound public policy.

The total amount of revenues to be realized by tax and from other sources, and the amount of the permanent appropriations and other estimated expenses for the calendar year 1873, have been estimated as follows:

State tax for 1872, which will be paid into the treasury in January, 1873			$765,291 55
Estimated revenues from other sources, to be received during the same year			322,000 00
Total revenues			$1,087,291 55
ESTIMATED EXPENSES.			
Deficiency estimated for last quarter of 1872		$258,840 43	
Salaries and permanent appropriations for 1873, (see S. Journal for 1872, page 560)		89,000 00	
Legislative expenses		102,400 00	
Interest on the public debt, and appropriations for the University	$10,000 00	182 032 12	
State Prison	30,500 00		
Hospital for the Insane, Madison	60,000 00		
Northern Hospital for the Insane	45,000 00		
Institute for the Blind	20,000 00		
Institute for the Deaf and Dumb	35,000 00		
Industrial School for Boys	30,000 00		
Soldiers' Orphans' Home	25,000 00		
Soldiers' Orphans in Normal Schools	2,400 00		
Total for State Prison and Charitable Institutions		247,900 00	
Clerks and employes		55,800 00	
Miscellaneous, (see S. Journal of 1872, page 561)		92,000 00	
Total			1,027,972 55
Surplus			$59,319 00

If the whole amount of the tax and other revenues stated above should be realized, and if the appropriations to be made by the next legislature for the objects above named, (which may be found stated more in detail in Senate Journal of 1872, pages 560 and 561) should not exceed the several amounts estimated, there would be a surplus in the General Fund, on the 31st of December, 1873, of $59,319. Should the appropriations be less than the estimates, this balance would be corres-

pondingly increased. On the other hand, should the appropriations exceed the estimates, which is more likely to be the case, the surplus would, by just so much, be reduced.

Other appropriations for contingent purposes, which could not have been anticipated a year ago, will be required. Among them, one will be necessary to meet the expense of building the new laundry and engine house, at the Madison Hospital for the Insane, to replace those recently destroyed by fire, amounting to about $20,000. It can hardly be expected that the remaining surplus of about $40,000, will be more than sufficient to meet other similar liabilities actually incurred.

It is manifest, therefore, that there will be no money in the General Fund, during the year 1873, which can be appropriated by the next legislature for the construction of new public buildings, for purchasing lands for State institutions, or for other extraordinary purposes. If this is done, or if larger amounts are appropriated to the several objects mentioned, than the estimates, or than the amount of money which will be received into the General Fund to meet them, a deficiency will be the inevitable result. This must lead to one of two evils—the suspension of payments, or the appropriation of other funds in the treasury.

ESTIMATES OF REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

For the year commencing January 1, 1874.

The Secretary of State is required by law to submit with his annual report a detailed estimate of the expenditures to be defrayed from the treasury for the ensuing year.

The expenditures of 1873 having been already estimated and provided for, the following statement is submitted for the year commencing January 1, 1874 :

EXPENDITURES.		
1.—*Salaries and Permanent Appropriations*—		
Governor's office	$6,600 00	.....
Lieutenant Governor	1,000 00	.....
Secretary of State's office	3,200 00	.....
State Treasurer's office	3,400 00	.....
Attorney General's office	2,600 00	.....
State Superintendent's office	5,650 00	.....
Superintendent of Public Property's office	2,000 00	.....
State Library and Librarian	2,100 00	.....
Supreme Court salaries	11,500 00	.....
Circuit Court salaries	30,000 00	.....
Supreme Court Reporter	1,000 00	.....
State Historical Society	7,000 00	.....
Supreme Court Reports	2,500 00	.....
		$78,550 00
2.—*Legislative Expenses*—		
Salaries of members	$46,900 00	.....
Mileage of members	3,500 00	.....
Officers and employes	25,000 00	.....
Printing, newspapers and incidentals	30,000 00	.....
		105,400 00
3.—*Interest*—		
Interest on the State debt	$157,640 00	.....
Interest on School Fund	7,088 36	.....
Interest on University Fund	7,303 76	.....
		172,032 12
4.—*State Prison and Charitable Institutions*—		
State Prison	$30,000 00	.....
Hospital for the Insane at Madison	70,000 00	.....
Northern Hospital for the Insane at Oshkosh	70,000 00	.....
Institute for the Blind	25,000 00	.....
Institute for the Deaf and Dumb	38,000 00	.....
Industrial School for Boys	33,500 00	.....
Soldiers' Orphans' Home	20,000 00	.....
Supporting soldiers' orphans in normal schools	2,400 00	.....
		288,900 00

Estimates of Revenues and Expenditures—continued.

5.—*Clerks and Employes*—		
Secretary's office	$13,000 00	.....
Treasurer's office	7,000 00	.....
Land office	14,000 00	.....
Supreme court	700 00	.....
Janitors and messengers	8,000 00	.....
Laborers, engineers and firemen	9,000 00	.....
Clerks protecting state lands	5,500 00	.....
		$57,200 00
6.—*Miscellaneous*—		
Printing under contract	$35,000 00	.....
Advertising and publishing laws	15,000 00	.....
Stationery	10,000 00	.....
Gas and fuel	10,000 00	.....
Contingent expenses and appropriations	60,000 00	.....
		130,000 00
Total	.....	$832,082 12
REVENUES.		
Railroad companies, licenses	$250,000 00	.....
Insurance companies, taxes and licenses	60,000 00	.....
Telegraph and plankroads	1,500 00	.....
Hawkers' and peddlers' licenses	8,000 00	.....
Tax on suits	4,000 00	.....
Miscellaneous sources	15,000 00	.....
Total	$338,500 00	.....
Tax authorized by existing laws for interest on the state debt	172,032 12	.....
Total, including authorized tax		510,532 12
Leaving to be provided for by the next legislature, the sum of...	.....	$321,550 00

The foregoing estimates are intended to cover only the ordinary expenses of the government and charitable institutions of the State. If the legislature of 1873 shall decide upon making expenditures other than those mentioned in the above exhibit, it will be necessary to make additional provisions to meet them. It is confidently believed that unless appropriations for special purposes are made, a State tax for the above amount, of $321,550, will furnish ample revenues for the year 1874. But as the tax cannot be realized much short of a year after its levy is authorized, it becomes necessary to make a special provision by tax for any extraordinary enterprise, which was not contem-

plated in the estimates, a year beforehand. If, therefore, special outlays for public buildings, or other purposes, not provided for in these estimates, are contemplated in the year 1874, the necessary tax to meet the same, should be levied by the next legislature.

ASSESSMENT OF PORPERTY FOR TAXATION.

An abstract of the assessment of real and personal property, made by the several town assessors, and returned to this office by the county clerks of the different counties, for the year 1872, will be found in appendix "C" herewith.

Complete returns have been received, except from the counties of Ashland, Barron, Bayfield and St. Croix, and from the towns of Belmont and Lanark in Portage county, and from the town of Muskego in Waukesha county. Every effort to secure the returns from these delinquent towns and counties has been unavailing. Except in the case of the county of Ashland, from which no report of assessments has been received for the last four years, the deficiency has been partially supplied by inserting in the table the assessments reported from those towns and counties for the year 1871.

The aggregate valuation of all taxable property in the State, as shown by these reports, excluding Ashland county, is $337,997,854, against $329,503,603 the preceding year; showing an increase of $8,494,251.

The average assessed valuation of live stock for the State at large, is as follows: Horses, $46.39; neat cattle, $12.50; mules and asses, $51.48; sheep and lambs, $1.94; swine, $2.10. The average valuation of lands per acre is $8.25. The average reduction per head in the valuation of live stock, from the assessment of 1871, is 6.92 per cent.; and the reduction per acre in the valuation of real estate is 3.96 per cent.

The rate per cent. of increase in the aggregate valuation of all property in 1872 over 1871, is 2.58. This increase is shown to be principally in the items of merchants' and manufacturers'

stock, in lands, caused by the increased assessable area, and in city and village lots.

The same disparity, which has heretofore existed in the valuation of articles belonging to the same classes of property between the several counties, is still observable. In one county, the assessed valuation of horses is $94.78, neat cattle, $41.87; in another county, horses are valued at $12.62, neat cattle at $4.20, and other articles in about the same proportion.

The valuation fixed by the State Board of Assessment for 1872, upon the different classes of live stock, was as follows: horses, $50; neat cattle, $15; mules and asses, $60; sheep and lambs, $2; swine, $1.50.

TABLE *showing the comparative number, value, and average value, of property in the years* 1871 *and* 1872
Also the increase or decrease of each class.

ARTICLES.	NUMBER.		NO. OF INCREASE IN 1872.	VALUE.		AVERAGE VALUE.		AMOUNT OF INCREASE IN 1872.
	1871.	1872.		1871.	1872.	1871.	1872.	
Horses	284,042	286,860	2,818	$13,818,123	$13,308,814	$48 65	$46 39	*$509,309
Cattle	731,146	803,042	71,896	10,208,385	10,036,126	13 96	12 50	*172,259
Mules and asses	5,290	5,671	381	298,169	291,935	56 36	51 48	*6,234
Sheep and lambs	947,372	1,049,041	101,669	1,320,045	2,038,565	1 39	1 94	718,520
Swine	591,860	613,240	21,380	1,513,411	1,287,994	2 55	2 10	*225,417
Wagons, carrriages, etc	157,707	163,210	5,503	3,852,279	3,878,525	.....	.....	26,246
Shares of bank stock	.....	.....	.....	3,128,579	3,483,904	.....	.....	355,325
Watches	19,047	19,022	*25	417,589	422,866	.....	.....	5,277
Pianos and melodeons	8,934	9,738	804	893,654	972,665	.....	.....	79,011
Merchants and manufacturers' stock	.....	.....	.....	19,295,949	21,808,680	.....	.....	2,512,731
Other personal property	.....	.....	.....	22,011,727	23,671,754	.....	.....	1,660,027
Total value of per. prop.	.....	.....	.....	$76,757,910	$81,201,828	.....	.....	$4,443,918
Lands	20,091,516	21,041,544	950,028	172,622,673	173,516,806	8 59	8 25	894,133
City and village lots	.....	.....	.....	80,123,020	83,279,220	.....	.....	3,156,200
Total	.....	.....	.....	$329,503,603	$337,997,854	.....	.....	$8,494,251

* Decrease.

RAILROADS.

A list of railroad companies organized under the general laws of this state during the year ending September 30, 1872, will be found under appendix marked "I," the number being three.

An abstract of the business of the several railroads operated in this state, together with the annual reports made by them to this office, for the year ending December 31, 1871, will be found in appendix marked "D."

By comparing these reports with those of the preceding year, it will be seen that two hundred and forty-eight miles of new roads were constructed during the calendar year 1871.

A brief summary condensed from these reports, makes the following exhibit:

Length roads operated in Wisconsin—miles		1,485
Capital stock paid up		$57,879,836 82
Total cost of roads and equipments		95,190,374 01
Dividends paid		2,971,797 62
Receipts—		
from passengers	$4,654,635 89	
from mails	305,441 86	
from express	353,337 60	
from freights	11,155,567 26	
from other sources	529,090 69	
Total receipts		$16,998,073 30
Gross earnings in Wisconsin		$7,623,904 60
Expenditures		20,449,170 44
Losses from casualties		13,887 11
Indebtedness		45,896,647 54
Freights in tons		3,597,191
No. of cattle and horses transported		130,131
No. of hogs and sheep transported		575,927
No. of passengers transported		3,200,904
No. of persons killed		23
No. of persons injured		29

The following is a comparative table, arranged from the reports for the years 1870 and 1871 :

	1870.	*1871.*	Increase.
Length of roads in Wisconsin	1,237	1,485	248
Receipts	$18,626,028 55	$16,998,073 30	*$1,627,955 25
Earnings in Wisconsin	8,005,753 53	7,623,904 60	*381,848 93
Expenditures	17,937,569 04	20,449,170 44	2,511,601 40
Freight in tons	3,711,604	3,597,191	*114,413
Number of cattle and horses transported ..	115,046	130,131	15,085
Number of hogs and sheep transported ...	637,925	575,927	*61,998
Number of passengers transported	3,268,622	3,200,904	*67,718
Number of persons killed	37	23	*14
Number of persons injured	46	29	*17

*Decrease.

COUNTY AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES.

Synopsis of the annual reports of the several County Agricultural Societies of the State will be found in Appendix "E," from which the following summary is made:

Number of societies reported, and fairs held, during the year ending February 1, 1872, was 39.

The following statement shows the receipts and disbursements during the same period:

RECEIPTS.		
From the state	$3,800 00	
Membership	6,605 05	
Admission fees	17,923 29	
Entries	1,984 47	
Subscriptions	2,631 50	
Other sources	10,851 43	
Total		$43,795 74
DISBURSEMENTS.		
Premiums	$19,190 01	
Expenses of fairs	10,113 65	
Pay of secretaries	1,169 31	
Other expenses	13,915 16	
Total		$44,388 13

THE PUBLIC PRINTING.

The contract under which the state printing is now being performed, will expire on the 31st day of December next.

The Governor, Secretary of State and Attorney General, constituting the Board of Commissioners for letting the public printing, advertised, at the time and in the manner prescribed by law, for sealed proposals for doing the work for the two years commencing January 1, 1873.

At the hour specified, the sealed proposals which had been received, containing the following bids, were opened by the commissioners:

1. M. J. Cantwell, 17 per cent. discount.
2. Democrat Company, 19 per cent. discount.
3. Atwood & Culver, 30 per cent. discount.

Messrs. Atwood & Culver being the lowest bidders, and having executed a bond, conditioned for the faithful performance of their contract, and having in all other respects complied with the requirements of the law relating to the subject, the work was awarded to them for the term of two years from the first day of January, 1873, at thirty per cent. discount from the maximum prices established by law.

MARRIAGES, BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

Appendix marked "F," shows the number of marriages, births and deaths returned to this office during the year ending December 31, 1871, to have aggregated as follows:

Marriages	8,410
Births	14,937
Deaths	845

Every county reported marriages, except Ashland, Barron, Douglas and St. Croix. Fifteen counties have reported births and ten have reported deaths.

INCORPORATIONS.

A list of incorporations organized under the general laws of the State, during the year ending September 30, 1872, will be found under appendix marked "G," the number being twenty-five against eight for the preceding year.

RELIGIOUS SOCIETIES.

The number of religious societies filing proof of their organization in this office during the past fiscal year, was five, a list of which may be found under appendix "H."

ELECTIONS.

Tables showing the votes polled at the general election held on the seventh day of November, 1871, for state officers, may be found in appendix "L," and a table showing the votes polled for judges of the circuit courts for the third, seventh, eighth and ninth judicial circuits, held on the second day of April, 1872 may be found in appendix "M."

ACCOUNTS AUDITED UNDER CHAPTER 48 of 1866.

A statement of accounts audited under chapter 48, section 4, of the general laws of 1866, except for ordinary labor about the capitol, will be found in appendix "K."

MISCELLANEOUS.

The Secretary of State, as Auditor, is required by law (chapter 10, section 27, subdivision 5, R. S.), "to suggest plans for the improvement and management of the public revenues."

In compliance with this provision, and for the purpose of securing a more prompt collection of the public revenues in certain cases, it is recommended that a law be enacted to the effect that unless all corporations, paying a tax upon gross earnings or otherwise directly to the State Treasurer, shall pay the same at the time appointed by law, it shall be the duty of the State Treasurer to collect from any such delinquent corporation, after any payment shall have become due, one per cent. upon the amount of such tax for the first month, two per cent. for the second month, and three per cent for every month thereafter until the same shall be fully paid. As such funds are needed for current expenses at the time they fall due, a default in their payment may lead to serious embarrassment. It is believed that some such provision as above suggested, would facilitate the collection of all such dues, and obviate any difficulty.

For the purpose of increasing the revenues and equalizing the burdens of taxation, attention is invited to the subject of taxing the gross earnings of express companies doing business in this state. While these corporations, which are organized in other states, are realizing large earnings from their business within this state, still they escape sharing the burdens of the people among whom their business is conducted and their profits made. It is but simple justice that this branch of business should be required to bear its just proportion of the expenses of the state government.

The existing law regulating the taxation of telegraph companies should be so amended as to provide that every telegraph line in this state should be required to pay a specific tax upon its gross earnings.

The law now in force relating to this subject, imposes an annual tax of one dollar for every mile of line, without regard to its productiveness. But as the earnings of a line must deter-

mine its value, and as the earnings of some lines are greater than others, it is manifestly unjust to require every company to pay the same specific tax per mile.

It is believed, therefore, that the most equitable way in which these two classes of corporations can be taxed, is to impose a certain rate per cent. upon their gross earnings. If this long established policy which has been adopted for the taxation of railroad and insurance companies is right, why is it not also right in the case of express and telegraph companies ?

All of which is respectfully submitted.

LL. BREESE,
Secretary of State.

APPENDIX "A."

DETAILED STATEMENT

OF THE

RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS OF THE SEVERAL FUNDS

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 1872.

GENERAL FUND RECEIPTS.

RECEIPTS FROM COUNTIES.	*State Tax.*	*Suit Tax.*	
Adams.....County.....	$1,660 72	$24 00	.....
Ashland.....do.....	238 66	.....	.....
Barron .....do.....	752 68	.....	.....
Bayfield.....do.....	446 16	.....	.....
Brown .....do.....	11,210 88	53 00	.....
Buffalo .....do.....	3,428 49	51 00	.....
Burnett .....do.....	963 75	.....	.....
Calumet .....do.....	5,429 89	.....	.....
Chippewa ....do.....	9,519 27	20 00	.....
Clark .....do.....	8,923 65	.....	.....
Columbia ....do.....	17,804 98	118 00	.....
Crawford.....do.....	5,297 78	68 00	.....
Dane.....do.....	39,267 27	.....	.....
Dodge .....do.....	28,329 87	187 00	.....
Door.....do.....	3,487 81	.....	.....
Douglas.....do.....	1,443 02	25 00	.....
Dunn .....do.....	4,779 92	53 00	.....
Eau Claire....do.....	5,614 84	137 00	.....
Fond du Lac .do.....	27,235 95	236 00	.....
Grant .....do.....	27,454 70	166 00	.....
Green .....do.....	18,157 46	65 00	.....
Green Lake...do.....	9,999 06	69 00	.....
Iowa.....do.....	30,498 81	183 00	.....
Jackson.....do.....	3,252 28	43 00	.....
Jefferson .....do.....	19,904 45	76 00	.....
Juneau.....do.....	3,824 60	132 00	.....
Kenosha .....do.....	13,210 60	40 00	.....
Kewaunee....do.....	2,512 93	.....	.....
La Crosse ....do.....	10,676 93	75 00	.....
La Fayette ...do.....	14,422 66	65 00	.....
Manitowoc ...do.....	17,097 10	41 00	.....
Marathon.....do.....	3,586 84	13 00	.....
Marquette ....do.....	1,589 32	36 00	.....
Milwaukee ...do.....	80,628,09	423 00	.....
Monroe .....do.....	5,945 08	37 00	.....
Oconto.....do.....	15,857 42	.....	.....

"A."—*Receipts and Disbursements of the Several Funds*—con.

GENERAL FUND RECEIPTS.

Receipts from Counties—con.	*State Tax.*	*Suit Tax.*	
Outagamie..county	$7,822 19	$62 00	
Ozaukee.....do	5,718 87	25 00	
Pepin.....do	1,226,76	28 00	
Pierce.....do	5,682 86	32 00	
Polk.....do	2,069 26	25 00	
Portage.....do	4,075 24		
Racine.....do	17,565 13	69 00	
Richland.....do	5,559 00	22 00	
Rock.....do	35,709 92	130 00	
St. Croix.... do	9,266 72	51 00	
Sauk.....do	13,198 85	77 00	
Shawano.....do	5,515 79	9 00	
Sheboygan....do	14,206 10	27 00	
Trempealeau..do	3,660 99	28 00	
Vernon.....do	8,029 24	54 00	
Walworth.....do	25,278 58	70 00	
Washington...do	10,763 49	64 00	
Waukesha.....do	22,561 07	81 00	
Waupaca.....do	5,679 25	28 00	
Waushara.....do	3,507 20	12 00	
Winnebago....do	22,092 31	108 00	
Wood.....do	1,398 19	22 00	
	$685,040 93	$3,460 00	$688,500 93

RAILROADS—THREE PER CENT. TAX.

Chicago and Northwestern Railroad Co	$64,321 44	
Milwaukee and St. Paul Railroad Company	143,320 66	
Mineral Point Railroad Company	2,826 63	
Madison and Portage Railroad Company	379 42	
Western Union Railroad Company	10,082 36	
West Wisconsin Railroad Company	7,226 97	
Wisconsin Central Railroad Company	371 01	
		$228,528 49

INSURANCE COMPANIES—TAXES AND LICENSE.

Fire.

Amazon Fire Insurance Co., Cincinnati, Ohio.	588 10	
Ætna Insurance Company, Hartford, Conn.	3,001 14	
American Insurance Company, Chicago	417 52	
American Central Insurance Company, St. Louis	80 87	
Andes Insurance Company, Cincinnati, Ohio	1,200 59	
Allemania Insurance Company, Cleveland, Ohio	122 26	
Arctic Insurance Company, New York	500 00	
Brewers' Fire Insurance Company of America, Milwaukee, Wisconsin	468 87	
Brewers' and Maltsters' Insurance Co., N.Y.	500 00	
Black River Insurance Co., Watertown, N. Y.	500 00	
Commerce Insurance Company, Albany, N. Y.	88 00	
Commercial Union Assurance Co., London, Eng	500 00	

"A"—*Receipts and Disbursements of the Several Funds*—con.

GENERAL FUND RECEIPTS.

Insurance Companies—Fire—con.		
Concordia Mutual Fire Insurance Co., Mil....	$206 90	.....
Continental Fire Insurance Co., New York....	1,326 45	.....
Commercial Fire Insurance Co., New York...	95 02	.....
Connecticut Fire Insurance Co., Hartford.....	18 26	.....
Capital City Insurance Co., Albany, N. Y.....	10 97	.....
Dodge County Mutual Ins. Co., Waupun, Wis.	539 47	.....
Detroit Fire Insurance Company.....	70 13	.....
Eastern Insurance Company, Bangor, Me.....	500 00	.....
Farmers' Insurance Company, Freeport, Ill...	130 26	.....
Franklin Fire Insurance Co., Philadelphia...	933 00	.....
Fireman's Fire Insurance Co., New York....	128 66	.....
Fireman's Fund Insurance Co., San Francisco.	64 30	.....
German Mutual Insurance Co., Milwaukee....	115 45	.....
Girard Insurance Company, Philadelphia	513 58	.....
Germania Fire Insurance Co., New York....	294 83	.....
German American Insurance Co., New York..	500 00	.....
Germantown Farmers Mu. Ins. Co., Germant'n.	443 43	.....
Globe Insurance Company, Chicago.....	500 00	.....
German Insurance Company, Erie, Penn.....	250 00	.....
Hoffman Fire Insurance Company, New York.	511 53	.....
Home Insurance Company, New York	2,407 47	.....
Hartford Insurance Company, Hartford.....	1,689 42	.....
Heckla Fire Insurance Company, Madison, Wis	214 83	.....
Hartford Steam Boiler Inspection and Ins. Co	51 72	.....
Home Insurance Company, Columbus, O.....	206 31	.....
Herman Farmers Mu. Ins. Co., Dodge Co., Wis.	60 75	.....
Hanover Fire Insurance Company, New York.	294 83	.....
Howard Fire Insurance Company, New York.	103 12	.....
Hamburg, Brem. Fire Ins. Co., Hamburg, Ger.	500 00	.....
Insurance Company of North America.....	1,504 39	.....
Imperial Fire Insurance Co., London, Eng....	654 38	.....
International Insurance Company, New York.	663 67	.....
Liverpool, London and Globe Ins. Co., Engl'd.	565 93	.....
Lorillard Insurance Company, New York	500 00	.....
Merchants and Traders' Ins. Co., New York...	500 00	.....
Mercantile Mutual Insurance Co., New York .	408 85	.....
Milwaukee Mechanics' Mutual Insurance Co..	2,465 15	.....
Mercantile Insurance Company, Cleveland....	500 00	.....
Merchants Insurance Co., Providence, R. I....	100 07	.....
Madison Mutual Insurance Co., Madison, Wis.	871 40	.....
Mechanics and Trader's Ins. Co., New York ..	173 18	.....
Manhattan Insurance Company	500 00	.....
National Fire Insurance Company, Hartford..	500 00	.....
Northwestern National Ins. Co., Milwaukee ..	1,894 40	.....
Niagara Fire Insurance Company, New York.	294 83	.....
North British and Mercantile Insurance Co...	516 10	.....
North Missouri Insurance Company, Macon..	110 30	.....
Narragansett Fire and Marine Insurance Co ..	43 47	.....
National Insurance Company, Bangor, Me....	500 00	.....
National Insurance Company, Boston, Mass ..	240 63	.....
Orient Fire Insurance Co., Hartford, Conn....	500 00	.....

"A"—*Receipts and Disbursements of the General Fund*—con.

GENERAL FUND RECEIPTS.

Insurance Companies—Fire—con.		
Oriental Mutual Insurance Company, N. Y...	$500 00	.....
People's Fire Insurance Co., Worcester, Mass .	576 48	.....
Phœnix Insurance Company, Hartford, Conn..	1,144 88	.....
Penn Insurance Company, Philadelphia.....	500 00	.....
Phenix Insurance Company, Brooklyn, N. Y..	525 83	.....
Pacific Mutual Insurance Company, New York	500 00	.....
Queen's Insurance Company, Liverpool, Eng..	406 39	.....
Republic Fire Insurance Company, New York.	294 83	.....
Royal Insurance Company, Liverpool, Eng. ..	439 73	.....
Star Fire Insurance Company, New York	544 44	.....
St. Paul Fire and Marine Insurance Company.	166 42	.....
Standard Fire Insurance Company, New York.	131 39	.....
St. Nicholas Insurance Company, New York .	512 65	.....
Springfield F. & M. Ins Co., Springfield, Mass.	221 99	.....
Sun Insurance Company, Cleveland, Ohio.....	34 81	.....
State Insurance Company, Hannibal, Mo	500 00	.....
Tradesman's Fire Insurance Co., New York ..	148 68	.....
Triumph Insurance Co., Cincinnati, O.....	124 70	.....
Triumph Fire Insurance Co., New York.....	500 00	.....
Traders' Insurance Company, Chicago.....	500 00	.....
Union Insurance Company, Bangor, Me.....	500 00	.....
Union Insurance Company, San Francisco, Cal.	73 21	.....
Vernon County Scandinavian Mutual Ins. Company, Chaseburg, Wis..	9 53	.....
Williamsburg City Fire Ins. Co., Br'klyn, N.Y.	500 00	.....
Watertown Fire Insurance Co., New York....	500 00	.....
Life.		
Asbury Life Insurance Company, New York..	600 00	.....
Ætna Life Insurance Company, Hartford, Conn.	300 00	.....
Berkshire Life Insurance Co., Pittsfield, Mass..	300 00	.....
Brooklyn Life Insurance Company.....	300 00	.....
Chicago Life Insurance Company.....	300 00	.....
Continental Life Insurance Co., New York....	300 00	.....
Connecticut Mutual Life Insurance Company.	300 00	.....
Charter Oak Life Insurance Company	300 00	.....
Equitable Life Assurance Society and Ins. Co., New York.....	300 00	.....
Economical Life Ins. Co., Providence, R. I....	300 00	.....
Excelsior Life Insurance Company, New York	150 00	.....
Germania Life Insurance Company, New York	300 00	.....
Globe Mutual Life Insurance Co., New York..	300 00	.....
Guardian Mutual Life Insurance Co., New York	300 00	.....
Hope Mutual Life Insurance Co., New York..	300 00	.....
Home Life Insurance Company.....	300 00	.....
John Hancock Life Ins. Co., Boston, Mass....	150 00	.....
Life Association of America, St. Louis	300 00	.....
Mass. Mutual Life Ins. Co., Springfield, Mass..	300 00	.....
Mutual Benefit Life Ins. Co., Newark, N. J....	300 00	.....
Manhattan Life Insurance Company, New York	300 00	.....
Mutual Life Insurance Company, Chicago...	300 00	.....

"A."—*Receipts and Disbursements of the Several Funds*—con.

GENERAL FUND RECEIPTS.

Insurance Companies—Life—con.		
Mutual Life Insurance Company, New York..	$300 00	.....
Metropolitan Life Insurance Co., New York ..	300 00	.....
Miss. Val. Life Ins. Co., Leavenworth, Kansas.	150 00	.....
Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Co., Mil.	4,797 87	.....
North American Life Insurance Company, N.Y.	300 00	.....
National Life Insurance Company, Chicago...	300 00	.....
National Life Ins. Co. of U. S. A., Wash'n, D.C.	300 00	.....
New York Life Insurance Company, N. Y....	300 00	.....
New England Mutual Life Insur. Co., Boston.	300 00	.....
Phœnix Mutual Life Insurance Co., Hartford..	300 00	.....
Protection Life Insurance Company, Chicago.	300 00	.....
Railway Passengers' Assurance Co., Hartford.	300 00	.....
Republic Life Insurance Company, Chicago..	300 00	.....
Security Life Ins. and Annuity Co., N. Y.....	300 00	.....
St. Louis Life Insurance Company	300 00	.....
Travelers' Life Insurance, Hartford, Conn	300 00	.....
Teutonic Life Insurance Company, Chicago...	300 00	.....
Universal Life Insurance Company, N. Y.....	300 00	.....
Union Mutual Life Insurance Comp'y, Boston.	300 00	.....
Washington Life Insurance Company, N. Y...	300 00	.....
		$61,458 62
PLANKROADS.		
Fond du Lac Gravel Road Company	$46 65	.....
Green Bay & Manitowoc Plankroad Co	4 79	.....
Milw. & Brookfield Macadamized P. Road Co	30 83	.....
Milwaukee & Green Bay Plank and Grav. R. Co	13 50	.....
Milwaukee & Cedarburg Plankroad Company.	55 50	.....
Sheboygan & Calumet Plankroad Company ..	49 08	.....
		200 35
TELEGRAPH COMPANIES		
Northwestern Telegraph Company	$17 00	.....
Western Union Telegraph Company.....	188 00	.....
		205 00
BONDS RECEIVABLE.		
Bank of Sheboygan	$310 00	.....
Farmers & Mechanics Bank, of Fond du Lac .	200 00	.....
		510 00
NATIONAL BANK TAX.		
Beloit National Bank	$1,500 00	.....
First National Bank of Racine.....	1,500 00	.....
First National Bank of Sparta.....	750 00	.....
First National Bank of Columbus.....	750 00	.....
First National Bank of Monroe	2,700 00	.....
First National Bank of Ripon	1,500 00	.....
First National Bank of Fond du Lac.....	1,500 00	.....
First National Bank of Berlin.....	1,500 00	.....
First National Bank of Whitewater.....	750 00	.....

"A."—*Receipts and Disbursements of the Several Funds*—con.

GENERAL FUND RECEIPTS.

National Bank Tax—continued.		
First National Bank of Jefferson	$900 00	
First National Bank of Milwaukee	5,997 00	
First National Bank of Janesvile	3,750 00	
First National Bank of Elkhorn	1,125 00	
First National Bank of Hudson	1,500 00	
First National Bank of La Crosse	690 60	
First National Bank of Manitowoc	750 00	
First National Bank of Kenosha	1,500 00	
First National Bank of Madison	740 27	
National Exchange Bank of Milwaukee	3,000 00	
National Bank of Neenah	750 00	
National City Bank of Milwaukee	1,500 00	
Rock County National Bank of Janesville	2,875 00	
The Milwaukee National Bank	6,250 00	
The Wisconsin National Bank of Watertown	1,400 00	
		$45,177 87
MISCELLANEOUS.		
Ll. Breese, Secretary of State, notary fees	$1,318 00	
Ll. Breese, Secretary af State, surplus fees	8,940 42	
Ll. Breese, Secretary of State, sale of books	187 95	
Hawkers and Peddlers	7,964 82	
Income Penalty	7,369 51	
Sales of Marathon county lands	4,528 43	
United States Marshalls, boarding United States prisoners	1,601 28	
Robert Monteith, Quarter Master General, sale of old arms, 1871	3 00	
B. F. Cram, Quarter Master General, sale of old arms and ammunition, 1872	3,425 98	
A. A. Meredith, Superintendent of Public Property, sale of public property	200 00	
Military Road Fund (transfer)	50 00	
L. Fairchild, Governor, fees of Commissioners of Deeds in other states	169 75	
Atwood & Culver, refunded for overpayment	80	
Geo. Mills, refunded for error in payment for publishing General Laws	60 00	
Bank Department, printing semi-annual bank reports	76 00	
		35,895 94
Total receipts		$1,060,477 20

"A."—*Receipts and Disbursements of the Several Funds*—con.

GENERAL FUND DISBURSEMENTS.

SRLARIES AND PSRMANENT APPROPRIATIONS.			
Governor's Office—			
Lucius Fairchild, Gov'or, salary.	$1,250 00		
C. C. Washburn, Governor, salary	3,750 00		
Thad. C. Pound, Lt. Gov'or, salary	250 00		
M. H. Pettit, Lt. Governor, salary	750 00		
Ed. E. Bryant, Governor's Private Secretary, salary	400 00		
C. J. Martin, Governor's Private Secretary, salary	1,200 00		
		$7,600 00	
Secretary's Office—			
Ll. Breese, Secretary of State, salary	$1,200 00		
John S. Dean, Assistant Secretary of State, salary	2,000 00		
		3,200 00	
Treasurer's Office—			
Henry Bætz, State Treasu'r, salary	$1,400 00		
Wm. Ketcham, Assistant State Treasurer, salary	2,000 00		
		3,400 00	
Attorney General's Office—			
S. S. Barlow, Att'y General, salary	$2,000 00		
P. L. Spooner, Assistant Attorney General, salary	600 00		
		2,600 00	
State Superintendent's Office—			
Samuel Fallows, State Superintendent, salary	$1,200 00		
Samuel Fallows, State Superintendent, traveling expenses	1,500 00		
Samuel Fallows, State Superintendent, clerk hire	1,000 00		
John B. Pradt, Assistant State Superintendent, salary	1,800 00		
Annual appropriation for books	150 00		
		5,650 00	
Office of Supt. Public Property—			
A. A. Meredith, Superintendent Public Property, salary	$1,000 00		
A. A. Meredith, Sup't Public Property, purchasing stationery	1,000 00		
H. H. Himebaugh, Assistant Superintendent, salary	1,159 00		
		3,159 00	
State Library—			
O. M. Conover, Librarian, salary.	$1,000 00		
O. Conover, an'al app'n for books	500 00		
Callaghan & Co., for books	194 80		
		1,694 80	

GENERAL FUND DISBURSEMENTS.

Salaries and Permanent Appropriations—continued.			
State Historical Society—			
L. C. Draper, Secretary, salary	$1,200 00		
D. S. Durrie, Librarian	1,600 00		
Annual appropriation	3,500 00		
		$6,300 00	
Supreme Court—			
L. S. Dixon, Chief Justice, salary	$4,000 00		
Erasmus Cole, Asso. Justice.do..	3,500 00		
Wm. P. Lyon, Asso. Justice.do..	4,000 00		
O. M. Conover, Reporter.....do..	1,000 00		
La Fayette Kellogg, Clerk	470 00		
H. M. McGrath, Crier	100 00		
Thos. McGrath, Crier	88 00		
		13,158 00	
Circuit Court—Salaries—			
Robert Harkness, Judge 1st circuit	$2,500 00		
David W. Small...do. 2d ..do..	2,500 00		
David J. Pulling ..do. 3d ..do..	2,500 00		
Campbell McLean.do. 4th .do..	2,500 00		
Joseph T. Mills....do. 5th .do..	2,500 00		
Romanzo Bunn....do. 6th .do..	2,500 00		
Geo. W. Cate.....do. 7th .do..	2,500 00		
H. L. Humphrey...do. 8th .do..	2,500 00		
Alva Stewart.....do. 9th .do..	2,500 00		
E. Holmes Ellis...do.10th do..	2,500 00		
Solon H. Clough ..do.11th .do..	2,500 00		
H. S. Conger.....do.12th .do..	2,500 00		
		30,000 00	
Wisconsin Reports—			
O. M. Conover		2,475 00	
			$79,236 80

LEGISLATIVE EXPENSES.

Members of Senate—	*Salary.*	*Mileage.*		
Orrin Bacon	$350 00	$6 00		
Philo Belden	350 00	17 00		
William Blair	350 00	15 00		
Orlando Brown	350 00	51 00		
Angus Cameron	350 00	28 00		
Satterlee Clark	350 00	30 00		
Wm. M. Colladay	350 00	2 80		
Romanzo E. Davis	350 00	1 60		
Henry L. Eaton	350 00	10 00		
Waldo S. Flint	350 00	31 00		
James H. Foster	350 00	30 00		
William M. Griswold.	350 00	18 00		
William H. Hiner	350 00	23 60		
John C. Holloway	350 00	19 00		
Francis Huebschmann	350 00	19 20		
Joseph E. Irish	350 00	55 80		

"A"—*Receipts and Disbursements of the Several Funds*—con.

GENERAL FUND DISBURSEMENTS.

Legislative Expenses—con.				
Members of the Senate—con.	*Salary.*	*Mileage.*		
John H. Jones	$350 00	$33 40		
George Kreiss	350 00	22 00		
Myron P. Lindsley	350 00	37 00		
Francis Little	350 00	13 00		
Hervey S. Magoon	350 00	26 00		
Eliphalet S. Miner	350 00	18 00		
John L. Mitchell	350 00	10 00		
Lyman Morgan	350 00	25 60		
William Nelson	350 00	30 00		
Samuel Pratt	350 00	16 00		
John B. Quimby	350 00	6 60		
Myron Reed	350 00	38 80		
Carl H. Schmidt	350 00	38 00		
Joseph G. Thorpe	350 00	43 00		
Joseph Wagner	350 00	27 60		
Chas. G. Williams	350 00	8 00		
....do....Pres't pro tem.	55 00			
Wm. W. Woodman	350 00	14 00		
	$11,605 00	$765 00	$12,370 00	
Senate Employes—				
J. H. Waggoner, chief clerk		$462 00		
S. F. Hammond, assistant clerk		385 00		
S. A. Foster, book keeper		385 00		
Paul Miller, enrolling clerk		308 00		
C. C. Rogers, engrossing clerk		308 00		
Rob't A. Gillett, transcribing clerk		308 00		
W. D. Hoard, sergeant-at-arms		385 00		
Wm. G. Hyde, assistant sergeant-at-arms		308 00		
Myron DeWolf, postmaster		308 00		
W. L. Abbott, ass't postmaster		269 50		
J. C. Brainard, assistant sergeant-at-arms		308 00		
J. B. Egger, ass't enrolling clerk		308 00		
Miss E. S. Miner, ass't transcribing clerk		308 00		
Miss Kate Tullis, extra clerk		30 00		
John Stansmore, assistant engrossing clerk		308 00		
O. R. Smith, former chief clerk—opening session		50 00		
Chas. A. Booth, clerk Railroad committee		308 00		
Rock Flint, clerk of committee on Enrolled and Engrossed Bills		148 00		
Frank Leland, clerk of committee on General Laws		272 00		

"A."—*Receipts and Disbursements of the Several Funds—con.*

GENERAL FUND DISBURSEMENTS.

Legislative Expenses—con.				
Senate Employes—con.				
E. H. Weber, clerk of committee on Enrolled and Engrossed bills	160 00			
Nicholas Smith, clerk of Judiciary committee	308 00			
Francis Scott, clerk committee on Claims, Fed. Rel. and Education	244 00			
Hugh Longstaff....door-keeper	269 50			
W. F. Hals.....do	269 50			
Thomas Watson .....do	269 50			
J. W. Robson.....do	269 50			
George Slingsby .. ....do	256 50			
F. D. Powers .....do	269 50			
Milton Barlow .....do	269 50			
F. J. Wood, night-watch	269 50			
H. B. Howe, porter	269 50			
John Anderson, flagman	269 50			
S. S. Hills, proof-reader	308 00			
E. Roberts, gallery attendant	269 50			
J. W. Clise.....messenger	154 00			
John Manley.....do	154 00			
Willie Dennison.....do	154 00			
Willie Bintliff.....do	154 00			
Adolph Hastreiter.....do	154 00			
Martin Madson.....do	154 00			
Frank Johnson.....do	154 00			
Charles Beyler.....do	154 00			
T. M. Evans.....do	154 00			
Wm. Meacham .....do	269 50			
Charles Irish, clerk's messenger	154 00			
W. H. Graham, governor's mess'g'r.	269 50			
Miss S. L. Alden....extra clerk	25 00			
H. H. Himebaugh .....do	5 00			
Chas. Jacobs .....do	5 00			
Julius Lasche .....do	10 00			
Ira B. Smith .....do	30 00			
M. C. Salmon .....do	50 50			
Geo. W. Stoner .....do	53 00			
J. M. Stoner.....do	16 00			
J. H. Waggoner, index'g Sen. Jou'l.	200 00			
.....do.....transcrib'g..do	250 00			
O. R. Smith, indexing senate journal of 1871	200 00			
O. R. Smith, transcribing senate journal of 1871	250 00			
			$12,624 50	
Members of Assembly—	*Salary.*	*Mileage.*		
Danial Hall, Speaker	$350 00			
Daniel Hall	350 00	$8 00		
George Abert	350 00	20 00		
Benjamin F. Adams	350 00	2 60		

GENERAL FUND DISBURSEMENTS.

Legislative Expenses—con.

Members of Assembly—con.	*Salary.*	*Mileage.*
John Adams	$350 00	$4 00
Michael Adams	350 00	19 40
Gideon W. Allen	350 00	46 00
Allen H. Atwwater	350 00	17 00
D. Cooper Ayers	350 00	38 00
Elias P. Bailey	350 00	46 20
Thomas Bainbridge	350 00	34 60
Phineas Baldwin	350 00	3 60
Henry D. Barron	350 00	72 80
Richard B. Bates	350 00	25 00
Moritz N. Becker	350 00	20 00
Nelson F. Beckwith	350 00	28 00
John Black	350 00	20 00
John R. Bohan	350 00	26 00
Henry C. Brace	350 00	14 00
Eustace L. Brockway	350 00	28 20
Charles Brown	350 00	17 20
Zebulon P. Burdick	350 00	8 80
Allen R. Bushnell	350 00	19 00
George E. Cabanis	350 00	24 00
John W. Cary	350 00	20 00
Lucien B. Caswell	350 00	10 00
Oliver B. Caswell	350 00	25 00
Henry A. Chase	350 00	40 00
Dustin G. Cheever	350 00	11 00
Elihu Coleman	350 00	25 00
Noah D. Comstock	350 00	36 00
William W. Corning	350 00	8 00
Jerome B. Cory	350 00	19 20
George Cowie	350 00	38 00
Neil Dimond	350 00	10 80
William Dixon	350 00	10 80
John Fellenz	350 00	20 00
Eugene K. Felt	350 00	12 40
Samuel A. Ferrin	350 00	19 00
Henry Fowler	350 00	21 00
Alexander Graham	350 00	8 00
Thomas D. Grimmer	350 00	25 00
Michael Gorman	350 00	38 60
John D. Gurnee	350 00	
Gideon C. Hixon	350 00	28 00
Adin P. Hobart	350 00	21 20
Frederick W. Horn	350 00	24 00
William L. Hoskins	350 00	19 00
Richard W. Hubbell	350 00	44 00
John J. Jenkins	350 00	50 80
Oliver H. Lamoreux	350 00	40 00
Silas W. Lamoreux	350 00	31 00
Charles H. Larkin	350 00	20 00
Daniel Lee	350 00	36 00

GENERAL FUND DISBURSEMENTS.

Legislative Exp'ses—con.				
Members Assembly—con.	*Salary.*	*Mileage.*		
Calvin L. Lewis	$350 00	$19 00		
Jacob Low	350 00	6 60		
Densmore W. Maxon	350 00	26 20		
Reuben May	350 00	36 00		
Martin McNamara	350 00	43 00		
Wm. V. Moore	350 00	19 00		
George A. Neeves	350 00	48 00		
Archiblad Nichols	350 00	22 40		
Henry F. C. Nichols	350 00	13 00		
Patrick H. O'Rourk	350 00	32 20		
Azel W. Patten	350 00	27 80		
Marshal H. Pengra	350 00	14 00		
William W. Perry	350 00	10 00		
Casper H. M. Peterson	350 00	30 00		
Bradley Phillips	350 00	43 40		
Oliver S. Powell	350 00	70 00		
George W. Putnam	350 00	15 20		
Joseph Rankin	350 00	39 00		
Peter Reuther	350 00	35 60		
John F. Richards	350 00	28 00		
Bartholomew Ringle	350 00	60 00		
Frederick Robinson	350 00	27 00		
William E. Rowe	350 00	6 00		
Ell O. Rudd	350 00	23 00		
Hobart S. Sackett	350 00	40 00		
George Schott	350 00	25 20		
Elijah M. Sharp	350 00	15 00		
Major Shaw	350 00	32 00		
Archibald D. Smith	350 00	36 00		
Winfield Rmith	350 00	20 00		
John Solon	350 00	9 40		
John C. Spooner	350 00	55 40		
Amos W. Stafford	350 00	18 00		
Eliphalet S. Stone	350 00	11 00		
John Strachan	350 00	12 40		
George G. Swain	350 00	13 00		
Emil Wallber	350 00	20 00		
Orlando Wallihan	350 00	7 20		
Aaron Walters	350 00	27 00		
George W. Weeden	350 00	32 60		
Baruch S. Weil	350 00	30 00		
Samuel A. White	350 00	10 00		
Frederick W. Winkler	350 00	20 00		
Christian Wœlz	350 00	37 00		
Alson Wood	350 00	30 00		
Wm. H. H. Wroe	350 00	30 00		
Andrew J. Yorty	350 00	24 00		
	$35,350 00	$2,503 80	$37,853 80	

"A."—*Receipts and Disbursements of the Several Funds*—con.

GENERAL FUND DISBURSEMENTS.

Legislative Expenses—con.			
Assembly Employes—			
E. W. Young, chief clerk	$462 00		
Wm. M. Newcomb, assistant clerk.	385 00		
Fred. A. Dennett, book-keeper	385 00		
Henry Coe, enrolling clerk	308 00		
A. H. Reed, engrossing clerk	308 00		
Charles E. Norgood, transcrib. cl'k.	308 00		
Sam. S. Fifield, sergeant-at-arms	385 00		
O. C. Bissell, 1st asst....do	308 00		
B. F. Smith, 2d..do.....do	308 00		
S. J. M. Putnam, post master	308 00		
Frank Hatch, 1st asst..do	269 50		
Eli Harding, 2d asst....do	269 50		
John Gale, door-keeper	269 50		
Geo. W. Baker, door-keeper	269 50		
Thomas Ferris..do....do	269 50		
J. N. Clemmer..do....do	269 50		
Richard Pritchard, fireman	269 50		
Charles Early.....do	269 50		
C. E. Williams, gallery attendant	269 50		
W. D. Harshaw..do.....do	269 50		
R. M. Williams,com. room attendant	269 50		
Robert Glover....do...do ..do...	369 50		
David Cutshaw ...do...do...do...	269 50		
P. L. Peisley.....do...do...do...	269 50		
Eli Peterson, porter	269 59		
Wm. Maxwell, wash room	269 50		
J. M. Brackett, night watch	269 50		
Jerry Dixon, clerk's room attendant	269 50		
Willie Holmes, speaker's messenger	154 00		
Frank R. Norton, clerk's....do....	154 00		
Willie Potter, sergt.-at-arm's messgr	154 00		
Charles C. Dana, messenger	154 00		
Frank Ferrin.....do	154 00		
Lyman E. Knox .....do	154 00		
Charles Miller.....do	154 00		
Daniel Fitzpatrick...do	154 00		
Owen Fields .....do	154 00		
Charles Warner .....do	154 90		
Charles Roth.....do	154 00		
Charles R. Evans ....do	154 00		
Henry McGarrigle...do	154 00		
Edgar K. Swain.....do	154 00		
Albert Rockway.....do	154 00		
Albert Allen, clerk committee on state affairs	308 00		
Miles Burnham, clerk engrossing committee	308 00		
F. K. Dunn, clerk committee on lumber and manufacturing	88 00		
F. A. Moore, clerk com. on claims.	308 00		

"A."—*Receipts and Disbursements of the Several Funds*—con.

GENERAL FUND DISBURSEMENTS.

Legislative Expenses—con.			
Assembly Employes—con.			
N. D. Wright, clerk committee enrolled bills	$308 00		
P.M.Reed,clerk judiciary committee	308 00		
Webb A. Seevy, clerk railroad com.	308 00		
Hiram Barron, committee room attendant	269 50		
M. H. Austin, ...extra clerk	60 00		
Mary Bevitt.....do	18 00		
F. W. Case.....do	88 00		
C. C. Church.....do	42 00		
A. C. Enos.....do	100 00		
Kittie Flinn.....do	40 00		
Sarah Frankum .....do	30 00		
H. H. Himebaugh ....do	11 00		
J. M. Kenneda .....do	6 00		
Kate Kavanaugh .....do	212 00		
Carrie McCord .....do	18 00		
Paul Miller .....do	2 00		
Virgil F. Newel.....do	61 50		
Wm. S. Noland.....do	32 00		
H. M. Page .....do	12 00		
H. Sylvester.. .....do	26 00		
Agnes Stevens.....do	30 00		
Nellie Sargeant .....do	72 00		
Roger Spooner .....do	26 00		
Kate Tullis .....do	25 00		
Mrs. R. A. Vilas .....do	116 00		
Frankie Van Bergen..do	16 00		
C. E. Williams .....do	8 00		
A. Tredway .....do	2 00		
E. W. Young, ch'f cl'k,opening sess	50 00		
E. W. Young, indexing Ass. journal	250 00		
E.W.Young,transcribingAss.journal	275 00		
		$14,460 00	
Contesting seat in Assembly.			
N. S. Beckwith	$201 20		
R. J. Judd	601 86		
		803 06	
Chaplains.			
J. E. Irish, Senate	$75 00		
Bradley Phillips, Assembly	75 00		
		150 00	
Committee on Burnt District.			
R. E. Davis	$40 00		
W. W. Woodman	40 00		
O. F. Wallihan	40 00		
D. Cooper Ayres	40 00		
John Black	40 00		
N. Smith, clerk	40 00		
		240 00	

"A."—*Receipts and Disbursements of the Several Funds*—con.

GENERAL FUND DISBURSEMENTS.

Legislative Expenses—con.			
Printing for Legislature—			
Atwood & Culver—			
Printing governor's message...	$175 59		
report visiting com...	361 67		
for legislature.....	2,100 78		
rep. inves. com. (Dells)	259 08		
senate jour. daily slips	773 20		
assem.....do.....	719 10		
senate bills	744 81		
assembly bills.....	2,877 77		
and bind. senate jour.	815 94		
and bind. assem. jour.	881 56		
F. Fleischer, printing governor's message in Norwegian language	250 00		
Charles Jonas, printing governor's message in Bohemian language.	150 00		
German Printing Co., print. gov. mess. in German & Holland lan.	146 00		
		$10,255 50	
Legislative Manual—			
Atwood & Culver, printing	$1,541 46		
W. H. Barnes, engravings.....	56 00		
Seifert & Lawton ..do.....	885 00		
A. J. Turner, compiling	500 00		
A. J. Turner, Manuals purchased.	3,324 88		
A. J. Turner, extra binding	156 30		
		6,463 64	
Railroad Committee of 1870—			
E. E. Britt, witness.....	$20 60		
G. S. Strasberger, witness.....	46 00		
		66 60	
Gas for Legislature—			
Madison Gas Co..	.....	2,477 97	
Postage for Legislature—			
Madison Post office	.....	4,127 45	
Stationery and stamps for employes—			
Superintendent of Public Property	.....	1,070 00	
Visiting Committee on Reformatory and Benevolent Institutions—			
D. Cooper Ayres.....	$100 00		
A. R. Bushnell.....	100 00		
Elihu Colman.....	100 00		
W. L. Hoskins.....	100 00		
G. C. Hixon	100 00		
J. H. Jones	100 00		
Charles H. Larkin	100 00		
Myron Reed.....	100 00		
Charles G. Williams	100 00		
		900 00	

"A"—*Receipts and Disbursements of the Several Funds*—con.

GENERAL FUND DISBURSEMENTS.

Legislative Expenses—con.			
Newspapers for Members—			
Allen & Hicks	$18 00		
Atwood & Culver	1,623 00		
D. W. Ballou	4 00		
Bashford & Wells	11 50		
M. Bohan	4 00		
Fred. Burkhard	6 50		
Brannan & Turner	5 00		
W. H. Bennett	7 00		
J. R. Bohan	5 00		
C. Burnett	1 00		
Cramer, Aikens & Cramer	72 00		
Frank Cooper	50		
W. W. Coleman	23 50		
Democrat Company	124 78		
P. V. Deuster	52 00		
D. W. Fernandez	5 50		
Gazette Printing Company	4 00		
George C. Ginty	50		
W. D. Hoard	2 00		
H. J. Hoffman	4 00		
Hoskinson & Follett	2 50		
John P. Hume	6 50		
Charles Kohlman & Bro	50		
J. G. Knight	1 00		
H. Landon	6 75		
Frank Leland	1 50		
McConnell & Smith	21 25		
Milwaukee News Company	102 50		
Moseley & Bro	330 00		
Morrow & Bro	6 00		
Pictorial Tax-Payer	14 00		
Porsch & Sitzman	2 50		
W. H. Peck	10 00		
J. M. Reed	3 00		
Republican and Leader	42 00		
Robinson & Bro	5 00		
Valentine Ringle	2 50		
Moritz Schoeffler	36 00		
Sentinel Printing Company	104 00		
John Symes	13 00		
Carl H. Schmidt	12 50		
N. Smith	4 00		
Selback & Myers	50		
W. F. Story	24 00		
H. A. Taylor	50		
Otto Troemel	10 50		
W. H. Tousley	2 00		
W. J. Wrigglesworth	13 50		
		$2,751 78	

"A"—*Receipts and Disbursements of the Several Funds*—con.

GENERAL FUND DISBURSEMENTS.

Legislative Expenses—con.			
Dells Investigating Committee—			
Henry S. Magoon, member	$500 00		
Philo Belden.....do	500 00		
James H. Foster.....do	500 00		
Satterlee Clark.....do	500 00		
Anson Rood.....do	500 00		
Adelmorn Sherman...do	500 00		
Carl C. Kuntz.....do	500 00		
James S. White.....do	500 00		
W. W. Baker, sergeant-at-arms	450 00		
George H. Francis, clerk	450 00		
A. H. Atwater, witness	10 50		
A. A. Arnold.....do	20 50		
Louis Auer.....,do	2 20		
E. Bailey.....do	14 00		
H. J. Ball.....do	10 50		
Ed. E. Bryant.....do	2 10		
D. W. Briggs.....do	22 50		
George Baldwin.....do	22 10		
George H. Chambers..do	14 30		
H. B. Coons.....do	14 60		
Angus Cameron.....do	18 00		
W. M. Colladay.....do	3 40		
D. D. Cheeny.....do	17 00		
John S. Dean.....do	2 10		
R. E. Davis.....do	2 80		
S. E. Dana.....do	6 00		
J. J. Davis.....do	22 20		
J. Dobbs.....do	16 50		
Wm. M. Dennis.....do	8 00		
J. H. Earnest.....do	30 50		
Nelson Fryer.....do	18 40		
W. W. Field.....do	9 00		
Wm. Fitzpatrick.....do	2 10		
James H. Foster.....do	2 10		
Patrick Galligan.....do	18 00		
Wm. M. Griswold....do	12 90		
C. D. Gage.....do	18 00		
J. C. Holloway.....do	11 60		
John Hammond.....do	11 90		
F. W. Hundhauser....do	2 10		
J. B. Hays.....do	19 00		
J. L. Hallock.....do	42 00		
K. O. Heimdell.....do	3 80		
B. Jefferson.....do	2 10		
J. H. Jones.....do	10 00		
Wm. Kitchen.....do	2 10		
E. W. Keyes.....do	2 10		
C. E. McCosh.....do	16 00		
E. S. Miner.....do	17 00		
G. E. Moore.....do	28 00		

"A."—*Receipts and Disbursements of the Several Funds*—con.

GENERAL FUND DISBURSEMENTS.

Legislative Expenses—con.			
Dells Investigat'g Committee—con.			
A. Menges.....witness.....	$2 10	.....	.....
C. J Martin .....do.....	2 10	.....	.....
E. McArthur .....do.....	4 10	.....	.....
H. S. Magoon ....do.....	2 10	.....	.....
H. S. Orton .....do	2 10	.....	.....
M. H. Pengra ....do.....	13 00	.....	.....
S. J. M. Putnam..do.....	8 00	.....	.....
C. W. Parker .....do.....	15 10	.....	.....
S. A. Pease.....do.....	12 00	.....	.....
Myron Reed.....do.....	39 20	.....	.....
Joseph Rankin...do.....	13 00	.....	.....
N. A. Spooner....do.....	9 00	.....	.....
G. G. Swain.....do.....	2 10	.....	.....
John Shealey ....do.....	2 10	.....	.....
Adam Schantz ...do.....	7 70	.....	.....
T. Sanderson.....do.....	3 80	.....	.....
Paul Scheungal ..do.....	14 00	.....	.....
S. Samuelson.....do.....	18 40	.....	.....
B. U. Strong.....do.....	6 10	.....	.....
F. O. Thorp.....do.....	13 50	.....	.....
Marcus Truman..do.....	8 20	.....	.....
H. S. Town .....do.....	24 50	.....	.....
Ole Torgerson....do.....	6 60	.....	.....
G. F. Thorn.....do.....	15 00	.....	.....
M. D. Vaughn....do.....	16 00	.....	.....
B. S. Weil.....do.....	7 30	.....	.....
R. F. Wilson.....do.....	30 10	.....	.....
E. S. Weil.....do.....	7 30	.....	.....
		$5,712 50	.....
Total legislative expenses	.....	.....	$112,326 80
STATE PRISON AND CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS.			
State Prison.....	.....	$52,928 00	.....
Hospital for the Insane (Madison)	.....	103,096 37	.....
Institute for the Blind	.....	25,225 50	.....
Institute for the Deaf and Dumb.	.....	39,893 75	.....
Industrial School for Boys	.....	48,206 00	.....
Soldiers' Orphans' Home.....	$15,000 00	.....	.....
Library.....	200 00	.....	.....
James Bintliff, trustee.....	65 40	.....	.....
C. K. Pier, trustee	191 32	.....	.....
Henry Harnden, trustee.....	10 00	.....	.....
		15,466 72	.....

"A."—*Receipts and Disbursements of the Several Funds*—con.

GENERAL FUND DISBURSEMENTS.

NORTHERN WISCONSIN HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE.			
E. M. Danforth, building commissioner	$1,133 30		
D. W. Maxon, building commis'er	717 95		
A. M. Skeels, building commis'er	605 20		
S. V. Shipman, architect	7,920 60		
Reynolds & Fellenz, building con.	112,712 88		
John Davis & Co ....do	20,646 81		
Fish, Stevens, Sorenson & Frederickson, building contractors	21,628 68		
L. G. Alger, building barn	3,300 00		
Stevens & Sorenson ...do	400 00		
John Davis, steam apparatus	4,472 53		
Moses Hooper, legal advice	25 00		
Henry P. Allen, labor	100 00		
Allen & Hicks .....advertising	40 00		
Atwood & Culver.....do	54 00		
Beeson & Bohan.....do	10 00		
Milwaukee News Co..do	73 00		
M. M. Pomeroy.....do	10 00		
Gazette Printing Co...do	20 00		
Watrous, Kutchin & Co.do	21 60		
		$173,891 55	
			$458,707 89
INTEREST ON STATE INDEBTEDN'SS.			
State Bonds		$3,083 99	
Certificates of indebtedness belonging to—			
School Fund		109,179 00	
Normal School Fund		36,654 33	
University Fund		7,770 00	
Agricultural College Fund		3,344 83	
			160,032 15
MISCELLANEOUS.			
Clerk Hire.			
Office of Secretary of State—			
Levi Alden	$1,800 00		
D. O. Bebb	1,375 00		
James Bennett	916 67		
C. C. Dow	1,700 00		
John T. Jones	1,575 00		
Charles F. Legate	1,101 00		
Robert Monteith	1,500 00		
D. H. Tullis	1,800 00		
William H. Williams	1,375 00		
		$13,142 67	

"A"—*Receipts and Disbursements of the Several Funds*—con.

GENERAL FUND DISBURSEMENTS.

Miscellaneous—continued.			
Clerk Hire—continued.			
State Treasurer's Office—			
L. B. Hills	$100 00		
Fred. Heineman	1,000 00		
D. Lloyd Jones	125 00		
Charles J. Martin	450 00		
A. Menges	1,825 00		
W. H. Phipps	1,400 00		
C. E. W. Struve	1,125 00		
E. G. Lindeman, messenger	840 00		
Ed. Rullman, night watch	366 00		
		$7,231 00	
Land Office—			
W. K. Barney	$1,275 34		
B. F. Cram	1,275 34		
E. C. De Moe	1,349 67		
C. F. Foresman	1,600 00		
T. W. Gibbs	2,148 67		
Charles P. Jacobs	900 34		
Julius Lasche	1,275 34		
E. S. McBride	1,500 00		
Nils Michelet	1,275 34		
W. H. Phipps	100 00		
James Ross	1,175 00		
C. E. W. Struve	300 00		
W. H. Davenport	346 37		
Charles Young, messenger	371 67		
		14,893 08	
P. L. Spooner, clerk commis'rs S. and U. lands		700 00	
			$35,966 75
LABOR ABOUT CAPITAL.			
John Benson		$640 50	
N. H. Henry		12 00	
E. O. Hammer		640 50	
Peter Delmer		106 75	
Edmund Alfred		141 75	
L. P. Dewitt		141 75	
Thos. Welsh		463 75	
Mary Benson		181 57	
Catharine Ryan		76 25	
A. Fink		640 50	
			3,045 32

"A."—*Receipts and Disbursements of the Several Funds*—con.

GENERAL FUND DISBURSEMENTS.

Miscellaneous—con.		
HEATING APPARATUS.		
Edwin Culver, engineer	$915 00	
B. Sanderson, engineer	420 00	
Dennis O'Keefe, fireman	686 00	
Wm. Shine, fireman	252 00	
		$2,273 00
STATE CARPENTERS.		
D. H. Wright	$939 00	
Louis Gootman	860 75	
		1,799 75
JANITOR AND MESSENGER SERVICES.		
Jacob Jenny, Governor's office	$950 25	
Fred Kohn, Agricultural Rooms	640 50	
Wm. J. Jones, office of Supt. Public Property	732 00	
Michael Lynch .....do	640 50	
Daniel Kessler, State Superintendent's office	709 00	
H. W. Lovejoy, Land office	640 50	
James Lewis, Adjutant General's office	640 50	
H. M. McGrath, Supreme Court room and State Library	54 25	
Thomas McGrath, Supreme Court room and State Library	586 25	
Andrew Peterson, Treasurer's office	640 50	
E. R. Reed, Historical Rooms	640 50	
Wm. Sauthoff, Attorney General's office	640 50	
Mark Smith, office of Secretary of State	709 00	
		8,224 25
NIGHT WATCHMEN.		
Eugene Bowen	$732 00	
Henry Beyler	184 00	
		916 00
CONTINGENT EXPENSES.		
Abijah Abbott, labor with team	$5 00	
Abijah Abbott, marble slab for Secretary's office	9 00	
Charles E. Bross, express charges	847 15	
Charles H. Belden, clocks for offices in Capitol	348 00	
Bunker & Vroman, lumber	392 91	
Henry Bætz, State Treasurer, express charges on State bonds	52 50	
Wermer Becker, cleaning well	7 25	
Margaret Burke, soap	5 50	
J. H. D. Baker	4 75	
Clark & Mills, druggists, merchandise	30 05	
Jacob Dengal, soap	16 00	
E. D. Darwin, freight	3 06	
Dan Delany, brooms	37 00	

GENERAL FUND DISBURSEMENTS.

Contingent expenses—con.

Dunning & Sumner, druggists, merchandize..	$464 31	.....
Henry Deppe, repairing chairs.....	4 50	.....
J. D. Ditto, asphaltum walk	420 20	.....
James Fisher, furniture.....	3,666 77	.....
Reuben Garlick, spittoons	114 01	.....
Huntley & Wootten, merchandise	70 75	.....
Hover & Co., lawn mower	20 00	.....
Hartford Steam Boiler Inspection and Ins. Co., insuring boilers.....	78 75	.....
Jones & Sumner, hardware	65 95	.....
Sarah E. Jones, hemming towels	4 50	.....
Jacob Jenny, ribbon for stamp, gov. office....	2 00	.....
S. Klauber & Co., merchandise.....	63 63	.....
B. & P. Lawrence, wrapping paper and twine.	147 20	.....
Milwaukee and St. Paul R. R. Co., freight	8 34	.....
Charles E. Morgan, door mats.....	22 50	.....
A. Merrell, marble pedestal for gov. office.....	125 00	.....
Moseley & Bro., merchandise	22 41	.....
E. Morden, reparing pumps.....	21 00	.....
Madison Gas Co., fire brick and clay.....	15 85	.....
Madison Manuf'g Co., repairs in capitol.....	137 91	.....
J. L. W. Newton, blacksmithing	50 50	.....
Newton & Donovan, blacksmithing	13 75	.....
Tim. Purcell, labor with team.....	379 30	.....
W. J. Park, merchandise.....	8 62	.....
A. A. Pardee & Co., dusting brushes.....	36 85	.....
Thomas Regan, gas fixtures and pipe.....	992 80	.....
Robbins & Memhard, painting and glazing ...	869 91	.....
C. C. Robbins, painting and glazing.....	6 00	.....
Thos. Regan, water closet fixtures, gov. office..	150 00	.....
Sorenson & Frederickson, water closet fixtures governor's office	100 00	.....
Sorenson & Frederickson, furniture	559 23	.....
Sorenson & Frederickson, build. gal., hist. r'ms	430 00	.....
Sorenson & Frederickson, lumber.....	13 30	.....
Sorenson & Fred'kn, counter and par. sec. office	1,020 40	.....
Stark Bros., carpets	1,153 08	.....
J. Scheinem, ice	135 00	.....
C. R. Stein, lumber.....	103 92	.....
Charles Schmidt, repairing locks.....	33 00	.....
J. M. Sumner, hardware	122 71	.....
Seifert & Gugler, engr. draft book, treas. office	268 00	.....
E. Sharp & Son, plastering in capitol.....	144 84	.....
W. P. Towers, painting	106 48	.....
United States Express, express charges	21 85	.....
B. Veerhusen, shade trees for capitol park	50 00	.....
Vroman, Frank & Co., hardware.....	256 78	.....
D. H. Wright, lumber and freight.....	24 85	.....
John T. Wilson, druggist, merchandise.....	8 30	.....
Western Bank Note Co., engr. letter heads	610 00	.....
		$14,903 22

GENERAL FUND DISBURSEMENTS.

PUBLISHING GENERAL LAWS.

Atwood & Culver, publishing laws in state paper	$670 80	.....
Frank Albee	60 00	.....
Allen & Hicks	60 00	.....
E. W. Anderson	60 00	.....
Atwood & Culver	60 00	.....
C. M. Bright	60 00	.....
Fred. Borcherdt	60 00	.....
Brannan & Turner	60 00	.....
G. W. Brown	60 00	.....
Booth & Stone	60 00	.....
Booth & Gardner	60 00	.....
G. F. Brigham	60 00	.....
D. W. Ballou	60 00	.....
D. Blumenthal	60 00	.....
W. H. Bennett	60 00	.....
C. H. Boynton	60 00	.....
H. W. Belden	60 00	.....
J. J. Beeson	60 00	.....
E. B. Bolens	60 00	.....
J. R. Bohan	60 00	.....
J. M. Brackett	60 00	.....
H. D. Bath	60 00	.....
M. Bohan	60 00	.....
Blackstone & Arnold	60 00	.....
C. Bennett	60 00	.....
Emma Brown	60 00	.....
Bunn & Luce	60 00	.....
Fred. Burkhard	60 00	.....
Charles C. Cooper	60 00	.....
M. F. Carney	60 00	.....
S. H. Carney	60 00	.....
R. H. Copeland	60 00	.....
Edwin D. Coe	60 00	.....
John Cover	60 00	.....
Crucius & Kleinpel	60 00	.....
R. B. Conover	60 00	.....
Cramer, Aikens & Cramer	60 00	.....
Chronicle Company	60 00	.....
N. V. Chandler	60 00	.....
W. W. Coleman	60 00	.....
Democrat Company	60 00	.....
J. R. Decker	60 00	.....
H. L. Devereaux	60 00	.....
P. V. Deuster	60 00	.....
Charles H. Fullerton	60 00	.....
Sam. S. Fifield	60 00	.....
Theo. Friedlander	60 00	.....
F. Fleischer	60 00	.....
Sid. A. Foster	60 00	.....
Flint & Weber	60 00	.....
D. W. Fernandez	60 00	.....

"A."—*Receipts and Disbursements of the Several Funds*—con.

GENERAL FUND DISBURSEMENTS.

Publishing General Laws—continued.		
Griffin & Streeter	$60 00	
Gazette Printing Co	60 00	
A. T. Glaze	60 00	
E. E. Gordon	60 00	
George C. Ginty	60 00	
John Hotchkiss	60 00	
H. J. Hoffman	60 00	
W. H. Hoard	60 00	
A. D. Harger	60 00	
John Hunner	60 00	
Hughs & Allen	60 00	
T. W. Haight	60 00	
John P. Hume	60 00	
Hirsch & Bear	60 00	
Hoskinson & Follett	60 00	
A. Heidkamp	60 00	
J. A. Hoxie	60 00	
T. F. Hollister	60 00	
J. W. Hall	60 00	
H. Harris	60 00	
Wm. Hill	60 00	
Carl de Haas & Son	60 00	
C. Ingersol	60 00	
J. E. Ingraham	60 00	
H. G. Ingersol	60 00	
Ingersol & Castle	60 00	
O. F. Jones	60 00	
Charles Jonas	60 00	
R. H. Johnson	60 00	
Chas. Kohlman & Bro	60 00	
J. C. Keeny	60 00	
E. O. Kimberly	60 00	
J. G. Knight	60 00	
J. H. Keyes	60 00	
Kimball & Morse	60 00	
Kilbourn & Jones	60 00	
G. W. Lambert	60 00	
N. E. Lernon	60 00	
L. Lottridge	60 00	
Joseph Leicht	60 00	
Frank Leland	60 00	
Thomas McConnell	60 00	
Hays McKinsley	60 00	
D. McBride & Son	60 00	
M. H. McCord	60 00	
W. D. Merrill	60 00	
Milwaukee News	60 00	
George Mills	60 00	
E. E. Merrett	60 00	
J. L. & G. Marsh	60 00	
S. W. Martin	60 00	

"A."—*Receipts and Disbursements of the Several Funds*—con.

GENERAL FUND DISBURSEMENTS.

Publishing General Laws—continued.		
Morrow Bros	60 00	
Northrup & Coney	60 00	
Luther B. Noyes	60 00	
William Nelson	60 00	
Oliver Brothers	60 00	
T. G. Olmstead	60 00	
Pierce and Waterman	60 00	
N. F. Pratt	60 00	
A. W. Potter	60 00	
Wm. H. Peck	60 00	
Pease & Goodell	60 00	
August Pott	60 00	
P. R. Proctor	60 00	
Philip M. Prym	60 00	
R. L. D. Potter	60 00	
Porsch & Sitzman	60 00	
Ryan & Bro	60 00	
Reed & Miller	60 00	
R. B. Rice	60 00	
H. N. Ross	60 00	
Robinson & Bro	60 00	
Rounds & Morley	60 00	
M. P. Rindlaub	60 00	
F. B. Reed	60 00	
John M. Reed	60 00	
Valentine Ringle	120 00	
Selback & Meyers	60 00	
A. C. Sandford	60 00	
Starks & Hoit	60 00	
Stone & Beach	60 00	
N. Smith	60 00	
John Symes	60 00	
F. M. Sackett	120 00	
Martin C. Short	60 00	
C. Swayze	69 00	
Spencer & Gaynor	60 00	
H. C. Sholes	60 00	
Sherman & Gowdy	60 00	
G. L. Sharrott & Co	60 00	
Carl H. Schmidt	60 00	
Moritz Scheoffler	60 00	
John Turner	60 00	
W. H. Towsley	60 00	
H. A. Taylor & Co	60 00	
A. C. & A. E. Thompson	60 00	
Thayer, Satterlee & Johnson	60 00	
Otto Troemel	60 00	
Wm. L. Utley & Son	60 00	
John Ulrick	60 00	
Veeder & St. John	60 00	
Van Metre & Seymour	60 00	

"A."—*Receipts and Disbursements of the Several Funds*—con.

GENERAL FUND DISBURSEMENTS.

Publishing General Laws—con.		
Wells & Brother	$60 00	.....
George West & Co	60 00	.....
Watrous, Kutchin & Co	60 00	.....
A. O. Wilson	60 00	.....
Waggoner & Stevens	60 00	.....
Z. C. & H. M. Wentworth	60 00	.....
F. O. Wisner	60 00	.....
W. J. Wrigglesworth, two papers	120 00	.....
N. D. Wright	60 00	.....
J. W. Webster	60 00	.....
Carl Zellar	60 00	.....
		$10,630 80
PUBLISHING PRIVATE AND LOCAL LAWS.		
Atwood & Culver, publishing private and local laws in state paper	$785 40	.....
Allen & Hicks	9 60	.....
James R. Brackett	139 20	.....
C. M. Bright	7 20	.....
Fred. Borcherdt	4 80	.....
Brannan & Turner	3 60	.....
Booth & Gardner	3 00	.....
W. H. Bennett	1 20	.....
Charles J. Cooper	2 40	.....
R. H. Copeland	1 80	.....
John Cover	19 80	.....
Cramer, Aikens & Cramer	18 60	.....
Sam S. Fifield	3 00	.....
Flint & Weber	2 40	.....
Gazette Printing Company	44 40	.....
George C. Ginty	140 40	.....
John Hotchkiss	1 20	.....
Hoskinson & Follett	30 60	.....
John Hunner & Co	1 80	.....
Wm. Hill	1 20	.....
H. Harris	7 20	.....
C. Ingersol	2 40	.....
J. E. Ingraham	4 80	.....
R. H. Johnson	55 80	.....
J. C. Keeny	2 40	.....
J. H. Keyes	5 40	.....
M. H. McCord	1 80	.....
Northrop & Conery	6 00	.....
William Nelson	2 40	.....
Pierce & Waterman	3 00	.....
R. L. D. Potter	1 20	.....
M. P. Rindlaub	2 40	.....
John M. Reed	10 60	.....
Stone & Beach	19 80	.....
F. M. Sackett	4 80	.....
Sentinel Printing Company	80 30	.....
N. Smith	62 40	.....

"A"—*Receipts and Disbursements of the Several Funds*—con.

GENERAL FUND DISBURSEMENTS.

Publishing Private and Local Laws—con.		
H. A. Taylor & Co.	$7 20	.....
Wm. L. Utley & Son	1 20	.....
Watrous, Kutchin & Co.	16 20	.....
Wells & Bro.	5 40	.....
		$1,524 30
PUBLISHING AND ADVERTISING.		
Atwood & Culver, publishing miscellaneous notices	$252 60	.....
Allen & Hicks, publishing notice to hawkers and peddlers	8 90	.....
German Printing Company, publishing notice to hawkers and peddlers	8 90	.....
Gazette Printing Company, publishing notice to hawkers and peddlers	8 90	.....
Republican and Leader, publishing notice to hawkers and peddlers	8 90	.....
Watrous, Kutchin & Co., publishing notice to hawkers and peddlers	8 90	.....
Allen & Hicks, publishing notice to contractors for public printing	61 10	.....
W. H. Bennett, publishing notice to contractors for public printing	61 10	.....
Brannan & Turner, publishing notice to contractors for public printing	61 10	.....
Flint & Weber, publishing notice to contractors for public printing	61 10	.....
Gazette Printing Company, publishing notice to contractors for public printing	61 10	.....
Wm. Hill, publishing notice to contractors for public printing	61 10	.....
Madison Democrat, publishing notice to contractors for public printing	61 10	.....
Republican and Leader, publishing notice to contractors for public printing	58 75	.....
Sentinel Printing Company, publishing notice to contractors for public printing	61 10	.....
Watrous, Kutchin & Co., publishing notice to contractors for public printing	61 10	.....
Madison Democrat, publishing notice to contractors for sidewalk	22 65	.....
E. W. Anderson, advertising lands	24 90	.....
Allen & Hicks.....do	18 80	.....
Atwood & Culver .....do	58 45	.....
Fred. Borcherdt .....do	47 70	.....
J. M. Brackett.....do	32 00	.....
D. P. Blackstone.....do	9 00	.....
Brannan & Turner....do	21 15	.....
W. H. Bennett.....do	9 50	.....
A. F. Booth .....do	18 80	.....
John R. Bohan .....do	9 40	.....
J. C. Cooper.....do	20 00	.....

GENERAL FUND DISBURSEMENTS.

Publishing and Advertising—con.		
John Cover,... advertising lands	$16 45	
Sidney A. Foster.....do	8 81	
S. S. Fifield.....do	27 00	
H. O. Fifield.....do	6 10	
Flint & Weber.....do	36 60	
George C. Ginty.....do	56 10	
M. Hersch.....do	9 40	
F. W. Haight.....do	25 35	
John P. Hume.....do	25 35	
Hughs & Allen.....do	27 25	
Hoskinson & Follett....do	38 95	
Wm. Hill.....do	15 50	
John Hunner & Co.....do	21 15	
H. Harris.....do	19 00	
J. E. Ingraham.....do	27 70	
R. N. Johnson.....do	30 10	
J. H. Keyes.....do	9 40	
M. B. Kimball.....do	53 00	
McCord & Upham.....do	60 60	
Ed. E. Merrett.....do	19 74	
Wm. Nelson.....do	62 60	
Luther B. Noyes.....do	103 70	
E. B. Northrop.....do	8 50	
C. S. Ogden.....do	12 50	
Pease & Waterman.....do	25 35	
R. L. D. Potter.....do	32 40	
Pease & Goodell.....do	17 00	
Republican and Leader..do	30 60	
Read & Miller.....do	25 10	
Sentinel Printing Co....do	13 60	
H. A. Taylor.....do	80 00	
John Turner.....do	14 10	
Waggoner & Stevens....do	9 00	
Wrigglesworth & Abbott.do	27 70	
Wilson & Hollister.....do	13 60	
		$2,207 40
PRINTING.		
Atwood & Culver—		
Printing State and U. S. constitutions	$13,360 78	
Blanks and blank books for State departments	3,480 47	
Private and local laws (1871)	3,465 08	
Assessment laws	112 59	
Governor's message and docum'ts..	1,798 67	
For Secretary of State	221 21	
State Treasurer	171 69	
State Superintendent	19 27	
Adjutant General	9 63	
Comm'rs S. and U. lands	523 23	
Board of Charities and Reform.	3 53	
Supt. of Public Property	13 63	

"A."—*Receipts and Disbursements of the Several Funds*—con.

GENERAL FUND DISBURSEMENTS.

Printing—con.		
Atwood & Culver—		
Printing for State Library	$61 43	
Treasury Agent	24 09	
State Historical Society	6 46	
blanks for Insurance Department	60 40	
for Insurance Department	102 13	
Transactions of State Hort. Society	1,016 09	
General Laws	4,411 42	
Election Registers	5,340 38	
Private and Local Laws	1,782 10	
Catalogue of State Library	417 50	
report State Agricultural Society	2,379 70	
Com's School and Univ. Lands	73 94	
Institute for the Blind	105 93	
Institute for Deaf and Dumb	94 49	
Hospital for Insane (Madison)	170 06	
Industrial School for Boys	123 10	
State Treasurer	147 78	
Secretary of State	375 31	
State Prison Commissioner	223 78	
State University	238 20	
Soldiers' Orphans' Home	95 46	
Adj't and Quar. Master Gen'ls	99 88	
Board Charities and Reform.	1,149 61	
State Superintendent	3,372 62	
North. Wis. Hosp. for Insane	41 33	
Insurance Commissioner	1,161 76	
State Historical Society	1,629 91	
Siefert & Gugler, views of Northern Wisconsin Hospital for the Insane	20 00	
		$47,904 64
STATIONERY.		
Superintendent of Public Property, chapter 5, appropriation L. 1872	$10,000 00	
Superintendent of Public Property, chapter 24, appropriation L. 1872	10,000 00	
		20,000 00
POSTAGE.		
Madison Post Office—		
Drawer rent and letter postage	$217 49	
Stamps, Governor's office	267 85	
Secretary's office	777 94	
Treasurer's office	648 44	
State Superintendent's office	1,371 10	
Land office	195 20	
Attorney General's office	57 90	
Superintendent Public Property	58 60	
State Historical Society	322 30	
Supreme Court	164 90	

"A."—*Receipts and Disbursements of the Several Funds*—con.

GENERAL FUND DISBURSEMENTS.

Postage—con.		
Madison Post Office—		
Stamps for Treasury Agent	$66 65	
State Librarian	25	
Insurance Department	243 00	
Adjutant General	24 00	
State Board Charities and Ref'm.	110 00	
		$4,525 62
STATE BOARD OF CHARITIES AND REFORM.		
Wm. C. Allen, member of board, expenses	$51 00	
H. H. Giles.....do	19 75	
Mrs. M. E. B. Lynde .....do	45 00	
Willard Merrill.....do	43 95	
Andrew E. Elmore.....do	39 50	
Samuel D. Hastings, Secretary, salary	1,650 00	
Samuel D. Hastings, Secretary, expenses	224 15	
Samuel D. Hastings, expenses of board	36 95	
		2,110 30
SOLDIERS' ORPHANS' HOME, AGENCY.		
Samuel D. Hastings, agent		290 00
NORMAL INSTITUTES.		
Charles H. Allen, conducting institutes	$250 05	
S. C. Colridge..... do	25 00	
A. Earthman.....do	123 50	
S. D. Gaylord.....do	119 90	
M. Grigsby .....do	42 00	
H. E. Hoard.....do	50 00	
N. H. Holden.....do	80 00	
D. McGregor .....do	97 30	
C. W. Packard.....do	90 00	
A. O. Wright .....do	92 80	
		970 55
MILITIA.		
Ed. E. Bryant, Military Secretary	$300 00	
Chicago and Northwestern R. R. Co., freight on tents	79 40	
Cramer, Aikens & Cramer, advertising sale of arms	12 50	
Thomas Chynoweth, covering gun swab	1 50	
N. W. Dean, storing caissons	50 00	
A. Herfurth, storing ammunition	32 00	
A. Herfurth, cannon primers	3 50	
A. Herfurth, ammunition	72 60	
S. Klauber & Co., cartridges	25 00	
M. W. Lynch, swab for cannon and straps for eagles	5 00	

"A."—*Receipts and Disbursements of the Several Funds*—con.

GENERAL FUND DISBURSEMENTS.

Militia—continued.		
A. R. McDonald, State Armorer	$915 00	
C. J. Martin, Military Secretary	300 00	
Mil. & St. Paul R. R. Co., freight on ordnance.	30 48	
Wm. A. Oppell, food for eagles	34 06	
Ramsdale & Hagan, linch pins for cannons	1 50	
A. Scott, hauling arms	46 79	
A. Scott, freight on arms	7 65	
Hudson Thomas, transporting artillery	22 50	
Capt. Geo. R. Wright, services of Milwaukee Light Guards	219 92	
Chas. S. Wilson, advertising sale of arms	37 80	
		$2,197 20
SUPERIOR HARBOR PROTECTION.		
S. S. Barlow	$658 56	
Lucius Fairchild	30 15	
Geo. R. Stunz	50 00	
W. H. Newton	824 20	
H. S. Orton	827 75	
H. A. Sitzen	275 95	
		2,666 61
SOLDIERS AID.		
August Ahrendt	$240 00	
Wm. Burke	180 00	
John Brasch	105 00	
Joseph Bub	240 00	
Henry Dillman	180 00	
Otto Johnson	139 15	
Fred Kisback	189 40	
Peter LaBlonde	156 92	
Malissa A. McKinzie	167 00	
Amasa Mallory	213 33	
Lydia A. Shue	15 00	
		1,825 80
LAND PROTECTION.		
D. E. Catlin	$1,000 00	
O. R. Dahl	2,005 92	
Abel Keyes	80 00	
John Reynolds	2,207 50	
		5,293 42
IMMIGRATION COMMISSION.		
J. A. Becker, translating German pamphlets	$50 00	
A. L. Chilton, French pamphlets	345 00	
F. A. Husher, translating Norsk pamphlets	50 00	
O. C. Johnson, Commissioner, salary	2,500 00	
O. C. Johnson, Commissioner, expenses	139 77	
O. C. Johnson, pamphlets	120 60	

"A."—*Receipts and Disbursements of the Several Funds*—con.

GENERAL FUND DISBURSEMENTS.

Immigration Commission—con.		
A. J. Lawson, advertising	$21 00	.....
Peter Langland, immigration agent at Chicago	300 00	.....
Reed & Kenn, printing immigration pamphlets	608 45	.....
Seifert & Gugler, maps	26 00	.....
Robert D. Thomas, advertising	50 00	.....
R. Thompson, advertising	50 00	.....
A. A. Wise, postage and expense on pamphlets	55 00	.....
		$4,315 82
GOVERNOR'S CONTINGENT FUND.		
Lucius Fairchild	$400 00	.....
C. C. Washburn	201 06	.....
		601 06
GEOLOGICAL SURVEY.		
John Murrish, services	.....	1,338 00
GAS.		
Madison Gas Company	.....	5,286 94
PARK FENCE.		
Cramer, Aikens & Cramer, notice to architects	$10 00	.....
L. P. Drake. surveying	58 50	.....
Madison Democrat, notice to contractors	5 20	.....
Madison Manufacturing Company, iron work	5,287 60	.....
Thomas Shimmin, jr., stone work	4,091 13	.....
S. V. Shipman, architect	200 00	.....
Sentinel Printing Co., notice to contractors	9 10	.....
		9,661 53
PARK IMPROVEMENT.		
H. W. Cleveland, architect	$50 00	.....
Cleveland & French, architects	239 00	.....
L. P. Drake, surveying	65 35	.....
Geo. E.Morrow,commis'er expenses to Chicago	6 00	.....
		360 35
FOX AND WISCONSIN RIVER IMPROVEMENT APPROPRIATION.		
Lucius Fairchild, services and expenses	.....	639 69
COUNTY AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES.		
Adams County Agricultural Association	$100 00	.....
Adams County Agricultural Society	100 00	.....
Brown .....do	100 00	.....
Crawford .....do	100 00	.....
Columbia .....do	100 00	.....
Door .....do	100 00	.....

"A."—*Receipts and Disbursements of the Several Funds*—con.

GENERAL FUND DISBURSEMENTS.

County Agricultural Societies—continued.		
Dodge County Agricultural Society	$100 00	
Dane.....do .....do	100 00	
Eau Claire...do .....do	100 00	
Fond du Lac.do .....do	100 00	
Grant .....do .....do	100 00	
Green .....do .....do	100 00	
Green Lake..do .....do	100 00	
Iowa.....do .....do	100 00	
Jackson.....do .....do	100 00	
Jefferson ....do .....do	100 00	
Juneau .....do .....do	100 00	
Kenosha.... do .....do	100 00	
La Crosse ...do .....do	100 00	
La Fayette...do .....do	100 00	
Manitowoc ..do .....do	100 00	
Marathon ...do .....do	100 00	
Monroe .....do .....do	100 00	
Marquette ...do .....do	100 00	
Ozaukee ....do .....do	100 00	
Outagamie ..do .....do	100 00	
Pierce.....do .....do	100 00	
Portage .....do .....do	100 00	
Richland....do .....do	100 00	
Rock ..... do .....do	100 00	
Racine.....do .....do	100 00	
St. Croix ....do .....do	100 00	
Sheboygan ..do .....do	100 00	
Sauk.....do .....do	100 00	
Trempealeau do .....do	100 00	
Vernon .....do .....do	100 00	
Walworth ...do .....do	100 00	
Waukesha...do .....do	100 00	
Winnebago..do .....do	100 00	
Washington .do .....do	100 00	
		$4,000 00

STATE BOARD OF ASSESSORS.	*Per diem.*	*Mileage.*	
William Blair	$20 00	$15 00	
Orlando Brown	20 00	51 00	
Philo Belden	20 00	17 00	
Orrin Bacon	20 00	7 00	
Ll. Breese	20 00		
Satterlee Clark	20 00	30 00	
Wm. Colladay	20 00	2 80	
R. E. Davis	20 00	1 60	
H. L. Eaton	20 00	10 00	
H. S. Flint	20 00	31 00	
James H. Foster	20 00	30 00	
Wm. M. Griswold	20 00	18 00	
J. C. Holloway	20 00	19 00	
W. H. Hiner	20 00	23 60	

"A."—*Receipts and Disbursements of the Several Funds*—con.

GENERAL FUND DISBURSEMENTS.

State Board of Assessors—con.	*Per Diem.*	*Mileage.*	
Francis Heubschmann	$20 00	$19 20	
J. E. Irish	20 00	55 80	
John H. Jones	20 00	33 40	
George Kreiss	20 00	22 00	
M. P. Lindsley	20 00	37 00	
Francis Little	20 00	13 20	
E. S. Miner	20 00	18 00	
H. S. Magoon	20 00	26 00	
Lyman Morgan	20 00	25 60	
John L. Mitchell	20 00	20 00	
William Nelson	20 00	30 00	
Samuel Pratt	20 00	16 00	
J. B. Quimby	20 00	6 60	
Myron Reed	20 00	33 80	
Carl H. Schmidt	20 00	38 00	
J. G. Thorpe	20 00	43 00	
Charles G. Williams	20 00	8 00	
W. W. Woodman	20 00	14 00	
Joseph Wagner	20 00	27 60	
	$660 00	$743 20	$1,403 20
EXAMINERS OF STATE TEACHERS.			
Miss Etta S. Carl		$46 00	
Robert Graham		53 70	
Samuel Shaw		51 00	
			150 70
BOUNTY ON WILD ANIMALS.			
Jacob Allinger		$11 00	
Ole Anderson		15 00	
Josiah Adams		60 00	
Ellis Anderson		5 00	
A. Anderson		5 00	
E. F. Andrews		6 00	
N. Austin		5 00	
J. Alderson		5 00	
Henry Acker		14 00	
Ole Anderson		10 00	
Henry Athuas		5 00	
Thomas Alton		5 00	
Hiram Allen		3 00	
Matthew Adams		13 00	
Ole Alfson		5 00	
John W. Ayres		20 00	
D. P. Ames		15 00	
M. T. Adams		20 00	
R. Add		5 00	
John Abeness		10 00	
M. T. Adams		10 00	

"A."—*Receipts and Disbursements of the Several Funds*—con.

GENERAL FUND DISBURSEMENTS.

Bounty on Wild Animals—continued.		
Rufus Bowerman	$5 00	
Gilbert Benson	5 00	
D. F. Bestor	20 00	
Erie Baker	5 00	
Z. Bova	10 00	
Maynard Burcham	3 00	
Daniel Bacon	3 00	
E. R. Bovee	5 00	
Niels Brellesen	10 00	
H. Brazel	3 00	
A. J. Bevens	10 00	
John Bear	5 00	
James Boalster	15 00	
R. A. Bruce	5 00	
Francis Blair	3 00	
M. Buderman	5 00	
Daniel Britz	6 00	
E. A. Bently	5 00	
E. Buskirk	9 00	
N. M. Brown	15 00	
John Bradley	15 00	
Rufus Baldwin	8 00	
A. J. Busecher	5 00	
G. R. Bassett	5 00	
Walter Bell	3 00	
Isaac Barber	3 00	
Neils Bredesen	6 00	
Thos. Brindley	10 00	
L. J. Bowene	3 00	
Wm. Brooks	5 00	
Chas. Briggs	5 00	
John S. Brown	5 00	
Thomas Bright	6 00	
Moses E. Burns	9 00	
Silas Brown	5 00	
Horace Brown	5 00	
Wm. Burwell	5 00	
W. A. Buckley	3 00	
Thos. Bradley	3 00	
G. Bishop	5 00	
J. M. Baker	70 00	
Cornelius Burns	5 00	
Rufus Bingham	5 00	
David Bugh	5 00	
L. H. Boughton	3 00	
James N. Borah	30 00	
Hiram Bowen	30 00	
Chas. Bowen	50 00	
Hans Boe	20 00	
Harmon Bishop	40 00	
D. F. Bestor	35 00	

GENERAL FUND DISBURSEMENT.

Bounty on Wild Animals—con.

Philip Bender	$3 00	.....
B. F. Brown	5 00	.....
Adolph Cherrier	3 00	.....
George Claridge	5 00	.....
T. W. Clark	5 00	.....
C. Clark	3 00	.....
John Crucksohn	5 00	.....
Warren Clark	5 00	.....
James Collier	3 00	.....
John F. Collin	10 00	.....
John Connors	5 00	.....
S. A. Colgrove	5 00	.....
John Campo	15 00	.....
W. G. Collins	5 00	.....
H. N. Cooper	12 00	.....
John Chanhall	5 00	.....
Lars Christenson	5 00	.....
Hans Christopherson	3 00	.....
J. S. D. Curtis	5 00	.....
H. F. Crawford	5 00	.....
George Carlyle	16 00	.....
J. W. Carpenter	6 00	.....
Miles Chapman	10 00	.....
Thomas Conley	5 00	.....
William Cannon	5 00	.....
John Collinson	5 00	.....
J. S. Cook	11 00	.....
Edwin Cullin	5 00	.....
John and James Chenhall	15 00	.....
R. E. Colborn	5 00	.....
H. A. Colburn	5 00	.....
J. A. Couts	5 00	.....
George Carlyle	7 00	.....
C. F. Curtis	10 00	.....
Henry Colon	5 00	.....
Joseph Cragg	10 00	.....
C. C. Coats	45 00	.....
James Cronk	5 00	.....
F. C. Clark	3 00	.....
William Canon	20 00	.....
David Conoly	25 00	.....
J. D. Cass	5 00	.....
Wesley Combs	3 00	.....
Coyle and Dougherty	20 00	.....
W. F. Colleshaw	5 00	.....
R. F. Cole	5 00	.....
John Crawford	3 00	.....
Daniel Carpenter	5 00	.....
Israel Clark	3 00	.....
John Collier	5 00	.....
David Day	5 00	.....

"A."—*Receipts and Disbursements of the Several Funds*—con.

GENERAL FUND DISBURSEMENTS.

Bounty on Wild Animals—con.		
John Delapp	$5 00	
John Dowling	5 00	
W. H. Davis	13 00	
A. S. Davis	5 00	
R. E. Day	20 00	
Gilbert Dezewanowski	5 00	
John A. Doty	5 00	
Wm. Davis	5 00	
J. B. Daily	5 00	
Charles Day	10 00	
D. K. Davis	6 00	
A. H. Davis	5 00	
Henry Duly	5 00	
C. C. Derrick	5 00	
Robert Davidson	5 00	
N. Davidson	3 00	
Patrick Daly	3 00	
C. Dunham	5 00	
J. H. Duncan	6 00	
R. E. Day	5 00	
Peter Duhl	5 00	
George Deally	40 00	
Charles Durkee	8 00	
Albert Ditburn	5 00	
Lucean Dewey	5 00	
Cassius Durham	6 00	
A. Durkee	6 00	
J. W. Duncan	3 00	
Charles Dury	15 00	
S. W. Delany	15 00	
John H. Day	5 00	
D. W. Day	10 00	
Robert Downy	15 00	
Martin Disch	20 00	
J. Dammond	3 00	
Robert Demby	5 00	
Alfred Divall	10 00	
W. H. Davis	5 00	
John Dany	5 00	
Luke Elam	15 00	
Thos. Elorum	5 00	
Stillman Ellis	9 00	
A. Emery	3 00	
Gilbert Eastlick	10 00	
R. F. Ellis	3 00	
A. Ellis	5 00	
John Engle	5 00	
Emil Elmer	10 00	
Henry Evans	10 00	
D. W. Eastman	3 00	
John Feth	5 00	

"A."—*Receipts and Disbursements of the Several Funds.*—con.

GENERAL FUND DISBURSEMENTS.

Bounty on Wild Animals—con.		
Alvin Finn	$5 00	
Charles Fuller	3 00	
Joseph French	6 00	
Edwin France	121 00	
W. Fred	3 00	
Wm. Francis	10 00	
Samuel Frazier	5 00	
Godfrey Foht	5 00	
Henry Fralick	10 00	
Ed. Fisher	5 00	
E. Farrard	3 00	
Edwin Flyte	3 00	
Edmund Fisher	3 00	
J. M. Fuller	5 00	
J. L. Galespie	12 00	
E. Grimes	10 00	
Frank Gatwinkle	5 00	
Lewis Gion	3 00	
Byron Gillman	30 00	
J. A. Gray	5 00	
Edwin Gorling	3 00	
W. E. Gillespie	3 00	
John Gallion	5 00	
Arthur Graham	5 00	
Henry Galwinkle	15 00	
F. D. Goodrich	15 00	
H. V. Goss	5 00	
Frank Goodrich	5 00	
Miles Griswold	5 00	
H. F. Green	10 00	
M. H. Goninese	25 00	
Wm. Gill	25 00	
John Gile	5 00	
N. B. Gammon	25 00	
R. B. Gillespie	25 00	
Ernst Glave	5 00	
G. W. Griffiin	5 00	
Silas Gray	5 00	
L. Hogue	3 00	
S. B. Hewett	8 00	
Andrew Hoislie	5 00	
A. J. Henderson	5 00	
Robert Hamilton	3 00	
E. B. Higby	5 00	
Ole Haagenson	3 00	
Albert Hamann	3 00	
Casper Hatter	9 00	
F. C. Hulce	3 00	
S. L. Hall	3 00	
Joseph Hoe	5 00	
Hans Hanson	3 00	

GENERAL FUND DISBURSEMENTS.

Bounty on Wild Animals—con.		
David Henry	$10 00	
D. W. Huntstinger	3 00	
Joseph Harvey	3 00	
Wm. Hayes	3 00	
John Hill	10 00	
Carl Hinge	3 00	
W. Hamilton	3 00	
James Holton	5 00	
Arne Helgerson	6 00	
J. V. Huntstinger	5 00	
Ambros Hummell	10 00	
O. C. Hegna	3 00	
Joseph Hough	5 00	
T. Hawkins	5 00	
James Hummell	5 00	
Hans Hagenson	3 00	
John Hughs	6 00	
F. T. Houghton	3 00	
W. J. Hamilton	3 00	
Nathan Hodgson	5 00	
C. Haskell	5 00	
David Henry	5 00	
S. B. Herrick	10 00	
Seth Heath	3 00	
J. C. Haggerty	10 00	
Thore Hanson	5 00	
Philip Hewitt	5 00	
Wm. Hamilton	3 00	
Elijah Hinkson	5 00	
Hans Hanson	3 00	
Hazen Hicks	5 00	
George D. Hall	5 00	
Solomon Harris	5 00	
John Hughs	3 00	
S. B. Hewett	5 00	
S. R. Holden	5 00	
Charles Heagstler	3 00	
Albert L. Hays	5 00	
E. B. Hubbard	25 00	
Ambrose Hall	25 00	
John Harriman	5 00	
Martin Horner	40 00	
Harvey Hoyt	5 00	
William Hall, Jr	20 00	
Christian Horn	25 00	
John Harriman	15 00	
Heath & Kitchen	35 00	
H. Helgerson	25 00	
Charles Hinge	5 00	
Homer Hinman	5 00	
Fred. Hohman	3 00	

GENERAL FUND DISBURSEMENTS.

Bounty on Wild Animals—con.

Jacob Hill	$5 00	
Harvy Hoyt	5 00	
Philip Hewitt	5 00	
Leonard Hildam	5 00	
George Hall	5 00	
J. B. Inskip	5 00	
Charles Indian	3 00	
Bertel Iverson	15 00	
L. B. Isham	3 00	
James Jackson	5 00	
John Johnson	3 00	
John B. Jones	5 00	
William Jack	3 00	
Evan Jenkins	10 00	
J. S. Jenness	3 00	
P. M. Johnson	5 00	
R. L. Joiner	13 00	
J. L. Johnson	5 00	
P. M. Johnson	5 00	
K. Johnson	12 00	
Paunee Joe	5 00	
Honest John	5 00	
R. J. Joiner	3 00	
D. J. James	3 00	
P. B. Jewell	5 00	
Knud Johnson	33 00	
F. W. Jones	45 00	
W. F. Johnson	5 00	
T. J. Jones	5 00	
W. M. Kemp	6 00	
H. F. Kiester	3 00	
C. Kimball	5 00	
George King	3 00	
C. A. Knapp	10 00	
Benjamin King	3 00	
Kagenewah	6 00	
S. Knudson	3 00	
Thos. Knudson	5 00	
M. L. Knight	5 00	
James King	3 00	
R. A. Knight	5 00	
B. F. Kent	5 00	
Peter Kendsche	5 00	
Lewis Kirkhoefer	3 00	
Thos. & B. Kundert	20 00	
D. Kellogg	5 00	
Isaac Kinne	5 00	
John King	45 00	
J. C. Kirkpatrick	25 00	
James Kitchen	100 00	
Louis Kaiser	5 00	

"A."—*Receipts and Disbursement of the Several Funds*—con.

GENERAL FUND DISBURSEMENTS.

Bounty on Wild Animals—con.		
Wm. Lameres	$5 00	
W. H. Lowrie	3 00	
N. P. Long	8 00	
Wm. H. Lobdell	5 00	
James Lowrey	5 00	
E. Lamphere	3 00	
H. W. Lacy	5 00	
—— Lockman	5 00	
W. H. Leavens	6 00	
Daniel Lentz	5 00	
Richard Lane	5 00	
Geo. Lee	5 00	
L. M. Larson	5 00	
Larson & Peterson	45 00	
August Lee	15 00	
Leander Lessard	5 00	
Solomon Larson	35 00	
Frank B. Lawton	45 00	
William Luck	40 00	
John Lovell	10 00	
Frank Lewes	5 00	
Thomas McClough	3 00	
M. McBride	5 00	
Frederick McComt	10 00	
F. McIntire	6 00	
Daniel McCann	10 00	
G. McLean	5 00	
Stephen McDormot	5 00	
John McDowell	5 00	
Michael McKenna	5 00	
Peter A. Mickle	31 00	
John Mikore	5 00	
Matthias Miller	6 00	
Rufus Morgan	3 00	
Alex. Morrison	3 00	
W. J. Manyan	3 00	
Washington Mills	10 00	
Nelson Metcalf	3 00	
John Mashagne	3 00	
Adam Miller	5 00	
P. C. Moulton	15 00	
W. S. Mungon	3 00	
Patrick Maher	3 00	
Patrick Martin	3 00	
M. E. Michaelson	10 00	
R. S. Moore	10 00	
Thomas Marsden	5 00	
Alfred Moses	5 00	
W. L. Mathewson	3 00	
J. C. Mathewson	3 00	
James Murphy	10 00	

GENERAL FUND DISBURSEMENTS.

Bounty on Wild Animals—con.

P. W. Miller	$5 00	
O. B. Matteson	3 00	
Samuel Martin	25 00	
Wm. Maring	25 00	
Joseph Michael	35 00	
Charles Marden	5 00	
H. E. Macombe	5 00	
E. R. B. Mead	5 00	
Felix Maguire	5 00	
Peter Nussbaum	5 00	
K. Needson	5 00	
Lyman Norris	10 00	
B. H. Nichols	5 00	
John Neuhe	5 00	
Michael O'Bryan	15 00	
On nean (Indian)	5 00	
Andrew Oleson	8 00	
Ole Oleson	5 00	
Samuel Olds	3 00	
Ole T. Olsen	5 00	
Hugh O'Connor	10 00	
Ed. O'Connor	5 00	
James Olds	3 00	
Lyman Ormsby	5 00	
Edwin Otis	5 00	
Patrick O'Brien	3 00	
John O'Riley	35 00	
Ole Olison	5 00	
Elliott Pool	3 00	
George Paine	5 00	
David M. Powell	5 00	
Cyrus Patton	3 00	
Desbrow Pullen	10 00	
Smith Pierce	3 00	
Chauncey Pierce	5 00	
John Plimpton	5 00	
Wm. H. Peck	13 00	
Peter Petroske	5 00	
Charles Pierce	8 00	
Michael Pettinger	10 00	
Henry Peck	5 00	
S. C. Perry	5 00	
Lewis Peterson	3 00	
S. Prince	3 00	
Daniel Puomster	10 00	
W. G. Pollock	15 00	
Charles Parish	5 00	
Abram Pugh	5 00	
Joseph D. Pittulo	31 00	
Halner Peterson	50 00	
H. Pierce	25 00	

"A"—*Receipts and Disbursements of the Several Funds*—con.

GENERAL FUND DISBURSEMENTS.

Bounty on Wild Animals—con.		
J. L Poquette	$10 00	
G. J. Paddock	5 00	
Chancy Pierce	5 00	
J. E. Peterson	5 00	
Amos Pettyes	5 00	
George Post	10 00	
Thomas Regan	5 00	
Henry Rumsey	22 00	
A. W. Ruby	5 00	
T. C. Rogers	5 00	
Ed. Robinson	6 00	
Albert Randall	3 00	
David Ruse, Jr.	9 00	
David Ring	12 00	
Edward Robinson	8 00	
J. O. Rundahl	3 00	
D. L. Roberts	5 00	
Joseph Rogers	5 00	
J. O. Rosing	5 00	
R. O. Richards	3 00	
Jacob Reed	10 00	
Ed. Robinson	3 00	
Nic. Read	3 00	
Ranno & Hendrix	35 00	
David Ring	6 00	
M. Rouse	25 00	
J. D. Roycc	10 00	
John Randolph	5 00	
Hiram Robb	20 00	
B. F. Rosencranz	5 00	
John Richmond	30 00	
George Relf	5 00	
Robert Raedel	3 00	
Pierce Roberts	30 00	
Henry Sprain	6 00	
R. Steel	5 00	
Henry Slaght	70 00	
Herman Stone	17 00	
Geo. Simmons	5 00	
John R. Shigley	5 00	
C. Sibbets	8 00	
A. Sidmore	3 00	
Alton Schloper	5 00	
Martin Stull	5 00	
John Stafford	5 00	
J. O. Sluno	5 00	
John Simons	5 00	
Anton Shulka	10 00	
Robert Stuart	13 00	
J. P. Smith	10 00	
Joseph Stuart	3 00	

GENERAL FUND DISBURSEMENTS.

Bounty on Wild Animals—con.

Jacob Silbaugh	$3 00	
W. L. Sheely	9 00	
Wm. E. Simons	5 00	
H. A. Streeter	5 00	
Gilbert Stewart	6 00	
Morris Stany	3 00	
E. Storkwell	3 00	
Chris. Stender	10 00	
Chester Steples	5 00	
Carl Schaefer	3 00	
P. S. Shepler	5 00	
R. Speer	5 00	
Knud Sevorson	3 00	
Jonathan Serls	5 00	
Jacob Silbaugh	8 00	
Chester Stevens	5 00	
L. Sullivan	5 00	
Robert Stewart	5 00	
Q. E. Sylvester	45 00	
Nathan Skeels	5 00	
H. S. Skeels	10 00	
Michael Shea	40 00	
J. P. Smith	35 00	
Fred. Steegman	30 00	
Sylvester & Nelson	35 00	
Geo. Shaw	5 00	
A. C. Sylvester	5 00	
James Shea	25 00	
W. A. Shoats	20 00	
Herman Stone	5 00	
J. L. Sherbondy	5 00	
Joseph Schallmeyer	20 00	
Jacob Stull	5 00	
Wm. Smith	5 00	
Herman Stone	5 00	
A. L. Shook	5 00	
Simon Simonson	3 00	
A. R. Taplin	5 00	
Frank Tolberg	5 00	
D. H. T. Thorn	3 00	
Geo. Theobold	10 00	
J. H. Thompson	5 00	
E. Torgerson	3 00	
K. Turner	3 00	
Madison Turner	5 00	
Kenniston Turner	5 00	
Elu Torgerson	6 00	
Wm. Toseland	10 00	
E. P. Tabor	10 00	
Benj. F. Taylor	3 00	
Alexis Tourville	15 00	

"A."—*Receipts and Disbursements of the Several Funds*—con.

GENERAL FUND DISBURSEMENTS.

Bounty on Wild Animals—con.

T. Tubbs	$3 00	.....
Orlando Thamas	13 00	.....
George Thompson	55 00	.....
Richard Temby	10 00	.....
Wm. Tinny	20 00	.....
Alexis Urauhart	15 00	.....
Joseph Van Matre	5 00	.....
Riehard Waggoner	10 00	.....
Albert T. Webb	3 00	.....
A. Wakefield	5 00	.....
Alonzo Wheeler	10 00	.....
John T. Williams	5 00	.....
James Wayne	5 00	.....
John N. Wayne	6 00	.....
C. Woodman	18 00	.....
R. C. Wright	3 00	.....
Dennis West	5 00	.....
James N. Wayne	18 00	.....
J. Worthington	5 00	.....
Jesse Walker	15 00	.....
Geo. Wightman	5 00	.....
B. A. Warden	3 00	.....
Charles H. Wrenn	5 00	.....
J. W. White	10 00	.....
J. C. Wannemaker	5 00	.....
A. C. Woodbury	5 00	.....
M. B. Warner	20 00	.....
H. J. Wershan	9 00	.....
H. J. Wibley	6 00	.....
J. N. Wayne	5 00	.....
William Woodford	5 00	.....
Moses Witham	5 00	.....
John Werner	5 00	.....
E. C. Wadsworth	5 00	.....
R. J. Wallace	3 00	.....
Hiram Wilcox	5 00	.....
J. N. Wayne	10 00	.....
Bevit Wait	30 00	.....
Gilbert Wheeler	15 00	.....
Joseph Williams	5 00	.....
Samuel Williams	5 90	.....
Andrew Wood	5 00	.....
Martin Wallace	3 00	.....
William Withers	5 00	.....
A. C. Woodbury	5 00	.....
Joseph Wilkinson	3 00	.....
Jacob Walrath	5 00	.....
Anson Wheeler	5 00	.....
Henry Yartee	5 00	.....
A. S. Young	5 00	.....
G. Yagla	5 00	.....

"A."—*Receipts and Disbursements of the Several Funds*—con.

GENERAL FUND DISBURSEMENTS.

Bounty on Wild Animals—con.		
Martin Young	$5 00	
Louis Young	5 00	
Total		$5,411 00
SPECIAL APPROPRIATIONS.		
Governor of Wisconsin, chapter 60, General Laws, 1872	$681 90	
D. A. Reed, chapter 126, General Laws, 1872	1,125 00	
M. W. Thomas, chapter 24, appropriation Laws, 1871	100 00	
Floyd Smith, chapter 108, General Laws, 1872	400 00	
David Taylor, chapter 160, General Laws, 1871	6,735 00	
Mark Mattock, chapter 4, appropriation Laws, 1872	32 00	
University Fund Income, chapter 82, General Laws, 1867	7,303 76	
School Fund Income, chapter 79, General Laws, 1866	7,088 36	
C. E. Houghman, chapter 27, appropriation, Laws, 1872	70 00	
E. P. Knowles, chapter 57, General Laws, 1870	1,500 00	
Edward Salomon, chapter 26, appropriation Laws, 1872	1,000 00	
Home of the Friendless, chapter 16, appropriation Laws, 1872	1,000 00	
Milwaukee Hospital, chapter 14, appropriation Laws, 1872	1,000 00	
Milwaukee Orphans' Asylum, chapter 13, appropriation Laws, 1872	1,000 00	
St. Amelianus Orphans' Asylum, chapter 10, appropriation Laws, 1872	1,000 00	
St. Joseph's Orphans' Asylum, chapter 17, appropriation Laws, 1872	1,000 00	
St. Rosa's Orphans' Asylum, chapter 11, appropriation Laws, 1872	1,000 00	
St. Mary's Hospital, Milwaukee, chapter 15, appropriation Laws, 1872	1,000 00	
State of Minnesota, chapter 108, General Laws, 1872	1,600 00	
P. L. Spooner, chapter 19, appropriation Laws, 1872	5,000 00	
Widow of John Betz, chapter 22, appropriation Laws, 1872	1,000 00	
Wisconsin Seamans' Friend Society, chapter 12, appropriation Laws, 1872	1,000 00	
University Fund Income, chapter 100, General Laws, 1872	10,000 00	
Treasurer, Town of Peshtigo, chapter 173, General Laws, 1872	3,600 00	

"A"—*Receipts and Disbursements of the Several Funds*—con.

GENERAL FUND DISBURSEMENTS.

Special Appropriations—con.		
Relief of School Dist. No. 3, Lincoln, Kewaunee Co., chap. 97, G. L. 1872	$250 00	.....
Relief of School Dist. No, 3, Casco, Brown Co., chap. 97, G. L. 1872	200 00	.....
Relief of School Dist. No. 2, Belview, Brown Co., chap. 97, G. L. 1872	300 00	.....
Relief of School Dist. No. 2, Sturgeon Bay, chap. 97, G. L. 1872	250 00	.....
Relief of School Dist. No. 4, Wrightstown, chap. 97, G. L. 1872	75 00	.....
		$56,311 02
MISCELLANEOUS.		
D. K. Noyes, treas'y agent, percentage on peddlers' license	$2,282 61	.....
George Whiting, refunded for erroneous sale of Marathon Co. land	30 00	.....
Wm. Dale, reward for arresting escaped prisoner	300 00	.....
State Prison Commissioner, boarding U.S. prisoners	1,601 28	.....
J. M. Thomas, witness, Tenney vs. State	6 24	.....
E. W. Youg.....do.....do	4 10	.....
Treas'r Soldiers' Orphans' Home, soldiers' orphans in Normal School	2,400 00	.....
Atwood & Culver, error in warrant No. 1,020	72	.....
Albert G. Knight, making abstracts of titles of lands	322 00	.....
Refunded Income penalty	66 33	.....
Drainage Fund transfer	45 00	.....
Normal School Fund transfer	45 00	.....
Normal School Fund Income transfer	281 80	.....
		7,385 08
Total disbursements	.....	$1,076,442 96

SCHOOL FUND.

RECEIPTS.		
Sales of land	$34,229 79	
Dues on certificates	35,144 46	
Loans, payments on mortgages	10,501 20	
Penalties and forfeitures	878 40	
Taxes	109 90	
Fines	777 97	
Transferred from Agricultural College Fund to adjust funds in purchase of U. S. Bonds	227 50	
Transferred from School Fund Income for premium and accrued interest on U. S. Bonds	6,772 50	
Transferred from Drainage Fund	30 00	
United States 5 per cent. on sales of public lands in Wisconsin for year ending December 31, 1871	20,760 04	
Total receipts		$109,431 76
DISBURSEMENTS.		
Loans.		
School District—		
No. 1, La Fayette, Chippewa county	$898 00	
5, Jefferson, Monroe county	250 00	
2, Marietta, Crawford county	460 00	
5, Verona, Dane county	560 00	
4, Verona, Dane county	600 00	
1, Fitchburg, Dane county	600 00	
1, Lincoln, Trempealeau county	300 00	
1, Rantoul, Calumet county	400 00	
2, Washington, Green county	500 00	
3, Columbus, Columbia county	500 00	
9, Excelsior, Sauk county	300 00	
11, Greenfield, Monroe county	250 00	
2, Garden Valley, Jackson county	150 00	
6, Wheaton, Chippewa county	700 00	
1, Stevens Point, Portage county	600 00	
Jt. 4, Diamond Bluff and Trenton, Pierce co.	200 00	
3, Verona, Dane county	600 00	
2, Harrison, Calumet county	400 00	
6, Potosi, Grant county	1,000 00	
6, Spring Green, Sauk county	500 00	
5, Harmony, Vernon county	400 00	
11, Clarno, Green county	467 00	
1, Fort Howard, Brown county	2,000 00	
3, Black Crook, Polk county	100 00	
1, North Eau Claire, Eau Claire county	5,000 00	
2, Cross, Buffalo county	500 00	

"A."—*Receipts and Disbursements of the Several Funds*—con.

SCHOOL FUND DISBURSEMENTS.

Loans—continued.		
School District—		
No. 7, Union, Rock county	$900 00	
2, Preston, Trempealeau county	400 00	
Jt. 8, Addison and Hartford, Washington co.	2,000 00	
		$21,535 00
Milwaukee Water Bonds		100,000 00
Refunded School Fund		471 98
Total disbursements		$122,006 98

"A."—*Receipts and Disbursements of the Several Funds*—con.

SCHOOL FUND INCOME.

RECEIPTS.		
Interest on principal due on lands	$55,333 37	
Interest on certificates of indebtedness	109,179 00	
Interest as per chapter 79, general laws of 1866	7,088 36	
Sale of Webster's dictionaries	392 00	
Interest on U. S. bonds	2,873 47	
Commissioners public debt, Milwaukee, commission on Water Bonds	1,500 00	
Total receipts		$176,366 20
DISBURSEMENTS.		
Apportionment of School Money.		
School Apportionment—		
Adams.....county	$983 19	
Barron.....do	47 58	
Bayfield.....do	74 10	
Brown.....do	3,829 02	
Buffalo.....do	1,726 92	
Burnett.....do	91 26	
Calumet.....do	2,011 62	
Chippewa.....do	910 65	
Clark.....do	406 77	
Coulumbia.....do	4,522 83	
Crawford.....do	2,228 07	
Dane.....do	8,382 66	
Dodge.....do	6,912 36	
Door.....do	795 99	
Douglas.....do	136 50	
Dunn.....do	1,340 43	
Eau Claire.....do	1,437 15	
Foud du Lac.....do	7,440 42	
Grant.....do	5,990 79	
Green.....do	3,510 00	
Green Lake.....do	2,005 38	
Iowa.....do	4,033 77	
Jackson.....do	1,311 18	
Jefferson.....do	5,759 13	
Juneau.....do	2,080 65	
Kenosha.....do	1,928 94	
Kewaunee.....do	1,859 91	
La Crosse.....do	2,950 74	
La Fayette.....do	3,673 46	
Manitowoc.....do	5,801 64	
Marathon.....do	890 76	
Marquette.....do	1,316 25	
Milwaukee.....do	12,745 59	
Monroe.....do	2,720 64	
Oconto.....do	1,078 35	

"A."—*Receipts and Disbursements of the Several Funds*—con.

SCHOOL FUND INCOME: DISBURSEMENTS.

School Apportionment—con.		
Outagamie ...county	$2,937 87	
Ozaukee .....do	2,859 48	
Pepin .....do	659 49	
Pierce .....do	1,632 54	
Polk.....do	511 29	
Portage .....do	1,623 57	
Racine .....do	3,882 84	
Richland.....do	2,662 92	
Rock .....do	5,878 08	
St. Croix .....do	1,648 92	
Sauk.....do	3,701 10	
Shawano.....do	409 50	
Sheboygan .....do	5,251 74	
Trempealeau ...do	1,631 76	
Vernon .....do	3,079 44	
Walworth .....do	3,703 44	
Washington ....do	4,036 89	
Waukesha.....do	4,126 59	
Waupaca.....do	2,410 98	
Waushara .....do	1,770 21	
Winnebago.....do	5,535 27	
Wood.....do	559 26	
		$163,447 88
Transferred to School Fund for premium and accrued interest on U. S. bonds		6,772 50
Commissioners of Public Debt, Milwaukee, accrued interest on Water Bonds		204 16
C. & G. Merriam, Webster's dictionaries		3,200 00
Refunded School Fund Income		651 48
Total disbursements		$174,276 02

UNIVERSITY FUND.

RECEIPTS.		
Sales of land	$968 91	.....
Dues on certificates	3,484 00	.....
Loans	546 50	.....
Taxes	1 27	.....
Penalties	57 09	.....
		$5,057 77
DISBURSEMENTS.		
Loans.		
School District—		
No. 6, Texas, Marathon county	$200 00	.....
6, Hamburg, Vernon county	200 00	.....
1, Angelica, Shawano county	300 00	.....
1, Coon, Vernon county	250 00	.....
4, Albany, Green county	250 00	.....
1, Jordon & Cadiz, Green county	400 00	.....
2, Edson, Chippewa county	214 00	.....
7, Coloma, Waukesha county	300 00	.....
5, Ashford, Fond du Lac county	400 00	.....
Jt. 9, Monticello, Shullsburg and Gratiot, La Fayette county	500 00	.....
		$3,014 00
Refunded University Fund	.....	4 55
		$3,018 55

"A"—*Receipts and Disbursements of the Several Funds*—con.

UNIVERSITY FUND INCOME.

RECEIPTS.		
Interest on principal due on lands	$5,280 63	
Interest on certificates of indebtedness	7,770 00	
Interest on Dane county bonds	1,330 00	
General Fund, appropriation chapter 82, General Laws, 1867	7,303 76	
General Fund, appropriation chapter 100, General Laws 1872	10,000 00	
Tuition fees of students	7,865 75	
Materials sold students from Laboratory	207 95	
Rent, furniture and products of Agricultural Farm	892 00	
Total receipts		$40,650 09
DISBURSEMENTS.		
Henry Bætz, Treasurer of State University	$40,630 75	
Refunded for overpayments	19 34	
Total disbursements		$40,650 09

"A."—*Receipts and Disbursements of the Several Funds*—con.

AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE FUND.

RECEIPTS.		
Sales of land	$7,277 82	.....
Dues on certificates	3,689 06	.....
Penalties	60 47	.....
Loans	333 00	.....
Transferred From Agricultural College Fund income for interest on U. S. Bonds	630 00	.....
Total receipts		$11,990 35
DISBURSEMENTS.		
Loans.		
School District—		
No. 3, Harmony, Vernon county	$640 00	.....
7, Cross Plains, Dane county	200 00	.....
2, Caledonia, Columbia county	300 00	.....
4, Texas, Marathon county	500 00	.....
6, Maiden Rock, Pierce county	332 00	.....
2, Black Wolf, Winnebago county	300 00	.....
		$2,272 00
Invested in certificates of indebtedness	.....	17,000 00
Transferred to School Fund, to adjust funds in purchase of U. S. Bonds	.....	227 50
Transferred to Normal School Fund, to adjust funds in purchase of U. S. Bonds	.....	227 50
Refunded for overpayments	.....	1 79
Total disbursements	.....	$19,728 79

"A"—*Receipts and Disbursements of the Several Funds*—con.

AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE FUND INCOME.

RECEIPTS.		
Interest on principal due on lands	$9,781 14	.....
Interest on certificates of indebtedness	3,344 83	.....
Interest on Dane County Bonds	420 00	.....
Interest on United States Bonds	267 30	.....
Total receipts		$13,813 27
DISBURSEMENTS.		
Henry Bætz, Treasurer of State University	$13,147 69	.....
Transferred to Agricultural College Fund, for interest on U. S. Bonds	630 00	.....
Refunded for overpayments	35 58	.....
Total disbursements		$13,813 27

"A."—*Receipts and Disbursements of the Several Funds*—con.

NORMAL SCHOOL FUND.

RECEIPTS.		
Sale of lands	$118,002 87	.....
Dues	4,729 00	.....
Loans	7,216 45	.....
Penalties	245 08	.....
Transferred from General Fund	45 00	.....
Transferred from Normal School Fund Income—premium and accrued interest on U. S. bonds	6,772 50	.....
Transferred from Agricultural College Fund, to adjust funds in purchase of U. S. bonds	227 50	.....
		$137,238 40
DISBURSEMENTS.		
Loans.		
School District—		
No. 2, Harmony, Vernon county	$600 00	.....
5, Beuna Vista, Portage county	200 00	.....
6, La Fayette, Chippewa county	200 00	.....
1, Hudson, St. Croix county	250 00	.....
4, Appleton, Outagamie county	500 00	.....
Jt. 4, Whitewater and Sheldon, Vernon and Monre counties	500 00	.....
13, Cadiz, Green county	300 00	.....
Jt. 11, Lemonweir and Mill Creek, Juneau county	200 00	.....
Jt. 10, Milford, Waterloo and Lake Mills, Jefferson county	500 00	.....
1, Wausau, Marathon county	5,000 00	.....
4, Genoa, Vernon county	250 00	.....
8, Milwaukee, Milwaukee county	300 00	.....
Jt. 1, Edson and Sigel, Chippewa county	300 00	.....
2, Monroe, Green county	450 00	.....
3, Belvidere, Buffalo county	500 00	.....
Jt. 1, Aztalan and Milford, Jefferson county	400 00	.....
1, Oak Creek, Milwaukee county	2,000 00	.....
10, Union, Rock county	500 00	.....
3, Sherman, Dunn county	150 00	.....
		$13,100 00
Commissioners of Public Debt, Milwaukee, water bonds	.....	100,000 00
Henry Bætz, State Treasurer, town bonds for River Falls N. S. building	.....	20,000 00
Invested in certificates of indebtedness	.....	33,100 00
Refunded for overpayments	.....	961 97
		$167,161 97

NORMAL SCHOOL FUND INCOME.

RECEIPTS.		
Interest on principal due on lands	$13,838 83	
Interest on certificates of indebtedness	36,654 33	
Tuition fees, Platteville Normal School	2,581 10	
Tuition fees, Whitewater Normal School	2,191 92	
Tuition fees, Oshkosh Normal School	1,363 43	
Hay sold from Oshkosh Normal School ground	35 60	
Freight on books refunded	35 05	
Interest on United States Bonds	2,873 48	
Transferred from Whitewater N. S. B. Fund, to close Whitewater N. S. B. Fund	744 03	
Transferred from Platteville N. S. B. Fund, to close Platteville N. S. B. Fund	122 57	
Transferred from General Fund	281 80	
Commissioners of Public Debt, Milwaukee, commission on Water Bonds	1,500 00	
		$62,222 14
DISBURSEMENTS.		
Expense of Regents.		
W. H. Chandler	$15 50	
J. H. Evans	26 60	
Samuel Fallows	5 50	
S. P. Gary	52 40	
J. J. Lyndes	30 70	
H. Robbins	26 50	
Wm. Starr	52 70	
Wm. E. Smith	10 50	
A. H. Weld	88 00	
W. C. Whitford	28 90	
T. D. Weeks	36 40	
		$373 70
PLATTEVILLE NORMAL SCHOOL.		
C. E. Adams, ...teacher	$670 00	
George Beck, ...do	1,500 00	
E. A. Charlton .....do	2,500 00	
E. Curtis .....do	70 00	
T. J. Colburn .....do	250 00	
E. A. Graham .....do	560 00	
D. McGregor .....do	1,500 00	
Eva A. Mills .....do	710 00	
D. Gray Purman....do	1,500 00	
Libbie Traganowan.do	50 00	
H. Traganowan, janitor	180 00	
J. A. Bauer & Co., piano	300 00	
E. A. Charlton, supplies	992 94	
J. H. Evans .....do	476 14	
L. L. Goodell, janitor	400 00	

NORMAL SCHOOL FUND INCOME DISBURSEMENTS.

Platteville Normal School—con.		
W. A. De La Matyr, examiner	$58 25	
Albert Salisbury .....do	26 50	
A. Everet.....do	29 65	
D. McGregor, wood	342 95	
		$12,116 43
WHITEWATER NORMAL SCHOOL.		
Oliver Arey, teacher	$2,500 00	
Mrs. H. E. G. Arey,..do	1,000 00	
T. C. Chamberlin ...do	1,800 00	
Mary Delany.....do	50 00	
S. E. Eldridge .....do	420 00	
J. T. Lovewell.....do	1,350 00	
C. H. Lilly .....do	700 00	
S. S. Rockwood.....do	1,000 00	
S. A. Stewart.....do	630 00	
Augusta B. Sheperd .do	240 00	
M. A. Terry.....do	80 00	
W. J. Showers .....do	60 00	
J. D. Vincent, janitor	560 00	
O. Arey, salaries of teachers	70 00	
H. H. Greenman, music teacher	260 00	
D. S. Cook, supplies	37 97	
Day & O'Connor, supplies	218 82	
T. D. Weeks, supplies	180 18	
Oliver Arey, general expenses	668 27	
C. C. Chamberlin, general expenses	79 89	
H. H. Greenman, general expenses	220 00	
T. D. Weeks, general expenses	405 81	
Hosea Barnes, visitor	21 75	
Samuel Shaw, visitor	11 00	
J. C. Pickard, visitor	6 55	
J. Nellegar & Co., apparatus	10 58	
H. T. Woodward, mineral specimens	250 00	
E. D. Waterbury, shells	50 00	
L. A. Tanner, coal	430 50	
E. D. Coe, printing	141 00	
J. H. Goodearle, painting	85 71	
C. M. Sykes	33 63	
		13,571 66
OSHKOSH NORMAL SCHOOL.		
G. S. Albee, teacher	$2,750 00	
Robert Graham ...do	1,980 00	
D. E. Holmes.....do	450 00	
Mary E. Holmes ..do	280 00	
Martha E. Hazard.do	770 00	
Maria E. Hill.....do	880 00	
Nellie E. Huggins.do	100 00	
Anna W. Moody ..do	1,100 00	
Rose C. Swart.....do	340 00	

"A."—*Receipts and Disbursements of the Several Funds*—con.

NORMAL SCHOOL FUND INCOME DISBURSEMENTS.

Oshkosh Normal School—con.		
Linda Albee, teacher	$220 00	
Mary H. Ladd ..do	560 00	
Anna A. Collins..do	20 00	
Emily Webster..do	120 00	
H. C. Bowen....do	150 00	
Edwin Baker, janitor	600 00	
Eldredge & Bro., books	18 75	
Ivison, Blackman, T. & Co., books	1,368 64	
J. B. Lippincott, books	66 21	
H. S. Chandler, books	45 00	
J. H. Rolfe, books	56 82	
O. H. Wescot, books	23 40	
M. Hasford, librarian	10 00	
G. F. & L. M. Eastman, stationery	45 80	
G. S. Albee, supplies	71 05	
Edwin Baker, supplies	11 31	
Samuel P. Gary, supplies	700 80	
Hadley Bros. & Estall, furniture	40 00	
B. H. Soper, furniture	49 60	
Samuel P. Gary, furniture	210 96	
Gary & Harman, furniture	162 50	
Irving V. Hatch, thermometer	4 50	
Allen & Hicks, printing	36 00	
Hyer & Fernandez, printing	3 00	
R. L. Bigger, carpets	150 67	
H. S. Chandler, piano	392 00	
J. Edwards, labor	8 00	
Samuel P. Gary, express, freight and drayage	108 58	
McKey Bros. & Folds, carpets	38 82	
T. Pierson, labor	8 00	
J. H. Shourds, call-bell	1 25	
J. H. Shourds, thermometer	3 00	
J. W. Taylor, map-drawing scales	7 50	
Bell & Rogers, labor	108 38	
Bradford & Co., wood	27 00	
Doe & Miller, lumber	24 80	
Ginn Bros., music charts and books	65 00	
Samuel P. Gary, pumps	18 00	
Hiller & Ehrman, labor	3 50	
Robert McMillen, building fence	27 60	
J. Nellegar & Co., apparatus	1,338 20	
R. L. Bigger, matting	72 02	
Samuel P. Gary, trees	56 35	
Samuel P. Gary, wood and labor	27 00	
N. G. Harvey, visitor	13 10	
A. O. Wright, visitor	19 70	
Albert Earthman, visitor	18 75	
M. J. Gammon	13 50	
		$15,795 06

"A."—*Receipts and Disbursements of the Several Funds*—con.

NORMAL SCHOOL FUND INCOME DISBURSEMENTS.

INSTITUTES.		
Chales H. Allen	$2,571 00	
Oliver Arey	100 00	
Henry Berath	11 80	
J. Burnham	23 50	
Hosea Barnes	113 93	
A. H. Conley	17 60	
Wm. H. Chandler	5 85	
W. A. De La Matyr	64 00	
L. Earl	45 00	
Robert Graham	288 25	
T. D. Forbes	38 00	
J. K. Hoffman	40 20	
D. E. Holmes	168 15	
W. H. Holford	9 00	
J. H. Holbrook	69 00	
A. J. Hutton	120 00	
H. E. Hoard	61 65	
D. McGregor	120 40	
M. Montague	50 00	
M. E. Munford	45 00	
Charles E. Mears	13 60	
W. B. Mingahan	27 80	
A. F. North	5 00	
J. C. Pickard	5 70	
W. D. Parker	139 55	
O. R. Smith	170 00	
Albert Salisbury	86 40	
E. H. Sprague	117 55	
M. A. Terry	116 30	
C. F. Veibahn	119 00	
A. O. Wright	113 90	
		$4,877 13
EXPENSES.		
Samuel Fallows, Secretary of Board	$150 00	
Fallows & Pradt, advertising	62 50	
Wm. Starr, expense of committees	1,134 95	
Atwood & Culver, printing	32 00	
S. Maria Chapman, note and mortgage	591 81	
Samuel Fallows, diplomas	3 22	
G. & C. Merriam, dictionaries	64 00	
W. J. Park & Co., pass books	90 72	
Seifert & Gugler, engraving	6 00	
Wm. Starr, chemicals for Normal schools	800 00	
		2,935 20
Com'rs public debt Mil., int. on water bonds		262 50
Transferred to Normal School Fund, premium and accrued interest on U. S. bonds		6,772 50
Transferred to Oshkosh N. S. B. Fund for erroneous payments from Oshkosh N. S. B. Fund		1,456 15
Refunded for overpayment		167 03
Total disbursements		$58,327 36

"A."—*Receipts and Disbursements of the Several Funds*—con.

DRAINAGE FUND.

RECEIPTS		
Interest	$1,447 39	
Sales of land	143,246 96	
Dues	1,771 00	
Penalty	27 91	
Transferred from General Fund	45 00	
		$146,538 26
DISBURSEMENTS.		
Apportionment to Counties.		
Adams.....county	$4,914 08	
Ashland.....do	34,530 50	
Barron.....do	211 70	
Bayfield.....do	1,595 23	
Brown .....do	1,994 74	
Buffalo.....do	220 10	
Burnett.....do	1,138 14	
Calumet.....do	90 00	
Chippewa ....do	36,516 22	
Clark.....do	3,842 18	
Columbia.....do	523 32	
Dane.....do	286 15	
Dodge .....do	50 00	
Door .....do	2,531 77	
Douglas .....do	948 87	
Dunn .....do	177 53	
Eau Claire....do	938 71	
Fond du Lac..do	141 14	
Grant.....do	58 09	
Green.....do	2 80	
Green Lake ..do	615 19	
Iowa.....do	1 68	
Jackson.....do	3,610 54	
Jefferson .....do	319 72	
Juneau.....do	3,479 27	
Kewaunee....do	1,476 99	
La Crosse ....do	177 18	
Manitowoc ...do	1,199 88	
Marathon ....do	25,146 57	
Marquette ....do	1,190 16	
Monroe.....do	748 77	
Oconto.....do	20,825 88	
Outagamie....do	1 68	
Pepin.....do	52 99	
Pierce.....do	3 15	
Polk .....do	410 00	
Portage .....do	2,899 94	
Rock.....do	108 37	
Sauk .....do	59 70	

"A."—*Receipts and Disbursements of the Several Funds*—con.

DRAINAGE FUND DISBURSEMENTS.

Apportionment to Counties—con.		
Shawano....county	$2,130 01	.....
Trempealeau. do	248 40	.....
Walworth ....do	3 15	.....
Washington ..do	48 74	.....
Waukesha....do	22 05	.....
Waupaca.....do	2,414 89	.....
Waushara ...do	1,142 97	.....
Winnebago ...do	2,410 83	.....
Wood .....do...	10,809 02	.....
		$172,268 99
Transferred to School Fund	.....	30 00
Refunded for overpayments	.....	1,015 35
		$173,314 34

"A"—*Receipts and Disbursements of the Several Funds*—con.

DELINQUENT TAX FUND.

RECEIPTS.		
Taxes on State lands	.....	$25,658 35
DISBURSEMENTS.		
Adams county	$416 26	.....
Ashland do	62 55	.....
Barron do	303 91	.....
Bayfield do	291 87	.....
Brown do	62 76	.....
Buffalo do	286 51	.....
Burnett do	129 56	.....
Calumet do	146 22	.....
Chippewa do	2,098 24	.....
Clark do	1,264 93	.....
Columbia do	81 87	.....
Crawford do	127 25	.....
Dane do	268 77	.....
Dodge do	12 32	.....
Door do	956 04	.....
Douglas do	167 51	.....
Dunn do	376 03	.....
Eau Claire do	174 57	.....
Grant do	37 39	.....
Green do	41 38	.....
Green Lake do	223 27	.....
Iowa do	39 88	.....
Jackson do	965 70	.....
Jefferson do	2 74	.....
Juneau do	385 66	.....
Kewaunee do	385 37	.....
La Crosse do	86 77	.....
La Fayette do	19 03	.....
Manitowoc do	825 30	.....
Marathon do	1,250 95	.....
Marquette do	264 36	.....
Milwaukee do	209 87	.....
Monroe do	518 15	.....
Oconto do	2,303 06	.....
Outagamie do	1,098 85	.....
Pepin do	16 00	.....
Pierce do	1,439 86	.....
Polk do	4,941 05	.....
Portage do	615 75	.....
Richland do	417 07	.....
Rock do	80 08	.....
St. Croix do	3,106 58	.....
Sauk do	248 10	.....
Shawano do	1,763 12	.....
Trempealeau do	116 54	.....

"A."—*Receipts and Disbursements of the Several Funds*—con.

DELINQUENT TAX FUND DISBURSEMENTS.

Disbursements—con—		
Vernon.....county.....	$577 50	.....
Waukesha.....do.....	24 27	.....
Waupaca.....do.....	885 30	.....
Waushara.....do.....	142 06	.....
Winnebago.....do.....	152 35	.....
Wood.....do.....	2,044 67	.....
		$32,455 20
Refunded for overpayments.....	.....	288 59
Total disbursements.....	.....	$32,743 79

APPENDIX "B."

STATEMENT *of the Valuation of the Taxable Property of the Several Counties of the State of Wisconsin, as determined by the Town and by the State Board of Assessors, for the Year* 1872, *and the Apportionment of the State Tax levied for the Year* 1872.

COUNTIES.	VALUATION BY		STATE TAX FOR 1872.			
	Town Assessors, in 1872.	State Board, 1872.	Per cent. on Valuation, 1 96-100 mills.	Hospital for the Insane.	Wisconsin Industrial School for Boys.	Total.
Adams	$902,516	$1,176,613	$2,306 16	$288 66	.....	$2,594 82
Ashland	.....	500,000	980 00	.....	.....	980 00
Barron*	316,015	578,779	1,134 41	.....	.....	1,134 41
Bayfield	385,986	383,942	752 53	.....	.....	752 53
Brown	4,017,564	6,254,662	12,259 14	424 78	$239 00	12,922 92
Buffalo	1,165,843	2,093,702	4,103 66	267 13	.....	4,370 79
Burnett	219,863	318,922	625 09	144 15	.....	769 24
Calumet	1,666,475	3,272,349	6 413 80	166 50	104 00	6,684 30
Chippewa	4,704,859	9,398,909	18,421 86	305 81	.....	18,727 67
Clark	2,363,191	3,642,208	7,138 73	53 88	.....	7,192 61
Columbia	9,410,250	10,419,911	20,423 03	924 54	172 00	21,519 57
Crawford	2,358,435	3,395,534	6,655 25	428 09	340 00	7,423 34
Dane	19,896,398	24,393,808	47,811 86	1,828 03	246 00	49,885 89
Dodge	14,997,528	15,571,449	30,520 04	1,220 13	328 00	32,068 17
Door	1,006,112	603,648	1,183 15	241 37	.....	1,424 52
Douglas	1,117,864	900,955	1,765 87	90 05	.....	1,855 92

* Assessment of 1871.

"B"—*Statement of the Valuation of the Taxable Property of the Several Counties, etc.*—continued.

Counties.	Valuation by		State Tax for 1872.			
	Town Assessors in 1872.	State Board, 1872.	Per cent. on Valuation, 1 96-100 mills.	Hospital for the Insane.	Wisconsin Industrial School for Boys.	Total.
Dunn	$2,382,889	$2,974,863	$5,830 73	$61 56	.....	$5,892 29
Eau Claire	4,903,885	3,267,676	6,404 64	416 24	.....	6,820 88
Fond du Lac	14,771,291	15,733,756	30,838 16	1,185 67	$842 50	32,866 33
Grant	10,450,930	14,465,360	28,352 11	1,128 76	161 50	29,642 37
Green	8,519,588	9,997,169	19,594 45	510 36	110 00	20,214 81
Green Lake	4,704,201	4,707,085	9,225 89	425 09	165 50	9,816 48
Iowa	5,591,941	9,100,057	17,836 11	1,003 53	104 00	19,293 64
Jackson	1,467,742	1,927,125	3,777 16	409 85	.....	4,187 01
Jefferson	9,799,701	10,859,305	21,284 24	1,004 12	356 50	22,644 86
Juneau	2,250,408	2,396,525	4,697 19	308 81	17 50	5,023 50
Kenosha	5,578,300	6,227,415	12,205 73	355 90	214 00	12,775 63
Kewaunee	419,248	608,405	1,192 47	301 06	.....	1,493 53
La Crosse	5,269,262	6,279,701	12,308 21	407 16	103 00	12,818 37
La Fayette	6,320,910	7,961,681	15,604 89	791 56	52 00	16,448 45
Manitowoc	4,773,990	7,544,207	14,786 65	854 13	265 00	15,905 78
Marathon	1,897,195	4,135,741	8,106 05	220 78	52 00	8,378 83
Marquette	970,511	1,204,665	2,361 14	453 24	29 00	2,843 38
Milwaukee	53,302,992	50,757,658	99,485 01	2,384 98	366 50	102,236 49
Monroe	3,219,242	4,194,781	8,221 77	383 90	141 50	8,747 17
Oconto	3,214,647	5,506,186	10,792 12	195 30	52 00	11,039 42
Outagamie	4,651,176	6,694,468	13,121 16	397 36	5 50	13,524 02
Ozaukee	3,253,828	3,367,488	6,600 28	352 98	.....	6,953 26
Pepin	833,540	763,776	1,497 00	118 00	.....	1,615 00
Pierce	2,632,641	3,943,335	7,728 94	84 98	.....	7,813 92

Polk	976,821	1,122,482	2,200 06	162 73	.....	2,362 79
Portage	1,933,640	2,830,158	5,547 11	318 85	.....	5,865 96
Racine	9,620,251	10,161,083	19,915 72	585 36	308 50	20,809 58
Richland	2,415,767	3,862,591	7,570 68	201 39	.....	7,772 07
Rock	20,028,221	20,167,728	39,528 75	1,224 12	510 50	41,263 37
St. Croix	2,934,629	4,326,217	8,479 39	235 50	27 00	8,741 89
Sauk	5,596,414	8,386,997	16,438 51	713 95	334 50	17,486 96
Shawano	739,866	1,379,156	2,703 15	218 55	.....	2,921 70
Sheboygan	7,936,853	8,621,242	16,897 63	633 65	248 00	17,779 28
Trempealeau	2,016,363	2,347,412	4,600 93	272 65	32 00	4,905 58
Vernon	3,216,295	5,587,970	10,952 42	329 36	.....	11,281 78
Walworth	14,096,389	13,582,761	26,622 21	808,70	89 00	27,519 91
Washington	6,068,625	6,419,906	12,583 02	642 59	41 00	13,266 61
Waukesha	14,405,997	12,859,426	25,204 48	931 15	349 00	26,484 63
Waupaca	2,448,488	3,670,062	7,193 32	460 86	.....	7,654 18
Waushara	1,629,111	1,983,551	3,887 76	136 47	8 00	4,032 23
Winnebago	15,090,036	14,078,844	27,594 53	1,185 60	750 50	29,530 63
Wood	1,135,131	1,543,470	3,025 20	352 98	.....	3,378 18
	$337,997,854	$390,454,875	$765,291 55	$29,552 90	$7,165 00	$802,359 45

APPENDIX "C."

ABSTRACT *of the Assessment Rolls of the Several Counties in the State of Wisconsin, as returned to the Secretary of State for the year* 1872, *under the provisions of chapter* 106 *of the general laws of* 1869, *giving also the average value of stock and real estate by counties, and for the State at large.*

COUNTIES.	HORSES.			NEAT CATTLE.			MULES AND ASSES.		
	No.	Value.	Average Value.	No.	Value.	Average Value.	No.	Value.	Average Value.
Adams	1,722	$63,196	$36 70	7,109	$79,375	$11 17	58	$2,127	$36 67
Ashland*	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Barron	93	5,978	64 28	603	18,101	30 02	6	420	70 00
Bayfield	23	2,180	94 78	46	1,926	41 87	.....	.....	.....
Brown	4,091	94,138	23 01	10,241	87,125	8 51	19	444	23 37
Buffalo	3,443	131,339	38 12	14,236	132,932	9 34	130	6,088	46 83
Burnett	68	3,364	49 47	1,098	14,648	13 34	1	48	48 00
Calumet	3,129	75,871	24 25	10,467	81,074	7 75	56	913	16 30
Chippewa	1,373	72,427	52 75	5,021	59,542	11 86	53	2,906	54 83
Clark	744	48,238	64 84	3,309	77,134	23 31	76	6,085	80 07
Columbia	10,438	452,889	43 39	23,594	275,263	11 24	145	7,235	49 90
Crawford	3,855	153,827	39,90	11,514	136,097	11 82	74	3,568	48 22
Dane	20,601	1,037,509	50 36	43,901	555,428	12 65	345	18,866	54 69
Dodge	13,669	646,677	47 31	33,592	424,647	12 64	155	7,872	50 79
Door	730	35,118	48 11	2,901	48,374	16 67	36	2,288	63 55
Douglas	53	2,525	47 64	95	2,385	25 11	1	50	50 00
Dunn	2,356	129,528	54 98	10,068	144,514	14 35	167	11,174	66 91
Eau Claire	2,419	184,296	76 19	6,499	87,425	13 45	65	5,580	85 85
Fond du Lac	11,486	539,718	46 99	31,462	391,984	12 46	143	6,480	45 31
Grant	15,966	702,396	43 99	38,248	479,725	12 28	398	20,962	52 67

Green	9,748	410,897	42 15	27,700	351,401	12 68	177	7,634	43 12
Green Lake	4,742	220,066	48 52	12,350	149,025	12 07	43	2,100	48 84
Iowa	9,712	366,422	37 73	30,024	351,072	11 69	159	6,779	42 64
Jackson	2,316	103,334	44 62	7,937	92,124	11 62	89	4,465	50 17
Jefferson	8,757	388,620	44 38	25,167	332,807	13 22	160	8,795	54 97
Juneau	2,857	142,493	49 88	9,557	125.122	13 09	62	3,319	53 53
Kenosha	4,406	206,670	46 91	16,183	238,105	14 71	56	2,335	41 70
Kewaunee	980	12,363	12 62	5,154	21,634	4 20	14	241	17 21
La Crosse	4,483	257,760	57 50	12,100	149,192	12 33	146	8,158	55 88
La Fayette	10,631	369,241	34 73	29,086	300,798	10 34	424	17,215	40 60
Manitowoc	5,039	116,570	23 13	15,298	115,841	7 63	40	1,172	29 30
Marathon	866	37,628	43 45	5,645	54,081	9 58	8	380	47 50
Marquette	2,370	82,937	34 99	10,626	101,067	9 51	24	985	41 04
Milwaukee	8,193	474,378	57 90	10,758	191,901	17 84	74	3,515	47 50
Monroe	4,365	183,409	42 02	14,650	169,914	11 56	154	8,131	52 80
Oconto	1,389	78,740	56 69	2,126	45,360	21 34	65	3,665	56 38
Outagamie	3,797	161,619	42 56	12,495	147,041	11 76	44	2,335	53 07
Ozaukee	3,954	113,706	28 76	11,427	98,719	8 64	22	740	33 64
Pepin	1,211	73,153	60 41	4,605	66,249	14 39	30	1,920	64 00
Pierce	2,652	166,120	62 64	10,696	149,572	13 98	53	4,645	87 64
Polk	658	32,825	49 89	3,741	57,582	15 39	25	1,335	53 40
Portage	2,029	102,081	50 31	9,446	129,618	13 72	78	3,935	50 45
Racine	5,946	277,310	46 64	14,090	213,581	15 16	67	3,830	57 16
Richland	4,793	198,226	41 36	14,893	153,101	10 28	174	6,804	39 10
Rock	15,708	830,294	52 85	31,351	445,262	14 20	290	15,637	53 91
St. Croix	2,962	176,640	59 63	7,112	92,607	13 02	57	4,568	80 14
Sauk	7,476	339,740	45 44	21,900	241,463	11 03	173	9,205	53 21
Shawano	525	22,405	42 68	2,578	26,227	10 17	9	405	45 00
Sheboygan	7,402	324,967	43 90	27,146	342,876	12 63	107	4,582	42 82
Trempealeau	3,440	193,664	56 30	13,388	180,632	13 49	119	7,332	61 61
Vernon	5,630	288,249	51 20	19,246	250,635	13 02	143	6,675	46 68
Walworth	10,439	655,837	62 83	23,543	420,271	17 85	152	10,040	66 05

*No report.

"C."—*Abstract of the Assessment Rolls of the Several Counties, etc*—continued.

Counties.	HORSES.			NEAT CATTLE.			MULES AND ASSES.		
	No.	Value.	Average Value.	No.	Value.	Average Value.	No.	Value.	Average Value.
Washington	7,047	$283,985	$40 30	19,178	$193,532	$10 09	80	$2,895	$36 19
Waukesha	9,613	525,564	54 67	21,367	358,934	16 80	132	8,305	62 91
Waupaca	2,973	120,079	40 39	12,518	144,429	11 54	52	2,506	48 19
Waushara	3,097	115,546	37 31	11,610	121,189	10 44	99	4,411	44 56
Winnebago	7,758	448,077	57 76	20,059	286,289	14 27	127	6,955	54 76
Wood	637	25,985	40 79	2,288	29,174	12 75	15	880	58 67
	286,860	$13,308,814	$46 39	803,042	$10,036,126	$12 50	5,671	$291,935	$51 48

"C."—*Abstract of the Assessment Rolls of the Several Counties, etc.*—continued.

Counties.	Sheep and Lambs.			Swine.			Wagons, Carriages and Sleighs.	
	No.	Value.	Average Value.	No.	Value.	Average Value.	No.	Value.
Adams	7,133	$8,500	$1 19	4,176	$5,731	$1 37	1,032	$18,319
*Ashland								
Barron	38	72	1 89	290	956	3 30	261	6,094
Bayfield				1	25	25 00	14	377
Brown	5,434	3,663	67	5,596	5,513	99	3,520	44,904
Buffalo	7,614	9,471	1 24	8,223	12,058	1 47	1,770	24,565
Burnett	232	278	1 20	257	510	1 98	64	1,175
Calumet	9,912	10,764	1 09	6,671	6,570	98	2,359	21,367
Chippewa	1,148	1,680	1 46	2,334	4,078	1 75	905	22,460
Clark	882	1,396	1 58	920	2,887	3 14	958	21,932
Columbia	50,572	92,360	1 83	15,671	34,512	2 20	4,530	109,824
Crawford	7,952	10,037	1 26	11,217	17,768	1 58	1,783	41,233
Dane	60,436	133,923	2 22	36,605	92,574	2 53	9,195	263,423
Dodge	61,893	104,927	1 70	22,880	54,528	2 38	8,174	177,367
Door	525	927	1 77	1,316	3,168	2 41	854	13,748
Douglas	20	30	1 50	10	55	5 50	38	847
Dunn	4,915	8,469	1 72	6,002	11,825	1 97	1,771	39,206
Eau Claire	1,841	2,609	1 42	2,504	8,024	3 20	1,461	53,606
Fond du Lac	72,609	137,865	1 90	15,100	31,478	2 08	6,424	155,280
Grant	19,701	36,150	1 83	57,051	115,579	2 03	6,568	195,549
Green	29,778	76,675	2 57	32,672	75,083	2 30	3,942	89,381
Green Lake	36,880	66,209	1 80	7,566	17,696	2 34	2,575	58,396

*No report.

"C."—*Abstract of the Assessment Roll of the Several Counties, etc.*—continued.

Counties.	SHEEP AND LAMBS.			SWINE.			WAGONS, CARRIAGES AND SLEIGHS.	
	No.	Value.	Average Value.	No.	Value.	Average Value.	No.	Value.
Iowa	10,945	$18,768	$1 71	$29,626	$53,942	$1 83	$4,186	$97,058
Jackson	4,700	5,156	1 10	2,921	5,646	1 93	1,202	24,720
Jefferson	44,117	83,579	1 89	16,741	38,162	2 28	4,702	116,838
Juneau	9,382	15,919	1 70	7,258	12,720	1 75	1,959	41,698
Kenosha	37,135	108,550	2 92	8,079	20,578	2 55	1,847	60,861
Kewaunee	1,113	563	51	2,009	968	48	638	3,928
La Crosse	9,563	17,093	1 79	6,577	13,780	2 09	2,352	66,991
La Fayette	13,595	24,502	1 80	35,526	62,688	1 76	3,932	82,070
Manitowoc	14,324	12,041	84	8,310	9,208	1 11	3,666	42,378
Marathon	2,025	1,635	81	1,773	2,322	1 31	892	13,140
Marquette	16,573	18,910	1 14	6,249	8,452	1 35	1,411	20,362
Milwaukee	6,766	14,162	2 09	8,343	19,863	2 38	6,587	290,659
Monroe	14,803	18,199	1 23	9,979	18,435	1 85	3,249	58,610
Oconto	328	462	1 41	711	2,305	3 24	972	26,417
Outagamie	12,221	19,911	1 63	8,016	14,205	1 77	2,934	52,662
Ozaukee	5,513	9,193	1 67	6,876	10,684	1 55	3,266	42,679
Pepin	2,272	4,489	1 98	2,918	6,641	2 28	911	18,738
Pierce	5,664	9,511	1 68	6,209	13,217	2 13	1,835	43,741
Polk	768	1,580	2 06	1,343	3,317	2 47	492	10,236
Portage	9,235	10,758	1 16	5,375	10,131	1 88	1,898	35,291
Racine	33,551	66,344	1 98	7,501	19,294	2 57	3,206	93,420
Richland	24,427	38,889	1 59	18,029	26,158	1 45	1,839	40,845
Rock	44,250	109,241	2 47	30,780	88,113	2 86	7,339	245,593
St. Croix	1,317	1,640	1 24	3,807	14,417	3 78	1,717	44,640

Sauk	23,096	34,912	1 51	20,452	36,720	1 80	4,570	101,105
Shawano	1,116	809	72	1,731	1,560	90	661	8,203
Sheboygan	37,329	55,791	1 49	11,771	23,335	1 98	5,117	93,003
Trempealeau	10,743	20,762	1 93	3,957	11,061	2 79	1,800	40,547
Vernon	24,502	39,897	1 63	20,449	33,989	1 66	3,100	59,534
Walworth	85,838	270,522	3 15	24,461	80,001	3 27	5,169	180,490
Washington	22,962	29,923	1 30	16,196	25,065	1 55	4,886	76,363
Waukesha	69,390	168,201	2 42	18,552	52,534	2 83	6,437	167,091
Waupaca	14,185	16,630	1 17	6,152	10 976	1 78	2,802	39,241
Waushara	15,451	19,188	1 24	7,725	12,650	1 64	1,780	29,136
Winnebago	39,773	64,241	1 62	9,026	22,643	2 51	5,092	139,151
Wood	554	589	1 06	750	1,596	2 13	566	12,032
	1,049,041	$2,038,565	$1 94	613,240	$1,287,994	$2 10	163,210	$3,878,525

"C."—*Abstract of the Assessment Rolls of the Several Counties, etc.*—continued.

Counties.	Watches.		Pianos and Melodeons.		Shares of Bank Stock		Value of Merchants' and Manufacturers' Stock.	Value of all other Personal Property.	Total Value of all Personal Property aforesaid.
	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.			
Adams	99	$996	26	$816	.....	.....	$13,645	$33,574	$226,279
*Ashland	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Barron	23	416	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,600	26,772	61,409
Bayfield	29	1,650	13	1,945	.....	.....	14,775	6,942	29,820
Brown	321	8,453	149	14,708	252	$109 500	385,236	247,332	1,001,016
Buffalo	82	778	27	969	.....	.....	38,188	62,383	418,771
Burnett	13	100	1	20	1	600	1,910	200	22,853
Calumet	161	639	40	1,391	.....	.....	36,753	46,467	281,809
Chippewa	55	2,554	13	368	.....	.....	122,531	80,705	369,251
Clark	115	2,301	31	3,910	.....	.....	52,903	120,978	337,764
Columbia	560	11,161	304	29,642	111	69,893	411,231	617,989	2,111,999
Crawford	287	6 262	94	8,297	1	5,100	119,962	147,520	649,671
Dane	1,188	28,028	506	53,587	2,775	291,407	788,086	1,551,276	4,814,107
Dodge	602	12,043	469	35,764	1,185	139,045	307,071	870,279	2,780,220
Door	102	1,404	6	865	.....	250	93,739	58,126	258,007
Douglas	47	1,265	12	895	.....	.....	9,335	15,682	33,069
Dunn	250	3,616	35	3,020	.....	.....	374,010	197,399	922,761
Eau Claire	266	8,503	104	16,915	250	25,000	856,092	305,390	1,553,440
Fond du Lac	806	16,976	544	46,664	1,600	121,784	626,336	869,188	2,943,753
Grant	776	12,954	339	25,370	500	32,500	425,120	739,992	2,786,297
Green	376	5,855	197	16,810	1,400	90,200	214,332	590,918	1,929,186
Green Lake	388	5,495	194	12,832	.....	.....	124,584	271,649	928,052
Iowa	259	3,777	131	7,847	.....	.....	163,849	317,603	1,387,117

Jackson	133	2,894	53	4,445	.....	.....	105,516	209,013	557,313
Jefferson	434	6,500	323	23,355	2,950	142,025	355,753	498,930	1,995,364
Juneau	286	5,221	96	7,360	.....	.....	124,805	242,251	720,908
Kenosha	473	11,775	217	24,090	500	35,000	200,445	462,531	1,370,940
Kewaunee	14	1,366	1	18	.....	.....	9 569	9,952	60,602
La Crosse	267	9,421	171	18,676	750	69,000	379,153	524,702	1,513,926
La Fayette	278	4,445	195	10,798	1	250	112,030	275,981	1,260,018
Manitowoc	95	1,280	61	4,706	519	20,868	297,084	164,985	786,133
Marathon	99	2,205	34	2.588	3	325	200,736	44,778	359,818
Marquette	73	648	36	2,417	.....	.....	10,274	28,115	274,167
Milwaukee	1,699	66,856	1,403	249,341	15,155	980,000	9,163,586	4,271,796	15,726,057
Monroe	383	5,942	111	8,755	500	40,000	204,375	181,608	897,378
Oconto	106	3,755	38	5,365	.....	1,000	714,720	147,386	1,029,175
Outagamie	219	4,714	101	12,657	1,251	101,150	239,177	137,053	892,524
Ozaukee	56	826	46	2,908	.....	.....	51,610	120,196	451,261
Pepin	143	1,870	21	1,335	.....	.....	44,818	52,428	271,641
Pierce	228	3,424	78	5,915	.....	150	98,337	160,166	654,798
Polk	63	656	16	600	.....	.....	19,291	22,230	149,652
Portage	209	4,047	71	7,528	9	5,470	154,189	92,894	555,943
Racine	417	14,091	307	30,695	3,005	226,337	663,003	659,844	2,267 749
Richland	295	3,415	96	4,320	.....	1,200	73,369	118,611	664,938
Rock	1,615	41,179	779	72,778	3,750	343,685	702,022	1,843,860	4,737,664
St. Croix	232	4,027	92	7,305	750	43,200	81,879	174,452	645,375
Sauk	632	9,054	224	15,139	.....	21,532	198,366	373,415	1,380,651
Shawano	32	848	8	915	.....	.....	44,094	8,693	114,159
Sheboygan	300	4,302	211	16,852	.....	12,000	238,847	408,808	1,525,363
Trempealeau	160	1,909	63	4,290	2	200	61,794	155,497	677,688
Vernon	321	3,375	42	2,090	.....	.....	65,588	218,375	968,407
Walworth	876	21,079	503	45,429	1,762	101,250	355,517	1,297,647	3,438,083
Washington	159	2,761	77	5,874	.....	19,468	111,843	375,924	1,127,633
Waukesha	588	14,085	331	28,865	50	141,337	268,446	1,103,292	2,836,654

* No report.

"C."—*Abstract of the Assessment Rolls of the Several Counties, etc.*—continued.

Counties.	Watches.		Pianos and Melodeons.		Shares of Bank Stock.		Value of Merchants' and Manufacturers' Stock.	Value of all other Personal Property.	Total value of all Personal Property aforesaid.
	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.			
Waupaca.....	278	$5,308	119	$5,703	14	$2,908	$117,873	$127,075	$592,748
Waushara.....	113	1,188	27	885	.....	.....	29,568	49,704	383,465
Winnebago.....	880	21,746	500	50,693	2,077	290,270	982,306	1,861,816	4,174,187
Wood.....	61	1,428	52	5,340	.....	.....	146,409	69,362	292,795
	19,022	$422,866	9,738	$972,665	.....	$3,483,904	$21,808,680	$23,671,754	$81,201,828

"C"—*Abstract of the Assessment Rolls of the Several Counties, etc.*—continued.

COUNTIES.	LAND.			Value of City and Village Lots.	Total Value of all Real Estate.	Total Value of all Property.
	No. of Acres.	Value.	Average Value.			
Adams	301,234	$656,137	$2 18	$20,100	$676,237	$902,516
*Ashland	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Barron	131,964	254,606	1 93	.....	254,606	316,015
Bayfield	76,894	229,339	3 00	126,827	356,166	385,986
Brown	297,453	998,440	3 36	2,018,108	3,016,548	4,017,564
Buffalo	251,519	617,833	2 46	129,239	747,072	1,165,843
Burnett	97,878	197,010	2 01	.....	197,010	219,863
Calumet	199,844	1,346,009	6 74	38,657	1,384,666	1,666,475
Chippewa	1,531,646	4,001,483	2 61	334,125	4,335,608	4,704,859
Clark	607,308	1,969,214	3 24	56,213	2,025,427	2,363,191
Columbia	485,043	5,878,552	12 12	1,419,699	7,298,251	9,410,250
Crawford	348,947	1,252,242	3 59	456,522	1,708,764	2,358,435
Dane	753,744	11,503,679	15 26	3,578,612	15,082,291	19,896,398
Dodge	547,326	10,672,404	19 48	1,544,904	12,217,308	14,997,528
Door	209,710	737,976	3 52	10,129	748,105	1,006,112
Douglas	151,483	450,327	2 97	634,468	1,084,795	1,117,864
Dunn	275,164	1,263,838	4 59	196,290	1,460,128	2,382,889
Eau Claire	208,398	1,352,261	6 49	1,998,184	3,350,445	4,903,885
Fond du Lac	454,213	8,084,430	17 80	3,743,108	11,827,538	14,771,291
Grant	718,187	6,302,801	8 78	1,361,832	7,664,633	10,450,930
Green	367,160	5,434,196	14 80	1,156,206	6,590,402	8,519,588
Green Lake	217,079	3,051,337	14 06	724,812	3,776,149	4,704,201
Iowa	479,099	3,514,722	7 34	690,102	4,204,824	5,591,941

*No report.

"C."—*Abstract of the Assessment Rolls of the Several Counties*—continued.

COUNTIES.	LAND.			Value of City and Village Lots.	Total Value of all Real Estate.	Total Value of all Property.
	No. of Acres.	Value.	Average Value.			
Jackson	293,817	$665,671	$2 27	$244,758	$910,429	$1,467,742
Jefferson	342,881	6,003,704	17 50	1,800,633	7,804,337	9,799,701
Juneau	297,381	1,013,623	3 41	515,877	1,529,500	2,250,408
Kenosha	171,873	3,478,934	20 24	728,426	4,207,360	5,578,300
Kewaunee	193,550	298,718	1 54	59,928	358,646	419,248
La Crosse	259,815	1,808,569	6 96	1,946,767	3,755,336	5,269,262
La Fayette	398,462	4,682,984	11 75	377,908	5,060,892	6,320,910
Manitowoc	367,721	2,360,025	6 42	1,627,832	3,987,857	4,773,990
Marathon	1,030,539	1,420,402	1 33	116,975	1,537,377	1,897,195
Marquette	263,507	639,024	2 43	57,320	696,344	970,511
Milwaukee	141,360	5,790,516	40 96	31,786,419	37,576,935	53,302,992
Monroe	420,280	1,685,913	4 01	635,951	2,321,864	3,219,242
Oconto	890,009	1,468,965	1 65	716,507	2,185,472	3,214,647
Outagamie	334,111	2,497,710	7 48	1,260,942	3,758,652	4,651,176
Ozaukee	146,837	2,540,711	17 30	261,856	2,802,567	3,253,828
Pepin	107,987	461,088	4 27	100,811	561,899	833,540
Pierce	295,403	1,584,232	5 36	393,611	1,977,843	2,632,641
Polk	306,664	807,695	2 63	19,474	827,169	976,821
Portage	396,612	970,574	2 45	407,123	1,377,697	1,933,640
Racine	208,143	4,466,477	21 46	2,886,025	7,352,502	9,620,251
Richland	363,937	1,579,145	4 34	171,684	1,750,829	2,415,767
Rock	451,453	11,187,595	24 78	4,102,962	15,290,557	20,028,221
St. Croix	278,358	1,767,483	6 38	521,771	2,289,254	2,934,629

Sauk	512,201	3,385,116	6 61	830,647	4,215,763	5,596,414
Shawano	425,096	625,707	1 47	.....	625,707	739,866
Sheboygan	321,971	4,872,006	15 13	1,539,484	6,411,490	7,936,853
Trempealeau	288,292	1,176,671	4 08	162,004	1,338,675	2,016,363
Vernon	459,106	2,102,454	4 58	145,434	2,247,888	3,216,295
Walworth	350,930	8,943,639	25 49	1,714,667	10,658,306	14,096,389
Washington	259,413	4,507,405	17 38	433,587	4,940,992	6,068,625
Waukesha	349,158	10,060,568	28 81	1,508,775	11,569,343	14,405,997
Waupaca	427,992	1,393,520	3 23	462,220	1,855,740	2,448,488
Waushara	374,283	1,172,701	3 13	72,945	1,245,646	1,629,111
Winnebago	270,247	5,674,736	21 00	5,241,113	10,915,849	15,090,036
.....	330,862	653,689	1 97	188,647	842,336	1,135,131
	21,041,544	$173,516,806	$8 25	$83,279,220	$256,796,026	$337,997,854

APPENDIX "D."

ABSTRACT *from Reports of Railroads operated in Wisconsin, for* 1871, *made in conformity with the provisions of chapter* 91, *laws of* 1858.

NAME OF COMPANY.	Capital Stock subscribed.	Capital Stock paid.	Length of Road operated in Wisconsin.	Length of Road operated elsewhere	Whole Length of Road.	Total Cost of Road and Equipment.	Dividends declared.
Chicago and Northwestern	.....	$35,880,138 82	373 6/10	903 2/10	1,276 8/10	$50,706,876 88	$2,508,780 20
Green Bay & Lake Pepin.	$838,000 00	328,000 00	40	.....	40	2,167,722 03	.....
Milwaukee and St. Paul..	12,432,198 00	12,432,198 00	622	*.....	*.....	24,459,837 69	463,017 42
Milwaukee and Northern.	599,200 00	234,200 00	13 73/100	.....	13 73/100	642,630 00	.....
Madison and Portage	396,800 00	396,800 00	39	.....	39	996,800 00	....., ...
Mineral Point	.....	1,200,000 00	49	2	51	1,200,000 00	.....
Sheboygan & Fond du Lac	1,396,000 00	1,243,000 00	43	.....	43	2,000,933 62	.....
St. Croix & Lake Superior	315,500 00	315,500 00	.....	.....	.....	443,800 00	.....
Superior and St. Croix ...	734,400 00	350,000 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Western Union	4,000,000 00	4,000,000 00	85 2/10	128 3/10	213 5/10	7,522,284 29	.....
Wisconsin Central	.....	.....	62 88/100	....	62 88/100	1,549,488 50	.....
West Wisconsin	4,000,000 00	1,500,000 00	157	.....	157	3,500,001 00	.....
	$24,712,098 00	$57,879,836 82	1,485 41/100	1,033 5/10	1,896 91/100	$95,190,374 01	$2,971,797 62

* Not given.

"D."—*Abstract from Reports of Railroads for* 1871, *etc.*—continued.

Name of Company.	RECEIPTS.					
	Passengers.	Mails.	Express.	Freights.	Other Sources.	Total.
Chicago and Northwestern	$3,174,692 36	$192,328 13	$230,899 03	$7,159,369 48	$250,991 46	$11,008,280 46
[1]Green Bay and Lake Pepin	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Milwaukee and St. Paul	1,132,148 76	86,885 39	105,356 78	3,175,964 49	266,244 11	4,766,599 53
Milwaukee and Northern	3,436 62	.....	2 09	4,383 43	.....	7,822 14
Madison and Portage	12,315 64	2,002 07	144 62	10,831 87	.....	25,294 20
Mineral Point	15,906 44	2,117 52	1,800 00	78,242 94	.....	98,066 90
Sheboygan and Fond du Lac	30,004 35	2,679 00	357 35	44,768 58	.....	77,809 28
[2]St. Croix and Superior	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Western Union	206,956 17	15,750 00	12,000 00	597,556 35	9,906 70	842,169 22
Wisconsin Central	5,938 15	130 00	185 13	6,109 90	3 75	12,366 93
West Wisconsin	73,237 40	3,549 75	2,592 60	78,340 22	1,944 67	159,664 64
	$4,654,635 89	$305,441 86	$353,337 60	$11,155,567 26	$529,090 69	$16,998,073 30

[1] No return. [2] Not reported.

"D."—*Abstracts from Reports of Railroads for* 1871, *etc.*—continued.

Name of Company.	Gross Earnings in Wisconsin.	Amount due Company.	EXPENDITURES.				
			Repairs.	Building.	Engines.	Cars.	Fuel.
Chicago and Northw's'n	$2,144,047 97	$4,364,280 34	[1] $5,629,610 22	.....	.....	.....	.....
[2]Green Bay & Lake Pepin	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Milwaukee and St. Paul	4,766,599 53	697,898 47	483,690 61	$50,093 93	$147,928 25	$268,051 82	$519,094 61
Milwaukee and North'rn	7,822 14	[2]	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Madison and Portage ..	25,294 20	.....	1,758 89	338 75	127 50	47 53	611 15
Mineral Point	94,221 14	....	28,140 76	265 40	.....	8,315 07	6,785 67
Sheboy'n & Fond du Lac	77,809 28	.....	10,992 43	1,762 75	7,458 33	8,013 88	5,505 36
Western Union	336,078 77	187,587 62	148,112 29	22,883 28	63,365 67	64,684 11	70,797 91
Wisconsin Central	12,366 93	.....	988 68	.....	76 64	78 45	841 50
West Wisconsin.....	159,664 64	12,245 94	19,606 39	896 67	2,680 38	3,122 97	8,670 00
	$7,623,904 60	$5,262,012 37	$6,322,900 27	$76,240 78	$221,636 77	$352,313 83	$612,306 20

[1] Includes repairs, buildings, engines, cars, fuel and wages of employes.

[2] Not reported.

Name of Company.	EXPENDITURES—continued.						
	Wages of Employes.	Salaries of Officers.	Other operating Expenses.	Taxes.	Interest.	New Construction.	Dividends.
Chicago & Northwst'n	[1]	[1]	$207,412 25	$330,560 20	$1,056,790 52	$3,708,594 78	$2,508,780 20
Green Bay & L Pepin	[2]	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Milwaukee & St. Paul	.....	.....	.....	165,860 49	967,600 00	352,373 33	463,017 42
Milwaukee & Northn	[3]	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Madison and Portage.	[4] $1,835 90	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mineral Point	24,912 27	$8,700 00	.....	3,231 95	32,000 00	.....	.....
Sheb. & Fond du Lac.	19,015 81	1,250 00	.....	2,092 82	51,222 50	334,227 99	.....
Western Union	.....	.....	.....	28,306 22	117,764 87	24,252 85	.....
Wisconsin Central...	2,795 58	.....	.....	371 01	.....	.....	.....
West Wisconsin	51,473 68	3,666 64	.....	4,857 24	.....	.....	.....
	$100,043 24	$13,616 64	$207,412 25	$535,279 93	$2,225,377 89	$4,419,448 95	$2,971,797 62

[1] Included in preceding items.
[2] No report.
[3] Items not given,
[4] Includes item of sundries of $33.10.

"D"—*Abstract from Reports of Railroads for* 1871, *etc.*—continued.

Name of Company.	EXPENDITURES—continued.		Losses from Casualties.	Indebtedness.	FREIGHTS—in Tons.			
	Other Purposes.	Total.			Lumber.	Wheat.	Oats, Rye and Barley.	Corn.
Chicago and N. W...	$869,885 95	$14,311,634 12	.....	$22,159,397 03	326,005	371,819	101,240	84,207
G. Bay and L. Pepin[1].	.....	.....	.....	640,000 00	.....	.....	.....	.....
Milwaukee and St.P. .	[2] 1,210,192 57	4,627,903 03	$9,559 11	13,122,500 00	104,096	293,040	5,089	3,932
Madison and Portage.	.....	4,729 72	.....	627,000 00	60	220	11	.....
Milw. and Northern..	.....	.....	.....	408,430 00	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mineral Point	5,782 66	118,133 78	.....	320,000 00	[3]	6,448	5,126	218
Sheboygan and F.du L	9,118 83	450,660 70	.....	1,220,000 00	9,893	3,775	78	7
St. Croix and L. Sup'r.	.....	.....	.....	128,300 00	.....	.....	.....	.....
Western Union	260,130 98	800,298 18	4,309 00	3,571,020 51	47,009	39,961	14,258	25,320
Wisconsin Central ...	838 62	5,990 48	.....	.....	20	9	62	133
West Wisconsin	34,846 46	129,820 43	19 00	3,700,000 00	17,596	2,103	256	740
	$2,390,796 07	$20,449,170 44	$13,887 11	$45,896,647 54	504,679	717,375	126,120	114,557

[1] No report.

[2] Includes $478,182.56 paid on indebtedness.

[3] Lath and Shingles, 2,698 M.; Lumber, 2,974,052 feet; Posts, 70 cords.

"D."—*Abstracts from Reports of Railroads for* 1871, *etc.*—continued

Name of Company.	FREIGHT—(in Tons)—continued.								No. of Horses and Cattle.	No. of Hogs and Sheep.
	Flour.	Farm Implements.	Lead.	Iron.	Coal.	Merchandise.	Miscellaneous.	Total.		
Chicago and Northwestern	76,049	26,596	[1].....	489,192	152,932	329,726	241,287	2,199,053	104,892	327,923
Green Bay and Lake Pepin	[2].....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Milwaukee and St. Paul...	58,025	9,050	627	24,551	20,137	[3]221,388	[6]315,745	1,055,680	16,628	121,573
Madison and Portage.....	4	20	.....	.....	.....	36	.....	351	.....	.....
Milwaukee and Northern .	[4].....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mineral Point	1,415	588	1,519	.....	2,117	19,525	274	37,230	4,208	38,436
Sheboyan and Fond du Lac	5,099	199	.....	70	867	[7] 3,738	10,595	34,321	23	149
Western Union	3,909	5,263	.....	4,251	12,053	15,750	[5] 67,093	234,867	4,331	87,732
Wisconsin Central	312	.....	.....	6	55	747	537	1,881	12	41
West Wisconsin.....	694	166	484	52	314	6,608	4,795	33,808	37	73
	145,507	41,882	2,630	518,122	188,474	597,518	640,326	3,597,191	130,131	575,927

[1] Included in merchandise. [2] No report. [3] Includes 88,527 tons iron ore. [4] Items not reported.
[5] Includes cattle and odd pounds. [6] Includes cattle, hogs and sheep. [7] Includes "odd pounds," as shown in report.

"D"—*Abstract from Reports of Railroads for* 1871, *etc.*—continued.

Name of Company.	No. of Through Passengers.	o. of Way Passengers.	Total.	Rate per Mile for Through Passengers.	Rate per Mile for Way Passengers.	No. of Passengers killed.	No. of Employees killed.	No. of Others killed.	Total.
Chicago & Northwestern	289,701	2,049,844	2,339,545	.03 4/10	.02 8/10	.....	4	.....	4
Green Bay & Lake Pepin[1]	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Milwaukee & St. Paul	70,069	513,714	583,783	.....	.03 53/100	.....	4	8	12
Mineral Point	5,488	11,066	16,554	.05	.05	.....	.....	.....	....
Sheboygan & Fond du Lac	4,487	27,826	32,313	.04	.04 1/4	.....	1	.....	1
Western Union	2,559	187,500	190,059	.....	.03 96/100	3	2	.....	5
Wisconsin Central	.....	.....	4,571 1/2	.....	.04 28/100	.....	.....	.....	....
West Wisconsin	.....	34,079	34,079	.....	.04	.....	.....	.....	....
	372,304	2,824,029	3,200,904 1/2	.....	.....	3	12	8	23

[1] Items not reported.

"D."—*Abstracts from Reports of Railroads for* 1871, *etc.*—continued.

Name of Company.	Number of Passengers injured.	Number of Employes injured.	Number of others injured.	Total.	Total number killed and injured.	CAUSES OF DEATHS AND INJURIES.								
						Lying on track.	Getting on train.	Getting off train.	Crossing track.	Falling off train.	Coupling cars.	Trains running off track.	Walking on track.	Other causes.
Chicago and Northwestern	.....	6	.....	6	10	.....	2	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	1	5
Green Bay and Lake Pepin	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Milwaukee and St. Paul	2	5	7	14	26	4	1	1	5	6	3	.....	3	3
Mineral Point[1]	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sheboygan and Fond du Lac	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Western Union	6	1	.....	7	12	.....	2	1	.....	1	2	5	1	.....
West Wisconsin	.....	2	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1
	8	14	7	29	51	4	5	3	5	9	7	5	5	9

[1]Items not reported.

"D."—*Abstract from Reports of Railroads for* 1871, *etc.*—continued.

A COMPARATIVE TABLE SHOWING THE BUSINESS OF THE RAILROAD COMPANIES FOR 1870 AND 1871.

	CHICAGO AND NORTHWESTERN.		GREEN BAY AND LAKE PEPIN.		MILWAUKEE AND ST. PAUL.	
	1870.	*1871.*	*1870.*	*1871.*	*1870.*	*1871.*
Length of road in Wisconsin. Miles	286	373 6/10	.....	40	622	622
Dividends	$2,158,429 20	$2,508,780 20	.....	.....	$870,253 86	$463,017 42
Receipts	12,203,409 20	11,008,280 46	.....	.....	5,463,280 68	4,766,599 53
Gross earnings in Wisconsin	2,087,487 19	2,144,047 97	.....	.....	5,463,280 68	4,766,599 53
Indebtedness	16,872,145 27	22,159,397 03	.....	$640,000	13,175,500 00	13,122,500 00
Expenditures	11,113,286 10	14,311,634 12	.....	.....	5,542,543 23	4,627,903 03
Losses from casualties	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,380 08	9,559 11
Freights. Tons	2,324,024	2,631,868	.....	.....	1,121,611	1,055,680
Cattle and horses transported... No.	68,026	104,892	.....	.....	32,961	16,628
Hogs and sheep transported.... No.	452,469	327,923	.....	.....	103,262	121,573
Passengers. No.	2,425,970	2,339,545	.....	.....	590,171	583,783
Killed—passengers. No.	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Injured—passengers. No.	4	.....	.....	.....	2	2
Employes and others killed.... No.	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	12
Employes and others injured... No.	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	12

"D."—*Abstract from Reports of Railroads for* 1871, *etc.—Comparative Table*—continued.

	MADISON AND PORTAGE.		MILWAUKEE AND NORTHERN.		MINERAL POINT.	
	1870.	*1871.*	*1870.*	*1871.*	*1870.*	*1871.*
Length of road in Wisconsin..... Miles	35	39	.....	$13\frac{73}{100}$	49	49
Dividends.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Receipts.....	.....	$25,294 20	.....	$7,822 14	$106,394 66	$98,066 90
Gross earnings in Wisconsin	.....	25,294 20	.....	7,822 14	99,946 50	94,221 14
Indebtedness	.....	627,000 00	.....	408,430 00	320,000 00	320,000 00
Expenditures.....	.....	4,729 72	.....	.....	108,288 42	118,133 78
Losses from casualties.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Freights..... Tons	.....	351	.....	.....	34,710	20,521
Cattle and horses transported..... No.	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,550	4,208
Hogs and sheep transported..... No.	.....	.....	.....	.....	29,610	38,436
Passengers..... No.	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,609	16,554
Killed—passengers..... No.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Injured—passengers..... No.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Employes and others killed..... No.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Employes and others injured..... No.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

"D."—*Abstract from Reports of Railroads for* 1871, *etc.—Comparative Table*—continued.

	SHEBOYGAN AND FOND DU LAC.		WESTERN UNION.		WISCONSIN CENTRAL.		WEST WISCONSIN.	
	1870.	*1871.*	*1870.*	*1871.*	*1870.*	*1871.*	*1870.*	*1871.*
Length of road in Wis..Miles.	45½	43	85 2/10	85 2/10	.....	62.88	115	157
Dividends	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Receipts	$86,006 16	$77,809 28	$766,937 85	$842,169 22	.....	$12,366 93	.....	$159,664 64
Gross earnings in Wisconsin	69,144 09	77,809 28	285,895 07	336,078 77	.....	12,366 93	.....	159,664 64
Indebtedness	772,457 24	1,220,000 00	3,507,546 13	3,571,020 51	.....	.....	£2,180,000	3,700,000 00
Expenditures	89,097 56	450,660 70	1,084,353 73	800,298 18	.....	5,990 48	.....	129,820 43
Losses from casualties	.....	.....	2,689 52	4,309 00	.....	.....	.....	19 00
Freights..... Tons.	36,690	34,321	194,569	234,867	.....	1,881	.....	33,808
Cattle and horses transp'd..No.	47	23	5,462	4,331	.....	12	.....	34,079
Hogs and sheep.....do....No.	314	149	52,270	87,732	.....	41	.....	.....
Passengers .....do....No.	34,072	32,313	200,800	190,059	.....	4,571½	.....	.....
Killed—passengers .....No.	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Injured—..do.....No.	2	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Employes and others killed	.....	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Employes and others injured ...	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2

CHICAGO AND NORTHWESTERN.

ANNUAL REPORT of the operations of the CHICAGO AND NORTHWESTERN RAILWAY COMPANY, being a Railroad Company in the States of Illinois, Iowa, Michigan and Wisconsin, during the year ending on the thirty-first day of December, 1871, made to the stockholders of said Company, in accordance with the provisions of chapter 91 of the general laws of 1858.

	Miles.
I. Whole length of road operated by this Company.....	1,276 8/10
501 6/10 miles of which in the States of Illinois, Iowa and Wisconsin are perpetually leased to this company.	
Length of double track	30
Length of other lines operated by this company in Wisconsin, as follows:	
Wis. Div., railroad from Sharon to Menomonee riv.	220 5/10
Kenosha Division, railroad from Genoa to Kenosha.	27 5/10
Mil. Div., railroad, from State Line to Milwaukee..	40 24/100
Madison Division, railroad from Beloit to Baraboo.	84 4/10
Weight of rail per yard, 45 @ 60 pounds.	

II. Amount of capital stock subscribed	$	$35,880,138 82
Amount of capital stock paid in..		
III. Cost of road and equipment.....	$45,012,889 93	.....
For right of way incl. in above amt	.....	.....
For bridging .....do.....	.....	.....
For grading .....do.....	.....	.....
For iron.....do	.....	.....
For buildings.....do	.....	.....
For engines and cars..do.....	.....	.....
For new engines and cars purchased since June 1, 1864 ..	5,693,986 95	.....
Costing in all		$50,706 876 88
IV. Amount of indebtedness—		
First mortgage	$19,363,500 00	.....
Second mortgage.....	1,130,000 00	.....
Third mortgage	10,500 00	.....
Floating debt.....	1,655,397 03	.....
		$22,159,397 03

"D."—*Railroads—Chicago and Northwestern*—continued.

V. Receipts from the following sources:		
From passengers	$3,174,692 36	.....
From mails	192,328 13	.....
From express companies	230,899 03	.....
From freight	7,159,369 48	.....
From other sources	250,991 46	.....
		$11,008,280 46
VI. Amount of gross earnings in the State of Wisconsin	.....	$2,144,047,97
VII. Expenditures—		
For repairs of road, buildings, engines, cars, fuel, wages of employes, salaries exceeding $1,000	$5,629,610 22	.....
For other operating expenses	207,412 25	.....
For taxes	330,560 20	.....
		$6,167,582 67
For interest on bonds and indebtedness	.....	1,056,790 52
For rent of leased roads	.....	869,885 95
For new construction	.....	3,708,594 78
For dividends, including tax on same	.....	2,508,780 20
VIII. Amount due the corporation	.....	$4,364,280 34
IX. Loss to the company from casualty	.....	.....
X. Amount of freight reduced to tons, except animals—		TONS.
Lumber	.....	326,005
Wheat	.....	371,819
Oats, rye and barley	.....	101,240
Corn	.....	84,207
Flour	.....	76,049
Cattle and horses (number)	.....	104,892
Hogs and sheep.....do	.....	327,923
Farming implements	.....	26,596
Lead included in merchandize	.....	.....
Iron ore, (gross tons)	.....	489,192
Coal	.....	152,932
Merchandize	.....	329,726
Miscellaneous	.....	241,287
XI. Number of through passengers	289,701	.....
Number of way passengers	2,049,844	.....
		2,339,545
Rate per mile of through passg'rs	.....	.03 4/10
Rate per mile of way passengers	.....	.02 8/10

"D."—*Railroads—Chicago and Northwestern*—continued.

XII. Number of dividends declared			2
When made; May 31 and November 27, 1871.			
How paid; in cash.			
XIII. Number of passengers killed—none			
Number of employes and others killed	4		
Number of passengers injured—none			
Number of employes and others injured	6		
		10	
			10
XIV. The cause of death is as follows:			
Fell between cars	1		
Sleeping on track, intoxicated	1		
Attempting to get on moving train	1		
Walking on track—deaf	1		
Total		4	
The cause of injuries is as follows:			
Playing on track	2		
Knocked from train by cattle chute	1		
Attempting to get on moving train	1		
Fell from train—stealing ride	1		
Sleeping on track	1		
		6	
Total			10

XV. Of the foregoing accidents, none have arisen from carelessness or negligence of employes on the road.

The employes from whose carelessness or negligence such accidents have arisen, retained in the service of the corporation, are as follows:—none.

STATE OF ILLINOIS—*County of Cook*—ss.

We, Joseph B. Redfield, Assistant Secretary, Marshall M. Kirkman, Local Treasurer, and James H. Howe, General Manager, do each of us solemnly swear, that the foregoing report has been made from the best sources of information at our disposal, and that the several matters therein set forth are correct and true, to the best of our knowledge, information and belief.

J. B. REDFIELD,
Assistant Secretary.
M. M. KIRKMAN,
Local Treasurer.
JAMES H. HOWE,
General Manager.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 26th day of February, A. D. 1872.

E. H. GRAVES,
Commissioner for Wisconsin in Chicago, Ill.

"D."—*Railroads*—continued.

GREEN BAY AND LAKE PEPIN.

ANNUAL REPORT of the operations of the GREEN BAY AND LAKE PEPIN RAILWAY COMPANY, being a railroad company in the State of Wisconsin, during the year ending on the thirty-first day of December, 1871, made to the stockholders of said company, in accordance with the provisions of chapter 91 of the general laws of 1858.

		Miles.
I.	Whole length of road operated by this Company	40
	Length of double track	.....
	Length of main line from Green Bay to New London, in Wisconsin	40
	Weight of rail per yard, 50 and 56 pounds.	

II.	Amount of capital stock subscribed	.....	$838,000 00
	Amount of capital stock paid	.....	328,000 00
III.	Cost of road and equipment—		
	For right of way, in part	$1,509 04	.....
	For bridging, in part	5,838 23	.....
	For grading, in part	100,464 84	.....
	For other purposes, in part	27,909 92	.....
	And for right of way in part, for bridging in part, for grading in part, for other purposes in part, and for iron, buildings, engines and cars, $640,000 of first mortgage bonds, and $1,392,000 of the capital stock of the company	2,032,000 00	.....
			$2,167,722 03
IV.	Amount of indebtedness—		
	First mortgage	$640,000 00	.....
	Second mortgage	.....	.....
	Third mortgage	.....	.....
	Floating debt	.....	.....
			$.....
V.	Receipts from the following sources		
	From passengers	$.....	.....
	From mails	.....	.....
	From express companies	.....	.....
	From freight	.....	.....
	From interest	.....	.....
	From other sources	.....	.....
			$.....

"D."—*Railroads—Green Bay and Lake Pepin*—continued.

VI. Amount of gross earnings in the State of Wisconsin	.....	$.....
VII. Expenditures—		
For repairs of road	.....	$.....
For buildings	.....	.....
For engines	.....	.....
For cars	.....	.....
For fuel	.....	.....
For wages of employes	.....	.....
For salaries exceeding one thousand dollars	.....	.....
For taxes	.....	.....
For interest on	.....	.....
For indebtedness	.....	.....
For new construction	.....	.....
For dividends	.....	.....
For other purposes	.....	.....
		$.....
VIII. Amount due the corporation	$.....	$.....
IX. Loss to the company from casualty	$.....	$.....
X. Am't of freight reduced to tons, except animals:	*Tns.Lbs.*	
Lumber	.....	.....
Wheat	.....	.....
Oats	.....	.....
Corn	.....	.....
Flour	.....	.....
Cattle	.....	.....
Hogs and sheep	.....	.....
Farming implements	.....	.....
Lead	.....	.....
Iron	.....	.....
Coal	.....	.....
Merchandize	.....	.....
Miscellaneous	.....	.....
XI. Number of through passengers	.....	.....
Number of way paesengers	.....	.....
Rate per mile of through passengers	.....	.....
Rate per mile of way passengers	.....	.....
XII. Number of dividends declared	.....	.....
When made	.....	.....
How paid	.....	.....
XIII. Number of passengers and others killed	.....	.....
Number of employes killed	.....	.....
Number of passengers and others injured	.....	.....
Number of employes injured	.....	.....

"D."—*Railroads—Green Bay and Lake Pepin*—continued.

XIV. The cause of death is as follows: One employe jumped off the cars while in motion, and was run over.
The cause of injuries is as follows:

XV. Of the foregoing accidents, none have arisen from carelessness or negligence of employes on the road.
The employes from whose carelessness or negligence such accidents have arisen, retained in the service of the corporation, are as follows: None.

STATE OF WISCONSIN—*County of Brown*—ss.

We, Fred S. Ellis, Secretary, E. J. Shayler, Treasurer, and Henry Ketchum, Acting Superintendent of the Green Bay and Lake Pepin Railway Company, do each of us solemnly swear, that the foregoing report has been made from the best sources of information at our disposal, and that the several matters therein set forth are correct and true, to the best of our knowledge, information and belief. So help us God.

FRED S. ELLIS,
Secretary.
E. J. SHAYLER,
Treasurer.
H. KETCHUM,
Superintendent.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 9th day of January, 1872.

XAVIER MARTIN,
Notary Public, Brown County, Wis.

"D."—*Railroads*—continued.

MILWAUKEE AND ST. PAUL.

ANNUAL REPORT of the operations of the MILWAUKEE AND ST. PAUL RAILWAY COMPANY, being a railroad company in the State of Wisconsin, during the year ending on the thirty-first day of December, 1871, made to the stockholders of said company, in accordance with the provisions of chapter 91 of the general laws of 1858.

	Miles.
I. Whole length of road operated by this company	622
Length of double track	.....
Length of main line from Milwaukee to La Crosse, in Wisconsin	196
Length of main line from Milwaukee to Prairie du Chien, in Wisconsin	193
Length of other lines operated by this company in Wisconsin, as follows :	
La Crosse division R. R., from Watertown to Madison.	38
Northern division R. R., from Milwaukee to Portage...	96
Northern division R. R., from Horicon to Berlin	43
Northern division R. R., from Rush Lake to Winneconne	14
P. du Chien division R. R., from Milton to Monroe	42
Weight of rail per yard, 60 pounds.	

II. Amount of capital stock subscribed		$12,432,198 00	.....
Amount of capital stock paid..		12,432,198 00	.....
			$12,432,198 00
III. Cost of road and equipment—			
For right of way.			
For bridging.....			
For grading	By purchase.	$18,891,568 66	.....
For iron.....	By construc'n		
For buildings....	and equip'nt	5,568,269 03	.....
For eng's and cars			
For other purpos's			
			$24,459,837 69
IV. Amount of indebtedness—			
First mortgage.....		$10,435,000 00	.....
Second mortgage.....		2,539,000 00	.....
Real estate purchase money bonds		148,500 00	.....
Floating debt—none.			$13,122,500 00
V. Receipts from the following sources			
From passengers.....		$1,132,148 76	.....
From mails.....		86,885 39	.....
From express companies		105,356 78	.....
From freight.....		3,175,964 49	.....
From interest.....		.....	.....
From other sources.....		266,244 11	.....
			$4,766,599 53

"D."—*Railroads—Milwaukee and St. Paul*—continued.

VI. Amount of gross earnings in the State of Wisconsin		$4,766,599 53
VII. Expenditures—		
For repairs of road	$483,690 61	
For buildings	50,093 93	
For engines	147,928 25	
For cars	268,051 82	
For fuel	519,094 61	
For wages of empl's, ($1,793,694 19, included in other items).		
For salaries of officers exceeding one thousand dollars, $20,500 in above item.		
For taxes	165,860 49	
For interest on bonds	967,600 00	
For indebtedness	478,182 56	
For new construction	352,373 33	
For dividends	463,017 42	
For other purposes	732,010 01	
		$4,627,903 03
VII. Amount due the corporation		$697 898 47
IX. Loss to the company from casualty		$9,559 11
X. Amount of freight reduced to tons except animals—	*Tons.*	*No.*
Lumber	104,096	
Wheat	293,040	
Oats	5,089	
Corn	3,932	
Flour	58,025	
Cattle		16,628
Hogs and sheep		121,573
Farming implements	9,050	
Lead	627	
Iron	24,551	
Coal	20,137	
Iron ore	88,527	
Merchandize	132,861	
Miscellaneous	289,189	
XI. Number of through passengers		70,069
Number of way passengers		513,714
Rate per mile of through pas'gs } Rate per mile of way passeng'rs }		.03 53/100
XII. No. of dividends declared—one. When made—January 20, 1872. How paid—in cash		$463,017 42

"D."—*Railroads—Milwaukee and St. Paul*—continued.

XIII. Number of passengers killed—none.			
Number of persons other than passengers and employes killed	8		
Number of employes killed	4		
		12	
Number of passengers injured	2		
Number of persons other than passengers and employes injured	7		
Number of employes injured	5		
		14	
			26
XIV. The cause of death is as follows:			
Lying on track	4		
Falling off train while in motion	4		
Getting on train while in motion	1		
Getting off train while in motion	1		
Walking on track	2		
		12	
The cause of injuries is as follows:			
Coupling cars	3		
Falling off train while in motion	2		
Collision	1		
Crossing track	5		
Walking on track	1		
Sitting on track	1		
Train running off track	1		
		14	
			26

XV. Of the foregoing accidents, none have arisen from carelessness or negligence of employes on the road.

The employes from whose carelessness or negligence such accidents have arisen, retained in the service of the corporation, are as follows—none.

STATE OF WISCONSIN—*County of Milwaukee*—ss.

We, Royal D. Jennings, Secretary and Treasurer, and S. S. Merrill, General Manager, of the Milwaukee and St. Paul Railway Company, do each of us solemnly swear that the foregoing report has been made from the best sources of information at our disposal, and that the several matters therein set forth are correct and true, to the best of our knowledge, information and belief. So help us God.

R. D. JENNINGS,
Secretary.
S. S. MERRILL,
General Manager.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 9th day of February, 1872.

D. C. GREEN,
Notary Public, Milwaukee County.

MILWAUKEE AND NORTHERN.

ANNUAL REPORT of the operations of the MILWAUKEE AND NORTHERN RAILWAY COMPANY, being a railroad company in the State of Wisconsin, during the year ending on the thirty-first day of December, 1871, made to the stockholders of said company, in accordance with the provisions of chapter 91 of the general laws of 1858.

	Miles.
I. Whole length of road operated by this company (or by the Milwaukee & St. Paul Railway Co., as lessee)	$13\frac{73}{100}$
Length of double track—none.	
Length of main line from ——— to ———, in Wisconsin	$13\frac{73}{100}$
Length of other lines operated by this company in Wisconsin, as follows:	
—— railroad, from —— to —— —— railroad, from —— to —— —— railroad, from —— to —— —— railroad, from —— to —— —— railroad, from —— to ——	None.
Weight of rail per yard, 56 pounds.	

II. Amount of capital stock subscribed		$599,200 00
Amount of capital stock paid		234,200 00
III. Cost of road and equipment		$642,630 00
For right of way		
For bridging		
For grading		
For iron *		
For buildings		
For engines and cars		
For other purposes		
IV. Amount of indebtedness		$408,430 00
First mortgage	$192,000 00	
Second mortgage		
Third mortgage		
Floating debt, being estimated amount due on contract for construction of the road, and payable in company's stock and bonds	216,430 00	
		408,430 00

* Embraced in gross cost of road, which is being built under contract at so much per mile, including all items of expense of every nature.

"D."—*Railroads—Milwaukee and Northern*—continued.

V. Receipts from the following sources—*		
From passengers	$3,436 62	
From mails		
From express companies	2 09	
From freight	4,383 43	
From interest		
From other sources		
		$7,822 14
VI. Amount of gross earnings in the State of Wisconsin		$7,822 14
VII. Expenditures—†		
For repairs of road		
For buildings		
For engines		
For cars		
For fuel		
For wages of employes		
For salaries exceeding one thousand dollars		
For taxes		
For interest on		
For indebtedness		
For new construction		
For dividends		
For other purposes		
VIII. Amount due the corporation†		
IX. Loss to the company from casualty†		
	Tons. *Lbs.*	
X. Am't of freight reduced to tons, except animals—†		
Lumber		
Wheat		
Oats		
Corn		
Flour		
Cattle		
Hogs and sheep		
Farming implements		
Lead		
Iron		
Coal		
Merchandise		
Miscellaneous		

* These items represent the amounts paid or to be paid to the company by the Mil. & St. Paul Railway Co., under contract as lessees of the road.
† Embraced in report of the Milwaukee & St. Paul Railway Company, lessees.

"D."—*Railroads—Milwaukee and Northern*—continued.

XI. Number of through passengers*.	.....	.....
Number of way passengers*	.....	.....
Rate per mile of through passengers*.	.....	.....
Rate per mile of way passengers*	.....	.....
XII. Number of dividends declared.	None.	.....
When made		.....
How paid		.....
XIII. Number of pass'rs and others killed*	.....	.....
Number of employes killed*	.....	.....
Number of pass'rs and others injured*	.....	.....
Number of employes injured*	.....	.....
XIV. The cause of death is as follows:*	.....	.....
The cause of injuries is as follows:*	.....	.....

XV. Of the foregoing accidents, —— have arisen from carelessness or negligence of employes on the road.

The employes from whose carelessness or negligence such accidents have arisen, retained in the service of the corporation, are as follows:*

STATE OF WISCONSIN—*County of Milwaukee*—ss.

We, William Taintor, Secretary, and James S. Peck, Treasurer of the Milwaukee and Northern Railway Company, do each of us solemnly swear, that the foregoing report has been made from the best sources of information at our disposal, and that the several matters therein set forth are correct and true, to the best of our knowledge, information and belief. So help us God

WILLIAM TAINTOR,
Secretary.
JAS. S. PECK,
Treasurer.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 17th day of February, 1872.

L. A. WARREN,
Notary Public, Milwaukee Co., Wis.

* Reported by the Milwaukee & St. Paul Railway Company, lessees.

"D."—*Railroads*—continued.

MADISON AND PORTAGE.

ANNUAL REPORT of the MADISON AND PORTAGE RAILROAD COMPANY, being a railroad company in the State of Wisconsin, during the three months ending on the thirty-first day of March, 1871, made to the stockholders of said company in accordance with the provisions of chapter 91 of the general laws of 1858.

	Miles.
I. Whole length of road operated by this company	39
Length of double track	.....
Length of main line from Madison to Portage, in Wisconsin.	39

II. Amount of capital stock subscribed	.....	$396,800 00
Amount of capital stock paid	.....	396,800 00
III. Cost of road and equipment	.....	$996,800 00
For right of way	.....	.....
For bridging	.....	.....
For grading	.....	.....
For iron	.....	.....
For buildings	.....	.....
For engines and cars	.....	.....
For other purposes	.....	.....
IV. Amount of Indebtedness—		
First mortgage, not negotiated	$600,000 00	.....
Second mortgage	.....	.....
Third mortgage	.....	.....
Floating debt	27,000 00	.....
		$627,000 00
V. Receipts from the following sources:		
From passengers	$2,432 20	.....
From mails	455 00	.....
From express companies	144 62	.....
From freight	751 18	.....
From interest	.....	.....
From other sources	.....	.....
		$3,783 00
VI. Amount of gross earnings in the state of Wisconsin	.....	$3,783 00

"D."*Railroads—Madison and Portage*—continued.

VII. Expenditures—			
For repairs of road		$1,758 89	
For buildings		338 75	
For engines		127 50	
For cars		47 53	
For fuel		611 15	
For wages of employes		1,812 80	
For salaries exceeding one thousand dollars (sundries)		33 10	
For taxes			
For interest on			
For indebtedness			
For new construction			
For dividends			
For other purposes			
			$4,729 72
VIII. Amount due the corporation			
IX. Loss to the company from casualty			
X. Amount of freight reduced to tons, except animals—	*Tons.*	*Lbs.*	
Lumber	60		
Wheat	220		
Oats, rye and barley	11		
Corn			
Flour	4		
Cattle			
Hogs and sheep			
Farming implements	20		
Lead			
Iron			
Coal			
Merchandize	36	351	
Miscellaneous			
XI. Number of through passengers			
Number of way passengers			
Rate per mile of through passengers			
Rate per mile of way passengers			
XII. Number of dividends declared			
When made			
How paid			
XIII. Number of passengers and others killed			
Number of employes killed			
Number of passengers and others injured			
Number of employes injured			

"D." *Railroads—Madison and Portage*—continued.

XIV. The cause of death is as follows:.....	.....	.....
The cause of injuries is as follows....	.....	.....

XV. Of the foregoing accidents, —— have arisen from carelessness or negligenee of employes on the road.

The employes from whose carelessness or negligence such accidents have arisen, retained in the service of the corporation, are as follows:

STATE OF WISCONSIN—*County of Dane*—ss.

We, Alden S. Sanborn, Secretary, J. B. Bowen, Treasurer, and Geo. O. Clinton, Superintendent, do each of us solemnly swear, that the foregoing report has been made from the best sources of information at our disposal, and that the several matters therein set forth are correct and true, to the best of our knowledge, information and belief. So help us God.

ALDEN S. SANBORN,
Secretary.

J. B. BOWEN,
Treasurer.

GEO. O. CLINTON,
Superintendent.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 21st day of February, 1872.

C. F. THOMSON,
Notary Public.

STATEMENT of the earnings of the MADISON AND PORTAGE RAILROAD COMPANY, operated by the Milwaukee and St. Paul Railway Company, from the first day of April to the thirty-first day of December 1871, both days inclusive, running from Madison to Portage City, in the State of Wisconsin, as follows:

From freight.....	$10,080 69
From passengers.....	9,883 44
From mails, express and miscellaneous.....	1,547 07
Total earnings	$21,511 20

STATE OF WISCONSIN—*Milwaukee County*—ss.

We, R. D. Jennings, Secretary and Treasurer, and H. C. Atkins, Superintendent, of the Milwaukee & St. Paul Railway Company, being duly sworn, do depose and say, that the above statement, of the gross earnings of the Madison and Portage Railroad, now completed, is true in substance and in fact, and is a true and just statement of the gross earnings of said railroad for the last nine months of the year 1871, according to the best of our knowledge, information and belief.

R. D. JENNINGS, *Secretary and Treasurer.*
H. C. ATKINS, *Superintendent.*

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 13th day of February, 1872.

[SEAL.] D. C. GREEN, *Notary Public, Milwaukee Co.*

"D."—*Railroads*—continued.

MINERAL POINT.

ANNUAL REPORT of the operations of the MINERAL POINT RAILROAD, being a railroad company in the State of Wisconsin, during the year ending on the thirty-first day of December, 1871, made to the stockholders of said company, in accordance with the provisions of chapter 91 of the general laws of 1858.

	Miles.
I. Whole length of road operated by this company from Mineral Point to Warren, Ill	23
Length of double track	.....
Length of main line from Mineral Point to State Line in Wisconsin	31
Length of other lines operated by this company in Wisconsin, as follows:	
Dubuque, Platteville and Milwaukee railroad, from Calamine to Platteville	18
The earnings of this railroad are included in amounts given below.	
Weight of rail per yard, 57 pounds.	

II. Amount of capital stock subscribed	.....	.....
Amount of capital stock paid	$1,200,000 00	.....
		$1,200,000 00
III. Cost of road and equipment—		
For right of way		
For bridging		
For grading		
For iron	.....	$1,200,000 00
For buildings		
For engines and cars		
For other purposes		
IV. Amount of indebtedness—		
First mortgage	$320,000 00	.....
Second mortgage	.....	.....
Third mortgage	.....	.....
Floating debt	.....	.....
		$320,000 00
V. Receipts from the following sources:		
From passengers	$15,906 44	.....
From mails	2,117 52	.....
From express companies	1,800 00	.....
From freight	78,242 94	.....
From interest	.....	.....
From other sources	.....	.....
		$98,066 90

"D."—*Railroads—Mineral Point*—continued.

VI. Amount of gross earnings in the State of Wisconsin		$94,221 14
VII. Expenditures—		
For repairs of road	$28,140 76	
For buildings	265 40	
For engines and cars	8,315 07	
For fuel	6,785 67	
For wages of employes	24,912 27	
For salaries exceeding one thousand dollars	8,700 00	
For taxes	3,231 95	
For interest first mortgage bonds	32,000 00	
For indebtedness		
For new construction		
For dividends		
For other purposes	5,782 66	
		$118,133 78
VIII. Amount due the corporation		
IX. Loss to the company from casualty		
X. Amount of freight reduced to tons, except animals—	*Tons.*	
Lath and shingles	2,698 M.	
Lumber	2,974,052 feet.	
Posts	70 cords	
Wheat	6,448	
Rye and barley	2,701	
Oats	2,425	
Potatoes	119	
Corn	218	
Flax seed	1,147	
Flour	14,150 bbls.	
Salt	3,884 bbls.	
Cattle	4,208 head	
Hides	117	
Hogs and sheep	38,436 head	
Fresh pork	714	
Farming implements	588	
Lime	70	
Lead	1,519	
Zinc ore	10,570	
Stone and brick	208	
Wool	26	
Coal	2,117	
Butter	352	
Merchandise	4,917	
Tow	212	
Miscellaneous—powder	274	
Hoop poles	490	
		37,230 tons.

"D."—*Railroads—Mineral Point*—continued.

XI. Number of through passengers	5,488	
Number of way passengers	11,066	
Rate per mile of through passengers	.05	
Rate per mile of way passengers	.05	
XII. Number of dividends declared		
When made		
How paid		
XIII. Number of passengers and others killed		
Number of employes killed		
Number of passengers and others injured		
Number of employes injured		

XIV. The cause of death is as follows:—None.
The cause of injuries is as follows:—None.

XV. Of the foregoing accidents, none have arisen from carelessness or negligence of employes on the road.
The employes from whose carelessness or negligence such accidents have arisen, retained in the service of the corporation, are as follows:

STATE OF WISCONSIN—*County of Iowa*—ss.

We, Calvert Spensley, Auditor, and George W. Cobb, Superintendent of the Mineral Point Railroad, do each of us solemnly swear, that the foregoing report has been made from the best sources of information at our disposal, and that the several matters therein set forth are correct and true, to the best of our knowledge, information and belief. So help us God.

CALVERT SPENSLEY,
Auditor.
GEO. W. COBB,
Superintendent.

Sub s cribed and sworn to before me, this 25th day of January, 1872.
[SEAL.]
CYRUS LANYON,
Notary Public.

SHEBOYGAN AND FOND DU LAC.

ANNUAL REPORT of the operations of the SHEBOYGAN AND FOND DU LAC RAILWAY, being a railroad company in the State of Wisconsin, during the year ending on the thirty-first day of December, 1871, made to the stockholders of said company, in accordance with the provisions of chapter 91 of the general laws of 1858.

	Miles.
I. Whole length of road operated by this company	43
Length of double track	.....
Length of main line from Sheboygan to Fond du Lac, in Wisconsin	43
Weight of rail per yard, 45 to 60 pounds.	

II. Amount of capital stock subscribed		$1,396,000 00
Amount of capital stock paid		1,243,000 00
III. Cost of road and equipment	$2,000,933 62	.....
For right of way	.....	.....
For bridging	.....	.....
For grading	.....	.....
For iron	.....	.....
For buildings	.....	.....
For engines and cars	.....	.....
For other purposes	.....	.....
		$2,000,933 62
IV. Amount of indebtedness—		
First mortgage	$1,200,000 00	.....
Second mortgage	.....	.....
Third mortgage	.....	.....
Floating debt	20,000 00	.....
		$1,220,000 00
V. Receipts from the following sources:		
From passengers	$30,004 35	.....
From mails	2,679 00	.....
From express companies	357 35	.....
From freight	44,768 58	.....
From interest	.....	.....
From other sources	.....	.....
		$77,809 28
VI. Amount of gross earnings in the State of Wisconsin	.....	$77,809 28

"D."—*Railroads—Sheboygan and Fond du Lac*—continued.

VII. Expenditures—				
For repairs of road			$10,992 43	
For buildings			1,762 75	
For engines			7,458 33	
For cars			8,013 88	
For fuel			5,505 36	
For wages of employes			19,015 81	
For salaries exceeding one thousand dollars			1,250 00	
For taxes			2,092 82	
For interest on bonds			51,222 50	
For indebtedness				
For new construction on extension not yet operated			334,227 99	
For dividends				
For other purposes			9,118 83	
				$450,660 70
VIII. Amount due the corporation				
IX. Loss to the company from casualty				
	Tons.	*Lbs.*	*Tons.*	*Lbs.*
X. Amount of freight reduced to tons, except animals—				
Lumber	9,893	1,502		
Wheat	3,775	1,507		
Oats	78	256		
Corn	7	1,232		
Flour	5,099	700		
Cattle	23	Head		
Hogs and sheep	149	Head		
Farming Implements	199	1,640		
Lead				
Iron	70			
Coal	867	1,000		
Merchandise	3,734	1,065		
Miscellaneous	10,595	135		
			34,321	1,037
XI. Number of through passengers				4,487
Number of way passengers				27,826
Rate per mile of through passengers				4
Rate per mile of way passengers				4¼
XII. Number of dividends declared				
When made				
How paid				

"D."—*Railroads—Sheboygan and Fond du Lac*—continued.

XIII. Number of passengers and others killed	.....	.....
Number of employes killed,	.....	.....
Number of passengers and others injured	.....	.....
Number of employes injured	.....	1
XIV. The cause of death is as follows: None.		
The cause of injuries is as follows: Hand injured by coupling cars.		

XV. Of the foregoing accidents, none have arisen from carelessness or negligence of employes on the road.

The employes from whose carelessness or negligence such accidents have arisen, retained in the service of the corporation, are as follows:

This road being in process of construction, using much of its rolling stock in that way, without having as yet any organized connections with the Lake Marine, or being fairly as yet in a situation to compete for business, will explain cause of limited earnings.

STATE OF WISCONSIN—*County of Fond du Lac*—ss.

We, Edwin Slade, Secretary, A. G. Ruggles, Treasurer, and T. F. Strong, Superintendent of the Sheboygan and Fond du Lac Railway, do each of us solemnly swear, that the foregoing report has been made from the best sources of information at our disposal, and that the several matters therein set forth are correct and true, to the best of our knowledge, information and belief. So help us God.

EDWIN SLADE,
Secretary.
A. G. RUGGLES,
Treasurer.
T. F. STRONG,
Superintendent.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 29th day of January, 1872.

[SEAL.]

J. A. BENTLEY,
Notary Public, Wisconsin.

SAINT CROIX AND LAKE SUPERIOR.

ANNUAL REPORT of the operations of the SAINT CROIX AND LAKE SUPERIOR RAILROAD COMPANY, being a railroad company in the State of Wisconsin, during the year ending on the thirty-first day of December, 1871, made to the stockholders of said company, in accordance with the provisions of chapter 91 of the general laws of 1858.

	Miles.
I. Whole length of road operated by this company	.....
Length of double track	.....
Length of main line from —— to —— in Wisconsin	.....
Length of other lines operated by this company in Wisconsin, as follows:—none.	
Weight of rail per yard —— pounds.	

II. Amount of capital stock subscribed	.....	$315,500
Amount of capital stock paid	.....	315,500
III. Cost of road and equipment*	.....	$443,800
For right of way	.....	.....
For bridging	.....	.....
For grading	.....	.....
For iron	.....	.....
For buildings	.....	.....
For engines and cars	.....	.....
For other purposes	.....	.....
IV. Amount of indebtedness—		
First mortgage	$32,000	.....
Second mortgage	.....	.....
Third mortgage	.....	.....
Floating debt	96,300	.....
		$128,300
V. Receipts from the following sources—		
From passengers	.....	.....
From mails	.....	.....
From express companies	.....	.....
From freight	.....	.....
From interest	.....	.....
From other sources	.....	.....

*The road having been purchased for a gross sum, these different items cannot be accurately given by the present officers.

"D."—*Railroads—Saint Croix and Lake Superior*—con.

VI. Amount of gross earnings in the State of Wisconsin		
VII. Expenditures—		
For repairs of road		
For buildings		
For engines		
For cars		
For fuel		
For wages of employes		
For salaries exceeding one thousand dollars		
For taxes		
For interest on		
For indebtedness		
For new construction		
For dividends		
For other purposes		
VIII. Amount due the corporation		
IX. Loss to the company from casualty		
X. Amount of freight reduced to tons, except animals	*Tns.Lbs.*	
Lumber		
Wheat		
Oats		
Corn		
Flour		
Cattle		
Hogs and sheep		
Farming implements		
Lead		
Iron		
Coal		
Merchandize		
Miscellaneous		
XI. Number of through passengers		
Number of way passengers		
Rate per mile of through passengers		
Rate per mile of way passengers		
XII. Number of dividends declared		
When made		
How paid		
XIII. Number of passengers and others killed		
Number of employes killed		
Number of passengers and others injured		
Number of employes injured		

"D.'—*Railroads—Saint Croix and Lake Superior*—con.

XIV. The cause of death is as follows :—none.
The cause of injuries is as follows:—none.

XV. Of the foregoing accidents, —— have arisen from carelessness or negligence of employes on the road.
The employes from whose carelessness or negligence such accidents have arisen, retained in the service of the corporation, are as follows:—none.

STATE OF NEW YORK—*City and County of New York*—ss.

We, Robert J. Beach, Secretary, Ludlow Patton, Treasurer, and ——, Superintendent, of Saint Croix and Lake Superior Railroad Company, do each of us solemnly swear, that the foregoing report has been made from the best sources of information at our disposal, and that the several matters therein set forth are correct and true, to the best of our knowledge, information and belief. So help us God.

ROBERT J. BEACH,
Secretary.
LUDLOW PATTON,
Treasurer.
The company has no Superintendent.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this eleventh day of January, 1872.
Witness my hand and official seal.

[L. S.] FRED. R. ANDERSON,
Commissioner for Wisconsin in New York.

SUPERIOR AND ST. CROIX.

ANNUAL REPORT to the stockholders of the SUPERIOR AND ST. CROIX RAILROAD COMPANY, of its operation during the year ending on the 31st of December, 1871. In compliance with the statute, the following report is submitted:

1. The company is authorized by their charter to construct and operate said railroad with one or more tracks or lines over and along the following routes, that is to say: beginning at some convenient point on the west shore of the Bay of Superior, or on the south shore of the Bay of St. Louis, in the county of Douglas, running thence southerly by a route as direct as may be practicable, through the counties of Douglas, Burnett, Polk, St. Croix and Pierce, via St. Croix Falls and Hudson to Prescott, with a branch or extension running westerly from the above designated place of beginning in Douglas county, to such point on the Minnesota boundary north of the Nemadji river as may be deemed desirable by the directors of said railroad company. The length of the main line upon Superior to Prescott (air line) is 140 miles; of the branch or extension from Superior to the Minnesota boundary, 15 3-5 miles.

The Superior and Northwestern Railroad Company (a corporation organized under the laws of Minnesota) is authorized to build and complete a railway from the terminus of said branch, at the state boundary, and to extend the same so as to make a convenient and practicable connection with the Northern Pacific Railroad, near its junction with the Lake Superior and Mississippi Railroad, and from thence by the most direct and practicable route to the outlet of the Lake of the Woods, on the northern boundary line between the United States and the Dominion of Canada.

In October, 1871, the Superior and St. Croix Railroad Company and the firm of Walbridge Bro. & Sargent of Ohio, entered into contract, by which said firm bound themselves to build, complete and put in operation a good and substantial railroad, equal in all its parts to the Northern Pacific Railroad now constructed, and with which it is proposed to connect, from the Bay of Superior, in said county of Douglas and State of Wisconsin, westerly to the Minnesota boundary or state line north of the Nemadji river, the same being designated and known as the branch or extension of the railroad authorized to be constructed by said company, and to provide, in connection therewith, a railway in like manner constructed from the said Minnesota boundary to the Northern Pacific Railroad, and so as to connect therewith at or near its junction with the Lake Superior and Mississippi Railroad, in the county of Carlton in said state of Minnesota, a distance of about twenty-three and one-half miles, and to furnish and deliver to said Superior and St. Croix Railroad Company the whole railroad from the Bay of Superior to said junction complete, on or before the first day of July, 1873, together with turn-tables, engine-houses, watering arrangements, turnouts, switches, side-tracks, etc., and two locomotives and forty platform cars.

The contractors are now busily engaged carrying out the terms of their agreement, and it is anticipated that by the close of 1872, the road from Superior to the Northern Pacific Junction, will be nearly or quite completed and in running order.

"D"—*Railroads—Superior and St. Croix*—continued.

2. The capital stock actually subscribed is $734,400, of which $350,000, was subscribed by the county of Douglas, whose bonds at twenty years and eight per cent. interest, will be issued, and received by the company in payment of its subscription. Fully paid up certificates of its shares will thereupon be issued to the county. Upon the balance of the stock subscribed, ten percentun has been paid.

3. At this stage of construction, it is difficult to determine what will be the whole cost of the road. The right of way upon the State Line Branch has been donated in some instances, in others, proceedings to condemn will have to be taken. Along this division of the company's road, but one bridge of impotance is required, that over the Pokegama river five miles from Superior, which is now in process of construction. Favorable contracts for grading and timber have been made.

4. The company has no bonded or other indebtedness at the date of this report.

Under the remaining clauses of the statute to which reference has been made, relating to transportation, revenues, disbursements, dividends, casualties, etc., of course no statement can now be made.

The road under construction is one of slight curvature and easy grades, nowhere reaching thirty-seven feet in the mile, and will afford the best possible extension to the Lake for the Northern Pacific and all other railways, tending in that direction.

HIRAM HAYS,
Secy. Sup. and St. Croix R. R. Co.

STATE OF WISCONSIN—*County of Douglas*—ss.

Hiram Hayes, Secretary, and Peter E. Bradshaw, Assistant Treasurer of the Superior and St. Croix Railroad Company, being each duly sworn, say that they have read the foregoing report and the same is true.

HIRAM HAYES,
Secretary.
P. E. BRADSHAW,
Assistant Treasurer.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 16th day of January, A. D. 1872.

[SEAL.] THOMPSON RITCHIE,
Notary Public, Douglas County, Wis.

OFFICE SUPERIOR AND ST. CROIX R. R. CO.,
SUPERIOR, January 16, 1872.

I hereby certify that I have compared the foregoing copy of annual report to the stockholders of the Superior and St. Croix R. R. Company with the original report in my office, and that said copy is a correct transcript of such original and of the whole thereof.

In witness whereof I have hereunto set my hand and the seal of said company, this 16th day of January, 1872.

[SEAL.] HIRAM HAYES,
Secretary Superior and St. Croix R. R. Co.

WESTERN UNION.

ANNUAL REPORT of the operations of the WESTERN UNION RAILROAD COMPANY, being a railroad company in the state of Wisconsin, during the year ending on the thirty-first day of December, 1871, made to the stockholders of said company, in accordance with the provisions of chapter 91 of the general laws of 1858.

	Miles.
I. Whole length of road operated by this company	$213\frac{5}{10}$
Length of double track	.....
Length of main line from Racine to Beloit, in Wisconsin	$68\frac{7}{10}$
Length of other lines operated by this company in Wisconsin, as follows:	
Western Union Railroad, from Elkhorn to Eagle	$16\frac{5}{10}$
Weight of rail per yard, 56 pounds.	

II. Amount of capital stock subscribed	$4,000,000 00	.....
Amount of capital stock paid	4,000,000 00	.....
		$4,000,000 00
III. Cost of road and equipment		
For right of way	$7,000,000 00	.....
For bridging		
For grading (By construct'n and equip't)		
For iron		
For buildings		
For engines and cars	522,284 29	.....
For other purposes	.....	.....
		$7,522,284 29
IV. Amount of indebtedness—		
First mortgage	$3,275,000 00	.....
Second mortgage	.....	.....
Third mortgage	.....	.....
Floating debt	296,020 51	.....
		$3,571,020 51
V. Receipts from the following sources:		
From passengers	$206,956 17	.....
From mails	15,750 00	.....
From express companies	12,000 00	.....
From freight	597,556 35	.....
From interest	.....	.....
From other sources	9,906 70	.....
		$842,169 22

Railroads—Western Union—continued.

VI. Amount of gross earnings in the state of Wisconsin		$336,078 77
VII. Expenditures—		
For repairs of road	$148,112 29	
For buildings	22,883 28	
For engines	63,365 67	
For cars	64,684 11	
For fuel	70,797 91	
For wages of employes, included in other items, $378,261.45		
For salaries exceeding one thousand dollars, as above, $15,020		
For taxes	28,306 22	
For interest on bonded and floating debt	117,764 87	
For indebtedness		
For new construction	24,252 85	
For dividends		
For other purposes	260,130 98	
		$800,298 18
VIII. Amount due the corporation	$187,587 62	$187,587 62
IX. Loss to the company from casualty	$4,309 00	$4,309 00

X. Amount of freight reduced to tons, except animals—	*Tons.*	*Lbs.*	
Lumber	47,009	530	
Wheat	39,961	1,900	
Oats	14,258	640	
Corn	25,320	1,340	
Flour	3,909	1,600	
Cattle (No., 4,331)	2,165	1,000	
Hogs and sheep (No., 87,732)	8,772	1,700	
Farming implements	5,263	1,330	
Lead			
Iron	4,251	970	
Coal	12,053	1,120	
Merchandize	15,750	1,130	
Miscellaneous	56,149	740	
			234,867 tons.

XI. Number of through passengers	2,559	
Number of way passengers	187,500	
Rate per mile of through passengers	$.03\frac{96}{100}$	
Rate per mile of way passengers		
XII. Number of dividends declared		
When made		
How paid		

XIII. Number of passengers and others killed.....	3	.....
Number of employes killed.....	2	.....
Number of passengers and others injured.....	6	.....
Number of employes injured.	1	.....

XIV. The cause of death is as follows: Jumping from train while in motion; falling from train, while intoxicated; attempting to get on train while in motion; 2 brakemen while coupling cars.
The cause of injuries is as follows: Five by train running off track; one trying to get on train while in motion; one walking on track.

XV. Of the foregoing accidents, none have arisen from carelessness or negligence of employes on the road.
The employes from whose carelessness or negligence such accidents have arisen, retained in the service of the corporation, are as follows: None.

STATE OF WISCONSIN—*County of Racine*—ss.

We, D. R. May, Secretary and Treasurer, and D. A. Olin, Superintendent of the Western Union Railroad, do each of us solemnly swear, that the foregoing report has been made from the best sources of information at our disposal, and that the several matters therein set forth are correct and true, to the best of our knowledge, information and belief. So help us God.

D. R. MAY,
Secretary and Treasurer.
D. A. OLIN,
Superintendent.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 4th day of March, 1872.

WM. T. EMERSON,
Notary Public, Racine County, Wis.

"D."—*Railroads*—continued.

WISCONSIN CENTRAL.

ANNUAL REPORT of the operations of the PHILLIPS AND COLBY CONSTRUCTION COMPANY, in building and operating the WISCONSIN CENTRAL RAILROAD, a railroad company in the State of Wisconsin, during the year ending on the thirty-first day of December, 1871, made to the stockholders of said company, in accordance with the provisions of chapter 91 of the general laws of 1858.

	Miles.
I. Whole length of road operated by this company	62.88
Length of double track—none.	
Length of line from Menasha to Stevens Point, in Wisconsin	62.88
Weight of rail per yard, 57 pounds.	

II. Amount of capital st'ck subscribed	...	...
Amount of capital stock paid	...	...
The road being incomplete, and in the hands of the construction company, figures not given.		
III. Cost of road and equipment—incomplete. Expended thus far as follows—		
For right of way	...	...
For bridging, timber, plank and piling	$92,996 57	...
For grading and masonry	316,674 82	...
For iron rails and fastenings	590,977 74	...
For buildings, fixtures and water-stations	38,134 04	...
For engines and cars	203,035 86	...
For other purposes	307,669 47	...
		$1,549,488 50
IV. Amount of indebtedness	...	...
First mortgage	...	...
Second mortgage	...	...
Third mortgage	...	...
Floating debt	...	...
V. Receipts from the following sources—		
From passengers	$5,938 15	...
From mails	130 00	...
From express companies	185 13	...
From freight	6,109 90	...
From interest	...	...
From other sources	3 75	...
		$12,366 93

"D."—*Railroads—Wisconsin Central*—continued.

VI. Amount of gross earnings in the State of Wisconsin		$12,366 93
VII. Expenditures		
For repairs of road	$988 68	
For buildings		
For repair of engines	76 64	
For repair of cars	78 45	
For fuel consumed	841 50	
For wages of employes For salaries exceeding $1,000 Exceeding above repairs.	2,795 58	
For taxes	371 01	
For interest on		
For inbebtedness		
For new construction		
For dividends		
For other purposes	838 62	
		$5,990 48
VIII. Amount due the corporation		
IX. Loss to the company from casualty		

X. Amount of freight reduced to tons, except animals—	*Tons.*	*Lbs.*
Lumber	20	
Wheat	9	811
Oats	62	1,700
Corn	133	690
Flour	312	1,400
Cattle, No., 12		9,500
Hogs and sheep, No., 41		8,200
Farming implements		
Lead		
Iron	6	1,309
Coal	55	100
Merchandize	747	1,767
Miscellaneous	537	1,850

XI. Number of through passengers Number of way passengers		4,571½
Rate per mile of thro' pass aver. Rate per mile of way pass		.04 28/100
XII. Number of dividends declared		
When made		
How paid		

"D."—*Railroads—Wisconsin Central*—continued.

XIII. Number of passengers and others killed	.....	.....
Number of employes killed	.....	.....
Number of passengers and others injured	.....	.....
Number of employes injured	.....	.....
XIV. The cause of death is as follows:		
The cause of injuries is as follows:		

XV. Of the foregoing accidents, —— have arisen from carelessness or negligence of employes on the road.

The employes from whose carelessness or negligence such accidents have arisen, retained in the service of the corporation, are as follows:

The Treasurer and Secretary is in Europe, and therefore does not join in this report.

STATE OF ILLINOIS—*County of Cook, city of Chicago*—ss.

I, E. B. Phillips, President of the Phillips and Colby Construction Company, solemnly swear, that the foregoing report has been made from the best sources of information at my disposal, and that the several matters therein set forth are correct and true, to the best of my knowledge, information and belief. So help me God.

E. B. PHILLIPS,
President.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 6th day of February, 1872.

[SEAL.]

GEORGE WILLARD,
Notary Public.

"D."—*Railroads*—continued.

WEST WISCONSIN.

ANNUAL REPORT of the operations of the WEST WISCONSIN RAILWAY COMPANY, being a railroad company in the State of Wisconsin, during the year ending on the thirty-first day of December, 1871, commencing on the 8th day of May, 1871, made to the stockholders of said company, in accordance with the provisions of chapter 91 of the general laws of 1858.

	Miles.
I. Whole length of road operated by this company	157
Length of double track	5
Length of main line from Tomah to Hudson, in Wisconsin	157
Weight of rail per yard, 50 and 56 pounds.	

II. Amount of capital stock subscribed		$4,000,000 00
Amount of capital stock paid		1,500,000 00
III. Cost of road and equipment		$3,500,001 00
For right of way	$35,563 57	
For bridging	344,370 43	
For grading	514,147 51	
For iron	1,149,300 00	
For buildings	40,200 48	
For engines and cars	278,110 00	
For fencing, track-laying, cross ties, engineering and contingencies	281,992 90	
For other purposes	856,316 11	
		3,500,001 00
IV. Amount of indebtedness	$3,500,000 00	
First mortgage		
Second mortgage		
Third mortgage		
Floating debt	200,000 00	
		$3,700,000 00
V. Receipts from the following sources		
From passengers	$73,237 40	
From mails	3,549 75	
From express companies	2,592 60	
From freight	78,340 22	
From interest		
From other sources	1,944 67	
		$159,664 64

"D."—*Railroads—West Wisconsin*—continued.

VI. Amount of gross earnings in the State of Wisconsin		$159,664 64
VII. Expenditures—		
For repairs of road	$19,606 39	
For buildings	896 67	
For engines	2,680 38	
For cars	3,122 97	
For fuel	8,670 00	
For wages of employes, included in items of expenditures	51,473 68	
For salaries exceeding one thousand dollars, included in items of expenditures	3,666 64	
For taxes	4,857 24	
For interest on		
For indebtedness		
For new construction		
For dividends		
For other purposes	34,846 46	
		$129,820 43
VIII. Amount due the corporation	$12,245 94	
		$12,245 94
IX. Loss to the company from casualty	$19 00	
		$19 00
X. Amount of freight reduced to tons, except animals—		*Tons.* *Lbs.*
Lumber		17,596 1,115
Wheat		2,103 1,080
Oats		256 1,408
Corn		740 1,842
Flour		694 1,600
Cattle.....number		37
Horses, hogs and sheep, number		73
Farming implements		166 1,540
Lead		484 590
Iron		52 1,440
Coal		314 1,510
Merchandize		6,608 1,140
Miscellaneous		4,795 1,719
XI. Number of through passengers—none.		
Number of way passengers		34,079
Rate per mile of thro' passengers—none.		
Rate per mile of way passengers		.04
XII. Number of dividends declared		
When made		
How paid		

"D."—*Railroads—West Wisconsin*—continued.

XIII. Number of passengers and others killed—none.		
Number of empl's killed—none.		
Number of passengers and others injured—none.		
Number of employes injured ..	.....	2
XIV. The cause of death is as follows—none.		
The cause of injuries is as follows—		
Fallingfrom train.....	.....	1
Coupling cars.....	.....	1

XV. Of the foregoing accidents, none have arisen from carelessness or negligence of employes on the road.

The employes from whose carelessness or negligence such accidents have arisen, retained in the service of the corporation, are as follows—none.

STATE OF WISCONSIN—*County of*——— , —ss.

We, F. E. Trowbridge, Secretary and Treasurer, and A. H. Baldwin, Vice President of the West Wisconsin Railway Company, do each of us solemnly swear that the foregoing report has been made from the best sources of information at our disposal, and that the several matters therein set forth are correct and true, to the best of our knowledge, information and belief. So help us God.

F. E. TROWBRIDGE,
Secretary.
F. E. TROWBRIDGE,
Treasurer.
A. H. BALDWIN,
Vice President.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 24th day of April, 1872.

[SEAL.]

DUNCAN McGREGOR,
Notary Public, New York City and County.

APPENDIX "E."

SYNOPSIS *of the Annual Reports of County Agricultural Societies for the year* 1872.

COUNTIES.	When Fair was held	Where held.	RECEIPTS.						
			From State.	Member-ship.	Admission Fees.	Entries.	Subscrip-tions.	Other Sources.	Total.
	1871								
Adams	Sept. .. 19, 20	Adams	$100	.....	.....	$26 00	.....	$75 00	$201 00
Brown	Sept. .. 21, 22	Green Bay	100	$20 00	$123 50	42 00	.....	5 00	290 50
Columbia	Sept. 19, 20, 21	Columbus	100	472 00	514 89	.....	$231 00	50 00	1,367 89
Crawford	Sept. .. 20, 21	Prairie du Chien	100	60 00	698 90	43 05	497 00	337 30	1,736 25
Dane	Sept. 19, 20, 21	Madison	100	266 00	1,634 13	263 00	.....	524 20	2,787 33
Dodge	Sept. 13, 14, 15	Juneau	100	436 05	.....	.....	.....	36 45	572 50
Door	Sept. .. 22, 23	Sturgeon Bay	100	68 00	17 75	.....	45 00	56 64	287 39
Eau Claire	Sept. .. 12, 13	Augusta	100	30 00	189 53	69 75	.....	.....	389 28
Fond du Lac	Sept. 12, 13, 14	Fond du Lac	100	10 00	1,257 91	291 00	400 00	485 50	2,544 41
Grant	Sept. 13, 14, 15	Lancaster	100	196 00	623 30	74 00	61 50	185 75	1,240 55
Green	Sept. 21, 22, 23	Monroe	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	923 00	1,023 00
Green Lake	Sept. 13, 14, 15	Berlin	100	.....	624 30	.....	.....	100 00	824 30
Iowa	Sept. 20, 21, 22	Dodgeville	100	409 00	360 97	95 00	98 00	836 71	1,899 68
Jackson	Sept. .. 20, 21	Black River Falls	100	175 00	43 15	.....	250 00	300 00	868 15
Jefferson	Sept. 19, 20, 21	Jefferson	100	651 00	218 25	27 00	300 00	100 00	1,396 25
Juneau	Sept. 21, 22, 23	Mauston	100	320 00	99 50	27 00	57 00	169 57	773 07
Kenosha	Sept. 19, 20, 21	Bristol Station	100	263 00	435 70	.....	.....	511 36	1,310 06
La Crosse	Sept. 19, 20, 21	Salem	100	610 50	229 75	6 00	.....	118 65	1,064 90
La Fayette	Sept. 14, 15, 16	Darlington	100	298 00	317 15	116 65	.....	100 00	931 80
Manitowoc	Oct. .. 17, 18	Manitowoc	100	.....	187 04	110 38	.....	28 00	425 42
Marathon	Sept. .. 14, 15	Wausau	100	35 00	134 75	24 00	240 00	117 50	651 25
Marquette	Sept. .. 20, 21	Oxford	100	91 25	15 00	4 00	.....	.....	210 00

Monroe	Sept. 14, 15, 16	Sparta	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	340 05	440 05
Outagamie	Sept. 26, 27, 28	Appleton	100	148 50	417 55	51 00	.....	.....	717 05
Ozaukee	Sept. .. 20, 21	Cedarburg	100	50 00	38 52	.....	.....	6 94	195 46
Pierce	Sept. .. 21, 22	Prescott	100	116 00	80 00	7 00	100 00	20 00	423 00
Portage	Oct. .. 10, 11	Plover	100	126 00	....	.....	.....	21 75	247 75
Racine	Sept. 6, 7, 8	Burlington	100	.....	2,063 00	197 00	.....	1,166 62	3,526 62
Richland	Sept. 21, 22, 23	Richland Center	100	68 00	273 45	99 00	.....	36 00	576 45
Rock	Sept. 12, 13–16	Janesville	100	.....	2,762 24	100 00	.....	744 61	3,706 85
St. Croix	Oct. .. 13, 14	Hudson	.....	185 00	59 65	38 00	51 50	106 05	440 20
Sauk	Sept. 20, 21, 22	Baraboo	100	100 00	781 30	.....	75 00	769 40	1,825 70
Sheboygan	Sept. 13, 14, 15	Sheboygan Falls	100	477 00	138 00	18 00	.....	810 00	1,543 00
Trempealeau	Sept. .. 20, 21	Galesville	100	.....	327 01	.....	1 50	61 50	490 01
Vernon	Sept. 26, 27–29	.....	100	2 00	365 00	73 00	.....	249 07	789 07
Walworth	Oct. 3, 4– 6	Elkhorn	100	693 00	1,804 00	40 00	.....	513 10	3,150 10
Washington	Oct. 5, 6, 7	West Bend	100	85 00	102 10	50 25	200 00	542 21	1,079 56
Waukesha	Sept. 13, 14–17	Waukesha	100	144 00	544 00	70 00	24 00	193 50	1,075 50
Winnebago	Sept. 6, 7, 8	Omro	100	.....	442 00	22 39	. . ....	210 00	774 39
			$3,800	$6,605 05	$17,923 29	$1,984 47	$2,631 50	$10,851 43	$43,795 74

"E."—*Synopsis of the Annual Reports of County Agricultural Societies*—continued.

Counties.	EXPENDITURES.					On Hand.
	Premiums.	Expenses of Fair.	Secretary's Office.	Other Expenses.	Total.	
Adams	$133 80	$10 00	$10 00	$26 95	$180 75	$71 45
Brown	195 00	107 60	25 00	1,345 50	1,673 10	184 84
Columbia	849 00	160 68	50 00	189 19	1,248 87	408 02
Crawford	344 50	163 50	50 00	1,146 05	1,704 05	.....
Dane	1,329 92	718 87	283 71	432 90	2,765 40	37 08
Dodge	415 23	176 82	....	.....	592 05	.....
Door	171 50	34 25	.....	34 65	240 40	46 99
Eau Claire	146 20	50 00	.....	170 29	366 49	22 79
Fond du Lac	879 00	855 69	100 00	686 42	2,521 11	122 63
Grant	661 00	270 87	25 00	118 55	1,075 42	297 27
Green	599 42	188 58	.....	235 00	1,023 00	.....
Green Lake	772 50	166 58	.....	.....	939 08	.....
Iowa	709 00	86 40	132 92	786 55	1,714 87	184 87
Jackson	287 15	38 85	.....	586 90	912 90	106 30
Jefferson	676 66	227 60	86 40	668 50	1,659 16	50 33
Juneau	398 65	70 00	.....	189 04	657 69	115 38
Kenosha	562 33	199 28	96 00	372 49	1,230 10	79 96
La Crosse	491 50	173 81	25 00	267 45	957 76	57 82
La Fayette	.....	965 95	.....	.....	965 95	.....
Manitowoc	340 50	89 80	.....	.....	430 30	.....
Marathon	241 25	280 09	6 50	255 00	782 84	22 45
Marquette	159 50	10 50	11 13	48 25	229 38	17 68
Monroe	224 50	74 85	....	203 42	502 77	37 28
Outagamie	334 50	97 40	78 50	444 50	954 90	12 4

Ozaukee	123 25	77 82	15 00	42 00	258 07	.....
Pierce	275 00	108 65	.....	.....	283 65	127 40
Portage	130 60	15 00	3 00	17 75	166 35	81 40
Racine	1,440 00	1,010 59	.....	.....	2,450 59	1,076 03
Richland	194 25	31 97	.....	353 49	579 71	3 26
Rock	1,935 65	1,751 78	.....	.....	3,687 43	95 60
St. Croix	318 00	162 36	.....	.....	480 36	.....
Sauk	450 00	74 15	10 24	1,291 31	1,825 70	20 00
Sheboygan	427 25	388 96	18 91	701 38	1,536 50	7 00
Trempealeau	106 00	69 03	5 00	277 27	457 30	82 90
Vernon	275 90	113 74	45 00	528 00	962 64	225 56
Walworth	1,233 00	522 79	92 00	1,400 92	3,248 71	.....
Washington	390 50	244 81	.....	459 18	1,094 49	14 93
Waukesha	593 00	224 65	.....	352 93	1,170 58	11 00
Winnebago	375 00	99 38	.....	283 33	757 71	16 68
	$19,190 01	$10,113 65	$1,169 31	$13,915 16	$44,388 13	.....

"E."—*Synopsis of the Annual Reports of County Agricultural Societies*—continued.

Counties.	Officers.		
	President.	Secretary.	Treasurer.
Adams	V. E. Smith	David Scofield	John Hill.
Brown	William G. Boswell.	J. M. Smith	Frank Hagemeister.
Columbia	A. G. Cook	L. H, Doyle	J. Q. Adams.
Crawford	Joseph Atherton	Ira B. Brunson	Lawrence Case.
Dane	W. R. Taylor	George C. Russell	George A. Mason.
Dodge	M. B. Clason	E. B. Bolens	O. B. Wilcox.
Door		H. Harris	R. M. Wright.
Eau Claire	D. C. Richardson	H. Searl	Charles Bachman.
Fond du Lac	E. S. Hammond	D. C. Lamb	A. B. Taylor.
Grant	John B. Callis	T. A. Burr	W. W. Robe.
Green	T. H. Eaton	William W. Wright	Thomas Emerson.
Green Lake	S. W. Mather	L. C. Potter	Scott Rogers.
Iowa	Samuel W. Reese	J. Thomas Pryor	Samuel Hoskins.
Jackson	William S. Price	F. H. Allen	Oliver O'Hearn.
Jefferson	Q. C. Olin	D. E. Baker	James Barr.
Juneau	H. E. Macumber	F. S. Veeder	M. Temple.
Kenosha	W. V. Cull	Henry H. Tarbell	L. W. Thayer.
La Crosse	A. P. Gray	A. J. Philips	F. W. Stiles.
La Fayette	J. G. Knight	H. L. Brown	S. S. Allen.
Manitowoc	John Hall	E. B. Treat	James Taugher.
Marathon	N. B. Thayer	C. H. Mueller	Jacob Kolter.
Marquette	H. H. Taylor	G. W. Robinson	George McKay.
Monroe	J. A. Clark	D. McBride	T. B. Tyler.
Outagamie	W. H. Lanphear	J. E. Harriman	E. C. Goff.

Ozaukee	A. M. Alling	William Vogenitz	B. O. Zastrow Kussow.
Pierce	J. M. Bailey	J. H. Southwick	M. W. Barb.
Portage	Henry Cate	J. H. Felch	William Calkins.
Racine	N. D. Fratt	A. L. Lawton	Julius Lueck.
Richland	J. B. McGrew	William H. Joslin	C. H. Smith.
Rock	Seth Fisher	R. J. Richardson	C. Miner.
St. Croix	Samuel Williams	T. Dwight Hall	A. D. Richardson.
Sauk	H. H. Potter	J. J. Gattiker	H. J. Cowles.
Sheboygan	W. W. Huson	John E. Thomas	M. D. Hotchkiss.
Trempealeau	D. Bunn	A. R. Wyman	Douglas Arnold.
Vernon	J. C. Davis	G. W. Nuzum	Ralph Hall.
Walworth	P. G. Harrington	S. G. West	Hollis Latham.
Washington	F. W. Nolting	A. Semler	Franz Lorenz.
Waukesha	J. C. Starkweather	Frank H. Putney	A. J. Frame.
Winnebago	R. J. Judd	James Brainerd	J. H. Jones.

APPENDIX "F."

ABSTRACT *of Marriages, Births and Deaths, reported, recorded and indexed in the office of the Secretary of State, for the year ending December* 31, 1871.

COUNTIES.	Marriages.	Births.	Deaths.
Adams	48	.....	.....
Ashland	.....	.....	.....
Barron	.....	.....	.....
Bayfield	6	.....	.....
Brown	175	5,121	701
Buffalo	54	.....	.....
Burnett	21	21	6
Calumet	58	7	.....
Chippewa	46	.....	.....
Clark	59	.....	.....
Columbia	230	.....	.....
Crawford	155	.....	.....
Dane	[1] 779	.....	.....
Dodge	285	6	.....
Door	26	131	9
Douglas	.....	.....	.....
Dunn	94	.....	.....
Eau Claire	47	.....	.....
Fond du Lac	345	105	11
Grant	276	.....	.....
Green	206	.....	.....
Green Lake	90	.....	.....
Iowa	139	.....	.....
Jackson	71	.....	.....
Jefferson	259	9	1
Juneau	86	.....	.....
Kenosha	105	.....	.....
Kewaunee	60	.....	.....
La Crosse	266	.....	.....
La Fayette	155	.....	.....
Manitowoc	294	607	65
Marathon	58	.....	.....
Marquette	45	.....	.....
Milwaukee	936	8,777	.....
Monroe	126	.....	.....
Oconto	71	.....	.....
Outagamie	102	.....	.....
Ozaukee	84	104	.....
Pepin	42	.....	.....

[1] Includes 1870.

"F."—*Abstract of Marriages, Births and Deaths*—continued.

COUNTIES.	Marriages.	Births.	Deaths.
Pierce	118	.....	.....
Polk	31	9	6
Portage	73	.....	.....
Racine	217	.....	.....
Richland	131	.....	.....
Rock	314	.....	.....
St. Croix	.....	.....	.....
Sauk	162	1	.....
Shawano	27	32	1
Sheboygan	211	990	43
Trempealeau	81	.....	.....
Vernon	192	.....	.....
Walworth	183	.....	.....
Washington	109	.....	.....
Waukesha	168	.....	.....
Waupacca	116	.....	.....
Waushara	97	.....	.....
Winnebago	267	17	2
Wood	14	.....	.....
	8,410	14,937	845

APPENDIX "G."

LIST OF INCORPORATIONS *organized under the general laws of this State, during the year ending Sept.* 30, 1872.

Green Bay Hide and Leather Company.

Kasson Manufacturing Company.

Eau Claire City Gas Light, Coke and Manufacturing Company.

Fox River Hydraulic Manufacturing Company.

Pfister & Vogel Leather Company.

La Crosse Lumber Company.

Wisconsin Silver City Mining Company.

Crystal Lake Cranberry Company.

Black River Falls Manufacturing Company.

The Wauwatosa Manufacturing Company.

The Milwaukee Pickle Company.

Oshkosh Manufacturing Company.

Monroe Manufacturing Company.

Lemonweir Cranberry Company.

Chicago and Northern Pacific Construction Company.

Kilbourn Mill Company.

Porter's Car Coupler Company.

Kinnickinnick Iron Company.

The La Crosse and Minnesota Bridge Company.

The Marathon Mining Company.

Catholic News Company.

Necedah Cranberry Company.

Empire Chair Manufacturing Company.

La Crosse Printing and Publishing Company.

The Kenosha Hardware Company.

APPENDIX "H."

LIST OF RELIGIOUS SOCIETIES *organized under the general laws of this State during the year ending September* 30, 1872.

German Evangelical Lutheran St. Peters Benevolent Associaton of Fond du Lac.

Union Church Society of Dickeyville.

Advent Christians of the City of Watertown.

First Holland Presbyterian Church of New Amsterdam.

The Congregation Aushe Emes of Milwaukee.

APPENDIX "I."

LIST OF RAILROAD COMPANIES *organized under the laws of this state, during the year ending September* 30, 1872.

Prescott Southern and Austin Railroad Company.

Chicago and Northern Pacific Air Line Railway Company.

The Pine River Valley and Stevens P[illegible] Railroad Company.

APPENDIX "K."

ACCOUNTS AUDITED *under chapter* 48, *section* 4, *of the General Laws of* 1866, *during the year ending September* 30, 1872, *except ordinary labor about the Capitol.*

Date.	To Whom.	For What.	Amount.
1871			
Oct. 5	Huntley & Wootton..	Matches, brooms, etc.....	$70 75
Oct. 31	Tim. Purcell.....	Labor with team	17 50
Nov. 2	D. H. Wright.....	Lumber.....	24 85
Nov. 3	B. Veerhusen.....	Shade trees.....	50 00
Nov. 4	Sorenson & Fred'kson	Lumber.....	143 30
Nov. 11	John T. Wilson.....	Oils.....	8 30
Nov. 15	Jacob Dangel.....	Soft soap.....	4 00
Nov. 24	Thos. Regan.....	Steam pump, etc.....	428 63
Nov. 29	M. & St. P. R'y Co...	Freight on carpets.....	1 38
Dec. 8	Robbins & Memhard.	Painting stairway walls.....	218 32
Dec. 13	Jones & Sumner	Hardware, etc	28 58
Dec. 13	Bunker & Vroman...	Lumber.....	120 50
Dec. 15	A. M. U. Ex. Co.....	Ex. on agricultural reports..	40 05
Dec. 16	M. & St. P. R'y Co...	Freight on matting.....	2 63
Dec. 19	Sarah E. Jones.....	Making towels.....	4 50
Dec. 21	Stark Brothers.....	Carpets and matting.....	936 43
Dec. 21	M. & St. P. R'y Co....	Freight on carpets	1 18
Dec. 22	Robbins & Memhard.	Painting and frescoing.....	264 26
Dec. 26	Tim. Purcell.....	Manuring the Park	62 25
Dec. 28	Sorenson & Fred'kson	Lumber and cabinet work..	120 93
Dec. 29	Jas. E. Fisher.....	Furniture and upholstering.	1,075 15
Dec. 29	Chas. A. Belden.....	Ice pitcher and clocks	348 00
Dec. 30	W. J. Park & Co.....	Wrapping paper, etc.....	8 62
Dec. 30	Dan. Dalaney.....	Brooms	22 00
1872			
Jan. 1	J. Schweinam.....	Ice.....	135 00
Jan. 3	C. R. Stein	Lumber.....	51 28
Jan. 3	Vroman, Frank & Co.	Hardware, labor, etc.....	115 86
Jan. 4	J. L. W. Newton.....	Blacksmithing.....	7 80
Jan. 4	Chas. E. Morgan.....	Door mats.....	22 50
Jan. 5	M. & St. P. R'y Co....	Freight on carpets.....	1 88
Jan. 6	Robbins & Memhard.	Varn'g fur. in assem. and sen	249 18
Jan. 10	Carl Schmid.....	Repairing locks, keys, etc...	33 00
Jan. 11	S. Klauber & Co.....	Sundry mdze.....	56 19
Jan. 13	Jacob Jenny.....	Stamping ribbon and type..	2 00
Jan. 15	Dunning & Sumner..	Oils, paints, etc.....	284 44
Jan. 16	Jacob Dangel.....	Soft soap	4 00
Jan. 19	Thos. Regan.....	Plumbing and gas fixtures..	313 69
Jan. 26	Robbins & Memhard.	Painting Adj't Gen'ls office.	138 15
Jan. 27	M. & St. P. R'y Co....	Freight on carpet.....	1 28
Jan. 30	Tim. Purcell.....	Hauling water.....	63 00
Feb. 2	Jas. E. Fisher.....	Furniture and upholstering.	525 87
Feb. 3	Stark Brothers.....	Carpet for Adj. Gen'ls office.	216 65
Feb. 5	Jones & Sumner	Hardware and tinware.....	37 37
Feb. 20	Henry Deppe.....	Repairing chairs.....	4 50
Feb. 21	R. L. Garlick	Tumblers, spittoons, etc....	114 01
Feb. 26	A. A. Pardee & Bro...	Feather dusters.....	36 85

"K."—*Accounts Audited under Chap.* 48, *G. L.* 1866, *etc.*—con.

Date.	To Whom.	For What.	Amount.
1873			
Mar. 1	Tim. Purcell.....	Labor with team.....	$77 00
Mar. 2	Thos. Regan.....	Plumbing and gas fixtures..	100 65
Mar. 4	J. L. W. Newton.....	Blacksmithing.....	23 05
Mar. 6	Jacob Dangel.....	Soft soap.....	4 00
Mar. 13	Sorenson & Fred'kson	Book cases	295 00
Mar. 16	Daniel Delaney	Brooms	15 00
Mar. 28	Tim. Purcell.....	Hauling water.....	82 25
Mar. 29	Jas. E. Fisher.....	Office desk and upholst'ng .	408 00
Apr. 8	Dunning & Sumner..	Oil, matches, soap, etc	97 00
Apr. 9	E. Morden.....	Repairing pump, etc.....	21 00
Apr. 16	Chas. C. Robbins	Glazing and varnishing	6 00
Apr. 23	Jacob Dangel.....	Soft soap.....	4 00
Apr. 29	Sorenson & Fred'kson	Gallery in historical rooms.	430 00
Apr. 29	Sorenson & Fred'kson	Lumber and planing.....	13 30
May 6	John M. Sumner.....	Hardware, etc.....	30 62
May 20	Tim. Purcell.....	Labor with team.....	33 25
May 20	A. Abbott.....	Dressing marble.....	5 00
May 22	Jas. E. Fisher.....	Chairs and office desk.....	442 50
May 23	Hovey & Co	Lawn mower	20 00
May 30	M. & St. P. R'y Co....	Freight on marble pedestal.	3 05
June 4	Hart. St. Boil. I. & I. Co	Insurance on steam boilers.	78 75
June 5	Thos. Regan.....	Plumbing.....	150 00
June 6	N. Merrill	Marble pedestal.....	125 00
June 10	J. L. W. Newton.....	Blacksmithing.....	14 50
June 15	Sorenson & Fred'kson	Carp. work on water closet..	100 00
June 25	Warner Becker.....	Cleaning well in park.....	7 25
June 29	T. Purcell.....	Labor with team.....	14 00
July 2	Bunker & Vroman...	Lumber.....	272 41
July 2	S. Klauber & Co	Merchandise.....	7 44
July 2	Vroman, Frank & Co.	Hardware, etc.....	140 92
July 2	Moseley & Bro	Cord, manilla paper, etc....	22 41
July 8	John M. Sumner.....	Hardware.....	36 47
July 15	Margaret Burk.....	Soft soap.....	5 50
July 16	B. & P. Lawrence....	Wrapping paper and twine.	147 20
July 27	W. P. Towers.....	Painting and glazing.....	60 45
July 30	Dunning & Sumner..	Oils, sponges, varnish, etc..	82 87
Aug. 2	Mad. Gas L. & Coke Co	Firebrick and clay.....	15 85
Aug. 9	Sorenson & Fred'kson	Counter and part. in Sec. of.	1,020 40
Aug. 15	Jas. E. Fssher.....	Furniture for sundry offices.	1,215 25
Aug. 31	Madison Manuf'g Co.	Casting grates for furnace...	137 91
Sept. 2	A. Abbott.....	Marble slab.....	9 00
Sept. 3	Clark & Mills.....	Matches, barrels, etc.....	30 05
Sept. 4	C. R. Stiner.....	Lumber.....	52 64
Sept. 5	Newton & Donivan...	Blacksmithing.....	13 75
Sept. 6	E. Sharp & Son.....	Plastering	144 84
Sept. 6	Tim. Purcell.....	Labor with team.....	30 00
Sept. 10	John M. Sumner.....	Hardware	55 62
Sept. 16	J. B. Ditto.....	Asphaltum walks.....	420 20
Sept. 12	Seifert, Gugler & Co..	Eng'vg drafts for treas. office	268 00
Sept. 24	West'n B. N. & Eng. Co	Eng. letter heads for St. offi's	610 00
Sept. 28	W. P. Towers.....	Painting, glazing, etc.....	46 03
			$13,861 99

The above statement is correct. A. A. MEREDITH, *Sup't Pub. Prop.*

APPENDIX "L."

TABULAR STATEMENT *of the votes polled for Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Secretary of State, State Treasurer, Attorney General, State Superintendent, State Prison Commissioner, and State Commissioner of Immigration, and on the question of the proposed Amendment to the Constitution of the State of Wisconsin, at a General Election held in the Towns, Wards and Election Precincts in the several Counties in said State, on the Tuesday succeeding the first Monday, being the seventh day of November,* 1871.

COUNTIES.	GOVERNOR.			LIEUT. GOVERNOR.			SECRETARY OF STATE.		
	Cad. C. Wasburn.	James R. Doolittle.	Scat-ter'g	Milton H. Pettit.	John A. Rice.	Scat-ter'g	Llewelyn Breese.	Milton Montgomery	Scat-ter'g
Adams	719	277	....	717	279	....	718	281	....
Ashland	40	16	....	27	29	....	27	29	....
Barron	169	35	....	171	33	....	170	23	....
Bayfield	75	38	....	73	40	....	74	39	....
Brown	1,335	1,739	....	1,306	1,756	....	1,328	1,750	....
Buffalo	1,156	507	....	1,126	536	....	752	911	....
Burnett	198	22	....	159	62	....	203	18	....
Calumet	636	1,139	....	616	1,150	1	640	1,138	....
Chippewa	696	851	....	686	863	....	685	866	....
Clark	377	154	1	381	156	....	338	199	....
Columbia	2,248	1,579	3	2,209	1,564	5	2,362	1,465	....
Crawford	814	916	2	809	921	2	818	914	2
Dane	4,171	3,865	3	4,094	3,927	12	4,169	3,883	1
Dodge	2,538	4,575	....	2,490	4,591	....	2,561	4,544	....
Door	578	166	5	584	166	....	583	167	....
Douglas	58	69	....	57	69	....	55	69	....
Dunn	1,133	523	....	1,135	522	....	1,131	528	....

"L."—*Tabular Statement of Votes Polled for State Officers, etc.*—continued.

Counties.	Governor.			Lieut. Governor.			Secretary of State.		
	Cad. C. Washburn.	James R. Doolittle.	Scatter'g.	Milton H. Pettit.	John A. Rice.	Scatter'g.	Llywelyn Breese.	Milton Montgomery	Scatter'g.
Eau Claire	1,409	890	1	1,443	851	1	1,429	872	....
Fond du Lac	3,596	3,875	1	3,518	3,863	6	3,620	3,855	....
Grant	3,154	1,971	....	3,125	1,975	....	3,153	1,971	....
Green	1,757	934	....	1,714	939	....	1,770	924	...
Green Lake	1,299	610	....	1,257	613	...	1,309	598	1
Iowa	1,457	1,632	1	1,420	1,647	2	1,475	1,613	1
Jackson	668	356	4	698	338	....	680	359	....
Jefferson	2,225	2,867	4	2,274	2,814	8	2,246	2,858	2
Juneau	1,080	829	1	1,101	809	....	1,079	826	....
Kenosha	1,051	901	....	1,237	693	....	1,066	891	....
Kewaunee	361	669	....	362	668	....	363	667	....
La Crosse	1,798	1,374	1	1,752	1,404	....	1,795	1,389	....
La Fayette	1,616	1,612	...	1,532	1,658	....	1,622	1,605	....
Manitowoc	1,452	1,833	8	1,455	1,832	1	1,458	1,836	....
Marathon	218	780	2	219	782	....	219	784	...
Marquette	532	971	....	528	978	....	528	976	....
Milwaukee	3,690	5,631	1	3,691	5,616	1	3,733	5,597	....
Monroe	1,209	914	....	1,070	1,044	....	835	1,278	....
Oconto	662	310	....	648	316	....	665	309	....
Outagamie	1,219	1,746	....	1,163	1,777	....	1,226	1,741	....
Ozaukee	295	1,574	4	346	1,527	....	295	1,575	....
Pepin	577	237	....	578	239	....	577	239	....
Pierce	1,228	534	2	1,269	512	...	1,277	509	....
Polk	561	182	....	571	176	...	572	176	....
Portage	899	535	....	899	536	....	900	536	....

Racine	2,073	1,659	....	2,207	1,493	....	2,154	1,582	....
Richland	1,401	1,009	1	1,395	1,008	....	1,407	1,006	....
Rock	3,661	1,504	....	3,577	1,500	4	3,675	1,491	....
St. Croix	1,181	1,015	1	1,227	972	....	1,230	971	....
Sauk	1,832	891	....	1,821	904	....	1,845	890	....
Shawano	191	259	1	192	259	....	190	260	....
Sheboygan	1,927	1,943	3	1,901	1,965	1	1,814	2,026	....
Trempealeau	988	294	1	992	286	....	942	352	....
Vernon	1,686	416	....	1,669	429	1	1,682	424	1
Walworth	2,908	1,270	1	2,890	1,268	....	2,941	1,260	....
Washington	666	2,371	4	645	2,383	....	658	2,382	....
Waukesha	2,413	2,529	1	2,276	2,631	8	2,451	2,488	....
Waupaca	1,575	831	....	1,567	835	....	1,569	832	....
Waushara	1,500	344	....	1,493	345	....	1,507	337	....
Winnebago	3,005	2,019	6	3,052	1,926	8	3,020	2,011	2
Wood	340	328	....	337	329	...	342	329	....
Totals	78,301	68,910	63	77,751	68,807	61	77,933	69,449	10

"L."—*Tabular Statement of Votes Polled for State Officers, etc.*—continued.

Counties.	STATE TREASURER.			ATTORNEY GENERAL.			STATE SUPERINTENDENT.		
	Henry Bætz.	Anton Klaus.	Scat-ter'g.	Stephen S. Barlow.	Edward S. Bragg.	Scat ter'g.	Samuel Fallows.	Warren D. Parker.	Scat-ter'g.
Adams	719	280	....	719	280	....	721	279	....
Ashland	27	29	....	27	29	....	27	29	....
Barron	170	22	....	170	23	....	170	23	....
Bayfield	73	39	....	74	39	....	74	39	....
Brown	1,126	1,911	....	1,328	1,745	....	1,316	1,743	....
Buffalo	1,083	541	28	1,010	654	....	1,028	630	1
Burnett	203	17	....	203	17	....	203	17	....
Calumet	639	1,139	....	601	1,179	....	630	1,141	9
Chippewa	685	864	....	686	865	....	687	863	....
Clark	381	156	....	379	158	....	383	153	....
Columbia	2,275	1,551	....	2,262	1,564	....	2,273	1,553	....
Crawford	819	912	2	816	915	2	819	911	2
Dane	4,265	3,788	1	4,209	3,850	....	4,196	3,849	3
Dodge	2,558	4,544	....	2,548	4,559	....	2,566	4,545	....
Door	522	227	....	583	167	....	584	167	....
Douglas	56	69	....	57	70	....	55	70	....
Dunn	1,134	522	....	1,135	523	...	1,137	522	....
Eau Claire	1,463	838	....	1,461	839	....	1,461	837	....
Fond du Lac	3,607	3,862	1	3,401	4,063	....	3,630	3,847	....
Grant	3,161	1,958	2	3,161	1,957	....	3,168	1,955	....
Green	1,772	924	....	1,770	924	....	1,774	923	....
Green Lake	1,300	605	1	1,301	606	....	1,298	608	....
Iowa	1,469	1,625	1	1,470	1,625	1	1,476	1,620	1
Jackson	702	335	....	702	337	....	702	335	1
Jefferson	2,246	2,851	4	2,242	2,871	2	2,256	2,858	2

Juneau	1,081	834	....	1,100	815	1	1,124	791	....
Kenosha	1,065	890	....	1,061	895	....	1,067	890	....
Kewaunee	304	726	....	303	667	....	358	672	....
La Crosse	1,820	1,362	....	1,789	1,394	....	1,790	1,393	....
La Fayette	1,616	1,611	....	1,620	1,606	1	1,614	1,607	1
Manitowoc	1,707	1,557	2	1,457	1,841	....	1,463	1,754	80
Marathon	222	782	....	218	783	....	219	782	....
Marquette	521	982	....	526	979	....	528	977	....
Milwaukee	3,875	5,433	1	3,717	5,624	....	3,754	5,561	1
Monroe	1,228	905	....	1,223	900	....	1,221	903	....
Oconto	646	317	....	660	311	....	661	311	....
Outagamie	1,235	1,718	....	1,194	1,740	...	1,233	1,734	....
Ozaukee	298	1,574	....	296	1,575	....	296	1,575	....
Pepin	578	240	...	578	240	....	576	239	....
Pierce	1,255	511	....	1,264	522	....	1,274	510	....
Polk	573	175	...	572	177	....	572	176	....
Portage	904	532	....	899	535	....	902	532	....
Racine	2,165	1,572	....	2,165	1,577	....	2,155	1,577	...
Richland	1,406	1,005	....	1,405	1,005	....	1,428	986	....
Rock	3,684	1,478	....	3,677	1,485	....	3,595	1,572	1
St. Croix	1,228	971	....	1,226	972	....	1,227	973	....
Sauk	1,847	887	....	1,828	898	....	1,781	952	2
Shawano	196	254	....	188	262	....	191	258	....
Sheboygan	1,808	1,934	96	1,854	2,008	....	1,925	1,941	....
Trempealeau	1,009	284	....	1,010	238	....	825	280	1
Vernon	1,698	409	....	1,684	170	245	1,684	423	....
Walworth	2,939	1,258	....	2,941	1,259	....	2,852	1,344	....
Washington	660	2,376	....	659	2,370	...	663	2,376	1
Waukesha	2,431	2,507	....	2,434	2,509	....	2,435	2,506	....
Waupaca	1,573	831	....	1,552	852	....	1,578	835	....
Waushara	1,507	337	....	1,507	337	....	1,510	334	....
Winnebago	3,042	1,983	2	3,004	2,025	2	3,024	2,004	2
Wood	344	327	...	340	332	....	343	329	....
	78,920	68,171	141	78,326	68,807	254	78,502	68,614	108

"L."—*Tabular Statement of Votes polled for State Officers, etc.*—continued.

Counties.	STATE PRISON COM.			COM. OF IMMIGRATION.			CONST. AMENDM'T.	
	George F. Wheeler.	Lars E. Johnson,	Scattering.	Ole C. Johnson.	Jacob Bodden.	Scattering.	Ags't Spec. Legislation.	or Spec. Legislat'n
Adams	721	280	.....	721	280	.....	606	15
Ashland	27	29	.....	27	28	.....	23	.....
Barron	170	17	.....	170	23	.....	48	.....
Bayfield	74	39	.....	74	39	.....	42	1
Brown	1,336	1,726	.....	1,331	1,747	.....	111	6
Buffalo	1,133	530	.....	1,100	562	1	1,049	19
Burnett	203	17	.....	201	17	.....	1	.....
Calumet	628	1,141	9	638	1,141	.....	1,142	4
Chippewa	685	867	.....	685	865	.....	1,016	1
Clark	382	155	.....	381	156	.....	137	11
Columbia	2,271	1,559	.....	2,278	1,550	.....	1,911	47
Crawford	820	912	2	820	912	2	335	27
Dane	4,129	3,927	1	4,219	3,817	.....	1,106	357
Dodge	2,688	4,417	.....	2,506	4,592	.....	3,335	200
Door	584	166	.....	584	167	.....	512	2
Douglas	55	69	.....	55	69	.....	99	1
Dunn	1,139	520	.....	1,134	522	.....	512	21
Eau Claire	1,436	866	.....	1,458	838	1	165	134
Fond du Lac	3,701	3,735	.....	3,622	3,850	.....	1,538	25
Grant	3,164	1,960	.....	3,169	1,956	.....	3,315	123
Green	1,765	929	.....	1,771	923	.....	1,646	11
Green Lake	1,304	605	1	1,111	606	.....	873	108
Iowa	1,455	1,636	2	1,468	1,623	1	162	7
Jackson	704	335	.....	701	335	.....	788	12
Jefferson	2,249	2,865	2	2,249	2,862	2	1,037	67
Juneau	1,082	834	.....	1,078	834	.....	1,503	16

Kenosha	1,065	891	.....	1,063	891	.....	977	121
Kewaunee	360	670	.....	363	667	.....	371	5
La Crosse	1,815	1,369	.....	1,824	1,358	.....	1,160	54
La Fayette	1,534	1,691	.....	1,646	1,584	.....	1,560	430
Manitowoc	1,459	1,758	80	1,466	1,834	.....	1,564	344
Marathon	218	783	.....	218	782	.....	601	1
Marquette	525	980	.....	523	979	.....	395	13
Milwaukee	3,739	5,586	1	3,738	5,583	.....	2,332	358
Monroe	1,224	897	.....	1,224	901	.....	1,295	3
Oconto	658	309	.....	661	309	.....	12	.....
Outagamie	1,230	1,736	.....	1,225	1,737	.....	735	2
Ozaukee	296	1,575	.....	293	1,567	6	537	.....
Pepin	578	240	.....	578	240	.....	515	28
Pierce	1,235	549	.....	1,275	510	.....	1,188	13
Polk	573	175	.....	570	176	.....	138	2
Portage	901	534	.....	900	532	.....	807	.....
Racine	2,165	1,577	.....	2,165	1,577	.....	162	5
Richland	1,405	1,008	.....	1,406	1,004	.....	465	19
Rock	3,664	1,498	.....	3,683	1,476	.....	1,823	257
St. Croix	1,229	969	.....	1,225	971	1	35	53
Sauk	1,849	888	.....	1,845	890	.....	1,634	25
Shawano	193	258	.....	193	258	.....	66	98
Sheboygan	1,941	1,944	.....	1,946	1,928	.....	1,554	12
Trempealeau	1,009	284	.....	1,007	283	.....	533	.....
Vernon	1,688	413	5	1,700	405	.....	1,731	5
Walworth	2,945	1,256	.....	2,938	1,259	.....	1,681	249
Washington	661	2,380	.....	657	2,382	.....	466	12
Waukesha	2,440	2,506	1	2,437	2,503	.....	2,106	6
Waupaca	1,558	832	.....	1,572	829	.....	989	70
Waushara	1,508	336	.....	1,509	325	.....	1,598	1
Winnebago	3,002	2,019	2	3,028	2,005	4	1,952	222
Wood	343	329	.....	341	331	.....	73	51
	78,915	68,376	106	78,770	68,390	18	54,087	3,675

APPENDIX "M."

TABULAR STATEMENT *of the votes polled for Judges of the Circuit Courts of the Third, Seventh, Eighth and Ninth Judicial Circuits, in the State of Wisconsin, at an election held in the several towns, wards and election precincts in the several counties comprising said judicial circuits, on Tuesday, the second day of April, A. D.* 1872.

THIRD CIRCUIT.

COUNTIES.	D.J.Pulling.	Scat.
Dodge	4,501	165
Green Lake	1,393	2
Marquette	1,301	....
Ozaukee	2,089	1
Washington	3,314	...
Winnebago	4,113	....
Total	16,711	168

SEVENTH CIRCUIT.

COUNTIES.	G. W. Cate.	Scat.
Adams	793	4
Juneau	1,940	2
Marathon	851	....
Portage	818	434
Waupaca	1,541	78
Waushara	1,642	1
Wood	700	1
Total	8,285	520

"M."—*Votes Polled for Circuit Court Judges*—continued.

EIGHTH CIRCUIT.

Counties.	H. L. Humphrey.	Scat.
Chippewa	1,114	....
Dunn	1,198	20
Eau Claire	863	15
Pepin	704	....
Pierce	1,774	22
St. Croix	1,394	....
Total	7,047	57

NINTH CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Alva Stewart	Scat.
Columbia	2,830	28
Dane	4,936	9
Sauk	2,808	....
Total	10,574	37

DOCUMENT No. 2.

THIRD

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

SECRETARY OF STATE

AS EX-OFFICIO

COMMISSIONER OF INSURANCE

OF THE

STATE OF WISCONSIN.

May 1, 1872.

PART I.

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.

MADISON, WIS.:
ATWOOD & CULVER, STATE PRINTERS, JOURNAL BLOCK.
1872.

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THIRD ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

SECRETARY OF STATE,

As Ex-officio

COMMISSIONER OF INSURANCE.

PART I.

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.

STATE OF WISCONSIN,

OFFICE OF SECRETARY OF STATE,

DEPARTMENT OF INSURANCE,

MADISON, May 1, 1872.

To the Honorable the Legislature of the State of Wisconsin:

As required by law, the Secretary of State, as *ex-officio* Commissioner of Insurance, has the honor to submit this the third annual report of the Insurance Department, comprising such statistical tables and other matters as were deemed of general interest, together with abstracts of annual statements of the several insurance companies transacting business in this state, and reporting to this department for the year ending December 31, 1871.

As a large number of the companies admitted became bankrupt by reason of the great Chicago fire, and failing to file annual statements, as required by law, the department can give but a very imperfect exhibit of the actual amount of the Insurance business done in this state or elsewhere during the year 1871.

Of the number of companies of other states licensed at the time of that unparalleled disaster, about one-half were hopelessly involved, and withdrew, leaving the department no means of knowing what their liabilities were; but as all companies up to that time settled and paid their losses promptly, it is believed that the amount of claims for losses in this state was small, the principal liability being for unearned premiums. What the aggregate amount of this class of claims was, cannot now be even approximated. Whenever the affairs of those companies are wound up, and a distribution of their assets made, this class of claimants, if not preferred, ought certainly to be entitled to an equal participation in the dividends.

As soon after the conflagrations in Chicago and the northeastern part of our own state, as was thought practicable, a communication from this department was addressed to the companies then doing business in this state, requiring the immediate filing of sworn statements showing their assets and liabilities, including losses incurred in Chicago and Wisconsin during the month of October. In most cases responses were promptly made, containing exhibits and expressions disclosing a degree of energy and promptness to meet the great emergency that were highly commendable and praiseworthy. Failing to hear from other companies, letters were addressed to the superintendents or commissioners of insurance of states where they were located, asking such information as they possessed relating to the condition of such companies. On receiving what was deemed sufficient evidence of their standing, the following order was served upon their agents in this state, and published in the official state paper:

STATE OF WISCONSIN,

OFFICE OF SECRETARY OF STATE,

DEPARTMENT OF INSURANCE,

MADISON, December 1, 1871.

WHEREAS, It appears from statements received at this office, made by the companies themselves, and from information received from Insurance Commissioners of States where such companies are organized, that the capital and reserve of the following fire insurance companies, heretofore duly authorized to transact the business of fire insurance in this State, have by reason of the late great fire in Chicago, and from other causes, suffered impairment, rendering them insolvent, and unable to comply with the requirements of the statutes of this state relating to the subject of fire insurance;

Now, therefore, by virtue of the authority vested in me by the laws of this state, I hereby declare the licenses of each of the following companies, and the certificates of authority issued to the agents thereof, to be, and the same are hereby revoked. And said companies, and their agents, are prohibited from transacting the business of fire insurance in this state until such time as they shall have complied with the laws thereof:

Ætna, New York.
Albany City, Albany, N. Y.
Astor, New York.
Atlantic, New York.
Buffalo City, Buffalo, N. Y.
Buffalo Fire and Marine, Buffalo, N.Y.
Capital City, Albany, N. Y.
Charter Oak, Hartford, Conn.
City Fire, Hartford, Conn.
Cleveland, Cleveland, O.
Commercial, Chicago, Ill.
Commercial Mutual, Cleveland, O.
Connecticut Fire, Hartford, Conn.
Excelsior, New York.
Fulton, New York.
Hide and Leather, Boston, Mass.
Independent, Boston, Mass.
Irving, New York.
Lamar, New York.
Lorillard, New York.
Manhattan, New York.
Market, New York.
Merchants', Chicago, Ill.
Merchants', Hartford, Conn.
North American, Hartford, Conn.
North American, New York.
Norwich, Norwich, Conn.
New Amsterdam, N. Y.
Pacific, San Francisco.
Providence Washington, Prov., R. I.
Putnam, Hartford, Conn.
People's, San Francisco, Cal.
Republic, Chicago, Ill.
Security, New York.
State, Chicago.
Teutonia, Cleveland, O.
Washington, New York.
Western, Buffalo, N. Y.
Yonkers and New York, New York,

LL. BREESE,

Secretary of State and ex officio Commissioner of Insurance.

The following companies, licensed in 1871, not included in the foregoing order, having failed to file annual statements, as required by law, are not authorized to transact business in this state for the current year:

American Exchange, New York,
Great Western, Chicago, Ill.,
Lamar, Chicago, Ill.

The American Exchange withdrew in March, 1871, and it is not supposed that any liabilities now exist against it in this state. The company, however, is still solvent.

The officers of the Great Western, of Chicago, filed a sworn statement soon after the Chicago fire, representing the assets of the company to be largely in excess of its liabilities. This was corroborated by a letter from the Auditor of Public Accounts of the state of Illinois, under date of November 20, 1871. In addition to $274,050, of realized assets, this company reported at the beginning of the year 1871, as subscribed capital stock, for which the subscribers were considered liable, the amount of $965,168,58. It is understood that the company is now in course of liquidation, and that efforts are being made to enforce the payment of the subscribed stock, which, if successful, will, it is thought, result in the payment of every claim preferred against it.

A short time before the great fire, the outstanding risks of the Lamar had been reinsured in the People's of San Francisco, and the company had ceased doing business in this state. Both companies, however, suffering heavy losses by the October fires, were rendered insolvent.

COMPANIES ADMITTED.

The following table shows the name, location, date of admission and the amount of the capital stock of companies of other states and foreign countries admitted to transact business in this state since the first day of May, 1871, the date of the last annual report of this department:

NAME OF COMPANY.	Location.	Date of Admission.	Capital.
Alemannia Fire	Cleveland, O.	Aug. 7, 1871	$250,000
Amazon	Cincinnati, O.	Nov. 20, 1871	500,000
Artic Fire	New York	Mar. 5, 1872	250,000
Brewers and Maltsters	New York	April 1, 1872	200,000
Commercial Union	London, G. B.	Jan. 27, 1872	1,250,000
Connecticut Fire	Hartford, Conn.		500,000
German American	New York	Mar. 27, 1872	1,000,000
Girard Fire and Marine	Philladelphi, Pa.	Feb. 10, 1872	300,000
Hoffman Fire	New York	Nov. 29, 1871	200 000
Lorillard	New York	Feb. 20, 1872	300,000
Mechanics and Traders Fire	New York	Nov. 17, 1872	200,000
Mercantile	Cleveland, O.	Feb. 5, 1872	200,000
Mercantile Mutual	New York	Nov. 17, 1871	1,000,000
National	Bangor, Me.	April 4, 1872	200,000
National Fire	Hartford, Conn.	Jan. 19, 1872	500,000
North Missouri	Macon, Mo.	May 15, 1871	200,000
Orient	Hartford, Conn.	Jan. 8, 1872	500,000
Orient Mutual	New York	April 9, 1872	Mutual.
Pacific Mutual	New York	Mar. 9, 1872	Mutual.
Pennsylvania Fire	Philadelphia, Pa.	Feb. 3, 1872	400,000
Peoples	San Francisco, Cal.	Aug. 1, 1871	200,000
Peoples Fire	Worcester, Mass.	Nov. 18, 1871	400,000
Star Fire	New York	Nov. 14, 1871	200,000
St. Nicholas	New York	Feb. 20, 1872	150,000
St. Paul Fire and Marine	St. Paul, Minn.	July 8, 1871	400,000
Triumph	Cincinnati, O.	Nov. 25, 1871	500,000
Union	Bangor, Me.	Mar. 22, 1872	200,000
Williamsburg City Fire	Brooklyn, N. Y.	Mar. 5, 1872	250,000

COMPANIES NOW AUTHORIZED TO DO BUSINESS IN WISCONSIN.

Up to the date of this report, seventy-seven fire and marine insurance companies have been authorized to transact business in this state for the year 1872.

Of this number, eleven are organized under the laws of this state, sixty are admitted from other states, and six are from foreign countries

The amount of net assets represented by these seventy-seven companies is, $64,806,991, against $68,799,718, reported by eighty-eight companies the previous year, showing an average

gain per company of $59,835. A still larger gain is observed as between the two years in the amount of reinsurance reserve. The amount reported by eighty-eight companies at the beginning of 1871, was, $15,773,865; at the end of the year by the seventy-seven companies, $23,338,497; an aggregate gain of $7,564,632, and an average gain per company of $123,849.

The following table shows the number, the amount of net assets and the amount of surplus as regards policy holders of companies transacting business in this state, and reporting for the year 1871:

	No.	Net Assets.	Re-insurance Reserve.	Surplus as regards Policy holders.
Wisconsin Joint Stock Companies.....	3	$474,613	$90,879	$383,734
Wisconsin Mutual Companies.....	8	1,997,779	527,762	1,470,017
Companies of other States.....	60	51,967,128	18,035,851	33,931,277
Companies of Foreign Countries.....	6	10,367,471	4,684,005	5,683,466
	77	$64,806,991	$23,338,497	$41,468,494

The risks in force December 31, 1870, reported by the companies then in the state amounted to $3,462,912,411; as reported December 31, 1871, by those now in the state, the amount is $4,005,259,515; an aggregate gain of $542,347,104, and an average increase per company of 12,665,080. The ratio of reserve to risks in force December 31, 1871, over the year previous is 127 per cent.

The aggregate risks written by these companies in 1871, was $4,908,026,430; the mean amount at risk was, $3,626,031,439; premiums received, $43,426,007; expenses, $12,649,897; losses paid, $42,204,489; the ratio of expenses to premiums received was 29.13 per cent.; of losses to risks written, 86 per cent.; of losses to mean amount at risk 1.16 per cent.; of losses to premiums received 97.19 per cent.

SOME OF THESE AGGREGATES *are exhibited separately in the following table, as represented by Wisconsin stock and mutual companies, by the companies of other states and of foreign countries:*

	Risks written during the year.	Mean amount at Risk.	Premiums Received.	Expenses.	Losses Paid.	PERCENTAGES.			
						Exp'ses to Premium.	*Losses.*		
							To Risks written	To m'n am't at Risk.	To Prem's.
Wisconsin Joint Stock Companies.....	$26,803,859	$7,533,281	$241,516	$74,237	$463,515	30.74	1.73	6.15	191.92
Wisconsin Mutual Companies.....	21,023,328	101,171,501	272,099	143,709	281,023	52.81	1.34	.28	90.27
Companies of other States.....	3,202,726,436	2,366,869,260	33,471,144	9,961,868	31,469,388	29.76	.98	1.33	94.01
Campanies of Foreign Countries.....	1,657,472,807	1,150,457,397	9,441,248	2,470,083	9,990,563	26.16	.59	.87	105.82
	$4,908,026,430	$3,626,031,439	$43,426,007	$12,649,897	$42,204,489	29.13	.86	1.16	97.19

BUSINESS IN WISCONSIN.

As before remarked, the reports received at this department give but a partial exhibit of the fire insurance business transacted in this state during 1871.

Of the eighty-nine companies doing business from the beginning of the year up to the great fires in October, thirty-nine failed and immediately ceased business; and three other companies soon withdrew, all failing to file statements. If the business of these companies were known and added to that of the companies reporting, the result would unquestionably show a much larger aggregate for the year 1871 than for any previous year in the history of the state.

The amount of risks written in Wisconsin by the companies reporting, was $122,084,464; premiums received, $1,436,197; losses paid, $713,080; excess of premiums received over losses paid, $723,117. Deducting the amount paid for the expenses incurred in transacting this business, computed at 29.13 per cent., which is the average ratio of expenses to premiums, leaves a net profit on the aggregate business in Wisconsin for 1871 of $304,753, which is 21.22 per cent. of all the premiums received. In 1870, the year previous, the amount of premiums received in Wisconsin was $1,622,332; losses paid, $1,175,212; expenses, $617,297; leaving an aggregate deficit on the year's business of $170,120.

These figures show a reduction in the ratio of expenses to premiums in 1871 compared with 1870 of 8.92 per cent., and in the ratio of losses to premiums of 22.79 per cent.

The foregoing results will appear more in detail by reference to the following comparative table showing the business in Wisconsin for the past three years:

1871.

	No. Cos.	Risks Written.	Premiums Received.	Losses Paid.	PERCENTAGE. Losses to risks written	PERCENTAGE. Losses to premiums.
Wis. Joint Stock Companies.	3	$14,942,041	$138,753	$37,236	.25	26.84
Wis. Mutual Companies.....	8	21,023,328	272,099	281,023	1.34	103.28
Companies of other States....	60	75,054,421	896,219	385,387	.51	43.00
Comp'a of Foreign Countries.	6	11,064,674	129,126	9,434	.10	7.31
Totals	77	$122,084,464	$1,436,197	$713,080	.58	49.65
		1870.				
Wis. Joint Stock Companies..	2	$13,450,970	$97,961	$36,192	.27	36.95
Wis. Mutual Companies.....	8	28,809.559	339,474	234,096	.81	68.96
Companies of other States....	74	100,257,448	1,136,170	868,654	.87	76.45
Comp's of Foreign Countries.	4	4 654,978	48,727	36,270	.78	74.44
Totals	88	$147,172,955	$1,622,332	$1,175,212	.80	72.44
		1869.				
*Wis. Joint Stock Companies.	2	$5,775,559	$51,065	$39,786	.69	77.91
Wis. Mutual Companies.. ...	6	31,804,660	316,561	177,434	.56	56.05
Companies of other States....	74	.....	1,119,719	653,432	.....	58.36
Comp's of Foreign Countries.	5	.....	53,455	12,008	.....	22,46
Totals	87	$37,580,219	$1,540,800	$882,660	†.58	57.29

BLANKS FOR ANNUAL STATEMENTS.

The law provides that the secretary of state shall cause to be prepared printed forms of annual statements, and that he may from time to time make such changes therein as shall seem to him best adapted to elicit from the companies a true exhibit of their condition.

The National Insurance Convention having with great care and deliberation prepared and recommended for the use of the different states a form of blank for annual statements, believed to be better adapted to secure the end contemplated by the statutes than the one heretofore in use, it was furnished by this department for that purpose, and the companies reporting have, so far as practicable, complied with it.

*A small amount of business was transacted outside of Wisconsin, but not separately reported.

†Of Wisconsin companies only.

The eliciting of a more thorough and complete exhibit of the affairs of the companies, was not the only reason for adopting this form of blank, but because it was also a step towards securing uniformity; a result of great importance to insurance companies. Heretofore, every state had a form of statement peculiar to itself, differing perhaps from that of every other state. The companies in order to comply with them all, especially those doing a large business, were subjected to a great amount of unnecessary labor, expense and annoyance. A number of other states have, since the convention, adopted this blank, and it is hoped that, ere long, a uniform blank will be used by every state in the Union. Such a result would save a large expense to the companies, and would, of course, ultimately inure to the benefit of policy-holders.

WISCONSIN COMPANIES.

The whole number of companies organized under the laws of this state, and authorized to transact business therein, is eleven, of which number three are joint stock and eight are mutual companies.

One joint stock company, the Hekla Fire of Madison, was organized during the year under a special charter granted by the legislature, having a paid up capital of $25,125; subscribed, $74,875. A majority of the board of directors have power at any time to increase the capital stock to $500,000. The charter further provides, that before the company shall commence business, "ten per cent. of the stock subscription shall be deposited with the state treasurer, as the basis of a reserve fund," and that "there shall at all times be kept with the state treasurer such sum as the commissioner of insurance shall deem to be necessary to re-insure all outstanding risks."

EXAMINATION OF COMPANIES.

At the request of the companies themselves, personal examinations have been made, during the months of January and February last, of the following companies, and their affairs were found as exhibited by their annual statements published elsewhere in this report:

Brewers' Fire Ins. Company of America, Milwaukee.
Concordia Mutual Fire, Milwaukee.
Dodge County Mutual, Waupun.
Germantown Farmers' Mutual, Germantown.
German Mutual, Milwaukee.
Milwaukee Mechanics' Mutual, Milwaukee.
Northwestern National, Milwaukee.

REINSURANCE RESERVE.

The act creating the insurance department provides that all companies shall annually file statements giving, as a liability, "the amount required to safely reinsure all outstanding risks." It does not determine what that amount shall be, nor does it prescribe the basis upon which the same shall be computed. This seems to be left to the discretion of the commissioner. Before the passage of this act, no legislative requirement relating to this subject existed. Some companies reported their reinsurance reserve according to one standard, and some according to another, while many omitted any reference to the subject at all.

In the blanks furnished for annual statements in 1870, a uniform standard was adopted. Forty per cent. of all the premiums on unexpired risks in case of fire, and one hundred per cent. in case of marine and inland companies was required. This rule was strictly observed by all state companies, as also by those of other states, unless a higher standard was preferred by them.

The experience of the past few years in fire insurance having established the importance of large reserves, and the National Insurance Convention having recommended the adoption by all the states of a uniform and a higher standard, the basis of reserve recommended by the convention was therefore adopted, and companies reporting for 1871, made an exhibit of their policy liabilities accordingly. This rule requires every company doing a fire insurance business to calculate its reserve by taking fifty per cent. of the premiums on all unexpired risks having less than one year to run, and a *pro rata* of all premiums having more than one year to run. Fifty per cent. of all the premiums on unexpired risks in

case of inland and one hundred per cent. of the same in case of marine companies are to be reserved.

Considerable difficulty was experienced in determining the exact assumed liability according to this standard, owing to the companies not generally keeping expiration registers giving the proper classification of policies from which the data for the necessary computation could be obtained. It is believed, however, that the reports received are substantially correct, personal examination verifying the same (except in the case of four companies), having subsequently been made.

While it will not be disputed that the last two or three years have marked a period in the history of fire insurance in this state, unparalleled in the magnitude of its disasters, it is a peculiar gratification to be able to say, that not a single company organized in Wisconsin has failed within that time, nor since the organization of the insurance department. And while the standard of reserve in the mean time has been raised each year, every company has cheerfully complied with the highest requirement without suffering impairment above the legal limit. It may also be added, that every mutual company reporting has a surplus, exclusive of its assessment notes, over all liabilities, including the large reserve required under the new standard.

BUSINESS OF WISCONSIN COMPANIES.

From the statements of Wisconsin companies for 1871, the following summary is condensed: Risks written, $47,827,187; risks in force Dec. 31, $97,926,441; net assets, or assets over all liabilities except reinsurance reserve, $2,472,392; reinsurance reserve, $618,641; ratio of net assets to risks in force, 2.52 per cent., being an increase over the three previous years respectively; mean amount at risk $113,659,436; cash premiums received, excluding assessments in case of two of the mutual companies, $513,615; expenses, $217,946; losses paid, $744,538. Ratios: expenses to premiums received, 42.43 per cent.; losses to premiums received, 144.96 per cent; losses to mean amount at risk, .68 per cent.

The cash premium rates of the mutual companies being lower than those of the stock companies, the ratios of expenses and losses to premiums received, in the tables of this report, cannot be a correct test for the purposes of comparisons between the two classes of companies.

By reason of assessments, the expenses of two of the leading mutual companies have been largely increased the past year; this item in the case of the Madison Mutual alone amounting to $20,083. This being included in the expenses of the company, while the assessment collected is not included in premiums received, the ratio of expenses to such premiums received is therefore proportionately increased. The same is true of the Dodge County Mutual.

The following is a comparative table showing the amount of risks written, risks in force December 31, net assets, reinsurance reserve, and percentage of net assets to amount at risk of Wisconsin companies, for the last five years:

No. of Cos.	Year.	Risks written during the year.	Risks in force Dec. 31.	Net Assets.	Reinsurance Reserve.	Percentage of net assets to amount at risk.
11	1871	$47,827,187	$97,926,441	$2,472,392	$618,641	2.52
10	1870	40,685,510	118,694,814	2,911,012	569,899	2.45
8	1869	37,580,219	111,278,125	2,744,425	265,539	2.47
8	1868	24,922,655	116,040,746	2,813,140	76,591	2.42
9	1867	32,793,348	95,995,511	2,499,176	70,802	2.60
		$183,808,919	$539,935,637	$13,440,145	$1,601,472	2.49

The following is a comparative table giving the mean amount at risk, cash premiums received, expenses, losses paid and percentages of Wisconsin companies for the past five years:

No. of Cos.	Year	Mean Am't at Risk.	Cash Premiums.	Expenses	Losses Paid.	PERCENTAGE.		
						Expen's to Prem's	Losses to Prem's	Losses to Mean am't at Risk.
11	1871	$113,659,436	$513,615	$217,946	$744,538	42.43	144.96	.68
10	1870	114,986,469	437,993	193,241	271,435	44.12	61.97	.24
8	1869	108,704,782	367,626	168,515	217,219	45.84	59.09	.19
8	1868	106,018,129	367,267	198,121	180,135	53.94	90.92	.17
9	1867	.....	328,761	135,648	154,452	41.26	46.98	.....
		$443,368,816	$2.015,262	$913,471	$1,567,779	45.33	77.80	.32

It will also be observed by reference to the foregoing tables, that the amount of risks written in 1871 is larger than in either of the other years named, while the amount of risks in force is over ten millions less than the annual average for the same period.

If this can be taken as an indication that the practice of writing long term policies of four and five years, so generally followed in years past, especially by the mutual companies, is getting to be looked upon with disfavor, it is undoubtedly the beginning of an important reform.

It is very difficult to account satisfactorily for the great increase of losses the past four years, as shown by these statistics, unless upon the assumption that the "moral hazard," increasing by transpiring events, entered as an element to produce this result. The experience of fire underwriters in this and other states, shows conclusively that financial stringency, depreciation of values, and other similar causes, incident to the period named, do increase the "moral hazard" of fire insurance.

It is a well known fact that the principal part of the risks taken by the state companies, up to within a recent date, were for the term of five years. It is also equally true, that much of the property insured four years ago at three-fourths of its cash value, could not be sold now for the amount for which it was then in-

sured. A practice of taking such long risks, subjecting the companies to such contingencies, while it is impossible to adjust premium rates to correspond, cannot be too soon discontinued.

PREMIUMS, ASSETS AND INVESTMENTS.

The following table exhibits a comparative classification of the gross assets of Wisconsin companies reporting December 31, 1871, 1870 and 1869, respectively:

	1871.	*1870.*	*1869.*
STOCK COMPANIES.			
Real Estate			
Loans on Bonds and Mortgages	$21,418	$2,000	
U. S. Bonds	294,834	283,128	$137,034
Other Stocks	116,200		
Other Loans	1,451		3,100
Cash	95,507	77,150	63,229
Interest due and accrued	1,900	70	
Unpaid Premiums	25,300	12,000	3,449
Miscellaneous	18,190	536	3,583
	$574,800		
Doubtful Assests	1,200		
Totals	$573,600	$374,884	$210,395
MUTUAL COMPANIES.			
Real Estate	$28,889	$19,019	$9,075
Loans on Bonds and Mortgages	56,517	57,292	41,744
U. S. Bonds	212,907	186,837	218,166
Other Stocks	25,170		
Other Loans	15,726		14,267
Cash	146,716	79,137	68,865
Interest due and accrued	9,211	12,436	
Unpaid Premiums	203,269	252,314	269,527
Premium Notes	1,340,322	1,888,073	1,924,658
Miscellaneous	69,088	70,674	6,815
	$2,107,815		
Deduct Doutful Assets	55,962		
Totals	$2,051,853	$2,565,782	$2,553,117

It will be seen that the gross assets of the stock companies have increased, rejecting doubtful items for 1871, from $210,395, in 1869 to $573,600 in 1871. The bulk of these funds are well invested.

In case of the mutual companies, it is also noticeable, that while the unpaid premiums and premium note accounts have been largely reduced, the amount of available assets, judiciously invested, has been considerably augmented. This is as it should be.

Companies expecting to achieve permanent success, must not only exercise the most vigilant care in the selection and distribution of risks, observing safe limits as to the amount of insurance to be taken upon any one hazard, but it is equally essential that they should establish adequate premium rates to meet all the exigencies of the business.

In determining what this rate should be, it is not enough to rely upon the results of a single year, nor even a short series of years. The experience of Wisconsin companies, for the last five years, shows the average ratio of losses to premiums received, to have been 77.80 per cent., and of expenses to premiums received, 45.33 per cent., making the aggregate expenditures, excluding dividends, 123.13 per cent. of the premiums, showing on the average a loss of 23.13.

But it is admitted that this period was one of unusual losses, hence its experience cannot be relied upon. The results of a more extended period, therefore, must be consulted in determining premium rates.

It is also important to graduate premiums according to the character of the risks. For this purpose, a record properly classifying the risks according to the nature of the hazards should be carefully kept by every company.

Attention is also urgently invited to the subject of investment of assets. By reference to the above table it will be seen that a large amount of the assets of the companies consists of unpaid premiums.

Nothing can contribute more to the safety and stability of a company than a strict adherence on its part to correct business principles in the management of the collection and investment of its funds.

It is believed that the practice of taking unsecured notes for a large part of the premiums is alike inimical to the company and to the policy holder. Conditions are frequently made by companies to the effect that, unless the note is paid at maturity, the policy will become void. It may often happen that when a loss occurs, the sufferer finds his note over due, and his policy void; thus finding too late that he has no insurance at all. Expenses of liti-

gation and of forced collections are frequently added to the burden of the policy holder, and that at a time when he may be least able to bear them.

The result of the practice in its relation to the companies is equally unsatisfactory and unreliable. Temporary success may attend it during seasons of prosperity, but when financial depressions and commercial reverses come, increasing the moral hazards of losses, these notes are rendered the more unavailable by the very emergencies which augment the demands for the funds which they represent.

CHICAGO AND FOREST FIRES.

The amount of losses paid up to date by Wisconsin companies on account of Chicago and forest fires occurring in October last, as reported, is as follows:

CHICAGO.

Brewers Fire, Milwaukee	$242,191 46
Northwestern National, Milwaukee	206,516 88
Total	$448,708 34

FOREST FIRES IN WISCONSIN.

Dodge County Mutual, Waupun	$24,840 00
Madison Mutual, Madison	33,878 84
Milwaukee Mechanics Mutual, Milwaukee	61,832 52
Northwestern National, Milwaukee	3,800 00
Total	$124,351 36

The aggregate of these two items of extraordinary losses, is $573,059.70, making 76.97 per cent. of all the losses sustained by Wisconsin companies during the year 1871.

STATISTICAL TABLES.

The following tables, compiled from the annual statements, give a very complete exhibit of the business and condition of all companies reporting to this department December 31, 1871:

TABLE No. I.—ASSETS.

NAME OF COMPANY.	Real Estate.	Loans on Bonds and Mortgages.	U.S. Stocks and Securities.	Other Stocks.	Loans on Stocks as Collaterals.	All other Loans.	Cash in Office and Bank.	Interest Due and Accrued.	Premiums Unpaid.	Miscellaneous.	Total Gross Assets.
Wis. Jt. Stock Co's.											
Brewers' F. I. Co of Am	.....	$2,000	$111,125	$100,000	.....	.....	$68,449	$700	$5,834	$4,550	[1]$291,458
Hekla Fire	.....	19,418	560	.....	.....	$1,451	5,614	700	7,246	337	35,326
Northwestern National	.....	.....	183,149	16,200	.....	.....	21,444	500	12,220	13,303	246,816
Totals	.....	$21,418	$294,834	$116,200	.....	$1,451	$95,507	$1,900	$25,300	$18,190	$573,600
Wis. Mutual Co's.											
Concordia Mutual Fire	.....	.....	$5,781	.....	.....	.....	$10,103	.....	$1,554	$17,995	$35,433
Dodge County Mutual	.....	$2,143	.....	.....	.....	$1,516	40,193	$442	61,727	78,786	[2]182,657
German Mutual	.....	4,665	.....	$2,500	.....	.....	6,802	119	3,275	35,113	52,474
Germantown Far's Mu	$6,500	24,162	.....	.....	.....	11,130	1,925	2,180	7,917	165,741	[2]19,555
Herman Farmer Mutual	.....	6,160	.....	.....	.....	2,385	521	477	2,422	17,678	29,643
Madison Mutual	19,843	14,072	72,500	17,500	.....	.....	70,084	5,546	102,736	734,506	[3]983,017
Mil. Mechanics' Mut	2,546	5,315	134,626	5,170	.....	.....	17,021	447	23,404	359,591	548,120
Ver. Co. Scandinav. Mu	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	695	67	.....	224	.....	[4]954
Totals	$28,889	$56,517	$212,907	$25,170	.....	$15,726	$146,716	$9,211	$203,269	$1,409,410	$2,051,853
Co's of other States.											
Ætna, Conn	$335,000	$79,390	$448,544	$3,125,147	$259,973	.....	$1,357,000	$19,864	$775,585	.....	$6,400,503
Alemannia Fire, O	.....	243,231	.....	.....	22,220	.....	16,341	31,640	75,109	[5]$37,065	425,606
Amazon, O	.....	308,297	70,114	6,823	.....	.....	235,929	9,624	143,502	7,468	781,757
American, Ill	7,000	181,910	.....	119,648	27,800	$3,200	8,731	12,184	66,891	8,831	436,195
American Central, Mo.	.....	.....	228,314	.....	.....	.....	163,594	.....	21,545	9,781	423,234
Andes, O	.....	451,289	238,625	161,129	79,053	.....	130,265	22,646	215,056	[6]435,611	1,733,674
Arctic Fire, N. Y	.....	68,000	202,344	.....	33,910	.....	20,615	2,075	8,348	14,585	349,877
Brew's & Mall's, N. Y.	.....	.....	112,396	.....	104,500	1,800	19,742	1,100	18,790	2,468	260,796
Commerce, Alb., N.Y.	45,000	.....	287,500	21,250	13,075	.....	35,473	18	17,470	417	420,203
Commercial Fire, N. Y.	.....	73,891	173,835	41,800	35,910	.....	13,341	637	16,568	.....	355,982

Connecticut Fire, Conn	.....	.....	157,020	80,100	27,550	.....	276,103	.....	.....	.....	.....	540,773
Continental, N. Y	464,500	503,550	573,200	104,978	205,450	.....	502,559	22,828	128,461	4,000		2,509,526
Detroit F. & M., Mich..	.....	137,560	61,050	.....	.....	4,000	26,567	4,460	25,454	[7]14,182		273,563
Farmers', Illinois	.....	98,000	.....	2,500	.....	.....	1,670	6,000	12,100	[8]152,771		273,041
Fireman's Fund, Cal..	165,000	245,249	9,450	17,809	6,000	.....	332,162	11,174	15,723	54,221		856,788
Firemen's, N. Y	.....	88,500	140,950	54,655	10,000	.....	5,808	3,479	12,224	25,000		340,616
Franklin Fire, Pa.....	.....	2,714,554	49,750	107,970	12,550	.....	249,835	43,086	75,030	2,974		3,255,749
German Amer., N. Y..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000,000	.....	.....	.....		1,000,000
Germania Fire, N. Y..	53,450	412,400	440,000	23,600	.....	.....	29,150	9,012	44,039	21,951		1,033,602
Girard Fire & Mar., Pa.	176,000	110,050	103,450	92,845	19,892	4,033	36,619	3,039	13,021	14,009		572,958
Globe, Ill....	.....	330,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,780	7,030	2,798	7,352		350,960
Hanover Fire, N. Y....	5,000	111,500	450,631	35,108	136,050	1,800	33,568	5,036	66,721	27,214		872,628
Hartford Fire. Conn...	448,176	524,250	174,280	960,417	.....	.....	377,656	24,557	405,736	26,989		2,942,061
Hartford S. B. I. & I., Ct	.....	16,000	.....	115,550	5,000	.....	2,043	3,640	8,493	[9]402,400		553,126
Hoffman Fire, N. Y....	.....	160,250	100,008	.....	.....	900	24,923	892	11,768	1,000		299,741
Home, O.....	1,728	468,727	69,430	22,800	.....	.....	114,003	23,303	122,304	49,158		871,453
Home, N. Y.....	.....	1,850,850	1,669,357	60,100	110,500	.....	482,628	52,737	272,870	173,302		4,672,044
Howard, N. Y	125,000	87,820	210,375	159,905	8,100	.....	66,766	5,407	4,880	12,901		681,154
Ins. Co. of N. Am., Pa.	30,000	946,450	335,287	892,918	28,050	.....	278,473	32,821	668,177	.....		3,212,176
International, N. Y....	200,000	119,400	480,088	34,658	28,500	2,250	32,159	3,808	155,538	13,701		[10]1,065,102
Lorillard, N. Y	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	300,000	.....	.....	.....		300,000
Mech. & Trad. F., N.Y.	.....	326,900	68,394	.....	16,641	.....	31,059	2,181	42,225	1,000		488,400
Mercantile, O.....	.....	106,800	.....	14,725	4,000	.....	108,036	493	13,246	.....		247,300
Mercantile Mutual, N.Y	.....	.....	127,650	362,070	29,500	300,000	41,691	8,852	647,331	118,656		1,635,750
Merchants, R. I	.....	.....	78,450	263,813	.....	.....	33,537	.....	5,182	.....		380,982
Narragansett F. & M, R.I	.....	202,000	.....	420,065	.....	.....	18,448	3,081	125,157	6,065		[11]773,833
National, Me.....	.....	181,100	.....	19,293	18,500	.....	37,243	10,576	181,248	2,182		[12]449,660
National, Mass	.....	19,500	.....	283,494	.....	305,747	30,893	482	254,910	1,655		896,681
National Fire, Conn...	.....	.....	115,188	216,065	63,900	.....	108,450	2,912	10,690	.....		517,205
Niagara Fire, N, Y	22,775	159,000	716,100	23,000	183,200	3,600	8,883	12,315	89,727	37,540		1,256,140
North Missouri, Mo...	28,000	129,278	.....	37,870	.....	25,034	26,840	9,085	80,012	9,299		345,418
Orient, Conn	.....	28,740	4,725	149,577	168,590	.....	151,004	.....	.....	.....		502,636
Orient Mutual, N. Y....	.....	.....	570,300	152,916	51,000	.....	337,823	12,663	264,581	[13]547,370		1,936,653
Pacific Mutual, N. Y....	.....	1,000	329,625	105,026	271,000	.....	101,338	5,361	211,341	30,856		[14]1,047,547
Pennsylvania Fire, Pa.	40,000	521,420	57,650	537,572	17,355	.....	47,674	12,144	23,739	.....		1,257,554

[1] Doubtful ass. ded'd, $1,200; [2]$2,150; [3]$53,770; [4]$42.
[5] Of which $33,526 is stockholder's ass'm't notes.
[6] Of which $393,611 is stockholder's ass'm't notes.
[7] Of which $10,860 is assessment on capital.
[8] Of which $151,721 is instalment notes.
[9] Of which $400,000 is stockholder's notes.
[10] Doubtful assets deducted, $5,000; [11] $983; [12]$482.
[13] Of which $448,300 is advanced subscription notes.
[14] Doubtful assets deducted, $8,000.

TABLE No. I.—ASSETS.—continued.

NAME OF COMPANY.	Real Estate	Loans on Bonds and Mortgages.	U. S. Stocks and Securities.	Other Stocks.	Loans on Stocks as Collaterals.	All other Loans.	Cash in Office and Bank.	Interest Due and Accrued.	Premiums Unpaid.	Miscellaneous.	Total Gross Assets.
Companies of other States—continued.											
People's Fire, Mass.	$75,000	$361,288	.....	$185,536	$66,400	$43,072	$40,589	$16,715	$5,079	$6,614	$800,293
Phenix, N. Y.	170,000	343,445	$432,002	334,781	94,672	.....	78,785	15,726	280,191	118,968	[2]1,862,660
Phœnix, Conn.	55,000	28,300	125,950	1,079,265	104,900	.....	300,464	2,447	212,506	.....	1,908,832
Republic Fire, N. Y.	85,000	6,400	251,545	118,930	.....	.....	4,857	2,106	31,734	3,202	503,774
St. Nicholas, N. Y.	.....	50,400	109,500	.....	36,250	1,350	9,169	1,826	18,082	12,917	239,494
St. Paul F. & M., Minn.	98,754	58,214	57,428	.....	162,953	.....	99,553	403	24,699	3,720	505,724
Spring. F. & M., Mass.	100,000	174,832	146,500	317,763	158,031	.....	78,588	9,833	77,029	3,030	1,065,606
Standard Fire, N. Y.	.....	41,400	336,050	5,000	52,450	1,800	7,923	740	7,817	.....	453,180
Star Fire, N. Y.	.....	163,475	11,300	25,250	102,800	21,800	24,014	1,380	20,280	2,027	372,326
Sun, O.	3,000	84,425	104,000	23,000	30,650	.....	17,095	3,320	14,900	9,662	290,052
Tradesmen's Fire, N. Y.	.....	144,243	221,213	28,650	1,000	1,350	15,317	8,830	14,307	99	435,009
Triumph, O.	.....	293,783	51,920	.....	.....	.....	243,132	9,232	179,715	15,888	793,670
Union, Me.	.....	175,600	11,500	81,095	24,400	.....	36,114	30,423	170,619	11,035	[3]540,702
[1]Union, Cal.	90,500	592,500	50,000	15,074	57,500	.....	65,552	23,329	129,254	15,306	1,039,015
Williamsb'rg C.F., N.Y.	40,000	309,105	108,300	.....	17,570	2,700	21,908	3,931	39,023	8,136	550,673
Totals	$2,863,883	$14,834,556	$10,871,288	$11,041,540	$2,907,345	$724,436	$8,303,182	$572,483	$6,578,825	$2,484,578	$61,161,657
Companies of Foreign Countries.											
Com. U., (U. S. B.), G.B.	.....	.....	$302,500	.....	.....	.....	$32,258	.....	$11,279	.....	$346,037
Imp. F., (U. S. B.), G.B.	.....	.....	599,195	$536,630	.....	.....	30,775	.....	93,047	$5,000	1,064,647
L. & L. & G., (Am. B.) G.B.	$372,280	$1,155,400	1,408,925	32,800	$15,000	$10,782	239,154	$24,757	372,958	8,394	3,640,450
N.B. & M., (U.S.B.), G.B.	.....	.....	1,154,515	75,200	.....	4,500	249,605	8,100	35,137	38,295	1,565,352
Queen, (U. S. B.), G.B.	.....	.....	595,400	7,000	25,000	4,500	80,517	360	7,716	1,920	722,413
[4]Royal, G. B.	1,028,060	259,314	717,101	2,593,062	4,918,210	401,885	595,837	.....	53,587	.....	11,567,056
Totals	$1,400,340	$1,414,714	$4,777,636	$4,044,692	$4,958,210	$421,667	$1,228,146	$33,217	$573,724	$53,609	$18,905,955

[1] On a gold basis.

[2] Doubtful assets deducted, $5,910.

[3] Doubtful assets deducted, $84.

[4] For year ending June 30, 1871, converted into Federal currency @ $5.50 to the £.

TABLE No. II.—Liabilities.

Name of Company.	Net claims for losses.	Reinsurance Fund.		Divide's & scrip ordered paid.	Borrowed money.	All other claims.	Total liabilities.	Capit'l stock paid.	Net surplus over capital	Deficiency in capital.
		Fire and Inland.	Marine.							
Wis. Joint Stock Companies.										
Brewer's Fire Ins. Co. of America	$29,720	$44,826	.....	.....	.....	$875	$75,421	$183,000	$33,037	.....
Hekla Fire	.....	10,385	.....	.....	.....	3,285	13,670	25,125	.....	$3,469
Northwestern National	65,107	35,668	.....	.....	.....	.....	100,775	187,500	.....	41,459
Totals	$94,827	$90,879	.....	.....	.....	$4,160	$189,866	$395,625	$33,037	$44,928
Wisconsin Mutual Companies.										
Concordia Mutual Fire	.....	$10,797	.....	.....	.....	$220	$11,017	[1]$29,778	$908	.....
Dodge County Mutual	$19,772	76,948	.....	.....	.....	.....	96,720	[2]75,387	10,550	.....
German Mutual	.....	8,603	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,603	[2]35,113	8,758	.....
Germantown Farmers Mutual	.....	37,544	.....	.....	.....	.....	37,544	[2]164,941	17,070	.....
Herman Farmers Mutual	342	3,310	.....	.....	.....	13	3,665	[2]17,378	8,600	.....
Madison Mutual	18,728	231,697	.....	.....	.....	589	251,014	[2]671,407	60,596	
Milwaukee Mechanics Mutual	11,231	158,359	.....	.....	.....	3,179	172,769	[2]358,858	16,493	.....
Vernon County Scandinavian Mutual	.....	504	.....	.....	.....	.....	504	.....	450	.....
Totals	$50,073	$527,762	.....	.....	.....	$4,001	$581,836	$1,352,862	$123,425	.....
Companies of other States.										
Ætna, Conn	$977,966	$2,066,549	.....	.....	$825,490	$500	$3,870,505	$3,000,000	.....	$470,002
Alemannia Fire, Ohio	40,500	64,975	.....	.....	36,000	11,554	153,029	250,000	$22,577	.....
Amazon, Ohio	36,216	138,502	$2,600	.....	.....	30,680	207,998	500,000	73,759	.....
American, Ill	38,983	118,436	.....	.....	48,492	6,162	212,073	150,000	74,122	.....
American Central, Mo	58,073	88,849	.....	.....	.....	.....	146,922	275,000	1,312	.....
Andes, Ohio	138,469	729,037	450	.....	.....	.....	867,956	1,000,000	.....	134,282
Arctic Fire, N. Y.	8,227	51,767	.....	735	.....	1,304	62,033	250,000	37,844	.....
Brewers and Maltsters, N. Y.	11,500	39,196	.....	.....	.....	2,238	52,934	200,000	7,862	.....
Commerce, N. Y.	25,670	128,507	.....	.....	.....	5,901	160,078	200,000	60,125	.....
Commercial Fire, N. Y.	14,816	73,384	.....	193	.....	842	89,235	200,000	66,747	.....

[1] Of which $6,270 is capital and $23,508 is premium notes.

[2] Premium notes.

TABLE No. II.—LIABILITIES—continued.

NAME OF COMPANIES.	Net claims for losses.	REINSURANCE FUND.		Divide's & scrip ordered paid.	Borrowed money.	All other claims.	Total liabilities.	Capit'l stock paid.	Net surplus over capital	Deficiency in capital.
		Fire and Inland.	Marine.							
Companies of other States—con.										
Connecticut Fire, Conn.	$1,800	$38,610					$40,410	$500,000	$363	
Continental, N. Y.	606,040	706,272		$56,107		$87.762	1,456,181	1,000,000	53,345	
Detroit Fire and Marine, Mich.	59,601	68,919				4,969	133,489	150,000		$9,926
Farmers, Ill.	6,367	23,844			$8,000	2,634	40,845	100,000	132,196	
Fireman's Fund, Cal.	141,148	139,636	$18,132	225		147,568	446,709	500,000		89,921
Firemen's, N. Y.	17,240	94,876			15,000		127,116	204,000	9,560	
Franklin Fire, Pa.	260,379	669,256	[21],403,179	2,696	74,883	12,871	2,423,264	400,000	432,485	
German American, N. Y.								1,000,000		
Germania Fire, N. Y.	49,354	399,522					448,876	500,000	84,726	
Girard Fire and Marine, Pa.	16,348	108,828				5,366	130,542	300,000	142,416	
Globe, Ill.	9,999	3,441			30,000	17,800	61,240	285,000	4,720	
Hanover Fire, N. Y.	45,606	385,450					431,056	400,000	41,572	
Hartford Fire, Conn	736,037	901,125			243,958	48,750	1,929,870	1,000,000	12,191	
Hartford St'm B'lr Insp. & Ins. Co., Con.	1,800	25,282					27,082	100,000	26,044	
Hoffman Fire, N. Y.	9,470	61,683		50		2,173	73,376	200,000	26,365	
Home, O.	161,853	189,000				15,923	366,776	500,000	4,677	
Home, N. Y.	623,612	1,514,363		410			2,138,385	2,500,000	33,659	
Howard, N. Y.	98,345	81,012				212	179,569	500,000	1,585	
Insurance Co. of North America, Pa.	273,000	1,148,153	[2]265,057	2,000		30,000	1,718,210	500,000	993,966	
International, N, Y.	162,837	359,555				28,620	551,012	500,000	14,090	
Lorillard, N. Y.								300,000		
Mechanics and Traders Fire, N. Y.	11,600	95,806				2,042	109,448	200,000	178,952	
Mercantile, O.	1,750	42,709				2,725	47,184	200,000	116	
Mercantile, Mutual, N. Y.	171,802		286,489	7,044		11,587	476,922	1,000,000	158,828	
Merchants, R. I.	19,520	99,298	9,700				128,518	200,000	52,464	
Narragansett Fire and Marine, R. I.	74,614	137,017	54,950			14,738	281.319	500,000		7,486
National, Me.	74,620	94,822	85,743			9,506	264,691	200,000		15,031
National, Mass.	218,000	221,575	115,778	738	90,000	39	646,130	300,000		49,449
National Fire, Conn.		11,092				500	11,592	500,000	5,613	
Niagara Fire, N. Y.	65,194	286,867		87			352,148	1,000,000		96,008

North Missouri, Mo	15,512	96,841	.....	.....	.....	2,100	114,453	200,000	30,965	.....
Orient, Conn	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	500,000	2,636	.....
Orient Mutual, N. Y	196,485	.....	348,754	626	.....	186,827	732,692	.....	1,203,961	.....
Pacific Mutual, N. Y	133,600	.....	135,329	11,130	40,000	25,642	345,701	.....	701,846	.....
Pennsylvania Fire, Pa	15,042	119,832	[2]356,410	.....	.....	7,833	499,117	400,000	358,437	.....
People's Fire, Mass	14,000	385,622	.....	.....	.....	.....	399,622	400,000	671	.....
Phenix, N. Y	162,700	449,977	96,683	.....	.....	.....	709,360	1,000,000	153,300	.....
Phœnix, Conn	285,237	741,556	.....	.....	250,000	.....	1,276,793	600,000	32,039	.....
Republic Fire, N. Y	32,012	197,242	.....	.....	.....	6,226	235,480	300,000	.....	31,706
St. Nicholas, N. Y	8,650	44,882	.....	.....	.....	1,000	54,532	150,000	34,962	.....
St. Paul Fire and Marine, Minn	27,139	77,181	.....	.....	.....	.....	104,320	400,000	1,404	.....
Springfield Fire and Marine, Mass	152,896	334,021	.....	.....	.....	10,500	497,417	500,000	68,189	.....
Standard Fire, N. Y	8,826	81,474	.....	.....	.....	1,480	91,780	200,000	161,400	.....
Star Fire, N. Y	9,423	98,354	.....	.....	.....	2,642	110,419	200,000	61,907	.....
Sun, O	8,500	79,338	.....	.....	.....	.....	87,838	200,000	2,214	.....
Tradesmen's Fire, N. Y	17,243	91,560	.....	409	.....	3,099	112,311	150,000	172,698	.....
Triumph, O	29,673	145,624	4,626	.....	.....	36,404	216,327	500,000	77,343	.....
Union, Me	57,792	113,515	93,698	.....	.....	1,192	266,197	200,000	74,505	.....
[1]Union, Cal	179,239	136,918	37,657	300	.....	2,104	356,218	750,000	.....	67,203
Williamsburg City Fire, N. Y	33,857	119,464	.....	333	.....	1,426	155,080	250,000	145,593	.....
Totals	$6,656,182	$14,720,616	$3,315,235	$83,083	$1,661,823	$793,441	$27,230,380	$28,464,000	$6,038,291	$971,014
Companies of Foreign Countries										
Commercial Union (U. S. Br.), G. B.	$30,648	$97,192	.....	.....	.....	.....	$127,840	.....	[3]$218,197	.....
Imperial Fire (U. S. Br.), G. B.	49,391	485,717	.....	.....	.....	.....	535,108	.....	[3]529,539	.....
L. and L. and Globe (Am. Br.), G. B.	529,610	1,472,448	[2]$271,898	.....	.....	[4]$113,900	2,387,856	.....	[3]1,252,594	.....
N. British and Merc. (U. S. Br.), G. B.	221,199	681,791	.....	.....	.....	1,480	904,470	.....	[3]660,882	.....
Queen (U. S. Br.), G. B	51,418	311,585	[2]4,836	$1,333	.....	902	370,074	.....	[3]352,339	.....
[5]Royal, G. B	218,961	1,335,950	[2]22,588	4,642	.....	[4]7,315,000	8,897,141	$1,590,023	1,079,892	.....
Totals	$1,101,227	$4,384,683	$299,322	$5,975	.....	$7,431,282	$13,222,489	$1,590,023	$4,093,443	.....

[1]On gold basis.
[2]Am't reclaimable on perpetual fire risks.
[3]Surplus over Liabilities in U. S.
[4]Liabilities of Life Department.
[5]For year ending June 30, 1871. Converted into Federal currency @ $5.50 to the £.

TABLE No. III—INCOME.

NAME OF COMPANY.	Net Cash Premiums.	Interest and Dividends.	From all other Sources.	Total Cash Incomes.	Income over Cash Expenditures	Expenditures over Cash Income.	Notes received for Premiums.	Received from Stockholders.
Wisconsin Joint Stock Companies.								
Brewers' Fire Insurance Co. of America	$89,108	$11,042	$75	$100,225	.....	$174,473	.....	$268,825
Hekla Fire	4,163	715	.....	4,878	$1,859	.....	$7,246	.....
Northwestern National	148,245	10,626	883	159,754	.....	106,980	.....	150,000
Totals	$241,516	$22,383	$958	$264,857	$1,859	$281,453	$7,246	$418,825
Wisconsin Mutual Companies.								
Concordia Mutual Fire	$10,482	$730	.....	$11,212	$6,701	.....	$92	[1]$10,381
Dodge County Mutual	[3]83,855	2,492	.....	86,347	27,333	.....	19,822	[2]6,399
German Mutual	7,009	625	.....	7,634	2,193	.....	3,275	[2]11,002
Germantown Farmers Mutual	19,619	3,892	.....	23,511	.....	$45	7,917	[2]43,326
Hermann Farmers Mutual	2,840	771	.....	3,611	1,740	.....	637	.....
Madison Mutual	54,479	11,862	[4]$234,662	301,003	107,738	.....	33,242	[2]73,111
Milwaukee Mechanics Mutual	132,665	9,170	653	142,488	5,534	.....	6,525	[2]96,097
Vernon County Scandinavian Mutual	255	41	.....	396	292	.....	150	.....
Totals	$311,304	$29,583	$235,315	$576,202	$151,531	$45	$71,660	$240,316
Companies of other States.								
Ætna, Conn	$4,209,313	$444,870	$9,611	$4,663,794	.....	$1,993,678	.....	$1,500,000
Alemannia Fire, Ohio	86,066	5,920	250	92,236	.....	108,132	$126	114,974
Amazon, Ohio	193,997	5,830	.....	199,827	$126,949	.....	18,273	.....
American, Ill	192,806	580	2,024	195,410	.....	72,657	662,631	.....
American Central, Mo	256,080	11,274	.....	267,354	.....	144,347	.....	271,965
Andes, Ohio	1,799,685	101,821	.....	1,901,506	.....	319,771	10,015	268,751
Arctic Fire, N. Y	110,190	15,474	250	125,914	32,394	.....	.....	.....
Brewers & Maltsters, N. Y	82,379	3,675	.....	86,054	55,498	.....	.....	.....
Commerce, N. Y	234,200	33,255	26,278	293,733	.....	362,979	.....	100,000
Commercial Fire, N. Y	134,760	19,463	197	154,420	37,301	.....	.....	.....

Connecticut Fire, Conn								
Continental, N. Y	1,351,362	132,054	28,152	1,511,568		693,847		500,000
Detroit Fire and Marine, Mich	177,225	23,958	2,868	204,051		158,193	9,245	150,000
Farmers' Ill	45,045	7,547		52,592	5,319		99,592	
Fireman's Fund, Cal	380,110	41,561	16,892	438,563		175,504	1,986	250,000
Firemen's, N. Y	188,047	14,744	12,996	215,787		20,937		
Franklin Fire, Pa	1,180,630	198,396	16,859	1,395,885		49,398		[5]174,723
German American, N. Y								
Germania Fire, N. Y	776,291	65,707	15,739	857,737		76,865	375	
Girard Fire and Marine, Pa	180,005	12,526	4,383	196,912	63,280			[6]108,644
Globe, Ill	5,930			5,930	5,930			
Hanover, N. Y	712,979	43,011		755,990		63,294	375	200,000
Hartford Fire, Conn	1,951,916	155,856	6,377	2,114,149		860,870		500,000
Hartford Steam Boiler Insp. and Ins., Conn	102,273	7,585		109,858	20,102			
Hoffman Fire, N. Y	115,314	18,160		133,474	12,304			50,000
Home, Ohio	487,785	48,455		536,240		145,836	16,153	330,000
Home, N. Y	2,746,702	274,631	11,028	3,032,361		1,043,089		1,500,000
Howard, N. Y	191,090	34,291	13,770	239,151		318,910		150,000
Insurance Company of N. A., Pa	2,448,702	130,435		2,579,137		45,210		[5]81,355
International, N. Y	788,238	69,378	13,755	871,371		411,223		
Lorillard, N. Y								
Mechanics and Trader's Fire, N. Y	253,283	28,304		261,587	16,141		16,333	
Mercantile, Ohio	32,349			32,349	32,264		13,117	
Mercantile Mutual, N. Y	1,175,351	31,548		1,206,899	98,462			
Merchants, R. I	182,385	29,204		211,589		11,573		
Narragansett, F. and M., R. I	429,805	49,138		478,943	14,785		37,187	
National, Me	257,841	7,458		265,299	60,493		98,788	
National, Mass	735,621	49,160	34,170	808,951		347,599	86,110	
National Fire, Conn	19,772	300	65	20,137	12,678			500,000
Niagara Fire, N. Y	657,808	85,263	8,325	751,396		36,352		
North Missouri, Mo	155,585	6,231	710	162,526	26,839		27,330	
Orient, Conn								
Orient Mutual, N. Y	1,006,784	40,774	3,490	1,051,048	112,794		469,825	
Pacific Mutual, N. Y	508,973	42,735	21,070	572,778		14,312		[7]40,000
Pennsylvania Fire, Pa	211,048	64,764	16,140	291,952	128,098			[5]38,493

[1] Of which $9,371 are premium notes. [2] Premium notes. [3] Of which $39,205 is from assessments. [4] Of which $232,620 is from assessments.
[5] Deposit premiums received for perpetual fire risks. [6] Of which $8,644 is deposit premium on perpetual risks. [7] Borrowed money.

TABLE No. III.—INCOME—continued.

NAME OF COMPANY AND LOCATION.	Net cash premiums.	Interest and dividends.	From all other sources.	Total cash income.	Income over cash expenditures.	Expenditures over cash income.	Notes received for premiums.	Received from stockhold's
Companies of other States—continued.								
People's Fire, Mass.	$591,103	$55,355	$5,325	$651,783	.....	$218,683	.....	$100,000
Phenix, N. Y.	1,331,336	81,727	9,955	1,423,018	.....	7,740	$111,003	.....
Phœnix, Conn.	1,544,333	110,778	.....	1,655,111	.....	421,462	.....	300,000
Republic Fire, N. Y.	486,711	31,378	14,200	532,289	.....	99,854	375	.....
St. Nicholas, N. Y.	108,680	11,827	.....	120,507	$12,342	.....	.....	.....
St. Paul F. & M., Minn.	130,672	23,121	16,241	170,034	.....	47,001	2,996	272,000
Springfield F. & M., Mass.	601,660	47,655	3,600	652,915	.....	255,847	.....	325,000
Standard Fire, N. Y.,	163,870	23,247	.....	187,117	66,221	.....	.....	.....
Star Fire, N. Y.	186,413	20,694	38	207,145	64,797	.....	.....	.....
Sun, Ohio	142,626	23,905	4,669	171,200	.....	131,288	.....	120,000
Tradesmen's Fire, N. Y.	178,178	24,340	.....	202,518	3,498	.....	.....	.....
Triumph, Ohio	178,459	4,012	.....	182,471	104,823	.....	15,479	.....
Union, Maine	330,175	14,718	.....	344,893	114,326	.....	.....	.....
[1] Union, Cal.	494,922	90,382	5,086	590,390	.....	399,825	16,874	337,500
Williamsburg City Fire, N. Y.	266,283	26,672	382	293,337	.....	12,743	.....	.....
Totals	$33,471,144	$2,945,147	$314,895	$36,731,186	$1,227,638	$9,069,013	$1,714,188	$8,283,405
Companies of Foreign Countries.								
Commercial Union (U. S. Branch,) G. B.	$201,293	.....	.....	$201,293	$75,920	.....	.....	.....
Imperial Fire (U. S. Branch,) G. B.	1,214,464	$1,430	.....	1,215,894	192,615	.....	.....	.....
Liverpool & London & Globe (Am. Br.) G. B.	2,971,732	141,289	$50,880	3,163,901	.....	$1,958,753	.....	[2]$34,090
North British & Mercantile (U. S. Br.) G. B.	1,377,446	21,814	.....	1,399,260	.....	1,809,684	.....	[3]1,964,117
Queen, (U. S. Branch,) G. B.	707,006	3,779	.....	710,785	261,451	.....	.....	[2]4,835
[4]Royal, G. B.	2,969,307	144,804	[5]450,632	3,564,743	768,680	.....	.....	[2]710
Totals	$9,441,248	$313,116	$501,512	$10,255,876	$1,298,666	$3,768,437	.....	$2,003,752

[1] On a gold basis.
[2] Deposit premium on perpetual fire risks.
[3] Remittance from home office.
[5] Profits of life department.
[4] For year ending June 30, 1871, converted into Federal currency at $5.50 to the £.

TABLE No. IV.—EXPENDITURES.

NAME OF COMPANY.	Losses Paid.	Dividends.	Commissions and brokerage.	Salaries of Officers and Employes.	National, State and local taxes.	All Other Payments.	Total Expenditures.
Wisconsin Joint Stock Companies.							
Brewer's Fire Insurance Company of America	$235,082	$6,699	$12,606	$8,000	$2,882	$9,429	$274,698
Hekla Fire	825	.....	836	.....	.....	1,358	3,019
Northwestern National	227,608	.....	14,301	12,400	3,201	9,224	266,734
Totals	$463,515	$6,699	$27,743	$20,400	$6,083	$20,011	$544,451
Wisconsin Mutual Companies.							
Concordia Mutual Fire	$692	.....	$1,500	$1,520	$169	$630	$4,511
Dodge County Mutual	42,236	.....	9,873	2,776	1,753	2,376	59,014
German Mutual	1,373	.....	1,493	1,700	175	700	5,441
Germantown Farmers' Mutual	16,721	.....	.....	5,863	318	654	23,556
Herman Farmers' Mutual	873	.....	264	209	124	401	1,871
Madison Mutual	129,765	.....	14,592	19,815	2,932	26,161	193,265
Milwaukee Mechanics' Mutual	89,347	.....	24,083	12,161	4,879	6,484	136,954
Vernon County Scandinavian Mutual	16	.....	.....	75	29	.....	120
Totals	$281,023	.....	$51,805	$44,119	$10,379	$37,406	$424,732
Companies of Other States.							
Ætna, Conn	$4,940,212	$660,000	$608,834	$345,711	$102,715	.....	$6,657,472
Alemannia Fire, O	165,295	.....	18,905	4,286	1,049	$10,833	200,368
Amazon, O	23,151	.....	27,226	2,551	3,029	16,921	72,878
American, Ill	52,901	.....	118,487	47,001	12,762	36,916	268,067
American Central, Mo	292,182	22,088	36,314	20,816	8,585	31,716	411,701
Andes, O	1,508,978	100,000	299,521	163,984	37,162	111,632	2,221,277
Arctic Fire, N. Y	24,643	24,418	15,112	14,887	4,034	10,426	93,520
Brewers and Maltsters, N. Y	18,463	.....	4,788	4,350	70	2,885	30,556
Commerce, N. Y	538,687	40,000	35,211	15,825	9,834	17,155	656,712
Commercial Fire, N. Y	54,076	19,857	17,777	11,467	5,258	8,684	117,119

TABLE No. IV.—EXPENDITURES—continued.

NAME OF COMPANY.	Losses Paid.	Dividends.	Commissions and brokerage.	Salaries of Officers and Employes.	National, State and local taxes.	All other Payments.	Total Expenditures.
Companies of other States—continued.							
Connecticut Fire, Conn							
Continental, N. Y	$1,419,101	[1]$217,388	$262,945	$148,247	$41,775	$115,959	$2,205 415
Detroit Fire and Marine, Mich	302,330	15,000	18,390	13,890	2,752	9,882	362,244
Farmers, Ill	7,264		19,688	13,624	135	6,562	47,273
[2]Fireman's Fund, Cal	424,281	49,775	46,446	33,578	10,816	49,171	614,067
Firemen's N. Y	162,874	20,400	23,093	14,937	3,658	11,762	236,724
Franklin Fire, Pa	923,435	93,812	203,908	151,367	27,026	40,735	1,445,283
German American, N. Y							
Germania Fire, N. Y	612,982	50,000	110,924	44,240	20,210	96,246	934,602
Girard Fire and Marine, Pa	56,285	19,980	21,848	16,095	7,888	11,536	133,632
Globe, Ill	[7]						
Hanover Fire, N. Y	536,159	34,000	101,653	36,329	17,701	93,442	819,284
Hartford Fire, Conn	2,218,061	200,620	284,946	95,263	48,609	127,520	2,975,019
Hartford St'm. Bl'r. Insp. & Ins. Co., Conn	2,563	8,000	24,926	7,417	2,062	44,788	89,756
Hoffman Fire, N. Y	82,101	50	16,537	8,260	5,668	8,554	121,170
Home, O	434,417	47,127	129,162	26,698	16,336	28,336	682,076
Home, N. Y	2,898,379	249,890	410,315	221,179	90,399	205,297	4,075,450
Howard, N. Y	444,272	51,902	19,138	21,604	8,580	12,565	558,061
Insurance Company of North America, Pa	1,996,333	98.000	294,201	46,726	48,536	140,551	2,624,347
International, N. Y	948,279	51,282	121,684	77,944	22,894	60,511	1,282,594
Lorillard, N. Y							
Mechanics and Trader's Fire, N. Y	151,732	36,000	24,674	18,389	6,486	8,165	245,446
Mercantile, O						85	85
Mercantile Mutual, N. Y	860,024	61,574	66,875	52,229	1,572	66,163	1,108,437
Merchants', R. I	158,857	16,000	28,975	9,660	7,489	2,181	223,162
Naragansett Fire and Marine, R. I	359,213	15,000	46,295	33,219	10,431		464,158
National, Me	111,771	12,308	54,276	8,961	3,527	13,963	204,806
National, Mass	941,187	39,754	90,154	24,707	25,021	35,727	1,156,550
National Fire, Conn			2,680	1,432	188	3,164	7,459
Niagara Fire, N. Y	524,013	35,738	91,431	29,660	25,145	81,821	787,748

North Missouri, Mo	73,352	.....	29,509	11,524	2,680	18,622	135,687
Orient, Conn	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Orient Mutual, N. Y	757,077	[3]60,912	38,572	51,498	8,937	21,298	938,254
Pacific Mutual, N. Y	345,322	[4]104,087	13,953	65,219	6,756	51,753	587,090
Pennsylvania Fire, Pa	44,285	59,505	24,127	13,050	12,646	10,241	163,854
People's Fire, Mass	677,517	48,000	81,878	16,000	23,957	23,114	870,466
Phenix, New York	947,109	120,000	159,852	93,763	27,692	82,342	1,430,758
Phœnix, Conn	1,468,180	150,000	230,950	48,576	46,621	132,246	2,076,573
Republic Fire, N. Y	466,312	[5]18,734	61,388	24,099	9,535	52,165	632,143
St. Nicholas, N. Y	53,139	15,000	15,580	14,500	1,261	8,685	108,165
St. Paul Fire and Marine, Minn	174,260	[6]611	19,120	8,275	1,263	13,506	217,035
Springfield Fire and Marine, Mass	677,415	72,308	90,062	20,301	19,686	28,990	908,762
Standard Fire, N. Y	43,486	21,000	14,170	21,575	4,804	15,861	120,896
Star Fire, N. Y	59,969	20,000	12,344	16,109	3,279	30,647	142,348
Sun, O	241,418	20,500	13,831	15,270	3,999	7,470	302,488
Tradesmen's Fire, N. Y	123,933	20,731	14,486	25,190	3,464	11,216	199,020
Triumph, O	11,166	.....	37,811	2,369	1,708	24,594	77,648
Union, Me	149,071	18,564	42,398	9,342	1,063	10,129	230,567
[8]Union, Cal	768,190	76,521	56,485	41,150	6,711	41,158	990,215
Williamsburg City Fire, N. Y	188,686	24,875	30,940	27,860	12,409	21,310	306,080
Totals	$31,469,388	$3,141,311	$4,684,795	$2,312,044	$837,868	$2,127,161	$44,572,567
Companies of Foreign Countries.							
Commercial Union. (U. S. Branch,) G. B	$79,825	.....	$40,266	.....	$3,851	$1,431	$125,373
Imperial Fire, (U. S. Branch,) G. B	686,237	.....	142,959	$86,569	27,260	80,254	1,023,279
Liverpool and London and Globe, (Am. Branch,) G. B	4,361,845	.....	422,315	97,274	47,766	193,454	5,122,654
North British and Mercantile, (U. S. Branch,) G. B	2,812,586	.....	203,938	107,406	41,850	43,164	3,208,944
Queen, (U. S. Branch,) G. B	272,211	.....	101,052	23,196	17,657	35,218	449,334
[9]Royal, G. B	1,777,859	$265,001	312,290	203,010	.....	237,903	2,796,063
Totals	$9,990,563	$265,001	$1,222,820	$517,455	$138,384	$591,424	$12,725,647

[1] Of which $23,830 is interest paid scripholders and $92,748 scrip certificates redeemed.
[2] Gold.
[3] Interest on scrip, $60,722 and scrip redeemed, $190.
[4] Of which $64,390 is scrip redeemed and $39,697 interest to scripholders.
[5] Of which $3,734 is interest paid scripholders.
[6] Scrip redeemed.
[7] Burning of books prevent giving Expenditures.
[8] On a gold basis.
[9] For year ending June 30, 1871, converted into Federal currency @ $5.50 to the £.

TABLE No. V.

NAME OF COMPANY.	Capital Paid.	Am't at Risk Dec. 31, 1871.	Net Assets.	Perc't'ge Net As'ts to amount at Risk.	Gross Assets.	Gross Liabilities.	Surplus as regards Policy holders.	Net Surplus or Impairment of Capital.	Per C'tage.[1]
Wisconsin Joint Stock Co's.									
Brewers Fire Ins. Co. of America..	$183,000	$4,259,128	$260,863	6.12	$291,458	$75,421	$216,037	-|- $33,037	18.05
Hekla Fire.....	25,125	788,308	32,041	4.06	35,326	13,670	21,656	— 3,469	13.81
Northwestern National.....	187,500	4,866,033	181,709	3.73	246,816	100,775	146,041	— 41,459	22.11
Totals	$395,625	$9,913.469	$474,613	4.79	$573,600	$189,866	$383,734	[8] $11,891	3.01
Wisconsin Mutual Co's.									
Concordia Mut. Fire.....	[2]$23,508	$993,118	[4]$35,213	3.55	[4]$35,433	$11,017	$24,416	-|- $908	3.86
Dodge County Mut.....	[3]75,387	12,364,650	[4]162,885	1.32	[4]182,657	96,720	85,937	-|- 10,550	13.99
German Mut.....	[3]35,113	877,675	[4]52,474	5.98	[4]52,474	8,603	43,871	-|- 8,758	24.94
Germantown Farmers Mut.....	[3]164,941	6,594,789	[4]219,555	3.33	[4]219,555	37,544	182,011	-|- 17,070	10.35
Herman Farmers' Mut.....	[3]17,378	904,728	[4]29,288	3.24	[4]29,643	3,665	25,978	-|- 8,600	49.49
Madison Mut.....	[3]671,407	46,203,646	[4]963,700	2.09	[4]983,017	251,014	732,003	-|- 60,596	9.03
Milwaukee Mechanics Mut.....	[3]358,858	20,024,118	[4]533,710	2.77	[4]548,120	172,769	375,351	-|- 16,493	4.60
Vernon Co. Scandinavian Mut.....	.....	50,248	954	1.90	954	504	450	.....	.....
Totals	$1,346,592	$88,012,972	$1,997,779	2.27	$2,051,853	$581,836	$1,470,017	$122,975	9.13
Companies of other States.									
Ætna, Conn.....	$3,000,000	$290,034,987	$4,596,547	1.58	$6,400,503	$3.870,505	$2,529,998	— $470,002	15.67
Alemannia Fire, Ohio.....	250,000	7,377,912	337,552	4.58	425,606	153,029	272,577	-|- 22,577	9.03
Amazon, Ohio	500,000	11,236,982	714,861	6.36	781,757	207,998	573,759	-|- 73,759	14.75
American, Ill.....	150,000	48,580,199	342,558	.71	436,195	212,073	224,122	-|- 74,122	49.41
American Central, Mo.....	275,000	10,968,349	365,161	3.33	423,234	146,922	276,312	-|- 1,312	.48
Andes, Ohio.....	1,000,000	81,005,528	1,595,205	1.97	1,733,674	867,956	865,718	— 134,282	13.43
Arctic Fire, N. Y.....	250,000	11,884,352	339,611	2.86	349,877	62.033	287,844	-|- 37,844	15.14
Brewers & Maltsters, N. Y.....	200,000	9,341,197	247,058	2.64	260,796	52,934	207,862	-|- 7,862	3.93
Commerce, N. Y.....	200,000	21,997,352	388,632	1.77	420,203	160,078	260,125	-|- 60,125	30.06
Commercial Fire, N. Y.....	200,000	19,678,587	340,131	1.73	355,982	89,235	266,747	-|- 66,747	33.37

Connecticut Fire, Conn	500,000	.....	538,973	.....	540,773	40,410	500,363	-|-	363	.07
Continental, N. Y	1,000,000	175,543,160	1,759,617	1.00	2,509,526	1,456,181	1,053,345	-|-	53,345	5.33
Detroit Fire and Marine, Mich	150,000	10,388,606	208,993	2.01	273,563	133,489	140,074	—	9,926	6.62
Farmers. Ill	100,000	9,289,726	256,040	2.76	273,041	40,845	232,196	-|-	132,196	132.20
[5]Fireman's Fund, Cal	500,000	23,152,869	567,847	2.45	856,788	446,709	410,079	—	89,921	17.98
Firemens, N. Y	204,000	20,541,995	308,376	1.50	340,616	127,116	213,500	-|-	9,500	4.66
Franklin Fire, Pa	400,000	149,457,955	2,904,920	1.94	3,255,749	2,423,264	832,485	-|-	432,485	108.12
German American, N. Y	1,000,000	.....	1,000,000	.....	1,000,000	.....	1,000,000	.....	.....	.....
Germania Fire, N. Y	500,000	92,449,488	984,248	1.06	1,033,602	448,876	584,726	-|-	84,726	16.95
Girard Fire and Marine, Pa	300,000	23,068,885	551,244	2.39	572,958	130,542	442,416	-|-	142,416	47.47
Globe, Ill	285,000	[7]312,180	293,161	93.91	350,960	61,240	289,720	-|-	4,720	1.66
Hanover Fire, N. Y	400,000	72,824,685	827,022	1.14	872,628	431,056	441,572	-|-	41,572	10.39
Hartford Fire, Conn	1,000,000	150,000,000	1,913,316	1.28	2,942,061	1,929,870	1,012,191	-|-	12,191	1.22
Hartford St'm Boiler Insp. & Ins, Ct	100,000	8,721,270	[6]551,326	6.32	[6]553,126	27,082	[8]526,044	-|-	26,044	26.04
Hoffman Fire, N. Y	200,000	10,304,458	288,048	2.80	299,741	73,376	226,365	-|-	26,365	13.18
Home, O	500,000	52,336,428	693,677	1.33	871,453	366,776	504,677	-|-	4,677	.94
Home, N. Y	2,500,000	294,852,308	4,048,022	1.37	4,672,044	2,138,385	2,533,659	-|-	33,659	1.37
Howard, N. Y	500,000	25,044,573	582,597	2.33	681,154	179,569	501,585	-|-	1,585	.32
Insurance Co. of N. Am., Pa	500,000	158,959,748	2,907,176	1.83	3,212,176	1,718,210	1,493,966	-|-	993,966	198.79
International, N. Y	500,000	67,435,169	873,645	1.30	1,065,102	551,012	514,090	-|-	14,090	2.82
Lorillard, N. Y	300,000	.....	300,000	.....	300,000	.....	300,000	.....	.....	.....
Mechanics and Traders Fire, N. Y.	200,000	23,797,375	474,758	2.00	488,400	109,448	378,952	-|-	178,952	89.48
Mercantile, O	200,000	5,274,208	242,825	4.60	247,300	47,184	200,116	-|-	116	.06
Mercantile Mutual, N. Y	1,000,000	13,663,446	1,445,317	10.58	1,635,750	476,922	1,158,828	-|-	158,828	15.88
Merchants, R. I	200,000	13,643,392	361,462	2.65	380,982	128,518	252,464	-|-	52,464	26.23
Narragansett Fire and M., R. I	500,000	22,303,082	684,481	3.07	773,833	281,319	492,514	—	7,486	1.50
National, Me	200,000	13,538,670	365,534	2.70	449,660	264,691	184,969	—	15,031	7.57
National, Mass	300,000	31,132,250	587,904	1.89	896,681	646,130	250,551	—	49,449	16.48
National Fire, Conn	500,000	1,569,505	516,705	32.92	517,205	11,592	505,613	-|-	5,613	1.12
Niagara Fire, N. Y	1,000,000	71,752,018	1,190,859	1.66	1,256,140	352,148	903,992	—	96,008	9.60
North Missouri, Mo	200,000	7,949,451	327,806	4.12	345,418	114,453	230,965	-|-	30,965	15.48
Orient, Conn	500,000	.....	502,636	.....	502,636	.....	502,636	-|-	2,636	.53
Orient Mutual, N. Y	.....	19,485,252	1,552,715	7.97	1,936,653	732,692	1,203,961	-|-	1,203,961	.....
Pacific Mutual, N. Y	.....	7,234,272	837,175	11.57	1,047,547	345,701	701,846	-|-	701,846	.....
Pennsylvania Fire, Pa	400,000	37,298,394	1,234,679	3.31	1,257,554	499,117	758,437	-|-	358,437	89.61

[1]Of net surplus or impairment of capital to capital.
[2]Of which $6,270 is capital and $17,238 is premium notes.
[3]Premium notes.
[4]Including premium notes.
[5]On a gold basis.
[6]Of which $400,000 is stockholders' notes.
[7]In force April 20, 1872.
[8]Impairments less net surplus.

TABLE No. V—continued.

NAME OF COMPANY.	Capital Paid.	Am't at Risk Dec. 31, 1871.	Net Assets.	Percent. Net As'ts to Amt at Risk.	Gross Assets.	Gross Liabilities.	Surplus as regards Policy Holders.	Net Surplus or Impairment of Capital.	[1]Per centage
Companies of other States—con.									
Peoples' Fire, Mass	$400,000	$54,917,211	$786,293	1.43	$800,293	$399,622	$400,671	-|- $671	0.17
Phenix, N. Y	1,000,000	82,025,427	1,699,960	2.07	1,862,660	709,360	1,153,300	-|- 153,300	15.33
Phœnix, Conn	600,000	123,670,169	1,373,595	1.11	1,908,832	1,276,793	632,039	-|- 32,039	5.34
Republic Fire, N. Y	300,000	39,231,008	465,536	1.19	503,774	235,480	268,294	— 31,706	10.57
St. Nicholas, N. Y	150,000	14,178,850	229,844	1.62	239,494	54,532	184,962	-|- 34,962	2.33
St. Paul Fire and Marine, Minn	400,000	9,328,194	478,585	5.13	505,724	104,320	401,404	-|- 1,404	.35
Springfield Fire and Marine, Mass	500,000	55,885,756	902,210	1.61	1,065,606	497,417	568,189	-|- 68,189	13 64
Standard Fire, N. Y	200,000	21,362,128	442,874	2.07	453,180	91,780	361,400	-|- 161,400	80.70
Star Fire, N. Y	200,000	21,848,289	360,261	1.65	372,326	110,419	261,907	-|- 61,907	30.95
Sun, O	200,000	12,988,447	281,552	2.17	290,052	87,838	202,214	-|- 2,214	1.11
Tradesmen's Fire, N. Y	150,000	25,367,974	414,258	1.63	435,009	112,311	322,698	-|- 172,698	115.13
Triumph, O	500,000	12,803,321	727,593	5.68	793,670	216,327	577,343	-|- 77,343	15.47
Union, Me	200,000	17,129,952	481,718	2.81	540,702	266,197	274,505	-|- 74,505	37.25
[2]Union, Cal	750,000	26,208,660	857,372	3.27	1,039,015	356,218	682,797	— 67,203	8.96
Williamsburg City Fire, N. Y	250,000	30,484,881	515,057	1.69	550,673	155,080	395.593	-|- 145,593	58.24
Totals	$28,464,000	$2,672,910,530	$51,967,128	1.93	$61,161,657	$27,230,380	$33,931,277	-|-$5,067,277	17.80
Companies of Foreign Coun.									
Commercial Union, (U. S. Brh.) G. B	$1,250,000	$17,770,835	$315,389	1.77	$346,037	$127,840	[4]$218,197		
Imperial Fire .....do.....	[3]3,850,000	74,185,086	1,015,256	1,37	1,064,647	535,108	[4]529.539		
Liv., Lon. & Globe, (Am. Brh.) G. B.	[3]2,154,636	258,349,404	2,996,940	1.16	3,640,450	2,387,856	[4]1,252,594		
N. Brit. & Mercantile, (U. S. B.) G. B.		115,776,786	1,342,673	1.16	1,565.352	904,470	[4]660,882		
Queen, (U. S. Branch,) G. B.	[3]988,900	47,675,983	668,760	1.40	722,413	370,074	[4]352,339		
[5]Royal, G. B	1,590,023	[6]720,664,450	4.028,453	.56	11,567,056	8,897,141	2,669,915	-|-$1,079,892	67.92
Totals	$9,833,559	$1,234,422,544	$10,367,471	.84	$18,905,955	$13,222,489	$5,683,466	$1,079,892	

[1]Of net surplus or impairment of capital to capital. [2]On a gold basis. [3]Converted into Federal currency at $5.50 to the £.
[4]Surplus on liabilities in the U. S. [5]For year ending June 30, 1871, converted into Federal currency at $5.50 to the £. [6]In force Dec. 31, 1870.

TABLE No. VI.

Name of Company.	Risks written during the year.	Mean amount at Risk.	Premiums Received.	Expenses.	Losses Paid.	Per Centage.			
						Expenses to Prem. Received.	*Losses.*		
							To Risks written.	To mean am't at Risk.	To Premiums.
Wisconin Joint Stock Companies.									
Brewers Fire Ins. Co. of Am., Mil.	$5,755,451	$2,787,606	$89,108	$32,917	$235,082	36.94	4.08	8.43	263.82
Hekla Fire, Madison	790,338	788,308	4,163	2,194	825	52.70	.10	.10	19.82
Northwestern National, Milwaukee...	20,258,070	3,957,367	148,245	39,126	227,608	26.39	1.12	5.75	153.54
Totals	$26,803,859	$7,533,281	$241,516	$74,237	$463,515	30.74	1.73	6.15	191.92
Wisconsin Mutual Companies.									
Concordia Mutual Fire, Milwaukee ...	$748,552	$683,237	$10,482	$3,819	$692	36.43	.09	.10	6.60
Dodge County Mutual, Waupun	3,183.550	18,145,254	44,650	16,778	42,236	37.58	1.33	.23	50.37
German Mutual, Milwaukee.....	380,890	880,269	7,009	4,068	1,373	58.04	.36	.16	19.59
Germanto'n Farmers Mut., Germanto'n	1,758,694	6,392,817	19,619	6,835	16,721	34.84	.95	.26	85.23
Herman Farmers Mutual, Herman	336,678	796,307	2,840	998	873	35.14	.26	.11	30.74
Madison Mutual, Madison.....	6,576,680	55,392,123	54,479	[1]63,500	129,765	116.56	1.97	.23	238.19
Milwaukee Mechanics Mut., Mil.....	7,969,837	18,816,846	132,665	47,607	89,347	35.89	1.12	.47	67.35
Vernon Co. Scandinavian Mut., Chas'bg	68,447	64,648	355	104	16	29.30	.02	.02	4.51
Totals	$21,023,328	$101,171,501	$272,099	$143,709	$281,023	52.81	1.34	.28	90.27
Companies of other States.									
Ætna, Conn.....	$399,108,637	$263,979,780	$4,209,313	$1,057,260	$4,940,212	25.12	1.24	1.87	117.36
Alemannia Fire, O.....	9,582,070	4,780,593	86,066	35,073	165,295	40.75	1.73	3.46	192.06
Amazon, O.....	15,880,711	11,236,982	193,997	49,727	23,151	25.63	.15	.21	11.93
American, Ill.....	32,573,429	34,260,504	192,806	215,166	52,901	111.60	.16	.15	27.44
American Central, Mo.....	24,195,546	8,220,452	256,080	97,431	292,182	38.05	1.21	3.55	104.09
Andes, O.....	121,979,353	81,005,528	1,799,685	612,299	1,508,978	34.02	1.24	1.86	83.85
Arctic Fire, N. Y.....	13,141,078	8,381,793	110,190	44,459	24,643	40.35	.19	.29	22.36

[1] Including $20,083, collecting assessments, which assessment is not included in "premiums received."

TABLE No. VI.—continued.

NAME OF COMPANY.	Risks written during the year.	Mean amount at Risk.	Premiums Received.	Expenses.	Losses Paid.	PER CENTAGE.			
						Expenses to Prem. Received.	*Losses.* To Risks written.	*Losses.* To mean am't at Risk.	*Losses.* To Premiums.
Companies of other States—con.									
Brewers and Maltsters', N. Y	$11,532,433	$9,431,197	$82,379	$12,093	$18,463	$14.68	.16	.20	22.41
Commerce, N. Y	26,955,490	22,940,517	234,200	78,025	538,687	33.32	2.00	2.35	230.01
Commercial Fire, N. Y	23,207,872	15,472,242	134,760	43,186	54,076	32.05	.23	.35	40.13
Connecticut Fire, Conn									
Continental, N. Y	203,781,346	152,274,770	1,351,362	568,926	1,419,101	42.10	.70	.93	105.01
Detroit Fire and Marine, Mich	14,927,171	9,172,458	177,225	44,914	302,330	25.34	2.03	3.30	170.59
Farmers, Ill	5,225,830	7,216,295	45,045	40,009	7,264	88.82	.14	.10	16.13
[1]Fireman's Fund, Cal	39,013,423	21,893,398	380,110	140,011	424,281	36.83	1.09	1.94	111.62
Firemens, N. Y	24,235,110	19,609,460	188,047	53,450	162,874	28.42	.67	.83	86.61
Franklin Fire, Pa	109,735,947	125,363,669	1,180,630	423,036	928,435	35.83	.85	.74	78.64
German American, N. Y	92,357,913	81,304,269	776,291	271,620	612,982	34.99	.66	.75	78.96
Germania Fire, N. Y	18,066,953	19,874,610	180,003	57,367	56,285	31.87	.31	.28	31.27
Girard Fire and Marine, Pa	264,150	182,955	5,930	[2]	[2]				
Globe, Ills	70,996,429	60,358,868	712,979	249,125	536,159	34.94	.76	.88	75.20
Hanover Fire, N. Y		150,000,000	1,951,916	556,338	2,218,061	28.50		1.48	113.64
Hartford Fire, Conn	8,903,775	7,606,157	102,273	79,193	2,583	77.43	.03	.03	2.51
Hartford St'm Bl'r. Insp'n & Ins., Conn	10,660,577	7,184,473	115,314	39,019	82,101	33.84	.77	1.14	71.20
Hoffman Fire, N. Y	48,713,453	36,471,160	487,785	200,532	434,417	41.11	.89	1.19	89.06
Home, O	320,384,470	268,558,827	2,746,702	927,181	2,898,379	33.76	.90	1.08	105.52
Home, N. Y	32,269,903	22,640,387	191,090	61,887	444,272	32.39	1.38	1.96	232.50
Howard, N. Y	243,313,146	129,059,886	2,448,702	530,014	1,996,333	21.64	.82	1.55	81.53
Insurance Co. of N. America, Pa	75,594,469	63,736,317	788,238	283,033	948,279	35.91	1.25	1.49	120.30
International, N. Y									
Lorillard, N. Y	33,469,703	21,822,808	233,283	57,714	151,732	24.74	.45	.70	65.04
Mech. and Traders' Fire, N. Y						.26			
Mercantile, O	5,456,958	5,274,208	32,349	85		15.90	.96	7.32	73.17
Mercantile Mutual, N. Y	89,449,375	11,754,601	1,175,351	186,839	860,024	26.49	.87	1.25	87.10
Merchants, R. I	18,156,709	12,658,858	182,385	48,305	158,857	20.93	.77	1.59	83.58
Narragansett Fire and Marine, R. I	46,450,815	22,598,714	429,805	89,945	359,213				

National, Me	22,172,591	7,920,555	257,841	80,727	111,771	31.31	.50	1.41	43.35
National, Mass	64,754,675	30,274,050	735,621	175,609	941,187	23.87	1.45	3.11	127.94
National Fire, Conn	1.597,005	1,569,505	19,772	7,459		37.73			
Niagara Fire, N. Y	76,847,696	63,762,759	657,808	227,997	524,013	34.66	.68	82	79.66
North Missouri, Mo	9,034,390	5,517,955	155,585	62,335	73,352	40.06	.81	1.33	47.08
Orient, Conn									
Orient Mutual, N. Y	81,761,667	18,637,759	1,006,784	120,265	757,077	11.95	.93	4.06	75.20
Pacific Mutual, N. Y	53,021,085	6,158,281	508,973	137,681	345,322	27.05	.65	5.61	67.85
Pennsylvania Fire, Pa	25,946,849	24,943,325	211,048	60,064	44,285	28.46	.17	.18	20.98
People's Fire, Mass	51,890,777	46,972,445	591,103	144,949	677,517	24.52	1.31	1.44	114.62
Phenix, N. Y	145,878,851	75,717,039	1,331,336	363,649	947,109	27.31	.65	1.25	71.14
Phœnix, Conn	131,666,262	113,863,464	1,544,333	458,393	1,468,180	29.68	1.12	1.29	95.07
Republic Fire, N. Y	46,558,310	34,134,266	486,711	147,097	466,312	30.22	1.00	1.37	95.81
St. Nicholas, N. Y	16,240,519	12,266,113	108,680	40,026	53,139	36.83	.33	.43	48.89
St. Paul Fire and Marine, Minn	8,452,702	9,051,850	130,672	42,164	174,260	32.27	2.06	1.93	133.36
Springfield Fire and Marine, Mass	56,744,229	52,287,649	601,660	159,039	677,415	26.43	1.19	1.30	112.59
Standard Fire, N. Y	28,591,670	17,017,330	163,870	56,410	43,486	34.42	.15	.26	26.54
Star Fire, N. Y	24,738,701	17,338,104	186,413	62,379	59,969	33.46	.24	.35	32.17
Sun, O	13,937,219	11,254,353	142,626	40,570	241,418	28.45	1.73	2.15	169.27
Tradesmen's Fire, N. Y	30,097,265	26,126,478	178,178	54,356	123,933	30.51	.41	.47	69.56
Triumph, O	17,684,090	12,803,321	178,459	66,482	11,166	37.25	.06	.09	6.26
Union, Me	15,670,975	12,100,489	330,175	62,932	149,071	19.06	.95	1.23	45.15
[1]Union, Cal	54,375,012	23,596,163	494,922	145,504	768,190	29.40	1.41	3.26	155.21
Williamsburg City Fire, N. Y	35,479,644	27,319,271	266,283	92,519	188,686	34.74	.53	.69	70.86
Totals	$3,202,726,436	$2,366,869,260	$33,471,144	$9,961,868	$31,469,388	29.76	.98	1.33	94.01
Companies of Foreign Countries.									
Commercial Union, (U. S. Bran.) G. B.	$21,172.215	$17,770,835	$201,293	$45,548	$79,825	22.62	.38	.45	39.66
Imperial Fire, (U. S. Branch) G. B	139,561,225	63,878,892	1,214,464	337,042	686,237	27.75	.49	1.07	56 51
Liv. and Lon. and Globe, (Am. B.) G. B.	344.084,173	219,271,222	2,971,732	760,809	4,361,845	25.60	1.27	1.99	146.78
N. Brit. and Mercantile, (U. S. B.) G. B.	160,286,344	97,874,765	1,377,446	396,358	2,812,586	28.77	1.75	2.87	204.19
Queen, (U. S. Branch) G. B		47,675,983	707,006	177,123	272,211	25.05		.57	38.50
[3]Royal, G. B	4992,368,850	703,985,700	2,969,307	753,203	1,777,859	25.37	.17	.25	59.87
Totals	$1,657,472,807	$1,150,457,397	$9,441,248	$2,470,083	$9,990,563	26.16	[5].59	.87	105.92

[1] On a gold basis.
[2] Cannot be given on account of burning of books.
[3] For year ending June 30, 1871, converted into Federal currency at $5.50 to the £.
[4] 1870.
[5] Excluding the Queen.

TABLE No. VII.

Name of Company.	Net risks in force Dec. 31, 1870.	Risks written during the year.	Net risks in force Dec. 31, 1871.	Losses incurred during the year.	Business in Wisconsin in 1871.		
					Risks written	Premiums received.	Losses paid.
Wisconsin Joint Stock Companies.							
Brewers Fire Insurance Company of America	$1,316,085	$5,755,451	$4,259,128	$264,802	$1,762,956	$29,755	$1,065
Hekla Fire		790,338	788,302	825	790,338	4,163	825
Northwestern National	3,048,700	20,258,070	4,866,033	291,226	12,388,747	104,835	35,346
Totals	$4,364,785	$26,803,859	$9,913,469	$556,853	$14,942,041	$138,753	$37,236
Wisconsin Mutual Companies.							
Concordia Mutual Fire	$373,356	$748,552	$993,118	$692	$748,552	$10,482	$692
Dodge County Mutual	23,925,859	3,183,550	12,364,650	59,608	183,550	83,855	42,236
German Mutual	882,862	380,890	877,675	1,373	380,890	7,009	1,373
Germantown Farmers Mutual	6,190,844	1,758,694	6,594,789	16,721	1,758,694	19,619	16,721
Herman Farmers Mutual	687,886	336,678	904,728	1,218	336,678	2,840	873
Madison Mutual	64,580,600	6,576,680	46,203,646	132,179	6,576,680	54,479	129,765
Milwaukee Mechanics Mutual	17,609,574	7,969,837	20,024,118	89,347	7,969,837	132,665	89,347
Vernon County Scandinavian Mutual	79,048	68,447	50,248	16	68,447	355	16
Totals	$114,330,029	$21,023,328	$88,012,972	$301,154	$21,023,328	$311,304	$281,023
Companies of other States.							
Ætna, Conn	$237,874,573	$399,108,637	$290,084,987	$5,634,265	$11,523,607	$150,057	$76,819
Alemannia Fire, Ohio	2,183,274	9,582,070	7,377,912	205,795	600,000	6,113	1,750
Amazon, Ohio		15,880,711	11,236,982	60,275	296,923	4,405	338
American, Illinois	19,940,809	32,573,429	48,580,199	80,126	4,161,613	20,876	4,205
American Central, Missouri	5,472,555	24,195,546	10,968,349	287,183	273,700	4,044	7
Andes, Ohio		121,979,355	81,005,528	1,647,447	3,673,987	60,030	25,157
Arctic Fire, New York	4,879,233	13,141,078	11,884,352	29,995			
Brewers and Maltsters, New York		11,532,433	9,341,197	29,963			
Commerce, New York	23,883,681	26,955,490	21,997,352	523,165	399,030	4,401	1,761
Commercial Fire, New York	11,265,897	23,207,872	19,678,587	59,964	499,680	4,751	1,557

Connecticut Fire, Conn						913	
Continental, N. Y	129,006,380	203,781,346	175,543,160	1,995,827	9,366,770	66,322	30,791
Detroit Fire and Marine, Mich	7,956,309	14,927,171	10,388,606	347,362	264,781	3,506	
Farmers, Ill	5,142,864	5,225,830	9,289,726	13,290	1,049,601	6,513	974
[1] Fireman's Fund, Cal	20,633,927	39,013,425	23,152,869	711,140	300,976	3,215	1,164
Firemen's, N. Y	18,676,925	24,235,110	20,541,995	154,079	595,975	6,433	249
Franklin Fire, Pa	101,269,383	109,735,947	149,457,955	928,435	1,003,816	19,429	4,151
German American, N. Y							
Germania Fire, N. Y	70,159,051	92,357,915	92,449,488	590,041	1,659.547	14,742	5,341
Girard Fire and Marine, Pa	16,680,335	18,066,953	23,068,885	46,985	42,900	453	
Globe, Ill	53,730	264,150	[2]312,180	59,491			
Hanover Fire, N. Y	47,893,051	70,996,429	72,824,685	529,128	1,659,547	14,742	5,341
Hartford Fire, Conn			150,000,000	2,791,106	6,033,630	84,471	36,088
Hartford Steam Boiler Inspection and Insurance, Conn	6,491,044	8,903,775	8,721,270	3,743	225,100	2,586	
Hoffman Fire, N. Y	4,064,489	10,660,577	10,304,458	71,033	48,930	576	
Home, O	20,605,893	48,713,455	52,336,428	643,934	916,924	10,315	1,660
Home, N. Y	242,265,347	320,384,470	294,852,308	3,322,622	8,306,063	120.374	75,177
Howard, N. Y	20,236.202	32,269,903	25,044,573	522,790	496,900	5,156	26
Insurance Company of North America, Pa	99,160,025	243,313,146	158,959,748	2,269,333	3,454,543	49,741	14,792
International, N. Y	60,037,465	75,594,469	67,435,169	1,049,182	2,493,103	33,183	16,233
Lorillard, N. Y							
Mechanics and Traders' Fire, N. Y	19,848,242	33,469,703	23,797,375	146,185	355,705	8,659	5,225
Mercantile, O		5,456,958	5,274,208	1.750			
Mercantile Mutual, N. Y	9,845,756	89,449,375	13,663,446	858,151			
Merchants, R. I	11,674,325	18,156,709	13,643,392	136,430	472,019	5,004	822
Narragansett Fire and Marine, R. I	22,894,346	46,450,815	22,303.082	343,944	140,950	2,174	
National, Me	2,302,440	22,172.591	13,538.670	186,282			
National, Mass	29,415,850	64.754.675	31,132,250	941,187	1,005,230	12,031	9,528
National Fire, Conn		1,597,005	1,569.505				
Niagara Fire, N. Y	55,773,500	76,847,696	71,752,018	519,765	1,659,547	14,742	5,341
North Missouri, Mo	3,086,458	9.034,390	7,949,451	81,796	214.526	5,515	
Orient, Conn							
Orient Mutual, N. Y	17,790,265	81,761,667	19,485,252	781,582			
Pacific Mutual, N. Y	5,082,289	53,021,085	7,234,272	331,122	32,400	729	
Pennsylvania Fire, Pa	12,588,256	25,946,849	37,298,394	59,327			

[1] On a gold basis.

[2] In force April 20, 1872.

TABLE No. VII—continued.

NAME OF COMPANY.	Net Risks in force Dec. 31, 1870.	Risks written during the year.	Net Risks in force Dec. 31, 1871.	Losses incurred during the year.	BUSINESS IN WISCONSIN IN 1871.		
					Risks written	Premiums Received.	Losses Paid.
Companies of other States—continued.							
People's Fire, Mass	$39,027,678	$51,890,777	$54,917,211	$693,048	$390,469	$3,824	.....
Phenix, N. Y	69,408,652	145,878,851	82,025,427	989,431	1,959,916	26,291	$10,590
Phœnix, Conn	104,056,759	131,666,262	123,670,169	1,639,420	4,185,191	57,244	37,173
Republic Fire, N. Y	29,037,523	46,558,310	39,231,008	428,381	1,659,547	14,742	5,341
St. Nicholas, N. Y	10,353,376	16,240,519	14,178,850	58,439	41,500	633	.....
St. Paul Fire and Marine, Minn	8,775,506	8,452,702	9,328,194	195,959	637,289	8,321	6,432
Springfield Fire and Marine, Mass	48,689,543	56,744,229	55,885,756	762,853	869,877	11,100	.....
Standard Fire, N. Y	12,672,532	28,591,670	21,362,128	37,783	596,520	6,570	.....
Star Fire, N. Y	12,827,919	24,738,701	21,848,289	54,733	130,550	2,222	.....
Sun, Ohio	9,520,258	13,937,219	12,988,447	262,998	112,950	1,741	483
Tradesmen's Fire, N. Y	26,884,982	30,097,265	25,367,974	116,923	616,324	7,434	511
Triumph, Ohio	.....	17,684,090	12,803,321	41,747	248,363	6,235	.....
Union, Me	7,071,026	15,670,975	17,129,952	163,105	.....	.....	.....
[1]Union, Cal	20,983,667	54,375,012	26,208,660	877,837	377,902	3,661	360
Williamsburg City Fire, N. Y	24,153,660	35,479,644	30,484,881	186,005	.....	.....	.....
Totals	$1,789,597,250	$3,202,726,436	$2,672,910,530	$35,503,882	$75,054,421	$896,219	$385,387
Foreign Companies.							
Commercial Union (U. S. Branch), G. B	.....	$21,172,215	$17,770,835	$112,652	.....	.....	.....
Imperial Fire (U. S. Branch), G. B	$53,572,699	139,561,225	74,185,086	662,990	$2,828,150	$32,719	$2,372
Liv. & Lond. & Globe (Am. Branch), G. B	180,193,039	344,084,173	258,349,404	4,579,830	2,827,500	28,297	416
North British & Mercantile (U. S. Branch), G. B	79,972,745	160,286,344	115,776,786	2,903,577	2,205,042	25,805	3,091
Queen (U. S. Branch), G. B	.....	.....	47,675,983	271,383	1,417,299	20,319	2,027
[2]Royal, G. B	[3]687,306,950	[4]992,368,850	[5]720,664,450	[4]1,777,859	1,786,683	21,986	1,528
Totals	$1,001,045,433	$1,657,472,807	$1,234,422,544	$10,308,291	$11,064,674	$129,126	$9,434

[1]On a gold basis.
[2]For year ending June 30, 1871, converted into Federal currency at $5.50 per £.
[3]In force Dec. 31, 1869.
[4]1870.
[5]In force Dec. 31, 1870.

NATIONAL INSURANCE CONVENTION.

Pursuant to a call issued by Hon. G. W. Miller, superintendent of the insurance department of the state of New York, a convention of state officials, having the charge and supervision of the insurance affairs of the several states, was held in the city of New York, in the months of May and October last. Nineteen states were represented in the first, and twenty-nine in the second session.

The object of this convention, as stated by Superintendent Miller in the call, was, among other things, to secure greater simplicity and uniformity in the blanks for annual statements of companies, and in the laws of the different states relating to the subject of insurance; and, so far as practicable, to bring about a better understanding and greater reciprocity between state insurance officers, as to matters lying within their discretionary powers.

A large number of the most important subjects connected with every class of insurance were discussed and acted upon by the convention. The opinions of some of the ablest insurance experts and actuaries in the country, touching the most intricate and abstruse questions involved in the science of insurance were submitted for the consideration of the delegates, and were given to the public by the press and in the published proceedings of the convention.

The conclusions of the convention upon the most essential points brought before it were finally incorporated into an outline of a general insurance law, intended not only for those states having no insurance departments, and having but little or no legislation bearing upon the subject, but also, so far as possible, for the sake of simplicity and uniformity, it was earnestly recommended that its principal features be adopted by every state in the Union.

A copy of this law, together with a copy of the proceedings of the May session of the convention, were placed in the hands of the last Assembly committee on Insurance, Banks and Banking. A bill was reported by that committee embodying some of

the most important provisions of the convention's law, not already found in the insurance statutes of this state. It subsequently passed the Assembly, but not reaching the Senate until the last days of the session, it failed to become a law.

INSURANCE LEGISLATION.

There were three acts passed by the last legislature, one of a general, and two of a local character, authorizing the organization of insurance companies.

Chapter 103, general, approved March 25, 1872, entitled "an act authorizing the formation of town insurance companies," is one of them.

The territorial limits within which companies organized under this act are to transact business are not to exceed four towns. They are authorized to issue policies for the term of five years. The insured is required to give an undertaking, bearing even date with his policy, binding himself, his heirs and assigns, to pay his *pro rata* share of all losses sustained by any member; and to pay such percentage in cash, and such sum for a policy as may be required by the rules and by-laws. In case of loss, the directors are to be convened, and are to appoint a committee of not less than three nor more than five to adjust the same. If such committee and the claimant fail to agree, such claimant may appeal to the county judge, who shall appoint three persons as a "committee of reference," whose award is to be final. Such committee of reference is to be allowed $2 per day, and five cents per mile for every mile traveled in the discharge of such duties. The directors are to be convened for the purpose of making assessments to pay losses; and the person designated to collect the same, is to receive two per cent. in addition to the amount due on such assessment for his fees. Companies so formed may adopt by-laws, and may therein prescribe the compensation of their officers.

Chapter 122, local, approved March 25, 1872, entitled "an act to establish a cheap and safe plan of insurance against loss or damage by fire," is another of the acts mentioned, and is confined in its provisions to the county of Grant.

The board of supervisors of that county are *ex-officio* the officers of the insurance company. A maximum premium rate is to be established, and the same is to be endorsed on the statement or application for insurance; beyond this premium, the person insured is not liable in case of assessments. On the issuance of the policy, the maximum premium becomes a lien, which is to have a preference over every homestead right, etc., upon the real estate upon which the property insured is situate. If an assessment, made upon this maximum premium to pay losses, is not otherwise paid, the same is to be put into the tax roll and collected like other taxes.

Chapter 135, local, approved March 25, 1872, entitled "an act authorizing the formation of county insurance companies in the counties of Juneau and Outagamie," is the third act referred to.

The provisions of this act are substantially the same as those of chapter 103, authorizing the organization of town insurance companies, except that it limits the companies under it to the counties above named.

The system of insurance contemplated by each of these acts is in general character essentially the same; the only real difference between them having reference to the extent of territory to which each class is confined, and to the manner of levying and collecting assessments.

These schemes are considered defective for the reason that the field of operation is too limited to secure a safe basis of average. The narrower the limits of the territory operated, the nearer a company approaches the single risk, and consequently the nearer is the policy holder to the condition of having no insurance at all. To illustrate; suppose a company confines itself to a single section, of four farms, instead of a single town or county; and the company issues to each of these farmers a policy for $4,000, the farmers at the same time executing an undertaking binding themselves, their heirs and assigns to pay all assessments. So long as these four risks are exempt from fire it must be admitted that it is a very cheap insurance. But should one of them become a loss, an assessment of $4,000, and two per cent. in addition for collecting and disbursing the funds, besides other

expenses, would have to be paid; each farmer would thus be required to pay a premium to cover but one loss of over $1,200.

The experiences of the past year or two furnish perhaps the strongest argument that could be presented against town and county insurance companies. How much relief could such corporations have furnished in October last to the unfortunate people living in the "burnt district" of this state? Having no other way of paying losses, they would have been compelled to levy assessments for that purpose upon the sufferers, who had already by that terrible calamity been completely stripped of all they had in the world except the bare land.

The lessons of the past clearly teach that the more extensive the field operated, other things being equal, the greater the security; on the other hand, the smaller the field operated the more uncertain the results.

The business of fire insurance in this state in 1870 was on the whole unprofitable, while in the neighboring state of Michigan it was more lucrative and yielded a small gain. Companies, therefore, confining themselves to Wisconsin, lost money, while the operating of both fields resulted more favorably.

Another equally important defect in the plan of insurance proposed by the acts in question is, that premiums are not to be collected in advance to meet the exigencies of the business.

Any system of insurance lacking in this fundamental point, whether fire or life must, sooner or later, prove abortive. Like that wise Egyptian governor, every well-managed insurance company will "lay up" during a period of "plenty" against a period of "dearth" and disaster. To neglect this is as improvident, unwise and criminal in the case of an insurance company, as it would be for a man to neglect in the same way the future wants of his family.

Insurance companies managing their business regardless of these safeguards, and without providing such guarantees, are unsafe and totally unworthy of public confidence, and should not be permitted to exist under legislative sanction.

It is therefore earnestly recommended that the laws referred to, authorizing such delusions, be promptly repealed.

It is also recommended that bill 514 A. of 1872 be enacted; also that the provisions requiring companies organized outside of the state to pay $500, to entitle them to transact business in this state for the first year, be so changed as to admit all such companies subject only to the uniform rate per cent. upon premiums prescribed by existing laws, payable annually on filing annual statements.

In order to encourage and protect the growing wants of the mercantile, manufacturing and commercial interests of the state, more insurance capital is needed, and instead of discouraging its introduction by oppressive and discriminating legislation, a more liberal policy should be pursued, which, while inviting competition, still permits and sanctions the organization or admission of only such companies as guarantee ample indemnity to every policy holder.

Respectfully submitted,

LL. BREESE,

Secretary of State,

And Ex-officio Commissioner of Insurance.

STATEMENTS

OF

Fire and Marine Insurance Companies.

WISCONSIN JOINT STOCK COMPANIES.

BREWERS' FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY OF AMERICA.

MILWAUKEE, WIS.

[Incorporated in 1868. Commenced business in 1869.]

JACOB OBERMANN, *President*, JOSEPH SCHLITZ, *Secretary*.

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$1,000,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	183,000 00
Capital subscribed and unpaid	549,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Loans on bond and mortgage (first liens)			$2,000 00
Interest accrued on bond and mortgage loans			70 00
Value of lands mortgaged	$4,000 00	.....	
Value of buildings mortgaged	8,000 00	.....	
Total value of said mortgaged premises	$12,000 00	.....	

Stocks and Bonds owned by the Company—

	Par Value.	Market Value.	
U. S. five-twenty bonds	$100,000 00	$111,125 00	.....
Milwaukee county bonds, 8 per cent	100,000 00	100,000 00	.....
Total par and market value	$200,000 00	$211,125 00	.....
			211,125 00
Cash in company's principal office, in currency		$1,120 16	.....
Cash belonging to company deposited in bank		67,328 91	.....
Total amount of cash items			68,449 07
Interest due and accrued, not included in market value			630 00
Gross premiums in due course of collection			5,834 15
All other property belonging to the company, viz: Re-insurance due, $3,000; office furniture, $1,550			4,550 00
Stockholders' notes or other obligation given for capital subscribed, but not actually paid up in cash		$549,000 00	.....
Gross amount of all assets of the company			$292,658 22

Amount which should be deducted from the above assets, on account of bad and doubtful debts and securities		1,200 00
Aggregate of all assets of the company, stated at actual value.		$291,458 22

III. LIABILITIES.

Losses adjusted and unpaid	$10,500 00	
Losses unadjusted, including all reported and supposed losses	19,220 00	
Total gross amount of claims for losses	$29,720 00	
Net amount of unpaid losses and claims		$29,720 00
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium, on fire risks, under one year	$42,077 68	
Re-insurance, *pro rata*, on fire risks running more than one year	2,747 88	
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks		44,825 56
All other demands against the company, viz: Commissions to agents		875 11
Total liabilities, except capital stock		$75,420 67
Capital stock actually paid up in cash		183,000 00
Surplus beyond capital stock		33,037 55
Aggregate amount all liabilities, including capital stock and net surplus		$291,458 22

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	
Gross premiums received in cash	$98,356 17	
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums	9,248 65	
Net cash received for premiums		89,107 52
Received for interest on bonds and mortgages		140 00
Received for interest and dividends on stocks and bonds, and from all other sources		10,902 20
Income received from all other sources, viz.: cancelled reinsurance		75 49
Received for calls on stockholders, $250,000; for increased capital, $18,825 00; total	$268,825 00	
Aggregate amount of income received during the year in cash		$100,225 21

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	
Gross amount paid for losses	$235,157 06	
Deduct salvage and re-insurance	75 00	
Net amount paid during the year for losses		$235,082 06
Cash dividends paid		6,699 06
Paid for commissions and brokerage		12,606 37
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes		8,000 00
Paid for State, National and local taxes		2,881 43
All other payments, viz.: stationery, signs, rent, traveling expenses, agency expenses, advertising and office furniture		9,428 74
Aggregate amount of expenditnres during the year, in cash		$274,697 66

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire risks.	Premiums thereon.
In force December 31, 1870	$1,316,085	$26,527 65
Written during 1871	5,755,451	104,190 32
Total	$7,071,536	$130,717 97
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated	2,812,408	42,575 04
Net amount in force December 31, 1871	$4,259,128	$88,142 93

In force, having not more than one year to run	$4,012,503	$84,155 36
Having more than one year and not more than three years to run	207,225	3,316 33
Having more than three years to run	39,400	671 24
Net amount in force	$4,259,128	$88,142 93

General Interrogatories.

Total premiums received from the organization of the company to date	$120,143 17
Total losses paid from the organization of the company to date	238,884 84
Total dividends declared since the company commenced business	6,699 06
Total amount of losses incurred during the year	264,802 06
Total amount of the company's stock owned by directors, at par value	105,000 00
Total amount loaned to stockholders not officers	2,000 00

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

	Fire.	Aggregate.
Risks taken	$1,762,956 00	$1,762,956 00
Premiums received	29,754 57	29,754 57
Losses paid on risks taken	1,064 63	1,064 63
Losses incurred during the year, in Wisconsin		2,064 63
Taxes on premiums, paid to the State of Wisconsin		101 36
Taxes on premiums, paid to fire departments in Wisconsin		64 03
Number of agents commissioned in Wisconsin, during 1871		43

HEKLA FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.

MADISON, WIS.

[Incorporated in 1871. Commenced business in 1871.]

MONS ANDERSEN, *President.* HALLE STEENSLAND, *Secretary.*

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$500,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	25,125 00
Capital subscribed and unpaid	74,875 00

II. ASSETS.

Loans on bond and mortgage, (first liens)	$19,418 23
Interest accrued on bond and mortgage loans	499 47

Stocks and bonds owned by the company—

	Par value.	Market value.	
U. S. 5-20s, 1867	$500 00	$560 00	
Total par and market value	$500 00	$560 00	$560 00
Cash in the company's principal office, in currency		$2,454 67	
Cash belonging to the company, deposited in bank		3,158 87	
Total amount of cash items			$5,613 54
Bills receivable, not matured, taken for fire, marine and inland risks			6,541 88
Bills receivable, taken for fire, marine and inland risks, past due			704 31
All other property belonging to the company, viz.: Office furniture, $337 45; bills receivable, $1,451; interest due on claims not secured by real estate, $200 53			1,988 98
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at their actual value			$35,326 41

III. LIABILITIES.

Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium, on fire risks, under one year	$87 46	.....
Re-insurance, *pro rata*, on fire risks running more than one year	10,297 81	.....
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks		$10,385 27
Due and accrued for salaries		1,000 00
Commissions due and to become due to agents		1,449 24
All other demands against the company		835 37
Total liabilities, except capital stock		$13,669 88
Capital stock actually paid up in cash		25,125 00
Total amount of all liabilities, including capital stock		$38,794 88

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	
Gross premiums received in cash	$4,182 15	.....
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums	19 45	.....
Net cash received for premiums		$4,162 70
Bills and notes received during the year for premiums, remaining unpaid	$7,246 19	.....
Received for interest on bonds and mortgages	.....	714 86
Aggregate amount of income received during the year in cash		$4,877 56

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

Gross amount paid for losses, fire	$825 00	.....
Net amount paid during the year for losses		$825 00
Paid for commissions and brokerage		836 43
All other payments, viz: stationery, printing, etc., $717 25; expenses, $350 53; traveling expenses, $299 09; total		1,357 87
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash		$3,019 30

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire risks.	Premiums thereon.
Written during 1871	$790,338 00	$11,408 89
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated	2,030 00	30 45
Net amount in force December 31, 1871	$788,308 00	$11,378 44
In force, having not more than one year to run	$23,140 00	$200 65
Having more than one year and not more than three years to run	78,992 00	843 04
Having more than three years to run	686,176 00	10,334 75
Net amount in force	$788,308 00	$11,378 44

General Interrogatories.

Total premiums received from the organization of the company to date	$11,408 89
Total losses paid from the organization of the company to date	825 00
Total amount of losses incurred during the year	825 00
Total amount of company's stock owned by the directors, at par value	38,300 00
Total amount loaned to officers and directors	3,000 00
Total amount loaned to stockholders, not officers	2,800 00
Amount deposited in different states and countries, for the security of policy holders, $10,140, deposited as follows: in the state of Wisconsin	$10,140 00
Number of agents commissioned in Wisconsin, during 1871	36

NORTHWESTERN NATIONAL INSURANCE COMPANY.

MILWAUKEE, WIS.

[Incorporated in 1869. Commenced business in 1869.]

ALEXANDER MITCHELL, *President.* JAMES B. KELLOGG, *Secretary.*

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$1,000,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	187,500 00
Capital subscribed and unpaid	562,500 00

II. ASSETS.

Stocks and bonds owned by the company—

	Par Value.	Market Value.	
United States bonds, 5-20s of 1867, reg	$17,000 00	$19,698 75	
United States bonds, 6s of 1881, reg	70,000 00	82,687 50	
United States bonds, currency 6s, reg	70,000 00	80,762 50	
Mil. and St. Paul Ry, 1st mortgage bonds	15,000 00	16,200 00	
Total par and market value	$172,000 00	$199,348 75	$199,348 75
Cash in company's principal office, in currency, } Cash belonging to company, deposited in bank, }		$21,443 98	
Total amount of cash items			21,443 98
Interest due and accrued, not included in market value			500 00
Gross premiums in due course of collection			10,811 96
Bills receivable, not matured, taken for fire, marine and inland risks			16 90
Bills receivable, taken for fire, marine and inland risks, past due			1,391 00
All other property belonging to the company, viz: salvage, $5,547; re-insurances due, $1,708 60; bills receivable, $1,000; office furniture and supplies, $1,547 38; due on call on stockholders, $3,500			13,302 98
Aggregate of all assets of the company, stated at their actual value			$246,815 57

III. LIABILITIES.

Losses unadjusted, including all reported and supposed losses	$85,351 76	
Losses resisted, including interest, costs and expenses	7,500 00	
Total gross amount of claims for losses	$92,851 76	
Deduct re-insurance and salvage thereon	27,745 26	
Net amount of unpaid losses and claims		$65,106 50
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium, on fire risks, under one year	$27,433 26	
Re-insurance, *pro rata*, on fire risks running more than one year	7,899 81	
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium, on inland navigation risks	335 39	
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks		35,668 46
Total liabilities, except capital stock		$100,774 96
Capital stock actually paid up in cash		187,500 00
Aggregate amount of all liabilities including capital stock		$288,274 96

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	Marine and Inland.	
Gross premiums received in cash	$100,129 15	$80,655 75	
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums	5,623 80	26,915 92	
Net cash for premiums	94,505 35	53,739 83	$148,245 18

Received for interest and dividends on stocks and bonds, and from all other sources		10,625 42
Income received from all other sources, viz: agency commissions		883 33
Received from calls on capital	$150,000 00	
Aggregate amount of income received during the year in cash		$159,753 93

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	Marine and Inland.	
Gross amount paid for losses	$202,069 90	$37,275 94	
Deduct salvage and re-insurance	14 00	11,723 55	
Net amount paid during year for losses	$202,055 90	$25,552 39	$227,608 29
Paid for commissions and brokerage			14,300 58
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes			12,399 98
Paid for state, national and local taxes			3,201 15
All other payments, viz: exchange, $152 33; postage, $378 68; revenue stamps, $1,071 26; other expenses, $7,621 17. Total			9,223 54
			$266,733 54

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire Risks.	Premiums thereon.	Marine and Inland Risks.	Premiums thereon.
In force December 31, 1870	$3,042 440 00	$45,480 06	$6,260 00	$509 45
Written during 1871	7,552,121 00	100,129 15	12,705,949 00	80,655 75
Total	$10,594,561 00	$145,609 21	$12,712,209 00	$81,165 20
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated	5,750,388 00	77,585 70	12,681,349 00	80,179 42
In force December 31, 1871	$4,844,173 00	$68,023 51	$30,860 00	$985 78
Deduct amount re-insured			9,000 00	315 00
Net amount in force December 31, 1871.	$4,844,173 00	$68,023 51	$21,860 00	$670 78
In force, having not more than one year to run	$3,830,315 00	$54,866 51	$21,860 00	$670 78
Having more than one year and not more than three years to run	743,958 00	9,406 22		
Having more than three years to run	269,900 00	3,750 78		
Net amount in force	$4,844,173 00	$68,023 51	$21,860 00	$670 78

General Interrogatories.

Total premiums received from the organization of the company to date	$339,886 91
Total losses paid from the organization of the company to date	301,146 84
Total amount of losses incurred during the year	291,226 01
Total amount of the company's stock owned by the directors, at par value	109,500 00
Total dividends payable in stock	37,500 00

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

	Fire.	Marine and Inland.	Aggregate.
Risks taken	$4,623,310 00	$7,765,437 00	$12,388,747 00
Premiums received	59,025 44	45,809 38	104,834 82
Losses paid on risks taken	17,560 75	17,784 99	35,345 74
Losses incurred during the year, in Wisconsin			43,661 63
Taxes on premiums, paid to the state of Wisconsin			1,664 14
Taxes on premiums, paid to fire departments in Wisconsin			659 71
Number of agents commissioned in Wisconsin, during 1871			8

WISCONSIN MUTUAL COMPANIES.

CONCORDIA MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.

MILWAUKEE, WIS.

[Incorporated in 1870. Commenced business in 1870.]

CHARLES EISSFELDT, *President.* GUSTAV WOLLÆGER, *Secretary.*

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$500,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	6,270 00
Capital subscribed and unpaid	56,430 00

II. ASSETS.

Stocks and bonds owned by the company—

	Par value.	Market value.	
United States bonds, 5-20s, 1867	$5,000 00	$5,781 25	
Total par and market value	$5,000 00	$5,781 25	$5,781 25
Cash in the company's principal office, in currency		$252 56	
Cash belonging to the company, deposited in bank		9,850 00	
Total amount of cash items			10,102 56
Premium notes owned by the company on policies now in force			17,237 82
Gross premiums in due course of collection			1,461 55
Bills receivable, not matured, taken for fire, marine and inland risks			75 25
Bills receivable, taken for fire, marine and inland risks, past due			17 00
All other property belonging to the company, viz.: Office furniture			757 05
Stockholders' notes or other obligation given for capital subscribed, but not actually paid up in cash		$56,430 00	
Aggregate of all assets of the company, stated at actual value.			$35,432 48

III. LIABILITIES.

Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium, on fire risks, under one year	$1,658 73	
Re-insurance, *pro rata*, on fire risks running more than one year	9,138 20	
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks		$10,796 93
All other demands against the company, viz.: Commissions to agents		219 65
Total liabilities, except capital stock		$11,016 58
Capital stock actually paid up in cash, $6,270; premium notes, $17,237.82; total		23,507 82
Surplus beyond capital stock and premium notes		908 08
Aggregate amount of all liabilities, including capital, premium notes and net surplus		$35,432 48

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	
Gross premiums received in cash	$10,524 01	
Gross cash received on bills and notes taken for premiums	92 00	
Gross cash received for premiums	$10,616 01	
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums	134 36	
Net cash received for premiums		$10,481 65
Bills and notes received during the year for premiums remaining unpaid	$92 25	
Received for interest and dividends on stocks and bonds, and from all other sources		730 12
Income received from all other sources, viz:		
Premium notes	$9,371 39	
Received for increased capital	1,010 00	
Aggregate amount of income received during the year in cash		$11,211 77

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

Net amount paid for losses, fire	$691 90
Paid for commission to agents	1,499 85
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes	1,519 98
Paid for State, National and local taxes	168 89
All other payments, viz: traveling expenses; printing; advertising, &c.	630 22
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash	$4,510 84

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire risks.	Premiums thereon.
In force December 31, 1870	$373,356 00	$5,805 45
Writen during 1871	748,552 00	11,899 64
Total	$1,121,908 00	$17,705 09
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated	125,540 00	1,914 00
In force December 31, 1871	$996,368 00	$15,791 09
Deduct amount re-insured	3,250 00	57 25
Net amount in force, December 31, 1871	$993,118 00	$15,733 84
In force, having not more than one year to run	$211,827 00	$3,317 45
Having more than one year and not more than three years.	644,353 00	10,753 06
Having more than three years to run	136,938 00	1,663 33
Net amount in force	$993,118 00	$15,733 84

General Interrogatories.

Total premiums received from the organization of the company to date	$15,772 98
Total losses paid from the organization of the company to date	731 90
Total amount of losses incurred during the year	691 90
Total amount of the company's stock owned by the directors, at par value	9,600 00
Number of agents commissioned in Wisconsin, during 1871	21

DODGE COUNTY MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY.

WAUPUN, WIS.

[Incorporated in 1852. Commenced business in 1852.]

WM. HOBKIRK, *President.* I. A BAKER, *Secretary.*

I. CAPITAL.

		mutual
Capital actually paid up in cash		

II. ASSETS.

Loans on bond and mortgage, (first liens)		$1,050 00
Loans on bond and mortgage, (first liens), upon which more than one year's interest is due		1,092 50
Interest due on bond and mortgage loans		393 66
Value of lands mortgaged	$4,300 00	
Value of buildings mortgaged, (insured for $1,350)	2,250 00	
Total value of said mortgaged premises	$6,550 00	
Loans on personal security		1,516 40
Cash in the company's principal office, in currency	$3,318 91	
Cash belonging to the company, deposited in bank	36,874 18	
Total amount of cash items		40,193 09
Premium notes		75,387 46
Interest due on loans		48 32
Gross premiums in due course of collection		3,594 76
Bills receivable, not matured, taken for fire risks		13,740 80
Bills receivable, taken for fire risks past due		44,391 72
All other property belonging to the company, viz: judgments, $1,700; office furniture, etc., $1,698 57		3,398 57
Gross amount of all the assets of the company		$184,807 28
Amount which should be deducted from the above assets, on account of bad and doubtful debts and securities		2,150 00
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at actual value.		$182,657 28

III. LIABILITIES.

Losses adjusted and unpaid	$15,432 00	
Losses unadjusted, including all reported and supposed losses	3,140 00	
Losses resisted, including interest, costs and expenses	1,200 00	
Total gross amount of claims for losses	19,772 00	
Net amount of losses and claims		$19,772 00
Re-insurance, *pro rata*, on fire risks running more than one year.	$76,948 35	
Amount required to safely insure all outstanding risks		76,948 35
Total liabilities		$96,720 35
Premium notes		75,387 46
Surplus beyond premium notes		10,549 47
Aggregate am't all liabilities including pr'm notes and net surplus		$182,657 28

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	
Gross premiums received in cash	$2,793 55	
Gross cash received on bills and notes taken for premiums	54,866 14	
Gross cash received from assessment on premium notes	39,205 09	
Gross cash received for premiums	$96,864 78	
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums	13,009 79	
Net cash received for premiums		$83,854 99

Bills and notes received during the year for premiums, remaining unpaid	$19,821 89	.....
Received for interest on bonds and mortgages		260 00
Received for interest from bills receivable, and from all other sources		2,232 42
Premium notes	$6,399 00	.....
Aggregate amount of income received during the year in cash		$86,347 41

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	
Gross amount paid for losses	$42,236 44	.....
Net amount paid during the year for losses		$42,236 44
Paid for commissions and brokerage		9,872 93
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes		2,776 33
Paid for State, National and local taxes		1,752 82
All other payments, viz.: interest on borrowed money, $100; postage, express, exchange, stamps, printing and stationery	$2,275 77	2,375 77
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash		$59,014 29

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire risks.	Premiums thereon.
In force December 31, 1870	$23,925,859	$299,073 21
Written during 1871	3,183,550	42,642 94
Total	$27,109,409	$341,716 15
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated	14,744,759	187,159 25
Net amount in force December 31, 1871	$12,364,650	$154,556 90
In force having not more than one year to run	$4,123,246	$51,530 50
Having more than one year and not more than three years to run	5,641,754	70,520 60
Having more than three years to run	2,599,650	32,505 80
Net amount in force	$12,364,650	$154,556 90

General Interrogatories.

Total premiums received from the organization of the company to date	$522,561 08
Total losses paid from the organization of the company to date	176,336 94
Total amount of losses incurred during the year	59,608 44

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

Risks taken	$3,183,550 00	$3,183,550 00
Premiums received	42,642 94	42,642 94
Losses paid on risks taken	2,018 62	2,018 62
Losses incurred during the year, in Wisconsin	.....	59,608 44
Taxes on premiums, paid to the State of Wisconsin	.....	1,276 59
Number of agents commissioned in Wisconsin, during 1871	.....	87

GERMAN MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY.

MILWAUKEE, WIS.,

[Incorporated in 1860. Commenced business in 1860.]

GEO. ABERT, *President*. L. W. A. JACOBI, *Secretary*.

I. CAPITAL.

Capital actually paid up in cash	Mutual.

II. ASSETS.

Loans on bond and mortgage, (first liens)			$4,665 31
Stocks and bonds owned by the company:			
	Par Value.	Market Value.	
Milwaukee County Bond No. 389	$100 00	$100 00	
do do 390	100 00	100 00	
do do 391	100 00	100 00	
do do 392	100 00	100 00	
do do 393	100 00	100 00	
do do 280	1,000 00	1,000 00	
do do 274	1,000 00	1,000 00	
Total par and market value	$2,500 00	$2,500 00	2,500 00
Cash in the company's principal office, in currency	$540 47		
Cash belonging to the company, deposited with Treasurer Aug. Greulich	6,261 67		
Total amount of cash items			6,802 14
Interest due and accrued, not included in market value			118 50
Gross premiums in due course of collection			2,815 70
Bills receivable, not matured, taken for fire risks			459 42
Premium notes			35,113 40
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at actual value			$52,474 47

III. LIABILITIES.

Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium, on fire risks, under one year	$1,453 99	
Re-insurance, *pro rata*, on fire risks running more than one year	7,149 10	
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks		$8,603 09
Total liabilities		$8,603 09
Premium notes		35,113 40
Surplus beyond premium notes		8,757 98
Aggregate amount of all liabilities, including premium notes and net surplus		$52,474 47

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	
Gross premiums received in cash	$7,088 92	
Gross cash received on bills and notes taken for premiums	610 31	
Gross cash received for premiums	$7,699 23	
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums	689 76	
Net cash received for premiums		$7,009 47
Bills and notes received during the year for premiums, remaining unpaid	$3,275 12	
Received for interest on bonds and mortgages		624 51
Premium notes	$11,002 00	
Aggregate amount of income received during the year, in cash		$7,633 98

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

Gross amount paid for losses, fire	$1,373 11	
Net amount paid during the year for losses		$1,373 11
Paid for commissions and brokerage		1,492 57
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes		1,700 00
Paid for State, National and local taxes		175 44
All other payments		700 25
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash		$5,441 37

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire risks.	Premiums thereon.
In force Dec. 31, 1870	$882,862 00	.....
Written during 1871	380,890 00	$7,548 56
Total	$1,263,752 00	.....
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated	372,677 00	.....
In force Dec. 31, 1871	$891,075 00	$17,456 10
Deduct amount re-insured	13,400 00	
Net amount in force December 31, 1871	$877,675 00	.....
In force, not having more than one year to run	$127,220 00	$2,907 99
Having more than one year and not more than three years to run	722,955 00	13,842 11
Having more than three years to run	40,900 00	706 00
Net amount in force	$891,075 00	$17,456 10

General Interrogatories.

Total premiums received from the organization of the company to date	$62,357 91
Total losses paid from the organization of the company to date	21,597 74
Total amount of losses incurred during the year	1,373 11
Taxes on premiums, paid to the state of Wisconsin	104 01
Taxes on premiums, paid to fire departments in Wisconsin	65 38
Number of agents commissioned in Wisconsin, during 1871	14

GERMANTOWN FARMERS' MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY.

GERMANTOWN, WIS.

[Incorporated in 1854. Commenced business in 1854.]

GEORGE REGENFUSS, *President.* HENRY FLEISCHER, *Secretary.*

I. CAPITAL.

	Mutual.
Capital actually paid up in cash	

II. ASSETS.

Value of real estate owned by the company, less incumbrances		$6,500 00
Loans on bond and mortgage, (first liens)		24,162 00
Interest due on bond and mortgaged loans		1,129 67
Interest accrued on bond and mortgage loans, estimated		1,050 00
Cash in the company's principal office, in currency, } Cash belonging to the company, deposited in bank, }	$1,925 00	.....
Total amount of cash items		1,925 00
Gross premiums in due course of collection		7,916 69
Bills receivable, other than those taken for premiums		11,130 00
Premium notes		164,941 33
All other property belonging to the company, viz: Office furniture		800 00
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at actual value		$219,554 69

III. LIABILITIES.

Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium on fire risks, under one year	$2,308 05	....
Re-insurance, *pro rata*, on fire risks running more than one year	35,235 49	.....
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks		$37,543 54

Total liabilities	$37,543 54
Premium notes	164,941 33
Surplus beyond premium notes	17,059 82
Aggregate amount of all liabilities, including premium notes and net surplus	$219,544 69

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	
Gross premiums received in cash	$14,319 14	
Gross cash received on bills and notes taken for premiums	5,944 54	
Gross cash received for premiums	$20,263 68	
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums	645 00	
Net cash received for premiums		$19,618 68
Bills and notes received during the year for premiums, remaining unpaid	$7,916 69	
Received for interest on bonds and mortgages		3,891 85
Premium notes	$43,326 23	
Aggregate amount of income received during the year in cash		$23,510 53

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

Gross amount paid for losses, fire	$16,721 15	
Net amount paid during year for losses		$16,721 15
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes		5,863 03
Paid for State, National and local taxes		318 23
All other payments, viz: building office		653 67
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash		$23,556 08

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire risks.	Premiums thereon.
In force December 31, 1870	$6,190,844	$52,228 62
Written during 1871	1,758,694	23,081 10
Total	$7,949,538	$75,309 72
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated	1,354,749	
Net amount in force December 31, 1871	$6,594,789	
In force, having not more than one year to run	$1,644,285	
Having more than one year and not more than three years to run	3,191,810	
Having more than three years to run	1,758,694	
Net amount in force	$6,594,789	

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

	Fire.	Aggregate.
Premiums received	$23,081 10	$23,081 10
Losses paid on risks taken	16,721 15	16,721 15
Losses incurred during the year, in Wisconsin		16,721 15
Taxes on premiums, paid to the State of Wisconsin		318 23
Taxes on premiums, paid to fire departments in Wisconsin		78 50
Number of agents commissioned in Wisconsin, during 1871		42

HERMAN FARMERS MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY.

HERMAN, WIS.

[Incorporated in 1856. Commenced business in 1857.]

JOHN ZIRBEL, *President.* JOHN STEINER, *Secretary.*

I. CAPITAL.

	Mutual.
Capital actually paid up in cash	

II. ASSETS.

Loans on bond and mortgage, (first liens)		$6,160 00
Interest accrued on bond and mortgage loans		476 66
Value of lands mortgaged	$19,750 00	
Value of buildings mortgaged	6,300 00	
	$26,050 00	
Loans on personal securities		2,385 00
Cash in the company's principal office, in currency	$520 65	
Total amount of cash items		$520 65
Premium notes		17,378 27
Gross premiums in due course of collection		232 79
Bills receivable, not matured, taken for fire, marine and inland risks		934 54
Bills receivable, taken for fire, marine and inland risks, past due		1,255 07
All other property belonging to the company, viz: office furniture		300 00
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at their actual value		$29,642 98

III. LIABILITIES.

Losses adjusted and unpaid	$345 00	
Deduct re-insurance thereon	2 75	
Net amount of unpaid losses and claims		$342 25
Re-insurance, *pro rata*, on fire risks running more than one year		$3,309 94
Due and accrued for salaries, rent and other expenses		13 29
Total liabilities		$3,665 48
Premium notes		17,378 27
Surplus beyond premium notes		8,599 23
Aggregate amount of all liabilities, including premium notes and net surplus		$29,642 98

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	
Gross premiums received in cash	$1,746 85	
Gross cash received on bills and notes taken for premiums	1,136 97	
Gross cash received for premiums	$2,883 82	
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums	43 64	
Net cash received for premiums	$2,840 18	$2,840 18
Bills and notes received during the year for premiums remaining unpaid	$636 97	
Received for interest on bonds and mortgages		516 00
Received for interest and dividends on stocks and bonds and from all other sources		254 93
Aggregate amount of income received during the year in cash		$3,611 16

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

Gross amount paid for losses, fire	$873 00	
Net amount paid during the year for losses		$873 00
Paid for commissions and brokerage		264 25
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes		209 09
Paid for State, National and local taxes		123 52
All other payments		400 69
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash		$1,870 55

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire Risks.	Premiums thereon.
In force December 31, 1870	$687,886 00	$4,092 12
Written during 1871	336,678 00	2,920 09
Total	$1,024,564 00	$7,012 21
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated	119,836 00	562 26
Net amount in force December 31, 1871	$904,728 00	$6,449 95
In force, not having more than one year to run	$123,970 00	$652 82
Having more than one year, and not more than three years to run	138,001 00	724 75
Having more than three years to run	642,757 00	5,072 38
Net amount in force	$904,728 00	$6,449 95

General Interrogatories.

Total premiums received from the organization of the company to date	$10,483 28
Total losses paid from the organization of the company to date	3,352 60
Total amount of losses incurred during the year	1,218 00
Total amount loaned to officers and directors	4,350 00

MADISON MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY.

MADISON, WISCONSIN.

[Incorporated in 1851. Commenced business in 1851.]

DAVID ATWOOD, *President.* D. WORTHINGTON, *Secretary.*

I. CAPITAL.

Capital actually paid up in cash	Mutual.

II. ASSETS.

Value of real estate owned by the company, less incumbrances	$19,842 85
Loans on bond and mortgage, (first liens)	7,244 27
Loans on bond and mortgage, (first liens), upon which more than one year's interest is due	6,827 47
Interest due on bond and mortgage loans	714 27
Interest accrued on bond and mortgage loans	219 87

Stocks and bonds owned by the Company:

	Par value.	Market value.	
United States 5-20 bonds deposited with Wisconsin State Treasurer	$65,000	$72,500	
Madison city 7 per cent. compromise bonds	17,500	17,500	
Total par and market value	$82,500	$90,000	$90,000 00

Cash in the company's principal office in currency and P. O. money orders	$7,185 54	.....
Cash belonging to the company deposited in bank	62,898 87	.....
Total amount of cash items		70,084 41
Premium notes		671,407 22
Interest due on accounts and bills receivable		4,611 81
Gross premiums in due course of collection		58,155 34
Bills receivable taken for fire, marine and inland risks		44,580 10
Assessment due		53,383 18
All other property belonging to the company, viz.: rents, $75; judgments $6,359 73; office furniture, $2,626 28; due from all other sources, $655; total		9,716 01
Gross amount of all the assets of the company		$1,036,786 80
Amount which should be deducted from the above assets, on account of bad and doubtful debts and securities		53,770 00
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at their actual value		$983,016 80

III. LIABILITIES.

Losses adjusted and unpaid	$1,706 25	.....
Losses unadjusted, including all reported and supposed losses	14,051 73	.....
Losses resisted, including interest, costs and expenses	2,970 00	.....
Total gross amount of claims for losses	$18,727 98	.....
Net amount of unpaid losses and claims		$18,727 98
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium, on fire risks, under one year	$555 26	.....
Re-insurance, *pro rata*, on fire risks running more than one year	231,141 97	.....
Amt. required to safely re-insure all outst'd'g risks		$231,697 23
All other demands against the company, viz.: due to agents		588 67
Total liabilities		$251,013 88
Premium notes		671,407 22
Surplus beyond premium notes		60,595 70
Aggregate amount of all liabilities including premium notes and net surplus		$983,016 80

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	
Gross premiums received in cash	$40,727 71	.....
Gross cash received on bills and notes taken for premiums	32,162 00	.....
Gross cash received for premiums	$72,889 71	.....
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums	18,410 56	.....
Net cash received for premiums		$54,479 15
Bills and notes received during the year for premiums, remaining unpaid	$33,242 00	.....
Received for interest on bonds and mortgages Received for interest and dividends on stocks and bonds, and from all other sources	.....	11,861 86
Income received from all other sources, viz: rents, $363 91; fees, $139 60; other sources, $1,538 10. Total		2,041 61
Assessments on premium notes		232,620 50
Premium notes received during the year	$73,110 88	.....
Aggregate amount of income received during the year in cash		$301,003 12

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

Gross amount paid for losses, fire	$129,764 56	.....
Net amount paid during the year for losses		$129,764 56
Paid for commissions and brokerage		14,592 06
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes		19,815 46
Paid for State, National and local taxes		2,932 01
Paid for collecting assessments		20,083 47
All other payments, viz: advertising, $558 86; exchange, $49 53; expense, $3,715 11; printing and stationery, $398 05; postage, $274 54; office expenses, $1,081 27. Total		6,077 36
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash		$193,264 92

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire Risks.	Premiums thereon.
In force December 31, 1870	$64,580,600	
Written during 1871	6,576,680	$73,969 71
Total	$71,157,280	
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated	24,953,634	
Net amount in force December 31, 1871	$46,203,646	$481,321 15
In force, having not more than one year to run	$8,255,001	$86,285 88
Having more than one year and not more than three years to run	19,325,508	209,802 73
Having more than three years to run	18,623,137	185,232 54
Net amount in force	$46,203,646	$481,321 15

General Interrogatories.

Total amount of losses incurred during the year	$132,179 39

Business in the State of Wisconsin, during the year 1871.

	Fire.	Aggregate.
Risks taken	$6,576,680 00	
Premiums received	73,969 71	
Losses paid on risks taken	12,387 21	
Losses incurred during the year, in Wisconsin		$132,019 39
Taxes on premiums, paid to the State of Wisconsin		2,303 92
Taxes on premiums, paid to fire departments in Wisconsin		100 48
Number of agents commissioned in Wisconsin, during 1871		98

MILWAUKEE MECHANICS MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY.

MILWAUKEE, WIS.

[Incorporated in 1852. Commenced business in 1852.]

CHRISTIAN PREUSSER, *President.* ADOLF J. CRAMER, *Secretary.*

I. CAPITAL.

	Mutual.
Capital actually paid up in cash	

II. ASSETS.

Value of real estate owned by the company, less incumbrances		$2,546 25
Loans on bond and mortgage, (first liens)		5,315 39
Interest accrued on bond and mortgage loans		146 64
Value of lands mortgaged	$8,000 00	
Value of buildings mortgaged, (insured for $1,600)	3,500 00	
Total value of said mortgaged premises	$11,500 00	

Stocks and bonds owned by the company—

	Par value.	Market value.	
United States 5-20 bonds 1865, 1867 and 1868	$85,900 00	$92,978 88	
United States 6 per cent. bonds of 1881	36,000 00	41,646 50	
Milwaukee county bonds	5,070 00	5,070 00	
Milwaukee Gardeners Ass'n bonds	100 00	100 00	
Total par and market value	$127,070 00	$139,795 38	139,795 38

Cash in the company's principal office, in currency	$585 18	
Cash belonging to the company, deposited in bank	16,435 72	
Total amount of cash items		17,020 90
Interest due and accrued, not included in market value		300 66
Gross premiums in due course of collection		16,879 08
Bills receivable, not matured, interest bearing notes of agents secured by bonds, taken for fire		6,524 97
Premium notes on policies in force		358,858 26
All other property belonging to the company, viz., office furniture		732 50
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at their actual value		$548,120 03

III. LIABILITIES.

Losses adjusted and unpaid	$8,961 00	
Losses resisted, including interest, costs and expenses	2,270 00	
Total gross amount of claims for losses		$11,231 00
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium, on fire risks, under one year	$22,630 52	
Re-insurance, *pro rata*, on fire risks running more than one year	135,728 48	
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks		158,359 00
All other demands against the company, viz., taxes assessed		3,179 00
Total liabilities		$172,769 00
Premium notes		358,858 26
Surplus beyond premium notes		16,492 77
Aggregate amount of all liabilities, including premium notes and net surplus		$548,120 03

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	
Gross premiums received in cash	$112,004 07	
Gross cash received on bills and notes taken for premiums	23,990 37	
Gross cash received for premiums	$135,994 44	
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums	3,329 69	
Net cash received for premiums		$132,664 75
Bills and notes received during the year for premiums, remaining unpaid	$6,524 97	
Received for interest on bonds and mortgages		9,169 81
Income received from all other sources, viz.: rents $70; fees $583 80	$96,097 27	653 80
Premium notes		
Aggregate amount of income received during the year in cash		$142,488 36

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

Gross amount paid for losses, fire	$89,347 22	
Net amount paid during the year for losses		$89,347 22
Paid for commissions and brokerage		24,083 12
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes		12,160 66
Paid for State, National and local taxes		4,878 76
All other payments, viz.: rents, traveling expenses, printing, stationery, advertising and all other office expenses		6,484 05
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash		$136,953 81

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire risks.	Premiums thereon.
In force December 31, 1870	$17,609,574 00	$271,428 00
Written during 1871	7,969,837 00	135,408 12
Total	$25,579,411 00	$406,836 12

Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated....	5,545,743 00	100,118 12
In force December 31, 1871	$20,033,668 00	$306,718 00
Deduct amount re-insured	9,550 00	90 70
Net amount in force, December 31, 1871	$20,024,118 00	$306,627 30
In force, not having more than one year to run	$3,174,977 00	$45,261 04
Having more than one year and not more than three years to run	16,849,141	261,366 26
Having more than three years to run		
Net amount	$20,024,118 00	$306,627 30

General Interrogatories.

Total premiums received from the organization of the company to date ..	$635,315 04
Total losses paid from the organization of the company to date	266,914 40
Total amount of losses incurred during the year	89,347 22

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

	Fire.	Aggregate.
Risks taken	$7,969,837 00	$7,969,837 00
Premiums received	132,078 43	132,078 43
Losses paid on risks taken	89,347 22	89,347 22
Losses incurred during the year, in Wisconsin		89,347 22
Taxes on premiums, paid to the State of Wisconsin		2,002 68
Taxes on premiums, paid to fire departments in Wisconsin		812 58
Number of agents commissioned in Wisconsin, during 1871		74

VERNON COUNTY SCANDINAVIAN MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY.

CHASEBURG, WIS.

[Incorporated in 1867. Commenced business in 1870.]

OLE NELSON, *President.* OLE JOHNSON, *Secretary.*

1. CAPITAL.

Capital actually paid up in cash	Mutual.

II. ASSETS.

Cash in the company's office, in currency	$66 79	
Total amount of cash items		$66 79
Gross premiums in due course of collection		233 83
All other property belonging to the company, viz.: Joint notes for money lent out by company to policy holders		695 36
Gross amount of all the assets of the company		$995 98
Amount which should be deducted from the above assets, on account of bad and doubtful debts and securities		42 16
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at their actual value		$953 82

III. LIABILITIES.

Re-insurance, *pro rata*, on fire risks running more than one year	$504 18	
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks		$504 18
Total liabilities		$504 18
Surplus beyond liabilities		449 64
Aggregate amount of all liabilities including net surplus		$953 82

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	
Gross premiums received in cash	$354 58	
Net cash received for premiums		$354 58
Bills and notes received during the year for premiums remaining unpaid	$150 00	
Received for interest on notes		41 51
Aggregate amount of income received during the year in cash		$896 09

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

Gross amount paid for losses, fire	$16 00	
Net amount paid during the year for losses		$16 00
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes		75 00
Paid for State, National and local taxes		28 67
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash		$119 67

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Eire Risks.	Premiums thereon.
In force December 31, 1870	$79,048 00	$197 62
Written during 1871	68,447 00	434 94
Total	$147 495 00	$632 56
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated	97,199 00	242 99
Net amount in force December 31, 1871	$50,296 00	$389 57
In force, having not more than one year to run	$950 00	$7 12
Having more than one year, and not more than three years to run	49,298 00	497 06
Net amount in force	$50,248 00	$504 18

General Interrogatories.

Total premiums received from the organization of the company to date	$1,354 63
Total losses paid from the organization of the company to date	405 50
Total amount of losses incurred during the year	16 00
Total amount loaned to officers and directors	155 00
Total amount loaned to policy holders, not officers	540 36

STATEMENT OF THE MUTUAL HAIL INSURANCE COMPANY,

OF MILWAUKEE, WIS.,

For the ten months ending December 31, 1871.

RECEIPTS.

Cash premiums	$3,468 49	
Premium notes	3,432 08	
From other sources	107 35	
		$7,007 92

DISBURSEMENTS.

Losses (by hail) paid	$251 30	
Cash premiums repaid for thirteen canceled policies	36 41	
Premium notes expired and canceled	3,432 08	
Commissions to agents	343 20	
Revenue stamps	118 40	
Salaries	1,057 50	
Traveling expenses	180 87	
Office expenses, including postage, rent, printing and stationery	570 47	
		$5,990 23
Net assets, January 1, 1872		$1,017 69
Consisting of—		
Office furniture	$165 75	
Cash on hand	255 40	
Due from agents	596 54	
		$1,017 69
The whole number of policies issued was		1,069
Amount insured thereby		$684,759 90

Divided among counties as follows:

Kenosha	$932 00	
Walworth	7,265 50	
La Crosse	6,244 00	
Buffalo	141,585 25	
Trempealeau	27,720 00	
Monroe	39,836 00	
Clark	306 00	
Jackson	1,943 00	
Dodge	41,757 05	
Washington	177,097 70	
Ozaukee	5,601 40	
Fond du Lac	31,838 00	
Manitowoc	27,642 00	
Calumet	38,374 00	
Sheboygan	83,006 00	
Outagamie	18,675 00	
Kewaunee	525 00	
Marathon	12,405 00	
Winnebago	6,225 00	
Dane	12,022 00	
Marquette	2,400 00	
Green Lake	700 00	
Dunn	660 00	
		$684,759 90

DAMAGES PAID.

Washington	$175 68	
Dane	41 50	
Manitowoc	6 12	
Dodge	8 00	
Kewaunee	10 00	
Clark	5 00	
Jackson	5 00	
		$250 00

SAML. RINDSKOPF, *President.* CARL MIEDING, *Secretary.*

COMPANIES OF OTHER STATES.

ÆTNA INSURANCE COMPANY.

HARTFORD, CONN.

[Incorporated in 1819. Commenced business in 1819.]

LUCIUS J. HENDEE, *President.* JOTHAM GOODNOW, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, CHAS. W. POTTER, Milwaukee.

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$3,000,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	3,000,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Value of real estate owned by the company, less incumbrances		$335,000 00
Loans on bond and mortgage, (first liens)		79,390 00
Interest accrued on bond and mortgage loans		1,310 97
Value of lands mortgaged	$88,000 00	.....
Value of buildings mortgaged, (insured for $47,000)	72,000 00	.....
Total value of said mortgaged premises	$160,000 00	.....

Stocks and bonds owned by the company—

		Par Value.	Market Value.	
U. S. stocks, 5-20s	6 pr ct. semi-ann. int.	$300,000 00	$333,543 73	.....
U. S. currency bonds	6 ..... do	100,000 00	115,000 00	.....
Kentucky state stock	6 ..... do	3,000 00	3,000 00	.....
Michigan	6 ..... do	25,000 00	25,000 00	.....
Tennessee	6 ..... do	24,000 00	15,360 00	.....
Alabama	8 ..... do	10,000 00	9,500 00	.....
South Carolina	6 ..... do	20,000 00	10,000 00	.....
Canada dominion stock	6 ..... do	3,000 00	3,000 00	.....
Atlantic Dock bonds	7 ..... do	24,000 00	24,000 00	.....
Brookl'n city water bonds,	6 ..... do	25,000 00	24,000 00	.....
Jersey city water bonds	6 ..... do	50,000 00	48,000 00	.....
Hartford city bonds	6 ..... do	40,000 00	40,000 00	.....
Hartford city scrip	6 pr cent. annual int.	6,000 00	6,261 00	.....
Hartford town bonds	6 ..... do	80,000 00	80,000 00	.....
New York city stock	6 pr ct. quarterly int.	75,000 00	75,000 00	.....
City of Toledo fire dep. bds.	6 pr ct. semi-ann. int.	5,000 00	5,000 00	.....
Minneapolis fire dep. bds.	10 ..... do	10,000 00	10,000 00	.....
Hamilton county bonds	7 ..... do	2,550 00	2,550 00	.....
H. P. & F. R. R. mort. bds.	7 ..... do	33,000 00	31,350 00	.....
Mich. Cent'l (conv.)	8 ..... do	50,000 00	58,000 00	.....
Clev. P'nvl. & Ashtab. do	7 ..... do	100,000 00	100,000 00	.....
C. & T. R. R. Gen. S. F. do	7 ..... do	75,000 00	77,250 00	.....
C. & P. R. R. 2d mort. bds.	7 ..... do	25,000 00	25,000 00	.....
C. & P. R. R. 3d .... do	7 ..... do	30,000 00	29,400 00	.....
M. S. & N. I. R. R. gen. m. b.	7 ..... do	25,000 00	25,750 00	.....
M. S. & N. I. R. R. 2d .. do	7 ..... do	75,000 00	73,500 00	.....
P. Ft. W. & C. R. R. 1st .. do	7 ..... do	30,000 00	32,100 00	.....
P. Ft. W. & C. R. R. 2d .. do	7 ..... do	50,000 00	51,500 00	.....
Buff. N. Y. & E. R. R. .... do	7 ..... do	75,000 00	67,500 00	.....
Hartf. & N. H. R. R. .... do	6 ..... do	40,000 00	40,000 00	.....

Stocks and bonds owned by the company—continued—

				Par Value.	Market Value.	
	N. Y. Central R. R. m. bds.	6	pr ct. semi-ann. int..	75,000 00	69,750 00	
	Little Miami	do..	6	do.	69,000 00	62,100 00
	N. J. R. R. & Tr. Co	do..	6	do.	50,000 00	47,500 00
	Col. & Xenia R. R.	do..	7	do.	50,000 00	47,500 00
	Cin. Ham. & D.	do..	7	do.	50,000 00	47,500 00
	Ind. & Cincinnati	do..	7	do.	25,000 00	20,000 00
	Ch. Burl. & Quincy	do..	8	do.	30,000 00	33,900 00
	Des Moines Valley	do..	8	do.	40,000 00	40,000 00
	Lake Shore	do..	7	do.	10,000 00	9,200 00
	Morris & Essex	do..	7	do.	25,000 00	25,000 00
700	shares Hartf'd & N. Haven R.R. Co. stock..				70,000 00	120,400 00
150	..do..Conn. River			do.	15,000 00	21,300 00
625	..do..Lake Shore & Mich. S.			do.	62,500 00	58,125 00
250	..do..Lake Shore & Mich. S.			do... (scrip)..	25,000 00	15,417 00
500	..do..Pittsb. Ft. W. & Ch.			do.	50,000 00	48,000 00
583	..do..Michigan Central			do.	58,300 00	68,794 00
144	..do..Central Ohio			do.	7,200 00	4,000 00
1,000	..do..Morris & Essex			do.	50,000 00	46,250 00
250	..do..Dub. & Sioux City			do.	25,000 00	18,750 00
50	..do..Joliet & Chicago			do.	5,000 00	5,000 00
500	..do..Albany & Susq.			do.	50,000 00	46,700 00
50	..do..Conn. River Co. stock				5,000 00	1,250 00
100	..do..N. Britain Nat. B'k st'k, N. Brit., Ct..				10,000 00	13,000 00
360	..do..Nat. Revere B'k st'k, Boston, Mass..				36,000 00	43,200 00
100	..do. First Nat. Bank st'k, Boston, Mass..				10,000 00	19,000 00
200	..do..Nat. B'k St. of Mo. st., St. Louis, Mo..				20,000 00	17,600 00
50	..do..Merch'ts Nat. B'k st., St. Louis, Mo..				5,000 00	4,150 00
50	..do..Merch'ts Bank stock, St. Louis, Mo..				5,000 00	1,250 00
200	..do..Mechanics B'k stock, St. Louis, Mo..				20,000 00	19,800 00
220	..do..F. & M. Nat. B'k stock, Philad., Pa..				22,000 00	28,600 00
800	..do..Hartf. Nat. B'k stock, Hartford, Ct..				80,000 00	124,800 00
521	..do..F. & M. Nat. B'k			do.	52,100 00	70,335 00
450	..do..Phœnix Nat. B'k			do.	45,000 00	71,100 00
250	..do..State Bank			do.	25,000 00	30,000 00
150	..do..Ct. Riv. Banking Co			do.	7,500 00	10,500 00
200	..do..Ætna Nat. Bank			do.	20,000 00	25,000 00
200	..do..Amer. Nat. Bank			do.	10,000 00	12,800 00
200	..do..City Nat. Bank			do.	20,000 00	21,000 00
143	..do..First Nat. Bank			do.	14,300 00	21,164 00
161	..do..Charter Oak Nat. B'k			do.	16,100 00	21,091 00
500	..do..Nat. Exch. Bank			do.	25,000 00	31,500 00
400	..do..Am. Ex. Nat. B'k stock, N. Y. city...				40,000 00	44,400 00
800	..do..Nat. Butch. & Drov. B'k			do.	20,000 00	28,000 00
100	..do..Hanover Nat. Bank			do.	10,000 00	10,500 00
100	..do..National City Bank			do.	10,000 00	23,000 00
500	..do..Nat. B'k of Commerce			do.	50,000 00	56,000 00
100	..do..Nat. B'k of Com'w'lth			do.	10,000 00	8,000 00
300	..do..Imp. & Trad. Nat. B'k			do.	30,000 00	48,000 00
200	..do..Market Nat. Bank			do.	20,000 00	25,000 00
1,200	..do..Mechanics Nat. B'k			do.	30,000 00	39,000 00
200	..do..Merch. Ex. Nat. B'k			do.	10,000 00	10,000 00
500	..do..Metropolitan Nat. B'k			do.	50,000 00	65,000 00
1,000	..do..Merchants Nat. B'k			do.	50,000 00	60,000 00
400	..do..B'k of the Manhat'n Co			do.	20,000 00	31,000 00
200	..do..Nassau Bank			do.	20,000 00	21,200 00
200	..do..North River Bank			do.	10,000 00	10,000 00
400	..do..B'k of N. Y. (Nat.)			do.	40,000 00	52,000 00
200	..do..Nat. B'k of North Am.			do.	20,000 00	21,000 00
200	..do..Nat. B'k of the Rep'c			do.	20,000 00	23,200 00
400	..do..Ocean Nat. Bank			do.	20,000 00	4,000 00
400	..do..Peoples Bank			do.	10,000 00	15,000 00
500	..do..Phenix Nat. Bank			do.	10,000 00	10,500 00
400	..do..Union Nat. Bank			do.	20,000 00	26,000 00
150	..do..N. Y. Life Ins. & Trust Co			do.	15,000 00	45,000 00
100	..do..Union Trust Co			do.	10,000 00	15,000 00
	Total par and market value					$3,573,690 73 $3,573,690 73

Cash loans secured by collaterals—continued.

	No. shares.	Am't of each.	Par value.	Market value.	Am't loaned thereon.	
Ætna Nat. B'k, of Hartford, Ct..	6	$100	$600	$750	$400	.....
American National Hartford, Ct.	60	50	3,000	3,840	3,000	.....
Conn. Riv. Bank'g Co.....do....	16	50	800	1,120	300	.....
City National Bank.....do....	10	100	1,000	1,050	400	.....
Char. Oak Nat. B'ank.....do....	24	100	2,400	3,144	2,400	.....
Far's & Mech. Nat. B'k....do....	107	100	10,700	14,445	10,340	.....
First National Bank.....do....	123	100	12,300	18,204	2,400	.....
Hartford Nat. Bank.....do....	72	100	7,200	11,232	9,760	.....
Mercantile Nat. Bank ....do....	104	100	10,400	13,000	10,000	.....
Nat. Exchange Bank.....do....	10	50	500	630	520	.....
Phœnix Nat. Bank.....do....	65	100	6,500	10,270	6,600	.....
State Bank.....do....	61	100	6,100	7,320	4,460	.....
Hartford Trust Co.....do....	12	100	1,200	1,200	1,000	.....
Ætna Life Ins. Co.....do....	10	100	1,000	3.000	1,240	.....
Charter Oak Life Ins. Co..do....	120	100	12,000	24,000	12,000	.....
Travelers' Ins. Co.....do....	55	100	5,500	6,325	5,520	.....
Hartf'd City Gas Light Co.do....	283	25	7,075	12,735	8,400	.....
Hartford Carpet Co.....do....	242	100	24,200	60,500	45,320	.....
Hart. & N. Haven R.R. Co.do....	142	100	14.200	24,424	15,930	.....
Hart.&N.H. R.R. Co. scrip.do....	34	50	1,700	3,400		.....
Weed Sewing Mach. Co...do....	130	25	3,250	10,400	5,740	.....
Collins Company.....do....	398	10	3,980	3,184	1,820	.....
Williamt'c Lin. Co. Will'c Conn.	780	25	19,500	34,300	11,640	.....
Mid'sx Co. Nat.B'k, Mid'tn,Conn	20	100	2,000	2,400	1,800	.....
Mid'tn Nat. Bank, Mid'tn, Conn.	13	100	1,300	1,560	240	.....
N. H. St'boat Co. N. Haven,Conn	14	100	1,400	4,200	520	.....
Meridian Nat. B'k, Merid. Conn.	6	100	600	660	500	.....
Portland Nat. B'k, Portl'd Conn..	5	100	500	550	400	.....
Rockv'le Nat. B'k, Rock'le Conn.	24	100	2,400	2,640	2,000	.....
First Nat. B'k, Suffield, Conn...	105	100	10,500	12,600	10,160	.....
Conn. Riv. R. R. Co., Spr'fid, Mass.	80	100	8,000	11.360	6,280	.....
Adams Express Co., N. Y. City.	150	100	15,000	13,500	4,800	.....
National Park Bank .....do....	10	100	1,000	1,550	880	.....
Metropolitan Nat. Bank...do....	20	100	2,000	2.600	1,360	.....
Central Nat. Bank.....do....	10	100	1,000	1,050	400	.....
Nat. Bank of Commerce ..do....	6	100	600	672	320	.....
Chi. & Alton R. R. Co.'s stock..	8	100	800	928	600	.....
L. Shore&Mich. S. R. R. Cos. st'k	10	100	1,000	930	480	.....
Cl. Pv'le & Ashb'la...do ....do..	15	50	750	750	480	.....
Cleve, P'ville and Ashb'la R. R. Co's bonds			5,000	5,000	4,000	.....
Lake Shore R. R. Co.'s bonds.....			4,000	3,680	2,680	.....
Mich. Cent. R. R. Co.'s bonds.....			1,000	1,160	1,040	.....
Hartf'd Prov. & Fishkill R. R. Co.'s bonds			2,500	2,375	800	.....
Connecticut Western R. R. Co.'s bonds....			4,000	3,600	2,640	.....
Housatonic R. R. Co.'s bonds.....			1,500	1,500	1,400	.....
Atlantic Dock bonds			6,000	6,000	5,640	.....
Peoria (Ill.) county bonds.....			6,000	6,000		
Peoria (Ill.) city bonds.....			2,000	2,000	8,160	.....
Peoria (Ill.) town bonds.....			2,000	2,000		
Springfield (Ill.) bonds			2,000	2,000	1,200	.....
New York Central R. R. bonds.....			1,000	1,000		
Old Colony and Newport R. R. bonds.....			1,000	1,000	4,000	.....
Hartford city (Conn.) bonds.....			2,000	2,000		
Davenport (Iowa) city bonds			500	500	300	.....
Limsbury (Conn.) town bonds.....			500	500	400	.....
Pettis (Mo.) county bonds.....			1,000	950	200	.....
Quincy (Ill.) bonds.....			1,000	1,000		
Wabash and Western R. R. bonds.....			1,000	900	2,200	.....
Toledo, Wabash and Western R. R. bonds..			1,000	800		
Manchester (Conn.) town bonds.....			500	500	200	.....
Tazewell (Ill.) county bonds.....			1,000	1,000	800	.....
Connecticut state bonds.....			5,000	5,000	3,960	.....
United States registered stock of 1885.....			7,000	8,050	7,000	.....
United States 5-20's of 1862.....			4,000	4,400		
United States 5-20's of 1865.....			7,300	8,176	23,003	.....
United States 5-20's of 1867.....			7,000	8,120		
United States sixes of 1881.....			4,500	5,310		
Total par & mar. val.&am't loaned thereon			$285,255	$410,944	$259,973	..... $259,973 00

Cash in the company's principal office, in currency	$113,120 71	
Cash belonging to the company, deposited in bank	1,243,878 91	
Total amount of cash items		$1,356,999 62
Interest due and accrued, not included in market value		17,903 77
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans		649 93
Gross premiums in due course of collection		775,584 93
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at actual value		$6,400,502 95

III. LIABILITIES.

Losses adjusted and unpaid	$335,938 20	
Losses unadjusted, including all reported and supposed losses	617,982 60	
Losses resisted, including interest, costs and expenses	24,045 45	
Net amount of unpaid losses and claims		$977,966 25
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium, on fire risks, under one year	$1,313,580 52	
Re-insurance, *pro rata*, on fire risks running more than one year	734,883 67	
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. on inland navigation risks	18,084 86	
Amt. required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks.		2,066,549 05
Due and accrued for salaries, rent and other expenses for printing, etc		500 00
Due and to become due for borrowed money		825,490 00
Total liabilties, except capital stock		$3,870,505 30
Capital stock actually paid up in cash		3,000,000 00
Aggregate amount of all liabilities, including paid up capital stock		$6,870,505 30

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	Inland.	
Gross premiums received in cash	$4,131,114 05	$345,997 31	
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums	211,386 64	56,412 00	
Net cash received for premiums	$3,919,727 41	289,585 31	
			$4,209,312 72
Received for interest on bonds and mortgages			1,530 00
Received for interest and dividends on stocks and bonds, and from all other sources			443,340 08
Income received from all other sources, viz.: rents, $9,611 23			9,611 23
Received for calls on capital		$1,500 00	
Aggregate amount of income received during the year in cash			$4,663,794 03

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	Inland.	
Gross amount paid for losses	$4,686,218 78	$253,993 04	
Net amount paid during the year for losses			$4,940,211 82
Cash dividends paid			660,000 00
Paid for commission and brokerage			608,833 54
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes			345,711 33
Paid for State, National and local taxes			102,715 17
Aggregate amount of expenditures, during the year, in cash			$6,657,471 86

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire Risks.	Premiums thereon.	Inland Risks.	Premiums thereon.
In force Dec. 31, 1870	$237,206,913	$3,101,400 50	$667,660	$31,296 04
Written during 1871	371,100,345	4,131,114 05	28,008,292	345,997 31
Total	$608,307,258	$7,232,514 55	$28,675,952	$377,293 35
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated	317,883,579	3,588,328 26	27,991,644	336,706 73
In force Dec. 31, 1871	$290,423,679	$3,644,186 29	$684,308	$40,586 62
Deduct amount re-insured.	900,000	10,000 00	123,000	4,416 90
Net amount in force, Dec. 31, 1871	$289,523,679	$3,634,186 29	$561,308	$36,169 72

In force, having not more than one year to run ..	$197,578, 702	$2,627,161 05	$561,308	$36,169 72
Having more than one year and not more than three years to run.....	54,553,312	530,523 67	.....	.....
Having more than three years to run.....	37,391,665	476,501 57	.....	.....
Net am't in force	$289,523,679	$3,634,186 29	$561,308	$36,169 72

General Interrogatories.

Total premiums received from the organization of the company to date..	$52,495,145 63
Total losses paid from the organization of the company to date.....	33,007,010 40
Total dividends declared since the company commenced business.....	6,169,950 00
Total amount of losses incurred during the year	5,634,265 03
Total am't of the company's stock owned by the directors, at par value..	450,500 00
Total dividends payable in stock	2,805,000 00
Total amount loaned to officers and directors.....	47,160 00
Total amount loaned to stockholders, not officers.....	277,203 00
Amount deposited in different states and countries, for the security of policy holders, $50,000, deposited as follows: in the State of Tennessee, $20,000; South Carolina, $20,000; Alabama, $10,000.	

Business in the State of Wisconsin, during the year 1871.

	Fire.	Inland.	Aggregate.
Risks taken.....	$8,547,533 00	$2,976,074 00	$11,523,607 00
Premiums received.....	119,474 87	30,582 26	150,057 13
Losses paid on risks taken	61,931 19	14,887 76	76,818 95
Losses incurred during the year, in Wisconsin	.....	.....	92,665 60
Taxes on premiums paid to the State of Wisconsin	.....	.....	3,001,14
Taxes on premiums, paid to fire departments in Wisconsin	.....	.....	1,780 63

ALEMANNIA FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.

CLEVELAND, OHIO.

[Incorporated in 1870. Commenced business in 1870.]

WILLIAM MEYER, *President.* ISIDORE WOLF, *Asst. Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, ADDISON B. MYERS, Milwaukee.

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized.....	$250 000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	250 000 00

II. ASSETS.

Loans on bond and mortgage, (first liens)		$202 086 00
Loans on bond and mortgage, (first liens), upon which more than one year's interest is due.....	.....	41,145 00
Interest due on bond and mortgage loans.....		16,165 00
Interest accrued on bond and mortgage loans.....		14,525 22
Value of lands mortgaged	$2,600,000 00	.....

Cash loans secured by collaterals.

	Par value.	Market value.	Am't loaned thereon.	
5-20s U. S. Government bonds	$1,500 00	$1,620 00	$1,360 00	
Notes secured by mortgage as collateral			20,860 00	
Total amount loaned thereon				$22,220 00
Cash in the company's principal office, in currency			$847 14	
Cash belonging to the company, deposited in bank			15,493 75	
Total amount of cash items				16,340 89
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans				950 00
Gross premiums in due course of collection				74,925 52
Bills receivable, not matured, taken for fire, marine and inland risks				57 25
Bills receivable, taken for fire, marine and inland risks, past due				125 75
All other property belonging to the company, viz.: rents, $50; bills receivable not taken for premiums, $3,489; due from stockholders, 3d installment of assessment, $33,526. Total				37,065 00
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at their actual value				$425,605 63

III. LIABILITIES.

Losses adjusted and unpaid	$25,000 00	
Losses unadjusted, including all reported and supposed losses	17,000 00	
Total gross amount of claims for losses	$42,000 00	
Deduct re-insurance thereon	1,500 00	
Net amount of unpaid losses and claims		$40,500 00
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium, on fire risks, under one year	$57,842 25	
Re-insurance, *pro rata*, on fire risks running more than one year	7,132 50	
Am't required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks		$64,974 75
Due and to become due for borrowed money		36,000 00
All other demands against the company, viz.: commissions due or to become due to agents		11,554 00
Total liabilities, except capital stock		$153,028 75
Capital stock actually paid up in cash		250,000 00
Surplus beyond capital stock		22,576 88
Aggregate amount of all liabilities including paid up capital stock and net surplus		$425,605 63

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	
Gross premiums received in cash	$92,626 45	
Gross cash received on bills and notes taken for premiums	484 75	
Gross cash received for premiums	$93,111 20	
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums	7,045 63	
Net cash received for premiums		$86,065 57
Bills and notes received during the year for premiums unpaid	$125 75	
Received for interest on bonds and mortgages		5,790 08
Received for interest and dividends on stocks and bonds, and all other sources		130 00
Income received from all other sources, viz.: rents		250 00
Received for calls on capital	$114,974	
Aggregate amount of income received during the year in cash		$92,235 65

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

Gross amount paid for losses, fire	$165,294 86	

Net amount paid during the year for losses	$165,294 86
Paid for commissions and brokerage	18,904 50
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes	4,285 94
Paid for State, National and local taxes	1,048 95
All other payments, viz: interest on borrowed money, $743 75; office rents, traveling expenses, printing, stationery, advertising and all other incidental expenses, $10,089 65; total	10,833 40
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash	$200,367 65

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire risks.	Premiums thereon.
In force December 31, 1870	$2,183,274 32	$33,406 33
Written during 1871	9,582,070 36	191,964 12
Total	11,765,344 68	225,370 45
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated	4,262,317 33	97,231 86
In force December 31, 1871	$7,503,027 35	$128,138 59
Deduct amount re-insured	125,115 00	586 51
Net amount in force, December 31, 1871	$7,377,912 35	127,552 08
In force, having not more than one year to run	$6,432,000 35	$115,684 50
Having more than one year and not more than three years to run	625,000 00	8,358 68
Having more than three years to run	320,912 00	3,508 90
Net amount in force	$7,377,912 35	$127,552 08

General Interrogatories.

Total premiums received from the organization of the company to date	$227,140 45
Total losses paid from the organization of the company to date	165,461 09
Total amount of losses incurred during the year	205,794 86
Total amount of the company's stock owned by the directors, at par value	37,000 00
Total amount loaned to stockholders, not officers	225,500 00

Bussiness in the state of Wisconsin, during the year 1871.

	Fire.	Aggregate.
Risks taken, estimated	$600,000 00	$600,000 00
Premiums received	6,112 91	6,112 91
Losses paid on risks taken	1,750 00	1,750 00
Losses incurred during the year, in Wisconsin	.....	1,750 00

AMAZON INSURANCE COMPANY.

OF CINCINNATI, O.

[Incorporated in 1871. Commenced business in 1871.]

JOSEPH B. BENNETT, *President.* BYRON D. WEST, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, W. B. HIBBARD, Milwaukee.

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$500 000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	500 000 00

II. ASSETS.

Loans on bond and mortgage, (first liens)		$308,296 67
Interest accrued on bond and mortgage loans		9,446 60
Value of lands mortgaged	$420,336 00	
Value of buildings mortgaged	333,253 00	
Total value of said mortgaged premises	$753,589 00	

Stocks and bonds owned by the company.

	Par Value.	Market Value.	
25 U. S. 5-20 bonds, 1867 issue,	$1,000 00 each	$25,000 00	
30.....do.....do.....	1,000 00 each	30,000 00	
3.....do.....do.....	1,000 00 each	3,000 00	
2.....do.....do.....	500 00 each	1,000 00	$68,440 00
1.....do..... 1864 issue,	500 00 each	500 00	574 38
1 U. S. 10-40 bonds....do.....	1,000 00 each	1,000 00	1,100 00
Alabama state bonds, issue Nov. 1, 1861.....		10,000 00	6,822 75
Total par and market value.....		$70,500 00	$76,937 13
Cash in company's principal office in currency			$76,937 13
Cash belonging to the company, deposited in bank		$87,052 92	
Total amount of cash items		148,876 17	
			235,929 09
Interest due and accrued, not included in market value			177 88
Gross premiums in due course of collection			105,229 05
Bills receivable, not matured, taken for fire, marine and inland risks			18,273 25
All other property belonging to the company, viz.: office furniture and fixtures			7,467 34
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at their actual value			$781,756 93

III. LIABILITIES.

Losses unadjusted, including all reported and supposed losses	$36,216 16	
Total gross amount of claims for losses	36,216 16	
Net amount of losses and claims		$36,216 16
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. premium, on fire risks, under one year	$119,914 60	
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium, on inland navigation risks	18,587 23	
Re-insurance marine risks	2,599 75	
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks		141,101 58
Due and accrued for salaries, rent and other expenses, not exceeding		4,000 00
Due and to become due to agents		23,658 18
All other demands against the company, viz.: due Triumph Ins. Co., *pro rata* share of expenditure		3,022 22
Total liabilities, except capital stock		$207,998 14
Capital stock actually paid up in cash		500,000 00
Surplus beyond capital stock		73,758 79
Aggregate amount of all liabilities, including capital and surplus.		$781,756 93

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	Marine and inland.	
Gross premiums received in cash	$166,004 17	$39,372 41	
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums	11,379 86		
Net cash received for premiums	$154,624 31	$39,372 41	
			$193,996 72
Bills and notes received during the year for premiums, remaining unpaid		$18,273 25	
Received for interest on bonds and mortgages			2,579 19
Received for interest and dividends on stocks and bonds, and from all other sources			3,251 06
Aggregate amount of income received during the year in cash			$199,826 97

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	Marine and Inland.	
Gross amount paid for losses	$7,773 40	$16,285 29	.....
Deduct salvage and re-insurance	.....	907 86	.....
Net amount paid during the year for losses	$7,773 40	$15,377 43	.....
Paid for commissions and brokerage			$23,150 83
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes			27,225 68
Paid for State, National and local taxes			2,551 45
All other payments			3,029 44
			16,920 60
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash			$72,878 00

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire Risks.	Premiums thereon.	Marine and Inland risks.	Premiums thereon.
In force December 31, 1870.	none.	none.	none.	none.
Written during 1871	$13,802,864 00	$284,411 77	$2,077,847 00	$66,194 20
Total	$13,802,864 00	$284,411 77	$2,077,847 00	$66,194 20
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated and cancelled	3,343,692 00	44,582 57	1,300,037 00	29,419 98
Net am't in force Dec. 31, 1871	$10,459,172 00	$239,829 20	$777,810 00	$30,774
In force, having not more than one year to run.				
Having more than one y'r and not more than three years to run	$10,459,172 00	$239,829 20	.....	.....

General Interrogatories.

Total premiums received from the organization of the company to date	$350,605 97
Total losses paid from the organization of the company to date	24,058 69
Total amount of losses incurred during the year	60,274 85
Total am't of the company's stock owned by the directors, at par vaalue	98,000 00

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

	Fire.	Marine and Inland.	Aggregate.
Risks taken	$261,423 29	$35,500 00	$296,923 29
Premiums received	3,718 12	686 63	4,404 75
Losses paid on risks taken	.....	337 79	337 79
Losses incurred during the year, in Wisconsin	.....	.....	337 79
Number of agents commissioned in Wisconsin during 1871	.....	.....	32

AMERICAN INSURANCE COMPANY.

CHICAGO, ILL.

[Incorporated in 1855. Commenced business in 1859.]

H. Z. CULVER, *President.* CHAS. L. CURRIER, *Secretary.*

Attorneys to accept service of process in Wisconsin, WHITFORD & HEFFRON, Beloit.

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$500,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	150,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Value of real estate owned by the company, less incumbrances		$7,000 00
Loans on bond and mortgage, (first liens)		154,000 00
Loans on bond and mortgage, (first liens), upon which more than one year's interest is due		27,909 88
Interest due on bond and mortgage loans		2,032 66
Interest accrued on bond and mortgage loans		7,760 90
Value of lands mortgaged	$293,500 00	
Value of buildings mortgaged, (insured for $16,400)	32,000 00	
Total value of said mortgaged premises	$325,500 00	

Stocks and bonds owned by the company—

	Par value.	Market value.	
National Watch Co.'s stock	$35,000 00	$38,500 00	
Sanford Manufacturing Co. stock	1,625 00	1,625 00	
Springfield Gas Machine Co. stock	20,000 00	9,000 00	
Commercial National Bank stock	8,000 00	10,000 00	
Chicago Printing Co. stock	15,000 00	16,500 00	
Chicago West Division Railway Co. stock	15,500 00	19,275 00	
Second National Bank, Freeport, stock	6,800 00	8,160 00	
Atlantic & Pacific R. R. Co. stock	14,900 00	1,490 00	
....do....Nev. Div. Pft. stock	24,800 00	7,440 00	
....do....scrip	2,689 61	1,533 08	
Land Grant Railway & Trust Co. stock	1,500 00	1,425 00	
Cornell Watch Co. stock	1,000 00	1,000 00	
Pacific & Atlantic Telegraph Co. stock	2,500 00	2,500 00	
First National Bank, Freeport, stock	1,000 00	1,200 00	
Total par and market value	$150,314 61	$119,648 08	119,648 08

Cash loans secured by collaterals—

	Par Value.	Market Value.	Am't loaned thereon.	
20 shares Nat'l Watch Co's stock	$20,000 00	$22,000 00	$19,000 00	
50 shares Com'l Nat'l Bank	5,000 00	6,250 00	4,800 00	
U. S. 5-20 Bonds	4,000 00	4,520 00	4,000 00	
Total par and market value, and amouut loaned thereon	$29,000 00	$32,770 00	$27,800 00	27,800 00
Temporary loans				3,200 00
Cash in the company's principal office, in currency			$585 48	
Cash belonging to the company, deposited in bank			8,145 86	
Total amount of cash items				8,731 34
Interest due and accrued, not included in market value, and bills receivable				704 41
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans				1,686 46
Gross premiums in due course of collection				29,009 14
Bills receivable, not matured, taken for fire, marine and inland risks				228 08
Bills receivable, taken for fire, marine and inland risks, past due				37,653 87
All other property belonging to the company, viz: bills receivable, $5,005; postage and revenue stamps, $56 44; personal property, $1,710 47; rebates, $58 54; office furniture and fixtures, $2,000. Totals				8,830 45
Aggregate of all assets of the company, stated at their actual value				$436,195 27

III. LIABILITIES.

Losses adjusted and unpaid	$28,647 62	
Losses unadjusted, including all reported and supposed losses	8,935 15	
Losses resisted, including interest, costs and expenses	1,400 00	
Net amount of unpaid losses and claims		$38,982 77

Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium, on fire risks, under one year	$117,003 14	
Re-insurance, *pro rata*, on fire risks running more than one year	1,432 92	
Am't required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks		$118,436 06
Due and accrued for salaries		5,249 28
Commissions due and to become due to agents		48,492 47
All other demands against the company, viz.: taxes and assessments		912 86
Total liabilities, except capital stock		$212,073 44
Capital stock actually paid up in cash		150,000 00
Surplus beyond capital stock		74,121 83
Aggregate of all liabilities, including paid up capital stock and net surplus		$436,195 27

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	
Gross premiums received in cash	$191,901 10	
Gross cash received on bills and notes taken for premiums.	1,129 59	
Gross cash received for premiums	$193,030 69	
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums	224 41	
Net cash received for premiums		$192,806 28
Bills and notes received during the year for premiums, remaining unpaid, installment notes	$662,631 30	
Received for interest on bonds and mortgages		449 74
Received for interest and dividends on stocks and bonds, and from all other sources		130 27
Income received from all other sources, viz: suspense, $8 30; stocks and bonds, $2,000 00; assignments, $15 00		2,023 30
Aggregate amount of income received during the year, in cash		$195,409 59

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

Net amount paid during the year for losses	$52,900 99
Paid for commissions and brokerage	118,487 40
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes	47,000 90
Paid for State, National and local taxes	12,761 92
All other payments, viz: interest on borrowed money, $6,458 36; office rents, water, gas and fuel, $2,162 68; postage, $4,345 12; stationery, advertising and supplies, $19,736 93; incidentals, $4,212 31; total	36,915 40
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash	$268,066 61

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire risks.	Premiums thereon.
In force December 31, 1870	$19,940,809	$113,371 10
Written during 1871 and renewed	32,573,429	260,363 16
Total	$52,514,238	$373,734 26
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated	3,828,739	137,682 47
In force December 31, 1871	$48,685,499	$236,051 79
Deduct amount re-insured	105,300	588 73
Net amount in force, December 31, 1871	$48,580,199	$235,463 06
In force, having not more than one year to run	$48,472,559	$233,417 55
Having more than one year and not more than three years to run	64,279	1,184 54
Having more than three years to run	43,361	860 97
Net amount in force	$48,580,199	$235,463 06

General Interrogatories.

Total premiums received from the organization of the company to date..	$239,055 88
Total losses paid from the organization of the company to date	101,943 09
Total amount of losses incurred during the year	80,126 42
Total amount of the company's stock owned by the directors, at par value	90,300 00
Total amount loaned to officers and directors	90,300 00
Total amount loaned to stockholders not officers.....	57,100 00

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

	Fire.	Aggregate.
Risks taken	$4,161,613 00	$4,161,613 00
Premiums received.....	20,875 86	20,875 86
Losses paid on risks taken.....	4,204 91	4,204 91
Losses incurred during the year, in Wisconsin.....	.....	14,678 89
Taxes on premiums, paid to the state of Wisconsin	.....	57 61
Number of agents commissioned in Wisconsin, during 1871	.....	102

AMERICAN CENRTAL INSURANCE COMPANY.

ST. LOUIS, MO.

[Incorporated in 1853. Commenced business in 1853.]

GEO. P. PLANT, *President.* GEO. T. CRAM, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, MARTIN C. COOLEY, Racine.

I. CAPITAL.

Capital actually paid up in cash.....	$275,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Stocks and bonds owned by the company—

	Par value.	Market value.	
11 Reg. U. S. bonds, currency, 6s, $10,000 each	$110,000 00	.....	.....
5 Reg. U. S. bonds, currency, 6s, 5,000 each	25,000 00	.....	.....
15 Reg. U. S. bonds, currency, 6s, 1,000 each	15,000 00	.....	.....
	$150,000 00	$173,250 00	.....
5 Reg. U. S. bonds, new coin loan, 10,000 each	50,000 00	55,063 75	.....
Total par and market value.....	$200,000 00	$228,313 75	.....
			$228,313 75
Cash in the company's principal office, in currency.....		$4,585 28	.....
Cash belonging to the company, deposited in bank.....		159,008 42	.....
Total amount of cash items.....			163,593 70
Net premiums in due course of collection.....			21,545 40
All other property belonging to the company, viz.: due from other companies, $3,692 79; office furniture, $6,088 68.....			9,781 47
Aggregate of all assets of the company, stated at actual value.			$423,234 32

III. LIABILITIES.

Losses unadjusted, including all reported and supposed losses.....	$58,072 57	.....

Net amount of unpaid losses and claims		$58,072 57
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium, on fire risks, under one year	$82,036 02	
Re-insurance, *pro rata*, on fire risks running more than one year	6,812 94	
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks		$88,848 96
Total liabilities, except capital stock		$146,921 53
Capital stock actually paid up in cash		275,000 00
Surplus beyond capital stock		1,312 79
Aggregate amount of all liabilities, including capital and net surplus		$423,234 32

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	Marine and Inland.	
Gross cash received for premiums	$219,760 40	$67,742 77	
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums	21,559 01	9,864 61	
Net cash received for premiums	$198,201 39	$57,878 16	
			$256,079 55
Received for interest on bonds and mortgages			8,555 82
Received for interest and dividends on stocks and bonds, and from all other sources			2,718 37
Received for calls on capital		$271,965 00	
Aggregate amount of income received during the year in cash			$267,353 74

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	Marine and Inland.	
Gross amount paid for losses	$268,978 70	$33,600 63	
Deduct salvage and re-insurance	6,304 10	4,093 41	
Net amount paid during the year for losses	$262,674 60	$29,507 22	
			$292,181 82
Cash dividends paid			22,088 10
Paid for commission and brokerage			36,313 66
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes			20,816 12
Paid for State, National and local taxes			8,585 28
All other payments, viz.: office rents, $2,566 85; stock expenses, $8,284 90; advertising, $5,648 54; post. ex., exp. & tel., $2,117 66; office and agent's supplies, $2,037 82, and other expenses, $11,600 02; total			31,715 79
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash			$411,700 77

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire Risks.	Premiums thereon.	Marine and Inland Risks.	Premiums thereon.
In force December 31, 1870	$5,472 555 00	$82,787 37		
Written during 1871	15,347,682 00	219,760 40	8,847,864 00	67,742 77
Total	$20,820,237 00	$302,547 77	$8,847,864 00	$67,742 77
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated	9,356,098 00	122,686 64	8,847,864 00	67,742 77
In force December 31, 1871	$11,464,139 00	$179,861 13		
Deduct amount re-insured	495,790 00	6,705 17		
Net amount in force December 31, 1871	$10,968,349 00	$173,155 96		

In force, having not more than one year to run..	$10,134,103 00	$164,072 04	.....	.....
Having more than one year and not more than three years to run.....	598,555 00	5,555 98	.....	.....
Having more than three years to run	235,691 00	3,527 94	.....	.....
Net am't in force .	$10,968,349 00	$173,155 96	.....	.....

General Interrogatories.

Total premiums received from the organization of the company to date...	$1,482,551 72
Total losses paid from the organization of the company to date.....	1,071,264 20
Total dividends declared since the company commenced business.....	41,236 20
Total amount of losses incurred during the year.....	287,182 82
Total amount of the company's stock owned by the directors, at par value	102,300 00
Total dividends payable in stock	56,250 00

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

	Fire.	Aggregate.
Risks taken	$273,700 00	$273,700 00
Premiums received.....	4,043 65	4,043 65
Losses paid on risks taken	6 82	6 82

ANDES INSURANCE COMPANY.

CINCINNATI, O.

[Incorporated in 1870. Commenced business in 1870.]

J. B. BENNETT, *President.* J. H. BEATTIE, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept process in Wisconsin, SAMUEL M. OGDEN, Milwaukee.

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized.....	$1,000,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	1,000,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Loans on bond and mortgage (first liens).....		$451,288 80
Interest accrued on bond and mortgage loans		16,869 94
Value of lands mortgaged.....	$697,490 00	.....
Value of buildings mortgaged, (insured for $195,600)	854,400 00	.....
Total value of said mortgaged premises.....	$1,551,890 00	.....

Stocks and Bonds owned by the Company—

	Par Value.	Market Value.	
U. S. ten-forty registered bonds.....	$130,000 00	$238,624 87	.....
U. S. of 1881.....	1,100 00		
U. S. five-twenty bonds.....	$83,500 00		
Bonds of the state of Alabama.....	10,000 00	9,500 00	.....
....do.....do. South Carolina.....	20,000 00	10,000 00	.....
....do.....do. Virginia	12,050 00	6,627 50	.....
....do.....do. Mississippi	20,000 00	15,917 76	.....
Little Miami R. R. first mortgage bonds.....	10,000 00	8,700 00	.....

Stocks and bonds owned by the company—continued—

	Par Value.	Market Value.	
Cumminsville.....Bonds.....	3,000 00		
Delaware.....do.....	6,000 00		
Miami county .....do.....	500 00		
Shelby county.....do.....	500 00		
Piqua Water Works....do.....	5,000 00		
Westwood School.....do.....	13,600 00		
Highland county.....do.....	11,000 00		
Mt. Washington.....do.....	4,500 00		
Jackson county .....do.....	2,000 00		
Hamilton county.....do.....	7,614 00	$110,383 39	.....
Woodburn School.....do.....	4,500 00		
Ross county.....do.....	17,000 00		
Union county.....do.....	4,500 00		
Scioto county .....do.....	10,000 00		
Fayette county.....do.....	4,000 00		
Brown county.....do.....	1,500 00		
School bonds, Elmira, O.....	9,000 00		
Bonds of the city of Piqua, O.....	5,000 00		
Bonds of the city of Portsmouth, O.....	3,333 34		
Total par and market value.....	$399,197 34	$399,753 52	..... 399,753 52

Cash loans secured by collaterals—

	Par Value.	Market Value.	Am't looned thereon.	
50 shares Nat'l Rubber Co., Providence, R. I., stock.....	$5,000 00	$6,500 00	$3,000 00	.....
$20,000 real estate mortgage .. 440 shares Royal Wheel Co. stock.....	64,000 00	64,000 00	36,000 00	.....
7 shares Cincinnati Gas Co's stock.....	700 00	1,400 00	1,000 00	.....
100 shares Andes Ins. Co's stock	2,000 00	2,000 00	2,053 32	.....
100 shares stock 1st National Bank, Mansfield ..... 100 shares stock Farmers Bank Mansfield ..... 100 shares stock Machine Wks of Mansfield	30,000 00	30,000 00	20,000 00	.....
100 shares Andes Ins. Co's stock	2,000 00	2,000 00	3,000 00	.....
20 shares Cincinnati Worsted Co. stock.....	2,000 00	1,500 00		
150 shares Andes Ins. Co's stock	3,000 00	3,000 00	2,750 00	.....
175 shares Triumph Ins. Co's stk	3,500 00			
150 shares Amazon Ins. Co's stk	3,000 00			
50 shares Andes Ins. Co's stock	1,000 00	12,000 00	6,500 00	.....
$2,000 mortgage bond.....	2,000 00			
2,500 mortgage note.....	2,500 00			
Brown county bond.....	1,000 00	850 00	750 00	.....
500 shares Andes Ins. Co's stock	10,000 00			
100 shares Eagle Ins. Co's stock	10,000 00	23,000 00	4,000 00	.....
350 shares Eclipse Ins. Co's stck	7,000 00			
Total par and market value, and am't loaned thereon.....	$148,700 00	$146,250 00	$79,053 32	..... 79,053 32

Cash in the company's principal office, in currency.....	$47,321 95	.....
Cash belonging to the company, deposited in bank.....	82,942 94	.....
Total amount of cash items.....		$130,264 89
Interest due and accrued, not included in market value.....		5,383 68
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans.....		392 21
Gross premiums in due course of collection.....		205,040 95
Bills receivable, not matured, taken for fire, marine and inland risks		9,289 32
Bills receivable, taken for fire, marine and inland risks, past due.....		725 73
All other property belonging to the company, viz.: Furniture, fixtures and agency supplies		42,000 00
Bills receivable, including stock assessment notes.....		393,611 81
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at their actual value		$1,733,674 17

III. LIABILITIES.

Losses unadjusted, including all reported and supposed losses	$133,369 06	
Losses resisted, including interest, costs and expenses	5,100 00	
Net amount of unpaid losses and claims		$138,469 06
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium, on fire risks, under one year	$643,045 04	
Re-insurance, *pro rata*, on fire risks running more than one year	71,450 36	
Re-insurance on inland navigation risks at 50 per cent.	14,541 45	
Re-insurance on marine risks	450 00	
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks		729,486 85
Total liabilities, except capital stock		$867,955 91
Capital stock actually paid up in cash		1,000,000 00
Aggregate amount of all liabilities including capital stock		$1,867,955 91

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	Marine and Inland.	
Gross premiums received in cash	$1,865,462 11	$47,663 79	
Gross cash received on bills and notes taken for premiums	2,974 08	13,791 44	
Gross cash received for premiums	$1,868,436 19	$61,455 23	
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums	130,206 17		
Net cash received for premiums	$1,738,230 02	$61,455 23	$1,799,685 25
Bills and notes received during the year for premiums, remaining unpaid	$712 00	$9,303 05	
Received for interest on bonds and mortgages Received for interest and dividends on stock and bonds, and from all other sources			101,820 54
Received from stockholders for assessment on account of Chicago fire		$268,751 19	
Aggregate amount of income received during the year in cash			$1,799,685 25

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	Marine and Inland.	
Gross amount paid for losses	$1,483,176 00	$25,802 15	
Net amount paid during year for losses	$1,483,176 00	$25,802 15	
Cash dividends paid			$1,508,978 15
Paid for commissions and brokerage			100,000 00
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes			299,520 56
Paid for State, National and local taxes			163,983 77
All other payments			37,161 91
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash			111,632 18
			$2,221,276 57

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire risks.	Premiums thereon.	Marine and Inland risks.	Premiums thereon.
Written during 1871	$115,020,988 97	$2,074,189 14	$6,958,365 56	$70,758 28
Total	$115,020,988 97	$2,074,189 14	$6,958,365 56	$70,758 28
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated	34,518,404 00	661,505,04	6,407,422 56	38,825 38
In force Dec. 31, 1871	$80,502,584 97	$1,412,684 10	$550,943 00	$31,932 90

Deduct amount re-insured	.....	.....	48,000 00	2,400 00
Net am't in force, Dec, 31, 1871	$80,502,584 97	$1,412,684 10	$502,943 00	$29,532 90
In force, having not more than one year to run	$71,640,326 97	$1,286,090 09	.....	.....
Having more than one year and not more than three years to run	5,727,204 00	77,673 88	.....	.....
Having more than three years to run	3,135,054 00	48,920 13	.....	.....
Net amount in force	$80,502,584 97	$1,412,684 10	$502,943 00	$29,532 90

General Interrogatories.

Total premiums received from the organization of the company to date	$2,444,140 20
Total losses paid from the organization of the company to date	1,532,390 80
Total dividends declared since the company commenced business	100,000 00
Total amount of losses incurred during the year	1,647,447 21
Total amount of the company's stock owned by directors, at par value	268,710 00
Total amount loaned to officers and directors	65,949 00
Total amount loaned to stockholders, not officers	17,652 32

Amount deposited in different states and countries, for the security of policy holders, $195,000, deposited as follows: in the state of Alabama, $10,000; Virginia, $50,000; West Virginia, $25,000; Tennessee, $20,000; Canada, $50,000; South Carolina, $20,000; Mississippi, $20,000.

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

	Fire.	Aggregate.
Risks taken	$3,673,986 73	$3,673,986 73
Premiums received	60,029 98	60,029 98
Losses paid on risks taken	25,157 47	25,157 47

ARCTIC FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY,

OF NEW YORK.

[Incorporated in 1853. Commenced business in 1853.]

VINCENT TILYON, *President.* CHAS. BAMBURGH, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, H. S. DURAND, Milwaukee.

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$250,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	250,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Loans on bond and mortgage, (first liens)	.....	$68,000 00
Interest accrued on bond and mortgage loans	.....	1,925 00
Value of lands mortgaged	$47,000 00	.....
Value of buildings mortgaged, (insured for $81,000 00)	118 000 00	.....
Total value of said mortgaged premises	$165,000 00	

	Par value.	Market val.	
Stocks and bonds owned by the company ..			
175,000 U. S. 6s, currency bonds	$175,000 09	$202,343 75	
Total par and market value	$175,000 00	$202,343 75	$202,343 75

Cash loans secured by collaterals—

	Par value.	Market value.	Am't loaned thereon.	
5,000 Hudson Co. bonds	$5,000 00	$4,625 00	$1,410 00	
107 shares Broadway bank	2,675 00	6,420 00		
10,000 U. S. 6s, 1881 bonds	10,000 00	11,500 00	10,000 00	
5,000 U. S. 5-20s bonds	5,000 00	5,500 00	5,000 00	
5,000 U. S. 5-20s bonds	5 000 00	5,500 00	7,000 00	
2,000 U. S. 6s, 1881. bonds	2,000 00	2,300 00		
5,000 Govt bonds (3,000 10-40s & 2,000 5-20s	5.000 00	5,470 00	7,500 00	
2,000 Jersey City water loan	2,000 00	1,850, 00		
2,000 Kings county bonds	2,000 00	1,850 00		
33 shares Met. Bank stock	3,300 00	4,455 00	3,000 00	
Total par and market val & am't loaned thereon.	$41,975 00	$49,470 00	$33,910 00	$33,910 00
Cash in the company's principal office, in currency			$7,595 72	
Cash belonging to the company, deposited in bank			13,019 95	
Total amount of cash items				20,615 67
Interest due and accrued, not included in market value; bank interest 3 mos				29 86
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans				119 93
Gross premiums in due course of collection				8,347 95
All other property belonging to the company, viz: salvage, $10,951 89; rents, $83 33; judgments, $600 00; bills receivable, $450 00; office furniture, fixtures and safe, $2,500 00; total				14,585 22
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at their actual value				$349,877 38

III. LIABILITIES.

Losses unadjusted, including all reported and supposed losses	$5,351 63	
Losses resisted, including interest, costs and expenses	2,875 00	
Net amount of unpaid losses and claims		$8,226 63
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium, on fire risks, under one year	$44,613 04	
Re-insurance, *pro rata*, on fire risks running more than one year	1,317 95	
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. on inland navigation risks	5,836 04	
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks		51,767 03
Cash dividends declared to stockholders, unpaid		735 00
Due and accrued for salaries, rent and other expenses		683 33
All other demands against the company, viz: due and to become due to agents		621 50
Total liabilities, except capital stock		$62,033 49
Capital stock actually paid up in cash		250,000 00
Surplus beyond capital stock		37,843 89
Aggregate amount of all liabilities, including paid up capital and net surplus		$349,877 38

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	Marine and Inland.	
Gross premiums received in cash	$104,414 74	$27,093 37	
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums	11,309 59	10,008 96	
Net cash received for premiums	$93,105 15	$17,084 41	$110,189 56

Received for interest on bonds and mortgages	4,760 00
Received for interest and dividends on stocks and bonds, and from all other sources	10,714 44
Income received from all other sources, viz.: rents	250 00
Aggregate amount of income received during the year in cash	$125,914 00

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	Marine and Inland.	
Gross amount paid for losses	$25,662 35	$1,826 31	.....
Deduct salvage and re-insurance	1,486 62	1,358 66	.....
Net amount paid during the year for losses	$24,175 73	$467 65	.....
Cash dividends paid			$24,643 38
Paid for commissions and brokerage			24,417 50
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes			15,111 91
Paid for State, National and local taxes			14,887 00
All other payments, viz.: interest on borrowed money, $114.28; office agency and all other expenses, $10,311 81			4,034 28
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash			10,426 09
			$93,520 26

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire risks.	Premiums thereon.	Marine and Inland.	Premiums thereon.
In force December 31, 1870	$4,879,233	$35,177 99	.....	.....
Written during 1871	10,016,121	101,452 33	$3,124,957	$27,093 37
Total	$14,895,354	$136,630 32	$3,124,957	$27,093 37
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated	3,229,034	41,483 11	2,460,850	15,421 28
In force December 31, 1871	$11,666,320	$95,147 21	$664,107	$11,672 09
Deduct amount re-insured	446,075	2,965 53	.....	.....
Net amount in force December 31, 1871	$11,220,245	$92,181 68	$664,107	$11,672 09
In force having not more than one year to run	$10,972,860	$89,227 09	.....	.....
Having more than one year and not more than three years to run	247,385	2,954 59	.....	.....
Net amount in force	$11,220,245	$92,181 68	$664,107	$11,672 09

General Interrogatories.

Total premiums received from the organization of the company to date	$2,398,597 00
Total losses paid from the organization of the company to date	1,602,734 00
Total dividends declared since the company commenced business	415,000 00
Total amount of losses incurred during the year	29,995 00
Total amount of the company's stock owned by the directors, at par value	45,800 00
Total amount loaned to officers and directors	12,000 00
Total amount loaned to stockholders, not officers	4,410 00

BREWERS AND MALTSTERS INSURANCE COMPANY.

NEW YORK.

[Incorporated in 1871. Commenced business in 1871.]

CHARLES W. STANDART, *President.* WILLIAM B. OGDEN, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, WILLIAM B. HIBBARD, Milwaukee.

I. CAPITAL.

Capital actually paid up in cash	$200,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Stocks and bonds owned by the company—

	Par Value.	Market Value.	
United States currency 6s	$20,000 00	$23,100 00	
.....do.....do.new 65s	80,000 00	89,296 00	
Total par and market value	$100,000 00	$112,396 00	$112,396 00

Cash loans secured by collaterals.

	Par Value.	Market Value.	Am't loaned thereon.	
Ninety-six shares Arctic Insur. Co., N. Y. stock	$2,000 00	$2,200 00	500 00	
Fifty shares Orient Insur. Co., Hartford, Conn. stock	5,000 00	5,000 00	4,000 00	
Twelve hundred shares Western Union Telegraph Co. st.	120,000 00	85,800 00		
Two hundred and forty shares Harlem Gas Co. stock	12,000 00	24,000 00	100,000 00	
Two hundred shares Rock Island Railroad stock	20,000 00	21,600 00		
Total par and market value, and am't loaned thereon	$159,400 00	$138,600 00	$104,500 00	104,500 00
Cash in company's principal office, in currency				$1,800 00
Loan to New York Fire Department			$1,674 53	
Cash belonging to company deposited in bank			18,067 38	
Total amount of cash items				19,741 91
Interest due and accrued, not included in market value				1,100 00
Gross premiums in due course of collection				18,790 00
All other property belonging to the company, viz: office furniture				2,468 11
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at actual value				$260,796 02

III. LIABILITIES.

Losses unadjusted, including all reported and supposed losses	$11,500 00	
Net amount of unpaid losses and claims		$11,500 00
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium on fire risks, under one year	$31,834 89	
Re-insurance, *pro rata*, on fire risks running more than one year	1,948 15	
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium, on inland navigation risks	5,413 26	
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks		39,196 30

Due and accrued for salaries, rent and other expenses	2,000 00
All other demands against the company, viz: return premiums	238 12
Total liabilities, except capital stock	$52,934 42
Capital stock actually paid up in cash	200,000 00
Surplus beyond capital stock	7,861 60
Aggregate amount of all liabilities including paid up capital and net surplus	$260,796 02

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	Marine and Inland	
Gross premiums received in cash	$70,864 18	$15,818 28	
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums	3,569 23	734 65	
Net cash received for premiums	$67,294 95	$15,083 63	$82,378 58
Received for interest and dividends on stocks and bonds, and from all other sources			3,675 00
Aggregate amount of income received during the year in cash			$86,053 58

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

Net amount paid during the year for losses	$18,463 29
Paid for commissions and brokerage	4,788 06
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes	4,350 47
Paid for state, national and local taxes	69 69
All other payments, viz: office furniture, printing, advertising, postage and revenue stamps. Total	2,884 69
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash	$30,556 20

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire risks.	Premiums thereon.	Marine and Inland risks	Premiums thereon.
Written during 1871	$9,810,129	$70,864 18	$1,722,304	$15,818 28
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated	694,952	2,778 80	1,245,144	4,991 75
In force December 31, 1871	$9,115,177	$68,085 38	$477,160	$10,826 53
Deduct amount re-insured	251,140	1,798 13		
Net amount in force Dec. 31, 1871	$8,864,037	$66,287 25	$477,160	$10,826 53
In force, having not more than one year to run	$8,605,217	$63,669 77	$477,160	$10,826 53
Having more than one year and not more than three years to run	224,800	2,130 25		
Having more than three years to run	34,020	487 23		
Net amount in force	$8,864,037	$66,287 25	$477,160	$10,826 53

General Interrogatories.

Total premiums received from the organization of the company to date	$86,682 46
Total losses paid from the organization of the company to date	18,463 29
Total amount of losses incurred during the year	29,963 29
Total amount of the company's stock owned by the directors, at par value	115,200 00
Total amount loaned to stockholders, not officers	4,000 00

COMMERCE INSURANCE COMPANY.

ALBANY, N. Y.

[Incorporated in 1859. Commenced business in 1859.]

ADAM VAN ALLEN, *President.* RÓBERT M. HAMILTON, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, A. W. HATCH, Milwaukee.

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$500,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	200,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Value of real estate owned by the company, less incumbrances	$45,000 00

Stocks and bonds owned by the company—

	Par value.	Market value.		
United States currency sixes	$250,000 00	$287,500 00	....	.....
First National Bank of Albany stock	12,500 00	21,250 00	.....	
Total par and market value	$262,500 00	$308,750 00	.....	$308,750 00

Cash loans secured by collaterals—

	Par value.	Market value.	Am't loaned thereon.		
United States bonds, 6s, 1881	$4,000 00	$4,720 00	$4,000 00	.....	
United States bonds, 5-20, 1865	1,000 00	1,120 00	1,000 00	.....	
First Nat'l Bank of Albany stock	5,000 00	8,500 00	2,000 00	.....	
Union Bank of Kinderhook	1,500 00	2,100 00	1,500 00	.....	
Cleveland, Col., Cin. & Ind. R.R.	1,500 00	1,350 00	750 00	.....	
National Express Co.	2,000 00	2,200 00	1,200 00	.....	
Albany Insurance Co.	750 00	900 00	1,125 00	.....	
Watervliet T. & R. R. Co.	500 00	450 00			
Ætna Ins. Co., Hartford	3,000 00	5,250 00	1,000 00	.....	
Albany Ins. Co.	990 00	1,188 00	500 00	.....	
Total par and market value, and amount loaned thereon	$20,240 09	$27,778 00	$13,075 00	.....	13,075 00
Cash in the company's principal office, in currency			$2,282 91	.....	
Cash belonging to the company, deposited in bank			33,189 66	.....	
Total amount of cash items					35,472 57
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans					18 47
Gross premiums in due course of collection					17,469 83
All other property belonging to the company, viz: rents due and accrued					416 67
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at their actual value					$420,202 54

III. LIABILITIES.

Losses unadjusted, including all reported and supposed losses	$17,670 00	.....
Losses resisted, including interest, costs and expenses	8,000 00	.....
Net amount of unpaid losses and claims		$25,670 00

Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium, on fire risks, under one year	$100,911 30	.....
Re-insurance, *pro rata*, on fire risks running more than one year	27,595 20	.....
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks		128,506 50
Due and accrued for salaries, rent and other expenses		520 00
All other demands against the company, viz.: due and to become due to agents, $2,538 56; return premiums, $2,842 60. Total		5,381 16
Total liabilities, except capital stock		$160,077 66
Capital stock actually paid up in cash		200,000 00
Surplus beyond capital stock		60,124 88
Aggregate amount of all liabilites including paid up capital and net surplus		$420,202 54

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	
Gross premiums received in cash	$262,124 66	.....
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums	27,924 76	.....
Net cash received for premiums		$234,199 90
Received for interest on bonds and mortgages		5,593 78
Received for interest and dividends on stocks and bonds, and from all other sources		27,661 51
Income received from all other sources, viz.: rents, $2,500; premium on U. S. bonds and bank stock sold, $23,778 12		26,278 12
Received for increased capital	$100,000 00	.....
Aggregate amount of income received during the year in cash		$293,733 31

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	
Gross amount paid for losses	$544,100 69	.....
Deduct salvage and re-insurance	5,413 77	.....
Net amount paid during the year for losses		$538,686 92
Cash dividends paid		40,000 00
Paid for commission and brokerage		35,210 71
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes		15,824 81
Paid for State, National and local taxes		9,833 96
All other payments, viz: traveling and adjusting, $5,126 98; printing and advertising, $5,584 70; agency supplies, maps and office repairs, $5,359 50; tel. ex. and office expenses, $1,084 47; total		17,155 65
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash		$656,712 05

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire risks.	Premiums thereon.
In force December 31, 1870	$23,883,681	$253,489 95
Written during 1871	26,955,490	262,124 66
Total	$50,839,171	$515,614 61
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated	28,641,671	271,698 40
In force December 31, 1871	$22,197,500	243,916 21
Deduct amount re-insured	200,148	1,995 05
Net amount in force December 31, 1871	$21,997,352	$241,921 16
In force, having not more than one year to run	$18,774,373	$200,773 98
Having more than one year and not more than three years to run	2,538,813	30,868 86
Having more than three years to run	684,166	10,278 32
Net amount in force	$21,997,352	$241,921 16

General Interrogatories.

Total premiums received from the organization of the company to date..	$2,032,406 46
Total losses paid from the organization of the company to date.....	1,514,790 36
Total dividends declared since the company commenced business	300,000 00
Total amount of losses incurred during the year.....	523,164 69
Total amount of the company's stock owned by the directors, at par value	61,575 00
Total amount loaned to officers and directors.....	11,325 00
Total amount loaned to stockholders, not officers.....	1,750 00

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

	Fire.	Aggregate.
Risks taken	$399,030 00	$399,030 00
Premiums received.....	4,400 77	4,400 77
Losses paid on risks taken	1,760 66	1,760 66
Losses incurred during the year, in Wisconsin.....	.....	1,760 66
Taxes on premiums, paid to the State of Wisconsin.....	.....	74 22
Taxes on premiums, paid to fire departments in Wisconsin.....		72 13
Number of agents commissioned in Wisconsin, during 1871		2

COMMERCIAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.

NEW YORK.

[Incorporated in 1850. Commenced business in 1850.]

M. V. B. FOWLER, *President.* DAVID QUACKINBUSH, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, J. A. HELFENSTEIN, Milwaukee.

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized.....	$200,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	200,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Loans on bond and mortgage, (first liens).....		$73,891 00
Interest accrued on bond and mortgage loans.....		431 03
Value of lands mortgaged.....	$68,300 00	.....
Value of buildings mortgaged, (insured for $65,100)	128,600 00	.....
Total value of said mortgaged premises	$196,900 00	.....

Stocks and bonds owned by the company—

	Par Value.	Market Value.	
U. S. 6 per cent. currency bonds	$147,000	$169,785	.....
U. S. 5-20 6 per cent. bonds.....	3,600	4,050	.....
Brooklyn corporation issue to Prospect Park 7 per cent.....	40,000	40,000	.....
New York corporation, being am't advanced to N. Y. Fire Department	1,800	1,800	.....
Total par and market value.....	$192,400	$215,635	.....
			$215,635 00

Cash loans secured by collaterals—

	Par Value.	Market Value.	Am't loaned thereon.	
Merchants Ex. Nat. Bank stock	$7,950 00	$7,870 50	$7,000 00	.....
Irving National Bank stock.....	1,000 00	1,250 00	1,500 00	.....
Hanover National Bank stock ..	500 00	535 00		
Merchants' National Bank stock	2,200 00	2,178 00	700 00	.....
Merchants National stock.....	3,000 00	2,970 00	6,300 00	.....
North River Ins. Co. stock.....	3,650 00	4,197 50		
State of Tennessee bonds.....	1,000 00	600 00	260 00	.....
Sterling Fire Ins. Co. stock....	500 00	475 00	350 00	.....
International Ins. Co. stock ...	1,000 00	1,000 00	900 00	.....
Sterling Fire Ins. Co. stock.....	500 00	475 00	400 00	.....
Corn Exchange Bank stock	4,000 00	5,000 00	1,600 00	.....
New Jersey C. R. R. Co. stock ..	1,000 00	1,100 00		
Selina, Marion & Mem. bonds Endorsed by state of Alabama	2,000 00	1,800 00	800 00	.....
Equitable Life Ass. Soc. stock.	1,000 00	1,500 00	1,000 00	.....
Equitable Life Ass. Soc. stock.	500 00	750 00		
Universal.....do....do.....	3,000 00	3,600 00	4,900 00	.....
Lorillard Fire Ins. Co. stock....	500 00	500 00		
Washington Fire Ins. Co. stock.	500 00	500 00		
Third Av. R. R. Co.'s bonds....	6,000 00	6,000 00		
Second....do....do....do.....	1,000 00	900 00	7,000 00	.....
Brooklyn & Jam. R. R Co's bd's	1,000 00	750 00		
Richmond Co. Gas Light Co....	600 00	660 00		
Broadway Bank stock.....	1,000 00	2,700 00	1,200 00	.....
U. S. 5-20 bonds	2,000 00	2,250 00	2,000 00	.....
Total par & mar. val. & am't loaned thereon.	$45,400 00	$49,561 00	$35,910 00	
Total cash belonging to the company, deposited in bank				$35,910 00
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans.....				13,341 00
Gross premiums in due course of collection.....				206 30
				16,567 87
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at their actual value				$355,982 20

III. LIABILITIES.

Losses adjusted and unpaid		$2,716 44	.....
Losses unadjusted, including all reported and supposed losses.....		10,100 00	.....
Losses resisted, including interest, costs and expenses.....		2,000 00	.....
Net amount of unpaid losses and claims			$14,816 44
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium, on fire risks, under one year		$67,015 40	.....
Re-insurance, *pro rata*, on fire risks running more than one year		6,369 00	.....
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks.....			73,384 40
Cash dividends declared to stockholders, unpaid.....			192 50
Due and accrued for salaries, rent and other expenses.....			841 66
Total liabilities, except capital stock.....			$89,235 00
Capital stock actually paid up in cash.....			200,000 00
Surplus beyond capital stock.....			66,747 20
Aggregate amount of all liabilities, including paid up capital and net surplus.....			$355,982 20

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	
Gross premiums received in cash.....	$142,213 29	.....
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums.....	7,453 69	.....
Net cash received for premiums.....		$134,759 60
Received for interest on bonds and mortgages.....		5,365 21
Received for interest and dividends on stocks and bonds, and from all other sources		14,098 44
Income received from all other sources, viz: Discount on losses, $178 08; discount on taxes, $18 63		196 71
Aggregate amount of income received during the year in cash....		$154,419 96

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

Gross amount paid for losses, fire	$55,189 22	
Deduct salvage and re-insurance	1,113 19	
Net amount paid during the year for losses		$54,076 03
Cash dividends paid		19,857 50
Paid for commissions and brokerage		17,776 91
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes		11,466 55
Paid for State, National and local taxes		5,257 70
All other payments, viz: Rents, $5,050 00; agency and office expenses, $3,633 95		8,683 95
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash		$117,118 64

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire risks.	Premiums thereon.
In force December 31, 1870	$11,265,896 71	$73,500 48
Written during 1871	23,207,872 08	152,312 33
Total	$34,473,768 79	$225,812 81
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated	14,348,314 62	84,141 67
In force December 31, 1871	$20,125,454 17	$141,671 14
Deduct amount re-insured	446,867 26	2,562 89
Net amount in force, December 31, 1871	$19,678,586 91	$139,108 25
In force, having not more than one year to run	$19,405,579 51	$134,030 80
Having more than one year and not more than three years to run	661,166 33	7,233 09
Having more than three years to run	58,708 33	407 25
Net amount in force	$20,125,454 17	$141,671 14

General Interrogatories.

Total premiums received from the organization of the company to date	$1,754,216 94
Total losses paid from the organization of the company to date	906,482 79
Total dividends declared since the company commenced business	554,000 00
Total amount of losses incurred during the year	59,963 59
Total am't of the company's stock owned by the directors, at par value	102,700 00
Total amount loaned to officers and directors	16,800 00
Total amount loaned to stockholders, not officers	5,760 00

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

	Fire.	Aggregate.
Risks taken	$499,680 00	$499,680 00
Premiums received	4,750 80	4,750 80
Losses paid on risks taken	1,556 54	1,556 54
Losses incurred during the year, in Wisconsin	.....	1,556 54
Taxes on premiums, paid to the State of Wisconsin	.....	135 63
Taxes on premiums, paid to fire departments in Wisconsin	.....	81 97
Number of agents commissioned in Wisconsin, during 1871	.....	1

CONNECTICUT FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.

HARTFORD, CONNECTICUT.

[Incorporated in 18—. Commenced business in 18—.]

JOHN B. ELDREDGE, *President.* M. BENNETT, JR., *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, F. W. JACOBI, Milwaukee.

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$500,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	500,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Stocks and bonds owned by the Company--

	Par value.	Market value.	
United States bonds, sixes of 1881	$76,000	$87,400	
.....do.....do....5-20 of 1867	43,500	48,720	
.....do.....do....5-20 of 1865	10,000	11,000	
.....do.....do....5-20 of 1864	9,000	9,900	
5 bonds $1,000 each, state of Conn	5,000	5,000	
15 bonds 1,000 each, city of Hartford, Conn.	15,000	14,250	
150 shares 100 each, Farmers & Mech. Nat. Bank, Hartford, stock	15,000	19,500	
75 shares $100 each, Hart. Nat. B'k Hart. st'k	7,500	11,250	
34 shares 100 each, Ph'x....do.....do	3,400	5,100	
100 shares 100 each, Hart. & N. H. R. R. st'k	10,000	16,500	
10 b'ds Cin. & Ind. R. R. Co., 1st mortgage	10,000	8,500	
Total par and market value,	$204,400	$237,120	
			$237,120 00
Total amount loaned			$27,550 00
Cash in the company's principal office, in currency		$17,000 00	
Cash belonging to the company, deposited in First Nat. Bk., Hartford, $98,030 94; in Nat. Exchange Bank, Hartford, $144,402 88; in Hartford Nat. Bk., Hartford, $16,668 97.		259,102 79	
Total amount of cash items			276,102 79
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at their actual value			$540,772 79

III. LIABILITIES.

Net amount of unpaid losses and claims	$1,800 00
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium, on fire risks, under one year	38,610 00
Re-insurance, *pro rata*, on fire risks running more than one year	
Total liabilities, except capital stock	$40,410 00
Capital stock actually paid up in cash	500,000 00
Surplus beyond capital stock	362 79
Aggregate amount of all liabilities including capital stock and net surplus	$540,772 79

Business in the State of Wisconsin, during the year 1871.

	Fire.	Aggregate.
Premiums received	$913 30	$913 30

CONTINENTAL INSURANCE COMPANY.

NEW YORK.

[Incorporated in 1852. Commenced business in 1853.]

GEO. T. HOPE, *President*. CYRUS PECK, *Secretary*.

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, C. D. ADSIT, Milwaukee.

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$1,000 000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	1,000 000 00

II. ASSETS.

Value of real estate owned by the company, less incumbrances		$464,500 00
Loans on bond and mortgage, (first liens)		503,550 00
Interest accrued on bond and mortgage loans		14,931 78
Value of lands mortgaged	$647,500 00	
Value of buildings mortgaged, (insured for $471,821)	881,350 00	
Total value of said mortgaged premises	$1,528,850 00	

Stocks and bonds owned by the company—

	Par value.	Market value.	
250 shares American Exchange Na. B'k stock	$25,000 00	$28,000 00	
35 shares Dry Goods ....do	3,500 00	3,500 00	
100 shares Metropolitan....do	10,000 00	13,500 00	
116 shares National Gallatin Bank stock	5,800 00	6,728 00	
175 shares Saint Nicholas Nat....do	17,500 00	20,650 00	
$10,000 State of Alabama 8 per cent. bonds	10,000 00	10.000 00	
20,000....do...South Carolina 6 per c. b., gold	20,000 00	10,000 00	
20,000....do...Tennessee 6 per cent. bonds.	20,000 00	12,600 00	
40,000 U. S. 5-20 6 per cent. bonds, 1867	40,000 00	44,800 00	
60,000....do....do.... 1881	60,000 00	68,400 00	
400,000....do..currency 6s....do	400,000 00	460,000 00	
Total par and market value	$611,800 00	$678,178 00	678,178 00

Cash loans secured by collaterals—

No. Bds or Shs.		Par Value.	Market Value.	Am't loaned thereon.	
110	$100 each Un. Life Ins. Co., N. Y.	$11,000	$12,000 00	$8,500	
50	100..do..1st Nat. Bk, Brooklyn	5,000	8,000 00	5,000	
40	100..do..Central National Bank	4,000	4,200 00		
114	100..do..Central National Bank	11,400	11,970 00	21,300	
20	100..do..Continental Nat. Bank	2,000	1,840 00		
50	100..do..Metropolitan Nat. Bank	5,000	6,500 00		
200	100..do..St. Nicholas Nat. Bank	20,000	23,600 00	20,000	
10	1,000..do..New Tenn. 6 pr ct. bonds	10,000	6,300 00		
30	1,000..do..New Tenn. 6 pr ct. bonds $26,000, 1868, $4,000, 1866	30,000	18,900 00	23,000	
6	1,000..do..New Tenn. 6 pr ct. bonds $4,000, 1868, $2,000, 1866	6,000	3,780 00		
50	100..do..U. S. Trust Co	5,000	10,500 00		
51	50..do..U. S. Life Ins. Co	2,550	3,570 00	8,000	
16	100..do..Hanover Nat. Bank	1,600	1,632 00		
15	100..do..Nat. Park Bank	1,500	2,200 00	3,000	
80	100..do..Nat. Park Bank	8,000	12,000 00	10,000	
3	1,000..do..Met. Gas Lt. Cos. 7 per cent. bonds	3,000	3,000 00		
1	500..do..Met. Gas Lt. Cos. 7 per cent. bonds	500	500 00	3,000	
6	1,000..do..Brooklyn Public Park 6 per cent. bonds	6,000	5,520 00		
8	1,000..do..Bleecker st. and Fn. Fy. R.R. Co. 7 pr ct. bds	8,000	6,000 00	10,000	
2	500..do..U. S. 5-20 of 1862	1,000	1,100 00		
1	500..do..U. S. bond of 1881	500	575 00	1,500	
100	25..do..Butch. and Drov. Bk	2,500	3,500 00	1,250	
25	100..do..Metropolitan Nat. Bk	2,500	3,250 00		
50	100..do..Nassau Nat. Bk	5,000	5,100 00	7,500	
225	10..do..Brook. city R.R. Co. stk	2,250	4,500 00		
40	25..do..Broadway Ins. Co	1,000	1,700 00	2,850	
1	500..do..U. S. 5-20 1865 bond	500	560 00		
3	1,000..do..U. S. 5-20 1865 bonds	3,000	3,360 00	3,350	
	Loaned City N. Y. F. D.	.....	.....	1,800	
3	1,000..do..U. S. 5-20 bds. of 1865	3,000	3,360 00	2,900	

Cash loans secured by collaterals—continued—

No. Bds. or Shrs.		Par Value.	Market Value.	Am't loaned thereon.	
2	$1,000 each U. S. 6 pr ct. bds. of 1881	$2,000	$2,280 00	$2,000	.....
50	100..do.. Gt West. Ins. Co. (mar)	5,000	5,600 00	4,000	.....
50	100..do..Sixth Nat. Bk	5,000	6,750 00		
200	25..do..Eleventh Wd Nat. Bk..	5,000	5,000 60		
23	1,000..do..Bway and 7th Ave. R. R. 7 pr ct. 1st mtge bds....	23,000	20,700 00	20,000	.....
10	1,000..do..D.D. E.B. & B. R. R. Co. 7 pr ct. 1st mtge bds....	10,000	9,500 00		
10	100..do..N. Y. Nat. Exch. Bk..	1,000	1,000 00	5,800	.....
80	100..do..Bk of Skaneateles, N.Y.	8,000	8,000 00		
18	1,000..do..U. S. 10-40 bonds	18,000	19,800 00	23,000	.....
5	1,000..do..U. S. 5-20 bonds	5,000	5,600 00		
310	20..do..Phenix Nat. Bk	6,200	6,510 00	5,800	.....
2	1,000..do..La. Lev. 8 pr ct. bds....	2,000	1,800 00		
3	1,000..do..La. Lev. 8 pr ct. bds 1910	3,000	2,100 00	7,000	.....
25	25..do..Citizens National Bk...	625	643 75		
30	100..do..Bowery National Bk....	3,000	4,950 00		
10	100..do..Fulton Nat. Bk, Brook.	1,000	1,200 00	3,700	.....
	U. S. 5-20 bonds	2,800	3,136 00		
	Georgia 7 pr ct. bds....	1,500	1,380 00	1,200	.....
	Total par and market value, and amount loaned thereon.....	$265,800	$275,316 75	$205,450	..... 205,450 00

Cash in the company's principal office, in currency.....	$9,514 83	.....
Cash belonging to the company deposited in bank St. Nicholas National Bank, N. Y., $112,872 71; Fulton National Bank, Brooklyn, $30,171 71; U. S. Trust Company, $50,000 00; New York Guaranty and Ind. Company, $300,000.....	$493,044 42	.....
Total amount of cash items.....		$502,559 25
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans and from all other sources except on loans on bonds and mortgages.....		7,896 60
Gross premiums in due course of collection.....		128,460 64
All other property belonging to the company, viz.: rents due and accrued.		4,000 00
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at their actual value		$2,509,526 27

III. LIABILITIES.

Losses unadjusted, including all reported and supposed losses	$618,715 57	.....
Losses resisted, including interest, costs and expenses....	12,324 39	.....
Total gross amount of claims for losses	$631,039 96	.....
Deduct re-insurance thereon	25,000 00	.....
Net amount of unpaid losses and claims.....		$606,039 96
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium, on fire risks, under one year.....	$487,208 41	.....
Re-insurance, *pro rata*, on fire risks running more than one year	218,963 27	.....
Amt. required to safely re-insure all outst'd'g risks....		706,271 68
Principal unpaid on scrip ordered redeemed.....		55,627 00
Interest due and declared but not due to scripholders.....		73,632 05
Cash dividends declared to stockholders, unpaid		480 00
All other demands against the company, viz.: due and to become due to agents		14,130 67
Total liabilities, except capital stock.....		$1,456,181 36
Capital stock actually paid up in cash.....		1,000,000 00
Surplus beyond capital stock.....		53,344 91
Aggregate amount of all liabilities including paid up capital and net surplus.....		$2,509,526 27

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	
Gross premiums received in cash	$1,482,811 52	
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums, and cancelled	131,449 57	
Net cash received for premiums		$1,351,361 95
Received for interest on bonds and mortgages		51,642 31
Received for interest and dividends on stocks and bonds, and from all other sources		80,411 58
Income received from all other sources, viz.: rents, $26,358 51; prem. on gold, $663 40; premiums on 113 shares increased capital distributed, $1,130 00; total		28,151 91
Received for increased capital	$500,000 00	
Aggregate amount of income received during the year in cash		$1,511,567 75

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	
Gross amount paid for losses	$1,424,101 08	
Deduct salvage and re-insuranee	5,000 00	
Net amount paid during the year for losses		$1,419,101 08
Cash dividends paid, $100,810; interest paid to scripholders, $23,830 32; total		124,640 32
Scrip or certificates of profits redeemed in cash		92,748 00
Paid for commissions and brokerage		262,944 57
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes		148,247 17
Paid for State, National and local taxes		41,775 00
All other payments, viz: postage, express, printing, stationery, advertising and all other incidental expenses		115,959 43
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash		$2,205,415 57

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire risks.	Premiums thereon.
In force December 31, 1870	$129,006,380	$926,350 70
Written during 1871	203,781,346	1,479,822 59
Total	$332,787,726	$2,406,173 29
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated	155,438,834	1,054,163 50
In force December 31, 1871	$177,348,892	$1,352,009 79
Deduct amount re-insured	1,805,732	11,429 70
Net amount in force, December 31, 1871	$175,543,160	$1,340,580 09
In force, having not more than one year to run	$146,919,237	$986,046 52
Having more than one year and not more than three years to run	22,491,834	260,126 13
Having more than three years to run	7,937,821	105,837 14
Net amount in force	$177,348,892	$1,352,009 79

General Interrogatories.

Total premiums received from the organization of the company to date	$8,258,567 12
Total losses paid from the organization of the company to date	3,921,643 59
Total dividends declared since the company commenced business	2,270,023 44
Total amount of losses incurred during the year	1,995,827 49
Total amount of the company's stock owned by the directors, at par value	398,660 00
Total amount loaned to officers and directors	64,300 00
Total amount loaned to stockholders, not officers	7,500 00
Amount deposited in different states and countries, for the security of policy holders, at market value, $90,100, deposited as follows: In the state of West Virginia, $25,000, U. S. currency 6s; Virginia, $25,000, currency 6s; Tennessee, $20,000, Tennessee 6s; Alabama, $10,000, Alabama 8 per cent. bonds; South Carolina, $20,000, South Carolina 6 per cent. bonds.	

Bussiness in the state of Wisconsin, during the year 1871.

	Fire.	Aggregate.
Risks taken	$9,366,770 00	$9,366,770 00
Premiums received	66,322 29	66,322 29
Losses paid on risks taken	30,790 69	30,790 69
Losses incurred during the year, in Wisconsin	.....	31,659 06
Taxes on premiums, paid to the State of Wisconsin	.....	817 48
Taxes on premiums, paid to fire departments in Wisconsin	.....	359 78
Number of agents commissioned in Wisconsin, during 1871	.....	74

DETROIT FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE COMPANY.

DETROIT, MICHIGAN.

[Incorporated in 18—. Commenced business in 1866.]

CALEB VAN HUSAN, *President.* JAMES J. CLARK, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, J. W. HOBBINS, Madison.

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$350,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	150,000 00
Capital subscribed and unpaid	200,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Loans on bond and mortgage, (first liens)		$134,850 00
Loans on bond and mortgage, (first liens), upon which more than one year's interest is due	.....	3,000 00
Interest due on bond and mortgage loans	.....	2,662 95
Interest accrued on bond and mortgage loans	.....	1,522 03
Value of lands mortgaged	$249,750 00	.....
Value of buildings mortgaged (insured for $65,584)	152,100 00	.....
Total value of said mortgaged premises	$401,850 00	.....

Stocks and bonds owned by the company.

	Par value.	Market value.	
25 U. S. 5-20 bonds	$55,000 00	$61,050 00	.....
Total par and market value	$55,000 00	$61,050 00	.....
			$61,050 00
Mortgage on buildings owned by Detroit Young Men's Society			4,000 00
Cash in company's principal office in currency		$6,096 41	.....
Cash belonging to the company, deposited in bank		20,470 35	.....
Total amount of cash items			26,566 76
Interest due and accrued, not included in market value			275 00
Gross premiums in due course of collection			16,508 97
Bills receivable, not matured, taken for fire, marine and inland risks			8,232 00
Bills receivable, taken for fire, marine and inland risks, past due			712 93
All other property belonging to the company, viz.: salvage, $1,477 83; bills receivable, $300 00; office furniture, stationery and supplies, $1,544 88; assessment on capital, $10,860 00; total			14,182 71
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at their actual value			$273,563 35

III. LIABILITIES.

Losses unadjusted, including all reported and supposed losses	$59,601 26	
Net amount of unpaid losses and claims		$59,601 26
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium, on fire risks, under one year	$30,585 47	
Re-insurance, *pro rata*, on fire risks running more than one year	12,665 80	
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium, on inland navigation risks	5,667 50	
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks		68,918 77
Due and accrued for salaries, rent and other expenses		160 00
All other demands against the company, viz.: due and to become due to agents, $86 32; sundries, $4,722 86		4,809 18
Total liabilties, except capital stock		$133,489 21
Capital stock actually paid up in cash		150,000 00
Aggregate amount of all liabilities, including paid up capital stock		$283,489 21

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	Marine and Inland.	
Gross premiums received in cash	$138,609 04	$20,289 09	
Gross cash received on bills and notes taken for premiums		48,384 38	
Gross cash received for premiums	$138,609 04	$68,673 47	
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums	16,256 63	13,800 54	
Net cash received for premiums	$122,352 41	$54,872 93	$177,225 34
Bills and notes received during the year for premiums remaining unpaid		$9,244 93	
Received for interest on bonds and mortgages			15,399 00
Received for interest and dividends on stocks and bonds and from all other sources			8,559 02
Income received from all other sources, viz: commission			2,868 10
Received for calls on capital		$150,000 00	
Aggregate amount of income received during the year in cash			$204,051 46

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	Marine and Inland.	
Gross amount paid for losses	$271,326 49	$31,003 86	
Net amount paid during the year for losses			$302,330 35
Cash dividends paid			15,000 00
Paid for commissions and brokerage			18,390 27
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes			13,889 70
Paid for State, National and local taxes			2,751 43
All other payments, viz: contingent expenses			9,882 11
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash			$362,243 86

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire Risks.	Premiums thereon.	Marine and Inland Risks.	Premiums thereon.
In force Dec. 31, 1870	$7,793,559 00	$101,143 46	$162,750 00	$9,787 12
Written during 1871	11,400,034 00	138,783 29	3,527,137 00	68,452 78
Total	$19,193,593 00	$239,926 75	$3,689,887 00	$78,239 90

Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated.....	9,009,237 00	105,992 97	3,485,637 00	66,904 90
Net am't in force Dec. 31, 1871.	$10,184,356 00	$133,933 78	$204,250 00	$11,335 00
In force, having not more than one year to run ..	$8,210,155 00	$110,335 01	$204,250 00	$11,335 00
Having more than one year and not more than three years to run....	1,787,074 00	21,059 44	.....	.....
Having more than three years to run.....	187,127 00	2,539 33	.....	.....
Net am'nt in force	$10,184,356 00	$133,933 78	$204,250 00	$11,335 00

General Interrogatories.

Total premiums received from the organization of the company to date..	$831,915 97
Total losses paid from the organization of the company to date.....	591,577 12
Total dividends declared since the company commenced business	77,500 00
Total amount of losses incurred during the year	347,361 83
Total amount of the company's stock owned by the directors, at par val .	31,775 00
Total amount loaned to stockholders, not officers, on mortgage	15 000 00

Business in the State of Wisconsin, during the year 1871.

	Fire.	Marine and Inland.	Aggregate.
Risks taken.....	$244,281 00	$20,500 00	$264,781 00
Premiums received	2,974 55	531 87	3,506 42
Losses incurred during the year, in Wisconsin	.....	.....	153 00
Taxes on premiums paid to the State of Wisconsin	.....	.....	78 68
Taxes on premiums, paid to fire departments in Wisconsin ..	.....	.....	21 38
Number of ageuts commissioned in Wisconsin, during 1871.....	.....	.....	13

FARMERS INSURANCE COMPANY,

OF FREEPORT, ILL.

[Incorporated in 1857. Commenced business in 1857.]

J. H. ADAMS, *President.* L. T. LEMON, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, JOHN W. STEWART, Monroe.

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	[$500,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	100,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Loans on bond and mortgage, (first liens)		$98,000 00
Interest accrued on bond and mortgage loans		6,000 00
Value of lands mortgaged.....	$90,550 00	.....
Value of buildings mortgaged, (insured for $28,000 00).....	69,250 00	.....
Total value of said mortgaged premises.....	160,800 00	.....

Stocks and bonds owned by the company—

	Par value.	Market value.	
Twenty shares 2d National Bank stock.....	$2,000 00	$2,500 00	.....
Total par and market value.....	$2,000 00	$2,500 00	$2,500 00
Cash in the company's principal office in currency.....		$314 79	.....
Cash belonging to the company, deposited in bank.....		1,355 56	.....
Total amount of cash items.....			$1,670 35
Gross premiums in due course of collection.....			7,348 41
Bills receivable, not matured, taken for fire, marine and inland risks....			167 57
Bills receivable, taken for fire, marine and inland risks, past due			4,583 81
All other property belonging to the company, viz: safe, office furniture and stamps			1,050 00
Amount of instalment notes on hand on which policies are issued.....			151,720 94
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at their actual value			$273,041 08

III. LIABILITIES.

Losses adjusted and unpaid, not due.....	$4,131 83	.....
Losses unadjusted, including all reported and supposed losses.....	2,235 55	.....
Net amount of unpaid losses and claims.....		$6,367 38
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium, on fire risks, under one year	$22,970 26	.....
Re-insurance, *pro rata*, on fire risks running more than one year.....	873,85	.....
Am't required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks..		23,844 11
Due and accrued for salaries, rent and other expenses		2,633 76
Due and to become due for borrowed money		8,000 00
Total liabilities, except capital stock.....		$40,845 25
Capital stock actually paid up in cash.....		100,000 00
Surplus beyond capital stock.....		132,195 83
Aggregate amount of all liabilities including paid up capital and net surplus		$273,041 08

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	
Gross premiums received in cash.....	$26,270 55	.....
Gross cash received on bills and notes taken for premiums.	18,911 20	.....
Gross cash received for premiums.....	$45,181 75	.....
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums ...	136 83	.....
Net cash received for premiums.....		$45,044 92
Bills and notes received during the year for premiums unpaid.....	$99,592 39	.....
Received for interest on bonds and mortgages.....		7,500 00
Received for interest and dividends on stocks and bonds, and all other sources		47 50
Aggregate amount of income received during the year in cash.....		$52,592 42

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

Net amount paid during the year for losses.....	$7,263 84
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	19,687 53
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes	13,624 42
Paid for State, National and local taxes	135 47
All other payments, viz: interest on borrowed money, $634 93; rents, stamps, express, printing, etc., $5,926 84.....	6,561 77
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash.....	$47,273 03

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire Risks.	Premiums thereon.
In force December 31, 1870	$5,142,864,00	$25,714 32
Written during 1871	5,225,830 00	45,181 75
Total	$10,368,694 00	$70,896 07
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated	1,073,468 00	5,367 34
In force December 31, 1871	$9,295,226 00	$65,528 73
Deduct amount re-insured	$5,500 00	$96 95
Net amount in force Dec. 31, 1871	$9,289,726 00	$65,431 78
In force, having not more than one year to run	$9,188,104 00	$45,940 52
Having more than one year, and not more than three years to run	55,000 00	905 02
Having more than three years to run	46,622 00	842 68
Net amount in force	$9,289,726 00	$47,688 22

General Interrogatories.

Total amount of losses incurred during the year	$13,290 33
Total amount amount of the company's stock owned by the directors, at par value	94,000 00
Total amount loned to officers and directors	97,000 00
Total amount loaned to stockholders, not officers	38,000

Business in the State of Wisconsin, during the year 1871.

	Fire.	Aggregate.
Risks taken	$1,049,601 00	$1,049 601 00
Premiums received	6,513 21	6,513 21
Loses paid on risks taken	974 43	974 43
Losses incurred during the year, in Wisconsin	.....	2,505 93
Taxes on premiums, paid to the State of Wisconsin	.....	18 00

FIREMAN'S FUND INSURANCE COMPANY.

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

[Incorporated in 1863. Commenced business in 1863.]

DAVID J. STAPLES, *President.* CHARLES R. BOND, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, F. H. MAGDEBURG, Milwaukee.

(Statement made on a gold basis.)

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1. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$500,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	500,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Value of real estate owned by the company, less incumbrances		$165,000 00
Loans on bond and mortgage, (first liens)		217,648 60
Loans on bond and mortgage, (first liens), upon which more than one year's interest is due		27,600 00
Interest due on bond and mortgage loans		9,244 31
Value of lands mortgaged	$410,650 00	
Value of buildings mortgaged, (insured for $92,350)	153,900 00	
Total value of said mortgaged premises	$564,550 00	

Stocks and bonds owned by the company—

	Par Value.	Market Value.	
Virginia state 6 per cent. bonds	$39,900 00	$19,788 25	
United States registered 5-20 bonds	10,000 00	10,500 00	
Currency		30,288 25	
At 90 per cent.		3,028 82	
Total par and market value	$49,900 00	$27,259 43	
			$27,259 43

Cash loans secured by collaterals.

	Par value.	Market value.	Am't loaned thereon.	
10 shares Merchants Mutual Marine Insurance Co's stock	$5,000	$5.000	$5,000	
8 sh'es San Francisco Dock Co.	8,000	2,400	1,000	
Total par and market value and amount loaned thereon	$13,000	$7,400	$6,000	
				$6,000 00
Cash in the company's principal office, in currency } gold			$18,751 56	
Cash belonging to the company, deposited in bank }			313,410 61	
Total amount of cash items				332,162 17
Interest due and accrued, not included in market value				954 00
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans				975 30
Gross premiums in due course of collection				13,787 15
Bills receivable, not matured, taken for fire, marine and inland risks				1,985 50
All other property belonging to the company, viz.: salvage, $497 89; rents, $150; Skeels, B. & B., $39,827 11; agents accounts, $2,894 68; furniture, $3,700; stamps, $2,129 23; pers'al accts., $5,022 33; total,				54,221 24
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at actual value				$856,787 70

III. LIABILITIES.

Losses adjusted and unpaid	$91,571 42	
Losses unadjusted, including all reported and supposed losses	54,271 47	
Losses resisted, including interest, costs and expenses	1,350 62	
Total gross amount of claims for losses	$147,193 51	
Deduct re-insurance thereon and salvage	6,045 75	
Net amount of unpaid losses and claims		$141,147 76
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium, on fire risks, under one year	$128,615 05	
Re-insurance, *pro rata*, on fire risks running more than one year	11,020 96	
Re-insurance at 100 per cent on marine risks	18,131 65	
Amt. required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks		157,767 66
Cash dividends declared to stockholders, unpaid		225 50
Due and accrued for salaries, rent and other expenses		1,329 22
All other demands against the company, viz: bills payable eastern, $145,710 62; marine bills payable, $332 60; personal ac'ts., $195 38; total		146,238 60
Total liabilities, except capital stock		$446,708 74
Capital stock actually paid up in cash		500 000 00
Aggregate am't of all liabilities, including paid up capital stock.		$946,708 74

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	Marine and Inland.	
Gross premiums received in cash	$307,738 23	$97,800 03	
Gross cash received on bills and notes taken for premiums		6,155 75	
Gross cash received for premiums	$307,738 23	$103,955 78	
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums	9,555 42	22,028 58	
Net cash received for premiums	$298,182 81	$81,927 20	
Bills and notes received during the year for premiums, remaining unpaid		$1,985 50	
			$380,110 01
Received for interest on bonds and mortgages and bills receivable			40,929 15
Received for interest and dividends on stocks and bonds, and from all other sources			631 53
Income received from all other sources, viz.: rents, $15,616 83; sale of gold, $286 17; tax on policies, $988 83			16,891 83
Received from stockholders' assessment		$250,000 00	
Aggregate amount of income received during the year in cash			$438,562 52

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	Marine and Inland.	
Gross amount paid for losses	$323,586 59	$132,368 64	
Deduct salvage and re-insurance	19,343 69	12,330 12	
Net am't paid during the year for losses	$304,242 90	$120,038 52	
			$424,281 42
Cash dividends paid			49,774 50
Paid for commissions and brokerage			46,446 34
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes			33,577 50
Paid for State, National and local taxes			10,816 43
All other payments, viz: over drafts, $1,206 18; all other expenses, $47,965 10			49,171 28
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash			$614,067 47

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire Risks.	Premiums thereon.	Marine and Inl'd Risks.	Premiums thereon.
In force Dec. 31, 1870	$19,526,259 00	$197,791 01	$1,107,668 00	$51,444 95
Written during 1871	30,888,804 00	329,355 81	8,124,621 00	104,069 32
Total	$50,415,063 00	$527,146 82	$9,232,289 00	$155,514 27
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated	25,811,101 00	231,524 73	8,682,578 00	136,906 43
In force Dec. 31, 1871	$24,603,962 00	$295,622 09	$549,711 00	$18,607 84
Deduct am't re-ins'd	1,990,238 00	21,860 55	10,566 00	476 19
Net am't in force Dec. 31, 1871	$22,613,724 00	$273,761 54	$539,145 00	$18,131 65
In force, having not more than one year to run	$21,309,246 00	$257,229 46		
Having more than one year and not more than three years to run	1,142,252 00	14,276 45		
Having more than three years to run	162,226 00	2,255 63		
Net am't in force	$22,613,724 00	$273,761 54	$539,145 00	$18,131 65

General Interrogatories.

Total premiums received from the organization of the company to date ..	$1,789,247 00
Total losses paid from the organization of the company to date.....	1,288,888 19
Total dividends declared since the company commenced business	474,000 00
Total amount of losses incurred during the year	711,139 80
Total amount of the company's stock owned by the directors, at par val.	238,320 00
Total amount loaned to officers and directors.....	40,000 00
Total amount loaned to stockholders, not officers	2,000 00

Amount deposited in different states and counties for the security of policy holders, $27,259 43; deposited as follows: in the state of Virginia, $27,259 43.

Business in the State of Wisconsin, during the year 1871.

	Fire.	Aggregate.
Risks taken.....	$300,976 00	$300,976 00
Premiums received	3,214 78	3,214 78
Losses paid on risks taken	1,164 00	1,164 00
Losses incurred during the year, in Wisconsin.....	.....	1,164 00
Taxes on premiums, paid to the state of Wisconsin.....	.....	24 44

FIREMEN'S INSURANCE COMPANY,

OF NEW YORK.

[Incorporated in 1825. Commenced business in 1825.]

JOHN V. HARRIOTT, *President.* ABNER HAYWARD, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, F. H. MAGDEBURG, Milwaukee.

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$204,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	204,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Loans on bond and mortgage, (first liens).....		$88,500 00
Interest accrued on bond and mortgage loans.....		2,210 28
Value of lands mortgaged	$153,000 00	.....
Value of buildings mortgaged, (insured for $85,675 00).....	116,000 00	.....
Total value of said mortgaged premises.....	$269,000 00	.....

Stocks and bonds owned by the company—

	Par value.	Market value.	
U. S. registered bonds, 1865.....	$45,000 00	$51,750 00	.....
U. S....do.....do .....1868.....	30,000 00	34,800 00	.....
U. S....do.....do .....1862.....	39 000 00	42,900 00	.....
U. S....do.....do .....currency.....	10,000 00	11,500 00	.....
Chicago and Northwestern R. R. Co.'s bonds.	37,000 00	37,000 00	.....
New York Central Railroad bonds	19,000 00	17,655 00	.....
Total par and market value	$180,000 00	$195,605 00	.....
			$195,605 00

Cash loans secured by collaterals—

	Par value.	Market value.	Am't loaned thereon.	
Chicago, R. I. & Pacific stock ..	$10,000 00	$10,700 00	$10,000 00	.....
New York Balance Dock Co....	1,500 00	1,500 00		
Total par and market value, and amount loaned thereon	$11,500 00	$12,200 00	$10 000 00	10,000 00
Cash in company's principlal office, in currency.....			$113 40	.....
Cash belonging to the company, deposited in bank.....			5,693 79	.....
Total amount of cash items.....				5,807 19
Interest due and accrued, not included in market value.....				1,269 15
Gross premiums in due course of collection.....				12,223 92
All other property belonging to the company, viz: dne from other companies for re-insurance on losses already paid, $5,000; lease of office, maps, safe and furniture, $20,000. Total				25,009 00
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at their actual value.....				$340,615 54

III. LIABILITIES.

Losses unadjusted, including all reported and supposed losses.....	12,240 00	.....
Losses resisted, including interests, costs, and expenses...	5,000 00	.....
Net amount of unpaid losses and claims.....		$17,240 00
Re-insurance at 5 per cent. of premium, on fire risks, under one year	$85,588 76	.....
Re-insurance, *pro rata*, on fire risks running more than one year.....	9,287 05	.....
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks.....		94,875 81
Due and to become due for borrowed money.....		15,000 00
Total liabilities, except capital stock.....		$127,115 81
Capital stock actually paid up in cash		204,000 00
Surplus beyond capital stock		9,499 73
Aggregate amount of all liabilities, including paid up capital and net surplus		$340,615 54

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	
Gross premiums received in cash	$201,733 62	.....
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums.....	13,687 11	.....
Net cash received for premiums.....		$188,046 51
Received for interest on bonds and mortgages.....		5,765 66
Received for interest and dividends on stocks and bonds, and from all other sources.....		8,978 35
Income received from all other sources, viz: prem. on bond and gold sold		12,995 96
Aggregate amount of income received during the year in cash...		$215,786 48

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	
Gross amount paid for losses	$163,354 13	.....
Deduct salvage and re-insurance.....	479 76	.....
Net amount paid during the year for losses.....		$162,874 37
Cash dividends paid		20,400 00
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....		23,093 19
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes		14,936 48
Paid for State, National and local taxes.....		3,657 72
All other payments, viz.: Interest on borrowed money, $307 06; office rents, expenses, fire patrol, stationery, advertising, etc., $11,454 99 ..		11,762 05
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash.....		$236,723 81

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire risks.	Premiums thereon.
In force December 31, 1870	$18,676,925 00	$168,259 49
Written during 1871	24,235,110 00	201,733 62
Total	$42,912,035 00	$369,993 11
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated	21,993,088 00	185,266 90
In force December 31, 1871	$20,918,949 00	$184,726 21
Deduct amount re-insured	376,954 00	4,261 64
Net amount in force, December 31, 1871	$20,541,995 00	$180,464 57
In force, having not more than one year to run	$19,502,288 00	$171,177 52
Having more than one year and not more than three years to run	601,966 00	4,748 10
Having more than three years to run	437,741 00	4,538 95
Net amount in force	$20,541,995 00	$180,464 57

General Interrogatories.

Total premiums received from the organization of the company to date	$3,450,417 35
Total losses paid from the organization of the company to date	2,199,862 16
Total dividends declared since the company commenced business	1,140,660 00
Total amount of losses incurred during the year	154,078 66
Total amount of the company's stock owned by the directors, at par value	30,928 00

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

	Fire.	Aggregate.
Risks taken	595,975 00	$595,975 00
Premiums received	6,432 76	6,432 76
Losses paid on risks taken	248 57	248 57
Losses incurred durng the year, in Wisconin,	.....	248 57
Taxes on premiums, paid to the State of Wisconsin	.....	94 77
Number of agents commissioned in Wisconsin, during 1871	.....	1

FRANKLIN FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

[Incorporated in 1829. Commenced business in 1829.]

ALFRED G. BAKER, *President.* JAS. W. McALLISTER, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, JOHN L. HATHAWAY, Milwaukee

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$400,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	400,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Loans on bond and mortgage, (first liens)		$2,714,553 78
Interest due on bond and mortgage loans		878 54
Interest accrued on bond and mortgage loans		40,518 54
Value of buildings mortgaged, (insured for $2,613,979 88)		.....
Total value of said mortgaged premises	$6,084,826 67	.....

Stocks and bonds owned by the company—

	Par Value.	Market Value.	
5,000 U. S. bonds, 1881	$5,000 00	$5,750 00	
40,000....do..... 10-40s	40,000 00	44,000 00	
5,000 Penna. state bonds	5,000 00	5,150 00	
6,000 Philadelphia city bonds, 1894	6,000 00	6,015 00	
100 shares Commercial Nat. Bank stock	5,000 00	6,200 00	
200 shares Bank of Kentucky stock	20,000 00	20,200 00	
91 shares Franklin Fire Ins. Co. stock	9,100 00	43,225 00	
13 shares Ins. Co., State of Penn. stock	2,600 00	3,250 00	
150 shares Ins. Co. of North Amer. stock	1,500 00	5,587 50	
10,000 American Steamship Co. bonds	10,000 00	10,000 00	
10,000 Alabama state bonds	10,000 00	6,800 00	
183 Philadelphia city warrants	183 00	183 00	
16 shares Continental Hotel Co., preferred	1,600 00	1,360 00	
Total par and market value	$115,983,00	$157,720 50	$157,720 50

Cash loans secured by collaterals—

	Par Value.	Market Value.	Am't loaned thereon.	
4 shares Franklin Fire Ins. Co. st'k.	$400 00	$1,900 00	$200 00	
45 ..do.....do.....do.....	4,500 00	21,375 00	4,500 00	
10 ..do..... ....do.....do.....	1,000 00	4,750 00	1,000 00	
36 ..do..Penn. R. R. Co. stock.....	1,800 00	2,106 00	1,050 00	
1 ..do..Frank'n Fire Ins. Co. st'k..	100 00	475 00	1,450 00	
20 ..do..Commercial Nat. B'k st'k..	1,000 00	1,240 00		
6 ..do.....do.....do.....	300 00	372 00	1,200 00	
3 ..do..Frank'n Fire Ins. Co. st'k..	300 00	1,425 00		
70 ..do..Camd. & Amb. R.R. Co. st'k	7,000 00	9,030 00	800 00	
10 ..do..Del. & Rar. Canal Co. stock.	1,000 00	1,290 00	1,000 00	
U. S. 5-20 coupon bond.....	500 00	550 00	350 00	
.....do.....do.....	1,000 00	1,110 00	1,000 00	
Total par and market value, and am't loaned thereon..	$18,900 00	$45,623 00	$12,550 00	12,550 00
Call loans with U. S. bonds as collateral				110,000 00
Cash in the company's principal office, in currency			$703 62	
Cash belonging to the company, deposited in bank			136,172 19	
Cash belonging to the company, deposited in bank; gold, $2,696; premium, 9¾ per cent			2,958 86	
Total amount of cash items				139,834 67
Interest due and accrued, not included in market value				180 00
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans				1,508 63
All other property belonging to the company, viz.: revenue stamps, $105 73; re-insurance deposit premium, 95 per cent., $2,869; in hands of agents, $75,029 55; total				78,004 28
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at their actual value				$3,255,748 94

III. LIABILITIES.

Losses adjusted and unpaid	$56,833 35	
Losses unadjusted, including all reported and supposed losses	195,796 12	
Losses resisted, including interest, costs and expenses	7,750 00	
Net amount of unpaid losses and claims		$260,379 47
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium, on fire risks, under one year	$518,788 80	
Re-insurance, *pro rata*, on fire risks running more than one year	150,466 84	
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks		$669,255 64
Amount reclaimable by the insured on perpetual fire insurance policies at 95 per cent		1,403,179 03
Cash dividends declared to stockholders, unpaid		2,696 00
Due and to become due for borrowed money		74,883 34
All other demands against the company, viz.: surveys and surveyors		12,870 75
Total liabilities, except capital stock		$2,423,264 23
Capital stock actually paid up in cash		400,000 00
Surplus beyond capital stock		432,484 71
Aggregate am't of all liabilities, including paid up capital and net surplus		$3,255,748 94

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	
Gross premiums received in cash	$1,267,248 52	.....
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums	86,618 53	.....
Net cash received for premiums		$1,180,630 00
Received for interest on bonds and mortgages		164,481 42
Received for interest and dividends on stocks and bonds, and from all other sources		33,914 65
Income received from all other sources, viz: gain on stocks sold, $4,259 90; policies and transfers, $5,723; deposit moneys returned, $4,347 81; surveys, $2,528. Total		16,858 71
Deposit premiums received for perpetual fire risks		174,722 76
Aggregate amount of income received during the year, in cash		$1,395,884 78

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

Net amount paid during the year for losses, fire		$928,434 78
Cash dividends paid, gold		93,812 00
Paid for commissions and brokerage		203,908 29
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes		151,367 36
Paid for State, National and local taxes		27,025 43
All other payments, viz: revenue stamps, $10,904 10; loss expenses, $10,582 45; surveyors, $2,046; miscellaneous, $17,202 35; total		40,734 88
Amount of deposit premiums returned during the year	$31,363 87	.....
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash		$1,445,282 74

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire risks.	Premiums thereon.
In force December 31, 1870	$101,269,382 82	$1,954,092 14
Written during 1871	109,735,947 03	1,451,108 23
Total	$211,005,329 85	$3,405,200 37
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated	61,272,875 28	589,658 53
In force December 31, 1871	$149,732,454 57	$2,815,541 84
Deduct amount re-insured	274,500 00	2,721 23
Net amount in force, December 31, 1871	$149,457,954 57	$2,812,820 61
In force, having not more than one year to run	$70,987,956 29	$1,037,577 60
Having more than one year and not more than three years to run	9,751,644 00	141,758 84
Having more than three years to run	10,579,928 87	159,174 84
Perpetual risks in force and interest premium	58,412,925 41	1,477,030 56
Net amount in force	$149,732,454 57	$2,815,541 84

General Interrogatories.

Total premiums received from the organization of the company to date	$9,342,632 62
Total losses paid from the organization of the company to date	6,559,722 36
Total dividends declared since the company commenced business	2,808,400 00
Total amount of losses incurred during the year	928,434 78
Total amount of the company's stock owned by the directors, at par value	56,800 00
Total amount loaned to stockholders, not officers	9,350 00

Amount deposited in different states and countries, for the security of policy holders, $30,000, deposited as follows: in the state of Tennessee, $20,000; Alabama, $10,000.

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

	Fire.	Aggregate.
Risks taken	$1,003,815 50	$1,003,815 50
Premiums received	19,428 69	19,428 69
Losses paid on risks taken	4,151 17	4,151 17
Losses incurred during the year, in Wisconsin	.....	4,151 17

GERMAN AMERICAN INSURANCE COMPANY,

OF NEW YORK.

[Incorporated in 1872. Commenced business in 1872.]

WILLIAM F. HEINS, *President.* JOHN W. MURRAY, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, JOS. W. HOBBINS, Madison.

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$1,000,000 00
Cash actually paid up in cash	1,000,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Cash belonging to the company deposited in the German American Bank, $500,000 00; and in the United States Trust Company's Bank, $500,000 00.	
Total amount of cash items	$1,000,000 00
Aggregate of all the assets of the company	$1,000,000 00

GERMANIA FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.

NEW YORK.

[Incorporated in 1859. Commenced business in 1859.]

RUD GARRIGUE, *President.* HUGO SCHUMANN, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, GEO. E. REDFIELD, Beaver Dam.

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$500,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	$500,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Value of real estate owned by the company less incumbrances	$53,450 33
Loans on bond and mortgage (first liens)	$412,400 00
Interest accrued on bond and mortgage loans	9,012 00

Stocks and bonds owned by the company—

	Par value.	Market value.	
U. S. five twenties '62s reg	400,000 00	$440,000 00	.....
National Park Bank Stock	5 000 00	7,500 00	.....
Neptune Insurance Company, (in liquidation)	2,0 0 00	100 00	.....
South Carolina bonds	20,000 00	16,000 00	.....
Total par and market value	$427,000 00	$463,600 00	.....
			$463,600 00

Cash in the company's principal office, in currency	$9,865 81	
Cash belonging to the company, deposited in bank	19,284 19	
Total amount of cash items		29,150 00
Gross premiums in due course of collection		4,859 98
Bills receivable, not matured, taken for fire, marine and inland risks		375 00
Bills receivable, taken for fire, marine and inland risks, past due		477 79
All other property belonging to the company, viz: salvage, $6,275; rents, $800; bills receivable, $4,000 39; cash in hands of agents, $38,325 73; revenue stamps, $25; office fixtures and furniture, $10,850 50; total		60,276 62
Aggregate of all assets of the company, stated at their actual value		$1,033,601 72

III. LIABILITIES.

Losses adjusted and unpaid	$14,928 32	
Losses unadjusted, including all reported and supposed losses	21,123 48	
Losses resisted, including interest, costs and expenses	13,301 97	
Net amount of unpaid losses and claims		$49,353 77
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium, on fire risks, under one year	$336,959 88	
Re-insurance, *pro rata*, on fire risks running more than one year	62,282 50	
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. on inland navigation risks	279 99	
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks		399,522 37
Total liabilities, except capital stock		$448,876 14
Capital stock actually paid up in cash		500,000 00
Surplus beyond capital stock		84,725 58
Aggregate amount of all liabilites including capital stock and net surplus		$1,033,601 72

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	Marine and Inland.	
Gross premiums received in cash	$832,408 49	$14,763 01	
Gross cash received on bills and notes taken for premiums		259 98	
Gross cash received for premiums	$832,408 49	$15,022 99	
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums	71,140 60		
Net cash received for premiums	$761,267 89	$15,022 99	
Bills and notes received during the year for premiums, remaining unpaid		$375 00	$776,290 88
Received for interest on bonds and mortgages			23,445 62
Received for interest and dividends on stocks and bonds, and from all other sources			42,261 84
Income received from all other sources, viz.: rents			15,738 70
Aggregate amount of income received during the year in cash			$857,737 04

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	Marine and Inland.	
Gross amount paid for losses	$643,669 65	$15,167 00	
Deduct salvage and re-insurance	45,854 26		
Net amount paid during the year for losses	$597,815 39	$15,167 00	
Cash dividends paid			$612,982 39
Paid for commissions and brokerage			50,000 00
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes			110,923 87
			44,239 58

Paid for State, National and local taxes	20,210 74
All other payments, viz.: rents, $15,197 27; traveling and office expenses, fire, postal and advertising, $81,048 37; total	96,245 64
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash	$934,602 22

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire risks.	Premiums thereon.	Marine and Inland.	Premiums thereon.
In force December 31, 1870	$70,137,551	$595,308 62	$21,500	$1,615 00
Written during 1871	90,303,723	849,919 00	$2,054,192	15,022 97
Total	$160,441,274	$1,445,227 62	$2,075,692	$16,687 97
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated	67,041,303	.....	2,058,526	.....
In force December 31, 1871	$93,399,971	$804,129 93	$17,166	$559,98
Deduct amount re-insured	967,649	5,645 18	.....	.....
Net amount in force December 31, 1871	$92,432 322	$798,484 75	$17,166	$559 98
In force having not more than one year to run	$70,638 465	$480,992 14	$17,166	$559 98
Having more than one year and not more than three years to run	15,826,917	221,273 95	.....	.....
Having more than three years to run	5,966,940	96,218 66	.....	.....
Net amount in force	$92,432,322	$798,484 75	$17,166	$559 98

General Interrogatories.

Total premiums received from the organization of the company to date	$4,757,386 78
Total losses paid from the organization of the company to date	2,424,462 00
Total dividends declared since the company commenced business	436,000 00
Total amount of losses incurred during the year	590,041 00
Total amount of the company's stock owned by the directors, at par value	124,050 00
Amount deposited in different states and countries, for the security of policy holders, $20,000; deposited as follows: in the state of South Carolina, $20,000.	

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

	Fire.	Aggregate.
Risks taken	$1,659,547 00	$1,659,547 00
Premiums received	14,741 73	14,741 73
Losses paid on risks taken	5,340 63	5,340 63
Losses incurred during the year, in Wisconsin	.....	9,625 47
Taxes on premiums, paid to the State of Wisconsin	.....	248 62
Taxes on premiums, paid to fire departments in Wisconsin	.....	175 00

GIRARD FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE COMPANY,

OF PHILADELPHIA, PA.

[Incorporated in 1853. Commenced business in 1853.]

THOMAS CRAVEN, *President.* JAMES B. ALVORD, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, JAS. B. KELLOGG, Milwaukee.

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$300,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	300,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Value of real estate owned by the company, less incumbrances		$176,000 00
Loans on bond and mortgage, (first liens)		107,100 00
Loans on bond and mortgage, (first liens), upon which more than one year's interest is due		2,950 00
Interest due on bond and mortgage loans		327 00
Interest accrued on bond and mortgage loans		1,625 93
Value of lands mortgaged	$81,300 00	
Value of buildings mortgaged, (insured for $88,750 00)	215,200 00	
Total value of said mortgaged premises	$296,500 00	

Stocks and bonds owned by the company—

	Par value.	Market value.	
United States 5-20 bonds	$23,100 00	$26,450 00	
....do....do...do	70,000 00	77,000 00	
Susquehanna Coal Co. bonds	3,000 00	3,000 00	
Penna. R. R. Co. bonds	23,000 00	23,690 00	
....do....do....(general mortgages)	10,000 00	9,500 00	
Camden and Amboy Railroad 6 per ct. bonds	10,000 00	8,980 00	
Lehigh Navigation 6 per cent. bonds	11,000 00	10,450 00	
North Penn. R. R. 7 per cent. bonds	2,000 00	1,900 00	
City of Philadelphia 6 per cent. loan	7,800 00	7,760 90	
Williamsport School loan	5,000 00	5,000 00	
American Steamship Co.'s loan	5,000 00	5,000 00	
Union Pacific R. R. 6 per cent. loan	5,000 00	4,700 00	
State of Pennsylvania 6 per cent. bonds	3,000 00	3,090 00	
Girard Fire and Marine Insurance Co	8,500 00	9,775 00	
Total par and market value	$186,400 00	$196,295 00	$196,295 00

Cash loans secured by collaterals—

	Par value.	Market value.	Am't loaned thereon.	
200 shares Leh. Coal & Nav. Co. st.	$10,000 00	$7,800 00		
100 ..do..Penn. R. R. Co. stock	5,000 00	5,850 00	$15,000 00	
Leh. Nav. gold loan	5,000 00	4,500 00		
U. S. 5-20 bonds	2,000 00	2,250 00		
60 ..do..Gir'd F. & M. Ins. Co. st.	6,000 00	6,865 00	4,742 08	
2 ..do..Fire Association st	100 00	180 00	150 00	
Total par and market value, and amount loaned thereon	$28,100 00	$27,445 00	$19,892 08	
				19,892 08
Loans on real estate security				2,500 00
Loans on personal security				1,532 81
Cash in the company's principal office, in currency			$14,153 28	
Cash belonging to the company, deposited in bank			22,466 11	
Total amount of cash items				36,619 39
Interest due and accrued, not included in market value				556 00
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans				530 00
Gross premiums in due course of collection				12,097 18
Bills receivable, taken for fire, marine and inland risks, past due				924 00
All other property belonging to the company, viz: deposits in other Cos. (Ins.), $1,500 00; rev. and post. stamps, $54 07; furniture, fixtures and franchises of the Quaker City Bank, $7,500; rents, $50 00; due from other Cos. for re-insurance on losses paid, $1,904 75; office furniture and fixtures, $3,000 00; total				14,008 82
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at actual value.				$572,958 21

III. LIABILITIES.

Losses unadjusted, including all reported and supposed losses	$16,348 48	.....
Net amount of unpaid losses and claims	.....	$16,348 48
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium, on fire risks, under one year	$72,776 98	.....
Re-insurance, *pro rata*, on fire risks running more than one year	36,050 60	.....
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks	.....	108,827 58
Due and accrued for salaries, rent and other expenses	.....	1,569 19
All other demands against the company, viz: taxes, $1,266 99; due and to become due to agents, $2,241 74; return premiums, $288 61; total	.....	3,796 34
Total liabilities, except capital stock	.....	$130,541 59
Capital stock actually paid up in cash	.....	300,000 00
Surplus beyond capital stock	.....	142,416 62
Aggregate amount of all liabilities, including paid up capital and net surplus	.....	$572,958 21

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	
Gross premiums received in cash	$185,998 78	.....
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums	5,995 98	.....
Net cash received for premiums	.....	$180,002 80
Received for interest on bonds and mortgages	.....	7,866 20
Received for interest and dividends on stocks and bonds, and from all other sources	.....	4,659 65
Income received from all other sources, viz.: rents	.....	4,383 00
Deposit premiums received for perpetual fire risks	$8,643 83	.....
Received for increased capital	$100,000 00	.....
Aggregate amount of income received during the year in cash	.....	$196,911 65

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	
Gross amount paid for losses	$56,568 20	.....
Deduct salvage and re-insurance	282 71	.....
Net amount paid during the year for losses	.....	$56,285 49
Cash dividends paid	.....	19,980 00
Paid for commissions and brokerage	.....	21,847 59
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes	.....	16,095 45
Paid for State, National and local taxes	.....	7,887 92
All other payments, viz: postage, $471 22; general expenses, $11,064 35; total	.....	11,535 57
Amount of deposit premiums returned during the year	$1,408 20	.....
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash	.....	$133,632 02

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire risks.	Premiums thereon.
In force December 31, 1870	$16,680,335	$233,654 25
Written during 1871	18,066,953	184,852 32
Total	$34,747,288	$418,506 57
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated	11,634,153	127,235 27
In force December 31, 1871	$23,113,135	$288,271 30
Deduct amount re-insured	44,250	470 91
Net amount in force December 31, 1871	$23,068,885	$287,800 39
In force, having not more than one year to run	$16,779,257	$156,817 16
Having more than one year and not more than three years to run	2,505,316	32,195 72
Having more than three years to run	895,679	14,222 04
Perpetual risks in force and int. prem	2,932,883	85,036 38
Net amount in force	$23,113,135	$288,271 30

General Interrogatories.

Total premiums received from the organization of the company to date..	$1,792,526 38
Total losses paid from the organization of the company to date	905,694 60
Total dividends declared since the company commenced business	214,331 52
Total amount of losses incurred during the year	46,984 97
Total amount of the company's stock owned by the directors, at par value	86,000 00
Total amount loaned to officers and directors.....	2,242 08
Total amount loaned to stockholders not officers.....	2,500 00

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

	Fire.	Aggregate.
Risks taken	$42,900 00	$42,900 00
Premiums received.....	452 75	452 75
Number of agents commissioned in Wisconsin, during 1871	.....	1

GLOBE INSURANCE COMPANY.

CHICAGO, ILL.

[Incorporated in 1865. Commenced business in 1865.]

CHAS. B. HOLMES, *President.* SAMUEL C. SMITH, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, ADDISON B. MYERS, Milwaukee.

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized.....	$1,000,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	285,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Loans on bond and mortgage, (first liens).....		$330,000 00
Interest accrued on bond and mortgage loans		7,030 21
Value of lands mortgaged.....	$803,900 00	.....
Value of buildings mortgaged.....	16,500 00	.....
Total value of said mortgaged premises.....	$820 400 00	.....
Cash in the company's principal office, in currency.....	$2,835 24	.....
Cash belonging to the company, deposited in bank.....	944 75	.....
Total amount of cash items.....		3,779 99
Gross premiums in due course of collection.....		2,798 30
All other property belonging to the company, viz: bills receivable, other than those taken for premiums, $5,000 00; re-insurances due from other companies, $2,351 50; total.....		7,351 50
Bonds and mortgages not first liens.....	$50,000 00	.....
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at their actual value		$350,960 00

III. LIABILITIES.

Losses adjusted and unpaid	$8,000 00	.....
Losses unadjusted, including all reported and supposed losses.....	4,350 00	.....
Total gross amount of claims for losses.....	$12,350 00	.....
Deduct re-insurance thereon.....	2,351 50	.....
Net amount of unpaid losses and claims.....		$9,998 50
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium on fire risks, under one year.....	$3,441 12	....

Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks	3,441 12
Due and accrued for salaries, rent and other expenses	1,000 00
Due and to become due for borrowed money	30,000 00
All other demands against the company, viz: bills payable for losses	16,800 00
Total liabilities, except capital stock	$61,239 62
Capital stock actually paid up in cash	285,000 00
Surplus beyond capital stock	4,720 38
Aggregate amount of all liabilities including capital stock and net surplus	$350,960 00

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	
Gross premiums received in cash	$6,088 44	.....
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums	158 00	.....
Net cash received for premiums		$5,930 44
Aggregate amount of income received during the year in cash		$5,930 44

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

All the books of the Company were destroyed by fire, except Policy Register.

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire Risks.	Premiums thereon.
In force December 31, 1870	$53,730 00	$636 44
Written during 1871	264,150 00	6,403 81
Total	$317,880 00	$7,040 25
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated	5,700 00	158 00
Net amount in force April 20, 1872	$312,180 00	$6,882 25
In force, having not more than one year to run	$312,180 00	$6,882 25
Net amount in force	$312,180 00	$6,882 25

General Interrogatories.

Total premiums received from the organization of the company to date, within one year	$6,327 81
Total losses paid from the organization of the company to date, within one year	47,141 19
Total amount of losses incurred during the year	59,491 19
Total amount of the company's stock owned by the directors, at par value	159,000 00
Total amount loaned to officers and directors	89,000 00
Total amount loaned to stockholders, not officers	141,000 00

HANOVER FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.

NEW YORK.

[Incorporated in 1852. Commenced business in 1852.]

BENJAMIN S. WALCOTT, *President.* I. REMSEN LANE, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, GEO. E. REDFIELD, Beaver Dam.

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$400,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	400,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Value of real estate owned by the company, less incumbrances		$5,000 00
Loans on bond and mortgage, (first liens)		111,500 00
Interest due on bond and mortgage loans		350 00
Interest accrued on bond and mortgage loans		645 00
Value of lands mortgaged	$132,500 00	
Value of buildings mortgaged, (insured for $104,250)	218,000 00	
Total value of said mortgaged premises	$350,500 00	

Stocks and bonds owned by the company—

	Par Value.	Market Value.	
U. S. 5-20 bonds of 1865, reg	$15,000 00	$16,575 00	
.....do..... 1867, do	250,000 00	281,250 00	
.....do.....do	70,000 00	78,750 00	
.....do..... 1864, do	10,000 00	11,075 00	
.....do..... 1865, coupon	15,000 00	16,781 25	
United States currency bonds, 6 per cent	20,000 00	23,100 00	
.....do.... regulation bonds, 1881, reg	20,000 00	23,100 00	
Tenn. bonds	13,000 00	8,287 50	
Va.....do	22,700 00	13,620 00	
do..... do	10,000 00	2,200 00	
N. Y. Co. bonds	11,000 00	11,000 00	
Total par and market value	$156,700 00	$485,738 75	$485,738 75

Cash loans secured by collaterals—

Shares.			Par Value.	Market Value.	Am't loaned thereon.	
65,	$50	Germania Fire Ins. Co. stock	$3,250	$3,640 00	$2,600	
14,	100	Clinton Fire Ins. Co. stock	1,400	1,960 00	1,000	
10,	25	Merchants & Traders	250	375 00	250	
		U. S. 5-20s coupon bonds, 1867	500	565 63	500	
10,	100	N. Exchange Bank stock	1,000	1,100 00	900	
10,	50	Germania Fire Ins. Co. stock.	500	560 00	850	
20,	15	Hamilton Fire Ins. Co. stock.	375	525 00		
135,	75	Atlantic N. Bank stock	10,125	10,125 00	10,000	
40,	100	Flour C. B'k, Roch'r, N.Y. st'k	4,000	5,200 00		
36,	50	Germania Fire Ins. Co. stock	1,800	2,016 00	1,600	
		U. S. 5-20s coupon bonds, 1867	2,000	2,262 50	2,050	
200,	100	Metropolitan N. Bank stock	20,000	25,000 00	20,000	
70,	25	Arctic Fire Ins. Co. stock	1,750	1,750 00	1,300	
		U. S. 5-20s coupon bonds, 1867	10,000	11,312 50	10,000	
		U. S. 5-20s coupon bonds, 1864	10,000	11,075 00	10,000	
		2d Mortgage bonds of Mich. S. & North. Ind. R. R. Co	2,500	2,450 00	2,000	
50,	100	1st N. B'k Rochester, N.Y., st'k	5,000	6,500 00		
57,	50	Traders B. Rochester, N.Y., st'k	2,850	3,990 00	15,000	
40,	100	Bank of Monroe, N. Y., stock	4,000	6,000 00		
50,	100	S. Nicholas N.B'k, N.Y., stock	5,000	5,800 00		
50,	100	Metropolitan N.B., N.Y., stock	5,000	6,250 00	5,000	
U. S. 5-20s registered bonds, 1867			5,000	5,625 00		
U. S. 10-40s registered bonds			5,000	5,468 75		
U. S. 5 per cent. coupon bonds (funded loan			10,000	10,987 50		
U. S. 5-20s coupon bonds, 1862			9,000	9,956 25	40,000	
U. S. 5-20s coupon bonds, 1862			1,050	1,161 56		
U. S. 5-20s coupon bonds, 1864			1,300	1,439 75		
U. S. 5-20s coupon bonds, 1865			5,800	6,546 75		
U. S. 5-20s coupon bonds, 1867			400	452 50		
U. S. coupon bonds, 1881, 6 per cent			3,000	3,450 00		
40 shares, $100 Universal Life Ins. Co.			4,000	4,800 00	4,000	
U. S. 5-20s coupon bonds, 1862, $5,000; U. S. 5-20s coupon bonds of 1867, $4,000			9,000	10,056 25	9,000	
Total par and market value, and amount loaned thereon			$144,850	$168,400 94	$136,050	$136,050 00
Loaned New York fire department						1,800 00
Cash in the company's principal office, in currency					$23,119 28	
Cash belonging to the company, deposited in bank					10,448 82	
Total amount of cash items						33,568 10

Interest due and accrued, not included in market value		3,681 00
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans		359 54
Gross premiums in due course of collection		65,868 25
Bills receivable, not matured, taken for fire, marine and inland risks		375 00
Bills receivable, taken for fire, marine and inland risks, past due		477 79
All other property belonging to the company, viz: salvage, $3,275 00; bills receivable, $2,939 48; office furniture, safes, maps, etc., in eleven offices, $21,000 00; total		27,214 48
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at their actual value		$872,627 91

III. LIABILITIES.

Losses unadjusted, including all reported and supposed losses	$33,178 27	
Losses resisted, including interest, costs and expenses	12,501 97	
Total gross amount of claims for losses	$45,680 24	
Deduct re-insurance thereon	73 87	
Net amount of unpaid losses and claims		$45 606 37
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium, on fire risks, under one year	$295,623 15	
Re-insurance, *pro rata*, on fire risks running more than one year	89,546 96	
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. on inland navigation risks	279 99	
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks		385,450 10
Total liabilities, except capital stock		$431,056 47
Capital stock actually paid up in cash		400,000 00
Surplus beyond capital stock		41,571 44
Aggregate amount of all liabilities including paid up capital and net surplus		$872,627 91

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	Marine and Inland	
Gross premiums received in cash	$758,364 60	$15,463 85	
Gross cash received on bills and notes taken for premiums		259 98	
Gross cash received for premiums	$758,364 60	$15,723 83	
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums	61,045 48	63 56	
Net cash received for premiums	$697,319 12	$15,660 27	$712,979 39
Bills and notes received during the year for premiums, remaining unpaid		$375 00	
Received for interest on bonds and mortgages			7,577 50
Received for interest and dividends on stocks and bonds, and from all other sources			35,432 92
Received for calls on capital		$200,000 00	
Aggregate amount of income received during the year in cash.			$755,989 81

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	Marine and Inland.	
Gross amount paid for losses	$551,243 16	$15,458 93	
Deduct salvage and re-insurance	29,159 14	1,383 80	
Net amount paid during the year for losses	$522,084 02	$14,075 13	$536,159 15
Cash dividends paid			34,000 00
Paid for commissions and brokerage			101,653 08
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes			36,328 56
Paid for State, National and local taxes			17,701 36
All other payments, viz: office rents, printing, stationery, etc.			93,441 59
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash			$819,283 74

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire Risks.	Premiums thereon.	Marine and Inland risks.	Premiums. thereon.
In force December 31, 1870.	$47,871,550 64	$507,339 68	$21,500 00	$1,615 00
Written during 1871.....	68,942,236 36	758,364 60	2,054,192 66	15,022 99
Total	$116,813,787 00	$1,265,704 28	$2,075,692 66	$16,637 99
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated	41,438,748 75	473,696 67	2,058,526 66	16,078 01
In force Dec. 31, 1871..	$75,375,038 25	$792,007 61	$17,166 00	$559 98
Deduct amount re-insured	2,567,519 08	21,667 39	.....	.....
Net am't In force, Dec, 31, 1871 ..	$72,807,519 17	$770,340 22	$17,166 00	$559 98
In force, having not more than one year to run..	$56,253,272 17	$591,246 30	$17,166 00	$559 98
Having more than one year and not more than three years to run ...	11,236,975 50	126,608 67	.....	.....
Having more than three years to run	5,317,271 50	52,485 25	.....	.....
Net amount in force	$72,807,519 17	$770,340 22	$17,166 00	$559 98

General Interrogatories.

Total premiums received from the organization of the company to date...	$3,971,177 72
Total losses paid from the organization of the company to date	2,129,424 01
Total dividends declared since the company commenced business.....	577,000 00
Total amount of losses incurred during the year	529,128 45
Total amount of the company's stock owned by directors, at par value ...	121 850 00
Total amount loaned to officers and directors.....	2,050 00
Total amount loaned to stockholders, not officers	8,400 00

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

	Fire.	Aggregate.
Risks taken	$1,659,547 00	$1,659,547 00
Premiums received.....	14,741 73	14,741 73
Losses paid on risks taken.....	5,340 63	5,340 63
Losses incurred during the year, in Wisconsin.....		9,625 47
Taxes on premiums, paid to the State of Wisconsin.....		248 62
Taxes on premiums, paid to fire departments in Wisconsin.....		175 00

HARTFORD FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.

HARTFORD, CONN.

[Incorporated in 1810. Commenced business in 1810.]

GEORGE L. CHASE, *President.* J. D. BROWNE, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, D. M. BELDEN, Milwaukee.

1. CAPITAL.

Capital actually paid up in cash	$1,000,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Value of real estate owned by the company, less incumbrances		$448,175 60
Loans on bond and mortgage, (first liens)		524,250 00
Interest accrued on bond and mortgage loans		14,947 27

Stocks and bonds owned by the company—

	Market value.	
Hartford National Bank stock, Hartford	$79,716 00	
Phœnix .....do.....do.....do	73,786 00	
Conn. River ..do.....do.....do	7,000 00	
American.....do.....do..... do	18,900 00	
Charter Oak ..do.....do.....do	26,400 00	
Far. & Mech..do.....do.....do	35,100 00	
Mercantile....do.....do.....do	18,750 00	
First.....do.....do.....do	25,800 00	
Ætna.....do.....do.....do	39,690 00	
City ... .do.....do.....do	21,840 00	
Am. Exch....do.....do..... New York	23,000 00	
National Bank of Commerce stock..do	22,800 00	
Imp. & Traders Nat. Bank stock ....do	49,500 00	
Bank of America stock .....do	45,600 00	
Manhattan Cos. stock.....do	15,500 00	
Merchants National Bank stock ....do	18,150 00	
Ocean .....do.....do.....do	4,000 00	
Union .....do.....do.....do	14,000 00	
Bank of North America stock .....do	11,200 00	
Metropolitan National Bank stock..do	40,500 00	
Fourth .....do.....do..... ..do	23,000 00	
Blackstone ...do.....do.....Boston	15,052 00	
National Bank of Commerce stock..do	5,289 00	
Second National Bank stock.....do	16,677 00	
Nat. Hide & Leather....do..... ...do	2,736 00	
Atlantic National.....do.....do	5,109 00	
First .....do.....do.....do	18,700 00	
Boylston .....do.....do.....do	13,617 00	
National Bank State of Missouri, St. Louis	17,200 00	
Merchants National Bank stock ....do	8,600 00	
Merchants....do.....do.....do...(in liquidation)	4,000 00	
Union..... do..... .do.....Albany	16,250 00	
Montreal... .....do.....Montreal	46,296 02	
Ontario ....do.....Bowmansville	15,208 98	
Connecticut River Co. stock.....	3,000 00	
Conn. River R. R. Co...do	2,900 00	
H. & N. H. R. R. Co....do	24,750 00	
H. & N. H. R. R. Co....do....(half shares)	15,900 00	
H. & St. J. R. R. Co....do	11,200 00	
Ohio state bonds, 6 per cent. payable 1875	5,200 00	
Memphis City bonds, 6 per cent. gold	1,000 00	
Tennessee state bonds, 6 per cent. payable 1892	16,900 00	
Alabama .....do.....8....do.....do....1886	10,000 00	
S. Carolina....do	12,000 00	
Toledo City bonds, 6 per cent. payable 1872	3,000 00	
Hartford City bonds, 6....do.....do 1876	20,000 00	
H. & N. H. R. R. do..6....do.....do 1873	25,000 00	
N. Y. Cen. R. R. do..7....do.....do 1870	10,600 00	
U. S. bonds, registered, 6 per cent. payable 1881	64,030 50	
....do.....do.....6....do....5-20s, 1864	110,259 00	
Total market value		1,134,697 50
Cash in company's principal office, in currency.		
Cash belonging to the company, deposited in bank. at Hartford and in New York	$373,518 00	
Premium on gold	4,138 37	
Total amount of cash items		377,656 37
Interest due and accrued, not included in market value		9,610 00
Gross premiums in due course of collection		405,735 78
All other property belonging to the company, viz: rents, $779 37; due from other companies, $15,000 00; bills receivable, $3,275 79; state tax due from stockholders, $7,933 50; total		26,988 66
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at their actual value		$2,942,061 18

III. LIABILITIES.

Losses unadjusted, including all reported and supposed losses	$693,737 47	
Losses resisted, including interests, costs and expenses	42,300 00	
Net amount of unpaid losses and claims		$736,037 47
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium, on fire risks, under one year, estimated		901,125 00
Due and to become due for borrowed money		243,957 50
All other demands against the company, viz: due and to become due to agents		48,750 00
Total liabilities, except capital stock		$1,929,869 97
Capital stock actually paid up in cash		1,000,000 00
Surplus beyond capital stock		12,191 21
Aggregate amount of all liabilities, including paid up capital and net surplus		$2,942,061 18

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	
Gross premiums received in cash	$2,068,165 59	
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums	116,250 02	
Net cash received for premiums		$1,951,915 57
Received for interest on bonds and mortgages		91,526 19
Received for interest and dividends on stock and bonds, and from all other sources		64,330 49
Income received from all other sources, viz.: rents, $4,152 66; gold exchange, $2,224 20; total		6,376 86
Received for calls on capital	$500,000 00	
Aggregate amount of income received during the year in cash		$2,114,149 11

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

Net amount paid during the year for losses	$2,218,060 72
Cash dividends paid	200,620 00
Paid for commissions and brokerage	284,946 26
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes	95,263 08
Paid for State, National and local taxes	42,609 00
All other payments, viz.: printing, advertising and all other incidental expenses	127,520 20
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash	$2,975,019 26

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

The entire records of amounts at risk, with premiums thereon in 18 states, destroyed by burning of office at Chicago, Oct. 9, 1871, consequently we are unable to give actual figures.

	Fire risks.	Premiums thereon.
Net amount in force, Dec. 31, 1871, estimated.	$150,000,000	$1,802,250
Net amount in force	$150,000,000	$1,802,250

General Interrogatories.

Total premiums received from the organization of the company to date	$21,141,987 48
Total losses paid from the organization of the company to date	13,872,283 48
Total dividends declared since the company commenced business	2,488,100 00
Total amount of losses incurred during the year	2,791,105 91
Total amount of the company's stock owned by the directors, at par value	271,300 00
Total dividends payable in stock	700,000 00

Amount deposited in different states and countries, for the security of policy holders, $150,000, deposited as follows: in the state of Alabama, $10,000; South Carolina, $20,000; Tennessee, $20,000; Canada, $100,000.

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

	Fire.	Aggregate.
Risks taken	$6,033 630 00	$6,033 630 00
Premiums received	84,470 82	84,470 82
Losses paid on risks taken	36,088 20	36,088 20
Losses incurred during the year, in Wisconsin	.....	48,375 20
Taxes on premiums, paid to the state of Wisconsin	.....	2,065 68
Number of agents commissioned in Wisconsin during 1871	.....	7

HARTFORD STEAM BOILER INSPECTION AND INSURANCE COMPANY,

OF HARTFORD, CONN.

[Incorporated in 1866. Commenced business in 1866.]

J. M. ALLEN, *President.* THEO. H. BABCOCK, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, SAML. M. OGDEN, Milwaukee.

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$500,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	100,000 00
Capital subscribed and unpaid	400,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Loans on bond and mortgage, (first liens)		$16,000 00
Interest accrued on bond and mortgage loans		450 00
Value of lands mortgaged	$48,000 00	.....
Total value of said mortgaged premises	$48,000 00	.....

Stocks and Bonds owned by the Company—

	Par Value.	Market Value.	
Connecticut State 6 per cent. bonds	$100,000 00	$100 000 00	.....
Urbana, Ills. township bonds	4,000 00	4,000 00	.....
Dayton and Western Railroad bonds	15,000 00	11,550 00	.....
Total par and market value	$119,000 00	$115,550 00	.....
			$115,550 00

Cash loans secured by collaterals—

	Par value.	Market value.	Am't loaned thereon.	
240 shares Broad Brook Co's st'k	$6,000 00	$9,600 00	$5,000 00	.....
Total par and market value, and am't loaned thereon.	$6,000 00	$9,600 00	$5,000 00	.....
				$5,000 00
Cash in the company's principal office, in currency			$298 01	.....
Cash belonging to the company, deposited in bank			1,745 44	.....
Total amount of cash items				2,043 45
Interest due and accrued, not included in market value				3,190 00
Office premiums unpaid				1,018 72
Cash in hands of agents in due course of transmission				7,474 14
All other property belonging to the company, viz.: furniture and apparatus, test pumps, gauges, etc				2,400 00
Stockholders' notes or other obligations given for capital subscribed, but not actually paid up in cash			$400,000 00	.....
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at their actual value				$153,126 31

III. LIABILITIES.

Losses adjusted and unpaid	$1,300 00	
Losses unadjusted, including all reported and supposed losses	500 00	
Net amount of unpaid losses and claims		$1,800 00
Re-insurance at 25 per cent. of premium, on risks, under one year	$25,282 17	
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks		25,282 17
Total liabilities, except capital stock		$27,082 17
Capital stock actually paid up in cash		100,000 00
Surplus beyond capital stock		26,044 14
Aggregate amount of all liabilities, including paid up capital stock and net surplus		$153,126 31

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	For risks.	
Gross premiums received in cash	$105,207 80	
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums	2,934 73	
Net cash received for premiums		$102,273 07
Received for interest on bonds and mortgages		300 00
Received for interest and dividends on stocks and bonds, and from all other sources		7,284 98
Aggregate amount of income received during the year, in cash		$109,858 05

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

Net amount paid during the year for losses, on fire risks	$2,563 31
Cash dividends paid	8,000 00
Paid for commissions and brokerage	24,926 13
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes	7,416 67
Paid for State, National and local taxes	2,061 53
All other payments, viz.: inspection, agency, office and traveling expenses, advertising, etc., etc	44,787 94
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash	$89,755 58

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Risks.	Premiums thereon.
In force December 31, 1870	$6,491,044 00	$71,118 89
Written during 1871	8,903,775 00	105,207 80
Total	15,394,819 00	176,326 69
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated	6,673,549 00	75,198 02
Net amount in force December 31, 1871	$8,721,270 00	$101,128 67
In force, having more than one year to run	$8,721,270 00	$101,128 67
Net amount in force	$8,721,270 00	$101,128 67

General Interrogatories.

Total premiums received from the organization of the company to date	$283,711 21
Total losses paid from the organization of the company to date	8,193 17
Total dividends declared since the company commenced business	18,000 00
Total amount of losses incurred during the year	3,742 50
Total am't of the company's stock owned by the directors, at par value	115,000 00

Amount deposited in different states and countries, for the security of policy holders, deposited in the State of Connecticut, $100,000.

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

	Risks.	Aggregate.
Risks taken	$225,100 00	$225,100 00
Premiums received	2,585 77	2,585 77
Number of agents commissioned in Wisconsin, during 1871	.....	2

HOFFMAN FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY,

OF NEW YORK.

[Incorporated in 1864. Commenced business in 1864.]

MARCUS F. HODGES, *President.* OLIVER A. DRAKE, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, CHAS. J. CARY, MILWAUKEE.

I. CAPITAL.

Capital actually paid up in cash	$200,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Loans on bond and mortgage, (first liens)		$160,250 00
Interest accrued on bond and mortgage loans		892 50
Value of lands mortgaged	$149,800 00	
Value of buildings mortgaged, (insured for $125,000 00)	154,500 00	
Total value of said mortgaged premises	$304,300 00	

Stocks and bonds owned by the company—

	Par value.	Market value.	
U. S. 2-20, 1865, N. I. coupons	$13,000 00	$14,560 00	
U. S. 6 per cent., 1881, registered	20,000 00	22,750 00	
U. S. 5-20, 1867, registered	35,000 00	39,287 50	
U. S. 5-20, 1865, old, registered	10,000 00	11,125 00	
U. S. miscellaneous	11,000 00	12,285 00	
Total par and market value	$89,000 00	$100,007 50	
Loan to N. Y. Fire Department			$100,007 50
Cash in the company's principal office in currency			900 00
Cash belonging to the company, deposited in bank and U.S. Trust Co.		$3,068 58	
Total amount of cash items		21,854 25	
Gross premiums in due course of collection			24,922 83
All other property belonging to the company, viz: office furniture and fixtures			11,768 29
			1,000 00
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at their actual value			$299,741 12

III. LIABILITIES.

Losses unadjusted, including all reported and supposed losses	$5,970 00	
Losses resisted, including interest, costs and expenses	3,500 00	
Net amount of unpaid losses and claims		$9,470 00
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium, on fire risks, under one year	$59,062 09	
Re-insurance, *pro rata*, on fire risks running more than one year	2,620 86	
Am't required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks		61,682 95
Cash dividends declared to stockholders, unpaid		50 00
Due and accrued for salaries, rent and other expenses		717 00
All other demands against the company, viz: due and to become due to agents, $1,341 37; return premiums, $114 88		1,456 25
Total liabilities, except capital stock		$73,376 20
Capital stock actually paid up in cash		200,000 00
Surplus beyond capital stock		26,364 92
Aggregate amount of all liabilities including capital and net surplus		$299,741 12

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	
Gross premiums received in cash	$120,572 00	
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums	5,257 43	
Net cash received for premiums		$115,314 57
Received for interest on bonds and mortgages		16,516 94
Received for interest and dividends on stocks and bonds, and from all other sources		1,642 68
Received for calls on capital	$50,000 00	
Aggregate amount of income received during the year, in cash		$133,474 19

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

Net amount paid during the year for losses, fire	$82,101 08
Cash dividends paid	50 00
Paid for commissions and brokerage	16,537 45
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes	8,259 93
Paid for State, National and local taxes	5,667 51
All other expenses, viz: rents, stationery, advertising and contingent office expenses	8,554 32
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash	$121,170 29

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire risks.	Premiums thereon.
In force December 31, 1870	$4,064,489 00	$39,918 92
Written during 1871	10,660,577 05	123,383 58
Total	$14,725,066,05	$163,302 50
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated	4,315,981 34	41,336 02
In force December 31, 1871	$10,409,084 71	$121,966 48
Deduct amount re-insured	104,626 66	960 35
Net amount in force, December 31, 1871	$10,304,458 05	$121,006 13
In force, having not more than one year to run	$10,086,308 05	$118,124 18
Having more than one year and not more than three years to run	174,950 00	2,172 14
Having more than three years to run	43,200 00	709 81
Net amount in force	$10,304,458 05	$121,006 13

General Interrogatories.

Total premiums received from the organization of the company to date	$470,900,99
Total losses paid from the organization of the company to date	360,851 52
Total dividends declared since the company commenced business	10,000 00
Total amount of losses incurred during the year	71,032 81
Total am't of the company's stock owned by the directors, at par value	73,100 00

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

	Fire.	Aggregate.
Risks taken	$48,930 00	$48,930 00
Premiums received	576 35	576 35
Taxes on premiums, paid to the State of Wisconsin		11 53
Number of agents commissioned in Wisconsin, during 1871		1

HOME INSURANCE COMPANY.

COLUMBUS, OHIO.

[Incorporated in 1863. Commenced business in 1864.]

M. A. DAUGHERTY, *President.* JACOB PEETREY, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, GEO. A. HANAFORD, Milwaukee

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$500,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	500,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Value of real estate owned by the company, less incumbrances		$1,727 80
Loans on bond and mortgage, (first liens)		465,227 10
Loans on bond and mortgage, (first liens), upon which more than one year's interest is due		3,500 00
Interest due on bond and mortgage loans		845 25
Interest accrued on bond and mortgage loans		21,886 28
Value of lands mortgaged	$932,882 00	
Value of buildings mortgaged, (insured for $91,805)	136,000 00	
Total value of said mortgaged premises	$1,068,882 00	

Stocks and bonds owned by the company—

	Par Value.	Market Value.	
U. S. 10-40 bonds, registered	$47,200 00	$51,665 00	
U. S. 5-20 bonds, registered	15,200 00	16,465 75	
U. S. 5-20 bonds, coupons	1,200 00	1,299 60	
Fayette County bonds	8,000 00	8,000 00	
C. & I. C. R. R. bonds	5,000 00	4,500 00	
Columbus, Ohio, City Hall bonds	6,000 00	6,000 00	
Greene County, Ohio, bonds	500 00	500 00	
Ross County, Ohio, bonds	2,500 00	2,500 00	
Union County bonds	1,300 00	1,300 00	
Total par and market value	$86,950 00	$92,230 35	$92,230 35
Cash in company's principal office, in currency		$102 56	
Cash belonging to the company, deposited in bank		113,900 53	
Total amount of cash items			114,003 09
Interest due and accrued, not included in market value			570 94
Gross premiums in due course of collection			106 151 03
Bills receivable, taken for fire, marine and inland risks			16,153 35
All other property belonging to the company, viz: due from other companies, $41,157 62; furniture and fixtures in home and other offices, $8,000; total,			49,157 62
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at their actual value			$871,452 81

III. LIABILITIES.

Losses adjusted and unpaid	$35,000 00	
Losses unadjusted, including all reported and supposed losses	88,152 72	
Total gross amount of claims for losses	$173,152 72	
Deduct re-insurance thereon	11,300 00	
Net amount of unpaid losses and claims		$161,852 72

Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium, on fire risks, under one year	$111,000 00	
Re-insurance, *pro rata*, on fire risks running more than one year	78,000 00	
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks		189,000 00
All other demands against the company, viz.: due and to become due to agents		15,922 65
Total liabilities, except capital stock		$366,775 37
Capital stock actually paid up in cash		500,000 00
Surplus beyond capital stock		4,677 44
Aggregate amount of all liabilities, including capital and net surplus		$871,452 81

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	
Gross premiums received in cash	$522,430 16	
Gross cash received on bills and notes taken for premiums	22,754 54	
Gross cash received for premiums	$545,184 70	
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums	57,399 91	
Net cash received for premiums		$487,784 79
Bills and notes received during the year for premiums, remaining unpaid	$16,153 35	
Received for interest on bonds and mortgages		48,232 43
Received for interest and dividends on stocks and bonds, and from all other sources		222 80
Received for calls on capital	$330,000 00	
Aggregate amount of income received during the year in cash		$536,240 02

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	
Gross amount paid for losses	$470,781 09	
Deduct salvage and re-insurance	36,363 89	
Net amount paid during the year for losses		$434,417 20
Cash dividends paid		47,126 60
Paid for commissions and brokerage		129,162 38
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes		26,698 02
Paid for State, National and local taxes		16,335 70
All other payments, viz: stationery, $16,840 70; office expenses, $4,560 08; advertising, $6,934 86; total		28,335 64
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash		$682,075 54

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire risks.	Premiums thereon.
In force December 31, 1870	$20,605,893 00	$198,057 84
Written during 1871	48,713,455 00	545,184 70
Total	$69,319,348 00	$743,242 54
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated	16,389,505 00	359,124 16
In force December 31, 1871	$52,929,843 00	$384,118 38
Deduct amount re-insured	593,415 00	6,118 38
Net amount in force, December 31, 1871	$52,336,428 00	$378,000 00
In force, having not more than one year to run	$37,496,683 00	$222,000 00
Having more than one year and not more than three years to run	10,284,555 00	103,879 62
Having more than three years to run	4,555,190 00	52,120 38
Net amount in force	$52,336,428 00	$378,000 00

General Interrogatories.

Total premiums received from the organization of the company to date...	$1,205,821 41
Total losses paid from the organization of the company to date.....	747,266 59
Total dividends declared since the company commenced business	47,126 64
Total amount of losses incurred during the year.....	643,993 81
Total amount of the company's stock owned by the directors, at par value	120,940 00
Total dividends payable in stock	73,055 00
Total amount loaned to officers and directors.....	64,784 04
Total amount loaned to stockholders, not officers	184,204 43
Amount deposited in different states and countries for the security of policy holders, $50,000 00; deposited as follows: in the state of West Virginia, $25,000 00; Virginia, $25,000 00	

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

	Fire.	Aggregate.
Risks taken.....	$916,924 00	$916,924 00
Premiums received	10,315 40	10,315 40
Losses paid on risks taken	1,660 40	1,660 40
Losses incurred durng the year, in Wisconsin,.....	.....	1,860 40
Taxes on premiums, paid to the State of Wisconsin.	.....	500 00
Number of agents commissioned in Wisconsin, during 1871	.....	54

HOME INSURANCE COMPANY.

NEW YORK.

[Incorporated in 1853. Commenced business in 1853.]

CHARLES J. MARTIN, *President.* JOHN H. WASHBURN, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, H. S. DURAND, Racine.

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized.....	$2,500,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	2,500,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Loans on bond and mortgage, (first liens).....		$1,850,849 57
Interest accrued on bond and mortgage loans.....		47,097 84
Value of lands mortgaged	$2,179,700 00	.....
Value of buildings mortgaged, (insured for $1,456,560).....	2,579,900 00	.....
Total value of said mortgaged premises.....	$4,759,600 00	.....

Stocks and bonds owned by the Company—

	Par value.	Market value.	
U. S. 6s of 1881	$164,000 00	$187,575 00	.....
U. S. currency 6s.....	150,000 00	173,062 50	.....
U. S. 5-20 bonds of 1864	750,000 00	823,125 00	.....
.....do..... 1865 new stock.....	436,000 00	485,595 00	.....
Tennessee bonds, old stock	20,000 00	12,800 00	.....
Alabama bonds.....	10,000 00	9,900 00	.....
South Carolina bonds, old stock.....	6,000 00	3,000 00	.....
.....do.....new stock.....	14,000 00	3,500 00	.....
Wisconsin war bonds	30,000 00	30,900 00	.....
Total par and market value.....	$1,580,000 00	$1,729,457 50	.....
			$1,729,457 50

Cash loans secured by collaterals.

	Par value.	Market value.	Am't loaned thereon.	
700 shares N. Y. Central and H. R. R. R. Co' s stock	$70,000 00	$66,500 00	$50,000 00	
$15,000 U. S. 6's of 1881	15,000 00	17,156 25	25,000 00	
$4,000 Oregon war Loan, 1881	4,000 00	4,575 00		
$1,000 U. S. five-twenty, 1867	1,000 00	1,125 00		
$5,000 U. S. five-twenty, 1865	5,000 00	5,487 50		
$2,000 U. S. six per ct. b'ds 1881	2,000 00	2,237 50	2,000 00	
30 shares Excelsior Life Insurance Company's stock	3,000 00	3,300 00	1,600 00	
130 shares Equitable Life Assurance Society's stock	13,000 00	18,200 00	13,000 00	
$5,000 U. S. 6's of of 1881	5,000 00	5,718 75	15,000 00	
$5,000 U. S. five-twenties, 1864	5,000 00	5,487 50		
$5,000 U. S. five-twenties, 1868	5,000 00	5,625 00		
5 shares Bowery Mutual Bank stock	500 00	500 00	400 00	
50 shares Excelsior Life Insurance Company's stock	5,000 00	5,500 00	3,500 00	
Total par and market value and amount loaned thereon	$133,500 00	$141,462 50	$110,500 00	$110,500 00
Total cash belonging to the company, deposited in banks and trust companies				482,327 62
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans, including bank balances				5,639 46
Gross premiums in due course of collection				268,201 35
Bills receivable, not matured, taken for fire, marine and inland risks				2,042 31
Bills receivable, taken for fire, marine and inland risks, past due				2,626 37
All other property belonging to the company, viz.: salvage, $46,044 31; bills receivable, $20,833 35; government stamps, $117 03; advanced fire department, $2,700; adv. accounts and secured, $29,031 79; lease, $50,000; other property, $24,575; total				173,301 48
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at their actual value				$4,672,043 50

III. LIABILITIES.

Losses adjusted and unpaid	$67,157 53	
Losses unadjusted, including all reported and supposed losses	737,855 11	
Losses resisted, including interest, costs and expenses	32,477 00	
Total gross amount of claims for losses	$837,489 64	
Deduct re-insurance thereon	213,878 12	
Net amount of unpaid losses and claims		$623,611 52
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium, on fire risks, under one year	$903,396 00	
Re-insurance, *pro rata*, on fire risks running more than one year	610,967 00	
Amt. required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks		1,514,363 00
Cash dividends declared to stockholders, unpaid		410 00
Total liabilities, except capital stock		$2,138,384 52
Capital stock actually paid up in cash		2,500 000 00
Surplus beyond capital stock		33,658 98
Aggregate am't of all liabilities, including capital stock and net surplus		$4,672,043 50

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	Marine and Inland.	
Gross premiums received in cash	$2,957,187 88	$2,564 21	
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums	212,477 84	572 16	
Net cash received for premiums	$2,744,710 04	$1,992 05	$2,746,702 09

Received for interest on bonds and mortgages	126,377 53
Received for interest and dividends on stocks and bonds and from all other sources	148,253 51
Income received from all other sources, viz: rents, $8,048 42; sundries, $2,979 13; total	11,027 55
Received for calls on capital	$1,500,000 00
Aggregate amount of income received during the year in cash	$3,032,360 73

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	Marine and Inland.	
Gross amount paid for losses	$3,333,348 44	$28,813 08	
Deduct salvage and re-insurance	463,662 03	120 06	
Net amount paid during the year for losses	$2,869,686 41	$28,693 02	$2,898,379 43
Cash dividends paid			249,890 00
Paid for commissions and brokerage			410,314 89
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes			221,169 42
Paid for State, National and local taxes			90,399 04
All other payments, viz: postage, office rents, traveling expenses, stationery, advertising, etc., etc			205,297 21
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash			$4,075,449 99

Special Statement of Losses at Chicago during the great fire, October 8th and 9th, 1871.

Total amount of losses	$3,071,390 01
Total amount paid to December 31, 1871	2,521,201 36
Amount adjusted and in process of settlement	$550,188 65

Net result, as follows:

Total amount of losses as above		$3,071,390 01
Less re-insurance already received	$430,705 20	
Less re-insurance to be received	209,444 80	
		640,150 00
Net loss sustained by the Home		$2,431,240 01

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire Risks.	Premiums thereon.	Marine and Inl'd Risks.	Premiums thereon.
In force Dec. 31, 1870	$242,265,347 00	$2,627,175 81		
Written during 1871	319,999,847 00	2,957,187 88	$384,623 00	$2,564 21
Total	$562,265,194 00	$5,584,363 69	$384,623 00	$2,564 21
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated	264,353,870 00	2,674,750 59	384,623 00	2,564 21
In force Dec. 31, 1871	$297,911,324 00	$2,909,613 10		
Deduct am't re-ins'd	3,059,016 00	28,560 10		
Net am't in force Dec. 31, 1871	$294,852,308 00	$2,881,053 00		
In force, having not more than one year to run	$215,534,111 00	$2,012,364 00		
Having more than one year and not more than three years to run	53,388,480 00	572,068 80		
Having more than three years to run	25,929,717 00	296,620 20		
Net am't in force	$294,852,308 00	$2,881,053 00		

Total premiums received from the organization of the company to date	$25,313,565 70
Total losses paid from the organization of the company to date	16,018,767 56
Total dividends declared since the company commenced business	3,065,000 00
Total amount of losses incurred during the year	3,322,622 24
Total amount of the company's stock owned by the directors, at par value	552,900 00
Total dividends payable in stock	500,000 00
Total amount loaned to officers and directors	43,515 00
Total amount loaned to stockholders, not officers	27,400 00
Amount deposited in different states and countries, for the security of policy holders, $194,000, deposited as follows: In the state of Virginia, $44,000; Tennessee, $20,000, South Carolina, $20,000, Alabama, $10,000, Empire of Russia, $100,000.	

Business in the State of Wisconsin, during the year 1871.

	Fire.	Aggregate.
Risks taken	$8,306,063 00	$8,306,063 00
Premiums received	120,373 68	120,373 68
Losses paid on risks taken	75,176 51	75,176 51
Losses incurred during the year, in Wisconsin	.....	86,042 57
Taxes on premiums, paid to the state of Wisconsin	.....	4,228 30

HOWARD INSURANCE COMPANY,

OF NEW YORK.

[Incorporated in 1825. Commenced business in 1825.]

SAML. T. SKIDMORE, *President.* THEODORE KEELER, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, J. A. HELFENSTEIN, Miwaukee.

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$500,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	500,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Value of real estate owned by the company, less incumbrances		$125 000 00
Loans on bond and mortgage, (first liens)		87,820 00
Interest due on bond and mortgage loans		1,051 25
Interest accrued on bond and mortgage loans		602 07
Value of lands mortgaged	$171,000 00	.....
Value of buildings mortgaged (insured for $59,950)	145,400 00	.....
Total value of said mortgaged premises	$316,400 00	.....

Stocks and bonds owned by the company.

	Par value.	Market value.	
United States 6 per cent. currency stock of 1896	$100,000 00	$115,750 00	.....
United States 6 per cent. currency stock of 1881	25,000 00	28,625 00	.....
United States 5 per cent. currency stock of 1874	60,000 00	66,000 00	.....
New York state 7 per cent. stock of 1877.....	5,000 00	5,400 00	.....
New York state 6 per cent. stock of 1873 (gold)	5,000 00	5,400 00	.....
New York city 6 per cent. stock of 1887	10,000 00	10,000 00	.....
New York city 6 per cent. stock of 1878	10,000 00	10,000 00	.....
New York city 7 per cent. stock of 1875	5,000 00	5,000 00	.....
New York county 6 per cent. stock of 1889....	2,700 00	2,700 00	.....
New York county 6 per cent. stock of 1888....	2,300 00	2,300 00	.....
Kings county 6 per cent. 1883 bonds.....	25,000 00	25,000 00	.....
Delaware & Hudson Canal Co., 1st mortgage, 7 per cent. gold bonds of 1884.....	7,000 00	7,350 00	.....
Delaware & Hudson Canal Co., 1st mortgage, 7 per cent. bonds of 1884.....	35,000 00	35,700 00	.....
Delaware & Hudson Canal Co., 1st mortgage, 7 per cent. bonds of 1891.....	15,000 00	15,300 00	.....
Metropolitan National Bank stock.....	10,000 00	13,600 00	.....
Phenix National Bank stock	5,000 00	5,250 00	.....
American Exchange National Bank stock....	14,700 00	16,905 00	.....
Total par and market value.....	$336,700 00	$370,280 00	..... $370,280 00

Cash loans secured by collaterals—

	Par Value.	Market Value.	Am't loaned thereon.	
American Ex. Nat. Bank stock..	$5,000 00	$5,750 00	$5,000 00	.....
Union Pacific 1st mortgage b'ds	1,000 00	940 00	800 00	.....
.....do.....do	1,000 00	940 00	800 00	.....
Phenix National Bank stock....	720 00	756 00	500 00	.....
U. S. 6 per cent. of 1864.....	1,000 00	1,195 00	1,000 00	.....
Total par and market value, and am't loaned thereon	$8,720 00	$9,581 00	$8,100 00	..... 8,100 00
Cash in the company's principal office, in currency.....			$4,351 06	.....
Cash belonging to the company deposited in bank.....			62,414 46	.....
Total amount of cash items.....				66,765 52
Interest due and accrued, not included in market value.....				3,548 19
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans.....				205 68
Gross premiums in due course of collection.....				4,880 32
All other property belonging to the company, viz.: salvage, $1,250 00; rents, $916 66; office furniture and safes, $4,000 00; due from agents, $6,734 10; total.....				12,900 76
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at their actual value				$681,153 79

III. LIABILITIES.

Losses unadjusted, including all reported and supposed losses	$90,345 30	.....
Losses resisted, including interest, costs and expenses.....	8,000 00	.....
Net amount of unpaid losses and claims.....		$98,345 30
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium, on fire risks, under one year	$72,532 14	.....
Re-insurance, *pro rata*, on fire risks running more than one year	7,979 67	.....
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. on inland navigation risks.....	500 00	.....
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks		81,011 81
All other demands against the company, viz.: due to agents		212 16
Total liabilities, except capital stock.....		$179,569 27
Capital stock actually paid up in cash.....		500,000 00
Surplus beyond capital stock.....		1,584 52
Aggregate amount of all liabilities including capital and net surplus		$681,153 79

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	Marine and Inland.	
Gross premiums received in cash	$198,585 68	$1,478 42	
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums	8,974 49		
Net cash received for premiums	$189,611 19	$1,478 42	
			$191,089 61
Received for interest on bonds and mortgages			7,202 28
Received for interest and dividends on stocks and bonds, and all other sources			27,088 32
Income received from all other sources, viz.: rents, $5,750 00; discount on claims prepaid, $8,020 46			13,770 46
Received for calls on capital		$150,000 00	
Aggregate amount of income received during the year in cash			$239,150 68

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

Net amount paid during the year for losses, fire	$444,272 38
Cash dividends paid	51,902 00
Paid for commissions and brokerage	19,137 75
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes	21,604 52
Paid for State, National and local taxes	8,579 58
All other payments, viz: repairs to real estate, fire patrol, agency and office expenses	12,564 85
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash	$558,061 08

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire Risks.	Premiums thereon.	Marine and Inland Risks.	Premiums thereon.
In force Dec. 31, 1870	$20,215,202 00	$136,192 91	$21,000 00	$1,100 00
Written during 1871	32,214,578 00	198,585 68	55,325 00	1,478 42
Total	$52,429,780 00	$334,778 59	$76,325 00	$2,578 42
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated	26,857,582 00	170,497 13	56,325 00	1,578 42
In force December 31, 1871	$25,572,198 00	$164,281 46	$20,000 00	$1,000 00
Deduct amount re-insured	547,625 00	2,537 64		
Net am't in force Dec. 31, 1871	$25,024,573 00	$161,743 82	$20,000 00	$1,000 00
In force, having not more than one year to run	$23,582,417 00	$145,064 29	$20,000 00	$1,000 00
Having more than one year and not more than three years to run	1,294,156 00	14,545 93		
Having more than three years to run	148,000 00	2,133 60		
Net am'nt in force	$25,024,573 00	$161,743 82	$20,000 00	$1,000 00

General Interrogatories.

Total premiums received from the organization of the company to date	$4,936,125 00
Total losses paid from the organization of the company to date	3,650,175 00
Total dividends declared since the company commenced business	1,688,375 00
Total amount of losses incurred during the year	522,789 89
Total amount of the company's stock owned by the directors, at par value	89,600 00
Total amount loaned to officers and directors	16,000 00
Total amount loaned to stockholders, not officers	3 600 00

Business in the State of Wisconsin, during the year 1871.

	Fire.	Aggregate.
Risks taken	$496,900 00	$496,900 00
Premiums received	5,156 43	5,156 43
Losses paid on risks taken	25 62	25 62
Losses incurred during the year, in Wisconsin	.....	25 62
Taxes on premiums, paid to the State of Wisconsin	.....	188 83
Number of agents commissioned in Wisconsin, during 1871	.....	2

INSURANCE COMPANY OF NORTH AMERICA,

OF PHILADELPHIA, PA.

[Incorporated in 1794. Commenced business in 1792.]

ARTHUR G. COFFIN, *President.* MATTHIAS MARIS, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, ALEXANDER H. MAIN, Madison.

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$500,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	500,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Value of real estate owned by the company, less incumbrances	$30,000 00
Loans on bond and mortgage, (first liens), upon which more than one year's interest is due	946,450 00
Interest due and accrued on bond and mortgage loans	17,330 55

Stocks and bonds owned by the company—

	Par value.	Market value.	
U. S. Government loans	$300,000 00	$335,287 00	....
Pennsylvania State loans	161,000 00	169,330 00	.....
New Jersey State loans	50,000 00	51,000 00	.....
Delaware do. do.	10,000 00	9,600 00	.....
Connecticut do. do.	70,000 00	71,400 00	.....
Philadelphia City do.	10,000 00	9,900 00	.....
Cincinnati do. bonds	40,000 00	38,280 00	.....
Cleveland do. do.	25,000 00	25,000 00	.....
Williamsport do. do.	3,000 00	2,880 00	.....
Dayton do. do.	15,000 00	15,750 00	.....
Pittsburg do. do.	15,000 00	15,000 00	.....
Columbus do. do.	15,000 00	15,450 00	.....
Bellefonte Borough do.	6,000 00	5,400 00	.....
North Penn. R. R. Co's bonds	15,000 00	14,850 00	.....
do. do. do. 7 per cents	5,000 00	4,700 00	.....
American S. S. Co's bonds, given by Penn. R. R. Co	40,000 00	40,000 00	.....
Penn. & New York Canal and R. R. Co's C. bonds	30,000 00	28,200 00	.....
Delaware R. R. Co's mortgage loan, 1875, guaranteed by P. W. & B. R. R. Co	10,000 00	9,000 00	.....
Lehigh Valley R. R. Co's bonds	75,000 00	72,750 00	.....
Philadelphia and Reading R. R. Co's bonds	100,000 00	104,000 00	.....
Western Pennsylvania R. R. Co's first mortgage bonds	15,000 00	12,000 00	.....

Stocks and bonds owned by the company—continued—

	Par value.	Market value.	
Lehigh Coal and Navigation Co's loan	$41,000 00	$34,982 50	
Delaware and Rar. Canal and C. and A. R. R. and T. Co.	21,000 00	19,090 00	
Chesapeake & Del. Canal Co's con. loan	37,000 00	34,780 00	
Schuylkill Navigation Co's con. loan, 1882	20,000 00	15,600 00	
Union Canal Co's con. loan	5,000 00	500 00	
Delaware Division Canal Co's loan	15,000 00	12,750 00	
Scrip of the Mutual Insurance Co	....	272 50	
300 shares Philadelphia, Germ. and Norristown R. R.	15,000 00	25,800 00	
100 shares Philadelphia Bank	10,000 00	16,900 00	
63 do. German and Perkiomen Turnpike Company	3,150 00	1,575 00	
228 shares Chesapeake & Delaware Canal Co.	11,400 00	8,778 00	
100 do. North Pennsylvania R. R. Co.	5,000 00	4,900 00	
40 do. Philadelphia and Southern Mail S. S. Co.	10,000 00	2,500 00	
Total par and market value	$1,203,550 00	$1,228,205 00	
			$1,228,205 00

Cash loans secured by collaterals—

	Par Value.	Market Value.	Am't loaned thereon.	
500 shares Ins. Co. N. Am. stock	$5,000	$15,000	$9,200	
60..do...Penn. R. R. Co. stock	3,000	3,480		
56..do...Ins. Co. N. Am. stock	560	1,680	1,150	
340..do...Brk'n. G.& L.Co.stock	8,500	10,200	2,000	
$1,200 U. S. Govt. bonds	1,200	1,250	2,500	
56 shares Ins. Co. N. Am. stock	560	1,680		
180..do...Penn. In. on Lives, &c	18,000	25,560	5,500	
$1,000 Reading R. R. Co. 7 pr ct.	1,000	1,000	700	
125 shares Ins. Co. of N. Am...	1,250	3,750	2,000	
$7,000 Leh. Coal & Nav. Co. loan	7,000	6,300	5,000	
Total par & mar. val. & am't loaned thereon.	$46,070	$69,900	$28,050	
				$28,050 00
Cash in the company's principal office, in currency			$13,246 83	
Cash belonging to the company, deposited in bank			265,225 84	
Total amount of cash items				278,472 67
Interest due and accrued, not included in market value				15,214 75
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans				276 00
Gross premiums in due course of collection				226,783 85
Bills receivable, taken for fire, marine and inland risks				441,393 17
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at their actual value				$3,212,175 99

III. LIABILITIES.

Losses unadjusted, including all reported and supposed losses	$264,000 00	
Losses resisted, including interest, costs and expenses	9,000 00	
Net amount of unpaid losses and claims		$273,000 00
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium, on fire risks, under one year	$653,360 68	
Re-insurance, *pro rata*, on fire risks running more than one year	81,045 08	
Re-insuraace at 100 per cent. on marine and inland navigation risks	413,746 79	
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks		1,148,152 55
Amount reclaimable on perpetual fire policies		265,057 56
Cash dividends declared to stockholders, unpaid		2,000 00
All other demands against the company, viz.: due and to become due to agents		30,000 00
Total liabilties, except capital stock		$1,718,210 11
Capital stock actually paid up in cash		500,000 00
Surplus beyond capital stock		993,965 88
Aggregate amount of all liabilities, including paid up capital and net surplus		$3,212,175 99

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	Marine and Inland.	
Gross premiums received in cash	$1,683,418 13	$671,123 16	.....
Gross cash received on bills and notes taken for premiums	.....	452,277 12	.....
Gross cash received for premiums	$1,683,418 13	$1,123,400 28	.....
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums	94,125 02	263,991 89	.....
Net cash received for premiums	$1,589,293 11	$859,408 39	.....
			$2,448,701 50
Received for interest on bonds and mortgages			47,001 32
Received for interest and dividends on stocks and bonds, and from all other sources			83,434 35
Deposit premiums, received for perpetual fire risks		$81,355 15	
Aggregate amount of income received during the year in cash			$2,579,137 17

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	Marine & Inland.	
Gross amount paid for losses	$1,256,975 35	$793,665 43	.....
Deduct salvage and re-insurance	.....	54,308 28	.....
Net amount paid during the year for losses	$1,256,975 35	$739,357 15	
			$1,996,332 50
Cash dividends paid			98,000 00
Paid for commissions and brokerage			294,201 12
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes			46,726 43
Paid for State, National and local taxes			48,535 84
All other payments, viz: postage, office rents, rev. stamps, traveling expenses, printing, stationery, advert'g, adjusting and assessing charges			140,551 00
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash			$2,624,346 89

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire Risks.	Premiums thereon.	Marine and Inland Risks.	Premiums thereon.
In force December 31, 1870	$90,428,495 00	$1,072,267 57	$8,731,530 00	$318,962 85
Written during 1871	153,263,781 00	1,683,418 13	90,049,365 00	1,286,735 90
Total	$243,692,276 00	$2,755,685 70	$98,780,895 00	$1,605,698 75
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated	114,843,400 00	1,296,874 18	78,179,555 00	1,191,951 96
Net amount in force Dec. 31, 1871	$128,848,876 00	$1,458,811 52	$20,601,340 00	$413,746 79
In force, having not more than one year to run	$108,716,245 00	$1,250,872 12	.....	.....
Having more than one year, and not more than three years to run	16,106,109 00	182,351 44	.....	.....
Having more than three years to run	4,026,522 00	25,587 96	.....	.....
Perpetual risks in force and interest premium	9,509,532 09	279,007 91	.....	.....
Net amount in force	$138,358,408 09	$1,737,819 43	.....	.....

General Interrogatories.

Total premiums received from the organization of the company to date	$37,000,000 00
Total losses paid from the organization of the company to date	25,000,000 00
Total dividends declared since the company commenced business	8,200,000 00
Total amount of losses incurred during the year	2,269,333 00
Total am't of the company's stock owned by the directors, at par value	24,900 00
Total amount loaned to officers and directors	2,500 00
Total amount loaned to stockholders, not officers	10,350 00

Business in the State of Wisconsin, during the year 1871.

	Fire.	Aggregate.
Risks taken	$3,454,543 00	$3,454,543 00
Premiums received	49,740 71	49,740 71
Losses paid on risks taken	14,792 05	14,792 05
Losses incurred during the year, in Wisconsin	.....	15,510 16
Taxes on premiums, paid to the State of Wisconsin	.....	1,478 50
Taxes on premiums, paid to fire departments in Wisconsin	.....	487 83
Number of agents commissioned in Wisconsin, during 1871	.....	44

INTERNATIONAL INSURANCE COMPANY,

OF NEW YORK.

[Incorporated in 1864. Commenced business in 1864.]

GEORGE W. SAVAGE, *President.* WILLIAM J. HUGHES, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, JERVIS A. HALL, Watertown.

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$500,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	500,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Value of real estate owned by the company, less incumbrances		$200,000 00
Loans on bond and mortgage, (first liens)		119,400 00
Interest due on bond and mortgage loans		577 50
Interest accrued on bond and mortgage loans		1,662 89
Value of lands mortgaged	$258,000 00	.....
Value of buildings mortgaged, (insured for $108,100)		
Total value of said mortgaged premises	$258,000 00	.....

Stocks and bonds owned by the company—

	Par Value.	Market Value.	
U. S. 5-20 bonds (old) registered, 1865	$20,000 00	$21,900 00	.....
U. S. 10-40 bonds, registered	50,000 00	54,375 00	.....
U. S. 6 per cent. bonds, 30 year, registered	350,000 00	403,812 50	.....
Alabama state bonds	13,000 00	8,970 00	.....
Georgia state bonds	20,000 00	18,000 00	.....
South Carolina state bonds (new)	20,000 00	5,000 00	.....
Market National Bank stock	2,100 00	2,688 00	.....
Total par and market value	$475,100 00	$514,745 50	.....
			514,745 50

Cash loans secured by collaterals—

	Par value.	Market value.	Am't loaned thereon.	
U. S. 5-20 bonds, 1867	$26,600 00	$29,925 00	$26,600 00	
U. S. 5-20 bonds, 1864	400 00	440 00	400 00	.....
U. S. 5-20 bonds, 1865	1,000 00	1,120 00	1,000 00	.....
U. S. 6 per cent. bonds, 1881	500 00	572 50	500 00	.....
Total par and market value, and amount thereon	$28,500 00	$32,057 50	$28,500 00	.....
				28,500 00

Loaned N. Y. City Fire Department		2,250 00
Cash in company's principal office, in currency	2,468 33	
Cash belonging to the company, deposited in bank	29,013 80	
Gold $620 82@109	676 69	
Total amount of cash items		32,158 82
Interest due and accrued, not included in market value		1,567 32
Gross premiums in due course of collection		132,265 87
All other property belonging to the company, viz.: salvage, $2,000; rents, $1,701; due from other companies, $10,000; balances due from agents, $23,272 82; total		36,973 82
Gross amount of all the assets of the company		$1,070,101 72
Amount which should be deducted from the above assets on account of bad and doubtful debts and securities, viz: from item No. 19, $5,000		5,000 00
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at their actual value		$1,065,101 72

III. LIABILITIES.

Losses adjusted and unpaid	$60,620 93	
Losses unadjusted, including all reported and supposed losses	111,044 67	
Losses resisted, including interest, costs and expenses	20,953 56	
Total gross amount of claims for losses	$192,619 16	
Deduct re-insurance thereon, $3,250 00; and salvage, $26,532 35	29,782 35	
Net amount of unpaid losses and claims		$162,836 81
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium, on fire risks, under one year	$271,386 69	
Re-insurance, *pro rata*, on fire risks running more than one year	88,168 75	
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks		359,555 44
Due and accrued for salaries, rent and other expenses		2,166 66
All other demands against the company		26,453 17
Total liabilities, except capital stock		$551,012 08
Capital stock actually paid up in cash		500,000 00
Surplus beyond capital stock		14,089 64
Aggregate amount of all liabilities including capital stock and net surplus		$1,065,101 72

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	Marine and Inland.	
Gross premiums received in cash	$839,212 00	$3,567 78	
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums	54,542 03		
Net cash received for premiums	$784,669 97	$3,567 78	$788,237 75
Received for interest on bonds and mortgages			
Received for interest and dividends on stocks and bonds, and from all other sources			69,378 02
Income received from all other sources, viz.: rents, $13,550; Harmony Ins. Co., $205 49; total			13,755 49
Aggregate amount of income received during the year in cash			$871,371 26

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	Marine and Inland.	
Gross amount paid for losses	$451,204 09	$963 29	
Deduct salvage and re-insurance	3,888 70		
Net amount paid during the year for losses	$947,315 39	$963 20	$948,278 68

Cash dividends paid	51,282 06
Paid for commissions and brokerage	121,683 94
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes	77,943 77
Paid for State, National and local taxes	22,894 42
All other payments, viz.: rents, $13,000 00; stationery, $6,571 72; advertising, $8,024 29; fire patrol, $1,191 23; other expenses, $31,723 84; total	60,511 08
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash	$1,282,593 95

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire risks.	Premiums thereon.
In force December 31, 1870	$60,037,465	$675,146 54
Written during 1871	75,594,469	807,912 46
Total	$135,631,934	$1,483,059 00
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated	67,329,502	773,165 26
In force December 31, 1871	$68,302,432	$709,893 74
Deduct amount re-insured	867,263	6,772 94
Net amount in force, December 31, 1871	$67,435,169	$703,120 80
In force, having not more than one year to run	$56,201,215	$568,451 73
Having more than one year and not more than three years to run	8,671,140	103,023 60
Having more than three years to run	2,562,814	31,645 47
Net amount in force	$67,435,169	$703,120 80

General Interrogatories.

Total premiums received from the organization of the company to date	$6,065,683 79
Total losses paid from the organization of the company to date	4,709,993 56
Total dividends declared since the company commenced business	273,334 75
Total amount of losses incurred during the year	1,049,182 39
Total amount of the company's stock owned by the directors, at par val.	87,800 00
Total amount loaned to officers and directors	26,000 00
Total amount loaned to stockholders, not officers	26,000 00
Amount deposited in different states and countries, for the security of policy holders, $75,000, deposited as follows: in the State of South Carolina, $20,000; Tennessee, $20,000; Alabama, $10,000; Virginia, $25,000.	

Business in the State of Wisconsin, during the year 1871.

	Fire.	Aggregate.
Risks taken	$2,493,103 33	$2,493,103 33
Premiums received	33,183 49	33,183 49
Losses paid on risks taken	16,232 57	16,232 57
Losses incurred during the year, in Wisconsin	.....	17,401 80
Taxes on premiums paid to the State of Wisconsin	.....	353 43

LORILLARD INSURANCE COMPANY,

OF NEW YORK.

[Incorporated in 1871. Commenced business in 1871.]

CARLISLE NORWOOD, *President.* JOHN C. MILLS, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, C. J. CARY, Milwaukee.

I. CAPITAL.

Capital actually paid up in cash	$300 000 00

II. ASSETS.

Cash belonging to the company, deposited in bank	$300,000 00
Aggregate of all the assets of company stated at their actual value	$300,000 00

MECHANICS AND TRADERS FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.

NEW YORK.

[Incorporated in 1853. Commenced business in 1853.]

JAMES R. LOTT, *President.* JOHN M. TOMPKINS, *Secretary.*

Attorneys to accept service of process in Wisconsin, W. B. & E. C. HIBBARD, Milwaukee.

I. CAPITAL.

Capital actually paid up in cash	$200,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Loans on bond and mortgage, (first liens)		$326,900 00
Interest due on bond and mortgage loans		140 00
Interest accrued on bond and mortgage loans		1,911 00
Value of buildings mortgaged, (insured for $341,800)		.....
Total value of said mortgaged premises	$849,500 00	.....

Stocks and bonds owned by the company—

	Par value.	Market value.	
U. S. 5-20 1865 registered 6 per cent. bonds	$25,000 00	$28,250 00	.....
U. S. 5-20 1877 registered 6 per cent. bonds	10,000 00	11,300 00	.....
U. S. 5-20 currency 6 per cent. bonds	25,000 00	28,843 75	.....
Total par and market value	$60,000 00	$68,393 75	..... 68,393 75

Cash loans secured by collaterals—

	Par value.	Market value.	Am't loaned thereon.	
40 shares Chatham B'k stock	$1,000 00	$1,700 00	$1,000 00	.....
20 shares U. S. Fire Ins. Co's stock	500 00	750 00	400 00	.....
20 shares Globe Ins. Co.'s stock 5 shares Metropolitan Ins stock	1,150 00	1,335 00	1,000 00	.....
$3,000 N. Y. State bounty bonds	3,000 00	3,300 00	2,240 63	.....
$2,500 Virginia 6 per ct. bonds	2,500 00	1,500 00	1,000 00	.....
$7,000 Cal. 7 per cent. gold bds.	7,000 00	8,000 00	6,600 00	.....

Cash loans secured by collaterals—continued—

	Par value.	Market value.	Am't loaned thereon.	
$1,000 Cleve. and Pittsburg 3d mortgage bonds ..... $500 Cleve. & Pittsburg 4th mortgage bonds	1,500 00	1,500 00	1,100 00	.....
$1,500 U. S. 1881 6 per ct. bonds	1,500 00	1,725 00	1,500 00	.....
Loaned to N. Y. city comptroller for fire department..	1,800 00	1,800 00	1,800 00	.....
Total par and market value, and amount loaned thereon	$19,950 00	$21,610 00	$16,640 63	.....
				$16,640 63
Cash in the company's principal office, in currency.....			$8,625 96	.....
Cash belonging to the company, deposited in bank.....			22,433 37	.....
Total amount of cash items				$31,059 33
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans.....				130 32
Gross premiums in due course of collection.....				25,892 24
Bills receivable, not matured, taken for fire, marine and inland risks....				16,333 23
All other property belonging to the company, viz.: office furniture.....				1,000 00
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at actual value				$488,400 50

III. LIABILITIES.

Losses unadjusted, including all reported and supposed losses.....		$6,700 00	.....
Losses resisted, including interests, costs, and expenses...		4,900 00	.....
Total gross amount of claims for losses		$11,600 00	.....
Net amount of unpaid losses and claims.....		.....	$11,600 00
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium, on fire risks, under one year.....		$84,315 19	.....
Re-insurance, *pro rata*, on fire risks running more than one year....		39 20	.....
Re-insurance, at 50 per cent. on inland navigation risks....		11,451 30	.....
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks.....			95,805 69
Due and accrued for rent.....			500 00
All other demands against the company, viz.: charges due and to become due to agents			1,542 21
Total liabilities, except capital stock.....			$109,447 90
Capital stock actually paid up in cash.....			200,000 00
Surplus beyond capital stock.....			178,952 60
Aggregate amount of all liabilities, including capital stock and net surplus			$488,400 50

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	Marine and Inland.	
Gross premiums received in cash.....	$186,335 50	$54,780 40	.....
Gross cash received on bills and notes taken for premiums.....	.....	6,251 30	.....
Gross cash received for premiums.....	$186,335 50	$61,031 70	.....
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums.....	4,856 96	9,226 82	.....
Net cash received for premiums	$181,478 54	$51,804 88	.....
			$233,283 42
Bills and notes received during the year for premiums, remaining unpaid.....		$16,333 23	.....
Received for interest on bonds and mortgages.....			21,785 66
Received for interest and dividends on stocks and bonds, and from all other sources.....			6,517 80
Aggregate amount of income received during the year in cash.....			$261,586 88

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	Marine and Inland.	
Net amount paid for losses during the year..	$116,354 62	$35,377 38	.....
			$151,732 00
Whole amount of loss by the fire in Chicago, all paid.....		$35,898 00	.....
Cash dividends paid.....			36,000 00
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....			24,673 50
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes			18,389 27
Paid for State, National and local taxes			6,486 31
All other payments, viz.: stationery and printing, $865 32; advertising and newspapers, $485 56; insurance department, $20; fire patrol and board of underwriters, $1,351 33; rent and other expenses, $4,430 51; agency expenses, $1,012 12; total			8,164 78
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash.....			$245,445 86

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire risks.	Premiums thereon.	Marine and Inland.	Premiums thereon.
In force December 31, 1870.....	$19,771,158	$146,358 83	$77,084	$2,995 00
Written during 1871	30,052,152	189,477 77	3,417,551	71,621 35
Total	$49,823,310	$335,836 60	$3,494,635	$74,616 35
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated	26,638,071	165,661 07	2,461,976	44,860 63
In force December 31, 1871..	$23,175,239	$170,175 53	$1,032,659	$29,755,72
Deduct amount re-insured..	280,946	1,545 15	129,577	6,853 11
Net amount in force December 31, 1871	$22,894 293	$168,630 38	$903,082	$22,902 61
Having more than one year and not more than three years to run	10,500	77 50	.....	.....
Net amount in force	$22,904,793	$168,707 88	$903,082	$22,902 61

General Interrogatories.

Total premiums received from the organization of the company to date..	$1,725,752 00
Total losses paid from the organization of the company to date.....	886,204 00
Total dividends declared since the company commenced business	508,000 00
Total amount of losses incurred during the year	146,185 00
Total amount of the company's stock owned by the directors, at par value	51,225 00
Total amount loaned to officers and directors.....	4,240 00
Total amount loaned to stockholders not officers.....	4,240 00

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

	Aggregate.
Risks taken (marine and inland)	$355,705 00
Premiums received.....	8,659 16
Losses paid on risks taken	5,225 19
Number of agents commissioned in Wisconsin, during 1871.....	1

MERCANTILE INSURANCE COMPANY,

CLEVELAND, OHIO.

[Incorporated in 1871. Commenced business in 1871.]

WILLIAM J. GORDON, *President.* GEORGE A. TISDALE, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, WM. P. McLAREN, Milwaukee.

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$200,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	200,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Loans on bond and mortgage, (first liens)			$106,800 00
Interest accrued on bond and mortgage loans			474 63
Value of lands mortgaged	$239,450 00		
Value of buildings mortgaged (insured for $9,000)	69,500 00		
Total value of said mortgaged premises	$308,950 00		

Stocks and Bonds owned by the Company—

	Par Value.	Market Value.	
Buffalo and Erie R. R. 7 per ct. mort. bonds	$14,000 00	$13,300 00	
Buffalo and State Line R. R. 7 per ct. mort. bd's	1,500 00	1,425 00	
Total par and market value	$15,500 00	$14,725 00	14,725 00

Cash loans secured by collaterals—

	Par value.	Market value.	Am't loaned thereon.	
Cleveland City bonds	$5,000 00	$5,000 00	$4,000 00	
Total par and market value, and am't loaned thereon.	$5,000 00	$5,000 00	$4,000 00	4,000 00
Cash in the company's principal office, in currency		$848 50		
Cash belonging to the company, deposited in bank		107,187 70		
Total amount of cash items				108,036 20
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans				17 78
Gross premiums in due course of collection				128 75
Bills receivable, not matured, taken for fire, marine and inland risks				11,360 00
Bills receivable, taken for fire, marine and inland risks, past due				1,757 09
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at actual value.				$247,299 45

III. LIABILITIES.

Losses unadjusted, including all reported and supposed losses	$3,500 00	
Total gross amount of claims for losses	$3,500 00	
Deduct re-insurance thereon	1,750 00	
Net amount of unpaid losses and claims		$1,750 00
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium, on fire risks, under one year	$12,061 76	
Re-insurance, *pro rata*, on fire risks running more than one year	2,825 04	
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium on inland navigation risks	8,229 64	
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks		42,708 85

All other demands against the company, viz: balance of acc't, $5,22 45; due for re-insurance, $2,202 29	2,724 74
Total liabilities, except capital stock	$47,183 59
Capital stock actually paid up in cash	200,000 00
Surplus beyond capital stock	115 86
Aggregate amount of all liabilities, including capital stock and net surplus	$247,299 45

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	Marine and Inland	
Gross premiums received in cash	$27,712 61	$4,028 25	
Gross cash received on bills and notes taken for premiums		623 44	
Gross cash received for premiums	$27,712 61	$4,651 69	
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums	15 27		
Net cash received for premiums	$27,697 34	$4,651 69	
Bills and notes received during the year for premiums, remaining unpaid		$13,117 09	
Aggregate amount of income received during the year in cash.			$32,349 03

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

All other payments, viz: miscellaneous office expenses	$85 28
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash	$85 28

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire Risks.	Premiums thereon.	Marine and Inland risks.	Premiums thereon.
Written during 1871	$4,966,960 00	$27,841 36	$489,998 00	$17,768 78
In force Dec. 31, 1871	$4,966,960 00	$27,841 36	$489,998 00	$17,768 78
Deduct amount re-insured	145,750 00	892 79	37,000 00	1,309 50
Net am't in force, Dec, 31, 1871	$4,821,210 00	$26,948 57	$452,998 00	$16,459 28
In force, having not more than one year to run	$4,389,677 00	$24,123 53		
Having more than one year and not more than three years to run	329,200 00	2,079 77		
Having more than three years to run	102,333 00	745 27		
Net amount in force	$4,821,210 00	$26,948 57	$452,998 00	$16,459 28

General Interrogatories.

Total amount of losses incurred during the year	$1,750 00
Total amount of the company's stock owned by directors, at par value	136 000 00
Total amount loaned to officers and directors	85,400 00
Total amount loaned to stockholders, not officers	25,400 00

MERCANTILE MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY.

NEW YORK.

[Incorporated in 1842. Commenced business in 1842.]

ELLWOOD WALTER, *President.* C. J. DESPARD, *Secretary.*

Attorneys to accept service of process in Wisconsin, W. B. & E. C. HIBBARD, Milwaukee.

I. CAPITAL.

Capital actually paid up in cash	$1,000,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Stocks and bonds owned by the company—

	Par Value.	Market Value.	
200 shares Bank of Commerce stock	$20,000 00	$22,600 00	
100..do..Bank of Republic.....do	10,000 00	11,700 00	
200..do..Bank of State of N. Y.do	20,000 00	22,000 00	
70..do..Bank of America.....do	7,000 00	10,360 00	
25..do..Bank of New York...do	2,500 00	3,200 00	
200..do..Merchants Bank.....do	10,000 00	11,900 00	
50..do Phenix.....do	1,000 00	1,020 00	
250..do..American Exch.....do	25,000 00	28,000 00	
180..do..Park.....do	18,000 00	27,180 00	
50..do..Metropolitan.....do	5,000 00	6,600 00	
300..do..Manhattan.....do	15,000 00	22,800 00	
100..do..Hanover.....do	10,000 00	10,300 00	
120..do..Continental.....do	12,000 00	11,280 00	
110..do..St. Nicholas.....do	11,000 00	12,870 00	
20..do..Union.....do	1,000 00	1,380 00	
134..do..Nat. Gallatin.....do	6,700 00	7,900 00	
17..do..Marine.....do	1,700 00	2,890 00	
80..do..Central Bank B'klyn..do	4,000 00	.....	
200..do..N. Y. city 6 per cent. 1887	20,000 00	20,000 00	
840..do..Williamsburg Gas Light Co. stock	42,000 00	75,000 00	
60..do..Coast Wrecking Co. stock	6,000 00	6,000 00	
15..do..Texas & N. O. R. R. Co. do	1,500 00	.....	
294..do..Mercant. Mut. Ins. Co. do	29,400 00	29,400 00	
U. S. 5-20s, 1867	20,000 00	22,600 00	
U. S. 5-20s, 1865	25,000 00	28,000 00	
Indianapolis & Vinc. R. R. bonds	20,000 00	16,800 00	
U. S. 6s, currency, 1895	2,000 00	2,300 00	
.....do..... 1898	15,000 00	17,250 00	
.....do..... 1899	30,000 00	34,500 00	
.....do..... 1897	20,000 00	23,000 00	
C. C. & I. C. R. R. bonds	1,000 00	890 00	
Total par and market value	$411,800 00	$489,720 00	$489,720 00

Cash loans secured by collaterals—

Shares.	Par Value.	Market Value.	Am't loaned thereon.	
12 City Bank stock	$1,200 00	$2,640 00	$1,300	
9 Bank of N. America stock	900 00	927 00		
2 Corn Exchange Bank stock	200 00	250 00		
48 Mercantile Mut. Ins. Co.'s stock	4,800 00	3,700 00	3,700	
United States 6 per cent, 1881	7,000 00	7,700 00	7,500	
.....do.....do	500 00	550 00		
.....do.....do....5-20s	1,500 00	1,620 00	1,300	
Indianapolis & Vincennes R. R. bonds	6,000 00	5,040 00	4,000	
Guardian Fire Ins. Co.'s stock	3,800 00	4,180 00	3,100	
United States 6 per cent. currency	2,000 00	2,210 00	2,000	
.....do.....5-20s	3,600 00	3,888 00	3,600	
Rondout & Oswego R. R. 1st mort. bonds	2,000 00	1,800 00	3,000	
Chesapeake & Ohio R. R.....do	1,000 00	900 00		
U. S. 6 per cent	2,000 00	2,200 00		
Total par and market value, and amount loaned thereon	$36,500 00	$37,605 00	$29,500	$29,500 00

Total amount of cash items	41,690 66
Interest due and accrued, not included in market value	7,777 00
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans	1,074 81
Gross premiums in due course of collection	285,876 70
Bills receivable, not matured, taken for fire, marine and inland risks	345,971 19
Bills receivable, taken for fire, marine and inland risks, past due	15,482 97
Bills receivable other than those taken for premiums	300,000 00
All other property belonging to the company, &c. &c.	118,656 34
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at their actual value	$1,635,749 67

III. LIABILITIES.

Losses adjusted and unpaid	$18,332 52	
Losses unadjusted, including all reported and supposed losses	198,658 00	
Losses resisted, including interest, costs and expenses	15,000 00	
Total gross amount of claims for losses	$231,990 52	
Deduct re-insurance thereon	60,188 45	
Net amount of unpaid losses and claims		$171,802 07
Gross premiums on all unexpired marine risks	$286,488 98	
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks		286,488 98
Cash dividends declared to stockholders, unpaid		7,044 43
All other demands against the company, viz.: taxes assessed, $10,000; return premiums, $1,586 92		11,586 92
Total liabilities, except capital stock		$476,922 40
Capital stock actually paid up in cash		1,000,000 00
Surplus beyond capital stock		158,827 27
Aggregate am't of all liabilities, including capital stock and net surplus		$1,635,749 67

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Marine and Inland.	
Gross premiums received in cash	$998,411 78	
Gross cash received on bills and notes taken for premiums	496,708 99	
Gross cash received for premiums	$1,495,120 77	
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums	319,769 51	
Net cash received for premiums		$1,175,351 26
Received for interest and dividends on stocks and bonds, and from all other sources		31,547 45
Aggregate amount of income received during the year in cash		$1,206,898 71

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

	Marine and Inland.	
Gross amount paid for losses	$1,030,198 58	
Deduct salvage and re-insurance	170,174 11	
Net amount paid during the year for losses		$860,024 47
Interest paid stockholders		61,573 53
Paid for commissions and brokerage		66,874 94
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes		52,229,04
Paid for State, National and local taxes		1,572,43
All other payments		66,162 52
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash		$1,108,436 93

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Marine and Inland risks.	Premiums thereon.
In force December 31, 1870	$9,845,756 00	$239,997 95
Written during 1871	89,449,375 00	1,550,233 49
Total	$99,295,131 00	$1,790,231 44
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated	85,631,685 00	1,503,742 46
Net amount in force December 31, 1871	$13,663,446 00	$286,488 98

General Interrogatories.

Total premiums received from the organization of the company to date	$30,957,756 22
Total dividends declared since 1857	1,242,108 28
Total am't of the company's stock owned by the directors, at par value	90,000 00

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

	Marine and Inland.
Risks taken	$546,330 00
Premiums received	14,850 97
Losses paid on risks taken	10,071 78

MERCHANTS INSURANCE COMPANY.

RHODE ISLAND.

[Incorporated in 1851. Commenced business in 1851.]

WALTER PAINE, *President.* CHARLES FOSTER, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, SAM'L M. OGDEN, Milwaukee.

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$200,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	200,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Stocks and bonds owned by the company—

	Par value.	Market value.	
1,600 shares Nat. Bank of Commerce stock	$80,000 00	$86,400 00	.....
1,000...do.. American National Bank....do..	50,000 00	54,000 00	.....
400...do.. Merchants.....do.....do..	20,000 00	22,000 00	.....
400...do.. Globe..... ....do.....do..	20,000 00	22,800 00	.....
333...do.. Providence Gas Co.....do..	16,650 00	33,300 00	.....
200...do.. Phenix National Bank.....do..	10,000 00	13,600 00	.....
257...do.. Mechanics.....do.....do..	12,850 00	14,649 00	.....
102...do.. Manufacturers....do.....do..	10,200 00	10,914 00	.....
50...do.. Del. and Hudson Canal Co..do..	5,000 00	6,150 00	.....
40 U. S. 5-20 bonds, 1867	40,000 00	45,000 00	.....
10.....do..... 1864	10,000 00	11,000 00	.....
10.....do..... 1865	10,000 00	11,200 00	.....
10.....do..... 1867	10,000 00	11,250 00	.....
Total par and market value	$294,700 00	$342,263 00	.....
Cash in the company's principal office, in currency		$4,255 10	$342,263 00
Cash belonging to the company, deposited in bank		29,281 83	.....
Total amount of cash items			33,536 93
Gross premiums in due course of collection			4,671 20
Bills receivable, taken for fire, marine and inland risks, past due			511 00
Aggregate of all assets of the company, stated at their actual value			$380,982 13

III. LIABILITIES.

Losses adjusted and unpaid	$5,000 00	.....
Losses unadjusted, including all reported and supposed losses	7,670 00	.....
Losses resisted, including interest, costs and expenses	6,850 00	.....
Net amount of unpaid losses and claims		$19,520 00
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium, on fire risks, under one year	$89,524 09	.....
Re-insurance, *pro rata*, on fire risks running more than one year	9,773 86	.....
Re-insurance at 100 per cent. of premium, on marine risks	9,699 63	.....
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks		108,997 58
Total liabilities, except capital stock		$128,517 58
Capital stock actually paid up in cash		200,000 00
Surplus beyond capital stock		52,464 55
Aggregate amount of all liabilites including paid up capital stock and net surplus		$380,982 13

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	Marine and Inland.	
Gross premiums received in cash	$184,611 27	$9,964 90	.....
Gross cash receeived on bills and notes taken for premiums	.....	3,535 73	.....
Gross cash received for premiums	$184,611 37	$13,500 63	.....
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums	14,365 92	1,360 66	.....
Net cash received for premiums	$170,245 45	$12,139 97	$182,385 42
Received for interest and dividends on stocks and bonds, and from all other sources		.....	29,204 00
Aggregate amount of income received during the year, in cash			$211,589 42

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	Marine and Inland.	
Gross amount paid for losses	$156,169 06	$3,263 73	.....
Deduct salvage and re-insurance	425 71	150 00	.....
Net amount paid during the year for losses	$155,743 35	$3,113 73	$158,857 08
Cash dividends paid			16,000 00
Paid for commissions and brokerage			28,974 58
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes			9,660 41
Paid for State, National and local taxes			7,488 92
All other payments, viz: interest on borrowed money, $348 25; re-insurance, $1,485 13; profit and loss for bad debts, $347 29; total			2,180 67
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash			$223,161 66

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire Risks.	Premiums thereon.	Marine and Inland Risks.	Premiums thereon.
In force December 31, 1870	$11,619,465 00	$160,697 89	$54,860 00	$3,167 12
Written during 1871	16,212,357 00	194,084 89	1,944,352 00	9,699 63
Total	$27,831,822 00	$354,782 78	$1,999,212 00	$12,866 75
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated	14,216,626 00	178,448 49	1,962,361 00	12,498 04
In force Dec. 31, 1871.	$13,615,196 00	$176,334 29	$36,851 00	$368 71

Deduct amount re-insured	.....	.....	$8,655 00	$119 77
Net amount in force Dec. 31,1871	$13,615,196 00	$176,334 29	$28,196 00	$248 94
In force, having not more than one year to run.	$12,520,037 00	$161,297 58	.....	.....
Having more than one year and not more than three years to run	488,649 00	6,356 70	.....	.....
Having more than three years to run	606,540 00	8,680 01	.....	.....
Net amt. in force	$13,615,196 00	$176,334 29	.....	.....

General Interrogatories.

Total premiums received from the organization of the company to date.	$2,603,034 57
Total losses paid from the organization of the company to date.....	1,388,280 05
Total dividends declared since the company commenced business.....	392,000 00
Total amount of losses incurred during the year.....	136,430 08
Total amount of the company's stock owned by the directors, at par value	41,450 00

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

	Fire.	Aggregate.
Risks taken	$472,019 00	$472,019 00
Premiums received.....	5,003 52	5,003 52
Losses paid on risks taken.....	821 69	821 69
Losses incurred during the year, in Wisconsin.....	.....	821 69
Taxes on premiums, paid to the state of Wisconsin....	.....	162 14
Number of agents commissioned in Wisconsin during 1871	.....	1

NARRAGANSETT FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE COMPANY.

PROVIDENCE, R. I.

[Incorporated in 1859. Commenced business in 1864.]

HENRY HARRIS, *President.* IRA A. FOSTER, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, J. H. CRAMPTON, Milwaukee.

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized.....	$1,000,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	500,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Loans on bond and mortgage, (first liens).....		$202,000 00
Interest accrued on bond and mortgage loans	.....	3,080 44
Value of lands mortgaged.....	$65,985 00	.....
Value of buildings mortgaged, (insured for $247,700)	472,152 54	.....
Total value of said mortgaged premises.....	$538,137 54	.....

Stocks and bonds owned by the company—

	Par value.	Market value.	
6 N. Y. City street improvement bonds..	$60,000 00	$60,700 00	.....
1 .....do.....Central Park bonds.....	20,000 00	20,233 33	.....
16 Chicago City Street Improvement bonds	16,000 00	16,000 00	.....
13 City of Cleveland City Hall bonds	13,000 00	13,000 00	.....
1,200 shares First National Bank stock.....	120,000 00	141,600 00	.....
640 shares National Bank of Commerce st'k	32,000 00	34,880 00	.....
553 shares Commercial National Bank st'k.	27,650 00	30,415 00	.....
516 shares Amer. National Bank stock.....	25,800 00	28,380 00	.....
400 shares National Bank of N. Amer. stock	20,000 00	23,200 00	.....
278 shares Merch. National Bank stock.....	13,900 00	15,568 00	.....
192 shares National Eagle Bank stock.....	9,600 00	11,904 00	.....
60 shares Manufact. Nat'l. Bank stock....	6,000 00	6,480 00	.....
112 shares Union Bank stock.....	5,600 00	5,600 00	.....
50 shares Cent. Nation B'k. (N. Y.) stock.	5,000 09	5,200 00	.....
157 shares Black. Canal Nat. Bank stock ...	3,925 00	4,553 00	.....
84 shares Rhode Island Nat. Bank stock..	2,100 00	2,352 00	....
Total par and market value	$380,575 00	$420,065 33	$420,065 33
Cash in the company's principal office, in currency.....		$5,418 36	.....
Cash belonging to the company, deposited in bank		13,029 94	.....
Total amount of cash items.....			18,448 30
Gross premiums in due course of collection.....			77,639 21
Bills receivable, not matured, taken for fire, marine and inland risks			41,264 51
Bills receivable, taken for fire, marine and inland risks, past due			6,253 50
All other property belonging to the company, viz: U. S. stamps, $92 40; office furniture, $3,500; schooner "Geo. W. Hynson," balance account, $2,472 59; total.....			6,065 01
Gross amount of all the assets of the company.....			$774,816 30
Amount which should be deducted from the above assets, on account of bad and doubtful debts and securities, viz.: from item No. 18, $983 50.....			983 50
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at their actual value.....			$773,832 80

III. LIABILITIES.

Losses adjusted and unpaid		$50,114 35	.....
Losses unadjusted, including all reported and supposed losses.....		12,000 00	.....
Losses resisted, including interests, costs and expenses ..		12,500 00	.....
Net amount of unpaid losses and claims.....			$74,614 35
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium, on fire risks, under one year.....		$112,551 18	.....
Re-insurance, *pro rata*, on fire risks running more than one year		24,466 05	.....
Gross premiums received on unexpired marine risks.....		54,949 35	.....
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks..			191,966 58
Due and accrued for salaries, rent and other expenses.....			1,100 00
All other demands against the company, viz: assessed taxes, $2,226 71; commissions due to agents, $11,411 21.....			13,637 92
Total liabilities, except capital stock.....			$281,318 85
Capital stock actually paid up in cash.....			500,000 00
Aggregate amount of all liabilities, including capital stock			$781,318 85

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	Marine and Inland.	
Gross premiums received in cash.....	$281,125 11	$143,964 77	....
Gross cash received on bills and notes taken for premiums	.....	37,087 34	.....
Gross cash received for premiums.....	$281,125 11	$181,052 11	.....
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums	26,964 06	5,408 07	.....
Net cash received for premiums	$254,161 05	$175,644 04	..... $429,805 09

Bills and notes received during the year for premiums, remaining unpaid	$37,187 34	.....
Received for interest on bonds and mortgages		14,440 00
Received for interest and dividends on stocks and bonds, and from all other sources		34,698 37
Aggregate amount of income received during the year, in cash		$478,948 46

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	Marine and Inland.	
Gross amount paid for losses	$251,452 07	$107,760 69	.....
Net amount paid during the year for losses	.....	.....	$359,212 76
Cash dividends paid	.....	.....	15,000 00
Paid for commissions and brokerage	.....	.....	46,294 77
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes			38,218 99
Paid for State, National and local taxes			10,431 64
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash			$464,158 16

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire risks.	Premiums thereon.	Marine and Inland risks.	Premiums thereon.
In force December 31, 1870	$21,841,136	$306,874 80	$1,053,210	$47,516 90
Written during 1871	23,184,683	283,953 96	23,266,132	153,625 21
Total	$45,025,819	$590,828 76	$24,319,342	$201,142 11
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated	23,715,560	316,794 29	23,255,769	146,192 76
In force Dec. 31, 1871.	$21,310,259	$274,034 47	$1,063,573	$54,949 35
Deduct am't re-insured	65,750	701 94	5,000	120 00
Net am't in force Dec. 31, 1871	$21,244,509	$273,332 53	$1,058,573	$54,829 35
In force, having not more than one year to run	$17,633,661	$225,102 37	.....	.....
Having more than one year and not more than three years to run	2,067,086	27,758 24	.....	.....
Having more than three years to run	1,609,512	21,173 86	.....	.....
Net am't in force	$21,310,259	$274,034 47	.....	.....

General Interrogatories.

Total premiums received from the organization of the company to date	$8,086,439 00
Total losses paid from the organization of the company to date	2,189,031 48
Total dividends declared since the company commenced business	165,000 00
Total amount of losses incurred during the year	343,944 07
Total amount of the company's stock owned by the directors, at par value	170,000 00

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

	Fire.	Aggregate.
Risks taken	$140,950 00	$140,950 00
Premiums received	2,173 56	2,173 56
Losses incurred during the year in Wisconsin	.....	1,090 00
Taxes on premiums, paid to the state of Wisconsin	.....	71 78
Number of agents commissioned in Wisconsin, during 1871	.....	2

NATIONAL INSURANCE COMPANY,

OF BANGOR MAINE.

[Incorporated in 1869. Commenced business in 1870.]

HIRAM RUGGLES, *President.* HERBERT FULLER, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, JAMES B. KELLOGG, Milwaukee.

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$1,000,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	200,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Loans on bond and mortgage, (first liens)	$181,100 00
Interest accrued on bond and mortgage loans	9,594 21

Stocks and bonds owned by the company—

	Par Value.	Market Value.	
10 Bangor City bonds	$10,000 00	$10,075 00	
10 European and N. A. R. R. Bonds	10,000 00	9,218 00	
Total par and market value	$20,000 00	$19,293 00	$19,293 00

Cash loans secured by collaterals—

	Par value.	Market value.	Am't loaned thereon.	
30 shares Union Ins. Co. stock	$3,000 00	$3,900 00	$3,000 00	
10 ..do.. Bangor Gas Light Co. stock	1,000 00	1,500 00	1,000 00	
110 ..do.. Mercantile Bank stock	5,500 00	6,050 00	5,500 00	
10 ..do.. Int. S. S. Co. stock	1,000 00	1,300 00	1,000 00	
60 ..do.. Merchants M. Ins. Co. stock	6,000 00	6,300 00	6,000 00	
40 ..do.. National Eagle Bank Co. stock	1,000 00	1,500 00	1,000 00	
1 ..do.. Bangor City bond and coupons	1,000 00	1,045 00	1,000 00	
Total par and market value, and amount loaned thereon	$18,500 00	$21,595 00	$18,500 00	18,500 00

Cash in the company's principal office, in currency	$3,413 14	
Cash belonging to the company, deposited in bank	33,829 88	
Total amount of cash items		37,243 02
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans		981 33
Gross premiums in due course of collection		82,460 61
Bills receivable, not matured, taken for fire, marine and inland risks		94,888 41
Bills receivable, taken for fire, marine and inland risks, past due		3,299 20
All other property belonging to the company, viz: re-insurance, $1,132 00; office furniture and government stamps, $1,050 00; total		2,182 00
Gross amount of all the assets of the company		$450,141 78
Amount which should be deducted from the above assets, on account of bad and doubtful debts and securities, viz.: from item No. 18.		482 00
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at their actual value		$449,659 78

III. LIABILITIES.

Losses adjusted and unpaid	$37,800 00	
Losses unadjusted, including all reported and supposed losses	32,560 44	
Losses resisted, including interest, costs and expenses	4,260 00	
Net amount of unpaid losses and claims		$74,620 44

Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium, on fire risks, under one year	$82,036 55	
Re-insurance, *pro rata*, on fire risks running more than one year	12,785 11	
Gross premiums received on all unexpired marine risks	85,743 31	
Am't required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks.		180,564 97
All other demands against the company, viz.: com's to agents, $7,592 70; bills payable, $1,912 79		9,505 49
Total liabilities, except capital stock		$264,690 90
Capital stock actually paid up in cash		200,000 00
Aggregate amount of all liabilities including capital stock		$464,690 90

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	Marine and Inland.	
Gross premiums received in cash	$216,439 79	$27,711 35	
Gross cash received on bills and notes taken for premiums		23,413 51	
Gross cash received for premiums	$216,439 79	$51,124 86	
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums	8,370 99	1,352 19	
Net cash received for premiums	$208,068 80	$49,772 67	$257,841 47
Bills and notes received during the year for premiums remaining unpaid		$98,787 60	
Received for interest on bonds and mortgages			7,457 52
Aggregate amount of income received during the year in cash			$265,298 99

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	Marine and Inland.	
Gross amount paid for losses	$71,113 73	$42,113 63	
Deduct salvage and re-insurance		1,456 69	
Net amount paid during the year for losses	$71,113 73	$40,656 94	$111,770 67
Cash dividends paid			12,307 69
Paid for commissions and brokerage			54,276 46
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes			8,960 80
Paid for State, National and local taxes			3,526 71
All other payments			13,963 74
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash			$204,806 07

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire risks.	Premiums thereon.	Marine and Inland rks.	Premiums thereon.
In force December 31, 1870	$2,068,592	$30,618 31	$233,848	$12,704 99
Written during 1871	16,055 499	227,019 84	6,117,092	200,052 20
Total	$18,124,091	$257,638 15	$6,350,940	$212,757 19
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated	5,618,606	75,462 83	4,844,793	127,449 45
In force December 31, 1871	$12,505,485	$182,175 32	$1,506,147	$85,307 74
Deduct amount re-insured			472,962	5,564 43
Net amount in force, December 31, 1871	$12,505,485	$182,175 32	$1,033,185	$79,743 31
In force, having not more than one year to run	$11,021,518	$164,073 11	$1,506,147	$91,307 74
Having more than one year and not more than three years to run	837,180	10,293 97		
Having more than three years to run	646,787	7,808 24		
Net amount in force	$12,505,485	$182,175 32	$1,033,185	$85,743 31

General Interrogatories.

Total premiums received from the organization of the company to date	$476,649 27
Total losses paid from the organization of the company to date	113,485 31
Total dividends declared since the company commenced business	12,307 69
Total amount of losses incurred during the year	186,281 77
Total amount of the company's stock owned by the directors, at par value	30,200 00
Total amount loaned to officers and directors	32,800 00
Total amount loaned to stockholders, not officers	166,800 00

NATIONAL INSURANCE COMPANY.

BOSTON, MASS.

[Incorporated in 1825. Commenced business in 1832.]

ELISHA WHITNEY, *President.* GEORGE W. KUHN, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, HELFENSTEIN & DURAND, Milwaukee.

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$300,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	300,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Loans on bond and mortgage, (first liens)		$19,500 00
Interest accrued on bond and mortgage loans		163 48
Value of lands mortgaged	$18,000 00	.....
Value of buildings mortgaged, (insured for $13,100 00)	16,000 00	.....
Total value of said mortgaged premises	$34,000 00	.....

Stocks and bonds owned by the company—

	Par value.	Market value.	
City of Portland Building Loan	$15,000 00	$14,250 00	.....
1012 shares Hamilton National Bank stock	101,200 00	121,440 00	.....
170 do Shoe & Leather do do	17,000 00	23,120 00	.....
237 do State do do	23,700 00	25,833 00	.....
184 do Webster do do	18,400 00	18,952 00	.....
150 do Bay State do do	11,250 00	13,800 00	.....
120 do Atlas do do	12,000 00	13,680 00	.....
70 do Market do do	7,000 00	8,050 00	.....
88 do Shawmut do do	8,800 00	11,000 00	.....
227 do Boston & Maine R. R. do	22,700 00	33,369 00	.....
Total par and market value	$237,050 00	$283,494 00	..... 283,494 00
Loans made on personal security			5,746 67
Cash in the company's principal office, in currency		$542 88	.....
Cash belonging to the company, deposited in bank		30,349 78	.....
Total amount of cash items			30,892 66
Interest due and accrued, not included in market value			318 87
Gross premiums in due course of collection			95,343 32
Bills receivable, not matured, taken for fire, marine and inland risks			155,844 28
Bills receivable, taken for fire, marine and inland risks, past due			3,722 75
All other property belonging to the company, viz.: advance on Tug Richmond			1,654 68
Security bond			300,000 00
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at their actual value			$896,680 71

III. LIABILITIES.

Losses unadjusted, including all reported and supposed losses	$198,000 00	
Losses resisted, including interest, costs and expenses	20,000 00	
Net amount of unpaid losses and claims		$218,000 00
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium, on fire risks, under one year	$138,687 16	
Re-insurance *pro rata*, on fire risks, running more than one year	41,251 80	
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. on inland navigation risks	41,636 20	
Gross premiums on marine risks	115,778 29	
Amount required to safely reinsure all outstanding risks		337,353 45
Cash dividends declared to stockholders unpaid		738 00
Due and to become due for borrowed money		90,000 00
All other demands against the company, viz: due and to become due to agents		38 35
Total liabilities, except capital stock		$646,129 80
Capital stock actually paid up in cash		300,000 00
Aggregate amount of all liabilities including capital stock		$946,129 80

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	Marine and Inland.	
Gross premiums received in cash	$353,635 39	$451,372 84	
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums	23,482 94	45,904 66	
Net cash received for premiums	$330,152 45	$405,468 18	
Bills and notes received during the year for premiums, remaining unpaid		$86,110 20	
Total cash premiums			$735,620 63
Received for interest on bonds and mortgages			1,731 70
Received for interest and dividends on stock and bonds, and from all other sources			47,428 75
Income received from all other sources, viz.: profit and loss items			24,169 51
Aggregate amount of income received during the year in cash			$808,950 59

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	Marine and Inland.	
Gross amount paid for losses	$550,950 50	$411,788 06	
Deduct salvage and re-insruance	2,889 92	18,661 43	
Net amount paid during the year for losses	$548,060 58	$393,126 63	
Cash dividends paid			$941,187 21
Paid for commissions and brokerage			39,754 00
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes			90,154 44
Paid for State, National and local taxes			24,706 66
All other payments, viz.: office, agency and incidental expenses			25,021 18
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash			35,726 23
			$1,156,549 72

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire risks.	Premiums thereon.	Marine and Inland risks.	Premiums thereon.
In force December 31, 1870	$25,986,493	$350,591 72	$3,429,357	$128,178 65
Written during 1871	34,479,440	358,938 22	30,275,235	502,473 03
Total	$60,465,933	$709,529 94	$33,704,592	$630,651 68
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated	33,536,334	349,652 01	28,052,250	431,600 99
In force December 31, 1871	$26,929,599	$359,877 93	$5,652,342	$199,050 69
Deduct amount re-insured	38,842	286 18	1,410,849	29,594 08
Net amount in force, December 31, 1871	$26,890,757	$359,591 75	$4,241,493	$169,456 61

In force having not more than one year to run	$21,127,842	$277,374 33	.....	.....
Having more than one year and not more than three years to run	3,578,073	49,676 17	.....	.....
Having more than three years to run	2,223,684	32,827 43	.....	.....
Net amount in force	$26,929,599	$359,877 93	$5,652,342	$199,050 69

General Interrogatories.

Total dividends declared since the company commenced business	$3,083,559 40
Total amount of losses incurred during the year	941,187 21
Total amount of the company's stock owned by the directors, at par val.	50,700 00

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

	Fire.	Aggregate.
Risks taken	$1,005,230 00	$1,005,230 00
Premiums received	12,031 43	12,031 43
Losses paid on risks taken	9,527 78	9,527 78
Losses incurred during the year, in Wisconsin	.....	10,166 97
Taxes on premiums, paid to the State of Wisconsin	.....	427 59
Number of agents commissioned in Wisconsin, during 1871	.....	1

NATIONAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.

HARTFORD, CONNECTICUT.

[Incorporated in 1869. Commenced business in 1871.]

MARK HOWARD, *President.* JAMES NICHOLS, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, SAML. M. OGDEN, Milwaukee.

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$1,000,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	500,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Stocks and bonds owned by the company—

	Par Value.	Market Value.	
U. S. 5-20's of 1867, bonds	$50,000 00	$57,875 00	.....
U. S. 5-20 s of 1865, bonds	50,000 00	57,312 50	.....
Connecticut State bonds	10,000 00	10,000 00	.....
Hartford City bonds	20,000 00	19,400 00	.....
Portland City bonds	10,000 00	9,550 00	.....
Hartford, Providence and Fishkill R.R.bonds	25,000 00	22,500 00	.....
100 shares H. and N. H. R. R. Co's stock	10,000 00	16,500 00	.....
100...do....Nat. Mechs' Bnk'g As. N. Y..do.	5,000 00	5,500 00	.....
50...do....Metropolitan Nat. Bnk..do...do.	5,000 00	6,500 00	.....
50...do....Central.....do...do....do...do.	5,000 00	5,300 00	.....
123...do....Far. & Mech..do...do..H'f'd..do.	12,300 00	16,359 00	.....
100...do....Charter Oak..do...do....do...do.	10,000 00	13,000 00	.....
191...do....Phoenix.....do...do....do...do.	19,100 00	29,605 00	.....
150...do....Ætna.....do...do....do...do.	15,000 00	18,450 00	.....
50...do....City.....do...do....do...do.	5,000 00	5,100 00	.....
57...do....Hartford.....do...do....do...do.	5,700 00	8,778 00	.....
113...do....Natl. Ex'ge..do...do....do...do.	5,650 00	6,893 00	.....
75...do....Nat. B'nk of Repub. Boston..do.	7,500 00	9,525 00	.....
70...do....Boston Nat. Bank.....do...do.	7,000 00	7,980 00	.....
50...do....Mrchts' Nat. Bank St. Louis..do.	5,000 00	4,250 00	.....
25...do....Merchants' Bank.....do...do.	875 00	875 00	.....
Total par and market value	$283,125 00	$331,252 50	.....
			$331,252 50

Cash loans secured by collaterals—

	Par Value.	Market Value.	Am't loaned thereon.	
10 shares on Hartf'd Trust Co.'s stock	$1,000 00	$1,100 00	$600 00	
Hartford Town bonds	2,000 00	2,020 00	2,600 00	
United States bonds	1,000 00	1,175 00		
Ind. & Cin. Railroad bonds	6,000 00	5,100 00		
Toledo, Wab. & West. R. R. bds.	3,000 00	2,610 00		
Mil. & St. Paul Railroad bonds.	2,000 00	1,980 00		
Cleveland & Pitts. R. R. bonds.	2,000 00	1,700 00	15,200 00	
Hart., Prov. & Fish. R. R. bds	1,000 00	900 00		
Ind. Cent. R. R. bonds	500 00	510 00		
32 shrs. Far. & Mech. Nat. Bk. Hartford, stock	3,200 00	4,256 00		
Hartford, Providence and Fiskill Railroad bonds	500 00	450 00	320 00	
U. S. bond $500. U. S. 5.20 bnd. $1,000	1,500 00	1,701 25	1,500 00	
New Hav. & Northamp. R. R. bds	14,000 00	14,000 00	14,400 00	
10 shares Ætna Nat. Bk., Hart., stock	1,000 00	1,230 00		
Haddam Town bonds	1,500 00	1,500 00		
13 shares Chic. & Alton R. R. stock	1,300 00	1,521 00	2,200 00	
11 shares Rockville Nat. Bank Conn., stock	1,100 00	1,265 00	600 00	
50 shares 1st Natl. Bk. Hart. stk.	5,000 00	7,300 00	4,800 00	
8 shares Hartford and N. Haven Railroad stock	800 00	1,320 00	600 00	
10 shares Charter Oak Nat. B'k., Hartford stock	1,000 00	1,300 00	1,800 00	
10 shrs. N. Brit. Bank Co. stock.	1,000 00	1,200 00		
15 shares 1st Nat. Bk. Hart. st'k.	1,500 00	2,190 00	1,500 00	
100 .do..Amer....do.....do....	5,000 00	6,000 00	7,500 00	
Hart. & N. Haven R. R. bonds..	2,000 00	2,000 00		
5 shares 1st Nat. B'k., Hart. stk	500 00	730 00		
5 ..do..Ætna....do....do..do.	500 00	615 00	2,100 00	
10 shares Hart. & N. Hav. R. R. stock	1,000 00	1,650 00		
3 shares Mer. Nat. Bank	1,300 00	1,386 00	700 00	
10 ..do...City.....do....Hart				
15 shares Hartford Trust Co....	2,800 00	4,884 00	3,600 00	
U. S. 5-20 bonds, 1867	1,500 00			
Central Pac. Railroad bond...				
U. S. 5-20 bond & 5 shrs. Hart. Carpet Co	1,600 00	2,341 00	2,080 00	
6 shares Phoenix Nat. Bank.				
7 shares Hartford Trust Co..	1,300 00	1,700 00	1,200 00	
5 shares New Britain Bank.				
2 shares City National Bank.	700 00	804 00	600 00	
Total par & mar. val. & am't loaned thereon.	$70,100 00	$78,361 25	$63 900 00	
				$63,900 00
Cash in the company's principal office, in currency			$112 71	
Cash belonging to the company, deposited in bank			108,337 08	
Total amount of cash items				108,449 79
Interest due and accrued, not included in market value				2,775 00
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans				136 58
Gross premiums in due course of collection				10,690 96
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at their actual value				$517,204 83

III. LIABILITIES.

Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium, on fire risks, under one year	$8,495 45	
Re-insurance, *pro rata*, on fire risks running more than one year	2,596 22	
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks		$11,091 67
All other demands against the company, viz.: books, stationery, etc., etc		500 00
Total liabilties, except capital stock		$11,591 67

Capital stock actually paid up in cash	500,000 00
Surplus beyond capital stock	5,613 16
Aggregate amount of all liabilities, including paid up capital and net surplus	$517,204 83

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	
Gross premiums received in cash	$19,802 95	.....
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums	31 25	.....
Net cash received for premiums		$19,771 70
Received for interest and dividends on stocks and bonds, and from all other sources		300 00
Income received from all other sources, viz.: rents, profit on stocks and bonds		65 70
Aggregate amount of income received during the year in cash		$20,137 40

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

Paid for commissions and brokerage	$2,680 00
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes	1,431 72
Paid for State, National and local taxes	182 77
All other payments, viz: revenue stamps, office and incidental expenses,	121 56
Allowed to stockholders for prepayment	3,042 84
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash	$7,458 89

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire risks.	Premiums thereon.
Written during 1871	$1,597,005	$19,802 95
Total	$1,597,005	$19,802 95
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated	25,000	125 00
In force December 31, 1871	$1,572,005	$19,677 95
Deduct amount re-insured	2,500	31 25
Net amount in force, December 31, 1871	$1,569,505	$19,646 70
In force, having not more than one year to run	$1,366,875	$16,990 91
Having more than one year and not more than three years to run	115,269	1,378 56
Having more than three years to run	87,361	1,277 23
Net amount in force	$1,569,505	$19,646 70

General Interrogatories.

Total premiums received from the organization of the company to date	$19,802 95
Total amount of the company's stock owned by the directors, at par val.	112,500 00
Total amount loaned to officers and directors	30,800 00
Total amount loaned to stockholders, not officers	33,100 00

NIAGARA INSURANCE COMPANY.

NEW YORK.

[Incorporated in 1850. Commenced business in 1850.]

HENRY A. HOWE, *President.* PETER NOTMAN, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, GEO. E. REDFIELD, Beaver Dam.

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$1,000,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	1,000,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Value of real estate owned by the company, less incumbrances	$22,775 48
Loans on bond and mortgage, (first liens)	159,000 00
Interest accrued on bond and mortgage loans	5,565 00

Stocks and bonds owned by the Company—

	Par value.	Market value.	
U. S. bonds 1861, 6 per cent. reg	$133,000 00	$152,600 00	
U. S. 5-20 bonds, reg	295,000 00	327,450 00	
U. S. 10-40 bonds, reg	100,000 00	109,000 00	
U. S. bonds, 30 years currency, reg	110,000 00	127,050 00	
Tennessee State bonds, 6 per cent	20,000 00	13,000 00	
Alabama State bonds, 8 per cent	10,000 00	10,000 00	
Total par and market value	$668,000 00	$739,100 00	$739,100 00

Cash loans secured by collaterals—

	Par value.	Market value.	Am't loaned thereon.	
2000 shares Central R. R. of N. J. stock	$200,000 00	$220,000 00	$150,000 00	
48 shares Delaware and Hudson Canal Company stock	4,800 00	5,760 00	5,000 00	
27,500 U. S. 6 per cent. bonds	27,500 00	31,000 00	27,000 00	
20 shares U. S. Life Insurance Company stock	1,000 00	1,500 00	1,200 00	
Total par and market value, and amount loaned thereon	$233,300 00	$258,260 00	$183,200 00	$183,200 00
Advanced N. Y. City Fire Department at 7 per cent				3,600 00
Cash in company's principal office, in currency			$4,041 64	
Cash belonging to the company, deposited in bank			4,841 01	
Total amount of cash items				8,882 65
Interest due and accrued, not included in market value				421 67
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans				6,328 33
Gross premiums in due course of collection				88,874 11
Bills receivable, not matured, taken for fire, marine and inland risks				375 00
Bills receivable, taken for fire, marine and inland risks, past due				477 79
All other property belonging to the company, viz.: salvage, $3,275; bills receivable, $4,001 39; claims for return taxes, $5,263 16; office furniture, supplies, &c. &c., $25,000; total				37,539 55
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at their actual value				$1,256,139 58

III. LIABILITIES.

Losses unadjusted, including all reported and supposed losses	$49,769 00	
Losses resisted, including interest, costs and expenses	15,425 00	
Net amount of unpaid losses and claims		$65,194 00
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium, on fire risks, under one year	$234,712 73	
Re-insurance, *pro rata*, on fire risks running more than one year	51,874 61	
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. on inland navigation risks	279 99	
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks		286,867 33
Cash dividends declared to stockholders unpaid		87 25
Total liabilities, except capital stock		$352,148 58
Capital stock actually paid up in cash		1,000,000 00
Aggregate amount of all liabilities including capital stock		$1,352,148 58

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	Marine and Inland.	
Gross premiums received in cash	$690,282 81	$15,723 83	
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums	48,198 42		
Net cash received for premiums	$642,084 39	$15,723 83	$657,808 22
Received for interest on bonds and mortgages			11,270 00
Received for interest and dividends on stocks and bonds, and from all other sources			73,992 39
Income received from all other sources, viz.: rents, $8,325 07			8,325 07
Aggregate amount of income received during the year in cash			$751,395 68

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	Marine & Inland.	
Gross amount paid for losses	$539,096 59	$14,075 13	
Deduct salvage and re-insurance	29,159 14		
Net amount paid during the year for losses	$509,937 45	$14,075 13	$524,012 58
Cash dividends paid			35,737 75
Paid for commissions and brokerage			91,431 47
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes			29,600 00
Paid for State, National and local taxes			25,144 79
All other payments, viz.: interest on borrowed money, office rents, traveling expenses, stationery, etc., etc			81,820 92
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash			$787,747 51

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire Risks.	Premiums thereon.	Marine and Inl'd Risks.	Premiums thereon.
In force Dec. 31, 1870	$55,773,500 00	$479,652 08		
Written during 1871	74,960,152 00	642,084 39	$1,887,544 00	$15,728 83
Total	$130,733,652 00	$1,121,736 47	$1,887,544 00	$15,728 83
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated, about	58,998,800 00	548,001 81	1,870,378 00	15,169 25
Net am'nt in force Dec. 31, 1871	$71,734,852 00	$573,734 66	$17,166 00	$559 58

In force, having not more than one year to run ..	$60,207,152 00	$469,425 46	.....	.....
Having more than one year and not more than three years to run.....	9,584,960 00	86,274 64	.....	.....
Having more than three years to run.....	1,942,740 00	17,474 57	.....	.....
Net am't in force..	$71,734,852 00	$573,734 66	$17,166 00	$559 58

General Interrogatories.

Total premiums received from the organization of the company to date...	$5,814,620 76
Total losses paid from the organization of the company to date.....	3,239,423 00
Total dividends declared since the company commenced business.....	1,144,000 00
Total amount of losses incurred during the year	519,764 75
Total amount of the company's stock owned by the directors, at par value	461,100 00
Total amount loaned to directors.....	157,700 00
Amount deposited in different states and countries, for the security of policy holders, $30,000, deposited as follows: In the state of Tennessee, $20,000; Alabama, $10,000.	

Business in the State of Wisconsin, during the year 1871.

	Fire.	Aggregate.
Risks taken.....	$1,659,547 00	$1,659,547 00
Premiums received	14,741 73	14,741 73
Losses paid on risks taken	5,340 63	5,340 63
Losses incurred during the year, in Wisconsin.....	.....	9,625 47
Taxes on premiums, paid to the state of Wisconsin.....	.....	248 62
Taxes on premiums, paid to fire departments in Wisconsin	.....	175 00

NORTH MISSOURI INSURANCE COMPANY,

MACON, MO.

[Incorporated in 1867. Commenced business in 1867.]

JOHN F. WILLIAMS, *President.* A. LARRABEE, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, J. O. MYERS, Milwaukee.

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$500,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	200,000 00
Capital subscribed and unpaid	300,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Value of real estate owned by the company, less incumbrances		$28,000 00
Loans on bond and mortgage, (first liens).....		126,142 56
Loans on bond and mortgage, (first liens), upon which more than one year's interest is due.....		3,135 00
Interest due on bond and mortgage loans.....		637 00
Interest accrued on bond and mortgage loans.....		5,261 11
Value of lands mortgaged	$211,425 00	.....
Value of buildings mortgaged (insured for $51,250).....	130,800 00	.....
Total value of said mortgaged premises.....	$342,225 00	.....

Stocks and bonds owned by the company—

	Par Value.	Market Value.	
Carrollton, Carroll Co., Mo. 10 pr c. sch. bds..	$100 00	$100 00	.....
Linnew, Linn Co., Mo., 10 per ct. school do....	240 00	240 00	.....
Scotland Co., Mo., 10 per cent. R. R....do....	5,000 00	4,500 00	.....
Macon Co., Mo., ...8 ....do.....do....	4,700 00	4,230 00	.....
.....do.....10.... do.....do....	7,000 00	6,300 00	.....
.....do.....8.... do.....do....	10,000 00	9,000 00	.....
Howard Co., Mo., 10.... do.....do....	5,000 00	4,500 00	.....
So. Car. gold bearing 6 per cent. state..do....	10,000 00	9,000 00	.....
Total par and market value	$42,040 00	$37,870 00	.....
			$37,870 00
Loans made on call			25,033 58
Cash in the company's principal office in currency.....		$7,772 99	.....
Cash belonging to the company, deposited in bank		19,066 92	.....
Total amount of cash items.....			26,839 91
Interest due and accrued on bills receivable.....			3,186 78
Gross premiums in due course of collection.....			46,301 92
Bills receivable, not matured, taken for fire, marine and inland risks			30,473 45
Bills receivable, taken for fire, marine and inland risks, past due.....			3,236 90
All other property belonging to the company, viz: re-insurances, $2,000; bills receivable, $3,174 70; office furniture and personal property, $4,125; total			9,299 70
Stockholders' notes or other obligation given for capital subscribed, but not actually paid up in cash		$300,000 00	.....
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at their actual value			$345,417 91

III. LIABILITIES.

Losses unadjusted, including all reported and supposed losses.....	$11,526 73	.....
Losses resisted, including interest, costs and expenses....	3,985 07	.....
Net amount of unpaid losses and claims.....		$15,511 80
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium, on fire risks, under one year	$60,714 82	.....
Re-insurance, *pro rata*, on fire risks running more than one year.....	36,126 53	.....
Am't required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks		96,841 35
Due and accrued for salaries, rent and other expenses		2,099 93
Total liabilities, except capital stock.....		$114,453 08
Capital stock actually paid up in cash.....		200,000 00
Surplus beyond capital stock		30,964 83
Aggregate amount of all liabilities including capital stock and net surplus		$345,417 91

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	Marine and Inland.	
Gross premiums received in cash.....	$155,687 45	$8,000 97	.....
Gross cash received on bills and notes taken for premiums	12,551 84	.....	.....
Gross cash received for premiums.....	$168,239 29	$8,000 97	.....
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums	20,347 67	307 50	.....
Net cash received for premiums	$147,891 62	$7,693 47	.....
			$155,585 09
Bills and notes received during the year for premiums, remaining unpaid	$27,330 21	.....	.....
Received for interest on bonds and mortgages.....			5,034 06
Received for interest and dividends on stocks and bonds, and from all other sources			1,197 23
Income received from all other sources, viz.: rents, $710 00			710 00
Aggregate amount of income received during the year in cash.....			$162,526 38

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	Marine and Inland.	
Gross amount paid for losses,.....	$70,589 61	$2,762 02	.....
Net amount paid during the year for losses			$73,351 63
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....			29,508 62
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes			11,524 23
Paid for State, National and local taxes			2,679 91
All other payments, viz: interest on borrowed money, postage, traveling expense, express, stationery, advertising. Total.....			18,622 08
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash.....			$135,686 47

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire Risks.	Premiums thereon.	Marine and Inland Risks.	Premiums thereon.
In force Dec. 31, 1870.....	$3,086,458 06	$62,614 64	.....	.....
Written during 1871.....	8,532,826 46	190,794 23	$501,563 30	$8,000 97
Total.....	$11,619,284 52	$253,408 87	$501,563 30	$8,000 97
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated.....	3,569,251 67	75,111 29	501,563 30	8,000 97
In force Dec. 31, 1871..	$8,050,032 85	$178,297 58	.....	.....
Deduct amount re-insured	100,582 00	2,057 82	.....	.....
Net am't in force Dec. 31, 1871.	$7,949,450 85	$176,239 76	.....	.....
In force, having not more than one year to run ..	$5,685,011 00	$121,439 65	.....	.....
Having more than one year and not more than three years to run....	1,023,593 00	22,336 02	.....	.....
Having more than three years to run	1,240,846 85	30,464 09	.....	.....
Net am'nt in force	$7,949,450 85	$176,239 76	.....	.....

General Interrogatories.

Total premiums received from the organization of the company to date..	$320,767 57
Total losses paid from the organization of the company to date.....	114,462 24
Total amount of losses incurred during the year	81,796 22
Total amount loaned to officers and directors.....	18,590 00
Total amount loaned to stockholders, not officers.....	14,379 76

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

	Fire.	Aggregate.
Risks taken.....	$214,526 00	$214,526 00
Premiums received	5,515 42	5,515 42
Losses paid on risks taken	none	none
Number of agents commissioned in Wisconsin, during 1871	.....	68

ORIENT INSURANCE COMPANY,

OF HARTFORD, CONN.

[Incorporated in 1867. Commenced business in 1872.]

CHARLES T. WEBSTER, *President.* GEORGE W. LESTER, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, CHAS. H. VILAS, Madison.

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$2,000,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	500,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Loans on bond and mortgage, (first liens)		$28,740 00
Value of buildings mortgaged, (insured for $13,700 00)		
Total value of said mortgaged premises	$62,000 00	

Stocks and bonds owned by the company—

	Par value.	Market value.	
100 shares Am. Nat. Bank stock, Hartford	$5,000 00	$6,200 00	
100 shares Ætna....do....do.....do	10,000 00	12,300 00	
92 shares Ch. Oak. do....do.....do	9,200 00	11,868 00	
25 shares City ....do....do.....do	2,500 00	2,575 00	
88 shares Far.&Me.do....do. .....do	8,800 00	11,792 00	
150 shares Hartford do....do.....do	15,000 00	23,250 00	
40 shares Mercan..do....do.....do	4,000 00	4,960 00	
50 shares Phœnix..do....do... .....do	5,000 00	7,750 00	
90 shares N. Y. and New Haven R. R. stock.	9,000 00	12,690 00	
128 shares Michigan Central R. R. stock	12,800 00	14,592 00	
100 shares Lake Shore & Mich. S. R. R. stock	10,000 00	9,250 00	
10 b'ds Ind. Cen. R. R. 10 per c. $1,000 each	10,000 00	10,000 00	
11 b'ds Indianap's & Cin. R. R. 7 per c...do..	11,000 00	9,350 00	
12 b'ds Hart. & N. Haveu R. R. 6 per c...do..	13,000 00	13,000 00	
4 b'ds U. S. 6's, 1881, $1,000 each	4,000 00	4,725 00	
Total par and market value	$129,300 00	$154,302 00	$154,302 00

Cash loans secured by collaterals—

	Par Value.	Market Value.	Am't loaned thereon.	
8 shares Ætna Ins. Co. stock, Hartford	$800	$1,464 00	$600	
13..do.....do.....do.....do....	1,300	2,379 00	1,200	
50..do.....do.....do.....do....	5,000	9,150 00	6,000	
12..do.....do.....do.....do....	1,200	2,196 00	1,200	
25..do.....do.....do.....do....	2,500	4,575 00	1,200	
10..do.....do.....do.....do....	1,000	1,830 00	600	
24..do.....do.....do.....do....	2,400	4,392 00	1,200	
40..do...Phœnix....do.....do....	4,000	6,600 00	1,100	
10..do...Nat. Fire Ins. Co. st'k, do....	1,000	1,040 00	400	
15..do.....do.....do.....do....	1,500	1,560 00	1,500	
15..do.....do.....do.....do....	1,500	1,560 00	1,500	
2..do...Travelers'..do.....do....	200	224 00	120	
10..do.....do.....do.....do....	1,000	1,120 00	900	
50..do...Con. Life...do.....do....	1,250	1,100 00	600	
15..do.....do.....do.....do....	375	330 00	300	
30..do..Conn. Gen. Life Ins. Cos. st'k, Hartford, (50 per ct. paid in)	1,500	1,350 00	1,200	
100..do..Conn. Gen. Life Ins. Cos. st'k, Hartford. (50 per ct. paid in)	5,000	4,500 00	6,000	
30..do..N. Y. and N. Haven R. R. Co.	3,000	4,230 00		

Cash loans secured by collaterals—continued.

	Par value.	Market value.	Am't loaned thereon.	
80 shares American Nat. B'k, Hartford	$4,000	$5,120 00	$3,900	.....
4..do..Phœnix ....do.....do....	400	640 00	360	.....
16..do..National Exchange.....do....	800	960 00	900	.....
3..do..Ætna National... .....do....	300	378 00		.....
5..do..... do.....do....	500	630 00	300	.....
10..do..Charter Oak Nat.....do....	1,000	1,280 00	540	.....
20..do..... do.....do....	2,000	2,560 00	1,200	.....
30..do..Mercantile Nat .....do....	3,000	3,660 00	3,000	.....
29..do..... do.....do....	2,900	3,538 00	1,500	.....
10..do..Fars. and Mechs.....do....	1,000	1,350 00	1,000	.....
3..do..First National Bank, Rockville, Conn.....	300	330 00	120	.....
3..do..First National Bank, Rockville, Conn	300	330 00	180	.....
4..do..First National Bank, Rockville, Conn.....	400	440 00	360	.....
6..do..Rockville National B'k, Rockville, Conn.....	600	690 00	600	.....
5..do..Rockville National B'k, Rockville, Conn.....	500	575 00	420	.....
25..do..Nat'al B'k Com. Chicago, Ill..	2,500	2,500 00	1,800	.....
10..do..Hanover Bank, New York ...	1,000	1,025 00	500	.....
7..do..Central National Bank, N. Y..	700	735 00	600	.....
15..do..American Nat'al B'k, Hartf'd.	750	960 00		
5..do..Charter Oak Na'l B'k, Hartf'd.	500	640 00		
3..do..First National Bank, Hartford	300	435 00	3,480	.....
1..do..First deed 1st mortgage bond, C. E. Bosworth, Champ'n, Ill.	1,600	1,600 00		
1..do..First deed 1st mortgage bond, W. W. Snyder, Champa'n, Ill.	2,000	2,000 00	1,200	.....
1..do..First deed, 1st mortgage bond, B. J. Gifford, Champaign, Ill.	2,000	2,000 00	1,200	.....
1..do..First deed, first mortgage bond, H'ry Burgers, Ft. Wayne, Ind.	1,000	1,000 00	600	.....
1..do..First deed 1st mortgage bond, Ewing & Smith Ft Wayne Ind.	1,000	1,000 00	900	.....
1..do..First deed 1st mortgage bond, Ewing & Smith Ft Wayne Ind.	1,000	1,000 00	1,000	.....
1..do..First deed, 1st mortgage bond, J. C. & C. E. Geisendorf, Indianapolis, Indiana	1,000	1,000 00	900	.....
2..do..First deed 1st mortgage bond, J. A. Heidlinger, Indi'olis, Ind	3,000	3,000 00	3,000	.....
3..do..First deed 1st mortgage bond, W. Hill, Bloomington, Ill...	3,000	3,000 00	1,800	.....
2 bonds U. S. 5-20s, 1867 ($500 each)..	1,000	1,155 00	1,500	.....
1..do.....do.....1865.....	500	570 00		
2..do.....do.....1867 ($500 & $100)	600	693 00	600	.....
1..do.....do.....1865.....	100	114 00	60	.....
2..do.....do.....1867 ($500 & $100)	600	693 00	600	.....
1. do.....do.....1865.....	1,000	1,140 00	600	.....
2..do.....do .....1867 ($100 & $50).	150	173 25	150	.....
2..do.....do.....1867.....	2,000	2,310 00	1,200	.....
1..do.....do.....1867.....	1,000	1,155 00	500	.....
1..do..U. S. 6 pr ct., '81.....	1,000	1,175 00	600	.....
1..do..U. S. 5-20s, 1865.....	100	114 00		
1..do.....do.....1868.....	100	114 50	600	.....
1..do..Clev. & Pittsburg R. R. Co....	500	435 00		
3..do..U. S. 5-20s, 1865.....	2,500	2,850 00	3,000	.....
1..do..Town of Hartford, 10-30, 1870..	500	505 00		
1..do.....do.....	1,000	1,010 00	1,000	.....
2..do.....do....($500 ea.)..	1,000	1,010 00	1,500	.....
1..do..Union Pacific R. R. Co.....	1,000	930 00		
10..do..Ind., Cinn. & La Fay'tte R. R. Co's, 1867 ($1,000 each).....	10,000	7,000 00	6,000	.....
3..do..Southern Minn. R. R. 8 per cent. construction.....	3,000	2,400 00	1,200	.....
2..do..V. V. R.R. Co's, ($1,000 each)	2,000	1,800 00	1,200	.....
20..do..S. Side Va.R.R.Co. 8 per ct. 1st pref., ($1,000 each)	20,000	18,000 00	15,000	.....
1. do..Hd. Prov. & Fkill R.R. 7 pr. ct	500	450 00	400	.....
4..do.....do.....do.....do.....	4,000	3,600 00	3,000	.....
1..do.....do.....do.....do.....	1,000	900 00	600	.....
2..do..City of Des Moines, Ia. 10 per cent. ($1,000 each).....	2,000	2,000 00	1,800	.....

Cash loans secured by collaterals—continued—

	Par value.	Market value.	Am't loaned thereon.	
8 bonds Am. Silver S. Co. ag. par value $1,750	$1,750	$1,750 00	$1,200	
2..do..U.S. W'ch Co.,N.J., (1,000 e.).	2,000	2,000 00	3,000	
25 shares C. & N-W'n R. R. Co's stock.	2,500	1,675 00		
58..do..Hfd G.Lt. Co's stk., Hartford.	1,450	2,552 00	1,500	
312..do..W'tic Linen Co's stk...do....	7,800	10,608 00	6,000	
461..do..Collins Co. stock.....do....	4,610	3,688 00	3,000	
100..do..Adams Ex. Company...do....	10,000	9,000 00	6,000	
15..do..U. S. Trust....do....N. Y....	1,500	3,000 00	1,200	
40..do..Weed Sng. Mach. Co. stk,Hfd.	1,000	3,100 00	1,800	
140..do....do.....do.....do....	3,500	10,850 00	6,000	
47..do....do.....do..... do....	1,175	3,642 50	1,500	
47..do....do.....do.....do....	1,175	3,642 50	1,500	
36..do....do.....do.....do....	900	2,790 00	1,500	
64..do....do.....do.....do....	1,600	4,960 00	2,100	
90..do..Nat. Screw Co. stock, Hartford	9,000	9,000 00	6,000	
30..do.....do.....do....	3,000	3,000 00	1,800	
40..do.....do.....do....	4,000	4,000 00	3,000	
25..do.....do.....do....	2,500	2,500 00	3,000	
50..do..WillimanticLin.Co.st'k,Hartf.	1,250	1,700 00		
50..do.....do.....do....	1,250	1,700 00	3,000	
25..do..Nat. Screw Co. stock,.. do....	2,500	2,500 00		
7..do..Shaler & Hall Quarry Co. stock, Portland, Ct.....	700	2,100 00	1,200	
15 shares Shaler&HallQuarryCo. stock, Portland, Ct.....	1,500	4,500 00	3,000	
1 demand note, town of Weathersfield, Ct., date Aug. 30, 1862.....	2,000	2,000 00	1,800	
15 bonds Syracuse Coal and Salt Co....	1,500	1,425 00	1,200	
16 shares Ætna Life Ins. Co. st'k Hartf.	1,600	4,800 00	3,000	
10 ..do.. Middlesex county Nat. Bank, Middletown	1,000	1,250 00	600	
25 shares Express Co. stock	2,500	2,250 00	3,000	
10 ..do.. State Bank stock	1,000	1,200 00		
17 ..do.. Hartford Carpet Co. stock ...	1,700	4,080 00	3,000	
Total par and market value, and am't loaned thereon	$208,985	$257,535 75	$168,590	168,590 00
Cash in the company's principal office, in currency.....			$19,008 20	
Cash belonging to the company deposited in bank.....			131,995 30	
Total amount of cash items.....				151,003 50
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at their actual value				$502,635 50

CRIENT MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY,

OF NEW YORK.

[Incorporated in 1854. Commenced business in 1854.]

EUGENE DUTILH, *President.* CHARLES IRVING, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, ALFRED CHURCH, Milwaukee.

I. CAPITAL.

Capital actually paid up in cash..... Mutual,

Stocks and bonds owned by the company—

	Par value.	Market value.		
U. S. bonds 5-20s 1865	$80,000 00	$89,400 00	.....	.....
....do.....do...1867	65,000 00	73,450 00	.....	.....
....do.....do...1868	10,000 00	11,300 00	.....	.....
....do.....do 5s 1874	15,000 00	16,500 00	.....	.....
....do.....do currency 6s	45,000 00	51,750 00	.....	.....
....do.....do 10-40s	300,000 00	327,900 00	.....	.....
Illinois State stock	10,000 00	10,000 00	.....	.....
Missouri....do	4,000 00	3,600 00	.....	.....
South Carolina stock	20,000 00	9,000 00	.....	.....
Alabama.....do	10,000 00	6,000 00	.....	.....
Pheonix Mutual Bank stock	10,000 00	10,500 00	.....	.....
Pacific Mail Steamship Co. stock	2,600 00	1,404 00	.....	.....
International Ocean Telegraph Co	6,000 00	7,980 00	.....	.....
West India and Panama....do	5,000 00	4,698 58	.....	.....
Commercial Mutual Ins. Co. scrip	1,570 00	1,570 00	.....	.....
New York.....do.....do....do	3,660 00	2,562 00	.....	.....
Union .....do.....do....do	6,400 00	4,132 00	.....	.....
Atlantic .....do.....do....do	7,220 00	6,859 00	.....	.....
Orient .....do.....do....do	84,610 00	84,610 00	.....	.....
Total par and market value	$686,060 00	$723,215 58		$723,215 58

Cash loans secured by collaterals—

	Par Value.	Market Value.	Am't loaned thereon.		
U. S. 5-20 bonds	$3,000 00	$3,240 00	$7,000 00	.....	
U. S. 6s of 1881	5,000 00	5,500 00			
C. B. & Q. R. R. Co	36,600 00	46,848 00	44,000 00	.....	
Total par and market value and amount loaned thereon	$44,600 00	$55,588 00	$51,000 00	.....	$51,000 00
Cash belonging to the company, deposited in bank			$337,823 02	.....	
Total amount of cash items					337,823 02
Interest due and accrued, not included in market value					12,662 60
Gross premiums in due course of collection					99,193 69
Bills receivable, not matured, taken for marine and inland risks					160,810 03
Bills receivable, taken for marine and inland risks, past due					4,577 50
All other property belonging to the company, viz.: salvage, $57,194 87; re-insurance from other companies, $1,875; bills receivable, taken for premiums in advance, $488,300 75; total					547,370 12
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at their actual value					$1,936,652 54

III. LIABILITIES.

Losses adjusted and unpaid	$115,740 00	.....	
Losses unadjusted, including all reported and supposed losses	107,745 00	.....	
Losses resisted, including interest, costs and expenses	18,000 00	.....	
Total gross amount of claims for losses	$241,485 00	.....	
Deduct re-insurance thereon	45,000 00	.....	
Net amount of unpaid losses and claims			$196,485 00
Gross premiums received on unexpired marine risks	$348,754 26	.....	
Amount required to safely reinsure all outstanding risks			348,754 26
Unused balances of subscription notes taken in advance for premiums			179,285 75
Principal unpaid on scrip ordered redeemed			626 00
Interest due and declared to scripholders, unpaid			5,154 15
All other demands against the company, viz: returned premiums			2,386 79
Total liabilities, except capital stock			$732,691 95
Scrip certificates issued and outstanding			1,083,960 00
Surplus beyond scrip certificates			120,000 59
Aggregate am't of all liabilities, including scrip certificates outstanding and net surplus			$1,936,652 54

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Marine and Inland.	
Gross premiums received in cash	$1,195,519 82	
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums	188,735 48	
Net cash received for premiums		$1,006,784 34
Bills and notes received during the year for premiums, remaining unpaid	$469,825 03	
Received for interest and dividends on stocks and bonds, and from all other sources		40,773 86
Income received from all other sources, viz: redemption of scrip		3,490 00
Aggregate amount of income received during the year in cash		$1,051,048 20

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

	Marine and Inland.	
Gross amount paid for losses	$1,042,650 76	
Deduct salvage and re-insurance	285,573 63	
Net amount paid during the year for losses		$757,077 13
Interest paid to scrip holders		60,721 58
Scrip or certificates of profit redeemed in cash		190 00
Paid for commissions and brokerage		38,571 98
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes		51,497 53
Paid for State, National and local taxes		8,937 19
All other expenses, viz: rents, counsel fees, staticnery, advertising, etc.		21,258 79
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year. in cash		$938,254 20

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Marine and Inland risks.	Premiums thereon.
In force December 31, 1870	$17,790,265 00	$314,294 50
Written during 1871	81,761,667 00	1,181,247 86
Total	$99,551,932 00	$1,495,542 36
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated	80,066,680 00	1,146,788 10
In force December 31, 1871	$19,485,252 00	$348,754 26

PACIFIC MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY.

NEW YORK.

[Incorporated in 1854. Commenced business in 1855.]

JOHN K. MYERS, *President.* THOMAS HALE, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, JAMES B. KELLOGG, Milwaukee.

I. CAPITAL.

	Mutual.
Capital actually paid up in cash	

II. ASSETS.

Loans on bond and mortgage, (first liens)	$1,000 00
Interest accrued on bond and mortgage loans	25 47

Stocks and bonds owned by the company.

	Par value.	Market value.	
U. S. 5 per cent. 10-40 reg. bond	$200,000 00	$218,000 00	
U. S. 6....do.... 5-20....do....1865, new	100,000 00	111,625 00	
Brooklyn 7 per cent. sewerage bond	20,000 00	20,000 00	
50 shares Bank of the Metropolis stock	5,000 00	5,000 00	
60..do..Bank of North America.....do	6,000 00	6,360 00	
100..do..Central National Bank.....do	10,000 00	10,600 00	
75..do..Coast Wrecking Co.....do	7,500 00	7,500 00	
14..do..Continental Bank Note Co..do	7,000 00	21,000 00	
200..do..Del. & Hudson Canal Co....do	20,000 00	24,600 00	
25..do..Int'l Ocean Tel. Co.....do	2,500 00	3,250 00	
Delaware Mut. Safety Ins. Co. 1868 scrip	1,550 00	1,395 00	
.....do..... 1869 ..do	3,285 00	2,726 55	
.....do..... 1870 ..do	1,655 00	1,290 90	
.....do..... 1871 ..do	1,820 00	1,274 00	
Sun Mut. Ins. Co..... 1869 ..do	60 00	30 00	
Total par and market value	$386,370 00	$434,651 45	$434,651 45

Cash loans secured by collaterals.

	Par value.	Market value.	Am't loaned thereon.	
U. S. currency 6 per cent. bonds	$15,000	$17,325 00	$15,000	
..do. 6 per cent. 5-20 regs'trd bonds, 1864	15,000	16,462 50	15,000	
..do.....do.....1865	10,000	11,050 00	10,000	
..do.....do.....do.....1881	19,000	21,660 00	19,000	
..do.....do.....coupon.....1862	1,000	1,100 00	1,000	
..do.....do.....do.....1864	1,500	1,646 25	1,400	
..do.....do.....do.....1865	3,500	3,915 63	3,500	
..do.....do.....do..(new)1865	300	345 00	300	
..do.....do.....do.....1867	16,000	18,560 00	16,000	
..do.....do.....do.....1868	15,000	17,400 00	9,000	
..do.....do.....do.....1881	5,000	5,493 75	5,000	
Missouri 6 per cent. coupon bonds	41,000	40,385 00	35,000	
N. Y. Cent. R. R. Co. 6 per cent. bonds	6,000	5,580 00	4,800	
34 shares Cont'tal Bank Note Co. stock	17,000	51,000 00	8,500	
100..do...Adams Express Co .....do..	10,000	9,100 00	5,000	
10..do...Union Ferry Co.....do..	1,000	1,300 00	1,000	
157..do...Dela. & Hudson Canal Co.do..	15,700	19,311 00	16,000	
150..do...Central National Bank...do..	15,000	15,900 00	14,000	
45..do...National Park Bank .....do..	4,500	6,975 00	4,500	
725..do...Fourth National Bank...do..	72,500	77,575 00	67,500	
30..do...Importers & Traders B'k.do..	2,000	3,500 00	3,000	
20..do...Union Bank .....do..	1,000	1,330 00	1,000	
20..do...Merchants Bank.....do..	1,000	1,150 00	1,000	
115..do. .Home Insurance Co. ....do..	11,500	12,075 00	7,000	
10..do...Continental Fire Ins. Co.do..	1,000	1,200 00	1,000	
50..do...Guardian Fire Ins. Co...do..	5,000	4,500 00	4,000	
50..do...American Fire Ins. Co...do..	5,000	8,000 00	2,500	
Total par and market value, and amount loaned thereon	$310,500	$373,839 13	$271,000	$271,000 00

Cash in company's principal office in currency	$1,854 75	
Cash belonging to the company, deposited in bank	99,482 86	
Total amount of cash items		101,337 61
Interest due and accrued, not included in market value		4,580 00
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans		756 00
Gross premiums in due course of collection		20,366 96
Bills receivable, not matured, taken for marine and inland risks		178,622 42
Bills receivable, taken for marine and inland risks, past due		12,351 31
All other property belonging to the company, viz.: salvage, $19,700 00; unterminated premiums on re-insurance, $6,091 55; premium on gold, $5,064 42: total,		30,855 97
Stockholders' notes or other obligation given for capital subscribed but not actually paid up in cash	$36,000 00	
Gross amount of all the assets of the company		1,055,547 19
Amount which should be deducted from the above assets on account of bad and doubtful debts and securities, viz.: from item No. 18		8,000 00
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at their actual value		$1,047,547 19

III. LIABILITIES.

Net amount of unpaid losses and claims	$133,600 00
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks	135,328 68
Principal unpaid on scrip ordered redeemed	11,130 00
Interest due and accrued, but not due to scripholders, remaining unpaid	6,775 80
Due and to become due for borrowed money	40,000 00
All other demands against the company, viz.: return prem's, $3,404 87; reinsurance premiums, $12,934 54; int'st on borrowed money, $7 67; unused portion of stock notes, $2,519 01; total	18,866 09
Total liabilities,	$345,700 57

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Marine and Inland.	
Gross premiums received in cash	$217,368 71	.....
Gross cash received on bills and notes taken for premiums	357,599 90	.....
Gross cash received for premiums	$574,968 61	.....
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums	65,995 60	.....
Net cash received for premiums		$508,973 01
Received for interest and dividends on stocks and bonds, and from all other sources		42,735 06
Income received from all other sources, viz: balance loan account, $540; scrip redeemed, $20,530		21,070 00
Borrowed money	$40,000 00	.....
Aggregate amount of income received during the year in cash		$572,778 07

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

	Marine and Inland.	
Gross amount paid for losses	$429,427 02	.....
Deduct salvage and re-insurance	84,104 53	.....
Net amount paid during the year for losses		$345,322 49
Interest paid to scripholders		39,696 60
Scrip or certificates of profits redeemed in cash		64,390 00
Paid for commissions and brokerage		13,953 25
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes		65,218 45
Paid for State, National and local taxes		6,755 94
All other payments, viz: rent and office expenses, $16,433 40; advertising and station., $3,789 36; marine reports, $1,679; board of underwriters, $2,958 61; loss on notes, $969 23; stocks bought, $22,028 75; scrip taken in settlement, $3,895 00; total		51,753 44
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash		$587,090 17

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Marine and Inland Risks.	Premiums thereon.
In force December 31, 1870	$5,082,289 00	$85,010 92
Written during 1871	53,021,085 00	602,412 95
Total	$58,103,374 00	$687,423 87
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated	50,634,975 00	552,095 19
In force December 31, 1871	$7,468,399 00	$135,328 68
Deduct amount re-insured	234,127 00	6,091 55
Net amount in force, December 31, 1871	$7,234,272 00	$129,237 13

General Interrogatories.

Total premiums received from the organization of the company to date	$11,701,807 00
Total losses paid from the organization of the company to date	6,875,276 07
Total amount loaned to directors	131,500 00

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

	Marine and Inland.
Risks taken	$32,400 00
Premiums received	729 00

PEOPLES' FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY,

WORCESTER, MASS.

[Incorporated in 1847. Commenced business in 1848.]

HENRY CHAPIN, *President.* AUGUSTUS N. CURRIER, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, W. B. HIBBARD, Milwaukee.

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$500,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	400,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Value of real estate owned by the company, less incumbrances		$75,000 00
Loans on bond and mortgage, (first liens)		361,288 00
Interest due on bond and mortgage loans		1,239 77
Interest accrued on bond and mortgage loans		8,826 91
Value of lands mortgaged	$887,300 00	
Value of buildings mortgaged, (insured for $285,940)		

Stocks and bonds owned by the company.

	Par Value.	Market Value.	
162 shares Worcester and NashuaR. R. stock	$16,200 00	$22,680 00	
267..do... Boston and Albany R. R.....do..	26,700 00	39,516 00	
160..do... Boston and Providence R. R ..do..	16,000 00	23,680 00	
400..do... Prov. and Worcester R. R.....do..	40,000 00	58,800 00	
30..do... Westboro National Bank.....do..	3,000 00	3,750 00	
24..do... First.....do.....do..	2,400 00	3,360 00	
32..do... City .....do.....do..	3,200 00	4,480 00	
38..do... Central .....do.....do..	3,800 00	5,320 00	
25..do... Worcester .....do.....do..	2,500 00	3,500 00	
65..do... Quinsigamond....do.....do..	6,500 00	8,450 00	
Loaned town of Marlboro		12,000 00	
Total par and market value	$120,300 00	$185,536 00	$185,536 00

Cash Loans Secured by Collaterals—

	Par value.	Market value.	Am't loaned thereon.	
65 Worcester Gas Light Co. stock	$6,500	$8,450	$6,500	
250 Bay State Shoe & Leather Co. stock	25,000	42,500	14,500	
100 Boston Lincoln Wharf Co. stock	10,000	10,000	5,000	
6 Central National Bank stock	600	840	1,000	
4 Providence & Worcester R. R. stock	400	580		
150 Washburn & Moen Mfg. Co. stock	15,000	18,000	10,000	
85 Peoples Fire Ins. Co. stock	8,500	8,925	8,900	
20 Worcester Safe Deposit&Trust Co. stock	2,000	2,400		
300 Crampton Carpet Co. stock	30,000	30,000	20,000	
5-20s U. S. bonds	500	550	500	
Total par and market value, and amount loaned thereon	$98,500	$122,245	$66,400	$66,400 00

All other loans made on personal security		$43,071 70
Cash in the company's principal office, in currency	$2,035 89	
Cash belonging to the company, deposited in bank	38,553 47	
Total amount of cash items		40,589 36
Interest due and accrued, not included in market value		3,410 00
Int. due and accrued on collateral loans, $1,843 03; personal, $1,395 53		3,238 56
Gross premiums in due course of collection		5,079 11
All other property belonging to the company, viz: Rents, $1,613 50; office furniture, $5,000		6,613 50
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at their actual value		$800,292 91

III. LIABILITIES.

Losses unadjusted, including all reported and supposed losses	$11,000 00	
Losses resisted, including interest, costs and expenses	3,000 00	
Net amount of unpaid losses and claims		$14,000 00
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium, on fire risks, under one year	$245,825 16	
Re-insurance, *pro rata*, on fire risks running more than one year	139,796 72	
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks		385,621 88
Total liabilities, except capital stock		$399,621 88
Capital stock actually paid up in cash		400,000 00
Surplus beyond capital stock		671 03
Aggregate amount of all liabilities, including capital stock and net surplus		$800,292 91

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	
Gross premiums received in cash	$639,989 75	
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums	48,887 16	
Net cash received for premiums		$591,102 59
Received for interest on bonds and mortgages		55,355 17
Received for interest and dividends on stocks and bonds, and from all other sources		
Income received from all other sources, viz.: rents, $5,325 50		5,325 50
Received for calls on capital	$100,000 00	
Aggregate amount of income received during the year in cash		$651,783 26

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	
Gross amount paid for losses	$679,048 19	
Deduct salvage and re-insurance	1,531 32	
Net amount paid during the year for losses		$677,516 87
Cash dividends paid		48,000 00
Paid for commissions and brokerage		81,877 67
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes		16,000 00
Paid for State, National and local taxes		23,957 56
All other payments, viz: stationery, postage, etc., etc		23,113 91
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash		$870,466 01

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire risks.	Premiums thereon.	
In force December 31, 1870	$39,027,678 00	$535,165 26	
Written during 1871	51,890,777 00	639,989 75	
Total	$90,918,455 00	$1,175,155 01	
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated	35,703,510 00	424,220 34	
In force December 31, 1871	$55,214,945 00	$750,934 67	
Deduct amount re-insured	297,734 00	2,098,02	
Net amount in force Dec. 31, 1871	$54,917,211 00	$748,836 65	

In force, having not more than one year to run	$36,621,471 00	$493,748 35	
Having more than one year, and not more than three years to run	9,213,135 00	125,991 68	
Having more than three years to run	9,380,339 00	131,194 64	
Net amount in force	$55,214,945 00	$750,934 67	

General Interrogatories.

Total losses paid from the organization of the company to date	$2,000,000 00
Total dividends declared since the company commenced business	292,000 00
Total amount of losses incurred during the year	693,048 19
Total am't of the company's stock owned by the directors, at par value	85,400 00
Total amount loaned to officers and directors	24,725 00
Total amount loaned to stockholders, not officers	8,000 00

Business in the State of Wisconsin, during the year 1871.

	Fire.
Risks taken	$390,469 00
Premiums received	3,823 87
Losses paid on risks taken	None.
Number of agents commissioned in Wisconsin, during 1871	Two.

PENNSYLVANIA FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

[Incorporated in 1825. Commenced business in 1825.]

DANIEL SMITH, JR., *President.* WM. G. CROWELL, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, P. C. HALE, Milwaukee.

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$400,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	400,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Value of real estate owned by the company, less incumbrances		$40,000 00
Loans on bond and mortgage, (first liens)		521,420 00
Interest due on bond and mortgage loans		540 00
Interest accrued on bond and mortgage loans		7,594 64
Buildings mortgaged, (insured for $290,834)		
Total value of said mortgaged premises	$1,169,000 00	

Stocks and bonds owned by the company—

	Par value.	Market value.	
Phila., Wil. & Bal. R. R. Co., 500 shares stock	$25,000 00	$28,000 00	.....
Pennsylvania R. R. Co., loan	11,000 00	11,220 00	.....
Camden & Amboy R. R. Co., loan	55,000 00	52,525 00	.....
Phila. & Erie.....do.....do	25,000 00	22,375 00	.....
North Pa.....do.....do	30,000 00	30,450 00	.....
Phila. & Reading....do.....do	20,000 00	20,000 00	.....
Harrisburg, Mt. Joy, etc.....do	20,000 00	19,000 00	.....
Lehigh Valley R. R. Co....do	30,000 00	28,500 00	.....
Elmira & W'port....do.....do	25,000 00	23,500 00	.....
West Jersey.....do.....do	10,000 00	10,200 00	.....
Penn. & New York..do.....do	10,000 00	9,400 00	.....
American Steamship Co.....do	15,000 00	15,000 00	.....
Schuylkill Navigation Co.....do	20,700 00	16,210 00	.....
Lehigh Coal & Nav. Co.....do	40,000 00	34,400 00	.....
Chesapeake & Del. Canal.....do	10,000 00	9,400 00	.....
Delaware Division...do.....do	20,000 00	17,000 00	.....
U. S. 6 per cent. 1881.....do	20,000 00	23,000 00	.....
U. S. 5-20s 1867.....do	30,000 00	34,650 00	.....
Philadelphia City Sixes.....do	50,000 00	51,000 00	.....
.....do..... Fives.....do	6,000 00	5,700 00	.....
Pittsburg Sevens.....do	16,000 00	15,120 00	.....
....do....Sixes.....do	6,000 00	5,550 00	.....
Cincinnati Sixes.....do	12,000 00	11,400 00	.....
Pennsylvania State.....do	36,000 00	38,160 00	.....
Philadelphia Nat. Bank, 234 shares stock....	23,400 00	39,780 00	.....
Western.....do.....220.....do	11,000 00	14,300 00	.....
Girard.....do.....125.....do	6,600 00	8,187 50	.....
Manayunk Gas Co..... 20.....do	1,000 00	1,195 00	.....
Total par and market value	$584,700 00	$595,222 50	.....
			$595,222 50

Cash loans secured by collaterals—

	Par value.	Market value.	Am't loaned thereon.	
Camden and Amboy R. R. Co.'s 121 shares stock	$12,100 00	$15,609 00	$10,105 00	.....
Huntington and Broad Top	5,000 00	4,350 00	2,500 00	.....
.....do.....do....do	5,000 00	4,350 00	2,500 00	.....
.....do.....do....do	4,500 00	3,915 00	2,250 00	.....
Total par and market value, and am't loaned thereon.	$26,600 00	$28,224 00	$17,355 00	.....
				$17,355 00
Cash in the company's principal office, in currency			$3,343 72	.....
Cash belonging to the company, deposited in bank			44,330 60	.....
Total amount of cash items				47,674 32
Interest due and accrued, not included in market value				4,008 87
Gross premiums in due course of collection				23,738 92
Agg. of all the assets of the company, stated at their actual value.				$1,257,554 25

III. LIABILITIES.

Net amount of unpaid losses and claims		$15,041 72
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium, on fire risks, under one year	$111,161 06	.....
Re-insurance, *pro rata*, on fire risks running more than one year	8,670 73	.....
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks		119,831 79
Amount reclaimable by the insured on perpetual fire insurance policies, being 95 per cent. of deposit received		356,409 80
Interest due and declared but not due to scripholders remaining unpaid.		495 00
All other demands against the company, viz: coms. to agents, $5,879 57; return premiums, $1,458 73		7,338 30
Total liabilities, except capital stock		$499,116 61
Capital stock actually paid up in cash		400,000 00
Surplus beyond capital stock		358,437 64
Aggregate amount of all liabilities, including capital stock and net surplus		$1,257,554 25

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	
Gross premiums received in cash	$221,744 30	
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums	10,696 78	
Net cash received for premiums		$211,047 52
Received for interest on bonds and mortgages		29,267 10
Received for interest and dividends on stock and bonds, and from all other sources		35,497 00
Income received from all other sources, viz.: rents, $250; gain on securities sold, $15,654 20; gain on perpetual insurance deposit cancelled, $236 07; total		16,140 27
Deposit premiums, received for perpetual fire risks	$38,493 08	
Aggregate amount of income received during the year in cash		$291,951 89

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

Net amount paid during the year for losses	$44,285 18
Cash dividends paid	59,505 00
Paid for commissions and brokerage	24,126 62
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes	13,050 00
Paid for State, National and local taxes	12,645 96
All other payments, viz: rent, $733 27; postage, $700; printing, stationery, advertising, books and supplies, $8,807 56; total	10,240 83
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash	$163,853 59

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire risks.	Premiums thereon.	
In force December 31, 1870	$12,588,256	$94,331 40	
Written during 1871	25,946,849	221,744 30	
Total	$38,535,105	$316,075 70	
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated	15,209,117	97,396 97	
In force December 31, 1871	$23,325,988	$218,678 73	
Deduct amount re-insured	300,800	1,725 23	
Net amount in force December 31, 1871.	$23,025,188	$216,953 50	
In force, having not more than one year to run	$21,994,250	$199,612 03	
Having more than one year and not more than three years to run	551,663	10,071 85	
Having more than three years to run	479,275	7,269 62	
Perpetual risks in force and int. prem.	14,273,206	22,710 09	
Net amount in force	$37,293,394	$239,663 59	

General Interrogatories.

Total premiums received from the organization of the company to date	$2,743,444 00
Total losses paid from the organization of the company to date	1,714,780 63
Total dividends declared since the company commenced business	1,719,000 00
Total amount of losses incurred during the year	59,326 88
Total amount of the company's stock owned by the directors, at par value	31,100 00
Total amount loaned to officers and directors	7,250 00

PHENIX INSURANCE COMPANY.

BROOKLYN, N. Y.

[Incorporated in 1853. Commenced business in 1853.]

STEPHEN CROWELL, *President.* PHILANDER SHAW, *Secretary.*

Attorneys to accept service of process in Wisconsin, MAIN & SPOONER, Madison.

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$100,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	100,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Value of real estate owned by the company less incumbrances		$170,000 00
Loans on bond and mortgage, (first liens)		343,445 00
Interest due on bond and mortgage loans		1,219 75
Interest accrued on bond and mortgage loans		7,009 43
Value of lands mortgaged	$352,150 00	.....
Value of buildings mortgaged, (insured for $356,450)	554,250 00	.....
Total value of said mortgaged premises	$906,400 00	.....

Stocks and bonds owned by the company—

	Par value.	Market value.	
United States bonds, 5-20, 1864, coup	$10,000 00	$11,100 00	.....
.....do.....1867, reg	235,200 00	265,776 00	.....
.....do.....1868, coup	6,350 00	7,175 50	.....
.....do.....1881, coup	55,000 00	63,250 00	.....
.....do.....10-40 reg	77,000 00	84,700 00	.....
Tennessee....state bonds	35,000 00	22,400 00	.....
Virginia.....do.....(consolidated)	29,544 67	16,840 46	.....
....do.....do.....(deferred)	14,772 33	3,102 18	.....
North Carolina...do	10,000 00	3,500 00	.....
South Carolina...do	20,000 00	10,000 00	.....
Alabama .....do	10,000 00	10,000 00	.....
Mississippi.....do	20,000 00	18,000 00	.....
King county bonds, (6 per cent.)	32,000 00	32,000 00	.....
.....do.....(7....do ...)	10,000 00	10,000 00	.....
Sewerage fund bonds of the city of Brooklyn	85,000 00	85,625 00	.....
Assessment....do.....do	17,313 39	17,313 39	.....
Peoples' Gas light Co. bonds.....do	50,000 00	50,000 00	.....
Nassau.....do .... certifi's...do	15,000 00	17,250 00	.....
800 shares.....do..... stock.....do	20,000 00	26,000 00	.....
65..do..Union Ferry Co. stock..do	6,500 00	9,750 00	.....
Houston and Texas R. R. bonds	3,000 00	3,000 00	.....
Total par and market value	$761,680 39	$766,782 53	$766,782 53

Cash loans secured by collaterals—

Shares.	Par value.	Market value.	Am't loaned thereon.	
20 Montauk Fire Ins. Co., Brooklyn	$1,000	$1,400 00		
10 Mechanics..... do	500	525 00	$5,000 00	.....
40 Mechanics Bank, Brooklyn	2,000	3,000 00		
8 Shoe & Leather Bank, New York	800	1,216 00		
20 Nassau Bank, Brooklyn	2,000	3,500 00		
20 Home Fire Ins. Co., New York	2,000	2,000 00	6,500 00	.....
11 Union Trust Co.....do	1,100	1,980 00		
15 City Fire Ins. Co.....do	1,050	1,785 00	2,200 00	.....
55 Peter Cooper.....do	1,100	1,540 00		
20 Mechanics Fire Ins. Co., Brooklyn	1,000	1,050 00	2,000 00	.....
20 Mechanics Bank ..... do	1,000	1,500 00		
18 Bank of the State of N. Y., N. Y.	1,800	1,980 00	1,000 00	.....
16 Rutgers Fire Ins. Co., New York	400	660 00	200 00	.....
20 American .... do.....do	1,000	1,800 00	1,800 00	.....
10 World Mut. Life Ins. Co..do	1,000	1,000 00		

Cash loans secured by collaterals—continued—

Shares.		Par value.	Market value.	Am't loaned thereon.	
	U. S. bonds, 5-20s, 1865	2,450	2,719 50	2,150 00	
40	Bank of the Republic, New York	4,000	4,600 00		
10	Union Ferry Co., Brooklyn	1,000	1,500 00	8,000 00	
307	Brooklyn City R. R. Co	3,070	5,372 50		
14	Clinton Fire Ins. Co., New York	1,400	1,820 00		
40	Relief do do	2,000	2,000 00	3,000 00	
130	Union Trust Co do	13,000	23,400 00	17,000 00	
	U. S. bonds, currency, 6s	3,000	3,450 00	2,100 00	
200	Arctic Fire Ins. Co. N. Y	5,000	5,000	5,400 00	
20	Home do do	2,000	2,000		
20	Imp. & Traders Fire Ins. Co. N. Y.	1,000	1,120		
20	Commercial do do do	1,000	1,150	2,000 00	
100	Chi. B. & Quincy R. R. Co	10,000	12,500	10,000 00	
30	Standard Fire Ins. Co., N. Y	1,500	1,800	1,500 00	
20	Merchants Bank, N. Y	1,000	1,220	800 00	
19	Union Ferry Co., Brooklyn	1,900	2,850		
500	Town of White Plains, N. Y	500	500	2,400 00	
50	Firemen's Trust Ins. Co., Brooklyn	500	560		
15	Market Bank, N. Y	1,500	1,900	2,000 00	
	People's Gas Light Co. Brook'n b'ds	10,000	10,000	9,500 00	
	do do do do	6,000	6,000	5,288 03	
5	Commercial Bank, Brooklyn	500	500	450 00	
10	Montauk Fire Ins. Co., Brooklyn	500	700	450 00	
	U. S. bonds, 5-20's, 1867	300	339	300 00	
10	American Mer. Union Ex. Co	1,000	600		
	South Carolina State bonds	2,000	480	833 85	
10	Economical Printing Co	1,000	1,500	1,000 00	
	Assignment Pay Roll N. Y. Fire Dpt	1,800	1,800	1,800 00	
	Total par and market value, and amount loaned thereon	$96,670	$122,317	$94,671 88	

Cash in the company's principal office, in currency		$94,671 88
Cash belonging to the company, deposited in bank	$12,597 79	
Total amount of cash items	66,187 65	78,785 44
Interest due and accrued, not included in market value		6,385 37
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans		1,111 02
Gross premiums in due course of collection		148,689 60
Bills receivable, not matured, taken for fire, marine and inland risks		111,002 52
Bills receivable, taken for fire, marine and inland risks, past due		20,499 50
All other property belonging to the company, viz: salvage, $45,716; rents, $4,003 47; re-insurances due, $26,453 05; bills receivable, $15,695 41; wrecking apparatus at Detroit, $17,000; rev. stamps, $100; office furniture, safes and stationery, $10,000; total		118,967 93
Gross amount of all the assets of the company		$1,868,569 97
Amount which should be deducted from the above assets, on account of bad and doubtful debts and securities, viz.: from item No. 18, $5,909 75		5,909 75
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at their actual value		$1,862,660 22

III. LIABILITIES.

Losses adjusted and unpaid	$14,686 67	
Losses unadjusted, including all reported and supposed losses	102,342 83	
Losses resisted, including interests, costs and expenses	50,670 00	
Total gross amount of claims for losses	$167 699 50	
Deduct re-insurance thereon	5,000 00	
Net amount of unpaid losses and claims		$162,699 50
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium, on fire risks, under one year	$346,919 49	
Re-insurance, *pro rata*, on fire risks running more than one year	103,057 59	
Gross premiums received on all unexpired marine risks	96,683 30	
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks		546,660 38
Total liabilities, except capital stock		$709,359 88
Capital stock actually paid up in cash		1,000,000 00
Surplus beyond capital stock		153,300 34
Aggregate amount of all liabilities, including capital stock and net surplus		$1,862,660 22

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	Marine and Inland.	
Gross premiums received in cash	$1,105,496 01	$270,259 03	.....
Gross cash received on bills and notes taken for premiums	.....	162,296 82	.....
Gross cash received for premiums	$1,105,496 01	$432,555 85	.....
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums	90,432 83	116,283 32	.....
Net cash received for premiums	$1,015,063 18	$316,272 53	.....
			$1,331,335 71
Bills and notes received during the year for premiums, remaining unpaid	.....	$111,002 52	.....
Received for interest on bonds and mortgages			22,817 76
Received for interest and dividends on stocks and bonds, and from all other sources			58,909 47
Income received from all other sources, viz.: rents, $4,527 66; premium on gold, $2,528 92; profits on security sold, $2,070 85; earnings of wrecking pumps, $827 12; total			9,954 55
Aggregate amount of income received during the year in cash			$1,423,017 49

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	Marine and Inland.	
Gross amount paid for losses	$737,357 73	$289,912 28	.....
Deduct salvage and re-insurance	1,768 46	78,392 40	.....
Net amount paid during the year for losses	$735,589 27	$211,519 88	.....
			$947,109 15
Cash dividends paid			120,000 00
Whole amount of loss by the great fire in Chicago		$398,088 14	.....
Paid for commissions and brokerage			159,852 04
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes			93,763 13
Paid for State, National and local taxes			27,692 08
All other payments, viz: postages, office rents, traveling expenses, legal, stationery, advertising and other expenses; total			82,341 84
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash			$1,430,758 24

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire risks.	Premiums thereon.	Marine and Inland rks.	Premiums thereon.
In force December 31, 1870	$53,422,869	$578,087 97	$15,985,783	$78,349 22
Written during 1871	113,055,080	1,115,483 12	32,823,771	431,841 60
Total	$166,477,949	$1,693,571 09	$48,809,554	$510,190 82
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated	88,225,666	827,620 96	44,763,410	413,507 52
In force December 31, 1871	$78,252,283	$865,950 13	$4,046,144	$96,683 30
Deduct amount re-insured	273,000	3,146 43	.....	.....
Net amount in force, December 31, 1871	$77,979,283	$862,803 70	$4,046,144	$96,683 30
In force, having not more than one year to run	$64,811,588	$693,838 99	.....	.....
Having more than one year and not more than three years to run	9,083,640	112,729 82	.....	.....
Having more than three years to run	4,084,055	56,234 89	.....	.....
Net amount in force	$77,979,283	$862,803 70	.....	.....

General Interrogatories.

Total premiums received from the organization of the company to date	$13,301,983 47
Total losses paid from the organization of the company to date	7,751,382 19
Total dividends declared since the company commenced business	1,014,000 00
Total amount of losses incurred during the year	989,430 67
Total amount of the company's stock owned by the directors, at par value	223,000 00
Total amount loaned to officers and directors	120,625 00
Total amount loaned to stockholders, not officers	25,833 65
Amount deposited in different states and countries, for the security of policy holders, $70,000; deposited as follows: in the state of Tennessee, $20,000; Alabama, $10,000; South Carolina, $20,000; Mississippi, $20,000.	

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

	Fire.	Marine and Inland.	Aggregate.
Risks taken	$1,919,873 00	$40,043 00	$1,959,916 00
Premiums received	25,532 94	758 43	26,291 37
Losses paid on risks taken	10,589 92	.....	10,589 92
Losses incurred during the year in Wisconsin	.....	.....	10,299 92
Taxes on premiums, paid to the state of Wisconsin	.....	.....	749 54
Taxes on premiums, paid to fire departments in Wisconsin	.....	.....	361 06
Number of agents commissioned in Wisconsin, during 1871	.....	.....	29

PHŒNIX INSURANCE COMPANY,

HARTFORD, CONN.

[Incorporated in 1854. Commenced business in 1854.]

H. KELLOGG, *President.* D. W. C. SKILTON, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, C. AINSWORTH, Madison.

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$2,100,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	600,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Value of real estate owned by the company, less incumbrances		$55,000 00
Loans on bond and mortgage, (first liens)		28,300 00
Interest accrued on bond and mortgage loans		498 51
Value of lands mortgaged	$31,000 00	.....
Value of buildings mortgaged (insured for $13,000)	30,500 00	.....
Total value of said mortgaged premises	$61,500 00	.....

Stocks and Bonds owned by the Company—

	Par Value.	Market Value.	
1000 shares Hartford National Bank, Hartford	$100 000	$156,000	
500..do..Far & Mech.....do.....do..	50,000	67,500	
500..do..Mercantile.... ....do.....do..	50,000	62,500	
200..do..City..... .... .do.....do..	20,000	21,000	
200..do..Ætna.....do.....do..	20,000	25,000	
300..do..Phœnix.... .....do.....do..	30,000	47,400	
150..do..State Bank.....do..	15,000	18,750	
100..do..Connecticut River Bank.....do..	5,000	7,000	
500..do..American Nat. Bank.....do..	25,000	32,000	
250..do..Hartford Trust Co.....do..	25,000	31,500	
100..do..Metropolitan National Bank, N. Y,	10,000	13,100	
200..do..Merchants' Ex....do.....do..	10,000	10,000	
100..do..Mnfrs & Mchts'...do..... do..	10,000	10,200	
150..do..New Britain.....do....N. Britain	15,000	19,500	
214..do..Waterbury.... ....do...Waterbury	10,700	15,515	
50..do..Niagara District Bank, Canada....	5,000	5,150	
100..do..Fourth National Bank, Chicago....	10,000	13,000	
100..do..Holyoke Water Power Co. stock...	10,000	14,000	
400..do..New York and N. H. R. R. stock.	40,000	58,000	
United States "Sixes" of 1881, 6 per ct. int.	82,500	97,350	
.....do.....5-20s.... .....do.....do..	26,000	28,600	
Tennessee State.....do.....do..	30,000	19,500	
Alabama....do.....8.....do..	50,000	50,000	
S. Carolina "Old registered stk.".6.....do..	6,100	3,660	
Hartford City.....do.....do..	10,000	10,000	
New Britain Water.....7.....do..	10,000	10,350	
Minneapolis Water.....10.....do..	5,000	5,200	
Detroit City.....7.....do..	50,000	51,500	
Toledo City.....6.....do..	3,000	3,000	
Cincinnati City .....7.3-10 do..	50,000	51,750	
San Francisco.....7.....do..	48,500	48,500	
Hamilton Co., Indiana.....10.....do..	40,000	41,200	
M. and St. Paul 1st mort. R. R.....8.....do..	50,000	54,500	
Indianapolis and Cin.....do.....7.....do..	57,000	52,440	
North Missouri.....do.....7.....do..	25,000	22,500	
Connecticut Western R. R. bonds..7.....do..	30,000	28,050	
Total par and market value.....	$1,033,800	$1,205,215	$1,205,215 00

Cash loans secured by collaterals.

	Par value.	Market value.	Am't loaned thereon.	
American National B'k, Hartf'd, Conn.....	$5,000	$6,400 00	$5,000	
State Bank, Hartford, Conn.....	1,000	1,250 00	700	
First National Bank, Hartford, Conn.....	2,200	3,300 00	1,300	
Hartford Trust Company	1,000	1,250 00	800	
Farm's and Mech's Nat'l B'k, Hart'd, Conn.	2,800	3,780 00	1,320	
First National Bank, Portland.....	300	345 00	200	
Middeltown National Bank, Middletown...	225	375 00	200	
Bank of New York, New York	5,000	6,500 00	3,000	
Travelers' Insurance Com'y, Hartf'd, Conn.	5,500	6,325 00	4,360	
Charter Oak Life Ins. Co., Hartf'd, Conn ...	8,000	10,400 00	8,000	
Broad Brook Manufact'g Co., Hartf'd, Conn.	8,375	12,562 50	6,160	
Russell & Erwin, Mfg Co., New Britain, Con.	5,000	12,500 00	5,400	
Weed Sewing Machine Co., Hartford, Conn.	2,175	7,068 75	4,040	
Hartford City Gas Light Co., Hartford, Con.	1,725	2,760 00	1,680	
Adams Express Co	500	450 00	200	
Hartford & New Haven R. R. Co.....	4,400	7,260 00	3,200	
Hartford and New Haven R. R. Co., (scrip).	1,200	2,520 00	1,240	
New York & Harlem R. R. Co	3,750	4,537 50	3,000	
New York & New Haven R. R. Co.....	2,000	3,000 00	400	
Pittsburg, Fort Wayne & Chicago R. R. Co.	5,200	5,044 00	760	
Indianapolis & Cincinnati R. R. Co.....	1,000	900 00	800	
Galena & Chicago Union R. R. Co	1,000	1,050 00	920	
Cleveland & Pittsburg R. R. Co	1,500	1,500 00	1,360	
Hartford & New Haven R. R. Co	4,000	4,000 00	3,000	
Chicago & Northwestern R. R. Co	1,000	990 00	680	
Hartford, Providence & Fishkill R. R. Co..	6,000	5,580 00	5,100	
Southern Minnesota R. R. Co	50,000	37,500 00	35,000	
City of Springfield, Ills	1,000	1,000 00	800	
Atlantic Dock Co.....	1,000	1,050 00	1,000	
U. S. 5-20's of 1865	1,600	1,824 00	1,080	
U. S. 6's of 1881	4,500	5,298 75	4,200	
Total par market value, and amount loaned thereon.....	$137,950	$158,320 50	$104,900	$104,900 00

Cash in the company's principal office, in currency	$1,054 29	
Cash belonging to the company, deposited in bank	299,409 50	
Total amount of cash items		$300,463 79
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans		1,948 03
Gross premiums in due course of collection		212,506 04
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at their actual value		$1,908,831 37

III. LIABILITIES.

Losses unadjusted, including all reported and supposed losses	$275,537 33	
Losses resisted, including interest, costs and expenses	9,700 00	
Net amount of unpaid losses and claims		$285,237 33
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium, on fire risks, under one year	$529,625 69	
Re-insurance, *pro rata*, on fire risks running more than one year	211,929 69	
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks		741,555 38
Due and to become due for borrowed money		250,000 00
Total liabilities, except capital stock		$1,276,792 71
Capital stock actually paid up in cash		600,000 00
Surplus beyond capital stock		32,038 66
Aggregate amount of all liabilites including capital stock and net surplus		$1,908,831 37

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	
Gross premiums received in cash	$1,629,278 93	
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums	84,946 29	
Net cash received for premiums		$1,544,332 64
Received for interest on bonds and mortgages		5,381 87
Received for interest and dividends on stocks and bonds, and from all other sources		105,396 34
Received for calls on capital	$300,000 00	
Aggregate amount of income received during the year, in cash		$1,655,110 85

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	
Gross amount paid for losses	$1,468,179 79	
Net amount paid during the year for losses		$1,468,179 79
Cash dividends paid		150,000 00
Paid for commissions and brokerage		230,950 40
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes		48,575 57
Paid for State, National and local taxes		46,620 79
All other payments, viz.: rents of home and general agency offices, $6,350 00; traveling and general expenses for conducting the business, $125,896 38		132,246 38
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash		$2,076,572 93

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire risks.	Premiums thereon.
In force December 31, 1870	$104,056,759	$1,340,595 62
Written during 1871	131,666,262	1,544,332 64
Total	$235,723,021	$2,884,928 26
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated	112,052,852	1,401,817 50
Net am't in force Dec. 31, 1871	$123,670,169	$1,483,110 76
In force, having not more than one year to run	$89,539,834	$1,059,251 38
Having more than one year and not more than three years to run	21,688,595	262,397 21
Having more than three years to run	12,441,740	161,462 17
Net amount in force	$123,670,169	$1,483,110 76

General Interrogatories.

Total premiums received from the organization of the company to date.	$11,772,116 95
Total losses paid from the organization of the company to date	7,234,968 08
Total dividends declared since the company commenced business	1,180,000 00
Total amount of losses incurred during the year	1,639,419 66
Total amount of the company's stock owned by the directors, at par value	117,000 00
Total amount loaned to officers and directors	12,100 00
Total amount loaned to stockholders, not officers	61,800 00
Amount deposited in different states and countries, for the security of policy holders, $80,000, deposited as follows: in the State of Tennessee, $20,000; Alabama, $10,000; Oregon, $50,000.	

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

	Fire.	Aggregate.
Risks taken	$4,185,191 00	$4,185,191 00
Premiums received	57,243 94	57,243 94
Losses paid on risks taken	37,173 30	37,173 30
Losses incurred during the year, in Wisconsin	.....	43,073 30
Taxes on premiums, paid to the state of Wisconsin	.....	2,285 81
Taxes on premiums, paid to fire departments in Wisconsin.	.....	
Number of agents commissioned in Wisconsin, during 1871.	.....	79

REPUBLIC FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.

NEW YORK.

[Incorporated in 1852. Commenced business in 1853.]

ROBERT S. HONE, *President.* DUNCAN F. CURRY, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, GEO. E. REDFIELD, Beaver Dam.

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$300,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	300,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Value of real estate owned by the company, less incumbrances		$85,000 00
Loans on bond and mortgage, (first liens)		6,400 00
Interest accrued on bond and mortgage loans		37 33
Value of lands mortgaged	$17,500 00	.....
Value of buildings mortgaged, (insured for $18,000)	20,000 00	.....
Total value of said mortgaged premises	$37,500 00	.....

Stocks and bonds owned by the company—

	Par Value.	Market Value.	
262 shares Nat. Bank of Commerce stock	$26,200 00	$30,130 00	.....
1,000 shares Gallatin National Bank....do	5,000 00	6,000 00	.....
U. S. 5-20 1864, reg., May and Nov	40,000 00	44,000 00	.....
....do....1865, reg., Jan. and July	20,000 00	22,050 00	.....
....do... 1867 ..do..... do	25,000 00	28,000 00	.....
U. S. currency sixes, reg	25,000 00	28,875 00	.....
U. S. 10-40 fives.....do	118,000 00	128,620 00	.....
New York county 7 per cent. bonds	40,000 00	41,400 00	.....
....do.... city.....do.....do	40,000 00	41,400 00	.....
			.....
Total par and market value	$339,200 00	$370,475 00	..... $370,475 00

Cash in the company's principal office, in currency	$2,241 57	
Cash belonging to the company, deposited in bank	2,615 92	
Total amount of cash items		$4,857 49
Interest due and accrued, not included in market value		2,068 24
Gross premiums in due course of collection		30,880 94
Bills receivable, not matured, taken for fire, marine and inland risks		375 00
Bills receivable, taken for fire, marine and inland risks, past due		477 79
All other property belonging to the company, viz.: salvage, $818 75; rents $2,383 00; total		3,201 75
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at actual value		$503,773 64

III. LIABILITIES.

Losses unadjusted, including all reported and supposed losses	$19,010 38	
Losses resisted, including interests, costs, and expenses	13,001 98	
Net amount of unpaid losses and claims		$32,012 36
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium, on fire risks, under one year	$164,134 69	
Re-insurance, *pro rata*, on fire risks running more than one year	32,826 94	
Re-insurance, at 50 per cent. of prem. on inland navigation risks	279 99	
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks		197,241 62
Interest due and declared, but not due to scripholders, remaining unpaid		6,225 73
Total liabilities, except capital stock		$235,479 71
Capital stock actually paid up in cash		300,000 00
Aggregate amount of all liabilities, including capital stock		$535,479 71

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	Marine and Inland	
Gross premiums received in cash	$507,448 40	$16,711 12	
Gross cash received on bills and notes taken for premiums		259 98	
Gross cash received for premiums	$507,448 40	$16,971 10	
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums	37,708 07		
Net cash received for premiums	$469,740 33	$16,971 10	
			$486,711 43
Bills and notes received during the year for premiums, remaining unpaid		$375 00	
Received for interest on bonds and mortgages			4,287 50
Received for interest and dividends on stocks and bonds, and from all other sources			27,090 34
Income received from all other sources, viz.: rents, $14,200			14,200 00
Aggregate amount of income received during the year in cash.			$532,289 27

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	Marine and Inland.	
Gross amount paid for losses	$485,839 76	$15,167 00	
Deduct salvage and re-insurance	29,159 14	5,535 21	
Net amount paid during the year for losses	$456,680 62	$9,631 79	
			$466,312 41
Cash dividends paid, $15,000; interest paid to scripholders, $3,733 80; total			18,733 80
Paid for commissions and brokerage			61,387 51
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes			24,008 59
Paid for State, National and local taxes			9,534 64
All other payments, viz: interest on borrowed money, $358 19; expense of Wisconsin agency, $35,472 08; rent, stationery, advertising, etc., $16,335 56; total			52,165 83
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash			$632,142 78

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire risks.	Premiums thereon.	Marine and Inland risks.	Premiums thereon.
In force December 31, 1870	$29,016,023	$316,218 88	$21,500	$1,615 00
Written during 1871	44,504,118	507,448 40	2,054,192	16,971 10
Total	$73,520,141	$823,667 28	$2,075 692	$18,586 10
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated	33,507,686	420,230 74	2,058,526	18,026 12
In force December 31, 1871	$40,012,455	$403,436 54	$17,166	$559 98
Deduct amount re-insured	798,613	9,513 27	....	.....
Net amount in force, December 31, 1871	$39,213,842	$393,923 27	.....	.....
In force, having not more than one year to run	$32,614,677	$303,639 34	$17,166	$559 98
Having more than one year and not more than three years to run	5,255,551	69,185 91	.....	.....
Having more than three years to run	2,142,227	30,611 29	.....	.....
Net amount in force	$40,012,455	$403,436 54	$17,166	$559 98

General Interrogatories.

Total premiums received from the organization of the company to date	$3,595,565 82
Total losses paid from the organization of the company to date	2,074,743 60
Total dividends declared since the company commenced business	347,589 35
Total amount of losses incurred during the year	428,381 43
Total amount of the company's stock owned by the directors, at par value	95,300 00

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

	Fire.	Aggregate.
Risks taken	$1,659,547 00	$1,659,547 00
Premiums received	14,741 73	14,741 73
Losses paid on risks taken	5,340 63	5,340 63
Losses incurred during the year, in Wisconsin	.....	9,625 47
Taxes on premiums, paid to the State of Wisconsin	.....	248 62
Taxes on premiums, paid to fire departments in Wisconsin	.....	175 00

ST. NICHOLAS INSURANCE COMPANY,

OF NEW YORK.

[Incorporated in 1852. Commenced business in 1852.]

WM. WINSLOW, *President.* JOHN J. SEARING, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, MAGDEBURG & COHEN, Milwaukee.

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$150,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	150,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Loans on bond and mortgage, (first liens)		$50,400 00
Interest accrued on bond and mortgage loans		1,175 41
Value of lands mortgaged	$96,500 00	
Value of buildings mortgaged, (insured for $47,000)	62,000 00	
Total value of said mortgaged premises	$158,500 00	

Stocks and bonds owned by the company—

	Par Value.	Market Value.	
U. S. registered stock	$100,000 00	$109,500 00	$109,500 00

Cash loans secured by collaterals—

	Par Value.	Market Value.	Am't loaned thereon.	
29 shares Knickerbocker Life Ins. Co. stock	$725 00	$1,000 00	$400 00	
20 shares Met. Life Ins. stock	1,000 00	2,000 00	1,150 00	
20 ..do...National....do....	1,000 00			
1 7 pr. ct. bond City of Brook'n.	1,000 00	1,000 00	900,00	
U. S. bond, 1881	500 00	575 00	500 00	
50 shares Hope Mut. Life Ins. Co. stock	5,000 00	5,000 00	1,500 00	
200 shares Terre H. & A. R. R. pref. stock	20,000 00	10,400 00	10,000 00	
100 shrs. Merch. Bank, N. Y.	5,000 00	6,100 00		
2 7 per ct. bds., City of Brook.	2,000 00	2,000 00	1,300 00	
5 ....do.....1st mtg., Cleve. and Pittsburg	5,000 00	5,000 00	4,000 00	
5 6 per cent. of U. S. 1867	5,000 00	5,750 00	5,000 00	
1 7 per ct. 1st mort. bd., Morris & Essex Railroad	1,000 00	1,000 00	1,500 00	
20 shares Broadway Bank	500 00	1,500 00		
5 6 per cent. U. S. bonds, 1865	5,000 00	5,700 00	5.000 00	
5 ....do....do....do....1862	5,000 00	5,500 00	5,000 00	
Total par and market val. and am't loaned thereon	$57,725 00	$52,525 00	$36,250 00	$36,250 00

Loan to the city of N. Y. fire department		1,350 00
Cash in the company's principal office, in currency	$896 22	
Cash belonging to the company, deposited in bank and U. S. Trust Co.	8,273 24	
Total amount of cash items		9,169 46
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans		650 73
Gross premiums in due course of collection and cash in hands of agents		18,081 41
All other property belonging to the company, viz: salvage, $1,717 35; judgments, $4,000; re-insurances due, $2,700; office furniture, fixtures, safes, etc., $4,500; total		12,917 35
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at their actual value		$239,494 36

III. LIABILITIES.

Losses unadjusted, including all reported and supposed losses	$1,500 00	
Losses resisted, including interest, costs and expenses	7,150 00	
Net amount of unpaid losses and claims		$8,650 00
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium, on fire risks, under one year	$43,471 60	
Re-insurance *pro rata*, on fire risks, running more than one year	1,410 20	
Amount required to safely reinsure all outstanding risks		44,881 80
All other demands against the company, viz: commissions due and to become due to agents		1,000 00
Total liabilities, except capital stock		$54,531 80
Capital stock actually paid up in cash		150,000 00
Surplus beyond capital stock		34,962 56
Aggregate am't of all liabilities, including capital stock and net surplus		$239,494 36

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	
Gross premiums received in cash	$111,447 63	.....
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums	2,767 96	.....
Net cash received for premiums		$108,679 67
Received for interest on bonds and mortgages		2,058 26
Received for interest on stock and bonds, and from all other sources		9,768 87
Aggregate amount of income received during the year, in cash		$120,506 80

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

Net amount paid for losses during the year, fire	$53,138 66
Cash dividends paid	15,000 00
Paid for commissions and brokerage	15,579 64
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes	14,500 00
Paid for State, National and local taxes	1,261 19
All other payments, viz.: rents, stationery, advertising and other office expenses	8,685 15
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash	$108,164 64

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire Risks.	Premiums thereon.
In force December 31, 1870	$10,353,376 00	$77,071 76
Written during 1871	16,240,519 00	114,305 77
Total	$26,593,895 00	$191,377 53
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated	12,246,970 00	101,423 58
In force December 31, 1871	$14,346,925 00	$89,953 95
Deduct amount re-insured	168,075 00	1,000 98
Net amount in force December 31, 1871	$14,178 850 00	$88,952 97
In force, having not more than one year to run	$14,045,925 00	$86,943 20
Having more than one year and not more than three years to run	271,000 00	3,010 75
Having more than three years to run	30,000 00	
Net amount in force	$14,346,925 00	$89,953 95

General Interrogatories.

Total premiums received from the organization of the company to date	$1,398,837 97
Total losses paid from the organization of the company to date	845,626 49
Total dividends declared since the company commenced business	135,000 00
Total amount of losses incurred during the year	58,438 66
Total am't of the company's stock owned by the directors, at par value	54,875 00
Total amount loaned to officers and directors	33,850 00
Total amount loaned to stockholders, not officers	400 00

Business in the State of Wisconsin, during the year 1871.

	Fire.	Aggregate.
Risks taken at home office	$41,500 00	$41,500 00
Premiums received at home office	632 78	632 78
Losses paid on risks taken	None.	None.

ST. PAUL FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE COMPANY.

ST. PAUL, MINN.

[Incorporated in 1865. Commenced business in 1865.]

J. C. BURBANK, *President.* C. H. BIGELOW, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, WM. B. HIBBARD, Milwaukee.

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$400,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	400,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Value of real estate owned by the company, less incumbrances		$98,754 46
Loans on bond and mortgage, (first liens)		58,214 00
Interest accrued on bond and mortgage loans		340 10
Value of lands mortgaged	$98,550 00	
Value of buildings mortgaged, (insured for $27,800)	46,100 00	
Total value of said mortgaged premises	$144,650 00	

Stocks and bonds owned by the company—

	Par value.	Market value.	
U. S. currency 6s	$50,000 00	$57,428 20	$57,428 20

Cash loans secured by collaterals—

	Par value.	Market value.	Am't loaned thereon.	
First National Bank, St. Paul, stock	$7,800	$10,400	$6,640 00	
St. Paul & Sioux City R. R.....do..	93,878	117,347	68,097 00	
St. Paul Gas Co .....do..	3,250	1,625	1,148 00	
St. Croix Boom Co.....do..	7,700	7,700	5,000 00	
St. Paul Manufacturing Co.....do..	900	540	400 00	
St. Paul & Sioux City R. R. sp'l .do..	67,000	50,250	32,516 00	
Second Nat. Bank, St. Paul.....do..	17,900	22,375	17,706 00	
First Nat. Bank, Red Wing ....do..	4.500	5,600	3,537 00	
Fire & Marine Ins. Co.....do..	23,000	23,000	12,351 00	
Brown County bond	521	521	306 00	
Farmers & Mechanics Bank....do..	500	600	500 00	
Lumbermen's Nat. Bank.....do..	5,000	6,000	5,000 00	
First Nat. Bank, St. Peter.....do..	3,000	3,600	3,000 00	
National Bank, Minneapolis ...do..	1,200	1,500	1,175 00	
Certificate of Deposit	448	448	448 00	
Loan to Universalist Ch'ch per. sec.	.....	.....	2,000 00	
School order	.....	.....	138 40	
A. C. Smith's note ("good")	.....	.....	2,956 25	
West St. Paul scrip	120	120	36 00	
Total par and market value, and am't loaned thereon.	$236,717	$251,266	$162,952 65	$162,952 65

Cash in the company's principal office, in currency	$8,788 30	
Cash belonging to the company, deposited in bank	90,764 77	
Total amount of cash items		99,553 07
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans		62 82
Gross premiums in due course of collection		16,199 01
Bills receivable, not matured, taken for fire, marine and inland risks		1,167 00
Bills receivable, taken for fire, marine and inland risks, past due		7,333 00
All other property belonging to the company, viz: office furniture and supplies		3,720 17
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at their actual value		$505,724 48

III. LIABILITIES.

Losses unadjusted, including all reported and supposed losses	$27,138 60	
Net amount of unpaid losses and claims		$27,138 60
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium, on fire risks, under one year	$37,094 50	
Re-insurance, *pro rata*, on fire risks running more than one year	40,087 00	
Am't required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks		77,181 50
Total liabilities, except capital stock		$104,320 10
Capital stock actually paid up in cash		400,000 00
Surplus beyond capital stock		1,404 38
Aggregate amount of all liabilities including capital stock and net surplus		$505,724 48

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	Marine and Inland.	
Gross premiums received in cash	$99,985 11	$12,965 25	
Gross cash received on bills and notes taken for premiums	26,639 01		
Gross cash received for premiums	$126,624 12	$12,965 25	
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums	8,772 73	144 55	
Net cash received for premiums	$117,851 39	$12,820 70	$130,672 09
Bills and notes received during the year for premiums, remaining unpaid		$2,995 73	
Received for interest on bonds and mortages			2,901 60
Received for interest and dividends on stocks and bonds, and from all other sources			20,218
Income received from all other sources, viz: rents, $10,678 38; com. agenc's co'st, $2,730 73; Mississippi river pool business, $2,832 14; total			16,2
Received for calls on capital, $120,000; for increased capital, $152,000; total		$272,000 00	
Aggregate amount of income received during the year, in cash			$170,033 90

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	Marine and Inland.	
Gross amount paid for losses	$161,915 33	$12,344 67	
Net amount paid during the year for losses			$174,260 00
Scrip or certificates of profits redeemed in cash			611 00
Paid for commissions and brokerage			19,120 00
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes			8,275 00
Paid for State, National and local taxes			1,262 59
All other payments, viz: expense acc't, $7,410 87; printing, $1,009 75; rent and postage, $2,302 96; general agents expenses, $2,689 39; repairs, $93 34; total			13,506 31
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash			$217,034 90

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire Risks.	Premiums thereon.	Marine and Inland Risks.	Premiums thereon.
In force December 31, 1870	$8,775,506 00	$102,765 80		
Written during 1871	6,111,700 00	109,536 29	$2,341,002 24	$18,350 81
Total	$14,887,206 00	$212,302 09	$2,341,002 24	$18,350 81
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated	5,559,008 00	57,939 09	2,341,002 24	18,350 81
Net amount in force Dec. 31, 1871	$9,328,208 00	$154,363 00		

In force, having not more than one year to run....	$4,417,279 00	$74,189 00	.....	.....
Having more than one year and not more than three years to run	4,149,640 00	62,620 00	.....	.....
Having more than three years to run.....	761,275 00	17,554 00	.....	.....
Net amount in force	$9,328,194 00	$154,363 00	.....	.....

General Interrogatories.

Total premiums received from the organization of the company to date ..	$365,309 56
Total losses paid from the organization of the company to date.	314,733 17
Total dividends declared since the company commenced business.....	12,000 00
Total amount of losses incurred during the year	195,958 96
Total amount of the company's stock owned by directors, at par value ...	276,700 00
Total amount loaned to officers and directors.....	143,599 00
Total amount loaned to stockholders, not officers.....	43,439 00

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

	Fire.	Marine and Inland.	Aggregate.
Risks taken	$397,182 00	$240,097 00	$637,289 00
Premiums received.....	6,527 95	1,793 17	8,321 12
Losses paid on risks taken.....	2,500 00	3,932 39	6,432 39

SPRINGFIELD FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE COMPANY.

SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

[Incorporated in 1849. Commenced business in 1851.]

EDMUND FREEMAN, *President.* SANFORD J. HALL, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, J. H. CRAMPTON, Milwaukee.

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$500,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	500,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Value of real estate owned by the company, less incumbrances.....		$100,000 00
Loans on bond and mortgage, (first liens).....		174,831 67
Interest accrued on bond and mortgage loans		1,877 35
Value of lands mortgaged	$498,800 00	.....
Value of buildings mortgaged, (insured for $81,550).....	362,700 00	.....
Total value of said mortgaged premises.....	$861,500 00	.....

Stocks and bonds owned by the company—

	Par Value.	Market Value.	
U. S. 5-20's of 1865, reg. bonds.....	$70,000 00	$78,050 00	.....
.....do.....1868.....do.....	10,000 00	11,200 00	.....
U. S. 6 per cent. of 1881, reg. bonds.....	50,000 00	57,250 00	.....
1,172 shares National Bank stock	117,200 00	154,525 00	.....
1,057 shares Railroad stock	105,700 00	152,338 00	.....
Rome, Wat. and Ogd'sb'g R. R. 1st mort. b'ds	1,700 00	1,700 00	.....
80 shares Springfield Aqueduct Co.....	8,000 00	9,200 00	.....
Total par and market value.....	$362,600 00	$464,263 00	..... $464,263 00

Cash loans secured by collaterals—

	Par Value.	Market Value.	Am't loaned thereon.	
33 sh'rs Howard Nat. Bank st'k, Boston	$3,300	$3,630	$3,300 00	.....
1 bond Detroit, Monroe & Toledo R. R.	1,000	1,000	1,000 00	.....
2..do..Lake Erie, Wabash & St.L. R. R.	2,000	2,000	3,000 00	.....
1..do..Toledo & Illinois R. R.	1,000	1,000		.....
15 sh'rs Boston & Albany R. R. Co. st'k.	1,500	2,250	1,700 00	.....
1 policy Charter Oak Life Ins. Co., Hartford	4,000	4,000	1,732 97	.....
50 sh'rs 3d Nat. Bank stock, Springfield	5,000	7,500	15,345 54	.....
12 b'nds Western Union Telegraph Co..	12,000	10,800		.....
1..do..Illinois R. R. Co.	1,000	1,000	1,462 50	.....
1..do..U. S. 10-40 coupon	500	545		.....
3 sh'rs 3d Nat. Bank stock	300	450	325 00	.....
1 bond Buffalo, N. Y. & Erie R. R. Co ..	1,200	1,200	1,000 00	.....
1..do..St. Joseph & Council Bluffs R. R. Co	500	500	500 00	.....
3..do..New Jersey Midland R. R. Co .	2,000	2,000	2,000 00	.....
9..do..U. S. 6 per cent. of 1881, reg. ..	17,000	19,465	17,000 00	.....
10 sh'rs Naugatuck R. R. Co. stock.....	1,000	1,000	910 00	.....
34..do..Hartford & N. Haven R.R. st'k.	3,400	5,610	3,445 00	.....
50..do..Hartford & N. Haven R. R. scrip	5,000	6,000	4,550 00	.....
20..do..Agawam National Bank.....	2,000	3,000	2,000 00	.....
17..do..New Britain National Bank....	1,700	1,870	2,600 00	.....
1 bond New York & Oswego Midland R. R. Co....	1,000	1.000		
1..do..New Jersey Midland R. R. Co..	1,000	1,000	1,040 00	.....
14 shares Salisbury Mills.....	1,400	2,800	1,625 00	.....
10..do...New Lond. & Nor. R R. Co...	1,000	1,080	700 00	.....
8..do...Chicopee Nat. Bank stock.....	800	1,304	780 00	.....
18..do...Boston & Albany R. R. Co	1,800	2,700	2,015 00	.....
9 bonds St. Jos. & Coun. Bluff R. R. Co.	9,000	9,000	6,500 00	.....
1 bond Union Pacific R. R. Co	1,000	900	780 00	.....
30 shares 2d Nat. B'k st'k., Springfield..	3,000	5,250	4,000 00	.....
12..do...Agawam ...do....do....do....	1,200	1,800	1,365 00	.....
1 bond Pots. & Watertown R. R. Co	1,000	1,000	780 00	.....
2..do..St. Louis. A. & T. H. R. R. Co.	2,000	1,700	1,300 00	.....
2..do..U. S. 5-20 coupon	1,500	2,100	1,250 00	.....
3..do..Lake Erie, Wab. & St. Louis...	3,000	3,000	3,000 00	.....
2..do..U. S. 5-20 coupon.....	1,000	1,200	1,300 00	.....
5 shares 2d Nat. Bank stock.....	500	875	650 00	.....
80..do...New Brit. Gas Light Co.....	2,000	2,400	1,950 00	.....
35..do...Agawam National Bank.....	3,500	5,250	3,900 00	.....
20..do.....do.....do....do	2,000	3,000	2,275 00	.....
20..do.....do.....do....do.....	2,000	3,000	2,275 00	.....
25..do...Hartford Carpet Co.....	2,500	5,000	4,500 00	.....
2 bonds Atch., Top. & S. F. R. R. Co..	2,000	1,800	1,300 00	.....
2..do..U. S. 6 per cent. of 1881, coup.	1,000	1,140	2,000 00	.....
1..do..U. S. 5-20 coupon	1,000	1,200		
10 shares 3d Nat. Bk stock, Springfield	1,000	1,500	1,495 00	.....
11..do..2d.....do..... Cleveland.	1,100	1,210	715 00	.....
10 bonds U. S. 6 pr ct. of 1881, coupon..	10,000	14,500	20,000 00	.....
11..do..Decatur & E. St. L. R. R. Co...	11,000	10,890		.....
15..do..Framingham & L.....do.....	15,000	13,500	12,000 00	.....
24 shares Springfield Gas Light Co.....	2,400	4,800	5,000 00	.....
9..do..Glasgow Co.....	900	1,350		.....
3..do..Agawam Nat. Bank stock.....	300	450	3,575 00	.....
62..do..Am. M. U. Ex. Co	6,200	3,596		.....
60..do..Central Nat. Bank stock, N. Y.	6,000	6,600	8,000 00	.....
20..do..Shoe & Leath....do.....do..	2,000	3,000		.....
Total par and market value, and amount loaned thereon	$167,500	$205,715	$158,031 01	$158,031 01
Cash in company's principal office in currency.....			$8,377 04	.....
Cash belonging to the company, deposited in bank.....			70,210 72	.....
Total amount of cash items.....				78,587 76
Interest due and accrued, not included in market value.....				6,647 19
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans				1,308 80
Gross premiums in due course of collection				77,029 24
All other property belonging to the company, viz.: rents, $666 66; office furniture, $2,363 07.....				3,029 73
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at their actual value				$1,065,605 75

III. LIABILITIES.

Losses adjusted and unpaid	$108,540 40	
Losses unadjusted, including all reported and supposed losses	30,455 25	
Losses resisted, including interest, costs and expenses	13,900 00	
Net amount of unpaid losses and claims		$152,895 65
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium, on fire risks, under one year	$215,608 04	
Re-insurance, *pro rata*, on fire risks running more than one year	119,013 30	
Am't required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks		334,021 34
All other demands against the company, viz: commissions due and to become due to agents		10,500 00
Total liabilities, except capital stock		$497,416 99
Capital stock actually paid up in cash		500,000 00
Surplus beyond capital stock		68,188 76
Aggregate amount of all liabilities including capital stock and net surplus		$1,065,605 75

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	
Gross premiums received in cash	$642,086 80	
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums	40,427 02	
Net cash received for premiums		$601,659 78
Received for interest on bonds and mortgages		7,417 36
Received for interest and dividends on stocks and bonds, and from all other sources		40,237 80
Income received from all other sources, viz: rents		3,600 00
Paid in by stockholders	$325,000 00	
Aggregate amount of income received during the year in cash		$652,914 94

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	
Gross amount paid for losses	$683,737 33	
Deduct salvage and re-insurance	6,322 76	
Net amount paid during the year for losses		$677,414 57
Cash dividends paid		72,307 71
Paid for commissions and brokerage		90,062 00
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes		20,301 06
Paid for State, National and local taxes		19,685 96
All other payments, viz: incidental, traveling and legal expenses		28,990 21
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash		$908,761 51

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire risks.	Premiums thereon.
In force December 31, 1870	$48,689,543	$522,113 61
Written during 1871	56,744,229	642,086 80
Total	$105,433,772	$1,164,200 41
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated	49,548,016	496,157 73
Net amount in force, December 31, 1871	$55,885,756	$668,042 68
In force, having not more than one year to run	$36,472,478	$430,016 08
Having more than one year and not more than three years to run	10,562,140	130,013 40
Having more than three years to run	8,851,138	108,013 20
Net amount in force	$55,885,756	$668,042 68

General Interrogatories.

Total premiums received from the organization of the company to date	$5,708,107 66
Total losses paid from the organization of the company to date	4,257,061 64
Total dividends declared since the company commenced business	816,785 66

Total amount of losses incurred during the year	762,852 73
Total amount of the company's stock owned by the directors, at par value	168,500 00
Total amount loaned to officers and directors	129,627 21
Total amount loaned to stockholders, not officers	151,302 50

Business in the State of Wisconsin, during the year 1871.

	Fire.	Aggregate.
Risks taken	$869,877 46	.....
Premiums received	11,099 72	.....
Losses paid on risks taken	none.	.....
Losses incurred during the year, in Wisconsin	.....	$2,650 34
Taxes on premiums, paid to the state of Wisconsin	.....	156 34
Taxes on premiums, paid to fire departments in Wisconsin	.....	291 70
Number of agents commissioned in Wisconsin during 1871	....	9

STANDARD FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY,

NEW YORK.

[Incorporated in 1859. Commenced business in 1859.]

WILLIAM CRIPPS, *President.* WILLIAM M. ST. JOHN, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, C. J. CARY, Milwaukee.

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$200,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	200,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Loans on bond and mortgage, (first liens)		$41,400 00
Interest accrued on bond and mortgage loans		241 49
Value of lands mortgaged	$35,500 00	.....
Value of buildings mortgaged (insured for $41,400)	52,500 00	.....
Total value of mortgaged premises	$88,000 00	.....

Stocks and bonds owned by the company.

	Par value.	Market value.	
U. S. 6 per cent. registered currency	$235,000 00	$270,250 00	.....
U. S. 10-40s 5 per cent. reg., 1864	50,000 00	54,500 00	.....
U. S. 6 per cent. Oregon war debt, 1861	10,000 00	11,300 00	.....
Brooklyn city 6 per cent., 1857, due Jan. 1, '72	5,000 00	5,000 00	.....
Total par and market value	$300,000 00	$341,050 00	$341,050 00

Cash loans secured by collaterals.

	Par value.	Market value.	Am't loaned thereon.	
69 sh. Mechanics Bk., Brooklyn, stk	$3,450	$4,485 00	$3,000 00	.....
U. S. 5-20 coupon, 1864	1,500	1,650 00	1,400 00	.....
50 sh. Gt. Western (Me.) Ins. Co. stock ..	5,000	5,500 00	4,450 00	.....
U. S. 5-20 coupon.....	2,500	2,750 00	2,000 00	.....
500 sh. Peop. Gas L't Co., Brooklyn, stk..	5,000	5,000 00	5,000 00	.....
66 sh. Columbia Fire Ins. Co. stock.....	1,980	1,980 00		
U. S. 5-20 coupon, 1865	300	336 00	300 00	.....
82 shares Columbia Fire Ins. Co. stock..	2,460	2,460 00	3,500 00	.....
22..do.. American ..... do.....do...	1,100	1,650 00		
36..do.. Williamsb'g Gas L't Co.. do...	1,800	3,600 00		
$1,800.....do.....scrip..	1,800	1,800 00	5,000 00	.....
10 shares Met. Gas Light Co. stock.....	1,000	2,000 00		
20..do.. Fourth Nat. Bank ....do.....	2,000	2,140 00	1,800 00	.....
U. S. 6 per cent. 30 years, currency	10,000	11,500 00	10,000 00	.....
100 shares Chatham Bank stock	2,500	3,750 00	2,500 00	.....
35..do.. Home Life Ins. Co., B'klyn, st.	3,500	4,900 00	3,500 00	.....
U. S. 5-20 coupon, 1867.....	10,000	11,200 00	10,000 00	.....
Total par and market value, and am't loaned thereon	$55,890	$66,701 00	$52,450 00	.....

Loan to New York Fire Department.....		$52,450 00
Total cash belonging to the company, deposited in bank		41,800 00
Interest due and accrued not included in market value.....		7,922 63
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans		150 00
Gross premiums in due course of collection.....		349 38
		7,816 91
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at their actual value		$453,180 41

III. LIABILITIES.

Losses unadjusted, including all reported and supposed losses.....	$6,326 00	.....
Losses resisted, including interest, costs and expenses	2,500 00	.....
Net amount of unpaid losses and claims.....		$8,826 00
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium, on fire risks, under one year	$74,680 13	.....
Re-insurance, *pro rata*, on fire risks running more than one year.....	6,794 47	.....
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks.....		81,474 60
Due and accrued for salaries, rent and other expenses		1,030 91
All other demands against the company, viz.: commissions to agents, $287 27; return premiums, $161 35; total.....		448 62
Total liabilities, except capital stock		$91,780 13
Capital stock actually paid up in cash		200,000 00
Surplus beyond capital stock.....		161,400 28
Aggregate am't of all liabilities, including capital stock and net surplus		$453,180 41

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	
Gross premiums received in cash.....	$175,018 78	.....
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums.....	11,149 27	.....
Net cash received for premiums.....		$163,869 51
Received for interest on bonds and mortgages.....		3,297 56
Received for interest and dividends on stocks and bonds, and from all other sources		19,949 86
Aggregate amount of income received during the year in cash....		$187,116 93

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	
Gross amount paid for losses.....	$44,623 21	.....
Deduct salvage and re-insurance.....	1,137 43	.....
Net amount paid during the year for losses.....		$43,485 78

Cash dividends paid	21,000 00
Paid for commissions and brokerage	14,169 60
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes	21,575 44
Paid for State, National and local taxes	4,803 79
All other payments, viz.: insurance maps, office rents, board of underwriters, printing, stationery, advertising and other incidental expenses	15,861 55
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash	$120,896 16

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire Risks.	Premiums thereon.
In force Dec. 31, 1870	$12,672,532 00	$94,806 60
Written during 1871	28,591,670 00	177,276 53
Total	$41,264,202 00	$272,083 13
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated	19,332,758 00	108,336 45
In force Dec. 31, 1871	$21,931,444 00	$163,746 68
Deduct amount re-insured	569,316 00	2,645 23
Net am't in force Dec. 31, 1871	$21,362,128 00	$161,101 45
In force, having not more than one year to run	20,153,491 00	149,360 26
Having more than one year and not more than three years to run	874,237 00	7,973 81
Having more than three years to run	334,400 00	3,767 38
Net amount in force	$21,362,128 00	$161,101 45

General Interrogatories.

Total premiums received from the organization of the company to date	$1,281,685 76
Total losses paid from the organization of the company to date	593,827 86
Total dividends declared since the company commenced business	257,750 00
Total amount of losses incurred during the year	37,783 84
Total amount of the company's stock owned by the directors, at par val.	75,500 00
Total amount loaned to officers and directors	18,450 00
Total amount loaned to stockholders, not officers	8,500 00

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

	Fire.	Aggregate.
Risks taken	$596,520 00	.....
Premiums received	6,569 68	.....
Losses paid on risks taken	none	.....
Losses incurred during the year in Wisconsin	.....	$1,500 00
Taxes on premiums paid to the state of Wisconsin	.....	79 22
Taxes on premiums, paid to fire departments in Wisconsin	.....	40 74

STAR FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY,

OF NEW YORK.

[Incorporated in 1864. Commenced business in 1864.]

NICHOLAS C. MILLER, *President.* JAMES M. HODGES, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, C. J. CARY, Milwaukee.

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$200,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	200,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Loans on bond and mortgage, (first liens)			$163,475 00
Interest due on bond and mortgage loans			380 94
Value of lands mortgaged	$283,500 00		
Value of buildings mortgaged (insured for $133,950)	207,100 00		
Total value of said mortgaged premises	$490,600 00		

Stocks and bonds owned by the company—

	Par value.	Market value.	
N. Y Bridge bonds, issued by city of Brooklyn	$25,000	$25,250	
U. S. 5-20 bonds	10,000	11,300	
Total par and market value	$35,000	$36,550	$36,550 00

Cash loans secured by collaterals—

	Par Value.	Market Value.	Am't loaned thereon.	
25 shares Irving Bank stock	$1,250	$1,437 50	$3,550	
5..do..Park Fire Ins. Co. stock	500	550 00		
75..do..Citizens Bank.....do.....	1,875	2,625 00		
45..do..Ger. Am. Bank .....do.....	4,500	4,725 00	9,050	
U. S. 5-20 bonds, 1867	1,000	1,110 00		
U. S. 6 pr ct. bonds, 1881.....	500	545 00		
U. S. 5-20 bonds.....	2,000	2,220 00		
14..do..N. Y. & N. H. R. R. stock	1,400	2,100 00		
40..do..Globe Fire Ins. Co.....do.....	2,000	2,200 00	3,500	
10..do..Dry Goods Bk.....do.....	1,000	1,000 00		
10..do..Security Bk.. .....do.....	1,000	1,000 00		
44..do..International Ins. Co..do.....	2,200	2,200 00	2,000	
60..do..Bridgeport Mfg. Co....do. ...	1,500	1,125 00	1,000	
50..do..North River Bk.....do.....	2,500	2,500 00	2,500	
6..do..Park Fire Ins. Co.....do.....	600	660 00		
50..do..Jersey City Ins. Co ....do.....	2,500	2,750 00	1,600	
120..do..Rutgers Fire ..do.....do	3,000	4,500 00	3,500	
17..do..Exchange Fire do.....do.....	510	510 00		
10..do..Imp. & Tra....do.....do.....	500	525 00		
25..do..Firemens Fd..do..... do.....	250	150 00		
100..do..N. Y. Nat. Ex. Bank stock....	10,000	10,000 00	8,000	
20..do..Rutgers Ins Co .....do.....	500	750 00	1,500	
30..do..International Ins. Co ..do.....	1,500	1,500 00		
20..do.....do.....do....do....	1,000	1,000 00	750	
12..do..Shoe and Leather Bank.....	1,200	1,920 00	3,500	
1..do..Morris and Essex R. R	100	100 00		
32..do..Delaware and Lackawana R. R	1,600	1,920 00		
50..do..International Ins. Co.....	2,500	2,500 00	4,000	
N. J. Southern R. R. bonds....	2,000	2,000 00		
33..do..Shoe and Leather Bank	3,300	5,115 00	5,000	
50..do..North River Bank.....	2,500	2,500 00		
50..do..Merchants Fire Ins. Co.....	2,500	4,750 00	.....	
50..do..Williamsburg City Ins. Co....	2,500	3,250 00	5,000	
Richmond county bond.....	1,500	1,500 00	1,300	
N. Y. state bond	10,000	10,600 00	7,000	
50..do..N. Y. State Loan and Trust Co	5,000	5,000 00	4,000	
200..do..Union National Bank.....	10,000	13,500 00	15,000	
30..do..National Bank.....	3,000	4,500 00		
20..do..Standard Fire Ins. Co.....	1,000	1,250 00	1,000	
20..do..Hoffman Fire Ins. Co.	1,000	1,000 00	900	
South Side R. R. bonds	7,000	6,300 00	5,000	
25 shares German American Bank	2,500	2,625 00	2,250	
U. S. 5-20 bonds.....	10,000	11,300 00	10,000	
13 shares Humboldt Ins. Co.....	1,300	1,300 00	1,900	
40 ..do.. Manfacturers Bank, Br'klyn.	1,200	1,440 00		
Special deposit, North River Bank, on call, with interest	.....	.....	20,000	
Total par & mar. val. and am't loaned thereon.....	$115,285	$131,992 00	$122 800	$122,800 00

Loan to city of N. Y. fire department		1,800 00
Cash in the company's principal office, in currency	$11,386 75	
Cash belonging to the company, deposited in bank	12,626 85	
Total amount of cash items		$24,013 60
Interest due and accrued, not included in market value, on bridge bonds.		875 00
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans		124 25
Gross premiums in due course of collection		18,341 98
All other property belonging to the company, viz.: re-insurances due, $27 54; office furniture, fixtures, books, &c., $2,000; cash in hands of agents, $1,937 84; total		3,965 38
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at their actual value		$372,326 15

III. LIABILITIES.

Losses adjusted and unpaid	$4,177 59	
Losses unadjusted, including all reported and supposed losses	4,045 48	
Losses resisted, including interest, costs and expenses	1,200 00	
Net amount of unpaid losses and claims		$9,423 07
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium, on fire risks, under one year	$94,992 23	
Re-insurance, *pro rata*, on fire risks running more than one year	3,361 54	
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks		$98,353 77
Accrued for salaries, rent and other expenses		666 67
All other demands against the company, viz.: Commissions to agents, $1,800; return premiums, $175 00		1,975 00
Total liabilities, except capital stock		$110,418 51
Capital stock actually paid up in cash		200,000 00
Surplus beyond capital stock		61,907 64
Aggregate amount of all liabilities, including capital stock and net surplus		$372,326 15

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	
Gross premiums received in cash	$195,715 90	
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums	9,302 60	
Net cash received for premiums		$186,413 30
Received for interest on bonds and mortgages		11,440 00
Received for interest and dividends on stocks and bonds, and from all other sources		9,253 48
Income received from all other sources, viz.: prem. on gold		37 86
Aggregate amount of income received during the year in cash		$207,144 64

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	
Gross amount paid for losses	$60,738 00	
Deduct salvage and re-insurance	769 55	
Net amount paid during the year for losses		$59,968 45
Cash dividends paid		20,000 00
Paid for commissions and brokerage		12,344 13
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes		16,109 24
Paid for State, National and local taxes		3,278 87
All other payments, viz: interest on borrowed money, stationery, printing, advertising, rents, $9,547 25; agency and branch office expenses, $17,922 90; stamps, $1,369 00; fire patrol, $661 55; miscellaneous, $1,156 48; total		30,647 18
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash		$142,347 87

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire risks.	Premiums thereon.
In force December 31, 1870	$12,827,919	$96,377 14
Written during 1871	24,738,701	204,460 41
Total	$37,566,620	$300,837 55
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated	15,457,381	102,540 10
In force December 31, 1871	$22,109,239	$198,297 45
Deduct amount re-insured	260,950	2,046 74
Net amount in force, December 31, 1871	$21,848,289	$196,250 71
In force having not more than one year to run	$21,359,367	$189,984 46
Having more than one year and not more than three years to run	468,922	6,041 25
Having more than three years to run	20,000	225 00
Net amount in force	$21,848,289	$196,250 71

General Interrogatories.

Total premiums received from the organization of the company to date	$845,648 99
Total losses paid from the organization of the company to date	389,889 62
Total dividends declared since the company commenced business	100,000 00
Total amount of losses incurred during the year	54,733 00
Total amount of the company's stock owned by the directors, at par val.	68,000 00
Total amount loaned to officers and directors (officers nothing)	73,050 00
Total amount loaned to stockholders not officers	12,900 00

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

	Fire.	Aggregate.
Risks taken	$130,550 00	$130,550 00
Premiums received	2,221 94	2,221 94
Losses incurred during the year, in Wisconsin	.....	800 00
Taxes on premiums, paid to fire department in Wisconsin	.....	28 17
Number of agents commissioned in Wisconsin, during 1871	.....	1

SUN INSURANCE COMPANY.

CLEVELAND, OHIO.

[Incorporated in 1865. Commenced business in 1865.]

STILLMAN WITT, *President.* E. C. ROUSE, *Secretary*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, D. M. BELDEN, Milwaukee.

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$200,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	200,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Value of real estate owned by the company, less incumbrances		$3,000 00
Loans on bond and mortgage, (first liens)		84,425 00
Interest accrued on bond and mortgage loans		2,253 83
Value of lands mortgaged	$235,000 00	
Value of buildings mortgaged, (insured for $28,000)	87,000 00	
Total value of said mortgaged premises	$322,000 00	

Stocks and bonds owned by the company—

	Par value.	Market value.	
U. S. currency bonds, 6s registered	$90,000 00	$104,000 00	
Cleveland City bonds, 7 per cent	16,000 00	16,000 00	
Shelby Co., O., bonds, 7 per cent	1,500 00	1,500 00	
Second National Bank, Cleveland, O., fifty shares, $100 each	5,000 00	5,500 00	
Total par and market value	$112,500 00	$127,000 00	$127,000 00

Cash loans secured by collaterals—

	Par Value.	Market Value.	Am't loaned thereon.	
Cleveland City bonds	$4,000 00	$4,000 00	$3,000 00	
Cleveland, Col., Cin. & Ind. R. R. stock	5,000 00	4,500 00	3,300 00	
Cleveland Gas L. & C. Co. st'k.	2,400 00	3,600 00	2,400 00	
Citizens Savings & Loan Ass. st.	6,000 00	6,500 00	5,000 00	
Cleveland Stove Co. stock	10,000 00	10,000 00	3,000 00	
King Iron Bridge & M'fg Co. st.	5,500 00	5,500 00	3,500 00	
Powell Tool Co. stock	15,000 00	15,000 00	10,450 00	
Total par and market value and amount loaned thereon	$47,900 00	$49,100 00	$30,650 00	$30,650 00

Cash in the company's principal office, in currency and checks	$9,486 50	
Cash belonging to the company, deposited in bank	7,608 33	
Total amount of cash items		17,094 83
Interest due and accrued, not included in market value		408 00
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans		658 17
Gross premiums in due course of collection		14,900 00
All other property belonging to the company, viz.: salvage, $1,000 00; re-insurance due, $1,800 00; office furniture, $3,913 06; accounts, $2,949 04; total		9,662 10
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at their actual value		$290,051 93

III. LIABILITIES.

Losses unadjusted, including all reported and supposed losses	$8,500 00	
Net amount of unpaid losses and claims		$8,500 00
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium on fire risks, under one year	$55,811 68	
Re-insurance *pro rata*, on fire risks running more than one year	23,526 47	
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks		79,338 15
Total liabilities, except capital stock		$87,838 15
Capital stock actually paid up in cash		200,000 00
Surplus beyond capital stock		2,213 78
Aggregate amount of all liabilities, including capital stock and net surplus		$290,051 93

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	
Gross premiums received in cash	$159,371 84	.....
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums	16,745 56	.....
Net cash received for premiums		$142,626 28
Received for interest on bond and mortgage		
Received for interest and dividends on stocks and bonds, and from all other sources		23,904 76
Income received from all other sources, viz.: appreciation in value of securities		4,668 68
Received for calls on capital	$120,000 00	.....
Aggregate amount of income received during the year in cash		$171,199 72

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	
Gross amount paid for losses	$262,064 72	.....
Deduct salvage and re-insurance	20,646 99	.....
Net amount paid during the year for losses		$241,417 73
Cash dividends paid		20,500 00
Paid for commissions and brokerage		13,881 19
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes		15 270 00
Paid for State, National and local taxes		3,998 51
All other payments		7,470 76
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash		$302,488 19

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire Risks.	Premiums thereon.
In force Dec. 31, 1870	$9,520,258 00	$118,824 55
Written during 1871	13,937,219 00	159,371 84
Total	$23,457,477 00	$278,196 39
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated	9,920,880 00	111,783 98
In force December 31, 1871	$13,536,597 00	166,412 41
Deduct amount re-insured	548,150 00	7,736 10
Net amount in force Dec. 31, 1871	$12,988,447 00	158,676 31
In force, having not more than one year to run	$9,951,873 00	$120,432 59
Having more than one year and not more than three years to run	2,052,887 00	25,795 66
Having more than three years to run	983,687 00	12,448 06
Net amout in force	$12,988,447 00	$158,676 31

General Interrogatories.

Total premiums received from the organization of the company to date	$588,418 00
Total losses paid from the organization of the company to date	459,824 00
Total dividends declared since the company commenced business	106,000 00
Total amount of losses incurred during the year	262,998 00
Total amount of the company's stock owned by the directors, at par value	55,600 00
Total amount loaned to officers and directors	9,000 00
Total amount loaned to stockholders, not officers	8,900 00

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

	Fire.	Aggregate.
Risks taken	$112,950 00	$112,950 00
Premiums received	1,740 51	1,740 51
Losses paid on risks taken	482 75	482 75
Number of agents commissioned in Wisconsin, during 1871	.....	2

TRADESMEN'S FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.

NEW YORK.

[Incorporated in 1858. Commenced business in 1858.]

DAVID B. KEELER, *President.* TIMOTHY Y. BROWN, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, F. H. MAGDEBURG, Milwaukee.

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$150,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	150,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Loans on bond and mortgage, (first liens)		$144,243 00
Interest accrued on bond and mortgage loans		4,415 00
Value of lands mortgaged	$256,000 00	
Value of buildings mortgaged	397,000 00	
Total value of said mortgaged premises	$653,000 00	

Stocks and bonds owned by the company.

	Par Value.	Market Value.	
10 bonds U. S. 6s of 1881, $1,000 each	$10,000	$11,837 50	
105 do 5-20s of 1865, new iss 1,000 do	105,000	120,356 25	
25 do do 1564 1,000 do	25,000	27,531 25	
40 do do 1865, old iss 1,000 do	40,000	44,050 00	
15 do do 1868 1,000 do	15,000	17,437 50	
5 do Brooklyn city 7 pr ct. 30 yr 1,000 do	5,000	5,200 00	
10 do Alabama 8 per cent 1,000 do	10,000	10,250 00	
220 shares Mech. & Trad. Nat. Bk. 25 do	8,800	13,200 00	
Total par and market value	$218,800	$249,862 50	$249,862 50

Cash loans secured by collaterals—

	Par value.	Market value.	Am't loaned thereon.	
40 shares Mech. & Trad. N. Bk. stk	$1,000 00	$1,400 00	$1,000 00	$1,000 00

Loan to New York city Fire department		1,350 00
Cash in company's principal office, in currency	$2,424 97	
Cash belonging to the company, deposited in bank	12,892 38	
Total amount of cash items		15,317 35
Interest due and accrued, not included in market value		4,345 00
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans		70 00
Gross premiums in due course of collection		14,307 35
All other property belonging to the company, viz.: Government stamps		98 40
Aggregate of all the assets of company stated at their actual value		$435,008 60

III. LIABILITIES.

Losses adjusted and unpaid	$3,742 86	
Losses unadjusted, including all reported and supposed losses	3,000 00	
Losses resisted, including interest, costs and expenses	10,500 00	
Net amount of unpaid losses and claims		$17,242 86

Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium, on fire risks, under one year	$86,371 81	
Re-insurance, *pro rata*, on fire risks running more than one year	4,899 23	
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. on inland navigation risks	288 94	
Am't. required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks		$91,559 98
Cash dividends declared to stockholders, unpaid		409 50
Due and accrued for salaries, rent and other expenses		1,116 66
All other demands against the company, viz: coms. to agents, $1,734 25; return premiums, $247 78		1,982 03
Total liabilities, except capital stock		$112,311 03
Capital stock actually paid up in cash		150,000 00
Surplus beyond capital stock		172,697 57
Aggregate amount of all liabilities including capital stock and net surplus		$435,008 60

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	Marine and Inland.	
Gross premiums received in cash	$186,667 96	$1,455 99	
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums	9,780 52	165 23	
Net cash received for premiums	$176,887 44	$1,290 76	$178,178 20
Received for interest on bonds and mortgages			9,390 35
Received for interest and dividends on stocks and bonds, and from all other sources			14,949 49
Aggregate amount of income received during the year in cash			$202,518 04

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	
Gross amount paid for losses	$126,978 20	
Deduct salvage and re-insurance	3,044 75	
Net amount paid during the year for losses		$123,933 45
Cash dividends paid		20,730 50
Paid for commissions and brokerage		14,485 91
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes		25,190 00
Paid for State, National and local taxes		3,463 96
All other payments, viz: printing, stationery and sundries		11,216 11
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash		$199,019 93

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire Risks.	Premiums thereon.	Marine and Inland Risks.	Premiums thereon.
In force Dec. 31, 1870	$26,884,982	$163,092 36		
Written during 1871	29,856,595	198,518 42	$240,670	$1,757 24
Total	$56,741,577	$361,610 78	$240,670	$1,757 24
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated	30,690,466	175,665 19	213,007	1,179 35
In force Dec. 31, 1871	$26,051,111	$185,945 59	$27,663	$577 89
Deduct amount re-insured	710,800	3,403 52		
Net am't in force, Dec, 31, 1871	$25,340,311	$182,542 07	$27,663	$577 89
In force having not more than one year to run	$24,560,900	$172,743 61	$27,663	$577 89
Having more than one year and not more than three years to run	565,955	6,877 85		
Having more than three years to run	213,456	2,920 61		
Net amount in force	$25,340,311	$182,542 07	$27,663	$577 89

General Interrogatories.

Total premiums received from the organization of the company to date..	$1,512,042 76
Total losses paid from the organization of the company to date.....	840,968 54
Total dividends declared since the company commenced business,.....	165,000 00
Total amount of losses incurred during the year.....	116,923 25
Total amount of the company's stock owned by the directors, at par value	50,425 00

Amount deposited in different states and countries, for the security of policy holders, $10,000, deposited as follows: in the state of Alabama, $10,000.

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

	Fire.	Aggregate.
Risks taken.....	$616,324 00	$616,324 00
Premiums received.....	7,433 92	7,433 92
Losses paid on risks taken.....	511 33	511 33
Losser incurred during the year, in Wisconsin.....		511 33
Taxes on premiums, paid to the State of Wisconsin.....		88 89
Taxes on premiums, paid to fire departments in Wisconsin.....		86 53
Number of agents commissioned in Wisconsin, during 1871		1

TRIUMPH INSURANCE COMPANY.

CINCINNATI, O.

[Incorporated in 1871. Commenced business in 1871.]

J. B. BENNETT, *President.* B. D. WEST, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, J. A. HELFENSTEIN, Milwaukee.

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized.....	$500,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash.....	500,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Loans on bond and mortgage (first liens),.....		$293,783 32
Interest accrued on bond and mortgage loans		9,054 16
Value of lands mortgaged.....	$401,993 00	.....
Value of buildings mortgaged.....	298,448 00	.....
Total value of said mortgaged premises.....	$700,441 00	.....

Stocks and bonds owned by the Company—

	Par value.	Market value.	
8 5-20 July, 1867, U. S. bonds, $1,000 each...	$8,000 00	$9,280 00	.....
1 10-40 M'ch, 1864.....do..... 100..do....	100 00		
28 10-40..do..1864.....do..... 1,000..do....	28,000 00	38,060 00	.....
13 10-40..do..1864.....do..... 500..do....	6,500 00		
4 5-20 July, 1867.....do..... 500..do....	2,000 00		
1 5-20..do..1867.....do..... 1,000..do....	1,000 00	3,480 00	.....
1 10-40 M'ch, 1864.....do..... 1,000..do....	1,000 00	1,100 00	.....
Total par and market value.....	$46,600 00	$51,920 00	..... 51,920 00

Cash in company's principal office, in currency	$76,612 59	
Cash belonging to the company, deposited in bank	166,519 55	
Total amount of cash items		$243,132 14
Interest due and accrued not included in market value		177 80
Gross premiums in due course of collection		164,235 38
Bills receivable, not matured, taken for fire, marine and inland risks		15,479 00
All other property belonging to the company, viz: due from Andes and Amazon Insurance companies		6,044 46
Office furniture and fixtures, safes, etc.		9,843 47
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at their actual value		$793,669 73

III. LIABILITIES.

Losses unadjusted, including all reported and supposed losses	$29,673 00	
Net amount of unpaid losses and claims		$29,673 00
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. premium, on fire risks under one year	$132,320 77	
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. on inland navigation risks	13,303 30	
Gross premiums received on all unexpired marine risks	4,626 25	
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks		150,250 32
Due and accrued for salaries, rent and other expenses, not exceeding		5,000 00
All other demands against the company, viz.: coms. to agents		31,403 62
Total liabilities, except capital stock		$216,326 94
Capital stock actually paid up in cash		500,000 00
Surplus beyond capital stock		77,342 79
Aggregate amount of all liabilities, including capital stock and net surplus		$793,669 73

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	Marine & Inland.	
Gross cash received for premiums	$157,790 07	$31,894 81	
Gross cash received on bills and notes taken for premiums		913 75	
Gross cash received for premiums	$157,790 07	$32,808 56	
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums	12,139 64		
Net cash received for premiums	$145,650 43	$32,808 56	
			$178,458 99
Bills and notes received during the year for premiums remaining unpaid		$15,479 00	
Received for interest on bonds and mortgages; Received for interest and dividends on stocks and bonds, and from all other sources			4,012 26
Aggregate amount of income received during the year in cash			$182,471 25

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	Marine and Inland.	
Gross amount paid for losses	$6,275 91	$5,798 22	
Deduct salvage and re-insurance		907 86	
Net amount paid during the year for losses	$6,275 91	$4,890 36	
			$11,166 27
Paid for commissions and brokerage			37,810 73
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes			2,368 97
Paid for State, National and local taxes			1,708 08
All other payments			24,593 81
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash			$77,647 86

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire Risks.	Premiums thereon.	Marine and Inland Risks.	Premiums thereon.
Written during 1870	$15,454,552	$312,234 76	$2,229,538	$56,614 25
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated	3,569,491	47,593 22	1,311,278	25,381 40
Net amount in force December 31, 1871	$11,885,061	$264,641 54	$918,260	$31,232 85

General Interrogatories.]

Total premiums received from the organization of the company to date	$368,849 01
Total losses paid from the organization of the company to date	12,074 13
Total amount of losses incurred during the year	41,747 13
Total amount of the company's stock owned by the directors at par val.	102,240 00

Business done in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

	Fire.	Marine and Inland.	Aggregate.
Risks taken	$223,150 00	$25,213 00	$248,363 00
Premiums received	4,948 45	1,286 40	6,234 85
Losses paid on risks taken	none.	none.	none.
Number of agents commissioned in Wisconsin during 1871	.....	.....	30

UNION INSURANCE COMPANY.

BANGOR, ME.

[Incorporated in 1862. Commenced business in 1862.]

NATHAN C. AYER, *President.* RANSOM B. FULLER, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, W. P. McLAREN, Milwaukee.

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$500,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	200,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Loans on bond and mortgage, (first liens), upon which more than one year's interest is due	$175,600 00
Interest accrued on bond and mortgage loans	26,340 00

Stocks and bonds owned by the company—

	Par value.	Market value.		
10 U. S. Cent. Pacific R. R. bonds	$10,000	$11,500	.....	
10 Bangor City, E. & N. A. R. R. bonds	10,000	9,300	.....	
11 Bangor City, B. & P. R. R. bonds	11,000	10,395	.....	
10 Bangor City, B. & P. R. R. 7 pr ct. bonds	10,000	10,275	.....	
3 Bangor City, B. & K. R. R. bonds	3,000	2,985	.....	
17 E. & N. A. R. R. bonds	17,000	15,670	.....	
30 Maine State 6 per cent	30,000	30,290	.....	
12 shares 1st Nat. Bank of Bangor	1,200	1,680	.....	
Scrip of Merch. Mut. Mar. Ins. Co., Baugor	300	500	.....	
Total par and market value	$92,500	$92,595	.....	$92,595 00

Cash loans secured by collaterals—

Shares.	Par Value.	Market Value.	Am't loaned thereon.		
85 1st Nat. Bank, Bangor, stock.....	$8,500	$11,900	$8,400 00	.....	
27 Merchants Bank, Bangor, stock...	2,700	4,320	2,500 00	.....	
12 Traders Bank, Bangor, stock.....	1,200	1,500	800 00	.....	
11 Gas Company, Bangor, stock	1,100	1,100	950 00	.....	
51 Farmers Nat. Bank, Bangor, stock	5,100	5,100	4,450 00	.....	
10 Orono Nat. Bank, Orono, stock....	1,000	1,100	800 00	.....	
25 PenobscotBoomAassociatiou stock	2,500	2,500	1,700 00	.....	
7 Easton Bank, Bangor, stock.....	700	700	500 00	.....	
10 Mercantile Bank, Bangor, stock...	500	500	500 00	.....	
Total par and market value and am't loaned thereon..	$27,300	$33,120	$24,400 00	.....	$24,400 00
Cash in the company's principal office, in currency.....			$3,257 12	.....	
Cash belonging to the company, deposited in bank.....			32,856 83	.....	
Total amount of cash items.....					36,113 95
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans.....					3,660 00
Gross premiums in due course of collection including marine prem. notes					86,839 79
Bills receivable, not matured, taken for fire, marine and inland risks....					72,887 98
Bills receivable, taken for fire, marine and inland risks, past due					10,891 10
All other property belonging to the company, viz: salvage, $7,000; rents, $1,200; post. and rev. stamps, $200; interest due on bank accounts, $422 61; total.....					8,822 61
Office furniture.....					2,634 94
Gross amount of all the assets of the company.....					$540,785 37
Amount which should be deducted from the above assets, on account of bad and doubtful debts and securities, viz: from item No. 18, $83 50					83 50
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at their actual value					$540,701 87

III. LIABILITIES.

Losses adjusted and unpaid	$9,201 70	.....	
Losses unadjusted, including all reported and supposed losses.....	47,090 00	.....	
Losses resisted, including interest, costs and expenses....	1,500 00	.....	
Net amount of unpaid losses and claims.....			$57,791 70
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium, on fire risks, under one year.....	$79,253 19	.....	
Re-insurance *pro rata*, on fire risks, running more than one year	34,262 00	.....	
Gross premiums received on all unexpired marine risks. ..	93,697 49	.....	
Amount required to safely reinsure all outstanding risks.....			207,212 68
Due and accrued for salaries, rent and other expenses.....			450 00
All other demands against the company, viz: bills payable for re-insurance			742 50
Total liabilities, except capital stock.....			$266,196 88
Capital stock actually paid up in cash.....			200,000 00
Surplus beyond capital stock			74,504 99
Aggregate am't of all liabilities, including capital stock and net surplus.....			$540,701 87

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	Marine and Inland		
Gross premiums received in cash	$202,274 82	$150,589 69	.....	
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums	16,245 94	6,443 25	.....	..
Net cash received for premiums.....	$186,028 88	$144,146 44	.....	$330,175 32
Received for interest on bonds and mortgages.....				5,268 00
Received for interest and dividends on stocks and bonds, and from all other sources.....				9,450 12
Aggregate amount of income received during the year in cash.				$344,893 44

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	Marine and Inland.	
Net amount during the year for losses.....	$50,550 84	$98,520 51	.....
			$149,071 35
Cash dividends paid			18,564 10
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....			42,398 47
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes			9,341 56
Paid for State, National and local taxes.....			1,062 47
All other payments, viz: stamps, office furniture, general expenses, account books, blanks, etc., etc.....			10,128 87
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash.....			$230,566 82

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire risks.	Premiums thereon.	Marine and Inland rks.	Premiums thereon.
In force December 31, 1870.....	$6,023,399	$71,036 12	$1,047,627	$80,781 22
Written during 1871	11,925,064	202,274 82	3,745,911	150,589 69
Total	$17,948,463	$273,310 94	$4,793,538	$231,370 91
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated.	2,163,300	114,804 56	3,448,749	137,673 42
Net amount in force, December 31, 1871..	$15,785,163	$158,506 38	$1,344,789	$93,697 49

General Interrogatories.

Total premiums received from the organization of the company to date...	$1,202,111 39
Total losses paid from the organization of the company to date.....	667,922 31
Total dividends declared since the company commenced business	75,786 95
Total amount of losses paid during the year	149,071 35
Total am't of the company's stock owned by the directors, at par value..	98,000 00
Total amount loaned to officers and directors.....	99,600 00
Total amount loaned to stockholders, not officers.....	192,900 00

UNION INSURANCE COMPANY.

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

[Incorporated in 1865. Commenced business in 1865.]

GUSTAVE TOUCHARD, *President.* CHARLES D. HAVEN, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, F. H. MAGDEBURG, Milwaukee.

[On gold basis.]

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$750,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	750,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Value of real estate owned by the company, less incumbrances		$90,500 00
Loans on bond and mortgage, (first liens)		577,500 00
Loans on bond and mortgage (first liens,) upon which more than one year's interest is due		15,000 00
Interest accrued on bond and mortgage loans		21,086 16
Value of lands mortgaged	$1,066,700	
Value of buildings mortgaged, (insured for $213,300)	490,000	
Total value of said mortgaged premises	$1,556,700	

Stocks and bonds owned by the company—

	Par Value.	Market Value.	
U. S. registered bonds, 1881	$50,000 00	$50,000 00	
South Carolina state bonds	20,000 00	15,073 85	
Total par and market value	$70,000 00	$65,073 85	$65,073 85

Cash loans secured by collaterals—

	Par value.	Market value.	Am't loaned thereon.	
75 shares Bank of Cal. stock	$7,500 00	$10,125 00	$7,500 00	
500 ....do.....do.....	50,000 00	67,500 00	50,000 00	
Total par and market value, and am't loaned thereon.	$57,500 00	$77,625 00	$57,500 00	$57,500 00
Cash in the company's principal office, in currency			$12,215 06	
Cash belonging to the company, deposited in bank			53,336 65	
Total amount of cash items				65,551 71
Interest due and accrued, not included in market value				2,100 00
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans				142 50
Gross premiums in due course of collection				112,331 67
Bills receivable, not matured, taken for fire, marine and inland risks				16,922 24
All other property belonging to the company, viz.: salvage, $5,751 60; tax on premiums due, $126 23; office furniture, horses and buggies. $1,850; taxes paid on mortgaged premises, $1,298 95; stamps, 4,858 96; suspense account, $1,420 75; total				15,306 49
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at actual value				$1,039,014 62

III. LIABILITIES.

Losses adjusted and unpaid	$116,792 01	
Losses unadjusted, including all reported and supposed losses	81,569 09	
Losses resisted, including interests, costs, and expenses	2,177 42	
Total gross amount of claims for losses	$200,538 52	
Deduct re-insurance thereon	21,300 00	
Net amount of unpaid losses and claims		$179,238 52
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium, on fire risks, under one year	$136,917 90	
Gross premiums received on all unexpired marine risks	37,657 32	
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks		174,575 22
Unused balances of notes taken in advance for premiums		1,201 88
Cash dividends declared to stockholders, unpaid		300 00
Due and accrued for salaries, rent and other expenses		823 49
All other demands against the company, viz: marine bills payable		78 75
Total liabilities, except capital stock		$356,217 86
Capital stock actually paid up in cash		750,000 00
Aggregate amount of all liabilities, including capital stock		$1,106,217 86

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	Marine and Inland.	
Gross premiums received in cash	$314,891 83	$213,344 74	.....
Gross cash received on bills and notes taken for premiums	.....	49,497 03	.....
Gross cash received for premiums	$314,891 83	$262,841 77	.....
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums	39,147 66	43,664 59	.....
Net cash received for premiums	$275,744 17	$219,177 18	.....
Bills and notes received during the year for premiums, remaining unpaid		$16,873 85	$494,921 35
Received for interest on bonds and mortgages			81,663 60
Received for interest and dividends on stocks and bonds, and from all other sources			8,718 47
Income received from all other sources, viz.: rents, $4,460 00; tax on premiums and policy fees, $626 18			5,086 18
Received for calls on capital		$337,500 00	.....
Aggregate amount of income received during the year in cash			$590,389 60

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	Marine and Inland.	
Gross amount paid for losses	$591,577 15	$224,606 97	.....
Deduct salvage and re-insurance	23,364 29	24,629 95	.....
Net amount paid during the year for losses	$568,212 86	$199,977 02	.....
Cash dividends paid			$768,189 88
Paid for commissions and brokerage			76,521 00
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes			56,484 97
Paid for State, National and local taxes			41,150 14
All other payments, viz: advertising, printing, traveling expenses and sundries; total			6,711 12
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash			41,158 30
			$990,215 41

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire risks.	Premiums thereon.	Marine and Inland risks.	Premiums thereon.
In force December 31, 1870	$18,556,341	$183,011 60	$2,427,326	$78,161 94
Written during 1871	35,154,635	330,451 00	19,220,377	250,736 14
Total	$53,710,976	$513,462 60	$21,647 703	$328,898 08
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated	27,555,696	225,602 47	20,143,801	289,075 19
In force December 31, 1871	$26,155,280	$287,860 13	$1,503,902	$39,822 89
Deduct amount re-insured	1,367,673	14,024 33	82,849	2,165 57
Net amount in force, December 31, 1871	$24,787,607	$273,835 80	$1,421,053	$37,657 32
Having more than one year and not more than three years to run	Small amount, included in above amount.			
Having more than three years to run				

General Interrogatories.

Total premiums received from the organization of the company to date. Gross	$2,339,618 78
Total losses paid from the organization of the company to date. Gross	1,805,833 93
Total dividends declared since the company commenced business	532,500 00
Total amount of losses incurred during the year. Net	877,837 09
Total amount of the company's stock owned by the directors, at par value	242,300 00
Total amount loaned to stockholders, not officers	53,000 00

Amount deposited in different states and countries, for the security of policy holders, $65,073 85; deposited as follows: in the state of Oregon, $50,000; South Carolina, $15,073 85.

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

	Fire.	Aggregate.
Risks taken	$377,902 28	.....
Premiums received	3,660 59	.....
Losses paid on risks taken	360 00	.....
Losses incurred during the year, in Wisconsin	.....	360 00
Taxes on premiums, paid to the State of Wisconsin	.....	18 29

WILLIAMSBURG CITY FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.

BROOKLYN, N. Y.

[Incorporated in 1853. Commenced business in 1853.]

EDMUND DRIGGS, *President.* JOHN H. MOTT, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, F. H. MAGDEBURG, Milwaukee.

I. CAPITAL.

Capital actually paid up in cash	$250,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Value of real estate owned by the company, less incumbrances		$40,000 00
Loans on bond and mortgage, (first liens)		309,105 00
Interest due on bond and mortgage loans		951 30
Interest accrued on bond and mortgage loans		1,803 10
Value of buildings mortgaged, (insured for $182,530)		.....
Total value of said mortgaged premises	$729,475 00	.....

Stocks and bonds owned by the company—

	Par value.	Market value.	
U. S. 5.20 bonds (July and January)	$60,000 00	$67,875 00	.....
U. S. 6 per cent. currency bonds	35,000 00	40,425 00	.....
Total par and market value	$95,000 00	$108,300 00	$108,300 00

Cash loans secured by collaterals—

	Par value.	Market value.	Am't loaned thereon.	
5 shares Com. Bank. Brook., stock	$500	$500	$500	.....
10..do...Bushwick R. R. Co....do	1,000	600		
10..do...Lafayette Ins. Co.....do	500	425	100	.....
10..do...Nat'l. Bank. of Commerce stock	1,000	1,400	720	.....
20..do...Broadway R.R. Co. ($50 each).do	1,000	1,000	1,000	.....
....do.....do.....do....bond	500	750		
City of Brooklyn..... do	1,000	1,000	850	.....
....do.....do.....do	3,000	3,000	2,900	.....
66 shares Columbia Ins. Co., ($30 each) st'k	1,960	2,057	1,500	.....
110..do.. Ætna Ins. Co. N. Y.....do	11,000	11,000	10,000	.....
Total par and market value, and am't loaned thereon	$21,460	$21,732	$17,570	$17,570 00

Pay roll New York Fire Department		$2,700 00
Cash in the company's principal office, in currency	$8,225 31	.....
Cash belonging to the company, deposited in bank	13,682 31	.....
Total amount of cash items		21,907 62
Interest due and accrued, not included in market value		1,050 00
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans		127 17
Gross premiums in due course of collection		39,023 09
All other property belonging to the company, viz: rents, $289 16; furniture, $7,367 96; interest on deposits, $478 45; total		8,135 57
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at their actual value		$550,672 85

III. LIABILITIES.

Losses adjusted and unpaid	$19,656 91	.....
Losses unadjusted, including all reported and supposed losses	7,000 00	.....
Losses resisted, including interest, costs and expenses	7,200 00	.....
Net amount of unpaid losses and claims		$33,856 91
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium, on fire risks, under one year	$115,726 53	.....
Re-insurance, *pro rata*, on fire risks running more than one year	3,162 93	.....
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium on inland navigation risks	575 00	.....
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks		119,464 46
Cash dividends declared to stockholders, unpaid		332 50
Due and accrued for salaries, rent and other expenses		1,383 32
All other demands against the company, viz: commissions to agents		42 90
Total liabilities, except capital stock		$155,080 09
Capital stock actually paid up in cash		250,000 00
Surplus beyond capital stock		145,592 76
Aggregate amount of all liabilities, including capital stock and net surplus		$550,672 85

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	Marine and Inland.	
Gross premiums received in cash	$271,373 25	$1,250 00	.....
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums	6,340 64	.....	.....
Net cash received for premiums	$265,032 61	$1,250 00	$266,282 61
Received for interest on bonds and mortgages			20,175 98
Received for interest and dividends on stocks and bonds, and from all other sources			6,495 79
Income received from all other sources, viz.: for sale of gold interest			382 19
Aggregate amount of income received during the year in cash			$293,336 57

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	
Gross amount paid for losses	$191,262 00	.....
Deduct salvage and re-insurance	2,575 86	.....
Net amount paid during the year for losses		$188,686 14
Cash dividends paid		24,875 00
Paid for commissions and brokerage		30,939 48
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes		27,860 22
Paid for State, National and local taxes		12,408 94
All other payments, viz: interest on borrowed money, $323 79; petty expenses, etc., etc., $20,986 20; total		21,309 99
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash		$306,079 77

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire risks.	Premiums thereon.	Marine and Inland risks.	Premiums thereon.
In force December 31, 1870	$24,138,760 18	$206,222 60	$14,900 00	$720 00
Written during 1871	35,447,143 82	307,039 94	32,500 00	1,250 00
Total	$59,585,904 00	513,262 54	47,400 00	1,970 00
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated.	28,997,093 56	275,189 83	17,400 00	820 00
In force December 31, 1871	$30,588,810 44	$238,072 71	30,000 00	1,150 00
Deduct amount re-insured	133,929 00	1,403 71	.....	.....
Net amount in force December 31, 1871	$30,454,881 44	236,669 00	30,000 00	1,150 00
In force, having not more than one year to run.	$30,009,460 44	$231,453 06	$30,000 00	$1,150 00
Having more than one year and not more than three years to run	395,021 00	4,460 91	....	.....
Having more than three years to run	50,400 00	755 03	.....	.....
Net amount in force	$30,454,881 44	$236,669 00	$30,000 00	$1,150 00

General Interrogatories.

Total premiums received from the organization of the company to date	$2,482,674 70
Total losses paid from the organization of the company to date	1,497,020 20
Total dividends declared since the company commenced business	335,000 00
Total amount of losses incurred during the year	186,005 39
Total amount of the company's stock owned by the directors, at par value	96,800 00
Total amount loaned to officers and directors	35,850 00

COMPANIES OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

COMMERCIAL UNION ASSURANCE COMPANY,

LONDON, GREAT BRITAIN.

[Incorporated in 1861. Commenced business in U. S. in 1871.]

JEREMIAH COLMAN, *Chairman.* ALEX. SUTHERLAND, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, C. D. ADSIT, Milwaukee.

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$25,000,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	1,250,000 00
Capital subscribed and unpaid	11,250,000 00

II. ASSETS IN UNITED STATES.

Stocks and Bonds owned by the Company—

	Par Value.	Market Value.	
U. S. 5-20 bonds	$275,000	$302,500	$302,500 00
Cash in the company's principal office, in currency		$15,324 66	
Cash belonging to the company, deposited in bank		16,933 83	
Total amount of cash items			32,258 49
Gross premiums in due course of collection			11,278 91
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at their actual value			$346,037 40

III. LIABILITIES IN U. S.

Losses adjusted and unpaid	$5,000 00	
Losses unadjusted, including all reported and supposed losses	20,575 00	
Losses resisted, including interest, costs and expenses	5,073 32	
Net amount of unpaid losses and claims		$30,648 32
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium, on fire risks, under one year	$97,191 23	
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks		97,191 23
Total liabilities in U. S.		$127,839 55
Surplus beyond liabilities in U. S.		218,197 85
Aggregate amount of all liabilities in U. S., including net surplus over liabilities		$346,037 40

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	
Gross premiums received in cash	$210,244 60	
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums	8,951 62	
Net cash received for premiums		$201,292 98
Aggregate amount of income received during the year, in cash		$201,292 98

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	
Gross amount paid for losses	$82,003 61	.....
Deduct salvage and re-insurance	2,178 39	.....
Net amount paid during the year, for losses		$79,825 22
Paid for commissions and brokerage		40,265 59
Paid for State, National and local taxes		3,851 01
All other payments, viz.: auditing accounts, etc		1,430 82
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash		$125,372 64

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire Risks.	Premiums thereon.
Written during 1871	$21,172,215 00	$210,244 60
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated	2,912,565 00	12,558 85
In force December 31, 1871	$18,259,650 00	$197,685 75
Deduct amount re-insured	488,815 00	3,303 28
Net amount in force December 31, 1871	$17,770,835 00	$194,382 47

General Interrogatories.

Total premiums received from the organization of the company to date in United States	$210,244 60
Total losses paid from the organization of the company to date	$82,003 61
Total amount of losses incurred during the year	112,651 93
Amount deposited in different states and countries, for the security of policy holders, $275,000, deposited as follows: in the state of New York, $275,000 par value; market value	302,500 00

IMPERIAL FIRE, U. S. BRANCH, INSURANCE COMPANY.

LONDON, GREAT BRITAIN.

[Incorporated in 1803. Commenced business in 1803.]

E. W. ARCHIBALD, *Chairman*. EDGAR W. CROWELL, *Resident Manager*, N. Y.

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, JAMES O. GORDON, Madison.

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	£1,600,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	700,000 00
Capital subscribed and unpaid	900,000 00

II. ASSETS IN U. S.

Stocks and bonds owned by the company—

	Par Value.	Market Value.	
U. S. 5-20, 1867 bds, reg,. dep. with state N. Y	$110,000 00	$127,462 50	.....
..do.10-40....do.....do.....do	100,000 00	108,625 00	.....
..do.... ....do.....do...tru's. in N. Y	100,000 00	108,625 00	.....
..do..5-20....do.....do.....do	27,000 00	31,286 25	.....
. do.....do..... ....do...state Oregon	50,000 00	57,937 50	.....
..do.10-40....do.....do....Ohio.....	120,000 00	130,350 00	.....
..do..5-20....do.....do....Nevada	30,100 00	34,908 57	.....
Nevada state bonds.....dep.....do	19,900 00	19,900 00	.....
Alabama.....do....(old)...do....Alabama...	10,000 00	6,700 00	.....
Tennessee... do....(old)...do....Tennessee .	20,000 00	12,800 00	.....
S. Carolina.. do....(old)...do....S. Carolina.	20,000 00	9,800 00	.....
U. S. 5-20 bonds, 1867 reg..do....Virginia....	7,000 00	8,120 00	.....
Virginia state bonds, (old).do.....do	86,000 00	47,560 00	.....
U. S. 5-20, reg. bonds, 1867..do....Illinois	200,000 90	231,750 00	.....
Total par and market value.....	$900,000 00	$935,824 82	.....
Total cash belonging to the company, deposited in bank.....			$935,824 82
Gross premiums in due course of collection.....			30,775 11
Bills receivable, not matured, taken for fire, marine and inland risks			92,547 39
All other property belonging to the company, viz: office furniture, maps, etc., in New York			500 00
			5,000 00
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at their actual value			$1,064,647 32

III. LIABILITIES.

Losses unadjusted, including all reported and supposed losses.....	$43,890 58	.....
Losses resisted, including interests, costs and expenses'..	5,500 00	.....
Net amount of unpaid losses and claims.....		$49,390 58
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium, on fire risks, under one year.....	$410,529 96	.....
Re-insurance, *pro rata*, on fire risks running more than one year	75,187 04	.....
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks.....		485,717 00
Total liabilities, except capital stock.....		$535,107 58
Surplus beyond liabilities in United States.....		529,539 74
Aggregate amount of all liabilities and surplus beyond liabilities in U. S....		$1,064,647 32

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	
Gross premiums received in cash.....	$1,384,564 16	.....
Gross cash received on bills and notes taken for premiums.	500 00	.....
Gross cash received for premiums.....	$1,385,064 16	.....
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums..	170,599 85	.....
Net cash received for premiums.....		$1,214,464 31
Received for interest and dividends on stock and bonds, and from all other sources.....		1,429 98
Aggregate amount of income received during the year in cash.....		$1,215,894 29

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	
Gross amount paid for losses.....	$691,616 73	.....
Deduct salvage and re-insurance.....	5,379 63	.....
Net amount paid during the year for losses.....		$686,237 10

Paid for commissions and brokerage	142,959 30
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes	86,568 58
Paid for State, National and local taxes	27,260 20
All other payments, viz: exchange on remittances, office rents, telegrams, traveling expenses, postages, printing, stationery, advertising, and sundries	80,254 10
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash	$1,023,279 28

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire risks.	Premiums thereon.
In force December 31, 1870	$53,572,699 10	$602,530 89
Written during 1871	139,561,224 91	1,387,961 48
Total	$193,133,924 01	$1,990,492 37
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated.	109,532,491 01	910,679 95
In force December 31, 1871	$83,601,433 00	$1,079,812 42
Deduct amount re-insured	9,416,347 00	108,378 42
Net am't in force Dec. 31, 1871	$74,185,086 00	$971,434 00
In force, having not more than one year to run	$62,684,813 33	$821,059 93
Having more than one year and not more than three years to run	7,666,848 45	100,249 38
Having more than three years to run	3,833,424 22	50,124 69
Net amount in force	$74,185,086 00	$971,434 00

General Interrogatories.

Total premiums received from the organization of the company to date, in the U. S.	$2,735,532 17
Total losses paid from the organization of the company to date, in the U. S.	2,393,606 18
Total amount of losses incurred during the year, in the U. S	662,989 73

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

	Fire.	Aggregate.
Risks taken	$2,828,150 00	$2,828,150 00
Premiums received	32,718 95	32,718 95
Losses paid on risks taken	2,371 81	2,371 81
Losses incurred during the year, in Wisconsin	.....	2,411 81

LIVERPOOL AND LONDON AND GLOBE (U. S. BRANCH) INSURANCE COMPANY,

OF GREAT BRITAIN.

[Incorporated in 1836. Commenced business in U. S. in 1836.]

FRANCIS COTTENET, *Chairman.* ALFRED PELL, *Resident Manager.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, ROBERT ELIOT, Milwaukee.

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	£2,000,000
Capital actually paid up in cash	391,752

II. ASSETS.

Value of real estate owned by the company, less incumbrances	$372,280 34
Loans on bond and mortgage, (first liens)	1,155,400 00
Interest due on bond and mortgage loans	350 00
Interest accrued on bond and mortgage loans	18,527 04
Value of buildings mortgaged, (insured for $810,300)	

Stocks and bonds owned by the company—

	Par value.	Market value.	
6 per cent. U. S. reg. 5-20s of 1862	$87,000 00	$95,265 00	
....do.....do.....do.....1864	70,000 00	76,387 50	
....do.....do.....do.....1865, new	95,000 00	108,775 00	
....do.....do.....do.....1865	25,000 00	28,000 00	
....do.....do.....do.....1867	420,000 00	485,100 00	
5 per cent ..do 10-40s	185,000 00	201,650 00	
U. S. reg. currency 6s, (Pacific Railroad)	359,000 00	413,747 50	
South Car. 6 pr. ct. coup. bds., (int. in gold)	20,000 00	9,800 00	
Alabama 5 per cent.....do....(inter. in cur.)	10,000 00	7,000 00	
Mississippi auditor's pay warrants	20,000 00	16,000 00	
Total par and market value	$1,291,000 00	$1,441,725 00	
			$1,441,725 00
Loan on call secured by U. S. stock			15,000 00
Cash in the company's principal office, in currency		$150,000 00	
Cash belonging to the company, deposited in bank		89,153 98	
Total amount of cash items			239,153 98
Interest due and accrued, not included in market value			5,880 00
Gross premiums in due course of collection			372,958 06
All other property belonging to the company, viz: rents, $3,393 75; due from other companies, $5,000; bills receivable, $6,281 45; loan to New York Fire Department, $4,500; total			19,175 20
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at their actual value			$3,640,449 62

III. LIABILITIES.

Losses adjusted and unpaid	$87,557 59	
Losses unadjusted, including all reported and supposed losses	309,500 74	
Losses resisted, including interest, costs and expenses	132,551 43	
Net amount of unpaid losses and claims		$529,609 76
Re-insurance at 50 per cent. of premium, on fire risks, under one year	$1,325,019 75	
Re-insurance, *pro rata*, on fire risks running more than one year	147,428 23	
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks		1,472,447 98
Amount reclaimable on perpetual fire insurance risks		271,897 66
Re-insurance and all other liabilities of life department		113,900 10
Total liabilities, except capital stock		$2,387,855 50
Surplus beyond liabilities in United States		1,252,594 12
Aggregate amount of all liabilites including surplus in U. S.		$3,640,449 62

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	
Gross premiums received in cash	$3,217,712 14	
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums	245,979 64	
Net cash received for premiums		$2,971,732 50
Received for interest on bonds and mortgages		102,545 00
Received for interest and dividends on stocks and bonds, and from all other sources		38,743 84
Income received from all other source, viz: rents, $27,725 08; life premiums, $23,154 86; total		50,879 94
Deposit premiums, received for perpetual fire risk	$34,090 04	
Aggregate amount of income received during the year in cash		$3,163,901 28

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	
Gross amount paid for losses	$4,432,548 70	.....
Deduct salvage and re-insurance	70,704 11	.....
Net amount paid during the year for losses		$4,361,844 59
Paid for commissions and brokerage		422,314 98
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes		97,273 89
Paid for State, National and local taxes		47,766 37
All other payments, viz.: office rents, legal expenses, printing, stationery, advertising, etc		155,304 33
Life expenditures and annuities		38,149 33
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash		$5,122,653 49

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire risks.	Premiums thereon.
In force December 31, 1870	$180,193,039 00	$1,961,371 77
Written during 1871	344,084,173 00	3,217,712 14
Total	$524,277,212 00	$5,179,083 91
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated	262,408,405 00	2,307,297 97
In force December 31, 1871	$261,868,807 00	$2,871,785 94
Deduct amount re-insured	3,519,403 00	22,129 33
Net amount in force Dec. 31, 1871	$258,349,404 00	$2,849,656 61
In force, having not more than one year to run	$237,921,157 00	$2,629,309 23
Having more than one year, and not more than three years to run	10,424,908 00	152,412 95
Having more than three years to run	2,922,400 00	47,204 17
Perpetual risks in force and interest on premiums	7,080,939 00	20,730 26
Net amount in force	$258,349,404 00	$2,849,656 61

General Interrogatories.

Total premiums received from the organization of the branch to date	$21,412,051 34
Total losses paid from the organization of the branch to date	13,434,503 31
Total amount of losses incurred during the year	4,579,829 69

Amount deposited in different states and countries, for the security of policy holders, $790,000. deposited as follows: in the State of New York, $350,235; Ohio, $107,750: Illinois, $227,390; Tennessee, $21,825; South Carolina, $9,800; Alabama, $7,000; Virginia, $50,000; Mississippi, $16,000.

Business in the State of Wisconsin, during the year 1871.

	Fire.	Aggregate.
Risks taken, estimated	$2,827,500 00	.....
Premiums received, estimated	28,296 59	.....
Losses paid on risks taken, estimated	415 63	.....
Losses incurred during the year in Wisconsin	.....	$415 63
Number of agents commissioned in Wisconsin, during 1871	.....	21

NORTH BRITISH AND MERCANTILE (U. S. BRANCH) INSURANCE COMPANY.

LONDON AND EDINBURG, G. B.

(Incorporated in 1809. Commenced business in U. S. 1866.)

WM. CONNOR, *Associate Manager*. CHAS. E. WHITE, *Associate Manager*.

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, J. H. CRAMPTON, Milwaukee.

II. ASSETS.

Stocks and bonds owned by the company—

	Par value.	Market value.	
U. S. 5-20 registered bonds of '62	$79,000	$87,295 00	.....
. do..5-20....do.....do.....'64.....	100,000	110,500 00	.....
..do..5-20....do.....do.....'65.....	150,000	165,562 50	.....
..do..5-20....do.....do.....'67.....	478,000	532,970 00	.....
..do..6 per cent. currency bonds.....	225,000	252,187 50	.....
So. Carolina 6 per cent. old registered stock..	20,000	10,000 00	.....
Illinois 6 per cent. coupon bonds.....	18,000	18,000 00	.....
Alabama 8 per cent. coupon bonds.....	10,000	9,000 00	.....
Tennessee 6 per cent. old coupon bonds.....	20,000	13,200 00	.....
Virginia registered stock, old.....	50,000	25,000 00	.....
Total par and market value.....	$1,150,000	$1,229,715 00	.....
			$1,229,715 00
Cash in the company's principal office, in currency.....		$2,189 67	.....
Cash belonging to the company, deposited in bank.....		247,415 56	.....
Total amount of cash items.....			$249,605 23
Interest due and accrued, not included in market value.....			8,100 00
Loaned to New York city fire department.....			4,500 00
Gross premiums in due course of collection.....			31,678 21
Bills receivable, taken for fire, marine and inland risks.....			3,458 94
Cash in hands of the trustees of company.....			31,964 57
All other property belonging to the company, viz: office furniture, etc. ..			6,329 79
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at their actual value.....			$1,565,351 74

III. LIABILITIES.

Losses unadjusted, including all reported and supposed losses.....	$176,899 24	.....
Losses resisted, including interest, costs and expenses.....	44,299 47	.....
Net amount of unpaid losses and claims		$221,198 71
Re-insurance, at 50 per cent. of premium, on fire risks, under one year.....	$596,388 07	.....
Re-insurance, *pro rata*, on fire risks running more than one year.....	85,403 08	.....
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks.....		681,791 15
All other demands against the company, viz: bad debts.....		1,479 70
Total liabilities, except capital stock		$904,469 56
Surplus beyond liabilities in U. S.....		660,882 18
Aggregate amount of all liabilities and net surplus beyond U. S. liabilities.....		$1,565,351 74

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	
Gross premiums received in cash	$1,510,632 50	.....
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums	133,187 02	.....
Net cash cash received for premiums		$1,377,445 48
Proceeds of conversion of 7,000 Illinois bonds		711 24
Received for interest on stocks and bonds, and from all other sources		21,102 56
Remittance from home office	$1,964,117 47	.....
Aggregate amount of income received during the year, in cash		$1,399,259 28

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	
Gross amount paid for losses	$2,827,760 61	.....
Deduct salvage and re-insurance	15,174 36	.....
Net amount paid during the year for losses		$2,812,586 25
Chicago loss	$2,261,941 50	.....
Paid for commissions and brokerage		203,937 65
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes		107,405 99
Paid for State, National and local taxes		41,849 56
All other payments, viz: postage, rents, surveys, printing, stationery, advertising, etc. etc		43,164 43
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash		$3,208,943 88

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire risks.	Premiums thereon.
In force December 31, 1870	$79,972,745 00	$984,611 28
Written during 1871	160,286,344 00	1,510,632 50
Total	$240,259,089 00	$2,495,243 78
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated	124,482,303 00	1,182,913 47
Net amount in force December 31, 1871	$115,776,786 00	$1,312,330 31
In force, having not more than one year to run	$106,714,035 00	$1,192,776 15
Having more than one year and not more than three years to run	5,796,636 00	73,985 50
Having more than three years to run	3,266,115 00	45,568 66
Net amount in force	$115,776,786 00	$1,312,330 31

General Interrogatories.

Total premiums received from the organization of the company to date in U. S. branch	$4,316,284 54
Total losses paid from the organization of the company to date in U. S. branch	4,139,223 12
Total amount of losses incurred during the year in U. S. branch, including estimate of unadjusted losses	2,903,576 76
Amount deposited in different states and countries, for the security of policy holders, $620,000, deposited as follows: in the state of New York, $200,000; South Carolina, $20,000; Alabama, $10,000; Illinois, $200,000; Ohio, $100,000; Virginia, $70,000; Tennessee, $20,000.	

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

	Fire.	Aggregate.
Risks taken	$2,205,041 67	$2,205,041 67
Premiums received	25,805 21	25,805 21
Losses paid on risks taken	3,091 26	3,091 26
Losses incurred during the year, in Wisconsin	.....	3,491 26
Taxes on premiums, paid to fire departments in Wisconsin	.....	323 10
Number of agents commissioned in Wisconsin, during 1871	.....	14

UNITED STATES BRANCH OF THE QUEEN INSURANCE COMPANY.

LIVERPOOL, G. B.

[Incorporated in 1858. Commenced business in U. S. in 1858.]

WM. H. ROSS, *Manager.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, C. J. CARY, Milwaukee.

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	£2,000,000
Capital actually paid up in cash	179,800
Capital subscribed and unpaid	1,798,000

II. ASSETS.

Stocks and bonds owned by the company—

	Par value.	Market value.	
U. S. 6 per cent. reg. gov't. bonds of 1881, with insurance department at Albany, N. Y.	$200,000 00	$229,000 00	.....
U. S. 6 per cent. bonds of 1881 deposited with Co.'s Trus. for ben. of policy hol. in U. S	200,000 00	229,000 00	.....
U. S. 6 per cent. bonds deposited in Ohio....	100,000 00	114,500 00	.....
....do.....do.....do....Tennessee.	20,000 00	22,900 00	.....
Ala. 5 per. ct. St. certif. deposited in Alabama	10,000 00	7,000 00	.....
Total par and market value.....	$530,000 00	$602,400 00	.....
			$602,400 00

Cash loans secured by collaterals—

	Par value.	Am't loaned thereon.	
U. S. 6 per cent. bonds of 1881.....	$25,000 00	$25,000 00	.....
			$25,000 00
Loan to comptroller of N. Y. city			4,500 00
Cash in the company's principal office, in currency		$30,193 03	.....
Cash belonging to the company, deposited with the N. Y. Life Insurance and Trust Co.....		36,154 61	.....
Gold, $12,999 52 @ 109.....		14,169 47	.....
Total amount of cash items			80,517 11
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans.....			359 60
Gross premiums in due course of collection			7,715 53
All other property belonging to the company, viz: office furniture.....			1,920 87
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at their actual value			$722,413 11

III. LIABILITIES.

Losses unadjusted, including all reported and supposed losses	$38,561 32	.....
Losses resisted, including interest, costs and expenses....	12,856 59	.....
Net amount of unpaid losses and claims.....		$51,417 91
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks.....		311,584 96
Amount reclaimable by the insured on perpetual fire insurance policies, being 95 per cent. of deposit premiums received		4,835 42
Cash dividends declared to stockholders, unpaid.....		1,333 32
All other demands against the company, viz: coms. to agents, $902 04..		902 04
Total liabilities, in the U. S		$370,073 65
Surplus beyond liabilities in U. S.....		351,939 46
Aggregate amount of all liabilities and surplus beyond in U. S.		$722,413 11

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	
Gross premiums received in cash	$774,560 96	
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and returned premiums	67,555 43	
Net cash received for premiums		$707,005 53
Received for interest and dividends on stocks and bonds, and from all other sources		3,779 61
Deposit premiums received for perpetual fire risks	$4,835 42	
Aggregate amount of income received during the year in cash		$710,785 14

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

	Fire.	
Gross amount paid for losses	$272,264 92	
Deduct salvage and re-insurance	54 38	
Net amount paid during the year for losses		$272,210 54
Paid for commissions and brokerage		101,051 84
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes		23,196 37
Paid for State, National and local taxes		17,657 05
All other payments, viz.: advertising, rents, traveling, general expenses, etc., etc		35,217 89
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash		$449,333 69

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire Risks.	Premiums thereon.
In force December 31, 1871	$47,429,682 66	$623,202 77
Deduct amount re-insured	17,000 00	32 84
Net amount in force, December 31, 1871	$47,412,682 66	$623,169 93
In force, having not more than one year to run	$44,060,651 09	$583,354 78
Having more than one year and not more than three years to run	1,778,688 91	19,001 11
Having more than three years to run	1,573,342 66	20,814 04
Perpetual risks in force and interest premium	263,300 00	5,753 50
Net amount in force	$47,675,982 66	$628,923 43

General Interrogatories.

Total premiums received from the organization of the company to date	$1,654,510 05
Total losses paid from the organization of the company to date	973,176 56
Total amount of losses incurred during the year	271,383 20
Total amount of the company's stock owned by the directors in U. S., at par value	£1,100

Amount deposited in different states and countries, for the security of policy holders, deposited as follows: in the state of New York, $200,000; Ohio, $100,000; Tennessee, $20,000; Alabama, $10,000. In hands of trustees, $200,000.

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

	Fire.	Aggregate.
Risks taken	$1,417,299 00	
Premiums received	20,319 39	
Losses paid on risks taken	2,027 14	
Losses incurred during the year, in Wisconsin		2,027 14
Taxes on premiums, paid to the State of Wisconsin		483 00
Taxes on premiums, paid to fire departments in Wisconsin		273 29
Number of agents commissioned in Wisconsin, during 1871		3

ROYAL INSURANCE COMPANY.

LIVERPOOL, G. B.

[Incorporated in 1845. Commenced business in 1845.]

CHARLES TURNER, M. P., *President of the Board of Directors.*
JOHN H. McLAREN, *Manager.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, C. J. CARY, Milwaukee.

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	£2,000,000 0 0
Capital actually paid up in cash	289,095 0 0
Capital subscribed and unpaid	1,638,205 0 0

II. ASSETS.

Value of real estate owned by the company, less incumbrances	£186,919 13 9
Loans on bond and mortgage, (first liens)	47,147 10 8

Stocks and bonds owned by the company—

UNITED STATES STOCKS.	Par value.	Market value.	Value in company's books.	
$100,000 U. S. 6 per cent., 1881	.....	.....	£19,310 1 5	.....
171,000 U. S. 5 per cent., 1874	.....	.....	31,235 4 10	.....
185,000 U.S. 5 per cent. 10-40 reg.	.....	.....	28,744 7 7	.....
275,000 U.S. 6 per cent. 30 yrs reg	.....	.....	49,678 12 7	.....
10,000 Ala. 8 per cent. b'ds, 1886	.....	.....	1,413 3 8	.....
BRITISH INDIAN AND COLONIAL SECURITIES.				
Reduced 3 pr. ct. annuities.	£30,000 0 0	£27,675 0 0	.....	.....
India 5 pr. ct. bonds	100,000 0 0	102,750 0 0	.....	.....
India 4 pr. ct. Enfac'd paper	20,000 0 0	18,400 0 0	.....	.....
Canadian con'd 5 pr. ct. st'k.	11,000 0 0	10,890 0 0	.....	.....
Canada Dom'n 6 .... do....	19,927 16 8	20,824 11 10	.....	.....
Carried out at cost val., being val. in com'ys b'ks.	£180,927 16 8	£180,539 11 10	.....	.....
			£177,604 6 0	.....
RAILWAY STOCKS AND SHARES.				
North Union Railway "A" st'k.	£9,055	£20,735 19 0		
S. E. R'y guar. 4½ pr. ct. prf. st'k	7,000	6,650 0 0	31,226 2 9	.....
Lan're & York're R'y 6 p. ct. st'k	780	1,021 16 0		
Chester & Holyhead R'y stock	49,000	27,930 0 0	24,312 8 6	.....
S. E. R'y fix. 4½ p. c. cons'l'd st'k	10,000	9,500 0 0	10,362 10 0	.....
Lancaster & Carlisle stock	17,000	39,270 0 0		
.....do.....4½ p. c. pr. s.	2,000	2,040 0 0		
London & N. W. R'y stock	600	810 0 0		
London & N. W. R'y perpetual 5 pr. ct. preference stock	10,000	11,200 0 0	55,306 13 0	.....
London & N. W. R'y perpetual 4 pr. ct. preference stock	5,665	5,211 16 0		
London & N. W. R'y St. Helen's "A" stock	1,000	1,120 0 0		
London & N. W. R'y Merthyr Tredegar & Abergadenny 5 pr. cent pref. stock	24,600	27,552 0 0	26,220 0 2	.....

Stocks and bonds owned by the company—continued.

	Par value.	Market value.	Value in company's books.	
S. E. R'y 4½ pr. ct. pref. st. No. 3	£25,000	£23,500 0 0	£47,041 9 3	
Birkenhead Railway stock	25,000	23,000 0 0		
Gr. North. R'y 5 pr. ct. permanent preference stock.....	30,810	34,507 4 0	34,433 2 6	
Midland R'y "D" 5 pr. ct. stock	3,600	3,996 0 0		
Furniss Railway 8 per cent. preferential stock.....	13,760	22,153 12 0	22,253 11 10	
N. E. R. 4½ pr. ct. pref. stock ..	8,500	8,670 0 0		
.....do....W. H...do....do...	7,500	6,900 0 0	30,594 9 11	
.....do....5 pr. ct. pref. stk. '66	6,778	6,981 6 10		
.....do....4½..do....do ..1865	10,000	10,200 0 0		
M. R. "D"..5..do....do. stock	35,478	39,380 11 7		
..do.."A"..do.do....do..do..	10,225	11,349 15 0	49,083 18 4	
..do.."B"..do.do....do .do..	1,808	2,006 17 7		
L.&Y. R. 4½ p.c.pref.stk.,1861.	2,000	2,040 0 0	1,899 1 1	
St. Hel. "D" 4½ pr. ct. stk. grtd	200	198 0 0	269 15 3	
....do.."E"..do....do.. .do..	100	99 0 0		
L. & S.W.R. 5 p.ct.prf. st'k,1866	20,000	21,600 0 0	28,028 11 9	
..do....do..4½....do....do .'65	8,795	8,795 0 0		
405 S. & H. R. ord. £10 shares...	4,050	5,062 10 0	5,066 4 10	
Gt. W. R. consol. guar. stock ..	13,100	14,541 0 0	13,378 11 6	
N. E. R. S. & Darl. B. & C. stock	1,600	2,128 0 0		
L. & N. W. Ry., W. Junct. stock	1,580	3,523 8 0		
..do....do..do.Mer.5 p.c. pf. stk	1,416	1,585 18 5	9,919 0 6	
S. &. Hereford Railway stock...	1,100	1,474 0 0		
L. &. N. W. R. C. &. W. stock...	600	1,320 0 0		
Gt. West. R'y. Co.'s bonds.....	40,000	40,000 0 0	40,463 2 6	
Gt. E. R'y. Co.'s mort. 5 p. c deb	5,000	5,000 0 0	5,000 0 0	
C. L. Com. £30,000 mortg.deeds	30,000	30,000 0 0	29,850 0 0	
L. & Y. R'y. 4½ p. c. mt. bd. '72	1,000	1,000 0 0	1,021 11 8	
London & N. W. R'y. Co.....	10,000	10,000 0 0	9,950 0 0	
Total par and market value and value in company's books ...	£455,700	£494,053 14 5	£475,680 5 4	
Total value on company's books				£783,666 1 5

Cash loans secured by collaterals.

Loans to various Towns and Townships in G. B.	Par value.	Market value.	Am't loaned thereon.	
Toxteth Park Local Board	£9,627 2 2	£9,627 2 2	£9,627 2 2	
Toxteth Park Burial B'd.	18,005 8 4	18,005 8 4	18,005 8 4	
Corporation of Dorchester	1,906 13 4	1,906 13 4	1,906 13 4	
Sefton Highway Board ...	3,918 7 6	3,918 7 6	3,918 7 6	
Birkenhead Imp. Com'rs.	29,125 16 6	29,125 16 6	29,125 16 6	
Corporation of Liverpool.	45,160 0 0	45,160 0 0	45,160 0 0	
Litherland Local Board ..	10,594 8 1	10,594 8 1	10,594 8 1	
Prescott Highway Board.	2,845 5 0	2,845 5 0	2,845 5 0	
Ashbourne Local Board..	944 9 3	944 9 3	944 9 3	
Newton Heath Local B'd.	3,400 0 0	3,400 0 0	3,400 0 0	
Childwall Highway Board	1,211 17 0	1,211 17 0	1,211 17 0	
Holywell Local Board....	1,800 0 0	1,800 0 0	1,800 0 0	
Pensarn Local board	1,849 10 0	1,849 10 0	1,849 10 0	
Burton on Trent Imp.Com.	37,823 18 5	37,823 18 5	37,823 18 5	
Belington Burial Board...	16,781 2 0	16,781 2 0	16,781 2 0	
Loans on other Securities, Bonds, etc.				
Mersey Docks &H. B'd b'ds	85,315 18 2	85,315 18 2	85,315 18 2	
Lon. & St. Kath. DocksCo.	34,000 0 0	34,000 0 0	34,000 0 0	
City of Lon. Corp'n bonds	53,352 6 10	53,352 6 10	53,352 6 10	
Sub-marine Tel. stock....	11,200 0 0	28,000 0 0	20,172 2 3	
Liv. New Ex. Build. shares	4,840 0 0	5,898 15 0	4,237 5 2	
Total par and mar. val. and am't l'd thereon	£373,702 2 7	£391,560 17 7	£382,071 10 0	
Loans on security of various British railway stocks and shares, with margin of from 20 to 54 3-4 per cent. above amount loaned.....			512,149 4 10	
Total amount loaned thereon.....				£894,220 14 10

Loans made on life policies with personal security within the surrender value			73,070 4 11
Cash belong'g to com'y depos'd in b'k.	In b'k Liverpool.	£85,542 18 10	.....
	..do..London ...	13,032 1 11	.....
	..do..New York.	9,758 16 10	.....
Total amount of cash items			108,333 17 7
Gross premiums in due course of collection			63 10 11
Balances in the hands of agents, branches and insurance companies			9,679 8 1
Stockholders' notes or other obligation given for capital subscribed, but not actually paid up in cash		£1,638,205 0 0	.....
Aggregate of all the assets of the company, stated at their actual value			£2,103,101 2 2

III. LIABILITIES.

Net amount of unpaid losses and claims	£39,811 3 8
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks, estimated at.	242,900 0 0
Amount reclaimable on perpetual fire insurance policies, being 95 per cent. of premium received	4,106 13 11
Cash dividends declared to stockholder, unpaid	844 9 0
Re-insurance fund and all other liabilities under the life department, estimated at	1,330,000 0 0
Total liabilities, except capital stock	£1,617,662 6 7
Capital stock actually paid up in cash	289,095 0
Surplus beyond capital stock	196,343 15
Aggregate amount of all liabilities, including capital stock and net surplus	£2,103,101 2 2

IV. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

Net cash received for premiums			£539,873 11 11
Received for interest on bonds and mortgages Received for interest and dividends on stocks and bonds, and from all other sources	£78,431 6 9	.....	.....
Income received from all other sources, viz: rents	8,112 8 10	.....	.....
		£86,543 15 7	.....
Less amount carried to life department		60,242 1 1	.....
			26,301 14 6
Transfer fees		.....	26 11 0
Deposit premiums, received for perpetual fire risks		£128 12 11	.....
Proportion of life profits from 31st Dec., 1864 to 31st Dec., 1869			81,933 6 8
Aggregate amount of income received during the year in cash			£648,135 4 1

V. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

Net amount paid during the year for losses	£323,246 16 8
Cash dividends paid	48,182 10 0
Paid for commissions and brokerage	56,779 13 2
Salaries and all other charges of officers, clerks, agents and all other employes	36,910 13 4
All other payments	43,255 9 5
Aggregate amount of expenditures during the year, in cash	£508,375 2 7

VI. MISCELLANEOUS.

	Fire risks.	Premiums thereon.
In force December 31, 1869, about	£124,964,900	£439,147 8 9
Written during 1870	180,430,700	630,282 15 11
Total	£305,395,600	£1,069,430 4 8
Deduct those expired and marked off as terminated.	152,534,000	483,437 2 9
In force December 31, 1870	£152,861,600	£585,993 1 11
Deduct amount re-insured	21,831,700	112,688 11 5
Net amount in force, December 31, 1870, about	£131,029,900	£473,304 10 6

In force having not more than one year to run, about ..	£129,964,600	£460,341 6 6
Having more than one year and not more than three years to run	541,700	6,456 8 9
Having more than three years to run.....	419,800	6,316 3 7
Perpetual risks in force and interest premium	103,800	190 11 8
Net amount in force Dec. 31, 1870.....	£131,029,900	£473,304 10 6

General Interrogatories.

Total premiums received from the organization of the company to date..	£6,103,703 12 7
Total losses paid from the organization of the company to date.....	3,989,102 1 8
Total dividends declared since the company commenced business.....	653,885 12 6
Total amount of losses incurred during the year.....	323,246 16 8
Total amount of the company's stock owned by the directors, at par val.	37,971 0 0

Amount deposited in different states and countries, for the security of policy holders, deposited as follows: in the state of New York, $335,000; Ohio, $100,000; Virginia, $50,000; Alabama, $10,000; Canada, $150,000; Brazils R. S. $20,000.

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

	Fire.	Aggregate.
Premiums received	$21,986 40	$21,986 40
Losses paid on risks taken	1,528 00	1,528 00
Losses incurred during the year in Wisconsin.....	.....	1,528 00

THIRD

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

SECRETARY OF STATE

AS EX-OFFICIO

COMMISSIONER OF INSURANCE

OF THE

STATE OF WISCONSIN.

May 1, 1872.

PART II.

LIFE AND ACCIDENT INSURANCE.

MADISON, WIS.:
ATWOOD & CULVER, STATE PRINTERS, JOURNAL BLOCK.
1872.

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THIRD ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

SECRETARY OF STATE,

As Ex-officio

COMMISSIONER OF INSURANCE.

PART II.

LIFE AND ACCIDENT INSURANCE.

STATE OF WISCONSIN,

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE,

DEPARTMENT OF INSURANCE,

MADISON, May 1, 1872.

To the Honorable the Legislature of the State of Wisconsin:

The number of life and accident insurance companies transacting business in this State for the year 1871, including those admitted up to the date of this report, is thirty-nine, against thirty-six reporting the year previous.

COMPANIES ADMITTED.

Since the date of the last annual report, the following companies have been admitted to transact business in this State:

Asbury, N. Y., December 19, 1871.
Brooklyn, N. Y., May 20, 1871.
Craftsmen's, N. Y., July 15, 1871.
Empire Mutual, N. Y., July 19, 1871.
Manhattan, N. Y., June 13, 1871.
Widows and Orphans Benefit, N. Y., May 13, 1871.
World Mutual, N. Y., June 8, 1871.
Life Association of America, Mo., March 12, 1872.
Metropolitan, N. Y., April 1, 1872.
Protection, Ill., April 8, 1872.

All of these companies, except the Life Association of America, and the Protection Life of Chicago, had previously been admitted, but had not filed statements for 1870, and were not authorized to transact business last year, until the dates above stated respectively.

COMPANIES WITHDRAWN.

Of the companies heretofore reporting, the following have not filed annual statements for 1871, and are no longer authorized to transact business in this state:

Brooklyn, N. Y.
Craftsmen's, N. Y.
Empire Mutual, N. Y.
Home Life, N. Y.
Hahneman, Ohio.
Missouri Mutual, Mo.
New Jersey Mutual, N. J.
Widows and Orphans Benefit, N. Y.
World Mutual, N. Y.

The Brooklyn and Home have signified their intention of applying for license. The Craftsmen's has been consolidated with the Hope Mutual of New York.

BUSINESS OF 1871.

The business of 1871 shows a small increase over that of the previous year in the number of policies issued, but it shows a very large decrease in the amount of insurance effected thereby.

The number of policies issued by all companies transacting business in this state was 202,920; the amount insured thereby, $500,501,930; the number of policies issued in 1870 was, 199,305; the amount insured thereby was $959,009,131; showing an increase in the number of policies of 3,615, but a decrease in the amount of insurance of $458,507,201.

The whole amount at risk December 31, 1870, was $1,789,776,162; December 31, 1871, $1,836,087,733; an increase of $46,310,771.

The number of policies terminated, was 167,546; the amount insured thereby, $446,592,692; being equal to 89.23 per cent. of all the business of the year.

The modes of termination were: by death, $19,665,623; by expiry, $81,707,816; by surrender, $71,191,079; by lapse, $168,998,258; by change, $25,939,641; not taken, $79,090,275.

The amount lapsed and not taken was, $248,088,533, or 55.55 per cent. of all the terminations, and equal to 49.56 per cent. of all the business of 1871.

While the reports of companies for 1870 were not sufficiently complete to permit an accurate comparison of these items to be made, yet it is believed that the terminations by policies lapsing and not taken, are much larger in 1871 than in any previous year in the history of life insurance in this country.

Whatever the causes are which lead to the termination of so many insurance contracts, the effect must be very damaging to the business in general, as well as to the parties immediately concerned. Much of it, doubtless, is owing to a lack of confidence on the part of the insured in the management and stability of the companies. The efforts of agents to berate competing companies, and the few failures of the past two years, have contributed to this result. The existence of a few companies organized and operated upon false assumptions, whose weakness and insecurity are con-

tinually exposed by agents of rival companies, has also had the effect of impairing public confidence in all insurance. The first evil, the misrepresentations of agents, must be corrected by the companies themselves, the latter by proper legislation.

BUSINESS IN WISCONSIN.

The number of policies issued upon the lives of citizens of this state during the year, so far as reported, was 6,752; the amount insured thereby, $11,686,812, against 6,492 policies issued, and $20,235,664, insured thereby in 1870; showing a decrease in the amount of insurance of $8,548,852, or 57.75 per cent.

The number of policies in force, Dec. 31, 1871, not including those issued by the Mutual Life of New York, which failed to report them, was 24,535; the amount insured thereby, $40,988,748.

The whole amount of premiums received, including cash and notes, was $1,834,838; losses paid, $315,337.

The following table shows the amount of premiums received, losses paid and the ratio of losses to premiums for the last three years:

Years.	No. of Co's.	Premiums Received.	Losses Paid.	Per centage
1871	39	$1,834,838	$315,337	17.18
1870	36	1,770,050	268,755	15.18
1869	43	1,780,275	310,089	17.42

WISCONSIN COMPANY.

The Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Company of Milwaukee, is the only organization of the kind incorporated under the laws of this State.

It is a matter of congratulation to our citizens that our home life company, organized in 1858, already ranks as the largest company west of New York, and the seventh largest in the United States, and that its management continues to be marked, as heretofore, by prudence, energy and success.

The ratio of expenses to income of the Northwestern for 1869 was 16.67; for 1870, 14.81, and for 1871, 13.65; a steady decrease.

The interest of the policy-holders of this company are especially advanced by its location, enabling those intrusted with the disposition of its funds to secure the safest investments at a rate of interest considerably higher than most eastern investors can realize.

The company's divisible surplus, January 1, 1872, was $1,279,386, an amount exceeded by only nine companies.

As a matter of interest it may be mentioned that the average mortality of the Northwestern, most of whose members reside in this or neighboring states, has for ten years past ranged lower than that of any one of the ten largest companies in the country.

The total net assets of the company December 31, 1871, were $10,419,708; computed premium reserve, American Experience, with four and one-half per cent., $8,725,008; total income, $607,354; expenses, $514,786; number of policies issued during the year, 7,989; the amount insured thereby, $14,833,710; the number of policies in force December 31, 1871, 34,349; the amount insured thereby $62,425,188.

TABLE No. I.

Ratio of Net Assets, to computed Premium Reserve, at 4½ per cent., December 31, 1871.

NAME OF COMPANY.	Computed Premium Reserve at 4½ per cent.	Net Assets.	Net Assets Excluding Capital Stock.	PER CENTAGE.	
				Net Assets.	Net Ass'ts less Capital.
				To Computed Premium Reserve.	
Wisconsin Company.					
Northwestern Mutual.....	$8,725,008	$10,419,708	$10,419,708	119.42	119.42
Co.'s of other States.					
Asbury.....	270,000	363,850	213,850	134.76	79.20
Brooklyn.....	1,453,768	1,674,194	1,549,194	115.16	106.56
Continental.....	4,343,650	4,828,988	4,728,988	111.17	108.87
Economical Mutual.....	650,484	845,811	745,811	130 03	114.65
Equitable.....	13,973,383	15,545,495	15,445,495	111.25	110.54
Germania.....	3,737,229	4,335,720	4,135,720	116.01	110.66
Globe Mutual.....	2,644,415	2,945,768	2,845,768	111.40	107.61
Guardian Mutual.....	2,268,638	2,454,475	2,329,475	108.19	102.68
Home.....	2,440,000	2,953,162	2,828,162	121.03	115.91
Hope Mutual.....	336,846	481,657	266,157	142.99	79.01
Life Association.....	3,160,720	3,527,357	3,527,357	111.60	111.60
Manhattan.....	5,725,725	7,167,023	7,067,028	125.17	123.43
Massachusetts Mutual.....	3,370,058	3,895,147	3,895,147	115.58	115.58
Metropolitan.....	955,698	1,085,507	1,085,507	113.58	113.58
Mutual, Ill.....	411,486	458,122	303,022	111.33	73.64
National, U. S. A.....	1,273,675	2,030,241	1,030,241	159.40	80.89
New York.....	15,685,000	18,121,360	18,121,360	115.53	115.53
North America.....	5,139,659	5,349,257	5,349,257	104.08	104.08
Phœnix Mutual.....	5,471,529	7,029,352	6,929,352	128.47	126.64
Protection, Ill.....	10,444	114,518	[1]3,982	1096.50	[2]38.13
Railway Passengers.....	15,000	361,583	61,583	2410.55	410.55
St. Louis Mutual.....	5,233,067	5,485,752	5,385,752	104.83	102.92
Security, N. Y.....	2,745,579	3,180,963	3,070,963	115.86	111.85
Universal.....	732,389	1,017,565	817,565	138.94	111.63
Washington.....	2,476,390	2,835,332	2,710,332	114.49	109.45
Totals.....	$93,249,840	$108,507,912	$104,858,812	116.36	112.44

[1] Deficiency.
[2] Per centage of deficiency to premium reserve.

TABLE No. II.

Ratio of Net Assets to Computed Premium Reserve, at 4 per cent., Dec. 31, 1871.

Name of Company.	Computed Premium Reserve at 4 per cent.	Net Assets.	Net Assets excluding Capital Stock	Per Centage.	
				Net Assets.	Net Ass't's less Capital.
				To computed Premium Reserve	
Ætna	$14,022,419	$15,581,400	$15,431,400	111.12	110.05
Berkshire	1,740,463	1,769,726	1,669,726	101.68	95.94
Charter Oak	8,920,707	9,171,777	8,971,777	102.81	100.57
Connecticut Mutual	25,609,655	31,280,420	31,280,420	122.14	122.14
Mutual, N. Y.	47,127,926	50,764,046	50,764,046	107.72	107.72
Mutual Benefit	19,656,144	21,505,004	21,505 004	109.41	109.41
New England Mutual	8,988,983	10,206,256	10,206,256	113.54	113.54
Republic	653,650	1,100,541	346,981	168.37	53.08
Teutonia	133,901	250,975	84,922	187.43	63.42
Union Mutual	5,251,911	5,801,340	5,801,340	110.46	110.46
Chicago	174,727	203,438	90,388	116.43	51.73
National	75,559	291,881	51,881	386.30	68.66
Travelers	1,181,841	1,781,125	1,281,125	150.71	108.40
Totals	$133,537,886	$149,707,929	$147,485,266	112.10	110.44

The standard for policy valuations adopted in this state is the American Experience table of mortality with four and one half per cent. interest. The blanks furnished for company statements required the policy liabilities to be reported according to that basis. The law provides that valuations made by the insurance department of Massachusetts or New York shall be received by this department. As the former state has adopted one standard and the latter another, valuations being furnished by both states, it becomes impossible to exhibit the reserve of the companies upon a uniform basis. For the purpose of showing the ratio of reserve, to assets, two separate tables have been made, the one including those companies reporting their reserve according to the legal standard of this state, and the other according to that of Massachusetts. But few of the companies have been able to furnish official valuations in time for this report; those valuations made by the companies themselves having been accepted, the others to be filed when forwarded.

It was hoped that the recommendations of the National Insurance Convention in favor of a uniform basis for these computa-

tions would result in legislation in all the states, securing this much needed reform; and it is still hoped it may be accomplished in the immediate future.

TABLE No. III.

Ratio of Premium Notes and Loans to Net Assets.

NAME OF COMPANY.	Net assets.	Prem. notes and loans.	Per cent. of prem. loans to net ass.
Wisconsin Company.			
Northwestern Mutual	$10,419,708	$4,022,522	38.60
Companies of other States.			
Ætna	15,581,400	6,075,385	38.99
Asbury	363,850	65,274	17.94
Berkshire	1,769,726	170,914	9.66
Brooklyn	1,674,194	487,765	29.13
Charter Oak	9,171,777	2,726,317	29.73
Chicago	203,438	7,711	3.79
Connecticut Mutual	31,280,420	9,285,065	29.68
Continental	4,828,988	1,778,164	36.82
Economical	845,811	8,441	1.00
Equitable	15,545,495	.....	.....
Germania	4,335,720	.....	.....
Globe Mutual	2,945,768	13,058	.44
Guardian Mutual	2,454,475	1,177,933	47.99
Home, N. Y.	2,953,162	959,232	32.48
Hope Mutual	481,657	114,796	23.83
Life Association	3,527,357	1,176,087	33.34
Manhattan	7,167,028	2,323,230	32.42
Massachusetts Mutual	3,895,147	873,227	22.42
Metropolitan	1,085,507	239,810	22.09
Mutual, Ill	458,122	158,601	34.62
Mutual, N. Y	50,764,046	.....	.....
Mutual Benefit	21,505,004	6,553,316	30.47
National, Ill	291,881	19,720	6.76
National of U. S. A	2,030,241	.....	.....
New England Mutual	10,206,256	2,198 224	21.54
New York	18,121,360	956,637	5.28
North America	5,349,257	1,004,192	18.77
Phœnix Mutual	7,029,352	3,368,674	47.92
Protection, Ill	114,518	516	.45
Railway Passengers	361,583	.....	.....
Republic, Ill	1,100,541	25,977	2.36
St. Louis Mutual	5,485,752	2,128,576	38.80
Security	3,180,963	1,870,044	58.79
Teutonia	250,975	35,612	14.19
Travelers	1,781,125	.....	.....
Union Mutual	5,801,340	2,102,049	36.23
Universal	1,017,568	281,483	27.66
Washington	2,835,332	.....	.....
Totals	$253,215,841	$52,208,552	[1]28.91

[1] Average excluding cash companies.

UNCOLLECTED AND DEFERRED PREMIUMS.

It will be seen from the following table that the items of uncollected and deferred premiums amount in the aggregate to $15,551,051, or 6.03 per cent. of the total net assets, and 18.76 per cent. of the total premium receipts of the year. The average ratio of uncollected premiums to the total premium receipts is 9.95 per cent.; the largest percentage in the case of a single company being 37.97, and the smallest being .78.

In the blanks furnished by this department for annual statements for the year ending December 31, 1871, it was required that an amount be deducted from the uncollected and deferred premiums equal to the loading, or sufficient to reduce such premiums "to the net values charged against the policies on account of those premiums, to be not less than the average cost of collection."

The statements filed show a very large difference in the amount of the percentage deducted under this requirement. Some of the companies have only deducted five per cent., or even less; others have deducted twenty-five per cent., while the Hartford companies, with the exception of the Connecticut Mutual and the Travelers, instead of complying with the blank, have counted all of the loading, on all of these unrealized premiums as assets, charging a certain percentage thereof under liabilities.

The only reason for crediting the uncollected and deferred premiums as assets at all, is found in the fact that a corresponding policy liability is charged.

But this does not apply to the loading or margins. These are added to the net premiums to cover expenses; and as they do not involve any corresponding liability until they are paid, it is difficult to see why they should be credited as assets until they are realized as profits.

It seems as unreasonable and unsafe to anticipate the future profits from the loading of the uncollected and deferred premiums and to count them as assets, as it would be to credit as assets the future profits arising from excess of vitality, by estimating the future mortality below the table rates.

The amounts thus included in the assets by the Hartford com-

panies, are as follows: Ætna, $60,565 06; Charter Oak, $65,875, and the Phenix, $69,646 77; aggregating, $196,086 83.

TABLE No. IV.

Ratio of Uncollected and Deferred Premiums to Premium Receipts.

Name of Company.	Total Prem. Receipts.	Uncollected and deferred Premiums.	Uncollected Premiums.	Percentage. Uncollected and deferred Premiums to Total Premiums Rec'd.	Percentage. Uncollected Premiums to Total Premiums Rec'd.
Wisconsin Co.					
Northwestern Mutual ..	$3,113,546	$567,601	$310,089	18.23	9.96
Co's of other States.					
Ætna	5,036,469	451,978	218,441	8.97	4.34
Asbury	192,764	67,011	33,485	34.76	17.37
Berkshire	506,547	59,513	23,877	11.75	4.71
Brooklyn	636,828	53,639	.....	8.42	.....
Charter Oak	3,977,842	708,712	562,325	17.82	14.14
Chicago	138,702	39,700	22,974	28.62	16.56
Connecticut Mutual	7,803,492	87,426	60,559	1.12	.78
Continental	2,513,874	1,145,463	360,919	45.57	14.36
Economical Mutual	409,576	179,763	114,407	43.89	27.93
Equitable	6,790,761	1,255,150	653,155	18.48	9.62
Germania	1,431,593	393,940	121,630	27.52	8.50
Globe Mutual	1,396,445	299,915	65,893	21.48	4.72
Guardian Mutual	1,278,845	574,385	311,942	44.91	24.39
Home	838,833	112,216	85,717	13.38	10.22
Hope Mutual	358,852	161,674	102,972	45.05	28.69
Life Association	1,881,738	540,770	408,992	28.74	21.73
Manhattan	1,697,097	534,001	425,302	31.47	25.06
Massachusetts Mutual	1,188,841	446,397	285,049	37.55	23.98
Metropolitan	609,970	446,116	231,609	73.14	37.97
Mutual, Ill	250,280	45,993	20,848	18.38	8.33
Mutual, N. Y.	12,656,990	1,194,077	127,757	9.43	1.01
Mutual Benefit	5,554,122	275,252	243,588	4.96	4.39
National, Ill	160,676	59,505	10,045	37.03	6.25
National of U. S. A.	629,791	98,631	22,418	15.66	3.56
New England Mutual ..	2,715,202	759,500	479,757	27.97	17.67
New York	6,031,879	831,805	303,356	13.79	5.03
North America	1,745,960	986,486	374,680	56.50	21.46
Phœnix Mutual	2,722,301	552,752	493,015	20.30	18.11
Protection	25,551	3,428	3,428	13.42	13.42
Railway Passengers.	148,855	.....	.....	.....	.....
Republic	545,674	164,826	104,997	30.21	19.24
St. Louis Mutual	2,195,943	767,578	571,423	34.95	26.02
Security	1,545,024	637,512	462,409	41.26	29.93
Teutonia	113,943	54,700	22,952	48.01	20.14
Travelers	952,215	164,111	113,420	17.23	11.91
Union Mutual	1,630,255	303,827	303,827	18.64	18.64
Universal	639,897	279,717	118,329	43.71	18.49
Washington	994,427	245,981	70,521	24.74	7.09
Totals	$83,061,600	$15,551,051	$8,246,107	[1]18.76	[1]9.95

[1] Average excluding the The Railway Passengers.

TABLE No. V.

Ratio of Gross Expenses to Premium Receipts.

NAME OF COMPANY.	Gross Premium Receipts.	Gross Expenses excluding Dividends to Stockholders	Per cent. of Gross Expenses to Gross Pre. Rec.
Wisconsin Company.			
Northwestern Mutual	$3,113,546	$514,786	16.53
Companies of other States.			
Ætna	5,036,469	752,303	14.94
Asbury	192,764	91,380	47.41
Berkshire	506,547	122,734	24.23
Brooklyn	636,828	185,783	29.17
Charter Oak	3,977,842	561,276	14.11
Chicago, Ill	138 702	61,305	44.20
Connecticut Mutual	7,803,492	1,099,276	14.09
Continental	2,513,874	656,929	26.13
Economical Mutual	409,576	138,330	33.77
Equitable	6,790,761	1,181,634	17.40
Germania	1,431,593	308,186	21.53
Globe Mutual	1,396,445	382,139	27.37
Guardian Mutual	1,278,845	438,609	34.30
Home	838,833	161,356	19.24
Hope Mutual	358,852	231,147	64.41
Life Association of America	1,881,738	555,380	29.51
Manhattan	1,697,097	286,093	16.86
Massachusetts Mutual	1,188,841	242,243	20.38
Metropolitan	609,970	168,461	27.62
Mutual, Ill	250,280	120,803	48.27
Mutual, N. Y	12,656,990	1,224,690	9.68
Mutual Benefit	5,554,122	701,417	12.63
National, Ill	160,676	111,827	69.60
National of U. S. A	629,791	274,715	43.62
New England Mutual	2,715,202	362,717	13.36
New York	6,031,879	881,503	14.61
North America	1,745,960	450,175	25.78
Phœnix Mutual	2,722,301	500,289	18.38
Protection, Ill	25,551	34,962	136.83
Railway Passengers	148,855	105,769	71.06
Republic, Ill	545,674	213,226	39.08
St. Louis Mutual	2,195,943	522,038	23.77
Security	1,545,024	370,019	23.95
Teutonia	113,943	53,220	46.71
Travelers	952,215	443,906	46.62
Union Mutual	1,630,255	282,071	17.30
Universal	639,897	195,571	30.56
Washington	994,427	213,003	21.42
Totals	$83,061,600	$15,201,271	18.30

TABLE No. VI.

Ratio of Gross Expenses to Income.

NAME OF COMPANY.	Total Income.	Gross Expenses, including Divid's to Stockholders.	Percentage of Gross Exp's to total Income.
Wisconsin Company.			
Northwestern Mutual	$3,772,592	$514,786	13.65
Companies of other States.			
Ætna	6,103,316	782,293	12.82
Asbury	205,173	96,784	47.17
Berkshire	598,384	124,609	20.82
Brooklyn	732,406	199,533	27.24
Charter Oak	4,448,742	577,276	12.98
Chicago, Ill	149,973	71,392	47.60
Connecticut Mutual	9,727,700	1,099,276	11.30
Continental	2,695,776	663,964	24.63
Economical Mutual	443,636	145,330	32.76
Equitable	7,612,237	1,189,464	15.63
Germania	1,666,815	332,186	19.93
Globe Mutual	1,569,438	393,444	25.07
Guardian Mutual	1,387,634	447,359	32.24
Home	1,002,323	176,356	17.59
Hope Mutual	378,458	231,147	61.08
Life Association	2,076,464	555,380	26.75
Manhattan	2,112,831	329,093	15.58
Massachusetts Mutual	1,402,923	242,243	17.27
Metropolitan	642,534	168,461	26.22
Mutual, Ill	272,212	124,893	45.88
Mutual, N. Y	15,565,645	1,224,690	7.87
Mutual Benefit	6,972,030	701,417	10.06
National, Ill	179,013	111,827	62.47
National of U. S. A	756,831	274,715	36.30
New England Mutual	3,262,155	362,717	11.12
New York	7,181,296	881,503	12.27
North America	2,046,736	450,735	22.02
Phœnix Mutual	3,135,756	501,249	15.98
Protection, Ill	46,232	34,962	75.62
Railway Passengers	172,039	135,569	78.80
Republic, Ill	593,329	213,226	35.94
St. Louis Mutual	2,495,254	532,388	21.34
Security	1,697,983	383,319	22.57
Teutonia	125,964	65,403	51.92
Travelers	1,062,520	493,906	46.48
Union Mutual	1,947,010	282,071	14.49
Universal	688,662	210,971	30.63
Washington	1,131,881	222,344	19.64
Totals	$98,061,903	$15,548,281	15.86

SURPLUS AND DIVIDENDS.

The amount of net surplus of the companies named in this report on the first day of January, 1871, according to the New York life report for that year, was $35,566,405; the amount of dividends paid by these companies to their policy holders, as shown by their statements, filed in this office, December 31, of the same year, was $19,289,874.

Twenty-one of these companies had an aggregate net surplus of $33,759,730, and paid in dividends to their policy holders, $16,906,047; the net surplus on hand, in the case of each company, being more than the amount of dividends paid.

Five of the companies, having an aggregate net surplus of only $1,720,747, paid in dividends to their policy-holders, the amount of $2,281,703; being $560,956 in excess of the net surplus on hand.

Ten other companies are found with no surplus, but with a deficiency amounting in the aggregate to $593,242; seven of these companies increased that deficiency by paying in dividends to their policy holders the sum of $102,124.

It will thus be seen that fifteen of the companies after paying their dividends, at the beginning of the year 1871, were impaired in the aggregate to the extent of $1,256,322. By anticipating future profits, from which reimbursements must be made, this large amount of money is taken from funds which the companies are in duty bound to reserve for other purposes and paid in dividends to policy holders. The adoption of such a policy in the management of other business affairs would hardly be regarded as prudent, or as likely to result in permanent success; and it is difficult to see why the same management in life insurance is not justly subject to the same criticism.

TABLE No. VII.

Ratio of Dividends to Net Surplus and to Premium Receipts.

NAME OF COMPANY.	[1]Net surplus at the beginning of the year.	Dividends to policy holders.	Total prem. receipts	PERCENTAGE OF DIVIDENDS TO POLICY-HOLDERS.	
				To pr. rec.	To net sur.
Wisconsin Co.					
Northwestern Mutual ..	$1.279,386	$497,072	$3,113,546	15.96	38.85
Co.'s of other States.					
Ætna	2,475,008	704,129	5,036,469	13.98	28.45
Asbury	[2]80,832	5,005	192,764	2.60	[3]
Berkshire	73,777	50,872	506,547	10.04	68.95
Brooklyn	99,228	41,365	636,828	6.50	41.69
Charter Oak	858,004	1,140,572	3,977,842	28.67	132.93
Chicago, Ill	[2]51,944	18,920	138,702	13.64	[3]
Connecticut Mutual	10,180,337	4,932,112	7,803,492	63.20	48.45
Continental	281,063	298,982	2,513,874	11.89	106.38
Economical Mutual	183	1,996	409,576	.49	[3]
Equitable	1,317,964	1,065,550	6,790,761	15.69	80.80
Germania	449,090	131,687	1,431,593	9.20	29.32
Globe Mutual	52,876	250,025	1,396,445	17.90	472.85
Guardian Mutual	171,565	140,521	1,278,845	10.99	81.91
Home	229,074	199,175	838,833	23.74	86.95
Hope Mutual	[2]21,548	5,925	358,852	1.65	[3]
Life Association	236,154	289,767	1,881,738	15.40	122.70
Manhattan	1,558,279	387,485	1,697,097	22.83	24.87
Massachusetts Mutual	486,560	152,017	1,188,841	12.78	31.24
Metropolitan	[2]94,053	42,486	609,970	6.97	[3]
Mutual, Ill	[2]5,230	22,897	250,280	9.15	[3]
Mutual, N. Y	5,373,748	3,365,495	12,656,990	26.59	62.63
Mutual Benefit	3,030,417	2,480,439	5,554,122	44.66	81.85
National, Ill	[2]57,208		160,676		
National of U. S. A	[2]254,382		629,791		
New England Mutual	1,462,791	480,070	2,715,202	17.68	32.82
New York	1,946,613	849,679	6,031,879	14.09	43.65
North American	367,881	144,217	1,745,960	8.26	39.20
Phœnix Mutual	1,520,986	667,904	2,722,301	24.53	43.91
Protection, Ill			25,551		
Railway Passengers	39,753		148,855		
Republic, Ill	[2]3,550	4,895	545,674	.90	[3]
St. Louis Mutual	292,650	302,357	2,195,943	13.77	103.32
Security	190,192	156,996	1,545,024	10.16	82.55
Teutonia	[2]19,312		113,943		
Travelers	140,623	3,157	952,215	.33	2.25
Union Mutual	1,178,052	350,284	1,630,255	21.49	29.73
Universal	46,175		639,897		
Washington	228,159	105,821	994,427	10.64	46.38
Totals		$19,289,874	$83,061,600	23.22	

[1] Taken from New York report. [2] Deficiency. [3] No surplus.

TABLE No. VIII.

Ratio of Policies not taken to Policies issued in 1871.

Name of Company.	Policies issued during the year.		Policies not taken during the year.		Percentage of Policies not taken to Policies issued.	
	No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.	No.	Am't.
Wisconsin Co.						
Northwestern, Mu ..	7,989	$14,833,710	1,254	$3,075,441	15.70	20.73
Co's of other St's.						
Ætna	10,284	17,636,464	1,482	3,473,789	14.41	19.70
Asbury	1,598	2,635,513	287	593,999	17.96	22.54
Berkshire	1,054	2,304,476	230	431,600	21.82	18.73
Brooklyn	1,538	3,252,551	792	1,716,200	51.50	52.76
Charter Oak	6,808	14,159,265	1,545	2,887,626	22.69	20.39
Chicago	1,595	2,044,278	253	476,950	15.86	23.33
Connecticut Mutual	7,216	20,487,899	1,085	2,761,611	15.04	13.48
Continental	10,170	20,556,622	2,658	5,843,944	26.14	28.43
Economical Mutual	673	2,040,430	249	736,725	37.00	36.11
Equitable	10,082	41,804,027	1,753	7,014,930	17.39	16.78
Germania	2,964	4,885,492	369	678,209	12.45	13.88
Globe Mutual	2,895	7,462,925	515	1,579,867	17.79	21.17
Guardian Mutual	3,737	7,623,399	881	1,654,635	23.58	21.70
Home	1,269	2,198,900	214	341,500	16,86	15.53
Hope Mutual	3,083	7,366,198	1,281	2,803,875	41.55	38.06
Life Association	4,377	21,379,400	1,099	5,343,900	25.11	25.00
Manhattan	1,844	4,906,453	311	691,315	16.87	14.09
Massachusetts Mut	3,334	7,643,269	612	1,219,850	18.36	15.96
Metropolitan	7,602	8,312,930	1,885	2,823,785	24.80	33.97
Mutual, Ill	2,100	3,175,904	486	754,411	23.14	23.75
Mutual, N. Y	12,189	35,357,683	1,607	4,607,030	13.18	13.03
Mutual Benefit	3,665	11,464,600	392	1,037,284	10.70	9.05
National, Ill	8,240	10,264,000	873	873,000	10.59	8.51
National of U. S. A	3,003	6,502,053	634	1,413,578	21.12	21.74
New England Mut	3,747	8,942,608	1,111	2,491,314	29.65	27.86
New York	8,938	24,603,306	1,363	3,395,244	15.30	13.80
North American	3,923	8,778,711	428	1,172,200	10.91	13.35
Phœnix Mutual	10,213	20,472,003	2,241	4,220,455	21.94	20.62
Protection, Ill	2,513	2,513,000	359	359,000	14.29	14.29
Railway Passengers						
[1]Republic, Ill						
St. Louis Mutual	4,363	11,454,847	1,428	3,322,181	32.73	29.00
Security	4,381	10,540,100	1,878	4,787,286	42.87	45.42
Teutonia	1,219	1,271,746	175	231,500	14.36	18.20
Travelers	34,567	108,285,627	399	609,571	1.15	.56
Union Mutual	4,030	8,973,804	1,211	2,799,570	30.05	31.20
Universal	3,188	9,174,459	[2]705	[2]1,758,589	22.11	19.17
Washington	2,560	5,193,278	408	866,900	15.94	16.69
Totals	202,921	$500,501,930	34,453	$80,848,864	16.98	16.15

[1] Books destroyed by fire, information unattainable.
[2] Including changed and decreased.

TABLE No. IX.

Ratio of Lapsed and Surrendered Policies to Policies in Force.

NAME OF COMPANY.	Policies in Force Dec. 31, 1870.		Policies Lapsed and Surrendered during the year.		Percentage of Policies Lapsed and Surrendered to Policies in Force the beginning of the year.	
	No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.	No.	Am't.
Wisconsin Co.						
Northwestern Mut...	35,107	$65,186,707	5,183	$9,506,216	14.76	14.58
Co's of other states						
Ætna	45,661	105,764,767	6.319	17,286,639	13.84	16.34
Asbury	2,898	6,079,148	847	1,684,903	29.23	27.72
Berkshire	4,419	10,027,753	755	1,657,712	17.09	16.53
Brooklyn	5,377	14,720,063	1,753	4,601,910	32.60	31.26
Charter Oak	24,486	60,946,009	4,181	10,565,111	17.08	17.34
Chicago, Ill	1,800	2,801,071	794	1,154,545	44.11	41.22
Connecticut Mutual	61,953	182,487,794	4,939	15,228,657	7.97	8.35
Continental	23,356	54,514,130	4,704	10,748,600	20.14	19.72
Economical Mutual	2,743	6.339,800	416	877,293	15.17	13.84
Equitable	36,340	143,970,984	5,424	22,580,348	14.93	15.68
Germania	17,661	32,059,031	1,521	2,771,297	8.61	8.64
Globe Mutual	12,017	30,032,356	2,551	6,952,944	21.23	23.15
Guardian Mutual	10,781	23,475,625	2,597	5,560,180	24.09	23.68
Home	11,154	22,992,409	1,613	3,279,050	14.46	14.26
Hope Mutual	4,785	9,381,747	2,167	4,403,039	45.29	46.93
Life Association	7,799	45,655,740	1,121	5,426,568	14.37	11.91
Manhattan	13,336	43,470;076	1,515	4,446,389	11.36	10.23
Massachusetts Mut.	14,133	32,618,597	1,149	2,815,816	8.13	8.63
Metropolitan	9,331	13,335,108	2 470	3,304,957	26.47	24.78
Mutual, Ill	3,756	5,883,245	2,075	3,208,491	55.24	54.54
Mutual, N. Y	71,267	222,415,754	7,263	22,005,855	10.19	9.89
Mutual Benefit	37,299	131,045,424	1,171	4,004,705	3.01	3.06
National, Ill	2,998	3,196,500	5,029	5,865,540	167.75	183.50
National of U. S. A.	7,259	18,106,612	1,435	3,324,165	19.77	18.36
New England Mut	23,376	69,975,896	2,832	7,640,232	12.11	10.92
New York	37,266	111,355,359	5,401	15,683,277	14.49	14.08
North America	12,922	35,588,984	1,628	4,133,243	12.60	11.61
Phœnix Mutual	24,507	56,426,055	2,894	6,712,571	11.81	11.90
Protection, Ill	.....	.....	557	557,000	.....	.....
Railway Passenger	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
[1]Republic, Ill.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
St. Louis Mutual	15,582	50,778,328	2,393	7,188,234	15.36	14.16
Security	14,796	37,003,924	3,084	8,124,468	20.84	21.96
Teutonia	992	1,426,500	208	304,500	20.97	21.35
Travelers	34,894	67,941,592	796	1,542,359	2.28	2.27
Union Mutual	15,852	36,008,360	2,434	5,590,043	15.35	15.52
Universal	4,492	11,087,309	1,623	4,046,690	36.13	36.50
Washington	11,238	25,677,405	2,640	5,395,790	23.49	21.01
Totals	663,633	$1,789,776,162	95,482	$240,189,337	14.39	13.42

[1]Bonds destroyed by fire; information unattainable.

TABLE No. X.

Ratio of Losses and Claims Paid to Mean Amount at Risk.

NAME OF COMPANY.	Mean Amount at Risk.	[1]Losses and Claims Paid.	Perc'ntge of Losses to Mean Amo'nt at Risk.
Wisconsin Company.			
Northwestern Mutual	$63,805,948	$607,354	.95
Companies of other States.			
Ætna	103,546,299	1,236,389	1.19
Asbury	5,426,545	65,933	1.22
Berkshire	10,088,829	117,248	1.17
Brooklyn	13,082,534	141,371	1.08
Charter Oak	60,955,890	716,545	1.18
Chicago, Ill	3,002,213	10,500	.35
Connecticut Mutual	182,636,515	1,793,267	.98
Continental	55,399,423	496,859	.90
Economical Mutual	6,399,580	31,511	.49
Equitable	149,151,063	1,586,203	1.06
Germania	32,582,752	387,307	1.19
Globe Mutual	28,828,495	349,895	1.21
Guardian Mutual	23,221,932	288,530	1.24
Home	22,209,734	144,047	.65
Hope Mutual	9,424,389	52,845	.56
Life Association	49,251,593	398,955	.81
Manhattan	42,805,492	476,606	1.11
Massachusetts Mutual	32,947,081	237,642	.72
Metropolitan	14,140,545	87,500	.62
Mutual, Ill.	5,428,494	35,746	.66
Mutual, N. Y	225,593,061	2,845,456	1.26
Mutual Benefit	132,091,357	1,580,758	1.20
National, Ill	4,934,250	36,960	.75
National of U. S. A	18,154,167	89,337	.49
New England Mutual	68,895,769	825,100	1.20
New York	112,255,085	1,330,611	1.19
North America	35,775,225	568,438	1.59
Phœnix Mutual	59,962,525	687,164	1.15
Protection, Ill	1,593,000	2,500	.16
Railway Passengers	.....	25,937	.....
Republic, Ill	.....	36,000	.....
St. Louis Mutual	49,878,808	778,416	1.56
Security	34,040,831	498,503	1.46
Teutonia	1,745,123	15,483	.89
Travelers	80,928,570	248,918	.31
Union, Mutual	35,860,694	318,950	.89
Universal	12,451,544	175,898	1.41
Washington	25,283,093	293,814	1.16
Totals	$1,813,728,448	$19,620,496	[2]1.08

[1] Including annuities and endowments.
[2] Excluding the Railway Passengers and Republic.

TABLE No. XI.—ASSETS.

CLASSIFICATION *of the Items composing the Gross Assets of Life Insurance Companies transacting business in Wisconsin, for the year ending December* 31, 1871.

NAME OF COMPA'Y	Loans on Bonds and Mortgages.	Loans on Collaterals.	Prem. notes & loans on Policies.	Real Estate.	Stocks and Bonds.	Cash in Office and Bank.	Interest and Rents.	Unpaid & deferred Premiums.	All other admitted Assets.	Total admitted Assets.	Unadmitted Assets
Wisconsin Co.											
Northwestern Mut	$5,058,185	$956	$4,022,522	$317,753	$135,000	$171,955	$258,586	$567,601	$2,914	$10,535,472	$122,698
Co's of other States.											
Ætna, Conn	4,482,301	552,990	6,075,385	.....	3,254,849	1,328,387	144,806	451,978	160,603	16,351,299	.....
Asbury, N. Y.	7,000	22,600	65,274	.....	167,294	42,090	24	67,011	12,137	383,430	30,056
Berkshire, Mass.	584,440	10,450	170,914	194,502	652,330	84,003	21,168	59,513	3,000	1,780,320	42,433
Brooklyn, N. Y.	786,450	3,500	487,765	.....	236,450	77,456	33,189	53,639	27,845	1,706,294	60,500
Charter Oak, Conn	3,644,950	670,659	2,726,317	840,900	569,925	107,916	246,397	708,712	6,000	9,521,776	.....
Chicago, Ill.	92,493	41,200	7,711	.....	.....	21,334	500	39,700	500	203,438	.....
Connecticut Mut.	13,859,554	626,203	9,285,065	800,693	4,870,071	1,211,215	745,864	87,426	492,311	31,978,402	.....
Continental, N. Y.	540,100	143,105	1,778,164	810,000	137,100	280,439	63,277	1,145,463	34,840	4,932,488	285,829
Econom. Mut., R. I	240,760	142,740	8,441	.....	197,441	90,941	2,699	179,763	12,249	874,974	47,170
Equitable, N. Y.	9,529,812	413,473	.....	2,276,235	1,372,136	929,102	110,348	1,255,150	62,337	15,948,593	137,032
Germania, N. Y.	3,044,947	49,500	.....	....	859,828	90,332	56,618	393,940	1,733	4,496,898	43,870
Globe Mut., N. Y.	1,568,784	98,900	13,058	.....	927,825	241,482	16,412	299,915	13,916	3,180,292	32,893
GuardianMut., N Y	44,100	146,331	1,177,933	.....	306,385	182,499	55,000	574,385	17,842	2,504,475	.....
Home, N. Y.	869,500	42,640	959,232	170,000	758,020	80,306	10,248	112,216	.....	3,002,162	.....
Hope Mut. N. Y.	12,000	.....	114,796	.....	210,593	21,926	221	161,674	30,461	551,671	55,956
Life Ass. of A., Mo.	1,352,885	160,692	1,176,087	.....	144,214	165,069	45,000	540,770	28,436	3,613,153	130,323
Manhattan, N. Y.	3,024,185	159,750	2,323,230	.....	741,034	665,753	91,921	534,001	9,000	7,548,874	90,494
Massachus'ts Mut.	1,678,098	161,411	873,227	125,000	657,231	51,669	79,302	446,397	3,483	4,075,818	.....
Metropolitan, N. Y	122,000	35,785	239,810	.....	222,287	23,069	1,728	446,116	23,824	1,114,619	82,619
Mutual, Ill	122,211	1,000	158,601	25,200	67,040	33,394	5,364	45,993	6,656	465,459	34,885

Mutual, N. Y.	39,480,285	.....	.....	1,089,864	5,816,881	3,306,040	512,730	1,194,077	.....	51,399,877	115,274
Mut. Benefit, N. J.	8,950,258	.....	6,553,316	144,227	7,215,308	522,974	490,421	275,252	.....	24,151,756	101,221
National, Ill.	96,800	3,656	19,720	.....	82,000	33,959	11,025	59,505	906	307,571	26,544
Nat.ofU.S.A.,D.C.	487,302	715,170	.....	.....	646,000	126,893	25,160	98,631	4,772	2,103,928	16,724
New Eng. M. Mass	1,440,100	446,149	2,198,224	600,000	4,579,271	122,158	256,390	759,500	.....	10,401,792	3,809
New York, N. Y.	8,344,820	.....	956,637	1,768,174	4,772,333	1,845,002	77,046	831,805	.....	18,595,817	.....
North Am., N. Y.	2,889,238	592	1,104,192	303,177	148,500	86,533	90,458	986,486	68,307	5,577,483	151,893
Phœnix Mut. Conn	2,551,050	45,988	3,368,674	.....	549,805	262,142	83,971	552,752	[2]96,232	7,510,614	.....
Protection, Ill.	103,000	.....	516	.....	.....	2,307	8,326	3,428	177	117,754	1,016
Rw'y Passeng'rCt.	40,000	16,000	.....	.....	244,949	20,684	1,760	.....	.....	423,333	10,000
Republic, Ill.	279,913	119,634	25,977	160,479	189,770	159,645	19,572	164,826	11,825	1,131,641	100,256
St.Louis Mut.,Mo.	1,962,083	48,069	2,128,576	425,750	134,550	121,695	80,130	767,578	12,173	5,680,604	141,022
Security, N. Y.	14,000	.....	1,870,044	.....	598,141	48,613	51,158	637,512	40,555	3,260,023	10,000
Teutonia, Ill.	84,377	2,909	35,612	.....	56,050	13,570	3,295	54,709	1,530	252,043	[3]336,294
Travelers, Conn.	605,848	.....	.....	.....	989,870	95,415	18,397	164,111	18,564	1,892,205	23,570
Union Mut., Me.	2,852,695	37,812	2,102,049	134,895	219,107	81,520	181,920	303,827	.....	5,913,825	.....
Universal, N. Y.	106,000	.....	281,483	3,500	262,462	69,113	15,901	279,717	21,389	1,039,565	50,629
Washington, N. Y.	1,368,903	.....	.....	.....	881,000	358,066	14,519	245,981	19,850	2,888,319	.....
Totals.....	$122,321,367	$4,919,864	$52,208,552	$10,190,349	$43,973,050	$13,176,666	$3,930,791	$15,551,051	$1,146,367	$267,418,057	$2,285,001

[1]Of which $47,136 is stockholders' notes. [2]Of which $84,000 is stockholders' notes. [3]Of which $333,947 is stockholders' notes.

TABLE No. XII.—LIABILITIES.

CLASSIFICATION *of the items of Gross Liabilities of Life Insurance Companies transacting business in Wisconsin, for the year ending December* 31, 1871.

NAME OF COMPANY.	Losses and Policy Claims.	Net Premium Reserve at 4½ per ct.	Dividends to Policy holders.	All other claims.	Total Liabilities except Capital.	Surplus as to Policy holders.	Capital Stock.	Net Surplus.	Deficiency.
Wisconsin Company.									
Northwestern Mut.....	$105,233	$8,725,098	$5,531	$5,000	$8,840,772	$1,694,700	.....	$1,694,700	.....
Co's of other States.									
Ætna, Conn	417,166	[2]14,022,419	292,158	60,575	14,792,318	1,558,981	[1]$150,000	1,408,981	.....
Asbury, N. Y.....	13,000	270,000	4,601	1,979	289,580	93,850	150,000	.....	$56,150
Berkshire, Mass.....	8,000	[2]1,740,463	2,562	32	1,751,057	29,263	100,000	.....	70,737
Brooklyn, N. Y.....	29,600	1,453,768	.....	2,500	1,485,868	220,426	125,000	95,426	.....
Charter Oak, Conn.....	209,500	[2]8,920,707	74,624	65,875	9,270,706	251,070	200,000	51,070	.....
Chicago, Ill.....	.....	[2]174,727	.....	.....	174,727	28,711	113,050	.....	84,339
Connecticut Mut., Ct	671,808	[2]25,609,655	26,174	.....	26,307,637	5,670,765	.....	5,670,765	.....
Continental, N. Y.....	103,500	4,343,650	.....	.....	4,447,150	485,338	100,000	385,338	.....
Economical Mut., R. I...	6,000	650,484	.....	23,163	679,647	195,327	100,000	95,327	.....
Equitable, N. Y	276,481	13,973,383	126,617	.....	14,376,481	1,572,112	100,000	1,472,112	.....
Germania, N. Y.....	99,366	3,737,229	61,812	.....	3,898,407	598,491	200,000	398,491	.....
Globe Mut., N. Y.....	70,729	2,644,415	128,795	35,000	2,878,939	301,353	100,000	201,353	.....
Guardian Mut., N. Y.....	50,000	2,268,638	.....	.....	2,318,638	185,837	125,000	60,837	.....
Home, N. Y.....	49,000	2,440,000	.....	.....	2,489,000	513,162	125,000	388,162	.....
Hope Mut., N. Y.....	29,789	336,846	.....	40,225	406,860	144,811	215,500	.....	70,689
Life Ass'n of Amer., Mo.	67,000	3,160,720	1,069	17,727	3,246,516	366,637	.....	366,637	.....
Manhattan, N. Y.....	268,600	5,725,725	106,824	6,424	6,107,571	1,441,303	100,000	1,341,303	.....
Massachusetts Mut.....	140,500	3,370,058	40,171	.....	3,550,729	525,089	.....	525,089	.....
Metropolitan, N. Y.....	27,000	955,698	946	1,166	984,810	129,809	.....	129,809	.....
Mutual, Il!.....	7,104	411,486	233	.....	418,823	46,636	155,100	.....	108,464

Mutual, N. Y.	537,979	[2]47,127,926	.....	97,852	47,763,757	3,636,120	.....	3,636,120	.....
Mutual Benefit, N. J.	729,200	[2]19,656,144	429,069	1,488,483	22,302,896	1,848,860	.....	1,848,860	.....
National, Ill.	13,000	[2]75,559	.....	2,690	91,249	216,322	240,000	.....	23,678
National of U. S. A., D. C.	73,687	1,273,675	.....	.....	1,347,362	756,566	1,000,000	.....	243,434
New Eng. Mut., Mass.	118,515	[2]8,988,983	77,021	.....	9,184,519	1,217,273	....	1,217,273	.....
New York, N. Y.	340,790	15,685,000	133,667	.....	16,159,457	2,426,360	.....	2,436,360	.....
North America, N. Y.	220,588	5,139,659	5,638	2,000	5,367,885	209,598	....	209,598	.....
Phœnix Mut., Ct.	151,038	5,471,529	....	330,224	5,952,791	1,557,823	[3]100,000	1,457,823	.....
Protection, Ill.	1,287	10,444	.....	1,949	13,680	104,674	118,500	.....	14,426
Railway Passengers, Ct.	61,000	15,000	.....	750	76,750	346,583	300,000	46,583	.....
Republic, Ill.	29,000	[2]653,650	.....	2,100	684,750	446,891	753,560	.....	306,669
St. Louis Mut., Mo.	194,400	5,233,067	.....	452	5,427,919	252,685	100,000	152,685	.....
Security, N. Y.	78,250	2,745,579	.....	810	2,824,639	435,384	110,000	325,384	.....
Teutonia, Ill.	1,000	[2]133,901	.....	68	134,969	117,074	166,053	.....	48,979
Travelers, Ct.	106,900	[2]1,181,841	570	3,610	1,292,921	599,284	500,000	99,284	.....
Union Mut., Me.	112,485	[2]5,251,911	.....	.....	5,364,396	549,429	.....	549,429	.....
Universal, N. Y.	22,000	732,389	.....	.....	754,389	285,176	200,000	85,176	.....
Washington, N. Y.	48,000	2,476,390	224	4,763	2,529,377	358,942	125,000	233,942	.....
Totals	$5,488,495	$226,787,726	$1,518,304	$2,195,417	$235,989,942	$31,428,115	$5,871,763	$26,583,917	$1,027,565

[1] Of which $47,136 is stockholders' notes.

[2] At 4 per cent.

[3] Of which $84,000 is stockholders' notes.

TABLE No. XIII.—INCOME.

CLASSIFICATION *of the items of Gross Income of Life Insurance Companies transacting business in Wisconsin, for the year ending December* 31, 1871.

NAME OF COMPANY.	Cash Premiums.	Interest, Dividends and Rents.	Cash from other sources.	Note Income.	Total Income.	Excess of Income over Expenditures	Per cent. of Excess to Income.
Wisconsin Company.							
Northwestern Mutual	$1,905,689	$659,046	.....	$1,207,857	$3,772,592	$1,675,422	44.41
Companies of other States.							
Ætna, Conn	3,701,950	927,857	$138,990	1,334,519	6,103,316	1,474,316	24.16
Asbury, N. Y	171,326	11,784	625	21,438	205,173	25,011	12.19
Berkshire, Mass	481,845	91,837	.....	24,702	598,384	256,135	42.80
Brooklyn, N. Y	492,273	88,522	7,056	144,555	732,406	162,882	22.24
Charter Oak, Conn	[2]3,977,842	470,900	.....	.....	4,448,742	1,078,544	24.24
Chicago, Ill	138,702	11,271	.....	.....	149,973	34,344	22.90
Connecticut Mutual, Conn	6,975,591	1,924,208	.....	827,901	9,727,700	998,182	10.26
Continental, N. Y	1,679,243	176,902	5,000	834,631	2,695,776	737,239	27.35
Economical Mutual, R. I	409,576	34,060	.....	.....	443,636	262,058	59.07
Equitable, N. Y	6,790,761	821,476	.....	.....	7,612,237	2,963,433	38.93
Germania, N. Y	1,431,593	235,107	115	.....	1,666,815	668,065	40.08
Globe Mutual, N. Y	1,396,445	162,459	10,534	.....	1,569,438	544,589	34.70
Guardian Mutual, N. Y	967,885	107,289	1,500	310,960	1,387,634	310,805	22.40
Home, N. Y	522,344	163,490	.....	316,489	1,002,323	352,192	35.14
Hope Mutual, N. Y	260,397	19,606	.....	98,455	378,458	41,979	11.09
Life Association of America, Mo	1,281,710	182,226	12,500	600,028	2,076,464	732,152	35.26
Manhattan, N. Y	1,476,313	415,734	.....	220,784	2,112,831	756,421	35.80
Massachusetts Mutual, Mass	883,782	204,082	10,000	305,059	1,402,923	591,391	42.15
Metropolitan, N. Y	489,227	32,564	.....	120,743	642,534	296,807	46.19
Mutual, Ill	208,403	21,932	.....	41,877	272,212	[1]43,555	[3]16.00

Mutual, N. Y	12,656,990	2,908,655	.....	.....	15,565,645	6,882,154	44.21
Mutual Benefit, N. J	3,446,316	1,417,908	.....	2,107,806	6,972,030	2,029,061	29.10
National, Ill	124,796	18,337	.....	35,280	179,013	30,226	16.88
National of U. S. A., D. C	629,791	93,806	33,234	.....	756,831	385,219	50.90
New England Mutual, Mass	1,809,149	546,953	.....	906,053	3,262,155	793,730	24.33
New York, N. Y	5,717,289	1,149,417	.....	314,590	7,181,296	3,013,649	41.97
North America, N. Y	1,436,091	261,015	39,761	309,869	2,046,736	664,470	32.46
Phœnix Mutual, Conn	2,034,590	413,455	.....	687,711	3,135,756	1,006,029	32.08
Protection, Ill	25,036	1,526	19,155	515	46,232	8,770	18.97
Railway Passengers' Assurance, Conn	148,855	23,184	.....	.....	172,039	10,533	6.12
Republic, Ill	525,879	42,655	5,000	19,795	593,329	335,482	56.54
St. Louis Mutual, Mo	1,702,768	298,297	1,014	493,175	2,495,254	667,550	26.75
Security, N. Y	1,014,372	115,506	37,453	530,652	1,697,983	472,874	27.85
Teutonia, Ill	92,134	12,009	12	21,809	125,964	36,847	29.25
Travelers, Conn	952,215	98,316	11,989	.....	1,062,520	309,843	29.16
Union Mutual, Me	1,047,266	316,755	.....	582,989	1,947,010	698,273	35.86
Universal, N. Y	639,897	48,765	.....	.....	688,662	230,185	33.43
Washington, N. Y	994,427	136,409	1,045	.....	1,131,881	477,671	42.20
Totals	$70,640,758	$14,665,320	$334,983	$12,420,842	$98,061,903	$32,058,088	32.69

[1] Excess of Expenditure over Income.

[2] Including Note Income. Company refused to make the separation.

[3] Percentage of Excess of Expenditures over Income to Total Income.

TABLE No. XIV.—Cash Expenditures.

Classification *of the Items of Cash Expenditures of Life Insurance Companies transacting business in Wisconsin, for the year ending December* 31, 1871.

Name of Company.	Cash for losses and claims.	Cash for lapsed, surrender'd and purchased policies.	Cash dividends to policy hold's	Dividends to stockholders.	Commissions.	Salaries of officers, etc.	Medical examiners fees.	National, state and local taxes.	All other payments.	Total cash expenditures.
Wisconsin Company.										
[1]Northwestern Mutual	$565,073	$89,072	$40,395	.....	$300,071	$91,960	$18,651	$37,214	$66,890	$1,209,326
Co's of other States.										
[1]Ætna, Conn.....	1,136,503	822,617	199,352	$29,990	414,900	81,094	27,158	50,588	178,563	2,940,765
[1]Asbury, N. Y.....	65,933	3,127	5,005	5,404	27,450	21,913	5,170	3,900	32,947	170,849
[1]Berkshire, Mass.....	113,977	30,043	43,532	1,875	45,448	11,728	3,014	7,950	54,594	312,161
[1]Brooklyn, N. Y.....	133,087	75,351	13,022	13,750	44,957	32,041	8,170	6,501	94,114	420,993
Charter Oak, Conn.....	[2]716,545	[2]935,805	[21],140,572	16,000	367,779	142,625	15,827	28,660	6,385	[23],370,198
Chicago, Ill.....	10,500	14,817	18,920	10,087	19,343	25,139	4,255	1,766	10,802	115,629
[1]Connecticut Mutual, Conn.	1,788,924	206,149	2,460,092	.....	652,489	53,493	21,544	308,733	63,017	5,554,441
[1]Continental, N. Y.....	481,440	153,272	106,931	7,035	197,975	163,299	38,548	24,735	232,372	1,405 607
Economical Mutual, R. I....	31,511	2,741	1,996	7,000	28,607	28,817	3,611	5,796	71,499	181,578
Equitable, N. Y.....	1,586,203	807,587	1,065,550	7,830	504,056	213,227	42,890	37,497	383,964	4,648,804
Germania, N. Y.	387,307	147,570	131,687	24,000	113,355	101,445	11,922	15,668	65,796	998,750
Globe Mutual, N. Y.....	349,895	81,485	250,025	11,305	173,876	92,783	13,829	12,419	89,232	1,024,849
[1]Guardian Mutual, N. Y....	280,660	38,657	66,070	8,750	205,439	106,523	12,883	15,514	98,250	832,746
[1]Home, N. Y.....	137,140	31,911	34,226	15,000	69,176	54,321	4,588	5,803	27,468	379,633
[1]Hope, Mutual, N. Y.....	52,042	3,136	.....	.....	52,686	51,220	11,223	4,802	111,216	286,325
[1]Life Assoc. of America, Mo	390,175	39,919	110,376	.....	183,880	122,758	30,873	14,072	203,797	1,095,850
[1]Manhattan, N. Y.....	444,891	26,418	375,523	43,000	147,433	59,553	9,801	14,884	54,422	1,175,925
[1]Massachusetts Mut., Mass.	227,265	93,717	47,523	.....	96,803	82,529	9,563	12,318	41,030	610,748
[1]Metropolitan, N. Y.....	87,500	10,577	33,445	.....	65,971	38,010	22,155	10,371	31,954	299,983
[1]Mutual, Ill.....	32,824	31,004	9,624	4,090	15,820	65,694	6,316	4,103	28,870	198,345

Mutual, N. Y.	2,845,456	1,247,850	3,365,495	.....	274,944	251,595	42,178	111,191	544,782	8,683,491
Mutual Benefit, N. J.	1,486,451	103,611	320,447	.....	437,842	62,450	21,423	87,942	91,760	2,611,926
National, Ill.	36,960	.....	.....	.....	28,005	38,710	8,103	3,116	33,893	148,787
National of U. S. A., D. C.	89,337	7,560	.....	.....	68,156	94,423	9,706	10,291	92,139	371,612
[1]New England Mut., Mass.	792,800	242,929	215,830	.....	207,623	50,000	10,000	24,344	70,750	1,614,276
[1]New York, N. Y.	1,314,218	1,041,091	664,498	.....	379,960	128,465	53,711	48,266	271,101	3,901,310
[1]North America, N. Y.	530,477	72,187	52,490	560	114,962	185,545	18,838	33,950	101,880	1,105,889
[1]Phœnix Mutual, Conn.	652,591	14,262	663,654	960	248,095	121,141	26,800	16,642	87,611	1,831,756
Protection, Ill.	2,500	.....	.....	.....	13,518	4,020	700	279	16,445	37,462
Railway Passenger, Conn.	25,937	.....	.....	29,800	44,256	24,522	7,111	8,256	21,624	161,506
Republic, Ill.	36,000	3,726	4,895	.....	87,931	48,597	6,929	6,053	63,716	257,847
[1]St. Louis Mutual, Mo.	740,820	63,441	86,422	10,350	193,247	84,279	23,364	68,846	152,302	1,423,071
[1]Security, N. Y.	475,236	30,910	25,994	13,300	178,470	37,250	17,721	15,024	121,554	915,459
[1]Teutonia, Ill.	15,000	1,086	.....	12,183	13,641	19,196	2,665	1,919	15,799	81,489
Travelers, Conn.	248,918	6,696	3,157	50,000	158,320	140,439	9,497	11,221	124,429	752,677
[1]Union Mutual, Me.	295,882	31,532	147,620	.....	153,937	59,670	10,968	12,720	44,776	757,105
Universal, N. Y.	175,898	71,608	.....	15,400	89,402	24,146	10,703	13,852	57,468	458,477
Washington, N. Y.	293,814	32,231	105,821	9,341	71,940	49,247	7,721	9,128	74,967	654,210
Totals	$19,077,690	$6,565,695	$11,810,189	$347,010	$6,491,763	$3,063,867	$605,129	$1,106,334	$3,934,178	$53,001,855

[1] See Table No. XV for Note Expenditure.

[2] Including Note Expenditure.

TABLE No. XV.—Premium Loan Disbursements.

Showing *the total cash and Note Expenditures, and Premium Loan Disbursements of Life Insurance Companies transacting business in Wisconsin, for the year ending December* 31, 1871.

Name of Company.	Cash and Note Expenditure.			Premium Loan Disbursements.					Total cash expenditure.	Total cash and note expenditure.
	In payment of losses and claims.	For lapsed surrendered and purchased policies.	Total dividend to policy holders.	In paym't. of losses & claims.	In pur. of surren'd. policies.	Dividends to policy holders.	Voided by lapse of policy.	Total note disbursement.		
Wisconsin Company.										
Northwestern Mutual....	$607,354	$186,147	$497,072	$42,281	$97,075	$456,677	$291,811	$887,844	$1,209,326	$2,097,170
Co.'s of other States.										
Ætna, Conn	[1] 1,236,389	1,788,854	704,129	[1]99,886	966,237	504,777	117,335	1,688,235	2,940,765	4,629,000
Asbury, N. Y	65,933	3,127	5,005					9,313	170,849	180,162
Berkshire, Mass	117,248	30,043	50,872	3,271		7,340	19,477	30,088	312,161	342,249
Brooklyn, N. Y	141,371	187,255	41,365	8,284	111,904	28,343		148,531	420,993	569,524
Charter Oak, Conn	716,545	935,805	1,140,572	[4]	[4]	[4]	[4]	[4]	[5]3,370,198	3,370,198
Chicago, Ill	10,500	14,817	18,920						115,629	115,629
Connecticut Mutual, Conn	1,793,267	661,965	4,932,112	4,343	455,816	2,472,020	242,898	3,175,077	5,554,441	8,729,518
Continental, N. Y	496,859	318,470	298,982	15,419	165,198	192,051	180,262	552,930	1,405,607	1,958,537
Economical Mutual, R. I.	31,511	2,741	1,996						181,578	181,578
Equitable, N. Y.	1,586,203	807,537	1,065,550						4,648,804	4,648,804
Germania, N. Y	337,307	147,570	131,687						998,750	998,750
Globe Mutual, N. Y	349,895	31,485	250,025						1,024,849	1,024,849
Guardian Mutual, N. Y.	288,530	200,419	140,521	7,870	[2]161,762	74,451		244,083	832,746	1,076,829
Home, N. Y	144,047	130,553	199,175	6,907	98,642	164,949		270,498	379,633	650,131
Hope Mutual, N. Y	52,845	10,866	5,925	803	7,730	5,925	35,696	50,154	286,325	336,479
Life Ass. of Amer., Mo	398,955	55,422	289,767	8,780	15,503	179,391	44,788	248,462	1,095,850	1,344,312
Manhattan, N. Y	476,606	26,418	387,485	31,715		11,962	[3]136,808	180,485	1,175,925	1,356,410
Massachusetts Mut. Mass	237,642	114,597	152,017	10,377	29,880	104,494	65,033	200,784	610,748	811,532
Metropolitan, N. Y	87,500	27,884	42,486		17,307	9,041	19,396	45,744	299,983	345,727

Mutual, Ill.	35,746	72,188	22,897	2,922	41,184	13,273	60,043	117,422	198,345	315,767
									8,683,491	8,683,491
Mutual, N. Y.	2,845,456	1,247,850	3,365,495						2,611,926	4,942,969
Mutual Benefit, N. J.	1,580,758	180,355	2,480,439	94,307	76,744	2,159,992		2,331,043	148,787	148,787
National, Ill.	36,960								371,612	371,612
National of U. S. A., D.C.	89,337	7,560							1,614,276	2,468,425
New Eng. Mutual, Mass.	825,100	303,813	480,070	32,300	60,884	264,240	496,725	854,149		
New York, N. Y.	1,330,611	1,054,659	849,679	16,393	13,568	185,181	51,195	236,337	3,901,310	4,167,647
North America, N. Y.	568,438	100,690	144,217	37,961	28,503	91,727	118,186	276,377	1,105,889	1,382,266
Phœnix Mutual, Conn	687,164	41,628	667,904	34,573	27,366	4,250	231,782	297,971	1,831,756	2,129,727
Protection, Ill,	2,500								37,462	37,462
Railway Passeng'rs, Conn	25,937								161,506	161,506
									257,847	257,847
Republic, Ill.	36,000	3,726	4,805						1,423,071	1,827,704
St. Louis Mutual, Mo.	778,416	85,858	302,357	37,596	22,417	215,935	128,685	401,633	915,459	1,225,109
Security, N. Y.	498,503	186,291	156,996	23,267	155,381	131,002		309,650	81,489	89,117
Teutonia, Ill.	15,483	1,086		483			7,145	7,628	752,677	752,677
Travelers, Conn	248,918	6,696	3,157							
Union Mutual, N. Y.	318,950	102,675	350,284	23,068	71,143	202,664	194,757	491,632	757,105	1,248,737
Universal, N. Y.	175,898	71,608							458,477	458,477
Washington, N. Y.	293,814	32,231	105,821						654,210	654,210
Totals	$19,620,496	$9,180,939	$19,289,874	$542,806	$2,615,244	$7,479,685	$2,442,022	$13,089,070	$53,001,855	$66,090,925

[1] Including amount redeemed by maker in cash.
[2] Including those voided by lapse of policies.
[3] Including amount paid for surrendered policies.
[5] Cash and note expenditures.
[4] Company refused to give note expenditures separate.

TABLE No. XVI.—Exhibit of Policies.

Showing *Policies in Force December* 31, 1870; *those Issued, Terminated and Decreased during the year; those in Force December* 31, 1871; *showing also the Increase and Decrease.*

Name of Co'y.	Policies in force December 31, 1870.		Policies issued during the year.		Policies terminated and decreased during the year.		Policies in force December 31, 1871.		Increase.		Decrease.	
	No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.
Wiscon'n Co.												
Northwes'nMu.	35,107	$65,186,707	7,989	$14,833,710	8,747	$17,595,229	34,349	$62,425,188	.....	.....	758	$2,761,519
Compan's of other States.												
Ætna, Conn...	45,661	105,764,767	10,284	17,636,464	8,293	22,073,399	47,652	101,327,832	1,991	.....	.....	4,436,935
Asbury, N. Y ..	2,898	6,079,148	1,598	2,635,513	1,659	3,623,219	2,837	4,773,942	.....	.....	61	1,305,206
Berkshire, Mas.	4.419	10,027,753	1,054	2,304.476	1,022	2,182,324	4,435	10,049,905	16	$22,152	.....	.....
Brooklyn, N. Y.	5,377	14,720,063	1,538	3,252,551	2,594	6,527,610	4,321	11,445,004	.....	.....	1,056	3,275,059
Char'rOak,Con.	24,486	60,946,009	6,808	14,159,265	5,941	14,139,502	25,353	60,965,772	867	19,763	.....	.....
Chicago, Ill....	1,800	2,801,071	1,595	2,044,278	1,052	1,641,995	2,343	3,203,354	543	402,283	.....	.....
Conn.Mu.Conn.	61,953	182,487,794	7,216	20,487,899	6,711	20,190,457	62,458	182,785,236	505	297,442	.....	.....
Continen'l,N.Y.	23,356	54,514,130	10,170	20,556,622	7,872	17,912,036	25,654	56,284,716	2,298	1,770,586	.....	.....
Econo'l,Mu.RI.	2,743	6,339,800	673	2,040,430	702	1,920,870	2,714	6,459,360	.....	119,560	29	.....
Equitable,N.Y.	36,340	143,970,984	10,082	41,804,027	7,595	31,443,868	38,827	154,331,143	2,487	10,360,159	.....	.....
Germania, N.Y.	17,661	32,059,031	2,964	4,885,492	2,118	3,838,051	18,507	33,106,472	846	1,047,441	.....	.....
Globe Mu.,N.Y.	12,017	30,032,356	2,895	7,462,925	3,313	9,394,646	11,516	27,624,635	.....	.....	501	2,407,721
Guar'nMu.,NY.	10,781	23,475,625	3,737	7,623,399	3,752	7,885,285	10,766	22,968,239	.....	.....	15	507,386
Home, N. Y ...	11,154	22,992,409	1,269	2,198,900	1,907	3,764,250	10,516	21,427,059	.....	.....	638	1,565,350
Hope Mu., N.Y.	4,785	9,381,747	3,083	7,386,198	3,474	7,280,914	4,384	9,467,031	.....	85,284	401	.....
LifeAs.Am.Mo.	7,799	45,655,740	4,377	21,379,400	2,763	14,187,694	9,413	52,847,446	1,614	7,191,706	.....	.....
Manhattan,NY.	13,336	43,470,076	1,844	4,906,453	2,142	6,235,622	13,038	42,140,907	.....	.....	298	1,329,169

Massachu'sMu.	14,133	32,618,597	3,334	7,643,269	2,990	6,663,801	14,477	33,275,565	344	656,968	.....	.....
Metropol'n,NY.	9,331	13,335,108	7,602	8,312,930	5,634	6,658,456	11,290	14,945,982	1,959	1,610,874	.....	.....
Mutual, Ill	3,756	5,883,245	2,100	3,175,904	2,583	3,991,406	3,253	4,973,743	.....	.....	503	909,502
Mutual, N. Y..	71,267	222,415,754	12,189	35,357,683	9,592	29,003,070	73,864	228,770,367	2,597	6,354,613	.....	.....
Mut. Ben'ft,NJ.	37,299	131,045,424	3,665	11,464,600	2,297	9,372,734	38,667	133,137,290	1,368	2,091,866	.....	.....
National, Ill...	2,998	3,196,500	8,240	10,264,000	5,942	6,788,500	5,296	6,672,000	2,298	3,475,500	.....	.....
National, D. C.	7,259	18,106,612	3,003	6,502,053	2,359	5,587,943	7,768	18,201,722	509	95,110	.....	.....
N.Eng.M.Mass.	23,376	69,975,896	3,747	8,942,608	4,231	11,102,861	22,892	67,815,643	.....	.....	484	2,160,253
New York,N.Y	37,266	111,355,359	8,908	24,603,306	7,186	22,803,855	38,988	113,154,810	1,722	1,799,451	.....	.....
N. Amer. N.Y..	12,922	35,588,984	3,923	8,778,711	2,636	7,304,228	14,209	35,961,467	1,287	372,483	.....	.....
PhœnixMConn.	24,507	56,426,055	10,213	20,472,003	6,013	13,324,064	28,696	63,498,994	4,189	7,072,939	.....	.....
Protection, Ill .	.....	.....	2,513	2,513,000	920	920,000	1,593	1,593,000	1,593	1,593,000	.....	.....
R'y Pass.,Conn.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
[1]Republic, Ill ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
St.LouisM.,Mo.	15,582	50,778,328	4,363	11,454,847	4,061	13,253,887	15,884	48,979,288	302	.....	.....	1,799,040
Security, N. Y.	14,796	37,003,924	4,381	10,540,100	5,961	15,026,786	13,216	31,077,738	.....	.....	1,580	5,926,186
Teutonia, Ill...	992	1,426,500	1,219	1,271,746	444	609,000	1,767	2,063,746	775	637,246	.....	.....
Travelers,Conn.	34,894	67,941,592	34,567	108,285,627	25,626	82,152,171	43,801	93,915,548	8,907	25,973,956	.....	.....
UnionMut.,Me.	15,852	36,008,360	4,030	8,973,804	3,819	9,269,135	16,063	35,713,029	211	.....	.....	295,331
Universal, N.Y.	4,492	11,087,309	3,188	9,174,459	2,407	6,032,389	5,273	13,815,779	781	2,728,470	.....	.....
Washing'nN.Y.	11,238	25,677,405	2,560	5,193,278	3,164	6,577,540	10,634	24,888,781	.....	.....	601	788,624
Totals	663,633	$1,789,776,162	202,921	$500,501,930	169,522	$448,208,797	696,714	$1,836,087,733	40,009	$75,778,852	6,928	$29,467,281

[1] Books destroyed by fire; information not attainable.

TABLE No. XVII.—Termination of Policies,

Showing *the number and amount of Life Policies terminated during the year* 1871, *and the mode of termination.*

Name of Company.	By Death.		By Expiry.		By Surrender.		By Lapse.		By Change.		Not Taken.		Total Terminat'd	
	No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.
Wisconsin Company.														
Northwestern Mutual ...	[2]326	$711,557	1	$1,333	700	$1,206,916	4,483	$8,299,300	.....	$2,726,461	1,254	$3,075,441	6,764	$16,021,008
Co's of other States.														
Ætna, Conn	470	1,235,803	22	58,990	3,943	9,131,482	2,376	8,155,157	.....	18,178	1,482	3,473,789	8,293	22,073,399
Asbury, N. Y.....	23	61,333	20	52,000	21	55,250	826	1,629,653	482	1,230,984	287	593,999	1,659	3,623,219
Berkshire, Mass.....	35	91,512	2	1,500	92	225,182	663	1,432,530	.....	.....	230	431,600	1,022	2,182,324
Brooklyn, N. Y.....	40	145,500	2	10,000	753	2,424,160	1,000	2,177,750	7	54,000	792	1,716,200	2,594	6,527,610
Charter Oak, Conn	215	686,765	.....	.....	1,324	3,965,473	2,857	6,599,638	.....	.....	1,545	2,887,626	5,941	14,139,502
Chicago, Ill.....	5	10,500	.....	.....	112	184,045	682	970.500	.....	.....	253	476,950	1,052	1,641,995
Connecticut Mutual, Con	681	2,013,689	6	5,500	2,113	6,851,947	2,826	8,376,710	.....	180,000	1,085	2,761,611	6,711	20,190,457
Continental, N. Y	190	575,250	4	10,500	734	2,237,600	3,970	8,511,000	316	733,742	2,658	5,843,944	7,872	17,912,036
Economical Mutual, R. I.	15	35,248	.....	.....	35	60,743	381	816,550	22	271,604	249	736,725	702	1,920,870
Equitable, N. Y.....	345	1,475,990	73	372,600	2,297	11,270,498	3,127	11,309,850	.....	.....	1,753	7,014,930	7,595	31,443,868
Germania, N. Y	224	381,686	3	1,859	587	1,186,328	934	1,584,969	1	5,000	369	678,209	2,118	3,838,051
Globe Mutual, N. Y	130	368,770	.....	.....	453	1,424,294	2,098	5,528,650	117	423,065	515	1,579,867	3,313	9,324,646
Guardian Mutual, N. Y..	151	337,045	3	6,000	535	1,409,445	2,062	4,150,735	120	327,425	881	1,654,635	3,752	7,885,285
Home, N. Y	79	141,700	1	2,000	1,209	2,567,350	404	711,700	.....	.....	214	341,500	1,907	3,764,250
Hope Mutual, N. Y	33	57,500	.....	.....	317	690,639	1,850	3,712,400	.....	.....	1,281	2,803,875	3,481	7,264,414
Life Association of Am .	68	400,882	1	2,000	91	573,418	1,030	4,863,150	474	3,004,344	1,099	5,343,900	2,763	14,187,694
Manhattan, N. Y.....	131	468,218	1	5,000	85	279,288	1,430	4,167,101	184	624,700	311	691,315	2,142	6,235,622
Massachusetts Mut., Ms.	121	204,100	477	965,300	260	591,116	889	2,224,700	631	1,358,735	612	1,219,850	2,990	6,663,801
Metropolitan, N. Y.....	61	87,500	101	234,214	552	717,707	1,918	2,587,250	117	209,000	1,885	2,823,785	5,634	6,658,456
Mutual, Ill	22	28,504	.....	.....	331	590,045	1,744	2,618.446	.....	.....	486	754,411	2,583	3,991,406
Mutual, N. Y.....	701	2,322,685	17	51,000	2,358	8,281,805	4,905	13,724,050	4	16,500	1,607	4,607,030	9,592	29,003,070
Mutual Benefit, N. J	412	1,677,259	9	31,020	108	373,380	1,063	3,631,325	313	2,622,466	392	1,037,284	2,297	9,372,734

National, Ill	40	49,960	.....	.....	99	99,000	4,930	5,766,540	.....	.....	873	873,000	5,942	6,788,500
National of U. S A., D. C	47	131,700	1	10,000	115	367,665	1,320	2,956,500	242	708,500	634	1,413,578	2,359	5,587,943
New England Mut., Mass	272	875,315	16	44,500	472	1,564,149	2,360	6,076,083	.....	51,500	1,111	2,491,314	4,231	11,102,861
New York, N. Y	410	1,325,881	12	31,000	1,971	6,852,814	3,430	8,830,463	.....	2,368,453	1,363	3,395,244	7,186	22,803,855
North America, N. Y	146	454,420	31	141,500	43	161,646	1,585	3,971,597	403	1,402,865	428	1,172,200	2,636	7,304,228
Phœnix Mutual, Conn	281	724,238	.....	.....	109	330,355	2,785	6,382,216	597	1,666,800	2,241	4,220,455	6,013	13,324.064
Protection, Ill	4	4,000	.....	.....	45	45,000	512	512,000	.....	.....	359	359,000	920	920,000
Rail'y Passengers, Conn.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Republic, Ill	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
St. Louis Mutual, Mo	219	849,130	.....	.....	84	277,372	2,309	6,910,862	21	1,894,342	1,428	3,322,181	4,061	13,253,887
Security, N. Y	216	553,832	52	214,000	101	282,000	2,983	7,842,468	731	1,347,200	1,878	4,787,286	5,961	15,026,786
Teutonia, Ill	11	16,000	.....	.....	3	8,000	205	296,500	50	57,000	175	231,500	444	609,000
Travelers, Conn	90	226,241	24,178	79,374,000	43	84,384	753	1,457,975	163	400,000	399	609,571	25,626	82,152,171
Union Mutual, Me	158	318,950	16	57,000	354	809,693	2,680	4,780,350	.....	478,188	1,211	2,799,570	3,819	9,242,751
Universal, N. Y	76	212,110	3	15,000	851	2,186,540	772	1,860,150	[3]705	[3]1,758,589	.....	.....	2,407	6,032,389
Washington, N. Y	115	304,850	1	10,000	813	1,824,350	1,827	3,571,440	.....	.....	408	866,900	3,164	6,577,540
Totals	6,563	$19,665,623	25,053	$81,707,816	24,113	$71,191,079	71,369	$168,998,258	5,700	$25,939,641	33,748	$79,090,275	167,546	$446,592,692

[1]Books destroyed; information unattainable.

[2]Including those unpaid of previous year.

[3]Including those not taken.

TABLE No. XVIII.—Business in Wisconsin.

Showing *the Business of Life Insurance Companies in Wisconsin, for the year ending December* 31, 1871.

Name of Company.	Policies Issued.		Policies in Force Dec. 31, 1871.		Premiums Received.	Losses Paid.
	No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.		
Wisconsin Company.						
Northwestern Mutual	547	$875,482	10,663	$14,815,275	$775,721	$100,379
Companies of other States.						
Ætna, Conn	146	211,700	1,002	1,616,226	98,666	18,176
Asbury, N. Y.	31	42,334	58	77,807	3,217	1,000
Berkshire, Mass.	34	46,000	64	94,600	2,868	.....
Brooklyn, N. Y.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,500
Charter Oak, Conn	105	149,000	698	1,057,800	57,955	14,500
Chicago, Ill.	258	279,853	398	451,853	17,319	.....
Connecticut Mutual, Conn	73	151,300	1,262	3,750,000	124,238	27,250
Continental, N. Y.	259	381,590	401	630,990	37,039	.....
Economical Mutual, R. I.	27	116,000	35	133,700	3,142	1,000
Equitable, N. Y.	102	243,000	782	1,593,745	66,711	10,500
Germania, N. Y.	92	99,340	620	773,614	24,020	11,022
Globe Mutual, N. Y.	81	114,277	.....	.....	16,415	3,500
Guardian Mutual, N. Y.	63	76,500	422	632,700	15,459	5,000
Home, N. Y.	46	93,000	650	1,520,000	73,200	1,000
Hope Mutual, N. Y.	605	824,670	859	1,103,836	37,217	4,000
Life Association of America, Mo.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Manhattan, N. Y.	10	11,222	77	164,950	3,419	6,067
Massachusetts Mutual, Mass.	59	142,710	.....	.....	11,330	6,000
Metropolitan, N. Y.	.....	.....	74	115,800	4,231	.....
Mutual, Ill.	192	295,500	160	248,511	6,109	.....

Mutual, N. Y.	148	280,010	.....	.....	139,759	48,000
Mutual Benefit, N. J.	38	71,975	178	569,600	6,005	3,000
National, Ill.	936	1,124,000	634	748,000	10,566	3,520
National of U. S. A., D. C.	46	63,021	148	309,936	11,361	8,890
New England Mutual, Mass.	87	174,000	433	1,001,000	30,098	6,000
New York, N. Y.	58	89,500	360	900,000	65,350	12,500
North America, N. Y.	74	70,400	221	280,100	9,372	.....
Phœnix Mutual, Conn	389	535,530	979	1,514,513	73,970	8,400
Protection, Ill.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Railway Passengers Association, Conn.	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,160	.....
[1]Republic, Ill.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
St. Louis Mutual, Mo.	9	14,200	50	72,250	4,468	.....
Security, N. Y.	46	61,000	62	86,000	3,215	.....
Teutonia, Ill.	79	82,500	77	74,500	3,788	.....
Travelers, Conn.	1,756	4,473,198	1,916	4,710,292	36,298	7,133
Union Mutual, Me.	72	78,000	60	76,050	2,678	.....
Universal, N. Y.	74	142,500	219	417,100	15,819	4,000
Washington, N. Y.	210	273,500	973	1,448,000	41,655	3,000
Totals	6,752	$11,686,812	24,535	$40,988,748	$1,834,838	$315,337

[1] Books destroyed; information not attainable.

CONCLUDING REMARKS.

In conclusion, it is recommended that the existing law, requiring life companies to pay an annual license of three hundred dollars, be so changed that it shall provide in lieu thereof, a uniform rate per centum upon gross premium receipts.

The present law operates very unequally and unjustly. By reference to the exhibit of business in Wisconsin, it will be seen that the average premium receipts of eight companies were only $3,061. Under the present law they are required to pay a tax, besides cost of publishing statements, etc., equal to 9.8 per cent. of their gross premiums.

The premium receipts of eight other companies, doing the largest business in the state, averaged $177,202, which subjected them to a tax of only .16 per cent. of their premiums.

These taxes are paid annually through the companies by the citizens of this state who are insured in such companies. Those citizens who are insured in companies whose premium receipts in this state are small, are required to pay annually on their premiums a rate of taxation very largely in excess of the average rate assessed upon any other class of property; while those who are insured in companies whose premium receipts in this state are comparatively large, do not pay upon their premium one-sixtieth part as much as the other class of policy-holders, and very much less than is assessed on the average upon other taxable property.

The dictates of sound policy, as well as justice to a large class of our citizens who are policy-holders, demand a change in the present law, and the adoption by the legislature of a uniform rate per cent. upon gross premiums.

It is also recommended that the provision of section twenty-seven of chapter fifty-six, and of section twenty-five of chapter fifty-nine of the general laws of 1870, requiring both fire and life insurance companies to publish their annual statements in two newspapers in this State be repealed. Each company through the operation of this requirement is subjected to an annual expense of *about sixty dollars.* It is believed that the objects sought by this law can be better secured by publishing the statements in the

official report of the insurance department, where they are permanently kept for convenient reference.

Respectfully submitted,

LL. BREESE,
Secretary of State,
And ex-officio Commissioner of Insurance.

STATEMENTS

OF

Life and Accident Insurance Companies.

WISCONSIN COMPANY.

NORTHWESTERN MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

MILWAUKEE, WIS.

JOHN H. VAN DYKE, *President.* AUGUSTUS GAYLORD, *Secretary,*

[Incorporated March, 1857. Commenced business November 25, 1858.]

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	Purely mutual.
Capital actually paid up in cash	

II. ASSETS.

Loans secured by deeds of trust or mortgages upon real estate	$5,058,184 63	.....
Loans secured by policies assigned as collateral	956 75	.....
Total cash loans		$5,059,141 38
Premium notes and loans, taken in payment of premiums, on policies now in force	$4,022,521 75	.....
Cash value of real estate owned by the company, unincumbered	317,752 87	.....
Cash market value of bonds and stocks owned by the company	135,000 00	.....
Cash in office of company	43,949 75	.....
Cash deposited in banks and trust companies	128,004 89	.....
		4,647,229 26
Total available assets		$9,706,370 64
Interest accrued on cash loans and on bonds owned by the company	$109,838 43	.....
Interest accrued on premium loans and notes	147.301 95	.....
Rents accrued for use of company's property, or under sub-lease	1,445 85	.....
Total accrued interest and rents		258,586 23

Gross premiums uncollected, not more than three months due, on policies reported being in force December 31, 1871	$387,611 70		
Gross deferred quarterly and semi-annual premiums, on policies in force December 31, 1871	321,890 05		
Total		$709,501 75	
Deducted by the company to reduce the amounts stated in last two items, to the net values charged against the policies on account of those premiums		141,900 35	
Net amount deferred and outstanding premiums on policies in force December 31, 1871		$567,661 40	
Present market value of furniture, safes and fixtures belonging to the company, at 50 per cent. on the cost thereof		2,913 85	
Total contingent assets			570,515 25
Total admitted assets, as above			$10,535,472 12

ITEMS NOT ADMITTED AS ASSETS.

Cash in hands of officers or agents due the company, agent's ledger balances	$65,005 47	
Other items: bills receivable, $31,168 50; balance of office furniture, $2,913 85; net amount of premiums uncollected, over three months due, ($29,512 33 and $5,902 46), $23,609 87	57,692 21	
Total unadmitted items		$122,697 68

III. LIABILITIES.

Claims for death losses and matured endowments, in process of adjustment, or adjusted and not due	$105,232 79	
Total policy claims		$105,232 79
Net present value of all the outstanding policies in force on the 31st day of December, 1871, computed according to the American Experience Table of Mortality, with four and one-half per cent. interest	$8,725,008 00	
Net re-insurance reserve		8,725,008 00
Amount of all unpaid dividends of surplus, percentages, bonuses or other description of profits due policy holders	$5,531 17	
Total dividends, or special liability to policy holders.		5,531 17
Amount of any other liability of the company, viz: accrued commissions estimated	$5,000 00	
Total liabilities, except on policy account		5,000 00
Present liabilities as to policy holders		$8,840,771 96

IV. INCOME.

Cash received for premiums on new policies during the year ending December 31st, 1871, without deductions for commisssions or other expense	$369,725 32	
Cash received for renewal premiums during the year, without deduction for expense	1,535,963 35	
Total cash premium income		$1,905,688 67
Cash received for interest upon cash loans	$342,635 21	
Cash received for interest upon bonds owned and dividends on stocks	10,995 00	
Cash received for interest upon premium notes or loans.	263,785 49	
Cash received for interest upon other debts due the company	32,792 98	
Rents received for use of company's property, or under sub-lease	8,837 17	
Total interest, dividend and rent income		659,045 85
Gross amount of notes or other obligations taken on account of new premiums	$130,024 53	
Gross amount of notes or other obligations taken on account of renewal premiums	1,077,832 64	
Total note income		1,207,857 17
Total income		$3,772,591 69

V. EXPENDITURES.

Cash actually paid during the year for the company's own losses and policy claims, and additions thereto	$565,072 95	
Cash paid on account of policies lapsed, surrendered or purchased	89,071 91	
Cash paid for dividends to policyholders	40,395 35	
Total cash paid to policyholders		$694,540 21
Total cash paid for—		
Premiums (less rebate or commissions) to other companies for policies re-insured	$300,071 27	
Commissions to agents on first premiums		
Commissions to agents on renewal premiums		
Salaries and traveling expenses of managers of agencies, and general, special or local agents	20,332 95	
Cash paid for medical examiners' fees	18,651 00	
Cash paid for salaries and other compensation of officers and employes, except agents and medical examiners	71,626 33	
Total pay account		410,681 55
Cash paid for United States taxes and revenue stamps, $2,220 93; state and local taxes in state where organized, $8,044 66; taxes, licenses and fees in other states, $26,948 69; total	$37,214 28	
Total incidental expense account		37,214 28
Cash paid on any account not itemized above, viz: exchange and postage, $17,134 99; advertising, printing and stationery, $29,353 14; general expenses, law, building, etc., $20,402 01	$66,890 14	
Total		66,890 14
Total cash expenditures		$1,209,326 18

PREMIUM LOAN DISBURSEMENTS.

Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of losses and claims	$42,281 32	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in purchase of surrendered policies	97,075 38	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of dividends to policy holders	456,676 49	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations voided by lapse of policies	291,810 87	
Total premium note expenditures		887,844 06
Total expenditures		$2,097,170 24

VI. PREMIUM NOTE ACCOUNT.

Premium notes and other premium obligations at beginning of the year	$3,744,568 05	
Premium notes and other premium obligations received during the year	1,207,857 17	
Total		$4,952,425 22
Deductions during the year as follows:		
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of losses and claims	$42,281 32	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in purchase of surrendered policies	97,075 38	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of dividends to policyholders	456,676 49	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations voided by lapse of policies	291,810 87	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations redeemed by maker in cash and charges	42,059 41	
Total reduction of premium note account		929,903 47
Balance, note assets at end of the year		$4,022,521 75

VII. EXHIBIT OF POLICIES.

NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF POLICIES AND ADDITIONS CLASSIFIED.

Policies in force at the beginning of the year:

	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
Whole life policies	22,018	$41,999,183 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	12,586	22,169,073 49	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	499	999,938 47	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	4	18,512 02	.....	.....
			35,107	$65,186,706 98

New policies issued during the year:

Whole life policies	4,104	$9,796,939 25	.....	.....
Endowment policies	1,386	2,558,213 47	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	166	292,200 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	6	47,500 00	.....	.....
			5,662	12,694,852 72

Old policies revived during the year:

Whole life policies	197	$329,950 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	144	187,850 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	2	500 00	.....	.....
			343	518,300 00

Old policies increased during the year:

Whole life policies	1,019	$935,724 40	.....	.....
Endowment policies	963	637,196 75	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	2	1,300 00	.....	.....
			1,984	1,574,221 15

Additions by dividends during the year:

Whole life policies	.....	$4,333 83	.....	.....
Endowment policies	.....	1,514 14	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	.....	40,488 10	.....	.....
			.....	46,336 07
Totals	.....	.....	43,096	$80,020,416 92

Deduct policies decreased and ceased to be in force:

	Number.	Amount.		
Whole life policies	5,078	$10,742,037 18	.....	.....
Endowment policies	3,520	6,510,592 25	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	148	332,600 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	1	10,000 00	.....	.....
Totals			8,747	17,595,229 43

Totals at the end of the year:

Whole life policies	22,260	$42,324,093 30	.....	.....
Endowment policies	11,559	19,043,255 60	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	521	961,338 47	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	9	96,500 12	.....	.....
Total net number and amount in force December 31, 1871			34,349	$62,425,187 49

Number and amount of policies which have ceased to be in force during the year, with the mode of termination:

	Number.	Amount.
By death	326	$711,557 11
By expiry	1	1,333 33
By surrender	700	1,206,915 63
By lapse	4,483	8,299,300 00
By change and old policies decreased	.....	2,726,460 85
Not taken	1,254	3,075,441 36
Totals	6,764	$16,021,008 28

MISCELLANEOUS.

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

	Number.	Amount.
Policies issued	547	$875,482 00
Policies in force at the end of the year	10,663	14,815,275 00
Premiums received		775 720 71
Losses paid		100,379 36
Number of agents commissioned	164	.....

COMPANIES OF OTHER STATES.

ÆTNA LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.

HARTFORD, CONN.

E. A. BULKELEY, *President.* T. O. ENDERS, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, F. T. & T. C. DAY, Milwaukee.

[Incorporated 1820. Commenced business 1850.]

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$150,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	102,864 00
Subscribed capital for which subscribers' notes or other obligations are held	47,136 00

II. ASSETS.

Loans secured by deeds of trust or mortgages upon real estate	$4,482,300 98	
Loans secured by pledge of bonds, stocks, or other marketable securities, as collaterals	552,989 57	
Total cash loans		$5,035,290 55
Premium notes and loans, taken in payment of premiums, on policies now in force	6,075,384 81	
Cash market value of bonds and stocks owned by the company	3,254,848 98	
Cash in office of company	10,678 43	
Cash deposited in banks and trust companies	1,317,708 51	
Stockholders' notes	47,136 00	
Total available assets		10,705,756 73
Interest accrued on cash loans and on bonds owned by the company		$15,741,047 28
Total accrued interest and rents	$144,806 09	
Gross premiums uncollected, some of which are more than three months due, on policies reported being in force December 31, 1871		144,806 09
Gross deferred quarterly and semi-annual premiums, on policies in force December 31, 1871	$218,440 74	
Net amount deferred and outstanding premiums on policies in force December 31, 1871	233,537 34	
Due from other companies on account of reinsured risks	$451,978 08	
Present market value of furniture, safes and fixtures belonging to the company, at 50 per cent. on the cost thereof	$45,000 00	
	13,467 10	
		465,445 18
Total admitted assets, as above		$16,351,298 55

III. LIABILITIES.

Claims for death losses due and unpaid	$45,598 06	
Claims for death losses and matured endowments, in process of adjustment, or adjusted and not due	305,568 00	
Claims for death losses and other policy claims resisted by the company	66,000 00	
Total policy claims		$417,166 06
Net present value of all the outstanding policies in force on the 31st day of December, 1871, computed according to the American Experience Table of Mortality, with four per cent. interest	$14,022,419 00	
Net re-insurance reserve		14,022,419 00
Amount of all unpaid dividends of surplus, percentages, bonuses or other description of profits due policy-holders		292,157 88
Amount of unpaid dividends to stockholders	$10 00	
Amount of any other liability of the company, viz.: commissions on deferred premiums	60,565 06	
Total liabilities except on policy account		60,575 06
Present liabilities as to policyholders		$14,792,318 00

IV. INCOME.

Cash received for premiums on new policies during the year ending December 31, 1871, without deductions for commissions or other expense	$3,691,395 04	
Cash received for renewal premiums during the year, without deductions for expense	10,555 13	
Cash received for all other premiums, extra premiums		$3,701,950 17
Total cash premium income	$36,356 73	
Cash received for interest upon cash loans	219,030 69	
Cash received for interest upon bonds owned and dividends on stocks	328,935 18	
Cash received for interest upon premium notes or loans	342,754 50	
Cash received for interest upon other debts due the company	780 33	
Discount on claims paid in advance		927,857 43
Total interest, dividend and rent income	$34,796 65	
Cash from other companies on account of losses or claims on policies of this company re-insured	104,192 99	
Cash income from other sources		138,989 64
Miscellaneous cash income	$1,334,519 09	
Gross amount of notes or other obligations taken on account of renewal premiums		1,334,519 09
Total note income		
Total income		$6,103,316 33

V. EXPENDITURES.

Cash actually paid during the year for the company's own losses and policy claims, including matured endowment and additions thereto	$1,136,283 35	
Cash paid to annuitants	220 00	
Cash paid on account of policies lapsed, surrendered or purchased	822,616 89	
Cash paid for dividends to policyholders	199,351 48	
Total cash paid to policyholders		$2,158,471 72
Total cash paid for dividends to stockholders		29,990 00
Total cash paid for premiums (less rebate or commissions) to other companies for policies re-insured	$109,215 83	
Total cash paid for commissions to agents on first premiums	414,900 31	
Total cash paid for commissions to agents on renewal premiums		
Total cash paid for salaries and traveling expenses of managers of agencies, and general, special or local agents	16,454 33	
Cash paid for medical examiners' fees	27,157 76	
Cash paid for salaries and other compensation of officers and employes, except agents and medical examiners	64,639 50	
Total pay account		632,367 73
Cash paid for United States taxes and revenue stamps, state and local taxes in state where organized; taxes, licenses and fees in other states; total	$50,588 38	

Cash paid for rents	12,135 01	
Total incidental expense account		62,723 39
Cash paid on any account not itemized above, viz: express, $1,612 68; telegraph, $353 79; postage, $11,532 79; advertising, $3,875 32; printing, $8,380 46; stationery, $4,010 08; supplies, $5,841 35; law expenses, $7,031 18; incidentals, $4,198 73; exchanges, $5,061 43; state valuation, $5,314 77; total		57,212 58
Total cash expenditures		$2,940,765 42

PREMIUM LOAN DISBURSEMENTS.

Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of losses and claims, including $1,975 51 paid for re insurance	$85,006 80	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in purchase of surrendered policies	966,237 28	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of dividends to policyholders	504,777 13	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations voided by lapse of policies	117,334 37	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations redeemed by maker in cash	14,879 21	
Total premium note expenditures		1,688,234 79
Total expenditures		$4,629,000 21

VI. PREMIUM NOTE ACCOUNT.

Premium notes and other premium obligations at beginning of the year	$6,429,100 51	
Premium notes and other premium obligations received during the year	1,334,519 09	
Total		$7,763,619 60
Deductions during the year as follows:		
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of losses and claims, including $1,975 51 for re-insurance	$85,006 80	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in purchase of surrendered policies	966,237 28	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of dividends to policyholders	504,777 13	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations voided by lapse of policies	117,334 37	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations redeemed by maker in cash	14,879 21	
Total reduction of premium note account		1,688,234 79
Balance, note assets at end of year		$6,075,384 81

VII. EXHIBIT OF POLICIES.

NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF POLICIES AND ADDITIONS CLASSIFIED.

Policies in force at the beginning of the year:

	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
Whole life policies	27,041	$70,800,629 50	.....	.....
Endowment policies	17,786	32,809,862 50	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	179	424,550 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	655	1,729,725 00	.....	.....
			45,661	$105,764,767 00

New policies issued during the year:

Whole life policies	6,236	$13,001,640 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	3,807	3,986,391 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	219	617,285 00	.....	.....
			10,262	17,605,316 00

Old policies revived and increased during the year:

Whole life policies	18	$25,575 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	4	5,573 00	.....	.....
			22	$31,148 00
Totals			55,945	$123,401,231 00

Deduct policies decreased and ceased to be in force:

	Number.	Amount.		
Whole life policies	4,880	$14,318,582 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	3,156	7,141,317 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	38	115,800 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	219	497,700 00	.....	.....
Totals			8,293	$22,073,399 00

Totals at the end of the year:

Whole life policies	23,415	$69,509,262 50	.....	.....
Endowment policies	18,441	29,660,509 50	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	141	308,750 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	655	1,849,310 00	.....	.....
Totals in force December 31, 1871			47,652	$101,327 882 00

Number and amount of policies which have ceased to be in force during the year, with the mode of their termination:

	Number.	Amount.
By death	470	$1,235,803 00
By expiry	22	58,990 00
By surrender	3,943	9,131,482 00
By lapse	2,376	8,155,157 00
Old policies decreased	.....	18,178 00
Not taken	1,482	3,473,789 00
Totals	8,293	$22,073,399 00

MISCELLANEOUS.

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871:

Policies issued	146	$211,700 00
Policies in force at the end the year	1,002	1,616,226 00
Premiums received		98,665 93
Losses paid		16,176 24
Matured endowments paid		2,000 00

ASBURY LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.

NEW YORK.

CHARLES C. NORTH, *President.* ISAAC A. STILES, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, JAMES S. LAKE, New Richmond.

[Incorporated, December 30, 1867. Commenced business, April 8, 1868.]

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized		$150,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash		150,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Loans secured by deeds of trust or mortgages upon real estate	$29,600 00	
Loans secured by pledge of bonds, stocks, or other marketable securities, as collateral		
Total cash loans		$29,600 00
Premium notes and loans, taken in payment of premiums, on policies now in force	$65,273 70	
Agents' balances secured by bond	3,435 78	
Cash market value of bonds and stocks owned by the company	167,293 75	
Cash in office of company	20,603 56	
Cash deposited in banks and trust companies	21,448 06	
Postage and revenue stamps	38 00	
		278,092 85
Total available assets		$307,692 85
Interest accrued on cash loans and on bonds owned by the company	$24 80	
Total accrued interest and rents		24 80
Gross premiums uncollected, not more than three months due, on policies reported being in force December 31, 1871	$36,201 76	
Gross deferred quarterly and semi-annual premiums, on policies in force December 31, 1871	36,246 74	
Total	$72,448 50	
Deducted by the company to reduce the amounts stated in last two items, to the net values charged against the policies on account of those premiums	5,437 01	
Net amount deferred and outstanding premiums on policies in force December 31, 1871	$67,011 49	
Present market value of furniture, safes and fixtures belonging to the company, at 50 per cent. on the cost thereof	8,701 03	
Total contingent assets		75,712 52
Total admitted assets, as above		$383,430 17

ITEMS NOT ADMITTED AS ASSETS.

Amount invested in commuting commissions, or renewal commissions purchased	$2,916 42	
Amount advanced to officers or agents to be repaid out of future salaries or commissions	16,641 10	
Cash in hands of officers or agents due the company	5,430 70	
Value of agency supplies, printed matter and stationery on hand	5,068 02	
Total unadmitted items		$30,056 24

III. LIABILITIES.

Claims for death losses and matured endowments, in process of adjustment, or adjusted and not due	$13,000 00	
Total policy claims		$13,000 00
Net present value of all the outstanding policies in force on the 31st day of December, 1871, computed according to the American Experience Table of Mortality, with four and one-half per cent. interest	$270,000 00	
Net re-insurance reserve		270,000 00
Amount of all unpaid dividends of surplus, percentages, bonuses or other description of profits due policy holders	$4,601 48	
Total dividends, or special liability to policy holders		4,601 48
Amount of unpaid dividends to stockholders	$579 48	
Amount due on account of salaries, rents and office expenses	1,399 38	
Total liabilities, except on policy account		1,978 86
Present liabilities as to policyholders		$289,580 34

IV. INCOME.

Cash received for premiums on new policies during the year ending December 31, 1871, without deductions for commissions or other expense	$40,973 53	
Cash received for renewal premiums during the year, without deductions for expense	130,236 94	
Cash received for all other premiums	115 42	
Total cash premium income		$171,325 89
Cash received for interest upon bonds owned and dividends on stocks	$8,122 14	
Cash received for interest upon premium notes or loans.	3,662 04	
Total interest, dividend and rent income		11,784 18
Cash income from other sources, viz: received from accounts called worthless		625 00
Contributions to re-insurance fund	$50,000	
Gross amount of notes or other obligations taken on account of new premiums	$5,615 00	
Gross amount of notes or other obligations taken on account of renewal premiums	15,823 33	
Total note income		21,438 33
Total income		$205,173 40

V. EXPENDITURES.

Cash actually paid during the year for the company's own losses and policy claims, and additions thereto	$65,833 00	
Cash paid to annuitants	100 00	
Cash paid on account of policies lapsed, surrendered or purchased	3,126 89	
Cash paid for dividends to policyholders	5,004 74	
Total cash paid to policyholders		$74,064 63
Total cash paid for dividends to stockholders		5,403 50
Total cash paid for premiums (less rebate or commissions) to other companies for policies re-insured	$5,233 37	
Total cash paid for commissions to agents on first premiums	13,599 68	
Total cash paid for commissions to agents on renewal premiums	13,849 85	
Total cash paid for salaries and traveling expenses of managers of agencies, and general, special or local agents	6,214 23	
Cash paid for medical examiners' fees	5,170 00	
Cash paid for salaries and other compensation of officers and employes, except ag'ts and medical examiners	15,699 00	
Total pay account		59,766 13
Cash paid for United States taxes and revenue stamps, $581 97; state and local taxes in state where organized, $1,053 75; taxes, licenses and fees in other states, $2,264 61; of which the sum of $343 00 was paid in the state of Wisconsin; total	$3,900 33	
Cash paid for rents	10,580 01	
Total incidental expense account		14,480 34
Cash paid for commuting commissions	$308 27	
Cash paid for furniture, safes and fixtures for home or agency offices	2,673 20	
Cash paid on any account not itemized above, viz: advertising, printing and stationery, postage, legal expenses, prizes, freight, exchange, fuel and lights, etc	14,153 01	
Total		17,134 48
Total cash expenditures		$170,849 08

PREMIUM-LOAN DISBURSEMENTS.

Total premium note expenditures	9,312 69
Total expenditures	$180,161 77

VI. EXHIBIT OF POLICIES.

NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF POLICIES AND ADDITIONS CLASSIFIED.

Policies in force at the beginning of the year:

	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
Whole life policies	1,739	$3,910,006 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	985	1,723,385 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	123	272,357 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	51	173,400 00	.....	.....
			2,898	$6,079,148 00

New policies issued during the year:

Whole life policies	1,181	$1,912,832 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	306	447,121 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	54	101,896 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	57	165,000 00	.....	.....
			1,598	2,626,849 00

Additions by dividends during the year:

Whole life policies	.....	$4,460 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	.....	4,077 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	.....	127 00	.....	8,664 00
Totals	.....	.....	4,496	$8,714,661 00

Deduct policies decreased and ceased to be in force:

	Number.	Amount.		
Whole life policies	1,089	$2,498,646 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	451	832,282 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	71	158,491 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	48	133,800 00	.....	.....
Totals			1,659	$3,623,219 00

Totals at the end of the year:

Whole life policies	1,831	$3,328,652 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	840	1,342,301 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	106	215,889 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	60	204,600 00	.....	.....
Totals			2,837	$5,091,442 00

Deduct policies re-insured:

Whole life policies	.....	$173,500 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	.....	2,000 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	.....	142,000 00	.....	.....
Totals			.....	317 500 00

Net numbers and amounts in force December 31, 1871.

Whole life policies	1,831	$3,155,152 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	840	1,340,301 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	106	215,889 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	60	62,600 00	.....	.....
Totals			2,837	$4,773,942 00

Number and amount of policies which have ceased to be in force during the year, with the mode of their termination:

	Number.	Amount.
By death	23	$61,333 00
By Expiry	20	52,000 00
By surrender	21	55,250 00
By lapse	826	1,629,653 00
By change and old policies decreased	482	1,230,984 00
Not taken	287	593,999 00
Totals	1,659	$3,623,219 00

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

Policies issued	31	$42,334 00
Policies in force at the end of the year	58	77,807 00
Premiums received	.....	3,217 09
Losses paid	.....	1,000 00

BERKSHIRE LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.

PITTSFIELD, MASS.

THOMAS F. PLUNKETT, *President.* EDWARD BOLTWOOD, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, HENRY MARSHALL, Milwaukee.

[Incorporated, May, 1851. Commenced business, September, 1851.]

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$100,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	100,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Loans secured by deeds of trust or mortgages upon real estate		$584,439 92	.....
Loans secured by pledge of bonds, stocks, or other marketable securities, as collateral		10,450 00	.....
Total cash loans			$594,889 92
Premium notes and loans, taken in payment of premiums, on policies now in force		$170,914 53	.....
Cash value of real estate owned by the company, unincumbered		194,501 67	.....
Cash market value of bonds and stocks owned by the company		652,330 00	.....
Cash in office of company		84,002 59	.....
Cash deposited in banks and trust companies			
			1,101,748 79
Total available assets			$1,696,638 71
Interest accrued on cash loans and on bonds owned by the company		$15,456 61	.....
Interest accrued on premium loans and notes		5,711 54	.....
Total accrued interest and rents			21,168 15
Gross premiums uncollected, not more than three months due, on policies reported being in force December 31, 1871	$29,846 64	.....	.....
Gross deferred quarterly and semi-annual premiums, on policies in force December 31, 1871	44,544 33	.....	.....
Total		$74,390 97	.....
Deducted by the company to reduce the amounts stated in last two items, to the net values charged against the policies on account of those premiums		14,878 20	.....
Net amount deferred and outstanding premiums on policies in force December 31, 1871		$59,512 77	.....
Present market value of furniture, safes and fixtures belonging to the company, at 50 per cent. on the cost thereof		3,000 00	.....
Value of furniture at home office and agencies, $10,000.			
Total contingent assets			62,512 77
Total admitted assets, as above			$1,780,319 63

ITEMS NOT ADMITTED AS ASSETS.

Amount advanced to officers or agents to be repaid out of future salaries or commissions, secured	$31,704 17	
Value of agency supplies, printed matter and stationery on hand, about $1,000.		
Loan ons on personal security only, notes, principal, two sureties	9,626 98	
Other items. Fuel account, paid for coal to be repaid by tenant	949 96	
Ledger account	151 48	
Total unadmitted items		$42,432 59

III. LIABILITIES.

Claims for death losses and matured endowments, in process of adjustment, or adjusted and not due	$8,000 00	
Total policy claims		$8,000 00
Net present value of all the outstanding policies in force on the 31st day of December, 1871, computed according to the Actuaries' Table of Mortality, with four per cent. interest	*$1,746,216 03	
Deduct net value of risks of this company re-insured in other companies	5,752 90	
Net re-insurance reserve		1,740,463 13
Amount of all unpaid dividends of surplus, percentages, bonuses or other description of profits due policy-holders	$2,562 11	
Total dividends, or special liability to policy-holders.		2,562 11
Amount of any other liability of the company, viz: ledger accounts	$31 61	
Total liabilities, except on policy account		31 61
Present liabilities as to policyholders		$1,751,056 85

IV. INCOME.

Cash received for premiums on new policies during the year ending December 31, 1871, without deductions for commissions or other expense	$96,731 63	
Cash received for renewal premiums during the year, without deductions for expense	385,113 75	
Total cash premium income		$481,845 38
Cash received for interest upon cash loans	$49,118 70	
Cash received for interest upon bonds owned and dividends on stocks	22,340 00	
Cash received for interest upon premium notes or loans.	10,086 63	
Cash received for interest upon other debts due the company	676 72	
Rents received for use of company's property, or under sub-lease	8,698 08	
Discount on claims paid in advance	916 55	
Total interest, dividend and rent income		91,836 68
Gross amount of notes or other obligations taken on account of new premiums	$4,874 00	
Gross amount of notes or other obligations taken on account of renewal premiums	19,828 36	
Total note income		24,702 36
Total income		$598,384 42

V. EXPENDITURES.

Cash actually paid during the year for company's own losses and policy, and additions thereto	$113,977 25	
Cash paid on account of policies lapsed, surrendered or purchased	30,042 59	
Cash paid for dividends to policy-holders	43,532 16	
Total cash paid to policy holders		$187,552 00
Total cash paid for dividends to stockholders		1,875 38
Total cash paid for premiums (less rebate or commissions) to other companies for policies re-insured	$3,726 26	

* Official valuation of Commissioner of Massachusetts is $1,699,715 71, received too late to use in report.

Total cash paid for commissions to agents on first premiums	18,526 25	
Total cash paid for commissions to agents on renewal premiums	26,921 68	
Total cash paid for salaries and traveling expenses of managers of agencies, and general, special or local agents	1,059 60	
Cash paid for medical examiner's fees	3,013 90	
Cash paid for salaries and other compensation of officers and employes, except agents and medical examiners	10,668 70	
Total pay account		$63,916 39
Cash paid for United States taxes and revenue stamps, $502 38; state and local taxes in state where organized, $4,037 84; taxes, licenses and fees in other states, $3,409 85, of which the sum of $325 00 was paid in Wisconsin; total	$7,950 07	
Cash paid for rents	6,967 66	
Total incidental expense account		14,917 73
Cash paid on any account not itemized above, viz: printing and advertizing, $11,577 48; express, postage, office furniture, fuel, gas, etc. etc., $10,116 00; guarantee capital redeemed, $2,500 00; premium paid on U. S. bonds, $19,706 25; total		43,899 73
Total cash expenditures		$312,161 23

PREMIUM LOAN DISBURSEMENTS.

Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of losses and claims	$3,270 75	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of dividends to policyholders	7,339 66	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations voided by lapse of policies	19,477 52	
Total premium note expenditures		30,087 93
Total expenditures		$342,249 16

VI. PREMIUM-NOTE ACCOUNT.

Premium notes and other premium obligations at beginning of the year	$176,539 16	
Premium notes and other premium obligations received during the year	24,702 36	
Premium notes and other premium obligations revived during the year	3,403 76	
Total		$204,645 28
Deductions during the year as follows:		
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of losses and claims	$3,270 75	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of dividends to policyholders	7,339 66	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations voided by lapse of policies	19,477 52	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations redeemed by maker in cash	3,642 82	
Total reduction of premium note account		33,730 75
Balance, note assets at end of the year		$170,914 53

VII. EXHIBIT OF POLICIES.

NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF POLICES AND ADDITIONS CLASSIFIED.

Policies in force at the beginning of the year:

		Number.	Amount.
Whole life policies Endowment policies Joint lives and survivorships Short term and irregular policies	not classified	4,419	$10,027,753 00

New policies issued during the year:

Whole life policies Endowment policies Joint lives and survivorships Short term and irregular policies	not classified	985	2,125,291 00

Old policies revived during the year:

Whole life policies Endowment policies Joint lives and survivorships Short term and irregular policies	not classified	69	171,800 00

Additions by dividends during the year:

Whole life policies Endowment policies Joint lives and survivorships Short term and irregular policies	not classified	.....	7,385 00
Totals		5,473	$12,332,229 00

Deduct policies decreased and ceased to be in force.

Whole life policies Endowment policies Joint lives and survivorships Short term and irregular policies	not classified; total	1,022	2,182,324 00

Totals at the end of the year.

Whole life policies Endowment policies Joint lives and survivorships Short term and irregular policies	not classified; total	4,451	$10,149 905 00

Deduct policies re-insured.

Whole life policies Endowment policies Joint lives and survivorships Short term and irregular policies	not classified; total	16	100,000 00

Net numbers and amounts in force Dec. 31, 1871.

Whole life policies Endowment policies Joint lives and survivorships Short term and irregular policies	not classified.		
Totals		4,435	$10,049,905 00

Number and amount of policies which have ceased to be in force during the year, with the mode of their termination.

	Number.	Amount.
By death	25	$91,512 00
By expiry	2	1,500 00
By surrender	92	225,182 00
By lapse	663	1,432,530 00
Not taken	230	431,600 00
Totals	1,022	$2,182,324 00

MISCELLANEOUS.

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

Policies issued	34	$46,000 00
Policies in force at the end of the year	64	94,600 00
Premiums received	.....	2,868 20

BROOKLYN LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.

BROOKLYN, NEW YORK.

CHRISTIAN W. BOUCK, *President.* WILLIAM M. COLE, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, WILLIAM WRIGHT, Sparta.

[Incorporated July, 1864. Commenced business July 29, 1864.]

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$125,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	125,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Loans secured by deeds of trust or mortgages upon real estate	$786,450 00	
Loans secured by pledge of bonds, stocks, or other marketable securities, as collateral	3,500 00	
Total cash loans		$789,950 00
Premium notes and loans, taken in payment of premiums, on policies now in force	$487,765 39	
Cash market value of bonds and stocks owned by the company	236,450 00	
Cash in office of company	70,725 05	
Cash deposited in banks and trust companies	6,730 77	
Agents' ledger balances	19,745 42	
		821,416 63
Total available assets		$1,611,366 63
Interest accrued on cash loans and on bonds owned by the company	$15,975 94	
Interest accrued on premium loans and notes	17,212 62	
Total accrued interest and rents		33,188 56
Gross deferred quarterly and semi-annual premiums, on policies in force December 31, 1871	$59,317 99	
Deducted by the company to reduce the amounts stated in last two items, to the net values charged against the policies on account of these premiums	5,679 18	
Net amount deferred and outstanding premiums on policies in force December 31, 1871	53,628 81	
Present market value of furniture, safes and fixtures belonging to the company at 50 per cent. on the cost thereof	8,100 00	
Total contingent assets		61,738 81
Total admitted assets, as above		$1,706,294 00

ITEMS NOT ADMITTED AS ASSETS.

Amount invested in commuting commissions; or renewal commissions purchased	$60,500 00	
Total unadmitted items		$60,500 00

III. LIABILITIES.

Claims for death losses and matured endowments, in process of adjustment, or adjusted and not due	$29,600 00	
Total policy claims		$29,600 00
Net value of risks of this company re-insured in other companies	$1,453,768 00	
Net re-insurance reserve		1,453,768 00

Amount of any other liability of the company	$2,500 00	
Total liabilities, except on policy account		2,500 00
Present liabilities as to policyholders		$1,485,868 00

IV. INCOME.

Cash received for premiums on new policies during the year ending December 31, 1871, without deductions for commissions or other expense	$141,825 14	
Cash received for renewal premiums during the year, without deductions for expense	348,406 49	
Cash received for all other premiums	1,625 79	
Cash premiums from other companies for re-insuring their risks	415 60	
Total cash premium income		$492,273 02
Cash received for interest upon cash loans	$45,051 44	
Cash received for interest upon bonds owned and dividends on stocks	13,733 24	
Cash received for interest upon premium notes or loans	29,737 63	
Total interest, dividend and rent income		88,522 31
Cash from other companies on account of losses or claims on policies of this company re-insured	$5,000 00	
Cash income from other sources, viz: premium on gold	2,055 62	
Miscellaneous cash income		7,055 62
Gross amount of notes or other obligations taken on account of new premiums	$219 73	
Gross amount of notes or other obligations taken on account of renewal premiums	144,335 52	
Total note income		144,555 25
Total income		$732,406 20

V. EXPENDITUDES.

Cash actually paid during the year for the company's own losses and policy claims, and additions thereto	$133,087 01	
Cash paid on account of policies lapsed, surrendered or purchased	75,350 74	
Cash paid for dividends to policy-holders	13,022 45	
Total cash paid to policy-holders		$221,460 20
Total cash paid for dividends to stockholders		13,750 00
Total cash paid for premiums (less rebate or commissions) to other companies for policies re-insured	$8,573 25	
Total cash paid for commissions to agents on first premiums	17,912 90	
Total cash paid for commissions to agents on renewal premiums	27,044 49	
Total cash paid for salaries and traveling expenses of managers of agencies, and general, special or local agents	9,350 09	
Cash paid for medical examiners' fees	8,169 96	
Cash paid for salaries and other compensation of officers and employes, except agents and medical examiners	22,691 08	
Total pay account		93,741 77
Cash paid for United States taxes and revenue stamps, $869 18; state and local taxes in state where organized, taxes licenses and fees in other states, of which the sum of most of the balance was paid in the states of Wisconsin, Pennsylvania, North Carolina, Georgia, Virginia, Missouri, Ohio and others	$6,500 60	
Cash paid for rents	13,271 86	
Total incidental expense account		19,772 46
Cash paid for commuting commissions	$27,894 47	
Cash paid for furniture, safes and fixtures for home or agency offices	1,276 79	
Cash paid on any account not itemized above, viz: printing and advertising, $16,355 27; expense account, $14,622 24; law expenses, $3,369 63; interest on capital, $8,750 00; total	43,097 14	
Total		72,268 40
Total cash expenditures		$420,992 83

PREMIUM-LOAN DISBURSEMENTS.

Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of losses and claims	$8,283 99	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in purchase of surrendered policies	111,904 39	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of dividends to policy-holders	28,342 81	
Total premium note expenditures		148,531 19
Total expenditures		$569,524 02

VI. PREMIUM NOTE ACCOUNT.

Premium notes and other premium obligations at beginning of the year	$533,548 22	
Premium notes and other premium obligations received during the year	144,555 25	
Total		$678,103 47
Deductions during the year as follows:		
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of losses and claims	$8,283 99	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in purchase of surrendered policies	111,904 39	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of dividends to policyholders	28,342 81	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations voided by lapse of policies		
Amount of notes and other premium obligations redeemed by maker in cash	41,806 89	
Total reduction of premium note account		190,338 08
Balance, note assets at end of the year		$487,765 39

VII. EXHIBIT OF POLICIES.

NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF POLICIES AND ADDITIONS CLASSIFIED.

	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
Policies in force at the beginning of the year:				
Whole life policies	3,850	$10,427,450 00		
Endowment policies	1,514	4,254,313 00		
Short term and irregular policies	13	38,300 00		
			5,377	$14,720,063 00
New policies issued during the year:				
Whole life policies	1,215	$2,654,355 00		
Endowment policies	302	526,495 00		
Short term and irregular policies	4	6,500 00		
			1,521	3,187,350 00
Old polices revived during the year:				
Whole life policies	7	$17,000 00		
Endowment policies	3	15,000 00		
			10	32,000 00
Old policies increased during the year:				
Whole life policies	5	$13,000 00		
Endowment policies	2	5,500 00		
			7	18,500 00
Additions by dividends during the year.				
Whole life policies		$10,068 00		
Endowment policies		4,633 00		
				14,701 00
Totals			6,915	$17,972,614 00

Deduct policies decreased and ceased to be in force.

	Number.	Amount.		
Whole life policies	1,946	$4,665,585 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	636	1,631.225 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	12	30,800 00	.....	.....
Totals			2.594	$6,527,610 00

Totals at the end of the year.

Whole life policies	3,131	$8,256,288 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	1,185	3,174,716 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	5	14,000 00	.....	.....
Net total numbers and amounts in force Dec. 31, 1871			4,321	$11,445,004 00

Number and amount of policies which have ceased to be in force during the year, with the mode of their termination.

	Number.	Amount.
By death	40	$145,500 00
By expiry	2	10,000 00
By surrender	753	2,424,160 00
By lapse	1,000	2,177,750 00
By change and old policies	7	54,000 00
Not taken	792	1,716,200 00
Totals	2,594	$6,527,610 00

MISCELLANEOUS.

Bnsiness in the state of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

Policies issued,—none	.....
Policies in force at the end of the year,—not separated	.....
Losses paid	$1,500 00

CHARTER OAK LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.

HARTFORD, CONN.

JAMES C. WALKLEY, *President.* SAMUEL H. WHITE, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, MANNING TREDWAY, Madison.

[Incorporated May session, 1850. Commenced business October 1, 1850.]

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$200,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	200,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Loans secured by deeds of trust or mortgages upon real estate	$3,644,950 28	
Loans secured by pledge of bonds, stocks, or other marketable securities, as collateral, and loans on personal security ($135,541 70)	670,658 79	
Total cash loans		$4,315,609 07
Premium notes and loans, taken in payment of premiums on policies now in force	2,726,317 26	
Cash value of real estate owned by the company, unincumbered	840,900 10	
Cash market value of bonds and stocks owned by the company	569,925 00	
Cash in office of company	30,943 13	
Cash deposited in banks and trust companies	76,973 29	
		4,245,058 78
Total available assets		$8,560,667 85
Interest due and accrued on cash loans and on bonds owned by the company	$243,746 92	
Rents accrued for use of company's property, or under sub-lease	2,650 00	
Total accrued interest and rents		246,396 92
Gross premiums uncollected, not more than three months due, on policies reported being in force December 31, 1871	$562,325 40	
Gross deferred quarterly and semi-annual premiums, on policies in force December 31, 1871	146,386 01	
Gross amount deferred and outstanding premiums on policies in force December 31, 1871	$708,711 41	
Present market value of furniture, safes and fixtures belonging to the company, at 50 per cent. on the cost thereof	6,000 00	
Total contingent assets		714,711 41
Total admitted assets, as above		$9,521,776 18

III. LIABILITIES.

Claims for death losses and matured endowments in process of adjustment, or adjusted and not due Claims for death losses and other policy claims resisted by the company	$209,500 00	
Total policy claims		$209,500 00
Net present value of all outstanding policies in force on the 31st day of December, 1871, computed according to the American Experience Table of Mortality, with four per cent. interest	$8,920,707 00	
Net re-insurance reserve		8,920,707 00
Amount of all unpaid dividends of surplus, percentages, bonuses or other description of profits due policyholders	$74,624 30	
Total dividends, or special liability to policyholders		74,624 30
Reserved, to meet expense of collecting uncollected and deferred premiums	$65,875 00	
Total liabilities, except on policy account		65,875 00
Present liabilities as to policyholders		$9,270,706 30

IV. INCOME.

[1] Cash received for premiums on new policies during the year ending December 31, 1871 without deductions for commissions or other expense [1] Cash received for renewal premiums during the year without deductions for expenses [1] Cash received for sale of annuities [1] Cash received for all other premiums.	$3,977,841 53	
[2] Total premium income		$3,977,841 53

[1] Receipts of new and renewal premiums are not kept separately by the company.
[2] No separation of note from cash premiums is made in the company's accounts.

[1] Cash received for interest upon cash loans		
[1] Cash received for interest upon bonds owned and dividends on stocks	$289,917 05	
Cash received for interest upon premium notes or loans	175,260 15	
Rents received for use of company's property, or under sub-lease	5,722 97	
Total interest, dividend and rent income		470,900 17
[2]Gross amount of notes or other obligations taken on account of new premiums		
[2]Gross amount of notes or other obligations taken on account of renewal premiums		
Total income		$4,448,741 70

V. EXPENDITURES.

Cash actually paid during the year for the company's own losses and policy claims, and additions thereto	$713,544 95	
Cash paid for matured endowments	3,000 00	
Paid on account of policies lapsed, surrendered or purchased	935,805 38	
Paid for dividends to policyholders	1,140,572 24	
Total paid to policyholders		$2,792,922 57
Total cash paid for dividends to stockholders		16,000 00
Total cash paid for commissions to agents on first premiums		
Total cash paid for commissions to agents on renewal premiums	$367,778 71	
Total cash paid for salaries and traveling expenses of managers of agencies, and general, special or local agents, and all other expense except salaries of officers, etc	106,025 22	
Cash paid for medical examiners' fees	15,827 00	
Cash paid for salaries and other compensation of officers and employes, except agents and medical examiners	36,600 00	
Total pay account		526,230 93
Cash paid for United States taxes and revenue stamps, $3,188 16; state and local taxes in state where organized, and taxes, licenses and fees in other states, $25,471 47; total	$28,659 63	
Total incidental expense account		28,659 63
Cash paid for furniture, safes and fixtures for home or agency offices	$2,116 04	
Charged to mark off value of furniture, etc., to 50 per cent. of cost	4,268 56	
Total		6,384 60
Total expenditures		$3,370,197 73

[1] Interest on all investments is merged in one account by the company.

[2] In reply to a letter addressed to the secretary of the company in regard to this information, the following response was made:

HON. INSURANCE COMMISSIONER OF WISCONSIN, Madison:

Dear Sir—I am informed by Messrs. Tredway & Peabody (of Madison and Milwaukee) that you have written letters to us in regard to the separation of note and cash receipts, etc., which remain unanswered. I presume that this is so, for I fully wrote I remember long since that our books were not so kept as to answer these queries, and if any subsequent letters from you were received, inasmuch as the same answer must be returned. I doubt not that I placed your letters aside to answer when time would allow. At present I have an accumulation of work which makes it impossible to write to you at any length. All our premium receipts are as much *cash* as if we actually received the amount thereof in cash, without the form of so receiving them and then re-loaning to a part of our policyholders a portion of their premiums. We take their notes for such portion at the time premiums fall due. I don't see wherein this differs, except in being more simple in practice, from taking all cash from A. and loaning his premium or a part of it to B. We keep our books as before stated on the basis that all premiums are alike, and as our form is preferable to us, to any other, we shall without any doubt continue to keep our books as we always have done. I cannot give any estimate of note receipts and disbursements, but will give a guess which is near enough to accuracy to answer the purpose. Probably about $1,000,000 of premium receipts were in notes of policyholders; and about $1,600,000 of premium notes were used for dividends to policyholders and in payment of purchased policy account which includes notes on canceled policies. This is the nearest approximation which can be made to the facts.

I am, very respectfully, yours,

S. H. WHITE, *Secretary*.

[1] PREMIUM LOAN DISBURSEMENTS.

Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of losses and claims	.....
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in purchase of surrendered policies	.....
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of dividends to policyholders	.....
Amount of notes and other premium obligations voided by lapse of policies	.....

VI. EXHIBIT OF POLICIES.

NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF POLICIES AND ADDITIONS CLASSIFIED.

Policies in force at the beginning of the year:

	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
Whole life policies	16,587	$46,042,811 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	6,540	13,262,098 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and suvivorships	1,347	1,610,600 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	12	20,500 00	.....	.....
			24 486	$60,946,009 00

New policies issued during the year:

Whole life policies	3,610	$8,842,319 00	.....	....
Endowment policies	1,469	2,367,969 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and suvivorships	823	751,812 00	.....	.....
			5,902	11,962,040 00

Old policies revived during the year:

Whole life policies	567	$1,606,175 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	244	500,400 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	95	90,650 00	.....	.....
			906	2,197,225 00
Totals			31,294	$75,105,274 00

Deduct policies increased and ceased to be in force:

	Number.	Amount.		
Whole life policies	3,543	$10,011,996 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	1,728	3,440,806 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	670	686,700 00	.....	.....
Totals			5,941	14,139,502 00

Totals at the end of the year:

Whole life policies	17,221	$46,479,309 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	6,525	12,699,601 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	1,595	1,766,362 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	12	20,500 00	.....	.....
Net number and amounts in force December 31, 1871			25,353	$60,965,772 00

Number and amount of policies which have ceased to be in force during the year, with the mode of their termination:

	Number.	Amount.
By death	215	$686,765 00
By surrender	1,324	3,965,473 00
By lapse	2,857	6,599,638 00
Not taken	1,545	2,887,626 00
Totals	5,941	$14,139,502 00

[1] Disbursements of notes are not kept separately by the company.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

Policies issued	105	$149,000 00
Policies in force at the end of the year	698	1,057,800 00
Premiums received	.....	57,955 24
Losses paid	.....	14,500 00

CHICAGO LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.

CHICAGO ILL.

WM. F. TUCKER, *President.* JOHN W. CLAPP, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, SAM'L M. PARISH, Delavan.

[Incorporated February, 1867. Commenced business February, 1867.]

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$500,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	113,050 00

II. ASSETS.

Loans secured by deeds of trust or mortgages upon real estate		$92,493 34	.....
Loans secured by pledge of bonds, stocks, or other marketable securities, as collateral		41,200 00	.....
Total cash loans			$133,693 34
Premium notes and loans, taken in payment of premiums, on policies now in force		$7,710 60	....
Cash in office of company		2,063 82	.....
Cash deposited in banks and trust companies		19,260 17	.....
Postage and revenue stamps		10 00	.....
			29,044 59
Total available assets			$162,737 93
Interest accrued on cash loans and on bonds owned by the company		$500 00	.....
Total accrued interest and rents			500 00
Gross premiums uncollected, not more than three months due, on policies reported being in force December 31, 1871	$28,717 46	.....	.....
Gross deferred quarterly and semi-annual premiums, on policies in force December 31, 1871	20,908 00	.....	.....
Total		$49,625 46	.....
Deducted by the company to reduce the amounts stated in last two items, to the net values charged against the policies on account of those premiums		9,925 08	.....
Net amount deferred and outstanding premiums on policies in force December 31, 1871		$39,700 38	....
Present market value of furniture, safes and fixtures belonging to the company at 50 per cent. on the cost thereof		500 00	.....
Total contingent assets			40,200 38
Total admitted assets, as above			$203,438 31

III. LIABILITIES.

Net present value of all the outstanding policies in force on the 31st day of December, 1871, computed according to the American Experience Table of Mortality, with four and one-half per cent. interest.....	$174,727 23	.....
Net re-insurance reserve.....	.....	$174,727 23
Present liabilities as to policyholders.....	.....	$174,727 23

IV. INCOME.

Cash received for premiums on new policies during the year ending December 31, 1871, without deductions for commissions or other expense.....	$62,040 08	.....
Cash received for renewal premiums during the year, without deductions for expense	76,662 14	.....
Total cash premium income.....	.....	$138,702 22
Cash received for interest upon cash loans	$11,270 40	.....
Total interest, dividend and rent income.....	.....	11,270 40
Total income	.....	$149,972 62

V. EXPENDITURES.

Cash actually paid during the year for the company's own losses and policy claims, and additions thereto	$10,500 00	.....
Cash paid on account of policies lapsed, surrendered or purchased	14,816 53	.....
Cash paid for dividends to policy-holders	18,920 24	.....
Total cash paid to policy-holders.....	.....	$44,236 77
Total cash paid for dividends to stockholders	.....	10,087 25
Total cash paid for premiums (less rebate or commissions) to other companies for policies re-insured..	$2,586 74	.....
Total cash paid for commissions to agents on first premiums.....	15,510 02	.....
Total cash paid for commissions to agents on renewal premiums	3,833 10	.....
Total cash paid for salaries and traveling expenses of managers of agencies, and general, special or local agents.....	13,506 43	.....
Cash paid for medical examiners' fees.....	4,254 85	.....
Cash paid for salaries and other compensation of officers and employes, except agents and medical examiners	11,632 28	.....
Total pay account	.....	51,323 42
Cash paid for United States taxes and revenue stamps, $600; state and local taxes in state where organized, $500; taxes, licenses and fees in other states, $665,67; of which the sum of $370 was paid in the state of Wisconsin; total.....	$1,765 67	.....
Cash paid for rents	691 65	.....
Total idcidental expense account,.....	.....	2,457 32
Cash paid for furniture, safes and fixtures of home or agency offices.....	$196 13	
Cash paid on any account not itemized above, viz: printing $2,533 79; advertising, $2,321 82; postage, $1,089 04; stationery, $434.70; freight, $241 05; exchange, $65 32; sundry office expenses, $641 91; total.....	7,327 62	.....
	.....	7,523 76
Total cash expenditures.....	.....	$115,628 52

VI. EXHIBIT OF POLICIES.

NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF POLICIES AND ADDITIONS CLASSIFIED.

Policies in force at the beginning of the year.

	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
Whole life policies.....	1,453	$2,450 938 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	347	350,133 00	.....	.....
			1,800	$2,801,071 00

New policies issued during the year.

Whole life policies	1,276	$1,752,238 73	.....	.....
Endowment policies	319	292,039 79	.....	.....
			1,595	2,044,278 52
Totals			3,395	$4,845,349 52

Deduct policies decreased and ceased to be in force.

	Number.	Amount.		
Whole life policies	902	$1,407,424 67	.....	.....
Endowment policies	150	234,570 78	.....	.....
Totals			1,052	1,641,995 45

Totals at the end of the year.

Whole life policies	1,827	$2,795,752 06	.....	.....
Endowment policies	516	407,602 01	.....	.....
Net number and amounts in force Dec. 31, 1871			2,343	$3,203,354 07

Number and amount of policies which have ceased to be in force during the year, with the mode of their termination.

	Number.	Amount.
By death	5	$10,500 00
By surrender	112	184,045 00
By lapse	682	970,500 00
Not taken	253	476,950 45
Totals	1,052	$1,641,995 45

MISCELLANEOUS.

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

Policies issued	258	$279,853 00
Policies in force at the end of the year	398	451,853 00
Premiums received	.....	17,319 39
Number of agents commissioned	12	.....

CONNECTICUT MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.

HARTFORD, CONN.

JAMES GOODWIN, *President.* JACOB L. GREENE, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, H. L. PAGE, Milwaukee.

Incorporated, July 15, 1846. Commenced business, December 15, 1846.

I. CAPITAL.

Capital actually paid up in cash	None.

II. ASSETS.

Loans secured by deeds of trust or mortgages upon real estate	$13,859,554 14	
Loans secured by pledge of bonds, stocks, or other marketable securities, as collateral	626,203 28	
Total cash loans		$14,485,757 42
Premium notes and loans, taken in payment of premiums, on policies now in force	$9,285,065 38	
Cost of real estate owned by the company, unincumbered	800,692 40	
Cost value of bonds and stocks owned by the company	4,870,070 55	
Cash in office of company	9,040 08	
Cash deposited in banks and trust companies	1,202,175 11	
Postage and revenue stamps, agents' balance	92,876 30	
		16,259,919 82
Total net assets		$30,745,677 24
Interest due and accrued on cash loans and on bonds owned by the company	$417,887 12	
Interest accrued on premium loans and notes	324,977 29	
Rents accrued for use of company's property, or under sub-lease	3,000 00	
Total accrued interest and rents		745,864 41
Net premiums uncollected, not more than three months due, on policies reported being in force December 31, 1871	$60,558 88	
Net deferred quarterly and semi-annual premiums, on policies in force December 31, 1871	26,866 68	
Net amount deferred and outstanding premiums on policies in force December 31, 1871		87,425 56
Market value of bonds and stocks over cost		399,434 45
Total gross assets, as above		$31,978,401 66

III. LIABILITIES.

Claims for death losses and matured endowments, in process of adjustment, or adjusted and not due	$602,808 00	
Claims for death losses and other policy claims resisted by the company	69,000 00	
Total policy claims		$671,808 00
Net present value of all the outstanding policies in force on the 31st day of December, 1871, computed according to the Combined Experience Table of Mortality, with four per cent. interest	$25,609,655 00	
Net re-insurance reserve		25,609,655 00
Amount of all unpaid dividends of surplus, percentages, bonuses or other description of profits due policyholders	$26,173 92	
Total dividends, or special liability to policyholders		26,173 92
Present liabilities to policyholders		$26,307,636 92

IV. INCOME.

Cash received for premiums on new policies during the year ending December 31, 1871, without deductions for commissions or other expense	$663,248 28	
Cash received for renewal premiums during the year, without deductions for expense	6,304,486 62	
Cash received for all other premiums	7,855 76	
Total cash premium income		$6,975,590 66
Cash received for interest upon cash loans	$931,109 57	
Cash received for interest upon bonds owned and dividends on stocks	342,391 49	
Cash received for interest upon premium notes or loans	650,707 08	
Total interest, dividend and rent income		1,924,208 14
Gross amount of notes or other obligations taken on account of new premiums	$73,616 00	
Gross amount of notes or other obligations taken on account of renewal premiums	754,285 25	
Total note income		827,901 25
Total income		$9,727,700 05

V. EXPENDITURES.

Cash actually paid during the year for the company's own losses and policy claims and additions thereto	$1,788,924 17	
Cash paid on account of policies lapsed, surrendered or purchased	206,148 64	
Cash paid for dividends to policyholders	2,460,092 35	
Total cash paid to policyholders		$4,455,165 16
Total cash paid for commissions to agents on first premiums	$156,184 00	
Total cash paid for commissions to agents on renewal premiums	496,304 96	
Cash paid for medical examiners' fees	21,544 49	
Cash paid for salaries and other compensation of officers and employes, except agents and medical examiners	53,492 92	
Total pay account		727,526 37
Cash paid for United States taxes and revenue stamps, state and local taxes in state where organized, taxes, licenses and fees in other states; total	$308,732 79	
Cash paid for rents	3,300 00	
Total incidental expense account		312,032 79
Cash paid on any account not itemized above, viz: printing, stationery and advertising	$59,716 56	
Total		59,716 56
Total cash expenditures		$5,554,440 88

PREMIUM LOAN DISBURSEMENTS.

Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of losses and claims	$4,342 66	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in purchase of surrendered policies	455,815 46	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of dividends to policyholders	2,472,020 45	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations voided by lapse of policies	242,898 06	
Total premium note expenditures		3,175,076 63
Total expenditures		$8,729,517 51

VI. PREMIUM-NOTE ACCOUNT.

Premium notes and other premium obligations at beginning of the year	$11,645,510 14	
Premium notes and other premium obligations received during the year	827,901 25	
Total		$12,473,411 39
Deductions during the year as follows:		
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of losses and claims	$4,342 66	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in purchase of surrendered policies	455,815 46	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of dividends to policyholders	2,472,020 45	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations voided by lapse of policies	242,898 06	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations redeemed by maker in cash	13,269 38	
Total reduction of premium note account		3,188,346 01
Balance, note assets at end of the year		$9,285,065 38

VII. EXHIBIT OF POLICIES.

NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF POLICIES AND ADDITIONS CLASSIFIED.

Policies in force at the beginning of the year.

	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
Whole life policies	47,744	$154,531,360 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	8,110	22,279,310 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	1,295	3,218,484 00	.....	.....
Short term	51	95,050 00	.....	.....
Paid up life policies	2,984	980,603 00	.....	.....
Paid up endowment	446	206,570 00	.....	.....
Paid up joint lives	51	7,580 00	.....	.....
			60,681	$181,318,957 00

Policies becoming paid up during the year.

Whole life policies	1,047	$845,632 00	.....	.....
Pro rata	225	323,205 00	.....	.....
			1,272	$1,168,837 00

Old policies revived during the year.

Whole life policies	556	$1,977,856 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	134	382,950 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	13	36,000 00	.....	.....
			703	2,396,806 00

Old policies increased during the year.

Whole life policies	2	5,500 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	.....	2,000 00	.....	.....
Whole life paid up	.....	130 00	.....	.....
			2	7,630 00

New policies issued during the year.

Whole life policies	4,559	$15,249,200 00	.....	.....
Whole life policies paid up	778	319,509 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	989	2,437,400 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies paid up	176	75,834 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships paid up	9	1,520 00	.....	.....
			6,511	18,083,463 00
Totals			69,169	$202,975,593 00

Deduct policies decreased and ceased to be in force.

	Number.	Amount.		
Whole life policies	5,076	$16,503,768 00	.....	.....
Whole life policies paid up	209	94,251 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	1,220	3,148,425 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies paid up	36	30,605 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	146	370,525 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships paid up	2	133 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	22	42,750 00	.....	.....
Totals			6,711	20,190,457 00

Net numbers and amounts in force December 31, 1871.

Whole life policies	47,745	$155,160,248 00	.....	.....
Whole life policies paid up	4,865	2,474,728 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	7,995	21,904,235 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies paid up	604	300,799 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	1,162	2,883,959 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships paid up	58	8,967 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	29	52,300 00	.....	.....
Totals			62,458	$182,785,236 00

Number and amount of policies which have ceased to be in force during the year, with the mode of their termination:

	Number.	Amount.
By death	681	$2,013,689 00
By expiry	6	5,500 00
By surrender	2,113	6,851,947 00
By lapse	2,826	8,376,710 00
By change and old policies decreased	.....	180,000 00
Not taken	1,085	2,761,611 00
Totals	6,711	$20,190,457 00

MISCELLANEOUS.

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

Policies issued	73	$151,300 00
Policies in force at the end of the year	1,262	3,750,000 00
Premiums received	.....	124,237 87
Losses paid	.....	27,250 00

CONTINENTAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.

NEW YORK.

JUSTUS LAWRENCE, *President.* J. P. ROGERS, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, D. S. BURNHAM, Milwaukee.

Incorporated March 13, 1866. Commenced business, May 10, 1866.

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$100,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	100,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Loans secured by deeds of trust or mortgages upon real estate	$540,100 00		
Loans secured by pledge of bonds, stocks, or other marketable securities, as collateral	143,105 00		
Total cash loans			$683,205 00
Premium notes and loans, taken in payment of premiums, on policies now in force	$1,778,163 64		
Cash value of real estate owned by the company, unincumbered	810,000 00		
Cash market value of bonds and stocks owned by the company	137,100 00		
Cash in office of company	1,405 26		
Cash deposited in banks and trust companies	279,033 42		
			3,005,702 32
Total available assets			$3,688,907 32
Interest accrued on cash loans and on bonds owned by the company	$11,954 76		
Interest accrued on premium loans and notes	46,254 21		
Rents accrued for use of company's property, or under sub-lease	5,068 04		
Total accrued interest and rents			63,277 01
Gross premiums uncollected, not more than three months due, on policies reported being in force December 31, 1871	$406,447 52		
Gross deferred quarterly and semi-annual premiums, on policies in force December 31, 1871	883,513 38		
Total		$1,289,960 90	
Deducted by the company to reduce the amounts stated in last two items, to the net values charged against the policies on account of those premiums		144,498 05	
Net amount deferred and outstanding premiums on policies in force December 31, 1871		$1,145,462 85	
Due from other companies on account of re-insured risks		18,250 00	
Present market value of furniture, safes and fixtures belonging to the company, at 50 per cent. on cost thereof		16,590 24	
Total contingent assets			1,180,303 09
Total admitted assets, as above			$4,932,487 42

ITEMS NOT ADMITTED AS ASSETS.

Amount invested in commuting commissions; or renewal commissions purchased	$231,735 02	
Cash in hands of officers or agents due the company	45,393 77	
Value of agency supplies, printed matter and stationery on hand	8,700 00	
Total unadmitted items		$285,828 79

III. LIABILITIES.

Claims for death losses and matured endowments, in process of adjustment, or adjusted and not due	$93,500 00	
Claims for death losses and other policy claims resisted by the company	10,000 00	
Total policy claims		$103,500 00
Net present value of all outstanding policies in force on the 31st day of December, 1871, computed according to the American Experience Table of Mortality, with four and one-half per cent. interest	$4,343,650 00	
Net re-insurance reserve		4,343,650 00
Present liabilities as to policyholders		$4,447,150 00

IV. INCOME.

Cash received for premiums on new policies during the year ending December 31, 1871, without deductions for commissions or other expense	$1,668,375 67	
Cash received for renewal premiums during the year, without deductions for expense		
Cash premiums from other companies for re-insuring their risks	10,867 12	
Total cash premium income		$1,679,242 79
Cash received for interest upon cash loans	$4,721 62	
Cash received for interest upon bonds owned and dividends on stocks	40,302 27	
Cash received for interest upon premium notes or loans	101,909 10	
Cash received for interest upon other debts due the company	909 60	
Rents received for use of company's property, or under sub-lease	29,059 67	
Total interest, dividend and rent income		176,902 26
Cash from other companies on account of losses or claims on policies of this company re-insured	$5,000 00	
Miscellaneous cash income		5,000 00
Gross amount of notes or other obligations taken on account of new premiums	$834,630 76	
Gross amount of notes or other obligations taken on account of renewed premiums		
Total note income		834,630 76
Total income		$2,695,775 81

V. EXPENDITURES.

Cash actually paid during the year for the company's own losses and policy claims, and additions thereto	$468,611 90	
Cash paid to other companies for losses or claims on their policies re-insured by this company	10,000 00	
Cash paid to annuitants	2,828 50	
Cash paid on account of policies lapsed, surrendered or purchased	153,271 76	
Cash paid for dividends to policy-holders	106,931 45	
Total cash paid to policy-holders		$741,643 61
Total cash paid for dividends to stockholders		7,035 00
Total cash paid for premiums (less rebate or commissions) to other companies for policies re-insured	$5,548 74	
Total cash paid for commissions to agents on first premiums	197,975 13	
Total cash paid for commissions to agents on renewal premiums		
Total cash paid for salaries and traveling expenses of managers of agencies, and general, special or local agents	97,702 67	
Cash paid for medical examiners' fees	38,547 93	
Cash paid for salaries and other compensation of officers and employes, except agents and medical examiners	65,596 53	
Total pay account		412,406 00
Cash paid for United States taxes and revenue stamps, $4,624 33; state and local taxes in state where organized, $5,107 42; taxes, licenses and fees in other states, $15,003 19; total	$24,734 94	
Cash paid for rents, at agencies	22,500 00	
Total incidental expense account		47,234 94

Cash paid for commuting commissions	$108,493 70	
Cash paid for furniture, safes and fixtures for home or agency offices	3,329 96	
Cash paid on any account not itemized above, viz: advertising and stationery	36,706 38	
Chicago relief fund, $2,000; postage, $1,403 40; insurance, $1,841 74; counsel fees, $3,326 11; agency expenses, $47,220 95; total	55,792 70	
Total		204,322 74
Total cash expenditures		$1,405,607 29

PREMIUM-LOAN DISBURSEMENTS.

Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of losses and claims	$15,419 40	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in purchase of surrendered policies	165,198 25	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of dividends to policyholders	192,050 76	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations voided by lapse of policies	180,261 29	
Total premium note expenditures		552,929 70
Total expenditures		$1,958,536 99

VI. PREMIUM-NOTE ACCOUNT.

Premium notes and other premium obligations at the beginning of the year	$1,496,462 58	
Premium notes and other obligations received during the year	834,630 76	
Total		$2,331,093 34
Deductions during the year as follows:		
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of losses and claims	$15,419 40	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in purchase of surrendered policies	165,198 25	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of dividends to policyholders	192,050 76	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations voided by lapse of policies	180,261 29	
Total reduction of premium note account		552,929 70
Balance, note assets at end of the year		$1,778,163 64

VII. EXHIBIT OF POLICIES.

NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF POLICIES AND ADDITIONS CLASSIFIED.

Policies in force at the beginning of the year.

	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
Whole life policies	12,066	$31,047,323 21		
Endowment policies	9,913	19,619,547 54		
Joint lives and survivorships	1,054	2,292,658 80		
Short term and irregular policies	323	1,554,600 00		
			23,356	$54,514,129 55

New policies issued during the year:

Whole life policies	6,841	$14,928,712 00		
Endowment policies	2,846	4,354,524 00		
Joint lives and survivorships	382	756,215 00		
Short term and irregular policies	101	476,000 00		
			10,170	20,515,451 00

Additions by dividends during the year:

Whole life policies		$26,740 43		
Endowment policies		13,716 46		
Joint lives and survivorships		714 20		
				41,171 09
Totals			33,526	$75,070,751 64

Deduct policies decreased and ceased to be in force:

	Number.	Amount.		
Whole life policies	3,750	$9,415,782 89	.....	.....
Endowment policies	3,649	7,242,053 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	398	895,700 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	75	358,500 00	.....	.....
Totals			7,872	17,912,035 89

Totals at the end of the year:

Whole life policies	15,157	$36,586,992 75	.....	.....
Endowmnt policies	9,110	16,745,735 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	1,038	2,153,888 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	349	1,672,100 00	.....	.....
Totals			25,654	$57,158,715 75

Deduct policies re-insured:

Whole life policies Endowment policies Joint lives and survivorships Short term and irregular policies	totals	.....	874,000 00

Net numbers and amounts in force December 31, 1871.

Whole life policies	15,157	$36,586,992 75	.....	.....
Endowment policies	9,110	16,745,735 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	1,038	2,153,888 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	349	1,672,100 00	.....	.....
Totals			25,654	$56,284,715 75

Number and amount of policies which have ceased to be in force during the year, with the mode of their termination.

	Number.	Amount.
By death	190	$575,250 00
By expiry	4	10,500 00
By surrender	734	2,237,600 00
By lapse	3,970	8,511,060 00
By change and old policies decreased	316	733,741 89
Not taken	2,658	5,843,944 00
Totals	7,872	$17,912,035 89

MISCELLANEOUS.

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

Policies issued	259	$381,590 00
Policies in force at the end of the year	401	630,990 00
Premiums received	.....	37,038 75
Number of agents commissioned	11	.....

ECONOMICAL MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.

PROVIDENCE, R. I.

SIMON S. BUCKLIN, *President.* WILLIAM Y. POTTER, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, GEO. W. CHANDLER, Milwaukee.

[Incorporated, 1866. Commenced business, 1866.]

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized		$300,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash		100,000 00
Subscribed capital for which subscribers' notes or other obligations are held		100,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Loans secured by deeds of trust or mortgages upon real estate	$240,700 00	
Loans secured by pledge of bonds, stocks, or other marketable securities, as collateral	142,740 00	
Total cash loans		383,440 00
Premium notes and loans, taken in payment of premiums, on policies now in force	$8,440 66	
Cash market value of bonds and stocks owned by the company	197,441 25	
Cash deposited in banks and trust companies	90,876 15	
Postage and revenue stamps	65 00	
		296,823 06
Total available assets		$680,263 06
Interest accrued on cash loans and on bonds owned by the company	$2,699 07	
Total accrued interest and rents		2,699 07
Gross premiums uncollected, not more than three months due, on policies reported being in force December 31, 1871	$127,118 98	
Gross deferred quarterly and semi-annual premiums, on policies in force December 31, 1871	72,617 21	
Total	$199,736 19	
Deducted by the company to reduce the amounts stated in last two items, to the net values charged against the policies on account of those premiums	19,973 61	
Net amount deferred and outstanding premiums on policies in force December 31, 1871	179,762 58	
Present market value of furniture, safes and fixtures belonging to the company, at 50 per cent. on the cost thereof	12,249 28	
Total contingent assets		192,011 86
Total admitted assets as above		$874,973 99

ITEMS NOT ADMITTED AS ASSETS.

Amount invested in commuting commissions; or renewal commissions purchased	$1,696 19	
Amount advanced to officers or agents to be repaid out of future salaries or commissions	10,000 00	
Value of agency supplies, printed matter and stationery on hand	3,000 00	
Loans on personal security only	12,500 00	
Other items	19,973 61	
Total unadmitted items		$47,169 80

III. LIABILITIES.

Claims for death losses and matured endowments, in process of adjustment, or adjusted and not due	$6,000 00	
Total policy claims		$6,000 00
Net present value of all the outstanding policies in force on the 31st day of December, 1871, computed according to the American Experience Table of Mortality, with four and one-half per cent. interest	$655,484 00	
Deduct net value of risks of this company re-insured in other companies	5,000 00	
Net re insurance reserve		650,484 00
Amount held in trust for minors		23,163 33
Present liabilities as to policyholders		$679,647 33

IV. INCOME.

Cash received for premiums on new policies during the year ending December 31, 1871, without deductions for commissions or other expense, and earned	$407,994 52	.....
Cash received for renewal premiums during the year, without deductions for expense		
Cash premiums from other companies for re-insuring their risks	1,581 13	.....
Total cash premium income		$409,575 65
Cash received for interest upon cash loans	$12,488 93	.....
Cash received for interest upon bonds owned and dividends on stocks	10,311 29	.....
Cash received for interest upon premium notes or loans	1,181 43	.....
Cash received for interest upon other debts due the company	10,053 63	.....
Discount on claims paid in advance	75 17	.....
Total interest, dividend and rent income		34,060 45
Total income		$443,636 10

V. EXPENDITURES.

Cash actually paid during the year for the company's own losses and policy claims, and additions thereto	$31,511 06	.....
Cash paid on account of policies lapsed, surrendered or purchased	2,740 64	.....
Cash paid for dividends to policyholders	1,996 18	.....
Total cash paid to policyholders		$36,247 88
Total cash paid for dividends to stockholders	.....	7,000 00
Total cash paid for premiums (less rebate or commissions) to other companies for policies re-insured	$6,837 43	.....
Total cash paid for commissions to agents on first premiums	28,607 43	.....
Total cash paid for commissions to agents on renewal premiums		
Total cash paid for salaries and traveling expenses of managers of agencies, and general, special or local agents	18,816 90	.....
Cash paid for medical examiners' fees	3,610 50	.....
Cash paid for salaries and other compensation of officers and employes, except agents and medical examiners	10,000 00	.....
Total pay account		67,872 26
Cash paid for United States taxes and revenue stamps, $494 59; state and local taxes in state where organized, $635 78; taxes, licenses and fees in other states, $4,665 71, of which the sum of $332 50 was paid in the state of Wisconsin; total	$5,796 08	.....
Cash paid for rents	8,384 00	.....
Total incidental expense account		14,180 08
Cash paid for commuting commissions	$1,696 19	.....
Cash paid on any account not itemized above	38,581 21	40,277 40
Trust funds paid in 1871, viz: J. J. Penfield, $5,000; H. M. Rayner, $1,000; S. A. Rose, $10,000; total		16,000 00
Total cash expenditures		$181,577 62

VI. EXHIBIT OF POLICIES.

NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF POLICIES AND ADDITIONS CLASSIFIED.

Policies in force at the beginning of the year:

	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
Whole life policies	1,512	$3,930,329 20	.....	.....
Endowment policies	1,214	2,338,470 83	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	17	71,000 00	.....	.....
			2,743	$6,339,800 03

New policies issued during the year:

Whole life policies	401	$1,387,034 12	.....	.....
Endowment policies	272	634,563 22	.....	.....
			673	2,021,597 34

Additions by dividends during the year:

	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
Whole life policies	.....	$10,404 18	.....	.....
Endowment policies	.....	8,428 91	.....	.....
			.....	$18,833 09
Totals			3,416	$8,380,230 46

Deduct policies decreased and ceased to be in force:

Whole life policies	450	$1,231,417 13	.....	.....
Endowment policies	249	669,452 71	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	3	20,000 00	.....	.....
Totals			702	1,920,869 84

Totals at the end of the year:

Whole life policies	1,463	$4,096,350 37	.....	.....
Endowment policies	1,237	2,312,010 25	.....	.....
Short term and irregulpr policies	14	51,000 00	.....	.....
Net numbers and amounts in force December 31, 1871			2,714	$6,459,360 62

Number and amount of policies which have ceased to be in force during the year, with the mode of their termination:

	Number.	Amount.
By death	15	$35,247 60
By surrender	35	60,743 40
By lapse	381	816,550 00
By change and old policies decreased	22	271,604 26
Not taken	249	736,724 58
Totals	702	$1,920,869 84

MISCELLANEOUS.

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871:

Policies issued	27	$116,000 00
Policies in force at the end of the year	35	133,700 00
Premiums received	.....	3,141 92
Losses paid	.....	1,000 00
Number of agents commissioned	1	.....

EQUITABLE LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETY OF THE UNITED STATES.

NEW YORK.

WILLIAM C. ALEXANDER, *President.* SAMUEL BORROWE, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, JOSEPH HAMILTON, Milwaukee.

[Incorporated, 1859. Commenced business, 1859.]

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$100,000 00
Capital actually paid in cash	100,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Loans secured by deeds of trust or mortgages upon real estate		$9,529,812 50	
Loans secured by pledge of bonds, stocks, or other marketable securities, as collateral		413,473 00	
Total cash loans			$9,943,285 50
Cash value of real estate owned by the company, unincumbered		$2,276,235 23	
Cash market values of bonds and stocks owned by the company		1,372,135 77	
Cash in office of company		240,249 67	
Cash deposited in banks and trust companies		688,490 80	
Postage and revenue stamps		361 50	
Total available assets			4,577,472 97
			$14,520,758 47
Interest accrued on cash loans and on bonds owned by company		$83,381 92	
Rents accrued for the use of company's property, or under sub-lease		26,965 59	
Total accrued interest and rents			110,347 51
Cash in transmission on premiums due, since received and invested	$496,957 16		
Gross premiums uncollected, for the most part not more than three months due, on policies reported being in force December 31, 1871	183,761 77		
Gross deferred quarterly and semi-annual premiums, on policies in force December 31, 1871	708,230 00		
Total		$1,388,948 93	
Deducted by the company to reduce the amounts stated in last two items, to the net values charged against the policies on account of those premiums		133,798 77	
Net amount deferred and outstanding premiums on policies in force December 31, 1871		$1,255,150 16	
Present market value of furniture, safes and fixtures belonging to the company, at 50 per cent. on the cost thereof		62,337 12	
Total contingent assets			1,317,487 28
Total admitted assets, as above			$15,948,593 26

ITEMS NOT ADMITTED AS ASSETS.

Present value of leases owned by the company	$19,499 88	
Cash in hands of agents due the company	62,332 64	
Value of agency supplies, printed matter and stationery on hand	10,600 00	
Other items: 5 per cent. on $891,991 77, being the amount deducted for future commissions on uncollected and deferred premiums	44,599 58	
Total unadmitted items		$137,032 10

III. LIABILITIES.

Claims for death losses due and unpaid	$42,480 60	
Claims for death losses and matured endowments, in process of adjustment, or adjusted and not due	196,000 00	
Claims for death losses and other policy claims resisted by the company	38,000 00	
Total policy claims		$276,480 60
Net present value of all the outstanding policies in force on the 31st day of December, 1871, computed according to the American Experience Table of Mortality, with four and one-half per cent. interest	$13,973,383 40	
Net re-insurance reserve		13,973,383 40
Amount of all unpaid dividends of surplus, percentages, bonuses or other description of profits due policyholders	76,617 00	
Amount of any other liability to policyholders or annuitants, not included above, viz: Tontine surplus fund	50,000 00	
Total dividends, or special liability to policyholders		126,617 00
Present liabilities as to policyholders		$14,376,481 00

IV. INCOME.

Cash received for premiums on new policies during the year ending December 31, 1871, without deductions for commissions or other expense	$6,769,481 34	
Cash received for renewal premiums during the year, without deductions for expense		
Cash received for sale of annuities	12,695 75	
Cash received for all other premiums	8,583 49	
Total cash premium income		$6,790,760 58
Cash received for interest upon bonds owned and dividends on stocks	$668,666 03	
Cash received for interest upon other debts due the company	47,086 34	
Rents received for use of company's property, or under sub-lease	105,724 14	
Total interest, dividend and rent income		821,476 51
Total income		$7,612,237 09

V. EXPENDITURES.

Cash actually paid during the year for the company's own losses and policy claims, and additions thereto	$1,584,275 77	
Cash paid to annuitants	1,927 55	
Cash paid on account of policies lapsed, surrendered or purchased	807,587 34	
Cash paid for dividends to policyholders	1,065,549 71	
Total cash paid to policyholders		$3,459,340 37
Total cash paid for dividends to stockholders, $7,000 in gold, equal in currency to		7,830 00
Total cash paid for commissions to agents on first premiums	$504,055 77	
Total cash paid for commissions to agents on renewal premiums		
Total cash paid for salaries and traveling expenses of managers of agencies, and general, special or local agents	24,300 00	
Cash paid for medical examiners' fees	42,890 84	
Cash paid for salaries and other compensation of officers and employes, except agents and medical examiners	188,926 50	
Total pay account		760,173 11
Cash paid for United States taxes and revenue stamps, $4,196 74; state and local taxes in state where organized, ...; taxes, licenses and fees in other states, $33,299 88; total	$37,496 62	
Cash paid for rents at agencies	7,947 87	
Total incidental expense account		45,444 49
Cash paid for commuting commissions	$84,344 46	
Cash paid on any account not itemized above, viz: printing, advertising and agency expenses, $145,691 37; law and office expenses, $70,706 09; postage, exchange and express, $24,715 04; sundry expenses, $42,172 85; total	283,285 35	
		367,629 81
Total cash expenditures		$4,648,804 16

VI. EXHIBIT OF POLICIES.

NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF POLICIES AND ADDITIONS CLASSIFIED.

Policies in force at the beginning of the year:

	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
Whole life policies	27,693	$111,742,750 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	8,329	31,018,460 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	201	611,659 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	117	598,115 00	.....	.....
			36,340	$143,970,984 00

New policies issued during the year:

	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
Whole life policies	7,585	$31,377,836 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	2,047	6,585,030 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	100	269,584 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	62	278,500 00	.....	.....
			9,794	$38,510,950 00

Old policies revived during the year:

Whole life policies	214	$818,900 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	69	255,500 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	4	29,500 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	1	5,000 00	.....	.....
			288	1,108,900 00

Additions by dividends during the year:

Whole life policies	.....	$1,679,027 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	.....	500,050 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	.....	5,100 00	.....	.....
			.....	2,184,177 00
Totals	.....	.....	46,422	$185,775,011 00

Deduct policies decreased and ceased to be in force:

	Number.	Amount.		
Whole life policies	5,520	$23,499,192 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	1,920	7,269,097 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	70	204,634 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	85	470,795 00	.....	.....
Totals			7,595	31,443,868 00

Totals at the end of the year:

Whole life policies	29,972	$122,119,321 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	8,525	31,089,943 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	235	711,209 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	95	410,670 00	.....	.....
Net numbers and amounts in force December 31, 1871			38,827	$154,331,143 00

Number and amount of policies which have ceased to be in force during the year, with the mode of their termination:

	Number.	Amount.
By death	345	$1,475,990 00
By expiry	73	372,600 00
By surrender	2,297	11,270,498 00
By lapse	3,127	11,309,850 00
Not taken	1,753	7,014,930 00
Totals	7,595	$31,443,868 00

MISCELLANEOUS.

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871*:*

Policies issued	102	$243,000 00
Policies in force at the end of the year	782	1,593,745 00
Premiums received	.....	66,710 63
Losses paid	.....	10,500 00

GERMANIA LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

NEW YORK.

HUGO WESENDONCK, *President.* CORNELIUS DOREMUS, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, F. W. HUNDHOUSEN, Milwaukee.

[Incorporated April 10, 1860. Commenced business July 17, 1860.]

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$200,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	200,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Loans secured by deeds of trust or mortgages upon real estate	$3,044,947 40	
Loans secured by pledge of bonds, stocks, or other marketable securities, as collateral	49,500 00	
Total cash loans		$3,094,447 40
Cash market value of bonds and stocks owned by the company	$859,827 50	
Cash in office of company	3,445 09	
Cash deposited in banks and trust companies	86,887 54	
		950,160 13
Total available assets		$4,044,607 53
Interest accrued on cash loans and on bonds owned by the company	$56,617 67	
Total accrued interest and rents		56,617 67
Gross premiums uncollected, not more than three months due, on policies reported being in force December 31, 1871	$141,902 05	
Gross deferred quarterly and semi-annual premiums, on policies in force December 31, 1871	317,695 21	
Total	$459,597 26	
Deducted by the company to reduce the amounts stated in last two items, to the net values charged against the policies on account of those premiums	65,656 75	
Net amount deferred and outstanding premiums on policies in force December 31, 1871	$393,940 51	
Present market value of furniture, safes and fixtures belonging to the company, at 50 per cent. on the cost thereof	1,732 66	
Total contingent assets		395,673 17
Total admitted assets, as above		$4,496,898 37

ITEMS NOT ADMITTED AS ASSETS.

Amount invested in commuting commissions; or renewal commissions purchased	$35,869 94	
Cash in hands of agents due the company, less doubtful debts	3,000 00	
Value of agency supplies, printed matter and stationery on hand	5,000 00	
Total unadmitted items		$43,869 94

III. LIABILITIES.

Claims for death losses due and unpaid	$61,055 58	
Claims for death losses and matured endowments, in process of adjustment, or adjusted and not due	18,000 00	
Claims for death losses and other policy claims resisted by the company	20,310 00	
Total policy claims		$99,365 58

Net present value of all the outstanding policies in force on the 31st day of December, 1871, computed according to the American Experience Table of Mortality, with four and one half per cent. interest	$3,737,229 22	
Net re-insurance reserve		$3,737,229 22
Amount of all unpaid dividends of surplus, percentage, bonuses or other description of profits due policyholders	$61,812 29	
Total dividends, or special liability to policyholders		61,811 29
Present liabilities as to policy holders		$3,898,407 09

IV. INCOME.

Cash received for premiums on new policies during the year ending December 31, 1871, without deductions for commissions or other expense	$1,412,304 35	
Cash received for renewal premiums during the year, without deductions for expense		
Cash received for sale of annuities	11,172 50	
Cash received for all other premiums	8,116 31	
Total cash premium income		$1,431,593 16
Cash received for interest upon cash loans	$184,175 71	
Cash received for interest upon bonds owned and dividends on stocks	50,362 40	
Discount on claims paid in advance	568 42	
Total interest, dividend and rent income		235,106 53
Cash income from other sources, viz: policy fees	$115 37	
Miscellaneous cash income		115 37
Total income		$1,666,815 06

V. EXPENDITURES.

Cash actually paid during the year for the company's own losses and policy claims, and additions thereto	$380,738 77	
Cash paid to annuitants	6,568 14	
Cash paid on account of policies lapsed, surrendered or purchased	147,569 50	
Cash paid for dividends to policyholders	131,687 00	
Total cash paid to policyholders		$666,563 41
Total cash paid for dividends to stockholders, interest on capital		24,000 00
Total cash paid for commissions to agents on first premiums		
Total cash paid for commissions to agents and renewal premiums	$113,355 21	
Total cash paid for salaries and traveling expenses of managers of agencies, and general, special or local agents	49,088 41	
Cash paid for medical examiners' fees	11,921 60	
Cash paid for salaries and other compensation of officers and employes, except agents and medical examiners	52,356 92	
Total pay account		226,722 14
Cash paid for United States taxes and revenue stamps, state and local taxes in state where organized, taxes, licenses and fees in other states	$15,668 32	
Cash paid for rents	6,000 00	
Total incidental expense account		21,668 32
Cash paid for commuting commissions	$34,319 60	
Cash paid for furniture, safes and fixtures for home or agency offices	358 27	
Cash paid on any account not itemized above, viz: printing and advertising, $13,328 41; stationery, $828 64; postage stamps, $1,018 12; sundries, $9,942 91	25,118 08	
Total		59,795 95
Total cash expenditures		$998,749 82

VI. EXHIBIT OF POLICIES.

NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF POLICIES AND ADDITIONS CLASSIFIED.

Policies in force at the beginning of the year:

	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
Whole life policies	14,837	$26,629,935 35	.....	.....
Endowment policies	2,646	5,173,529 87	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	158	223,820 65	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	20	31,744 97	.....	.....
			17,661	$32,059,030 84

New policies issued during the year:

Whole life policies	1,952	$3,359,337 84	.....	.....
Endowment policies	897	1,284,711 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	70	142,661 25	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	7	2,433 74	.....	.....
			2,926	4,789,143 83

Old policies revived during the year:

Whole life policies	26	$47,027 54	.....	.....
Endowment policies	11	23,701 18	.....	.....
			37	70,728 72

Old policies increased during year:

Whole life policies	1	$6,500	1	6,500 00

Additions by dividends during the year.

Whole life policies	.....	$16,563 30	.....	.....
Endowment policies	.....	2,556 52	.....	19,119 82
			20,625	$36,944,523 21
Totals				

Deduct policies decreased and ceased to be in force.

	Number.	Amount.		
Whole life policies	1,592	$2,815,823 66	.....	.....
Endowment policies	491	933,074 37	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	34	88,153 22	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	1	1,000 00	.....	.....
			2,118	3,838,051 25
Totals				

Totals at the end of the year.

Whole life policies	15,224	$27,243,540 37	.....	.....
Endowment policies	3,063	5,551,424 20	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	194	278,328 68	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	26	33,178 71	.....	.....
Net numbers and amounts in force December 31, 1871			18,507	$33,106,471 96

Number and amount of policies which have ceased to be in force during the year, with the mode of their termination.

	Number.	Amount.
By death	224	$381,685 88
By expiry	3	1,858 75
By surrender	587	1,186,328 04
By lapse	934	1,584,969 25
By change and old policies decreased	1	5,000 00
Not taken	369	678,209 33
Totals	2,118	$3,838,051 25

MISCELLANEOUS.

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

Policies issued	92	$99,340 00
Policies in force at the end of the year	620	773,613 61
Premiums received	.....	24,019 69
Losses paid	.....	11,022 33

GLOBE MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.

NEW YORK.

PLINY FREEMAN, *President.* JAMES M. FREEMAN, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, J. G. McKINDLEY, Kenosha.

[Incorporated June, 1864. Commenced business, June, 1864.]

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$100 060 00
Capital actually paid in cash	100 000 00

II. ASSETS.

Loans secured by deeds of trust or mortgages upon real estate	$1,568,784 08	.....
Loans secured by pledge of bonds, stocks, or other marketable securities, as collateral	98,900 00	.....
Total cash loans	.....	$1,667,684 08
Premium loans on policies now in force	$13,058 20	.....
Cash market value of bonds and stocks owned by the company	927,825 39	.....
Cash in office of company	13,673 68	.....
Cash deposited in banks and trust companies	227,551 10	.....
Postage and revenue stamps	256 93	.....
Total available assets	.....	1,182,365 30
Interest accrued on cash loans and on bonds owned by the company	.....	$2,850,049 38
Total accrued interest and rents	$16,412 24	.....
Gross premiums uncollected on policies reported being in force December 31, 1871.	$74,878 71	16,412 24
Gross deferred quarterly and semi-annual premiums, on policies in force December 31, 1871	265,933 87	.....
Total	$340,812 58	.....
Deducted by the company to reduce the amounts stated in last two items, to the net values charged against the policies on account of those premiums	40,897 50	.....
Net amount deferred and outstanding premiums on policies in force December 31, 1871	$299,915 08	.....
Present market value of furniture, safes and fixtures belonging to the company, at 50 per cent. on the cost thereof	13,915 67	.....
Total contingent assets	.....	313,830 75
Total admitted assets, as above	.....	$3,180,292 37

ITEMS NOT ADMITTED AS ASSETS.

Amount invested in commuting commissions; or renewal commissions purchased	$2,976 12	.....
Cash in hands of officers or agents due the company	7,297 50	.....
Value of agency supplies, printed matter and stationery on hand	4,743 07	.....
Other items; difference between amounts deducted from uncollected and deferred premiums, and estimated expenses of collection	17,876 22	.....
Total unadmitted items		$32,892 91

III. LIABILITIES.

Claims for death losses due and unpaid	$6,000 00	.....
Claims for death losses and matured endowments, in process of adjustment, or adjusted and not due	64,728 60	.....
Total policy claims		$70,728 60
Net present value of all the outstanding policies in force on the 31st day of December, 1871, computed according to the American Experience Table of Mortality, with four and one-half per cent. interest	$2,651,697 00	.....
Deduct net value of risks of this company re-insured in other companies	7,282 00	.....
Net re-insurance reserve		2,644,415 00
Amount of all unpaid dividends of surplus, percentages, bonuses or other description of profits due policyholders, present value	$28,573 73	.....
Amount of any other liability to policyholders or annuitants, not included above, viz: present value of revisionary additions to policies in force	100,222 00	.....
Total dividends or special liability to policyholders		128,795 73
Amount due on account of salaries, rents and office expenses, estimated	$1,500 00	.....
Amount of any other liability of the company, estimated	33,500 00	.....
Total liabilities, except on policy account		35,000 00
Present liabilities as to policyholders		$2,878,939 33

IV. INCOME.

Cash received for premiums on new policies during the year ending December 31, 1871, without deductions for commissions or other expense	$373,490 89	.....
Cash received for renewal premiums during the year, without deductions for expense Cash received for sale of annuities Cash received for all other premiums Cash premiums from other companies for re-insuring their risks	1,022,954 29	.....
Total cash premium income		$1,396,445 18
Cash received for interest upon cash loans	$99,599 52	.....
Cash received for interest upon bonds owned and dividends on stocks Cash received for interest upon premium notes or loans Cash received for interest upon other debts due the company Rents received for use of company's property, or under sub-lease Discount on claims paid in advance	62,859 43	.....
Total interest, dividend and rent income		162,458 95
Cash from other companies on account of losses or claims on policies of this company re-insured	$10,000 00	.....
Cash income from other sources, viz: sale of bonds	533 65	.....
Miscellaneous cash income		10,533 65
Total income		$1,569,437 78

V. EXPENDITURES.

Cash actually paid during the year for the company's own losses and policy claims, and additions thereto	$342,874 73	.....
Cash paid to other companies for losses on their policies re-insured by this company	5,000 00	.....

Cash paid to annuitants	$2,020 00	
Cash paid on account of policies lapsed, surrendered or purchased	31,485 32	
Cash paid for dividends to policyholders	250,024 62	
Total cash paid to policyholders		$631,404 67
Total cash paid for dividends to stockholders		11,205 00
Total cash paid for premiums (less rebate or commissions) to other companies for policies re-insured.	$7,950 59	
Total cash paid for commissions to agents on first premiums	173,875 59	
Total cash paid for commissions to agents on renewal premiums		
Total cash paid for salaries and traveling expenses of managers of agencies, and general, special or local agents	16,080 67	
Cash paid for medical examiners' fees	13,829 11	
Cash paid for salaries and other compensation of officers and employes, except agents and medical examiners	76,702 69	
Total pay account		288,438 65
Cash paid for United States taxes and revenue stamps, $1,226 22; state and local taxes and fees in state where organized, $115; taxes, licenses and fees in other states, $11,077 30, of which the sum of $359 was paid in Wisconsin; total	$12,418 52	
Cash paid for rents	25,863 45	
Total incidental expense account		38,281 97
Cash paid for commuting commissions	$2,976 12	
Cash paid for furniture, safes and fixtures for home or agency offices	2,124 32	
Cash paid on any account not itemized above, viz: advertising, printing and stationery, office and legal expenses, postage, subscription and agency expenses,	50,318 04	
Total		55,418 48
Total cash expenditures		$1,024,848 77

VI. EXHIBIT OF POLICIES.

NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF POLICIES AND ADDITIONS CLASSIFIED.

Policies in force at the beginning of the year:

	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
Whole life policies	8,128	$22,147,482 00		
Endowment policies	3,830	7,881,874 00		
Joint lives and survivorships	1	3,000 00		
Short term and irregular policies	58	280,850 00		
			12,017	*$30,032,356 00

New policies issued during the year:

Whole life policies	1,987	$5,284,323 00		
Endowment policies	681	1,245,672 00		
Short term and irregular policies	21	87,000 00		
			2,689	*6,617,995 00

Old policies revived during the year:

Whole life policies	97	$290,300 00		
Endowment policies	68	185,500 00		
			165	475 800 00

Old policies increased during the year:

Whole life policies	33	$121,000 00		
Endowment policies	8	24,700 00		
			41	145,700 00

Additions by dividends during the year:

Whole life policies Endowment policies Joint lives and survivorships Short term and irregular policies				223,430 00
Totals			14,912	$37,495 281 00

* Error made by the company either in amounts or footings.

Deduct policies decreased and ceased to be in force:

	Number.	Amount.		
Whole life policies	2,312	$6,924,823 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	962	2,260,823 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	39	139,000 00	.....	.....
Totals			3,313	9,324,646 00

Totals at the end of the year:

Whole life policies	7,933	$20,828,282 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	3,625	7,076,923 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	1	3,000 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	40	229,550 00	.....	.....
Totals			11,599	*$28,170,635 00

Deduct policies re-insured:

Whole life policies Endowment policies Joint lives and survivorships Short term and irregular policies	Totals	83	546,000 00

Net numbers and amounts in force December 31, 1871:

Whole life policies	7,933	$20,828,282 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	3,625	7,076,923 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	1	3,000 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	40	229,550 00	.....	.....
Totals			11,516	$27,624,635 00

Number and amount of policies which have ceased to be in force during the year, with the mode of their termination:

	Number.	Amount.
By death	130	$368,770 00
By surrender	453	1,424,294 00
By lapse	2,098	5,528,650 00
By change and old policies decreased	117	423,065 00
Not taken	515	1,579,867 00
Totals	3,313	$9,324,646 00

MISCELLANEOUS.

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

Policies issued	81	$114,277 00
Premiums received	.....	16,415 46
Losses paid	.....	3,500 00
Number of agents commissioned	1	.....

GUARDIAN MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

NEW YORK.

ANDREW W. GILL, *President.* LUCIUS McADAM, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, EPHRAIM WILLIAMS, Ripon.

[Incorporated, August 5, 1859. Commenced business, August 12, 1859.]

*Error made by the company either in amounts or footings.

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized		$125,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash		125,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Loans secured by deeds of trust or mortgages upon real estate	$44,100 00	
Loans secured by pledge of bonds, stocks, or other marketable securities, as collaterals	146,331 42	
Total cash loans		$190,431 42
Premium notes and loans, taken in payment of premiums, on policies now in force	$1,177,932 60	
Cash market value of bonds and stocks owned by the company	306,384 88	
Cash in office of company	182,499 38	
Cash deposited in banks and trust companies		
		1,666,816,86
Total available assets		$1,857,248 28
Interest accrued on cash loans and on bonds owned by the company	$5,000 00	
Interest accrued on premium loans and notes		
Rents accrued for use of company's property, or under sub-lease	50,000 00	
Total accrued interest and rents		55,000 00
Due from agents and others secured by bonds, mortgages and renewal commissions	$118,770 04	
Gross premiums uncollected, not more than three months due, on policies reported being in force December 31, 1871	210,199 00	
Gross deferred quarterly and semi annual premiums on policies in force December 31, 1871	296,040 00	
Total	$625,009 04	
Deducted by the company to reduce the amounts stated in last two items, in the net values charged against the policies on account of those premiums	50,624 00	
Net amount deferred and outstanding premiums on policies in force December 31, 1871	$574,385 04	
Present market value of furniture, safes and fixtures belonging to the company, at 50 per cent. on the cost thereof	17,842 13	
Total contingent assets		592,227 17
Total admitted assets, as above		$2,504,475 45

III. LIABILITIES.

Claims for death losses and matured endowments, in process of adjustment, or adjusted and not due	$26,000 00	
Claims for death losses and other policy claims resisted by the company	24,000 00	
Total policy claims		$50,000 00
Net present value of all the outstanding policies in force on the 31st day of December, 1871, computed according to the Ameerican Experience Table of Mortality, with four and one-half per cent. interest	$2,275,414 00	
Deduct net value of risks of this company re-insured in other companies	6,776 00	
Net re-insurance reserve		2,268,638 00
Present liabilities as to policyholders		$2,318,638 00

IV. INCOME.

Cash received for premiums on new policies during the year ending December 31, 1871, without deductions for commissions or other expense	$967,884 68	
Cash received for renewal premiums during the year, without deductions for expense		
Cash received for sale of annuities		
Cash received for all other premiums		
Cash premiums from other companies for re-insuring their risks		
Total cash premium income		$967,884 68

Cash received for interest upon cash loans, deposits and call loans	$9,408 05	
Cash received for interest upon bonds owned and dividends on stocks	13,685 56	
Cash received for interest upon premium notes or loans..		
Cash received for int. on other debts due the company...		
Rents received for use of company's property, or under sub-lease, deducted from expenses	84,194 98	
Discount on claims paid in advance		
Total interest, dividend and rent income		107,288 59
Cash from other companies on account of losses or claims on policies of this company re-insured	$1,500 00	
Miscellaneous cash income		1,500 00
Gross amount of notes or other obligations taken on account of new premiums	$810,960 66	
Gross amount of notes or other obligations taken on account of renewal premiums		
Total note income		810,960 66
Total income		$1,387,633 93

V. EXPENDITURES.

Cash actually paid during the year for the company's own losses and policy claims, and additions thereto	$280,660 22	
Cash paid to other companies for losses or claims on their policies re-insured by this company		
Cash paid on account of policies lapsed, surrendered or purchased	38,657 39	
Cash paid for dividends to policyholders	66,070 06	
Total cash paid to policyholders		$385,387 67
Total cash paid for dividends to stockholders		8,750 00
Total cash paid for premiums (less rebate or commissions) to other companies for policies re-insured	$4,647 67	
Total cash paid for commissions to agents on first premiums	205,438 43	
Total cash paid for commissions to agents on renewal premiums		
Total cash paid for salaries and traveling expenses of managers of agencies, and general, special or local agents	72,608 91	
Cash paid for medical examiners' fees	12,883 00	
Cash paid for salaries and other compensation of officers and employes, except ag'ts and medical examiners	33,914 37	
Total pay account		329,492 38
Cash paid for United States taxes and revenue stamps, state and local taxes in state where organized, taxes, licenses and fees in other states; total	$15,514 29	
Cash paid for rents and other office expenses	20,121 82	
Total incidental expense account		35,636 11
Cash paid on any accounts not itemized above, viz: advertising, $34,096 91; law, $13,458 42; printing and stationery, $17,495 16; postage and exchange, $6,962; profit and loss, $1,467 19	$73,479 68	
Total		73,479 68
Total cash expenditures		$832,745 84

PREMIUM LOAN DISBURSEMENTS.

Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of losses and claims	$7,869 96	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in purchase of surrendered policies and lapsed	161,761 89	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of dividends to policy holders	74,451 15	
Total premium note expenditures		244,083 00
Total expenditures		$1,076,828 84

VI. PREMIUM NOTE ACCOUNT.

Premium notes and other premium obligations at beginning of the year	$1,111,054 94	.....
Premium notes and other premium obligations received during the year	310,960 66	.....
Total		$1,422,015 60
Deductions during the year as follows:		
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of losses and claims	$7,869 96	.....
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in purchase of surrendered policies, and lapsed	161,761 89	.....
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of dividends to policyholders	74,451 15	.....
Total reduction of premium note account		244,083 00
Balance, note assets at end of the year		$1,177,932 60

VII. EXHIBIT OF POLICIES.

NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF POLICIES AND ADDITIONS CLASSIFIED.

Policies in force at the beginning of the year:

	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
Whole life policies, and joint lives	7,948	$18,006,139 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	2,803	5,350,286 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	30	119,200 00	.....	.....
			10,781	$23,475,625 00

New policies issued during the year:

Whole life policies, and joint lives	2,418	$5,054,690 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	805	1,301,410 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	2	6,500 00	.....	.....
			3,225	6,362,600 00

Old polices revived during the year:

Whole life policies, and joint lives	373	$932,870 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	139	293,400 00	.....	.....
			512	1,226,270 00

Old policies increased during the year:

Whole life policies, and joint lives	.....	$6,000 00	.....	.....
			.....	6,000 00

Additions by dividends during the year:

Whole life policies and joint lives	.....	$20,022 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	.....	8,507 00	.....	.....
			.....	28,529
Totals	.....	.....	14,518	$31,099,024 00

Deduct policies decreased and ceased to be in force:

	Number.	Amount.		
Whole life policies and joint lives	2,635	$5,848,490 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	1,105	1,986,795 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	12	50,000 00	.....	.....
Totals			3,752	7,885,285 00

Totals at the end of the year:

Whole life policies and joint lives	8,104	$18,171,231 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	2,642	4,966,808 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	20	75,700 00	.....	.....
Totals			10,766	$23,213,739 00

Deduct policies re-insured:

Whole life policies and joint lives	.....	$212,500 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	.....	33,000 00	.....	.....
Totals	.....	.....	.....	245,500 00

Net numbers and amounts in force December 31, 1871.

Whole life policies and joint lives	8,104	$17,958,731 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	2,642	4,933,808 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	20	75,700 00	.....	.....
Totals	.....	.....	10,766	$22,968,239 00

Number and amount of policies which have ceased to be in force during the year, with the mode of termination:

By death	151	$337,045 00
By expiry	3	6,000 00
By surrender	535	1,409,445 00
By lapse	2,062	4,150,735 00
By change and old policies decreased	120	327,425 00
Not taken	881	1,654,635 00
Totals	3,752	$7,885,285 00

MISCELLANEOUS.

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871:

Policies issued	63	$76,500 00
Policies in force at the end of the year	422	632,700 00
Premiums received	.....	15,459 24
Losses paid	.....	5,000 00
Number of agents commissioned	3	.....

HOME LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

NEW YORK.

WALTER S. GRIFFITH, *President.* GEORGE C. RIPLEY, *Secretary,*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, E. H. KELLOGG, Milwaukee.

[Incorporated April 30, 1860. Commenced business May 1, 1860.]

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$125,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	125,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Loans secured by deeds of trust or mortgages upon real estate	$869,500 00	.....
Loans secured by pledge of bonds, stocks, or other marketable securities as collateral	42,640 00	.....
Total cash loans	.....	$912,140 00

Premium notes and loans, taken in payment of premiums, on policies now in force		$959,231 98	
Cash value of real estate owned by the company, unincumbered		170,000 00	
Cash market value of bonds and stocks owned by the company		758,020 00	
Cash in office of company		80,305 72	
Cash deposited in banks and trust companies			
			1,967,557 70
Total available assets			$2,879,697 70
Interest accrued on cash loans and on bonds owned by the company		$9,407 78	
Rents accrued for use of company's property, or under sub-lease		840 00	
Total accrued interest and rents			10,247 78
Gross premiums uncollected, not more than three months due, on policies reported being in force December 31, 1871, mostly renewals	$102,859 80		
Gross deferred quarterly and semi-annual premiums, on policies in force December 31, 1871	31,800 00		
Total		$134,659 80	
Deducted by the company to reduce the amounts stated in last two items, to the net values charged against the policies on account of those premiums		22,443 30	
Net amount deferred and outstanding premiums on policies in force December 31, 1871		$112,216 50	
Total contingent assets			112,216 50
Total admitted assets, as above			$3,002,161 98

III. LIABILITIES.

Claims for death losses and in process of adjustment, or adjusted and not due		$30,000 00	
Claims for death losses and other policy claims resisted by the company		19,000 00	
Total policy claims			$49,000 00
Net present value of all the outstanding policies in force on the 31st day of December, 1871, computed according to the American Experience Table of Mortality, with four and one-half per cent. interest		$2,440,000 00	
Net re-insurance reserve			2,440 000 00
Present liabilities as to policy holders			$2,489,000 00

IV. INCOME.

Cash received for premiums on new policies during the year ending December 31, 1871, without deductions for commissions or other expense		$62,122 01	
Cash received for renewal premiums during the year, without deductions for expense		458,979 58	
Cash received for sale of annuities		500 00	
Cash received for all other premiums, extra premiums		742 55	
Total cash premium income			$522,344 14
Cash received for interest upon bonds owned and dividends on stocks		$98,558 38	
Cash received for interest upon premium notes or loans		61,976 65	
Rents received for use of company's property, or under sub-lease		2,955 17	
Total interest, dividend and rent income			163,490 20
Gross amount of notes or other obligations taken on account of new premiums		$7,433 32	
Gross amount of notes or other obligations taken on account of renewal premiums		309,055 03	
Total note income			316,488 35
Total income			$1,002,322 69

V. EXPENDITURES.

Cash actually paid during the year for the company's own losses and policy claims, and additions thereto, including $6,000 for matured endowments	$134,792 91	
Cash paid to annuitants	2,347 23	
Cash paid on account of policies lapsed, surrendered or purchased	31,910 64	
Cash paid for dividends to policyholders	34,225 84	
Total cash paid to policyholders		$203,276 62
Total cash paid for dividends to stockholders		15,000 00
Total cash paid for commissions to agents on first premiums	$69,175 95	
Total cash paid for commissions to agents on renewal premiums		
Total cash paid for salaries and traveling expenses of managers of agencies, and general, special or local agents	17,510 60	
Cash paid for medical examiners' fees	4,588 13	
Cash paid for salaries and other compensation of officers and employes, except agents and medical examiners	36,810 75	
Total pay account		128,085 43
Cash paid for United States taxes and revenue stamps, $310 00; state and local taxes in state where organized; taxes, licenses and fees in other states; $5,493 03; total	$5,803 03	
Cash paid for rents, of agencies and agency charges	14,800 33	
Total incidental expense account		20,603 36
Cash paid for furniture, for home office	$94 84	
Cash paid on any account not itemized above, viz: printing, advertising, stationery, postage, law expenses, traveling expenses and office expenses	12,572 29	
Total		12,667 13
Total cash expenditures		$379,632 54

PREMIUM LOAN DISBURSEMENTS.

Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of losses and claims	$6,907 09	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in purchase of surrendered policies	98,642 45	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of dividends to policyholders	164,948 99	
Total premium note expenditures		270,498 53
Total expenditures		$650,131 07

VI. PREMIUM NOTE ACCOUNT.

Premium notes and other premium obligations at beginning of the year	$961,215 55	
Premium notes and other premium obligations received during the year	316,488 35	
Total		$1,277,703 90
Deductions during the year as follows:		
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of losses and claims	$6,907 09	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in purchase of surrendered policies	98,642 45	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of dividends to policyholders	164,948 99	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations redeemed by maker in cash	47,973 39	
Total reduction of premium note account		318,471 92
Balance, note assets at end of the year		$959,231 98

VII. EXHIBIT OF POLICIES.

NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF POLICIES AND ADDITIONS CLASSIFIED.

Policies in force at the beginning of the year:

	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
Whole life policies	8,661	$18,185,009 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	2,227	4,304,820 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	258	487,580 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	8	15,000 00	.....	.....
			11,154	$22,992,409 00

New policies issued during the year:

Whole life policies	984	$1,744,745 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	261	416,705 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	4	3,200 00	.....	.....
			1,269	2,198,900 00
Old policies revived during the year:				
Whole life policies	15	$28,000 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	5	6,250 00	.....	.....
Totals			12,423	$25,191,309 00

Deduct policies decreased and ceased to be in force:

	Number.	Amount.		
Whole life policies	1,343	$2,705,400 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	493	917,100 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	64	128,750 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	7	13,000 00	.....	.....
Totals			1,907	3,764,250 00

Totals at the end of the year:

Whole life policies	8,317	$17,252,354 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	2,000	3,810,675 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	194	358,830 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	5	5,200 00	.....	.....
Total net numbers and amounts in force December 31, 1871			10,516	$21,427,059 00

Number and amount of policies which have ceased to be in force during the year, with the mode of their termination:

	Number.	Amount.
By death	79	$141,700 00
By expiry	1	2,000 00
By surrender	1,209	2,567,350 00
By lapse	404	711,700 00
Not taken	214	341,500 00
Totals	1,907	$3,764,250 00

MISCELLANEOUS.

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

Policies issued	46	$93,000 00
Policies in force at the end of the year	650	1,520,000 00
Premiums received	.....	73,200 00
Losses paid	.....	1,000 00
Number of agents commissioned	3	.....

HOPE MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.

NEW YORK.

HENRY A. JONES, *President.* CHARLEL H. DEWEY, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, JAMES McALISTER, Milwaukee.

[Incorporated Oct. 30,1869. Commenced business Nov. 1,1869.]

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$250,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	215,500 00

II. ASSETS.

Loans secured by deeds of trust or mortgages upon real estate		
Total cash loans	$12,000 00	$12,000 00
Premium notes and loans, taken in payment of premiums, on policies now in force	$114,796 32	
Bills receivable secured by policies and business	13,780 81	
Cash market value of bonds and stocks owned by the company	210,592 50	
Cash in office of company	6,504 79	
Cash deposited in banks and trust companies	15,346 32	
Postage and revenue stamps	75 00	
		361,095 74
Total available assets		$373,095 74
Interest accrued on cash loans and on bonds owned by the company	$220 93	
Total accrued interest and rents		220 93
Gross premiums uncollected, on policies reported being in force December 31, 1871. $122,930 14		
Gross deferred quarterly and semi-annual premiums, on policies in force December 31, 1871		
Total 70,079 36	193,009 50	
Deducted by the company to reduce the amounts stated in last two items, to the net values charged against the policies on account of those premiums	31,335 39	
Net amount deferred and outstanding premiums on policies in force December 31, 1871	$161,674 11	
Due from other companies on account of re-insured risks.	7,162 65	
Present market value of furniture, safes and fixtures belonging to the company, at 50 per cent. on the cost thereof	9,517 10	
Total contingent assets		178,353 86
Total admitted assets, as above		$551,670 53

ITEMS NOT ADMITTED AS ASSETS.

Amount invested in commuting commissions, or renewal commissions purchased	$38,186 46	
Amount advanced to officers or agents to be repaid out of future salaries or commissions	12,769 65	
Value of agency supplies, printed matter and stationery on hand	5,000 00	
Total unadmitted items		$55,956 11

III. LIABILITIES.

Claims for death losses and matured endowments, in process of adjustment, or adjusted and not due	29,788 70	
Total policy claims		$29,788 70
Net present value of all the outstanding policies in force on the 31st day of December, 1871, computed according to the American Experience Table of Mortality, with four and one-half per cent. interest	$345,134 00	
Deduct net value of risks of this company re-insured in other companies	8,288 00	
Net re-insurance reserve		336,846 00
Amount due on account of salaries, rents and office expenses	4,466 11	
Amount of any other liability of the company, viz.: deducted from liens, $7,389; due other companies for re-insurance, $10,691 26; bills payable, $11,957 11; surrender value of policies adjusted but not due, $748 92; sundries, $4,972 35; total	35,758 64	
Total liabilities except on policy account		40,224 75
Present liabilities as to policyholders		$406,859 45

IV. INCOME.

Cash received for premiums on new policies during the year ending December 31, 1871, without deductions for commissions or other expense	$171,126 95	
Cash received for renewal premiums during the year, without deductions for expense	87,651 04	
Cash premiums from other companies for re-insuring their risks	1,619 34	
Total cash premium income		$260,397 33
Cash received for interest upon bonds owned and dividends on stocks	$7,110 78	
Cash received for interest upon premium notes or loans	12,495 36	
Total interest, dividend and rent income		19,606 14
Increase of capital	$65,500 00	
Gross amount of notes or other obligations taken on account of new premiums	$69,758 56	
Gross amount of notes or other obligations taken on account of renewal premiums	28,696 41	
Total note income		98,454 97
Total income		$378,458 44

V. EXPENDITURES.

Cash actually paid during the year for the company's own losses and policy claims, and additions thereto	$51,091 56	
Cash paid to annuitants	950 00	
Cash paid on account of policies lapsed, surrendered or purchased	3,135 52	
Total cash paid to policyholders		$55,177 08
Total cash paid for premiums (less rebate or commissions) to other companies for policies re-insured	$2,180 02	
Total cash paid for commissions to agents on first premiums	52,686 39	
Total cash paid for commissions to agents on renewal premiums		
Total cash paid for salaries and traveling expenses of managers of agencies, and general, special or local agents	21,187 44	
Cash paid for medical examiner's fees	11,222 54	
Cash paid for salaries and other compensation of officers and employes, except agents and medical examiners	30,032 81	
Total pay account		$117,309 20
Cash paid for United States taxes and revenue stamps, state and local taxes in state where organized, taxes, licenses and fees in other states; total	$4,802 18	
Cash paid for rents	16,760 42	
Total incidental expense account		21,562 60

Cash paid for commuting commissions	$33,183 46	
Cash advanced to agents or officers, to be repaid out of future salaries or commissions	12,769 65	
Cash paid for furniture, safes and fixtures for home or agency offices	4,763 11	
Cash paid on any account not itemized above, viz: advertising, $4,775 41; express and postage, $1,925 38; stationery and printing, $12,419 65; furniture expenses, $6,439 79; sundry expenses, $10,996 52; total	36,556 75	
Total		$92,275 97
Total cash expenditures		$286,324 85

PREMIUM-LOAN DISBURSEMENTS.

Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of losses and claims	$802 63	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in purchase of surrendered policies	7,729 71	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of dividends to policyholders	5,925 31	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations voided by lapse of policies	35,696 82	
Total premium note expenditures		50,154 47
Total expenditures		$336,479 32

VI. PREMIUM-NOTE ACCOUNT.

Premium notes and other premium obligations at beginning of the year	$66,495 82	
Premium notes and other premium obligations received during the year	98,454 97	
Total		$164,950 79
Deductions during the year as follows:		
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of losses and claims	$802 63	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in purchase of surrendered policies	7,729 71	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of dividends to policyholders	5,925 31	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations voided by lapse of policies	35,696 82	
Total reduction of premium note account		50,154 47
Balance, note assets at end of the year		$114,796 32

VII. EXHIBIT OF POLICIES.

NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF POLICIES AND ADDITIONS CLASSIFIED.

Policies in force at the beginning of the year:

	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
Whole life policies	3,068	$6,480,839 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	1,465	2,573,408 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	231	323,000 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	21	4,500 00	.....	.....
			4,785	$9,381,747 00

New policies issued and increased during the year:

Whole life policies, Endowment policies, Joint lives and survivorships, Short term and irregular policies	not classified	3,083	7,366,198 00
Totals		7,868	$16,747,945 00

Deduct policies decreased and ceased to be in force.

Whole life policies, Endowment policies, Joint lives and survivorships, Short term and irregular policies	not classified; total	3,474	7,280,914 00

Net numbers and amounts in force Dec. 31, 1871.

	Number.	Amount.		
Whole life policies	3,248	$7,494,086 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	996	1,699,945 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	128	214,500 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	14	58,500 00	.....	.....
Totals			*4,384	$9,467,031 00

Number and amount of policies which have ceased to be in force during the year, with the mode of termination:

	Number.	Amount.
By death	33	$57,500 00
By surrender	317	690,639 00
By lapse	1,850	3,712,400 00
Not taken	1,281	2,803,875 00
Totals	3,481	$7,264,414 00

MISCELLANEOUS.

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871:

Policies issued	605	$824,670 00
Policies in force at the end the year	859	1,103,836 00
Premiums received	.....	37,216 57
Losses paid	.....	4,000 00
Number of agents commissioned	.....	12

LIFE ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA.

ST. LOUIS, MO.

JAMES H. BRITTON, *President.* WILLIAM HANLEY, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, THOS. T. HOWARD, Milwaukee.

[Incorporated June 16, 1868. Commenced business about June 16, 1868.]

I. CAPITAL.

	Mutual.
Capital actually paid up in cash	.....

II. ASSETS.

Loans secured by deeds of trust or mortgages upon real estate	$1,352,884 81	.....
Loans secured by pledge of bonds, stocks, or other marketable securities, as collaterals	160,691 76	.....
Total cash loans		$1,513,576 57
Premium notes and loans, taken in payment of premiums, and liens on policies now in force	$1,176,087 74	.....
Cash market value of bonds and stocks owned by the company	144,213 75	.....
Cash in office of company, at department offices of the company	165,069 37	.....
Cash deposited in banks and trust companies	16,756 70	.....
Bills receivable		1,502,127 56
Total available assets	.....	$3,015,704 13

* Error by company either in amounts or footing.

Interest accrued on cash loans and on bonds owned by the company		$45,000 00	
Total accrued interest and rents			$45,000 00
Gross premiums uncollected, not more than three months due, on policies reported being in force December 31, 1871	$495,259 23		
Gross deferred quarterly and semi-annual premiums, on policies in force December 31, 1871	159,572 66		
Total		$654,831 89	
Deducted by the company to reduce the amounts stated in last two items, to the net values charged against the policies on account of those premiums,		114,062 02	
Net amount deferred and outstanding premiums on policies in force December 31, 1871		$540,769 87	
Present market value of furniture, safes and fixtures belonging to the company at 50 per cent. on the cost thereof		11,679 50	
Total contingent assets			552,449 37
Total admitted assets, as above			$3,613,153 50

ITEMS NOT ADMITTED AS ASSETS.

Cash in hands of agents due the company	$130,322 55	
Total unadmitted items		$130,322 55

III. LIABILITIES.

Claims for death losses and matured endowments, in process of adjustment, or adjusted and not due	$57,000 00	
Claims for death losses and other policy claims resisted by the company	10,000 00	
Total policy claims		$67,000 00
Net present value of all the outstanding policies in force on the 31st day of December, 1871, computed according to the American Experience Table of Mortality, with four and one-half per cent. interest	$3,195,528 54	
Deduct net value of risks of this company re-insured in other companies	34,808 47	
Net re-insurance reserve		3,160,720 07
Amount of all unpaid dividends of surplus, percentages, bonuses or other description of profits due policyholders, dividends held in trust	$1,069 17	
Total dividends, or special liability to policy-holders.		1,069 17
Amount due on account of salaries, rents and office expenses	$1,978 98	
Amount of any other liability of the company	15,747 83	
Total liabilities, except on policy account		17,726 81
Present liabilities as to policyholders		$3,246,516 05

IV. INCOME.

Cash received for premiums on new policies during the year ending December 31, 1871, without deductions for commissions or other expense	$303,324 00	
Cash received for renewal premiums during the year, without deductions for expense	970,555 34	
Cash received for all other premiums	116 25	
Cash premiums from other companies for re-insuring their risks	7,714 16	
Total cash premium income		$1,281,709 75
Cash received for interest upon cash loans on real estate and collaterals	$105,813 41	
Cash received for interest upon bonds owned and dividends on stocks	8,500 42	
Cash received for interest upon premium notes or loans.	65,721 82	
Cash received for interest upon other debts due the company	1,848 19	
Discount on claims paid in advance	342 59	
Total interest, dividend and rent income		182,226 43

Cash from other companies on account of losses or claims on policies of this company re-insured	$12,500 00	
Miscellaneous cash income		$12,500 00
Gross amount of notes or other obligations taken on account of new premiums	$276,338 64	
Gross amount of notes of other obligations taken on account of renewal premiums	323,689 54	
Total note income		600,028 18
Total income		$2,076,464 36

V. EXPENDITURES.

Cash actually paid during the year for the company's own losses and policy claims, and additions thereto	$382,591 88	
Cash paid to other companies for losses or claims on their policies re insured by this company	7,310 00	
Cash paid to annuitants	272 80	
Cash paid on account of policies lapsed, surrendered or purchased	39,918 80	
Cash paid for dividends to policy-holders	110,376 39	
Total cash paid to policy-holders		$540,469 87
Total cash paid for premiums (less rebate or commissions) to other companies for policies re-insured	$25,528 56	
Total cash paid for commissions to agents on first premiums	121,971 53	
Total cash paid for commissions to agents on renewal premiums	61,968 05	
Total cash paid for salaries and traveling expenses of managers of agencies, and general, special or local agents	43,996 95	
Cash paid for medical examiners' fees	30,872 98	
Cash paid for salaries and other compensation of officers and employes, except agents and medical examiners	78,760 73	
Total pay account		363,038 80
Cash paid for United States taxes, $168 69, and revenue stamps, $1,645 00; state and local taxes in state where organized, $623 94; taxes, licenses and fees in other states, $11,634 56; total	$14,072 19	
Cash paid for rents of home office	4,948 15	
Total incidental expense account		19,020 34
Cash paid for commuting commissions	$9,261 22	
Cash advanced to agents, to be repaid out of future salaries or commissions	45,468 50	
Cash paid for furniture, safes and fixtures for home or agency offices	1,332 43	
Cash paid on any account not itemized above, viz: office expenses, $4,457 70; advertising, $38,589 17; stationery, $3,892 60; printing, $15,869 02; exchange, $1,563 74; show card account, $2,561 75; postage stamps, $1,861 66; traveling expenses, $16,795 85; express charges, $2,229 53; legal advice, $3,418 81; fire insurance, $173 00; profit and loss, $17,015 26; agency expenses, $8,830 24; total	117,258 33	
Total		173,320 48
Total cash expenditures		$1,095,849 49

PREMIUM-LOAN DISBURSEMENTS.

Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of losses and claims	$8,779 88	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in purchase of surrendered policies	15,503 98	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of dividends to policyholders	179,391 07	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations voided by lapse of policies	44,788 00	
Total premium note expenditures		248,462 93
Total expenditures		$1,344,312 42

VI. PREMIUM NOTE ACCOUNT.

Premium notes and other premium obligations at beginning of the year	$833,462 93	
Premium notes and other premium obligations received during the year	600,028 18	
Total		$1,433,491 16
Deductions during the year as follows:		
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of losses and claims	$8,779 88	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in purchase of surrendered policies	15,503 98	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of dividends to policy-holders	179,391 07	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations voided by lapse of policies	44,788 00	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations redeemed by maker in cash	8,940 49	
Total reduction of premium note account		257,403 42
Balance note assets at end of the year		$1,176,087 74

VII. EXHIBIT OF POLICIES.

NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF POLICIES AND ADDITIONS CLASSIFIED.

Policies in force at the beginning of the year:

	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
Whole life policies	5,935	$35,654,920 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	1,745	9,557,881 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	35	109,100 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	84	333,839 00	.....	.....
			7,799	$45,655,740 00

New policies issued during the year:

Whole life policies, Endowment policies, Joint lives and survivorships, Short term and irregular policies	not classified	4,331	21,180,025 00

Old policies revived and additions during the year:

Whole life policies, Endowment policies, Joint lives and survivorships, Short term and irregular policies	not classified	46	199,375 00
Totals		12,176	$67,035,140 00

Deduct policies decreased and ceased to be in force:

Whole life policies, Endowment policies, Joint lives and survivorships, Short term and irregular policies	not classified; total	2,763	14,187 694 00

Net numbers and amounts in force December 31, 1871:

Whole life policies	7,437	$42,994,013 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	1,860	9,467,933 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	28	75,500 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	88	310,000 00	.....	.....
Totals	.....	.....	9,413	$52,847,446 00

Number and amount of policies which have ceased to be in force during the year, with the mode of their termination.

	Number.	Amount.
By death	68	$400,882 00
By expiry	1	2,000 00
By surrender	91	573,418 00
By lapse	1,030	4,863,150 00
By change and old policies decreased	474	3,004,344 00
Not taken	1,099	5,343,900 00
Totals	2,763	$14,187,694 00

MANHATTAN LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.

NEW YORK.

HENRY STOKES, *President.* JACOB L. HALSEY, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, J. H. CRAMPTON, Milwaukee.

[Incorporated, August, 1850. Commenced business, August 1, 1850.]

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$100,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	100,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Loans secured by deeds of trust or mortgages upon real estate	$3,024,185 00	
Loans secured by pledge of bonds, stocks, or other marketable securities, as collateral	159,750 00	
Total cash loans		$3,183,935 00
Premium notes and loans, taken in payment of premiums, on policies now in force	$2,323,229 74	
Cash market value of bonds and stocks owned by the company	741,033 75	
Cash in office of company	6,655 55	
Cash deposited in banks and trust companies	658,309 72	
Postage and revenue stamps	788 20	
		3,730,016 96
Total available assets		$6,913,951 96
Interest accrued on cash loans and on bonds owned by the company	$91,921 17	
Total accrued interest and rents		91,921 17
Gross premiums uncollected, not more than three months due, on policies reported being in force December 31, 1871 $472,557 60		
Gross deferred quarterly and semi-annual premiums, on policies in force December 31, 1871 120,776 77		
Total	$593,334 37	
Deducted by the company to reduce the amounts stated in last two items, to the net values charged against the policies on account of those premiums	59,333 44	
Net amount deferred and outstanding premiums on policies in force December 31, 1871	$534,000 93	
Present market value of furniture, safes and fixtures belonging to the company, at 50 per cent. on the cost thereof	9,000 00	
Total contingent assets		543,000 93
Total admitted assets, as above		$7,548,874 06

ITEMS NOT ADMITTED AS ASSETS.

Amount invested in commuting commissions; or renewal commissions purchased	$34,368 91	
Present value of leases owned by the company	25,000 00	
Cash in hands of agents due the company	15,930 33	
Judgments for debts rendered in favor of the company	12,175 01	
Value of agency supplies, printed matter and stationery on hand	3,000 00	
Total unadmitted items		$90,494 25

III. LIABILITIES.

Claims for death losses and matured endowments, in process of adjustment, or adjusted and not due	$197,100 00	
Claims for death losses and other policy claims resisted by the company	71,500 00	
Total policy claims		$268,600 00
Net present value of all the outstanding policies in force on the 31st day of December, 1871, computed according to the American Experience Table of Mortality, with four and one-half per cent. interest	$5,725,725 00	
Net re-insurance reserve		5,725,725 00
Net present value of extra and special risks—including those on impaired lives	2,500 00	
Amount of all unpaid dividends of surplus, percentages, bonuses or other description of profits due policy holders	$104,322 03	
Total dividends, or special liability to policy holders		106,822 03
Amount of unpaid dividends to stockholders	$6,424 28	
Total liabilities, except on policy account		6,424 28
Present liabilities as to policyholders		$6,107,571 31

IV. INCOME.

Cash received for premiums on new policies during the year ending December 31, 1871, without deductions for commissions or other expense	$1,470,471 69	
Cash received for renewal premiums during the year, without deductions for expense		
Cash received for sale of annuities	1,969 00	
Cash received for all other premiums	3,871 91	
Total cash premium income		$1,476,312 60
Cash received for interest upon cash loans	$220,112 64	
Cash received for interest upon bonds owned and dividends on stocks	41,075 47	
Cash received for interest upon premium notes or loans	142,516 23	
Premium on gold	8,636 76	
Discount on claims paid in advance	3,393 23	
Total interest, dividend and rent income		415,734 33
Gross amount of notes or other obligations taken on account of new premiums	$220,783 99	
Gross amount of notes or other obligations taken on account of renewal premiums		
Total note income		220,783 99
Total income		$2,112,830 92

V. EXPENDITURES.

Cash actually paid during the year for the company's own losses and policy claims, and additions thereto	$441,502 57	
Cash paid to annuitants	3,388 42	
Cash paid on account of policies lapsed, surrendered or purchased	26,417 57	
Cash paid for dividends to policyholders	375,523 16	
Total cash paid to policyholders		$846,831 72
Total cash paid for dividends to stockholders		43,000 00
Total cash paid for commissions to agents on first premiums	$147,433 03	
Total cash paid for commissions to agents on renewal premiums		
Cash paid for medical examiners' fees	9,801 00	
Cash paid for salaries and other compensation of officers and employes, except agents and medical examiners	59,553 10	
Total pay account		216,787 13
Cash paid for United States taxes and revenue stamps; state and local taxes in state where organized; taxes, licenses and fees in other states; total	$14,883 51	
Cash paid for rents, $8,000; office expenses, $20,004 11; advertising, $11,460 57	39,464 68	
Total incidental expense account		54,348 19
Cash paid for commuting commissions	2,360 46	

Cash paid on any account not itemized above, viz: interest on capital, $7,000; sundry expenses, $5,597 29	12,597 29	
Total		14,957 75
Total cash expenditures		$1,175,924 79

PREMIUM-LOAN DISBURSEMENTS.

Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of losses and claims	$31,715 43	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in purchase pf surrendered policies and lapsed	136,807 94	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of dividends to policyholders	11,961 61	
Total premium note expenditures		180,484 98
Total expenditures		$1,356,409 77

VI. PREMIUM-NOTE ACCOUNT.

Premium notes and other premium obligations at beginning of the year	$2,314,027 79	
Premium notes and other premium obligations received during the year	220,783 99	
Total		$2,534,811 78
Deductions during the year as follows:		
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of losses and claims	$31,715 43	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in purchase of surrendered policies and lapsed	136,807 94	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of dividends to policyholders	11,961 61	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations redeemed by maker in cash	5,237 38	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations in hands of agents, etc., for collection	25,859 68	
Total reduction of premium note account		211,582 04
Balance, note assets at end of the year		$2,323,229 74

VII. EXHIBIT OF POLICIES.

NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF POLICIES AND ADDITIONS CLASSIFIED.

Policies in force at the beginning of the year:

	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
Whole life policies	11,400	$38,279,260 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	1,876	5,010,816 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	60	180,000 00	.....	.....
			13,336	$43,470 076 00

New policies issued during the year:

Whole life policies	1,346	$3,863,039 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	497	$1,036,930 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	1	1,500 00	.....	.....
			1,844	4,901 469 00

Additions by dividends during the year:

Whole life policies	.....	4,984 00
Totals	15,180	$48,376,529 00

Deduct policies decreased and ceased to be in force:

	Number.	Amount.		
Whole life policies	1,630	$5,095,640 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	507	1,128,982 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	5	11,000 00	.....	.....
Totals			2,142	6,235,622 00

Net numbers and amounts in force December 31, 1871:

Whole life policies	11,116	$37,051,643 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	1,866	4,918,764 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	56	170 500 00	.....	.....
Totals			13,038	$42,140,907 00

Number and amount of policies which have ceased to be in force during the year, with the mode of their termination:

	Number.	Amount.
By death	131	$468,218 00
By expiry	1	5,000 00
By surrender	85	279,288 00
By lapse	1,430	4,167,101 00
By change and old policies decreased	184	624,700 00
Not taken	311	691,315 00
Totals	2,142	$6,235,622 00

MISCELLANEOUS.

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

Policies issued	19	$11,222 00
Policies in force at the end of the year	77	164,950 00
Premiums received	.....	3,419 37
Losses paid	.....	6,067 00
Number of agents commissioned	2	.....

MASSACHUSETTS MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.

SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

CALEB RICE, *President.* CHAS. McLEAN KNOX, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, PARKER M. CHILD, Milwaukee.

[Incorporated, May 15, 1851. Commenced business, August 1, 1851.]

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	Purely mutual.
Capital actually paid up in cash	

II. ASSETS.

Loans secured by deeds of trust or mortgages upon real estate	$1,678,098 15	.....
Loans secured by pledge of bonds, stocks, or other marketable securities, as collateral	161,410 60	.....
Total cash loans		$1,839,508 75

Premium notes and loans, taken in payment of premiums, on policies now in force		$873,227 13	
Cash value of real estate owned by the company, unincumbered		125,000 00	
Cash market value of bonds and stocks owned by the company		657,231 00	
Cash in office of company		5,459 07	
Cash deposited in banks and trust companies		46,210 19	
			1,707,127 39
Total available assets			$3,546,636 14
Interest accrued on cash loans and on bonds owned by the company		$53,081 56	
Interest accrued on premium loans and notes		24,632 70	
Rents accrued for use of company's property, or under sub-lease		1,587 50	
Total accrued interest and rents			79,301 76
Gross premiums uncollected, not more than three months due, on policies reported being in force December 31, 1871	$343,432 05		
Gross deferred quarterly and semi-annual premiums, on policies in force December 31, 1871	194,396 18		
Total		$537,828 23	
Deducted by the company to reduce the amounts stated in last two items, to the net values charged against the policies on account of those premiums		91,430 80	
Net amount deferred and outstanding premiums on policies in force December 31, 1871		$446,397 43	
Present market value of furniture, safes and fixtures belonging to the company, at 50 per cent. on the cost thereof		3,483 12	
Total contingent assets			449,880 55
Total admitted assets, as above			$4,075,818 45

III. LIABILITIES.

Claims for death losses and matured endowments, in process of adjustment, or adjusted and not due		$99,500 00	
Claims for death losses and other policy claims resisted by the company		41,000 00	
Total policy claims			$140,500 00
Net present value of all the outstanding policies in force on the 31st day of December, 1871, computed according to the American Experience Table of Mortality, with four and one-half per cent. interest		3,378,880 69	
Deduct net value of risks of this company re-insured in other companies		8,822 71	
Net re-insurance reserve			3,370,057 98
Amount of all unpaid dividends of surplus, percentages, bonuses or other description of profits due policyholders		$40,170 99	
Total dividends, or special liability to policyholders			40,170 99
Present liabilities as to policyholders			$3,550,728 97

IV. INCOME.

Cash received for premiums on new policies during the year ending December 31, 1871, without deductions for commissions or other expense Cash received for renewal premiums during the year, without deductions for expense Cash received for sale of annuities Cash received for all other premiums		$849,873 59	
Cash premiums from other companies for re-insuring their risks		33,908 35	
Total cash premium income			$883,781 94
Cash received for interest upon cash loans		$97,673 66	
Cash received for interest upon bonds owned and dividends on stocks		41,781 83	
Cash received for interest upon premium notes or loans		58,949 55	
Rents received for use of company's property, or under sub-lease		4,750 00	
Discount on claims paid in advance		926 90	
Total interest, dividend and rent income			204,081 94

Cash from other companies on account of losses or claims on policies of this company re-insured	$10,000 00	
Miscellaneous cash income		10,000 00
Gross amount of notes or other obligations taken on account of new premiums	$305,058 81	
Gross amount of notes or other obligations taken on account of renewal premiums		
Total note income		305,058 81
Total income		$1,402,922 69

V. EXPENDITURES.

Cash actually paid during the year for company's own losses and policy claims, and additions thereto	$227,265 10	
Cash paid on account of policies lapsed, surrendered or purchased	93,716 85	
Cash paid for dividends to policy-holders	47,522 72	
Total cash paid to policyholders		$368,504 67
Total cash paid for premiums (less rebate or commissions) to other companies for policies re-insured	$7,407 79	
Total cash paid for commissions to agents on first premiums	96,803 10	
Total cash paid for commissions to agents on renewal premiums		
Total cash paid for salaries and traveling expenses of managers of agencies, and general, special or local agents	54,828 75	
Cash paid for medical examiners' fees	9,563 00	
Cash paid for salaries and other compensation of officers and employes, except agents and medical examiners	27,700 00	
Total pay account		196,302 64
Cash paid for United States taxes and revenue stamps, $1,242 53; state and local taxes in state where organized, $1,622 15; taxes, licenses and fees in other states, $9,453 99, of which the sum of $29 was paid in the state of Wisconsin; total	$12,318 67	
Cash paid for rents	6,803 25	
Total incidental expense account		19,121 92
Cash paid on any account not itemized above, viz: postage, printing, advertising, legal fees, &c., &c.	26,818 65	
Total		26,818 65
Total cash expenditures		$610,747 88

PREMIUM-LOAN DISBURSEMENTS.

Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of losses and claims	$10,377 40	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in purchase of surrendered policies	20,879 83	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of dividends to policyholders	104,493 65	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations voided by lapse of policies	65,033 42	
Total premium note expenditures		200,784 30
Total expenditures		$811,532 18

VI. PREMIUM-NOTE ACCOUNT.

Premium notes and other premium obligations at the beginning of the year	$768,952 62	
Premium notes and other premium obligations received during the year	312,096 74	
Total		$1,081,049 36
Deductions during the year as follows:		
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of losses and claims	$10,377 40	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in purchase of surrendered policies	20,879 83	

Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of dividends to policyholders	104,493 65	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations voided by lapse of policies	65,033 42	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations redeemed by maker in cash	7,037 93	
Total reduction of premium note account		207,822 23
Balance, note assets at end of the year		$873,227 13

VII. EXHIBIT OF POLICIES.

NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF POLICIES AND ADDITIONS CLASSIFIED.

Policies in force at the beginning of the year:

	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
Whole life policies	9,256	$22,370,213 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	3,326	6,386,134 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	129	275,150 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	1,422	3,587,100 00	.....	.....
			14,133	$32,618,597 00

New policies issued during the year:

Whole life policies	1,717	$4,568,924 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	891	1,646,345 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	86	210,800 00	.....	.....
			2,694	6,426,069 00

Old policies revived during the year:

Whole life policies	6	$17,500 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	4	8,000 00	.....	.....
			10	25,500 00

Old policies increased during the year:

Endowment policies	.....	9,500 00	.....	.....
			.....	9,500 00

Additions by change including equities.

Whole life policies	13	$39,000 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	3	5,000 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	614	1,138,200 00	.....	.....
			630	1,182,200 00
Totals			17,467	$40,261,866 00

Deduct policies decreased and ceased to be in force:

	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
Whole life policies	1,477	$3,617,700 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	893	1,650,651 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	50	102,950 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	570	1,292,500 00	.....	.....
Totals			2,990	6,663,801 00

Totals at the end of the year:

Whole life policies	9,515	$23,377,937 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	3,331	6,404,328 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	165	383,000 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	1,466	3,432,800 00	.....	.....
Totals			14,477	33,598,065 00

Deduct policies re-insured:

Whole life policies	.....	$298,500 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	.....	14,000 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	.....	10,000 00	.....	.....
Totals			.....	322,500 00

Net numbers and amounts in force December 31, 1871:

Whole life policies	9,515	$23,079,437 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	3,331	6,390,328 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	165	383,000 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	1,466	3,422,800 00	.....	.....
Totals			14,477	$33,275,565 00

Number and amount of policies which have ceased to be in force during the year, with the mode of their termination:

	Number.	Amount.
By death	121	$304,100 00
By expiry	477	965,300 00
By surrender	260	591,116 00
By lapse	889	2,224,700 00
By change and old policies decreased	631	1,358,735 00
Not taken	612	1,219,850 00
Totals	2,990	$6,663,801 00

MISCELLANEOUS.

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

Policies issued	59	$142,710 00
Premiums received	.....	11,330 06
Losses paid	.....	6,000 00
Number of agents commissioned	1	.....

METROPOLITAN LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.

NEW YORK.

JOSEPH F. KNAPP, *President.* W. J. COMLY, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, EDWARD DANE, Milwaukee.

[Incorporated January, 1866. Commenced business June, 1867.]

I. CAPITAL.

Capital actually paid up in cash	Mutual.

II. ASSETS.

Loans secured by deeds of trust or mortgages upon real estate	$122,000 00	.....
Loans secured by pledge of bonds, stocks, or other marketable securities, as collateral	35,785 00	.....
Total cash loans		$157,785 00
Premium notes and loans, taken in payment of premiums, on policies now in force	$239,809 95	.....
Cash market value of bonds and stocks owned by the company	222,287 50	.....
Cash in office of company	22,858 95	.....
Cash deposited in banks and trust companies		
Postage and revenue stamps	210 60	.....
		485,166 40
Total available assets	.....	$642,951 40

Interest accrued on cash loans and on bonds owned by the company		$1,727 89	
Total accrued interest and rents			$1,727 89
Gross premiums uncollected, not more than three months due on policies reported being in force December 31, 1871, in hands of agents, $167,163 46; office premiums, $90,852 39	$258,015 85		
Gross deferred quarterly and semi-annual premiums, on policies in force Dec. 31, 1871	238,963 68		
Total		$496,979 53	
Deducted by the company to reduce the amounts stated in last two items, to the net value charged against the policies on account of those premiums		50,864 00	
Net amount deferred and outstanding premiums on policies in force December 31, 1871		$446,115 53	
Present market value of furniture, safes and fixtures belonging to the company, at 50 per cent. on the cost thereof		23,823 92	
Total contingent assets			469,939 45
Total admitted assets, as above			$1,114,618 74

ITEMS NOT ADMITTED AS ASSETS.

Amount invested in commuting commissions; or renewal commissions purchased	$39,086 78	
Amount advanced to agents to be repaid out of future salaries or commissions	38,088 11	
Value of agency supplies, printed matter and stationery on hand	4,750 00	
Loans on personal security only	694 15	
Total unadmitted items		$82,619 04

III. LIABILITIES.

Claims for death losses due and unpaid Claims for death losses and matured endowments, in process of adjustment, or adjusted and not due Claims for death losses and other policy claims resisted by the company Amounts due and unpaid on annuity claims	$27,000 00	
Total policy claims		$27,000 00
Net present value of all the outstanding policies in force on the 31st day of December, 1871, computed according to the American Experience Table of Mortality, with four and one-half per cent. interest	955,879 00	
Deduct net value of risks of this company re-insured in other companies	181 00	
Net re-insurance reserve		955,698 00
Amount of all unpaid dividends of surplus, percentages, bonuses or other description of profits due policyholders	$946 00	
Total dividends, or special liability of policyholders		946 00
Amount due on account of rents and office expenses	$1,166 00	
Total liabilities, except on policy account		1,166 00
Present liabilities as to policyholders		$984,810 00

IV. INCOME.

Cash received for premiums during the year ending December 31, 1871, without deductions for commissions or other expense Cash received for renewal premiums during the year, without deductions for expense Cash received for sale of annuities Cash received for all other premiums Cash premiums from other companies re-insuring their risks	$489,226 95	
Total cash premium income		$489,226 95

Cash received for interest upon cash loans		
Cash received for interest upon bonds owned and dividends on stocks		
Cash received for interest upon premium notes or loans		
Cash received for interest upon other debts due the company	$32,564 45	
Rents received for use of company's property, or under sub-lease		
Discount on claims paid in advance		
Total interest, dividend and rent income		$22,564 45
Gross amount of notes or other obligations taken on account of new premiums	$120,742 71	
Gross amount of notes or other obligations taken on account of renewal premiums		
Total note income		120,742 71
Total income		$642,534 11

V. EXPENDITURES.

Cash actually paid during the year for the company's own losses and policy claims, and additions thereto	$87,500 00	
Cash paid on account of policies lapsed, surrendered or purchased	10,577 42	
Cash paid for dividends to policyholders	33,445 27	
Total cash paid to policyholders		$131,522 69
Total cash paid for premiums (less rebate or commissions) to other companies for policies re-insured	$683 22	
Total cash paid for commissions to agents on first premiums		
Total cash paid for commissions to agents on renewal premiums	65,970 58	
Total cash paid for salaries and traveling expenses of managers of agencies, and general, special or local agents	8,822 22	
Cash paid for medical examiners' fees	22,155 50	
Cash paid for salaries and other compensation of officers and employes, except agents and medical examiners	29,187 28	
Total pay account		126,818 80
Cash paid for United States taxes and revenue stamps, $4,913; state and local taxes in state where organized; taxes, licenses and fees in states, $5,458 06; total	$10,371 06	
Cash paid for rents	12,921 61	
Total incidental expense account		23,292 67
Cash paid on any account not itemized above, viz: law expenses, $2,438 70; stationery, printing and advertising, $11,768 12; general expense account (home office agencies) $3,965 21; fire insurance, $176 68	$18,348 71	
Total		18,348 71
Total cash expenditures		$299,982 87

PREMIUM LOAN DISBURSEMENTS.

Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of losses and claims, included in first item of expense		
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in purchase of surrendered policies	$17,307 47	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of dividends to policyholders	9,040 46	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations voided by lapse of policies	19,396 01	
Total premium note expenditures		45,743 94
Total expenditures		$345,726 81

VI. PREMIUM-NOTE ACCOUNT.

Premium notes and other premium obligations at beginning of the year	$166,447 78	
Premium notes and other premium obligations received during the year	120,742 71	
Total		$287,190 4

Deductions during the year as follows:		
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of losses and claims	$1,636 60	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in purchase of surrendered policies	17,307 47	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of dividends to policyholders	9,040 46	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations voided by lapse of policies	19,396 01	
Total reduction of premium note account		47,380 54
Balance, note assets at end of the year		$239,809 95

VII. EXHIBIT OF POLICIES.

NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF POLICIES AND ADDITIONS CLASSIFIED.

Policies in force at the beginning of the year:

	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
Whole life policies	6,070	$9,003,964 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	3,193	4,221,923 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	63	86,721 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	5	22,500 00	.....	.....
			9,331	$13,335,108 00

New policies issued during the year:

Whole life policies	4,370	$5,424,874 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	3,223	2,872,056 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	9	16,000 00	.....	.....
			7,602	8,312,930 00
Totals			16,933	$21,648,038 00

Deduct policies decreased and ceased to be in force:

	Number.	Amount.		
Whole life policies	3,311	$4,142,553 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	2,299	2,475,403 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	21	31,500 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	3	9,000 00	.....	.....
Totals			5,634	6,658,456 00

Totals at the end of the year:

Whole life policies	7,129	$10,286,285 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	4,117	5,618,576 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	51	71,221 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	2	13,500 00	.....	.....
Totals			11,299	$14,989,582 00

Deduct policies re-insured:

Whole life policies	.....	.....	9	43,600 00
Endowment policies	.....	.....		
Joint lives and survivorships	.....	.....		
Short term and irregular policies	.....	.....		
Net numbers and amounts in force December 31, 1871			11,290	$14,945,982 00

Number and amount of policies which have ceased to be in force during the year, with the mode of their termination.

	Number.	Amount.
By death	61	$86,500 00
By expiry	101	234,214 00
By surrender	552	717,707 00
By lapse	1,918	2,587,250 00
By change and old policies decreased	117	209,000 00
Not taken	1,885	2,823,785 00
Totals	*5,634	$6,658,456 00

*Error by the company either in numbers or footing.

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

Policies in force at the end of the year	74	$115,800 00
Premiums received	.....	4,231 09

MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

CHICAGO, ILL.

E. R. PAUL, *President.* STEWART MARKS, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, Dr. WM. HOBBINS, Madison.

[Incorporated February, 1865. Commenced business April, 1865.]

I. CAPITAL.

Capital actually paid up in cash	$155,100 00

II. ASSETS.

Loans secured by deeds of trust or mortgages upon real estate		$122,211 12	.....
Loans secured by pledge of bonds, stocks, or other marketable securities, as collateral		1,000 00	.....
Total cash loans			$123,211 12
Premium notes and loans, taken in payment of premiums, on policies now in force		$158,600 56	.....
Cash value of real estate owned by the company, unincumbered		25,200 00	.....
Cash value of fire insurance policies on the company's building burned October 9, amounting to $22,500		4,500 00	.....
Cash market value of bonds and stocks owned by the company		67,040 00	.....
Cash in office of company		1,077 10	.....
Cash deposited in banks and trust companies		32,259 64	.....
Postage and revenue stamps		57 73	.....
			288,735 03
Total available assets			$411,946 15
Interest accrued on cash loans and on bonds owned by the company		$1,272 40	.....
Interest accrued on premium loans and notes		4,091 61	.....
Total accrued interest			5,364 01
Gross premiums uncollected, not more than three months due, on policies reported being in force December 31, 1871	$21,945 08	.....	.....
Gross deferred quarterly and semi-annual premiums, on policies in force December 31, 1871	26,468 41	.....	.....
Total		$48,413 49	.....
Deducted by the company to reduce the amounts stated in last two items, to the net values charged against the policies on account of those premiums		2 420 67	.....
Net amount deferred and outstanding premiums on policies in force December 31, 1871		$45,992 82	.....

Due from other companies on account of re-insured risks	$155 34	.....
Present market value of furniture, safes and fixtures belonging to the company, at 50 per cent. on cost thereof	2,000 00	.....
Total contingent assets		$48,149 16
Total admitted assets, as above		$465,459 32

ITEMS NOT ADMITTED AS ASSETS.

Amount invested in commuting commissions; or renewal commissions purchased	$21,952 25	.....
Amount advanced to officers or agents to be repaid out of future salaries or commissions	4,693 84	.....
Value of agency supplies, printed matter and stationery on hand	2,000 00	.....
Other items, balance of personal accounts mostly secured	6,238 30	.....
Total unadmitted items		$34,884 39

III. LIABILITIES.

Claims for death losses in process of adjustment, or adjusted and not due	$7,104 00	.....
Total policy claims		$7,104 00
Net present value of all the outstanding policies in force on the 31st day of December, 1871, computed according to the American Experience Table of Mortality, with four and one-half per cent. interest	$414,978 00	.....
Deduct net value of risks of this company, re-insured in other companies	3,492 00	.....
Net re-insurance reserve		411,486 00
Amount of all unpaid dividends of surplus, percentages, bonuses or other description of profits due policyholders	$233 12	.....
Total dividends, or special liability to policyholders		233 12
Present liabilities as to policyholders		$418,823 12

IV. INCOME.

Cash received for premiums on new policies during the year ending December 31, 1871, without deductions for commissions or other expense	$70,455 56	.....
Cash received for renewal premiums during the year, without deductions for expense	118,797 49	.....
Cash received for all other premiums	18,830 79	.....
Cash premiums from other companies for re-insuring their risks	318 84	.....
Total cash premium income		$208,402 68
Cash received for interest upon cash loans	$2,490 68	.....
Cash received for interest upon bonds owned	1,175 82	.....
Cash received for interest upon premium notes or loans	14,453 68	.....
Cash received for interest upon other debts due the company	651 07	.....
Rents received for use of company's property, or under sub-lease	3,065 77	.....
Discount on claims paid in advance	94 97	.....
Total interest, and rent income		21,931 99
Gross amount of notes or other obligations taken on account of renewal premiums	$41,877 61	.....
Total note income		41,877 61
Total income		$272,212 28

V. EXPENDITURES.

Cash actually paid during the year for the company's own losses and policy claims, and additions thereto	$32,824 02	.....
Cash paid on account of policies lapsed, surrendered or purchased	31,004 13	.....
Cash paid for dividends to policy-holders	9,623 89	.....
Total cash paid to policy-holders		$73,452 04

Total cash paid for dividends to stockholders		$4,089 97
Total cash paid for commissions to agents on first premiums	$11,312 51	
Total cash paid for commissions to agents on renewal premiums	4,507 40	
Total cash paid for salaries and traveling expenses of managers of agencies, and general, special or local agents	47,189 36	
Cash paid for medical examiners' fees	6,316 38	
Cash paid for salaries and other compensation of officers and employes, except agents and medical examiners	18,504 23	
Total pay account		87,829 88
Cash paid for United States taxes and revenue stamps, $673 81; state and local taxes in state where organized, $1,218 17; taxes, licenses and fees in other states, $2,211 53; of which the sum of $368 was paid in the state of Wisconsin; total	$4,103 51	
Cash paid for rents	1,540 34	
Total incidental expense account		5,643 85
Cash advanced to agents or officers, to be repaid out of future salaries or commissions	$2,450 34	
Cash paid for furniture, safes and fixtures for home or agency offices	1,217 84	
Cash paid on any account not itemized above, viz: printing, advertising, stationery, postage stamps and general office expenses	20,990 27	
Total		24,658 45
Total cash expenditures		$198,345 31

PREMIUM-LOAN DISBURSEMENTS.

Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of losses and claims	$2,921 56	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in purchase of surrendered policies	41,183 83	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of dividends to policyholders	13,273 06	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations voided by lapse of policies	60,043 29	
Total premium note expenditures		117,421 74
Total expenditures		$315,767 05

VI. PREMIUM-NOTE ACCOUNT.

Premium notes and other premium obligations at beginning of the year	$226,034 81	
Premium notes and other premium obligations received during the year	41,877 61	
Total		$267,912 42
Deductions during the year as follows:		
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of losses and claims	$2,921 56	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in purchase of surrendered policies	41,183 83	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of dividends to policyholders	13,273 06	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations voided by lapse of policies	60,043 29	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations redeemed by maker in cash	2,636 17	
Total reduction of premium note account		120,057 91
Balance, note assets at end of the year		*$147,854 51

*The difference between this amount and answer to the third question in assets is temporary loans on policies.

VII. EXHIBIT OF POLICIES.

NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF POLICIES AND ADDITIONS CLASSIFIED.

Policies in force at the beginning of the year.

	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
Whole life policies	2,889	$4,602,545 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	709	1,009,050 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	158	271,650 00	.....	.....
			3,756	$5,883,245 00

New policies issued during the year.

Whole life policies	1,417	$2,264,595 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	641	821,809 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	42	89,500 00	.....	.....
			2,100	3,175,904 00
Totals			5,856	$9,059,149 00

Deduct policies decreased and ceased to be in force.

	Number.	Amount.		
Whole life policies	2,260	$3,442,728 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	225	348,795 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	83	159,883 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	15	40,000 00	.....	.....
Totals			2,583	3,991,406 00

Totals at the end of the year:

Whole life policies	2,046	$3,424,412 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	1,125	1,482,064 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	75	111,767 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	27	49,500 00	.....	.....
Totals			3,273	$5,067,743 00

Deduct policies re-insured:

Whole life policies	19	$89,000 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	1	5,000 00	.....	.....
			20	94,000 00

Net numbers and amounts in force December 31, 1871.

Whole life policies	2,027	$3,335,412 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	1,124	1,477,064 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	75	111,767 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	27	49,500 00	.....	.....
Totals			3,253	$4,973,743 00

Number and amount of policies which have ceased to be in force during the year, with the mode of their termination:

	Number.	Amount.
By death	22	$28,504 00
By surrender	331	590,045 00
By lapse	1,744	2,618,446 00
Not taken	486	754,411 00
Totals	2,583	$3,991,406 00

MISCELLANEOUS.

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

Policies issued	192	$295,500 00
Policies in force at the end of the year	160	248,511 00
Premiums received	.....	6,109 41

MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.

NEW YORK.

FREDERICK S. WINSTON, *President.* JOHN M. STUART, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, SAML. M. OGDEN, Milwaukee.

[Incorporated, 1842. Commenced business, February 1, 1843.]

I. CAPITAL.

Capital actually paid up in cash	no capital.

II. ASSETS.

Loans secured by deeds of trust or mortgages upon real estate	$39,480,285 39	
Total cash loans		$39,480,285 39
Cash value of real estate owned by the company, unincumbered	1,089,863 89	
Cash market value of bonds and stocks owned by the company	5,816,881 12	
Cash in office of company	12,778 45	
Cash deposited in banks and trust companies	3,293,261 05	
		10,212,784 51
Total available assets		$49,693,069 90
Interest accrued on cash loans and on bonds owned by the company	$512,730 03	
Total accrued interest		512,730 03
Gross premiums uncollected, not more than three months due, on policies reported being in force December 31, 1871 $134,480 57		
Gross deferred quarterly and semi-annual premiums, on policies in force December 31, 1871 1,122,442 86		
Total	$1,256,923 43	
Deducted by the company to reduce the amounts stated in last two items, to the net values charged against the policies on account of those premiums, 5 per cent	62,846 17	
Net amount deferred and outstanding premiums on policies in force December 31, 1871	$1,194,077 26	
Total contingent assets		1,194,077 26
Total admitted assets as above		$51,399,877 19

ITEMS NOT ADMITTED AS ASSETS.

Amount invested in commuting commissions; or renewal commissions purchased, (all charged to expense account)		
Cash in hands of officers or agents due the company, due from agents	$115,273 64	
Total unadmitted items		$115,273 64

III. LIABILITIES.

Claims for death losses due and unpaid, (included below)		
Claims for death losses and matured endowments, in process of adjustment, or adjusted and not due	$456,478 97	
Claims for death losses and other policy claims resisted by the company	81,500 00	
Total policy claims		$537,978 97

Net present value of all the outstanding policies in force on the 31st day of December, 1871, computed according to the American Experience Table of Mortality, with four per cent. interest	$47,127,926 04	
Net re-insurance reserve		47,127,926 04
Amount of other liabilities of the company, viz: premiums paid in advance, $33,654 39; post mortem dividends, $56,000; surplus accrued on Tontine policies, $8,197 22	$97,851 61	
Total liabilities, except on policy account		97,851 61
Present liabilities as to policyholders		$47,763,756 62

IV. INCOME.

Cash received for premiums on new policies during the year ending December 31, 1871, without deductions for commissions or other expense	$3,429,353 65	
Cash received for renewal premiums during the year, without deductions for expense	9,219,159 72	
Cash received for sale of annuities	8,476 82	
Total cash premium income		$12,656,990 19
Cash received for interest upon cash loans Cash received for interest upon bonds owned and dividends on stocks Cash received for interest upon premium notes or loans Cash received for interest upon other debts due the company Rents received for use of company's property, or under sub-lease Discount on claims paid in advance	$2,908,654 58	
Total interest, dividend and rent income		2,908,654 58
Total income		$15,565,644 77

V. EXPENDITURES.

Cash actually paid during the year for the company's own losses and policy claims, and additions thereto	$2,828,763 99	
Cash paid to annuitants	16,691 77	
Cash paid on account of policies lapsed, surrendered or purchased	1,247,850 09	
Cash paid for dividends to policyholders	3,365,495 12	
Total cash paid to policyholders		$7,458,800 97
Total cash paid for commissions to agents on first premiums Total cash paid for commissions to agents on renewal premiums	$274,943 60	
Cash paid for medical examiners' fees	42,178 57	
Cash paid for salaries and other compensation of officers and employes, except agents and medical examiners	251,594 64	
Total pay account		568,716 81
Cash paid for United States taxes and revenue stamps, state and local taxes in state where organized; taxes, licenses and fees in other states; total	$111,191 00	
Total incidental expense account		111,191 00
Cash paid for commuting commissions	$319,532 93	
Cash paid for furniture, safes and fixtures for home or agency offices	3,496 00	
Cash paid on any account not itemized above, viz: exchange, postage, advertising, legal fees, printing, stationery	221,753 45	
Total		544,782 38
Total expenditures		$8,683,491 16

VI. EXHIBIT OF POLICIES.

NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF POLICIES AND ADDITIONS CLASSIFIED.

Policies in force at the beginning of the year:

	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
Whole life policies	52,454	$167,733,033 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	18,790	54,620,221 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and suvivorships	23	62,500 00	.....	.....
			71,267	$222,415,754 00

New policies issued during the year:

Whole life policies	6,896	$21,983,623 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	3,114	6,648,835 00	.....	.....
			10,010	28,632,458 00

Old policies revived during the year:

Whole life policies	1,400	$4,491,450 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	774	2,207,275 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	1	500 00	.....	.....
			2,175	6,699,225

Old policies increased during the year.

Whole life policies	3	$21,000 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	1	5,000 00	.....	.....
			4	$26,000 00
Totals			83,456	$257,773,437 00

Deduct policies decreased and ceased to be in force.

	Number.	Amount.		
Whole life policies	6,129	$19,231,635 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	3,462	9,770,935 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	1	500 00	.....	.....
Totals			9,592	29,003,070 00

Totals at the end of the year:

Whole life policies	54,624	$174,997,471 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	19,217	53,710,396 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	23	62,500 00	.....	.....
Total net number and amounts in force December 31, 1871			73,864	$228,770,367 00

Number and amount of policies which have ceased to be in force during the year, with the mode of their termination.

	Number.	Amount.
By death	701	$2,322,685 00
By expiry	17	51,000 00
By surrender	2,358	8,281,805 00
By lapse	4,905	13,724,050 00
By change and old policies decreased	4	16,500 00
Not taken	1,607	4,607,030 00
Totals	9,592	$29,003,070 00

MISCELLANEOUS.

Business in the state of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

Policies issued	148	$280,010 00
Policies in force at the end of the year,—unknown	.....	.....
Premiums received	.....	139,758 78
Losses paid	.....	48,000 00

MUTUAL BENEFIT LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.

NEWARK, N. J.

LEWIS C. GROVER, *President.* EDWARD A. STRONG, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, CHAS. D. ADSIT, Milwaukee.

[Incorporated January 31, 1845. Commenced business April, 1845.]

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	Mutual.
Capital actually paid up in cash	

II. ASSETS.

Loans secured by deeds of trust or mortgages upon real estate		
Total cash loans	$8,950,257 70	$8,950,257 70
Premium notes and loans, taken in payment of premiums, on policies now in force	$6,553,315 89	
Cash value of real estate owned by the company, unincumbered	144,226 85	
Cash market value of bonds and stocks owned by the company	7,215,307 50	
Cash in office of company	14,866 23	
Cash deposited in banks and trust companies	508,108 11	
		14,435,824 58
Total available assets		$23,386,082 28
Interest accrued on cash loans and on bonds owned by the company	$293,865 24	
Interest accrued on premium loans and notes	196,555 67	
Total accrued interest		490,420 91
Gross premiums uncollected, on policies reported being in force December 31, 1871 $324,783 36		
Gross deferred quarterly and semi-annual premiums, on policies in force December 31, 1871	42,220 36	
Total	$367,003 72	
Deducted by the company to reduce the amounts stated in last two items, to the net values charged against the policies on account of those premiums	91,750 93	
Net amount deferred and outstanding premiums on policies in force December 31, 1871		275,252 79
Total admitted assets, as above		$24,151,755 98

ITEMS NOT ADMITTED AS ASSETS.

Cash in hands of officers or agents due the company	$101,221 03	
Total unadmitted items		$101,221 03

III. LIABILITIES.

Claims for death losses and matured endowments, in process of adjustment, or adjusted and not due	$625,900 00	
Claims for death losses and other policy claims resisted by the company	103,300 00	
Total policy claims		$729,200 00
Net present value of all the outstanding policies in force on the 31st day of December, 1871, computed according to the American Experience Table of Mortality, with four per cent. interest	$19,656,144 00	
Net re-insurance reserve		19,656,144 00

Amount of all unpaid dividends of surplus, percentages, bonuses or other description of profits due policyholders	$429,068 50	
Total dividends, or special liability to policyholders.		429,068 50
Amount of any other liability of the company, viz: dividends declared payable in 1872, discontinued to date	$1,488,483 48	
Total liabilities, except on policy account		1,488,483 48
Present liabilities as to policy holders		$22,302,895 98

IV. INCOME.

Cash received for premiums on new policies during the year ending December 31, 1871, without deductions for commissions or other expense	$399,603 58	
Cash received for renewal premiums during the year, without deductions for expense	3,038,584 71	
Cash received for sale of annuities	877 18	
Cash received for all other premiums	7,250 82	
Total cash premium income		$3,446,316 29
Cash received for interest upon cash loans	$547,134 12	
Cash received for interest upon bonds owned and dividends on stocks	488,949 38	
Cash received for interest upon premium notes or loans	377,786 31	
Rents received for use of company's property, or under sub-lease	2,995 75	
Discount on claims paid in advance	1,042 77	
Total interest, dividend and rent income		1,417,908 33
Gross amount of notes or other obligations taken on account of new premiums	$49,948 11	
Gross amount of notes or other obligations taken on account of renewal premiums	2,057,857 59	
Total note income		2,107,805 70
Total income		$6,972,030 32

V. EXPENDITURES.

Cash actually paid during the year for the company's own losses and policy claims, and additions thereto	$1,485,120 68	
Cash paid to annuitants	1,330 00	
Cash paid on account of policies lapsed, surrendered or purchased	103,610 58	
Cash paid for dividends to policyholders	320,447 34	
Total cash paid to policyholders		$1,910,508 60
Total cash paid for commissions to agents on first premiums	$87,908 72	
Total cash paid for commissions to agents on renewal premiums	349,933 08	
Cash paid for medical examiners' fees	21,423 18	
Cash paid for salaries and other compensation of officers and employes, except agents and medical examiners	62,449 50	
Total pay account		521,714 48
Cash paid for United States taxes and revenue stamps, $1,931 87; state and local taxes in state where organized, $14,153 64; taxes, licenses and fees in other states, $71,856 65, of which the sum of $349 was paid in the state of Wisconsin; total	$87,942 16	
Total incidental expense account		87,942 16
Cash paid on any account not itemized above, viz: advertising, printing, postage, exchange, etc	$91,760 27	
Total		91,760 27
Total cash expenditures		$2,611,925 51

PREMIUM LOAN DISBURSEMENTS.

Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of losses and claims	$94,307 33	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in purchase of surrendered policies	76,743 52	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of dividends to policyholders	2,159,992 10	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations voided by lapse of policies	none.	
Total premium note expenditures		$2,331,042 95
Total expenditures		$4,942,968 46

VI. PREMIUM-NOTE ACCOUNT.

Premium notes and other premium obligations at the beginning of the year	$6,775,092 97	
Premium notes and other premium obligations received during the year, redeemed in cash, $32,551 15	2,140,356 85	
Total		$8,915,449 82
Deductions during the year as follows:		
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of losses and claims	$94,307 33	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in purchase of surrendered policies	76,743 52	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of dividends to policyholders	2,159,992 10	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations voided by lapse of policies		
Amount of notes and other premium obligations redeemed by maker in cash	32,551 15	
Total reduction of premium note account		2,363,594 10
Balance, note assets at end of the year		$6,551,855 72

VII. EXHIBIT OF POLICIES.

NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF POLICIES AND ADDITIONS CLASSIFIED.

Policies in force at the beginning of the year.

	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
Whole life policies	34,737	$121,771,948 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	2,527	9,195,096 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	35	78,380 00	.....	.....
			37,299	$131,045,424 00

New policies issued during the year:

Whole life policies	2,805	$8,509,764 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	664	1,964,590 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	21	37,500 00	.....	.....
			3,490	10,511,854 00

Old policies revived during the year.

Whole life policies	154	$578,650 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	21	123,000 00	.....	.....
			175	701,650 00

Old policies increased during the year.

Whole life policies	.....	$204,945 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	.....	46,151 00	.....	.....
			.....	251,096 00
Totals			40,964	$142,510,024 00

Deduct policies decreased and ceased to be in force.

	Number.	Amount.		
Whole life policies	2,036	$8,350,938 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	247	1,001,776 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	14	20,020 00	.....	.....
Totals			2,297	9,372,734 00

Net numbers and amounts in force December 31, 1871.

Whole life policies	35,664	$122,732,369 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	2,961	10,309,061 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	42	95,860 00	.....	.....
Totals			38,667	$133,137,290 00

Number and amount of policies which have ceased to be in force during the year, with the mode of their termination:

	Number.	Amount.
By death	412	$1,677,259 00
By expiry	9	31,020 00
By surrender	108	373,380 00
By lapse	1,063	3,631,325 00
By change and old policies decreased	313	2,622,466 00
Not taken	392	1,037,284 00
Totals	2,297	$9,372,734 00

MISCELLANEOUS.

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

Policies issued	38	$71,975 00
Policies in force at the end of the year	178	569,600 00
Premiums received	.....	6,004 62
Losses paid	.....	3,000 00
Number of agents commissioned	2	.....

NATIONAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.

CHICAGO, ILL.

BENJAMIN LOMBARD, *President.* H. G. TEED, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, J. A. PINTO, Green Bay.

[Incorporated February 16, 1865. Commenced business May 26, 1870.]

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$500,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	240,000 00
Subscribed capital for which subscribers' notes or other obligations are held	10,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Loans secured by deeds of trust or mortgages upon real estate	$96,800 00	.....
Loans secured by pledge of bonds, stocks, or other marketable securities, as collateral	3,656 00	.....
Total cash loans		$100,456 00
Premium notes and loans, taken in payment of premiums, on policies now in force	$19,720 23	.....
Cash market value of bonds and stocks owned by the company	82,000 00	.....
Cash in office of company	4,101'23	.....
Cash deposited in banks and trust companies	29,558 00	.....
Postage and revenue stamps	300 00	.....
		135,679,46
Total available assets		$236,135 46
Interest accrued on cash loans and on bonds owned by the company	$10,500 00	.....
Interest accrued on premium loans and notes	525 00	.....
Total accrued interest and rents		11,025 00

Gross premiums uncollected, not more than three months due, on policies reported being in force December 31, 1871	$15,516 35		
Gross deferred quarterly and semi-annual premiums, on policies in force December 31, 1871	76,400 00		
Total		$91,916 35	
Deducted by the company to reduce the amounts stated in last two items, to the net values charged against the policies on account of those premiums		32,411 48	
Net amount deferred and outstanding premiums on policies in force December 31, 1871		$59,504 87	
Present market value of furniture, safes and fixtures belonging to the company, at 50 per cent. on the cost thereof		906 10	
Total contingent assets			60,410 97
Total admitted assets, as above			$307,571 43

ITEMS NOT ADMITTED AS ASSETS.

Cash in hands of officers or agents due the company		$22,800 00	
Judgments for debts rendered in favor of the company		744 12	
Value of agency supplies, printed matter and stationery on hand		3,000 00	
Total unadmitted items			$26,544 12

III. LIABILITIES.

Claims for death losses and matured endowments, in process of adjustment, or adjusted and not due		$11,000 00	
Claims for death losses and other policy claims resisted by the company		2,000 00	
Total policy claims			$13,000 00
Net present value of all the outstanding policies in force on the 31st day of December, 1871, computed according to the American Experience Table of Mortality, with four and one-half per cent. interest		$75,559 29	
Net re-insurance reserve			75,559 29
Amount due to officers or others for advances on account of expenses of organization		$2,690 00	
Total liabilities, except on policy account			2,690 00
Present liabilities as to policyholders			$91,249 29

IV. INCOME.

Cash received for premiums on new policies during the year ending December 31, 1871, without deductions for commissions or other expense		$68,935 95	
Cash received for renewal premiums during the year, without deductions for expense		55,860 11	
Total cash premium income			$124,796 06
Cash received for interest upon premium notes or loans	$18,337 62		
Total interest, dividend and rent income			18,337 62
Gross amount of notes or other obligations taken on account of new premiums		$35,879 66	
Total note income			35,879 66
Total income			$179,013 34

V. EXPENDITURES.

Cash actually paid during the year for the company's own losses and policy claims and additions thereto		$36,960 30	
Total cash paid to policyholders			$36,960 30

Total cash paid for commissions to agents on first premiums	$28,004 91	
Total cash paid for salaries and traveling expenses of managers of agencies, and general, special or local agents	25,416 37	
Cash paid for medical examiners' fees	8,103 00	
Cash paid for salaries and other compensation of officers and employes, except agents and medical examiners	13,293 23	
Total pay account		$74,817 51
Cash paid for United States taxes and revenue stamps, state and local taxes in state where organized, taxes, licenses and fees in other states; total	$3,115 82	
Cash paid for rents	2,462 05	
Total incidental expense account		5,577 87
Cash paid for furniture, safes and fixtures for home or agency offices	$1,812 20	
Cash paid on any account not itemized above, viz: printing, $16,121 32; advertising, $8,308 11; postage, $5,189 48; total	29,618 91	
Total		31,431 11
Total expenditures		$148,786 79

VI. PREMIUM-NOTE ACCOUNT.

Premium notes and other premium obligations received during the year	$35,879 66	
Total		$35,879 66
Deductions during the year as follows:		
Amount of notes and other premium obligations redeemed by maker in cash	$16,159 43	
Total reduction of premium note account		16,159 43
Balance, note assets at the end of the year		$19,720 23

VII. EXHIBIT OF POLICIES.

NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF POLICIES AND ADDITIONS CLASSIFIED.

Policies in force at the beginning of the year:

	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
Whole life policies	33	$58,500 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	8	175,000 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	2,957	2,963,000 00	.....	.....
			2,998	$3,196,500 00

New policies issued during the year.

Whole life policies	2	$3,000 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	1	1,000 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	8,237	10,260 000 00	.....	.....
			8,240	10,264,000 00
Totals			11,238	$13,460,500 00

Deduct policies decreased and ceased to be in force:

	Number.	Amount.		
Whole life policies	29	$48,500 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	8	175,000 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	5,905	6,565,000 00	.....	.....
Totals			5,942	6,788,500 00

Totals at the end of the year.

Whole life policies	6	$13,000 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	1	1,000 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	5,289	6,658,000 00	.....	.....
Net numbers and amounts in force Dec. 31, 1871			5,296	$6,672,000 00

Number and amount of policies which have ceased to be in force during the year, with the mode of their termination.

	Number.	Amount.
By death	40	$49,960 00
By surrender	99	99,000 00
By lapse	4,930	5,766,540 00
Not taken	873	873,000 00
Totals	5,942	$6,788,500 00

MISCELLANEOUS.

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

Policies issued	936	$1,124,000 00
Policies in force at the end of the year	634	748,000 00
Premiums received	.....	10,565 60
Losses paid	.....	3,520 00

NATIONAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY, OF UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

WASHINGTON, D. C.

CLARENCE H. CLARK, *President.* EMERSON W. PEET, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, L. S. HANKS, Madison.

[Incorporated July 25, 1868. Commenced business August 1, 1868.]

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$1,000,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	1,000,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Loans secured by deeds of trust or mortgages upon real estate		$487,302 46	.....
Loans secured by pledge of bonds, stocks, or other marketable securities, as collateral		715,169 50	.....
Total cash loans			$1,202,471 96
Cash market value of bonds and stocks owned by the company		$646,000 06	.....
Cash deposited in banks and trust companies		126,893 08	.....
			772,893 14
Total available assets			$1,975,365 10
Interest accrued on cash loans and on bonds owned by the company		$25,160 37	.....
Total accrued interest and rents			25,160 37
Gross premiums uncollected, not more than three months due, on policies reported being in force December 31, 1871	$25,279 41	.....	.....
Gross deferred quarterly and semi-annual premiums, on policies in force December 31, 1871	85,940 00	.....	.....
Total		$111,219 41	.....

Deducted by the company to reduce the amounts stated in last two items, to the net values charged against the policies on account of those premiums	$12,588 41	
Net amount deferred and outstanding premiums on policies in force December 31, 1871	$98,631 00	
Present market value of furniture, safes and fixtures belonging to the company, at 50 per cent. on the cost thereof	4,771 07	
Total contingent assets		$103,402 07
Total admitted assets, as above		$2,103,927 54

ITEMS NOT ADMITTED AS ASSETS.

Amount invested in commuting commissions; or renewal commissions purchased, charged to expense, not claimed as assets	$8,386 00	
Amount advanced to officers or agents to be repaid out of future salaries or commissions	1,250 00	
Cash in hands of officers or agents due the company	7,255 35	
Loans on personal security only, and future commissions	8,219 04	
Total unadmitted items		$16,724 39

III. LIABILITIES.

Claims for death losses and matured endowments, in process of adjustment, or adjusted and not due	$63,686 52	
Claims for death losses and other policy claims resisted by the company	10,000 00	
Total policy claims		$73,686 52
Net present value of all the outstanding policies in force on the 31st day of December, 1871, computed according to the American Experience Table of Mortality, with four and one-half per cent. interest	$1,306,029 00	
Deduct net value of risks of this company re-insured in other companies	32,354 00	
Net re-insurance reserve		1,273,675 00
Net present value of policies in force computed with 6 per cent. interest	$1,028,017 00	
Present liabilities as to policyholders		$1,347,361 52

IV. INCOME.

Cash received for premiums on new policies during the year ending December 31, 1871, without deductions for commissions or other expense Cash received for renewal premiums during the year, without deductions for expense	$628,396 03	
Cash received for all other premiums extras	1,395 03	
Total cash premium income		$629,791 06
Cash received for interest upon cash loans	$75,723 64	
Cash received for interest upon bonds owned and dividends on stocks	16,774 39	
Cash received for interest upon other debts due the company	1,266 86	
Discount on claims paid in advance	40 90	
Total interest, dividend and rent income		93,805 79
Cash from other companies on account of losses or claims on policies of this company re-insured	$15,000 00	
Cash income from other sources, viz: bond and gold prem	18,233 67	
Miscellaneous cash income		33,233 67
Total income		$756,830 52

V. EXPENDITURES.

Cash actually paid during the year for the company's own losses and policy claims, and additions thereto	$89,012 73	
Cash paid to annuitants	324 00	
Cash paid on account of policies lapsed, surrendered or pnrchased	7,559 94	
Total cash paid to policyholders		$96,896 67
Total cash paid for premiums (less rebate or commissions) to other companies for policies re-insured	$17,842 47	
Total cash paid for commissions to agents on first premiums } Total cash paid for commissions to agents on renewal premiums }	68,155 56	
Total cash paid for salaries and traveling expenses of managers of agencies, and general, special or local agents and rents of agency offices	50,910 43	
Cash paid for medical examiners' fees	9,706 00	
Cash paid for salaries and other compensation of officers and employes, except agents and medical examiners	43,513 21	
Total pay account		190,127 67
Cash paid for United States taxes and revenue stamps, $930 00; state and local taxes in state where organized, ...; taxes, licenses and fees in other states, $9,361 01; total	$10,291 01	
Cash paid for rents	7,500 00	
Total incidental expense account		17,791 01
Cash paid for commuting commissions	$8,586 00	
Cash paid on any account not itemized above, viz: exchange and postage, $7,268 62; advert'g, $25,043 40; printing and stationery, $15,380 15; sundry accounts, $10,718 77; total	58,410 94	
Total		66,796 94
Total expenditures		$371,612 29

VI. EXHIBIT OF POLICIES.

NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF POLICIES AND ADDITIONS CLASSIFIED.

Policies in force at the beginning of the year:

	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
Whole life policies	6,011	$15,415,050 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	1,078	2,087,038 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	170	604,524 00	.....	.....
			7,259	$18,106,612 00

New policies issued during the year:

Whole life policies	2,459	$5,109,915 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	530	794,888 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	23	42,000 00	.....	.....
			3,003	5,946,803 00

Additions by premiums on R. P. policies.

Whole life policies, Endowment policies, Joint lives and survivorships, Short term and irregular policies	Not classified	.....	555,250 00
Totals		10,262	$21,608,665 00

Deduct policies decreased and ceased to be in force:

	Number.	Amount.		
Whole life policies	1,875	$4,605,543 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	430	816,100 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	54	166,300 00	.....	.....
Totals			2,359	5,587,943 00

Totals at the end of the year:

Whole life policies	6,586	$15,919,422 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	1,178	2,065,826 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	139	480,224 00	.....	.....
Totals			7,903	$19,020 722 00

Deduct policies re-insured:

Whole life policies	133	$804,000 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	2	15,000 00	.....	.....
Totals			135	819,000 00

Net numbers and amounts in force December 31, 1871.

Whole life policies	6,453	$15,115,422 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	1,178	2,065,826 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	137	465,224 00	.....	.....
Totals			7,768	$18,201,722 00

Number and amount of policies which have ceased to be in force during the year, with the mode of their termination:

	Number.	Amount.
By death	47	$131,700 00
By expiry	1	10,000 00
By surrender	115	367,665 00
By lapse	1,320	2,956,500 00
By change and old policies decreased	242	708,500 00
Not taken	634	1,413,578 00
Totals	2,359	$5,587,943 00

MISCELLANEOUS.

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871:

Policies issued	46	$63,021 00
Policies in force at the end of the year	148	309,936 00
Premiums received	.....	11,361 38
Losses paid	.....	8,889 50
Number of agents commissioned	4	.....

NEW ENGLAND MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

BOSTON, MASS.

BENJAMIN F. STEVENS, *President.* JOSEPH M. GIBBENS, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, E. N. PUSHEE, Milwaukee.

[Incorporated, April 1, 1835. Commenced business, December 1, 1843.]

I. CAPITAL.

Capital actually paid in cash	Mutual.

II. ASSETS.

Loans secured by deeds of trust or mortgages upon real estate	$1,440,100 00	
Loans secured by pledge of bonds, stocks, or other marketable securities, as collaterals	446,149 50	
Total cash loans		$1,886,249 50
Premium notes and loans, taken in payment of premiums, on policies now in force	$2,198,223 75	
Cash vallue of real estate owned by the company, unincumbered	600,000 00	
Cash market value of bonds and stocks owned by the company	4,579,270 87	
Cash deposited in banks and trust companies	122,158 08	
		7,499,652,70
Total available assets		$9,385,902 20
Interest accrued on cash loans and on bonds owned by the company	$168,693 16	
Interest accrued on premium loans and notes	80,000 00	
Rents accrued for use of company's property	7,696 52	
Total accrued interest and rents		256,389 68
Gross premiums uncollected, not more than three months due, on policies reported being in force December 31, 1871 $508,C02 00		
Gross deferred quarterly and semi annual premiums on policies in force December 31, 1871 296,211 58		
Total	$804,213 58	
Deducted by the company to reduce the amounts stated in last two items, to the net values charged against the policies on account of those premiums	44,714 00	
Net amount deferred and outstanding premiums on policies in force December 31, 1871	$759,499 58	
Total contingent assets		759,499 58
Total admitted assets, as above		$10,401,791 46

ITEMS NOT ADMITTED AS ASSETS.

Amount invested in commuting commissions; or renewal commissions purchased	$3,800 10	
Total unadmitted items		$3,800 10

III. LIABILITIES.

Claims for death losses unpaid	$118,515 00	
Total policy claims		$118,515 00
Net present value of all the outstanding policies in force on the 31st day of December, 1871, computed according to the Combined Experience Table of Mortality, with four per cent. interest	$8,988,982 67	
Net re-insurance reserve		8,988,982 67
Amount of all unpaid distributions of surplus, percentages, bonuses or other description of profits due policyholders	$77,021 12	
Total dividends or special liability to policyholders		77,021 12
Present liabilities as to policyholders		$9,184,518 79

IV. INCOME.

Cash received for premiums on new policies during the year ending December 31, 1871, without deductions for commissions or other expense	$222,016 11	
Cash received for renewal premiums during the year, without deductions for expense	1,587,132 55	
Total cash premium income		$1,809,148 66
Cash received for interest upon cash loans	$113,822 29	
Cash received for interest upon bonds owned and dividends on stocks	228,171 20	
Cash received for interest upon premium notes or loans	170,769 94	
Rents received for use of company's property	34,189 87	
Total interest, dividend and rent income		546,953 30

Gross amount of notes or other obligations taken on account of new premiums	$906,053 43	
Gross amount of notes or other obligations taken on account of renewal premiums		
Total note income		906,053 43
Total income		$3,262,155 39

V. EXPENDITURES.

Cash actually paid during the year for the company's own losses and policy claims, and additions thereto	$792,800 00	
Cash paid on account of policies lapsed, surrendered or purchased	242,929 26	
Cash paid for dividends to policyholders	215,830 06	
Total cash paid to policyholders		$1,251,559 32
Total cash paid for commissions to agents on first premiums	70,713 00	
Total cash paid for commissions to agents on renewal premiums	136,910 41	
Cash paid for medical examiners' fees	10,000 00	
Cash paid for salaries and other compensation of officers and employes, except ag'ts and medical examiners	50,000 00	
Total pay account		267,623 41
Cash paid for United States and state taxes and revenue stamps, $24,344 36; state and local taxes in state where organized, taxes, licenses and fees in other states; total	$24,344 36	
Total incidental expense account		24,344 36
Cash paid for commuting commissions	$3,800 10	
Cash paid on any accounts not itemized above, viz: advertising	13,109 68	
Printing and all other incidental expenses	53,839 51	
Total		70,749 29
Total cash expenditures		$1,614,276 38

PREMIUM LOAN DISBURSEMENTS.

Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of losses and claims	$32,299 26	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in purchase of surrendered policies	60,884 17	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of distributions to policy holders	264,239 85	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations voided by lapse of policies	496,724 98	
Total premium note expenditures		854,148 26
Total expenditures		$2,468,424 64

VI. PREMIUM NOTE ACCOUNT.

Premium notes and other premium obligations at beginning of the year	$2,648,035 71	
Premium notes and other premium obligations received during the year	916,448,52	
Total		$3,564,484 23
Deductions during the year as follows:		
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of losses and claims	$32,299 26	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in purchase of surrendered policies	60,884 17	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of distributions to policyholders	264,239 85	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations voided by lapse of policies	496,724 98	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations redeemed by maker in cash	215,900 64	
Total reduction of premium note account		1,070,048 90
Balance, note assets at end of the year		$2,494,435 33

VII. EXHIBIT OF POLICIES.

NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF POLICIES AND ADDITIONS CLASSIFIED.

Policies in force at the beginning of the year:

		Number.	Amount.
Whole life policies Endowment policies Joint lives and survivorships Short term and irregular policies	not classified	23,376	$69,975,896 00

New policies made out during the year:

		Number.	Amount.
Whole life policies Endowment policies Joint lives and survivorships Short term and irregular policies	not classified	[1]3,629	8,584,878 00

Old policies revived during the year:

		Number.	Amount.
Whole life policies Endowment policies Joint lives and survivorships Short term and irregular policies	not classified	118	350,500 00

Additions by dividends during the year.

		Number.	Amount.
Whole life policies Endowment policies Joint lives and survivorships Short term and irregular policies	not classified	.....	7,230 00
Totals		27,123	$78,918,504 00

Deduct policies decreased and ceased to be in force.

		Number.	Amount.
Whole life policies Endowment policies Joint lives and survivorships Short term and irregular policies	not classified; totals	4,231	11,102,861 00

Totals at the end of the year.

		Number.	Amount.
Whole life policies Endowment policies Joint lives and survivorships Short term and irregular policies	not classified.		
Net numbers and amounts in force December 31, 1871		[2]22,892	$67,815,643 00

Number and amount of policies which have ceased to be in force during the year, with the mode of their termination:

	Number.	Amount.
By death	272	$875,315 00
By expiry	16	44,500 00
By surrender	472	1,564,149 00
By lapse	2,360	6,076,083 00
By change of old policies decreased	.....	51,500 00
Not taken	1,111	2,491,314 00
Totals	4,231	$11,102,861 00

MISCELLANEOUS.

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871*:*

	Number.	Amount.
Policies issued	87	$174,000 00
Policies in force at the end of the year	433	1,001,000 00
Premiums received	.....	30,097 95
Losses paid	.....	6,000 00
Number of agents commissioned	5	.....

[1] Including 1,129 insuring $2,469,261 made out in 1870 but not yet reported.
[2] Including 3,470 insuring $8,760,900 under the law of 1861.

NEW YORK LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.

NEW YORK.

MORRIS FRANKLIN, *President.* WM. H. BEERS, *Vice President and Actuary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, L. S. KELLOGG, Fort Atkinson.

[Incorporated 1841. Commenced business 1845.]

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	Purely mutual.
Capital actually paid up in cash	

II. ASSETS.

Loans secured by deeds of trust or mortgages upon real estate		$8,344,820 00	
Total cash loans			$8,344,820 00
Premium notes and loans, taken in payment of premiums, on policies now in force		$956,636 99	
Cash value of real estate owned by the company, unincumbered		1,768,174 14	
Cash market value of bonds and stocks owned by the company		4,772,332 83	
Cash in office of company		11,154 88	
Cash deposited in banks and trust companies		1,833,847 27	
			9,342,146 11
Total available assets			$17,686,966 11
Interest accrued on cash loans and on bonds owned by the company		$34,847 77	
Interest accrued on premium loans and notes		29,656 79	
Rents accrued for use of company's property, or under sub-lease		12,541 58	
Total accrued interest and rents			77,046 14
Gross premiums uncollected, not more than three months due, on policies reported being in force December 31, 1871	$979,195 34		
Gross deferred quarterly and semi-annual premiums, on policies in force December 31, 1871	660,561 17		
Total		$1,039,756 51	
Deducted by the company to reduce the amounts stated in last two items, to the net values charged against the policies on account of those premiums		207,951 30	
Net amount deferred and outstanding premiums on policies in force December 31, 1871		$831,805 21	
Total contingent assets			831,805 21
Total admitted assets, as above			$18,595,817 46

III. LIABILITIES.

Claims for death losses and matured endowments, in process of adjustment, or adjusted and not due	$300,290 00	
Claims for death losses and other policy claims resisted by the company	40,500 00	
Total policy claims		$340,790 00
Net present value of all the outstanding policies in force on the 31st day of December, 1871, computed according to the American Experience Table of Mortality, with four and one-half per cent. interest, estimated.	$15,742,600 00	
Deduct net value of risks of this company re-insured in other companies, estimated	57,600 00	
Net re-insurance reserve		15,685,000 00

Amount of all unpaid dividends of surplus, percentages, bonuses or other description of profits due policyholders	$133,667 12	
Total dividends, or special liability to policyholders		$133,667 12
Present liabilities as to policyholders		$16,159,457 12

IV. INCOME.

Cash received for premiums on new policies during the year ending December 31, 1871, without deductions for commissions or other expense	$5,678,974 74	
Cash received for renewal premiums during the year, without deductions for expense		
Cash received for sale of annuities	38,314 46	
Total cash premium income		$5,717,289 20
Cash received for interest upon cash loans	$548,930 64	
Cash received for interest upon bonds owned and dividends on stocks	458,758 37	
Cash received for interest upon premium notes or loans	75,508 65	
Rents received for use of company's property, or under sub-lease	66,218 91	
Total interest, dividend and rent income		1,149,416 57
Gross amount of notes or other obligations taken on account of new premiums	$314,590 12	
Gross amount of notes or other obligations taken on account of renewal premiums		
Total note income		314,590 12
Total income		$7,181,295 89

V. EXPENDITURES.

Cash actually paid during the year for the company's own losses and policy claims, and additions thereto	$1,303,136 91	
Cash paid to annuitants	11,081 18	
Cash paid on account of policies lapsed, surrendered or purchased	1,041,090 92	
Cash paid for dividends to policyholders	664,497 82	
Total cash paid to policyholders		$3,019,806 83
Total cash paid for premiums (less rebate or commissions) to other companies for policies re-insured	$27,167 73	
Total cash paid for commissions to agents on first premiums	379,959 95	
Total cash paid for commissions to agents on renewal premiums		
Cash paid for medical examiners' fees	53,710 70	
Cash paid for salaries and other compensation of officers and employes, except agents and medical examiners	128,464 72	
Total pay account		589,303 10
Cash paid for United States taxes and revenue stamps, $5,317 86: state and local taxes in state where organized, taxes, licenses and fees in other states; total	$48,266 45	
Total incidental expense account		48,266 45
Cash paid for commuting commissions	37,390 59	
Cash paid on any account not itemized above, viz: advertising, law agency and office expenses	206,542 58	
Total		243,933 17
Total cash expenditures		$3,901,309 55

PREMIUM NOTE DISBURSEMENTS.

Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of losses and claims	$16,392 61	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in purchase of surrendered policies	13,568 41	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of dividends to policyholders	185,180 61	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations voided by lapse of policies	51,195 31	
Total premium note expenditures		$266,336 94
Total expenditures		$4,167,646 49

VI. PREMIUM-NOTE ACCOUNT.

Premium notes and other obligations at the beginning of the year	$926,410 96	
Premium notes and other premium obligations received during the year	314,590 12	
Total		$1,241,001 08
Deductions during the year as follows:		
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of losses and claims	$16,392 61	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in purchase of surrendered policies	13,568 41	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of dividends to policyholders	185,180 61	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations voided by lapse of policies	51,195 31	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations redeemed by maker in cash	18,027 15	
Total reduction of premium note account		284,364 09
Balance, note assets at the end of the year		$956,636 99

VII. EXHIBIT OF POLICIES.

NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF POLICIES AND ADDITIONS CLASSIFIED.

Policies in force at the beginning of the year:

	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
Whole life policies	29,738	$89,306,054 18		
Endowment policies	7,452	21,899,604 39		
Joint lives and survivorships	4	23,600 00		
Short term and irregular policies	72	126,100 00		
			37,266	$111,355,358 57

New policies issued during the year:

Whole life policies	5,967	$16,900,757 00		
Endowment policies	2,768	6,612,183 00		
Joint lives and survivorships	3	19,160 00		
Short term and irregular policies	35	102,000 00		
			8,773	23,634,100 00

Old policies revived during the year:

Whole life policies	93	$305,800 00		
Endowment policies	42	113,900 00		
			135	419,700 00

Old policies increased during the year:

Whole life policies		$72,155 00		
Endowment policies		65,445 75		
				137,600 75

Additions by dividends during the year:

Whole life policies		$317,596 85		
Endowment policies		94,308 24		
				411,905 09
Totals			46,174	$135,958,664 41

Deduct policies decreased and ceased to be in force:

	Number.	Amount.		
Whole life policies	5,154	$16,545,018 80		
Endowment policies	2,004	6,157,736 16		
Joint lives and survivorships	2	15,600 00		
Short term and irregular policies	26	85,500 00		
			7,186	22,803,854 96
Totals				

Totals at the end of the year:

Whole life policies	30,644	$90,351,019 23	.....	.....
Endowment policies	8,258	22,634,030 22	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	5	27,160 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	81	142,600 00	.....	.....
Net numbers and amounts in force December 31, 1871			38,988	$113,154,809 45

Number and amount of policies which have ceased to be in force during the year, with the mode of their termination:

	Number.	Amount.
By death	410	$1,325,880 72
By expiry	12	31,000 00
By surrender	1,971	6,852,814 02
By lapse	3,430	8,830,463 22
By change and old policies decreased	.....	2,368,453 00
Not taken	1,363	3,395,244 00
Totals	7,186	$22,803,854 96

MISCELLANEOUS.

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871:

Policies issued	58	$89,500 00
Policies in force at the end of the year, estimated	360	900,000 00
Premiums received	.....	65,350 12
Losses paid	.....	12,500 00

NORTH AMERICA LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

NEW YORK.

N. D. MORGAN, *President.* H. C. MORGAN, *Secretary*,

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, M. L. YOUNGS, Milwaukee.

[Incorporated 1862. Commenced business October 22, 1862.]

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized and paid up	Retired.

II. ASSETS.

Loans secured by deeds of trust or mortgages upon real estate	$2,889,238 00	.....
Loans secured by pledge of bonds, stocks, or other marketable securities as collateral	592,15	.....
Total cash loans		$2,889,830 15
Premium notes and loans, taken in payment of premiums, on policies now in force	$1,004,191 99	.....
Cash value of real estate owned by the company, unincumbered	303,177 09	.....
Cash market value of bonds and stocks owned by the company	148,500 00	.....
Cash in office of company	46,729 66	.....
Cash deposited in banks and trust companies	39,303 56	.....
Postage and revenue stamps	500 00	.....
		1,542,402 30
Total available assets		$4,432,232 45

Interest accrued on cash loans and on bonds owned by the company		$87,763 23	
Rents accrued for use of company's property, or under sub-lease		2,694 00	
Total accrued interest and rents			90,457 23
Gross premiums uncollected not more than three months due, on policies reported being in force December 31, 1871	$384,286 85		
Gross deferred quarterly and semi-annual premiums, on policies in force December 31, 1871	627,499 06		
Total		$1,011,785 91	
Deducted by the company to reduce the amounts stated in last two items, to the net values charged against the policies on account of those premiums		25,300,00	
Net amount deferred and outstanding premiums on policies in force December 31, 1871		$986,485 91	
Due from other companies on account of re-insured risks		57,665 32	
Present market value of furniture, safes and fixtures belonging to the company, at 50 per cent. on the cost thereof		10,641 79	
Total contingent assets			1,054,793 02
Total admitted assets, as above			$5,577,482 70

ITEMS NOT ADMITTED AS ASSETS.

Amount invested in commuting commissions; or renewal commissions purchased		$151,892 85	
Total unadmitted items			$151,892 85

III. LIABILITIES.

Claims for death losses and matured endowments, in process of adjustment, or adjusted and not due		$205,588 00	
Claims for death losses and other policy claims resisted by the company		15,000 00	
Total policy claims			$220,588 00
Net present value of all the outstanding policies in force on the 31st day of December, 1871, computed according to the American Experience Table of Mortality, with four and one-half per cent. interest		$5,139,659 00	
Net re-insurance reserve			5,139,659 00
Amount of all unpaid dividends of surplus, percentages, bonuses or other description of profits due policy-holders		$5,638 00	
Total dividends, or special liability to policy-holders			5,638 00
Bills payable		$2,000 00	
Total liabilities, except on policy account			2,000 00
Present liabilities as to policyholders			$5,367,885 00

IV. INCOME.

Cash received for premiums on new policies during the year ending December 31, 1871, without deductions for commissions or other expense		$265,319 10	
Cash received for renewal premiums during the year, without deductions for expense		1,162,265 52	
Cash received for sale of annuities		2,625 00	
Cash received for all other premiums		1,032 90	
Cash premiums from other companies for re-insuring their risks		4,848 03	
Total cash premium income			$1,436,090 55
Cash received for interest upon cash loans		$1,336 35	
Cash received for interest upon bonds owned and dividends on stocks		166,447 82	
Cash received for interest upon premium notes or loans		76,208 28	
Cash received for interest upon other debts due the company		9,115 32	
Rents received for use of company's property, or under sub-lease		6,353 94	
Discount on claims paid in advance		1,553 71	
Total interest, dividend and rent income			261,015 42

Cash from other companies on account of losses or claims on policies of this company re-insured	$16,250 00	
Cash income from other sources, viz:	23,511 50	
Miscellaneous cash income		$39,761 50
Gross amount of notes or other obligations taken on account of new premiums	$34,460 07	
Gross amount of notes or other obligations taken on account of renewal premiums	275,408 50	
Total note income		309,868 57
Total income		$2,046,736 04

V. EXPENDITURES.

Cash actually paid during the year for the company's own losses and policy claims, and additions thereto	$526,807 65	
Cash paid to annuitants	3,669 50	
Cash paid on account of policies lapsed, surrendered or purchased	72,186 56	
Cash paid for dividends to policyholders	52,490 39	
Total cash paid to policyholders		$655,154 10
Total cash paid for dividends to stockholders, the old unsettled claim of stock dividends		560 00
Total cash paid for premiums (less rebate or commissions) to other companies for policies re-insured	$36,163 40	
Total cash paid for commissions to agents on first premiums Total cash paid for commissions to agents on renewal premiums	114,961 93	
Total cash paid for salaries and traveling expenses of managers of agencies, and general, special or local agents	137,839 78	
Cash paid for medical examiners' fees	13,837 77	
Cash paid for salaries and other compensation of officers and employes, except agents and medical examiners	47,705 42	
Total pay account		350,508 30
Cash paid for United States taxes and revenue stamps, $17,630 19; state and local taxes in state where organized, $13,481; taxes, licenses and fees in other states, $2,838 22; total	$33,949 41	
Cash paid for rents	2,750 00	
Total incidental expense account		36,699 41
Cash paid on any account not itemized above, viz: advertising, $9,217 93; interest on scrip, $192 92; postage, $1,480 00; office expenses, $3,068 47; profit and loss, $49,007 69; total	$62,967 01	
Total		62,967 01
Total cash expenditures		$1,105,888 82

PREMIUM LOAN DISBURSEMENTS.

Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of losses and claims	$37,961 17	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in purchase of surrendered policies	28,502 53	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of dividends to policyholders	91,727 00	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations voided by lapse of policies	118,185 98	
Total premium note expenditures		276,376 68
Total expenditures		$1,382,265 50

VI. PREMIUM NOTE ACCOUNT.

Premium notes and other premium obligations at beginning of the year	$882,375 63	
Premium notes and other premium obligations received during the year	398,193 04	
Total		$1,280,568 67

Deductions during the year as follows:		
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of losses and claims	$37,961 17	.....
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in purchase of surrendered policies	28,502 53	.....
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of dividends to policyholders	91,727 00	.....
Amount of notes and other premium obligations voided by lapse of policies	118,185 98	.....
Total reduction of premium note account		276,376 68
Balance, note assets at end of the year		$1,004,191 99

VII. EXHIBIT OF POLICIES.

NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF POLICIES AND ADDITIONS CLASSIFIED.

Policies in force at the beginning of the year:

	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
Whole life policies, Endowment policies, Joint lives and survivorships, Short term and irregular policies	not classified		12,922	$35,588,984 00

New policies issued during the year:

Whole life policies	2,951	$6,885,610 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	725	1,222,742 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	54	100,882 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	31	93,180 00	.....	.....
			3,761	8,303,114 00

Old policies revived during the year:

Whole life policies	104	$321,487 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	56	149,110 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	2	5,000 00	.....	.....
			162	475,597 00
Totals			16,845	$44,367,695 00

Deduct policies decreased and ceased to be in force:

	Number.	Amount.		
Whole life policies	1,787	$5,102,304 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	766	1,962,622 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	61	144,802 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	22	94,500 00	.....	.....
Totals			2,636	7,304,228 00

Totals at the end of the year:

Whole life policies	.....	$26,133,884 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	.....	9,817,104 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	.....	896,019 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	.....	216,460 00	.....	.....
Totals			14,209	$37,063,467 00

Deduct policies re-insured:

Whole life policies, Endowment policies, Joint lives and survivorships, Short term and irregular policies	not classified	.....	1,102,000 00
Net numbers and amounts in force December 31, 1871		14,209	$35,961,467 00

Number and amount of policies which have ceased to be in force during the year, with the mode of their termination:

	Number.	Amount.
By death	146	$454,420 00
By expiry	31	141,500 00
By surrender	43	161,646 00
By lapse	1,585	3,971,597 00
By change and old policies decreased	403	1,402,865 00
Not taken	428	1,172,200 00
Totals	2,636	$7,304,228 00

MISCELLANEOUS.

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

Policies issued	74	$70,490 00
Policies in force at the end of the year	221	280,100 00
Premiums received	.....	9,372 45

PHŒNIX MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.

HARTFORD, CONN.

EDSON FESSENDEN, *President.* JAMES F. BURNS, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, JOHN H. WALRATH, Milwaukee.

[Incorporated, May, 1851. Commenced business, May, 1851.]

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$100,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	16,000 00
Subscribed capital, for which subscribers' notes or other obligations are held	84,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Loans secured by deeds of trust or mortgages upon real estate	$2,551,050 00	.....
Loans secured by pledge of bonds, stocks, or other marketable securities, as collateral	45,988 00	.....
Total cash loans		$2,597,038 00
Premium notes and loans, taken in payment of premiums, on policies now in force	$3,368,674 03	.....
Cash market value of bonds and stocks owned by the company	549,805 00	.....
Cash in office of company	262,141 90	.....
Cash deposited in banks and trust companies		
Stockholders' notes	84,000 00	.....
		4,264,620 93
Total available assets	.....	$6,861,658 93
Interest accrued on cash loans and on bonds owned by the company	$83,970 72	.....
Total accrued interest and rents		83,970 72

Gross premiums uncollected, some of which are more than three months due, on policies reported being in force December 31, 1871, and cash in hands of agents	$493,014 61		
Gross deferred quarterly and semi-annual premiums, on policies in force December 31, 1871	59,737 61		
Gross amount deferred and outstanding premiums on policies in force December 31, 1871		$552,752 22	
Present market value of furniture, safes and fixtures belonging to the company, at 50 per cent. on the cost thereof		12,232 18	
Total contingent assets			$564,984 40
Total admitted assets, as above			$7,510,614 05

III. LIABILITIES.

Claims for death losses and matured endowments, in process of adjustment, or adjusted and not due		$151,038 00	
Total policy claims			$151,038 00
Net present value of all the outstanding policies in force on the 31st day of December, 1871, computed according to the American Experience Table of Mortality, with four and one-half per cent. interest		$5,481,544 67	
Deduct net value of risks of this company re-insured in other companies		10,016 00	
Net re-insurance reserve			5,471,528 67
Amount of any other liability of the company, viz: com's on unpaid and deferred premiums		$69,646 77	
Amount due Merchants Ins. Co. for securities		260,577 84	
Total liabilities, except on policy account			330,224 61
Present liabilities as to policyholders			$5,952,791 28

IV. INCOME.

Cash received for premiums on new policies during the year ending December 31, 1871, without deductions for commissions or other expense		$632,603 29	
Cash received for renewal premiums during the year, without deductions for expense		1,401,986 73	
Total cash premium income			$2,034,590 02
Cash received for interest upon cash loans Cash received for interest upon bonds owned and dividends on stocks		$219,170 34	
Cash received for interest upon premium notes or loans.		194,284 34	
Total interest, dividend and rent income			413,454 68
Gross amount of notes or other obligations taken on account of new premiums		$127,480 00	
Gross amount of notes or other obligations taken on account of renewal premiums		560,231 44	
Total note income			687,711 44
Total income			$3,135,756 14

V. EXPENDITURES.

Cash actually paid during the year for company's own losses and policy claims, and additions thereto		$652,590 57	
Cash paid on account of policies lapsed, surrendered or purchased		14,262 11	
Cash paid for dividends to policy-holders		663,654 22	
Total cash paid to policyholders			$1,330,506 90
Total cash paid for dividends to stockholders			960 00
Total cash paid for premiums (less rebate or commissions) to other companies for policies re-insured		$1,109 96	
Total cash paid for commissions to agents on first premiums Total cash paid for commissions to agents on renewal premiums		248,095 29	

Total cash paid for salaries and traveling expenses of managers of agencies, and general, special or local agents	$91,559 14	
Cash paid for medical examiners' fees	26,799 92	
Cash paid for salaries and other compensation of officers and employes, except agents and medical examiners	29,582 11	
Total pay account		$397,146 42
Cash paid for United States taxes and revenue stamps, state and local taxes in state where organized, taxes, licenses and fees in other states, $16,641 98; total	$16,641 98	
Total incidental expense account		16,641 98
Cash paid for furniture, safes and fixtures for home or agency offices	$5,371 43	
Cash paid on any account not itemized above, viz: printing, postage and sundry expenses	81,129 04	
Total		86,500 47
Total cash expenditures		$1,831,755 77

PREMIUM-LOAN DISBURSEMENTS.

Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of losses and claims	$34,572 92	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in purchase of surrendered policies	27,366 45	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of dividends to policyholders	4,249 57	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations voided by lapse of policies	231,782 27	
Total premium note expenditures		297,971 21
Total expenditures		$2,129,726 98

VI. PREMIUM NOTE ACCOUNT.

Premium notes and other premium obligations at beginning of the year	$2,979,361 40	
Premium notes and other premium obligations received during the year	687,711 44	
Total		$3,667,072 84
Deductions during the year as follows:		
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of losses and claims	$34,572 92	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in purchase of surrendered policies	27,366 45	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of dividends to policy-holders	4,249 57	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations voided by lapse of policies	231,782 27	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations redeemed by maker in cash	427 60	
Total reduction of premium note account		298,398 81
Balance note assets at end of the year		$3,368,674 03

VII. EXHIBIT OF POLICIES.

NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF POLICIES AND ADDITIONS CLASSIFIED.

Policies in force at the beginning of the year:

	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
Whole life policies	17,953	$44,286,069 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	6,554	12,039,986 00	.....	.....
			24,507	$56,426,055 00

New policies issued during the year:

Whole life policies	6,420	$13,896,583 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	3,619	6,251,289 00	.....	.....
			10,039	20,147,872 00

Old policies revived during the year:

Whole life policies	96	$163,062 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	78	141,695 00	.....	.....
			174	$304,757 00

Additions by dividends during the year:

Whole life policies	.....	$10,203 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	.....	9,171 00	.....	.....
			.....	19,374 00
Totals			34,720	$76,898,058 00

Deduct policies decreased and ceased to be in force:

	Number.	Amount.		
Whole life policies	3,517	$8,352,279 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	2,496	4,971,785 00	.....	.....
Totals			6,013	13,324,064 00

Totals at the end of the year:

Whole life policies	20,952	$50,103,638 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	7,755	13,470,356 00	.....	.....
Totals			28,707	63,573,994 00

Deduct policies re-insured:

Whole life policies	8	$55,000 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	3	20,000 00	.....	.....
Totals			11	75,000 00

Net numbers and amounts in force December 31, 1871:

Whole life policies	20,944	$50,048,638 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	7,752	13,450,356 00	.....	.....
Totals			28,696	$63,498,994 00

Number and amount of policies which have ceased to be in force during the year, with the mode of termination:

	Number.	Amount.
By death	281	$724,238 00
By surrender	109	330,355 00
By lapse	2,785	6,382,216 00
By change and old policies decreased	597	1,666,800 00
Not taken	2,241	4,220,455 00
Totals	6,013	$13,324,064 00

MISCELLANEOUS.

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871:

Policies issued	389	$535,530 00
Policies in force at the end the year	979	1,514,513 00
Premiums received	.....	73,970 49
Losses paid	.....	8,400 00

PROTECTION LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.

CHICAGO, ILL.

EDWIN S. SKINNER, *President.* PLATTE BURR, *Acting Ass't Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, CALVIN C. BARNES, Manitowoc.

[Incorporated, March 7, 1867. Commenced business in Chicago, January 1, 1871.]

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized		$1,000,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash		118,500 00
Subscribed capital for which subscribers' notes and other obligations are held		251,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Loans secured by deeds of trust or mortgages upon real estate	$103,000 00	
Total cash loans		$103,000 00
Premium notes and loans, taken in payment of premiums, on policies now in force	$515 50	
Cash in office of company	292 42	
Cash deposited in banks and trust companies	2,014 43	
		2,822 35
Total available assets		$105,822 35
Interest accrued on cash loans and on bonds owned by the company	$8,326 20	
Total accrued interest		8,326 20
Gross premiums uncollected, not more than three months due, on policies reported being in force December 31, 1871 $6,165 00		
Total	$6,165 00	
Deducted by the company to reduce the amounts stated in last two items, to the net values charged against the policies on account of those premiums	2,736 97	
Net amount deferred and outstanding premiums on policies in force December 31, 1871	$3,428 03	
Present market value of furniture, safes and fixtures belonging to the company, at 50 per cent. on the cost thereof	177 52	
Total contingent assets		3,605 55
Total admitted assets, as above		$117,754 10

ITEMS NOT ADMITTED AS ASSETS.

Loans on personal security only	$838 94	
Other items, 50 per cent. on furniture not included above	177 52	
Total unadmitted items		$1,016 46

III. LIABILITIES.

Claims for death losses due and unpaid	$1,287 00	
Total policy claims		$1,287 00
Net present value of all the outstanding policies in force on the 31st day of December, 1871, computed according to the American Experience Table of Mortality, with four and one-half per cent. interest	$10,443 63	
Net re-insurance reserve		10,443 63

Amount due on account of salaries, rents and office expenses	$1,949 49	
Total liabilities except on policy account		$1,949 49
Present liabilities as to policyholders		$13,680 12

IV. INCOME.

Cash received for premiums on new policies during the year ending December 31, 1871, without deductions for commissions or other expense	$25,035 82	
Total cash premium income		$25,035 82
Cash received for interest upon cash loans	$720 00	
Cash received for interest upon premium notes or loans	67	
Cash received for interest upon other debts due the company	205 00	
Rents received for use of company's property, or under sub-lease, bonus	600 00	
Total interest, dividend and rent income		1,525 67
Cash income from other sources	$19,155 21	
Miscellaneous cash income		19,155 21
Gross amount of notes or other obligations taken on account of new premiums	$515 50	
Total note income		515 50
Total income		$46,232 20

V. EXPENDITURES.

Cash actually paid during the year for the company's own losses and policy claims, and additions thereto	$2,500 00	
Total cash paid to policy-holders		$2,500 00
Total cash paid for commissions to agents on first premiums		
Total cash paid for salaries and traveling expenses of managers of agencies, and general, special or local agents	$13,517 91	
Cash paid for medical examiners' fees	700 00	
Cash paid for salaries and other compensation of officers and employes, except agents and medical examiners	4,019 43	
Total pay account		18,237 34
Cash paid for United States taxes and revenue stamps; state and local taxes in state where organized; taxes, licenses and fees in other states; total	$279 00	
Cash paid for rents	975 50	
Total incidental expense account		1,254 50
Cash paid for furniture, safes and fixtures for home or agency offices	$1,250 00	
Cash paid on any account not itemized above, viz: on interest	120 00	
All other expenditures	14,099 80	
Total		15,469 80
Total expenditures		$37,461 64

VI. EXHIBIT OF POLICIES.

NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF POLICIES AND ADDITIONS CLASSIFIED.

	Number.	Amount.
New policies issued during the year:		
Short term and irregular policies	2,513	$2,513,000 00
Totals	2,513	$2,513,000 00
Deduct policies decreased and ceased to be in force:		
Short term and irregular policies	920	$920,000 00
Totals at the end of the year:		
Short term and irregular policies	1,593	1,593,000 00
Net numbers and amounts in force December 31, 1871	1,593	$1,593,000 00

Number and amount of policies which have ceased to be in force during the year, with the mode of their termination.

	Number.	Amount.
By death	4	$4,000 00
By vacancy	45	45,000 00
By lapse	512	512,000 00
Not taken	359	359,000 00
Totals	920	$920,000 00

RAILWAY PASSENGERS ASSURANCE COMPANY.

HARTFORD, CONN.

JAMES G. BATTERSON, *President.* CHARLES E. WILLARD, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, HARRY BRADFORD, Milwaukee.

[Incorporated, May, 1865. Commenced business, February, 1866.]

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$1,000,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	300,000 09

II. ASSETS.

Loans secured by deeds of trust or mortgages upon real estate	$40,000 00	.....
Loans secured by pledge of bonds, stocks, or other marketable securities, as collateral	16,000 00	.....
Total cash loans		$56,000 00
Cash market value of bonds and stocks owned by the company	$344,948 75	.....
Cash in office of company	1,214 14	.....
Cash deposited in banks and trust companies	19,469 72	.....
		365,632 61
Total available assets		$421,632 61
Interest accrued on cash loans and on bonds owned by the company	$1,700 00	.....
Total accrued interest and rents		1,700 00
Total admitted assets, as above		$423,332 61

ITEMS NOT ADMITTED AS ASSETS.

Cash in hands of officers or agents due the company	$10,000 00	.....
Total unadmitted items		$10,000 00

III. LIABILITIES.

Claims for death losses and matured endowments, in process of adjustment, or adjusted and not due	$30,000 00	.....
Claims for death losses and other policy claims resisted by the company	31,000 00	.....
Total policy claims		$61,000 00

Net present value of all the outstanding policies in force on the 31st day of December, 1871, computed according to the American Experience Table of Mortality, with four and one-half per cent. interest	$15,000 00	
Net re-insurance reserve		$15,000 00
Amount due on account of salaries, rents and office expenses,	$250 00	
Amount of any other liability of the company, viz: printing	500 00	
Total liabilities, except on policy account		750,000 00
Present liabilities as to policy holders		$76,750 00

IV. INCOME.

Cash received for premiums on new policies during the year ending December 31, 1871, without deductions for commissions or other expense	$148,855 38	
Total cash premium income		$148,855 38
Cash received for interest upon cash loans	$3,781 88	
Cash received for interest upon bonds owned and dividends on stocks	19,401 66	
Total interest, dividend and rent income		23,183 54
Total income		$172,038 92

V. EXPENDITURES.

Cash actually paid during the year for the company's own losses and policy claims, and additions thereto	$25,937 33	
Total cash paid to policyholders		$25,937 33
Total cash paid for dividends to stockholders		29,800 00
Total cash paid for commissions to agents on first premiums	$44,256 01	
Total cash paid for salaries and traveling expenses of managers of agencies, and general, special or local agents	5,814 47	
Cash paid for medical examiner's fees	7,110 57	
Cash paid for salaries and other compensation of officers and employes, except agents and medical examiners	18,707 19	
Total pay account		75,888 24
Cash paid for United States taxes and revenue stamps, $2,943 62; state and local taxes in state where organized; taxes, licenses and fees in other states, $5,312 30, of which the sum of $417 was paid in the state of Wisconsin; total	$8,255 92	
Cash paid for rents	3,140 00	
Total incidental expense account		11,395 92
Cash paid for furniture, safes and fixtures for home or agency offices	$889 05	
Cash paid on any account not itemized above, viz: freight, $947 00; advertising, $7,029 12; exchange and postage, $2,304 87; books, etc., $2,160 51; tickets, $1,516 87; agency expenses, $850 08; equipments, $2,700 78; returned premiums, $85 82; total.	17,595 05	
Total		18,484 10
Total cash expenditures		$161,505 59

MISCELLANEOUS.

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

Policies issued, unknown		
Policies in force at the end of the year, unknown		
Premiums received		$2,160 35
Losses paid		none
Number of agents commissioned	88	

REPUBLIC LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.

CHICAGO, ILL.

JOHN V. FARWELL, *President.* A. W. KELLOGG, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, J. W. McLAURY, La Crosse.

[Incorporated March 26, 1869. Commenced business July, 1871.]

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$5,000,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	753,560 00
Subscribed capital for which subscribers' notes or other obligations are held	3,014,240 00

II. ASSETS.

Loans secured by deeds of trust or mortgages upon real estate	$279,913 00	
Loans secured by pledge of bonds, stocks, or other marketable securities, as collaterals	119,634 33	
Total cash loans		$399,547 33
Premium notes and loans, taken in payment of premiums, on policies now in force	$25,977 24	
Cash value of real estate owned by the company, unincumbered	160,478 69	
Cash market value of bonds and stocks owned by the company	189,770 00	
Cash in office of company	13,185 47	
Cash deposited in banks and trust companies, and with local treasurer	146,459 61	
		535,871 01
Total available assets		$935,418 34
Interest accrued on cash loans and on bonds owned by the company	$15,520 98	
Interest accrued on premium loans and notes	4,050 97	
Total accrued interest		19,571 95
Gross premiums uncollected, not more than three months due, on policies reported being in force December 31, 1871	$136,687 64	
Gross deferred quarterly and semi-annual premiums, on policies in force December 31, 1871	77,886 92	
Total	$214,574 56	
Deducted by the company to reduce the amounts stated in last two items, to the net values charged against the policies on account of those premiums	49,749 29	
Net amount deferred and outstanding premiums on policies in force December 31, 1871	$164,825 27	
Due from other companies on account of re-insured risks	5,500 00	
Present market value of furniture, safes and fixtures belonging to the company, at 50 per cent. on the cost thereof	6,325 00	
Total contingent assets		176,650 27
Total admitted assets, as above		$1,131,640 56

ITEMS NOT ADMITTED AS ASSETS.

Amount invested in commuting commissions; or renewal commissions purchased	$224 00	
Amount advanced to officers or agents to be repaid out of future salaries or commissions	12,975 71	
Other items due from agents and others, $39,838 12; bills receivable, $47,218 86	87,056 98	
Total unadmitted items		$100,256 69

III. LIABILITIES.

Claims for death losses and matured endowments in process of adjustment, or adjusted and not due	$29,000 00	
Total policy claims		$29,000 00
Net present value of all the outstanding policies in force on the 31st day of December, 1871, computed according to the Actuaries, Table of Mortality, with 4 per cent. interest	$653,650 14	
Net re-insurance reserve		653,650 14
Amount of any other liability of the company, viz: sundry accounts	$2,100 00	
Total liabilities, except on policy account		21,100 00
Present liabilities as to policyholders		$684,750 14

IV. INCOME.

Cash received for premiums on new policies during the year ending December 31, 1871, without deductions for commissions or other expense	$90,472 45	
Cash received for renewal premiums during the year, without deductions for expense	44,593 31	
Cash premiums from other companies for re-insuring their risks	390,813 72	
Total cash premium income		$525,879 48
Cash received for interest upon cash loans	$22,169 95	
Cash received for interest upon bonds owned and dividends on stocks	4,354 97	
Cash received for interest upon premium notes or loans	524 07	
Rents received for use company's property, or under sublease	15,605 80	
Total interest, dividend and rent income		42,654 79
Cash from other companies on account of losses or claims on policies of this company re-insured	$5,000 00	
Cash income from other sources, viz: fire insurance on company's building $35,000 00		
Miscellaneous cash income		5,000 00
Gross amount of notes or other obligations taken on account of new premiums	$19,794 90	
Gross amount of notes or other obligations taken on account of renewal premiums		
Total note income		19,794 90
Total income		$593,329 17

V. EXPENDITURES.

Cash actually paid during the year for the company's own losses and policy claims, and additions thereto	$36,000 00	
Cash paid on account of policies lapsed, surrendered or purchased	3,725 57	
Cash paid for dividends to policy-holders---account Hahneman and De Scto policies	4,895 49	
Total cash paid to policy-holders		$44,621 06
Total cash paid for premiums (less rebate or commissions) to other companies for policies re-insured	$3,357 17	
Total cash paid for commissions to agents on first premiums	87,930 93	
Total cash paid for commissions to agents on renewal premiums		
Total cash paid for salaries and traveling expenses of managers of agencies, and general, special or local agents	25,816 68	
Cash paid for medical examiners' fees	6,929 00	
Cash paid for salaries and other compensation of officers and employes, except agents and medical examiners	22,780 28	
Total pay account		146,814 06
Cash paid for United States taxes and revenue stamps; state and local taxes in state where organized; taxes, licenses and fees in other states; total	$6,052 88	
Total incidental expense account		6,052 88

Cash paid on any account not itemized above, viz: postage, exchange, telegraph and express, $2,333 46; advertising, $12,758 08; printing and stationery, $13,201 45; expenses, $5,087 36; interest on mortgages, $11,018 31; attorneys fees, $338 00; building expenses, $858 83; stock commisions, $14,763; total		$60,358 49
Total cash expenditures		$257,846 49

VI. PREMIUM-NOTE ACCOUNT.

Premium notes and other premium obligations at beginning of the year	$5,607 34	
Premium notes and other premium obligations received during the year	34,761 56	
Total		$40,368 90
Deductions during the year as follows:		
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of dividends to policyholders		
Amount of notes and other premium obligations voided by lapse of policies	$14,391 66	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations redeemed by maker in cash		
Total reduction of premium note account		14,391 66
Balance, note assets at end of the year		$25,977 24

ST. LOUIS MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY

ST. LOUIS, MO.

CHAS. H. PECK, *President.* ALEXANDER P. STEWART, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, WILLARD F. GUERNSEY, Milwaukee.

[Incorporated November 18, 1857. Commenced business November 23, 1857.]

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$100,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	100,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Loans secured by deeds of trust or mortgages upon real estate	$1,962,083 47	
Loans secured by pledge of bonds, stocks, or other marketable securities, as collateral	10,500 00	
Promissory notes secured	37,569 03	
Total cash loans		$2,010,152 50
Premium notes and loans, taken in payment of premiums on policies now in force, including $48,510 in course of transmission, and since received	$2,128,576 50	
Cash value of real estate owned by the company, unincumbered	425,749 57	
Cash market values of bonds and stocks owned by the company	134,550 00	
Cash in office of company	2,933 82	
Cash deposited in banks and trust companies	118,087 86	
Postage and revenue stamps	673 50	
		2,810,571 25
Total available assets		$4,820,723 75

Interest accrued on cash loans and on bonds owned by company		$11,370 00	
Interest accrued on premium loans and notes		68,759 87	
Total accrued interest and rents			80,129 87
Cash in hands of agents, $50,555 97, and in course of transmission and since received, $184,484 50	$235,040 47		
Gross premiums uncollected, not more than three months due, on policies reported being in force December 31, 1871	384,114 32		
Gross deferred quarterly and semi-annual premiums, on policies in force December 31, 1871	223,988 62		
Total		$843,143 41	
Deducted by the company to reduce the amounts stated in last two items, to the net values charged against the policies on account of those premiums		75,565 64	
Net amount deferred and outstanding premiums on policies in force December 31, 1871		$767,577 77	
Present market value of furniture, safes and fixtures belonging to the company, at 50 per cent. on the cost thereof		12,172 90	
Total contingent assets			779,750 67
Total admitted assets, as above			$5,680,604 29

ITEMS NOT ADMITTED AS ASSETS.

Amount invested in commuting commissions; or renewal commissions purchased	$85,280 96	
Amount advanced to agents to be repaid out of future salaries or commissions	275 00	
Agents' balances	46,995 86	
Value of agency supplies, printed matter and stationery on hand	5,000 00	
Loans on personal security only	3,469 44	
Total unadmitted items		$141,021 26

III. LIABILITIES.

Claims for death losses and matured endowments, in process of adjustment, or adjusted and not due	$136,700 00	
Claims for death losses and matured endowments, awaiting further proof	18,000 00	
Claims for death losses and other policy claims resisted by the company	39,700 00	
Total policy claims		$194,400 00
Net present value of all outstanding policies in force on the 31st day of December, 1871, computed according to the American Experience Table of Mortality, with four and one-half per cent. interest	$5,234,479 00	
Deduct net value of risks of this company re insured in other companies	1,412 00	
Net re-insurance reserve		5,233,067 00
Amount of unpaid dividends to stockholders	$390 00	
Amount of any other liability of the company, viz: note given for re-insurance of note policy	62	
Total liabilities, except on policy account		452 00
Present liabilities as to policyholders		$5,427,919 00

IV. INCOME.

Cash received for premiums on new policies during the year ending December 31, 1871, without deductions for commissions or other expense	$483,376 42	
Cash received for renewal premiums during the year, without deductions for expense	1,219,257 25	
Cash received for all other premiums	134 40	
Total cash premium income		$1,702,768 07
Cash received for interest upon cash loans	$163,273 25	
Cash received for interest upon bonds owned and dividends on stocks	7,150 00	
Cash received for interest upon premium notes or loans	127,873 89	
Total interest, dividend and rent income		298,297 14

Cash income from other sources, viz: exchange, $276 37; revenue stamps, $154 55; policy fees and stamps, $582 50; total	$1,013 42	
Miscellaneous cash income		1,013 42
Gross amount of notes or other obligations taken on account of new premiums	$7,368 00	
Gross amount of notes or other obligations taken on account of renewal premiums	485,807 37	
Total note income		493,175 37
Total income		$2,495,254 00

V. EXPENDITURES.

Cash actually paid during the year for the company's own losses and policy claims, and additions thereto	$740,819 54	
Cash paid on account of policies lapsed, surrendered or purchased	63,441 39	
Cash paid for dividends to policyholders	86,422 18	
Total cash paid to policyholders		$890,683 11
Total cash paid for dividends to stockholders		10,250 00
Total cash paid for premiums (less rebate or commissions) to other companies for policies re-insured	$1,546 91	
Total cash paid for commissions to agents on first premiums	92,896 46	
Total cash paid for commissions to agents on renewal premiums	100,350 38	
Total cash paid for salaries and traveling expenses of managers of agencies, and general, special or local agents	17,925 14	
Cash paid for medical examiners' fees	23,363 52	
Cash paid for salaries and other compensation of officers and employes, except agents and medical examiners	66,353 38	
Total pay account		302,435 79
Cash paid for United States taxes and revenue stamps, state and local taxes in state where organized, taxes, licenses and fees in other states	$68,845 98	
Cash paid for rents	12,730 14	
Total incidental expense account		81,576 12
Cash advanced to agents, to be repaid out of future salaries or commissions	$85,280 96	
Cash paid for furniture, safes and fixtures for home or agency offices	1,302 90	
Cash paid on any account not itemized above, viz: attorneys' fees, $4,450 23; stat'y and supplies, $11,190 12; advertising, $20,044 49; postage and expressage, $7,697 82; incidentals, $8,059 15	51,441 81	
Total		138,025 67
Total cash expenditures		$1,423,070 69

PREMIUM LOAN DISBURSEMENTS.

Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of losses and claims	$37,596 19	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in purchase of surrendered policies	22,416 81	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of dividends to policyholders	215,935 21	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations voided by lapse of policies	128,685 49	
Total premium note expenditures		404,633 70
Total expenditures		$1,827,704 39

VI. PREMIUM-NOTE ACCOUNT.

Premium notes and other premium obligations at beginning of the year	$2,059,452 12	
Premium notes and other premium obligations received during the year	493,175 37	
Total		$2,552,627 49

Deductions during the year as follows:		
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of losses and claims	$37,596 19	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in purchase of surrendered policies	22,416 81	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of dividends to policyholders	215,935 21	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations voided by lapse of policies	128,685 49	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations redeemed by maker in cash	19,417 29	
Total reduction of premium note account		424,050 99
Balance, note assets at end of the year		$2,128,576 50

VII. EXHIBIT OF POLICIES.

NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF POLICIES AND ADDITIONS CLASSIFIED.

Policies in force at the beginning of the year:

	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
Whole life policies	11,169	$38,661,435 63	.....	.....
Endowment policies	3,913	12,116,892 19	.....	.....
			15,582	$50,778,327 82

New policies issued during the year:

Whole life policies	3,772	$9,954,151 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	466	1,057,100 00	.....	.....
			4,238	11,011 251 00

Old policies revived during the year:

Whole life policies	77	$210,150 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	48	111,362 00	.....	.....
			125	321,512 00

Old policies increased during the year:

Whole life policies	.....	$47,000 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	.....	2,000 00	.....	.....
			.....	$49,000 00

Additions by dividends during the year:

Whole life policies	.....	$58,920 71	.....	.....
Endowment policies	.....	13,167 33	.....	.....
			.....	73,084 04
Total	.....	.....	19,945	$62,233,174 86

Deduct policies decreased and ceased to be in force.

	Number.	Amount.		
Whole life policies	3,195	$10,274,793 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	866	2,979,094 00	.....	.....
Totals			4,061	13,253,887 00

Net numbers and amounts in force Dec. 31, 1871.

Whole life policies	11,823	$38,656,864 34	.....	.....
Endowment policies	3,561	10,321,427 52	.....	.....
Totals			15,884	$48,979,287 86

Number and amount of policies which have ceased to be in force during the year, with the mode of their termination:

	Number.	Amount.
By death	219	$849,130 00
By surrender	84	277,372 00
By lapse	2,309	6,910,862 00
By change and old policies decreased	21	1,894,342 00
Not taken	1,428	3,322,181 00
Totals	4,061	$13,253,887 00

MISCELLANEOUS.

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

Policies issued	9	$14,200 00
Policies in force at the end of the year	50	72,250 00
Premiums received	.....	4,468 44

SECURITY LIFE INSURANCE AND ANNUITY COMPANY.

NEW YORK.

ROBERT L. CASE, *President.* ISAAC H. ALLEN, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, W. B. DAVIS, Madison.

[Incorporated, January 17, 1862. Commenced business, January 18, 1862.]

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$110,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	110,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Loans secured by deeds of trust or mortgages upon real estate	$14,000 00	
Total cash loans		$14,000 00
Premium notes and loans, taken in payment of premiums, on policies now in force	$1,870,043 95	
Cash market value of bonds and stocks owned by the company	598,141 25	
Cash in office of company	6,912 57	
Cash deposited in banks and trust companies	41,700 64	
		2,516,798 41
Total available assets		$2,530,798 41
Interest due and accrued on cash loans and on bonds owned by the company	$7,378 53	
Interest accrued on premium loans and notes	43,778 89	
Total accrued interest and rents		51,157 42
Gross premiums uncollected, not more than three months due, on policies reported being in force December 31, 1871 $493,901 62		
Gross deferred quarterly and semi-annual premiums, on policies in force December 31, 1871 189,300 70		
Total	$689,202 32	

Deducted by the company to reduce the amounts stated in last two items, to the net values charged against the policies on account of those premiums,	51,690 17	
Net amount deferred and outstanding premiums on policies in force December 31, 1871	$637,512 15	
Due from other companies on account of re-insured risks	25,170 12	
Present market value of furniture, safes and fixtures belonging to the company at 50 per cent. on the cost thereof	15,384 62	
Total contingent assets		678,066 89
Total admitted assets, as above		$3,260,022 72

ITEMS NOT ADMITTED AS ASSETS.

Value of agency supplies, printed matter and stationery on hand	$10,000 00	
Total unadmitted items		$10,000 00

III. LIABILITIES.

Claims for death losses and matured endowments, in process of adjustment, or adjusted and not due	$73,250 00	
Claims for death losses and other policy claims resisted by the company	5,000 00	
Total policy claims		$78,250 00
Net present value of all the outstanding policies in force on the 31st day of December, 1871, computed according to the American Experience Table of Mority, with four and one-half per cent. interest	$2,745,579 00	
Net re-insurance reserve		2,745,579 00
Amount of unpaid dividends to stockholders	$810 00	
Total liabilities, except on policy account		810 00
Present liabilities as to policy holders		$2,824,639 00

IV. INCOME.

Cash received for premiums on new policies during the year ending December 31, 1871, without deductions for commissions or other expenses	$259,679 46	
Cash received for renewal premiums during year, without deductions for expense	645,191 45	
Cash premiums from other companies for re-insuring their risks	109,500 85	
Total cash premium income		$1,014,371 76
Cash received for interest upon cash loans	$1,217 67	
Cash received for interest upon bonds owned and dividends on stocks	19,871 68	
Cash received for interest upon premium notes or loans	94,417 12	
Total interest, dividend and rent income		115,506 47
Cash from other companies on account of losses or claims on policies of this company re-insured	$36,622 00	
Cash income from other sources, viz: policy fees	830 50	
Miscellaneous cash income		37,452 50
Gross amount of notes or other obligations taken on account of new premiums	$100,823 84	
Gross amount of notes or other obligations taken on account of renewal premiums	429,827 99	
Total note income		530,651 83
Total income		$1,697,982 56

V. EXPENDITURES.

Cash actually paid during the year for the company's own losses and policy claims, and additions thereto	$411,048 43	
Cash paid to other companies for losses or claims on their policies re-insured by this company	63,500 00	
Cash paid to annuitants	687 85	
Cash paid on account of policies lapsed, surrendered or purchased	30,909 86	
Cash paid for dividends to policyholders	25,993 58	
Total cash paid to policyholders		$532,139 72

Total cash paid for dividends to stockholders		$13,300 00
Total cash paid for premiums (less rebates or commissions) to other companies for policies re-isured	$32,041 18	
Total cash paid for commissions to agents on first premiums	178,469 87	
Total cash paid for commissions to agents on renewal premiums		
Cash paid for medical examiners' fees	17,721 34	
Cash paid for salaries and other compensation of officers and employes, except agents and medical examiners	37,250 00	
Total pay account		265,482 39
Cash paid for United States taxes and revenue stamps, $1,992 48; state and local taxes in state where organized, $1,295 70; taxes, licenses and fees in other states, $11,735 95, of which the sum of $384 was paid in the state of Wisconsin; total	$15,024 13	
Cash paid for rents, (including $5,600, rent of home office)	13,538 35	
Total incidental expense account		28,562 48
Cash paid for furniture, safes and fixtures for home or agency offices	$8,834 25	
Cash paid on any account not itemized above, viz: postage and expenses $6,317 78; advertising and agency expenses, $35,450 34; law, $3,945 34; printing and stationery, $21,426 20	67,139 66	
Total		75,973 91
Total cash expenditures		$915,458 50

PREMIUM-LOAN DISBURSEMENTS.

Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of losses and claims	$23,267 44	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in purchase of surrendered policies	155,380 98	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of dividends to policyholders	131,002 25	
Total premium note expenditures		309,650 67
Total expenditures		$1,225,109 17

VI. PREMIUM-NOTE ACCOUNT.

Premium notes and other premium obligations at the beginning of the year	$1,669,010 86	
Premium notes and other premium obligations received during the year	530,651 83	
Total		$2,199,662 69
Deductions during the year as follows:		
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of losses and claims	$23,267 44	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in purchase of surrendered policies	155,380 98	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of dividends to policyholders	131,002 25	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations redeemed by maker in cash	19,968 07	
Total reduction of premium note acoount		329,618 74
Balance, note assets at the end of the year		$1,870,043 95

VII. EXHIBIT OF POLICIES.

NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF POLICIES AND ADDITIONS CLASSIFIED.

Policies in force at the beginning of the year:

	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
Whole life policies	10,269	$26,875,459 00		
Endowment policies	2,793	5,023,173 00		
Joint lives and survivorships	1,244	2,704,392 00		
Short term and irregular policies	490	2,400,900 00		
			14,796	$37,003,924 00

New policies issued during the year:

	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
Whole life policies	3,192	$7,836,572 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	771	1,251,141 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	207	396,696 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	211	1,040,000 00	.....	.....
			4,381	10,524,409 00

Additions by dividends during the year:

Whole life policies	.....	$15,691 00	.....	.....
			.....	15,691 00
Totals			19,177	$47,544,024 00

Deduct policies decreased and ceased to be in force:

	Number.	Amount.		
Whole life policies	4,108	$10,570,422 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	1,148	2,075,126 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	454	1,227,638 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	251	1,153,600 00	.....	.....
Totals			5,961	15,026,786 00

Totals at the end of the year:

Whole life policies	9,353	$24,157,300 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	2,416	4,199,188 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	997	1,873,450 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	450	2,287,300 00	.....	.....
Totals			13,216	$32,517,238 00

Deduct policies re-insured:

Whole life policies Endowment policies Joint lives and survivorships Short term and irregular policies	Not classified.	Totals.....	1,439,500 00

Net numbers and amounts in force December 31, 1871:

Whole life policies	9,353	$24,157,300 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	2,416	4,199,188 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	997	1,873,450 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	450	2,287,300 00	.....	.....
Totals			13,216	$31,077,738 00

Number and amount of policies which have ceased to be in force during the year, with the mode of their termination.

	Number.	Amount.
By death	216	$553,832 00
By expiry	52	214,000 00
By surrender	101	282,000 00
By lapse	2,983	7,842,468 00
By change and old policies decreased	731	1,347,200 00
Not taken	1,878	4,787,286 00
Totals	5,961	$15,026,786 00

MISCELLANEOUS.

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

Policies issued	46	$61,000 00
Policies in force at the end of the year	62	86,000 00
Premiums received	.....	3,215 11

TEUTONIA LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

CHICAGO, ILL.

JOHN A. HUCK, *President.* C. KNOBELSDORFF, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, FRANK P. ROTH, Milwaukee.

[Incorporated March 15, 1869. Commenced business October 1, 1869.]

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$500,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	166,052 50
Subscribed capital for which subscribers' notes or other obligations are held	333,947 50

II. ASSETS.

Loans secured by deeds of trust or mortgages upon real estate		$84,376 50	
Loans secured by pledge of bonds, stocks, or other marketable securities, as collateral		100 00	
Loan notes secured by policies and endorsements		2,808 90	
Total cash loans			$87,285 40
Premium notes and loans, taken in payment of premiums, on policies now in force		$35,611 87	
Cash market value of bonds and stocks owned by the company		56,050 00	
Cash in office of company		1,206 83	
Cash deposited in banks, trust companies and company's treasury		12,340 14	
Postage and revenue stamps		23 06	
			105,231 90
Total available assets			$192,517 30
Interest accrued on cash loans and on bonds owned by the company		$2,236 97	
Interest accrued on premium loans and notes		1,058 40	
Total accrued interest			3,295 37
Gross premiums uncollected, not more than three months due, on policies reported being in force December 31, 1871	$24,246 85		
Gross deferred quarterly and semi-annual premiums, on policies in force December 31, 1871	33,539 89		
Total		$57,786 74	
Deducted by the company to reduce the amounts stated in last two items, to the net values charged against the policies on account of those premiums		3,086 43	
Net amount deferred and outstanding premiums on policies in force December 31, 1871		54,700 31	
Present market value of furniture, safes and fixtures belonging to the company, at 50 per cent. on the cost thereof		1,530 48	
Total contingent assets			56,230 79
Total admitted assets, as above			$252,043 46

ITEMS NOT ADMITTED AS ASSETS.

Cash in hands of officers or agents due the company	$736 12	
Value of agency supplies, printed matter and stationery on hand	1,610 33	
Other items; stock notes secured by first instalments	333,947 50	
Total unadmitted items		$336,293 95

III. LIABILITIES.

Claims for death losses and matured endowments, in process of adjustment, or adjusted and not due....	$1,000 00	
Total policy claims		$1,000 00
Net present value of all the outstanding policies in force on the 31st day of December, 1871, computed according to the Combined or Actuaries' Table of Mortality, with four per cent. interest	$134,505 67	
Deduct net value of risks of the company re-insured in other companies	604 89	
Net re-insurance reserve		133,900 78
Amount of unpaid dividends to stockholders	$68 30	
Total liabilities, except on policy account		68 30
Present liabilities as to policyholders		$134,969 08

IV. INCOME.

Cash received for premiums on new policies during the year ending December 31, 1871, without deductions for commissions or other expense	$39,855 71	
Cash received for renewal premiums during the year, without deductions for expense	52,262 97	
Cash received for all other premiums	15 00	
Total cash premium income		$92,133 68
Cash received for interest upon cash loans	$8,547 96	
Cash received for interest upon bonds owned and dividends on stocks	1,666 90	
Cash received for interest upon premium notes or loans.	1,455 96	
Cash received for interest upon other debts due the company	205 23	
Discount on claims paid in advance	132 75	
Total interest, dividend and rent income		12,008 80
Cash income from other sources, viz: policy fees	$12 00	
Miscellaneous cash income		12 00
Cash received on stock account $41,053 50		
Gross amount of notes or other obligations taken on account of new premiums	$4,669 90	
Gross amount of notes or other obligations taken on account of renewal premiums	17,139 88	
Total note income		21,809 78
Total income		$125,964 26

V. EXPENDITURES.

Cash actually paid during the year for the company's own losses and policy claims, and additions thereto	$15,000 00	
Cash paid on account of policies lapsed, surrendered or purchased	1,085 61	
Total cash paid to policyholders		$16,085 61
Total cash paid for dividends to stockholders		12,182 88
Total cash paid for premiums (less rebate or commissions) to other companies for policies re-insured	$358 90	
Total cash paid for commissions to agents on first premiums	11,394 68	
Total cash paid for commissions to agents on renewal premiums	2,246 90	
Total cash paid for salaries and traveling expenses of managers of agencies, and general, special or local agents	8,838 27	
Cash paid for medical examiners' fees	2,665 50	
Cash paid for salaries and other compensation of officers and employes, except agents and medical examiners	10,357 62	
Total pay account		35,861 87
Cash paid for United States taxes and revenue stamps, $356 95; state and local taxes in state where organized, $409 23; taxes, licenses and fees in other states, $1,152 59, of which the sum of $377 33 was paid in the State of Wisconsin; total	$1,918 77	
Cash paid for rents	1,977 50	
Total incidental expense account		3,896 27

Cash paid on any account not itemized above, viz: loss of office furniture by the late fire, $3,213 84; general expenses, $3,555 48; printing and advertising, $5,967 02; discount on gold, $6 14; interest, $691 55; miscellaneous, $28 40; total		$13,462 43
Total cash expenditures		$81,489 06

PREMIUM LOAN DISBURSEMENTS.

Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of losses and claims	$482 90	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations voided by lapse of policies	7,145 34	
Total premium note expenditures		7,628 24
Total expenditures		$89,117 30

VI. PREMIUM-NOTE ACCOUNT.

Premium notes and other premium obligations at beginning of the year	$21,430 33	
Premium notes and other premium obligations received during the year	21,809 78	
Total		$43,240 11
Deductions during the year as follows:		
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of losses and claims	$482 90	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations voided by lapse of policies	7,145 34	
Total reduction of premium note account		7,628 24
Balance, note assets at end of the year		$35,611 87

VII. EXHIBIT OF POLICIES.

NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF POLICIES AND ADDITIONS CLASSIFIED.

Policies in force at the beginning of the year.

	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
Whole life policies	526	$802,000 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	401	523,000 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	55	91,500 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	10	10,000 00	.....	.....
			992	$1,426,500 00

New policies issued during the year.

Whole life policies	738	$785,132 88	.....	.....
Endowment policies	417	402,613 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	61	79,000 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	3	5,000 00	.....	.....
			1,219	1,271,745 88
Totals			2,211	$2,698,245 88

Deduct policies decreased and ceased to be in force:

Whole life policies	236	$351,000 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	171	202,500 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	32	48,500 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	5	7,000 00	.....	.....
Totals			444	609,000 00

Totals at the end of the year:

Whole life policies	1,028	$1,236,132 88	.....	.....
Endowment policies	647	723,113 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	84	122,000 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	8	8,000 00	.....	.....
Totals			1,767	$2,039,245 88

Deduct policies re-insured.

	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
Whole life policies	.....	$23,000 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	.....	2,500 00	.....	.....
Totals			.....	25,500 00

Net numbers and amounts in force December 31, 1871*:*

Whole life policies	1,028	$1,213,132 88	.....	.....
Endowment policies	647	723,113 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	84	119,500 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	8	8,000 00	.....	.....
			1,767	$2,063,745 88

Number and amount of policies which have ceased to be in force during the year, with the mode of their termination:

	Number.	Amount.
By death	11	$16,000 00
By surrender	3	8,000 00
By lapse	205	296,500 00
By change and old policies decreased	50	57,000 00
Not taken	175	231,500 00
Totals	444	$609,000 00

MISCELLANEOUS.

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

Policies issued	79	$82,500 00
Policies in force at the end of the year	77	74,500 00
Premiums received	.....	3,788 06
Number of agents commissioned	15	.....

TRAVELERS' LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

HARTFORD CONN.

JAMES G. BATTERSON, *President.* RODNEY DENNIS, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, D. M. BELDEN, Milwaukee.

[Incorporated June 17, 1863. Commenced accident business April, 1864, and life business July, 1866.]

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$1,000,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	500,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Loans secured by deeds of trust or mortages upon real estate	$605,848 47	.....
Total cash loans		$605,848 47
Cash market value of bonds and stocks owned by the company	989,870 00	.....
Cash in office of company	10,127 50	.....
Cash deposited in banks and trust companies	85,099 41	.....
Postage and revenue stamps	187 94	.....
		1,085,284 85
Total available assets	.....	$1,691,133 32

Interest accrued on cash loans and on bonds owned by the company		$18,396 68	
Total accrued interest			$18,396 68
Gross premiums uncollected, not more than three months due, on policies reported being in force December 31, 1871	$129,224 76		
Gross deferred quarterly and semi-annual premiums, on policies in force December 31, 1871	57,754 83		
Total		$186,979 59	
Deducted by the company to reduce the amounts stated in last two items, to the net values charged against the policies on account of those premiums		22,868 99	
Net amount deferred and outstanding premiums on policies in force December 31, 1871		$164,110 60	
Present market value of furniture, safes and fixtures belonging to the company, at 50 per cent. on the cost thereof		18,564 09	
Total contingent assets			182,674 69
Total admitted assets as above			$1,892,204 69

ITEMS NOT ADMITTED AS ASSETS.

Amount invested in commuting commissions; or renewal commissions purchased	$1,900 00	
Amount advanced to officers or agents to be repaid out of future salaries or commissions	5,879 46	
Cash in hands of officers or agents due the company	14,901 42	
Other items; non-resident's tax	888 95	
Total unadmitted items		$23,569 83

III. LIABILITIES.

Claims for death losses and matured endowments, in process of adjustment, or adjusted and not due	$53,900 00	
Claims for death losses and other policy claims resisted by the company	53,000 00	
Total policy claims		$106,900 00
Net present value of all outstanding policies in force on the 31st day of December, 1871, computed according to the American Experience Table of Mortality, with four and one half per cent. interest	$1,017,015 00	
Net re-insurance reserve		1,017,015 00
Net present value of extra and special risks—including those on impaired lives	$569 74	
Premium reserve on account of accident policies in force December 1, 1871	164,825 70	
Total dividends, or special liability of policyholders		165,395 44
Amount due on account of salaries, rents and office expenses	$3,610 81	
Total liabilities, except on policy account		3,610 81
Present liabilities as to policy holders		$1,292,921 25

IV. INCOME.

Cash received for premiums on new policies during the year ending December 31, 1871, without deductions for commissions or other expense	$689,218 40	
Cash received for renewal premiums during the year, without deductions for expense	261,859 14	
Cash received for all other premiums	1,136 97	
Total cash premium income		$952,214 51
Cash received for interest upon cash loans	$37,808 55	
Cash received for interest upon bonds owned and dividends on stocks	55,850 00	
Rents received for use of company's property, or under sub-lease	3,500 00	
Discount on claims paid in advance	1,157 37	
Total interest, dividend and rent income		98,315 92
Cash income from other sources, viz: premium on gold, $4,785 95; interest from banks, etc., $4,265 42; profits from sale of investments, $2,938	$11,989 37	
Miscellaneous cash income		11,989 37
Total income		$1,062,519 80

V. EXPENDITURES.

Cash actually paid during the year for the company's own losses and policy claims, and additions thereto by death	$177,041 00	
Cash actually paid during the year for the company's own losses and policy claims, and additions thereto, by injury	71,876 59	
Cash paid on account of policies lapsed, surrendered or purchased	6,696 45	
Cash paid for dividends to policyholders	3,156 90	
Total cash paid to policyholders		$258,770 94
Total cash paid for dividends to stockholders		50,00 00
Total cash paid for premiums (less rebate or commissions) to other companies for policies re-insured	$4,236 04	
Total cash paid for commissions to agents on first premiums	145,818 15	
Total cash paid for commissions to agents on renewal premiums	12,502 25	
Total cash paid for salaries and traveling expenses of managers of agencies, and general, special or local agents	105,383 72	
Cash paid for medical examiners' fees	9,496 54	
Cash paid for salaries and other compensation of officers and employes, except agents and medical examiners	35,055 18	
Total pay account		312,491 88
Cash paid for United States taxes and revenue stamps, $1,318 37; state and local taxes in state where organized, $34 90; taxes, licenses and fees in other states, $9,867 73, of which the sum of $455 was paid in the state of Wisconsin; total	$11,221 00	
Cash paid for rents	22,491 41	
Total incidental expense account		33,712 41
Cash paid for commuting commissions	$1,900 00	
Cash paid for furniture, safes and fixtures for home or agency offices	431 62	
Cash paid on any account not itemized above, viz: advertising, $46,163 26; exchange, stamps and express $14,219 04; books, blanks and stationery $11,678 29; general loss and agency expenses $23,309 93	95,370 52	
Total		97 702 14
Total expenditures		$752,677 37

VI. EXHIBIT OF POLICIES.

NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF POLICIES AND ADDITIONS CLASSIFIED.

Policies in force at the beginning of the year:

	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
Whole life policies	4,306	$8,391,000 00		
Endowment policies	1,311	2,259,959 00		
Accident policies	29,048	56,601,016 00		
Short term and irregular policies	229	689,617 00		
			34,894	$67,941,592 00

New policies issued during the year:

Whole life policies	2,203	$3,793,651 00		
Endowment policies	499	655,493 00		
Accident policies	31,797	103,669,533 00		
Short term and irregular policies	43	101,450 00		
			34,542	108,220,127 00

Old policies revived during the year:

Whole life policies	20	$55,500 00		
Endowment policies	5	10,000 00		
			25	65,500 00
Totals			69,461	$176,227,219 00

Deduct policies decreased and ceased to be in force.

	Number.	Amount.		
Whole life policies	1,008	$1,977,811 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	323	513,843 00	.....	.....
Accident policies	24,227	79,536,200 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	68	124,317 00	.....	.....
Totals			25,626	82,152,171 00

Totals at the end of the year:

Whole life policies	5,521	$10,262,340 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	1,492	2,411,609 00	.....	.....
Accident policies	36,618	80,734,349 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	204	666,750 00	.....	.....
Totals			43,835	$94,075,048 00

Deduct policies re-insured:

Whole life policies	17	$85,500 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	17	74,000 00	.....	.....
			34	159,500 00

Net numbers and amounts in force December 31, 1871.

Whole life policies	5,504	$10,176,840 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	1,492	2,411,609 00	.....	.....
Accident policies	36,618	80,734,349 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	187	592,750 00	.....	.....
Totals			43,801	$93,915,548 00

Number and amount of policies which have ceased to be in force during the year, with the mode of their termination.

	Number.	Amount.
By death	90	$226,241 00
By expiry	24,178	79,374,000 00
By surrender	43	84,384 00
By lapse	753	1,457,975 00
By change and old policies decreased	163	400,000 00
Not taken	399	609,571 00
Totals	25,626	$82,152,171 00

MISCELLANEOUS.

Business in the state of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

Policies issued	1,756	$4,473,198 00
Policies in force at the end of the year—about	1,916	4,710,292 00
Premiums received	....	36,297 62
Losses paid	.....	7,132 92

UNION MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.

AUGUSTA, MAINE.

HENRY CROCKER, *President.* WHITING H. HOLLISTER, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, GEO. N. REYNOLDS, Milwaukee.

[Incorporated July 17, 1848. Commenced business October 1, 1849.]

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	None.
Capital actually paid up in cash	

II. ASSETS.

Loans secured by deeds of trust or mortgages upon real estate	$2,852,694 65	
Loans secured by pledge of bonds, stocks, or other marketable securities, as collateral	37,811 82	
Total cash loans		$2,890,506 47
Premium notes and loans, taken in payment of premiums, on policies now in force	$2,102,049 23	
Cash value of real estate owned by the company, unincumbered	134,895 31	
Cash market value of bonds and stocks owned by the company	219,107 50	
Cash in office of company	5,784 27	
Cash deposited in banks and trust companies	75,735 66	
		2,537,571 97
Total available assets		$5,428,078 44
Interest accrued on cash loans and on bonds owned by the company	$116,930 00	
Interest accrued on premium loans and notes	64,990 00	
Total accrued interest		181,920 00
Gross premiums uncollected, not more than three months due, on policies reported being in force December 31, 1871 $336,826 66		
Total	$336,826 66	
Deducted by the company to reduce the amounts stated in last two items, to the net values charged against the policies on account of those premiums	33,000 00	
Net amount deferred and outstanding premiums on policies in force December 31, 1871	$303,826 66	
Total contingent assets		303,826 66
Total admitted assets, as above		$5,913,825 10

III. LIABILITIES.

Claims for death losses and matured endowments, in process of adjustment, or adjusted and not due	$100,485 00	
Claims for death losses and other policy claims resisted by the company	12,000 00	
Total policy claims		$112,485 00
Net present value of all the outstanding policies in force on the 31st day of December, 1871, computed according to the American Experience Table of Mortality, with four per cent. interest	$5,251,911 00	
Net re-insurance reserve		5,251,911 00
Present liabilities as to policyholders		$5,364,396 00

IV. INCOME.

Cash received for premiums on new policies during the year ending December 31, 1871, without deductions for commissions or other expense		
Cash received for renewal premiums during the year, without deductions for expense	$1,047,266 17	
Cash received for all other premiums		
Cash premiums from other companies for re-insuring their risks		
Total cash premium income		$1,074,266 17
Cash received for interest upon cash loans	$163,219 98	
Cash received for interest upon bonds owned and dividends on stocks	12,791 26	
Cash received for interest upon premium notes or loans	128,876 38	
Cash received for interest upon other debts due the company	9,865 97	
Discount on claims paid in advance	2,001 57	
Total interest, dividend and rent income		316,755 16

Gross amount of notes or other obligations taken on account of new premiums	$582,988 87	
Gross amount of notes or other obligations taken on account of renewal premiums		
Total note income		$582,988 87
Total income		$1,947,010 20

V. EXPENDITURES.

Cash actually paid during the year for the company's own losses and policy claims, and additions thereto	$295,882 00	
Cash paid on account of policies lapsed, surrendered or purchased	31,531 70	
Cash paid for dividends to policy-holders	147,620 45	
Total cash paid to policy-holders		$475,034 15
Total cash paid for commissions to agents on first premiums	$153,936 63	
Total cash paid for commissions to agents on renewal premiums		
Cash paid for medical examiners' fees	10,968 35	
Cash paid for salaries and other compensation of officers and employes, except agents and medical examiners	59,669 84	
Total pay account		224,574 82
Cash paid for United States taxes and revenue stamps; state and local taxes in state where organized; taxes, licenses and fees in states; total	$12,719 65	
Total incidental expense account		12,719 65
Cash paid on any account not itemized above, viz: advertising, printing, office expenses, exchange, express, law expense, etc.	$44,776 75	
Total		44,776 75
Total cash expenditures		$757,105 37

PREMIUM LOAN DISBURSEMENTS.

Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of losses and claims	$23,068 00	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in purchase of surrendered policies	71,143 19	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of dividends to policyholders	202,663 53	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations voided by lapse of policies	194,756 89	
Total premium note expenditures		491,631 61
Total expenditures		$1,248,736 98

VI. PREMIUM-NOTE ACCOUNT.

Premium notes and other premium obligations at beginning of the year	$2,017,626 25	
Premium notes and other premium obligations received during the year	582,988 87	
Total		$2,600,615 12
Deductions during the year as follows:		
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of losses and claims	$23,068 00	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in purchase of surrendered policies	71,143 19	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations used in payment of dividends to policyholders	202,663 53	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations voided by lapse of policies	194,756 89	
Amount of notes and other premium obligations redeemed by maker in cash	6,934 28	
Total reduction of premium note account		498,565 89
Balance, note assets at end of the year		$2,102,049 23

VII. EXHIBIT OF POLICIES.

NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF POLICIES AND ADDITIONS CLASSIFIED.

Policies in force at the beginning of the year.

	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
Whole life policies	8,548	$21,874,041 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	6,976	13,418,669 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	292	593,950 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	36	121,700 00	.....	.....
			15,852	$36,008,360 00

New policies issued during the year:

Whole life policies	2,487	$6,083,265 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	1,346	2,427,455 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	160	353,500 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	7	18,400 00	.....	.....
			4,000	8,882,620 00

Old policies revived during the year.

Whole life policies	8	$19,100 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	22	46,700 00	.....	.....
			30	65,800 00

Old policies increased during the year.

Whole life policies	.....	$5,000 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	.....	20,384 00	.....	.....
			.....	25,384 00
Totals			19,882	$44,982,164 00

Deduct policies decreased and ceased to be in force.

	Number.	Amount.		
Whole life policies	2,114	$5,598,814 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	1,556	3,222,121 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	122	253,900 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	27	94,300 00	.....	.....
Totals			3,819	9,269,135 00

Totals at the end of the year:

Whole life policies	8,929	$22,382,592 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	6,788	12,591,087 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	330	693,550 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	16	45,800 00	.....	.....
Net numbers and amounts in force December 31, 1871			16,063	$35,713 029 00

Number and amount of policies which have ceased to be in force during the year, with the mode of their termination:

	Number.	Amount.
By death	158	$318,950 00
By expiry	16	57,000 00
By surrender	354	809,693 00
By lapse	2,080	4,780,350 00
By change and old policies decreased	.....	478,188 00
Not taken	1,211	2,799,570 00
Totals	3,819	$9,243,751 00

MISCELLANEOUS.

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

Policies issued	72	$78,000 00
Policies in force at the end of the year	60	76,050 00
Premiums received	.....	2,677 71

UNIVERSAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

NEW YORK.

WILLIAM WALKER *President.* JOHN H. BEWLEY, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, A. B. ALDEN, Portage City.

[Incorporated, 1865. Commenced business February 1, 1865.]

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$200,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	$200,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Loans secured by deeds of trust or mortgages upon real estate	$106,000 00	
Total cash loans		$106,000 00
Premium notes and loans, taken in payment of premiums, on policies now in force	$281,483 35	
Cash value of real estate owned by the company, unincumbered	3,500 00	
Cash market value of bonds and stocks owned by the company	262,462 40	
Cash in office of company		
Cash deposited in banks and trust companies	69,113 43	
Postage and revenue stamps		
		616,559 18
Total available assets		$722,559 18
Interest accrued on cash loans and on bonds owned by the company	$5,626 41	
Interest accrued on premium loans and notes	10,274 12	
Total accrued interest		15,900 53
Gross premiums uncollected, on policies reported being in force December 31, 1871 $128,905 00		
Gross deferred quarterly and semi-annual premiums, on policies in force December 31, 1871 175,812 00		
Total	$304,717 00	
Deducted by the company to reduce the amounts stated in last two items, to the net values charged against the policies on account of those premiums	25,000 00	
Net amount deferred and outstanding premiums on policies in force December 31, 1871	$279,717 00	
Due from other companies on account of re-insured risks	14,420 00	
Present market value of furniture, safes and fixtures belonging to the company, at 50 per cent. on cost thereof	6,968 50	
Total contingent assets		301,105 50
Total admitted assets, as above		$1,039,565 21

ITEMS NOT ADMITTED AS ASSETS.

Amount invested in commuting commissions; or renewal commissions purchased	$30,000 00	
Other items. Ledger balances amply secured	20,629 18	
Total unadmitted items		$50,629 18

III. LIABILITIES.

Claims for death losses due and unpaid		
Claims for matured endowments due and unpaid		
Claims for death losses and matured endowments, in process of adjustment, or adjusted and not due	$22,000 00	
Claims for death losses and other policy claims resisted by the company		
Amounts due and unpaid on annuity claims		
Total policy claims		$22,000 00
Net present value of all the outstanding policies in force on the 31st day of December, 1871, computed according to the American Experience Table of Mortality, with four and one-half per cent. interest	$732,389 00	
Net re-insurance reserve		732,389 00
Present liabilities as to policyholders		$754,389 00

IV. INCOME.

Cash received for premiums on new policies during the year ending December 31, 1871, without deductions for commissions or other expense		
Cash received for renewal premiums during the year, without deductions for expense	$639,897 32	
Cash received for sale of annuities		
Cash received for all other premiums		
Cash premiums from other companies for re-insuring their risks		
Total cash premium income		$639,897 32
Cash received for interest upon cash loans		
Cash received for interest upon bonds owned and dividends on stocks		
Cash received for interest upon premium notes or loans	$48,765 06	
Cash received for interest upon other debts due the company		
Rents received for use of company's property, or under sub-lease		
Discount on claims paid in advance		
Total interest, dividend and rent income		48,765 06
Total income		$688,662 38

V. EXPENDITURES.

Cash actually paid during the year for the company's own losses and policy claims, and additions thereto		
Cash paid to other companies for losses or claims on their policies re-insured by this company	$175,898 05	
Cash paid to annuitants		
Cash paid on account of policies lapsed, surrendered or purchased	71,607 65	
Total cash paid to policyholders		$247,505 70
Total cash dividends paid to stockholders		15,400 00
Total cash paid for premiums (less rebate or commissions) to other companies for policies re-insured	$12,268 35	
Total cash paid for commissions to agents on first premiums		
Total cash paid for commissions to agents on renewal premiums	89,401 69	
Total cash paid for salaries and traveling expenses of managers of agencies, and general, special or local agents		
Cash paid for medical examiners' fees	10,703 00	
Cash paid for salaries and other compensation of officers and employes, except agents and medical examiners	24,146 53	
Total pay account		136,520 17
Cash paid for United States taxes and revenue stamps, state and local taxes in state where organized; taxes, licenses and fees in other states; total	$13,851 95	
Cash paid for rents and incidental office expenses	10,064 07	
Total incidental expense account		23,916 02

Cash paid for furniture, safes and fixtures for home or agency offices	$3,253 34	
Cash paid on any account not itemized above, viz: postage, and exchange, advertising, printing, and stationery and law and traveling expenses	31,881,61	
Total		35,134 95
Total expenditures		$458,476 84

VII. EXHIBIT OF POLICIES.

NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF POLICIES AND ADDITIONS CLASSIFIED.

Policies in force at the beginning of the year:

	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
Whole life policies	3,751	$9,343,915 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	514	870,894 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	146	431,500 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	81	441,000 00	.....	.....
Totals			4,492	$11,087,309 00

New policies issued and increased during the year:

Whole life policies, Endowment policies, Joint lives and survivorships, Short term and irregular policies	Not classified	3,188	9,174,459 00
Totals		7,680	$20,261,768 00

Deduct policies decreased and ceased to be in force:

Whole life policies, Endowment policies, Joint lives and survivorships, Short term and irregular policies	not classified	.....	.....
Totals		2,407	6,032,389 00

Totals at the end of the year:

Whole life policies	4,713	$12,567,779 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	315	700,100 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	129	423,000 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	116	538,500 00	.....	.....
Totals			5,273	$14,229,379 00

Deduct policies re-insured:

Whole life policies, Endowment policies, Joint lives and survivorships, Short term and irregular policies	not classified. Totals	413,600 00
Net numbers and amounts in force December 31, 1871	5,273	$13,815,779 00

Number and amount of policies which have ceased to be in force during the year, with the mode of their termination:

	Number.	Amount.
By death	76	$212,110 00
By expiry	3	15,000 00
By surrender	851	2,186,540 00
By lapse	772	1,860,150 00
By change and old policies decreased, Not taken	705	1,758,589 00
Totals	2,407	$6,032,389 00

MISCELLANEOUS.

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

Policies issued	74	$142,500 00
Policies in force at the end of the year	219	417,100 00
Premiums received	.....	15,818 79
Losses paid Matured endowments paid	.....	4,000 00

WASHINGTON LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.

NEW YORK.

CYRUS CURTISS, *President.* WILLIAM HAXTUN, *Secretary.*

Attorney to accept service of process in Wisconsin, S. S. FULLER, Milwaukee.

[Incorporated January , 1860. Commenced business February 2, 1860.]

I. CAPITAL.

Capital authorized	$125,000 00
Capital actually paid up in cash	125,000 00

II. ASSETS.

Loans secured by deeds of trust or mortgages upon real estate		$1,368,902 87	.....
Total cash loans			$1,368,902 87
Cash market value of bonds and stocks owned by the company		881,000 00	.....
Cash in office of company		19,285 01	.....
Cash deposited in banks and trust companies		338,780 63	.....
Loans on policies in force in possession of the company.		4,332 00	.....
			1,243,397 64
Total available assets			$2,612,300 51
Interest accrued on cash loans and on bonds owned by the company		$14,518 80	.....
Total accrued interest			14,518 80
Cash in course of transmission	$25,981 23	.....	.....
Gross premiums uncollected, not more than three months due, on policies reported being in force December 31, 1871	49,500 00	.....	.....
Gross deferred quarterly and semi-annual premiums, on policies in force December 31, 1871	195,000 00	.....	.....
Total		$270,481 23	.....
Deducted by the company to reduce the amounts stated in last two items, to the net values charged against the policies on account of those premiums		24,500 00	.....
Net amount deferred and outstanding premiums on policies in force December 31, 1871		$245,981 23	.....
Due from other companies on account of re-insured risks		518 00	.....
Present market value of furniture, safes and fixtures belonging to the company, at 50 per cent. on the cost thereof		15,000 00	.....
Total contingent assets			261,499 23
Total admitted assets, as above			$2,888,318 54

III. LIABILITIES.

Claims for death losses due and unpaid	$10,000 00	
Claims for death losses and matured endowments, in process of adjustment, or adjusted and not due	36,000 00	
Claims for death losses and other policy claims resisted by the company	2,000 00	
Total policy claims		$48,000 00
Net present value of all the outstanding policies in force on the 31st day of December, 1871, computed according to the American Experience Table of Mortality, with four and one-half per cent. interest	$2,476,390 00	
Net re-insurance reserve		2,476,390 00
Amount of all unpaid dividends of surplus, percentages, bonuses or other description of profits due policyholders	$224 06	
Total dividends, or special liability to policyholders		224 06
Amount of unpaid dividends to stockholders	805 00	
Amount due on account of salaries, rents and office expenses	1,958 34	
Amount of any other liability of the company, viz: contingencies	2,000 00	
Total liabilities, except on policy account		4,763 34
Present liabilities as to policyholders		$2,529,377 40

IV. INCOME.

Cash received for premiums during the year ending December 31, 1871, without deductions for commissions or other expense; Cash received for renewal premiums during the year, without deductions for expense	$992,626 65	
Cash received for sale of annuities	1,800 00	
Total cash premium income		$994,426 65
Cash received for interest upon cash loans	$78,813 06	
Cash received for interest upon bonds owned and dividends on stocks	49,919 70	
Cash received for interest upon other debts due the company	6,778 30	
Discount on claims paid in advance	898 31	
Total interest, dividend and rent income		136,409 37
Cash income from other sources, viz: profit on bonds sold	$1,045 00	
Miscellaneous cash income		1,045 00
Total income		$1,131,881 02

V. EXPENDITURES.

Cash actually paid during the year for the company's own losses and policy claims and additions thereto	$292,626 39	
Cash paid to annuitants	1,187 84	
Cash paid on account of policies lapsed, surrendered or purchased	32,231 06	
Cash paid for dividends to policyholders	105,820 92	
Total cash paid to policyholders		$431,866 21
Total cash paid for dividends to stockholders, $8,312 50; gold premium on same, $1,028 11		9,340 61
Total cash paid for commissions to agents on first premiums; Total cash paid for commissions to agents on renewal premiums	$71,939 63	
Total cash paid for salaries and traveling expenses of managers of agencies, and general, special or local agents	9,941 44	
Cash paid for medical examiners' fees	7,720 75	
Cash paid for salaries and other compensation of officers and employes, except agents and medical examiners	39,306 01	
Total pay account		128,907 83

Cash paid for United States taxes and revenue stamps, $796 73; state and local taxes in state where organized; taxes, licenses and fees in other states, $8,331 40; total	$9,128 13	.....
Cash paid for rents	7,500 00	.....
Total incidental expense account		$16,628 13
Cash paid on any account not itemized above, viz: exchange and postage, $4,563 74; advertising, $9,549,-39; printing and stationery, $7,442 51; sundry office expenses, $15,032 93; sundry agency expenses, $30,878 57; total	.....	67,467 14
Total expenditures		$654,209 92

VII. EXHIBIT OF POLICIES.

NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF POLICIES AND ADDITIONS CLASSIFIED.

Policies in force at the beginning of the year.

	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
Whole life policies	8,712	$20,445,195 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	2,501	5,164,710 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	4	.....	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	21	67,500 00	.....	.....
			11,238	$25,677,405 00

New policies issued during the year.

Whole life policies	1,653	$3,351,533 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	526	928,705 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and suvivorships	1	.....	.....	.....
			2,180	4,280,238 00

Old policies revived during the year.

Whole life policies	299	$724,000 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	80	186,040 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	1	3,000 00	.....	.....
			380	913,040 00
Totals			13,798	$30,870,683 00

Deduct policies decreased and ceased to be in force.

	Number.	Amount.		
Whole life policies	2,450	$5,161,870 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	712	1,404,670 00	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	2	11,000 00	.....	.....
Totals			3,164	6,577,540 00

Totals at the end of the year:

Whole life policies	8,214	$19,358,858 00	.....	.....
Endowment policies	2,395	4,874,785 00	.....	.....
Joint lives and survivorships	5	.....	.....	.....
Short term and irregular policies	20	59,500 00	.....	.....
Totals			10,634	$24,293,143 00

Add outstanding additions.

Whole life policies, Endowment policies, Joint lives and survivorships, Short term and irregular policies	not classified; totals	.....	595,638 04
Net numbers and amounts in force December 31, 1871		10,634	$24,888,781 04

Number and amount of policies which have ceased to be in force during the year, with the mode of their termination.

	Number.	Amount.
By death	115	$304,850 00
By expiry	1	10,000 00
By surrender	813	1,824,350 00
By lapse	1,827	3,571,440 00
Not taken	408	866,900 00
Totals	3,164	$6,577,540 00

MISCELLANEOUS.

Business in the State of Wisconsin during the year 1871.

Policies issued	210	$273,500 00
Policies in force at the end of the year	973	1,448,000 00
Premiums received	.....	41,654 90
Losses paid	.....	3,000 00

DOCUMENT No. 3.

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

STATE TREASURER

OF THE

STATE OF WISCONSIN,

For the fiscal year ending September 30, 1872.

OFFICE OF STATE TREASURER,
MADISON, October 10, 1872.

To his Excellency, C. C. WASHBURN,
Governor of the State of Wisconsin:

SIR:—In obedience to law, I have the honor to submit the following report of the condition and transactions of the Treasury during the fiscal year ending September 30, 1872, including a detailed statement of the operations of the bank department:

GENERAL FUND.

The balance of the General Fund at the commencement of the fiscal year was		$45,135 68
The receipts during the year from all sources have been		1,060,477 20
Total		$1,105,612 88
The disbursements have been		1,076,442 90
Leaving a balance of		$29,169 92
The balance in the Treasury at the close of the fiscal year 1871, was		$329,845 82
Distributed among the several funds, as follows:		
General Fund	$45,135 68	
School Fund	17,840 87	
School Fund Income	17,573 45	
Normal School Fund	37,593 43	
Normal School Fund Income	34,774 09	
University Fund	798 60	
Drainage Fund	81,817 20	
Agricultural College Fund	10,221 88	
Delinquent Tax Fund	12,827 88	
Commissioner's Contingent Fund	1,059 48	
Deposit Fund	6,443 42	
Sturgeon Bay Ship Canal Land Trespass Fund	20,827 88	
St. Croix and Lake Superior Railroad Co. Trespass Fund	35,629 36	
Oshkosh Normal School Building Fund	6,817 98	
Whitewater Normal School Building Fund	744 03	
Platteville Normal School Building Fund	122 57	
Allotment Fund	1,843 30	
Military Road Fund	223 60	
		$332,345 82
Deduct overpaid: Sturgeon Bay Canal Fund		2,500 00
Total balance in the Treasury, as above		$329,845 82

RECEIPTS AND CREDITS.

The receipts of the Treasury during the past year, including the above balance, amount to	.....	$2,159,643 64
And the disbursements to	.....	1,920,534 53
Leaving in the Treasury the sum of	.....	239,109 11
To the credit of the following Funds:		
General Fund	$29,169 92	.....
School Fund	5,265 65	.....
School Fund Income	19,663 63	.....
Normal School Fund	7,669 86	.....
Normal School Fund Income	38,668 87	.....
University Fund	2,837 82	.....
Drainage Fund	55,041 12	.....
Agricultural College Fund	2,483 44	.....
Delinquent Tax Fund	5,793 56	.....
Commissioners Contingent Fund	1,311 86	.....
Deposit Fund	7,467 09	.....
Sturgeon Bay Ship Canal and Trespass Fund	7,693 37	.....
St. Croix and Lake Superior Railroad Co. Trespass Fund	30,354 46	.....
Oshkosh Normal School Building Fund	3,845 16	.....
River Falls Normal School Building Fund	20,000 00	.....
Allotment Fund	1,843 30	.....
Total balance in the Treasury as above		.....
Exclusive of securities held in trust for Banking Associations.	.....	$239,109 11

The following statement exhibits the gross amount of the revenues of the State, and of the several funds and of the disbursements thereof:

RECEIPTS.		
Balance in the Treasury, September 30, 1871		$329,845 82
For General Fund	$1,060,477 20	
School Fund	109,431 76	
School Fund Income	176,366 20	
University Fund	5,057 77	
University Fund Income	40,650 09	
Drainage Fund	146,538 26	
Normal School Fund	137,238 40	
Normal School Fund Income	62,222 14	
Agricultural College Fund	11,990 35	
Agricultural College Fund Income	13,813 27	
Delinquent Tax Fund	25,658 35	
Commissioners' Contingent Fund	284 53	
Deposit Fund	2,683 40	
Sturgeon Bay Ship Canal Land		
Trespass Fund	7,856 98	
St. Croix and Lake Superior Railroad Co. Trespass Fund	3,666 57	
Military Road Fund	1,906 40	
Oshkosh Norm. School Building Fund	1,456 15	
River Falls Norm. School Building F'd	20,000 00	
Sturgeon Bay Canal Fund	2,500 00	
		1,829,797 82
		$2,159,643 64
DISBURSEMENTS.		
From General Fund	$1,076,442 96	
School Fund	122,006 98	
School Fund Income	174,276 02	
University Fund	3,018 55	
Unniversity Fund Income	40,650 09	
Drainage Fund	173,314 34	
Normal School Fund	167,161 97	
Normal School Fund Income	58,327 36	
Agricultural College Fund	19,728 79	
Agricultural College Fund Income	13,813 27	
Delinquent Tax Fund	32,743 79	
Commissioners' Contingent Fund	32 15	
Deposit Fund	1,659 73	
Sturgeon Bay Ship Canal Land		
Trespass Fund	20,991 49	
St. Croix and Lake Superior Railroad Company Trespass Fund	8,941 47	
Military Road Fund	2,130 00	
Oshkosh Normal School		
Building Fund	4,428 97	
Whitewater Normal School B'ng F'd	744 03	
Platteville Normal School B'ng F'd	122 57	
Total disbursements	$1,920,534 53	
Balance in Treasury Sept. 30, 1872	239,109 11	
		$2,159,643 64

The Revenue for the year has been derived from the following sources:

State Tax, including Rreform School and Insane Hospital Tax	$685,040 93	
Suit Tax	3,460 00	
Railway Companies	228,528 49	
Insurance Companies	61,458 62	
Telegraph Companies	205 00	
Plank and Gravel Roads	200 35	
Payments on Bank Bonds	510 00	
Show and Pedler's Licenses	7,964 82	
Penalty for non-payment of interest on State and mortgaged lands	4,385 14	
Penalty for Trespass on State lands	2,984 37	
United States for boarding U. S. prisoners	1,601 28	
Commissioners of deeds out of State	169 75	
Ll. Breese, Secretery of State, Fees collected	8,940 42	
.....do.....do..... Notaries Fees	1,318 00	
.....do.....do..... Sale of Books	187 95	
Sale of Marathon County Lands	4,528 43	
Arms and Ammunition sold	3,428 98	
Public property sold	200 00	
Bank Department, for Printing and Publishing Bank Reports	76 00	
Bank Tax	45,177 87	
Transfer from Military Road Fund	50 00	
Refunded	60 80	
Totals		$1,060,477 20

DISBURSEMENTS.

1*st.* *Salaries and Permanent Appropriations*—		
Governor's Office	$7,600 00	
Secretary's Office	3,200 00	
Treasurer's Office	3,400 00	
Attorney General's Office	2,600 00	
State Superintendent's Office	5,650 00	
Office of Sup't of Public Property	3,159 00	
State Library	1,694 80	
State Historical Society	6,300 00	
Supreme Court	13,158 00	
Circuit Courts	30,000 00	
Wisconsin Reports	2,475 00	
		$79,236 80
2*d* *Legislative Expenses*	.....	112,326 80
3*d.* *State Prison and Charitable Institutions*—		
State Prison	$52,928 00	
Hospital for the Insane, Madison	103,096 37	
Northern Wis. Hospital for the Insane	173,891 55	
Institute for the Blind	25,225 50	
Institute for the Deaf and Dumb	39,893 75	
Industrial School for Boys	48,206 00	
Soldiers' Orphans' Home	15,466 72	
		458,707 89
4*th.* *Interest on State Indebtedness*	.....	160,032 15

Disbursements—continued.

MISCELLANEOUS.		
Clerk hire, Secretary's office	$13,142 67	
Clerk hire, Treasurer's office	7,231 00	
Clerk hire, Land Department	15,593 08	
		$35,966 75
Labor about Capitol	$16,258 32	
Contingent expenses	14,903 22	
Publishing general laws	10,630 80	
Publishing local laws	1,524 30	
Publishing and Advertising	2,207 40	
Printing	47,904 64	
Stationery	20,000 00	
Postage	4,525 62	
State Board of Charities and Reform	2,110 30	
Soldiers' Orphans' Home Agency	290 00	
Normal Institutes	970 55	
Militia, Military Secretary and State Armorer	2,197 20	
Superior Harbor protection	2,666 61	
Soldiers aid	1,825 80	
Protecting State lands	5,293 42	
Immigration Commissioner	4,315 82	
Governor's Contingent Fund	601 06	
Geological Survey	1,338 00	
Gas	5,286 94	
Park Fence	9,661 53	
Park Improvement	360 35	
Lucius Fairdhild, Fox and Wisconsin River Improvement Commissioner	639 69	
County Agricultural Societies	4,000 00	
State Board of Assessors	1,403 20	
Examiners of State Teachers	150 70	
Bounty on wild animals	5,411 00	
Special appropriations	56,311 02	
Miscellaneous	7,385 08	
		230,172 58
Total		$1,076,442 97

The amounts remaining due to the several charitable and penal institutions of this state, on account of the appropriations made to them for the year 1872, are as follows, viz:

State Prison	$6,065 47
Hospital for Insane, Madison	17,550 00
Northern Wisconsin Hospital for the Insane	140,927 21
Institute for the Blind	5,250 00
Institute for Deaf and Dumb	9,487 25
Industrial School for Boys	7,300 00
Soldiers' Orphans' Home	15,000 00
	$201,579 93

The following statement shows the amounts due the state, Sept. 30, 1872, on account of state tax, including Reform School tax:

Door county	$217 15
Iowa county	65 52
Shawano county	184 96
	$467 63

RAILROAD AND TELEGRAPH COMPANIES.

The Sheboygan and Fond du Lac Railway Company has neither reported to this office the amount of its gross earnings for the year 1871, as required by section 182, chapter 18, of the revised statutes. and chapter 140 of the general laws of 1859, nor paid the tax or license fee required to be paid by chapter 174 of the general laws of 1860, as amended by chapter 22 of the general laws of 1862.

Section three of said chapter 174 provides as follows:—

"If any of the railroad companies of this State, now, or that may hereafter be organized, or any lessee, trustee or other agent or person, operating any railroad, shall fail to comply with the provisions of this act, it shall be the duty of the State Treasurer to represent the same to the Attorney General, and such failure shall be cause of forfeiture of the franchises of such company, and of the charter or charters by or under which any such road may be operated, and the Attorney General may proceed, and, upon the requisition of the Governor, shall proceed, by the usual remedy, to have such forfeiture declared, etc."

In accordance with the requirements of this act, I addressed to the Attorney General under date of March 8, 1872, a communication in which I informed him of the failure of said Sheboygan and Fond du Lac Railroad Company to comply with the provisions of law in regard to its duties to the State; but I am not advised as to the steps that have been taken by him in the premises. Of course no license has been issued to said company to operate its road during the current year.

In addition to this company, the Northwestern Telegraph Company, also, has thus far failed to pay the tax due from it for the years 1870 and 1871.; and, since the laws for the collection of these taxes appear to be inadequate, I respectfully recommend that they be so amended as to compel a prompt and speedy payment of the same. As the payment of other debts due the State is rigidly enforced under heavy penalties, I can conceive of no good reason why large and wealthy corporations should be allowed to enjoy privileges that are denied to individual debtors of the State. It is but just to say that all other Railroad and Telegraph Companies doing business in this State, except, perhaps, one or two, have always promptly met their obligations to the State.

Statement of amounts due to counties from the State, Sept. 30, 1871, on account of delinquent tax collected during the last quarter:

Adams	$85 93
Ashland	31 58
Barron	56 81
Bayfield	79 52
Brown	108 36
Buffalo	28 60
Burnett	1 47
Calumet	37 95
Chippewa	471 28
Clark	48 36
Columbia	9 49
Crawford	14 99
Dane	13 81
Door	217 15
Douglas	97 99
Dunn	32 15
Eau Claire	71 54
Fond du Lac	1 89
Grant	18 70
Green Lake	73
Iowa	65 52
Jackson	319 94
Juneau	64 74
Kewaunee	174 47
La Crosse	26 36
Manitowoc	30 42
Marathon	662 68
Marquette	33 29
Monroe	84 74
Oconto	375 36
Outagamie	87 54
Pierce	403 49

Statement of Amount Due Counties—continued.

Polk	94 76
Portage	124 17
Richland	99 95
Rock	30 12
St Croix	184 36
Sauk	48 41
Shawano	415 29
Trempealeau	39 63
Vernon	109 71
Waukesha	38 83
Waupaca	79 39
Waushara	48 52
Winnebago	6 57
Wood	538 37
	$5,709 57

STATE INDEBTEDNESS.

The debt of the State amounts to		$2,252,057 00
And is classified as follows:		
Certificates of Indebtedness—		
To School Fund	$1,559,700 00	
Normal School Fund	512,600 00	
University Fund	111,000 00	
Agricultural College Fund	50,600 00	
		$2,233,900 00
Bonds maturing in 1880	12,000 00	
1884	1,000 00	
1886	4,000 00	
1888	1,000 00	
1877	100 00	
		$18,100 00
Currency certificates		57 00
		$2,252,057 00

It has been the desire of the Commissioners of School and University Lands to purchase these bonds for investment in the trust funds of the State, but the holders of the same appear to be unwilling to sell them.

SECURITIES DEPOSITED BY INSURANCE COMPANIES.

Chapter 100, of the General Laws of 1866, provides that the Treasurer shall receive and hold in trust for the policy-holders

of any Insurance Company incorporated by the laws of this State, such bonds, stocks or other securities as may be offered by such company, for the purpose of complying with the laws of other States, in order to transact the business of insurance therein. Under this law, the Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Company of Milwaukee has deposited in this office One Hundred Thousand Dollars in bonds nnd mortgages—upon certain real estate in the city of Chicago, and Fifty Thousand Dollars in U, S. 5-20 bonds. The Madison Mutual Insurance Company has deposited One Hundred Thousand Dollars in U. S. 5-20 bonds.

The Hekla Fire Insurance Company in Madison has deposited Ten Thousand Dollars in bonds and mortgages of real estate.

MISCELLANEOUS DEPOSITS.

There are also in the treasury the following special deposits, made by or on account of soldiers:

David Bullem, Co. K, 5th regiment Wis. vol. infantry, 1 U. S. 10-40 bond, with March, 1866, and subsequent coupons ...	$100 00
David Bullem, Co. K, 5th regiment Wis. vol. infantry, 1 U. S. 10-40 bond, with March, 1866, and subsequent coupons ...	50 00
Certificate of deposit of M. von Baumbach, Milwaukee.....	50 00
Currency....	42 00
Charles Henrich, Co. D, 32d regiment, currency...	$93 00
Frederick Kirschenbeler, Co. F, 21st regiment, 1 U. S. 10-40 bond, with March, 1866, and subsequent coupons.....	$100 00
Currency.....	16 28
Mary Ann Pierceson, volunteer aid fund draft for.....	$5 00
Harriet C. Knox, volunteer aid fund draft for	3 67
Heirs of George Morehead, late Co. K, 40th Wis. volunteers, deceased.....	$53 05
James Towle, late Co. G, 16th Wis. vols. (an insane soldier)...	$87 20

Hon. James T. Lewis, in the year 1865, donated to the State University a U. S. 7-30 bond, for the purpose of a "Medal Fund." As ex-officio treasurer of the University, I hold the proceeds of said bonds, as follows:

One Wisconsin state bond, No. 6, principal.....	$100 00
January and July, 1869, 70, 71 and 72 coupons	24 00
Currency....	23 50
	$147 50

Before closing this report, I beg leave to invite the attention of the Legislature to the condition of the "*General Fund.*" The balance therein at the close of the fiscal year just past, was $29,169.92. This amount has been wholly absorbed by the payment of the salaries which fell due on the 1st instant, and other claims against the State, leaving no means with which to meet other legitimate demands, especially the heavy balances due the various State institutions on account of the appropriations for the current year, and which balances, as shown in this report, amount in the aggregate to the sum of $201,579.93. Year after year the General Fund has been largely overdrawn, owing to appropriations over and above estimates; and it is safe to assume that, at the end of the present year, the deficiency in said fund will not fall short of $265,000. In order to maintain the credit of the State, temporary transfers of other funds in the State Treasury are resorted to, although there is no warrant of law for the use of such funds for that purpose. Thus the State Treasurer is placed under the disagreeable necessity of doing one of two things: either to refuse payment, and thereby allow the credit of the State to be impaired, or do that for which there is no authority in law, that is, use other funds. Except in cases of great emergencies, no Treasury Officer should be subjected to any such alternative. The remedy of this evil rests entirely with the Legislature. Under our system the estimates of the expenditures are made one year in advance of the appropriations, and the amount of State tax necessary to be raised is based on these estimates. If, under ordinary circumstances, the Legislature should confine the appropriations to the estimates previously made, or provide for an adequate contingent fund, no deficiencies in the general fund would occur. But such has not been the practice heretofore. On the contrary, appropriations have been made irrespective of and largely in excess of the established estimates; while not unfrequently large amounts of money have been appropriated for various purposes, where no means whatever had been provided for meeting their payment. That such practices must of necessity result in deficiencies, is apparent to all; that they ought to be supplanted by

a system more wise and economical, will not be denied by any who have observed the workings and peculiarities of the present method of making appropriations. It is to be hoped that the coming Legislature will give this subject its earnest attention, and effect such changes and reforms as may be demanded by considerations of a prudent and wise and economical management of our fiscal affairs.

Without presuming to suggest a general plan of reform, I beg to submit a few points to the consideration of the Legislature.

First: All regular appropriations should be kept within the limits of the established estimates.

Second: In case unforeseen circumstances require a larger appropriation to be made, the excess should be made payable in the year following the next levy of State tax; or,

Third: That a contingent fund be provided for, sufficiently large to meet all such additional expenditures.

Fourth: In the absence of any previous estimates, all appropriations involving the expenditure of large sums, should be made payable after means have been raised for that purpose.

Fifth: Enough taxes should be levied to secure a fair balance in the general fund at the end of the year.

Very respectfully,

Your obedient servant,

HENRY BAETZ,
State Treasurer.

RECEIPTS, PAYMENTS AND STATEMENTS

IN DETAIL.

GENERAL FUND RECEIPTS.

	STATE TAX.		
Adams	County	$1,660 72	.....
Ashland	do	238 66	.....
Barron	do	752 68	.....
Bayfield	do	446 16	.....
Brown	do	11,210 88	.....
Buffalo	do	3,428 49	.....
Burnett	do	963 75	.....
Calumet	do	5,429 89	.....
Chippewa	do	9,519 27	.....
Clark	do	8,923 65	.....
Columbia	do	17,804 98	.....
Crawford	do	5,297 78	.....
Dane	do	39,267 27	.....
Dodge	do	28,329 87	.....
Door	do	3,487 81	.....
Douglas	do	1,443 02	.....
Dunn	do	4,779 92	.....
Eau Claire	do	5,614 84	.....
Fond du Lac	do	27,235 95	.....
Grant	do	27,454 70	.....
Green	do	18,157 46	.....
Green Lake	do	9,999 06	.....
Iowa	do	30,498 81	.....
Jefferson	do	19,904 45	.....
Jackson	do	3,252 28	.....
Juneau	do	3,824 60	.....
Kenosha	do	13,210 60	.....
Kewaunee	do	2,512 93	.....
La Crosse	do	10,676 93	.....
La Fayette	do	14,422 66	.....
Manitowoc	do	17,097 10	.....
Marathon	do	3,586 84	.....
Marquette	do	1,589 32	.....
Milwaukee	do	80,628,09	.....
Monroe	do	5,945 08	.....
Oconto	do	15,857 42	.....
Outagamie	do	7,822 19	.....
Ozaukee	do	5,718 87	.....
Pepin	do	1,226,76	.....
Pierce	do	5,682 86	.....
Polk	do	2,069 26	.....
Portage	do	4,075 24	.....

Receipts, Payments and Statements—continued.

GENERAL FUND RECEIPTS.

State Tax—con.		
Racine.....county	$17,565 13	
Richland.....do	5,559 00	
Rock.....do	35,709 92	
St. Croix.....do	9,266 72	
Sauk.....do	13,198 85	
Shawano.....do	5,515 79	
Sheboygan....do	14,206 10	
Trempealeau..do	3,660 99	
Vernon.....do	8,029 24	
Walworth.....do	25,278 58	
Washington...do	10,763 49	
Waukesha.....do	22,561 07	
Waupaca.....do	5.679 25	
Waushara.....do	3,507 20	
Winnebago....do	22,092 31	
Wood.....do	1,398 19	
		$685,040 93
SUIT TAX.		
Adams.....county	$24 00	
Brown.....do	53 00	
Buffalo.....do	51 00	
Chippewa.....do	20 00	
Columbia.....do	118 00	
Crawford.....do	68 00	
Dodge.....do	187 00	
Douglas.....do	25 00	
Dunn.....do	53 00	
Eau Claire....do	137 00	
Fond du Lac...do	236 00	
Grant.....do	166 00	
Green.....do	65 00	
Green Lake....do	69 00	
Iowa.....do	183 00	
Jackson.....do	43 00	
Jefferson.....do	76 00	
Juneau.....do	132 00	
Kenosha.....do	40 00	
La Crosse.....do	75 00	
La Fayette.....do	65 00	
Manitowoc....do	41 00	
Marathon.....do	13 00	
Marquette.....do	36 00	
Milwaukee....do	423 00	
Monroe.....do	37 00	
Outagamie....do	62 00	
Ozaukee.....do	25 00	
Pepin.....do	28 00	
Pierce.....do	32 00	
Polk.....do	25 00	
Racine.....do	69 00	

Receipts, Payments and Statements—continued.

GENERAL FUND RECEIPTS.

Sait Tax—con.		
Richland.....County	$22 00	
Rock.....do	130 00	
St. Croix.....do	51 00	
Sauk.....do	77 00	
Shawano.....do	9 00	
Sheboygan.....do	27 00	
Trempealeau.....do	28 00	
Vernon.....do	54 00	
Walworth.....do	70 00	
Washington.....do	64 00	
Waukesha.....do	81 00	
Waupaca.....do	28 00	
Waushara.....do	12 00	
Winnebago.....do	108 00	
Wood.....do	22 00	
		$3,460 00
RAILROAD COMPANIES' LICENSES.		
Milwaukee and St. Paul Railroad Company	$142,997 99	
Chicago and Northwestern Railroad Co.	64,321 44	
Western Union Raitroad Company	10,082 36	
West Wisconsin Railroad Company	7,226 97	
Mineral Point Railroad Company	2,826 63	
Madison and Portage Railroad Company	702 09	
Wisconsin Central Railroad Company	371 01	
		$228,528 49
INSURANCE COMPANIES.		
Fire.		
Ætna Insurance Company	$3,001 14	
American Insurance Company	417 52	
American Central Insurance Company	80 87	
Andes Insurance Company	1,200 59	
Allemania Insurance Company	122 26	
Amazon Insurance Company	500 00	
Amazon Insurance Company	88 10	
Arctic Insurance Company	500 00	
Brewers Insurance Company of America	468 87	
Brewers and Malters Insurance Company	500 00	
Black River Insurance Company	500 00	
Capital City Insurance Company	10 97	
Commerce Insurance Company	88 00	
Commercial Union Assurance Co., London	500 00	
Concordia Mutual Fire Insurance Company	206 90	
Continental Insurance Company	1,326 45	
Commercial Insurance Company	95 02	
Connecticut Insurance Company	18 26	
Dodge County Mutual Insurance Company	539 47	
Detroit Fire Insurance Company	70 15	
Eastern Insurance Company	500 00	

Receipts, Payments and Statements—continued.

GENERAL FUND RECEIPTS.

Insurance Companies—Fire—con.		
Farmers Insurance Company	$130 26	.....
Franklin Fire Insurance Company	933 00	.....
Firemans Fire Insurance Company	128 66	.....
Firemans Fund Insurance Company	64 30	.....
Globe	500 00	.....
German Insurance Company	250 00	.....
German Mutual Insurance Company	115 45	.....
Girard Insurance Company	513 58	.....
Germania Fire Insurance Company	294 83	.....
German American Insurance Company	500 00	.....
Germantown Farmers Mutual Insurance Co	443 43	.....
Hamburg, Bremen Fire Insurance Company	500 00	.....
Home Insurance Compan, N. Y	2,407 47	.....
Hartford Insurance Company	1,689 42	.....
Hecla Fire Insurance Company	214 83	.....
Hartford Steam Boiler Inspection and Ins. Co	51 72	.....
Home Insurance Company, Columbus, O	206 31	.....
Herman Farmers Mutual Insurance Company	60 75	.....
Hoffman Fire Insurance Company	500 00	.....
Hoffman Fire Insurance Company	11 53	.....
Hanover Fire Insurance Company	294 83	.....
Howard Fire Insurance Company	103 12	.....
Insurance Company of North America	1,504 39	.....
Imperial Fire Insurance Company, London	654 38	.....
International Insurance Company	663 67	.....
Lorillard Insurance Company	500 00	.....
Liverpool, London and Globe Insurance Co	565 93	.....
Milwaukee Mechanics Mutual Insurance Co	2,465 15	.....
Merchants and Traders Insurance Company	500 00	.....
Mercantile Insurance Company, Cleveland	500 00	.....
Merchants Insurance Company	100 07	.....
Madison Mutual Insurance Company	871 40	.....
Mechanics and Traders Insurance Company	173 18	.....
Manhattan Insurance Company	500 00	.....
Mercantile Mutual Insurance Company	297 02	.....
Mercantile Mutual Insurance Company	111 83	.....
Naraganset Fire and Marine Insurance Co	43 47	.....
National Insurance Company, Bangor	500 00	.....
National Insurance Company, Boston	240 63	.....
National Fire Insurance Company, Hartford	500 00	.....
Northwestern National Insurance Company	1,894 40	.....
Niagara Fire Insurance Company	294 83	.....
North British and Mercantile Insurance Co	516 10	.....
North Missouri Insurance Company	110 30	.....
Oriental Mutual Insurance Company	500 00	.....
Oriental Fire Insurance Company	500 00	.....
Phœnix Insurance Company, Conn	1,144 88	.....
Penn Insurance Company	500 00	.....
Phenix Insurance Company, Brooklyn	525 83	.....
Peoples Fire Insurance Company	500 00	.....
Peoples Fire Insurance Company	76 48	.....

Receipts, Payments and Statements—continued.

GENERAL FUND RECEIPTS.

Insurance Companies—Fire—con.		
Pacific Mutual Insurance Company	$500 00	
Queens Insurance Company, Liverpool	406 39	
Republic Insurance Company	294 83	
Royal Insurance Company, Liverpool	439 73	
State Insurance Company, Hannibal, Mo	500 00	
St. Paul Fire and Marine Insurance Company	166 42	
Star Fire Insurance Company	500 00	
Star Fire Insurance Company	44 44	
Standard Fire Insurance Company	131 39	
St. Nicholas Fire Insurance Company	512 65	
Springfield Fire and Marine Insurance Co	221 99	
Sun Insurance Company	34 81	
Traders Insurance Company	500 00	
Tradesman's Fire Insurance Company	148 68	
Triumph Fire Insurance Company	500 00	
Triumph Fire Insurance Company	124 70	
Union Insurance Company, Bangor	500 00	
Union Insurance Company, San Francisco	73 21	
Vernon County Scandinavian Mutual Ins. Co	9 53	
Williamsburg City Fire Insurance Company	500 00	
Watertown Fire Insurance Company	500 00	
		$44,510 75
Life.		
Ashbury Life Insurance Company	$300 00	
Ashbury Life Insurance Company	300 00	
Ætna Life Insurance Company	300 00	
Berkshire Life Insurance Company	300 00	
Brooklyn Life Insurance Company	300 00	
Chicago Life Insuarance Company	300 00	
Continental Life Insurance Company	300 00	
Charter Oak Life Insurance Company	300 00	
Connecticut Mutual Life Insurance Company	300 00	
Excelsior Life Insurance Company	150 00	
Economical Life Insurance Company	300 00	
Equitable Life Assurance Society and Ins. Co	300 00	
Guardian Mutual Life Insurance Company	300 00	
Germania Life Insurance Company	300 00	
Globe Mutual Life Insurance Company	300 00	
Hope Mutual Life Insurance Company	300 00	
Home Life Insurance Company	300 00	
John Hancock Life Insurance Company	150 00	
Life Association of America	300 00	
Metropolitan Life Insurance Company	300 00	
Mississippi Valley Life Insurance Company	150 00	
Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Co	300 00	
Mutual Benefit Insurance Company	300 00	
Manhattan Life Insurance Company	300 00	
Mutual Life Insurance Company, Chicago	300 00	
Mutual Life Insurance Company, New York	300 00	
Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Company	4,797 87	

Receipts, Payments and Statements—continued.

GENERAL FUND RECEIPTS.

Insurance Companies—Life—con.		
North America Life Insurance Company	$300 00	
National Life Insurance Company, Chicago	300 00	
National Life Ins. Co. of U. S. A., Washington	300 00	
New York Life Insurance Company	300 00	
New England Life Insurance Company	300 00	
Protection Life Insurance Company	300 00	
Phœnix Mutual Life Insurance Company	300 00	
Railway Passengers Assurance Company	300 00	
Republic Life Insurance Company	300 00	
St. Louis Life Insurance Company	300 00	
Security Life Insurance Company	300 00	
Travelers Insurance Company	300 00	
Teutonia Life Insurance Company	300 00	
Universal Life Insurance Company	300 00	
Union Mutual Life Insurance Company	300 00	
Washington Life Insurance Company	300 00	
		16,947 87
PLANK AND GRAVEL ROAD TAX.		
Milwaukee & Green Bay Plank Road	$13 50	
Green Bay & Manitowoc Plank Road Co	4 79	
Milw. & Brookfield Macadamized Road Co	30 83	
Sheboygan & Calumet Plank Road Co	49 08	
Milwaukee & Cedarburg Plank Road Co	55 50	
Fond du Lac Gravel Road Co	46 65	
		200 35
TELEGRAPH COMPANY LICENSE.		
Western Union Telegraph Company	$188 00	
Northwestern Telegraph Co., bal. tax of 1870	17 00	
		205 00
BONDS RECEIVABLE.		
Bank of Sheboygan	$310 00	
Farmers & Mechanics Bank	200 00	
		510 00
MISCELLANEOUS.		
Sale of Marathon county lands	$4,528 43	
Income and trespass penalty	7,369 51	
Pedlers and show licenses	7,964 82	
U. S. Marshal, boarding U. S. prisoners	1,601 28	
Ll. Breeze, Secretary of State, fees collected	8,940 42	
Ll. Breeze, Secretary of State, notaries' fees	1,318 00	
Ll. Breeze, Secretary of State, sale of doc'ts	187 95	
Commissioners out of state	169 75	
Arms and ammunition sold by Q. M. G	3,428 98	
A. A. Meredith, public property sold	200 00	
Bank Department, print'g and pub. bank reps.	76 00	
Bank tax	45,177 87	
Transfer from Military Road Fund	50 00	
Refunded	60 80	
		81,073 81
Total receipts		$1,060,477 20

GENERAL FUND DISBURSEMENTS.

SALARIES OF STATE OFFICERS AND CLERK HIRE.			
Executive office		$7,600 00	
Secretary of state's office		16,342 67	
State treasurer's office		10,631 00	
Attorney General's office		2,600 00	
State Superintendent's office		5,650 00	
Office of Snperintendent of Public Property		3,159 00	
Land office		15,593 08	
			$61,575 75
SUPREME COURT.			
Salaries of Judges		$11,500 00	
Reporter		1,000 00	
Clerk		470 00	
Crier		188 00	
			$13,158 00
CIRCUIT COURTS.			
Salaries of Judges		$30,000 00	
HISTORICAL SOCIETY.			
Aunual appropriation		$3,500 00	
Secretary		1,200 00	
Librarian		1,600 00	
			$6,300 00
STATE LIBRARY.			
Librarian		$1,000 00	
Books		649 80	
			$1,694 80
BENEVOLENT INSTIUTIONS.			
Hospital for Insane, Madison—			
Current expenses	$93,996 37		
Furniture and live stock	9,100 00		
		$103,096 37	
Institute for the Blind—			
Current expenses	$23,825 50		
For land	1,400 00		
		25,225 50	
Institute for the Deaf and Dumb.			
Current expenses		39,893 75	
Soldiers' Orphans' Home—			
Current expenses	$15,266 72		
Library	200 00		
		15,466 72	
Wisconsin Industrial School for Boys—			
Current expenses		48,206 00	

Receipts, Payments and Statements—continued.

GENERAL FUND DISBURSEMENTS.

Benevolent Institutions—con.		
State Prison—		
Current expenses	$52,928 00	
Hospital for Insane, Oshkosh—		
Building and other expenses	173,891 55	
		$458,707 89
AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES.		
Adams....County Agricultural Society	$100 00	
Brown .....do.....do	100 00	
Columbia ..... do.....do	100 00	
Crawford.....do.....do	100 00	
Dodge .....do.....do	100 00	
Door..... ....do.....do	100 00	
Dane .....do.....do	100 00	
Eau Claire.....do.....do	100 00	
Fond du Lac ...do.....do	100 00	
Grant .....do.....do	100 00	
Green .....do.....do	100 00	
Green Lake ....do.....do	100 00	
Iowa.....do.....do	100 00	
Jefferson .....do.....do	100 00	
Jackson .....do.....do	100 00	
Juneau.....do..... ....do	100 00	
Kenosha .....do.....do	100 00	
La Crosse .....do.....do	100 00	
La Fayette .....do.....do	100 00	
Manitowoc .....do.....do	100 00	
Marathon .....do.....do	100 00	
Marquette .....do.....do	100 00	
Monroe .....do.....do	100 00	
Outagamie .....do.....do	100 00	
Ozaukee .....do.....do	100 00	
Pierce .....do.....do	100 00	
Portage .....do.....do	100 00	
Racine .....do.....do	100 00	
Richland.....do.....do	100 00	
Rock .....do.....do	100 00	
Sheboygan .....do.....do	100 00	
St. Croix .....do.....do	100 00	
Sauk.....do.....do	100 00	
Trempealeau ...do.....do	100 00	
Vernon .....do.....do	100 00	
Walworth .....do.....do	100 00	
Washington ....do.....do	100 00	
Waukesha .....do.....do	100 00	
Winnebago ... do.....do	100 00	
		$3,900 00
Adams County Agr'l and Mech'l Association		100 00
		$4,000 00

Receipts, Payments and Statements—continued.

GENERAL FUND DISBURSEMENTL.

LEGISLATIVE EXPENSES.		
Senate—		
Salaries	$11,605 00	
Mileage	765 00	
Employees	12,624 50	
		$24,994 50
Assembly—		
Salaries	$35,350 00	
Mileage	2,503 80	
Employees	14,460 00	
Contesting seat	803 06	
		53,116 87
Joint Expenses of Legislature—		
Printing	$10,255 50	
Newspapers	2,751 78	
Gas	2,477 97	
Postage	4,127 45	
Legislative Manual	6,307 34	
Stationery	1,070 00	
Committee on Benevolent Institutions	900 00	
Chaplains	150 00	
Investigating Committee on Dells bill	5,712 50	
Committee and Clerk on Burnt District	240 00	
Expenses of Railroad Committee, 1870	66 60	
Binding Legislative Manual	156 30	
		34,215 44
		$112,326 80
INTEREST ON STATE INDEBTEDNESS.		
State Bonds	$3,083 99	
Certificates of indebtedness belonging to School Fund	109,179 00	
Normal School Fund	36,654 33	
University Fund	7,770 00	
Agricultural College Fund	3,344 83	
		160,032 15
MISCELLANEOUS.		
State Board of Immigration	$4,315 82	
Engineers, firemen and laborers	16,258 32	
Repairs, lumber, merchandise and contingent expenses	14,903 22	
Publishing general laws	10,630 80	
Publishing local laws	1,524 30	
Advertising and publishing	2,207 40	
Printing	47,904 64	
Stationery	20,000 00	
Gas for capitol and park	5,286 94	
Postage for State Departments	4,525 62	
Board of Charities and Reform	2,110 30	
Soldiers' orphans in Normal School	1,400 00	
S. D. Hastings, agent S. O. Home	290 00	

GENERAL FUND DISBURSEMENTS.

Miscellaneous—con.		
Normal Institutes	$970 55	
Militia, Military Secretary and State Armorer.	2,197 20	
Superior Harbor protection	2,666 61	
Soldiers Aid	1,825 80	
Protecting state lands	5,293 42	
Governor's Contingent Fund	601 06	
Geological Survey	1,338 00	
Park Fence	9,661 53	
Park Improvement	360 35	
Lucius Fairchild, Commissioner Fox and Wisconsin River Improvement	639 69	
State Board of Assessors	1,403 20	
Examiners of State Teachers	150 70	
Scalp Bounties	5,411 00	
Wisconsin Reports	2,475 00	
D. K. Noyes, Treasury Agent, per cent. on Peddlers Licenses	2,282 61	
Geo. Whiting refunded for erroneous sale of Marathon county lands	30 00	
Wm. Dale, reward for arresting escaped prisoners	300 00	
State Prison Commissioner, for boarding United States prisoners	1,601 28	
Witness fees, Tenney vs. State	10 34	
A. G. Knight, making abstracts	322 00	
Refunded Income penalty	66 33	
Normal School Fund Income	281 80	
Normal School Fund	45 00	
Drainage Fund	45 00	
Refunded	72	
		$172,336 55
SPECIAL APPROPRIATIONS.		
Governor of Wisconsin, error in land sale	681 90	
D. A. Reed, for pamphlet indexes	1,125 00	
W. M. Thomas, error in land sale	100 00	
Mark Mattock, error in land sale	32 00	
Floyd Smith, expenses in arrest and imprisonment	400 00	
David Taylor, for 500 copies of Report	6,735 00	
University Fund Income	17,303 76	
School Fund Income	7,088 36	
Dr. C. Houghman, treatment of soldiers	70 00	
E. P. Knowles, for bust of Governor Dodge	1,500 00	
Edward Salomon, counsel fees	1,000 00	
State of Minnesota	1,600 00	
P. L. Spooner, expenses in bank suits	5,000 00	
Widow of John Betz	1,000 00	
Treasurer town of Peshtigo	3,600 00	
Governor of Wisconsin for relief of schools in burnt district	1,075 00	

Receipts, Payments and Statements—continued.

GENERAL FUND DISBURSEMENTS.

Special Appropriations—con.		
Home of Friendless, Milwaukee	1,000 00	
Milwaukee Hospital, Milwaukee	1,000 00	
Milwaukee Orphan Asylum, Milwaukee	1,000 00	
St. Amelianus' Asylum, Milwaukee	1,000 00	
St Josephs Asylum, Milwaukee	1,000 00	
St. Rosa's Asylum, Milwaukee	1,000 00	
St. Mary's Hospital, Milwaukee	1,000 00	
Wisconsin Seaman's Friend Association	1,000 00	
		$56,311 02
Total payments		$1,076,442 96

SCHOOL FUND.

RECEIPTS.			
Balance in Fund October 1, 1871			$17,840 87
Sales of land		34,229 79	
Payments on certificates		35,144 46	
Payments on mortgages		10,501 20	
Penalties and forfeitures		878 40	
Penalty on taxes		109 90	
United States 5 per cent. on sales of public lands in Wisconsin for 1871		20,760 04	
Fines received from the following counties:			
Green Lake County	$134 26		
Columbia.....do	207 45		
Oconto.....do	61 00		
Ozaukee.....do	84 76		
Richland.....do	52 00		
Walworth....do	100 00		
Washington ..do	29 50		
Waukesha....do	109 00		
		777 97	
Transfer from school fund income		6,772 50	
Transferred from Agricultural College Fund for premium and accrued interest on U. S. 5-20 bonds		227 50	
Transferred from Drainage Fund to adjust funds in purchase of U. S. 5-20 bonds		30 00	
			109,431 76
Total			$127,272 63
DISBURSEMENTS.			
Loans to school districts		$21,535 00	
Invested in Milwaukee Waterwork bonds		100,000 00	
Refunded for overpayments		471 98	
		$122,006 98	
Balance September 30th, 1872		5,265 65	
			$127,272 63

Receipts, Payments and Statements—continued.

SCHOOL FUND INCOME.

RECEIPTS.		
Balance in Fund Oct. 1, 1871		$17,573 45
Interest on certificates and loans	$55,333 37	
Interest on certificates of indebtedness	109,179 00	
Interest as per chapter 79, general laws 1866	7,088 36	
Interest on U. S. 5-20 bonds	2,873 47	
Sale of Webster's Dictionaries	392 00	
Commissions on purchase of Mil. Waterwork bonds, 1½ per cent	1,500 00	
		$176,366 20
Total		$193,939 65

DISBURSEMENTS.		
Apportionment of School Money.		
Adams county	983 19	
Barron do	47 58	
Bayfield do	74 10	
Brown do	3,829 02	
Buffalo do	1,726 92	
Burnett do	91 26	
Calumet do	2,011 62	
Chippewa do	910 65	
Clark do	406 77	
Columbia do	4,522 83	
Crawford do	2,228 07	
Dane do	8,382 66	
Dodge do	6,912 36	
Door do	795 99	
Douglass do	136 50	
Dunn do	1,340 43	
Eau Claire do	1,437 15	
Fond du Lac do	7,440 42	
Grant do	5,990 79	
Green do	3,510 00	
Green Lake do	2,005 38	
Iowa do	4,033 77	
Jackson do	1,311 18	
Jefferson do	5,759 13	
Juneau do	2,080 65	
Kenosha do	1,928 94	
Kewaunee do	1,859 91	
La Crosse do	2,950 74	
La Fayette do	3,673 46	
Manitowoc do	5,801 64	
Marathon do	890 76	
Marquette do	1,316 25	
Milwaukee do	12,745 59	
Monroe do	2,720 64	

Receipts, Payments and Statements—continued.

SCHOOL FUND INCOME DISBURSEMENTS.

Apportionment of School Money—con.		
Oconto county	$1,078 35	
Outagamie ...do	2,937 87	
Ozaukee .....do	2,859 48	
Pepin.....do	659 49	
Pierce.....do	1,632 54	
Polk.....do	511 29	
Portage .....do	1,623 57	
Racine.....do	3,882 84	
Richland.....do	2,662 92	
Rock ..... do	5,878 08	
St. Croix .....do	1,648 92	
Sauk.....do	3,701 10	
Shawano.....do	409 50	
Sheboygan ...do	5,251 74	
Trempealeau .do	1,631 76	
Vernon .....do	3,079 44	
Walworth....do	3,703 44	
Washington ..do	4,036 89	
Waukesha....do	4,126 59	
Waupaca.....do	2,410 98	
Waushara....do	1,770 21	
Winnebago...do	5,535 27	
Wood.... ...do	559 26	
	$163,447 88	
G. & C. Merriam, for Webster's dictionaries ..	3,200 00	
Accrued interest on Milw. Waterwork bonds..	204 16	
Refunded interest....	651 48	
Tranfer to School Fund, being for premium and accrued interest on U. S. 5-20 bonds bought for the School Fund	6,772 50	
	$174,276 02	
Balance, Sept. 30, 1872	19,663 63	
		$193,939 65

Receipts, Payments and Statements—continued.

UNIVERSITY FUND.

RECEIPTS.		
Balance in Treasury October 1, 1871	.....	$798 60
Sale of land	$968 91	.....
Dues on Certificates	3,484 00	.....
Loans	546 50	.....
Taxes	1 27	.....
Penalties	57 09	.....
		5,057 77
Total	.....	$5,856 37
DISBURSEMENTS.		
Loans	$3,014 00	.....
Refunded for overpayments	4 55	.....
	$3,018 55	.....
Balance Sept 30, 1872	2,837 82	.....
		$5,856 37

UNIVERSITS FUND INCOME.

RECEIPTS.		
Interest on principal due on lands	$5,280 63	
Interest on certificates of indebtedness	7,770 00	
Interest on Dane County bonds	1,330 00	
Appropriation from General Fund, chapter 82, General Laws of 1867	7,303 76	
Tuition fees of students	7,865 75	
Materials sold students from laboratory	207 95	
Sale of products of agriculture, farm rent and furniture	892 00	
Appropriation from General Fund, chapter 100 General laws of 1872	10,000 00	
		$40,650 09
DISBURSEMENTS.		
Henry Bætz, Treasurer of University	$40,630 75	
Refunded for overpayments	19 34	
		$40,650 09

Receipts, Payments and Statements—continued.

AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE FUND.

RECEIPTS.		
Balance October 1st, 1871		$10,221 88
Sale of land	$7,277 82	
Dues on certificates	3,689 06	
Penalties	60 47	
Loans	333 00	
Transfer from Agricultural College Fund Income, for interest on U. S. 5-20 bonds	630 00	
		11,990 35
		$22,212 23
DISBURSEMENTS.		
Invested in Wisconsin bonds	$17,000 00	
Loans	2,272 00	
Transferred to School Fund	227 50	
Transferred to Normal School Fund	227 50	
Refunded for over-payment	1 79	
	$19,728 79	
Balance September 30th, 1872	2,483 44	
		$22,212 23

AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE FUND INCOME.

RECEIPTS.		
Interest on principal due on lands	$9,781 14	.....
Interest on certificates of indebtedness	3,344 83	.....
Interest on Dane County Bonds	420 00	.....
Interest on United States 5–20 Bonds	267 30	.....
		$13,813 27
DISBURSEMENTS.		
Henry Bætz, Treasurer of University	$13,147 69	.....
Transferred to Agricultural College Fund for interest on United States 5–20 Bonds	630 00	.....
Refunded for overpayment	35 58	.....
		$13,813 27

Receipts, Payments and Statements—continued.

NORMAL SCHOOL FUND.

RECEIPTS.		
Balance October 1st, 1871		$37,593 43
Sales of lands	118,002 87	
Payments on certificates	4,729 00	
Loans	7,216 45	
Penalties	245 08	
Transfered from General Fund	45 00	
Transfered from Normal School Fund Income for premium and accrued interest on U. S. 5-20 bonds	6,772 50	
Transferred from Agricultural Fund Income	227 50	
		137,238 40
Total		$174,831 83
DISBURSEMENTS.		
Loans	$13,100 00	
Invested in Milwaukee and Watertown bonds	100,000 00	
Invested in Wisconsin bonds	33,100 00	
Invested in town bonds for River Falls Normal school building	20,000 00	
Refunded for overpayment	961 97	
	$167,161 97	
Balance September 30th, 1872	7,669 86	
		$174,831 83

NORMAL SCHOOL FUND INCOME.

RECEIPTS.		
Balance October 1, 1871		$34,774 09
Interest on principal due on lands	$13,838 83	
Interest on certificates of indebtedness	36,654 33	
Tuition fees—Platteville Normal School	2,581 10	
Tuition fees—Whitewater Normal School	2,191 92	
Tuition fees—Oshkosh Normal School	1,363 43	
Hay sold from Oshkosh Normal ground	35 60	
Freight on books refunded	35 05	
Interest on U. S. 5-20 bonds	2,873 48	
Transferred from Whitewater N. S. B. Fund	744 03	
Transferred from Platteville N. S. B. Fund	122 57	
Transferred from General Fund	281 80	
Commission on Milw. W.W. bonds, 1½ per ct.	1,500 00	
		62,222 14
Total		$96,996 23
DISBURSEMENTS.		
Platteville Normal School, salaries of professors, teachers, supplies, etc	$12,116 43	
Whitewater Normal School, salaries of professors, teachers, supplies, etc	13,571 66	
Oshkosh Normal School, salaries of professors, teachers, furniture, books, apparatus, supplies, etc	15,795 06	
Expenses of regents	373 70	
Institutes and expenses	7,812 33	
Transferred to Normal School Fund for premium and accrued int. on U. S. 5-20 bonds	6,772 50	
Transferred to Oshkosh Normal School Building Fund	1,456 15	
Refunded for overpayments	167 03	
Intersst on Milwaukee Waterwork bonds	262 50	
		$58,327 36
Balance Sept. 30, 1872		38,668 87
		$96,996 23

Receipts, Payments and Statements—continued.

PLATTEVILLE NORMAL SCHOOL BUILDING FUND.

Balance in Fund October 1, 1871	$122 57
DISBURSEMENTS.	
Transferred to Normal School Fund Income	$122 57

WHITEWATER NOMAL SCHOOL BUILDING FUND.

Balance in Fund October 1, 1871	$744 03
DISBURSEMENTS.	
Transferred to Normal School Fund Income	$744 03

OSKOSH NORMAL SCHOOL FUND INCOME.

Balance in Fund October 1, 1871		$6,817 98
RECEIPTS.		
Transferred from Normal School Fund Income		1,456 15
Total		$8,274 13
DISBURSEMENTS.		
A. H. Andrews & Co., furniture	$1,000 00	
Bell & Rodgers, outbuilding	2,355 68	
Doe & Miller, lumber	404 75	
S. M. Hay & Bro, nails	51 40	
L. Dempsey, outbuilding	23 70	
J. A. Day & Co., outbuilding	37 40	
Bell & Rodgers, window blinds	413 67	
Bell & Rodgers, material and labor	56 26	
K. M. Hutchinson, pipe and plumbing	86 11	
	$4,428 97	
Balance September 30, 1872	3,845 16	
		$8,274 13

RIVER FALLS NORMAL SCHOOL BUILDING FUND.

RECEIPTS.	
Product of sale of donated Town Bonds	$20,000 00

DRAINAGE FUND.

Balance October 1st, 1871		$81,817 20
RECEIPTS.		
Interest on certificates	$1,447 39	
Sale of lands	143,246 96	
Payments on certificates	1,771 00	
Penalty	27 91	
Transferred from General Fund	45 00	
		146,538 26
Total		$228,355 46
DISBURSEMENTS.		
Apportionment to Counties.		
Adams County	$5,914 08	
Ashland do	34,530 50	
Barron do	211 70	
Bayfield do	1,595 23	
Brown do	1,994 44	
Buffalo do	220 10	
Burnett do	1,138 14	
Calumet do	90 00	
Chippewa do	36,516 22	
Clark do	3,842 18	
Columbia do	523 32	
Dane do	286 15	
Dodge do	50 00	
Door do	2,531 77	
Douglas do	948 87	
Dunn do	177 53	
Eau Claire do	938 71	
Fond du Lac do	141 14	
Grant do	58 09	
Green do	2 80	
Green Lake do	615 19	
Iowa do	1 68	
Jackson do	3,610 54	
Jefferson do	319 72	
Jnneau do	3,479 27	
Kewaunee do	1,476 99	
La Crosse do	177 18	
Manitowoc do	1,199 88	
Marathon do	25,146 57	
Marquette do	1,190 16	
Monroe do	748 77	
Oconto do	20,825 88	

Receipts, Payments and Statements—continued.

DRAINAGE FUND DISBURSEMENTS.

Apportionment to Counties—con.		
Outagamie ... County	$1 68	
Pepin ..... do	52 99	
Pierce ..... do	3 15	
Polk ..... do	410 00	
Portage ..... do	2,899 94	
Rock ..... do	108 37	
Sauk ..... do	59 70	
Shawano ..... do	2,130 00	
Trempealeau .... do	248 40	
Walworth ..... do	3 15	
Washington .... do	48 74	
Waukesha ..... do	22 05	
Waupaca ..... do	2,414 89	
Waushara ..... do	1,142 97	
Winnebago ..... do	2,410 83	
Wood ..... do	10,809 02	
	$172,268 99	
Refunded for overpayments	1,015 35	
Transferred to School Fund	30 00	
	$173,314 34	
Balance in Fund, Sept. 30, 1872	55,041 12	
		$228,355 46

Receipts, Payments and Statements—continued.

SOLDIERS' ORPHANS' HOME.

	RECEIPTS.		
1872.	Balance on hand October 1, 1871..	$16,668 05	.....
Feb. 29	Received of W. P. Towers, Superintendent, unexpended balance	675 70	.....
April 2	Received of State Treasurer, to apply on appropriation for the year 1872	7,500 00	.....
Apr. 24	Received amount appropriated for Soldiers' Orphans in Normal Schools	1,200 00	.....
June 1	Received to apply on appropriation for the year 1872	7,500 00	.....
Aug. 8	Received for support of Pupils in Normal Schools, as per warrant of Secretary of State, dated August 2, 1872, (No. 2467.)	1,200 00	.....
Sep. 12	Received of Gen. Harnden, Trustee, being amount refunded by Naval Academy, at Annapolis, on account of M. Blakesley.....	113 47	.....
	Total receipts.....		$34,857 22
	DISBURSEMENTS.		
1871.			
Oct. 5	James Bintliff, expenses.....	$11 30	.....
Oct. 5	C. K. Pier, expenses.....	17 00	.....
Oct. 7	W. P. Towers, Sup't, current expenses	3,000 00	.....
Dec. 2	.....do.....do.....	3,000 00	.....
Dec. 28	.....do.....do.....	3,000 00	.....
1872.			
Jan. 20	.....do.....do.....	3,000 00	.....
Jan. 26	James Bintliff, expenses.....	19 75	.....
Jan. 26	C. K. Pier, expenses.....	15 10	.....
Feb. 20	W. P. Towers, Sup't, current expenses	3,000 00	.....
Mar. 1	R. W. Burton, Sup't, ...do.....	2,244 60	.....
Mar. 29	Henry Harnden, Stationery and Postage Stamps for "Home,".....	25 00	.....
Apr. 2	R. W. Burton, Sup't, current expenses	3,000 00	.....
Apr. 24	James Bintliff, for Soldiers' Orphans in Normal Schools.....	1,200 00	.....
May 4	R. W. Burton, Sup't, current expenses	3,000 00	.....
June 1	.....do.....do.....	3,000 00	.....
July 6	.....do.....do	2,500 00	.....
Aug. 8	John H. Rountree, to defray expenses of Mary Barratt at Platteville Normal School.....	200 00	.....
Aug. 22	R. W. Burton, Sup't, current expenses	1,000 00	.....
Sep. 11	.....do.....do.....	1,500 00	.....
			.....
	Total disbursements.....	$32,768 75	.....
	Balace in fund September 30, 1872 ..	2,088 47	.....
			$34,857 22

"WARD FUND" OF THE SOLDIERS' ORPHANS' HOME.

As stated in my last annual report. I have received of Henry Harnden, one of the Trustees of the Soldiers' Orphans' Home, the following securities, viz:

.....	5,5-20 U. S. Coupon Bonds, of 1,000 each	$5,000 00	.....
.....	10,5 per cent. Bonds of the city of Milwaukee, $1,000 each	10,000 00	.....
.....	2,6 per cent. bonds of the city of Albany, $1,000 each	2,000 00	.....
.....	2,7 per cent. Mortgage Bonds of the Ohio & Mississippi R. R. Co., of $1,000 each	2,000 00	.....
.....	4,5 per cent. Bonds of the city of Pittsburg, $1,000 each	4,000 00	.....
.....	Currency	454 97	.....
	Total		$23,554 97
.....	These securities remain the same as before, except that the said Ohio and Mississippi Railroad Bonds have since been redeemed at par in currency, and the avails, ($2,000) deposited by me in the savings department of the State Bank, at Madison, drawing 6 per cent. interest per annum, both principal and interest payable to the Treasurer of the Soldiers' Orphans' Home. The receipts into said Fund since my last annual report are as follows:		
1871 Dec. 12.	November, 1871, interest on U. S. 5-20 Bonds	165 19	.....
1872 Jan. 17.	January, 1872, interest on Ohio & Mississippi R. R. Bonds, less $1.75 tax	68 25	.....
.....	January, 1872, interest on the Bonds of the city of Pittsburg	100 00	.....
.....	Decemher '71 iuterest on Milwaukee city Bonds	250 00	.....
July 15.	July 1872 interest on U. S. 5-20 Bonds	170 00	.....
			753 44
			$24,308 41
	DISBURSEMENTS.		
1871 Dec. 1.	Paid W. P. Towers, Superintendent, to aid Frank Blakesley, one of the orphans of the "Home," in learning a trade in Milwaukee	$25 00	.....
Dec. 30.	Paid W. P. Towers, Supt., for a Christmas tree for the "Home"	195 89	.....

Receipts, Payments and Statements—continued.

"WARD FUND" OF THE STLDIERS' ORPHANS HOME—con.

	Disbursements—con.		
1872			
May 4.	Paid C. K. Pier, Sec'y of the Board of Trustees of the "Home," for defraying expenses incurred in providing suitable homes for soldiers' orphans	100 00	.....
May 27.	Paid R. W. Burton, Superintendent..	50 00	.....
Aug. 29.	Paid same to aid Frank Blakesley, an orphan of the "Home," in learning a trade at Milwaukee	25 00	.....
.....	Total disbursements	$395 89	.....
.....	Balance: Bonds.....$21,000 00		
.....	In Bank on interest.... 2,000 00	23,912 52	.....
.....	Curre'cy in hands Treas 912 52		
			$24,308 41

Receipts, Payments and Statements—continued.

"SMITH FUND" OF THE SOLDIERS' ORPHANS' HOME.

	RECEIPTS.		
1872.			
Jan. 25	Received of C. K. Pier, Secretary of the Board of Trustees of the "Home" (being portion of a bequest of Caroline E. Smith to the "Home")	$1,000 00	.....
June 15	Received of C. K. Pier, Secretary of the Board of Trustees of the "Home" (being balance of said Smith legacy)	1,000 00	.....
Sept. 30	Three months' interest on $1,000 deposited in bank, at the rate of six per cent. per annum	15 00	.....
			$2,015 00
	Balance in fund Sept. 30, 1872—		
	In Savings Department of State Bank	$1,000 00	.....
	Currency in hands of Treasurer	1,015 00	.....
			$2,015 00

DELINQUENT TAX FUND.

RECEIPTS.		
Balance in Fund, Oct. 1, 1871		$12,879 00
Taxes on State Lands		25,658 35
		$38,537 35
DISBURSEMENTS.		
Adams County	$416 26	
Ashland do	62 55	
Barron do	303 91	
Bayfield do	291 87	
Brown do	62 76	
Buffalo do	286 51	
Burnett do	129 56	
Calumet do	146 22	
Chippewa do	2,098 24	
Clark do	1,264 93	
Columbia do	81 87	
Crawford do	127 25	
Dane do	268 77	
Dodge do	12 32	
Door do	956 04	
Douglass do	167 51	
Dunn do	376 03	
Eau Claire do	174 57	
Grant do	37 39	
Green do	41 38	
Green Lake do	223 27	
Iowa do	39 88	
Jackson do	965 70	
Jefferson do	2 74	
Juneau do	385 66	
Kewaunee do	385 37	
La Crosse do	86 77	
La Fayette do	19 03	
Manitowoc do	825 30	
Marathon do	1,250 95	
Marquette do	264 36	
Milwaukee do	209 87	
Monroe do	518 15	
Oconto do	2,303 06	
Outagamie do	1,098 85	
Pepin do	16 00	
Pierce do	1,439 86	
Polk do	4,941 05	
Portage do	615 75	
Richland do	417 07	
Rock do	80 08	
St. Croix do	3,106 58	

Receipts, Payments and Statements—continued.

DELINQUENT TAX FUND DISBURSEMENTS.

Sauk.....dounty.....	$248 10	.....
Shawano.....do	1,763 12	.....
Trempealeau ..do	116 54	.....
Vernon..... do.....	577 50	.....
Waukesha.....do	24 27	.....
Waupaca.....do	885 30	.....
Waukesha ....do	142 06	.....
Winnebago ...do	152 35	.....
Wood.....do	2,044 67	.....
	$32,455 20	.....
Refunded for overpayment.....	288 59	.....
	$32,733 79	.....
Balance September 30th, 1872	5,793 56	.....
		$38,537 35

Receipts, Payments and Statements—continued.

DEPOSIT FUND.

RECEIPTS.		
Balance October 1st, 1871		$6,443 42
Surplus of sale of forfeited lands		2,683 40
		$9,126 82
DISBURSEMENTS.		
S. C. & A. L. B. Blackwell, refunded	$24 17	
A. B. Stickney ...do	102 40	
H. Borchsenius ...do	103 34	
Andrew Sexton ...do	113 36	
O. S. Powell ...do	87 86	
H. Borchsenius ...do	12 64	
Edwin Hart ...do	1,192 60	
C. E. W. Struve ...do	23 36	
	$1,659 73	
Balance September 30th, 1872	7,467 09	
		$9,126 82

COMMISSIONERS CONTINGENT FUND.

RECEIPTS.		
Balance October 1, 1871		$1,059 48
Received for diagrams, land plats, etc		284 53
		$1,344 01
DISBURSEMENTS.		
T. W. Gibbs expenses	$26 15	
Henry B. Lowe, abstract of title	6 00	
	$32 15	
Balance Sept. 30, 1872	1,311 86	
		$1,344 01

ALOTTMENT FUND.

Balance, October 1, 1871		$1,843 30
No transaction during the year.		

Receipts, Papments and Statements—continued.

MILITARY ROAD TAX.

Balance October 1, 1871	.....	$223 60
Fox & Weston, contractors	$1,756 40	.....
Receipts for sale of lands	150 00	.....
		$1,906 40
		$2,130 00

DISBURSEMENTS.

Ed. E. Bryant, selecting lands	$100 00	.....
E. Crocker, livery	283 00	.....
Fred S. Ellis, commission	315 00	.....
Chas. D. Robinson, commission	315 00	.....
J. V. Suydam, Superintendent and Surveyor	752 00	.....
D. M. Whitney, commission	315 00	.....
Transfer to General Fund	50 00	.....
		$2,130 00

STURGEON BAY CANAL FUND.

Overpaid October 1, 1871	$2,500 00	
Transfer from Sturgeon Bay Ship Canal and Trespass Fund		$2,500 00

STURGEON BAY SHIP CANAL AND TRESPASS FUND.

RECEIPTS.		
Balance, October 1, 1872		$20,827 88
Abel Keyes, tresspass on canal lands	$2,128 00	
W. E. Young, trespass on canal lands	5,728 98	
		7,856 98
		$28,684 86
DISBURSEMENTS.		
Hoskinson & Follett, advertising	$5 40	
Abel Keyes, agent	532 00	
Robinson & Bro., advertising	3 00	
Jesse Spaulding, protecting lands	840 02	
John Reynolds, protecting lands	1,980 50	
H. Harris, advertising	3 50	
W. J. Fish, timber agent	100 00	
Treasurer Sturgeon Bay and Lake Michigan Ship Canal Harbor Company	15,027 07	
Transferred to Sturgeon Bay Canal Fund	2,500 00	
	$20,991 49	
Balance Sept. 30, 1872	7,693 37	
		$28,684 86

ST. CROIX & LAKE SUPERIOR RAILROAD COMPANY TRESPASS FUND.

RECEIPTS.		
Balance October 1, 1871		$35,629 36
Samuel Harriman, State Agent		3,666 57
		$39,295 93
DISBURSEMENTS.		
C. K. Davis, protecting lands	36 70	
Samuel B. Dresser, protecting lands	800 00	
Samuel Harriman, State Agent, salary	1,644 30	
Wm. McClure, office rent	40 00	
E. W. Anderson, pub. notice to lumbermen	4 70	
E. A. Eaton .....do.....do	14 25	
Baker & Spooner, attorney fees	60 00	
S. S. Fifield, pub. notice to lumbermen	14 25	
Henry Woodruff....do.....do	14 25	
H. O. Fifield .....do.....do	8 00	
Van Metre & Seymour.....do	9 85	
H. A. Taylor.....do.....do	36 60	
Flint & Weber.....do.....do	14 25	
M. Fields, plats for state agent	58 75	
Wm. Young, surveying lands	125 00	
Aug. Armstrong, U. S. Marshal, witness fees—Schulenburg vs. Harriman	651 00	
E. E. Blanding, ex. suit S. Harriman	33 50	
E. E. Blanding, surveying	79 25	
H. C. Baker, attorney fees	1,400 00	
Geo. Clinton, attorney fees	1,000 00	
Davis & O'Brien, attorney fees	1,200 00	
C. J. Martin, witness fees	50 00	
H. E. Mann, clerk fees	55 80	
H. A. Wilson, attorney fees	1,400 00	
W. H. Watson, witness fees	50 75	
P. B. Walker, ex. suit vs. Harriman	33 50	
P. B. Walker, surveying	106 77	
	$8,941 47	
Balance Sept. 30, 1872	30,354 46	
		$39,295 93

BANKS AND BANKING.

In obedience to the requirements of law, I submit the following report of the condition and transactions of this branch of my department during the past fiscal year:

The whole number of banks doing business on the first day of October, 1871, according to my last annual report, was fifteen, with an aggregate capital of	$665,000
The whole number of banks doing business to-day is eighteen, with an aggregate capital of	865,000
Increase	$200,000

During the past fiscal year, the following banks have been organized:

Park Savings Bank, Madison, capital	$50,000
Bank of Eau Claire, Eau Claire, ..do	25,000
Peoples' State Bank, Burlington..do	50.000
The Second Ward Savings Bank increased its capital	75,000

The aggregate amount of securities held in trust for banking associations, on October 1st, 1871, was	$14,957
The amount held October 1st, 1872, is	13,653
Decrease in twelve months	$1,304

The amount of circulation outstanding on the 1st day of October, 1871, and subject to redemption, was	$8,406
The amount on the 1st day of October, 1872, is	7,102
Decrease in twelve months	$1,304

During the year the "Corn Exchange Bank" wound up in accordance with the provisions of the general banking law, and has withdrawn the surplus belonging to it, amounting to $1,263.

Surplus is still due the following banks, the payment of which cannot be made until legal proceedings, now pending, have been decided:

Bank of Columbus	$1,384 00
Bank of Prairie du Chien	1,492 00
Kenosha County Bank	1,505 00
	$4,381 00

There is also due to the Exchange Bank of Darling & Co., a surplus of $2,172, which I deem it my duty to retain until the indebtedness of said bank to the state on account of state bonds sold the same, amounting to about $3,655, is discharged.

The stocks of the followiug banks have been exchanged for United States Treasury Notes, and with them I will redeem their outstanding circulation at par, on presentation:

Names of Banks.	Circulation outstanding.	Time of redemption expires.
Hudson City Bank	$517	Not adv.
La Crosse County Bank	93	Not adv.
Merchants' Bank, Milwaukee	155	Not adv.
Milwaukee County Bank	235	Not adv.
Wisconsin Pinery Bank	369	Not adv.
Bank of Sheboygan	1,111	May 1,'73
Bank of Watertown	1,134	Dec16,'72
	$5,614	

BANKS WOUND UP AND CIRCULATION REDEEMED AT PAR IN GOLD BY THIS OFFICE.

Union Bank Milwaukee, (not advertised) outstanding circulation.	$87 00
Germania Bank, Milwaukee	23 00
	$110 00

The time of redemption of the bills of the latter bank has expired, but I will redeem its circulation until the withdrawal of the securities:

The Appendix will show:

"A"—Securities, circulation and capital of banks.

"B."—Names of stockholders and the amount of stock held by each.

"C."—Names of personal bondsman for each bond.

"D."—List of banks, their location and officers.

"E."—Bank note impressions on hand.

"F."—Bank note plates on hand.

"G."—Condition of each bank in the state at the time of the last report, July 1st, 1872.

All of which is respectfully submitted,

HENRY BÆTZ,
State Treasurer.

APPENDIX.

"A."

STATEMENT *in detail of the Securities held in trust for each Banking Association, and the amount of Circulating Notes issued and outstanding on the same, on the* 1st *day of October*, 1872.

BANK OF WATERTOWN.		
Capital, $25,000.		
Treasury Notes	$3,134	.....
Circulation	.....	$3,134
BATAVIAN BANK.		
Capital, $25,000.		
Treasury Notes	$228	.....
Circulation	.....	$228
WIS. MARINE & FIRE INS. CO. BANK.		
Capital, $100,000.		
Treasury Notes	$1,149	.....
Circulation	.....	$1,149

"B."

STATEMENT *exhibiting the names of Stockholders and amount of Stock owned by each in the several Banks of this State, as reported to this office July* 1, 1872.

NAMES OF BANKS.	Names of Stockholders	Residence.	Amou nt.	Total.
Bank of Madison...	James L. Hill....	Madison	.....	$25,000
Batavia Bank.....	G. Van Steenwyk.	La Crosse ...	$21,900	.....
	J. M. Holly.....	....do	1,400	.....
	E. E. Bentley	....do	1,300	.....
	E. Borreson	....do	200	.....
	C. F. Gund	....do	200	.....
				$25,000
Bank of Watertown	A. L. Pritchard ..	New York...	$12,925	.....
	Wm. H. Clark ...	Watertown ..	8,000	.....
	L. R. Cady	....do	4,075	.....
				$25,000
Bank of Commerce.	W. J. Jacobs.....	Milwaukee .	$20,000	.....
	G. Bremer & Co..	....do	5,000	.....
	Edward O'Neill .	....do	10,000	.....
	Nic. Hoffmann ..	....do	10,000	.....
	C. A. Koeffler ...	....do	4,500	.....
	John Black.....	....do	10,000	.....
	J. P. Kissinger ..	....do	5,000	.....
	I. H. Rice & Friedman	....do	2,500	.....
	B. B. Hopkins ...	....do	2,500	.....
	Goll & Frank....	....do	3,000	.....
	Nathan Pereles ..	....do	1,000	.....
	M. L. Morawetz..	....do	2,000	.....
	A. B. Geilfuss....	....do	2,000	.....
	H. Stein, Jr. & Bro	....do	2,000	.....
	Bernard Stein....	....do	500	.....
	G. I. Schmidt....	... do	500	.....
	H. Zohrlaut.....	....do	1,000	.....
	Conrad Mayer ...	....do	500	.....
	Math. Keenan ...	....do	1,000	.....
	E. Sauer.....	....do	2,000	.....
	Thos. Shea	....do	1,000	.....
	C. W. Wolf.....	....do	1,000	.....
	Wm. Bayer.....	....do	1,000	.....
	Ad. Winckler....	....do	500	.....
	Jas. Ludington ..	....do	2,400	.....
	John Dahlman...	....do	5,000	.....
	F. F. Reidel	....do	500	.....
	A. Dahlmann	....do	500	.....
	Ernst Vilter	Wauwatosa..	2,000	.....
	W. Zimmermann.	Thiensville ..	1,000	.....
				$100 000

"B."—*Names of Stockholders, etc.*—continued.

Names of Banks.	Names of Stockholders	Residence.	Amount.	Total.
Bank of Eau Claire.	F. W. Woodward.	Eau Claire...	$8,300	.....
	Wm. A. Rust	....do	8,300	.....
	W. A. Woodward	....do	8,400	.....
				$25,000
Columbia County Bk	John P.McGregor	Portage	.....	$25,000
Corn Exchange Bnk.	Wm. Hobkirk ...	Waupun	.....	$25,000
German Bank	J. H. Mead	Sheboygan ..	$15,000	.....
	Geo. C. Cole.....	....do	10,000	.....
	F. Karste.....	....do	10,000	.....
				$35,000
German Exch'ge B'k	M.Von Baumbach	Milwaukee ..	$5,000	.....
	G. Pfister.....	....do	5,000	.....
	F. Vogel	....do	5,000	.....
	J. Nunnemacher.	...do	5,000	.....
	Ferdinand Kuehn	..do	5,000	.....
	R. Nunnemacher.	....do	5,000	.....
				$30,000
National Savings Bk	Alfred Goss Es'te	Hudson	$14,000	.....
	Alfred J. Goss	....do	5,000	.....
	C. Goss.....	....do	5,000	.....
	C. M. Goss.....	....do	1,000	.....
				$25,000
Park Savings Bank .	Geo. A. Mason...	Madison	$5,000	.....
	Jas. E. Baker....	....do	5,000	.....
	J. B. Bowen	....do	5,000	.....
	S. L. Sheldon....	....do	4,000	.....
	S. S. Sheldon	....do	6,000	.....
	N. W. Dean.....	...do	2,000	.....
	M. D. Miller.....	....do	3,000	.....
	J. W. Hobbins...	....do	2,000	.....
	M. Tredway	.. do	1,000	.....
	W. W. Tredway..	....do	1,000	.....
	W. J. F. Liddell .	...do	1,000	.....
	S. V. Shipman...	....do	1,300	.....
	Chas. A. Belden..	...do	1,000	.....
	S. L. Rigan.....	....do	500	.....
	Sorenson & Fred ericksen.....	....do	500	.....
	Henry M. Lewis .	....do	200	.....
	Chas. K. Tenney .	....do	200	.....
	J. C. McKinney..	...do	200	.....
	Wm. Farrell.....	...do	100	.....
	Jos. Smith.....	Waupun	7,000	.....
	Wm. Woodward.	Westport	1,000	.....
	Philetus Hurd ...	McFarland ..	1,000	.....
	J. G. Prather	St. Louis, Mo.	1,000	.....
	Dan'l G. Taylor..	....do	1,000	.....
				$50,000
Peoples State Bank .	Ed. Berger.....	Burlington ..	$7,500	.....
	E. N. White	....do	5,000	.....

"B."—*Names of Stockholders, etc.*—continued.

Names of Banks.	Names of Stockholders	Residence.	Amount.	Total.
Peoples St. B'k—con	P. M. Perkins ...	Burlington ..	$5,000	.....
	Jac. Muth	....do	5,000	.....
	H. A. Sheldon ...	....do	3,000	.....
	Jac. Gill	....do	2,000	.....
	N. P. Randall....	East Troy ...	2,000	.....
	Rufus Billings...	Burlington ..	2,000	.....
	R. Wald	....do	2,000	.....
	T. F. Crane.....	....do	2,000	.....
	Jac. Wambold...	....do	1,500	.....
	B. Foltz & Son ..	....do	1,000	.....
	John P. Mather ..	....do	1,000	.....
	L. W. Conkey....	Chicago	1,000	.....
	Jas. Mather.....	Burlington ..	1,000	.....
	Palmer Gardner..	....do	1,000	.....
	John F. Potter...	East Troy ...	1,000	.....
	Sam. Bolton.....	New York...	1,000	.....
	T. Reuschlein....	Burlington ..	500	.....
	C. W. Wood & Co	....do	500	.....
	T. Wilhoft.....	... do	500	.....
	H. Wagner	....do	500	.....
	Chas. Wagner....	....do	500	.....
	L. Kaust.....	....do	200	.....
	W. J. Rittman ...	....do	200	.....
	I. Lueck.	....do	100	.....
	T. W. Buell.....	Milwaukee ..	2,500	.....
	Wm. McDonald..	Brighton	500	.....
				$50,000
Sauk County Bank .	T. Thomas.....	Baraboo	.....	$25,000
Second W'd Sv'gs B.	Valentin Blatz...	Milwaukee ..	$6,250	.....
	Phil. Best's Heirs	....do	6,250	.....
	Joseph Schlitz...	....do	6,250	.....
	W. H. Jacobs....	....do	6,250	.....
				$25,000
South Side Sv'gs B'k.	G. C. Trumpff....	Milwaukee ..	$12,500	.....
	John B. Koetting.	....do	12,500	.....
				$25,000
State Bank.....	Samuel Marshal .	Milwaukee ..	$25,000	.....
	L. S. Hanks	Madison	15,000	.....
	J. H. Palmer	....do	10,000	.....
				$50,000
Summit Bank	Curtis Mann.....	Oconomowoc	$25,000	.....
				$25,000
W. M. & F. I. Co. B.	Alex. Mitchell...	Milwaukee ..	.....	$100,000

"C."

STATEMENT *showing the names of persons who have executed bonds now on deposit in this office, as additional security for the redemption of the countersigned notes issued to their respective banks, as required by section 17 of the banking law:*

NAMES OF BANKS.	Location.	Names of Bondsmen.	Penalty of Bonds.	Total Amount.
Bank of Watertown	Watertown	A. L. Pritchard W. H. Clark L. R Cady	$6,250	$6,250
Batavian Bank	La Crosse	G. Van Steenwyk	$10,000	$10,000
Wisconsin Marine and Fire Insurance Co. Bank	Milwaukee	Geo. Smith Alex. Mitchell	$25,000	$25,000

"D."

LIST OF OFFICERS OF BANKS *as taken from the reports made to this Office on the first day of July*, 1872.

NAMES OF BANKS.	Location.	President.	Cashier.
Bank of Madison	Madison	J. L. Hill	Adrian Webster.
Batavian Bank	La Crosse	G. Van Steenyk	E. E Bently.
Bank of Watertown	Watertown	L. R. Cady, Vice	Amos Board, Asst.
Bank of Commerce	Milwaukee	Edward O'Neill	A. B. Geilfuss.
Bank of Eau Claire	Eau Claire	F. W. Woodward	Wm. A. Rust.
Columbia County Bank	Portage		Cornelius Wheeler.
Corn Exchange Bank	Waupun		Wm. Hobkirk.
German Bank	Sheboygan	Geo. C. Cole	James H. Mead.
German Exchange Bank	Milwaukee	M. von Baumbach	R. Nunnemacher.
National Savings Bank	Hudson		Alfred J. Goss.
Park Savings Bank	Madison	Geo. A. Mason	M. Tredway.
People's State Bank	Burlington	E. N. White	Edw. Berger.
Sauk County Bank	Baraboo	T. Thomas	W. B. Thomas.
Second Ward Savings Bank	Milwaukee	Valentine Blatz	Wm. H. Jacobs.
South Side Savings Bank	Milwaukee	G. C. Trumpff	John B. Koetling.
State Bank	Madison		L. S. Hanks.
Summit Bank	Oconomowoc	Curtis Mann	H. K. Edgerton.
Wisconsin Marine and Fire Ins. Co. Bank	Milwaukee	Lyndsey Wood, Vice	D. Ferguson.

"E."

STATEMENT *showing the number of bank note impressions on hand, October* 1, 1872.

NAMES OF BANKS.	Location.	Denomination.	No.
Bank of Sheboygan	Sheboygan	1, 2, 3, 5	205
Bank of Watertown	Watertown	1, 2, 3, 5	485
Batavian Bank	La Crosse	1, 5	1,999
Corn Exchange Bank	Waupun	1, 2, 3, 5	418
Milwaukee County Bank	Milwaukee	5,10	120
Summit Bank	Oconomowoc	2, 3	716
Wis. Mar. and Fire Ins. Co. Bank	Milwaukee	2, 3, 5, 5	75

"F."

LIST OF BANK NOTE PLATES *on hand, October 1st, 1872 deposited with the Bank of Republic, New York.*

NAMES OF BANKS.	Denominations.
State Bank	1, 1, 2, 5
Bank of Racine	1, 2, 3, 5
Columbia County Bank	1, 1, 2, 5
Bank of Watertown	1, 2, 3, 5
Corn Exchange Bank	1, 2, 3, 5
Bank of Madison	1, 2
Batavia Bank	1, 5
Summit Bank	2, 3
Wisconsin Marine & Fire Inssurance Company Bank	2, 3, 5, 5

"G."

STATEMENT *of the Condition of the Banks of Wisconsin on the Morning of Monday, July* 1, 1872.

NAMES OF BANKS.	LOCATION.	RESOURCES.						
		Loans and Discounts.	Due from Directors.	Due from Brokers.	Overdrafts.	Stocks at par value Deposited with St. Treas'r.	Stocks not deposited with St. Treas'r.	Prom'ry notes other than for loans and discounts.
Bank of Madison	Madison	$135,658 45			$2,919 18		$2,100 00	
Batavian Bank	La Crosse	298,229 66			1,339 04	[4]$230	6,700 00	[5]$4,265
Bank of Watertown	Watertown	93,008 74			363 78	[4]3,134	18,150 00	
Bank of Commerce	Milwaukee	284,627 12			4,588 99			
Bank of Eau Claire	Eau Claire	31,614 59						
Columbia County Bank	Portage City	58,768 26			1,100 47			
Corn Exchange Bank	Waupun	51,812 41			999 54			
German Bank	Sheboygan	327,424 63			1,636 60		20,000 00	
German Exchange Bank	Milwaukee	290,145 69			2,253 06		19,200 00	
National Savings Bank	Hudson	63,339 63			4,188 52		11,200 00	
Park Savings Bank	Madison	98,866 82	$4,000 00		149 64			
People's State Bank	Burlington	[1]21,458 55			[3]6,991 30			
Sauk County Bank	Baraboo	72,719 42					1,000 00	
Second Ward Sav'gs Bk	Milwaukee	394,709 19	[2]62,131 26	$9,097 14	20,847 82			
South Side Sav'gs Bank	Milwaukee	111,570 14			6,712 67		1,900 00	
State Bank	Madison	215,813 35			1,348 94			
Summit Bank	Oconomowoc	44,123 45			8 37			
Wis. Mar. & F. Ins. Co. Bk	Milwaukee	1,838,264 82			12,937 17	[4]1,180	760,491 65	
		$4,432,224 92	$66,131 26	$9,097 14	$68,385 09	$4,544	$840,741 65	$4,265

[1] Bills receivable. [2] Call loans. [3] Loans on call. [4] U. S. treasury notes. [5] R. R. bonds.

Names of Banks.	RESOURCES—*continued.*							
	Specie.	Cash Items.	Real Estate.	Loss and Expense Acc't.	Bills of Solvent Banks on hand.	Bills of Suspended Bks	Due from Bks	Total Resources.
Bank of Madison	$1,087 29	$19,996 90	[2] $1,996 00	.....	$35,886 85	....	$36,139 57	$235,784 24
Batavian Bank	3,770 97	5,160 22	[3] 10,773 77	.....	66,540 00	....	60,975 20	457,983 86
Bank of Watertown	25 71	1,360 08	[3] 5,729 10	.....	18,257 00	....	50,055 40	190,083 81
Bank of Commerce	5,513 78	37,790 88	[4] 2,200 00	.....	51,790 00	....	55,507 49	441,718 26
Bank of Eau Clairie	58 45	278 54	[4] 1,403 34	$1,749 18	16,185 00	....	37,903 53	[5] 89,192 62
Columbia County Bank	286 50	924 24	11,200 00	....	10,390 00	....	25,102 05	107,771 52
Corn Exchance Bank	.....	206 79	[3] 5,937 08	354 39	18,455 24	....	40,002 31	123,767 76
German Bank	1,276 80	150 14	[3] 10,000 00	.....	39,503 00	....	157,286 13	557,277 30
German Exchange Bank	4,264 10	14,461 50	[4] 1,865 65	.....	24,413 00	....	130,265 55	486,868 55
National Savings Bank	187 60	983 25	7,000 00	.....	15,531 25	....	45,562 14	147,992 39
Park Savings Bank	356 05	2,451 35	[3] 20,722 20	.....	17,990 09	....	20,413 65	164,949 80
People's State Bank	.....	[1] 1,138 42	[6] 2,697 00	[5] 439 02	.....	.....	5,103 80	40,968 09
Sauk County Bank	.....	1,654 51	9,451 36	.....	15,951 00	....	10,841 55	111,617 84
Second Ward Savings Bk	1,385 63	59,999 34	.....	.....	64,204 00	....	193,717 37	806,081 75
South Side Savings Bank	1,172 92	6,946 61	[4] 2,573 80	.....	45,340 00	....	[6] 51,862 01	228,078 15
State Bank	381 70	6,351 44	8,000 00	.....	36,280 00	....	46,032 03	314,207 46
Summit Bank	346 49	666 68	[3] 2,185 42	.....	9,459 00	....	9,684 71	66,474 12
Wis. Mar. & F. In. Co. Bk	11,674 19	116,426 17	.....	.....	130,645 00	....	276,793 48	3,148,411 48
	$31,488 18	$208,007 06	$103,734 71	$2,642 59	$616,820 43	....	$1,259,147 97	$7,719,229 00

[1] Cash on hand. [2] Personal Property. [3] And bank furniture. [4] Office furniture and fixtures. [5] Current expenses and tax. [6] And others.

STATEMENT *of the condition of the Banks, etc.*—continued.

NAMES OF BANKS.	LIABILITIES.					
	Capital.	Registered Notes in Circulation.	Due to State Treasurer,	Due to Depositors on Demand.	Due to others not included under either of the above heads.	Total Liabilities.
Bank of Madison	$25,000 00	.....	.....	$200,214 04	$10,570 20	$235,784 24
Batavian Bank	25,000 00	$230 00	.....	402,753 86	[1]30,000 00	457,983 86
Bank of Watertown	25,000 00	3,134 00	.....	159,219 77	[2]2,730 04	190,083 81
Bank of Commerce	100,000 00	.....	.....	523,273 87	18,444 39	441,718 26
Bank of Eau Claire	25,000 00	.....	.....	60,516 57	3,676 05	89,192 62
Columbia County Bank	25,000 00	.....	.....	77,385 68	5,385 84	107,771 52
Corn Exchange Bank	25,000 00	.....	.....	51,417 95	47,349 81	123,767 76
German Bank	35,000 00	.....	.....	209,600 47	312,676 83	557,277 30
German Exchange Bank	30,000 00	.....	.....	432,755 91	24,112 64	486,868 55
National Savings Bank	25,000 00	.....	.....	118,934 67	[3]4,057 72	147,992 39
Park Savings Bank	50,000 00	.....	.....	111,308 20	3,641 60	164,949 80
People's State Bank	16,450 00	.....	.....	23,213 73	[3]1,304 36	40,968 09
Sauk County Bank	25,000 00	.....	.....	80,645 66	[1]5,972 18	111,617 84
Second Ward Savings Bank	25,000 00	.....	.....	732,739 21	48,342 54	806,081 75
South Side Savings Bank	25,000 00	.....	.....	203,078 15	.....	228,078 15
State Bank	50,000 00	.....	.....	264,207 46	.....	314,207 46
Summit Bank	25,000 00	.....	.....	40,641 52	832 60	66,474 12
Wisconsin Marine & Fire Ins. Co. Bank	100,000 00	1,180 00	.....	1,718,759 57	1,328,471 91	3,148,411 48
	$656,450 00	$4,544 00	.....	$5,410,666 29	$1,847,568 71	$7,719,229 00

[1]Surplus. [2]Profit and Loss. [3]Interest and Exchange.

SUMMARY.

Of the items of Capital, Circulation, Deposits, Specie, Cash Items and Public Securities of the Banks of the State of Wisconsin, on the morning of Monday, July 1, 1872:

Capital	$656,450 00
Circulation	4,544 00
Deposits	5,410,666 29
Specie	31,488 18
Cash Items	280,007 06
Public Securities	4,544 00

OFFICE OF STATE TREASURER,
MADISON, July 15th, A. D. 1872.

I certify that the foregoing statement is an abstract of the semi-annual reports made to this office by the several banks that made reports (as far as it was practicable to arrange the items under general heads), in pursuance of the provisions of the 41st section of the act entitled "An act to authorize the business of banking," approved April 19th, 1852.

HENRY BÆTZ,
State Teeasnrer.

DOCUMENT No. 4.

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

COMMISSIONERS

OF

School and University Lands

OF THE

STATE OF WISCONSIN,

For the Fiscal Year ending September 30, 1872.

STATE OF WISCONSIN,

OFFICE OF COMMISSIONERS OF SCHOOL AND UNIVERSITY LANDS,

MADISON, October 1, 1872.

To his Excellency, CADWALLADER C. WASHBURN,

Governor of the State of Wisconsin:

SIR—As required by law, we have the honor to report herewith to you our official proceedings for the year ending September 30, 1872.

The reports of the Secretary of State and State Treasurer exhibit detailed statements of the receipts and disbursements on account of the several funds affected by our action, and to them we respectfully refer.

LANDS SOLD.

The whole amount of lands sold during the year is 350,194.42 acres, and are classified as follows:

	Acres.
School Lands	63,173.56
University Lands	1,588.38
Normal School Lands	116,270.77
Drainage Lands	149,402.04
Agricultural College Lands	13,601.78
Military Road Lands	120.00
Marathon County Lands	6,037.89
Total	350,194.42

For a detailed statement of these sales we respectfully refer to the accompanying tables, marked Exhibit "A," "B," "C," "D," "E," "F" and "G."

The number of acres sold, as compared with the previous year, is as follows:

	Acres, 1871.	Acres, 1872.
School Lands	57,415.02	63,173.56
University Lands	2,205.00	1,588.38
Normal School Lands	90,947.67	116,270.77
Drainage Lands	126,102.18	149,402.04
Agricultural College Lands	19,547.55	13,601.78
Military Road Lands	840.66	120.00
Marathon County Lands	9,019.25	6.037.89
Totals	306,077.33	350,194.42

INCOME.

The amount of interest moneys received from the several productive trust funds, under our supervision, during the year, is as follows:

School Fund Income	$168,885 84
University Fund Income	14,380 63
Normal School Fund Income	54,830 64
Agricultural College Fund Income	13,813 27
Total income	$251,910 38
Income from Drainage Fund	$1,447 39

PROTECTION OF LANDS.

Trespassing on state lands is rapidly diminishing, mainly through the efficiency of the agents appointed to protect the same, as well as the large penalties imposed upon persons found trespassing, it being a matter of economy for those who have heretofore been inclined to trespass to purchase the lands at once and take patent, thereby avoiding the risk of a seizure of the material by the agents and payment of penalties and expenses in settling the trespass.

The amount received on account of trespasses, and the amount paid to agents for protecting lands, during the year, is as follows:

Principal collected	$2,630 32
Penalties collected	2,954 37
Total	$5,584 69
Amount paid agents	$5,293 42

FORFEITURES.

The following table shows the number of acres of land held on certificate and land mortgaged to the state to secure loans, and the amount due on the same, forfeited during the year for nonpayment of the annual interest due thereon:

	Acres.	Amount.
School Lands	13,926.78	$14,756 92
University Lands	996.41	1,696 00
Normal School Lands	3,732.01	4,150 00
Drainage Lands	754.51	714 00
Agricultural College Lands	1,421 47	1,314 00
School Fund Loans		400 00
Normal School Fund Loans		1,666 00
Totals	20,831.18	$24,696 92

LANDS PUT IN MARKET.

Of Swamp lands enuring to the state under the act of Congress of September 28, 1850, patents have been received, during

the year, from the United States, embracing 78,365.27 acres. These lands have been apportioned equally to the Normal School and Drainage Funds, and put into market at $1.25 per acre, as provided by law.

There is yet justly due the state, under the Swamp Land Grant, some 45,000 acres, for Swamp lands erroneously sold by the United States, and for which application has been made to the proper department for indemnity, either in lands or cash.

MILITARY ROAD LANDS.

In pursuance of Sec. 10, Chap. 533, Laws of 1865, thirty sections of the Military Road lands were put into market in 1867, under our supervision, for the purpose of realizing a sufficient amount to reimburse the state for expenses and damages paid in the location of the military road. This having been accomplished, the balance of the thirty sections remaining unsold was, on the 27th day of November last, conveyed to contractors on said road, by virtue of said Chapter 533, Laws of 1865, thereby closing this land account.

LANDS HELD BY THE STATE.

The whole amount of land held by the state at the close of the fiscal year, September 30, 1872, is 2,089,715.75 acres.

The table marked Exhibit "H" shows the number of acres belonging to each fund, and the counties in which they are situated.

The number of acres owned by the state, classified, is as follows:

	Acres.
School Lands	287,565.70
University Lands	9,350.26
Normal School Lands	738,229.71
Drainage Lands	958,085.27
Agricultural College Lands	74,493.14
Marathon County Lands	21,991.67
Total acres	2,089,715.75

The changes in the number of acres owned by the state, as

compared with the number of acres owned by the state at the close of the fiscal year, September 30, 1871, has been produced as follows:

Number of acres owned by the state Sept. 30, 1871.....		2,350,069.36
Decreased by sales.....	350,194.42	.....
Decreased by Military Road Lands patented in pursuance of Chapter 533, Laws of 1865.	9,919.34	.....
		360,113.76
		1,989,955.60
Increased by forfeitures		20,831.18
Increased by Swamp Lands put in market.....		78,365.27
Increased by University Lands not heretofore accounted for		563.70
Total acres owned by the state Sept. 30, 1872.....		2,089,715.75

These lands are for sale by the state on the following terms: The School, University and Agricultural College Lands are sold on ten years time, twenty-five per cent, of the purchase money being required in cash, and the balance due drawing seven per cent. interest, payable annually in advance. The Normal School, Drainage and Marathon County Lands are sold for cash. The price ranges as follows:

School Lands.....	from $1 25	to	$1 50	per acre.
University Lands.....	from 2 00	to	3 00	per acre.
Agricultural College Lands are.....	1 25	.....		per acre.
Normal School and Drainage Lands.....	from 75	to	1 25	per acre.
Marathon County Lands are	75	.....		per acre.

APPORTIONMENT OF DRAINAGE MONEY.

The table marked Exhibit "I" shows the amount of drainage money apportioned to the several counties, June 1, 1872, by virtue of Chapter 537, Laws of 1865, and under the law is to be applied in reclaiming swamp lands.

The amount apportioned is composed of the following items:

From sale of lands	$158,912 82
Payments on certificates of sale.....	1,795 00
Interest on certificates of sale	1,430 57
Penalty on taxes	45 55
Trespass-material sold.....	45 00
Total amount apportioned.....	$162,228 94

INVESTMENT OF TRUST FUNDS.

Under existing laws the trust funds have heretofore been invested principally in state bonds, a sufficient amount of them having been purchasable to absorb the accumulated funds, until the close of the fiscal year, September 30, 1870, at which time there was outstanding only $68,200, and these could not be purchased of the holders, therefore it became necessary to devise some other method of investing the funds, or, under existing laws, to purchase United States bonds at a large premium. These facts were presented to the legislature convened for 1871, for consideration and legislative action in the premises, the the result of which was the enactment of a law (Chapter 42, Laws of 1871,) authorizing the commissioners to loan the funds to school districts in this state in sums not exceeding $10,000, under certain restrictions, for the purpose of erecting school buildings. Immediately upon the passage of this law we proceeded to make loans under it. But it was soon found that the demand by the school districts for loans was sufficient to absorb only about one-half of the accumulating funds, only $89,985 having been loaned at the close of the fiscal year, September 30, 1871.

This necessitated the purchase of United States bonds at a large premium, in order to absorb the funds in the treasury, otherwise no income would have accrued from the same.

In view of these facts, and after a year's experience in the system of loans to school districts, the loans being in small amounts, mostly from $200 to $500, involving considerable expense in making them, and a still larger expense in the care of and collection of dues on the same after made; we were induced to recommend a change in the system of investing the funds, and again presented the subject to the legislature convened for 1872, requesting additional legislation in the premises. The result of which was the enactment of a law (Chapter 118, Laws of 1872) authorizing the commissioners to invest the trust funds in the bonds of the city of Milwaukee, not to exceed par, to the extent of $500,000. The law under which these bonds were

issued has been carefully considered by the attorney general, and we are satisfied it embraces all the necessary safeguards to insure the prompt payment of interest and the bonds at maturity. We have therefore invested $200,000 of the trust funds in these bonds, and shall continue to make such further investments in the same as the funds require, unless otherwise directed by legislative action. These bonds bear seven per cent. interest, payable semi-annually. We have also loaned to school districts (prior to the enactment of Chapter 118, Laws of 1872) during the year $39,921.

In view of reasons before given, and on account of the delinquency of school districts in payments of annual dues on loans obtained (twenty-five of these loans now being in default) and the probable necessity of instituting legal proceedings to collect delinquent dues, we recommend that no more loans be made to school districts, and that Chapter 42, Laws of 1871, under which these loans are made, be repealed.

Of the $68,200 outstanding state bonds heretofore referred to we have, during the year, purchased for the trust funds $50,100 —leaving yet outstanding $18,100. We have also purchased for the funds, town bonds of the towns of River Falls and Clifton in the county of Pierce, and towns of Troy and Kinnickinnic in the county of St. Croix, in pursuance of Chapter 145, Laws of 1872, to the amount of $20,000. These bonds bear seven per cent. interest and were issued by said towns for the purpose of erecting a normal school building at River Falls, by virtue of Chapter 431, Local Laws of 1870.

Investments made during the year, are classified as follows:

Loans to School Districts.

School Fund	$21,535 00	.....
University Fund	3,014 00	.....
Normal School Fund	13,100 00	.....
Agricultural College Fund	2,272 00	.....
		$39,921 00

State Bonds.

Normal School Fund	$33,100 00	.....
Agricultural College Fund	17,000 00	.....
		$50,100 00

Milwaukee City Bonds.

School Fund	$100,000 00	.....
Normal School Fund	100,000 00	.....
		$200,000 00

Town Bonds.

Normal School Fund	$20,000 00
Total investments	$310,021 00

A detailed statement of the above loans is shown in the annexed table marked Exhibit "J."

PRODUCTIVE FUNDS.

The following statements show the amounts of the several productive funds under our supervision on the 30th day of September, 1872, and the changes in, and increase of the same, during the year:

School Fund.

Amount due on certificates of sale	$515,606 52
Amount due on loans	264,464 76
Certificates of indebtedness	1,559,700 00
United States bonds	43,000 00
Milwaukee city bonds	100,000 00
Total productive fund	$2,482,771 28

This fund has been diminished and increased during the year as follows:

Amount of productive fund September 30, 1871		$2,382,488 28
Decreased by payments on certificates of sale.	$35,144 46	.....
Decreased by forfeitures on certificates of sale.	14,756 92	.....
Decreased by payments on loans	10,501 20	.....
Decreased by forfeitures on mortgages	400 00	.....
		60,802 58
		$2,321,685 70
Increased by new certificates of sale	$39,550 58	.....
Increased by new loans	21,535 00	.....
Increased by Milwaukee city bonds	100,000 00	.....
		161,085 58
Total productive fund September 30, 1872		$2,482,771 28

Showing an increase in this fund, during the year, of $100,283.

University Fund.

Amount due on certificates of sale	$63,484 38
Amount due on loans	13,499 50
Certificates of indebtedness	111,000 00
Dane county bonds	19,000 00
Total productive fund	$206,983 88

This fund has been diminished and increased during the year, as follows:

Amount of productive fund, Sept. 30, 1871		$207,139 38
Decreased by payments on certificates of sale.	$3,484 00	
Decreased by forfeitures on certificates of sale	1,696 00	
Decreased by payments on loans	546 50	
		5,726 50
		$201,412 88
Increased by new certificates of sale	$2,557 00	
Increased by new loans	3,014 00	
		5,571 00
Total productive fund, Sept. 30, 1872		$206,983 88

Showing a decrease in this fund, during the year, of $155.50. The decrease in this fund has been produced by forfeitures and the small amount of lands sold during the year.

Normal School Fund.

Amount due on certificates of sale	$58,055 74
Amount due on loans	146,716 05
Certificates of indebtedness	512,600 00
United States bonds	43,000 00
Milwaukee City bonds	100,000 00
Town bonds	20,000 00
Total productive fund	$880,371 79

This fund has been diminished and increased during the year as follows:

Amount of productive fund Sept. 30, 1871		$727,111 24
Decreased by payments on certificates of sale	$4,729 00	
Decreased by forfeitures on certificates of sale	4,150 00	
Decreased by payments on loans	7,216 45	
Decreased by forfeitures on mortgages	1,666 00	17,761 45
		$709,349 79
Increased by new certificates of sale	4,822 00	
Increased by new loans	13,100 00	
Increased by certificates of indebtedness	33,100 00	
Increased by Milwaukee City bonds	100,000 00	
Increased by Town bonds	20,000 00	171,022 00
Total productive fund Sept. 30, 1872		$880,371 79

Showing an increase in this fund during the year of $153,260.55.

Agricultural College Fund.

Amount due on certificates of sale	$133,894 20
Amount due on loans	11,564 00
Certificates of indebtedness	50,600 00
Dane county bonds	6,000 00
United States bonds	4,000 00
Total productive fund	$206,058 20

This fund has been diminished and increased during the year as follows:

Amount of productive fund Sept. 30, 1871		$182,795 20
Decreased by payments on certificates of sale	$3,689 06	
Decreased by forfeitures on certificates of sale	1,314 00	
Decreased by payments on loans	333 00	
		$5,336 06
		$177,459 14
Increased by new certificates of sale	$9,327 06	
Increased by new loans	2,272 00	
Increased by certificates of indebtedness	17,000 00	
		28,599 06
Total productive fund Sept. 30, 1872		$206,058 20

Showing an increase in this fund during the year of $23,263.00.

Drainage Fund.

Amount due on certificates of sale	$20,634 93

This fund has been decreased by payments and forfeitures in certificates of sale, as follows:

Amount due on certificates of sale Sept. 30, 1871		$23,119 93
Decreased by payments on certificates of sale	$1,771 00	
Decreased by forfeitures on certificates of sale	714 00	
		$2,485 00
Total productive fund, Sept. 30, 1872		$20,634 93

The following statement shows the changes in the several productive trust funds from Sept. 30, 1871, to Sept. 30, 1872:

	Sept. 30, 1871.	Sept. 30, 1872.
School Fund	$2,382,488 28	$2,482,771 28
University Fund	207,139 38	206,983 88
Normal School Fund	727,111 24	880,371 79
Agricultural College Fund	182,795 20	206,058 20
Totals	$3,499,534 10	$3,776,185 15

Showing a total increase in the productive funds, during the year, of $276,651.05.

It will be seen from our annual report for 1871 that $104,175 had been invested in United States bonds. This amount was taken from the principal of the funds and purchased only $90,000 in bonds at par, the balance, $14,175, being for the premium and accrued interest on the same. Subsequently, upon investigation, we were of the opinion that under the constitution of the state, the principal of the trust funds should be kept intact, and that we erred in using it for the payment of such premium and interest, and there being no provisions of law authorizing such payments from the general fund, we transferred the amount so paid, from the income funds to the principal of the funds, leaving $90,000 of principal invested in bonds at par, as shown in this report, viz:

School Fund	$43,000 00
Normal School Fund	43,000 00
Agricultural College Fund	4,000 00
Total	$90,000 00

Should these bonds be disposed of by the state, the premium, if any, should enure to the income fund.

LL. BREESE,
HENRY BÆTZ,
S. S. BARLOW.
Commissioners of School and University Lands.

EXHIBIT "A."

SALE OF SCHOOL LANDS *for the fiscal year ending September* 30, 1872.

COUNTIES.	Number of Acres.	Amount Sold for.	Principal Paid.	Interest Paid.	Deposit Paid.	Balance Due.
Adams	360.00	$282 07	$255 07	$1 87	.....	$27 00
Ashland	3,920.00	3,585 96	2,546 96	47 21	.....	1,039 00
Barron	1,923.30	1,994 08	1,199 08	12 45	.....	795 00
Bayfield	3,863.92	3,604 68	1,347 28	59 04	$102 40	2,155 00
Brown	200.00	357 83	118 83	7 07	.....	239 00
Buffalo	516.15	758 53	359 53	15 46	.....	399 00
Burnett	425.95	448 89	209 89	4 90	.....	239 00
Calumet	82.12	95 66	28 66	1 77	.....	67 00
Chippewa	8,719.55	9,601 61	7,242 61	80 11	.....	2,359 00
Clark	2,497.90	2,665 23	1,440 23	50 09	.....	1,225 00
Columbia	10.01	101 61	10 61	44	.....	91 00
Crawford	400.00	509 55	170 08	7 71	.....	339 47
Dane	40.00	368 75	49 76	2 40	141 99	177 00
Door	433.75	558 90	179 90	6 60	.....	379 09
Douglas	1,040.00	1,135 03	630 03	17 70	.....	505 00
Dunn	360.00	446 43	97 63	4 90	80	348 00
Eau Claire	240.00	365 45	155 45	7 95	.....	210 00
Grant	80.00	173 38	30 40	66	98	142 00
Green	40.00	76 00	19 91	26	2 09	54 00
Green Lake	39.50	148 78	148 78	.....	.....	.....
Iowa	40.00	132 97	12 97	58	.....	120 00
Jackson	1,440.00	1,553 04	956 93	17 36	.....	596 11
Juneau	440.00	518 80	375 80	2 32	.....	143 00
Kewaunee	160.00	265 48	80 48	5 56	.....	185 00
La Crosse	273.68	338 55	36 55	1 46	.....	302 00

La Fayette	120.00	187 03	24 62	78	41	162 00
Manitowoc	400.00	900 86	304 86	21 00	.....	596 00
Marathon	13,847.24	18,170 74	8,553 74	311 97	.....	9,617 00
Marquette	160,00	197 08	98 08	4 13	.....	99 00
Monroe	480.00	494 47	179 97	10 94	2 50	312 00
Oconto	6,994.20	10,636 97	6,414 07	90 52	1,215 90	3,007 00
Outagamie	950.10	1,220 07	422 61	16 49	33 46	764 00
Ozaukee	.....	105 00	15 86	18	51 14	38 00
Pepin	40.00	32 64	5 64	13	.....	27 00
Pierce	120.00	245 49	33 27	69	62 22	150 00
Polk	2,440.00	2,915 09	928 85	13 65	4 24	1,982 00
Portage	1,400.00	1,603 23	575 23	23 08	.....	1,028 00
Richland	240.00	545 62	106 88	4 97	86 74	352 00
St. Croix	1,355.52	4,054 82	736 70	40 49	760 12	2,558 00
Sauk	239.40	376 27	145 27	6 01	.....	231 00
Shawano	2,464.99	3,269 60	1,310 01	37 57	10 59	1,949 00
Trempeauleau	480.00	666 66	255 93	8 50	16 73	394 00
Vernon	2,280.00	3,385 24	745 79	15 08	21 45	2,618 00
Waupaca	406.51	675 78	211 78	8 30	.....	464 00
Waushara	19.84	41 81	14 81	69	.....	27 00
Winnebago	80.00	321 17	29 34	1 26	29 83	262 00
Wood	1,160.00	1,650 17	872 17	28 74	.....	778 00
Total	$63,173.56	$81,783 07	$39,688 90	$1,001 04	$2,543 59	$39,550 58

EXHIBIT "B."

SALE OF UNIVERSITY LANDS *for the fiscal year ending September* 30, 1872.

COUNTIES.	Number of Acres.	Amount Sold for.	Principal Paid.	Interest Paid.	Deposit Paid.	Balance Due.
Chippewa	80.00	$206 19	$130 19	$2 79	.....	$76 00
Eau Claire	272.04	634 28	175 28	14 74	.....	459 00
Marathon	240.00	478 70	119 70	5 07	.....	359 00
Pierce	880.00	1,985 04	391 04	25 43	$63 00	1,531 00
Portage	116.34	252 52	120 52	1 34	.....	132 00
Total	1,588.38	$3,556 73	$936 73	$49 37	$63 00	$2,557 00

EXHIBIT "C."

SALE OF NORMAL SCHOOL LANDS *for the fiscal year ending Sept.* 30, 1872.

COUNTIES.	Number of Acres.	Amount sold for.	Principal Paid.	Interest Paid.	Deposit Paid.	Balance Due.
Adams	3,414.32	$2,435 19	$1,935 19	$2 40	.....	$500 00
Ashland	15,742.39	19,580 45	19,580 45	.....	.....	.....
Barron	543.36	504 50	504 50	.....	.....	.....
Bayfield	482.46	603 08	603 08	.....	.....	.....
Brown	40.00	23 60	23 60	.....	.....	.....
Burnett	1,449.45	1,591 81	1,591 81	.....	.....	.....
Chippewa	17,323.76	22,137 75	22,137 75	.....	.....	.....
Clark	2,269.48	2,437 04	2,437 04	.....	.....	.....
Columbia	.....	44 87	7 87	18	.....	37 00
Dodge	40.00	51 01	51 01	.....	.....	.....
Door	1,240.01	1,241 95	1,241 95	.....	.....	.....
Douglas	1,777.11	2,177 61	2,177 61	.....	.....	.....
Dunn	40.00	27 12	27 12	.....	.....	.....
Eau Claire	.....	400 00	100 00	4 96	.....	300 00
Green Lake	89.80	94 88	94 88	.....	.....	.....
Jackson	7,990 33	6,119 88	6,059 88	29	.....	60 00
Jefferson	55.84	71 49	71 49	.....	.....	.....
Juneau	4,947.42	2,621 27	2,621 27	.....	.....	.....
Kewaunee	241.51	223 10	223 10	.....	.....	.....
La Crosse	.....	25 00	25 00	.....	.....	.....
Manitowoc	.....	348 85	48 85	15 75	.....	300 00
Marathon	23,459.93	28,995 09	28,995 09	.....	.....	.....
Marquette	.....	40 00	10 00	1 11	.....	30 00
Monroe	440.00	611 11	581 11	10 00	.....	30 00
Oconto	10,678.65	12 820 79	12,820 79	.....	.....	.....
Outagamie	1,166.80	1,155 74	1,078 93	.....	$76 81	.....

EXHIBIT "C."—*Sale of Normal School Lands, etc.*—continued.

COUNTIES.	Number of Acres.	Amount sold for.	Principal Paid.	Interest Paid.	Deposit Paid.	Balance Due.
Polk	$360.00	$358 68	$358 68			
Portage	3,513.02	3,130 35	2,966 35	5 97		$164 00
Racine	320.00	240 00	240 00			
Sauk		50 00	13 00	1 04		37 00
Shawano	3,742.39	5,646 36	3,108 36	63 64		2,538 00
Waukesha		367 28	367 28			
Waupaca	360.00	585 64	375 64	7 52		210 00
Wood	14,538 74	8,943 90	8,327 90	12 84		616 00
Total	116,270.77	125,705 39	120,806 58	115 80	$76 81	$4,822 00

EXHIBIT "D."

SALE OF DRAINAGE LANDS *for the fiscal year ending Sept.* 30, 1872.

COUNTIES.	Number of Acres.	Amount sold for.	Principal paid.
Adams	5,801.30	$3,114 72	$3,114 72
Ashland	20,013.85	25,013 21	25,013 21
Barron	470.04	451 97	451 97
Bayfield	989.82	1,283 03	1,283 03
Brown	2,280.00	1,761 52	1,761 52
Buffalo	149.17	149 17	149 17
Burnett	1,756.91	1,836 37	1,836 37
Chippewa	22,387.24	27,285 11	27,285 11
Clark	3,499.37	3,777 14	3,777 14
Columbia	120.00	131 83	131 83
Dane	40.00	63 81	63 81
Dodge	120.00	139 00	139 00
Door	1,908.75	1,644 65	1,644 65
Douglas	1,481.45	1,851 82	1,851 82
Dunn	226.88	176 81	176 81
Eau Claire	682.92	776 25	776 25
Green Lake	160.00	127 20	127 20
Jackson	9,373.58	6,778 09	6,778 09
Jefferson	339.08	320 81	320 81
Juneau	5,988.55	3,013 29	3,013 29
Kewaunee	679.70	769 77	769 77
La Crosse	190.59	148 64	148 64
Manitowoc	404.12	406 59	406 59
Marathon	25,225.06	30,494 51	30,494 51
Marquette	1,308.11	763 97	763 97
Monroe	1,948.45	1,589 91	1,589 91
Oconto	9,503.03	10,586 46	10,586 46
Pepin	120.00	217 62	217 62
Polk	679.90	529 93	529 93
Portage	3,467.30	2,812 61	2,812 61
Shawano	2,005.82	2,071 55	2,071 55
Trempealeau	194.13	207 89	207 89
Waupaca	3,076.77	2,970 27	2,970 27
Waushara	734.09	694 36	694 36
Winnebago	2,075.71	1,597 19	1,597 19
Wood	20,000.35	11,040 07	11,040 07
Total	149,402.04	$146,597 14	$146,597 14

EXHIBIT " E."

SALE OF AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE LANDS *for the fiscal year ending September* 30, 1872.

COUNTIES.	Number of acres.	Amount sold for.	Principal paid.	Interest paid.	Balance due.
Chippewa	1,235.66	$1,530 47	$871 47	$13 83	$659 00
Clark.....	161.90	202 32	202 32	.....	.....
Dunn	240.00	300 00	78 00	5 50	232 00
Marathon.....	5,782.13	7,227 67	2,876 67	158 60	4,351 00
Oconto.....	3,551.70	4,209 93	1,583 93	53 71	2,626 00
Polk	240.00	267 66	45 66	1 01	222 00
Shawano	2,390.39	2,977 99	1,730 93	18 99	1,247 06
Total	13,601.78	$16,716 04	$7,388 98	$251 64	$9,327 06

EXHIBIT "F."

SALE OF MILITARY ROAD LANDS *for the fiscal year ending September* 30, 1872.

COUNTIES.	Number of acres.	Amount sold for.	Principal paid.
Oconto	40.00	$50 00	$50 00
Shawano	80.00	100 00	100 00
Total	120.00	$150 00	$150 00

EXHIBIT "G."

SALE OF MARATHON COUNTY LANDS *for the fiscal year ending September* 30, 1872.

COUNTIES.	Number of acres.	Amount sold for.	Principal paid.
Marathon	6,037.89	4,528 43	4,528 43

EXHIBIT "H."

LANDS HELD BY THE STATE, *September* 30, 1872.

COUNTIES.	School. No. of Acres.	University. No. of Acres.	Normal School. No. of Acres.	Drainage. No. of Acres.	Agr'l College. No. of Acres.	Marathon Co. No. of Acres.
Adams	6,200.00	.....	12,663.27	20,433.24	.....	.....
Ashland	7,680.00	.....	46,181.46	52,638.76	.....	.....
Barron	5,079.58	.....	1,693.92	2,289.96	.....	.....
Bayfield	12,185.22	.....	11,581.61	12,935.82	.....	.....
Brown	.....	.....	80.00	1,186.54	.....	.....
Buffalo	2,504.00	.....	.....	4,017.28	.....	.....
Burnett	20,097.32	27.25	29,557.59	37,548.95	.....	.....
Calumet	37.88	.....	40.00	5,840.00	.....	.....
Chippewa	18,659.47	1,080.00	47,621.43	46,353.08	197.34	.....
Clark	5.819.80	920.00	9,158.29	12,287.78	198.44	.....
Columbia	240.00	.....	80.00	2,440.00	.....	.....
Crawford	1,640.00	117.42	.....	960.00	.....	.....
Dane	.....	.....	.....	1,369.00	.....	.....
Dodge	40.00	.....	1,400.00	5,347.39	.....	.....
Door	3,086.25	1,038.05	9,921.43	22,915.13	.....	.....
Douglas	13,400.00	.....	45,474.72	45,828.54	.....	.....
Dunn	2,461.33	80.00	400.00	2,693.12	880.00	.....
Eau Claire	3,920.00	2,556.20	40.00	1,037.08	.....	.....
Grant	200.00	.....	80.00	.....	.....	.....
Green Lake	80.50	.....	.....	1,280.00	.....	.....
Iowa	141.33	25.07	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson	12,275.86	.....	29,569.57	44,020.71	.....	.....
Jefferson	.....	.....	24.16	795.92	.....	.....
Juneau	10,127.00	.....	42,861.60	55,128.88	.....	.....
Kewaunee	.....	.....	1,998.49	7,916.04	.....	.....
La Crosse	709,15	.....	287.57	3,322.82	.....	.....

La Fayette	230.00					
Manitowoc	194.60		400.00	7,875.88		
Marathon	63,763.36	960.00	219,129.48	218,610.67	41,418.16	21,991.67
Marquette	1,360.00		80.00	3,611.89		
Monroe	4,200.00		1,880.00	12,371.55		
Oconto	50,602.06		154,660.57	186,780.33	17,074.22	
Outagamie	1,933.66		3,971,86	26,320.00		
Pepin	760.00	196.90		393.52		
Pierce	7.20	1,284.41		160.00		
Polk	3,360.00		3,240.00	7,480.10		
Portage	3,265.25	784.96	15,494.32	37,363.78		
Racine				40.00		
Richland	1,760.00	40.00		80.00		
Rock	40.00					
St. Croix	1,960.00	240.00	120.00	80.00		
Sauk	1,563.03			240.00		
Shawano	11,404.85		34,633.97	28,520.58	14,724.98	
Sheboygan	240.00					
Trempealeau	3,880.00			1,505.80		
Vernon	2,286.45		440.00	1,840.00		
Washington			40.00			
Waukesha	76.90			440.00		
Waupaca	3,073.49		545.43	10,670.76		
Waushara	2,500.16		40.00	4,201.04		
Winnebago	40.00			3,163.68		
Wood	2,480.00		12,838.97	15,749.65		
Totals	287,565.70	9,350.26	738,229.71	958,085.27	74,493.14	21,991.67

EXHIBIT "I."

Apportionment of Drainage Money *June* 1, 1872.

Counties.	Amount Apportioned.
Adams	$4,914 08
Ashland	24,592 52
Barron	211 70
Bayfield	1,595 23
Brown	1,994 74
Buffalo	220 10
Burnett	1,138 14
Calumet	90 00
Chippewa	36,516 22
Clark	3,842 18
Columbia	523 32
Dane	286 15
Dodge	50 00
Door	2,531 77
Douglas	948 87
Dunn	177 53
Eau Claire	938 71
Fond du Lac	141 14
Grant	58 09
Green	2 80
Green Lake	615 19
Iowa	1 68
Jackson	3,610 54
Jefferson	319 72
Juneau	3,479 27
Kewaunee	1,476 99
La Crosse	177 18
Manitowoc	1,199 88
Marathon	25,146 57
Marquette	1,190 16
Monroe	748 77
Oconto	20,825 88
Outagamie	1 68
Pepin	52 99
Pierce	3 15
Polk	410 00
Portage	2,899 94
Rock	6 30
Sauk	59 70
Shawano	2,130 01
Trempealeau	248 40
Walworth	3 15
Washington	48 74
Waukesha	22 05
Waupaca	2,414 89
Waushara	1,142 97
Winnebago	2,410 83
Wood	10,809 02
Total	$162,228 94

EXHIBIT "J."

LOANS MADE TO SCHOOL DISTRICTS *during the fiscal year ending September* 30, 1872.

Dis.	Town.	County.	Amount.	Fund.
1	Borough of Ft. Howard	Brown	$2,000	School.
3	Belvidere	Buffalo	500	Nor School
2	Cross	do	500	School.
1	Rantoul	Calumet	400	School.
2	Harrison	do	400	School.
1	La Fayette	Chippewa	898	School.
6	La Fayette	do	200	Nor School
1	Edson and Seigel	do	300	Nor School
6	Wheaton	do	700	School.
2	Edson	do	214	University.
3	Columbus	Columbia	500	School.
2	Caledonia	do	300	Ag. College
2	Marietta	Crawford	460	School.
5	Verona	Dane	560	School.
4	Viena and Dane	do	600	School.
7	Cross Plains	do	200	Ag. College
1	Fitchburg	do	600	School.
3	Verona	do	600	School.
3	Sherman	Dunn	150	Nor School
1	North Eau Claire	Eau Claire.	5,000	School.
5	Ashford	F'd du Lac	400	University.
6	Potosi	Grant	1,000	School.
2	Washington	Green	500	School.
13	Cadiz	do	300	Nor School
2	Monroe	do	450	Nor School
4	Albany	do	250	University.
1	Jordan and Cadiz	do	400	University.
11	Clarno	do	467	School.
2	Garden Valley	Jackson	150	School.
10	Milford, Waterloo and L. Mills	Jefferson	500	Nor School
1	Aztalan and Milford	do	400	Nor School
11	Lemonweir, and 7 Mile Creek.	Juneau	200	Nor School
9	Monticello, Shullsburg and Gratoit	La Fayette	500	University.
6	Texas	Marathon	200	University.
1	Village of Wausau	do	5,000	Nor School
4	Texas	do	500	Ag. College
8	Milwaukee	Milwaukee.	300	Nor School
1	Oak Creek	do	2,000	Nor School
5	Jefferson	Monroe	250	School.
11	Greenfield	do	250	School.
4	City of Appleton	Outagamie	500	Nor School
4	Diamond Bluff and Trenton	Pierce	200	School.
6	Maiden Rock	do	332	Ag. College
3	Black Brook	Polk	100	School.
5	Buena Vista	Portage	100	Nor School
1	City of Stevens Point	do	600	School.

EXHIBIT "J."—*Loans made to School Districts, etc.*—con.

Dis.	Town.	County.	Amount.	Fund.
7	Union	Rock	$900	School.
10	Union	do	500	Nor School
1	Hudson	St. Croix	250	Nor School
9	Excelsior	Sauk	300	School.
6	Spring Green	do	500	School.
1	Angelica	Shawano	300	University.
1	Lincoln	Tremp'leau	300	School.
2	Preston	do	400	School.
3	Hamburg	Vernon	640	Ag. College
2	Harmony	do	600	Nor School
6	Hamburg	do	200	University.
4	Whitestown and Sheldon	do	500	Nor School
5	Genoa	do	250	Nor School
1	Coon	do	250	University.
5	Harmony	do	400	School.
8	Addison and Hartford	Washi'gton	2,000	School.
3	Coloma	Waushara	300	University.
2	Black Wolf	Winnebago	300	Ag. College
	Total		$39,921	

DOCUMENT No. 5.

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

SUPERINTENDENT

OF

PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

OF THE

STATE OF WISCONSIN,

For the School Year ending August 31, 1872.

SAMUEL FALLOWS,
Superintendent of Public Instruction.

MADISON, WIS.:
ATWOOD & CULVER, PRINTERS AND STEREOTYPERS.
1873.

OFFICE OF THE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

MADISON, December 10, 1872.

To His Excellency, C. C. WASHBURN,

Governor of Wisconsin:

SIR:—I have the honor to submit, through you, to the Legislature, the Annual Report of the Department of Instruction, for the year ending August 31, 1872.

I am, sir, very respectfully,

Your obedient servant,

SAMUEL FALLOWS,

Superintendent of Public Instruction.

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

Superintendent of Public Instruction

OF THE

STATE OF WISCONSIN.

OFFICE OF SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION,
MADISON, December 10, 1873.

To the Legislature of Wisconsin:

GENTLEMEN—In submitting my annual report for the year 1872, I am happy to state that it has been a year of substantial progress in every department of our educational system.

From nearly every part of the state cheering evidence comes of the increasing intelligence as well as prosperity of the people; of a deeper interest taken by them in our common schools; of a pressing demand for more experienced teachers; of a higher standard erected and maintained by County Superintendents in their examinations; of a larger attendance upon Teachers' Institutes; of the building of more convenient school houses provided with better seats and more abundant apparatus than the old ones; and of improvement in school house grounds.

And while it must be confessed that apathy and ignorance prevail in many quarters, and remissness in duty and want of qualifications must be written against the names of many school officers and teachers, yet, from my personal acquaintance with

the people in the various sections which I have visited, and from my official intercourse with those concerned in the carrying on of our educational work, I know this progress has been real and not imaginary.

I subjoin a few testimonials upon this subject from the reports of some of our County Superintendents:

"The number of cases of corporal punishment is gradually decreasing, which suggests to me a more enlightened state of public sentiment and morals, as well as better qualified and more skillful teachers."—MARTIN H. LYNCH, *Supt. of Brown County.*

"In regard to the teachers, I have to say that their qualifications, as a class, have been steadily improving."—L. KESSINGER, *Supt. of Buffalo County.*

"In conclusion, I can truly say that our educational prospects are brightening. There is a demand for experienced teachers, and a willingness to pay them living wages The increased intelligence and prosperity of the people is manifested on every hand. The miserable old shells which have disgraced too many of our districts, relics of a former age, have given place to better and more convenient school buildings. In many districts they have added much to the attraction of their school houses by properly enclosing the grounds and planting shade trees. These are hopeful signs, for the surroundings will have a powerful influence in shaping the intellectual and moral qualifications of the rising generation."—O. J. TAYLOR, *Supt. 2d Dist. of Dane County.*

"There is a marked improvement in the standing of most of our teachers. In fact, those who did not see fit, by proper exertion, to keep pace with us, have been dropped, and as a result, teachers are quite scarce."—J. A. BARNEY, *Supt. East District, Dodge Co.*

"I have been trying to raise the standard of qualification, and, I trust, with some success."—A. KIDDER, *Supt. of Eau Claire Co.*

"On the whole, the condition of the schools, the qualifications of the teachers, and the interest manifested in relation to common school education, are perceptibly improving in this county. The work has occupied all my time and whatever ability I possess; and I feel that I have labored faithfully to promote the cause of general education."—W. H. HOLFORD, *Supt. of Grant Co.*

"In several districts the people have determined to build new school-houses upon my representation. I found also several school-houses without seats enough for the scholars in actual attendance. In these cases, I either persuaded or ordered the district board to procure more seats. But

these are exceptional cases. The most of our school-houses are comfortable and conveniently arranged; and many of them are an ornament to the district which built them."—A. O. WRIGHT, *Supt. of Juneau Co.*

"The general prospects of our schools are very encouraging."—T. V. MAGUIRE, *Supt. of Kenosha Co.*

"I am glad to report great improvement in the general conduct of the the scholars and steady progress in their studies, by good methods of instruction and wide-awake teachers."—THOS. GREENE, *Supt. of Marathon Co.*

"I did not anticipate that one year would develop any very marked change for the better in the condition of the schools under my supervision, yet it is gratifying to note evidences of a gradual improvement.—S. D. FORBES, *Supt. of Marquette Co.*

"I am happy to state that my county is improving in the way of caring for the health and comfort of the children in the schools. We are erecting new districts, and building new school houses in the old ones. We are, in a number of cases, throwing out the old wooden furniture, and replacing it with the best we can obtain."—D. C. REID, *Supt. of Pepin Co.*

"As we look out upon the general work, we see much to be done, yet much that is encouraging. Our teachers are taking a higher position as educators, and limited 'permits' are becoming unpopular. Our long term institutes are giving an impetus to the work that has long been needed in our midst."—GEO. SKEWES, *Supt. of Racine Co.*

"The unmistakable evidences of improvement are the erection of new houses, re-seating others, procuring apparatus, maps, etc., more frequent inquiries for the best teachers, a willingness to pay such for their labor, and a very high appreciation of Teachers' Institutes."—WM. J. WAGGONER, *Supt. of Richland Co.*

"The schools in this county cannot be said to have reached perfection, but I think it will be within the limits of truth to say that some progress, real, manifest, has been made during the year."—M. MONTAGUE, *Superintendent of Walworth county.*

"Altogether the year has been one of marked and substantial progress for the educational interests of this county."—J. Q. EMERY, *Superintendent of Wood county.*

"A marked change in public opinion has taken place in many parts of the county, as to the sort of teachers to be employed. 'We want a good teacher, and will pay good wages,' has been said to me repeatedly. Districts that two years ago were willing to employ the poorest teachers, are now anxious to employ the best. There is a steadily increasing interest

on the part of the people, in our public schools. This is seen by the large number who occasionally visit the schools, and in the liberality of our city officials in providing the pecuniary means for their support and improvement."—CHAS. M. CURRY, *City Supt., Mineral Point.*

I have endeavored in this report to give *all* the educational statistics of the state as far as they could be obtained. To obtain facts not usually found in such a report, I addressed communications to the heads of various charitable and reformatory institutions for information respecting their educational work, which has been most cheerfully given.

I also addressed a circular to the principals of the graded schools, requesting them to give me the number of students pursuing the higher English branches and preparing for college, a summary of which will be found in its appropriate place.

It has been my sole aim to advance the cause of general education in our young and growing state. To the performance of the various and complicated duties of the high office with which I have been entrusted, I have devoted myself with whatever energy of body, and mind, and heart I possess. I trust the results will be found satisfactory.

During the past year, in the discharge of my official duties, I have lectured or visited schools, attended institutes, and consulted with school officers, in the following counties, viz.: Crawford, Dane, Dodge, Dunn, Grant, Manitowoc, Milwaukee 1st district, Milwaukee 2nd district, Monroe, Polk, Racine, Rock, Sauk, Walworth, Washington, Waukesha, and Winnebago. I have traveled nearly fifteen thousand miles without accident, and met every engagement positively made.

I again express my obligation to my worthy assistant, Rev. J. B. PRADT, for the important aid he has rendered me in the office. I have been enabled, through his accurate and extensive knowledge of the details of this department, to give the needed time and attention to the educational interests of the state at large.

Condensed statements in regard to the leading facts of a statistical character, for the past year, are given as usual, under the appropriate heads

I.—SCHOOL DISTRICTS.

The whole number reported by the county superintendents (not including joint districts) is 4,145. Adding 50 for Jackson county, which reported 48 last year, but does not report their number this year, the whole number of ordinary districts is 4,195, an increase of 106. The number of parts of districts returned is 2,042, making, by the usual estimate of $2\frac{1}{4}$ parts to a district, 908 joint districts, or only four more than last year. The whole number of districts therefore, not including those cities which are not under the jurisdiction of county superintendents, is 5,103. Last year the number, excluding the cities, was 4,993, so that the increase in districts is 110. It seems useless to classify the cities as districts. The number of cities now reporting independently is 19. The wards of a city are in some degree analogous to a school district, as each ward usually has its school. The number of wards in the cities above referred to is about ninety.

II.—CHILDREN OVER FOUR AND UNDER TWENTY YEARS OF AGE.

The number reported is 423,717, an increase from last year of only 2,769. During the previous year the apparent increase was 8,467.

III.—NUMBER OF CHILDREN OF SCHOOL AGE IN THOSE DISTRICTS WHICH MAINTAINED SCHOOL FIVE OR MORE MONTHS.

The number reported under this head is 422,045, which is only 1,672 less than the whole number of school age—indicating that but comparatively few districts failed to maintain school five or more months.

IV.—TOTAL NUMBER OF PERSONS ATTENDING THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

After making some corrections in the returns, as printed in the appendix, and adding 3,102 pupils, for the cities of Berlin, Oshkosh and Stevens Point, not there included, the whole

number of persons attending the public schools the past year is found to be 270,292, which is 5,007 more than attended the previous year, and more than double the increase of school children. The number attending between 4 and 20 years of age is 266,789, leaving 3,403 as the number under 4 or over 20 in attendance. Tabulating all classes of pupils, the following is the result for 1871 and 1872:

	1871.	1872.
The number reported as attending public schools, is...	265,285	270,292
The number reported as attending private schools, is...	17,267	18,020
The number report'd as attend'g academies and colleges is	2,253	2,831
The number estimated for benevolent institutious, is....	1,150	1,200
Total.....	285,955	292,343

The number of pupils elsewhere tabulated as attending private schools and not registered in public schools, is 11,920; but to this number should be added about 6,000 for Milwaukee, 400 for Madison, and 700 for Watertown, (which cities were included in this table last year, but not this), making a total of 18,020. Allowing 7,500 as the number of our school children in attendance upon some sort of school, but in no way reported, the aggregate is 292,343, leaving apparently 131,374 persons of school age not in attendance upon any school. This matter is examined under another head.

V.—TEACHERS AND TEACHERS' WAGES.

The whole number of teachers required is 5,881, or 44 more than last year. The number employed same part of the year, was 9,267, an increase of 81 over last year.

The average wages of male teachers, not including the independent cities, is $43.33 per month, a gain of $1.93 from last year; the wages for female teachers, out of the cities, is $27.04, a decrease of 58 cents. The supply of female teachers in excess of the demand is greater, probably than in the case of the other sex, who more readily find other avenues to employment. In the cities the average wages of male teachers has decreased from $1,053 per annum to $982, while those of female teachers have advanced from $367 to $376. There is a growing disposi-

tion in the cities to retain those ladies who give satisfaction in the schools, and to advance their wages with increase of experience. This is right.

VI.—TEACHERS' CERTIFICATES.

The whole number issued (exclusive of those issued in the cities, and state certificates) was 7,383, which is 151 more than the number for the previous year. The items for the past two years, are as follows:

	1871 1st gr.	1872 1st gr.	1871 2d gr.	1872 2d gr.	1871 3d gr.	1872 3d gr.	1871 Total.	1872 Total.
To males.....	87	104	206	226	1,979	1,936	2,272	2,266
To females ...	41	44	208	209	4,704	4,754	4,953	5,007
Totals.....	128	148	414	435	6,683	6,690	7,225	7,273

In the cities certificates are not issued upon a uniform basis, and cannot well be classified with those issued by county superintendents. The whole number of certificates granted in the cities, so far as returned, is 415, which, together with 9 state certificates, granted in July last, and the number given in the foregoing table, make an aggregate of 7,697 of all grades, or only 9 more than last year. The subject of state certificates is discussed on a subsequent page.

VII.—GRADED SCHOOLS.

Outside the independent cities, the number of schools with two departments is 151, a decrease of 17; but the number with three or more departments is 142, or 44 more than last year. Attention is again called to the fact that graded schools could be much more extensively introduced, in the rural districts, under the "Town System." Estimating the cities to embrace 217 graded schools, or one for each school house reported, the whole number in the state is 410, an increase of twenty-five.

VIII.—SCHOOL HOUSES.

The whole number returned is 4,979. (Mis-printed in the Table, 4,799, two figures having been transposed in the correction of the "revise.") The number reported last year was 4,933, showing an increase of 46. The amount expended for building and repairing was $294,345, or about $10,853 less than last year. Thirty-four different counties have one or more school houses valued from $5,000 to $30,000, aside from those embraced in the nineteen cities which do not report to the county superintendents. The number of good school houses increases every year. Among the finest structures completed during the last school year, are those at Monroe and Black River Falls, each valued, with the site, at $25,000. The school houses of the state will accommodate 312,612 pupils, which is 111,105 less than the whole number of school age and entitled to attend school, but 42,320 more than the whole attendance.

IX.—RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES.

The sums received and expended for school purposes during the year, are as follows:

RECEIPTS.		
Money on hand August 31, 1871	$379,319 60	.....
From taxes levied for building and repairing	252,348 81	.....
From taxes levied for teachers wages	913,998 32	.....
From taxes levied for apparatus and libraries	9,076 57	.....
From taxes levied at annual town meeting	303,400 24	.....
From taxes levied by county supervisors	203,062 75	.....
From income of state school fund	159,587 22	.....
From other sources	205,576 25	.....
Total amount received	.....	$2,426,369 76
EXPENDITURES.		
For building and repairing	$294,345 41	.....
For apparatus and libraries	9,034 95	.....
For services of male teachers	613,618 97	.....
For services of female teachers	739,076 14	.....
For old indebtedness	104,837 90	.....
For furniture, registers and records	31,392 32	.....
For all other purposes	211,848 87	.....
Total amount expended	.....	$2,064,154 56
Money on hand August 31, 1872	.....	$438,776 40

X.—SUMMARY OF GENERAL STATISTICS.

The usual summary of the most important statistics is given below, showing the increase or decrease, in the first table, as compared with the previous year, decrease being indicated by an asterisk, (*)

	1871.	*1872.*	*Increase.*
Whole number of districts in the State not including cities	4,493	5,103	110
Number of districts reported	4,938	4,989	51
Number of children over four and under twenty years of age in the State	420,948	423,717	2,769
Number of children over four and under twenty years of age in districts maintaing school five or more months	418,358	422,045	3,687
Number over four and under twenty years of age who have attended school	262,947	266,789	3,842
Total number of different pupils who have attended the public school during the year	265,285	270,292	5,007
Average number of days a school was maintained	Est. 155	153	*2
Number of days attendance of pupils over four and under twenty years of age	20,546,904	19,663,667	*883,237
Total number of days attendance of different pupils during the year	20,627,575	19,929,416	*698,159
Number of days schools have been taught by qualified teachers	848,200	801,007	*47,193
Number of pupils who have attended private schools	17,267	18,020	753
Number of schools with two departments	230	213	*17
Number of schools with three or more departments	155	199	44
Number of teachers required to teach the schools	5,837	5,881	44
Number of different persons employed as teachers during the year	9,168	9,267	99
Average monthly wages of male teachers in the country	$41 40	$43 33	$1 93
Average monthly wages of female teachers in the country	27 62	27 04	*.58
Average monthly wages of male teachers in the cities	105 30	98 20	*7 10
Average monthly wages of female teachers in the cities	36 70	37 60	1 90
Number of schools visited by the county superintendents	4,886	4,296	*590
Number of public school houses in the state	4,933	4,979	46

X.—Summary of General Statistics—continued.

	1871.	*1872.*	*Increase*
Number of pupils the school-houses will accommodate	310,292	312,612	2,320
Number of sites containing less than one acre	3,705	3,733	28
Number of sites well enclosed	1,353	1,392	34
Number of school-houses built of brick or stone	605	656	51
Number of school-houses with out-houses in good condition	2,957	3,497	540
Highest valuation of school-house and site	$75,000	$75,000	.....

Aggregates of Values and Expenditures.

	1871.	*1872.*
Total valuation of school houses	$3,441,120	$3,611,607
Total valuation of sites	468,609	513,089
Total valuation of apparatus	81,138	87,468
Amount expended for building and repairing	305,197	294,345
Amount expended for apparatus and libraries	6,549	9,035
Amount expended for teachers' wages	1,293,010	1,352,695
Amount expended for old indebtedness	101,750	104,838
Amount expended for furniture, registers and records	35,963	31,392
Amount expended for all other purposes	195,616	211,849
Total amount expended	$1,938,085	$2,004,154

XI.—EDUCATIONAL FUNDS AND INCOMES.

As appears by the report of the Secretary of State, the gross receipts and disbursements pertaining to the several Educational Funds and the incomes thereof, for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1872, were as follows:

	Receipts.	Disbursements.
School Fund	$109,431 76	$122,006 98
School Fund Income	176,366 20	174,276 02
University Fund	5,057 77	3,018 55
University Fund Income	40,650 09	40,650 09
Agricultural College Fund	11,990 35	19,728 79
Agricultural College Fund Income	13,813 27	13,813 27
Normal School Fund	137,238 40	167,161 97
Normal School Fund Income	62,222 14	58,827 36

Detailed statements of the apportionment of the income of the School Fund, and of the expenditures of the income of the Normal School Fund, will be found on pages 3–26 of the appendix, and on pages 201–211, of the report. The School Fund is composed of proceeds of lands granted by the United States for support of schools, moneys accruing from forfeiture or escheat, and trespass penalties on school lands, fines collected in the several counties for breach of the penal laws, moneys paid as an exemption from military duty, and five per cent. on sale of government lands. The amount of the productive School Fund, on the thirtieth day of September, 1871, was $2,389,488.28, and on the 30th day of September, 1872, $2,482,771.28, showing an increase in the productive fund of $100,283.00 during the past year.

XII.—APPORTIONMENT OF SCHOOL FUND INCOME.

The amount apportioned in June last, on the returns for the school year ending August 31, 1871, was $163,457.88. The ratio of apportionment was 39 cents per scholar, the same as the previous year. It is proper to repeat here, that the apportionment is made on the basis of the number of children returned as residing in those districts which maintained school five or more months during the preceding year, and not on the number attending school in those districts, as seems to be supposed by many of the local school officers. No apportionment is made for those districts which do not maintain school at least five months during the preceding school year, except in some cases of peculiar hardship, which are provided for by chapter 164 of the general laws of 1872.

The apportionments from 1850 to 1872, inclusive, are as follows:

Years.	No. of Child'n.	Apportionment.
1850	92,647	$3\frac{8}{10}$ cents per scholar.
1851	111,481	50 .....do.....
1852	124,783	48 .....do.....
1853	138,279	45 .....do.....
1854	455 125	72 .....do.....
1855	186,960	$80\frac{5}{10}$ .....do.....
1856	213,886	70 .....do.....
1857	241,545	66 .....do.....
1858	264,977	75 .....do.....
1859	278,871	64 .....do.....
1860	288,984	64 .....do.....
1861	299,782	32 .....do.....
1862	308,656	50 .....do.....
1863	320,965	44 .....do.....
1864	329,906	47 .....do.....
1865	339,024	46 .....do.....
1866	354,517	45 .....do.....
1867	371,083	47 .....do.....
1868	361,759	48 .....do.....
1869	376,327	47 .....do.....
1870	394,837	40 .....do.....
1871	409,198	39 .....do.....
1872	418,739	39 .....do.....

XIII.—TEXT BOOKS.

No returns of importance were gathered on this head last year. This year the number of districts reported as having "adopted a list of text books" is 1,368. In 1870, the number returned was was 2,485, including the cities. It is not probable that there is really so great a falling off, but that the returns now made more generally indicate the actual adoption of a list, by the action of the board, under chapter 156, of the general laws of 1868. For a detailed statement of the books most used in the different counties, reference is made to Table No. VII in the Appendix. This table does not include the cities.

XIV.—WEBSTER'S DICTIONARY.

Three copies remained in hand at the date of the last report. The legislature authorized the purchase of four hundred copies

for the year next ensuing. Of these, one hundred and four remain on hand at this date (December 10,) and will probably be sufficient to fill all applications up to the time of the usual yearly purchase. Of the two hundred and ninety-nine distributed the past year, two hundred and twenty-one have been first supplies, in part to new districts or departments, but in many cases to old districts which had previously neglected to apply for them, and seventy-eight have been sold, to districts whose first supplies were worn out or lost. The number sold increases rapidly every year, and to meet the entire demand, for first supplies and sales, up to the usual time of purchase, in 1874, four hundred (400) copies will probably be needed. The avails of those sold go into the income of the school fund.

The general distribution of this work, in our schools is greatly to be commended, and that so many districts purchase a second copy, when the first is worn out, indicates that the book is both much used and well appreciated.

XV.—STATE TEACHER'S ASSOCIATION.

The nineteenth annual meeting of this body was again held in this city, on the 9th, 10th and 11th days of July last. The proceedings, which were of a very interesting and profitable character, will be found among the documents appended to this report, together with the opening address by the President, Samuel Shaw, principal of the high school in Berlin.

XVI.—UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN.

As will be seen by the Report of Gen. C. S. Hamilton, President of the Board of Regents, the University of Wisconsin is in a very flourishing condition. Under the efficient management of the President, Rev. J. H. Twombly, D. D., assisted by a faculty second to none in the country for learning and ability to teach, the number of students is greater, and the standard of scholarship higher than at any previous period.

Ample facilities are afforded young ladies for acquiring a thorough education, the option being given them of reciting alone, or with students of the opposite sex.

The law passed last winter bringing the University into vital relations with the public schools, has been already of great benefit in many ways to the University, and to the graded schools. In many places the additional studies are being taught to correspond with the requirements of the Faculty as contained in the following circular issued by the President of the University:

"The law of March, 1872, provides that 'all *graduates* of any *graded school* of the State who shall have passed an examination at such graded school satisfactory to the Faculty of the University for admission into the sub-Freshman class and College classes of the University, shall be at once and at all times entitled to free tuition in all the Colleges of the University."

"Under this law the following regulations have been adopted by the Faculty:

"1. The examination shall be in writing.

"2. In preparaing a paper let the candidate (1) Write on but one side; (2) Leave one or more lines blank after each answer; (3) Number answers to correspond with questions; (4) Write with ink.

"3. The number of questions submitted shall be, in Arithmetic, 20; English Grammar, 10; Civil and Descriptive Geography, 20; Physical Geography, 20; United States History, 10; History of England, 10; Sentential Analysis, 10; Elementary Algebra, 10; Plane Geometry, 10.

"4. Orthography and Penmanship shall be determined and marked from the papers.

"5. The Principal shall examine the papers and mark them on a scale of one hundred. Candidates must obtain at least 75 per cent. in each study, and an average of 85 per cent.

"6. It shall be the duty of the Principal to forward to the President of the University the Questions, the examination papers of the candidate, and a certificate of the following form:

"—— Graded School, —— County, Wis.
"—— ——, 187—.

"This is to certify that —— ——, a graduate of this School has prepared the accompanying papers under my supervision, and that to the best of my knowledge and belief, the examination has been fairly conducted."

Ten young gentlemen and ladies have been admitted to the college classes, the first fruits of the great incoming harvest.

We should not, however, be content with the progress that has been made towards a unification of our school system. We "must hold fast that which is good" and "go on unto perfection." In my judgment the time has come when a more liberal appropriation should be made to the university to meet its current expenses, and tuition be made entirely free to all students residing in our state. The university, in that event, should still continue its organic connection with the common school system through its present relations with the graded schools.

I have taken measures to have the Normal schools brought into harmonious relations with the University and our higher institutions of learning, by suggesting to the various faculties the practicability of making the courses of study parallel in the University and the Normal schools, up to the junior or senior year in the department of arts in the University, so that graduates of the Normal schools may graduate from the University after completing the remaining course of study. I am gratified to say that by correspondence and conversation with several gentlemen of these faculties, held in the latter part of the summer, the plan seems be to entirely feasible, and will doubtless by adopted in due time. This will be another step in the advance towards the realization of the long-wished for unity in our school system, advocated by our best educators. Others will be taken in due time. We must "make haste slowly" in the great and grave matter of educational reform. "One step at a time," but when the step is once taken there should be no backward movement; and thus, slowly but surely, we shall reach the period when the whole "body shall be fitly joined together and compacted by that which every joint supplieth."

XVII.—COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES.

The following institutions have reported, in compliance with law: Beloit College, Galesville University, Lawrence University, Milton College, Milwaukee Female College, Racine College, Ripon College and Wisconsin Female College.

The following table presents a summary of the most important statistics for the past two years, showing a large increase of younger students, and a decrease of irregular students:

	1871.	*1872.*
Number of Colleges reported (not including State University	7	8
Number of members of faculties	63	79
Number graduated at last commencement	61	66
Total number who have graduated	418	598
Number of students in senior classes	47	73
Number of students in junior classes	78	93
Number of students in sophomore classes	103	115
Number of students in freshman classes	115	153
Number of students not in regular classes	313	289
Number of students in preparatory departments	495	894
Total number in the institutions reported	1,151	2,368
Number of acres owned by the institutions	4,829	4,086
Estimated cash value of lands	$119,900 00	$135,700 00
Estimated cash value of buildings	282,500 00	371,000 00
Amount of endowment funds, except real-estate	203,256 00	213,205 00
Amount of income from tuition	20,090 71	25,952 00
Amount of income from other sources	69,198 73	22,978 00

XVIII.—ACADEMIES AND SEMINARIES.

Five institutions of this class have been reported, viz: Evansville Seminary, German and English Academy, Milwaukee, Kemper Hall, Kenosha, Rochester Seminary, and Santa Clara Academy, Sinsiniwa Mound. The statistics of these institutions are given elsewhere.

XIX.—CHARITABLE AND REFORMATORY INSTITUTIONS.

As these institutions have more or less to do with the work of education for peculiar classes, reports have been obtained from most of them, which are to be found in their proper places, among other documents appended to this report.

XX.—TEACHERS' INSTITUTES.

The institute work for the past year, has been under the immediate supervision of Prof. Chas. H. Allen, who succeeded

Prof. Robert Graham, as agent of the Board of Regents of Normal Schools. Prof. Allen has brought tact, energy, experience and versatility to the charge of his important task, and has acquitted himself to the great satisfaction of the teachers he has instructed. His contemplated resignation as institute agent, to take charge of the California Normal School, will cause deep regret in all portions of the State. For many years he has been identified with our educational interests, having taken an active part in the organization of the first institutes ever held in the state. He has been principal of the normal department of the University of Wisconsin, and President of the Platteville Normal School. In all these positions he has given proof of ability and success.

Fifty-six short term institutes were held in the following counties: Barron, Brown, Buffalo, Chippewa, Clark, Columbia, Crawford, Dane, 1st district; Dane, 2d district; Dodge, 1st district; Dodge, 2d district; Door, Douglas, Dunn, Eau Claire, Fond du Lac, Green, Green Lake, Iowa, Jackson, Juneau, Kenosha, Kewaunee, Lafayette, Manitowoc, Marathon, Marquette, Milwaukee, 1st district; Milwaukee, 2d district; Monroe, Outagamie, Ozaukee, Pepin, Pierce, Portage, Racine, Richland, Rock, 1st district; Rock, 2d district; Sheboygan, Waukesha, Waupaca, Waushara, Winnebago and Wood.

Normal Institutes.

Normal institutes have been held in the following counties: Calumet, Grant, Green Lake, Marathon, Monroe, Polk, Racine, Richland, Walworth, Waupaca and Waushara.

Among the persons employed, in addition to Prof. Allen, to conduct or asssist in conducting these institutes, were Messrs. Robert Graham, A. Salisbury, E. H. Sprague, H. E. Hoard, W. D. Parker, O. R. Smith, A. Eartham, Hosea Barnes, A. O. Wright, Lyman Earle, C. F. Viebahn, J. H. Terry, M. Montague, Theo. Chipman, W. A. Delamatyr, B. M. Reynolds and Miss Martha A. Terry.

The Institute at Sparta was held six weeks. Professor Allen, Professor Graham, Professor Smith, and Superintendent

Holden, assisted by other teachers, were the instructional force, Professor Allen remaining two weeks only. One hundred and twenty-four teachers were enrolled. The interest in the institute was unbroken to the end. As an experiment it was a grand success, demonstrating that a profitable Normal *school* can be held for a longer period than some doubtful ones at first supposed.

These Normal Institutes were conducted as *schools*, and not as conventions without order, method or discipline. The course of studies pursued was substantially that laid down in the syllabus prepared by Professor Allen, which may be found appended to this report. The attendance on both classes of institutes has been over three thousand.

I believe the Institute work can be more thoroughly and economically accomplished by connecting it more closely with the normal schools. I would suggest, with the advice of those who have given the subject mature deliberation, that the state be divided into Institute districts, according to the number and location of the normal schools; that a teacher in each normal school have charge of the Institutes in the district contiguous to his school; that one of these teachers, or some other person, be appointed, from his peculiar fitness for the position, director of the Institute work. The subject will doubtless be fully considered at the next meeting of the board of regents of normal schools.

As the normal schools increase in number, the institutes will be gradually merged into teachers associations. I think the time will come when normal schools of one grade or another will offer to every teacher in the state facilities for obtaining professional training. But as that time is somewhat remote, we must do all we can to make the institutes available for the presents needs of the thousands of teachers who yearly replenish our ranks.

A conviction of the value of these institutes is continually growing in the minds of teachers and people. A teacher is fast losing caste who habitually absents himself from these educational gatherings, and is looked upon as unworthy of his position.

I am of the opinion that teachers should be required to attend institutes in their respective counties for at least four days in the year, and that school boards should be required to allow them such time, without any deduction from their wages.

I give below the expressions of some of the county superintendents respecting the importance of the institute work.

"The institute should be regarded as one of the necessities of a good educational system, and be established on a permanent basis."—MARTIN H. LYNCH, *Supt. of Brown County.*

"These institutes were attended by a respectable majority of the teachers of the county, and the work accomplished will have a powerful and salutary effect on our schools the coming winter."—W. B. MINAGHAN, *Supt. of Calumet County.*

"Institutes are of incalculable benefit, both to teachers and scholars not only from the amount of useful information acquired, but from the professional pride with which teachers are inspired, from the new impulse which they receive from coming in contact with leading educators, who, like the sculptor, 'are working for immortality,' and from the stirring appeals which fill the soul with lofty aims, high purposes, and stern resolves, to do more and better than ever before."—O. J. TAYLOR, *Supt. of Second District of Dane County.*

"On reflection, I came to the conclusion that the best way to reach nearly all of the teachers and lay before them the views of our best educators in regard to all matters pertaining to teaching, was to have institute exercises at each place at which an examination was held."—L. M. BENSON, *Supt. of Dodge County.*

"At least two of the teachers who attended the institute have said, 'I would not take a hundred dollars for what I learned.'"—W. H. HOLFORD, *Supt. of Grant County.*

"This institute was attended by about seventy teachers, and was an occasion of much profit and interest."—A. O. WRIGHT, *Supt. of Juneau County.*

"We are pleased to say that the earnestness manifested by the teachers in taking advantage of all the institute afforded, was practically evidenced in the improvement of a great majority of the schools."—T. V. MAGUIRE, *Supt. of Kenosha County.*

"The good accomplished by a well-conducted Institute cannot be too highly estimated. As a general thing I find those teachers who make a practice of attending Institutes teaching better schools than those who do not. Normal Institutes are at present doing more for the state at large

than the normal schools, because the benefits of the former reach the mass of teachers who must for some time to come mainly have charge of our country schools, while the latter do not."— S. D. FORBES, *Marquette Co.*

"The institute work of last year has created a healthy interest in education, and we hope to keep at least even pace in progress with our sister counties."—N. H. HOLDEN, *Monroe Co.*

"We need more of this preparatory work among our teachers. It is, in connection with our associations, the greatest aid in uplifting and advaning the cause of education."—GEO. SKEWES, *Racine Co.*

"The schools are now, however, reaping the benefits of the abundant and effective institute work done by my predecessor, Mr. C. Viebahn The results of this work are manifest to all who interest themselves in the condition of the schools: and they are of a character to justify the expenditure of all the time and money they have cost, and to prompt the use of all practicable means for the increase of this kind of work."—J. H. TERRY, *Sauk Co.*

"I think the truth will soon be generally recognized by intelligent people that the Normal Institute is the best adapted to the popular need of any known educational institution or appliance."—AMOS WHITING, *Trempealeau Co.*

"Our county Institute and our teachers' meetings, and proving of great benefit to the schools."—M. MONTAGUE, *Walworth Co.*

XXI.—STATE CERTIFICATES.

I appointed Prof. Robert Graham, Samuel Shaw and Miss Etta Carle a board of examiners for State certificates, for the year 1872, according to provisions of law. At the examination held July, 1872, the following persons received certificates for life:

Miss Martha E. Hazard, Oshkosh.
Albert Salisbury, Brodhead.
Volney Underhill, Eagle.
Miss De Etta Howard, Janesville.

The following persons also received certificates for five years:

C. L. Powers, Troy Center.
Charles Zimmerman, Milwaukee.
James T. Lunn, Sandusky.
John Nagle, Manitowoc.
Isaac A. Sabin, Baraboo.

Under my instructions the board of examiners, allow teachers who may fail in any studies in their first examination to present themselves within a year from the date of such failure for examination in the studies in which they may be deficient.

I hear of several persons who intend to apply for State certificates the coming year. I hope the number will be large. Nothing, in my opinion, will tend more to create a body of professional teachers in our midst and develop the *esprit du corps* among them, than the striving for and obtaining of these important evidences of learning and ability to teach. The whole number of certificates granted is twenty-eight, of which number twenty-four have been issued since my term of office began.

XXII.—THE TOWNSHIP SYSTEM.

The interest is increasing in the state respecting the adoption of the township system.

As some of the towns in the older counties are practically precluded from trying the experiment of the adoption, through the restriction imposed in section 36 of the law, I would recommend the repeal of the section which reads as follows:

"SECTION 36. Each city in this state, and every village having a graded school with not less than three departments, shall constitute a separate school district; and all those cities and villages having no system of school government provided for in their charters, shall be subject to the provisions of chapter 155 [general laws of 1863] and the acts amendatory thereto. Whenever the territory of a school district of an incorporated village shall extend beyond the limits of said village, the whole of such territory shall remain in such district and form a part thereof until detached by authority of law, and the provisions of this act shall have no force or effect in such villages or districts."

If repealed, I have reason to believe that many towns will adopt the system if the barrier is removed.

I append a few testimonials from county superintendents upon the subject:

"I take pleasure in reporting the general satisfaction given to the people by the township system of school government, which has prevailed in this county for the last three years. By its means, school-houses have

been built and schools maintained, in many districts that could not have supported them under the old system. Though many viewed its adoption with distrust, I am convinced, from my visits through the various parts of the county, that very few favor its repeal."—A. B. FINLEY, *Barron county.*

"If the people would elect those who are in every respect *best qualified* to act as school officers, without regard to politics, religion or friendship, then we should have a better state of things. But in regard to reporting, taxation and many other matters, the "township system" would be, in my opinion, a great improvement."—L. M. BENSON, *Dodge county, west district.*

* * * "The township system is becoming somewhat popular (in theory, at least) among the intelligent and thinking men of the county. The subject has been agitated more or less the last year through the press and otherwise, and we believe the day is not distant when some town will lead in its adoption. We are in hopes this will soon be done, because, if one town were to adopt the system, and give it a fair trial, we feel assured that as far as is concerned, equality of taxation, consistency with the other departments of the state government, better facilities for collecting true and accurate statistics, a more efficient supervision of the schools, with many other advantages which rank among absolute necessities, other towns consulting their best interests would do likewise.—T. V. MAGUIRE, *Kenosha county.*

"The foregoing record would, at first sight, seem to imply that there exists hardly any necessity for a modification of our present school system. But the foregoing only discloses one side of the picture. What, concerning the other side? No allusion whatever is made in the foregoing to the old dingy, dusty, inadequately-furnished concerns known as schoolhouses, that are most generally shut up during *seven months* in each year. And these different school organizations, so isolated, so independent of each other; nay, if you will, so despotic. Their will is supreme, and there is no power either to reform or control them. At one time, designing and corrupt men obtain control; at another, honest but incapable men are in the ascendant, but always with like disastrous result, as far as education is concerned. Advancement is out of the question. These people are thoroughly conservative in school matters, and boast of it. How can this large class of school districts all over the state be reached? Only by the passage of a law rendering the "town system" compulsory, as our present school system is utterly powerless in the matter; so much so that it seems to encourage and foster, rather than check prevailing abuses." —JAS. F. DEVINE, *Milwaukee Co., 1st dist.*

"One town in the county proposes to try the township system of school

government. It is a town that will give it a fair trial. It is hoped that a report from this town, on this subject, may be made next year."—J. Q. EMERY, *Wood Co.*

XXIII.—COMPULSORY EDUCATION.

The alarming fact confronts us that a large number of the children of our state are not to be found in any public or private school during the year. Some are kept at home by parents on the plea that their services are needed for the sustenance of the family; others on account of the criminal indifference of their natural protectors. Neglected children are roaming the streets or playing in the alleys of our cities and larger towns, and are becoming apt scholars in all kinds of vice. Their school hereafter will be the jail and the prison. The state, for its own protection, will take care of them in their prematurely mature life of wickedness. The question arises, what shall be done with these children, soon to be the "dangerous classes" in society? Cannot the state justly *compel* their attendance upon the *one* school as well as upon the *other?* Cannot it take measures to *prevent* as well as to *punish* crime? Is it not its solemn and imperative duty so to do? Has not every child a *right* to an education to fit it for the responsibilities and duties of good citizenship? If so, what right has the parent, through his ignorance or selfishness or indifference, to interfere with the exercise of that right? Ought not the state to step in and protect the child in his right in this respect against the parent, just as it would if the parent were to brutally ill treat the child? If the payment of taxes for educational puposes is made compulsory should not education be compulsory. I think there can be no question on which side the *logic* of the argument is to be found. The state clearly has the right to enact a compulsory law if the penalty of the law shall fall upon the parents and not upon the children.

The practicability of such a compulsory law is another thing. Several of the states have such a law upon their statute books, but as far as I can ascertain the results are not what the friends of the measure could desire. Owing to the want of a right public sentiment the law is a dead letter, or else its execution is

such a disagreeable duty that it is quietly omitted. I do not think that the sentiment is ripe enough in this state for a trial of the experiment on so large a scale as in Massachussetts, Michigan, or Texas. The children of the rural districts do not as a rule replenish the ranks of the law breaking classes. They are to be found in school generally some portion of the year. Their education in the technical sense of the term may be very limited, but they are receiving an invaluable training in the formation of habits of industry, economy, and self reliance. The towns and cities are the recruiting places for the idle, the vicious, and the lawless portions of the community. As a tentative measure, I should be heartily in favor of a truancy law, in which would be specially applicable to the cities and towns of the state.

If a compulsory law should be enacted, for the whole state, it should provide that the instruction required may be obtained at home, and in private schools as well as in the public schools.

I append to my report an admirable synopsis of the views *pro. con.* which are held on this important subject, furnished by General John Eaton, jun., Commissioner of Education.

XXIV.—NATURAL SCIENCES.

I share the conviction of many educators that the study of the natural sciences should be begun in the primary school. The most natural, most interesting and most pleasant studies are those of nature. *Every* teacher in our common schools should be acquainted with at least the *elements* of such sciences. Less time can be devoted to grammar and mathematics in the schools and the time saved be devoted to the study of the rudiments of botany, physiology and natural philosophy.

I would therefore recommend that all teachers be required to pass a satisfactory examination in the above studies, and that such studies be taught in our common schools on and after January 1, 1874.

XXV.—NATIONAL BUREAU OF EDUCATION.

I cannot sufficiently express my appreciation of the value of this bureau to the educational interests of the county. The statistics furnished through it are invaluable. The report of the commissioner, Gen. John Eaton, Jr., in 1872, is full of most interesting matter relating to the educational condition and prospects of all the states and territories of the Union, and to general education in all parts of the civilized world.

I hope the time will soon come when the bureau will be elevated to the dignity of a distinct department, presided over by a secretary of education.

XXVI.—SPECIAL STATISTICS.

Chapter 101 of the general laws of 1871 enacts that "it shall be the duty of the district clerk to classify those children who from defect of vision or of hearing or of intellect, (under the heads of blind, deaf and dumb and idiotic), are incapacitated for instruction in the common schools, and report the same to the State Superintendent, who shall publish the same in his annual report."

Returns were received last year from only forty-seven counties. This year some returns are made from all the fifty-eight counties except Ashland, Barron, Bayfield and Douglas, but the cities of Hudson, Kenosha, Oconto and Racine do not return any of either class of these unfortunates. The figures for the two years are given below:

	1871.	*1872.*
Number incapacitated for instruction from defect of vision...	136	109
Number incapacitated for instruction from defect of hearing.	218	239
Number incapacitated for instruction from defect of intellect.	351	377

It is not probable that the number in the first class is smaller this year than last, but more are in attendance upon the Institution at Janesville. The returns are still defective.

Attendance and Non-Attendance of Children of Certain Ages.

Section 2 of chapter 169 of the general laws of 1870 requires that each district clerk, in addition to the returns already provided for as to school attendance, shall report "the number of children attending school during any part of the year, between the ages of four and seven, seven and fifteen, fifteen, fifteen and twenty, respectively; and to this end he shall require and instruct the teachers to enter the ages of all children attending school in the register; he shall also ascertain and report the whole number of children between the ages named residing in the district on the last day of August previous to making such report."

The results obtained for the past two years are as follows:

	1871.	*1872.*
No. of children between 4 and 7 years of age.....	94,625	100,821
No. of children between 7 and 15 years of age.....	204,694	209,859
No. of persons between 15 and 20 years of age	91,176	100,482
Total number between 4 and 20 in the state.....	390,495	411,162
No. between 4 and 7 who have attended school.....	46,856	53,405
No. between 7 and 15 who have attended school.....	147,835	158,246
No. between 15 and 20 who have attended school.....	40,858	64,589
Total No. between 4 and 20 attending school.....	235,549	256,240

It will of course be observed that the total number of school age, as given above, is again less than the number given in the summary of general statistics, and that the total number of school age attending school is less than the number there given. These discrepancies arise from the fact that the "special statistics" were not obtained by the district clerks in some cases, But the returns are more complete, and rather more favorable than last year, especially in regard to those between seven and fifteen, and between fifteen and twenty.

XXVII.—STUDENTS IN HIGHER BRANCHES.

In answer to a circular, returns have been received from 72

graded schools as to the number of pupils in certain branches of study, and the number preparing for college. The numbers are given below. As there are 142 schools of three departments in the state, the returns are of course but partial, especially in the higher branches:

	Males.	Females.
Grammar	1,594	1,972
Physical Geography	378	520
U. S. History	794	1,051
Elementary Algebra	326	397
Higher Algebra	101	169
Plane Geometry	149	153
Trigonometry	27	42
Modern History	70	88
Latin	122	194
Greek	21	5
German	215	211
	3,797	3,802

Average age of scholars in the above branches, years	15
Number fitted for college, 1871–2	39
Number now fitting for college	149

XXVIII.—THE COUNTY SUPERINTENDENCY.

This right arm of our school system continues to meet with popular favor, and is yearly growing in usefulness. In those localities where it is in disfavor, the explanation is found in the selection of incompetent men or the payment of meager salaries, commanding but a portion of a good man's time. I would refer to the reports of the superintendents, as presenting a large amount of valuable information upon the condition and progress of our public schools.

XXVIII.—SUGGESTIONS OF COUNTY SUPERINTENDENTS.

I submit a few hints and suggestions from county superintendents respecting the needs, etc., of our schools.

NEEDS OF THE SCHOOLS.

The great needs of our common schools are: (1.) Teachers who have

had experience and are possessed of much intensely practical knowledge not found in our text-books, in addition to the required literary qualifications. (2.) The agents and facilities for causing and assisting teachers to improve rapidly, both theoretically and practically, or experientially. (3.) Complete, natural, sufficient and efficacious supervision.—W. H. HOLFORD, *Grant County.*

Text-books are so intolerably high-priced, that where schools have not adopted any list, I am loath to recommend that a list be adopted. Cannot these extortionate prices be broken down? The state supplies the schools with Webster's Dictionary at a heavy discount from retail price; why not furnish the schools with a complete list of books at the same enormous reduction?—GEO. PATON, *La Crosse County.*

An active, earnest, public sentiment in favor of popular education, is our greatest necessity.—J. H. TERRY, *Sauk County.*

In view of the vast influx of population from other countries, and the dangers incident to our rapid growth, there is an important demand on our state, and other states, to see that the means of a *sound* education be commensurate with the wants of society, and to realize that something more than school-houses and *school-keepers* are necessary to this end. We want increased facilities for developing teachers.—A. F. NORTH, *Waukesha County.*

COMPULSORY ATTENDANCE.

A great need of our own county, state and nation is *a national law for compulsory education of all the children.*—REV. A. KIDDER, *Eau Claire County.*

Let our next legislature enact compulsory laws, not for the purpose of compelling the children and adult population of the state to attend schools that are closed during *seven months* in each year (I might say by legislative enactments); but rather let our legislators, actuated by a sense of moral duty, decree that each school district shall maintain school *eight months* in each year; thus granting to all those of school age, reasonable time and ample opportunity to attend school, no doubt thereby obviating any necessity there may have heretofore existed for resorting to compulsory measures to enforce attendance at school.—JAS. T. DEVINE, *Milwaukee County.*

IMPROVEMENT IN RETURNS.

I propose to call a meeting of the town clerks next year, just previous to making out the reports, and to explain matters. Care will be taken to instruct teachers and also district clerks in the manner of keeping registers so as to admit of being useful in making out reports.—L. KESSINGER, *Buffalo County.*

XXIX.—CONVENTION OF COUNTY SUPERINTENDENTS.

The yearly convention of county superintendents was held in the latter part of 1871, at Madison. The proceedings, which were of a valuable and suggestive character, are appended to this report.

XXX.—THE NORMAL SCHOOLS.

If the county superintency is the right arm, the normal schools are the heart of the system, sending the pulses of life through every part. Although these schools are by no means yet fully developed, in number or character, and while added experience may demand important changes in their management, they are already a power in our edcational work. It is hoped and intended that they may be brought into more immediate and vital contact with all our teachers, by being connected more closely with the Institute work. Full reports of the president of the board of regents, and of the several presidents of the three schools themselves, will be found in the proper place.

In conclusion, gentlemen, I feel that I do not need to urge upon you a careful attention to all our school interests, both in your personal and official relations. Our common schools are the glory of our state, and you fully share in the conviction and the honor of the fact.

I have the assurance that whatever legislation is needed to render the schools more efficient in the accomplishment of their great work, you will readily grant.

SAMUEL FALLOWS,
Superintendent of Public Instruction.

DOCUMENTS

ACCOMPANYING THE REPORT.

REPORTS OF COUNTY SUPERINTENDENTS.

BARRON COUNTY.

A. B. FINLEY, SUPERINTENDENT.

I take pleasure in reporting the general satisfaction given to the people by the Township System of School Government, which has prevailed in this county for the last three years. By its means, school houses have been built and schools maintained, in many districts that could not have supported them under the old system. Though many viewed its adoption with distrust, I am convinced, from my visits through the various parts of the county, that very few are in favor of its repeal.

An Institute was held at Rice Lake, during the month of June, Prof. C. H. Allen having charge. Maj. A. J. Cheney was present, and rendered valuable aid. It continued four days; was well appreciated and interesting. With few exceptions, every teacher in the county was in attendance.

Our county is new, and our schools far below what they should be, but the people manifest much interest in education, and we expect, in a few years, to rank more favorably with older countries.

BROWN COUNTY.

MARTIN H. LYNCH, SUPERINTENDENT.

Brown county contains a population of 25,000, embracing 15 towns, which are sub-divided into smaller towns. It has 86 schools, which are attended by 9,102 children between the ages of 4 and 20 years. Males, 3,965; females, 5,157. About 80 per

cent. have attended the public schools the greater part of the year. The balance have attended private schools in the county. Our reports show an increase over last year, in the total number of days of attendance.

IMPROVEMENTS.

Since my accession to the official duty as superintendent, I have visited all of the schools in the county, except four which were not in session. At these visits I conduct the school exercises, examine the scholars in all the branches taught in the school, and make such remarks upon the general management, and method of teaching, as the circumstances or occasion seem to require. Although a winter of persevering labor to me, in all kinds of weather, I am gratified to state, that my labors are crowned with good results. At no time, previous to my experience as teacher, have I noticed so much interest manifested by the people generally in relation to the condition of our schools, as at the present.

EXAMINATIONS.

I have held sixteen days public examinations in the several districts of the county, at which there were 150 applicants, of which number 100 received certificates, including those which were given for six months. Believing that, if properly conducted, public examinations are in themselves a means of instruction to teachers, I have, with all possible means, prevented irregular and private examinations. I have sometimes applicants who are too young, but who manifest a vocation for the profession, and to whom I grant the advantage and benefits of the drills and exercises, in the various branches which the examinations afford. Their papers are carefully marked and their standing given ; and if found qualified, I nominate them as students, to enter our normal schools, for some time of thorough drill and practice of teachers.

GRADED SCHOOLS.

Exclusive of the schools in the city of Green Bay, there are

five graded schools in the county, namely: two in Ft. Howard, one in Depere, one in West Depere, and one in Holland. In the Ft. Howard high school, there is an able and efficient corps of teachers. It is the best school in the county. The people are in favor of good schools, and are fortunate in selecting a district board of public-spirited men, who take pains to secure competent teachers, who labor to advance the interest of the school. Depere people are also in favor of good schools, and have secured the services of an efficient, able and thorough worker in the profession, Principal I. A. Sabin. I wish him success, and hope the people of Depere will appreciate his labors by continuing his services for a long time among us.

THE INSTITUTE.

Our first Institute in Brown county was held at Fort Howard, commencing on October 4th and continued in session five days. President Albee, Principal Tormey of Hartford, Principal O. T. Williams of Ft. Howard, A. J. Cheney of Chicago, Principal Briggs of Green Bay, Principal Blackman of Green Bay College, and Miss Goodwin of Oshkosh, were present; each assisted in conducting the exercises, making our Institute lively, pleasant and profitable. The importance of well conducted Institutes, and the benefits derived from them, are beginning to be understood among our people and teachers.

As many of our teachers are young and inexperienced, in order to obtain a clear comprehension of the duties required of them, they need such training as Institutes are destined to furnish. The Institute should be regarded as one of the necessities of our educational system, and be established on a permanent basis. I see all our most successful teachers, and those who desire to become such, highly prize these opportunities. But many others, and those who most need the instruction provided, through timidity or other reasons, fail to attend, which eventually results in their expulsion from the ranks, and their places are occupied by a more energetic class. At our first Institute I adopted the plan of giving certificates of attendance to those who participated in the exercises. At my next Insti-

tute, which will take place in August, 1873, I propose to insert the fact of membership and attendance in their certificates of qualifications, and to recommend district school boards, in employing teachers, to give the preference to those holding such certificates.

MONTHLY REPORTS.

I am confident that the plan of teachers' monthly reports has proved beneficial to our schools. This plan not only furnishes much information in regard to the condition of our schools, but it makes the teachers more systematic and thorough.

The questions proposed in the blanks provided are intended to be suggestive and furnish hints to teachers in regard to their records and general duties. I require the names of the best ten scholars in each school, to be returned in these blanks, with reference to their attendance, progress and deportment, which has a salutary effect on the discipline of the school.

I discover from these reports the number of cases of corporeal punishment is gradually decreasing, which suggests to me a more enlightened state of public sentiment and morals, as well as better qualified and more skillful teachers. I trust the time is not far distant when there will be but little necessity of resorting to this mode of punishment in order to maintain a proper degree of subordination in our public schools.

SCHOOL HOUSES.

Four new school buildings have been put up during the year; four more are to be erected, on conditional promises not to condemn them until spring, by which time they will be in operation. Four dilapidated old shells, which stood in the way of new ones, have been destroyed by fire. Some are still left, the destruction of which would prove a blessing to all concerned.

BUFFALO COUNTY.

L. KESSINGER, SUPERINTENDENT.

DISTRICTS ENTITLED TO AID.

There are three school districts in this county which fall under the provisions of section 1, chapter 164, general laws of 1872, having voted a school for five months or more, and having held such school for three months or more during the expired year. For two of them you will find statements of the facts in the papers annexed. These statements are true to the best of my knowledge, and I hold them justly entitled to their public money.

DEFECTIVE RETURNS—REMEDY PROPOSED.

In regard to my report, I must acknowledge that there is much to wish for in that direction. Having had some experience as a town clerk, I know how difficult it is to get the districts to make reliable reports; and how the town clerk is to make his report much better than those from which he has to draw, is hard to say. There are a few old incumbents of the town clerk's office who show themselves competent enough, but the majority are very insufficiently acquainted with the matter. I propose to call a meeting of the town clerks next year, just previous to making out the reports, and to explain matters. Care will be taken to instruct teachers, and also district clerks in the manner of keeping registers, so as to admit of being useful in making out the reports. In the financial statements you may notice different discrepancies and contradictions, for instance in regard to the moneys on hand in the different districts in some towns. This naturally shows, that though there is some money on hand in some districts in the town, yet the money expended in the whole town exceeds the money received. Supposing the statement to be otherwise correct, such an observation would prove that some of the districts must have gone into debt, as the fact is.

Schools and educational matters continue to keep the hold they had acquired upon the public mind under the superintendency of my predecessor, Robert Lees; yet in some places it needs continual reminding to move the people ahead in such matters. Though it is always comparatively easy to get a new district to build a good and sufficient school-house, old school-houses are preserved about as persistently as possible in old districts. They are like petrified plants in the rocks, signs of a period long ago past, and should, like them, be buried for ages. Yet they are very dear to some peoples' memories; not as the early stations of educational progress, but as institutions that had the good recommendation of having cost *so little*—nearly nothing—while a new structure would be quite too expensive to such a poor and small district. Yet it must be acknowledged that excellent new school-houses have been erected during this last year in some of the old districts; for instance, in district No. 1, town of Gilmanton, which costs about $1,800, and in district No. 2, town of Cross, and district No. 3, town of Belvidere, each of which will cost but little less. Districts No. 2 and 5, town of Dover, being new districts, have built good, large school-houses, though perhaps not quite so expensive. Other old districts will follow, and I know of three which have already levied taxes for the purpose of building next year, and some that are as yet backward, are fully aware that no rest will be given them until they have built.

In regard to the teachers, I have to say that their qualifications as a class have been steadily improving, and are likely to improve still faster when the Teachers' Association, which we have inaugurated at the Institute, once begins to exert its influence.

The Institute itself, though altogether home made, was well attended. Much disappointment was felt on account of the non-appearance of the Agent of the Board of Normal Regents; but although everything had to be done impromptu, the interest was well kept up and all were satisfied.

I may look forward to my work cheerfully and with well founded hope of success as I have evidences of the good will of the teachers.

CALUMET COUNTY.

WM. B. MINAGHAN, SUPERINTENDENT.

Upon entering upon the duties of superintendent of this county, the first Monday of last January, my first desire, as well as my first duty, was to ascertain the condition of the schools. And, owing to the fact that my predecessor, early in the preceding autumn, accepted a position as teacher in one of the schools of the county, the first two months of the winter term had passed, in most cases, before the work of visiting the schools began. I determined to devote at least one-half day to each school; for in a shorter time, I think, no correct estimate of the condition of a school, or method of conducting it, can be formed. This plan took so much time that four of the schools closed before I could reach them, and three of those having no summer school, of course reported no visits by the superintendent.

The facts ascertained in my tour of inspection, were: that although a respectable number of schools were well conducted and intelligently taught, yet a great number were under the control (?) of persons possessed of no qualifications for the important trust confided to them. The most efficacious remedy that presented itself for this alarming evil was and *is* the normal schools. I accordingly began the work of improvement by appeals to teachers and people, and the result is, we have more than our quota attending the normal school this fall.

We have held two Institutes the past year; one of five days, in April, and a Normal Institute, of four weeks, in the months of August and September, conducted by teachers of eminent ability, sent us by the Board of Normal Regents. These Institutes were attended by a respectable majority of the teachers of the county, and the work accomplished will have a powerful and salutary effect on our schools the coming winter.

COLUMBIA COUNTY.

L. J. BURLINGAME, SUPERINTENDENT.

Each recurring school year develops some progress in the cause of education. When we compare the present with former time, we have reason to rejoice that we live in a land of schools, as well I may add, as a land of Bibles. The school system of our state rests upon a firm basis. It takes hold of the mind and the heart of the people, and sways an influence beneficent in its results, that grows broader and deeper each passing year. The condition of schools in this county, taken as a whole, is encouraging. In many localities there is a marked improvement, while in others there is yet a want of that interest necessary to improvement, and which should characterize an intelligent people.

IMPROVEMENTS NEEDED.

Notwithstanding all the advances made in the great cause of educating our children physically, morally and intellectually, for which our hearts rejoice, there is yet ignorance, indifference and parsimoniousness rearing their repulsive forms here and there, in our midst, for which we mourn; but not without hope, for the growing sentiment of the people in favor of all right objects is gradually overcoming every obstacle in its onward march. Time is required to remove prejudices and fill up old ruts that have been traveled for years. But thanks to a progressive age, light steadily comes in; virtue and intelligence ultimately will be the common inheritance of all people. The want of a liberal patronage in behalf of some of the schools in this county, is seen in dilapidated school-houses, the use of roads for play-grounds, the hiring of the cheapest teachers, the grumbling at every tax, finding fault with teachers at imaginary wrongs, and the irregular attendance or non-attendance of pupils.

STATISTICS.

The number of school districts under my supervision, the

school houses of which are in this county, is one hundred and forty-eight (148). One hundred and forty-seven (147) districts have maintained school five months or more, employing one hundred and seventy (170) teachers. The whole number of children of school age is nine thousand five hundred and twenty-nine (9,529), of which number 4,875 are males, and 4,654 are females. The whole number reported as attending school some portion of the year is about eighty per cent. The average wages per month for male teachers is $39 ; for female, $23.

SCHOOL HOUSES.

But few school houses have been built this year, owing to the stringency in financial matters. Those that have been built are creditable to the localities in which they stand. Modern improvements have been observed in seating and ventilating them. Health, comfort and convenience of teachers and pupils are now the first questions considered when new houses are to be built. Several old houses have been thoroughly repaired. The majority of the people are willing to be taxed for educational purposes, when they know their money is used judiciously. Statistics show an expenditure of about $3,000 over that of last year. Such items in themselves may appear of comparatively little value, but, as evidence of a higher regard for the public good, they are important.

TEACHERS.

Eight candidates from this county have been recommended for admission to the normal schools. We trust that the right material has been selected and that after their return to us, the fruits of their labor will prove the efficiency of the schools which they have attended. That so few seek the means to qualify themselves for the teacher's work is to be regretted. We have some teachers whose close application to study, long experience, and ardent devotion to a noble cause, eminently qualify them to adorn the honorable profession they have chosen. It is pleasant to be able to say that the teachers, with few exceptions, have labored hard and faithfully, and have done their work well.

Many of them, however, might very much lighten their labors in the school room, if they would avail themselves more of such helps as professional reading and the institute afford. Uneducated labor is always the hardest, yet there are many teachers who never think of acting on suggestions of any body else, and who practically ignore all new things because they are new. Some devote themselves so wholly to their work, and do it so well, as to deserve more *substantial* recognition than a superintendent's report can give. The salaries of such teachers are by no means proportionate to the services rendered, and the public in many cases, are too little acquainted with the working of the schools to appreciate fully the difference in quality in work, and hence they fail to accord even a just recognition of merit. During the year I held sixteen public, and ten private examinations, at which 490 persons applied for certificates, nearly 70 per cent. passed; made 230 visits to schools; sent out nearly 800 letters and circulars to school officers. Our whole time has been given to the work. The superintendent's duties are arduous ; that he has performed his duty to the satisfaction of everybody, is more than we expect, and we may add, more than we desire. To those who would have a superintendent do more, I would say, I am unable.

INSTITUTE.

An Institute of five and a half days duration was held the first of October, in the village of Lodi. Eighty members were enrolled. The sessions were interesting and instructive, harmony and good feeling prevailed throughout, and I think all went away better qualified for their respective duties than when they came. Prof. J. B. Parkinson, of the State University, and the Assistant State Superintendent, addressed the teachers and citizens on educational topics, which were instructive and edifying. Valuable aid was given by Supt. O. J. Taylor of the 2nd District of Dane county. To the Department for its kindness to me, and the promptness with which all communications have been answered; to the district officers, teachers, people and press of this county, for their uniform kindness, courtesy and hospitality received and enjoyed, I tender my sincere thanks.

DANE COUNTY—SECOND DISTSICT.

O. J. TAYLOR, SUPERINTENDENT.

At the time of transmitting my "Annual Report" to the Department of Education, I was so busily engaged with examinations and institute work, that I could not make out a Special Report, and the press of other duties at present, will necessitate my making it very brief and incomplete.

DEFECTIVE RETURNS—REMEDIES.

By diligent correspondence with town and district clerks, and the issuing of circulars, calling their attention to the necessity of prompt, accurate and complete returns, I was enabled to make my "Annual Report," as nearly correct as is possible, when the statistics are derived from such uncertain sources as as the present laws now provide. Not until district clerks are sufficiently compensated for their services, will we be able to obtain anything like accurate educational statistics. Unless these statistics are gathered in such a manner, and from such a source as to render them reliable, they are worthless. The state arrogates to itself an authority which it does not possess, when it demands the time of its citizens, without proper recompensation. The "laborer is worthy of his hire," whether engaged officially for the benefit of the public, or in a private capacity. When this principle is fully recognized, and reduced to practical operation, the effect will immediately be seen, in the increased interest which school officers will take in the selection of competent and experienced teachers, making out reports, proper supervision of their schools as the law requires, and the faithful discharge of such other duties, as will tend to the general advancement and elevation of education. A niggardly policy, pursued by our legislature, under the guise of retrenchment and reform (?) will strike a fatal blow at our school system, and render weak and powerless, this great bulwark of free institutions. A little wise salutary legislation upon our common school system, directed by practical educators, will be hailed

with joy, by all the *true* friends of education, throughout the length and breadth of the great commonwealth.

INSTITUTES.

Two Institutes for this district were held during the month of September. The first at Bellville, where over fifty teachers were present. Although only in session two days, yet the results were very satisfactory, and all went away feeling greatly benefited, and deeply impressed with the responsible duties and importance of the teacher's mission. Superintendent Morgan, of Green county, by his untiring energy and practical suggestions, rendered us very efficient aid.

The joint Institute, for the District and Columbia county, which was appointed at Lodi, by Prof. Allen, his successor Prof. Graham, entirely ignored. A large number of teachers were present through the entire session which lasted five days, and there was a grand opportunity to have accomplished much good, could we have had the services of an efficient conductor, as we were promised, and had every reason to expect. The Institute, although not marked by that degree of success that we had anticipated, was not by any means a failure, and the results were encouraging, considering the embarrassing circumstances under which we labored. Prof. J. B. Parkinson, of the State University, and Assistant Superintendent Pradt, delivered eloquent and instructive evening lectures to a large and appreciative audience, adding much to the interest and success of the Institute.

The teachers of this District are sadly in need of institute training ; they are fully aware of the deficiency and are willing, whenever opportunity presents, to put forth every effort to prepare themselves for their responsible calling. Many have not the means to defray expenses while attending a Normal School, and the Institute is the only means they have of acquiring advanced and progressive ideas in regard to teaching.

Institutes are of incalculable benefit, both to teachers and scholars, not only from the amount of useful information acquired, but from the professional pride with which teachers are

inspired, from the new impulse which they receive from coming in contact with leading educators, who, like the sculptor, "are working for immortality," and from the stirring appeals which fill the soul with lofty aims, high purposes, and stern resolves, to do more and better than ever before. Then let us all rally to the support of this strong right arm of our schools and make it more efficient and powerful, and by so doing elevate the standard of teaching and benefit every part of the State.

EXAMINATIONS.

During the year 1872, I held thirteen public examinations, and examined 560 applicants; of that number about forty per cent. have received certificates. I have refused to grant certificates to applicants under sixteen years of age. We need men and women as teachers, bringing to the work ripe experience and matured judgment, instead of boys and girls that have been too frequently engaged as teachers in many of our schools. The people of this district have been clamorous for a higher standard of qualifications in teachers, and as a faithful servant of the public, I endeavored to satisfy that demand. The result is shown in the very low per cent. of applicants that have received certificates. Yet, we have a sufficient nnmber to supply our schools and a few to spare. This, of course, has awakened much feeling on the part of some who have failed to attain the required standard. Many who failed last spring attended in the fall and passed a splendid examination. I have the assurance that I have been sustained by a majority of the teachers and the people generally, and it is especialy gratifying to me to see the improved condition of our schools, and the earnest corps of teachers that have come forward to the work. In the preparation of questions I have aimed to ask such as would show a knowledge of principles and a general understanding of the subjects examined upon. While I do not think that education is all that is necessary in a teacher, yet, it is the most imprortant, and without which all other qualifications are useless; besides, when the superintendent is a stranger to many of the teachers, it is the only test that can be safely relied upon.

I have tried to make my questions suggestive, and to awaken a spirit of earnest inquiry on the part of the teacher.

VISITS.

Since entering upon the duties of this office in January last, I have made 180 visits to the schools, scattered and remote as many of them are. There are 138 schools in this District, requiring 150 teachers to fill them. All of these I have visited, or shall before the expiration of the year. This has required much time and travel. Some of these visits were one hour in length, others have been extended through an entire session. All, however, were long enough to mark the spirit of the school-room; to become acquainted with the teachers; to learn their methods of teaching; to notice their results, and to make such suggestions as the circumstances seemed to require. These visits have been made at all times of the day, and purposely timed to take the teacher most by surprise, and thus to reveal in distinct outlines all the varying phases of their personal bearing and management of their school. In pursuing the course indicated, I have been encouraged by the conviction that my efforts have not been in vain. Rarely, if ever, have I had occasion to think my visits were viewed as an intrusion, or that my questions, hints or counsels were not received in the same kindly spirit with which they were offered. I made it a special point to enforce the necessity of good order and thoroughness in teaching. Most of the teachers have shown an earnest, inquisitive desire to gain a true idea of what a good school is, and make their own such by soliciting suggestions in regard to all the details of school management, and bringing them to a practical test. Under the stimulus of these various influences, teachers generally began to exhibit better results; they became more methodical; they were more thorough in their instruction; their discipline improved, and new life and energy was infused into many of the schools. I found most of the teachers in earnest, and laboring hard to accomplish something for the good of those placed under their instruction. Some, indeed, were making miserable failures, from having entirely mistaken their calling.

Still, the majority of them were doing as well as could be expected under the circumstances. I was especially pleased to notice that while the mental development of the pupils was being rapidly pushed forward, moral and physical culture was not neglected, and that teachers were determined that neither educated invalids nor educated villains should be the products of their labors.

CONCLUSION—ENCOURAGEMENT.

In conclusion, I can truly say that our educational prospects are brightening. There is a demand for experienced teachers, and a willingness to pay them living wages. The increased intelligence and prosperity of the people is manifested on every hand. The miserable old shells which have disgraced too many of our districts, relics of a former age, have given place to better and more convenient school buildings. In many districts they have added much to the attraction of their school houses, by properly enclosing the grounds and planting out shade trees. These are hopeful signs, for the surroundings will have a powerful influence in shaping the intellectual and moral qualifications of the rising generation.

In looking over the labors of the year, the only regret that I have is that I have not been able to bring more ability and experience to the work. I trust that the experience, and knowledge of the needs and wants of the schools, that I have obtained, will make my labors more successful the coming year, and that I shall be better prepared to do more and better in the future than I have in the past. Whatever measure of success I have been able to attain since I entered upon the duties of this office, is largely due to the hearty co-operation I have received from teachers and patrons. I feel a justifiable pride in my teachers, and an assurance that their wide experience, love of their work, and continuance of zeal, will crown their toils and trials with richest success.

DODGE COUNTY--WEST DISTRICT.

L. M. BENSON, SUPERINTENDENT.

During the last school year there has been a change in the boundaries of this district. The towns of Clyman and Emmett and the fifth and sixth wards of Watertown, all, have been set into District No. 1; and the south ward of Waupun and the towns of Chester and Burnett have been taken from No. 1 and put into District No. 2. On account of this change, it will not be easy or best, perhaps, this year, to make many comparisons of statistics, etc., with those of former years. For statistical information mainly, I must refer you to the annual report.

DEFECTIVE RETURNS.

Much of my annual report, however, is far from being correct or reliable, though I have spent much time and labor to make it so. I have written many letters and traveled many miles to perfect my report, but have not, after all, succeeded fully. The more important parts, I hope, will be found sufficiently reliable. The great *source* of information is the school district, but the records and accounts are often so poorly kept and badly reported, that no reliance can be placed on many of the statements made. In some respects, the town clerks instruct the district clerks wrong, not taking pains to get matters right themselves. All make mistakes; but it would seem, with proper *care*, the number might be greatly reduced.

TOWNSHIP SYSTEM.

If the people would elect those who are in every respect *best qualified* to act as school officers, without regard to politics, religion or friendship, then we should have a better state of things. But in regard to reporting, taxation and many other matters, the "township system" would be, in my opinion, a great improvement. Even in regard to the examination of teachers, I believe a Town School Board would be preferable. The Town School Board might do the school business of the

Town Clerk and district officers, and that also of the County Superintendent, and save much expense. In most towns in this State a School Board *might* be elected who could and probably would transact all business pertaining to schools much better than it is now done. In many cases it is easier to obtain a just and impartial decision from a board of three than from one. It requires much moral courage for a County Superintendent, sometimes, to reject an applicant for a certificate, but a board of three, for obvious reasons, could do it very much easier. If the "township system" were so modified that such a School Board could do all the business of the many officers mentioned above, I believe the people would be most glad to adopt it. I for one would be glad to hold the office of County Superintendent (though the salary is small) as long as I live, but in my humble opinion, this school system is costing the people too much for the benefits derived, or rather, the change suggested would cost much less, and result in much more good. The present system is nearly a failure, so far as visiting schools is concerned. I think nearly all would agree that in order to do much good the Superintendent should visit a school near its close, if no more. He should stay all day to see how the teacher gives instruction in each branch, and also see what the general management and order is. Some teachers have a faculty for keeping good order for one hour, or two, while a short visit is made, but would fail perhaps after a while. Also, some will teach one branch well, but fail in others. A judicious County Superintendent can do much good in many respects, but his field is usually too large for thorough visitation. I believe the Town Board would be best in this respect as well as in most others.

EXAMINATIONS—CERTIFICATES.

I have held during the last school year, besides the many private examinations, ten public examinations, five in the spring and five in the fall. With one exception, I have spent three days at each place, including institute exercises. During the last school year, I have had about three hundred and thirty applications for certificates, including all grades. I have granted

five of the first grade; nineteen of the second grade; and one hundred and ninety-seven of the third grade, including those limited. I have rejected about one hundred and nine, and ought to have rejected many more. On the average, about two-thirds of the applicants obtain certificates. As usual, we have had, the last school year, far too many private examinations. I hope, hereafter, all who design to teach will attend the public examinations, and also the institutes, that they may have the advantage of the knowledge and experience of others who attend.

TEACHERS.

As a rule the teachers of this district are putting forth every effort to excel, not only in literary acquirements but also in the best methods of giving instruction. Many yet fail in securing good order, though in this respect there is much improvement. We have a *few* teachers who are too old to teach, but a very large share are much too young. It is passing strange that so many people have an idea that a young boy or girl, some sixteen or eighteen years old, is fit to take charge of and direct the minds of other children. Our teachers, under the present system, have a very short experience, and do much less good on that account. The record I have kept shows the average experience of the teachers employed in the last school year to have been a little over fourteen months—a greater average than the previous year. The average monthly wages of teachers the last school year, has diminished somewhat, as compared with the year next preceding.

INSTITUTE EXERCISES.

I have devoted to Institute exercises, in connection with the examinations, about fourteen days, (not seven, as given in the annual report,) about one day and a half at each place, except one, both spring and fall. On reflection, I came to the conclusion that the best way to reach nearly all of the teachers and lay before them the views of our best educators in regard to all matters pertaining to teaching, was to have institute exercises at each place at which an examination was held. Nearly all,

sooner or later, attend the public examinations, and stay through all the exercises, and consequently this enables the superintendent to judge much more accurately of qualifications. I find this plan assists me much in "marking" on the several branches. Classes are heard in all the most important branches, followed by discussions on the methods of teaching, questions asked and answered, and general discussions relating to "theory and art of teaching," are freely indulged in. On the whole, thns far, I am much pleased with the results of this plan.

VISITS AND OTHER WORK.

On account of ill health, mostly, I have not visited as many schools the last year as usual, but have done a much larger amount of other school business than ever before. I hope to be able to visit a large number of schools the coming winter.

DISTRICT LIBRARIES.

In regard to district libraries, in most of the towns composing this district, they are a failure. We have a law allowing *towns* to establish libraries, and, in my opinion, it would result in great good if each town would take hold of this matter and procure a library made up of the best standard works.

In conclusion, I may say truly, that most of the people here have set a high standard for teachers and schools, and I hope they will not lower it by acts of parsimony.

DODGE COUNTY—EAST DISTRICT.

J. A. BARNEY, SUPERINTENDENT.

DEFECTIVE RETURNS.

In presenting my third annual report, the opportunity for complaining of the imperfect manner in which the town clerks' reports are made out is not lessened, but rather increased. Having indulged in fault-finding upon this subject in my former reports, without beneficial results, it is, perhaps, as well to pass it

with the simple statement that it is wholly impossible to arrive at anything like accuracy from the reports placed in my hands, and what appears strenge is, that reports made by some who are considered our best business men, show a *carelessness* in their make-up that is wholly inexcusable. I have nearly abandoned the hope of getting anything from which to make a readable report, until some step is taken, calculated to effect such a result.

CHANGE OF BOUNDARIES—STATISTICS.

Since my last report the towns of Clyman and Emmett have been added to the first district of this county, and the towns of Burnett and Chester and the south ward of the village of Waupun taken from that district and added to this. The total number of children in the district is reported 156 more than last year, but the number who have attended school is reported *less* than last year, but this is probably incorrect, as some districts report a less number attending during the year than were actually in attendance at the time I visited the schools. I have made ninety-six visits during the year, and regret to find so few of the school officers or patrons of the schools visiting them. Many teachers tell me that they do not receive a single visit duthe term from the patrons.

TEACHERS—CERTIFICATES—WAGES.

There is a marked improvement in the standing of most of our teachers. In fact, those who did not see fit, by proper exertion, to keep pace with us, have been dropped, and, as a result, teachers are quite scarce. I know of no teacher holding a certificate who is not, or may not be provided with a school. The whole number of certificates granted during the year is 123, of which three are first grade and seven are second grade. This does not include special district certificates, of which I have been obliged to issue quite a large number to supply the schools, but usually upon a written request from the district board. Nor does it include those who have been examined twice during the year. About 100 applicants failed to receive any kind whatever. There are 103 teachers required to teach the schools of

the district, and 161 have been employed during the year. The number in excess of the 123 general certificates issued have taught upon special certificates, or held over from the last examination of the previous year.

The highest wages is paid at Horicon, $120 per month; one teacher at Waupun received $100, which is the next highest paid in the district. The average wages paid to male teachers is $44 per month, an advance of $6 since last year. The average paid female teachers is $26, an increase of a fraction over two dollars.

INSTITUTE.

An institute was held at Horicon, in September, conducted by home talent. More than fifty teachers were present, and much good resulted from it. Superintendent Fallows delivered an address, to a large and appreciative audience, upon the subject of General Education. For other information I must refer you to my statistical report. No town has, as yet, tried the township system, nor has it, so far as I know, been agitated.

EAU CLAIRE COUNTY.

A. KIDDER, SUPERINTENDENT.

This report includes my work from June 1st. I lost no time in visiting all the schools of the county. In most of the schools I taught a full half day, deeming it the best and most effective way of improvement for the teachers. I do not hesitate to say that many of the schools were improved 100 per cent., in what they accomplished by the example given them. Especially was this the case as it regards reading.

TRAINING OF TEACHERS—THE INSTITUTE.

Some more efficient means is necessary to train teachers in theory and practice. A certain amount of time should be spent in visiting the best models of teaching in our county.

Our institute last spring was a complete success. Professor Allen seemed to be in his happiest mood. It was attended by most of the teachers of the county. Another next spring will be better attended and more highly appreciated. The teachers who attended felt its worth, and those who did not their loss.

CERTIFICATES.

I have been trying to raise the, standard of qualification and I trust with some success. Many who formerly received certificates by neglect of improvment have failed this year. About 50 of them received certificates, and the schools have been supplied with others on limited licenses.

GRADED SCHOOLS—SCHOOL HOUSES—LAW NEEDED.

The two graded schools of this city are in successful operation. A most commendable interes is manifested by the people in raising money and building school houses, even in the country districts. North Eau Claire, or what is now the First ward of our city, has built a fine house for a graded school, and are about to be set in operation. The great need of our own country, state and nation is, a *a national law for compulsory education of all the children.*

During the summer term I visited nearly all the schools of the county twice, (about 60 teachers), and am able to report decided progress in practical work.

GRANT COUNTY.

W. H. HOLFORD, SUPERINTENDENT.

VISITATIONS.

I have visited one hundred and ten different schools, and have made one hundred and sixteen visits; it being more necessary to visit six of the number a second time, than to visit where I had not been. In these visits I have told both teachers and pupils what I deem their "short comings," by

taking hold and setting things to running as I think they should go. By so doing, perhaps, my own errors have been exposed, but it is my duty to strive to cause the schools and the teachers to improve as much as possible ; and this goes to show that said duty has not been neglected.

EXAMINATIONS.

I have examined four hundred and ninety applicants for certificates of their qualifications for teachers ; and have granted three hundred and ninety-two certificates. Nineteen of them first grade, twenty-one second grade and three hundred and fifty-two third grade. I still continue to render my questions suggestive of what teachers *should* know and *should* be able to teach, beyond that which they *do* know and *are* able to teach ; and this I deem as *necessary* as to render the questions a test of their learning and ability. In my examinations I still continue the practice of *teaching*, that is, of *answering* my questions, and thus developing whatever is suggested by them. This is done as institute work after they have handed in their answers to the questions. Teachers have said repeatedly that the examination has been as good to them as a term of school ; and they may be right ; for what is there taught is not simply "book lessons," but practical knowledge that can be advantageously employed in common everyday life, as well as in the school-room.

HIGHER QUALIFICATIONS IN TEACHERS NECESSARY.

Our standard of qualification for teachers is far too low ; not only in regard to the spirit of what is contained in our text-books, but in regard to a general knowledge of things, of the effect of example, personal influence, surroundings, habit, etc., upon the moulding character of the young ; and in regard to an understanding of the law of nature, physical laws, the laws of the physical system, and the laws of mind.

The great needs of our common schools are : (1.) Teachers who have had experience and are possessed of much intensely practical knowledge not found in our text-books, in addition to the

required literary qualifications. (2.) The agents and facilities for causing and assisting teachers to improve rapidly, both theoretically and practically, or experientially. (3.) Complete, natural, sufficient and efficacious supervision.

Our Normal Schools and Teachers' Institutes are partially supplying the second want as enumerated, but neither the Normal Schools nor the Teachers' Institutes can "cause" or compel teachers to improve; and if either or both of these could cause, or compel improvement in teachers, that improvement would necessarily be almost wholly "theoretical," and but very slightly "practical, or experiential;" for in neither of these institutions can teachers get real practice, or experience in teaching as teachers of our common schools in the country or in small villages, and it is simply folly to expect it, because the well organized "Model Department" with its well trained, thoroughly disciplined pupils whose parents are never allowed any direct interference with the school government, is a very different thing from the unorganized country or village school with its untrained, undisciplined children, some of whose parents meddle with the school government and dictate modes of teaching.

County Superintendency is, also, partially supplying the second and third need; but it is unnatural for a *county* officer to have the supervision of the minutiæ of any *town* affairs; and his supervision, be he never so good a man for the place, must necessarily be insufficient, and, therefore, inefficacious.

All three of these institutions are very good things; and very necessary they are, too. That which is needed is not wanted *instead* of these, but in *addition* to them.

Under our present imperfect system of school supervision, of giving experience to our teachers, and of training and fitting them for their vocation, improvement must of necessity be slow in comparison with what it would be under a complete system of normal schools, county supervision, permanent county teachers' institutes, town supervision, and regular, systematic town teachers' associations.

If nothing better can be done, this county should be divided into two superintendent districts; for the work to be done is far more than any one man can do thoroughly; and if there is any work that should be well and fully done, it is this. But there is another and a general plan so much better than this as to be beyond comparison with it. It is, to provide for both town and county supervision of schools. It should be provided that the town superintendent is

1. To be a duly qualified teacher, holding during all of his term of office, a first or second grade certificate, from the county superintendent of the county, which includes the town in which he is appointed.

2. To be appointed and employed by the executive committee of the town board of school supervisors of those towns which have adopted, or may hereafter adopt, the "Town System of School Government;" and by an executive committee of three, chosen from all the district clerks of those towns which have not adopted and may not hereafter adopt the above mentioned system, by a quorum constituted of a majority of said district clerks.

3. To convene all the teachers of his town before the schools for that town begin, and consult with and advise them concerning school government, the objects for which schools are instituted, and the methods of governing, training and teaching to be employed in his schools.

4. To be required to spend as many hours in school each day as other teachers are required to spend there; and to divide his time equally, or as near it as may be, between the different districts, sub-districts and departments.

5. To make two kinds of circuits in visiting schools. The first and every alternate circuit, to spend two full and consecutive days in each school or department, as follows:

To observe closely, during all of the first day, and take such notes as he may need.

To call the school to order on the second morning, take full

charge of it, and teach it all day, while the teacher shall observe closely all that is done, and take notes. The next two days he shall visit another school in the same manner and order, and so continue until he has completed his circuit.

The second and every alternate circuit, to spend one full day in each school, teaching it, while the teacher shall, under the direction of the town superintendent, visit some other school in that town, and spend in it the full day, observing closely and taking notes.

To repeat these operations as often as he can during the school year.

6. To convene all the teachers of his town once in four weeks, on Saturday, in a town teachers' association, to be conducted by him. To hold two sessions, of three hours each, at each meeting; time to be spent in "institute work." Or, if any of the teachers keep Saturday as their Sabbath, in lieu thereof, three evening sessions of two hours each, may be held, upon such evenings as shall be most convenient to the greatest number of teachers; *provided*, that no such meeting shall be held for these teachers on any Saturday or Sunday evening.

7. To report to the county superintendent of the county which includes the town in which he is employed, the condition and progress of all the schools in his town, the success or lack of success of each teacher, and the reason why it is so in each case, and the condition of all the school-houses, and their appurtenances.

8. To be paid out of the treasury of the town in which he is employed.

9. It should be provided that the law and the executive committee shall entirely ignore the three things following: (1) His place of residence; (2) His religious belief; (3) His party politics.

Such a system would cause an additional expense, but under it, children would learn from one hundred to five hundred per cent. more in a given time than they now do; hence it would be far the cheaper system.

Last fall, upon the supposition that we were to have two su-

perintendent districts in this county, an extra thousand dollars was raised to pay the salary of the new officer; but this plan failed and left the extra thousand on hand.

Some seem to think that this sum made the taxes much heavier; yet such can hardly be the case, as this county contains between 38,000 and 39,000 inhabitants, so that the tax for both superintendents, as it was supposed, is less than six cents to each person in the county; and the payment of the postage on two letters, or the price of a six cent cigar once a year can hardly be felt.

NORMAL SCHOOLS.

Our normal schools have done much to improve the condition of our common schools. This, from the nature of the facts relating to the case, will be much plainer to be seen in a few years hence than now. Yet some complain, and perhaps justly, that they have done far less in this direction than they should have done; and hence that should be abolished. But let us not think of abolishing them at present nor for a long time to come. The principle upon which they are based is right. If they are not just what they should be, let us do all we can to so improve them that they shall soon become all that we can desire; let us send our students there and increase their numbers; let us give these schools our hearty sympathy and best wishes for their welfare; and if any are employed in them as teachers who have not the best of talent, and who are not peculiarly fitted for the vocation of preparing and fitting teachers for their duties as such, and fit persons can be found and employed, let us demand the dismissal of the incompetent and the employment of the fully competent. But before we seek a change let us first examine, fully consider and decide whether any change is necessary for the good of these schools, and if so, just what is needed then have that and nothing short of it. And when we shall have supported our Normal Schools in this manner for a generation and ten years (thirty-five years), we shall be prepared to judge of their merits. We cannot plant a forest to-day and next year build houses out of lumber made from timber grown in that forest; nor can we do this in five years.

The fickleness and impatience which renders a people unable to wait for the development and maturity of what they plant, is both a disgrace and a curse to them.

INSTITUTES.

A four week's Institute was held in this county during August. Two weeks in Bloomington and two weeks in Boscobel. Nearly every teacher who was present manifested a desire to improve and a willingness to work. Good and very thorough work was done. Only one teacher was present during the whole of the Institute; but we hope to be able to make a better report in this respect, as well as in many others, next year. At least two of the teachers who attended the Institute have said, "I would not take a hundred dollars for what I learned there." Prof. W. D. Parker, assisted by Miss Martha A. Terry and W. H. Holford, conducted the Institute. Mr. Parker is one of the very best of men for this work; all the teachers and their superintendent are *very anxious* to have him come again next August. Miss Terry labored faithfully and *well*. We desire and expect to hold a four weeks' Institute in Lancaster next year, in August. For school districts, the practice of "changing teachers every term," is very injurious to the schools; in case we should have a new conductor each year for the same Institute district, would not the Institute be rendered of less value than if conducted by the same person for a series of years?

A little more than a half day of Institute work has been done at each of my twenty-two examinations held during the past school year. As before stated, these seem to be as necessary and as profitable as any of the work done.

CONCLUSION.

On the whole, the condition of the schools, the qualifications of the teachers, and the interest manifested in relation to common school education, are percepibly improving in this county. The work has occupied all my time and whatever ability I possess; and I feel that I have labored faithfully to promote the cause of general education.

JUNEAU COUNTY.

A. O. WRIGHT, SUPERINTENDENT.

Juneau county is in the newer part ot the State, and a great part of it is not capable of supporting a dense population. It is not to be expected that our schools should equal those in the older and wealthier parts of Wisconsin.

In the three incorporated villages of New Lisbon, Mauston and Necedah, the schools were never in better condition, and I think they may challenge comparison with those of any of three neighboring villages in the State. I do not believe there is a village of its size in the State which has a more beautiful school house and grounds than Necedah; or a village of its size which has a better High School, or which trains up more teachers than Mauston; or a village of its size which has so good a system of schools as New Lisbon. The Principals of these graded schools are all men of ability and energy, and the other teachers nearly all rank among the best female teachers of the county.

Of the county schools many are in excellent condition, and are doing good work. But there are a considerable number, which are only a waste of the money which is laid out for them. Some of the districts are too weak to support a good school; others, though fully able, are too stingy to do so; others are distracted by personal quarrels or jealousies of one part of the district against another part, which spoil all that is done for their schools.

About one-fourth of the county districts this last year have had first-class schools, which were a credit to them; about one-fourth more had schools which were worth very little, either because of ruinous school-houses or incompetent teachers or district quarrels, and about one-half of the districts had schools which did good work and were fair average schools, but which could be improved in many points.

So much for a general statement. I now proceed to speak of the schools and of my own work here in detail.

I. SCHOOL DISTRICTS.

Juneau county contains eighty-six school districts, the smallest of which contains seven children of school age, and the largest 497. Four of these districts sustain graded schools, of which New Lisbon employs *six* teachers, Mauston and Necedah *five* each, and Wonewoc two. In this village there is one teacher employed for every eighty persons of school age. In the rest of the county there is one teacher to every forty-seven persons of school age. These figures show that many of our districts are too small to sustain good schools. A part of this is unavoidable, being caused by the scarcity of population in that part of the county north and east of the Lemonweir river. But a part of it is caused by extreme subdivision of districts. In some cases districts have been divided because of local quarrels, until they are too small to be able to put up decent school-houses or to employ capable teachers. In two or three such cases I have advised that such district be disorganized.

There are two settlements not yet organized into school districts at all. One is in the town of Lyndon, along the Wisconsin river; and the other is on Bear Creek, in the town of Necedah. I have recommended the authorities in these towns to organize their settlements into districts.

No town in this county has yet adopted the Town System of School Government. I have presented the advantages of this system in public addresses, in the newspapers and in conversation with leading citizens. I am in hopes that the town of Lindina, the most populous and wealthiest town in the county, may adopt the Town System soon.

II. SCHOOL-HOUSES.

Of the 86 school-houses in this county only 64 are reported to me as being in good condition, and not all of these deserve to be so reported. There are several school-houses which ought to be abated as nuisances, being dangerous to the health of the pupils. I visited several schools last winter, in which it was impossible to keep warm on a cold day, because the school-house was so *well ventilated.* The most of these were log

school-houses, ruinous with age. But worse than that, I found four frame school-houses, which were merely clapboarded, but not lathed and plastered. One of these was formerly a granary, but was converted into a school-house by the simple process of putting in two very small windows, and a few rickety benches. I visited that school on a stormy day in the afternoon, and found the water freezing in the water-pail near the stove, and the teacher straining his eyes to read by holding the book close to a window. The comfort of the scholars can be imagined. This was in one of the most fertile and populous districts of the county. In several districts the people have determined to build new school-houses upon my representation. I found also several school-houses without seats enough for the scholars in actual attendance. In these cases, I either persuaded or ordered the District Board to procure more seats. But these are exceptional cases. The most of our school-houses are comfortable and conveniently arranged; and many of them are an ornament to the district which built them. Very few of the school-house sites are properly inclosed, and only about half are provided with outhouses, a disgraceful fact. Our only consolation is that we are no worse than most other counties.

The village schools are all well provided for in the way of school furniture. In the country schools a few districts still retain the barbarous fashion of seats without backs to them. But most of the school houses are tolerably well seated; yet there is almost a total lack of *good* blackboards, outline maps, etc. This, I hope, will be remedied, by the constant urging of the county superintendent and of the best teachers.

III. TEACHERS AND EXAMINATIONS.

By far the most important part of the duties of the county superintendent, consist in the examination and supervision of teachers. It is the teacher that makes the school. If we have good teachers, we shall have good schools, and if we have poor teachers, we shall have poor schools.

The people of Juneau county, I believe, are perfectly sensible of this fact, and are anxious to have only good teachers and good

schools; and I think they will sustain any county superintendent in any reasonable efforts he may make in this direction. They know what good schools are, and they wish to have just as good schools as they are able to pay for.

But here we come face to face with the fact that we must take such teachers as we can get, and not such as we should like to have. Not over half the persons who have been teaching in this county are really qualified to teach an ordinary country school with success. But we must have teachers of some sort for the schools, and so we must take the best we can get; and the teachers whom we shall get, will be almost entirely those who live in the county.

The policy I have pursued thus far is to raise the standard by educating the teachers themslves, by setting them to studying, and by helping them to study. The most of our teachers do not work much out of school hours, and a little stimulus to study does not harm them. To accomplish this, I sent the following circular to every teacher in the county:

NEW LISBON, Aug. 10, 1872.

To the Teachers of Juneau County:

In order to help you in your preparation for examination this fall, and to give you some idea of their character, I forward this circular to every one of you whose name and post office address is known to me. It will also be sent to every other person who requests it.

The standard will be raised this fall, not by requiring a higher marking, which will be as before, 6 on each branch, but by making the questions more searching than before. But it will not be so raised as to prevent you from passing with a reasonable amount of study, if you have ever been able to pass fairly. To many of you the examination will present no difficulty at all. But most of you would do well to spend some time in careful study in the directions pointed out in this circular.

County superintendents are required by law to examine all applicants for places as teachers in regard to their *moral character*, their *learning* and their *ability to teach*.

I. Upon the point of moral character, no credentials or recommendations will be required from persons known to the superintendent or vouched for at the time by any teacher or citizen. Recommendations or references may be asked of strangers; but it is not necessary to procure them beforehand.

Any attempt at fraud in the examinations will be regarded as proof of bad character, and the offender will be punished by expulsion.

Complaints have reached me that teachers have agreed to teach certain schools and then have broken their verbal or written contract, to take more desirable schools. Hereafter such violation of contract will be regarded as good cause for annulling the offender's certificate, like any other flagrantly immoral act.

II. In regard to *learning*, the school law specifies the branches upon which the teachers must be examined. The examinations *must* be both oral and written, and there will be a considerable amount of oral work. They *must* be public, and school officers and citizens will be invited to be present and to assist in the examination as far as time and circumstances will permit.

The examination will not be conducted for the purpose of showing how little you know and how much the Superintendent knows ; but for the purpose of finding out whether you are qualified to teach a fair average school and how well qualified.

The questions will not be "catch questions," but fair test questions. In order to show whether you have the power of consecutive thought and logical arrangement for your ideas, they will be as far as possible topical instead of specific. In the oral examinations as much allowance as possible will be made for any embarrassment you may labor under. In the written examinations the time for each subject will of necessity be limited. An allowance will be made for quickness in getting through the work, as showing familiarity with the subject, and also showing ability to dispatch business, an important qualification of a teacher. An allowance will also be made in the written exercises for neatness of execution and freedom from mistakes in grammar, spelling and punctuation.

In Orthoepy a separate paper will not be required, as in many counties; but some questions will be asked in connection with the examinations in reading. You can find all the information you will be likely to need on this subject in the Readers. If you need any fuller information you will find it in Wright's Orthography, where you will also find some rules for spelling. You should be able to distinguish vowels, sub-vowels and aspirates, and be able to spell by sound.

In Orthography a list of fair average words will be given to be spelled and properly divided into syllables. The rules of spelling will *not* be required, but a knowledge of them will help you to spell the words given you.

In READING, the examination will be entirely oral. A stanza or paragraph will be selected at random from the Union Fourth Reader, (which you should bring with you,) and you will be required to read this at sight. You will also be questioned upon the capitals, the marks of punctuation and emphasis, the inflections, and the meaning of words.

In PENMANSHIP, you will be required to write a specimen. A knowledge of the "elements" of the Spencerian or other systems is not required, but is recommended.

In ARITHMETIC, you will be required, (1) to give a written analysis of a few typical examples; (2) to perform mentally a few examples, putting the results on paper; (3) to add columns of figures and write numbers given orally; (4) to perform examples in fractions, denominate numbers, decimals, per centage, interest and proportion; (5) to give definitions and rules, and explain principles.

In GRAMMAR, you will be required, (1) to parse the words in an ordinary sentence, orally; (2) to correct some examples of false syntax, giving reasons for the correction; (3) to make sentences containing certain parts of speech or certain constructions; (4) to write a brief composition upon some given topic pertaining to schools. Analysis of sentences belongs to the Second Grade, and will not be required for Third Grade, as it is in some counties illegally.

In GEOGRAPHY, the geography of Juneau county will be required. You should be prepared to draw a map of Juneau county, and to name the towns, the villages, the rivers and the railroads; to describe the surface and productions of different parts of the county, and to bound the county or any town in it. You should also be prepared to tell what a section and what a township are, to correctly divide a township into sections, and a section into quarter sections and 40 acre lots. Nearly any intelligent farmer or business man can give you most of the information you need, and a township map of the state will give the rest. Those of you who were at the Institute this spring, or who have studied recently at New Lisbon or Mauston, are doubtless already prepared upon this Home Geography.

You should study the geography of our own country more carefully than that of foreign lands, and next to that the geography of Europe, which is next most important to us.

You should be prepared also upon Mathematical Geography, especially upon the form and motions of the earth, and the effect these have upon the seasons, tides, and day and night.

In U. S. HISTORY seven topical questions will be given you, from which you may select five, thus giving you a better chance to pass; if you answer all seven an increased mark will be given you. So that if you answer all seven questions with a good degree of accuracy, you will be marked 10 in spite of some imperfections. The questions will be *mostly* upon the great epochs of our history—the discovery and settlement of our country, the Revolutionary War and the Civil War. Do not, however, neglect in your studies the other less important parts of our history.

In CONSTITUTION, seven questions will be given upon the Constitution

of the United States and the Constitution of Wisconsin respectively, from which you may select five. As in History, an extra mark will be given for answering all the questions.

In THEORY OF TEACHING, some questions will be asked upon the powers and duties of teachers under the law, and some upon your methods of teaching and of discipline. A copy of the School Law should be in the office of every District and Town Clerk. The State Superintendent will send you a copy if you write to him, inclosing stamps enough to pay return postage. This will give you nearly all the information you need in regard to the powers and duties of teachers.

To guard against the suspicion that the questions for written examinations in some branches may be too hard, the questions from some other county will be substituted if any considerable number of teachers at any examination ask for a change.

III. So far as relates to your *ability to teach*, of course an examination is of little value. It frequently happens that those who stand high in an examination fail as teachers, while those who are marked low in scholarship succeed very well as teachers. To make a good teacher both scholarship and ability to teach are necessary. But of the latter the only real test is actual work in the school room.

One thing, however, can be judged of with some fairness at the examination. You need *maturity of character*. This differs with different persons, and no exact limit of age can be set. Scarcely any one is mature enough to govern a school before sixteen years of age, and many are not then. Boys and girls will be examined, if they wish it, and will receive a statement of their standing, but not certificates.

Your ability to teach, as nearly as the Superintendent can estimate it from actual visits to your schools, will be marked upon your certificates. This mark, of course, may not be quite fair, but is likely to be in most cases pretty nearly correct. If it is not as high as you think it ought to be, go to work to make it better next time. Nothing would give the Superintendent greater pleasure than to be able justly to mark all the teachers of Juneau county as high as 9 or 10. As it is, he has marked about thirty teachers as high as that. But there are many whom he has been compelled to mark as low as 6 or 7. These are mostly young and inexperienced teachers, who can easily improve themselves in ability to teach. Age and experience will do something for them, but a faithful attempt to find out their own faults and correct them, to find out their own deficiencies and supply them, will do more.

To this end you are earnestly advised to take every means that you can to perfect yourself in your work. Visit schools, especially good ones, and notice carefully their defects and excellencies. Attend Institutes Talk with fellow-teachers. Read educational papers, especially the *Wis-*

consin Journal of Education, and the "Superintendent's Column" in the MAUSTON STAR, both of which are within your reach. Read and carefully reflect upon and converse about the ideas contained in the best works on education. The best book for your purpose is Page's Theory and Practice of Teaching (A. S. Barnes & Co., New York). The works of Northend, Holbrook and Wickersham are also excellent, all of them American teachers. Any bookstore, at a week's notice, will procure you any books you choose to order, even if they are not upon their shelves.

If you have partially failed in your teaching, do not look for the causes of your failure in the stupidity or mischievousness of your pupils, the apathy or the contrariness of their parents, or of the School Board, in the lack of apparatus, or diversity of classes. These are difficulties to be overcome, not to be succumbed to, and a good teacher will overcome them. If you complain of them as the causes of your failure, you thereby show that they are only the *occasions* of your failure. The *cause* is in yourself.

With the information and advice given you in this circular, you can prepare yourselves without much difficulty for the examinations. If enough teachers wish to attend, Institutes of a week each will be held just before the examinations at Lyndon Station and at Wonewoc. Please send notice immediately if you wish to attend.

Those teachers who feel the need of special preparation are advised to attend the High School at either New Lisbon or Mauston. Normal classes will be conducted in each by the Principals, Profs. H. E. HOARD and J. J. HUGHES, which will be very valuable to those who attend. These classes begin September 16, and continue about six weeks each. Teachers' examinations will be held at the close of each. Some of you might very profitably attend school all the fall and winter at either New Lisbon or Mauston, as some are intending to do. Others of you would do well to attend one of the Normal Schools of our state.

The Superintendent hopes that the teachers will not be content with *passing* at the examinations, but that they will try to pass with honor. The names of all who receive certificates will be published *with their standing*, and those who average above nine will be honorably mentioned. He also hopes that a goodly number will apply for a Second or a First Grade Certificate. The additional branches required for the Second Grade are Grammatical Analysis, Physiology, Elementary Algebra and Physical Geography. The examination in Analysis will be oral. Elementary Algebra will be interpreted to mean Algebra as far as Quadratic Equations. The additional branches required for the First Grade are Higher Algebra, Natural Philosophy and Geometry. In Geometry ability to demonstrate original problems will be considered of more value than

mere memory of the text book. Candidates for this grade must have taught at least three terms.

By a law passed last winter a Third Grade State Certificate is created, in addition to the State Certificates already legalized, which are for life. This Third Grade Certificate is for five years and is given to any teacher who has taught successfully for two years, and who passes an examination upon all the studies required for a First Grade County Certificate, and in addition the elements of Mental Philosophy and English Literature. An examination will be held at Sparta at the close of the Normal Institute now in session. For further information address Prof. ROBERT GRAHAM, Sparta, Wis.

One or more Supplementary Examinations will be held for those who fail at the regular ones.

Experience has shown that an undue proportion of candidates come to the examination at Mauston. To avoid this as far as possible, you are requested to attend the examination point which is nearest to your residence.

Hoping that this circular may be of some service to you,

I remain, your friend,

A. O. WRIGHT,
County Superintendent of Schools.

In consequence of this circular about forty young teachers have been studying this fall in the teachers' classes, in Mauston and New Lisbon, under the able instruction of Prof. H. E. HOARD and Prof. J. J. HUGHES; and very many have been studying at home. The results were shown at the examination. H. E. Hoard received a First Grade certificate, marked 10 *on every branch.* Eighteen others averaged above 9 on Third Grade branches. At the fall examinations, six First Grade certificates were granted, nine Second Grade, and eighty-six Third Grade. Of these last, several were limited to six months because of lack of experience or slight failure in one or two branches. A number of limited licenses have also been granted, upon the written request of district board.

In the examinations I have not tried to puzzle the teacher, or to make the examinations extraordinarily severe; but I have tried to be certain that the candidates actually knew what they were to teach in the schools, with some degree of accuracy. And I have given those who failed a chance to try again, so that there could be no reasonable ground of complaint.

I find that candidates very rarely fail upon *Reading, Writing* and *Spelling*, though the most are far from being perfect in those branches.

In Arithmetic, mental and written, I find that a considerable number fail. Persons who have taught school for years are unable to work some of the simplest practical examples, to say nothing of explaining them. Not over half of the persons to whom I have granted certificates, have any real practical, thorough knowledge of arithmetic, or are capable of teaching it as it should be taught. But on the other hand we have about 30 teachers who are perfect, or nearly so, in arithmetic.

Of Grammar and Geography, the same things can be said as of arithmetic. The defective methods of our schools can be easily traced in the examinations of the teachers who have studied in them.

U. S. History and Constitution are subjects recently added to the list of third grade studies—constitution more recently than history. The reason for requiring them is that our children, all of whom are citizens of this country, and half of whom are to be voters, may become *intelligent* citizens and voters, understanding the history of our country, and the form of its government. This is reason enough for requiring all teachers to be capable of teaching history and constitution. I find that the intelligent and capable teachers of this county, who stood well in other branches, can easily make up any deficiency in history and constitution ; and that they do so at once, as soon as they find that the superintendent intends to do his duty and enforce the law. But those teachers who know but little and study less, who in teaching are as inefficient as in studying, are the ones to whom history and constitution are bugbears. I am beginning to regard history and constitution as being a pretty good test of a candidate's ability to teach, for it is only the energetic and faithful who come well prepared upon these branches.

I have considered it my duty to refuse certificates to those who are too young to teach, or who are unfitted to control an ordinary school by some defect of character or disposition; and have, therefore, refused certificates to several on this ground.

I have also marked upon the certificates my opinion of the ability to teach of those who hold them. I find that many district clerks value this as a guide to go by in engaging teachers, and that it stimulates teachers to do better work in their schools. In marking "Ability to Teach," I look first at a teacher's ability to govern a school; next at his power to make scholars study, and next at his skill and ingenuity in the use of the best methods of instruction. The following persons I have marked ten in "Ability to Teach," from an actual inspection of their schools. There are others who stand nearly as well, but these, I think worthy of special commendation:

H. E. Hoard,	Annie E. Curtis,	John Woodlock,
J. J. Hughes,	Mrs. M. D. Forbes,	Mrs. H. M. Hatch,
Philip Eden,	Alice Gardner,	Maggie Ferguson,
Emily Curtis,	E. G. Dodge,	Mrs. M. G. Bailey,
Ellen P. Rankin,	John H. Crandall,	Mrs. Nina E. Case.

These fifteen teachers nearly all excel in scholarship as well as in "Ability to Teach."

Miss Emily Curtis has been honored with a position in the State Normal School, at Platteville. Nearly all the rest are teaching in this county.

IV. SUPERVISION OF SCHOOLS.

Between January 1, and September 1, 1872, I visited every school in the county but two, and should have visited those had their terms of school been so arranged that I could. In all, I have made 147 official visits to the schools, not counting frequent informal calls in the various departments of the graded schools at New Lisbon and Mauston. In the columns of "Schools visited by the County Superintendent," in my statistical report, I have reported not the number of visits made, but the number of schools visited, which is 84, supposing that to be your intention in preparing the blank for my report.

In connection with these official visits, I have done what I could in the short time at my disposal, to aid teachers and encourage scholars, to correct existing evils, and to advise with district boards and teachers about their schools, learning much

from them at the same time. In connection with my winter visits, I delivered eleven addresses on the practical needs of our schools, at as many different points in the county. At several of these educational meetings the people of nearly an entire town were gathered together.

In the work of exciting an interest in our schools, and keeping the teachers up to their best work, I have been greatly aided by the use of a column in the MAUSTON STAR, of which the editor has kindly given me the use. In that column I have tried to give all educational news that would be of interest to the people of this county, to advocate needed reform in our schools, and to commend all teachers and schools which seemed to me worthy of special commendation. And I think from what I hear, that the time spent in preparing "copy" for that column has not been labor lost, but that it has been of some value to the cause of education in this county.

To furnish a basis for the winter campaign, in securing some needed reforms in the school houses and schools, I issued the following circular, which I learn has been generally read, and a great deal of it assented to in most districts. The next thing is to have some of these things done, to secure which will be a part of my winter work.

TO THE DISTRICT BOARDS OF JUNEAU COUNTY.

To be read at the Annual School meeting and circulated among the people of the District.

OFFICE OF COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS,
NEW LISBON, WIS., Sept. 18, 1872.

School Officers and Citizens:—It is my official duty to give advice in regard to "construction, warming and ventilation of school houses, and the improving and adorning of the school grounds connected therewith, and to recommend to school officers and teachers the proper studies, discipline and management of the schools." School Law, section 92.)

If it were possible, I should be at every School Meeting held in the county, to give my advice at the time when it would be most effectual. As that cannot be done I do the next best thing and address you by circular.

I. YOUR SCHOOL HOUSE.

Many school houses of county are too poor to pay for repairing, and

the districts are getting along with them as well as they can till they can build. To such districts I wish to offer a few suggestions.

1. Set your new school house exactly north and south, with the doors in the south end and the windows on the east and west sides, leaving the north side without door or window. This will leave the north side for the blackboards, it will secure better ventilation and better light, and it will aid children in studying geography, by not confusing directions in their minds.

2. Put a blackboard clear across the north end, and around on each side to the nearest windows. Make this blackboard at least five feet wide, the bottom two feet from the floor, for the smaller scholars, and the top seven feet from the floor for the larger ones. The best blackboard is made by putting a hard finish on the wall and coating that with *liquid slating*, which anybody can put on, and which never reflects the light as common blackboards do. For chalk, crayons should always be used, and sheepskin rubbers should be furnished.

3. For ventilation, you do not need any patent rattle-trap. If your windows can be raised and lowered at top and bottom, it is enough. Then lower a little from the top each of the windows that are on the windward side of the house, (which five-sixths of the time is the west side), and raise about twice as much from the bottom the windows on the leeward side, and you have the best ventilation that can be obtained.

4. Make no platform, unless it be one raised one step clear across the north end. Kick out the clumsy teacher's desk or pulpit, and put in its place a table and two or three chairs.

5. If you can afford it, get the patent seats and desks now used in New Lisbon and Mauston. They look the best and are the easiest and healthiest to sit on. If you cannot afford these, then by all means make seats that will be as near like these as possible. Make them for two to sit in each and no more. Long seats are very inconvenient and awkward. Make the back slanting backwards, so as to be comfortable, and the seats lower in the rear than in front. Let me beg of you not to make your children sit for six weary hours every day on benches without backs or on straight-backed seats. Try it on a chair, by sawing off an inch or so from the hind legs, and then do a similar thing to the seats in your school.

6. Do not set the stove up on brick work or on blocks, to heat the children's heads and keep their feet cold. Set it on a sheet of zinc. And do not have a stove-pipe running over the heads of the scholars to give them headaches.

7. If possible, have two entries, with hooks for hats, bonnets, cloaks, shawls and overcoats, and shelves for the dinner pails.

These improvements can all be made in building a new school house at very little extra expense, and will add a great deal to its comfort and

convenience. Some of these suggestions can be used in repairing the school houses we now have. You can fix the windows to raise and lower, and thus secure a good ventilation. You can set the stove as low as possible, so as to warm the children's feet as well as their heads. You can put in more blackboard and of a better sort. You can get a table and chairs for the teacher. You can fix the seats so as to be more comfortable, or get better ones. All this can be done at a comparatively small expense, which will be repaid the first year in the comfort, health and progress of your children.

II. SURROUNDINGS OF THE SCHOOL HOUSE.

Out of 84 school houses in Juneau county, only 16 were reported last year to be *well enclosed.* Sixty-eight school yards therefore are not properly fenced. Where lumber is so cheap, the expense of putting a good board fence around a school yard is not great. When this is done cattle, hogs and sheep will *not* leave their marks on the playground and around the school house door. And when your school yard is properly fenced, there will be a chance to set out trees and shrubbery, and to make flower beds, and thus make the school yard attractive.

Only 45 school houses were reported last year as having out-houses "in good condition." Many of these are *not* in good condition. These should be thoroughly cleaned and repaired before school begins. The 39 school houses which have no out-houses, should be at once provided with these, for the sake of modesty and decency.

A woodshed would be a cheap addition to a school house, and would be true economy.

Wooden shutters on the windows, fastening inside, are a great protection to a school house against rowdies and thieves, and would pay for themselves in a short time. Blinds would answer the same purpose, and would look much better, but would cost more. Every school house should be secured from trespassers by fastenings to the windows and a lock on the door.

III. TERMS OF SCHOOL.

Enough money is wasted every year in this county by dragging out summer schools through July and August, to pay the salary of the County Superintendent of Schools, or to supply every district in the county with a set of Outline Maps. During these hot months very few children go to school, and those who do go learn little or nothing. It is a sheer waste of money to pay a teacher to go through the motions and make believe keep school in the heated term. There is also a fortnight or so in the spring when traveling is so difficult that it is not well to keep school. Another good time for vacation is at Christmas and New Years, when children's heads are full of playthings and parents. Then, besides,

a term of three months is as long as teachers can teach or scholars can study profitably without a vacation. These facts have long been recognized in our graded schools in the cities and villages. Their terms of nine or ten months are always arranged so as to have a Fall Term, beginning in September and closing before Christmas; a Winter Term, beginning after New Years and closing in March; and a Spring Term, beginning in April and closing by the Fourth of July.

A similar arrangement of terms is now practised in the country schools in our best counties, upon the earnest recommendation of their County Superintendents. I hope that this plan may be adopted generally by the county schools in our county. To aid in arranging the terms, the following plans are offered:

For an eight months' school.

1. 3 months Fall, 3 Winter and 2 Spring.
2. 2 months Fall, 3 Winter and 3 Spring.

For a seven months' school.

1. 2 months Fall, 3 Winter and 2 Spring.
2. 4 months Winter and 3 Spring.

For a six months' school.

1. 3 months Fall, 3 Winter.
2. 3 months Winter, 3 Spring.

For a five months' school.

1. 2 months Fall, 3 Winter.
2. 3 months Winter, 2 Spring.

There are other arrangements which will readily occur to your minds, but these are the only ones which can be recommended, and the first plan in each case is the preferable one.

Some one of these plans every district in the county can carry out successfully, provided that the District Board engages a teacher in season, and employs that teacher for the year instead of for the term only. That is cheaper and better in every way than the plan of changing teachers every term, now so extensively practiced. If you will adopt one of the plans given above, engage a *good* teacher in season, and for the year, you will have a school that will be worth the money you pay for it. Otherwise your money will probably be partly or wholly wasted.

IV. TEACHERS.

The one thing absolutely essential to a good school is a good teacher. Good school houses, good furniture, good apparatus, pleasant surroundings, all help to make a good school, but without a good teacher these are worth very little; while a good teacher can teach tolerably well in the worst school house in the state. The choice of teachers, therefore, is the

most important duty you have to do in reference to your schools. A part of the County Superintendent's work is to sift out those who are absolutely incompetent, and refuse them certificates. In this, the most delicate and most important duty of a School Superintendent, he asks your hearty co-operation. Certificates will be refused, not only to those who cannot pass the required examination, but also to those, no matter how learned, who are not capable of managing and governing a school. Boys and girls will not get certificates; neither will older persons who have shown their incompetency in the school room.

But this is not all that the certificates will show. As required by law, the teacher's proficiency in each study is marked on the certificate upon a scale of 10. If you wish teachers well posted in the studies they are to teach, look for those who average up to 8, 9 or ten. Below 8 they are only fairly qualified. Below 6, on each study, they do not get certificates.

Look especially at the figure set opposite "Ability to Teach." If the place is blank that means that the Superintendent has never seen that teacher in the school-room, and cannot give an opinion of his or her teaching ability. If the figure is 10, that means that he thinks the holder of the certificate is a first-class country teacher. No certificates will be found with "Ability to Teach" marked less than 6. Where a teacher does not deserve 6, a certificate is refused for incompetency to teach.

The certificates will also show the number of months the teachers have taught, and the number of days they have attended Institute during the year. These will help determine the skill of the teachers who apply for your school, because experience and professional study always make better teachers.

In employing teachers, get the very best you can for the money you can afford to pay. It is better to have a shorter school and a better teacher, if you cannot have both a good teacher and a long school. And it is better to get a capable woman than an inefficient man. There are as many women as men now teaching in this county who can govern the hardest country school in the county. Therefore do not be affected by the prejudice of sex. The fact is, men can earn so much at other work, and women's wages are so low, that you can generally get a woman who is better qualified to teach a country school, than any man you could get for the same money.

It will well pay you to look in upon Institutes and examinations and judge for yourselves of the character and ability of our teachers. And it would be well for district officers to engage teachers at these places. It would save a great deal of running and letter-writing.

To those districts which ask it, the Superintendent will recommend teachers, as good as he can send, though he is not particularly anxious to assume that extra work. For a first class country teacher you will

prabably have to pay from $35 to $50 per month. And you need not expect to get a teacher worth very much for less than $25, unless it is her first term.

Hoping that these suggestions may aid you in the work we all have at heart, of making our schools worth as much as possible to the children who depend on them for an education,.

I remain your servant,

A. O. WRIGHT,

County Superintendent of Schools for Juneau County.

I have adopted the system of monthly reports for the fall and winter of 1872–3. This I find is working well, and aiding the teachers greatly in the management of the schools.

INSTITUTES.

An institute was held at Mauston, April, 15–20, conducted by Prof. Chas. H. Allen, assited by Prof. O. R. Smith and by the county superintendent. This institute was attended by about 70 teachers, and was an occasion of much profit and interest. In addition to this I conducted three One Day Institutes during the summer; and in the fall a week institute at Wonewoc, assisted by Miss Ellen P. Rankin and Mr. John Price, jr., two of our own teachers. The latter Institute reached a corner of the county cut off from the rest by the ridge which divides the Lemonweir valley from the Baraboo valley. Institutes were a new thing in that locality, and this one was a decided success.

KENOSHA COUNTY.

T. V MAGUIRE, SUPERINTENDENT.

The experience we acquired during the last year, through our official connection with the school interests of the county, furnishes sufficient data upon which to judge, not only the past and present, but also our future school prospects.

It gives us great pleasure to state upon the authority of facts, that the school interests were never in more flourishing and progressive condition than at present; and if it be allowable to make the past and present criterions of the future, we then feel

safe in saying that many of the obstacles which are now in the way of progress must soon disappear and leave the field clear for the earnest and skilful workers.

TOWNSHIP SYSTEM.

As evidence of this, the Township System is becoming somewhat popular (in theory, at least) among the intelligent and thinking men of the county. The subject has been agitated more or less the last year through the press and otherwise, and we believe the day is not distant when some town will lead in its adoption. We are in hopes this will soon be done, because, if one town were to adopt the system, and give it a fair trial, we feel assured that as far as is concerned, equality of taxation, consistency with the other departments of the state government, better facilities for collecting true and accurate statistics, a more efficient supervision of the schools, with many other advantages which rank among absolute necessities, other towns consulting their best interests would do likewise.

EXAMINATIONS.

Five examinations were held, at which there were about one one hundred and forty applicants for certificates. The aggregate number of certificates granted at these examinations, was eighty-three, and two licenses.

INSTITUTE.

The institute held in October, 1871, was well attended—every teacher in the county being present except six. The course of instruction was of a purely normal character, and embraced the branches required for second and third grade certificates. We are pleased to say that the earnestness manifested by the teachers in taking advantage of all the institute afforded, was practically evidenced in the improvement of a great majority of the schools.

Lectures were delivered, on The Secret of Prussia's Success, by Rev. A. O. Wright, of New Lisbon ; Language, by Rev. H. M. Simmons, of Kenosha ; Practical Teaching, by J. V. Quar-

rels, Esq., of Kenosha; Mounds and Mound-Builders, by Prof. Hosea Barns, of Racine.

TEACHERS' ASSOCIATION.

A County Teachers' Association was organized three years ago, since which time it has proven to be one of the most active and powerful agencies employed in pushing forward the educational interests of the county. This association and its divisions held fifteen meetings during the year. The annual meeting was held at the city of Kenosha. The programme consisted of model class-drills and discussions. Lectures were delivered by Rev. H. M. Simmons and State Superintendent Fallows. The work this association is accomplishing, in fitting teachers for their calling and creating an interest among all classes, is well worth the time and efforts of its friends; and we are happy now to be able to state there is no other organization more highly appreciated and respected by the intelligent people of the county, than the Teachers' Association. When this association was first organized, a strong opposition was manifested under the false impression that the intention was of a purely selfish character; but the truth consigned falsehood to an early grave, and those who were against us then, and have since taken the trouble to inform themselves, are now among the most earnest and stalwart supporters of our cause.

MONTHLY REPORTS.

Our system of teachers' monthly reports, in connection with the roll of honor, was well and promptly sustained by every teacher in the county. The names of all pupils who were neither absent nor tardy, and were correct in deportment, are entitled to a place on the roll of honor, which is published monthly in the *Educational*. Most of the teachers have used the means effectively in raising the standard of their schools in these very essential points of success.

SCHOOL TERMS.

Many districts have changed the terms of the school-year, in

order to avoid the hot months, and at the same time accommodate other circumstances. It is astonishing how any body of men can reason themselves into the belief that anything but a waste of money, time and energy can accrue from a school taught during a time so unfavorable to mental work. It is indeed time that intelligence should remonstrate, and strike from the calender of school terms the months of July and August.

GENERAL IMPROVEMENTS.

To the material interests some additions were made. Three new school houses were built and furnished, at an average cost of $1,100 each, while many of the old were overhauled and "made to look almost as well as the new."

The people, everywhere, are beginning to realize the fact that physical, intellectual, social and moral culture are co-ordinate elements of a true education; and that these are not attainable in an unhealthful and dilapidated building, nor from a few books, the variety of which exactly equals the number. In the new, and repaired buildings, particular attention was given to the ventilation, seating and other healthful influences; and many districts have also adopted a uniformity of text-books, and furnished the schools with apparatus, out-line maps, library, and every facility the teachers need to illustrate the subjects they are required to teach.

Quite a number of the teachers have taken the "Journal of Education" for the last year, and by a vote taken at our recent Institutes, they decided their subscription fee to be one of the most paying investments made during the year.

The general prospects of our schools are quite encouraging; yet there are a *few* little difficulties in the way which we will endeavor to partially or wholly remove before our term of office expires. Knowing that we are laboring among an intelligent people, we feel confident that in the task of bringing about any needful reform we will be much relieved by timely assistance.

LA CROSSE COUNTY.

GEO. PATON, SUPERINTENDENT.

SCHOOL HOUSES.

No new school houses have been built in this county since my last annual report, but many of the old ones have undergone thorough repair. There are only two school houses now that should be condemned as unfit for use, and I think that these unsightly shells will soon be replaced by comfortable buildings, for the people are becoming ashamed of them.

STATISTICS.

The whole number of male children in the county over 4 and under 20 years of age, excluding those in the city of La Crosse, is 2,346; of female children there are 2,248. In no district in the county has there been less than a five months term of school, and in a few there have been nine and ten month terms.

The following table is an exhibit of the number of schools kept open for 5, 6, 7, 8, 9 and 10 months respectively:

3	were maintained for	10 months.
4	.....do.....	9 months.
8	.....do.....	8 months.
21	.....do.....	7 months.
13	.....do.....	6 months.
19	.....do.....	5 months.

This gives an average of nearly 7 months school in each district, as against 6½ months last year—a fulfillment of the hope expressed in my last annual report.

TEXT-BOOKS.

Text-books are so intolerably high priced that where schools have not adopted any list I am loath to recommend that a list be adopted. Can not these extortionate prices be broken down? The State supplies the schools with Webster's Dictionary at a heavy discount from retail price; why not furnish the schools with a complete list of books at the same enormous reduction?

There is a great deal of complaint among the people touching the exorbitant prices asked for our school books. Can not the State Superintendent use the influence of his position to break up, what seems to many, the present swindling system in the introduction and sale of these books?

TEACHERS.

We have many excellent and some inferior teachers. Good teachers are usually easily found for good schools. Wages is an inducement, but by no means the only inducement that can be offered in procuring teachers. Good board, comfortable bed, happy associations, are more potent influences than high wages even.

Parents can promote the interests of their schools by making their teachers, as far as in their power, comfortable and happy. The teacher should feel that he is a dear friend, not an alien in the district, a trusted counselor in things relating to the improvement of his young charge, not a dogged pedant.

We reach out too much after new methods for improving our educational system, and overlook very potent means of improvement within easy reach. The foundation of a good school must after all be laid in the active sympathy of the people, and that is the best school system that tends most to enlist the hearty cooperation of parents. We have a number of teachers in this county who succeed in doing this. They are our best teachers. Some have purchased maps, globes, school bells, and indeed most of the furnishings of the school rooms by means of voluntary subscriptions from interested parents, while in one school nearly enough has been freely given to purchase a philosophical apparatus. Now when the work goes on (*opus fervet*) thus, it makes little difference whether we have the township or some other system.

SCHOOL VISITS.

I have visited all the schools that have held a winter and summer term, twice, examining clases at each visit. The common fault still exists of pushing pupils over too much work. Some-

times I find boys and girls reciting lessons in fractions, who should be studying multiplication and division; others reciting dry rules of grammar who should be taught how to indite a friendly letter. Of course a superintendent can accomplish much good in such circumstances by kindly and judiciously suggesting better ways, and then firmly requiring that the changes he suggests be made. I am persuaded, however that the superintendent's chief work should be among parents and teachers, stimulating them to renewed and better directed energy in promoting the interests of our common schools.

THE BIBLE IN SCHOOL.

We have had some trouble in regard to reading the Bible in school. Some young teachers are over zealous, insisting on reading the Bible, where the practice is clearly distasteful to the inhabitants of the district. In such instances, I have advised the teacher to cease reading it, as he could not accomplish any good by continuing in opposition to the wish of the district. The teacher is hired for a specific purpose, and it seems to be no part of the plan, expressed or implied, to use the Bible as a text-book in our common schools. And, indeed, it scarcely seems wise to insist on this practice in any district when Bibles are free gifts to those in want of them, and churches and sabbath schools adorn every hamlet in the land. In closing, I would say, that our school houses are better, and our teachers are better than they were last year, and, as a consequence, the educational interests of the county are correspondingly enhanced.

MARATHON COUNTY.

THOS. GREENE, SUPERINTENDENT.

I have much pleasure in forwarding you my annual report. All the districts have reported except No. 2, Jenny, and No. 5, Texas. The latter district was not able to maintain school for want of money. The clerk of Jenny promised to send his re-

port, but has not. I delayed sending mine, on that account, until to-day.

GENERAL IMPROVEMENTS.

In regard to the convenience and comfort of school houses, public opinion is working a great change. New seats and desks are taking place of the old and poorer kind.

A new and very elegant school house, with two departments, has been built in the flourishing village of Jenny, and a good log house has been put up in District No. 6, town of Texas. A new district has been organized in the town of Wausau, and a house is to be built soon.

I am glad to report great improvement in the general conduct of the scholars and steady progress in their studies, by good methods of instruction and wide-awake teachers.

I am in correspondence with all the pupils of the public schools of this county who can write. Twice during each term they send me some very well composed letters, etc.

With few exceptions, I have visited all the schools in the county during the summer and winter terms. The schools needing special supervision have been visited more than once.

The Marathon County Teachers' Institute was held in Wausau, on the 18th of September, 1871. It was conducted by that eminent teacher, Wm. O. Butler, Esq. It was well attended, and was a grand success.

MARQUETTE COUNTY.

S. D. FORBES, SUPERINTENDENT.

I transmit herewith my first annual report. Though I have labored hard to bring some degree of "order out of choas," the general statistics are far less accurate and reliable than I could wish. The trouble lies mainly in the incapacity or carelessness of district clerks, some of whom report barely the facts necessary to draw the public money, and refuse to do more. If district clerks could receive compensation for their work, condi-

tioned upon the fullness and accuracy of their reports, I think it would stimulate them to do better. I see no other remedy. Very little can be expected from unpaid labor.

IMPROVEMENT IN TEACHERS.

I did not anticipate that one year would develop any very marked change for the better in the condition of the schools under my supervision, yet it is gratifying to note evidences of a gradual improvement. The rejection of applicants for licenses to teach, creates some surprise and a little indignation; but the consequent improvement of our schools will, I think, tend to reconcile all but the few who are too indolent to bring themselves up to the required standard. I have not deemed it expedient to at once raise the standard of qualifications to what it should be, but have begun gradually the "weeding" process, and have the satisfaction of seeing a better spirit manifested among teachers, as respects fitting themselves for their work. While it is desirable to give every encouragement to young teachers; it is not, in my estimation, good policy to grant, year after year, to the same person the lowest grade certificate. Those who are not themselves constantly improving will do little to advance the schools in their charge. Too many are satisfied with a mere "license" to teach, and show no disposition to increase their attainments, unless compelled to do so, or step aside for those who will.

EXAMINATIONS.

At the spring examinations there were 90 applicants. Fifty-three certificates were granted, of which 51 were third grade, —including eleven temporary licenses,—and two second grade. I examine by both written and oral questions, endeavoring to bring out the "ability to teaeh," as I find more who fail in this than in technical knowledge. There are many excellent scholars who can pass a written examination well, but who fail in the school-room from inability to impart their knowledge to their pupils. It is often a problem for the superintendent to determine what to do with these learned incapables. Another pre-

vailing deficiency among teachers is lack of general knowledge, which is necessary to illustrate, and to give greater breadth and practicality to their teachings. Their learning is too much of the school-book order, altogether too narrow and limited in its range.

SCHOOL VISITS.

I have made about one hundred visits since January 1, reaching nearly every school in session in the county, most of them twice. Doubts have been expressed by some as to the utility of this part of the superintendent's work, but from my short experience I am inclined to regard it as one of the most important of the duties imposed upon him. But to bear its legitimate fruits time enough should be given to each visit to make a thorough inspection of the school in every particular, as regards discipline and modes of instruction, suggesting to the teacher improved methods, illustrating their application, pointing out deficiencies, commending what is worthy, and in various ways endeavoring to prompt, encourage and energise both teacher and scholars. There is no calculating the good that may come of such visits. My practice has been to devote a half day to each visit, accompanied by as many of the officers and parents as I could induce to go, and I have had the satisfaction of feeling that these visits have, in many instances, been of great benefit to the schools. Besides, it is in the school-room that the superintendent learns about all he can know of a person's practical ability as a teacher.

SCHOOL HOUSES.

In the matter of school buildings, the county is making but slow progress toward improvement. Several new houses have been completed since last year's report, and one or two more will be finished for occupancy the coming winter. Oxford boasts the best school house in the county. It accommodates two departments, and is furnished with patent seats. Neshkoro has also a new house, seated in the latest style. Montello and Westfield have each schools of two departments, but their buildings, especially in the former place, are in a bad state of repair.

The school buildings throughout the county are, on average, poor, and many totally unfit for use. The motto, "Anything good enough for a school house," seems to prevail in a large number of districts. But even such as they are, their capacity is inadequate to the accommodation of all the children of school age in the county, as will be seen by reference to the statistics, though sufficient for more than are reported as having attended school. There remain something like a dozen primitive log structures, and an equal number that derive no advantage, so far as comfort and convenience is concerned, from having passed through a saw-mill. Many of the new buildings are badly seated—more with a view to their occupancy as churches than as school houses; the comfort and health of the children who are to occupy them five days in the week are recklessly sacrificed to the convenience of church-goers, who occupy them for an hour one day in the week. Besides, the internal arrangement of a school house is too often left to the mechanic who knows little of what a school house should be, and who cuts desks and seats to his own standard. I have endeavored to impress upon building committees the importance of consulting some practical teacher as to the seating and general internal arrangement of their houses.

VENTILATION.

Ventilation is another feature in the construction of school houses that is sadly neglected, and it is a point of vital interest to the welfare of schools. How many stupid teachers, dull scholars, and headaches,—the latter often attributed to hard study,—are chargeable to bad ventilation. The common method is to admit cold air through an open floor and allow it to take its chances of passing off through random cracks in the walls, or if these be wanting, it has no chance of escape at all. The result is, the feet are kept in a frigid and the head in a torrid clime, the worst physiological condition that could be devised. In many of the school houses visited last winter, I found no means of even lowering the upper sash of the windows to allow the impure air to escape, and here usually found both scholars

and teacher suffering with headache and oppressed with languor and dullness.

And this leads me to speak of what I regard as a defect in the law in not making physiology a requirement in the lowest grade of certificate. Where is a knowledge of the common hygienic principles of so much importance as in the primary school? The health of the younger class of pupils requires the constant care of the teacher, the more so in the country schools where houses are built on anti-hygienic principles, and where the sole responsibility, as regards the health of the children, rests upon the teacher.

INSTITUTE—ASSOCIATION.

My general Institute was held in April, attended by about fifty teachers. The good accomplished by well-conducted Institutes cannot be too highly estimated. As a general thing I find those teachers who make a practice of attending Institutes teaching better schools than those who do not. Normal Institutes are at present doing more for the state at large than the normal schools, because the benefits of the former reach the mass of teachers who must for some time to come mainly have charge of our country schools, while the latter do not.

One year ago a county teacher's Association was organized, but owing to the difficulty of getting the teachers of the county together for a week's session during the continuance of the schools, it was thought expedient to substitute town associations. Several of these were organized, and some good accomplished. But what is needed is more local supervision. Some kind of town superintendency should be established. Doubtless the adoption of the town system would best secure this, but the people here do not seem ready for the change.

APPARATUS.

By reference to statistics it may be inferred that our school patrons are not alive to the importance of illustrative apparatus to aid the teacher. An indifferent black-board fills the bill in the estimation of a majority of district boards. A half dozen school-houses are supplied with a part or whole set of outline

maps; two only have globes, and these broken and laid away for repairs, and but one, at Briggsville, has reading and writing charts, numeral frames, and such like cheap appliances, to facilitate the work of the teacher.

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

The number of children of school age in the county, as reported, is 3,471, while only 2,282 are reported as having attended school. I am convinced that this extraordinary disproportion is to some extent due to incomplete reports; but making all possible allowance for this, there will remain a large number who are receiving no benefit from public schools. These are mainly in districts settled by an exclusive foreign population who maintain a strange indifference to English schools. Yet, I am not satisfied that a compulsory law is the thing needful. In general, better schools will call out a better attendance. Another serious fault, want of punctuality in attendance, will be remedied by the same means if it ever can be done at all.

TEACHERS—CHANGES.

Fifty-nine teachers are required to supply the schools of the county, and ninety-four different teachers have been employed during the year, showing that "rotation" is the rule. In my opinion, nearly one-half the possible benefits of our public schools are sacrificed by these frequent changes of teachers. But very few districts make a practice of employing a teacher more than one term. District No. 3, of Westfield, has set the best example in this respect, having employed the same teacher, Miss Laing, for six consecutive terms. Miss Town has had charge of the Briggsville school for a number of terms, also, Miss Shumway and Miss Lakey, at Westfield, and Miss Cogan, at Montello. With a few other exceptions change has been the order of the day. The prevalent idea, that a cheap teacher is good enough to "keep" the summer school, and that a male teacher must be hired in the winter to flog the "big boys," has been one of the great demoralizing influences in our country schools. Substantial progress or efficiency can never be secured

in schools where this practice prevails. But all reforms move slowly, especially those which must be the outgrowth of the advancing intelligence of the masses of the people, and so we must work, and hope and wait, content with observing even the slightest symptoms of advancement.

MILWAUKEE COUNTY—FIRST DISTRICT.

JAMES F. DEVINE, SUPERINTENDENT.

As my annual report contains the "Financial Statement," together with other items of interest regarding the schools, I do not deem it necessary to repeat those statements here, but will confine myself to a few brief matter-of-fact statements regarding the present condition of the schools of this district.

EXAMINATIONS AND VISITS.

During the past year I have held six meetings for the examination of teachers. These meetings were attended by seventy-six applicants for examination. Of this number five received second grade, forty-seven received third grade, and twenty-six were rejected. I have also granted seven limited certificates, making a total of fifty-nine certificates granted within the year.

To the thirty-five schools in this district, I have made, within the past year, ninety-four visits, remaining, as heretofore, half a day in each school; the poorest schools always claiming my greatest attention. Schools conducted by able and competent teachers, I have found to need little, if any, supervision.

INSTITUTE.

An Institute was held this year at Hales' Corners, during the second week of September. With few exceptions, every teacher residing in the district was present. The exercises were chiefly conducted by Prof. Graham, fully sustaining his high reputation as an Institute man. Superintendents' North and Skewes, of Waukesha and Racine counties, assisted, and gave general sat-

isfaction. An interesting lecture was delivered by Hon. Samue Fallows, State Superintendent. Teachers and people were highly gratified at the result.

SCHOOL HOUSES.

One of the most noticeable features in connection with our present school system, and one that deserves especial notice, is the great interest manifested by the people of this district, in building substantial and commodious school-houses. Nearly one-third of the school-houses in this district are built of brick at a cost, generally varying from twelve hundred, to two thousand dollars, each. The people of the small and unimportant village of Oak Creek, will shortly have their brick school-house completed. It will cost about $1,000. Other school districts are preparing to follow the good example set by the people of Oak Creek.

DEFECTS—TOWN SYSTEM.

The foregoing record would, at first sight, seem to imply that there exists hardly any necessity for a modification of our present school system. But the foregoing only discloses one side of the picture. What, concerning the other side? No allusion whatever is made in the foregoing to the old dingy, dusty, inadequately furnished concerns known as school-houses, that are most generally shut up during *seven months* in each year. And these different school organizations, so isolated, so independent of each other; nay, if you will, so despotic. Their will is supreme, and there is no power either to reform or control them. At one time, designing and corrupt men obtain control; at another, honest but incapable men are in the ascendant, but always with like disastrous result, as far as education is concerned. Advancement is out of the question. These people are thoroughly conservative in school matters, and boast of it. How can this state of things be remedied? How can this large class of school districts all over the state be reached? Only by the passage of a law rendering the " town system " compulsory, as our present school system is utterly powerless in the matter; so much so, that it seems to encourage and foster, rather than check prevailing abuses.

TEACHERS.

Within the past eight years, a number of young men belonging to this district have, from time to time, entered the Colleges and Normal Schools of the State, with the intention of following teaching as a profession. They completed their studies, and, afterwards, taught a few terms of school, giving the highest satisfaction. However, a large majority of these have already abandoned the profession declaring that "teaching, as a business did not pay." This is my experience. I wonder what is the experience of other superintendents. Now, the question naturally presents itself, how are we to retain, in the business of teaching, ladies and gentlemen who are thoroughly qualified?

LONGER TERMS NEEDED.

It is of little, very little consequence, indeed, that our Normal Schools and other resorts of learning, turn out, annually, hundreds of well qualified teachers, if we cannot employ and retain them. It cannot be done in Milwaukee county, nor do I suppose it can be done, very well, in other parts of the State, especially, while our school law does not require more than *five months'* school in each year. Let our legislature so amend the existing law as to require *eight months'* school in each year. Such a law will have the effect of, at once, consolidating the small and feeble school districts, that at present greatly retard the progress of education. This, together with the town system in active operation, would, I am convinced, have the effect of rendering the occupation of the teacher permanent and remunerative.

CONCLUSION—LEGISLTION.

In conclusion, I would say, in all candor and courtesy, that if our legislators would only condescend to examine and make themselves acquainted with the views and opinions (as expressed in their Reports) of the able and distinguished men who have within the past ten years filled the office of State Superintendent; as also what has been accomplished through the agency of

the Town System in those states where its merits have been thoroughly tested, they would not, I am satisfied, hesitate for a moment in granting the long desired and much needed reform.

Let our next legislature enact compulsory laws, not for the purpose of compelling the children and adult population of the state to attend schools that are closed during *seven months* in each year (I might say by legislative enactments); but rather let our legislators, actuated by a sense of moral duty, decree that each school district shall maintain school *eight months* in each year; thus granting to all those of school age, reasonable time and ample opportunity to attend school, no doubt thereby obviating any necessity there may have heretore existed for resorting to compulsory measures to enforce attendance at school

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MONROE COUNTY.

N. H. HOLDEN, SUPERINTENDENT.

This county contains nineteen incorporated towns, 114 organized districts, and about 18,000 inhabitants.

SCHOOL HOUSES—APPARATUS—GRADED SCHOOLS.

With few exceptions, the school houses are so located as to afford fair school privileges to all the children. During the year one school house has been destroyed by fire and two new frame houses erected. The houses in general are primitive in structure and arrangement, but there is a growing inclination in the more wealthy districts to replace the old structures with new and improved buildings.

Our schools are retarded in progress for want of necessary apparatus and uniformity in text-books. This is being remedied so far as possible by laying the matter before district officers; but I believe nothing short of legislative enactment can remedy the evil from diversity of text-books.

There are two graded schools in the county; one of four departments, located at Sparta, employing twelve teachers; one

of three departments, located at Tomah, employing four teachers.

TEACHERS REPORTS.

On entering upon my official term, one year ago, I found several evils existing, much to the detriment of the educational interests of the county. Among them that of inefficient teachers was the most serious. To remedy this evil so far as possible with the means available, I required teachers to report to me monthly the condition of their schools, the per centage of attendance, tbe time lost by absence and by tardiness, number of visitations by patrons and school officers, programme of recitations, and other statistical information. This induced better organization, classification and systematical management of the scbools, and caused teachers to feel an accountability that had a salutary effect.

Printed circulars have been distributed among teachers and school officers, pointing out the evils prevalent in many of the schools, and suggesting ways in which they may be avoided; also urging attention to the condition of the school grounds and buildings, visitation of schools, uniformity of text-books, attendance of Institutes and Associations, and other duties.

INSTITUTES.

Believing that the educational progress of the schools is directly dependent upon the skill and efficiency of the teacher, and that an incompetent teacher, with much visitation, will accomplish much less than a better teacher with little visitation; and believing that under present existing circumstances more can be done for the scholars by preparing teachers for them than by inspecting the work which they do as well as they know how, I have labored more in Institute work than in visitation.

Two Institutes have been held in the county within the last year; one of four weeks, in October, 1871; three weeks at Dorset, conducted by the superintendent, assisted by A. S. Ingalls, and one week at Tomah, conducted by Prof. Chas. H. Allen.

This Institute was not very well attended. As is too often

the case, those who needed its benefits the most, were indifferent and absent; yet it accomplished a good work. It enabled us to organize a teacher's association that has held several profitable sessions, and inspired a number of teachers with zeal and ambition in their work.

Another Institute of six weeks was held at Sparta in July and August last past, conducted by Prof. Chas. H. Allen, and Prof. Robert Graham for two and four weeks alternately, assisted by Prof. O. R. Smith. This institute was eminently successful in the work accomplished. It opened with an enrollment of eighty-six teachers, and closed with one hundred and twenty-four.

The entire term was devoted to close class work and drill in practical teaching. The members of the institute were studious and untiring in their efforts to profit by the opportunity, Superintendent Fallows and Prof. Chas. H. Allen delivered lectures highly instructive and entertaining. At the close of the institute six of its members received appointments, and are now in one of the state normal schools.

EXAMINATIONS.

I have tried to make the examinations thorough and suggestive, and to couple some institute work with them. At the spring examinations there were 159 applicants, of whom 90 received certificates—1 received a first grade, 36 third grade, and 54 limited third grade. I have thought it better to license teachers having but a low standing on an examination with fair test questions, than to use simple questions within the reach of smaller attainments.

CONCLUSION.

I think the schools of the county are doing fairly, all things considered. Being remote from the normal schools, nearly all our teachers have only such acquirements as the facilities for obtaining an education in the county afforded. And many of them are but poorly qualified, either in the art of teaching, or in knowledge of the branches to be taught. This cannot be remedied at once. It will not do to hold the standard so high

that less than a sufficient number to teach the schools are licensed. This would cause ill-feeling, without resulting in any equivalent off-setting good. My aim is to hold the standard of qualifications where it will stimulate the better teachers with a desire for a higher standing, and render it absolutely necessary for the less efficient to come to the work with increased ability, or come not at all.

The institute work of the last year has created a healthy interest in education, and we hope to keep at least even pace in progress with our sister counties.

PEPIN COUNTY.

D. F. REID, SUPERINTENDENT.

IMPROVEMENTS.

I am happy to state that my county is improving in the way of caring for the health and comfort of the children in the schools. We are erecting new districts, and building new school houses in the old ones. We are in a number of cases, throwing out the old wooden furniture, and replacing it with the best we can obtain.

I have visited all my schools twice this year, with the exception of five, which were not in operation in the summer time.

Most of our schools are getting along smoothly; but in some there is, or rather has been, some trouble. Some of our teachers are improving themselves, but the majority of them have no idea of making school teaching a life business; and I suppose our schools will hardly ever be supplied with those who do. Perhaps it is as well, for a life spent in the school room is enough to cramp the energies of the stoutest constitution.

MUSIC IN SCHOOL.

I consider the introduction of music into our common schools both an accomplishment to the pupils, and an incentive to

greater progress in their other studies. I would like to have a law requiring applicants for certificates of any grade, to pass an examination on the rudiments of vocal music. It is said, and it is true, that many a good teacher cannot sing; but it is not true that there is any good teacher who cannot understand the rudiments of music and teach them to the scholars in the school. It may be said that this would be a waste of time, or at least, might retard the other studies; but I know that it is not so. when I used to teach school, I scarcely ever went to the school-room without my violoncello, the violin, or the flute. When scholars became languid, as scholars usually do, I had them turn to some piece in their readers, that they could sing, and when a few stanzas were sung, they were as bright for study as if they had never known what languor was.

PHONETICS AND PHONOGRAPHY.

Can we not introduce Phonetics into our printing, and Phonography into our writing? It seems very incongruous that when we travel by steam, and send our news by lightning, that we must still use the old ambiguous long hand, and an orthography that a life-time can't master. We have but 43 elementary sounds in our language. Let us have 43 characters to represent them, and let each character, everywhere, always, have its own sound.

This will save the most tedious, and discouraging part of the common education, and not require a man to spend an hour in writing, what can be better done in five minutes.

POLK COUNTY.

CHARLES E. MEARS, SUPERINTENDENT.

Another school year has closed, and the successes and failures have been recorded. Much of the school work of the year has been a great improvement, compared with work of previous years, but there yet remains a great chance for thorough teaching.

TEACHERS AND WAGES.

On examining my report, you will notice many new names of teachers not appearing before. A few take the places of old teachers who have retired, but the majority find work in the new districts of our county, which are constantly being created, and where there is a demand that we have not a sufficient number of teachers to supply.

Nearly all our teachers have received no special instruction or preparation for their work, but have been instructed in our district schools, and by their own individual exertions. I mention this fact to show that we are in great need of the work of our Normal Institutes, and the assistance to be obtained from contact and association with the leading teachers in our State.

A large majority of the teachers in our county have attended the sessions of our Institute and Association, and are improving in the work they perform in the school room.

Many districts are paying good wages, and but few communities desire to obtain good teachers at a low price.

SCHOOL CHILDREN.

The number of school children in the county over four and under twenty, as reported by the several town clerks, is 1,711; an increase of 326 over the number reported in 1871. The number of different children who have attended school during the year is 1,147, which leaves the large number of 564 who have not attended school.

SCHOOL HOUSES.

Thirteen new school houses have been built in the county during the year. Nine log and four frame buildings. The best being in District No. 3, Black Brook, which is a house with all the modern improvements.

REPORTS OF TEACHERS AND DISTRICT OFFICERS.

The teachers, with few exceptions, report promptly at the end of each school month. Occasionally we find one who is not so prompt as a teacher ought to be. I do not fail to remind

such of the fact that we can teach negligence and tardiness just as well as we can teach promptness, and that children will learn the former much quicker, generally, than they will the latter.

By a great amount of extra labor and work last year, with district officers, I was enabled to get their annual reports in a better condition than we had been in the habit of receiving them. But the changes that were made in many districts, at the annual meetings, whereby new and inexperienced men were chosen district officers, has caused the reports of this year, from many districts, to be made in as bad, if not worse condition, than ever before. Consequently, the report that I send you, is far from being accurate, but it is the best that we can do. What is true, in thie respect, of Polk county, is true, to some extent, of every county in the State, and furnishes a strong argument in favor of the Township System, and against the District System, with its multiplicity of incompetent officers. I hope the next legislature will adopt the Township law, and amend it so that we can pay all school officers for their work.

TEACHERS' CERTIFICATES.

The total number of applicants for certificates during the year is sixty-two. I report one first grade, one second grade, and fifty-four third grade certificates; and to six applicants I refused to grant certificates. The rules governing examinations are the same as those reported last year.

INSTITUTE AND ASSOCIATION.

The first for our county, and a very profitable meeting of the Normal Institute, was held at Osceola Mills, in September, 1871, conducted by Professors Albert Earthman and S. D. Gaylord. We hope that such meetings will be continued so long as state aid is furnished.

Charles W. Fenlason is President, and Retta H. Ramsey Secretary of our Teachers' Association. We hold annual meetings now, to be convened during holiday week of each year.

In January, 1872, the *Educational Record* was published by the Association.

RACINE COUNTY.

GEORGES SKEWES, SUPERINTENDENT.

It is with pleasure we can record a good degree of progress during the past year. Many of our best teachers are striving for the higher grades in scholarship, and their work in the school room shows a corresponding excellence. But few limited certificates have been granted, and these by the request of district boards.

SCHOOL HOUSES.

School houses generally are in fair condition, though most of them are destitute of *good* blackboards, and a proper supply of outline maps, charts, etc. Too little attention is paid to ventilation, and to the construction and arrangement of needed outbuildings. Three new school houses have been erected the past year, costing from $700 to $1,500 each, arranged and furnished in modern style. They are fine specimens of architectural beauty.

Many other new buildings are needed, and in some of the districts preparations are being made for building the coming year.

TEXT-BOOKS.

There is a barrier to success in a few of our districts, from a want of uniformity of text-books. District Boards are either unwilling to establish a uniform series, or they are not prepared to judge of the merits of different books, and as a consequence some of the schools have a very mixed collection, working against the classification and proper management of classes, especially in the hands of inefficient teachers.

MONTHLY REPORTS.

Most of the teachers report promptly, as required in the monthly report cards. A general summary is printed at the close of each calendar month during the winter and summer terms.

ASSOCIATIONS.

The county is divided into two association districts, and associations are held once in three weeks in each district during school months. We have, however, failed to reach all the teachers. It is worthy of note that the best, most efficient teachers, are those who habitually attend these gatherings. All will be done that can be, to secure a full attendance the coming winter.

INSTITUTES.

An institute of four weeks was held last fall under the direction of the county superintendent, Lyman Earle, in which a good practical work was done. We need more of this preparatory work among our teachers. It is, in connection with our associations, the greatest aid in uplifting and advancing the cause of education.

We need higher attainments and culture among our teachers, and this is one of the means whereby we may elevate the standard of teaching to its place among the professions. At present, the work of teaching is too much of a stepping stone to other pursuits, and that which should demand the best life work of true men and women is but a secondary matter. These things ought not so to be, and we are losers by it as a state and nation.

By the aid of the teachers we have sustained an educational column in one of our county papers, which, in itself, working good results. A number of our teachers are readers of our excellent *Journal of Education*. We hope to see it universally read by the teachers and district officers of the coming year.

INFLUENCE OF THE TEACHER.

As we look out upon the general work, we see much to be done, yet much that is encouraging. Our teachers are taking a higher position as educators, and limited "permits" are becoming unpopular. Our long term institutes are giving an impetus to the work that has long been needed in our midst. Surely "education" is the foundation of our American institutions, and our common school system lies at the foundation of our lib-

erties; and though our government has been shaken from center to circumference, and factions and strife, as in our present bitter, personal presidential campaign, seem to rule; yet the teacher stands on neutral ground, and meets the children of all classes and parties upon one common level. May he not instill into their young minds a love for liberty and equality, a love for our country and its free institutions, and hold in his hands the destiny, for which we hope and pray, of a free, a united and happy people?

RICHLAND COUNTY.

WM. J. WAGGONER, SUPERINTENDENT.

After some extra effort on my part, I am obliged to forward you my annual report, knowing that it is not entirely accurate. This arises from the negligent manner in which district records are kept. I can promise you some improvements in the next generation. Allow me to suggest that one of two things would render the reports of district clerks more accurate, viz: hold the annual meeting *only* in August, or change the school year to close with September 30.

Another suggestion I would make here is, that the county superintendent should assume the duties of his office the first of April, or July, rather than in the middle of the most valuable school term of the year. I will not stop to argue these changes here—they have evidently occurred to others.

VISITS.

Since taking the oath of office, January 1st, I have visited all but six schools in the county, traveling over 700 miles in doing it. I know that some of these visits were profitable, and think by a more general appreciation of the service, more could be made so. One thing is quite certain, that the teacher's "ability to teach" can be correctly measured, thereby enabling a superintendent to judge better of a candidate's fitness for a cer-

tificate. My plan is to publish in the county paper a brief statement of the condition of each school, condition of the house, apparent progress of the pupils, their interest; the zeal and success of the teacher, when appearances warranted, noting the best methods of instruction, and such items as might prove profitable to other districts. These accounts are quite generally read. My effort has been to leave each school with the impression that I should expect them to accomplish a certain work by the time I returned, and to this end I would examine some of the classes. The summer schools I visited strengthened my conviction that the terms should be so arranged as to have no school from the middle of June until the first of September, and I find many districts adopting the plan.

For the equal advancement of the different localities, a supervision must be in the hands of some one, and if the present system is faulty, it is because the territory is too large, or suitable men are not chosen. I think the majority of the people in this county are opposed to the county superintendency, they believing that the profit is not equal to the cost, yet I hail as signs of growing approval and a desire to reap all the advantages, the expressed desire in every locality to receive a visit, acknowledged appreciation of visits made, and when I have failed to reach certain schools, I would receive a gentle hint of their exact location. It would be egotistical in any one to think he could make it popular here, but I hope, by active labor among the people, to do something towards "leavening" the whole.

THE SITUATION.

A general interest in education is prevalent, but all is not done to secure a good, practical education for every child in the county. During the past school year there were paid to teachers, $17,896.63, and for building, repairs, furniture, fuel, etc., $4,516.52. I find the average number of days taught for each of the 121 districts to be 135, and the average attendance for each of the 5,308 enrolled pupils to be 68 days, one-half of the days taught. Now, if arrangements are made for instructing the whole, one-half of the outlay is thrown away, for want of

attendance. I have carefully examined the report of last year, and find the same unpleasant condition to have existed. Of the 6,755 children, of school going age, 1,447 have not attended a single day, and I observe that most of these are between the ages of 15 and 20. The number of non-attendants is 412 less than last year, and the average attendance a little better. The apathy of the people, shown by these figures, greatly retards our educational growth, but every year is, I trust, one more step in advance.

The unmistakable evidences of

IMPROVEMENT,

Are the erection of new houses, re-seating others, procuring apparatus, maps, etc., more frequent inquiries for the best teachers, a willingness to pay such for their labor, and a very high appreciation of

TEACHERS' INSTITUTES.

Of these we were favored with a four weeks' normal institute, in August, conducted by Prof. Hosea Barns and Rev. A. O. Wright, an excellent pair of worthies. Two weeks were held in Richland Center, and two in Wookstock. The time was unfavorable, yet, we secured an enrollment of seventy teachers, and as we reached a number who knew nothing of the advantages to be derived, they and their friends will be likely to attend hereafter. Last April I held a week's institute at Sextonville, having an attendance of fifty members. The exercises were conducted by our most experienced teachers. Letures were delivered by J. T. Lunn, Rev. J. M. Reid, and Mr. H. W. Glasier. The session was conceded to be a very profitable one. The result of the institute work in this county is quite apparent. The live teachers who attend them go to their schools with greater zeal and increased power. By their influence, the subjects of orthography, reading, geography and grammar are handled as though the knowledge was of some practical benefit.

TEACHERS' CERTIFICATES.

As few teachers in this county have taken the higher grades, a distinction in the members of the third grade was established by my predecessor, making three classes, A, B, and C. For class A, a teacher must have taught one year, be successful in governing, and not fall below the standard of qualifications in any branch; for class B, must have taught; below the standard in some branches, or unsuccessful in governing; class C, embraces all others. In addition to this classification, I divide the subject of "Theory and Art of Teaching," into "Theory of Teaching," and "Ability to Teach." The marking for the latter is made after seeing the holder in charge of different schools. The certificates bear the number of days' attendance on Teachers' Institutes for the two preceding years.

Last spring 180 applicants attended the examinations; 144 received certificates, 51 of them being limited. This fall there were 118 applicants; 77 received certificates, 26 of them being limited. Our teaching force for the winter numbers 161; the total number of schools in the county, 127.

SCHOOL-HOUSES.

Two log school-houses, with their contents, were destroyed last winter. A neat frame will occupy the site of one, and a log one, contracted to be built and seated for $130, takes the place of the other. Three more districts are building good frame houses, and I think as many were built last year. The house at Woodstock receives the new improved seats—some of the fruits of the Institute there. Though the children of the county are not receiving all the advantages so cheerfully provided, the friends of education have many things to encourage them.

SAUK COUNTY.

J. H. TERRY, SUPERINTENDENT.

A correct estimate of our system of public education can be obtained only by a view of the results accomplished by it. There is little doubt that nearly, if not quite all, the persons of school age in the county share in the advantages offered by the system, and most spend time enough to reap far greater benefits than are at present received. While nearly all attain to that degree of culture designated by the vague term, "a common school education," very few reach that degree which a popular government should demand, both for the exercise of the functions of citizenship and as a just return for the fostering care which it bestows upon the system of public instruction. If, in the establishment of free schools, the aim of the state is to develop that intelligent and self-reliant manhood from which spring all right actions and healthy influences, that intellectual power which alone renders possible the proper performance of every duty which society has the right to expect from any of its members; in short, that character to which it is safe to entrust its own destinies; then it must be patent to every observer that the work of the common school is not meeting the expectations of its founders. It fails, in almost every instance, to call forth that power of intellect and will which must be the source of the best use of all the faculties, both of mind and body; it fails, even, in most cases, to confer that ability which is regarded as its special product—the ability to transact the business which is required of all members of civilized society.

A brief survey of the field, a comparison of the forces and resistances, will exhibit the strong points in the system, as well as make manifest the causes that render "a common school education" the meagre and defective thing that it is, instead of the substantial preparation for enlightened citizenship, which it ought to be. Prominent among the educational forces should be mentioned

THE TEACHERS.

Of these, Sauk county employs, 295 during the year, paying

to male teachers an average of forty-one dollars, and to females, something more than twenty-six. While there is little doubt that if this part of our educational machinery could be perfected, all other needed agencies would soon be added as a necessary consequence, we have yet to grapple with the problem of procuring high intellectual attainments, and a good degree of professional skill for twenty-six dollars a month. The efforts of very many of the teachers to receive better qualifications, as exhibited by their attendance upon Institutes and in other ways, have resulted in the acquirement of a degree of skill for which they receive no adequate compensation ; but not a few districts, in their zeal for *economy*, have paid, in their low wages to cheap teachers, much more than the value of the services rendered. It is a truth, of which the people cannot too soon become convinced, that the wages paid to the teachers of this county are not sufficient to retain that class of teachers whose services we can ill afford to lose.

SUPERINTENDENCE.

In a region of country embracing 900 square miles, and containing 179 schools, proper supervision by one man is an absolute impossibility. The successful performance of this work requires the superintendent's thorough acquaintance with the circumstances of every school district, as well as with all the teachers within his jurisdiction. It requires, further than this, that he should know something of the condition of each school during each term, and should be present at many to give suggestions and instructions. How little of all this can be done will be apparent upon very slight reflection. If this functionary be very conscientious in bestowing all his time upon his official duties, as the law evidently contemplates, and if he labor very industriously, he may have the satisfaction of knowing at the end of his term, that he has done somewhere from a tenth to a fifth of what really ought to be done. It requires but little acquaintance with this part of our educational machinery to convince any one of the necessity of supplementing the superintendency with some agency to effect more thor-

ough supervision of the schools. The creation of some office that shall be subordinate and auxiliary to this, is imperatively demanded to secure the best results from this part of the system.

INSTITUTES.

A Normal Institute of four week's duration was held at Reedsburg in the month of August, the results of which were very satisfactory. This, owing to the changes that took place in the superintendency, was the only institute held during the year. The schools are now, however, reaping the benefits of the abundant and effective institute work done by my predecessor, Mr. C. Viebahn. The results of this work are manifest to all who interest themselves in the condition of the schools; and and they are of a character to justify the expenditure of all the time and money they have cost, and to prompt the use of all practicable means for the increase of this kind of work. Great benefit would accrue from some legal provision which would give to teachers the time spent in institutes, as the superintendent would not then be restricted to certain parts of the year for this work, on account of the difficulty of securing an attendance of teachers during those seasons when most schools are in session. The only seasons now available for institutes are those in which examinations are to be held, the reports to the State Superintendent made, and an unusual amount of correspondence to be conducted.

AN ACTIVE, EARNEST PUBLIC SENTIMENT

In favor of popular education, is our greatest necessity. A most pernicious practice of vain-glorious declaration in reference to our free schools, indulged by some popular leaders, has wrought the impression among many of the people that we have nothing further to desire in this respect. Acquaintance with the workings of the system, shows that what we have made our boast is, when regarded in the true light, little better than our shame; that a condition of popular intelligence by too many as quite satisfactory, cannot longer be tolerated with safety to a government whose existence and purity depends upon the

character of the masses of its people. With a just appreciation by the public of the importance of training the young into habits of independent thought and right conduct, and a conviction of the inefficiency of the present methods to secure these ends, all minor obstacles would shortly disappear. As a result, too, of such an appreciation, would speedily follow the legislation so long desired by those who have given most thought to this subject, and so long deferred because the voice of the people has not been raised to demand it.

SHEBOYGAN COUNTY.

EMMETT A. LITTLE, SUPERINTENDENT.

VISITS TO SCHOOLS.

I entered upon the duties of my office January 1, 1872, and immediately thereafter commenced visiting the schools, of which there are 113 in the county. Of these I have visited 110 once, and 45 for the second time. This is thought, and justly so, I think, the most important of the superintendent's duties. There is no ether means of getting the requisite information as to the wants of the schools. A superintendent ought to be able to counsel and advise teachers in their work. If he is not, I see no reason that he should visit schools. If he is able and understands his business, the more he visits the schools the better. It ought not to deter him from doing his duty faithfully that a few advise him that he can do no good. I should take such advice as a doubtful compliment. I know that much good is resulting from my immediate supervision of the schools. That is a part of my duties, and I shall do it in the same spirit that I would in supervising any other work.

THE SITUATION—FOREIGN LANGUAGES.

The schools of the county are in a prosperous condition. Good, fair wages are being paid to teachers, and the result is

that an older and better class of teachers are being employed. The schools in the northern and the eastern part of the county are composed wholly of pupils of German parentage. In these schools but very little advancement has been made, until of late. In the most of these schools, the same method of teaching the English has been adopted as is usually adopted in teaching the ancient languages, and the pupils make about the same headway in learning to speak the English, as those do who study the ancient languages, in speaking *them*. In these schools only has any advantage been taken of the provisions of chapter 50, general laws 1869. That law is a positive detriment to the cause of English education in our county. I have opposed the introduction of the German into the schools with a good deal of firmness, knowing that wherever it is introduced, or wherever the teacher is allowed to use it in imparting instruction, the pupils do not make any advancement in learning to speak the English. I have had much opposition to encounter, coming in the form of prejudice and misconstruction of motives, but I am thankful to say that my efforts have been seconded by the most intelligent, and that much good has resulted.

SCHOOL HOUSES—TEACHERS.

Many new school-houses have been erected in the county during the past year; the one erected at the village of Sheboygan Falls being the most costly. The people of that village are entitled to much praise for their enterprise and zeal in the cause of education. They have encountered much opposition, but they can now boast of having the finest school building of any village of its size in the state. The school is now under the superintendence of Professor C. W. Clinton, as principal, who is making it the first of the county. The high schools of Plymouth and Glenbeulah are model graded schools. Professor C. B. Willey, an experienced teacher, who is now in his third year, is principal of the Plymouth school, and Miss Emma L. Dean, who has the name of being the most accomplished lady teacher in the county, is principal of the Glenbeulah school. She has taught the school three years.

INSTITUTE.

We held a profitable Institute at Plymouth in September, continuing through three days. Sixty-five teachers were present, and took an active part in the exercises. Dependence was made wholly upon home talent, and we found before the Institute closed, that we had it in abundance—all that it needed was to be called out, and to give it occasion to manifest itself. It did manifest itself to our thorough satisfaction. I am under obligations to Professor C. B. Willey, and to Professor C. W. Clinton, for valuable assistance. The Institute was every way a success.

TREMPEALEAU COUNTY.

AMOS WHITING, SUPERINTENDENT.

A considerable part of this county has been recently settled, and many of the schools are still suffering from the unfavorable circumstances always attending new settlements. There is a lack of wealth, a lack of spirit, a lack of concentrated effort and settled purpose. There is the usual amount of difficulty in adjusting district boundaries, and in the establishment of school-house sites. These vexatious local questions produce some rancor and heart-burnings, and develop much dogged stubborness which retards improvement, and allows a large number of children to grow up with but very limited means of culture. But these unfavorable circumstances exist but for a short time only; when the local battle has been fought, the people have become acquainted with each other, and have learned to respect each other's motives and convictions; and with increasing wealth and comfort comes the desire for educational improvement. Several new districts have been formed during the year, perhaps too many, and a few school houses have been built or partially finished in the new districts, while considerable progress has been made in the older districts in building, improving grounds, fencing, fnrnishing, etc., but there are still too many shabby

structures, too many bare walls and desolate, comfortless school rooms.

STATISTICS.

The number of children of school age reported, is 4,603, against 4,184 last year. The number not enrolled in the schools, is 1,850, against 1,623 last year—a number altogether too large, and the worst feature in our educational exhibit. A large majority of these children are of foreign birth, and many of them attend private schools taught in their own languages, but too many receive no regular intellectual culture whatever. The amount of absenteeism and tardiness is still fearfully large, and detracts materially from the usefulness of the schools; the average attendance of the enrolled pupils being only 54 days days each. Still there has been a decided improvement in these reports within the last year or two in some schools, while in others, the attendance is so irregular that but little perceptible progress is made. Yet, from these very localities come the most complaints of the incompetency of teachers, of the course of instruction now pursued, and the cost of maintaining schools.

The number of school houses reported is 67; several new ones are known to have been built in districts not reported, and the number of organized districts, as far as can be ascertained, is 78. There has been no addition to the number of graded schools; but several village schools have grown to such proportions as to render such a step necessary at no distant day. The annual reports of many district clerks are imperfect and untrustworthy, especially in financial matters, and although the town clerks often send them back for correction and revision, and frequently make them over entire themselves, still, as a whole, they are, as finally submitted, incomplete in many important particulars. If the reports were simplified, it might help the matter, or if there were some direct way of reaching delinquent clerks it would be better still. Perhaps, after all, the adoption of the *Township System* is the only legitimate solution of the difficulty; if so, let it be done, not by piecemeal but by general provision and compulsory law.

INSTITUTES—EXAMINATIONS.

No regular Teacher's Institute has been held in the county during the year, but a considerable number of teachers attended the Union Normal School Institute at Sparta, Monroe county. Most of these are now engaged in teaching in different parts of the county, and I shall be much disappointed if their work does not prove the value of their training, even for a short period of time. Indeed, I think the truth will soon be generally recognized by intelligent people that the Normal Institute is the best adapted to the popular need of any known educational institution or appliance. But to make it effective two things seem to be necessary: First that it be carried (as nearly as possible) to the homes of the people, and, second, that all teachers be required to attend and share in its benefits.

I have made my public examinations as suggestive as possible in the matter of personal culture and special preparation for the school room on the part of the teacher, combining with the test exercises some institute work on each branch. I have also endeavored to foreshadow desired methods of instruction, especially in Grammar and Reading. This course has met the approval of all the leading teachers and received their hearty coöperation.

CERTIFICATES—LICENSES.

During the year, I have granted 89 certificates to teachers in all—33 gentlemen and 56 ladies; of these certificates, 1 was of the first grade, 10 of the second grade, and 78 of the third. There is a more general call for superior teachers than ever before, and the demand seems to be in excess of the supply; many of our teachers having engaged schools in other counties and states, as a consequence teachers' wages have advanced somewhat, but not unreasonably. This known scarcity of teachers will have a tendency to lower the standard of teacher's attainments per force. Already has the rush for private examinations, limited certificates, and special licenses, commenced, and the outside pressure is heavy and not easily encountered. It would be better if limited third grade certificates were unknown

to the law. They are at best but unsightly excrescences, barnacles on the good ship Education, hindering progress and neutralizing effort. They encourage a host of importunate hangers-on, watching for an opportunity to worm themselves into the schools by any kind of indirection, and drive many talented and meritorious teachers into other professions and other business pursuits.

Where *one* of these irregulars does really good work, at least four others will do their work so poorly that it were better not done at all.

When it is known that only competent, qualified teachers will in any case be admitted into the schools, there will be no lack of such; the universal law of demand and supply will soon regulate the whole matter. In my visits of school supervision, I have made written reports to the district board of the condition of the schools, and have called particular attention to the necessary furniture of the school room. The hints and suggestions therein contained have quite generally been promptly acted upon. I enclose copy of blank used; it might be varied, and even improved, but something of the kind seems to be necessary. The efficiency of the work of supervision is greatly increased by the system of monthly reports, and the friendly correspondence growing out of it, bringing superintendent, teachers and pupils into intimate and confidential relations.

VERNON COUNTY.

HARTWELL ALLEN, SUPERINTENDENT.

The close of another school year suggests the question, have we made the improvement which ought to be made? A careful review shows there is much yet to be done. While we have some good school-houses, and have added several to the number the past year, many are unfit for the purpose for which they were designed when they were erected. While some of the parents

visit the school, speak words of encouragement to the teacher, sustain him by an active cooperation, many seem to think that all a parent has to do is to send the child, many times not properly furnished with books. When the truth is comprehended in all its force that the teacher stands in the place of the parent, that so far as school is concerned it is a common interest, and we can see teachers and parents stand shoulder to shoulder, a brighter prospect will encourage us to renewed effort.

OUR TEACHERS.

Our teachers are very much to be commended for their faithful devotion to the cause in which they are engaged. Those persons who enter the school room to earn money for the purpose of studying law, medicine or divinity, may do much good, but when they become qualified by experience they leave, and on the same principle that the government is unwilling to enlist men for a short term of service, we want a corps of veteran teachers, who enlist for a permanent business. Those who admit they are rusty, whose ambition is satisfied with a license term after term, cannot be considered teachers, for their own acts and words prove that they do not possess the qualifications of head and heart which characterize the genuine teacher. In examination, plenty of time is spent to prove who is competent. Applicants are expected to show by their deportment what they consider proper examples for the imitation of their pupils, and are judged by their acts. Great care is exercised to reward the deserving and to prevent the unworthy from imposing upon any school district, yet it seems to be the duty of the examiner to supply the schools with teachers from the best material which presents itself.

COUNTY SUPERINTENDENCY.

Much credit is due the people generally for the cordial sympathy and support received at their hands. The judgment of the Superintendent is received generally with deference, and where honest difference of opinion exists, a proper degree of candor is almost invariably manifested. They, or a majority of them, like the county system because it is a system.

DEFECTS NOTICED.

The most common defects noticed in teaching are, hearing a recitation instead of conducting the same. Failing to commend where commendation is due. Exhibiting unnecessary authority, thereby provoking children to wrath. Asking questions in such a manner that no thought is required in the answer. Preparing a recitation to be served when visitors are present. Allowing ungainly attitudes and coarseness of general manners, which will be a great disadvantage in future when the practical duties of life are assumed by those now pupils. A neglect to impress upon children the fact that in a few years they will cease to be children, that we shall want to *use* the lessons we are now reciting, that the responsibilities of life must be met, and that mental discipline is indispensable to complete success in any pursuit. Thankful for the prosperity of the past year, and hoping we may by our efforts merit a still greater degree of the same in the year before us, is the wish of the teachers of Vernon county.

WALWORTH COUNTY.

M. MONTAGUE, SUPERINTENDENT.

The schools in this county cannot be said to have reached perfection, but I think it will be within the limits of truth, to say that some progress, real, manifest, has been made during the past year. Our county Institute and our teachers' meetings, are proving of great benefit to the schools.

Not all our teachers avail themselves of these helps. Some count the expense, and so stay at home. Some are satisfied with present preparation, and so complacently employ their time to better advantage. Some would like to attend, but farm work and house work must not be neglected. And so with one excuse and another, quite a goodly number, are teachers, living not in the earnest present, but in the past,—awake, not to the vital issues of to-day, but dreaming of the good old days of long ago.

But these teachers are the exceptions, and will become more and more so, as the years go on. At least, so it is to be hoped.

As a county, we are too far behind, as it regards school houses, and school apparatus. Some improvement is seen, however, in this direction. Some new school houses are built, and others are contemplated.

Our graded schools deserve especial mention. Their influence on the mixed schools is greatly helpful.

We are feeling, and shall more and more feel, the good influence of the Whitewater Normal School. Many of our young people are there studying, and this number, I have reason to believe, will increase.

WAUSHARA COUNTY.

T. S. CHIPMAN, SUPERINTENDENT.

During the past school year the schools of this county have made their usual steady progress.

Of the 154

CERTIFCATES

Issued to teachers, 126 have been residents of the county; 3 to persons 15 years of age; 11 to persons 16 years of age; 26 to persons 17 years of age; 2 to males over 18 and less than 21, residents of the county; 5 to males over 18 and less than 21, not residents of the county; 107, total number who have not reached their majority.

We have held as a general rule, not to give certificates to females less than 16 years of age, nor to males less than 18.

Most of the male teachers who taught last winter were residents of other counties.

NORMAL CLASSES.

Two normal schools have been held; the first a seven weeks term at Wautoma, with an attendance of 54, in September and October, 1871. Mr. Julius White conducted well some of the

class recitations, and also took part in reciting in other classes. On the request of some of the citizens of Wautoma, the school gave an exhibition for the benefit of the sufferers by fire in Northern Wisconsin. A violent storm of rain during the whole of the evening of the exhibition made the attendance much less than it would have been under more favorable weather. Twenty dollars and twenty-four cents was received as the proceeds of the exhibition, and forwarded to the Relief Committee at Green Bay.

The spring term of seven weeks, was held at Pine River, in March and April, with an attendance of 73. Mr. Hosea W. Rood very ably assisted in the work of instruction. The school closed with a Teacher's Institute, conducted by Prof. Chas. H. Allen. The attendance was about the same as at the school, the principal part being young teachers. The Institute continued for four days, Prof. Allen occupying the most part of the time in interesting and instructive lessons on teaching. Mr. H. W. Rood and Misses Libbie Courtney, Carrie Ford and Martha Chamberlin presented several subjects of interest to the Institute.

The following nominations have been made to the State Normal School at Oshkosh: Mr. John T. Havenor, and Misses Anna Clark, Mary A. Havenor and Lucinda E. Havenor.

The only school house built during the year was at Centreville; house a frame, and capable of seating 60 pupils. A number of houses repaired, painted inside, etc.

During the winter all the schools but five were visited by me once and a few twice. During the summer there were 15 schools which I was unable to visit.

WAUKESHA COUNTY.

A. F. NORTH, SUPERINTENDENT.

My observations lead me to the conclusion that the great want of our schools is *teachers—men* (used in the generic sense)

embodying all that is implied in the terms, *schoolmaster*, *teacher*, *educator*. Teachers that so know their art that they can train their pupils to the exercise of sound, independent thought, and thus give them a consciousness of intellectual power, and a keen relish for its triumphs and delights.

THE DANGER.

I am afraid that the unnatural stimulus given to the diffusion of our population over large areas, by the enormous land grants to railroads, etc., is leading us to spread out the highest and most conservative element of our civilization *too thin*. The long *red line* that encountered the Russian force at Balaclava, was highly chivalrous but exceedingly hazardous. Those who, from native energy and ability, would become teachers, and remain with us as such, are drafted westward, into perhaps the more lucrative, but not more useful or honorable occupations of clerks, agents, railroad and telegraphic employes, and speculators in land.

The grand success of the civilization that emanated from New England, had its foundation largely in the mental calibre of its teachers. As a class they were men of thought, not novices, and as such they left their impress upon society. The wonderful extension of late, of our means of intercommunication, and the vast areas organized into states and territories, have a show of greatness very flattering to our national pride, but if it is only a *material* greatness, and lacks the binding, unifying power which moral and intellectual culture gives, the greatness is only seeming.

In view of the vast influx of population from other countries, and the dangers incident to our rapid growth, there is an important demand on our state, and other states, to see that the means of a *sound* education be commensurate with the wants of society, and to realize that something more than schoolhouses and *school-keepers* are necessary to this end. We want increased facilities for developing teachers.

WINNEBAGO COUNTY.

H. A. HOBART, SUPERINTENDENT.

Another year of school work has passed, and in making my annual report I feel like speaking in terms of praise of the interest which the people of the county have shown in favor of the elevation and improvement of their schools, and the cordial sympathy and kindness which they have always manifested towards me in the discharge of my duties. Commencing my work as a stranger to most of the people and schools of the county, I have labored, perhaps, under some difficulties and embarrassments, yet I have endeavored to discharge my duties faithfully and feel very grateful for the aid given by the teachers and many friends of education, and for the general prosperity and success which has attended the efforts of nearly all the teachers in the county. The number of failures have been very few, and no more than might be reasonably expected among so many teachers.

EXAMINATIONS.

The examinations last fall and spring were made thorough and well calculated to test the applicant's knowledge of the branches taught, and his ability to successfully impart instruction, so far as an examination might determine. About 75 per cent. of the number applying received certificates. I have aimed to secure the best teachers, by making the tests of such a character as to throw out the weak and inefficient, while the live, energetic teacher, who keeps posted, and whose aim is high, will find no great difficulty in showing his ability to engage successfully in the great work of instructing the young.

OUR TEACHERS.

We have a large force of teachers of experience and ability, whose success is of the highest order; and district boards have been encouraged to hire those only of thorough qualifications, whose rank in "Art of Teaching" was high, giving the best assurances that their work would be well done.

The facilities for securing a good education, and for receiving thorough training with a view to prepare for teaching, are so numerous that rigid examinations are required.

We have seven graded village schools that are in the hands of teachers of the highest ability, who are training many of their pupils for the teachers' work, in the *most thorough manner*, as the results of this training have shown while in practical operation in some of the schools during the past winter and summer.

OSHKOSH NORMAL SCHOOL.

We have the Normal School at Oshkosh, exerting its influence in favor of special training for the great work, and its influence is being felt more and more, as our teachers seek to obtain the thorough drill there given, and we trust that a very beneficial change will in time be wrought upon the teaching forces of our county through the agency of the Normal School. With so many agencies that are constantly placing teachers in the field, there is perhaps a desire to enter the work too young, which may be remedied partially, I hope, by thorough examinations, and the *encouragement* of a *desire* to secure the very best drill and qualifications, until it shall take full possession of every one who aspires to become a teacher.

TEACHERS' ASSOCIATIONS.

The two Teachers Associations inaugurated in this county in 1868, have held meetings during the past winter and spring terms once in four weeks, with very good results. The meetings have been, generally, well attended by teachers and friends of education. There were 100 present at one of these meetings who were then engaged in the work. The peculiar work and difficulties of the teacher have received special notice, class drills have been given, and efforts have been put forth to assist all in their work. We regard these meetings as very beneficial, and much good has resulted from them, in awakening thought and comparing plans and views, in giving the benefits and results of experience, in association together, and in discussing

with freedom the practical questions that pertain to the teacher's work. In this connection I must speak of the very valuable assistance given by the principals of the graded schools, in their unwearied efforts to sustain and further the interests and work of the Associations. Many of the country teachers of experience and the teachers in the Normal School have given valuable aid. With such substantial support, our associations prove of great benefit.

SCHOOL HOUSES.

Very marked changes are being made in the school houses. Two new ones have been built, and others are being erected this fall. Several have been repaired, and the school grounds in many districts have been enclosed and improved by setting out trees. Some of our larger districts have taken the initiatory steps towards erecting suitable buildings of the most approved style for the accommodation of the wants of the districts. We hope to see these plans perfected and carried out at no very distant day, especially in some of our villages. These very important changes we hail with joy, as they show an increase of interest in the right direction, every effort put forth giving evidence that substantial progress is being made.

INSTITUTES.

The institute work for the year has not been fully completed, as a County Institute of one week will beheld in November. The Normal Institute of six weeks, at the opening of the fall term of the Normal School, was not generally attended by the teachers of the county, as very many of the schools were in session, and it is hoped this will be remedied, somewhat, by this institute of one week to be held in November. Teachers were urged, and an effort made to have them attend the Normal Institute, but with very poor success. I think the fact is fully demonstrated that an Institute held at the opening of the fall term, in the Normal School, will not meet the wants of the teachers, and that this work must be done at the most convenient time for all to attend.

GRADING OF SCHOOLS—COURSE OF STUDY.

Very strong efforts have been made to secure the grading of the schools, but the results have not been all that could be desired. The village schools are working in accordance with a "course of study," and it has been tried for a sufficient length of time to guarantee the most flattering results, which have been fully achieved in every instance where the course was closely followed. The best schools in the county have reached their present position by being in charge of thorough teachers who have closely followed the course of study. Many of the country schools are working in accordance with a course, and the results are very encouraging. Very many difficulties are presented to the general adoption of a course of study for county schools, yet it will prove of the greatest benefit, and we are in hopes of seeing more system and uniformity in all of these schools.

VISITATIONS.

Nearly all of my time has been taken up during the session of the schools in visitation; and I have aimed to visit each, at least once during a term, correcting faults, as far as possible, advising and aiding the teacher, and urging all to advance the highest interests of the school by a vigorous prosecution of their work and a strict adherence to the most cherished principles of good society. Believing that substantial progress is being made; that the sentiment of the great mass of the people is strongly tending towards the employment of good teachers, and towards sustaining and encouraging every reasonable effort that has a tendency to elevate, purify and refine the character of the children attending our schools, and to fit and prepare them for useful and honorable citizenship, I am very confident that difficulties will gradually disappear, and important changes that now receive very little attention will be willingly made and vigorously sustained; and that our school system is destined to steadily advance and improve until it shall fully accomplish in the most satisfactory manner all that its friends can desire.

WOOD COUNTY.

J. Q. EMERY, SUPERINTENDENT.

The following are some of the more important general facts not included in the statistical report:

I.—A CHANGE.

A marked change in public opinion has taken place in many parts of the county, as to the sort of teachers to be employed. "We want a good teacher and will pay good wages," has been said to me repeatedly. Districts that two years ago were willing to employ the poorest teachers, are now anxious to employ the best.

II.—TEACHERS ASSOCIATION.

On the third day of February there was a meeting, pursuant to notice, of nearly all the teachers of the county, at the city of Grand Rapids, for the discussion of the following general subjects: 1. School Organization; 2. Study; 3. Recitation; 4. School-Ethics; 5. School Legislation; 6. School Administration.

Carefully drawn resolutions, expressing the views of the meeting on the several subjects, were adopted. A closely condensed report of the proceedings of this meeting, occupying five newspaper columns, was published.

III.—NORMAL INSTITUTE.

A normal institute of two weeks' duration, was held during the month of August. It was conducted, the first week, by the county superintendent, the second, by Prof. Allen. Forty teachers were in attendance. Prof. Allen, probably, labored neither more nor less efficiently here than elsewhere in the state. His evening addresses were well attended by appreciative audiences. A synopsis of the proceedings of this institute, occupying about six columns, was published in the Wood County *Reporter*.

IV.—SCHOOL OFFICERS' CONVENTION.

On the tenth day of February a county school-officers' convention was held at Grand Rapids. The following were the subjects announced for discussion:

1. School-Sites; 2. School-Grounds; 3. School-Grades and Studies; 4. School-Houses; 5. School-Furniture; 6. School-Apparatus; 7. Text-Books; 8. Employment of Teachers; 9. The Township System; 10. Miscellaneous Subjects.

As is not always the case at conventions, the topics for discussion had been carefully and thoughtfully considered before the meeting, and the most advanced and enlarged views were presented, embodied in resolutions, and adopted after discussion. A majority of the districts of the county were represented in this meeting. Great surprise was expressed at seeing so many present. The meeting was most fortunate in having as members some of the most talented men of the county. A closely condensed report of the proceedings, occupying four newspaper columns, was published and circulated throughout the county.

V.—THE TOWNSHIP SYSTEM.

One town in the county proposes to try the township system of school government. It is a town that will give it a fair trial. It is hoped that a report from this town, on this subject, may be made next year.

IV.—THE PRESS.

Use of the press has been made, to circulate notices, report proceedings of educational meetings, show the results of school examinations, school attendance, etc., and to urge upon the public such measures as seemed necessary and important.

VII.—HIGH SCHOOL BUILDING.

The city of Grand Rapids has voted, to raise by tax, ten thousand dollars, to be added to the "Howe Fund" of ten thousand, for the erection of a high-school building. It is expected that the building will be three stories, constructed of

stone, heated and ventilated by the more approved modern systems, and capable of accommodating about six hundred pupils.

VIII.—COURSE OF INSTRUCTION.

A resolution was passed at the school officers' convention, inviting the county superintendent to prepare a uniform course of instruction for the common schools of the county. Such a course of instruction is being prepared.

A high school course of instruction has been added to the grammar school course, by the school board at Grand Rapids. It is as follows :

FIRST YEAR—*First Term.*—Latin, French or German; Elementary Algebra; Physical Geography; Rhetoric; Reading and Spelling. *Second Term.*—Latin, French or German; Higher Arithmetic; Physical Geography; Rhetoric; Reading and Spelling. *Third Term.*—Latin, French or German; Higher Arithmetic; Natural Philosophy; Rhetoric; Reading and Spelling.

SECOND YEAR—*First Term.*—Latin, French or German; Higher Algebra; Natural Philosophy; General History; Constitution of United States and of Wisconsin. *Second Term.*—Latin, French or German; Higher Algebra; Physiology; General History; Book Keeping. *Third Term.*—Latin, French or German; Geometry; Physiology; Chemical Physics.

THIRD YEAR—*First Term.*—Latin, French or German; Geometry; Chemistry; English Literature. *Second Term.*—Latin, French or German; Trigonometry; Botany; English Literature. *Third Term.*—Latin, French or German; Political Economy; Botany; English Literature.

FOURTH YEAR—*First Term.*—Latin, French or German; Mental Philosophy; Zoology. *Second Term.*—Latin, French or German; Mental Philosophy; Astronomy. *Third Term.*—Latin, French or German; Mental Philosophy; Geology; preparation and Rehearsal of Graduating Essays and Orations.

Rhetorical Exercises, consisting of essays, declamations, discussions, recitations, impromptu compositions, oral exercises in narration and description and lessons in drawing and vocal music, throughout the course.

IX. HIGHER EDUCATION.

The surest way of securing general culture is to have teachers of higher culture. Surely all true friends of our public schools should be friends to our university, our colleges and normal schools. This county sends three students to the State University, three to Ripon College, two to the Oshkosh Normal School and one to Vassar College. It is hoped that this may prove as only a few drops before the more copious shower.

X. THE FUTURE.

The completion of two railroads through this county will have the tendency to make more permanency in school matters. The heretofore floating population will become more permanent, and as a result of permanence will take greater interest in matters pertaining to schools. The population of the county is also rapidly increasing, in consequence of the railroads and the fact becoming more generally known that there are rich mineral deposits in the county. It will result, also, that there will be less delinquent taxes, and consequently will make it easier for the inhabitants to support good schools. Altogether the year has been one of marked and substantial progress for the educational interests of this county.

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*FOND DU LAC COUNTY—FIRST DISTRICT.

W. L. O'CONNOR, SUPERINTENDENT.

There are ninety-one School Districts in the territory under my supervision, from each of which reports have been received, and in each of which a school has been maintained for five or more months.

GRADED SCHOOLS.

There are six graded schools in my district, which have been in charge of competent instructors, and will compare favorably with any in the state.

*Report received too late for insertion in its proper place.

EXAMINATIONS.

At the several spring examinations, held in Fond du Lac, Ripon, Waupun and Rosendale, there were 255 applicants, to 110 of whom certificates were granted, as follows:

First grade certificates to	4
Second grade certificates to	7
Third grade certificates to	99

Aside from the regular certificates granted, a number received limited certificates for six months—a part of which have taught acceptably during the summer, and others, though too young to teach, had made attainments in scholarship, that seemed to demand some recognition.

MONTHLY REPORTS.

I have not required monthly reports from teachers, as was customary with my predecessors, as it would have largely increased the expense of the office, which, in these times of high taxation, should be avoided where possible; and as the duties formerly devolving upon one Superintendent are now divided between two, it gives me time to visit each school sufficiently often to ascertain, by personal inspection, the condition of the schools of the district.

VISITATIONS.

All the schools in my district were visited by me, at least twice, and in some cases three or more times, during the year ending August 31st. In most cases I have found the teachers performing their duties faithfully and successfully, and scholars making commendable progress in their studies. It has been my design to make my visitations thorough and practical; not merely to fill the letter of the requirements of the law, by a brief call at the school house, with perhaps a short address to the school, but have endeavored to ascertain by thorough examination the methods of instruction employed by teachers, and the degree of improvement made by scholars. In order that my visits might be the more profitable, I have made suggestions to teachers as to the methods of instruction, and manner

of conducting recitations, and have freqnently taken charge of recitations myself, that I might better illustrate, to inexperienced teachers, the best method of conducting them in certain studies.

I have generally made my visits without previous notice to teachers, scholars or patrons, it being my object to find the schools in their ordinary condition, and with no previous preparation to "show off" during my visit. While I have found the schools generally prosperous, I have likewise found universal negligence on the part of school officers and patrons in visiting them. I am confident that were this duty, which every citizen owes to the common school, properly discharged, it would add greatly to their efficiency.

Where there have been failures in schools, it has been owing, mainly, to the neglect or inability of teachers to maintain proper discipline, and I have reason to believe that many of these failures would have been avoided, had school boards visited the schools, and given the teachers their co-operation and support as required by law, and had the patrons of the schools, generally, manifested that interest in their wellfare, which their great importance should command.

INSTITUTES.

It has been customary with former Superintendents to hold at least one Teachers' Institute in the county, each year. I have thought it best not to do so, this year, for the reason that our State Normal Schools now hold an Institute session of six weeks continuance, each fall; and knowing that an attendance upon such an Institute would be many times more profitable than an attendance for a few days at the county Institute, I have exerted what influence I could to induce teachers to attend the Normal Institutes, and recommend to school boards, that they require of their teachers, in contracting with them, that they attend one of these institutes.

NORMAL SCHOOLS.

This district is well represented in the State Normal Schools. I have nominated sixteen for admission thereto, twelve at Osh-

kosh and four at Whitewater. I shall continue my efforts in this direction, as I consider these schools one of the most efficient means attainable, for preparing teachers for their noble and responsible work. The common school is the bulwark of our liberties, what it does to-day decides what our nation shall be a quarter of a century hence. All concede that it should be elevated to a position proportionate to its transcendant importance. It is likewise conceded that the most effectual, if not the only way of improving our schools, is to elevate the standard of qualification of our teachers. They should understand, not only the knowledge to be gleaned from the text-books they are to use, but should be versed in the most advanced methods of instruction, so that they may lead the pupil with certainty and directness, in the acquisition of that knowledge which will prove practical and useful in the business transactions of after life. That the teacher may do this, special and thorough training is necessary. Teaching must be made a profession, and is not to be engaged in as a temporary expedient, to earn a few dollars during the winter or summnr months. It is my deliberate opinion that before our schools shall attain their highest perfection, the teacher must take his rank with members of the other learned professions, and any one who attempts to enter the ranks without first having graduated at a Normal School, be regarded as a quack as much as he who would attempt to practice the healing art, without the proper diploma from the Medical College. What the Medical College is to the physician, and the Theological Seminary to ministers, the Normal School should be to the teacher, a prerequisite to entrance upon the discharge of his duties. Two graduates of these schools have taught in this district during the year, and with such marked success that I am deeply anxious that many more of our teachers and those who contemplate entering the profession, should avail themselves of a similar course of study.

SCHOOL-HOUSES.

A large proportion of the school-houses in the districts are creditable structures, and many to be found in country districts

would be an honor to wealthy and populous communities, while the last of that time-honored, but rude representative of pioneer days—the log school-house—has disappeared. But one school-house has been built in the district this year; that in the town of Oakfield, a neat and convenient structure, well painted and seated, and a credit to the district that erected it.

TEXT BOOKS.

The multiplicity of text-books is the bane of our common schools, and the evil should be contended against by all the means within our power. I have found in one school in my district four classes in one branch of study, when all could have been put into one class, and thus receive four times the attention from the teacher, had it not been that each of these classes was supplied with text-books by different authors. Under such circumstances it is impossible that any teacher could accomplish what should be done, or that scholars should make satisfactory progress. This evil is augmented or a large expense incurred by people moving from one district to another, and it would be still better if a uniformity could be secured throughout a whole town or superintendent district. I believe this can be done, if district officers will act in concert and exercise a due amount of prudence and forethought. District boards are empowered to select the books to be used in their districts, while the Superintendent can only advise and recommend, and if boards, acting under the recommendation of the Superintendent, would select a series of books, and then stick to it, and insist that every new class that is organized should be supplied with the books selected, the needed reform would soon be secured without any great expense being incurred.

But the question will be asked: "what books shall we select?" There is a variety of works on the different studies pursued in our schools, most of them excellent in many respects, but my experience as a teacher has led me to the conclusion that the following are among the best:

Robinson's Arithmetics, Sanders' Union Readers, Sanders' Speaker, Kerl's Grammar, Warren's Geographies, Spencerian Writing Book, Barnes' "One Term" History.

CONCLUSION.

Most of my time during the year has been occupied in visiting the schools of the district. I have made two hundred and sixteen visits, and believe I have given much assistance to the teachers and encouragement to the scholars in their work. It has been my aim likewise to look well to all the educational interests of the district. In most cases I have received the aid and cooperation of school officers, when called upon, and the friends of education throughout the district have shown a disposition to aid me, whenever their services would avail.

To the people of the district for their generous hospitality, and to the teachers for their uniform kindness and respect, I desire to return my heartfelt thanks.

COUNTY SUPERINTENDENTS.

In Commission December 10, 1872.

County.	Name.	Post Office.
Adams	J. M. Higbee	Plainville.
Ashland	John W. Bell	La Pointe.
Barron	A. B. Finley	Prairie Farm.
Bayfield	John McCloud	Bayfield.
Brown	Martin H. Lynch	Wrightstown.
Buffalo	Lawrence Kessinger	Alma.
Burnett	Matthew McMillen	Grantsburg.
Calumet	W. B. Minaghan	Chilton.
Chippewa	John A. McDonald	Chippewa Falls.
Clark	S. S. Smith	Loyal.
Columbia	LeRoy J. Burlingame	West Point.
Crawford	F. D. Mills	Seneca.
Dane, 1st dist	W. H. Chandler	Sun Prairie.
Dane, 2d dist	O. J. Taylor	Middleton.
Dodge, east dist	John A. Barney	Mayville.
Dodge, west dist	L. M. Benson	Lowell.
Door	Chris. Daniels	Sturgeon Bay.
Douglas	Irvin W. Gates	Superior.
Dunn	W. S. Johnson	Menomonie.
Eau Claire	A. Kidder	West Eau Claire.
Fond du Lac, 1st dist	W. L. O'Connor	Rosendale.
Fond du Lac, 2d dist	Morris Moriarty	Armstrong's Corners
Grant	W. H. Holford	Bloomington.
Green	Daniel H. Morgan	Monroe.
Green Lake	A. A. Spencer	Berlin.
Iowa	Thomas Patefield	Mifflin.
Jackson	John K. Hoffman	Black River Falls.
Jefferson	S. A. Craig	Fort Atkinson.
Juneau	A. O. Wright	New Lisbon.
Kenosha	T. V. Maguire	Kenosha.
Kewaunee	John M. Read	Kewaunee.
La Crosse	George Paton	Hamilton.
La Fayette	George A. Marshall	Darlington.
Manitowoc	Michael Kirwan	Manitowoc.
Marathon	Thomas Greene	Wausau.
Marquette	S. D. Forbes	Packwaukee.
Milwaukee, 1st dist	James F. Devine	Lamberton.
Milwaukee, 2d dist	James L. Foley	Butler.
Monroe	N. H. Holden	Sparta.
Oconto	Harding W. Gilkey	Oconto.
Outagamie	A. H. Conkey	Appleton.
Ozaukee	John T. Whitford	Grafton.

County Superintendents—continued.

County.	Name.	Post Office.
Pepin	D. F. Reid	Pepin.
Pierce	Eugene F. Case	Ellsworth.
Polk	Charles E. Mears	Osceola Mills.
Portage	W. R. Alban	Plover.
Racine	George Skewes	Ives' Grove.
Richland	William J. Waggoner	Richland Center.
Rock, 1st district	Edson A. Burdick	Janesville.
Rock, 2d district	C. M. Treat	Clinton.
St. Croix	J. R. Hinckley	Hudson.
Sauk	J. H. Terry	Spring Green.
Shawano	Charles R. Klebesadel	Shawano.
Sheboygan	Emmett A. Little	Plymouth.
Trempealeau	Amos Whiting	Trempealeau.
Vernon	Hartwell Allen	Viroqua.
Walworth	M. Montague	Allen's Grove.
Washington	Fred. Regenfuss	West Bend.
Waukesha	A. F. North	Pewaukee.
Waupaca	William B. Mumbrue	Weyauwega.
Waushara	Theodore S. Chipman	Berlin,GreenLakeCo
Winnebago	H. A. Hobart	Winneconne.
Wood	J. Q. Emery	Grand Rapids.

REPORTS OF CITY SUPERINTENDENTS.

MINERAL POINT.

CHARLES H. M. CURRY, SUPERINTENDENT.

The public schools of our city are under the control of a school board consisting of one commissioner from each ward, who are appointed every two years, by the common council, and a superintendent, elected annually by the people. We have school buildings sufficient to accommodate all the pupils in the city, and those of a higher grade in the surrounding country. The high school has been re-opened this year with renewed zeal; the former course of study has been raised, to which Latin and German have been added.

There is a steadily increasing interest on the part of the people, in our public schools. This is seen by the large number who occasionally visit the schools, and in the liberality of our city officials in providing the pecuniary means for their support and improvement. Such interest is a result of the character of the schools, and the good work they are doing; it is also a cause of their advancement and increasing efficiency.

Our schools have opened very encouragingly under the energetic and efficient management of Mr. J. W. Bashford, who, assisted by an able corps of teachers, has already succeeded in instilling into the minds of the scholars and patrons of the schools, that enthusiasm and zeal so necessary to the prosperity of our schools. We believe that this year the public schools of our city will rank among the first in our state.

OCONTO.

D. P. MORIARTY, SUPERINTENDENT.

We have the pleasure of finding that the cause of education is well on the advance in our city; and, were it not for the crowded state of our schools, we would have had a greater cause for congratulation. The city authorities, with the school board, are new about taking such steps as will provide us with ample school room next year.

Our school census, as you will perceive, outnumbers by hundreds that of last year. The greatest of care has been exercised to secure a correct census, and the present one can be well relied upon.

PORTAGE.

J. J. GUPPEY, SUPERINTENDENT.

It gives me pleasure to report that all of our schools have been in a prosperous condition during the past year.

We have employed thirteen teachers, viz: two in the high school, two in grammar school, four in intermediate schools, four in primary schools, and one in an English and German school, which has pupils of the two grades last named.

Most of our teachers have held their positions for many years, and all of them have discharged their duties so as to secure the confidence and good will of parents and children, and the approval of the board of education.

Our school year consists of forty weeks. Teachers are paid in cash at the end of each ten weeks. Highest salary paid, $1,200 00; lowest, $300 00. The total cost of the schools the past year was $6,513 38. The number of pupils enrolled was 1,061. Cost per pupil $6 14. We are out of debt, and have a balance on hand of $300 33.

RACINE.

D. W. EMERSON, SUPERINTENDENT.

[No Special Report was furnished from this city, but as a matter of information the following is printed.]

BY-LAWS OF THE BOARD OF EDUCATION.

1. All scholars shall attend the examinations, and any scholar who shall be absent from school during the time of examination, must be forthwith reported to the Superintendent by the Principal.

2. No hand or show bills, nor subscription papers shall be circulated, nor any contribution or collection taken up in the school, unless by permission of the Superintendent.

3. No prizes or premiums shall be awarded except by permission of the Superintendent.

4. Every pupil who shall, anywhere on or around the school premises, use or write any profane or unchaste language, or shall draw any obscene pictures or representations, or cut, mark, or otherwise intentionally deface any school furniture or building, inside or out, or any other property appertaining to the Public Schools, shall be punished in proportion to the nature and extent of the offense, besides being liable to an action at law.

5. For violent opposition to the rules of the school, the Principal teacher may suspend a pupil for a time, in which case immediate notice shall be given to the parent or guardian of such pupil, and also to the Superintendent, stating the cause of such suspension, and all the circumstances connected therewith, in writing.

6. Continued irregularity or tardiness at school shall furnish good reason for suspension, unless the parent shall give a satisfactory excuse therefor in writing; and for a continued absence of five school days, unexcused, the seat of the pupil shall be deemed vacated, and may be assigned to another scholar.

7. If parents or guardians inform the teacher of their inability to procure the required books, the principal will give immediate notice to the Superintendent.

8. Teachers are required to be present at their respective school-rooms not less than thirty minutes before the time of opening school in the morning, and not less than fifteen minutes in the afternoon.

9. There shall be a normal school established in connection with the public schools of the city, for the instruction and training of teachers employed by the Board; which Normal School shall hold an annual session of two weeks preceding the commencement of the school year, and a session every Saturday, except when Saturday shall fall on a holiday prescribed by the Board.

10. The Normal School shall be under the direction of a Principal, who shall be appointed by the Board of Education, and subject to the rules and regulations of said Board; and who shall keep a full and impartial account of the punctuality, attendance, and recitation of each member of the school, and transmit the same monthly to the Board.

11. All teachers employed by this Board are hereby required to attend punctually and regularly all sessions of the Normal School, and to study and be prepared to recite all lessons assigned by the Principal, unless excused by him.

12. If any teacher, not excused, as aforesaid, shall fail or neglect to attend regularly or punctually, any session of the Normal School, and to diligently pursue the studies appointed, and the lessons assigned, it shall be the duty of the Principal to report such delinquency to the Board, which delinquency shall be sufficient cause for the Board to declare the situation of said teacher vacant.

13. Teachers will not dismiss their schools before the usual time for closing, nor for any day or part of a day, without permission in writing from the Superintendent.

The Board wish to call the attention of Teachers to the following:

1. Accuracy and neatness in making out reports, and keeping registers.

2. Promptness in time and manner.

3. Life, interest and earnestness in conducting school exercises.

4. Familiarity with lessons, so that no book will be needed or used at recitations.

5. Cleanliness, ventilation and temperature of room.

6. Cleanliness of yard and outhouses.

7. Preservation of furniture, maps, books, apparatus, and all appurtenances of the school house.

8. Quietness in and around the school buildings, and suppression of all communications during study hours.

9. Punctuality, regularity and progress of pupils.

10. Voice, gait and manner of the pupils.

11. Moral character of each individual pupil.

12. Interest of parents in your schools.

13. Your own character, as accountable to the community, the State and to God.

CONVENTION OF SUPERINTENDENTS.

A meeting of the City and County Superintendents was held at the Capitol in Madison, on the afternoon of Wednesday, December 27, 1871, in pursuance of the call of the Superintendent of Public Instruction.

Hon. Samuel Fallows was called to the chair, and Alex. F. North, of Waukesha county, was chosen Secretary.

After organization, the meeting adjourned to 7:30 o'clock.

EVENING SESSION.

The following Superintendents reported:

C. F. Viebahn, Sauk.
N. H. Holden, Monroe.
F. D. Mills, Crawford.
D. A. Morgan, Green.
S. C. Coolidge, Dane—2d district.
W. H. Chandler, Dane—1st district.
J. Q. Emery, Wood.
H. N. Hobart, Winnebago.
A. O. Wright, Juneau.
A. F. North, Waukesha.
George Skewes, Racine.
S. A. Craig, Jefferson.
Lyman Earle, Racine.
Wm. L. O'Connor, Fond du Lac—1st district.
F. C. Lau, Milwauke City.
B. M. Reynolds, Madison City.
W. D. Parker, Janesville City.
J. W. Harris, Rock—1st district.
L. J. Burlingame, Columbia.

The Chairman, after welcoming the Superintendents and suggesting the subjects which, in his opinion should come before them, and calling Mr. Chandler to the chair, moved that the subject of Institute work for 1872, should receive their careful consideration, as doing a very valuable and much needed work. Professor Graham concurred in these views, but thought that probably a two week's Institute would in most cases be preferable. Mr. Emery spoke highly of the work done by the one week Institutes of former times, of the inspiration received there by teachers, and the impetus given to the cause of education, but was desirous that one or more of the longer Institutes of the utmost attainable excellence be held during the next year, as being likely to accomplish still more valuable results. Mr. Viebahn had held Institutes during the past year occupying in all eighty-six days. Mr. Wright would have Superintendents hold town Institutes every week. Messrs. Chandler, Shaw and Pradt urged the adoption of such a class of Institutes, and Dr. Coolidge testified to the good results of a four weeks' Institute in his county during the past year. Many other members expressed their concurrence in these views. The Chairman then appointed committees to report on certain matters, and the Convention adjourned.

THURSDAY, 2 P. M.

The reports of committees were called for, in order, when the following reports were submitted:

Your committee, to whom was referred the subject of "Compensation of District Clerks," having had the same under consideration, beg leave to report as follows:

That, inasmuch as the work required by law of the District Clerk is of considerable importance and takes up much of his time, districts be empowered to grant a compensation, at the rate of $10 for every hundred children of school age, to be paid by the district, and that before such an account is allowed, the Clerk be required to produce, at the annual meeting, a certificate from the Town Clerk, stating that said District Clerk has

complied with the requirements of the law, and that his annual report was correct and presented in due form.

Respectfully submitted,

F. C. LAU,
GEORGE SKEWES,
ALEX. F. NORTH.

Unanimously adopted.

Your committee, to whom was referred the subject of "Power of District Clerks," in reference to the employment of teachers, would make the following report:

Resolved, That the power now placed by law in the hands of School District Clerks, so far as it relates to the employment of teachers, be, by modification of the law, so changed as to make it the duty of the Clerk to engage the teacher subject to the action of the Board.

LYMAN EARLE,
W. D. PARKER,
S. A. CRAIG.

Adopted unanimously.

The committee on Joint School District Reports, presented the following report:

WHEREAS, The present requirement of law making it the duty of clerks of joint school districts to report to the town clerks of each and all the towns, parts of which are embraced in the districts, results in great inaccuracy of the statistics gathered, and additional and useless labor and trouble of other district officers, as well as in difficulty for the county superintendents in detecting and correcting errors; therefore,

Resolved, That it would be a valuable amendment of our School Code to have it so changed as to require school district clerks to report fully and only to the town clerk of the town in which the school-house is located, and all money apportioned or raised *per capita* to be paid to the town treasurer of the town wherein the school-house is located, for the use of such joint school district.

W. H. CHANDLER,
A. F. NORTH,
J. Q. EMERY.

Adopted unanimously.

The following, after much discussion, was substituted for the report of Messrs. Reynolds, Wright and Holden, on "Grades of Certificates":

Resolved, That there be established three grades of certificates, embracing the studies now required by law; the third grade good for one year in the county, the second grade good for two years in the county, and the first for five years in the State, and that the details of the plan be left to a committee consisting of the Superintendent of Public Instruction, the Assistant Superintendent, Professor Allen and W. H. Chandler.

Your Committee upon Uniformity of Examinations would respectfully report as follows:

The State Constitution provides (art. 10, sec. 3) that the district schools "shall be as nearly uniform as practicable."

The school law provides (section 10) that the County Superintendent of each county shall, under the advice and direction of the State Superintendent, establish for his county the standard of attainment in each branch of study which must be reached by each applicant before receiving a certificate of either grade; and the standard so established shall be uniform for the county.

In actual practice the responsibility for establishing and for enforcing any standard whatever, rests with the County Superintendents. No reform in the present practice can be effected as the law now stands, except through and by the County Superintendent, and if the law were changed by taking out of the hands of the County Superintendent the power of fixing the questions to be answered, or the per cent. of correct answers required for a certificate, or by any similar change, yet, even then, the County Superintendents must necessarily be entrusted with the chief responsibility of carrying into practical execution the changes wished. Another committee will report upon certain changes in this direction, and recommend certain changes in the laws regulating the scope and grade of certificates. We cordially endorse the recommendations of that committee, and shall ourselves recommend some reforms.

But we are not of the opinion that any law can give County Superintendents brains, or honesty, or backbone, or even decent

morality, unless they have these indispensable qualities already. And your committee are not, therefore, of the opinion that any change of the law will do any particular good except in the counties or districts in which the Superintendents are competent and honest in their administration. But some changes, we think, would be of advantage in the counties where this is the case.

1. A great evil connected with our examinations, is that many teachers fail to attend the public examinations, in hopes of getting through easier on a private examination. Your committee would therefore recommend that the school law be so amended that such person who applies for a private examination pay a fine of five dollars, to go into the school fund, and that the County Superintendent have power to remit the fine when the applicant shall present a certificate of sickness from some practicing physician, or an affidavit that he resided out of the county and had not engaged to teach in the county at the time of the last public examination.

2. Your committee also believe that an examination ought to show not only the applicant's knowledge of the particulars embraced in each subject, but also his general grasp of the whole subject, and his breadth of thinking and power of arranging clearly and logically and expressing accurately any subject he may study. They would, therefore, recommend to the county superintendents, that their written examinations should be, so far as possible, by topics. And they would further recommend that the last question upon each subject relate to the applicant's method of teaching that subject.

3. Your committee are not of the opinion that any attempt should be made to secure by law any further uniformity of examinations for third grade certificates. Some counties are much further advanced than others, and an attempt to average the grade would either reduce the standard of the more advanced counties, or would raise too much the standard of more backward ones. But we cordially endorse the recommendations of the committee on grades of certificates, in favor of uniformity of examinations and certificates in the second and first grades, and

hope that they may be embodied in the form of a bill and presented to the legislature this winter, as the sense of this body.

All which is respectfully submitted.

A. O. WRIGHT,
W. L. O'CONNOR,
S. C. COOLIDGE.

The above report, after being amended by the omission of all that portion relating to the payment of a fine, was adopted.

The committee to whom was referred the subject of Institute Work for 1872, reported as follows:

Resolved, That we recognize in the Normal Schools of the State, a means for thorough preparation of teachers for the work of their profession, and an element in our educational system worthy of the heartiest support and encouragement of every friend of popular education, and one which gives promise in the near future of a large corps of professional teachers.

Resolved, That the action of the Board of Regents of Normal Schools, and the State Legislature, in making provision for Normal and other Institutes, meets with our most hearty approval—the wisdom of those measures being fully demonstrated by the great interest manifested in the Institutes held the present year, and the results accomplished by them; and we most earnestly hope that both the Board of Regents and the Legislature will continue the present, or make still further provisons for this important part of the educational work in our State.

Resolved, That the arrangement by which in the opening term of each year in the several Normal Schools an Institute is held open to all, also commends itself to our favorable judgment, and that we pledge ourselves to use our best endeavors to have the opportunities thus afforded, improved by all teach- within the reach of our influence.

S. A. CRAIG,
W. H. CHANDLER,
J. Q. EMERY.

Unanimously adopted.

The committee to whom was referred the matter of County

High Schools, have had the same under consideration and beg leave to report:

That we have an abiding conviction of the necessity of such institutions in order to complete our educational system and to accomplish the most desirable results.

W. D. PARKER,
D. H. MORGAN,
W. H. HOLDEN.

The report was unanimously adopted, after an elaborate discussion, participated in by almost every member of the convention.

The committee to whom was referred the subject, "Township System and Town Superintendency," reported as follows:

Inasmuch as the present law on this subject is permissory and not obligatory, and as the tendency of the people is to move slowly in making changes from present customs, it is recommended that the State Superintendent, by all possible means, the County Superintendents in their official visits, by public addresses, and through the press, and the friends of the system generally, call attention to the advantages of the Township system, and urge its adoption in such townships as would give it a fair trial. The Township System provides for town superintendents.

J. Q. EMERY,
W. H. CHANDLER,
H. A. HOBART.

Adjourned.

FRIDAY, 9 o'clock, A. M.

The committee to whom the "Classification of Ungraded Schools" was submitted, reported as follows:

That the classification of ungraded schools is about as difficult as would be the classification of a geological cabinet in which each specimen was a combination of four or more different systems. Your committee would, however, emphatically recom-

mend a reduction of the number of classes usually found in such schools, and that, except in peculiar cases, the study of the higher branches, such as algebra and natural philosophy be remitted to *one* higher grade of school in each town, open to all fitted to enter, or to a county high school supported by the State, excepting also in so far as algebra can be combined with arithmetic, and natural philosophy with their reading lessons or studies. That a uniformity of text books be secured, even if this can be accomplished only by the district purchasing the books and charging the pupils for the use of them; that the teaching be more and more of a topical character, and that oral instruction, especially in the primary grades, take the place in a great measure of mere *text-bookism*, and that the unnatural divorce of written and mental arithmetic, requiring two classes when one would serve, be discontinued.

The following classification is submitted as an approximation to what is desired:

1. The whole school constituting one class for physical exercises and penmanship.

2. Primary instruction, using charts, pictures, objects, blackboard, slates, etc., to form one class.

3. Language, including reading, writing, spelling, writing compositions, grammatical exercises, three classes.

4. General knowledge, including geography, history, civil government and natural sciences, two classes.

ALEX. F. NORTH,
C. F. VIEBAHN,
W. L. O'CONNOR.

The report was unanimously adopted.

The committee to whom the subject was referred, report the following course of instruction for country schools:

PRIMARY INSTRUCTION.

1. Conversations about home and school.

Training of the eye and hand; exercise with sticks—position, direction, distance and form.

Training of the ear and voice; object lessons on sound and elementary sounds.

2. Conversation about things at home, their parts, properties and uses.

Training of the eye and hand; drawing dots and lines on slate.

Training the ear and voice; phonic analysis and synthesis.

3. Conversations about the human body. Physical exercises.

Training the eye and hand; lines, curves and their combinations.

Training of the ear and voice; distinguishing sounds as lips, teeth and palate sounds.

4. Conversations about the parts, forms, size, colors and qualties of things.

Training of the eye and hand; writing the alphabet.

Training the ear and voice. Association of the letter with the elementary sound which it represents.

Reading and writing words of two letters.

5 Conversations about what people do.

Reading and writing words of two and three elementary sounds ; also easy sentences.

Drawing—combination of lines.

Numbers from 1 to 10 through object lessons.

6. Conversation about animals and plants.

Reading and writing easy words and sentences. Recitations of verses and maxims.

Object lessons on numbers from 1 to 20. Writing numbers.

Singing, physical exercises and conversations about morals and manners throughout the entire primary course.

LANGUAGE.

1. First reader begun. Conversations about the lessons. Spelling, pronunciation, meaning and use of the words in the lesson. Copying the whole or a part of the reading lesson. Declamation exercises from the reader.

2. First reader completed. Spelling, etc., as in preceding grade. Writing answers to questions on the reading lesson.

3. Second reader begun. Dictation exercises. Declamation in connection with reading. Writing of declamation exercises from memory.

4. Second reader completed. Spelling, meaning and use of words in reading lessons. Writing abstract of lessons. Writing and speaking original sentences, containing words selected from the reading lesson.

5. Third reader begun. Writing abstracts of reading lessons. Rules for spelling, use of capitals and marks of punctuation. Sentence-making. Development of the ideas of snbject, predidicate and other parts of simple sentence.

6. Third reader completed. Spelling, declamation, as in preceding grade. Derivation of words. Writing abstracts of lessons. Changing structure of sentences. Writing composition from outline, given by the teacher. Writing letters and business forms. Sentence making continued.

7. Fourth reader, composition and technical grammar.

ARITHMETIC.

1. Combination of numbers from 1 to 20. Addition, subtraction, multiplication and division. Oral and written exercises.

2. Numbers from 1 to 100. Easy fractions. Parts of numbers.

3. Units of different kinds. Easy exercises in compound numbers. Numbers from 1 to 100 as in previous grades.

4. Units, tens and tenths. Decimal notation. Number exercises continued.

5. Reduction. Addition, subtraction, multiplication and division of simple and compound numbers. Common and decimal fractions.

6. Percentage. Fractional analysis.

7. Proportion and partnership. Applications of percentage.

8. Book-keeping.

9. Mensuration.

GENERAL KNOWLEDGE.

1. Primary ideas about place, etc. Home geography. The school district. The town; natural features, people, their occu-

pations; government of the town and school district. Mathematical descriptions. Natural and artificial productions.

2. Geography and history of the county.

3. Geography, history and government of the State.

4. Geography, history and government of the United States.

5. Physical and mathematical geography of the world. Elements of natural science.

6. Political geography and history of the world.

Drawing and penmanship, singing, conversations on morals and manners, and physical training througout the course.

Respectfully submitted,

C. F. VIEBAHN,
GEO. SKEWES,
F. D. MILLS.

The following resolution was unanimously adopted:

Resolved, That this report be received and published in the *Journal of Education* for critical examination by the teachers of the State, and that a committee, of which Mr. Viebahn shall be chairman, be appointed by the State Superintendent to report on the whole subject of "Course of Instruction," "Classification in Schools," and "Text-Books," pertaining to our common schools, and submit the same to the next meeting of this body, and, if possible, have it previously published in the *Journal of Education.*

The following gentlemen were appointed on this committee: C. F. Viebahn, W. H. Chandler and A. F. North.

Your committee to whom was referred the subject of Text Books for country schools, would respectfully report the following list of books for said schools:

1st. Charts 1st, 2d, 3d and 4th.

2d. Two Arithmetics.

3d. One Grammar.

4th. Outline Maps and Geographies.

5th. United States History.

6th. Writing and Drawing by principles, from charts and printed copy-books.

D. H. MORGAN,
H. A. HOBART,
S. A. CRAIG.

The report was adopted.

Your committee to whom was referred the subject of holding "Monthly Town Institutes," believing the plan to be lacking in feasibility and efficiency, would most respectfully report unfavorably to the same.

H. A. HOBART,
S. C. COOLIDGE,
F. D. MILLS.

The report was laid on the table.

The subject of "Compulsory Attendance upon Institutes," submitted to Messrs. O'Connor, Chandler and Wright for report, was at their request laid over.

Mr. Chandler, for the committee, read the following report on the work of visitation by the County Superintendents:

Resolved, That the prevalent idea that County Superintendents can do but little or nothing towards the improvement of our common schools by visiting them is erroneous; that such visitation should be made the occasion not only for conference with, and suggestions to, teachers and school district officers, but also, where needed, for demonstrating better methods of instruction, and the handling and movement of classes and schools, and also for determining the standing of teachers in "theory and art" of teaching.

C. F. VIEBAHN,
W. H. CHANDLER.

The following resolution was presented by Mr. Chandler and unanimously adopted:

Resolved, That a committee of three be appointed, of which the President of this Convention shall be chairman, whose duty shall be to secure legislation giving County Superintendents

discretion to withhold certificates from such candidates as refuse or neglect to attend such institutes or institute as may be be appointed or held by the County Superintendent in the district where such candidate resides or proposes to teach; and that it is the sense of this meeting that no special licenses or temporary certificates be granted to any teacher.

The following resolutions were also unanimously adopted:

Resolved, That Messrs. Fallows, Chandler and Morgan be a committee to prepare and present a resolution of this body to the legislature, requesting them to pass a bill empowering County Superintendents, in their discretion, to refuse certificates to such teachers as persistently refuse to attend institutes or make themselves familiar with educational literature.

Resolved, That we recognize in the JOURNAL OF EDUCATION, an able and efficient educational agency, a wide circulation of which we will try to secure in our respective counties, and that we request a publication of the proceedings of this meeting in the same.

Resolved, That a special meeting of Superintendents be held at the next session of the State Teachers' Association.

Resolved, That we adjourn to meet at the call of the State Superintendent.

Almost every member of the convention took part in the discussions on the above repor s and resolutions. The speeches were short, pithy and pointed, and seldom failed to bring out all that could profitably be said on both sides of the subjects discussed.

SAMUEL FALLOWS, *President.*

ALEXANDER F. NORTH, *Secretary.*

WISCONSIN STATE TEACHERS' ASSOCIATION.

MADISON, July 9, 1872.

Pursuant to notice, the Twentieth Annual Session of the Wisconsin State Teachers' Association convened this evening in the Assembly Chamber.

President Samuel Shaw, of Berlin, occupied the chair. After the singing of the National Anthem, J. H. Carpenter, Esq., President of the Madison Board of Education, welcomed the teachers in a few appropriate remarks, and President Shaw responded as follows:

"In behalf of the members of this association, I desire to return our thanks for your most cordial welcome. We appreciate it all the more highly, when we consider into what a sea of excitement you were recently plunged during the editorial convention, and reunion of the Grand Army of The Tennessee. While we shall feel free to accept any favor which you may extend to us, we shall endeavor not to tax your jaded hospitality too severely. And, now, we invite yourself and the citizens of Madison generally to cheer us by your presence at our various sessions; thus we shall feel the heart-beat of your living sympathy, and know that the professions made here to night are not a cold formality.

"Our deliberations will differ externally from the work usually done in this chamber; but the object at which both organizations aim is really the same, viz.: the welfare of the state, the progress of civilization, the elevation of the human race into a clearer intellectual light. Unitedly, we battle a common enemy. Sampson is no longer standing under the tower of Gaza praying for the return of his wonted strength that he may

overthrow the Philistines by unexpected disaster; but that other blind giant, Ignorance, is forever tugging at the pillars of free government, hoping to demolish the superstructure of modern enlightment, and transform its elegant proportions into a mass of unsightly ruins.

"Again, we thank you for your friendly expressions."

President J. H. Twombly of the State University, was then introduced, and delivered a lecture upon "Educators and their Profession."

(As this and other addresses will be published in full in the JOURNAL OF EDUCATION, outlines of the same are omitted in this report.—SEC'Y.)

The programme for Wednesday was read, and the convention adjourned.

WEDNESDAY, July 10—9 A. M.

Precisely at 9 o'clock, the meeting was called to order by the President.

After prayer by Rev. C. H. Richards of Madison, and singing by the whole audience, the President delivered his address. (See first pages of this number of the *Journal*.)

On motion of W. D. Parker, the address was referred for distribution to a committee consisting of C. H. Allen, H. C. Howard and M. T. Parker.

The following committees were announced:

On Enrollment—A. Earthman, C. M. Treat and J. K. Purdy.

On Finance—H. Barns, W. H. Holford and A. O. Wright.

The amendment to the constitution, proposed last year by A. Earthman, was briefly discussed, and action on it postponed for for one year.

Brief reports upon educational progress throughout the State, were made by Messrs. W. D. Parker, H. H. Drury, H. C. Howland, B. M. Reynolds, L. H. Briggs, H. Barns, D. E. Gardner, E. A. Charlton, O. Arey, G. S. Albee, J. K. Purdy, J. M. Rait and C. H. Allen.

Ex-Governor Fairchild making his appearance in the room,

he was called out and addressed the teachers in a few well-timed remarks.

After a recess of ten minutes, Miss Martha A. Terry read an essay on the subject, "Woman's Wages for Teaching."

The discussion upon this subject was commenced by A. F. North, who paid a high complement to women as teachers, citing several cases which had come to his personal knowledge, and which led him to the conclusion that, in many respects, women were fully the equals of men, and in certain qualifications were undoubtedly their superiors.

He was followed by Miss Ella Stewart, upon the same subject.

The president then announced that the session would divide divide itself into two sections—the High School section to repair to the Senate Chamber; The Intermediate and Primary section to remain in in the Assembly Chamber.

High School Section.

W. D. Parker in the chair.

A paper upon the "Self-reporting System," was read by W. C. Whitford, and the diccussion provoked thereby, was particiin by Messrs. J. K. Purdy, H. A. Hobart, E. E. Ashley and G. M. Bowen.

W. D. Parker presented a paper on "School Economy," and A. Salisbury one on "Rhetorical Exercises." The latter subject was further discussed by Messrs. A. O. Wright and W. A. De La Matyr.

Intermediate and Primary Section.

R. Graham in the chair.

Mrs. H. E. G. Arey read an essay, entitled "The Child," indicating the education our children so much need.

The subject here introduced was discussed by Messrs. J. Q. Emery and A. Earthman, both taking strong grounds against our present style of primary instruction, and in favor of the so-called Kindergarten method.

Owing to the absence of Miss Anna M. Moody, who was de-

tained at home by the sickness of her sister, D. McGregor gave a Model Drill in Arithmetic, taking up the subject of Decimal Notation.

He was followed by C. H. Allen, who pointed out the necessity of training pupils more thoroughly in the use of the ten digits.

Adjourned to 7: 30 P. M.

EVENING SESSION.

C. H. Allen offered the following report which was adopted:

Your committee to whom was referred the distribution of the subjects alluded to in the President's address, recommend the appointment of the following committees:

On Illustrative Teaching—O. Arey, Carrie E. Adams, Ella Stewart, Maria S. Hill.

On Important Committees—W. D. Parker, W. C. Whitford, I. N. Stewart.

On Means of Increasing School Fund—A. O. Wright, L. W. Briggs, C. H. Nye.

On Teaching Forces—G. S. Albee, D. H. Morgan, A. J. Hutton.

On Course of Study—E. A. Charlton, H. H. Drury, J. K. McGregor.

On Mixed Schools—Robert Graham, W. H. Holford, T. S. Chipman.

C. H. ALLEN,
H. C. HOWLAND,
M. T. PARK,
Committee.

A. Earthman offered the following report which was accepted but not further acted upon:

COUNTY ACADEMIES.

Your committee, to whom was referred the subject of county academies, beg leave to report:

During the legislative session of 1871, the chairman of the

Assembly committee on Education, made a report in which he recommended the establishment of county academies, with a normal department attached. And the basis for such recommendation is given in said report in the following language:

"Have we a sufficient corps of skillful and efficient teachers? Any one who has visited our schools and understands but the rudiments of pedagogics, will answer no. How can it be otherwise? More than 90 per cent. of our teachers have never received any instruction in the art and science of teaching, 40 per cent. are new and inexperienced, changing their places every term, looking upon the school-room as a mere make-shift for the present. Need we wonder that their hearts and souls are not with their calling, that they are slaves to their text-books, and seem to believe that their whole duty consists in hearing recitations?"

Then the report cites the language of President Phelps, of Winona normal school, as follows:

"While much has been done for the improvement of elementary instruction, especially in cities and larger towns, as a whole, the schools forming the lower part of our system, are deplorably deficient. They are mainly in the hands of ignorant, unskilled teachers. The children are fed upon mere husks of knowledge. Poor schools and poor teachers are in the majority throughout the country. Multitudes of schools are so poor that it would be as well for the country if they were closed. They waste its resources. They are little else than instruments for the formation of mental deformities. They repress the native aspiration of the child for knowledge. They foster habits of indifference and carelessness, which are the bane of his future life. That the inefficient and worthless character of so many of these lower schools, is a prolific cause of ignorance, is proved by the fact that whenever good schools take their places. a large increase of attendance at once occurs, and the "noble army of truants and absentees" is correspondingly diminished."

Certainly a deplorable state of affairs, calling with the voice of thunder for a remedy, and that a speedy one. Will the establishment of County Academies—or better, County Normal

Schools—rid us of this crying evil of the hour? If so, is such measure advisable at the present time? Let us see.

Much has of late been done in our State to elevate and improve the standard of our common schools. Institutes—long and short terms—have been held and are being held in various parts of the State, reaching thousands of teachers by their influence; teachers associations have sprung up in many counties; educational columns are daily becoming more numerous among the newspapers of the country; and the late enactment of the legislature to admit graduates of graded schools to our State University, cannot fail but have a salutary influence upon all of our common schools.

Three Normal Schools are, at present, in running order; and, although it is claimed that they do not benefit the schools in the rural districts, it will perhaps not be denied that they are furnishing many of our graded schools with skillful teachers, and if a remedy is to be applied to to the sore and vulnerable points in our school system, let the process be commenced with the graded schools. If our Normal Schools will give to this State a class of teachers for our graded schools, who will carry with them normal methods of teaching, and a heart full of the love of the most noble work on earth, they will accomplish their mission, at least in a great measure, and will do much to bring about in our rural districts a change for the better.

With these agencies at our disposal, do we need any more? What the necessities of the times demand, is not so much the establishment of new agencies, as the thorough and universal application of those already at hand. Our educational machinery is far too complicated already, and it were useless to make it more so. Let the means we have, be lifted out of their present chaotic state, and be systematized, and the cry for the establishment of more will fall to the ground.

Again: If the County Normal Schools were established in the different counties of our state, where would we obtain the teaching force needed? Is it not true that of all the instructors at present employed in our State Normal Schools, scarcely one has received Normal training himself? Is it not true that the Board

of Normal Regents find it difficult sometimes to fill the places of instructors in those schools with suitable persons? Is it not true that the proper institute workers are *not* readily obtained?

Another consideration must enter into a discussion upon this subject. Will the people be in favor of the establishment of the proposed schools? The legislative report estimates that an expenditure of $200,000 will be involved in the experiment; would our people be found willing to tax themselves to that amount, knowing that our present facilities and advantages are but half used? The opposition to our present system is already great in many quarters; and it will certainly not be considered wise to endanger the existence of what we have, by endeavoring to force upon the people the establishment of another addition to our educational apparatus, the workings of which must necessarily be enshrouded in doubt.

Finally, we must not overlook the fact that we have on our statute book a law looking to the establishment of town high schools, which has, up to the present time, been almost a dead letter. Now, as long as the people are loth to even make a trial of the township system, although it has been recommended time and again, by the highest authorities in this and other states, would it be wise to cumber our system by the enactment of another law which must necessarily be of the same permissory character, and which would no more be acted upon by the people than the present law for the establishment of high schools? We think not.

For the reasons above given, your committee are of the opinion that it would be impolitic, at the present time, to favor, or ask for, the enactment of any law having in view the establishment of the county academies proposed.

All of which is respectfully submitted,

A. EARTHMAN,
WARREN D. PARKER.
Committee.

President Shaw appointed the following committees:

On Honorary Members—E. E. Ashley, C. McGee, S. S. Morse.

On Obituaries—J. B. Pradt, D. G. Purman, L. W. Briggs.

On Nominations—J. H. Terry, L. Earle, G. M. Bowen, Etta S. Carle, Mattie E. Hazard.

On Resolutions—O. R. Smith, W. A. De La Matyr, J. C. Yocum.

Rev. J. L. Dudley, of Milwaukee, then delivered a lecture upon "Conscience and Culture," with the former left out, it being—according to the speaker—too dry a subject for this hot weather.

The style of the speaker being so very peculiar, and the fact that he occupied a position right in front of the Secretary's desk, the Secretary acknowledges that he was entirely unable to take down a synopsis of the lecture, and therefore takes the liberty to introduce into this report the following from the *State Journal:*

"Rev. J. L. Dudley, of Milwaukee, was then introduced, and delivered an admirable address on Conscience and Culture, which was sparkling, thoughtful, quaint and wise. He said he wished to be instructive rather than entertaining. Everybody was trying to do something. The great business of life was to get ready to do something. This tendency in life invaded the schools. He knew it was well to have professional schools for ministers, lawyers and doctors; he wished there were more polytechnic schools.

"The tendency was toward specialties. In colleges boys were permitted to select certain studies. He doubted the propriety of this. He hoped we should ere long have a National University for post graduates. He thought the tendencies to specialties should stop. Primary schools should be mainly to prepare the mind to do anything. When an engine was constructed, it was not to do a special thing, but to get power, to do anything. Primary instruction should be held to this object. What we needed was culture. What he meant by culture was that which

made the man and woman more than vocation. It was the power waked up and harnessed, ready for summons. Culture was the hunger and thirst of the fine fibres of the roots of the heart, shooting out beyond for sustenance. This made the man more than the artisan. This made mere builders rise to the scale of architects. Ceasing to be mere artisans, instructors would beecome by culture artists. Through culture the teacher rose from instruction to inspiration. That was one of God's grand words. The inspired rose from knowledge-gatherers to knowledge-creators. If an engineer wanted a ten-horse engine he put in a thirty-horse boiler to prevent jerks and irregularity. So too the teacher should have a surplus power—know more than he taught. It was so with a bank account. The prudent man had a surplus on deposit in excess of paper out. Culture kindled enthusiasm. Culture was the charm and contagion of personal influence. Culture wooed and won the mental passion of the whole school-room. The birds flocked in October in the sunny places, preparing to fly South ; so the teacher warmed the air in the school-room. Culture propagated knowledge. It did not like the book ; it was the aroma exuding ; the purple and the gold in all the skies. He remembered the time when it was thought that this world was built by a great antagonist, or antagonistic forces (we did not hear all the speaker's words), until he learned better. We should study nature, should know our own country.

"He knew what teachers said about pay and half pay. That was right. They should keep saying it. If it did'nt come they would go to the legislature and ask for a subsidy to pay for travel in a foreign land. [Applause.] One difficulty about teaching was that some regarded it as a temporary occupation. This should not be. They should learn to love the profession. Referring to the platform, pulpit and press, he said the platform was for the speaker. The pulpit asks for culture. The old worn out technics of theology are gone. Journalism should be broad, high, touching all the ranges of thought; not for Grant or Greeley or the other. He did not know who the other was. [Applause.] Scientific men would be be better if

they would read Emerson, Coleridge, the Bible. They should get more oxygen, which made quick and excellent blood. So with artists. A shoemaker would make a better shoe if he was educated; the doctor becomes a magician who understands nature. In every school there should be general exercises each day, and the teacher should lecture for half an hour. In this way a fine wine, a phrenzy, could be breathed into the child, and he would never be lonely, but always be company wherever he was. We should arouse the instinct of a child.

"Lectures might be on business; on international law, citizenship, civilization—breathing a frenzy in everybody's mind. This would be useful. We wanted to make men and women—*citizens*. What we did *not* want was sectarian schools; what we never would submit to was theological schools supported at public expense. [Applause.] No class institution, based upon race or caste, but all should be educated and shaken up together, and then they would know each other in after life. What we wanted in this country was the greatest manhood and womanhood ever known on earth. Life and power should be forced into schools. War had done a great deal for the land. This capital was ablaze with names and deeds. We have done much for civilization. There was coming a stress in this land. The siege trains were to come up yet. The soldiers were to be trained in our public schools, and they knew that our public schools vouched for victory. He alluded to a paper read there on Kindergartens. He knew how we were getting nervous here and running down to early imbecility. No child should be put to think until they were eight years old. They should be put in clover fields and be chasing bumble bees, whether they caught them or not. [Applause.] A child who had attended Kindergarten got knowledge in his blood. He knew truth when he afterwards saw it in books.

"Five qualities were requisite in teachers: High-mindedness, deep-heartedness, lofty moral sense, tact and devotion.

"He came to learn about teachers, and was glad he came. He felt that he knew now about Wisconsin teachers and schools. The teachers were a power. They were sceptered, and when

the fight came they would be heard. No education was perfect except it stimulated. No life work was done so long as anything was left that could be done better. He bade them go forth to their work, and hoped the blue sky would bend over them; the beautiful flowers spring up at their feet; beautiful fingers weave chaplets for them, and bright jewels shine in their crowns."

Adjourned to Thursday A. M.

THURSDAY, July 11th—9 A. M.

Session opened with prayer by Rev. J. B. Pradt.

Reports of committees and other business being called for, Messrs. Graham, Albee, Charlton and Wright, Chairmen, respectively of the committees on Mixed Schools, Teaching Forces, Course of Study, and Increase of School Fund, were allowed one years time for the preparation of their reports.

W. D. Parker offered the following nominations which were confirmed:

Committee on Kindergarten.—G. S. Albee, E. A. Charlton, O. Arey.

On National University.—Dr. J. W. Hoyt, A. H. Weld, J. C. Pickard.

Dr. J. W. Hoyt addressed the association upon the establishment of a National University, and offered a resolution which will appear in the report of the committee on Resolutions.

O. R. Smith offered the following, which was adopted:

"WHEREAS, We believe all children in the State ought to be fitted for the duties of citizenship; and

"WHEREAS, The State, recognizing its obligation to discharge the duty of thus fitting the children, has established its public school system, and also its special schools for the Blind and the Deaf and Dumb; and

"WHEREAS, There is another large class whose infirmities demand special modes of instruction that cannot be given in our public schools; therefore

"*Resolved*, That the State Teachers Association reaffirms its often-expressed conviction, that it is the duty of the State to speedily provide a school for the education of the Idiotic and Feeble-minded children of Wisconsin."

G. S. Albee offered the following:

"*Resolved*, That it is expedient for the best interests of schools and teachers, that a committee of three be appointed to act as an Intelligence Bureau, for the mutual accommodation of teachers and school officers in securing desirable workers and desirable positions."

Adopted, and the committee appointed as follows: G. S. Albee, Oshkosh; A. Earthman, Reedsburg; J. Q. Emery, Grand Rapids.

The Business session being closed, T. C. Chamberlin presented "The Mental Faculties neglected in School;" after which a discussion on "Course of Study," by Alex. Kerr and C. F. Viebahn took place.

After a recess of ten minutes and the singing of "Cast thy Bread upon the Waters," the question "To what extent should the Bible be used in schools?" was discussed by S. Fallows, O. Arey and M. Montague — all three taking strong ground in favor of reading the Scriptures.

Superintendent J. L. Pickard, of Chicago, being invited to address the association, availed himself of the invitation by giving a brief sketch of the work of the past year in the city of Chicago, as connected with the public schools. He paid a fitting tribute to the heroic sacrifices made by the teachers of the city and stated that the schools of Chicago are actually in a better condition to-day than they were last September, before the fire swept away fifteen of those magnificent school-houses, for which Chicago is so justly noted.

O. Arey offered the following:

"*Resolved*, That the president appoint a committee of three, whose duty it shall be to report at each annual meeting upon the condition and improved methods in education."

Adopted, and committee appointed as follows:

O. Arey, chairman, with power to appoint two other members.

The election of officers being next in order, a ballot was taken for president, with the following result:

Whole number of votes cast, 126; necessary to a choice, 63. J. K. Purdy received 52; D. McGregor, 48; W. A. De La Matyr, 24; scattering, 1.

There being no choice, another ballot was taken, resulting as follows:

Whole number of votes cast, 119; necessary to a choice, 60. J. K. Purdy received 73; D. McGregor, 43; scattering, 1.

J. K. Purdy was thereupon declared elected president of the Wisconsin State Teachers' Association for the ensuing year. Being called out, he came forward and thanked the Association for the honor conferred upon him.

J. H. Terry offered the following report:

Your committee on nominations would recommend the election of the following persons as officers of the Wisconsin Teachers' Association for the ensuing year:

For Vice Presidents—D. McGregor, T. C. Chamberlin and Ella M. Stewart.

Secretary—M. T. Park.

Treasurer—D. E. Gardiner.

Executive Committee—S. Shaw, G. S. Albee, C. H. Allen, W. H. Chandler and A. Salisbury.

J. H. TERRY,
L. EARLE,
G. M. BOWEN,
ETTA S. CARLE,
MATTIE E. HAZARD.
Committee.

Report accepted; the secretary cast a ballot for the Association and the above named persons declared elected.

It being after 1 o'clock, the section work was postponed till 3 o'clock P. M., to which time the Association adjourned.

AFTERNOON SESSION.

High School Section.

Owing to the absence of several of the appointees, but little business was done. Two papers were read—one by G. S. Albee, on the "State School System," and the other by Geo. Peck, on "Frequent Examination of Scholars."

Intermediate and Primary Section.

An essay, "The County Teacher," was read by Mrs. I. N. Stewart, followed by a discussion of the question, "How to Improve Mixed Schools ?" in which J. B. Pradt, A. O. Wright and I. N. Stewart took part.

D. E. Gardner presented a paper on "Oral Instruction for Children," which was followed by remarks upon the same subject by I. N. Stewart.

C. H. Allen gave the eagerly looked for Model Drill on "Only a Kernel of Corn," in his usual lively and humorous manner, and those who were present must be convinced of the fact that much useful instruction may be imparted to children from even so small a thing as a kernel of corn.

Adjourned to 7 P. M.

EVENING SESSION.

O. Arey offered the following report:

Your committee to whom was referred the subject of Illustrative Teaching, beg leave to make the following report:

All teaching, properly so called, is illustrative. When the teacher steps beyond the bounds of mere lesson-hearing, his work is by every means in his power, to illustrate the subject so that the impression upon the mind of the pupil will be complete and enduring. If the teacher has not at hand the means of doing this, he is crippled in his work. For many subjects, the means of illustration are found all about us; and where this is the case, the pupil should be induced to look them up for himself, and bring them in with his lesson. Take, for example,

the subject of geography: the products of the various countries can, to a great extent, be brought forward with his recitation; and where this is properly done, the child will have before his mind a picture of the country in hand such as a map could give. Want of time is often urged against any extensive use of this kind of illustration; but, ten to one, want of tact is the real deficiency. In addition to the necessary adjuncts of maps and globes, in the study of geography, stereoscopic views are a great aid both in this branch and in history. So, in every turn, means of illustration and illustrative power on the part of the teacher are greatly needed. In some subjects, as chemistry and natural philosophy, it is hardly worth while to illustrate the sub- without the proper apparatus and reference books.

In the smaller towns, if the people would combine to make a make a sort of museum in connection with the school, which would be accessible to old and young, it would be a great aid to the teacher and to the mental activity of the place. If the teachers would interest themselves more in the proper keeping-up their school rooms and school grounds so that they would not form a common field for the destructive propensities of the pupils, a great objection to this, on the part of school boards, would undoubtedly be removed.

Lack of permanency of teachers in their positions is another objection to the furnishing of proper apparatus in the smaller towns, as, what is wanted by one teacher may be thrown wholly into disuse by another. Thus the matter is, in a considerable degree, in the hands of the teacher. He should have, in himself, the power to give clearly the needed illustration, and then he should work in a common sense way to secure and to preserve the necessary means of illustration. The last point is as important as the first.

O. AREY,
C. E. ADAMS,
E. M. STEWART,
M. S. HILL,
Committee.

Adopted.

A. Earthman presented the following, which was adopted:

Your committee, to whom was referred the subject of honorary membership, being *non est*, the secretary of the association, by request of the president, would recommend that the following persons be chosen honorary members of this association:

Rev. J. L. Dudley, Milwaukee; Superintendent J. L. Pickard, Chicago; Gov. C. C. Washburn, Madison; Dr. J. W. Hoyt, Madison; ex-Gov. Fairchild, Madison; the Board of Normal Regents of Wisconsin; B. F. Roots and lady, Illinois; and —— Darling, Illinois.

A. EARTHMAN.

H. Barnes made the following finance report:

Cash in hands of treasurer, July 9	$45 90
Cash in hands of executive committee, July 9	3 80
Membership fees received	84 00
Total	$133 77
Bills against the association audited and paid	$62 18
Leaving balance in hands of treasurer	$71 59

H. BARNS,
W. H. HOLFORD,
A. O. WRIGHT,
Committee.

O. R. Smith read the following resolutions, which were adopted:

"WHEREAS, To render the public school system of Wisconsin more efficient in action, and richer in results, we need teachers of culture, skill and devotion; and

"WHEREAS, We hold it the controlling duty of every worker in this field of labor to thoroughly fit himself for this important vocation; therefore resolved,

"1. That we most cordially approve of every effort made to give to the educators of the State the benefit of professional Normal Training.

"2. That the policy of holding a series of Teachers' Institutes throughout the State, conducted by skilled instructors, will, in the judgment of the Association, greatly benefit our teachers and our schools.

"3. That we are gratified, as indicative of increased vigor in our school system, at any policy that tends to harmonize its interests, unite its workers and stimulate our youth to the highest attainments in scholarship at a State University which shall justly be a crown and glory to our public free schools.

Resolved, That we most heartily endorse the plan of a National University, according to the general idea of the bill now pending in the Senate of the United States, entitled "a bill to establish a National University," and that we most respectfully and earnestly commend the enterprise to the friendly consideration and support of our Senators and Representatives in Congress,

"*Resolved*, That we recognize in the press a powerful ally in the work of education, and that our thanks are due and are heartily given to the Madison *Journal*, the Madison *Democrat*, and the press of the State, for their many courtesies.

"*Resolved*, That to the admirable hostelries of this city our thanks are given for the generosity and hospitality of their entertainment.

"*Resolved*, That we return our thanks to those lines of travel that so generously responded to our application for reduction of fares.

"*Resolved*, We give our thanks to the Rev. J. L. Dudley, of Milwaukee, for his entertaining and suggestive address.

"*Resolved*, That our thanks are hereby given to the retiring officers for the prompt and efficient discharge of their duties."

Immediately after the adoption of the resolutions, the Twentieth Annual Session of the Wisconsin State Teachers' Association adjourned *sine die*.

S. SHAW, *President*.

A. EARTHMAN, *Secretary*.

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

BOARD OF REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN,

For the fiscal year ending September 30, 1872.

BOARD OF REGENTS.

STATE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION,
Ex-officio Regent.

Term expires first Monday in February, 1873.

2d Congressional District....N. B. VAN SLYKE .....Madison.
5th.....do.....do.....F. O. THORPE.....Fond du Lac.
8th.....do.....do.....H. D. BARRON .....St. Croix Falls.
3d .....do.....do.... W. W. FIELD. ... .Boscobel.

Term expires first Monday in February, 1874.

6th Congressional District...AUG. L. SMITH.....Appleton.
6th.....do.....do.....JACOB S. BUGH .....Wautoma.
1st.....do.....do.....B. R. HINCKLEY ....Oconomowoc.
3d .....do.....do.....H. H. GRAY .....Darlington.

Term expires first Monday in February, 1875.

7th Congressional District...ANGUS CAMERON .....La Crosse.
5th.....do.....do.....C. S. HAMILTON.....Fond du Lac.
2d .....do.....do.....J. C. GREGORY .....Madison.
4th .....do..... do.....J. R. BRIGHAM .....Milwaukee.

OFFICERS.

PRESIDENT,
C. S. HAMILTON.

SECRETARY,
JOHN S. DEAN.

TREASURER,
STATE TREASURER,
Ex-officio.

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N. B. VAN SLYKE, J. C. GREGORY.

FARM COMMITTEE,
B. R. HINCKLEY, H. H. GRAY, W. W. FIELD.

FARM SUPERINTENDENT,
JOHN FERRY.

FACULTY AND INSTRUCTORS.

J. H. TWOMBLY, D. D.,
President and Professor of Mental and Moral Philosophy.

JOHN W. STERLING, PH. D.,
Vice-President and Professor of Natural Philosophy and Astronomy.

WILLIAM F. ALLEN, A. M.,
Professor of Latin and History.

STEPHEN H. CARPENTER, LL. D.,
Professor of Logic, Rhetoric and English Literature.

ALEXANDER KERR, A. M.,
Professor of Greek Language and Literature,
and Principal of Prepartory Department.

JOHN B. FEULING, PH. D.,
Professor of Modern Languages and Comparative Philology.

COL. WM. J. L. NICODEMUS, A. M., C. E.,
Professor of Military Science and Civil Engineering.

JOHN B. PARKINSON, A. M.,
Professor of Mathematics,
and Lecturer on Civil Polity and International Law.

JOHN E. DAVIES, A. M., M. D.,
Prolessor of Natural History and Chemistry.

W. W. DANIELS, M. S.,
Professor of Agriculture and Analytical Chemistry.

ROLAND IRVING, A. M., E. M.,
Professor of Geology, Mining and Metallurgy,
and Curator of Cabinet.

HON. L. S. DIXON, LL. D.,
Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of Wisconsin,
Professor of Law.

HON. ORSAMUS COLE, LL. D.,
Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of Wisconsin,
Professor of Law.

HON. WILLIAM PENN LYON, LL. D.,
Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of Wisconsin,
Professor of Law.

HON. H. S. ORTON, LL. D.,
† Dean of Law Faculty and Professor of Law.

HON. P. L. SPOONER,
Dean of Faculty.

J. H. CARPENTER, ESQ.,
Professor of Law.

WILLIAM F. VILAS, LL. B.,
Professor of Law.

R. B. ANDERSON, A. M.,
Instructor in Languages.

STEPHEN LEAHY, PH. B.,
Instructor.

THOS. D. CHRISTIE, A. B.,
Instructor.

MRS. D. E. CARSON,
Preceptress.

MISS JOSEPHINE MAGOON,
Assistant Preceptress.

MISS LIZZIE S. SPENCER, PH. B.,
Instructor.

MISS ELLA F. SAGE,
Teacher of Instrumental Music.

Teacher of Vocal Music.

Teacher of Drawing and Oil Painting.

† Resigned as Dean, and Judge P. L. Spooner elected June, 1872.

ANNUAL REPORT.

To his Excellency, C. C. WASHBURN,

Governor of Wisconsin:

I respectfully submit this, the annual report of the Board of Regents, on the condition and progress of the University of Wisconsin, for the year ending September 30, 1872.

We have again to report a year of satisfactory and encouraging progress. Steadily and surely, the University is growing in popular favor, each year adding to its numbers and influence. Its usefulness is widening; its reputation for thorough instruction increasing, and the hopes of its patrons and friends that it may become an institution of the highest character for scholarship and discipline, worthy of the fullest confidence of the people, are fast being realized.

Of the Faculty, in every department, the Board has to speak only in terms of highest praise. Faithful and able, their energy and industry are alike to be commended. To these characteristics, and to their complete identification with the interests of the University and the students, are we indebted for the marked progress in the studies and discipline of the scholars. We believe there is no college in the country where the students of both sexes have exhibited uniformly a greater eagerness in the pursuit of education, or more correct deportment.

FEMALE COLLEGE.

Since the last annual report, the Female College building has been entirely completed, and formally opened to lady students. That the advantages of such a building in connection with the University are appreciated by the public, it is only

necessary to state that with the opening of the Fall Term of the present year, the building was occupied to its full capacity by lady students, and room for many more wanted. The accomodations of the building are sufficient for eighty students, with room for the lady teachers. It is insufficient for present needs; and if it be the wish of the people to see the requirements of the organic law fulfilled, the building will have to be enlarged at no distant day.

In the management of this branch of the University, the Regents have endeavored not only to carry out that provision of the organic law, which requires that female students shall have all the advantages of the University, but they have also conceded to them the privilege of a distinct ladies' education. The sexes are not required to recite together; but a preference in this respect, requested by parents and students, is granted to the ladies, and competition for all the honors of the University is open alike to both male and female students.

The time has now come, when we ask examination by the legislature and the people, to this female college building, as the result of the appropriation of fifty thousand dollars, granted nearly three years since. The Regents are conscious of having expended that appropriation with the utmost care and economy, and are fully satisfied with their work.

LAW DEPARTMENT.

The Law Department for the past year has been very successful. At the commencement, in June last, a large class of students graduated, with credit to the department and to the University.

It is known that during the collegiate year ending at commencement, Judge Orton was compelled to resign his position as Dean of the Law Faculty, on account of his professional engagements, which became so numerous that he could not devote the time he thought necessary for the proper discharge of his duties to the University. His resignation was accepted by the Board with regret, but another arrangement subsequently made, by which his connection with the department was secured

as a lecturer, gives us the benefit of his great learning and experience in the law, without occupying so much of his time as formerly.

Upon the resignation of Judge Orton, the Board elected as Dean of the Law Faculty, P. L. Spooner, Esq., of Madison, formerly reporter of the Supreme Court, an eminent lawyer of most thorough learning, and a most estimable and genial gentleman, who is now giving his time and attention to the advancement of this important branch of the University. He is ably sustained by a talented corps of instructors, and the Board have entire confidence that this department will become all that tsard most ent friends can desire.

PREPARATORY DEPARTMENT.

Since the reorganization, the Board have had in view a gradual raising of the standard of admission and of scholarship, to such extent as eventually to do away entirely with this department. This result is steadily in progress of attainment, but must be done so gradually, without too greatly diminishing the number of students, as to give full employment to all professors and teachers.

With a view to a more intimate connection of the University with the high schools of the State, the Regents, with entire unanimity, favored the enactment of a law by the last legislature, providing conditionally, free tuition to all graduates of high schools. The examination for admission to such students is such as must tend largely toward raising the standard of scholarship in those schools, and thus in great measure answer the purpose of preparatory schools. It also makes University education a prize within the reach of all high school students, and brings the University more completely before the people.

Ten students availed themselves of this privilege during the year, and have been admitted to the college classes; and it is confidently anticipated that each succeeding year will greatly increase the number.

Free education has long been a watchword in the Northern States, and to it is owing, in a great measure, the marked pros-

perity and intelligence of the people, beyond those where free schools are unknown. But free tuition at the higher institutions of learning has a limit, measured only by the liberality of the people who support them. As the law now stands, the University is required to furnish free tuition not only to an unlimited number of high school graduates, but also to one hundred additional students, representatives of Assembly districts of the State.

Any very large increase in the number of high school graduates will crowd out of the University, students who are able and willing to pay their tuition. With the present Faculty and college buildings the limit of capacity of the University is nearly reached. No inconsiderable part of its yearly income has been from the tuition fees exacted, and when these are cut off by the exclusion of paying students, for non-paying, in so much is the capacity for education limited. To prevent this, there is but one remedy, to-wit, liberal appropriations by the State. The Board would recommend the abolition of free tuition to one scholar from each Assembly district.

The appropriation for the Female College building, and the annual grant made last winter to the income of the University, have met with such cordial approbation by the people of the State, that no doubt now remains that a hearty and generous support by the State, in future, will meet with the earnest approval of all friends of education.

ATTENDANCE AND SCHOLARSHIP.

At the opening of the fall term of the present year, the total number of students present at the University was 435, of whom 142 were females. The aggregate attendance for the year will fall little if any below 600. When this is taken in connection with the fact that raising the standard of scholarship has been the cause of rejection of many applicants, it shows not only a steady growth in numbers, but cheering evidence of improvement in the true direction.

No serious objections have yet been developed by the arrangement in classes and recitations of the sexes together; neither

have any important results been attained showing decided beneficial influences of one sex upon the other. It is but just however, to say that while the gentlemen students have been studious to a degree rarely witnessed in colleges, and have made progress accordingly, yet the lady students have shown an equal facility and capacity for acquiring the higher branches of learning. There are many of the latter, who, seeking knowledge for its own intrinsic value, believe that the wider experience and more varied attainments of educated men, better fit them for thorough teaching than teachers of their own sex, and such lady students seek admission to the college classes, and strive for its honors. To these, the University opens its doors, and welcomes them to its classes and its privileges.

As each successive year brings a higher grade of students, so are the courses of study extended, and it is pleasant to note, that the present Faculty are fully equal to all the demands made or likely to be made on them for instruction in the higher grades of science and knowledge.

The Regents believe that the present standard of admission to the University, is fully up to, or in advance of that of competing colleges. It has been the aim of both Regents and Faculty, to make ours noted for thorough education; to discard the showy and superficial, for solid results. The appropriation of the last legislature has been of the greatest service, enabling the Regents to supply needed facilities for instruction, which the University has never before possessed. Additional apparatus for the scientific departments has been purchased, books have been added to the library, new conveniencies added to the laboratories, and what was of no less importance, the salaries of the hard working professors and teachers were increased, placing them upon an equal footing with those of other colleges. This increase of salaries was necessary in order to retain some of our ablest professors, whose services were sought by higher salaries offered elsewhere.

GENERAL.

During the past year, much labor has been done by the Regents and Professors, outside of the regular duties, and without

pay, but all bearing upon the well being of the University. In the cabinets of Natural History and Mineralogy, a general rearrangement and classification have been made; also a complete inventory and appraisal of all personal property belonging to the University, a schedule of which is appended to this report. Buildings have been repaired and painted, fences built, the street south of the college grounds graded down, and a substantial sidewalk built, and the college grounds improved with new roadways and walks for students. I desire here to bear cheerful testimony to the willingness with which the labor and time necessary to accomplish so much, has been bestowed by the Regents, on whom this duty has fallen. To more than any other Regent the University is indebted to the chairman of the Executive Committee, Mr. Van Slyke. The duty of the Regents is not light. Very much of the success of the University is due to the watchful care and management of the board. The Faculty have their own appropriate duties, which are faithfully performed, and which leave them little time for other things, while the general management of the departments, and a proper care of outside matters, financial and otherwise, demand and receive the continual attention of the Regents. Attention is invited to the pains taken by the board to avoid any denominational preponderence in the instructional force. This policy has been, and will be steadily adhered to.

AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE AND UNIVERSITY LANDS.

The generous endowments of Congress, by grants of land for the purposes of the University and the Agricultural College, and the comparatively small amount of the respective funds, arising from the sale of those lands, naturally lead to inquiry into the management of those grants. It is here safe to say, that a judicious management of the liberal grant to the University, would have been productive of treble or quadruple the fund now on hand. This reduction in the fund, from what it ought to be today, arises from two causes, both of which are justly chargeable to the State:

First. No proper selection or appraisal of the lands was ever made.

Second. After a selection was made, the best lands have been sold at minimum prices.

With reference to the first of these sources of misfortune, it may be said that the authorities or persons to whom was entrusted the duty of selection from all the vast and valuable public domain within the limits of the state, never made personal examination of the lands, but entered them hap-hazard at the land offices. As a natural result, a large quantity of lands so selected proves to be worthless and unsaleable. To show conclusively the injury thus inflicted on the University, I have only to state that the lands selected by the managers of the Cornell University, at the same time that selections were made for our Agricultural College, are worth to day from five to ten dollars per acre, while only selected portions of our lands can be sold at one dollar and a quarter.

In regard to the manner of sale of our lands, it may be stated that it is left entirely with the Land Commissioners of the State, who have no discretion in the matter; for, as the law now stands, they are required to sell these lands at the minimum price, to any applicant who has the energy and foresight to look up and choose the best.

This subject has been brought to the notice of the Legislature more than once, but under the specious issue pleaded, "that it was more important these lands should be sold, and the country settled as rapidly as possible," an entire disregard of the interests of the University prevailed, until the action of the Legislature of 1872. That body, through its committees on "Education," made a thorough examination of the condition and wants of the University; investigated the manner in which its grant of lands had been located and sold, and said committee, arriving at the same conclusion as to the *cause* of the waste of its productive fund, prepared and introduced a bill appropriating annually to the State University the sum of $10,000, as compensation in part for neglect by the State. This bill, after due deliberation, was passed by both houses of the Legislature, and became a law, with the following preamble incorporated as a part of the enactment:

"WHEREAS, It has heretofore been the settled policy of the State of Wisconsin to offer for sale and dispose of its lands granted by Congress to the State for educational purposes, at such a low price per acre as would induce immigration and location thereon by actual settlers; and

"WHEREAS, Such policy, although resulting in a general benefit to the whole State, has prevented such an increase of the productive funds for which such grants were made, as could have been realized if the same policy had been pursued which is usually practiced by individuals or corporations holding large tracts of lands; and

"WHEREAS, The University Fund has suffered serious loss and impairment by such sales of its lands, so that its income is not at present sufficient to supply its wants, and cannot be made so by any present change of policy, inasmuch as the most valuable lands have already been sold; therefore,"

[Here follows the appropriation of $10,000 annually.]

From this tardy justice granted by the State, the University will receive great benefit, and it is hoped that future legislatures will pursue that liberal policy which our sister States have practiced in dealing with similar institutions, by furnishing the necessary means to make such additions of new buildings and scientific apparatus, as experience shall demonstrate to be necessary for the proper growth of the University, and the convenience and comfort of the students.

WANTS.

A live, growing institution has continual wants—a dying one, only sepulture. Our pressing want now, and the only one for which we ask an appropriation, is a chapel. A plain, substantial, two story edifice, of size sufficient on the ground floor to assemble all the students once at least each day, for exercises, where they will meet the president and the teachers; with a second floor to be divided into halls for the use of the college societies, for their literary exercises and debates. Such a building is possessed by nearly every college in the country, and is indispensable. It gives a unity to the whole university, with-

out which the students are but a series of detached classes and schools. We trust the importance of this matter will not be overlooked, and an appropriation made so the building may be commenced in the spring, and finished by autumn of 1873. The estimate of the cost is $25,000.

Attention is invited to the appended reports of the Secretary, Treasurer and Professor of Agriculture.

C. S. HAMILTON,
President Board of Regents.

REPORT OF BOARD OF VISITORS.

To the Honorable, the Board of Regents of the University of Wisconsin:

GENTLEMEN: The undersigned, members of the Board of Visitors, appointed to attend the annual examination, beg to submit the following report:

Our general impressions in regard to the present condition and future prospects of the institution, are decidedly favorable.

We found the Faculty, in number, ample for all purposes of instruction; in ability, zeal and industry; in learning and in aptitude to teach; in the power to awaken enthusiasm in their classes, not inferior to similar boards in some of the oldest colleges at the east. The President, entering on his duties only one year ago, has secured the affection of the students, the esteem of his colleagues, and the confidence of the public. His learning and eloquence, his tact and kindness of heart, his knowledge of men, and his familiarity with practical affairs, promise a successful career in his responsible position.

The examinations, though not all of equal merit, demonstrated that a large amount of solid work had been done during the year, and had been well done.

The bearing of the students in the recitation room, on the rostrum and in social intercourse, was respectful, frank and manly; indicating a just appreciation of their relations to the University, and a proper self-respect. We are happy to state that so high is the standard of morals among them, so delicate the sense of honor, that not a single serious case of discipline has occurred during the year. Among both professors and students, there seems to prevail a laudable ambition to secure to

the University a proud recognition in the fraternity of colleges richly endowed and fully equipped for service.

We noticed the presence of peculiar elements working in the daily life of the institution, contributing to its growth and development, and imparting a breadth and freedom not always found in our halls of learning. We refer to the absence of sectarian influences in religious matters, and the independence fostered by perfect immunity from partizan dictation and political control. In questions of moral philosophy, political economy and international law, it was not unusual to find the student under examination, defending opinions widely at variance with those held by the professor.

It is also pleasant to observe, that while the Faculty is selected from the various religious denominations, including the Roman Catholic, the utmost harmony is preserved among them. Their distinctive peculiarities never appear in the discharge of their official duties, and all cordially co-operate in maintaining the highest standard of Christian morals. With the emphatic utterances of the President's Baccalaureate sermon before the public, Christian parents need not hesitate to commit their sons to his care. Every father may rest assured that our State University, belonging to the whole people, knows no party, no sect; makes no distinction on account of class or color, creed or condition.

Statistics before us give evidence that the University has now attained an elevation, a prestige and power, which it has never before reached. This is manifest in the larger number of students; the more comprehensive courses of study; the increased severity of mental discipline imposed, and the higher conditions demanded for admission.

One advantage that the University offers is found in the fact that instruction is given, at every stage of the student's progress, by able, experienced and permanent professors, and not tmerely by tutors, or other temporary teachers.

And it is not out of place to remark that this high order of teaching talent, together with all the resources of the University in the means and appliances of instruction—such as libra-

ries, apparatus, cabi nets, collections, etc.—is furnished at scarcely more than a nominal cost, the student's entire necessary expenses for board and tuition not exceeding $300 per annum.

The visitors have noted with great satisfaction the success which is attending instruction in the Special Courses connected with the College of Arts. Thorough instruction in Botany, Horticulture, Meteorology, Zoology, Entomology and Chemistry; showing the relation of these sciences to Agriculture, and their application to the management of the farm, must tend to dignify and ennoble the cultivator of the soil. Instead of the stupid, laborious drudge, he becomes the alert, intelligent observer; he unlocks the secrets of nature, and wields her forces at his pleasure. The farmer who is at once truly scientific and thoroughly practical, is a magician, summoning for his use and enrichment all the powers of earth and sky. The lands belonging to the University are of sufficient extent and variety for all practical and theoretical purposes.

The Department of Mining and Metallurgy is provided with laboratories fitted up for practice in assaying, analytical chemistry and determinative mineralogy, together with collections of minerals, ores and rocks. Here young men may prepare themselves to develop the mineral wealth of our own state, or to bring forth the treasury concealed in the Rocky Mountains and the Sierra Nevadas.

The arrangements for the study of civil engineering seem now to be so complete, that it is no longer necessary for the sons of Wisconsin to resort to other institutions to qualify themselves for the duties of the civil engineer.

We desire to emphasize our approval of the Department of Military Science as a means of physical culture. After admiring the well-developed physique, the erect form, the graceful carriage of those who have been in training under the accomplished West Point officer in charge, we cannot too strongly commend the wisdom of the Regents in introducing this feature. We were also much interested in the accuracy and precision, the promptitude and cheerfulness with which the battalion performed the various exercises and evolutions in the daily drill.

We are impressed with the mingled boldness, prudence and tact displayed by the Regents in solving the problems connected with the admission of young ladies into the University. It is too late, amid the noontide splendors of the nineteenth century, to ignore the claims of woman to high education. We hold that every human being has a natural and inalienable right to cultivate and use, as circumstances permit, the powers and faculties which the Creator has bestowed. Woman possesses a rational soul, and in this very fact she has a Divine warrant for the exercise and improvement of her powers. Her development should be limited only by her capacities and opportunities. Whatever will make her wiser and better, that she may learn; whatever knowledge she may be able to use, either in adding to her own happiness, or in promoting the happiness of others—that knowledge she may rightfully acquire.

So far all are agreed. But just at this point, difficult and delicate questions arise. How can ladies be received into the University without letting down the standard of scholarship? What shall be the character of the education given to woman? Shall it be identical with that of young men? If so, shall young ladies join the college classes, and pursue the usual curriculum, with no deviation whatever? Or, shall appropriate modifications be introduced, adapting it to the peculiar characteristics, wants, relations and duties of the sex? Or, granting them the education indicated, whether absolute or modified, shall they still be restricted to institutions established exclusively for themselves?

These questions, gentlemen, you have bravely and wisely met. You have thrown the doors of the University wide open, and "Ladies are permitted to pursue any course of instruction or elective study," on which they may show themselves prepared to enter. If one should wish to take the law course, no interdict of yours will forbid. But you have prescribed a curriculum of study for the Ladies' College which will meet the wishes of the great majority of young women. It offers a broad and generous culture in letters, science and art. At the same time, it recognizes the feminine character of the student, and

cultivates those gentler virtues and graces which are the glory of woman. You have also erected for them a commodious and tasteful edifice, with all the modern improvements, surrounded by extensive and beautiful grounds. The rooms are neatly furnished, and all the interior arrangements convenient and attractive.

But more than this. In deference to what some regard as a timid conservatism, you have made the Ladies College complete in itself; entirely independent of the other departments of the University, so that when desired, instruction shall be imparted by the professors within the college walls. This may be well, but as a matter of fact, we believe it will be found that young women who are pursuing the same studies with young men, will prefer to share in the same recitations. And we are not surprised to learn that after a trial of one year, this course has been attended with the most satisfactory results. On careful inquiry, we are convinced that any apprehensions of danger or difficulty from the co-education of the sexes, are groundless. The evils feared are imaginary; the benefits, substantial. We desire to call special attention to the brilliant examination of the law class. Those visitors who were present, being themselves members of the bar, pronounce this examination unsurpassed by any that ever came under their observation. It was alike honorable to the learning, ability and faithfulness of the eminent jurists who preside over this department, and to the industry, docility and acuteness of the candidates for honors.

The commencement exercises were of an interesting character, and the essays of the lady graduates, read the preceding day, attracted nearly as large an audience as the orations of the young men. The latter, limited to five or six minutes, had scarcely time to enter on their themes. Would it not be better to limit the number of speakers, and extend the time for each?

We congratulate the Regents on the act passed last winter, entitling all graduates of our graded schools to free tuition in the University. This provision will be highly advantageous, both to the University and the public schools. It will supply many students to the former, and it will raise the standard of

popular education. In our system of public instruction, the schools of the State will revolve around the University as the great central luminary, and from it will they derive light, and heat, and vigor, in perpetually increasing ratio.

In closing, we respectfully offer some suggestions.

We deem it the duty of the Regents to urge on the legislature the most liberal policy towards the University. Doubtless, the grant of $10,000, made last winter, will be continued, but additional appropriations ought to be obtained for special objects. Our University cannot expect to compete with others unless it be provided with ample facilities for instruction, explication and illustration. We know that brick walls alone,—nor abundant and costly apparatus added,—do not make a college or university. It is the living teacher—with his power to arouse and inspire, to communicate the magnetism of his own enthusiasm to his pupils—it is he who sends forth the thinkers and workers and scholars of the world. But he cannot work without tools, and these the State must supply. If this is not done, the young men of Wisconsin will go abroad for advantages they cannot obtain at home.

Complete reference libraries are needed by each professor in his own department. The amount required to make up deficiencies would be inconsiderable; the gain to the institution large.

Additional models, maps, charts and instruments for field practice are indispensable to the class in civil engineering.

The gymnasium is far from being complete in its appointments. We recommend that it be equipped with everything needed to promote health, recreation and development. We also suggest that all students, not enrolled in the battalion, be required to practice gymnastics daily, under the direction of the professor.

In this connection, it may be suggested that a room should be fitted up in Ladies' Hall for practice in calisthenics and light gymnastics, with music. Thus, young ladies would secure the health and vigor, the ease and grace, which young men owe to the military drill, and the heavy work of the gymnasium.

No institution can fully meet the demands of the age without

an astronomical observatory. For a State University not to avail itself of this potent auxiliary is to confess either the apathy of its managers, or the ignorance, indifference or poverty of the people. We cannot believe the intelligent citizens of Wisconsin are insensible to the claims of this important subject on their immediate attention, and we trust their representatives in the legislature will supply this desideratum at an early day

It is desirable that an Art Gallery should be commenced without delay. The unrivalled beauty of landscape spread out to the gaze from the hill which is crowned by the University buildings, should find its complement and ally in the creations of art collected within. But up to this date, not a single step has been taken in the direction of that æsthetic culture which should occupy a conspicuous place in every scheme of liberal education. The value of this culture, in refining and elevating the taste, purifying the heart and awakening the sensibilities, cannot easily be overestimated. A collection of works of art would also be a powerful attraction to the public.

The bare, blank walls of the lofty parlors of Ladies' Hall offer ample and hungry space for hanging the paintings of the great masters.

We may add, that a full set of plaster casts of classic statuary, life size, may be had in Paris for $1,000; and a small amount more will purchase all the requisites for use in a School of Design.

It occurs to us that a Botanical Garden may be readily formed in the vicinity of Ladies' Hall. Here the lady students may practically study plants; may learn floriculture, and the art of laying out and decorating grounds.

We cannot conclude this report without expressing the conviction that the Governor has entrusted the University to the direction of a Board of Regents constituted of able, faithful and earnest men—men who devote themselves with great purity of motive and singleness of purpose to the best interests of the institution; studying only to make it a blessing to the people and an honor to the commonwealth.

For the facilities courteously extended to us in the discharge

of our duties, our thanks are due to the Regents designated to attend the examinations with us, and to those residing in Madison.

All which is respectfully submitted.

MILO P. JEWETT,
DANIEL HALL,
W. B. CLARK,
D. W. MAXON,
R. L. D. POTTER,
WILLIAM CRAWFORD.

June 21, 1872.

REPORT FROM LAW DEPARTMENT.

To Hon. CHAS. S. HAMILTON, *President of the Board of Regents of the University of Wisconsin:*

SIR: Having entered upon my duties as Dean of the Law Faculty, about the first of September last, my report is necessarily brief.

During the present term, there have been twenty-three students in this department, all of whom have pursued their studies with great zeal and industry.

Of the appropriation made by the Regents for the purchase of a library for the Law Department, $955.05 have been expended by me, with the approval of the Judges of the Supreme Court.

We have also received from the State Librarian, the reports of the Supreme Court of this State, with the exception of the few volumes which were out of print. The use of these books is of *very great* advantage to the students.

It being inconvenient for the State to supply a suitable room for the class, in the capitol, it was found necessary to procure a room for that purpose, in a block opposite the park, and the expenses for rent, fuel and light have thus far been borne by the professors.

It is hoped that the Board of Regents will provide for these expenses hereafter, and for such additions to the library from time to time, as the growing necessities of the school may require.

Respectfully submitted,

P. L. SPOONER,
Dean of Law Faculty.

MADISON, Dec. 16, 1872.

REPORT

OF THE

President of the Board of Regents of Normal Schools.

HON. SAMUEL FALLOWS,

Superintendent of Public Instruction:

SIR—I have the honor to submit the following report of the doings of the Board of Regents of Normal Schools, of their receipts and expenditures, and of the prospect, progress, and condition of Normal Schools for the year ending August 31st, 1872.

At a meeting of the Board, held at Madison on the 29th day of January, 1872, committees were ordered and appointed to attend and assist in the examination of senior classes prior to graduation, also committees to assist in the examination of other classes and to attend commencement exercises; these committees to report to the Board at the next annual meeting. Subsequently, these committees, with some modifications, were made continuous.

It is expected that through these committees, the Board will become more fully and officially advised of the practical workings of each school, than is possible from desultory individual visitation by members of the Board, and be enabled to compare and criticise the peculiarities of each school, and mould them as far as may be practicable and desirable into homogeneous action.

It was ordered that hereafter all reference books necessary for the several Normal Schools be purchased under the direction of the executive committee.

An action to foreclose an old unrecorded mortgage against the site of the Platteville school, having been commenced against the Board, the executive committee were instructed to employ counsel and defend the same. Under the advice of the Attorney General of the State the claim has been settled and paid by the Board, and the town of Platteville will be called upon to re-imburse the same in accordance with the proposition made by its citizens to furnish to the Board a clear, unincumbered title to thePlatteville academy and site.

IMPROVEMENTS.

Some needed repairs and improvements have been made at Platteville, and some much needed alterations and improvements in connection with the heating apparatus at Whitewater ordered which will be completed this fall.

The outbuildings have been erected at Oshkosh, shutters placed upon the main building, and such improvements made upon the grounds as seemed necessary.

INSTITUTES.

A liberal appropriation has been made by the Board for institute work, and under the direction of the committee on institutes and the agent of the Board, with a general co-operation of county superintendents and teachers, much has been accomplished in this important field of labor.

It is hoped that some plan may be devised, which shall, without crippling or interfering with the more immediate normal school work, so systematize and connect the institute work with the normal schools, as to materially invigorate and strengthen each the other.

NATURAL SCIENCE.

It is becoming apparent to observing educators, that no paths in the domain of science are so attractive and pleasant to childhood, as those which lead to the study of nature in its visible

manifestations, and to acquaintance with all those beautiful methods called Natural Laws, by which the world of matter is ever quickening and developing into those varied forms of beauty which astonish and delight the ever questioning eagerness of those little ones, to whom each bursting bud is an opening revelation of innate beauty, each perfect flower an inspired prophecy of human culture, and each delicious ripened fruit a glorious manifestation of infinite goodness.

Children unperverted and unhindered take to these paths instinctively, as the young ducklings take to the water, and we need feel no surprise if the teacher who has never been trained to the observation and study of these methods of nature, should show as much flutter and trepidation at the reckless audacity of these young fledgelings, who, in their childish simplicity, dip into natural science before they have studied the books laid down in the programme, as does the step-mother hen at the audacity of her new-fledged ducklings in taking to the water before learning to swim.

All admit the desirableness and necessity of acquaintance with these laws of Nature, called Natural Science, since our health, our happiness, our very existence depend essentially on this knowledge; yet how often teachers, and parents too, conscious of their own deplorable ignorance, put off and smother the eager inquisitiveness of the child, and block up all the pleasant paths which a "little child" might find so much delight in exploring, if only permitted to lead the way.

We should be very remiss in our work of training better teachers by better methods, to accomplish better results, if we neglected to provide every facility in our power to teach them the *alphabet* of Natural Science. As fast as our means permitted, we have been strengthening our normal schools in such appliances and helps as would enable us to fit our graduates to lead the little ones of the state into the pleasant paths of natural science, and much has been done in that direction during the current year.

Many valuable additions have been made to our apparatus; our cabinets have been enlarged, and arrangements made for

rare and choice specimens during the coming year. Our teachers and students are all becoming enlisted and interested in the work, and special attention has been given to securing the most efficient services in that department of instruction.

MUSIC.

Nor has the refining and elevating influence of music in our schools, been ignored. The teacher who has not the power and culture to lead a school in vocal music, is destitute of one of the most potent agencies in harmonizing and elevating the school under his charge.

Opportunity for vocal musical culture is within the reach of all our students, and with the growing sentiment in its favor, very few will be likely to neglect this essential element in the education of every child.

OFFICERS AND COMMITTEES.

At the annual meeting of the Board the following persons were elected officers for the ensuing year:

President, William Starr; *Vice President*, William E. Smith; *Secretary*, Samuel Fallows.

The Board having by resolution appointed the President chairman of the executive committee, the committee on employment of teachers, the committee on supplies, and the committee on cabinets, the following committees were announced:

Executive Committee—President, Chandler, Gary.

Committee on Employment of Teachers—President, Smith, Weld.

Committee on Supplies—President, Evans, Weeks, Gary.

Committee on Institutes—Fallows, Chandler, Smith.

Committee on Course of Study and Text Books—Weeks, Whitford, Weld.

Committee on Finance—Washburn, Lyndes, W hitford.

Committee on Examinations and Commencement—Chandler, Weld, Whitford.

Committee on Visiting Schools—Weeks, Gary, Evans.

Committee on Cabinets—President, Evans, Gary.

CHANGES IN FACULTY.

Some changes have been made during the year in the Faculty of each school, and the committee on Employment of Teachers has had the earnest co-operation of the principals in efforts to employ and organize an efficient corps of instructors in each of the Normal Schools.

TERMS OF ADMISSION.

The Board has adopted the following regulations for the admission of students to any State Normal School:

1. Each Assembly district in the State shall be entitled to six representatives in the Normal Schools, and in case vacancies exist in the representation to which any Assembly district is entitled, such vacancies may be filled by the President and Secretary of the Board of Regents.

2. Candidates for admission shall be nominated by the County Superintendent of the county (or if the County Superintendent has not jurisdiction, then the nomination shall be made by the City Superintendent of the city,) in which such candidates may reside, and they shall be at least sixteen years of age, of sound bodily health and of good moral character. Each person so nominated shall receive a certificate setting forth his name, age, health and character and a duplicate of such certificate shall be immediately sent by mail, by the Superintendent, to the Secretary of the Board.

3. Upon presentation of such certificate to the President of a State Normal School, the candidate shall be examined, under the direction of the said President, in the branches required by law for a third grade certificate, except History and Theory and Practice of Teaching, and if found qualified to enter the Normal School in respect to learning, he may be admitted, after furnishing such evidence as the President may require, of good health and good moral character, and after subscribing to the following declaration:

I, ——— ———, do hereby declare that my purpose in entering this State Normal Schonl, is to fit myself for the profession of teach-

ing, and that it is my intention to engage in teaching in th public schools of this state.

4. No person shall be entitled to a diploma, who has not been a member of the school in which such diploma is granted at least one year, nor who is less than nineteen years of age; but a certificate of attendance may be granted by the President of a Normal School to any person who shall have been a member of such school for one term, provided that in his judgment such certificate is deserved.

CONDITION OF FUNDS.

The following is a brief synopsis of the condition of the Normal School Fund, the Income Fund, and the several building funds at the close of the fiscal year, ending September 30th, 1872, as appears from the books of the state treasurer and secretary of state:

Normal School Fund.

RECEIPTS.		
Sale of lands	$118,002 87	
Dues	4,729 00	
Loans	7,216 45	
Penalties	245 08	
Transferred from General Fund	45 00	
Transferred from Normal School Fund Income —premium and accrued interest on U.S. bonds	6,772 50	
Transferred from Agricultural College Fund, to adjust funds in purchase of U. S. bonds	227 50	
		$137,238 40
Balance September 30th, 1871		37,593 43
Total		$174,831 83
DISBURSEMENTS.		
Loans.		
School District—		
No. 2, Harmony, Vernon county	$600 00	
5, Buena Vista, Portage county	200 00	
6, La Fayette, Chippewa county	200 00	
1, Hudson, St. Croix county	250 00	
4, Appleton, Outagamie county	500 00	
Jt. 4, Whitestown and Sheldon, Vernon and Monroe counties	500 00	
13, Cadiz, Green county	300 00	
Jt. 11, Lemonweir and Mill Creek, Juneau county	200 00	
Jt. 10, Milford, Waterloo and Lake Mills, Jefferson county	500 00	
1, Wausau, Marathon county	5,000 00	
4, Genoa, Vernon county	250 00	
8, Milwaukee, Milwaukee county	300 00	
Jt. 1, Edson and Sigel, Chippewa county	300 00	
2, Monroe, Green county	450 00	
3, Belvidere, Buffalo county	500 00	
Jt. 1, Aztalan and Milford, Jefferson county	400 00	
1, Oak Creek, Milwaukee county	2,000 00	
10, Union, Rock county	500 00	
3, Sherman, Dunn county	150 00	
		$13,100 00
Commissioners of Public Debt, Milwaukee, water bonds		100,000 00
Henry Bætz, State Treasurer, town bonds for River Falls N. S. building		20,000 00
Invested in certificates of indebtedness		33,100 00
Refunded for overpayments		961 97
Total disbursements		$167,161 97
Balance September 30th, 1872		7,669 86
Total		$174,831 83

The amount of productive fund on the 30th day of September, 1871 and 1872, respectively, was as follows:

	1871,	1872,
Amount due on certificates of sale	$62,112 74	$58,055 74
Amount due on mortgages	142,498 50	146,716 05
Certificates of indebtedness	479,500 00	512,600 00
United States bonds	43,000 00	43,000 00
Milwaukee City Water bonds	.....	100,000 00
Town bonds	.....	20,000 00
	$727,111 24	$880,371 79

Showing an increase in the productive fund of $153,260.55, during the year.

Normal School Fund Income.

RECEIPTS.		
Balance October 1, 1871		$34,774 09
Interest on principal due on lands	$13,838 83	
Interest on certificates of indebtedness	36,654 33	
Tuition fees—Platteville Normal School	2,518 10	
Tuition fees—Whitewater Normal School	2,191 92	
Tuition fees—Oshkosh Normal School	1,363 43	
Hay sold from Oshkosh Normal ground	35 60	
Freight on books refunded	35 05	
Interest on U. S. 5-20 bonds	2,873 48	
Transferred from Whitewater N. S. B. Fund	744 03	
Transferred from Platteville N. S. B. Fund	122 57	
Transferred from General Fund	281 80	
Commission on Milw. W. W. bonds, 1½ per ct.	1,500 00	
		62,222 14
Total		$96,996 23
DISBURSEMENTS.		
Platteville Normal School, salaries of professors, teachers, supplies, etc	$12,116 43	
Whitewater Normal School, salaries of professors, teachers, supplies, etc	13,571 66	
Oshkosh Normal School, salaries of professors, teachers, furniture, books, apparatus, supplies, etc	15,795 06	
Expenses of regents	373 70	
Institutes and expenses	7,812 33	
Transferred to Normal School Fund for premium and accrued int. on U. S. 5-20 bonds	6,772 50	
Transferred to Oshkosh Normal School Building Fund	1,456 15	
Refunded for overpayments	167 03	
Interest on Milwaukee Waterwork bonds	262 50	
		$58,327 36
Balance Sept. 30, 1872		38,668 87

The Platteville and Whitewater Normal School Building Funds have been closed, and the balances therein transferred to the Normal School Fund Income.

The following is the condition of the Oshkosh and River Falls Normal School Building Funds:

Oshkosh Normal School Building Fund.

Balance in Fund October 1, 1871		$6,817 98
RECEIPTS.		
Transferred from Normal School Fund Income		1,456 15
Total		$8,274 13
DISBURSEMENTS.		
A. H. Andrews & Co., furniture	$1,000 00	
Bell & Rodgers, outbuilding	2,355 68	
Doe & Miller, lumber	404 75	
S. M. Hay & Bro., nails	51 40	
L. Dempsey, outbuilding	23 70	
J. A. Day & Co., outbuilding	37 40	
Bell & Rodgers, window blinds	413 67	
Bell & Rodgers, material and labor	56 26	
K. M. Hutchinson, pipe and plumbing	86 11	
	$4,428 97	
Balance September 30, 1872	3,845 16	
		$8,274 13

River Falls Normal School Building Fund.

RECEIPTS.	
Product of sale of donated Town Bonds	$20,000 00

For receipts from tuition, and summary of expenditures, see foregoing table of "Normal School Fund Income," brought up to the close of the State fiscal year ending September 30th.

A detailed statement of expenditures is herewith submitted:

STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURES.

Date.	No.	To whom and for what paid.	Amount.
1871.			
Sept. 4	862	B. M. Reynolds, institute expenses	$110 00
Sept. 5	863	C. H. Allen, salary as agent	200 00
Sept. 15	864	J. J. Lloyd, institute expenses	5 00
Sept. 15	865	W. A. De La Matyr, institute expenses	87 35
Sept. 15	866	S. S. Rockwood, institute expenses	107 35
Sept. 15	867	A. Salisbury, institute expenses	78 30
Sept. 21	868	A. H. Weld, expenses as regent	52 00
Sept. 21	869	Wm. Starr, expenses as regent	7 00
Sept. 21	870	Wm. E. Smith, expenses as regent	6 00
Sept. 21	871	Sam'l Fallows, expenses as regent	5 50
Sept. 21	872	W. C. Whitford, expenses as regent	11 10
Sept. 26	873	C. M. Sykes, building material Whitewater N.S	262 19
Sept. 26	874	N. M. Littlejohn.....do	84 36
Sept. 26	875	M. M. Leahy, supplies Whitewater Nor. School	10 18
Oct. 1	876	J. K. Hoffman, institute expenses	40 20
Oct. 1	877	S. C. Coolidge.....do	25 00
Oct. 1	878	H. E. Hoard.....do	50 00
Oct. 1	879	A. O. Wright.....do	92 80
Oct. 1	880	A. Earthman.....do	123 50
Oct. 10	881	Chas. H. Allen, expenses as agent	99 25
Oct. 10	882	Chas. H. Allen, salary	200 00
Oct. 10	883	W. H. Holford, institute expenses	9 00
Oct. 10	884	M. Montague.....do	50 00
Oct. 10	885	J. W. Taylor, map drawing scales Oshkosh N.S	7 50
Oct. 10	886	G. F. & L. M. Eastman, stationery.....do	45 80
Oct. 10	887	Allen & H., printing.....do	36 00
Oct. 10	888	Doe & M., lumber.....do	404 75
Oct. 10	889	J. Edwards, cleaning wells.....do	8 00
Oct. 10	890	F. Pierson, labor.....do	8 00
Oct. 10	891	S. M. Hay & Bro., nails, etc.....do	51 40
Oct. 10	892	B. H. Soper, tables, etc.....do	49 60
Oct. 10	893	R. L. Bigger, carpets.....do	150 67
Oct. 10	894	McKey Bros. & Folds, carpets.....do	38 82
Oct. 10	895	E. Baker, supplies.....do	11 31
Oct. 10	896	J. G. Hatch, thermometers.....do	4 50
Oct. 10	897	J. H. Shourds, call bell.....do	1 25
Oct. 10	898	Hyer & Fernandez, printing.....do	3 00
Oct. 10	899	J. H. Shourds, thermometer.....do	3 00
Oct. 10	900	G. S. Albee, postage, express, teleg's, etc.do	34 25
Oct. 10	901	S. P. Gary, postage, drayage, etc.....do	42 05
Oct. 24	902	A. H. Andrews & Co., furniture.....do	1,000 00
Oct. 26	903	L. A. Tanner, coal, Whitewater Normal School	430 50
Oct. 31	904	H. F. Woodman, min. spec., Platteville Nor. S.	250 00
Oct. 31	905	J. B. Lippencott, reference books, Osh. Nor. S.	66 21
Oct. 31	906	Hadley Bros. & E., programme reg.....do	40 00
Oct. 31	907	Ivison, B. T. & Co., text.books.....do	800 00
Oct. 31	908	S. D. Taylor, institute expenses	119 90
Nov. 8	909	O. Arey, institute expenses, Whitewater Nor. S	100 00
Nov. 8	910	D. E. Holmes, institute expenses	18 15
Nov. 8	911	R. Graham.....do	18 00
Nov. 8	912	L. Earle.....do	45 00

Statement of Expenditures continued.

Date.	No.	To whom and for what paid.	Amount.
1871			
Nov. 8	913	N. H. Holden, institute exp[illegible]	$80 00
Nov. 8	914	Gary & Harmon, ins. Oshk[illegible] N. S. building.	162 50
Nov. 8	915	Eldridge & Bro., text books O[illegible]osh N. S.	18 75
Nov. 11	916	Chas. H. Allen, salary and expens[illegible]s as agent...	285 75
Nov. 18	917	C. W. Packard, institute expenses.....	90 00
Nov. 24	918	H. S. Chandler, piano Oshkosh [illegible]. S.....	392 00
Dec. 4	919	Bell & Rogers, out-buildings Osh[illegible]osh N. S....	2,355 68
Dec. 5	920	Chas. H. Allen, salary as agent.....	200 00
Dec. 9	921	D. McGregor, institute expenses.....	97 30
Dec. 9	922	M. Grigsby, institute expenses.....	42 00
Dec. 27	923	Chas. H. Allen, salary and institute expenses..	250 05
Dec. 28	924	W. E. Mumford, institute expenses.....	45 00
Dec. 28	925	G. S. Albee, postage, express, etc., Oshk. N. S..	21 75
Dec. 28	926	L. Dimpsey, out-buildings Oshkosh N. S.....	23 70
Dec. 28	927	Hiller & Ehrman, labor.....do.....	3 50
Dec. 28	928	J. Bauer & Co., piano Platteville N. S.....	300 00
Dec. 28	929	Ginn Bros., music charts Oshkosh N. S.....	20 00
Dec. 28	930	Bell & Rogers, labor.....do.....	108 38
Dec. 28	931	R. McMillen, building fence...do.....	27 60
1872			
Jan. 2	932	Radford & Co., wood.....do	27 00
Jan. 2	933	Ivison, B. T. & Co., books.....do.....	468 05
Jan. 2	934	Doe & Miller, lumber.....do.....	24 80
Jan. 20	935	S. P. Gary, supplies.....do.....	359 38
Jan. 20	936	Samuel Fallows, salary as secretary B. R. N. S.	37 50
Jan. 30	937	E. D. Waterbury, shells Whitewater N. S.....	50 00
Jan. 30	938	T. D. Weeks, supplies.....do.....	180 18
Jan. 30	939	Day & O'Connor, supplies... ..do.....	218 82
Jan. 30	940	J. H. Goodearle, painting, etc..do.....	85 71
Jan. 30	941	C. M. Sykes, labor, etc.....do.....	33 63
Jan. 30	942	D. S. Cook, supplies.....do.....	37 97
Jan. 30	943	S. P. Gary, supplies Oshkosh N. S.....	15 66
Feb. 1	944	E. A. Charlton, supplies and text books P. N. S.	988 09
Feb. 1	945	H. Robbins, expenses as regent.....	26 50
Feb. 1	946	J. L. Lyndes.....do.....	30 70
Feb. 1	947	A. H. Weld.....do.....	45 00
Feb. 1	948	T. D. Weeks.....do.....	19 70
Feb. 1	949	W. H. Chandler.....do.....	9 00
Feb. 1	950	W. C. Whitford.....do.....	19 10
Feb. 1	951	S. P. Gary,.....do.....	28 20
Feb. 1	952	Wm. Starr.....do.....	26 10
Feb. 1	953	Wm. Starr, defraying expenses of committees..	500 00
Feb. 1	954	O. Arey, salaries of teachers Whitewater N. S..	70 00
Feb. 1	955	H. H. Greenman, salary, music t'chr.do.....	160 00
Feb. 1	956	Fallows & Pradt, advertising.....	25 00
Feb. 1	957	Eva M. Mills, salary Platteville N. S.....	50 00
Feb. 9	958	Sam'l Fallows, salary as secretary.....	37 50
Feb. 12	959	J. A. Day, material for out-buildings O. N. S...	37 40
Feb. 12	960	S. P. Gary, furniture Oshkosh N. S.....	93 30
Feb. 12	961	S. P. Gary, supplies .....do.....	53 16
Feb. 29	962	E. A. Charlton, supplies Platteville N. S.....	4 85
Feb. 29	963	S. P. Gary, pumps Oshkosh N. S.....	18 00
Feb. 29	964	S. P. Gary, supplies.....do.....	129 10

Statement of Expenditures—consinued.

Date.	No.	To whom and for what paid.	Amount.
1873.			
Mar. 9	965	C. E. Mears, institute expenses	13 60
Mar. 37	966	Chas. H. Allen, salary as agent	400 00
Apr. 18	967	Ivison, B. T. & Co., books, Oshkosh N. S.	39 89
Apr. 18	968	O. S. Westcott, books Oshkosk N. S.	23 40
Apr. 25	969	S. D. Forbes, institute expenses	38 00
May 1	970	Ginn Bros., Books, Oshkosh N. S.	45 00
May 1	971	Ivison, B., T. & Co., books, Oshkosh N. S.	13 75
May 1	972	S. P. Gary, supplies, Oshkosh N. S.	97 25
May 1	973	S. P. Gary, furnishing Oshkosh N. S.	34 25
May 1	974	S. P. Gary, freight on furniture, Oshkosh N.S.	66 53
May 1	975	S. Fallows, salary as secretary	37 50
May 1	976	A. F. North, institute expenses	5 00
May 2	977	O. R. Smith, institute expenses	20 00
May 11	978	Chas. H. Allen, salary as agent	200 00
May 15	979	A. H. Conkey, institute expenses	17 60
May 17	980	H.H.Greenman, music teacher Whitewater N.S	100 00
May 22	981	H. S. Chandler, books, Oshkosh N. S.	45 00
May 25	982	Bell & Rogers, building material, Oshkosh N.S	413 67
June 6	983	A. O. Wright, institute expenses	5 00
June 6	984	Wm. Minaghan, institute expenses	27 80
June 6	975	W. H. Chandler, institute expenses	5 85
June 10	986	Chas. H. Allen, salary and expenses as agent.	369 20
June 10	987	S. P. Gary, treasurer Oshkosh N. S.	56 25
June 10	988	K. M. Hutchinson, pipe plumber, etc. O. N. S	86 11
June 10	989	J. H. Rolfe, books, Oshkosh N. S.	56 82
June 13	990	J. Nellegor & Co., phil. & ch. app. Platteville	1,338 20
June 18	991	R. L. Bigger, matting, &c., Oshkosh N. S.	72 02
June 18	992	S. P. Gary, wood, labor, &c., Oshkosh N. S.	27 00
June 18	993	Bell & Rogers, nails, locks, labor, &c.	56 26
June 18	994	Ivison, B. T. & Co., books, Oshkosh N. S.	46 95
July 12	995	A. H. Greenman, teacher Whitewater N. S.	220 00
July 12	996	T. D. Weeks, expenses Whitewater N. S.	405 81
July 12	997	T. C. Chamberlin, supplies, Whitewater N. S.	79 89
July 12	998	O. Arey, supplies, Whitewater N. S.	668 27
July 12	999	E. D. Coe, printing	141 00
July 12	1000	J. H. Evans, supplies, Platteville N. S.	476 14
July 12	1001	D. McGregor, wood, Platteville N. S.	342 95
July 12	1002	Atwood & Culver, printing	32 00
July 12	1003	Chas. H. Allen, expenses as agent	106 80
July 12	1004	W. C. Whitford, expenses as Regent	9 80
July 12	1005	J. H. Evans, ..do..do	26 60
July 12	1006	Wm. Starr, ..do..do	26 60
July 12	1007	A. H. Weld, ..do..do	43 00
July 12	1008	T. D. Weeks, ..do..do	16 70
July 12	1009	S. P. Gary, ..do..do	24 20
July 12	1010	Wm. E. Smith, ..do..do	10 50
July 12	1011	Wm. H. Chandler, ..do..do	6 50
July 13	1012	Wm. Starr, expenses of committees	500 00
July 15	1013	Fallows & Pradt, advertising	37 50
July 15	1014	Sam'l Fallows, diplomas, &c.	3 22
July 15	1015	W. J. Parks & Co, books	90 72
July 19	1016	W. J. Gammon, organ rent, Oshkosh N. S.	13 50
July 19	1017	Siebert & Gugler, engraving	6 00

Statement of Expenditures—Continued.

Date.	No.	To whom and for what paid.	Amount.
1872			
July 20	1018	G. & C. Merriam, dictionaries	$64 00
July 20	1019	J. Nellegar & Co., apparatus &c.	10 58
July 26	1020	J. D. Vincent, salary as janitor White. N. S.	50 00
July 31	1021	Chas. H. Allen, salary as agent	200 00
Aug. 13	1022	Samuel Fallows, salary as sec. B. R.	37 50
Aug. 20	1023	Chas. H. Allen, salary as agent	200 00
		Total	$21,544 88
		SALARIES OF TEACHERS AND JANITORS.	
1871			
Sep. 7	174	E. Barker, salary as janitor in W. Water N. S.	40 00
Sep. 21	175	O. Arey, salary as teacher.....do.....	250 00
Sep. 21	176	T. C. Chamberlin.....do.....do.....	180 00
Sep. 21	177	S. S. Rockwood.....do.....do.....	100 00
Sep. 21	178	J. T. Lovewell .....do.....do.....	150 00
Sep. 21	179	H. E. G. Arey .....do.....do.....	100 00
Sep. 21	180	S. A. Stewart.....do.....do.....	70 00
Sep. 21	181	J. A. Chamberlin.....do.....do.....	70 00
Sep. 21	182	R. R. Burnett ..... do.....do.....	60 00
Sep. 21	183	J. D. Vincent, salary as janitor....do.....	40 00
Sep. 23	184	E. A. Charlton, salary, teacher in Plattv. N. S.	250 00
Sep. 23	185	D. McGregor.....do.....do.....	150 00
Sep. 23	186	D. G. Purman.....do.....do.....	150 00
Sep. 23	187	Geo. Beck.....do.....do.....	150 00
Sep. 23	188	E. A. Graham.... ....do.....do.....	70 00
Sep. 23	189	E. M. Mills.....do.....do... ...	60 00
Sep. 23	190	Carolyn E. Adams.....do.....do.....	60 00
Sep. 23	191	T. J. Colburn .....do.....do.....	25 00
Sep. 23	192	H. Treganowan, salary as janitor .do.....	45 00
Oct. 6	193	G. S. Albee, salary, teacher in Oshkosh N. S.	250 00
Oct. 6	194	R. Graham.....do.....do.....	180 00
Oct. 6	195	D. E. Holmes.....do.....do.....	150 00
Oct. 6	196	A. W. Moody.....do.....do.....	100 00
Oct. 6	197	M. S. Hill.....do.....do.....	80 00
Oct. 6	198	M. E. Hazard.....do.....do.....	70 00
Oct. 6	199	M. E. Holmes.....do.....do.....	70 00
Oct. 6	200	E. Baker, salary as janitor .....do.....	40 00
Oct. 24	201	O. Arey, salary, teacher in Whitewater N. S.	250 00
Oct. 24	202	T. C. Chamberlin.....do.....do.....	180 00
Oct. 24	203	J. T. Lovewell .....do.....do.....	150 00
Oct. 24	204	S. S. Rockwood .....do.....do.....	100 00
Oct. 24	205	H. E. G. Arey .....do.....do.....	100 00
Oct. 24	206	S. A. Stewart.....do.....do.....	70 00
Oct. 24	207	C. H. Lilly .....do.....do.....	70 00
Oct. 24	208	A. B. Shepard.....do.....do.....	60 00
Oct. 24	209	J. D. Vincent, salary as janitor ...do.....	40 00
Oct. 28	210	G. S. Albee, salary, teacher in Oshkosh N. S.	250 00
Oct. 28	211	R. Graham.....do.....do.....	180 00
Oct. 28	212	D. E. Holmes.....do.....do.....	150 00
Oct. 28	213	A. W. Moody .....do.....do.....	100 00
Oct. 28	214	M. S. Hill .....do.....do.....	80 00
Oct. 28	215	M. E. Holmes.....do.....do.....	70 00

Statement of Expenditures—continued.

Date.	No.	To whom and for what paid.	Amount.
1871			
Oct. 28	216	M. E. Hazard, salary as teacher Oshkosh N. S.	$70 00
Oct. 28	217	E. Baker, salary as janitor Oshkosh N. S.....	40 00
Oct. 30	218	E. A Charlton, salary as teacher Platteville N. S.	250 00
Oct. 30	219	D. McGregor.....do.....do.....	150 00
Oct. 30	220	D. G. Purman.....do.....do.....	150 00
Oct. 30	221	Geo. Beck .....do.....do.....	150 00
Oct. 30	222	E. A. Graham .....do.....do.....	70 00
Oct. 30	223	E. M. Mills .....do.....do.....	60 00
Oct. 30	224	C. E. Adams .....do.....do.....	60 00
Oct. 30	225	T. J. Colburn .....do.....do.....	25 00
Oct. 30	226	H. Treganowan, salary as janitor ...do.....	40 00
Nov 28	227	O. Arey, salary as teacher Whitewater N. S....	250 00
Nov 28	228	T. C. Chamberlin....do.....do.....	180 00
Nov 28	229	J. T. Lovewell .....do.....do.....	150 00
Nov 28	230	S. S. Rockwood .....do.....do.....	100 00
Nov 28	231	H. E. G. Arey.....do.....do.....	100 00
Nov 28	232	S. A. Stewart.....do.....do.....	70 00
Nov 28	233	A. B. Shepard.....do.....do.....	60 00
Nov 28	234	J. D. Vincent, salary as janitor .....do.....	40 00
Nov 28	235	E. A. Charlton, salary as teacher Platteville N. S.	250 00
Nov 28	236	D. McGregor.....do.....do.....	150 00
Nov 28	237	D. G. Purman.....do.....do.....	150 00
Nov 28	238	Geo. Beck .....do.....do.....	150 00
Nov 28	239	E. A. Graham.....do.....do.....	70 00
Nov 28	240	E. M. Mills .....do.....do.....	60 00
Nov 28	241	C. E. Adams .....do.....do.....	60 00
Nov 28	242	T. J. Colburn.....do.....do.....	25 00
Nov 28	243	H. Treganowan, salary as janitor ...do.....	50 00
Nov 29	244	G. S. Albee, salary as teacher Oshkosh N. S....	250 00
Nov 29	245	R. Graham.....do.....do.....	180 00
Nov 29	246	D. E. Holmes.....do.....do.....	150 00
Nov 29	247	A. W. Moody.....do.....do.....	100 00
Nov 29	248	M. S. Hill.....do..... do.....	80 00
Nov 29	249	M. E. Hazard.....do.....do.....	70 00
Nov 29	250	M. E. Holmes.....do.....do.....	70 00
Nov 29	251	N. E. Huggins .....do.....do.....	50 00
Nov 29	252	E. Baker, salary as janitor.....do.....	40 00
Dec. 4	253	C. H. Lilly, salary as teacher Whitewater N. S.	70 00
Dec. 19	254	E. A. Charlton, salary as teacher Platteville N. S.	250 00
Dec. 19	255	D. McGregor.....do.....do.....	150 00
Dec. 19	256	D. G. Purman.....do.....do.....	150 00
Dec. 19	257	Geo. Beck .....do.....do.....	150 00
Dec. 19	258	E. A. Graham .....do.....do.....	70 00
Dec. 19	259	E. M. Mills.....do.....do.....	60 00
Dec. 19	260	C. E. Adams .....do.....do	60 00
Dec. 19	261	J. T. Colburn .....do.....do.....	25 00
Dec. 19	262	H. Treganowan, salary as janitor ...do.....	45 00
Dec. 19	263	G. S. Albee, salary as teacher Oshkosh N. S ...	250 00
Dec. 19	264	R. Graham.....do.....do	180 80
Dec. 19	265	D. E. Holmes .....do.....do.....	150 00
Dec. 19	266	A. W. Moody .....do.....do.....	100 00
Dec. 19	267	M. S. Hill.....do.....do.....	80 00
Dec. 19	268	M. E. Hazard.....do.....do.....	70 00

Statement of Expenditures—continned.

Date.	No.	To whom and for what paid.	Amount.
1872			
Dec. 19	269	M. E. Holmes, salary as tch'r in Oshkosh N. S.	$70 00
Dec. 19	270	N. E. Huggins....do.....do.....	50 00
Dec. 19	271	R. C. Swart .....do.....do.....	30 00
Dec. 19	272	E. Baker, salary as janitor.....	40 00
Dec. 22	273	O. Arey, salary as teacher in Whitewater N. S.	250 00
Dec. 22	274	T. C. Chamberlin..do.....do.....	180 00
Dec. 22	275	J. T. Lovewell....do.....do.....	150 00
Dec. 22	276	H. E. G. Arey.....do.....do.....	100 00
Dec. 22	277	S. S. Rockwood...do.....do.....	100 00
Dec. 22	278	S. A. Stewart.....do.....do.....	70 00
Dec. 22	279	C. H. Lilly.....da.....do.....	70 00
Dec. 22	280	A. P. Shepard ....do.....do.....	60 00
Dec. 23	281	J. D. Vincent, salary as janitor.....	40 00
1872			
Jan. 15	282	O. Arey, salary as teacher in Whitewater N. S.	250 00
Jan. 15	283	T. C. Chamberlln..do.....do.....	180 00
Jan. 15	284	J. T. Lovewell ....do.....do.....	150 00
Jan. 15	285	S. S. Rockwood...do.....do.....	100 00
Jan. 15	286	H. E. G. Arey.....do.....do.....	100 00
Jan. 15	287	S. A. Stewart.....do.....do.....	70 00
Jan. 15	288	C. H. Lilly .....do.....do.....	70 00
Jan. 15	289	A. B. Shepard ....do..... do.....	60 00
Jan. 15	290	J. D. Vincent, salary as janitor.....	40 00
Jan. 26	291	E. A. Charlton salary as tch'r in Plattville N. S.	250 00
Jan. 26	292	D. McGregor .....do.....do.....	150 00
Jan. 26	293	Geo. Beck.....do.....do.....	150 00
Jan. 26	294	D. G. Purman....do.....do.....	150 00
Jan. 26	295	E. A. Graham.....do.....do.....	70 00
Jan. 26	296	E. M. Mills.....do.....do.....	60 00
Jan. 27	297	C. E. Adams.....do.....do.....	60 00
Jan. 26	298	T. J. Colburn..... do..... .....do.....	25 00
Jan. 27	299	H. Treganowan, janitor.....	45 00
Feb. 1	300	G. S. Albee, salary as teacher in Oshkosh N. S.	250 00
Eeb. 1	301	R. Graham.....do.....do.....	180 00
Feb. 1	302	A. W. Moody .....do.....do.....	100 00
Feb. 1	303	M. H. Ladd.....do.....do.....	80 00
Feb. 1	304	M. S. Hill .....do.....do.....	80 00
Feb. 1	305	M. E. Hazard.....do.....do.....	70 00
Feb. 1	306	R. C. Swart.....do.....do.....	60 00
Feb. 1	307	Mrs. G. S. Albee...do.....do.....	40 00
Feb. 1	308	E. Baker, janitor.....	40 00
Feb. 28	309	E. A. Charlton, salary as tch'r in Platteville N. S.	250 00
Feb. 28	310	Geo. Beck .....do.....do.....	150 00
Feb. 28	311	D. McGregor .....do.....do.....	150 00
Feb. 28	212	D. G. Purman.....do.....do.....	150 00
Feb. 28	313	E. A. Graham.....do.....do.....	70 00
Feb. 28	214	C. E. Adams.....do.....do.....	70 00
Feb. 28	315	E. M. Mills .....do..... .....do.....	70 00
Feb. 28	316	T. J. Colburn .....do.....do.....	25 00
Feb. 28	317	L. L. Goodell, salary as janitor.....	50 00
Feb. 28	318	O. Arey, salary as teacher in Whirewater N. S.	250 00
Feb. 28	219	T. C. Chamberlin..do.....do.....	150 00
Feb. 28	320	J. T. Lovewell.....do.....do.....	150 00

Statement of Expenditures—continued.

Date.	No.	To whom and for what paid.	Amount.
1872			
Feb. 28	321	S. S. Rockwood, salary as t'cher, Whitewater N.S.	$100 00
Feb. 28	322	H. E. G. Arey.....do.....	100 00
Feb. 28	323	S. A. Stewart.....do.....	70 00
Feb. 28	324	C. H. Lilly.....do.....	70 00
Feb. 28	325	L. E. Eldridge .....do.....	70 00
Feb. 28	326	J. D. Vincent, salary as janitor, Whitewater N.S.	50 00
Mar. 1	327	G. S. Albee, salary as teacher, Oshkosh N. S...	250 00
Mar. 1	328	R. Graham.....do.....	180 00
Mar. 1	329	A. W. Moody .....do.....	100 00
Mar. 1	330	M. H. Ladd.....do.....	80 00
Mar. 1	331	M. S. Hill .....do.....	80 00
Mar. 1	332	M. E. Hazard.....do.....	70 00
Mar. 1	333	R. C. Swart .....do.....	60 00
Mar. 1	334	Mrs. G. S. Albee.....do.....	40 00
Mar. 1	335	E. Baker, salary as janitor, Oshkosh N. S.....	50 00
Mar. 19	336	E. A. Charlton, sal. as teacher, Platteville N. S.	250 00
Mar. 19	337	D. McGregor.....do.....	150 00
Mar. 19	338	D. G. Purman.....do.....	150 00
Mar. 19	339	Geo. Beck..... ....do.....	150 00
Mar. 19	340	E. A. Graham .....do.....	70 00
Mar. 19	341	Eva M. Mills.....do.....	70 00
Mar. 19	342	C. E. Adams .....do.....	70 00
Mar. 19	343	T. J. Colburn .....do.....	25 00
Mar. 19	344	L. L. Goodell, salary as janitor, Platteville N. S.	50 00
Apr. 10	345	O. Arey, salary as teacher in Whitewater N. S.	250 00
Apr. 10	346	T. C. Chamberlin.....do.....	180 00
Apr. 10	347	J. T. Lovewell.....do.....	150 00
Apr. 10	348	S. S. Rockwood .....do.....	100 00
Apr. 10	349	H. E. G. Arey.....do.....	100 00
Apr. 10	350	S. A. Stewart.....do.....	70 00
Apr. 10	351	C. H. Lilly..... do.....	70 00
Apr. 10	352	S. E. Eldridge.....do.....	70 00
Apr. 10	353	J. D. Vincent, sal. as janitor, Whitewater N. S.	50 00
Apr. 10	354	G. S. Albee, salary as teacher, Oshkosh N. S ..	250 00
Apr. 10	355	R. Graham..... .....do.....	180 00
Apr. 10	356	A. W. Moody .....do.....	100 00
Apr. 10	357	M. H. Ladd .....do.....	80 00
Apr. 10	358	M. S. Hill.....do.....	80 00
Apr. 10	359	M. E. Hazard.....do.....	70 00
Apr. 10	360	R. C. Swart..... .....do.....	60 00
Apr. 10	361	Mrs. G. S. Albee.....do.....	40 00
Apr. 10	362	E. Baker, salary as janitor, Oshkosh N. S.....	50 00
Apr. 22	363	O. Arey, salary as teacher, Whitewater N. S...	250 00
Apr. 22	364	T. C. Chamberlin.....do.....	180 00
Apr. 22	365	J. T. Lovewell ..... do.....	150 00
Apr. 22	366	S. S. Rockwood .....do.....	100 00
Apr. 22	367	H. E. G. Arey .....do.....	100 00
Apr. 22	368	C. H. Lilly.....do.....	70 00
Apr. 22	369	S. E. Eldridge.....do.....	70 00
Apr. 22	370	S. A. Stewart.....do.....	70 00
Apr. 22	371	J. D. Vincent, sal. as janitor, Whitewater N. S.	50 00
Apr. 25	372	G. S. Albee, salary as teacher, Oshkosh N. S...	250 00
Apr. 25	373	R. Graham..... .....do.....	180 00

Statement of Expenditures—continued.

Date.	No.	To whom and for what paid.	Amount.
1872.			
Ap'l 25	374	A. W. Moody, salary as teacher in Oshkosh N. S.	$100 00
Ap'l 25	375	M. H. Ladd,.....do.....do.....	80 00
Ap'l 25	376	M. S. Hill.....do.....do.....	80 00
Ap'l 25	377	M. E. Hazard.....do.....do.....	70 00
Ap'l 25	378	R. C. Swart..... do.....do.....	60 00
Ap'l 25	379	Linda Albee.....do.....do.....	40 00
Ap'l 25	380	E. Baker, salary as janitor in Oshkosh N. S...	50 00
Ap'l 25	381	E. A. Charlton, sal'ry as teacher, Platteville N.S.	250 00
Ap'l 29	382	D. McGregor.....do.....do.....	150 00
Ap'l 29	383	D. G. Purman.....do.....do.....	150 00
Ap'l 29	384	Geo. Beck.....do.....do.....	150 00
Ap'l 29	385	E. W. Mills.....do.....do	70 00
Ap'l 29	386	C. E. Adams.....do.....do.....	70 00
Ap'l 29	387	L. Treganowan.....do.....do.....	50 00
Ap'l 29	388	T. J. Colbourn.....do.....do.....	25 00
Ap'l 29	389	L. L. Goodell, salary as janitor.....do.....	50 00
May 31	390	O. Arey, salary as teacher in Whitewater N. S..	250 00
May 31	391	T. C. Chamberlin....do.....do.....	180 00
May 31	392	J. T. Lovewell.....do.....do.....	150 00
May 31	393	S. S. Rockwood.....do..... .do.....	100 00
May 31	384	H. E. G. Arey.....do.....do.....	100 00
May 31	395	S. A. Stewart..... do..... ....do.....	70 00
May 31	396	C. H. Lilly.....do.....do.....	70 00
May 31	397	E. Eldridge..... ...do..... ....do.....	70 00
May 31	398	J. D. Vincent, salary as janitor.....do.....	50 00
June 3	399	E. A. Charlton, salary as teacher, Platteville N.S.	250 00
June 3	400	D. McGregor.....do.....do.....	150 00
June 3	401	D. G. Purman.....do.....do.....	150 00
June 3	402	George Beck.....do.....do.....	150 00
June 3	403	E. A. Graham.....do..... ....do.....	70 00
June 3	404	E. M. Mills.....do..... ...do.....	70 00
June 3	405	C. E. Adams.....do..... do.....	70 00
June 3	406	T. J. Colburn.....do..... do.....	25 00
June 3	407	L. L. Goodell, salary as janitor.....do.	50 00
June 3	408	G. S. Albee, salary as teacher in Oshkosh N. S..	250 00
June 3	409	R. Graham.....do.....do.....	180 00
June 3	410	A. W. Moody.....do.....do.....	100 00
June 3	411	M. H. Ladd.....do.....do.....	80 00
June 3	412	M. S. Hill .....do... .....do.....	80 00
June 3	413	M. E. Hazard.....do.....do.....	70 00
June 3	414	E. F. Webster.....do.....do.....	60 00
June 3	415	E. Baker, salary as janitor.....do.....	50 00
June 22	416	G. S. Albee, salary as teacher in Oshkosh N. S.	250 00
June 22	417	R. Graham.....do..... ...do.....	180 00
June 22	418	A. W. Moody.....do.....do.....	100 00
June 22	419	M. S. Hill .....do.....do.....	80 00
June 22	420	M. H. Ladd.....do.....do.....	80 00
June 22	421	M. E. Hazard.....do.....do...	70 00
June 22	422	E. W. Webster.....do.....do.....	60 00
June 22	423	E. Baker, salary as janitor.....do.....	50 00
June 22	424	E. A. Charlton, salary as teacher, Platteville N.S.	250 00
June 22	425	D. McGregor.....do.....do.....	150 00
June 22	426	D. G. Purman.....do.....do.....	150 00

Statement of Expenditures—continued.

Date.	No.	To whom and for what paid.	Amount.
1872.			
June 22	427	Geo. Beck, salary as teacher in Platteville N. S.	$150 00
June 22	428	E. A. Graham,.....do .....do.....	70 00
June 22	429	E. M. Mills,.....do.....do.....	70 00
June 22	430	C. E. Adams,.....do.....do.....	70 00
June 22	431	T. J. Colburn,.....do.....do.....	25 00
June 22	432	L. L. Goodell, salary as janitor,....do.....	50 00
June 25	433	O. Arey, salary as teacher in Whitewater N .S.	250 00
aune 25	434	T. C. Chamberlin,.....do.....do.....	180 00
June 25	435	J. T. Lovewell,.....do.....do.....	150 00
June 25	436	S. S. Rockwood,.....do.....do	100 00
June 25	437	H. E. G. Arey,.....do.....do.....	100 00
June 25	538	S. A. Stewart,.....do.....do.....	70 00
June 25	439	C. H. Lilly,.....do.....do.....	70 00
June 25	440	E. Eldridge,.....do.....do.....	70 00
June 25	441	W. J. Showers,.....do.... ...do.....	60 00
June 25	442	A. A. Collins,.....do.....do.....	20 00
June 25	443	J. D. Vincent, salary as janitor,....do.....	50 00
Aug. 17	444	L. L. Goodell, salary, janitor in Platteville N. S.	50 00
Aug. 31	445	J. D. Vincent, salary, janitor in Whitewater N. S.	50 00
		Salaries	$29,405 00
		Buildings, supplies, institute expenses, etc., brought forward	21,544 88
		Total.....	$50,949 88

FOURTH NORMAL SCHOOL.

The Board having at the meeting in January fixed the location of the Fourth Normal School at River Falls, appointed a committee to select a site, procure abstract of title and conveyance to the Board, and report at the next annual meeting.

This committee reported progress and were continued, with instructions to complete the work assigned them. The title to the site selected by the committee seems questionable, and further action will be taken by the committee.

No particular urgency has existed for haste, it not being expected that the school will be opened earlier than September, 1874.

REPORTS FROM EACH SCHOOL.

For special information regarding each school, its faculty, its graduates, the number and classification of its students, its

arrangement of terms and vacations, its prospect, progress and condition, its individnality within, and its outlook without, its field of labor, as taken from the standpoint of its faculty; your attention is called to the report from the president of each school, accompanying this report.

All of which is respectfully submitted.

WILLIAM STARR,
President of Board of Regents.

REPORT OF THE PRESIDENT OF THE PLATTEVILLE NORMAL SCHOOL.

To the Hon. WM. STARR,

President of Board of Regents of Normal Schools:

DEAR SIR—I have the honor to submit herewith a brief statement of the condition and progress of the State Normal School at Platteville, during the year 1872.

The winter term of twelve weeks opened January 2d, and closed March 22d. During the first week we were favored with a visit from Messrs. Arthur Everett and W. A. De La Matyr, of the Committe of Examination, appointed by the Superintendent of Public Instruction. Although most of the week was necessarily devoted to the organization of the school, we afforded such facilities as we could to enable these gentlemen to perform their duties satisfactorily. Their visit was, to say the least, an occasion of much interest and pleasure to us.

Most of the students attending school during the winter, are those pursuing the regular course of study, and there is, consequently, less of change than during the fall term. By the kindness of the Board of Regents, leave of absence was granted me from the 1st of February until the close of the term.

Arrangements were made for the performance of my duty, and by the generous assistance of my associates, the work of the school was carried on successfully.

The term was saddened by the death of our faithful janitor, Mr. Henry Treganowan. Mr. T. had been employed in the school from its establishment, and by his patience, his kindness of heart and his Christian integrity, he had gained the respect and esteem of all who knew him. Most appropriately have the students and teachers of the school erected a monument to his memory.

The spring term opened April 9, and closed June 27. The noteworthy events of this term were the examinations and graduating exercises held near its close. The following was the general programme for the anniversary week:

Examinations.—Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday, June 24, 25 and 26.
Public Meeting of Philadelphian Society.—Wednesday evening, June 26.
Graduating Exercises.—Thursday June 27, 9½ o'clock A. M.
Dedication of Class Tree.—Thursday, June 27, 2 o'clock P. M.
Memorial Exercises.—(In memory of the late Henry Treganowan), Thursday, June 27, 3½ o'clock P. M.
Meeting of Alumni Association.—Thursday evening, June 27.

Messrs. W. A. De La Matyr and Albert Salisbury, of the examining committee, were present. The board of Regents was represented by Hon. W. H. Chandler, who conducted the examination of the graduating class, and by J. H. Evans, Esq., of this place.

There were fourteen students enrolled in the senior class, but as two or three entered, not intending to remain through the year, and others were compelled to leave on account of sickness, only eight completed the course. These having been recommended by the faculty, and examined by Mr. Chandler, as above stated, were admitted to the honors of graduation. Their names and residences were as follows:

Eugene B. Boynton, Platteville, Grant county.
Dwight R. Crowel, Moscow, Iowa county.
Lou A. Falley, Lancaster, Grant county.
William A. Jones, Mifflin, Iowa county.
Aaron S. Newcomb, Platteville, Grant county.
Lydia Ruggles, Hyde's Mills, Iowa county.
George J. Schellenger, Platteville, Grant county.
Marilla Secor, Racine, Racine county.

The graduating exercises were held in Normal Hall, Thursday forenoon, June 27th.

PROGRAMME.

MUSIC.

Devotional exercises conducted by Rev. J. Knibbs.
Essay—Pebbles, Lou A. Falley.
Oration—Civilization, Aaron S. Newcomb.
Oration—Character the Result of Influence, Eugene R. Boynton.

MUSIC.

Oration—The Starry Heavens, Dwight R. Crowel.
Essay—At the Portal, Marilla Secor.
Oration—"Hew to the Line," Geo. J. Schellenger.

MUSIC.

Essay—Crumbs, Lydia Ruggles.
Oration—The Imagination, its Use and Abuse, William A. Jones.

MUSIC.

Class Oration—George D. Utt, Class of 1871.
Address to the Graduating Class and presenting diplomas by the President.
Benediction—by Rev. Mr. Aspinwall.

Before the presentation of the diplomas, Hon. W. H. Chandler appropriately addressed the audience in behalf of the Board of Regents, and Prof. De La Matyr spoke in behalf of the Examining Committee.

In the afternoon, after the dedication of the class tree, services were held in memory of Mr. Treganowan. Prof. Chas. H. Allen delivered an address, and Miss Kate McGregor read a poem.

In the evening, a meeting of the Alumni Association, followed by a supper, closed the exercises of this anniversary day.

The members of the last graduating class are now all engaged in teaching. The same is true of most of the former graduates of the school, although some have left the profession. Young men of energy and ability find so many avenues to positions of usefulness, honor and emolument in other employments, that it cannot be expected that all the graduates of Normal Schools will make teaching their life work. Yet they may and doubtless will, in their various spheres of labor, exert a powerful influence in favor of education. It is to be expected, also, that many of the lady graduates will be called from the school room to the more limited, but not less important duties of domestic life.

The present term, which will close Dec. 20th, opened Sept. 3d. Notice had been given that an "Institute Class," would be instructed during the first six weeks, but when the opening day came, although there was a full school, only six or eight students expressed a wish to join this class. The number was so small that we doubted whether it would be best to make their instruction a separate exercise. We finally concluded to give them

Institute work during the afternoon session of each day, while they devoted the forenoons to regular class work.

This year's experience seems to indicate that the attempt to connect an Institute course with the ordinary school work will not prove a success.

In view of the circumstances, I would suggest that it may be practicable to hold an Institute here during the summer vacation, perhaps through the month of August. The school building, grounds and apparatus could be used for the purposes of such an Institute, while the services of a sufficient number of our teachers could doubtless be secured to give all needed assistance in the instruction.

While the substantial failure of the Institute course the present year was a disappointment to me, I cannot but rejoice that there seems to be a growing desire on the part of our students to complete the course of study and to graduate, or, if they cannot do this, to remain at least for one or two years.

With this object in view, many have refused good opportunities to teach the present winter. Those whose circumstances compel them to leave, prefer, for the most part, to pursue regular studies while here. About twenty normal students have left for the purpose of teaching since the term opened.

The present Senior class numbers twenty-six members. Most of them have already had experience in teaching, and, if we may judge from their diligence as students, they will enter upon their chosen work with every prospect of success. Several of them are now instructing classes in the Academic and Primary departments of our School for Practice, and during the year all will be called upon to perform practical school work.

Our students are, as a general thing, earnest in their work, and are making good improvement of their time and opportunities. It is too much to expect that all will become successful teachers, but it is to be hoped that none will fail to receive some impulses toward a higher and better life.

The apparatus and fixtures of the school have been greatly increased and improved during the year, and some needed repairs have been made. The liberality of the Regents leaves but lit-

tle to be desired in the way of material conveniences, and if we who who teach perform our part as well, the school cannot fail of success.

Much credit is due to our resident Regent, J. H. Evans, Esq., who has been untiring in his efforts for the best good of the Institution. I am happy, also, to bear testimony to the faithful labors of my associate teachers, and to assure you that the utmost harmony has prevailed in our counsels.

FACULTY.

EDWIN A. CHARLTON, A. M.,
President, and Professor of Mental and Moral Science.

DUNCAN McGREGOR, A. M.,
Professor of Mathematics.

D. GRAY PURMAN, A. M.,
Professsor of English Language and Literature.

GEORGE BECK, M. S.,
Professor of Natural Sciences.

EVA M. MILLS, M. S.,
Teacher of Geography and History.

CAROLYN S. ADAMS, B. S.,
Principal of Academic Department.

EMELINE CURTIS,
Principal of Model School.

T. J. COLBURN,
Teacher of Vocal Music.

CALENDAR. 1873.

Winter Term, twelve weeks; from Tuesday, January 7, to Friday, March 28, 1873. Vacation, one week.

Spring Term, twelve weeks; from Tuesday, April 8, to Thursday, June 26, 1873.

Graduating Exercises, Thursday, June 26.

Meeting of Alumni Association, Thursday evening, June 26.

Vacation nine weeks.

Fall Term, sixteen weeks; from Tuesday, September 2, to Friday, December 19.

Thanking you and your associates in the Board of Regents for your many personal and official acts of kindness,

I have the honor to remain,

With great respect,

Your obedient servant,

EDWIN A. CHARLTON.

REPORT OF THE PRESIDENT OF WHITEWATER NORMAL SCHOOL.

To the Hon. WILLIAM STARR,

President of the Board of Regents of Normal Schools:

It gives me pleasure to report the prosperous condition of the State Normal School at Whitewater. During the present term the entire capacity of the institution has been brought into requisition. Every available seat has been occupied, and every energy of the faculty has been heavily taxed. A number of pupils have been refused admission, for want of room,—a selection being made in such cases from those least fitted to enter the school. As may be expected in the growth of a new school, the intellectual condition of the candidates is improving,—students of more advanced culture presenting themselves for admission to the higher classes.

The moral status of the applicants has, from the opening of the school, been, with few exceptions, all that could have been expected. There has been no time in the history of the institution when the students, as a body, have not been earnest in their efforts to further the highest interests of the school, and sensible of their responsibility in view of the work which they have undertaken. Their faithfulness in study, and their deportment at all times, has commanded the respect of their teachers, and of the community.

The whole number of normal students registered since the opening of the school, is five hundred and eighty. Of these, from known data, it is safe to assert that two hundred and twenty-five are now teaching. Many others undoubtedly are fulfilling the pledges given to the institution, but no positive statement can be made in regard to them.

During the year ending June, 1872, two hundred and twenty-one students were registered in the normal department, and one hundred and forty-one in the training department. A class of six completed the course of three years, and received their diplomas. Five of these entered at once upon the work for which they had been preparing. One is pursuing a post-graduate course at the institution, that he may enter upon his duties with more thorough preparation. The under-graduates have given the most satisfactory assurance of their intention to fulfil the pledge given by them to the State; and it is but just to say that they practice every reasonable self-denial in furtherance of the important aim which they so much desire to accomplish.

The class of 1873 will comprise ten ladies and six gentlemen.

Since the opening of the present term in September, 1872, two hundred and twenty-nine normal pupils have been registered, and one hundred and twelve in the training department.

GRADUATES' CALENDAR.

Samuel Rockwell Alden, Associate Principal in Private Academy, Buffalo, N. Y. Salary, $1,500.

Andrew J. Steele, Principal Colored Normal School, Towgaloo, Miss. Salary, $1,500.

George M. Bowen, Principal public school, Wausau, Wis. Salary, $1,000.

J. W. Congdon, Principal public school, Palmyra, Wis Salary, $630.

William E. Anderson, Principal high school, Waukesha, Wis. alary, $1,000.

Antoni Cajori, Professor of Natural Sciences and Mathematics in Engleman's Academy, Milwaukee. Salary, $800.

Charles L. Brockway, continuing his studies at the University.

Franklin H. King, pursuing Post Graduate Course.

Miss Jennie E. Fowler, assistant in the Plankington School, Milwaukee. Salary $650.

Miss Winnie Cole, assistant in the Plankinton School, Milwaukee. Salary, $550.

Miss Mary L. McCutchan, assistant in the high school, Horicon, Wis. Salary, $400.

Mary Colton, assistant in the high school at Chippewa Falls. Salary, $500.

Sarah E. Edwards, Principal ward school, Madison. Salary, $500.

Margaret McIntyre, teacher in the Soldiers' Orphans' Home, Madison. Salary, $300, with board.

Dora O'Connor, assistant in the high school at Elkhorn, Wis. Salary, $450.

Eva Kinney has been teaching during the year, but not occupied at present.

Hannah Stackpole. Married.

Mary Delaney, assistant in the State Normal School at Whitewater. Salary, $500.

Annie Green, assistant in high school at Neenah, Wis. Salary, $450.

Orcelia A. Taylor, assistant in high school at Brodhead, Wis. Salary, $400.

Elmina Rice, teacher in public school in Farmington. Salary, $400.

Helen W. Sturtevant, not teaching on account of ill-health.

CLASSIFICATION.

In order that the best results may be reached in school work, thorough classification should receive attention. Two points must have prominence in this work of classification. These are homogeneousness in acquirements and in intellectual power, and time for the proper culture of the individual force of each student. In schools whose students have progressed beyond the elementary ideas, and whose aim is general culture, the number of pupils in each class will be determined almost wholly by their equality in ability and acquirements. In other schools whose aim is specific teaching for a definite purpose, and whose classes are largely composed of students in the rudiments of an education, the demand for individual teaching must determine the membership of the classes and the time allotted to each

member during recitation; as specific education calls for sharp discrimination and definite comprehension. Thus the individuality ard knowledge of each must receive separate attention from the teacher. The mental powers are immature, mis-statements are made, which should be analyzed and criticised, while the subject in hand is systematically developed. Rudimental classes cannot, therefore, consist of large membership, for such size of classes as cuts short thorough teaching, must waste the time and power of instructed and instructor, and is a consequent prodigality of the resources of the institution thus superficially managed. A sufficient board of instruction is of prime importance in the ultimate success of any school.

GROUNDS.

The improvements that have been made upon the grounds show their increased value from year to year, though from the very dry seasons since their setting, some evergreens have been lost. A number of these were replaced in the spring of the present year. The plat, also, in front of the building, suffered from lack of care during the summer vacation. The students perceiving this on their return in the fall, have been strenuous in their exertions to have the mischief repaired, and have thus shown their attachment to the school of which they are members, and their appreciation of that neat and attractive appearance of the school room, which will make it a home, rather than a prison to the young, who spend so great a portion of their lives there. Those who have the matter in charge testify their grateful appreciation of the cheerful manner in which the students have always given any aid required of them in improving or keeping up the grounds.

The lectures on theory and practice enter freely into the subject of school architecture, ventilation and kindred subjects, and the letters constantly received from the army of teachers in the field show gratifying results, both in their apparent, careful and constant use of the appliances placed in their hands, and their efforts to obtain such fresh aids to the usefulness and attractiveness of the school-room, as may lie in their reach.

APPARATUS.

The large additions made to the philosophical apparatus during the year, have added much to the interest and efficiency of that department.

The equipment of a table for analytical chemistry and blow-pipe analysis, has opened new facilities for a more thorough and practical khowledge of chemistry and mineralogy.

Larger and more valuable additions have been made to the cabinet than during previous years, and when the appropriation already made shall be realized, we hope to possess the nucleus of a collection of such interest that it will grow by its own attractiveness.

FACULTY.

OLIVER AREY, A. M.,
President, and Professor of Mental and Moral Philosophy.

T. C. CHAMBERLIN, A. M.,
Professor of Natural Sciences and Theory and Art of Teaching.

S. S. ROCKWOOD, A. M.,
Professor of Mathematics and Latin Language.

MRS. H. E. G. AREY, A. M.,
Preceptress, and Teacher of English Literature, French and Drawing.

MISS CATHERINE H. LILLY,
Teacher in German and Grammar.

MISS MARY DE LANEY,
Teacher of Geography and History.

MISS M. A. TERRY,
Principal in Academic Department.

HARVEY H. GREENMAN, D. D. S.,
Teacher of Vocal Music.

MISS S. E. ELDRIDGE,
Principal and Critic in Primary Department.

MISS VIRGINIA C. DEICHMAN,
Teacher of Instrumental Music.

WM. J. SHOWERS,
Librarian.

COURSE OF STUDY.

FIRST YEAR.

First Term, Junior II.

Higher Arithmetic.
Book-keeping—10 weeks.
History of the United States,—10 weeks.
Grammar and Analysis.
Geography, Political and Physical, Map Drawing, Use of the Globes.
Vocal Music.
Reading, Orthography, Impromptu Composition; Select Reading, Declamations, Gymnastics; Penmanship, Legal and Polite Forms; Oral Instruction and Object Lessons; Lectures on Practice of Teaching; Criticism Lessons before the School.

Second Term, Junior I.

Algebra.—20 weeks.
Physiology.—10 weeks.
Civil Government.—10 weeks.
Rhetoric.—20 weeks.
Drawing.
Vocal Music.
Elocution, Oral Instruction and Object Lessons, Penmanship, Legal and Polite Forms, Impromptu Composition, Essays, Select Readings, Declamation and Gymnastics, Lectures on the Practice of Teaching, Lectures by the Preceptress to the Ladies, Criticism Lessons before the School.

SECOND YEAR.

First Term. Middle II.

Geometry.—10 weeks.
Higher Algebra.—10 weeks.
Chemical Physics.
Universal History.—20 weeks.
Natural Philosophy.
Drawing.—10 weeks.
Vocal Music.
Penmanship, Lectures on Practice of Teaching, Criticism Lessons before the School, Select Readings, Declamations, Essays and Gymnastics.

Second Term. Middle I.

Higher Algebra.—10 weeks.
Geometry.—10 weeks.
Chemistry.
Botany.

Latin, German or French.—10 weeks.

Vocal Music, Lectures and Criticism Lessons, Select Readings, Declamations, Essays, Gymnastics.

THIRD YEAR.

First Term—Senior II.

Mental Philosophy.—10 weeks.

Trigonometry.—10 weeks.

Geology.

Zoology.

Latin, French or German.—50 weeks.

Perspective Drawing and Practice in Training Schools.

Theory and Art of Oral Instruction. Penmanship. Select Readings, Extempore Speaking, Essays, School Economy; Impromptu Composition, Lectures by Students before the Class, Lectures and Criticism Lessons, Vocal Music.

Second Term—Senior II.

Moral Philosophy.

Astronomy.

Latin, French or German.

Natural Sciences Reviewed.

Mathematics Reviewed.

Language Reviewed.

Vocal Music, School Architecture, Practice in Training School, Lectures by Students before school on Practice of Teaching, Lectures and Criticism Lessons.

SUPERVISION.

All necessary supervision will be held over the habits and deportment of the pupils in their boarding houses. They will be held to a strict account for the keeping of study hours, and no calls will be allowed during the time set apart for this purpose. No ladies of the Normal school will be allowed to receive calls from gentlemen after 6 o'clock in the evening, or to ride and walk with them without permission from the president.

Gentlemen and ladies are not expected to board at the same boarding houses, and self-boarders will secure rooms where proper family oversight can be given.

Such rules of upright lady-like and gentlemanly deportment will be given to the pupils as will tend to their growth in moral

excellence and in that cultivation of manners which may place them as models before their pupils when they are called to teach All pupils are expected to yield ready obedience to the regulations of the school, as it is self-evident that no others are suitable candidates for the work of teaching.

LITERARY SOCIETIES.

Two active literary societies are in operation, one among the gentlemen, and another among the ladies of the school. Their public sessions are held at the close of the spring term.

TERMS.

The scholastic year will consist of two terms: The first will commence on the first Tuesday in September, and continue twenty weeks; the second on the first Tuesday in February, and continue twenty weeks.

PHYSICAL EXERCISE.

A teacher of light gymnastics is connected with the school. A sufficient apparatus for the pupils now in attendance has been secured and the classes brought into successful training. We believe that such exercise, wisely managed, gives vigor to the body and activity to the brain, and that it is thus time and strength saved to the pupil.

As a result of the brief introduction of these exercises beween the hours of study and class work, it is found that the health of the pupils during the past year has been maintained at a higher average than is common.

PROMPT ATTENDANCE.

It is desirable that the pupils should reach Whitewater one or two days before the opening of the school. This will give them sufficient time to secure suitable places for boarding, and to prepare themselves to enter promptly upon the discharge of their duties as students. On arriving, pupils will report themselves at the President's office in the school building, where all necessary assistance will be rendered them by the faculty. They

will retain their checks until after boarding places have been secured, when their baggage will be delivered. Examination for classification will commence at nine o'clock on the first morning of the term.

BOARD.

Board can be obtained at from $3.00 to $3.50 per week, including lights, fuel and washing. Facilities will be afforded for self board to such as may desire it. Those adopting this method of board may bring their expenses within two dollars per week, though a different plan is perhaps more favorable to study.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS.

The Institution is indebted to the following, among others, for donations to its cabinet:

Mr. J. Wilson, Jr., Platteville, Wis.
Mr. Brown, Pewaukee, Wis.
Dr. Flower, Iowa.
Pres. Whitford, Tennessee and Alabama.
Mr. E. D. Reade, Mayville.
Mr. L. C. Wooster, Whitewater, Wis.
Mr. F. H. King, Whitewater, Wis.
Prof. Wm. Elden, Coon River, Iowa.
Miss Lacy, Prairie du Chien, Wis.
Miss Kneeland, Horicon, Wis.
Miss Redington, The Atlantic.

We have once more to offer to you and to the members of the board our thanks for the cheerful attention which has been given to the interests of the school, and the individual kindness shown us in our work.

Respectfully submitted,

OLIVER AREY.

REPORT OF PRESIDENT OSHKOSH NORMAL SCHOOL.

HON. WM. STARR,
President Board of Regents of Normal Schools:

DEAR SIR: I herewith submit the second report of the school under my charge. The following are the statistics of the different departments:

NORMAL DEPARTMENT.	Gentlemen.	Ladies.	Total.
Number pupils registered	63	95	158
Average membership	.....	.....	82
Average daily attendance	.....	.....	78
Number pupils attending the entire year	1	16	17
Number pupils attending 6 months and less than 10	.....	.....	52
Number pupils attending 3 months and less than 6	.....	.....	60
Number pupils attending less than 3 months	.....	.....	29
Institute Class	8	7	15
MODEL SCHOOL.	*Boys.*	*Girls.*	*Total.*
Grrammar department	33	46	79
Primary department	35	27	61

This having been the first year of the school, the foregoing statements scarcely show the *growth* of the school in number enrolled, as the first term began with a registration of forty-six, and each term's enrollment was an increase upon that of the preceding, until that of the present term equals the entire membership of the first year. A higher average membership in proportion to the enrollment, will be shown in succeeding years.

Of those enrolled last year, *seventy* are in attendance the present term, and *seventy* have been engaged in teaching during some portion of the past or present year.

Many of the latter class will return when the necessary funds shall have been earned.

The number thus shown to be obliged to leave school early in their course, at least for some time, clearly indicates the necessity of giving special prominence, in normal instruction, to what should be taught in the mixed schools of the State.

In this part of the state, where wealth has not accumulated, one year must be considered the limit of time which a large majority of pupils can devote to preparation for teaching. This period is insufficient to afford to the average pupil the needed instruction in methods and thorough discipline in the branches required for the lowest grade certificate. This difficulty in obtaining needful proficiency with the time at the command of the pupil, is by far the most serious encountered by students and faculty during the past year's experience. That the Board of Regents prescribe an elementary course of one year, which shall meet these wants and not overtax the strength of the pupils, seems to be of the first necessity.

Could this elementary preparation for work in common schools meet with some tangible recognition by action of the Board of Regents of Normal Schools, or legislative enactment, either by granting to each pupil found to have satisfactorily completed the prescribed course, a certificate good for a limited term of years, or by such other means as experience may have proved to be more likely to encourage teachers to fit themselves for their work, there can be no doubt that far more of that large class of teachers who intend to teach but a few years, would avail themselves of the privileges now offered.

Although one-half the counties of the state were represented in this school last year, the greater portion were from the region adjacent. A much larger number, from remote parts of the state, are enrolled this year.

INSTITUTE.

An institute, conducted by the faculty, was held during the first six weeks of the present term, thirty-seven teachers being enrolled. This, with one hundred new applicants for admission to the Normal department, taxed every teacher to the utmost. Before its close came an order for one of our number to meet

the appointment for county institutes, made by the agent of the Board. Eight such institutes were attended.

Through the earnest efforts of each teacher the loss to the school, occasioned by these unforeseen interruptions, has been repaired so far as possible, and though several of the teachers have entered our corps during this term, without previous experience in Normal school work, their faithfulness has not failed to attain good results.

FACILITIES.

A fine philosophical and chemical cabinet has been purchased during the present term, which, with the reference library, and mineralogical cabinet soon to be added, will leave little lacking in the appliances which facilitate the work.

A development of the power for culture contained in a knowledge of the common school branches is maintained as the prominent aim of the :chool.

A hearty interest in the work on the part of the students, and a cordial response from the many asking for teachers, add encouragement to conviction.

FACULTY.

GEORGE S. ALBEE, *President.*
Teacher of Mental and Social Science and School Economy.

ROBERT GRAHAM,
Teacher of Reading and Music.

HENRY C. BOWEN,
Teacher of Natural Sciences

MISS ANNA W. MOODY,
Teacher of Rhetoric, Grammar and Composition.

MISS MARY H. LADD,
Teacher of Mathematics.

MISS MARTHA E. HAZARD,
Teacher of Drawing, Penmanship and Calisthenics.

MODEL SCHOOL.

ROBERT GRAHAM,
Director.

MISS MARIA S. HILL,
Teacher in Grammar Department.

MISS FRANCES E. ALBEE,
Teacher in Intermediate Department.

MISS ROSE C. SWART,
Teacher in Primary Department.

CALENDAR 1872–'73.

Fall Term begins Tuesday, Aug. 27; closes Dec. 20, 1872.
Winter Term begins Tuesday, Jan. 7; closes March 21, 1873.
Spring Term begins Tuesday, April 1; closes June 18, 1873.

Very Respectfully,

G. S. ALBEE.

REPORTS OF EXAMINING COMMITTEES.

WHITEWATER NORMAL SCHOOL.

HON. SAMUEL FALLOWS,

Superintendent of Public Instruction:

DEAR SIR: The undersigned, appointed by you to visit the Whitewater Normal School, do report as follows:

In accordance with your instructions we have visited the school twice within the year. At the time of our first visit, in December, 1871, President Arey and Professor Chamberlin were unavoidably absent, and the weather was so severely cold that, in consequence of the furnaces being greatly out of repair, the building could not be adequately warmed. We found, however, much to commend, and but little, if anything, except what seemed casual and temporary, that we could wish to amend.

These casual and temporary disadvantages did not meet us at our second visit, in June, 1872.

Every possible facility was afforded us at each visit, for such inspection as we could make in a single day. Some time was spent by one or more of us in each class-room. On the whole we were greatly pleased with the work done, and the manner in which it was done. That there were differences in teaching ability was to be expected. But where all do well, it is not worth while to call special attention to those who do better. President Arey, *facile princeps*, is master of the school, and as such is cordially supported by his faculty. He does see, as he ought to see, defects and deficiencies where any exist, and is not the man to be slow in applying the remedies that lie within his reach.

We noticed with great satisfaction the readiness with which members of the senior class responded to the calls upon them to take charge of classes in the academic and primary departments of the training school. Their self-possession when thus unexpectedly called upon, and the skill they displayed in handling the classes temporarily committed to them, gave convincing proof that neither theory nor practice had been neglected during their stay in the school.

The laboratory we found in good condition. Our experience assures us, that often, there must be generated in the laboratory noisome and noxious gases, which cannot fail to rise to the rooms above, and to permeate the whole building, to the great annoyance, at least, if not to the great detriment of pupils and teachers. There ought to be such ventilation of the rooms appropriated to the laboratory, as shall carry off all such gases speedily to the world out of doors, or a separate building should be erected for it.

Both teachers and pupils feel the need of an ampler reference library and an enlarged cabinet. A good beginning has been made, and it is hoped that there may be an annual appropriation for the purpose of enlarging both.

To our minds, the greatest and most obvious need of the institution is an increase in the faculty. We presume this want is not felt in the Whitewater school alone; but it is felt there. Little attention is given to elocution and penmanship, for the reason that no member of the present faculty can find time to attend to those important matters. There is in general an appearance of overwork on the part of the teachers, and yet there is evidence of underwork upon the part of the pupils, particularly those in the lower grades. In these grades are found the most of the pupils, of whom a very large proportion remain but a short time. We know well how little is the average culture of those who come in from the country for a few months' schooling, and we are sure there must be concentrated upon them individually a great deal of attentive care, if they are to be so benefitted by the school as to reflect any credit upon it. As it is now, especially during the earlier

months of the year, when the school is fullest, they are divided into classes too large to allow full justice to be done to each individual. And this must continue to be the case so long as special attention must be given to those who complete the course and are to receive diplomas, while the faculty remains unenlarged. With an ample corps of teachers the inequality complained of will cease, and the different departments of the school can be perfectly coordinated. By all means, man and equip the schools already established amply enough to ensure their complete success, before locating and half endowing any more. Better, every way, three schools successful, than a dozen partially or nearly so.

Respectfully submitted,

J. C. PICKARD,
SAM'L SHAW,
HOSEA BARNES.

MADISON, July 12, 1872.

OSHKOSH NORMAL SCHOOL.

Hon. SAMUEL FALLOWS,

State Superintendent Public Instruction:

SIR:—The committee appointed by you to visit the State Normal School at Oshkosh are not able to make as full and careful a report as they could wish. The committee, as originally formed, was changed by a resignation and appointment to fill the vacancy. Of the committee thus constituted, only two members were able to visit the normal school, and they not at the same time, thus preventing so full a consultation as was desirable. The report must, therefore, deal more with the general policy of the institution, and less with the details of its management, which would be, at any rate, the more appropriate course during the first year of any institution.

Your committee found the normal school in a very promising condition, with a large attendance of pupils and a very compe-

tent corps of teachers. The year for which this report is made is the first year of its existence as a school, a year which, with any institution, must be devoted to laying the foundations for the future, and that foundation is being well and surely laid by those who have charge of its interests.

A large part of the work of the teachers who are educated in this, or in any normal school, is to be devoted to teaching the elementary branches. A great deal of attention is therefore given to the thorough study of those branches, and of the method of teaching them. The committee believe that it is not the intention of those who control the institution to neglect the "higher" branches, whose value for the purposes of culture is equal to the value of a thorough drill in elementary branches, though different in kind; and, believing this, they think that the attention given to third grade branches is none too great. It is a matter of great importance that the graduates of our normal schools should be as well qualified on third grade branches as on more ambitious studies; and as long as our normal schools are obliged to do the preparatory work they are now compelled to do, and for a large part of their students to do nothing but this preparatory work, it is important that it should be well done.

The danger of such a thorough drill on the elementary branches, when this is the only education given, is that it will produce a race of imitative pedants, with minds trained to acuteness, but not cultured to comprehensive thought, or taught that wise apprehension of the various sides of truth, and, therefore, the intellectual modesty and tolerance of differing opinions, which comes only with the best culture. It should be the aim of all educational institutions, so far as the length of their course of study and means at their disposal will allow, to teach this wisdom as well as to impart technical knowledge, and in our normal schools, which are to teach our teachers, this is especially necessary.

In any school much of this highest intellectual culture depends upon the character of the teachers themselves, and their constant daily influence. But much depends upon the character of

the studies pursued. The elementary branches and the mathematics are best adapted to the purposes of a thorough drill; while the classics, the natural sciences and the philosophical studies are best adapted to promote a broad and generous culture.

Of the latter class of studies, such are to be pursued in the Oshkosh Normal School as the length of the course and the previous progress of the pupils will allow. But these culture giving studies will only be of benefit to those students who finish or nearly finish the course. By far the greater number of those who attend our Normal School for many years to come, will undoubtedly remain but a short time, and will never reach the higher classes, in which their studies are pursued. During their brief stay at the Normal School they will receive something of the thorough drill on elementary branches; but if they are to receive anything of the culture that expands as well as sharpens the mind, it must be in some other way.

This difficulty has been foreseen by the faculty of the Oshkosh Normal School, and has been provided for as well as it can be. The best substitute found in practical life for a deficiency in classical, scientific and philosophical studies is a wide range of general information. Of course this cannot be gained in a year or two. But in that time the habit of seeking it may be formed, and the yet more valuable habit of studying the reasons and the relations to the facts of every fact we read or hear of, and this is what is here attempted to be done. The students are stimulated to the pursuit of general information; cyclopedias. gazettes, dictionaries, atlases and newspapers lie on the table in the same room for constant reference. In the classes collateral information on subjects suggested by the lessons is continually brought in as far as the time will allow. This is particularly the case with the classes in reading, geography, and history in which the subject admits of a wide range of collateral information. There is also a weekly general exercise in "News of the Week," in which it is not sufficient that items of news be given by the class; but all their bearings and convictions are studied beforehand and discussed in the class. All these things compel the students to acquire the valuable habit of constantly thinking

about and discussing the reasons and convictions and tendencies of all that occurs in history or in nature, in the present as in the well as past.

Your committee regard the constant drill upon general information, by the methods by which it is carried on at the Oshkosh Normal School, joined as it is, to thorough drill on the elementary branches, as the most valuable feature of the work done there. It seems to solve the problem of the education of teachers for our ungraded schools.

A very important part of the education in any school is that insensibly given by the moral tone of the school. We are glad to say that in this respect the Oshkosh Normal School starts out upon the right basis. There is a healthy and hearty earnestness of work, and conscientious devotion to duty among teachers and pupils that argue well for the future of this, the youugest, but not the least of our Wisconsin educational institutions.

All of which is respectfully submitted,

A. O. WRIGHT,
A. EARTHMAN,
N. G. HARVEY.

UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES.

UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN.

Annual Report of the President of the Board of Trustees of the University of Wisconsin.

1. Corporate name of the institution, The Regents of the University of Wisconsin.
2. Name of the place where the institution is located, Madison, Wis.
3. Year when the institution was founded, 1848, reorganized 1866.
4. Names of members of the Faculty, with their respective salaries:

Names.	Departments of Instruction.	Salaries
J. H. Towmbly, D. D....	President and Professor of Mental and Moral Philosophy.....	$3,500
John W. Sterling, Ph. D.	Vice-President and Professor of Natural Philosophy and Astronomy.....	2,000
William F. Allen, A. M..	Professor of Latin and History.....	2,000
S. H. Carpenter, LL. D..	Professor of Logic, Rhetoric and English Literature	2,000
Alexander Kerr, A. M...	Prof. Greek Language and Literature, and Principal of Preparatory Dep't.	2,000
John B. Feuling, Ph. D..	Prof. Mod. Lang. and Comp. Philology	2,000
Col. W. J. L. Nicodemus	Prof. Mil. Science and Civil Engineer'g	2,000
John B. Parkinson, A. M.	Prof. Mathematics, and Lectures on Civil Polity and International Law..	2,000
J. E. Davies, A. M., M. D.	Prof. of Nat. History and Chemistry...	2,000
W. W. Daniels, M. S	Prof. of Ag. and Analytical Chemistry.	2,000
Roland Irving, A.M., E.M	Prof. of Geology, Mining and Metallurgy, and Curator of Cabinet.....	2,000
Hon. L. S. Dixon, LL. D.	Prof. of Law.....	.....
Hon. Orsamus Cole, LL. D	Prof. of Law.....	.....
Hon. Wm. P. Lyon, LL.D	Prof. of Law.....	.....
Hon. H. S. Orton, LL. D.	Prof. of Law.....	.....
Hon. P. L. Spooner.....	Dean of Law Faculty.....	.....
J. H. Carpenter, Esq.....	Prof. of Law.....	.....
Wm. F. Vilas, LL. B....	Prof. of Law.....	.....
R. B. Anderson, A. M ...	Instructor in Languages.....	$1,200
Elmer H. Craig.....	Instructor.....	700
Robert H. Brown	Instructor	700
Mrs. D. E. Carson.....	Preceptress	900
Miss Josephine Magoon.	Assistant Preceptress	700
Miss L. S. Spencer, Ph. B	Instructor.....	600
Miss Ella F. Sage.....	Teacher of Instrumental Music.....	Tuition.
Miss Mary C. Woodworth	Teacher of Vocal Music.....	
Annie A. Cushman.....	Teacher of Drawing and Oil Painting	

University of Wisconsin—continued.

	Male.	Female
5. Total number who have graduated { academic	154	9
{ law	70	
6. Number who graduated at last commencement; in College courses, 30; in law department, 29	59	5
7. Number of students in Senior Class	30	5
8. Number of students in Junior Class	23	2
9. Number of students in the Sophomore Class	37	12
10. Number of students in the Freshman Class	38	11
11. Number of students not in the Regular Classes	36	40
12. Number of students in the Preparatory Department	134	67

13. Number of acres of land owned by the institution, including lands held in trust by the State	84,073 $\frac{43}{100}$
14. Estimated cash value of land owned by the institution.	$141,892 00
15. Estimated cash value of buildings owned by the institut'n	145,000 00
16. Amount of endowments and funds except real estate	413,042 08
17. Amount of income for the current year from all sources except tuition	45,922 69
18. Amount received for tuition during the current year, and room rent	7,865 75
19. Rates of tuition in collegiate department per annum, not including board	22 00
20. Rates of tuition in preparatory department per annum, not including board	22 00
21. Amount paid on account of expenses of the institution, exclusive of building and repairs, for the year ending September 30, 1872	56,143 38

J. H. TWOMBLY, for C. S. HAMILTON,
President Board of Trustees.

BELOIT COLLEGE.

Annual Report of the President of the Board of Trustees of Beloit College for the year ending August 31, 1872.

1. Corporate name of the institution, The Board of Trustees of Beloit College.
2. Name of place where the institute is located, Beloit.
3. Year when the institution was founded, 1847.
4. Names of members of the faculty, with their respective salaries:

Names.	Department of Instruction.	Salaries
Aaron L. Chapin, D.D. Pr.	History and Civil Polity	$1,800
Rev. Jos. Emerson, A. M.	Greek Language and Literature	1,500
Jackson J. Bushnell, A.M.	Mathematics and Natural Philosophy	1,500
Rev. Wm. Porter, A. M.	Latin Language and Literature	1,500
Rev. J. J. Blaisdell, A. M.	Intellectual and Moral Philosophy	1,500
James H. Eaton, Ph. D.	Chemistry and Natural Science	1,500
Rev. H. M. Whitney, A. M.	Rhetoric and English Literature	1,500
Peter Hendrickson, A. M.	Modern Languages	1,200
Ira W. Pettibone, A. M.	Principal of Preparatory Department	1,500
Allison D. Adams, A. B.	Assistant in Preparatory Department	800

			Male.
5. Total number who have graduated			188
6. Number who graduated at last commencement			13
7. Number of students in the senior class			13
8. Number of students in the junior class			13
9. Number of students in the sophomore class			13
10. Number of students in the freshman class			17
11. Number of students not in the regular classes			5
12. Number of students in the preparatory department			113
13. Number of acres of land owned by the institution—			
Site	20		
Other Lands in Wisconsin	601		
In other States	1,070		
			1,648
14. Estimated cash value of land owned by the institution—			
Site	$20,000		
Other Lands	14,500		
		$34,500	00
15. Estimated cash value of buildings owned by the institution		55,500	00
16. Amount of endowments and funds except real estate		118,980	47
17. Amount of income for the current year from all sources except tuition		11,381	11
18. Amount received for tuition during the current year		3,979	75
19. Rates of tuition in collegiate department per annum, not including board		36,00	
20. Rates of tuition in preparatory department, exclusive of board		26,00	
21. Amount paid on account of expenses of the institution exclusive of building and repairs, during the year ending August 31st, 1872		17,026	66

A. S. CHAPIN,
President of the Board of Trustees.

GALESVILLE UNIVERSITY.

Annual Report of the President of the Board of Trustees of Galesville University for the year ending August 31, 1872.

1. Corporate name of the institution, Board of Trustees of Galesville University.
2. Name of the place where the institution is located, Galesville, Wisconsin.
3. Year when the institution was founded, 1859.
4. Names of members of the faculty, with their respective salaries:

Names.	Departments of Instruction.	Salar's.
Harrison Gilliland, D.D..	Pres. & Prof. Mental and Moral Science.	$1,500
Fannie M. English.....	Mathematics and Modern Languages ..	500
Flora F. Luce, A. M.....	Ancient Languages.....	350
Two Assistants.....	.....	.....
Milu Bunce	Music	.....

	Male.	F'male.
5. Total number who have graduated.....	9	7
6. Number who graduated at last commencement.....	4	.....
7. Number of students in the Senior Class.....	2	.....
8. Number of students in the Junior Class.....	3	.....
9. Number of students in the Sophomore Class.....	4	.....
10. Number of students in the Freshman Class	22	.....
11. Number of students not in the regular classes.....	.....	.....
12. Number of students in the Preparatory Department....	105	.....

13. Number of acres of land owned by the institution.....	.....
44. Estimated cash value of land owned by the institution.....	.....
15. Estimated cash value of buildings owned by the institution.	$20,000
16. Amount of endowments and funds except real estate.....	3,000
17. Amount of income for the current year from all sources except tuition.....	950
18. Amount received for tuition during the current year.....	1,625
19. Rates of tuition in collegiate department, per annum, not including board.....	9
20. Rates of tuition in preparatory department, per annum, not including board.....	8
21. Amount paid on account of expenses of the institution, exclusive of building and repairs, during the year ending August 31, 1872.....	2,575

HARRISON GILLILAND,
President of the Board of Trustees.

LAWRENCE UNIVERSITY.

Annual Report of the President of the Board of Trustees of the Lawrence University, for the year ending August 31, 1872.

1. Corporate name of the institution, the Lawrence University of Wisconsin.
2. Name of the place where the institution is located, Appleton, Wis.
3. Year when the institution was founded, 1847.
4. Names of members of the faculty with their respective salaries:

Names.	Department of Instruction.	Salari's
G. W. Steele, D.D., Pres't	Ethics and Civil Polity	$1,500
Hiram A. Jones, A. M.	Ancient Lauguages	1,000
James C. Faye, A. M.	Chemistry and Physics	1,000
Wilber F. Yocum, A. M.	Mathematics and Astronomy	1,000
O. P. Deland	Commercial School	1,000
Margaret J. Evans, A. M.	German and Latin	700
Louisa M. Hodgkins	French and Botany	625
Sarah H. Yocum	Music	.....
Salina A. Clark	Drawing and Painting	.....

	Male.	Female
5. Total number who have graduated	92	47
6. Number who graduated at last commencement	7	2
7. Number of students in the Senior Class	7	5
8. Number of students in the Junior Class	11	3
9. Number of students in the Sophomore Class	12	2
10. Number of students in the Freshman Class	13	10
11. Number of students not in the regular classes	20	15
12. Number of students in the preparatory department	133	66

13. Number of acres of land owned by the institution, about	1,500
14. Estimated cash value of land owned by the institution	$60,000
15. Estimated cash value of buildings owned by the institution.	50,000
16. Amount of endowments and funds except real estate	70,000
17. Amount of income for the current year from all sources except tuition	6,947
18. Amount received for tuition during the current year	725
19. Rates of tuition in collegiate department per annum, not including board	$21
20. Rates of tuition in preparatory department per annum, not including board	$15
21. Amount paid on account of expenses of the institution, exclusive of building and repairs, during the year ending August 21, 1872	7,500

GEO. M. STEELE,

President of the Board of Trustees.

MILTON COLLEGE.

Annual Report of the President of the Board of Trustees of the Milton College, for the year ending August 31, 1872.

1. Corporate name of the institution, Milton College.
2. Name of the place where the institution is located, Milton.
3. Year when the institution was founded, as an Academy, 1844; as a college, 1867.
4. Names of members of the faculty, with their respective salaries:

Names.	Departments of Instructions.	Salari's
Rev. W. C. Whitford, A.M.	Natural, Mental and Moral Sciences...	$1,000
Edward Searing, A. M...	Latin and Greek languages.....	800
Jonathan D. Bond, A. B.	Penmanship and book-keeping.....	250
Mary F. Bailey, L. A. ...	German and English language.....	350
Jane C. Bond.....	English language and mathematics....	350
Jairus M. Stillman.....	Instrumental and vocal music.....	500
Lucius Heritage.....	Tutor in mathematics.....	180
L. Dow Harvey.....	Tutor in mathematics.....	180
Miss R. Mintie Howard..	Instrumental music.....	300

	Male.	Female
5. Total number who have graduated.....	40	45
6. Number who graduated at last commencement.....	8	4
7. Number of students in the Senior Class.....	4	..
8. Number of students in the Junior Class.....	6	2
9. Number of students in the Sophomore Class.....	12	11
10. Number of students in the Freshman Class.....	20	23
11. Number of students not in the Regular Classes.....	40	47
12. Number of students in the Preparatory Department....	39	34

13. Number of acres of land owned by the institution.....	73
14. Estimated cash value of land owned by the institution....	$3,700 00
15. Estimated cash value of buildings owned by the institution	30,500 00
16. Amount of endowments and funds except real estate.....	4,225 00
17. Amount of income for the current year from all sources except tuition.....	610 74
18. Amount received for tuition during the current year.....	2,831 98
19. Rates of tuition in collegiate department per annum, not including board	$27 to $33
20. Rates of tuition in preparatory department per annum not including board.....	$24 to $27
21. Account paid on accnunt of expenses of the institution, exclusive of building and repairs, during the year ending August 31, 1872.....	3,533 00

W. C. WHITFORD,

President of the Board of Trustees.

MILWAUKEE FEMALE COLLEGE.

Annual Report of the Board of Trustees of the Milwaukee Female College, for the year ending August 31, 1872.

1. Corporate name of the institution, Milwaukee Female College.
2. Name of the place where the institution is located, Milwaukee.
3. Year when the institution was founded, 1850.
4. Names of members of the faculty with their respective salaries:

Names.	Department of Instruction.	Salaries.
Mary Mortimer	Mental and Moral Science	$4,500
Helen M. Phillips, Caroline E. Johnson	Mathematics and Natural Science	
Helen F. Brace	Geography and History	
Clara H. Page, Myra R. Peck	Latin and English Language and Composition	
S. Ella Nichols	Primary School	
Ellen Z. Field	Drawing and Painting	
Dr. Wm. Bayer	French and German	
Alden G. Faville, Mrs. J. B. Mitchell	Vocal and Instrumental Music	

5. Total number who have graduated	103
6. Number who graduated at last commencement	8
7. Number of students in the Senior Class	6
8. Number of students in the Junior Class	9
9. Number of students in the Second Class	18
10. Number of students in the First Class	17
11. Number of students not in the regular classes	.....
12. Number of students in the preparatory department	80
13. Number of acres of land owned by the institution, about	1
14. Estimated cash value of land owned by the institution	$21,000
15. Estimated cash value of buildings owned by the institution	20,000
16. Amount of endowments and funds except real estate	.....
17. Amount of income for the current year from all sources except tuition	.....
18. Amount received for tuition during the current year	$5,200
19. Rates of tuition in academical department per annum, not including board	$60
20. Rates of tuition in preparatory department per annum, not including board	$50 and $32
21. Amount paid on account of expenses of the institution, exclusive of building and repairs, during the year ending August 31, 1872	$5,000

President of the Board of Trustees.

RACINE COLLEGE.

Annual Report of the President of Racine College for the year ending August 31, 1872.

1. Corporate name of the institution, Racine College.
2. Name of the place where the institution is located, Racine.
3. Year when the institution was founded, 1852.
4. Names of members of the faculty, with their respective salaries.

Names.	Departments of Instruction.	Salaries
Rev. J. DeKoven, D. D ..	Warden	$2,500
Rev. E. B. Spalding, A.M	Head Master	2,000
Rev. H. Wheeler, D. D ..	Mathematics	1,500
Rev. A. Falk, Ph. D. ...	Greek and German	1,500
Rev. R. G.Hinsdale, A. M	Natural Science	1,500
Rev. J. C. Elmendorf, D.D	Philosophy and Belles Lettres.	1,500
Rev. I. J. Converse, A.M.	Latin	1,500
W. B. Hall, A. M....	Mathematics Adj. Prof.	1,200
M. S. V. Heard, A. M....	Latin Adj. Prof.	1,200
Geo. S. Mead, A. M	English Adj. Prof.	1,200
Rev. F. S. Luther.....	Head of a House	1,400
H. Craig, A. M.....	Greek Adj. Prof.	1,200
S. M. Hudson, A. M.....	Tutor	850
H. C. Dillon, A. B.....	Tutor	850
Rev. A. Piper, A. A	Head of a House	1,400
M. La Bombaise	French	1,200
Mr. G. J. Rowe.....	Music	.....

5. Total number who have graduated	.....
6. Number who graduated at last commencement	6
7. Number of sudents in the Senior class	18
8. Number of sudents in the Junior Class	15
9. Number of student in the Sophomore Class	17
10. Mumber of students in the Freshman Class	15
11. Number of students not in Regular Classes	.....
12. Number of students in Preparatory Department	150
13. Number of acres of land owned by the institution	90
14. Estimated cash value of land owned by the institution	$9,000
15. Estimated cash value of buildings owned by the institution..	10,000
16. Amount of endowments and funds except real estate	.....
17. Amount of income for the current year from all sources except tuition	.....
18. Amount received for tuition during the current year	66,250
19. Rates of tuition in collegiate department per annum, including board, washing, fuel, lights, etc., etc	427
20. Rates of tuition in preparatory department per annum, including board, washing, fuel, lights, etc., etc	412
21. Amount paid on account of expenses of the institution, exclusive of building and repairs, during the year ending August 31, 1872	.....

JAMES DE KOVEN,
President of Racine College.

RIPON COLLEGE.

Annual Report of the President of the Board of Trustees of Ripon College, for the year ending August 31, 1872.

1. Corporate name of the institution, Ripon College.
2. Name of the place where the institution is located, Ripon.
3. Year when the institution was founded as a college, 1863.
4. Names of Members of the faculty, with their respective salaries.

Names.	Departments of Instruction.	Salaries
Rev. W. E. Merriman, A.M	Mental and Moral Science	$1,000
Rev. E. H. Merrill, A. M.	Greek	900
Wm. M. Bristoll, A. M.	Latin	840
Joseph M. Geery, A. M.	Rhetoric and English Literature	840
Lyman B. Sperry, M. D.	Chemistry and Natural History	840
C. A. Kenaston, A. M.	Mathematics and Astronomy	840
John C. Fillmore, A. M.	Music and German	.....
Mrs. C. T. Tracy	Mathematics and Botany	480
Miss L.H. Adams, A. M.	Mathematics and Greek	450
Miss Kate Bushnell	Higher English Studies	500
Miss C. M. Nettleton	Music and Vocal Culture	700

	Male.	Female	Total.
5. Total number who have graduated	20	15	35
6. Number who graduated at last commencement	4	3	7
7. Number of students in the senior class	8	4	12
8. Number of students in the junior class 9. Number of students in the sophomore class 10. Number of students in the freshman class	33	18	51
11. Number of students not in the regular classes. 12. Number of students in the preparatory department	.....	.....	327

13. Number of acres of land owned by the institution, besides site	770
14. Estimated cash value of land owned by the institution	$5,500 00
15. Estimated cash value of buildings owned by the institution, including furniture, etc., etc	75,000 00
16. Amount of endowments and funds except real estate	35,000 00
17. Amount of income for the current year from all sources except tuition	3,089 00
18. Amount received for tuition during the current year	3,566 00
19. Rates of tuition in collegiate department per annum, not including board	24 00
20. Rates of tuition in preparatory department per annum, not including board	21 00
21. Amount paid on account of expenses of the institution, exclusive of building and repairs, during the year ending Augurst 31, 1872	.....

W. E. MERRIMAN,
President of the Board of Trustees.

WISCONSIN FEMALE COLLEGE.

Annual Report of the President of the Board of Trustees of Wisconsin Female College, for the year ending August 31, 1872.

1. Corporate name of the institution, Wisconsin Female College.
2. Name of the place where the institution is located, Fox Lake, Dodge Co., Wisconsin.
3. Year when the institution was founded, organized on present foundation, 1863.
4. Names of members of the faculty, with their respective salaries:

Names.	Departments of Instruction.	Salar's.
Rev. John P. Haire.....	Principal, Languages & Mor. Science..	$300
Mrs. Ellen B. Haire.....	Assoc. Prin'l, Mental & Nat. Philos'y..	300
Miss Mary H. Henry....	Natural Science and Rhetoric.....	250
Miss Sarah C. Sheppard.	Mathematics	250
Miss Anna Fish.....	English Branches	200
Mrs. G. J. Davies.....	Instrumental Music.....	250

5. Total number who have graduated.....	32
6. Number who graduated at last commencement.....	7
7. Number of students in the Senior class	6
8. Number of students in the Middle Class	14
9. Number of students in the Junior Class.....	18
10. Number of students not in the regular classes	..
11. Number of students in the Preparatory Department	24
12. Number of acres of land owned by the institution, 4.....	4
13. Estimated cash value of land owned by the institution	$2,000
14. Estimated cash value of buildings owned by the institution.	40,000
15. Amount of endowments and funds except real estate.....	.....
16. Amount of income for the current year from all sources except tuition.....	.....
17. Amount received for tuition during the current year.....	1,400
18. Rates of tuition in academical department, per annum, not including board.....	26
19. Rates of tuition in preparatory department, per annum, not including board.....	26
20. Amount paid on account of expenses of the institution, exclusive of building and repairs, during the year ending August 31, 1872.....	.....

JOHN J. MITER, D. D.,
President of the Board of Trustees.

Per JOHN P. HAIRE,
Principal.

ACADEMIES AND SEMINARIES.

EVANSVILLE SEMINARY.

Annual Report of the President of the Board of Trustees of Evansville Seminary, for the year ending August 31, 1872.

1. Corporate name of the institution, Evansville Seminary.
2. Name of the place where the institution is located, Evansville, Rock county, Wisconsin.
3. Year when the institution was founded, 1855.
4. Names of members of the faculty:
   Rev. George S. Bradley, A. M., Principal, Natural Sciences and Languages.
   Mrs. Ann W. Bradley, Preceptress, French and Rhetoric.
   Rev. C. H. Kimbal, Elocution and Mathematics.
   B. C. Jacobs, A. B., Music and German.
   The principal and teachers have what they can make out of the school.
5. Total number who have graduated 2
6. Number who graduated at last commencement..... 1
7. Number of students not in the Regular Classes..... 5
8. Number of students in the Preparatory Department 147
9. Number of acres of land owned by the institution 5
10. Estimated cash value of land owned by the institution.... .....
11. Estimated cash value of buildings owned by the institution, $12,000 00
12. Amount of endowments and funds except real estate..... 4,000 00
13. Amount of income for the current year from all sources except tuition..... 100 00
14. Amount received for tuition during the year ....
15. Rates of tuition in academical department, per annum, not including board..... 21 75
16. Rates of tuition in preparatory department, per annum, not including board..... 12 50
17. Amount paid on account of the institution, exclusive of building and repairs, during the year ending August 31, 1872..... .....

I. M. BENNETT,
President of the Board of Trustees.

GERMAN AND ENGLISH ACADEMY.

Annual Report of the Principals of the German and English Academy, of Milwaukee, for the year ending August 15, 1872.

1. Corporate name of the institution, German and English Academy.
2. Name of the place where the institution is located, 641 Broadway, Milwaukee.
3. Year when the institution was founded, 1851.
4. Names of members of the faculty, with their respective salaries:

Names.	Departments of Instruction.	Salaries
P. Engelmann	Mathematics and Natural Sciences	$1,000
Wm. Shleif	Modern and Ancient Languages	1,000
Wm. Stapleton	English Branches	900
L. Theiss	German Branches	800
A. Cajori	Analytical Chemistry and Natural His.	800
H. Dietz	History and Geography	700
Th. Bauer	Music	240
G. Brosius	Callisthenics	180
Miss J. Davis	English Gram., Literature and Arith.	800
Miss J. Clark	English Branches	600
Miss C. Baison	French	600
Miss M. Brown	English Branches	600
Miss E. Garfield	Drawing and Painting	240
Mrs. Derflinger, Mrs. Mullenbach	Industry	240
		$8,700

5. Total number who have graduated .....
6. Number who have graduated at last commencement .....
7. Number of students in the young ladies classes 47
8. Number of students in the elementary classes 209
9. Number of students in the higher classes 55
10. Number of students not in the regular classes 5
11. Number of students in the preparatory department 18

12. Estimated cash value of land and buildings owned by the institution $30,000
13. Amount of endowments and funds except real estate 6,000
14. Amount of income for the current year from all sources except tuition .....
15. Amount received for tuition during the current year 9,050
16. Rates of tuition in academical department per annum, not including board 43
17. Rates of tuition in preparatory department per annum, not including board 25
18. Amount paid on account of expenses of the institution, exclusive of building and repairs during the year ending August 31, 1872 9,500

P. ENGELMANN & W. SCHLEIF,
Principals of German and English Academy.

KEMPER HALL.

Annual Report of the President of the Board of Trustees of Kemper Hall, for the year ending August 31, 1872.

1. Corporate name of the institution, Kemper Hall.
2. Name of the place where the institution is located, Kenosha, Wisconsin.
3. Year when the institution was founded,
4. Names of members of the faculty:
   Geo. M. Everhart, D. D., Rector, and Professor of Latin.
   Monsieur La Bonharie, Professor of French.
   Miss Kate A. Palmer, Belles Lettres and Natural Sciences.
   Miss H. B. Caswall, Drawing, French and German.
   Mrs. Anne E. Patton, Mathematics and History.
   Miss Mary Franklin, Assistant.
   Miss Mary Nicholson, Instrumental and Vocal Music.
   Miss Mary E. Dobyn, Instrumental and Vocal Music.
   Mrs. C. A. Everhart, Mother Superior.
   Miss Sarah S. Robbins, Matron.
   Miss Sarah E. Vennigerholz, Matron.
   L. Visey, Professor of Dancing.
5. Number of students in the Intermediate Class..... 10
6. Number of students in the Junior Class..... 9
7. Number of students not in the regular college classes..... 19
8. Number of students in the Preparatory Department..... 28

9. Number of acres of land owned by the institution..... 10
10. Estimated cash value of land and buildings owned by the institution..... $60,000
11. Rates of tuition in academical department, per annum, not including board..... 100
12. Rates of tuition in preparatory department, per annum, not including board..... 100

W. E. ARMITAGE, *Bishop*,
President of the Board of Trustees.

GEO. M. EVERHART,
Vice President.

ROCHESTER SEMINARY.

Annual Report of the President of the Board of Trustees of Rochester Seminay, for the year ending August 31, 1872.

1. Corporate name of the institution, Rochester Seminary.
2. Name of the place where the institution is located, Rochester, Racine county, Wisconsin.
3. Year when the institution was founded, 1866.
4. Names of members of the faculty, with their respective salaries:

Names.	Departments of Instruction.	Salaries.
J. H. Gould, Principal...	Latin and Natural Sciences.....	$800 00
Geo. F. Newell, M. D....	Anatomy, Physiology and Hygiene..	Gratu's
Miss Mary A. Cook.....	Preceptress, teacher of Higher Engl.	350 00
Miss M. D. Rankin	Instrumental Music.....	.....
Miss Ella Ela	Geography.....	.....

	Male.	Female
5. Total number who have graduated.....	2	.....
6. Number who graduated at last commencement.....	2	.....
7. Total number of students during current year.....	49	36

8. Number of acres of land owned by the institution,.....	1½
9. Estimated cash value of land owned by the institution....	$500 00
10. Estimated cash value of buildings owned by the institution	6,000 00
11. Amount of endowments and funds except real estate.....	.....
12. Amount of income for the current year from all sources except tuition.....	$500 00
13. Amount received for tuition during the current year.....	914 00
14. Rates of tuition in academical department per annum, not including board	$21 to $24
15. Rates of tuition in preparatory department per annum, not including board	18 00
16. Amount paid on account of expenses of the institution, exclusive of building and repairs, during the year ending August 31, 1872.....	2,314 00

G. W. HOYT,
President of the Board of Trustees.

SAINT CLARA ACADEMY.

Annual Report of the President of the Board of Trustees of Saint Clara Academy, for the year ending August 31, 1872.

1. Corporate name of the institution, St. Clara Female Academy.
2. Name of the place where the institution is located, Sinsinawa Mound, Grant county.
3. Year when the institution was founded, 1846. Chartered 1852.
4. Names of members of the faculty, with their respective salaries: (Conducted by the Sisters of the Order of St. Dominic.)
5. Total number who have graduated..... 120
6. Number who graduated at last commencement..... 1
7. Number of students in the Graduating Class..... 6
8. Number of students in the 1st Senior Class..... 20
9. Number of students in the 2d Senior Class..... 18
10. Number of students in the Freshman Class..... 19
11. Number of students not in the regular classes..... 30
12. Number of students in the Preparatory Department..... 25
13. Number of acres of land owned by the institution..... 215
14. Estimated cash value of land owned by the institution.... $8,600 00
15. Estimated cash value of buildings owned by the institut'n 60,000 00
16. Amount of endowments and funds except real estate.
17. Amount of income for the current year from all sources except tuition.
18. Amount received for tuition during the current year..... 11,000 00
19. Rates of tuition in academical department per annum, not including board..... 200 00
20. Rates of tuition in preparatory department per annum, not including board.
21. Amount paid on account of expenses of the institution, exclusive of building and repairs, during the year ending August 31, 1872..... 10,000 00

SR. M. EMILIE,
Superior.

ALBION ACADEMY.

[No regular report has been furnished from this institution, but the following information is given, in a private letter:]

HON. SAML. FALLOWS:

Superintendent of Public Instruction,

DEAR SIR:—* * * * We have a large school property and employ eight to ten teachers. We furnish a large number teachers for the public schools; have had as many as 64 of our pupils teach in a single year. All the departments are well filled, and the academy ranks we believe with a majority of the colleges in the state.

Most Respectfully,

A. R. CORNWALL,

Principal Albion Academy.

REPORTS

FROM

The State Charitable and Reformatory Institutions.

REPORT OF THE WISCONSIN INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL FOR BOYS.

WAUKESHA, November 30th, 1872.

Hon. SAMUEL FALLOWS,

Superintendent of Public Instruction:

SIR:—In accordance with your request, and quite in agreement with my own feelings, I present you the following brief report of the Wisconsin Industrial School for Boys. I say in agreement with my feelings, because I consider this school a part of the educational system of the State, and, as such, it is proper that it should be recognized by, and receive the attention of the department of Public Instruction.

This institution was opened in July, 1860. Its first name was House of Refuge, this was soon changed to Reform School, and subsequently to Wisconsin Industrial School for Boys. The school was first organized under the congregate system, and so continued for six years; during this time it was under the supervision of Dr. Moses Barrett. In January, 1866, the main building was consumed by fire. The family, in preference to the congregate plan, was then adopted, and three buildings were erected the following summer. Additions have been made, from year to year, until we now have, besides the main building occupied

for school purposes, and residence for officers and employes, six family buildings and two shop buildings. These buildings, except the two erected "before the fire," are built of Waukesha stone, and roofed with slate.

Both boys and girls were admitted until the legislature of 1870 limited the committments to boys, and directed the girls then in the institution be disposed of as best they could. Since that time the State has had no provision for wayward girls. This is, in my opinion, a serious lack, and one that demands the immediate and prompt action of the legislature. The law provides that boys between the ages of eight and sixteen years may be sent here by the courts for incorrigibility, vagrancy or crime. An inmate is beyond the control of his natural parents or guardians. He is the ward of the State, and may be kept in the institution during his minority, or dismissed sooner at the option of the board of managers. The average time of detention has been between two and three years. The time of detention depends principally on the conduct of the boy, and the character of the home to which he is to go. Since the opening of the school to this date just 900 inmates have been received. Our present number is 275.

For *home purposes* they are separated into six families, each family has its overseer and house keeper. These two persons are called the "family officers." They occupy the place of parents, and are expected to look faithfully to the children of their charge and see that their necessities are supplied.

For *school purposes* we have five school rooms, with a corresponding number of teachers. The school is consequently graded into five departments, namely, first and second primary, first and second intermediate, and senior. The principal has the supervision of all the departments, and is the teacher of the senior. The branches taught are principally the common branches of English education, including history of U. S., physiology and algebra.

With the exception of a few weeks, in the heat of summer, we have school five and one-half days of each week in the year; two sessions each day, of two or two and one-half hours each.

These alternate with two work sessions of the same length. Hence, it will be understood that, from eight to nine hours of each day in the year (except Saturday P. M., and Sunday), are devoted to school and labor. There is a recess in the middle of each half day, between the school and work sessions.

As a rule, our boys come to us with very limited common school attainments. They are generally adepts in the street schools, and far advanced in the school of mischief. As a rule they do not make great proficiency in scholarly attainments, still, there are many marked exceptions. They are generally bright, active boys, quick to observe and ready to apply. They have, and are bound to have a knowledge of men and things, not obtained from books so much as from intuition and observation.

For *industrial purposes* we work a farm of 233 acres, some fifteen of which is devoted to gardening. This occupies, with the care of stock and teaming, a force of about forty boys during the work hours; about forty more are occupied in the laundry, dormitories, kitchen, bakery and other kinds of domestic work. The shoe shop and tailor shop employ each from 10 to 15; cane-seating, from 80 to 100; willow shop, 20 to 25. Some 25 to 30 little boys spend a portion of the time knitting stockings, picking husks for mattrasses, etc. A few are occupied as errand boys and doing general work. All are provided with business, no idlers are allowed.

The products of our labors are mainly consumed in the institution, the willow, broom and cane-seating manufactures are the principal exceptions.

The character of our institution is much less that of a prison than is generally supposed. The restraint and detention are the main features common to both. In the management of the school so far from imitating that of a prison, it is our special object to so train our boys that they may avoid both the jail and the prison. We seek to inspire hope rather than fear. The means employed are corrective rather than deterrent, reformatory, not penal. Hence we refer to the past only to correct errors and avoid their repetition, while we point hopefully to the future, impressing the conviction that success is sure to at-

tend the faithful, patient and well directed effort. It is our happy privilege to inspire our present pupils by pointing to many noble examples of those who were once members of the school, and are now occupying positions of honor and trust.

The munificence of the State has hitherto been bountiful. I think we have never asked and been refused. With the continued blessings of that Providence without whose aid all efforts will be unavailing, we hope the future of our school will exceed the past.

Most respectfully submitted,

A. D. HENDRICKSON,

Superintendent.

WISCONSIN INSTITUTION FOR THE EDUCATION OF THE BLIND.

JANESVILLE, Wis., October 1st, 1872.

Hon. SAMUEL FALLOWS,

Superintendent of Public Instruction, Madison:

SIR: Recognizing the fact that this institution is closely related to the common schools, whose system would be incomplete without the provision it makes for the education of those who are shut out from them by lack of vision, I cheerfully comply with your request to furnish a statement of its operations for the past year.

The year has been marked by an attendance greater than that of any previous one, by good attendance to study and work, and by increased efficiency of the industrial department.

Seventy-six pupils have been present. They represent thirty-one counties. It is noticeable that the sections which have already had pupils in the school show the greatest readiness to avail themselves of its advantages in fresh cases of blindness.

The operations of the institution have been conducted in the

three departments of literature, music and handicraft. The majority of the school are connected with each of these departments.

The literary department has three teachers; and a few classes have been taught by an advanced pupil. Instruction has been given in reading, spelling, writing, arithmetic, geography, grammar, rhetoric, and the history of the United States. In most of these studies there have been several classes. Partly from the necessities of the case, and partly for lack of suitable text books in raised letters, instruction is mostly oral, requiring much labor and patience on the part of the teacher, and cultivating attention and memory on the part of the pupil. Reviews are incessant, and examinations frequent; and promotions are made upon the basis of attainments in each particular study, without reference to age or standing in other branches.

In the musical department there have been two teachers, who have had some help from competent pupils. Two choirs have been kept up, and many pupils have also received private voice culture. The piano and cabinet organ, the violin and several other instruments have been taught; and an orchestra of 12 or 15 pieces has been supported. The *science* of music is also taught as thoroughly as possible, to promising pupils. About three-fourths of the school are connected with this department.

The department of handicraft is felt to be of great importance, inasmuch as it opens to many, a prospect of supporting themselves by their own labor, and renders all capable of doing something which, even if it shall not prove sufficient for entire self-support, is still essential to self-respect and to the respect of others. The girls have been taught, by the matron and seamstresses, sewing, knitting and various kinds of fancy work. The little boys have been taught bead-work with the girls. The older boys have been taught broom-making and seating of cane-seat chairs. The latter business had not been tried here before. A change of policy, by which the foreman of the shop is made partially dependent upon its pecuniary success for his compensation, seems to secure greater economy, thoroughness and more rapid progress than our former system, without being less suc-

cessful in other respects. To this department a few adults have been admitted. The laws does not forbid, and the sentiment of the people favors this extension of the privileges of the school to needy men, whose habits and character are such as to warrant the expectation that their presence will not be a hindrance to the work for which the school was established.

The law requiring school district clerks to make an enumeration of the number of children who are excluded from the common schools by lack of sight, though not perfectly executed, has resulted in securing the attendance here of some blind children of whose existence I had no knowledge, and who had previously no knowledge of the existence of an institution for their benefit. I had occasion to correspond with many town clerks and others in regard to cases reported under this law; and I take this opportunity to express my grateful appreciation of the assistance rendered to our work by their kind attention to my inquiries and requests.

It may be proper to add here, that the institution is open, free of expense for board or tuition, to all persons between the ages of 8 and 21, legal residents of Wisconsin, who are deprived of the benefits of the common schools by blindness or defect of vision.

Very respectfully,

THOMAS H. LITTLE,
Superintendent.

INSTITUTE FOR THE EDUCATION OF THE DEAF AND DUMB.

GEO. L. WEED, A. M., PRINCIPAL.

Extract from the last Annual Report.

ATTENDANCE.

The attendance of pupils has been larger than ever before, though not quite as large as was anticipated, owing to some having been detained at home on account of their own sickness or that of friends; to some having been refused full admission after it became evident that they were not proper subjects; to some not being sent at the proper time; and to some not having come for causes nnkrown. As seen in the tabular statement, appended to the accompanying list of pupils, the whole number connected with the school during the year is one hundred and sixty-four, of whom one hundred and forty-four were in attendance on the first of the present month.

It is evident that the present rate of increase cannot long be continued without enlarged accommodations; our present not being sufficient for the number that should now be in attendance.

THE INSTITUTE A SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF.

Hon. Samuel Fallows, Superintendent of Public Instruction, has, in his last report, recognized this institute as one of the educational interests of the State. The position here assigned it is proper, inasmuch as it is a school for the instruction of a particular class; not an asylum merely, whose inmates are to be regarded chiefly as objects of charity.

Tuition is furnished, as in any public school, by the State. The limited number of children and youth who are proper subjects for instruction here, and their distance from each other,

make it necessary to collect them at one point, which involves domestic as well as school accommodations. Some require aid beyond this; so the institution has a benevolent character which entitles it as such to sympathy and support. But its main feature is defined in its name—"The Wisconsin Institute for the *Education* of the Deaf and Dumb." The propriety of recognizing the distinction between its educational and its charitable aims, is apparent from the fact that it has been necessary to reject several applications by parents who had the latter idea chiefly or only in view, while their children could not properly be admitted for intellectual training.

Another misapprehension of the design of the school is illustrated by the claim made, in some instances, that the Institute is "for the deaf," and "for the dumb," instead of the "deaf and dumb." A moment's thought will satisfy any intelligent mind that our method of instruction is necessarily based upon *deafness*, and that a child who has its hearing can learn faster anywhere else than here. Our medium of instruction is the sign language, which is a substitute for written and spoken language; it is used under peculiar disadvantages, and because there is no other method of reaching the uneducated deaf. Could we only gain access to the ear, we would gladly speak the word instead of make the sign. Where this can be done, there is no propriety in employing an unnecessary and less practicable substitute. It might save ambiguity in the minds of some if our school were named, The Institute for the Deaf.

THE SCHOOL PERIOD.

There seems to exist a misapprehension of the length of time to which pupils are entitled. The following action of the board of trustees is a definite expression which is introduced here that it may attract the attention of parents and guardians:

1. "The regular course of study in this Institute shall occupy five years, to which all pupils shall be entitled, provided their progress in study or general training shall justify their retention during that period; and the principal, with the approval of the board, may require the removal, at any time, of any pupils whose

progress is not such as to warrant their continuance. It is moreover understood that parents or guardians will allow their children to remain during five years, unless their stay is shortened by removal or providential circumstances."

2. "When five years of improvement give promise that more time would be of special advantage to the pupil, an additional period may be allowed."

It should be noticed that five years is the term allowed an ordinary pupil; and if any, on account of superior ability, or diligence, or attainment, secure additional time, none should feel that injustice or partiality has limited the opportunities of those discharged at the end of the only period for which obligation has been assumed by the institution. It is hoped and expected that within that time such an education can be secured as will be of great value. While we would gladly extend the period for all, we are not justified in so doing beyond the limits indicated. It should also be remarked that this recent action of the Board is chiefly a re-statement of a former regulation, which, in the course of years, had become erroneously construed, until some who were entitled to only the minimum period felt that they could justly claim the maximum.

INFORMATION AND CO-OPERATION NEEDED.

In the last report it was suggested that special effort is demanded to make known the institute and to secure the attendance of all those who should receive its benefits. While the number of pupils has been gradually increasing for several years, the proportion of increase to the number of deaf mutes in the state, who should be received, is far too small. It is certain that we cannot depend on parents of deaf mutes to take the initiative in the education of their children. Of thirty-six applications formal and informal, received within the past year, not more than one-third of them were by the parents of the candidates for admission. Intelligent neighbors have done quite as much as they. Could some of them see the results of comparitively little effort on their part—the improvement of the children they have been instrumental in sending here—they would feel amply rewarded.

Much has been done by correspondence, and this means will be dilligently employed. Personal visitation may secure what mere correspondence sometimes cannot. But many families with deaf-mute members are distant from the centres of intelligence, census returns have proved only a partial aid in discovering them, parents are often reluctant to trust their unfortunate children to strangers; and, saddest of all, some are willing that their own sons and daughters should grow up to manhood and womanhood in the darkness of an ignorance almost total, rather than to be deprived of their manual labor. Some are ignorant of the improvement to which the deaf are susceptible.

Such considerations and others combine to illustrate the difficulty of securing a full attendance, and the necessity of the co-operation of legislators, teachers, clergymen, editors, educational and benevolent committees and Boards, and of intelligent citizens generally.

SOLDIERS' ORPHANS' HOME.

R. W. BURTON, SUPERINTENDENT.

THE SCHOOLS.

On the 1st day of October, 1872, there were 207 children in the "Home." The four schools of the institution correspond to grammar, intermediate, first and second primary grades of public schools.

	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Grammar school numbers	30	26	56
Intermediate school numbers	29	22	51
1st primary school numbers	33	23	56
2d primary school numbers	26	22	48
Present total	.....	.....	211

In these schools the point aimed at is to furnish the inmates with a thorough drill in the common branches of study, including history, civil government and elementary algebra.

Since March last, the public school system of discipline, classification, drill, etc., has been introduced and followed, the services of normal trained teachers secured, and written examination made the test by which to judge of scholarship.

These matters have tended to enhance the general welfare of the "Home," and to impart a particularly wholesome tone to its schools.

Last June a class of ten pupils passed a creditable examination for admission to a normal school, but in view of their youth, it was thought best that their admission should be delayed.

THE STATE PRISON.

[From the Chaplain's Report.]

THE POLICY PURSUED.

It has been the established policy of our worthy commissioner, Hon. G. F. Wheeler, to execute the sentence of the law upon the unfortunate victims of crime committed to his charge in the spirit of kindness, commiseration and pity. * * * He has demonstrated that, while a severe mode of discipline may coerce an unwilling submission to the rules and regulations of prison life, it never tends to the reformation of the prisoner, but, on the contrary, it has a uniform tendency to keep alive the fires of *hate* and revenge—ready at the most favorable opportunity to break from *all* restraint with uncontrollable fury, and sometimes with most deplorable consequences. It it to this mild and humane policy of our prison discipline that I am mostly indebted for what success has attended my department.

After speaking of the deprivation of the use of the chapel for some weeks, while undergoing repairs, the Chaplain says:

"After many days" we returned to the chapel, and found all the old familiar and dilapidated furniture had been removed, and new and beautiful fixtures gave us a friendly greeting. The organ pealed forth sweet strains of lofty music again, as if newly inspired with the spirit of the ancient bards, and every heart responded with increased emotions of thanksgiving and praise. These pleasant surroundings, attended by strains of beautiful music echoing the praise of God in lofty hymn and song, loaded with the inspiring sentiments of Christian joy and hope, must lift up the sad heart of the despairing convict, re-kindle the fires of existing aspiration, melt the soul into penitence, and send it burning with Christian devotion to the throne of the Eternal. The chapel itself is a convenient and beautiful room, the walls re-plastered and finished in the most durable manner; the trimmings are beautiful, and the seats comfortable, the platform, pedestal and singing seats covered with beautiful carpet, and a new desk, which for beauty of design and completeness of workmanship, is not surpassed by anything of the kind in this part of the State.

We have public religious services in the chapel every Sabbath morning at 10½ o'clock. This meeting is attended by all the convicts, both male and female. This service is also attended by many outside people, who are also permitted to attend all our public meetings. Many Christian people are frequently seen mingling in our devotions. Their presence and sympathy cheer us on and strengthen our hands in the great work committed to our trust. Their presence not only does us good, but steals over the unfortunate congregation with the effect of the distant but approaching friendly sail, to the eye of the shipwrecked mariner. It softens the hardest heart, as it brings to his mind his once happy but now desolate home and loved ones, and better days once enjoyed by all, but from some, now passed away forever. In our morning service we are governed by the

same order which is observed in outside congregations. We are greatly indebted to those of our friends from the outside, who compose a large proportion of our choir, and who, by their excellent music, contribute greatly to the interest of our services. Mr. West, a convict for life, is a member of our choir, and his superior qualifications as a singer and as a musician have won for him the respect of all.

All who have attended our religious services will, I have no doubt, agree with me, that a more attentive and interested congregation can no where be found. During my ministry of more than six years in this prison, I have never seen an indication of impious levity, or an instance of apparent contempt for religious ordinances. They listen with deep and earnest attention, and often with deep emotion. I am convinced that there is a greater amount of deep conscious feeling on religious subjects in this than in congregations in general, and judging from what is, in other congregations, deemed satisfactory evidence, I have no doubt that genuine conversions are frequent. Incentives to deception are found here, but no greater than on the outside. I organized the prison church sometime in February, 1868, with a membership of six or eight persons. During that year the class increased so rapidly, that before the year closed I was compelled to make two classes, and meet them on alternate Sabbaths, and have continued so to do since that time.

Our social meetings are held in the chapel Sabbath afternoon, To these meetings none are admitted but such as profess a saving faith in Christ, or who are striving for the hope of the gospel—"by breaking off their sins by righteousness, and their iniquities by turning to the Lord." These meetings are mostly conducted by the convicts themselves. All are permitted to contribute to the interest of the meeting by speaking, singing and prayer. And they make them truly interesting. To see scores of rough men, men unaccustomed to weep, subdued and humbled in view of their sinful condition, and pleading in deep agony for mercy and pardon, is truly affecting. This, more than anything, illustrates the saying, "This man receiveth sinners."

Since the organization of the prison church, there have been

admitted to membership and received the rights of Christian fellowship, 158 persons. During the same time there have been honorably discharged from our communion 84 members. Of these, I am happy to say that not one, so far as I can ascertain, has ever been returned to this or any other prison; but, on the contrary, I know of many who are occupying places of trust and profit, and enjoy the confidence of the community where they are now doing an honorable business. They are now building up and industriously laboring to redeem, by honest industry, what they lost by a reckless life. They are also working in the Sabbath schools and the churches with which they have connected themselves, and have won the confidence of the Christian people among whom they live.

Since my last report I have received into the society, 22 persons, and in the same time have discharged 18, which leaves a present membership of 34 in good standing. Some, like too many outside, "fall out of the way;" and some—yea, many—give good evidence of genuine piety, by uniform Christian deportment. "By their fruits ye shall know them." But why should we doubt? Has the Gospel lost its power to save bad men, in or out of prison? Before we admit this conclusion, let us pause. Prayer was the last sound that fell on the ear of the dying Savior. Faintly He heard the accents of prayer for pardon and salvation from the lips of a dying malefactor; Jesus lingered in the pangs of crucifixion and the more terrible agony of His soul made an offering for sin, that he might save a repentant convict.

THE PRISON SCHOOL.

The prison school was instituted under authority of law in the year 1867, and has been in constant and successful operation since that time. Prison schools and the education of convicts in our penal institutions are no longer experiments with uncertain results. The utility of educating the ignorant in our prison population is becoming more and more convincing every year, and I believe it is soon to become one of the prominent agencies in prison reform. Its good results are not alone real-

ized by the prisoners themselves, but every part of the institution is correspondingly benefitted by it. In the same proportion as the minds of these men are educated and enlightened, and they are made to feel the inspiration of new and more elevating thoughts and ideas, and wider and loftier views of manhood open to the mind, self-respect returns to the soul, and good order and better discipline are secured. It is truly remarkable that for the whole term of five years that this school has been in operation, with a membership of from forty to seventy scholars, not one solitary breach of order has occurred, but all have behaved with propriety. There are taught in our prison school, all the common branches of education, such as reading, writing, spelling, arithmetic, both mental and written, geography and grammar. The school is classed as follows: one class in primer; one in second reader; the remainder in third reader; one class in geography and grammar; all study arithmetic, and all practice writing. There have been admitted to the school since its organization, 268 scholars. There have been admitted since my last report, 35. I have discharged in the same time, 38, leaving at this time a membership of 42. The school was never doing better than at the present time. Since our return to the chapel greater interest is manifested in all the classes and studies of the school. I cannot leave this subject without acknowledging my indebtedness to those from among the convicts, who have, as teachers, rendered me great assistance in the prosecution of my work. These teachers exhibit great interest in this new enterprise, and seem anxious to elevate their more unfortunate associates in that plane where ignorance shall no longer be an incentive to vice.

PRISON LIBRARY.

"I am permitted, for the first time since my official connection with this institution, to report the existence of a prison library, a blessing not in disguise, but a blessing long delayed. Though every convict is supplied with a Bible—and I am pleased to know that they are read by them—yet there is a longing for general reading, and mental gratification, which only a variety of

reading can furnish. The authorities have ordered made a new and beautifully finished case for the reception and accommodation of this new and valuable library, and I anticipate great pleasure in making my first distribution from this fine selection of books, which will be as soon as possible. The library consists of 451 volumes, carefully selected, and embracing a wide field of general reading and information. Included in this collection of books, are many valuable and rare works from the pens of the most eminent writers in this and other countries, upon the subjects of religion, history, biography, literature and science. Truly, the good people of Wisconsin do not forget even those who forget themselves.

All these benevolent and humane provisions for the comfort and welfare of our prison population are, in my opinion, greater preventives of crime, in the future of these convicts, than the sentence that confines them here. If convicts come here ignorant, they are urged, and encouraged, and assisted to learn to read and write. They have constantly pressed upon their attention the importance of improvement, and encouraged to reform, and hope for a brighter future.

I cannot in justice close this report without expressing my sincere thanks to our worthy Commissioner and his subordinate officers for their uniform kindness and cheerful co-operation, without which I would have accomplished nothing with credit to myself or with profit to those for whose welfare I labor.

HENRY DREW,
Chaplain.

COMPULSORY EDUCATION.

Circular of Information of the Bureau of Education.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR, BUREAU OF EDUCATION,
WASHINGTON, D. C., December, 1871.

SIR: Finding it impossible to answer, separately, each demand made upon this office for the authorities, *pro* and *con*, in regard to compulsory education, I placed them, as far as they were at my command at the time, in the hands of the Rev. D. Van Bokkelen, LL. D., lately superintendent of public instruction in Maryland, who has prepared the following synopsis of facts and opinions, which I respectfully recommend to be published for the use of the many persons in the country seeking information.

Your obedient servant,

JOHN EATON, JR.,
Commissioner.

Hon. B. R. COWEN,
Acting Secretary of the Interior.

Approved, and printing ordered.

B. R. COWEN,
Acting Secretary.

COMPULSORY EDUCATION.

POPULAR EDUCATION A GROWTH.

Popular edcation is progressive. Its victories have not been concessions extorted from rulers by the demands of the people, but laws or edicts, which are rescripts of public opinion as developed and directed by the necessities of enlightened nationalities.

UNIVERSAL EDUCATION A DUTY OF THE STATE.

The *duty* of a state to educate all its children is no longer a subject of discussion. The question now before all progressive communities is, "How can educational systems be made complete and effective; how can the best practical results be procured and an equivalent be returned to society for the munificent amounts contributed for the support of institutions of learning of every grade, from the roadside primary school to the stately university?"

IS THE PRESENT SYSTEM SUCCESSFUL?

The wealth of the country stands ready to pay the cost, but demands that the benefits be in proportion to the expenditure. The practical question of the day is, "What is the daily public school accomplishing?" not, "What does it cost?" Does it verify the promise of its friends by protecting society against ignorance and vice? Does it diminish the cost of courts and penitentiaries? Does it make poor-houses and reformatories less the abodes of squalid wretchedness and incipient depravity? Is it a substitue for, or a supplement of, the national police? In a word, is the daily public school accomplishing for society what its ardent champions predict and its liberal supporters desire? This is the question of the day. The old test, "By their fruits ye shall know them," is being closely applied, and, by the verdict of facts, present modes of administration are being approved or condemned.

As a means to attain the most perfect results, and make the public school system practically efficient, compulsory attendance at school during a portion of every year, up to a certain age, is suggested. This suggestion is about to be put upon probation in several of the States and its influence determined.

The object sought in this paper is a *résumé* of opinions obtained from the different sources used, and not the enforcement of any theory.

COMPULSORY EDUCATION DEFINED BY A GERMAN PROFESSOR.

Dr. Gottschick, of Berlin, in an article in Schmidt's Pedagogical Encyclopedia, says: "By compulsory education we commonly understand *legal provisions that all children shall be compelled to go to school and receive instruction.* This differs from compulsory attendance, which means that parents are obliged to send their children to a certain school, a custom which prevailed many years ago in some villages of Prussia. Compulsory education involves both the duty imposed upon parents by law to see that their children receive instruction, and the prerogative of every child to be educated, so that the State, in compelling parents to have their children educated, only acts as the protector and guardian of the most sacred inborn rights of children. It is thus not only the *duty* of the government to care for the education of children, but also a *right.* Government must protect the well-being of society, which is endangered by ignorance and vice. As the government makes laws for the prevention of crime, it is both its duty and right to educate the future members of the social community, that they may advance its well-being, not destroy it. When obstinate or avaricious parents refuse to educate their children, Government must step in and take their place, and see that the duty is discharged."

INSTANCE OF THE MECKLENBURG PROPRIETORS REFUSING EDUCATION TO THEIR TENANTS.

"The rich landed proprietors of Mecklenburg, from selfish motives withheld all means of education from their tenants.

Here was a proper occasion for the government to intervene for its own protection, and to discharge its duty to children who are wards of the government. In this the whole community is interested. No rights are infringed, no privileges withheld, there is no usurpation of parental authority."

ANOTHER DEFINITION OF THE TERM.

"Compulsory education," says Dr. Palmer, Professor of Theology at Tubingen, "is a public benefit—a protection to children against the ignorance and selfishness of parents; all arguments against it are always based on abstract ideas and impracticable theories."

CODE OF BRUNSWICK LÜNEBURG.

The school code of Brunswick Lüneburg, 1738, enacted that "parents must not imagine that because the children are theirs they can do with them what they please, but must remember that their children are also members of the commonwealth; that it is the duty of the government to have them educated in order that the country may not be peopled with illiterate, brutal, and ill-mannered inhabitants."

REPORT OF FRENCH MINISTER OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION IN 1867.

M. Duruy, minister of public instruction, in his report to the Emperor of the French, 1867, says "the state of primary instruction demands serious remedies. One particular remedy, which many persons demand, which many countries practise and which it is necessary to examine, consists in imposing upon primary instruction an obligatory character, not only as to admission to the school, but as to duration of attendance."

After giving an outline of the compulsory laws in different European states, and an historical sketch of the effect of such laws, M. Duruy answers the objections which have been and are urged against them. They are these: 1. It is a limitation of parental authority. 2. It is inconsistent with liberty of conscience. 3. It lessens the resources of the family. 4. It is a dangerous power in the hands of government. 5. It is a mate-

rial impossibility to admit all children in the present state of school accommodation. 6. It is a new impost and heavy burden upon the laborer.

REPORT OF VICTOR COUSIN IN 1833.

Victor Cousin, reporting the famous school law of 1833, said: "A law which would make primary instruction a legal obligation does not appear more above the powers of the legislator than the law respecting the National Guard and the taking property for public utility. If the reason of public utility suffices to touch private property, why should not a higher utility require that children should receive instruction, that they may not become a nuisance to society?"

RESULTS OF COMPULSORY EDUCATION IN BADEN.

M. Duruy illustrates the material results of a compulsory system by Baden, one of the least improved portions of Germany in 1833. In 1864, the period of a single generation, it was reported of education, "We have reached a point in which nothing more can be done." In 1854 there were 1,426 prisoners, in 1861 only 691. Marriages augmented, illegitimate births diminished. Thefts decreased from 1,009 to 460. The number of indigent declined one-fourth

"The principal element of the transformation," says Doctor Dietz, "has certainly been the compulsory education of the popular classes."

EFFECTS OF COMPULSORY EDUCATION IN SWITZERLAND.

Investigating such facts and similar results in the cantons of Switzerland, a writer in the North American Review, January, 1867, says, "The system of compulsion protects the rights of the child. It enforces the duties of the father, and to enforce duties is not an invasion of rights. Compulsory education breaks a way for children whose training is obstructed, and settles them fast in the direction of light and truth."

REMARKS OF DR. RYERSON ON THE AMERICAN SYSTEM OF EDUCATION.

Dr. Ryerson, superintendent of education for Ontario, Canada, acknowledges the general excellence of the American systems of public instruction, but adds, "While the State provides an education for every child, it has not provided that every child shall qualify himself by such education for citizenship. The right of the parent or guardian to perpetuate ignorance is placed above the right of the child to be educated."

DR. RYERSON ON COMPULSORY EDUCATION.

On the general question, the same eminent authority says: 1. "Compulsory education protects the nineteen out of twenty who are educating their children, against the one who, cruelly towards his children, and injuriously towards the community, is counteracting what the other nineteen are doing. 2. It involves the protection of innocence against wrong, for starving the mind is worse than inflicting injury on the body. 3. If it is right to tax the property of all for the education of all, it is equally right to see that all are educated. 4. If it is the right of every child to receive food for the body, he has a higher right to nourishment to mature his higher powers of manhood."

REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT RICE, OF NEW YORK, ON LEGISLATION CONCERNING COMPULSORY EDUCATION.

In January, 1866, the assembly of New York required the Superintendent of Public Instruction to report such laws and regulations in other States of the Union and Governments of Europe, as are compulsory upon the natural and legal guardians of children to secure their education. In obedience to the requisition, the Hon. V. M. Rice, Superintendent, presented a special report, showing that in a large number of European States, education is obligatory, in fact or theory, and that where the obligation is enforced, progress is the most rapid, and that parents who at first resisted it as an invasion of their rights, now acquiesce so cheerfully, that the penal parts of the law sel-

dom need to be enforced. The penalties are: admonition, citation followed by reprimand, a fine, doubled in case of a repetition of the offense, and in some cases imprisonment for twenty-four hours.

Registers of absence are kept with scrupulous exactness, and delivered to the school commission, which is composed of the fathers of families.

After exhibiting the good results secured in European countries, Superintendent Rice gives some of the popular objections to compulsion, and, although he thinks it as completely within the scope of legislation to require a parent to educate his children, as to clothe and feed them, believes that, in this country, education can be universal without being compulsory. He suggests the persuasive powers of good teachers, commodious and comfortable school-houses, and free schools. Let these say "come," and there will be no need of the despotic command "go."

To what extent these pursuasive powers were provided we have not the statistics to decide; but in the report of the superintendent, 1869, a large number of commissioners complain of irregular attendance and non-attendance. One says, "The friends of education are anxiously awaiting the passage of a law to compel all children between certain ages to atttend school." Another, "Heavy tax-payers say, 'We have no objection to legal free schools; but we want the law to go one step further, and compel all to attend.'" Another, "If it is right to tax one class of citizens for the benefit of another class, it is equally just to compel this other class to accept the generous gift." The time may come when the state, for her own safety, will be obliged to make attendance obligatory. She may be obliged to do so in order to protect in their enjoyment of their right in the schools, those who are too young to protect themselves. Such a law, however, should the last resort.

REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT RANDALL, OF NEW YORK CITY.

Superintendent Randall, of the city of New York, says, in his report, 1864, "Making the most liberal estimate of the num-

ber under instruction, we cannot escape the conviction that not far from 100,000 children in the city either attend no school, or attend a very brief period." Of 204,000 reported enrolled, 40,000, being 20 per cent., attended less than two months. Yet, startling as the figures are, Mr. Randall was not prepared, in 1868, to recommend a compulsory system, which he thinks would not agree with the genius of our free institutions.

ABSENTEEISM IN CONNECTICUT.

Under the head of *absenteeism* in the Connecticut report of 1868, the secretary says, "Less than one-half the children of this State are on an average found in our public schools." The school visitors in their reports, 1869, tell the same story and suggest the enforcement of truant laws to remedy the evil and bring into the schools "children who are wandering about the streets without parental control or useful employment."

COMPULSORY ENACTMENTS IN MARYLAND.

The school system for Maryland as reported by the superindent of public instruction, Rev. Dr. Van Bokkelen, in 1865, contained compulsory enactments, of which he says," "The design is to compel parents to send their children to school, and to prevent manufacturers from employing children who cannot read and write, unless they provide facilities for some moderate degree of instruction. It is only simple justice to those who are taxed to build school-houses and pay teachers that the benefit designed to be secured should reach its object. The child must be sent to school. This is the duty of parents and guardians, but if they fail, it becomes the duty of the state. The law intimates no interference with parental rights. It guards the rights of the child when the parent neglects them.

A writer in the *Pennsylvania Monthly*, February, 1871, discusses the whole question with an earnestness which proves him to be a friend of free public schools. He says, "Individual personal rights are concerned in the question of making education complete. Society has the right to protection against ignorance and vice, and if we find that society is endangered by ignorance,

or the provision made for universal edncation is neglected and wasted because its acceptance is voluntary, it is the duty of the legislative authority to take such steps of compulsion as shall make society safe, and prevent the waste of the existing provision." The writer thinks "public opinion well advanced toward the most satisfactory state of preparation, and intelligent citizens unite in demanding that education be made complete."

Similar testimony from school officers of every grade, and writers upon educational systems, as a branch of political economy, might be multiplied. All agree that it is the duty of the state to grant the largest facilities for education in day-schools and night-schools; to tax upon property the full amount needed for their liberal support, and then to take care to adopt such persuasive or compulsory measures as will insure results commensurate with the cost.

COMPULSORY MEASURES ADOPTED IN SEVERAL STATES.

Several states have already adopted such measures. The state of Massachusetts embodies two modes of partial compulsion in its school system, the *truant law* and the law requiring annually three months attendance at school as a condition of employment in mills and factories. The nature of the truant law and its results are well known to all interested in popular education. It is fully discussed in reports of the superintendent of public schools in Boston, Hon. J. D. Philbrick, 1861. We can not attempt even an outline of this document, with its statistical tables and practical suggestions; but, after reading it carefully and then referring to the tables, we fear that unless the truant laws are more efficiently enforced now than in 1861, they do not furnish a solution of the question of non-attendance or irregular attendance, but afford only a partial remedy for the evil.

TRUANCY IN BOSTON.

The Boston school committee in their report, 1863, say, "No one who passes through our streets, in school hours, but must

be painfully impressed with the conviction that we are very far from having successfully grappled with this momentous evil." The same doubt is expressed in the report of 1867, and the further confession made that though the truant laws are enforced in a spirit of wise moderation, yet the discipline of truants "is not an agreeable feature in our system of public instruction." The law evidently is not entirely acceptable, and they who administer it are apprehensive lest it may interfere with individual liberty of action and punish as a crime the vagrancy or truancy which is a misfortune. It also involves the broad question of the comparative right of the state and of parents over children during school hours, and as commitment to a reformatory for one or more years is one of the penalties of truancy, the question has already been brought into the courts on the plea that such commitment is unconstitutional, it being imprisonment without the process of law, and a violation of the bill of rights, which declares all men to have certain inherent rights, among which is liberty.

ADVERSE DECISION OF THE SUPREME COURT OF ILLINOIS.

On these grounds the supreme court of Illinois has discharged from custody a boy who had been committed to the reform school of Chicago, on the plea that the good of society required that he should be sent to said school for instruction, employment, and reformation. The case will be found in the American Law Register, June 187h, and is worthy of attentive perusal, involving as it does the whole subject of the rights of parents and society to to the care and custody of children. The opinion of the court is followed by annotations which not only approve the decision but regard it as striking a fatal blow at the very foundation of the entire superstructure of legislative moral reform and compulsory popular education. Under this decision, the writer thinks "the truant laws will come to a speedy and most inglorious termination." The battle seems thus to have been joined between the advocates and opponents of the compulsory system. "All classes of men and women, too, may now keep their own children at home and educate them in their

own way." They may have sectarian education or no education if the parent so elects.

We make the following extracts from these annotations:

"The principle of the absorption of the child in and its complete subjection to the despotism of the state is wholly inadmissible in the civilized world."

"The education of children is a branch of parental duty, and the municipal law should not disturb this relation except for the strongest reasons."

"The absorption of this relation" by the state "would not only tend to wither motives to action, but necessarily in time alienate the father's natural affections."

"If a father imprisoned his child for one year, the majesty of the law would frown upon the unnatural act. Can the state exceed the power of the parent, except in punishing crime?"

"If, without crime, without the conviction of any offense, the children of the state are to be confined for the good of society, then society had better be reduced to its original elements, and free government acknowledged a failure."

The opinion of the court asks, "Why should children, only guilty of misfortune, be deprived of liberty without due process of law? The boy is deprived of a father's care, committed for an uncertain time, branded as a prisoner."

"Other means of a milder character, other laws less in restraint of liberty, would better accomplish the reformation of the depraved and infringe less upon inalienable rights."

This decision of the highest tribunal of one of the great Northwestern States, is regarded by the annotator as "a move in the right direction," and he bids the courts "God speed in great and good work." He has no sympathy with "reformers who invoke the aid of force and compulsion." He regards the decision "a salutary warning and admonition to those who believe legislative authority sufficient to compel every citizen to accept their own faith and practice."

Although it is very evident that this Illinois case does not touch what is technically understood by compulsory education—a law obliging parents to provide a reasonable amount of instruc-

tion for children, either in schools of their own selection or in the public schools—yet it suffices to show that neither society nor the courts are unanimous upon the main question, and hence whatever laws are enacted should be the result of wisdom tempered by prudence, protecting society against the dangers of ignorance, the child against cruel exactions of avaricious parents, tax-payers against the squandering of their money, and also taking care lest parents or children suffer by summary proceedings or harsh judgments. The law ought to bear upon parents to compel them to place their children at school, and should not visit upon the children the sin of the parents, which is generally the case of truancy.

GERMAN VIEWS OF THE LEGAL QUESTION.

Dr. Gottschick, in the paper to which reference has already been made, ably discusses the legal aspect of this question. He reaches a conclusion quite different from that of the reviewer of the Illinois case, and says, "Compulsory edcucation, under a somewhat repulsive name, is one of the noblest rights of men, the right of every man to a good common school education. This is the fundamental law peculiar to the German nation, the foundation of its power, and its great historical mission as the champion of civilization in Europe. The State fixes the number of years a child must attend school; prescribes a certain amount of elementary knowledge which every one is to obtain, and founds schools where this knowledge is to be acquired."

Rümelin, a well-known legal writer of Prussia, thus defines compulsory education: "A general human right, and a fundamental right of children, compulsory only in so far as this right must be protected against any infringements."

Late European intelligence announces that the German system of compulsory education is to be enforced in Alsace and Loraine. In these provinces there will be a fair test of the efficacy of such laws to secure universal education, which many writers believe to be the best safeguard to the virtue, and the surest guarantee of the progress of society. The results at home and abroad will show whether the friends of compulsory

education are correct in the assertion that the experience of those countries, in which the system is carried out most strictly, is its best recommendation.

AMERICAN COMPULSORY LAWS.

Compulsory laws and truant laws to prevent the increasing evils of absenteeism have in modified forms been enacted in several states, the results of which will be as the lamp of experience to guide other states in their school legislation. We give below the text of the laws lately enacted in Texas and Michigan.

The general character of the truant-laws is too well known to need any explanation.

LEGISLATION IN TEXAS.

AN ACT to organize and maintain a system of public free schools. Approved April 24, 1871.

SECT. 6. The board of school directors shall require the attendance on the public schools of their respective districts of all the scholastic population thereof, for a term of at least four months of each and every year; and should any of said scholastic population neglect or refuse to attend said schools, each and every parent or guardian of such child or ward neglecting or refusing to attend shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and upon trial and conviction thereof before any court of competent jurisdiction shall be fined in a sum not to exceed twenty-five dollars for each and every offense, and shall pay the costs of the prosecution; and all moneys collected for fines, under the provisions of this section, shall be paid into and become a part of the public school fund of the district where the penalty was incurred: *Provided*, that when any child or ward of scholastic age may be shown to have received regular instruction from any private teacher having a proper certificate of competency, or when it may be shown that said child or ward was prevented by ill health from attending school, or that there was no public school within three miles of the residence of said child or ward, or that said absence was caused by reason of danger from hostile Indians, this shall exempt from the opera-

tion of the penalty contemplated by this section: *And provided further*, that nothing in this act shall be so construed as to compel the attendance of a child under ten years of age in the public free schools when there is no school established within one mile of the residence of said ward or child.

LEGISLATION IN MICHIGAN.

[Enacted and amended by the legislature at its session in 1871.]

AN ACT to compel children to attend school.

SECTION 1. *The People of the State of Michigan enact*, That every parent, guardian, or other person in the state of Michigan having control and charge of a child or children between the ages of eight and fourteen years, shall be required to send any such child or children to a public school for a period of at least twelve weeks in each school year, commencing on the first Monday of September, in the year of our Lord eighteen hundred and seventy-one, at least six weeks of which shall be consecutive, unless such child or children are excused from such attendance by the board of the school district in which such parents or guardians reside, upon its being shown to their satisfaction that his bodily or mental condition has been such as to prevent his attendance at school or application to study for the period required, or that such child or children are taught in a private school, or at home, in such branches as are usually taught in primary schools, or have already acquired the ordinary branches of learning taught in the public school: *Provided*, In case a public school shall not be taught for three months during the year, within two miles by the nearest traveled road, of the residence of any person within the school district, he shall not be liable to the provisions of this act.

SEC. 2. It shall be the duty of the director of every school district, and president of every school board within this state, to cause to be posted three notices of this law in the most public places in such district, or published in one newspaper in the township for three weeks, during the month of August in each year, the expenses of such publication to be paid out of the funds of said district.

SEC. 3. In case any parent, guardian, or other person shall fail to comply with the provisions of this act, said parent, guardian or other person shall be liable to a fine of not less than five dollars or more than ten dollars for the first offense, nor less than ten or more than twenty dollars for the second and every subsequent offense; said fine shall be collected by the director of said district in the name of the district in an action of debt or on the case, and when collected shall be paid to the assessor of the district in which the defendant resided when the offense was committed, and by him accounted for the same as money raised for school purposes.

SEC. 4. It shall be the duty of the director or president to prosecute any offense occurring under this act, and any director or president neglecting to prosecute for such fine within ten days after a written notice has been served on him by any taxpayer in said district, unless the person so complained of shall be excused by the district board, shall be liable to a fine of not less than twenty or more than fifty dollars, which fine shall be prosecuted for and in the name of the assessor of said district, and the fine when collected shall be paid to the assessor, to be accounted for as in section three of this act.

LEGISLATION IN NEW HAMPSHIRE.

AN ACT to compel children to attend school.

SECTION 1. *Be it enacted by the senate and house of representatives, in general court convened:* That every parent, guardian, master or other person having the custody, control, or charge, of any child between the age of eight and fourteen years, residing in any school district in which a public school is annually taught for the period of twelve weeks or more, within two miles of the nearest traveled road from his residence, shall cause such child to attend such public school for twelve weeks at least in every year, from and after the 1st day of September next, six weeks at least of which attendance shall be consecutive, unless such child shall be excused from such attendance by the school committee of the town, or the board of education, or the superintending school committee of such district, upon its being

shown to their satisfaction that the physical condition of such child was such as to prevent his attendance at school for the period required, or that such child was instructed in a private school, or at home, for at least twelve weeks during such year, in the branches of education required to be taught in the public schools, or, having acquired those branches, in other more advanced studies.

SEC. 2. The school committee of every town, and the board of education, or superintending committee, of every district, shall cause to be posted in three of the most public places in each school district under their supervision, or to be published in some newspaper printed in the town three weeks successively, in the month of August annually, a notice of the provisions of this act, particularly calling the attention of parents, guardians, masters and others thereto. The necessary expense of posting such notice or making such publication shall be paid by the town or district whose committee incurs the same.

SEC. 3. Any parent, guardian, master or other person violating the provisions of the first section of this act, shall forfeit and pay the sum of ten dollars for the first offense, and the sum of twenty dollars for the second and every subsequent offense, to be recovered in an action of debt in the name of the district within whose limits the penalty was incurred, by the school committee, board of education, or superintending school committee, having the supervision of the schools in such district, in any court of competent jurisdiction. All penalties recovered shall be paid to the district and added to the school money thereof.

SEC. 4. School committees, boards of education, and superintending school committees, respectively, shall sue for all penalties incurred under the provisions of the preceding sections; and any school committee, board of education, or superintending school committee, upon whom a written notice has been served by any tax-payer, stating by whom, when, and how any such penalty has been incurred, who shall neglect for ten days after the service of such notice upon them to institute a suit for the recovery thereof, unless such penalty shall sooner be paid

without a suit, or unless, upon investigation during that time, they shall be satisfied that no penalty has actually been incurred, shall forfeit and pay the sum of twenty dollars for each neglect, to be recovered by the selectmen of the town or the mayor and aldermen of the city in action of debt, in the name of the town or city, in any court of competent jurisdiction; such penalty, when recovered, to be paid to the district in which the original penalty was incurred, and added to the school money thereof.

SEC. 5. This act shall take effect upon its passage.

Approved, July 14, 1871.

HISTORICAL SKETCH OF COMPULSORY EDUCATION.

For a clearer understanding of this subject it is well to inquire what nations have adopted the compulsory system, and how has that system been enforced. It is not a novel expedient, nor the decree of despotic governments. It dates from the era of Solon, and is incorporated in the legislation of the most enlightened European nations. For the facts in this sketch we are indebted again to the essay of Doctor Gottschick and the report of M. Duruy. The laws prescribed "that every man should have his son instructed in music and gymnastics."

In Sparta, according to the laws of Lycurgus, the state took the education of children, from their seventh year, entirely into their own hands.

Charlemagne founded primary schools and compelled the children of all his courtiers to attend them.

Martin Luther said, "It is my opinion that the government ought to *compel* parents to send their children to school." It is a characteristic of the reformers that they considered the school an essential instrument in the service of God. Attendance upon catechism was compulsory, and for every child found in the street, during the hour of religious instruction, the parents had to pay a fine, which went into the poor-box.

In 1649, the synod of Würtemberg made attendance at school compulsory under the penalty of a fine. In 1787 this attendance was required from the sixth to the fourteenth year.

In Saxony the law of 1773 made attendance at school compul-

sory from the fifth to the fourteenth year, and provided that children who went to service before their fourteenth year should attend school two hours daily at the expense of their masters. The law of 1804 was more stringent, and imposed a heavy fine upon delinquents. A similar law was enacted in Bavaria in 1802.

In France, says M. Duruy, "Compulsory education is ancient and of noble origin." In 1795 it was ordered that all children throughout the repulic should be compelled to attend school; but this regulation, like many others during that sad period, remained a dead-letter, nor was it revived by the admirable law of 1833, nor the more recent law of 1850. The attendance at school is consequently very irregular, nor was the late Emperor able to prevent it. The consequence of this has been signally exemplified by late events.

In Prussia, compulsory education has been most efficiently enforced, and its practical results can be easily computed. The first attempt at more regular attendance at school was in 1658. This was repeated in 1816. By a regulation of August 12, 1763, it was ordered that all children be sent to school from the fifth to the fourteenth year. This order was revived in 1794, and in 1819 severe penalties were imposed. The result is that in 1864, out of three million children of school-age, only 130,000 did not attend school, and an officer at Potsdam, having in charge the examination of recruits for the army, received in the space of twelve years only three soldiers who could neither read nor write. In country districts where children live farther than two miles from the school, they are not obliged to attend before the completion of the sixth year; when the distance is greater, not before the seventh year. Similar laws prevail in all the German States.

In Sweden, Norway, and Denmark, parents who do not send their children to school are subject to a fine, and either from this cause or the conviction of the value of education, out of 385,000 Swedish children in 1862, only 9,131 were uninstructed.

In all Switzerland, except four cantons, education is obligatory. In Zurich the school-age extends from five to sixteen, inclusive. Not only parents and guardians, but also masters of

trades are required to have children attend school. In the canton of Berne, young soldiers must read, write and solve ordinary examples in arithmetic, or attend school in the barracks. Ordinarily not more than three or five in a hundred are of this class. M. Baudouin, the French school commissioner to Switzerland in 1865, says: "When one travels in this country, not to admire the beauty of the landscapes, but to examine its institutions, and seek counsel in results, he has no need to look at territorial limits to know that he is passing from a canton in which education has been neglected, into another in which it has been carefully cultivated."

In view of the amount of gross ignorance that has so far prevailed in England, the two extremes of the most stolid ignorance and the highest culture, existing in close contact, many influential Englishmen have publicly declared that the remedy is to be found in compulsory education.

NORMAL INSTITUTES.

[From a circular pamphlet issued by Professor C. H. Allen, late Agent of the Board of Regents of Normal Schools, and printed also in the August number of the Wisconsin Journal of Education.]

GENERAL REGULATIONS AND SUGGESTIONS.

The Normal Institute should be in all respects, a *model* School. To make it this, will require the constant and united effort of all its members. It is sincerely hoped that no one will attend the Institute who cannot and will not cheerfully make the small sacrifice necessary to secure so great a general good, and that therefore the session may be pleasant and profitable to all.

I.—ENROLLMENTS AND RECORDS.

Members should fill the enrollment blank on entering the Institute, and if for any cause they withdraw before the Institute term is regularly closed, should call for the blank and enter upon it the date of leaving, and the reason therefor.

The records of the Institute will show the number in attendance with the percentage of absence and tardiness each day, including the absence of members from any Institute exercise. A report of each day's record will be read on the morning of the following day, with name of unexcused delinquents. Written excuses will be expected, giving amount of time lost and reason for absence.

II.—ORDER.

The Institute should be an exhibition of thorough good order throughout. Those who cannot, or will not control themselves

must fail utterly when they attempt to control others. Abundant opportunity will be given for the culture of the social nature, at fitting times and places, and it should require no effort on the part of the Conductor to have the order all that can be desired.

III.—GENERAL EXERCISES.

A prompt and cheerful compliance with all the requirements of the conductor, will add much to the pleasure all should feel in the work we are attempting to do, and it is hoped that this being the characteristic of the Institute, none will seek to avoid or to be excused from any duty that may be assigned.

IV.—VISITORS.

Cordial invitations are extended to all friends of education to be present at any of the Institute sessions, and it is confidently believed that all will recognize the propriety and necessity of refraining from every thing that may annoy teachers or distract the attention of classes.

TO CONDUCTORS AND TEACHERS.

OFFICE OF AGENT OF
BOARD OF REGENTS OF NORMAL SCHOOLS,
MADISON, July, 1872.

FELLOW-TEACHERS: We are about to engage in a work of very great importance to the educational interests of the state—a laborious work, requiring our whole energies, and worthy of our best efforts. We are to meet, this fall, more than a thousand teachers of the state, claiming their time and attention, from two to four weeks. These will, in the main, be earnest teachers, conscious of their deficiencies, and eagerly striving for "more light." Let us not seek to intensify, unnecessarily, this consciousness, for in most cases it is already quite painful enough; but rather let us with kindly words, show that we are friends as well as teachers.

We have no right to claim their attention until we are thoroughly prepared for the work. No meal of husks will satisfy the growing demand for "strong meat." Let us, then, give thorough and systematic instruction, making our chief end the dissemination of better, because more rational, methods of instruction.

Allow me to suggest, in reference to the detail of the w ork the following points:

1. Get your institute well in hand, and immediately at work.

2. By your own life and energy infuse life and energy into your classes, and, by your own interest in the subjects, *compel* their attention.

3. With kindness, yet firmness, insist upon the observance of the regulations given on the first paper, enforcing the maxim that teachers should *be* what they would have their pupils become.

4. The syllabus of instruction is intended to be rather suggestive than obligatory; yet it is desirable, for the sake of uniformity, that it be adhered to as closely as practicable. Circumstances may modify its application very much, and your own judgment must be your guide in reference to the manner and extent of carrying it out. In the minutes of the institute, reported to me, specify particularly how much has been done, and in what direction.

5. It will probably be thought best to have one evening lecture each week, but most of the evenings will be needed for study. An hour or two each week may be well used in a general social gathering, if such gathering can be devoted to rational social intercourse, and do not take undesirable directions.

6. If one or two literary entertainments can be provided by members of the Institute, without detracting the attention from other work, they may be made useful. They should consist of of select readings, declamations or discussions.

7. Saturday forenoons may be profitably devoted to general exercises, but should not be used for the general work of the Institute.

8. Encourage the study of lessons *after* they have been pre-

sented in the institute, and as far as possible aid the younger members in keeping up their note-books. Insist upon the books being kept neat and clean.

Finally, by precept, and above all, by example, inculcate continually lessons of promptness, accuracy, thoroughness and industry, feeling that we teach more from what we *are* than what we know.

Hoping for your highest success, and with feeling of deep, personal regard, I subscribe myself, Your co-worker,

CHAS. H. ALLEN,
Agent, etc.

SYLLABUS OF INSTRUCTION FOR NORMAL INSTITUTES.

Comprising the work for four weeks.

ORTHOEPY.

Note.—The work in this may well be done in connection with the reading classes. Give little theory, but much practice.

Instruction.

A simple classification of the sounds of our language into vocals, subvocals and aspirates, with a knowledge of the basis of classification, is about all that need be given. Supplement this with abundant practice; in giving the sounds, being careful to secure smooth, full tones. The letters of the alphabet and regular combinations should be gone through, giving the power, and substitute power of each, and the law of idiom governing the same. Ten minutes a day, aside from the practice before reading, is all the time that should be required.

ORTHOGRAPHY.

Note.—Spell every day, principally by writing. Have words carefully corrected, and distinctly marked. If a word is missed,

have it *re-written, not changed.* In the spelling record, require all words misspelled to be written *ten times* correctly; if changed, five times. Words misspelled on review, written *twenty-five times.* Give twenty-five common words upon which to grade, making class "A," and class "B." Class "B" should have lessons assigned for study.

Instruction.

Show that good spelling is the result of close observation, and during the first week illustrate how to study a spelling lesson and how to fix the spelling of words in the mind. During this week complete the classification. During the second and third weeks spell by the use of the Rules for Spelling, preparing lists that illustrate the rules and their exceptions. One rule a day and not more than six rules. In the fourth week study spelling by the aid of word analysis, finding derivation, and modifications of words. Give particular attention to the peculiarities of words and classes of words, which cause them to be misspelled.

Review the words previously spelled.

READING.

Note.—Read every day, the last exercise in the afternoon. Precede the reading by a five minute drill in the elementary sounds, a kind of vocal gymnastics, designed to cultivate the voice. Read in two classes, making the classification from the ability to call words without hesitation and to apprehend and express the thought in simple descriptive reading. Insist upon having the reading lessons studied.

Instruction.

In class "A" read only four selections; one descriptive, one oratorical, one in meter, and one dialogue, for personation. Read for the thought and feeling, and the best means of conveying them. A little attention may well be given to the rules for reading, showing how they are derived and how to be applied. It is also desirable to explain how they are *not* used.

Confine the reading of class "B" to the simple descriptive or narrative selections. Read more selections than in class "A," endeavoring to secure ease and fluency of expression and readiness to apprend the meaning of sentences at sight, and of paragraphs by once reading. In all the reading exercises seek to inculcate the lesson that pupils need to be trained so as to read attractively and well in the home circle rather than from the rostrum.

ARITHMETIC.

Note.—One class in arithmetic will suffice. Take a part, say one-third of each recitation, in mental arithmetic. Put the class early in the forenoon, and have it a *working* class; making accuracy and rapidity considerations of importance. If practicable have all class work done on paper, and make the *form* a subject of criticism.

Instruction.

In the mental exercises, give a series of training lessons to a secure the ability to handle small numbers with skill and rapidity. *Enforce the attention.* In the four weeks, run through from the beginning to proportion, and take a few lessons in per centage. Carry the mental arithmetic parallel with the written, as far as practicable. Use no text book, but require written solution of typical examples, one every day from each member of the class. See that the solutions are logical, clear and short. As the result of this, each teacher will take away from the Institute, amended written solutions for most of the leading cases that should be used in the common schools, and will have acquired habits of clear and logical thought. Do not make mental arithmetic a hobby, nor take the other extreme of neglecting it altogether.

In written arithmetic, devote one week to the fundamental rules, giving much practice in writing integers and decimals. Impress the necessity of learning to add and subtract with rapidity and accuracy. In multiplication and division, give full instruction and much practice in factoring, combining with it

least common multiple, greatest common divisor, and cancelation. During the second week study fractions, being careful to apply the principles already discussed. Secure skill by confining the drill to transformations in a few simple fractions until principles and methods are familiar. Have much work on the blackboard and criticise form as well as fact.

Devote the third week to percentage, from interest through. Give, first, training lessons in simple mental examples until the processes of reasoning are clear. Keep prominently before the mind the relation between percentage and other *parts*. Give problems to be solved and the solution brought to class. Examine work closely. Take the fourth week upon such subjects as may have been raised during the first three, and upon points that may be desired by members of the class.

GRAMMAR.

Note.—But one class in grammar should be needed. Let all the exercises have reference to securing the ability to speak and write correctly. Make the class a continual illustration of how this can be done in school.

Do not allow *wrangling*. If teachers differ in opinion, let them differ, but do not use class time in discussions. Make sentence and composition writing a daily exercise, giving instruction in form, folding and filing as well as grammatical construction. Have at least two exercises in letter writing, giving full instructions and requiring a well written letter from each member.

Instruction.

Take three or four lessons in illustrating how to introduce the subject of grammar. Lay stress upon the fact that the first and chief point aimed at is the power to discern the office of words and phrases in sentences. Cultivate the power of discrimination by acquiring the ability to recognize at once, from their office, name words, asserting words, quality words and phrases, etc. When this is done, begin with the sentence, as simple as possible, yet growing more and more complex, and give some clear,

brief, and not labored system of sentential analysis, local rather than grammatical, making all thoroughly familliar with the office and relation of the different kinds of sentences. After this has been *well* done, the grammatical relations and laws may be given and will comprise the definitions and rules of grammar, together with their application in parsing.

Use the last week in conjugating the verb, and correcting false syntax. Select for examples of false syntax the every-day errors of the Institute, from written exercises, oral recitations and even from conversation, and have them corrected in a clear, logical manner, particular and definite. "Judged by the law, condemned by the law, and corrected by the law." Do not fail to have the writing or practice keep pace with the theory.

GEOGRAPHY.

Note.—But one class in geography will be needed, and this, if found necessary, may alternate with history.

Instruction.

Take the first week in illustrating, by doing the work; show how to introduce the child to the study of primary geography, first of home and things around home, and then give a general idea of the earth as a whole, from a globe. The second week may be used in teaching local geography from outline maps, showing and enforcing the fact that it can be successfully taught only by *perfecting* and *impressing* mental pictures. This of course should be accompanied by mapping; not by any abstruse, labored system, but by cultivating the ability to reproduce, *rapdily*, with the hand, the pictures already in the mind. During the third week, having somewhat familiarized the eye and hand with a few localities, (or in other words, found a place in which to put the facts of natural and political geography,) have a few illustrative topical recitations, taking, perhaps, one grand division and one state. A few lessons, the last week, will be needed in mathematical and physical geography, giving thorough instruction in the points presented, and suggestions n reference to those left.

It need hardly be said that if all here designated be attempted, geography must be a daily exercise, and cannot alternate with history.

PENMANSHIP AND DRAWING.

Note.—These should either alternate or be given in sections. All should participate, and the exercises should be short, keeping all busy.

Instruction.

In both of these exercises, devote a full half of the time to hand culture. Endeavor to secure freedom of motion in the fore-arm, wrist and fingers. This should be first done in the air, then upon the black-board, and at last upon paper. The subjects then require separate classes. In penmanship give some simple analysis of the letters, by elements, training the class upon these elements and their combinations. Give abundant black-board illustrations, and if practicable, individual practice. In drawing, give practice lessons, first by straight lines, and then combinations of these with curved lines, concluding with instruction upon a few principles of perspective and shading. Give as much black-board work as possible, that teachers may be able to do such work before their classes.

CONSTITUTION AND HISTORY.

Note—The law roquiring the Constitution of the United and of the State of Wisconsin to be taught in our public schools seems to demand that a special preparation be made for this work. The four weeks, if well used, will do much in this direction. It will probably be best to study the Constitution of the United States in class, and by comparison and contrast carry along the Constitution of Wisconsin. Much history can and should be blended with this, but if time can be found, have also a distinct class in history. After having studied and explained the constitution, have it presented for review by a full analysis, upon the board.

Let the class in history recite topically, and seek to give the philosophy and relations of history as well as the facts. A few things studied exhaustively will be more valuable than much attempted and poorly done. Require full written abstracts of the subjects studied.

GENERAL EXERCISES.

A few simple lessons in physical exercises should be given, such as may be used in the common schools. There should be also a series of general exercises, upon objects, or general questions, carried through the session. Take one subject and treat it exhaustively and use the remaining part of the time in *suggestive* exercises, to be perfected hereafter. Make these exercises short and lively, usually not to exceed ten minutes; and never allow them to run over time.

OTHER SUBJECTS.

It will probably be necessary, in connection with the Normal Institutes, to form classes in the branches required in the second, and possibly in the first grade certificates. If teachers are well qualified, in the lower grade, opportunities for advancement should be given. No syllabus of such instruction is presented, for it will have to be given as needed; nor is the instruction in these deemed as important as in the branches required in the common schools.

POINTS IN THEORY AND PRACTICE.

In addition to the illustration and discussion of methods ot instruction, in the various class exercises, the following topics are suggested for lectures and discussions. Upon these instruction, such as will be available to young teachers, should be given:

1. Examination; Taking a school; Contract.
2. Beginning, organizing, and classifying mixed schools.

3. School programme, including, between these two, how to reduce the number of classes so as to get the necessary time for each.

4. School records, and regulations.

5. Social influence of the teacher, comprising visits to parents, and intercourse with pupils out of school hours.

6. School Discipline; including all points in the control of a school, such as Opening exercises, Movements of classes, Recesses, Communications, Punishments, Control out of school.

7. Recitations; Methods of conducting, Ends in view and how accomplished, Written Recitations, Reviews and examinations.

8. Compositions, Declamations and Public Exercises.

9. Oral Instruction and Object Lessons.

10. Manners and Habits of Teachers and Pupils.

11. Sanitary regulations of the school room and school grounds.

12. Care of Building and School Property.

13. Instruction that should be given in subjects not provided for in our Schools, and information beyond that given in the text-books.

14. The great purpose of all the work, to make honest, independent, intelligent Christian men and women.

APPENDIX.

STATISTICAL TABLES.

TABLE No. I.

APPORTIONMENT OF SCHOOL FUND INCOME FOR 1872.

Counties and Towns.	No. of Children.	Apportionment.
ADAMS COUNTY.		
Adams	172	$67 08
Big Flats	29	11 31
Dell Prairie	203	79 17
Easton	122	47 58
Jackson	195	76 05
Leola	39	15 21
Lincoln	204	79 56
Monroe	118	46 02
New Chester	143	55 77
New Haven	383	149 37
Preston	80	31 20
Quincy	110	42 90
Richfield	59	23 01
Rome	62	24 18
Springville	132	51 48
Strong's Prairie	390	152 10
White Creek	80	31 20
Totals	2,521	$983 19
ASHLAND COUNTY.		
No report.		
BARRON COUNTY.		
Barron	122	$47 58
BAYFIELD COUNTY.		
Bayfield	190	$74 10
BROWN COUNTY.		
Bellevue	321	$125 19
Depere	238	92 82
Depere, village	532	207 48
Eaton	165	64 35
Ft. Howard	941	366 99
Glenmore	317	123 63

TABLE I.—*Apportionment of School Fund Income*—continued.

COUNTIES AND TOWNS.	No. of Children.	Apportionment.
BROWN COUNTY—con.		
Green Bay	428	$166 92
Green Bay city	1,419	553 41
Holland	698	272 22
Howard	415	161 85
Humboldt	295	115 05
Lawrence	232	90 48
Monson	546	212 94
New Denmark	332	129 48
Pittsfield	218	85 02
Preble	461	179 79
Rockland	368	143 52
Scott	582	226 98
Suamico	367	143 13
West Depere	348	135 72
Wrightstown	595	232 04
Totals	9,818	$3,829 02
BUFFALO COUNTY.		
Alma	173	$67 47
Alma village	205	79 95
Belvidere	175	68 25
Buffalo	173	67 47
Buffalo, city	114	44 46
Canton	294	114 66
Cross	279	108 81
Dover	70	27 30
Fountain City	327	127 53
Gilmanton	209	81 51
Glencoe	317	123 63
Maxville	210	81 90
Milton	62	24 18
Modena	294	114 66
Montana	193	75 27
Naples	355	138 45
Nelson	507	197 73
Waumandee	471	183 69
Totals	4,428	$1,726 92
BURNETT COUNTY.		
Grantsburg	234	$91 26
CALUMET COUNTY.		
Brillion	289	$112 71
Brothertown	659	257 01
Charleston	508	198 12
Chilton	635	247 65

TABLE I.—*Apportionment of School Fund Income*—continued.

COUNTIES AND TOWNS.	No. of Children.	Apportionment.
CALUMET COUNTY—con.		
Harrison	678	$264 42
New Holstein	764	297 96
Rantoul	391	152 49
Stockbridge	786	306 54
Woodville	448	174 72
Totals	5,158	$2,011 62
CHIPPEWA COUNTY.		
Anson	94	$36 66
Bloomer	507	197 73
Chippewa Falls	455	177 45
Eagle Point	487	189 93
Edson	120	46 80
La Fayette	338	131 82
Sigel	95	37 05
Wheaton	239	93 21
Totals	20335.	$910 65
CLARK COUNTY.		
Eaton	31	$12 09
Grant	168	65 52
Levis	62	24 18
Loyal	167	65 13
Lynn	41	15 99
Mentor	156	60 84
Pine Valley	320	124 80
Weston	98	38 22
Totals	1,043	$406 77
COLUMBIA COUNTY.		
Arlington	327	$127 53
Caledonia	490	191 10
Columbus	977	381 03
Courtland	615	239 85
Dekorra	535	208 65
Fort Winnebago	302	117 78
Fountain Prairie	563	129 57
Hampden	383	149 37
Leeds	453	176 67
Lewiston	474	184 86
Lodi	656	255 84
Lowville	270	105 30
Marcellon	343	133 77
Newport	641	249 93

TABLE I.—*Apportionment of School Fund Income*—continued.

COUNTIES AND TOWNS.	No. of Children.	Apportionment.
COLUMBIA COUNTY—con.		
Otsego	790	$308 10
Pacific	106	41 34
Portage, city	1,564	609 96
Randolph	487	189 93
Randolph, village	156	60 84
Scott	341	132 99
Springvale	328	127 92
West Point	322	125 58
Wyocena	474	184 86
Totals	11,597	$4,522 83
CRAWFORD COUNTY.		
Clayton	671	$261 69
Eastman	550	214 50
Freeman	541	210 99
Haney	206	80 34
Marietta	212	82 68
Prairie du Chien	1,458	568 62
Scott	401	156 39
Seneca	580	226 20
Union	110	42 90
Utica	525	204 75
Wauzeka	459	179 01
Totals	5,713	$2,228 07
DANE COUNTY.		
Albion	472	$184 08
Berry	502	195 78
Black Earth	349	136 11
Blooming Grove	417	162 63
Blue Mounds	458	178 62
Bristol	500	195 00
Burke	504	196 56
Christiana	566	220 74
Cottage Grove	537	209 43
Cross Plains	693	270 27
Dane	413	161 07
Deerfield	440	171 60
Dunkirk	455	177 45
Dunn	511	199 29
Fitchburg	504	196 56
Madison	298	116 22
Madison, city	3,745	1,456 65
Mazomanie	675	263 25
Medina	541	210 99
Middleton	750	292 50

TABLE I.—*Apportionment of School Fund Income*—continued.

COUNTIES AND TOWNS.	No. of Children.	Apportionment.
DANE COUNTY—con.		
Montrose	451	$175,89
Oregon	605	235 95
Perry	509	198 51
Pleasant Springs	448	174 72
Primrose	464	180 96
Roxbury	495	193 05
Rutland	446	173 94
Springdale	519	202 41
Springfield	620	241 80
Stoughton, village	343	133 77
Sun Prairie	346	134 94
Sun Prairie, village	202	78 78
Vermont	505	196 95
Verona	445	173 55
Vienna	376	146 64
Westport	525	204 75
Windsor	469	182 91
York	406	158 34
Totals	21,494	$8,382 66
DODGE COUNTY.		
Ashippun	644	221 16
Beaver Dam	623	242 97
Beaver Dam, city	1,347	525 33
Burnett	350	136 50
Calamus	493	192 27
Chester	319	124 41
Clyman	532	207 48
Elba	597	232 83
Emmett	542	211 38
Fox Lake	705	274 95
Herman	713	278 07
Hubbard	1,201	468 39
Hustisford	717	279 63
Lebanon	677	264 03
Le Roy	622	242 58
Lomira	869	338 91
Lowell	980	382 20
Oak Grove	713	278 07
Portland	571	222 69
Randolph, village	118	46 02
Rubicon	783	305 37
Shields	505	196 95
Theresa	845	329 55
Trenton	696	271 44
Waupun, village	223	86 97
Westford	399	155 61
Williamstown	940	366 60
Totals	17 724	$6,912 36

TABLE I.—*Apportionment of School Fund Income*—continued.

COUNTIES AND TOWNS.	No. of Children.	Apportionment.
DOOR COUNTY.		
Bailey's Harbor	115	$44 85
Brussels	258	100 62
Clay Banks	129	50 31
Egg Harbor	72	28 08
Forestville	155	60 45
Gardner	133	51 87
Gibraltar	174	67 86
Jacksonport	28	10 92
Liberty Grove	107	41 73
Nasewaupee	165	64 35
Sevastopol	151	58 89
Sturgeon Bay	252	98 28
Union	178	69 42
Washington	124	48 36
Totals	2,041	795 99
DOUGLAS COUNTY.		
Douglas	350	136 50
DUNN COUNTY.		
Colfax	82	31 98
Dunn	368	143 52
Eau Galle	366	142 74
Elk Mound	143	55 77
Grant	115	44 85
Lucas	142	55 38
Menomonie	766	298 74
New Haven	92	35 88
Peru	91	35 49
Red Cedar	270	105 30
Rock Creek	112	43 68
Sheridan	42	16 38
Sherman	152	59 28
Spring Brook	412	160 68
Stanton	116	45 24
Taintor	49	19 14
Weston	119	46 41
Totals	3,437	1,340 43
EAU CLAIRE COUNTY.		
Bridge Creek	632	246 48
Brunswick	176	68 64
Eau Claire	478	186 42
Lincoln	355	138 45
North Eau Claire	344	134 16
Oak Grove	243	94 77

TABLE I.—*Apportionment of School Fund Income*—continued.

COUNTIES AND TOWNS.	No. of Children.	Apportionment,
EAU CLAIRE COUNTY—continued.		
Otter Creek	344	$134 16
Pleasant Valley	102	39 78
Washington	253	98 67
West Eau Claire	758	295 62
Totals	3,685	$1,437 15
FOND DU LAC COUNTY.		
Alto	571	$222 69
Ashford	801	312 39
Auburn	730	284 70
Byron	547	213 33
Calumet	684	266 76
Eden	796	310 44
Eldorado	698	272 22
Empire	447	174 33
Fond du Lac	536	209 04
Fond du Lac, city	5,336	2,081 04
Forest	619	241 41
Friendship	499	194 61
Lamartine	565	220 35
Marshfield	654	255 06
Metomen	710	276 90
Oakfield	481	187 59
Osceola	549	214 11
Ripon	391	152 49
Ripon, city	1,006	392 34
Rosendale	514	200 46
Springvale	465	181 35
Taycheedah	682	265 98
Waupun	461	179 79
Waupun, village	336	131 04
Totals	19,078	$7,440 42
GRANT COUNTY.		
Beetown	769	$299 91
Bloomington	472	184 08
Blue River	314	122 46
Boscobel	632	246 48
Cassville	587	228 93
Clifton	409	159 51
Ellenboro	348	135 72
Fennimore	749	292 11
Glen Haven	406	158 34
Harrison	409	159 51
Hazel Green	875	341 25
Hickory Grove	397	154 83
Jamestown	457	178 23

TABLE I.—*Apportionment of School Fund Income*—continued.

COUNTIES AND TOWNS.	No. of children.	Apportionment.
GRANT COUNTY—con.		
Lancaster	1,098	$428 22
Liberty	407	158 73
Lima	431	168 09
Little Grant	262	102 18
Marion	223	86 97
Millville	80	31 20
Mount Hope	327	127 53
Muscoda	330	128 70
Paris	382	148 98
Patch Grove	407	158 73
Platteville	1,358	529 62
Potosi	1,196	466 44
Smelser	489	190 71
Waterloo	399	155 61
Watterstown	248	96 72
Wingville	338	131 82
Woodman	260	101 40
Wyalusing	302	117 78
Totals	17,361	$7,990 79
GREEN COUNTY.		
Adams	254	$99 06
Albany	534	208 26
Brooklyn	535	208 65
Cadis	650	253 50
Clarno	598	233 22
Decatur	842	328 38
Exeter	356	138 84
Jefferson	674	262 86
Jordan	492	191 88
Monroe	1,505	586 95
Mount Pleasant	477	186 03
New Glarus	407	158 73
Spring Grove	505	196 95
Sylvester	367	143 13
Washington	343	133 77
York	461	179 79
Totals	9,000	3,510 00
GREEN LAKE COUNTY.		
Berlin	356	142 35
Berlin, city	964	375 96
Brooklyn	495	193 05
Green Lake	508	198 12
Kingston	360	140 40
Mackford	500	195 00
Manchester	488	190 32
Marquette	308	120 12

TABLE I.—*Apportionment of School Fund Income*—continued.

COUNTIES AND TOWNS.	No. of Children.	Apportionment.
GREEN LAKE COUNTY—con.		
Princeton	697	$271 83
St. Marie	297	115 83
Seneca	160	62 40
Totals	5,142	2,005 38
IOWA COUNTY.		
Arena	933	$363 87
Clyde	290	113 10
Dodgeville	1,569	611 91
Highland	1,290	503 10
Linden	813	317 07
Mifflin	581	226 59
Mineral Point	649	253 11
Mineral Point, city	1,381	538 59
Moscow	443	172 77
Pulaski	579	225 81
Ridgeway	1,110	432 90
Waldwick	413	161 07
Wyoming	292	113 88
Totals	10,343	4,033 77
JACKSON COUNTY.		
Albion	737	287 43
Alma	359	140 01
Garden Valley	358	139 62
Hixton	408	159 12
Irving	457	178 23
Manchester	156	60 84
Melrose	404	157 56
Northfield	216	84 24
Springfield	267	104 13
Totals	3,362	1,311 08
JEFFERSON COUNTY.		
Aztalan	542	$211 38
Cold Spring	347	135 33
Concord	585	228 15
Farmington	966	376 74
Hebron	515	200 85
Ixonia	656	255 84
Jefferson	1,701	664 56
Koshkonong	1,118	436 02
Lake Mills	551	214 89
Milford	667	260 13
Oakland	385	150 15

TABLE I.—*Apportionment of School Fund Income*—continued.

COUNTIES AND TOWNS.	No. of Children.	Apportionment.
JEFFERSON COUNTY—continued.		
Palmyra	603	$235 17
Sullivan	637	248 43
Sumner	179	69 81
Waterloo	496	193 44
Waterloo, village	213	83 07
Watertown	977	381 03
Watertown, city	3,626	1,414 14
Totals	14,767	$5,759 13
JUNEAU COUNTY.		
Armenia	108	$42 12
Clearfield	69	26,91
Fountain	265	103 35
Germantown	213	83 07
Kildare	255	99 45
Lemonweir	409	159 51
Lindina	396	154 44
Lisbon	129	50 31
Lyndon	239	93 21
Marion	127	49 53
Mauston, village	349	136 11
Necedah	608	237 12
New Lisbon	489	190 71
Orange	107	41 73
Plymouth	377	147 03
Seven Mile Creek	467	182 13
Summit	327	127 53
Wonewoc	401	156 39
Totals	5,335	$2,080 65
KENOSHA COUNTY.		
Brighton	506	197 34
Bristol	396	154 44
Kenosha, city	1,512	589 68
Paris	377	147 03
Pleasant Prairie	465	181 35
Randall	230	89 70
Salem	551	214 89
Somers	526	205 14
Wheatland	383	149 37
Totals	4,946	$1,928 94
KEWAUNEE COUNTY.		
Ahnepee	701	$273 39
Carlton	565	220 35

TABLE I.—*Apportionment of School Fund Income*—continued.

COUNTIES AND TOWNS.	No. of Children.	Apportionment.
KEWAUNEE COUNTY—continued.		
Casco	437	$170 43
Franklin	488	190 32
Kewaunee	842	328 38
Lincoln	290	113 10
Montpelier	343	133 77
Pierce	606	236 34
Red River	497	193 83
Totals	4,769	$1,859 91
LA CROSSE COUNTY.		
Bangor	475	$185 25
Burns	416	162 24
Campbell	229	89 31
Farmington	625	243 75
Greenfield	314	122 46
Hamilton	891	347 49
Holland	347	135 33
La Crosse, city	3,039	1,185 21
Onalaska	638	248 82
Shelby	234	91 26
Washington	358	139 62
Totals	7,566	$2,950 74
LA FAYETTE COUNTY.		
Argyle	435	$169 65
Belmont	444	173 16
Benton	661	257 79
Blanchard	221	86 19
Darlington	1,140	444 60
Elk Grove	514	200 46
Fayette	493	192 27
Gratiot	700	273 00
Kendall	490	191 10
Monticello	231	90 09
New Diggings	826	322 14
Seymour	145	56 55
Shullsburg	1,254	489 06
Wayne	446	173 94
White Oak Springs	208	81 12
Willow Springs	455	177 45
Wiota	698	272 22
Totals	9,361	$3,650 79

TABLE I.—*Apportionment of School Fund Income*—continued.

COUNTIES AND TOWNS.	No. of Children.	Apportionment.
MANITOWOC COUNTY.		
Cato	836	$326 04
Centerville	694	270 66
Cooperstown	727	283 53
Eaton	618	241 02
Franklin	735	286 65
Gibson	758	295 62
Kossuth	927	361 53
Liberty	558	217 62
Manitowoc	457	178 23
Manitowoc, city	2,233	870 87
Manitowoc Rapids	823	320 97
Maple Grove	541	210 99
Meeme	700	273 00
Mishicott	726	283 14
Newton	878	342 42
Rockland	457	178 23
Schleswig	790	308 10
Two Creeks	186	72 54
Two Rivers	1,232	480 48
Totals	14,876	$5,801 64
MARATHON COUNTY.		
Bergen	27	$10 53
Berlin	346	134 94
Jenny	111	43 29
Knowlton	49	19 11
Maine	296	115 44
Marathon	182	70 98
Mosinee	153	59 67
Stellin	285	111 15
Texas	90	35 10
Wausau	157	61 23
Wausau, village	414	161 46
Weston	135	52 65
Wien	39	15 21
Totals	2,284	$890 76
MARQUETTE COUNTY.		
Buffalo	340	$132 60
Crystal Lake	238	92 82
Douglas	284	110 76
Harris	194	75 66
Mecan	200	78 00
Montello	376	146 64
Moundville	196	76 44
Neshkoro	171	66 69
Newton	275	107 25

TABLE I.—*Apportionment of School Fund Income*—continued.

COUNTIES AND TOWNS.	No. of Children.	Apportionment.
MARQUETTE COUNTY—con.		
Oxford	238	$92 82
Packwaukee	241	93 99
Shields	252	98 28
Springfield	112	43 68
Westfield	258	100 62
Totals	3,375	$1,316 25
MILWAUKEE COUNTY.		
Franklin	748	$291 72
Granville	928	361 92
Greenfield	916	357 24
Lake	1,338	521 82
Milwaukee	1,339	522 21
Milwaukee, city	25,247	9,846 33
Oak Creek	899	350 61
Wauwatosa	1,266	493 74
Totals	32,681	$12,745 59
MONROE COUNTY.		
Adrian	257	$100 23
Angelo	188	73 32
Clifton	256	99 84
Eaton	121	47 19
Glendale	293	114 27
Greenfield	246	95 94
Jefferson	364	141 96
La Fayette	186	72 54
Leon	500	195 00
Lincoln	405	157 95
Little Falls	244	95 16
Oakdale	293	114 27
Portland	258	100 62
Ridgeville	373	145 47
Sheldon	323	125 97
Sparta	1,310	510 90
Tomah	744	290 16
Wellington	264	102 96
Wilton	351	136 89
Totals	6,976	$2,720 64
OCONTO COUNTY.		
Gillett	88	$34 32
Little Suamico	167	65 13
Marinette	466	181 74
Oconto	214	83 46

TABLE I.—*Apportionment of School Fund Income*—continued.

COUNTIES AND TOWNS.	No. of Children.	Apportionment.
OCONTO COUNTY—con.		
Oconto, city	828	$322 92
Pensaukee	234	91 26
Peshtigo	619	241 41
Stiles	149	58 11
Totals	2,765	$1,078 35
OUTAGAMIE COUNTY.		
Appleton	1,618	$631 02
Black Creek	182	70 98
Bovina	157	61 23
Buchanan	371	144 69
Center	498	194 22
Dale	418	163 02
Deer Creek	71	27 69
Ellington	495	193 05
Freedom	571	222 69
Grand Chute	692	269 88
Greenville	622	242 58
Hortonia	454	177 06
Kaukauna	570	222 30
Liberty	194	75 66
Maine	32	12 48
Maple Creek	284	110 76
Osborn	203	79 17
Seymour	101	39 39
Totals	7,533	$2,937 87
OZAUKEE COUNTY.		
Belgium	1,052	$410 28
Cedarburg	1,121	437 19
Fredonia	906	353 34
Grafton	819	319 41
Mequon	1,331	519 09
Port Washington	1,194	465 66
Saukville	909	354 51
Totals	7,332	$2,859 48
PEPIN COUNTY.		
Albany	141	$54 99
Durand	254	99 06
Frankfort	164	63 96
Lima	141	45 99
Pepin	401	156 39
Stockholm	220	85 80

TABLE I—*Apportionment of School Fund Income*—continued.

COUNTIES AND TOWNS.	No of Children.	Apportionment.
PEPIN COUNTY—con.		
Waterville	280	$109 20
Waubeek	90	35 10
Totals	1,691	659 49
PIERCE COUNTY.		
Clifton	215	83 85
Diamond Bluff	147	57 33
Elsworth	329	128 31
El Paso	194	75 66
Gilman	172	67 08
Hartland	290	113 10
Isabelle	26	10 14
Maiden Rock	251	97 89
Martell	352	137 28
Oak Grove	336	131 04
Prescott	407	158 73
River Falls	488	190 32
Rock Elm	225	87 75
Salem	132	51 48
Spring Lake	123	47 97
Trenton	144	56 16
Trimbelle	242	94 38
Union	113	44 07
Totals	4,186	1,632 54
POLK COUNTY.		
Alden	151	58 89
Balsam Lake	67	26 13
Black Brook	113	44 07
Farmington	265	103 35
Lincoln	141	54 99
Milltown	39	15 21
Osceola	231	90 09
St. Croix Falls	189	73 71
Sterling	115	44 85
Totals	1,311	511 29
PORTAGE COUNTY.		
Almond	274	106 86
Amherst	358	139 62
Belmont	201	78 39
Buena Vista	237	92 43
Eau Pleine	88	34 32
Grant	68	26 52
Hull	194	75 66

TABLE I.—*Apportionment of School Fund Income*—continued.

COUNTIES AND TOWNS.	No. of Children.	Apportionment.
PORTAGE COUNTY—con.		
Lanark	194	$75 66
Linwood	132	51 48
New Hope	371	144 69
Pine Grove	162	63 18
Plover	372	146 25
Sharon	375	145 08
Stevens Point	27	10 53
Stevens Point, city	704	274 56
Stockton	406	158 34
Totals	4,163	$1,623 57
RACINE COUNTY.		
Burlington	1,045	$407 55
Caledonia	1,253	488 67
Dover	422	164 58
Norway	410	159 90
Mt. Pleasant	907	353 73
Racine city	3,883	1,514 37
Raymond	574	223 86
Rochester	314	122 4
Waterford	574	223 86
Yorkville	574	223 86
Totals	9,956	$3,882 84
RICHLAND COUNTY.		
Akan	278	$108 42
Bloom	516	201 24
Buena Vista	392	152 88
Dayton	421	164 19
Eagle	517	201 63
Forest	376	146 64
Henrietta	349	136 11
Ithaca	533	207 87
Marshall	427	166 53
Orion	291	113 49
Richland	715	278 85
Richwood	575	224 25
Rockbridge	443	172 77
Sylvan	354	138 06
Westford	371	144 69
Willow	270	105 30
Totals	6,828	$2,662 92

TABLE I.—*Apportionment of School Fund Income*—continued.

COUNTIES AND TOWNS.	No. of Children.	Apportionment.
ROCK COUNTY.		
Avon	368	$143 52
Beloit	304	118 56
Beloit, city	1,526	595 14
Bradford	321	125 19
Center	588	229 32
Clinton	653	254 67
Fulton	799	311 61
Harmony	427	166 53
Janesville	389	151 71
Janesville, city	3,846	1,499 94
Johnstown	426	166 14
La Prairie	324	126 36
Lima	388	151 32
Magnolia	394	153 66
Milton	746	290 94
Newark	445	173 55
Plymouth	587	228 93
Porter	480	187 20
Rock	393	153 27
Spring Valley	483	188 37
Turtle	398	155 22
Union	787	306 93
Totals	15,072	$5,878 08
ST. CROIX COUNTY.		
Cady	48	$18 72
Cylon	161	62 79
Eau Galle	123	47 97
Emerald	100	39 00
Erin	485	189 15
Hammond	371	144 69
Hudson	158	61 62
Hudson, city	642	250 38
Kinnickinnick	270	105 30
Pleasant Valley	238	92 82
Rlchmond	352	137 28
Rush River	226	88 14
St. Joseph	122	47 58
Somerset	137	53 43
Springfield	44	17 16
Stanton	158	61 62
Star Prairie	122	47 58
Troy	284	110 76
Warren	187	72 93
Totals	4,228	$1,648 92

TABLE I.—*Apportionment of School Fund Income*—continued.

COUNTIES AND TOWNS.	No. of Children.	Apportionment.
SAUK COUNTY.		
Baraboo	1,108	$432 12
Bear Creek	369	143 91
Dellona	254	99 06
Excelsior	326	127 14
Fairfield	311	121 29
Franklin	365	142 35
Fredom	312	121 68
Greenfield	285	111 15
Honey Creek	439	171 21
Ironton	548	213 72
Lavalle	380	148 20
Merrimack	332	129 48
New Buffalo	365	142 35
Prairie du Sac	880	343 20
Reedsburg	539	210 21
Spring Green	464	180 96
Sumpter	311	121 29
Troy	411	160 29
Washington	417	162 63
Westfield	406	158 34
Winfield	264	102 96
Woodland	404	157 56
Totals	9,490	3,701 10
SHAWANO COUNTY.		
Bell Plain	174	$67 86
Grant	128	49 92
Hartland	204	79 56
Pella	130	50 70
Richmond	58	22 62
Shawano	109	42 51
Shawano, village	145	56 55
Waukechon	102	39 78
Totals	1,050	$409 50
SHEBOYGAN COUNTY.		
Greenbush	793	$309 27
Herman	1,031	402 09
Holland	1,145	446 55
Lima	908	354 12
Lyndon	659	257 01
Mitchell	518	202 02
Mosell	443	172 77
Plymouth	969	377 91
Rhine	679	264 81
Russell	208	81 12
Scott	603	235 17

TABLE I.—*Apportionment of School Fund Income*—continued.

COUNTIES AND TOWNS.	No. of Children.	Apportionment.
SHEBOYGAN COUNTY—continued.		
Sheboygan	610	$237 90
Sheboygan, city	2,252	878 28
Sheboygan Falls	851	331 89
Sheboygan Falls, village	551	214 89
Sherman	700	273 00
Wilson	546	212 94
Totals	13,466	$5,251 74
TREMPEALEAU COUNTY.		
Albion	44	$17 16
Arcadia	738	287 82
Burnside	255	99 45
Caledonia	206	80 34
Ettrick	462	180 18
Gale	622	242 58
Hale	190	74 10
Lincoln	300	117 00
Preston	374	145 86
Sumner	213	83 07
Trempealeau	780	304 20
Totals	4,184	$1,631 76
VERNON COUNTY.		
Bergen	301	$117 39
Christiana	658	256 62
Clinton	347	135 33
Coon	316	123 24
Forest	295	115 05
Franklin	498	194 22
Genoa	228	88 92
Greenwood	333	129 87
Hamburg	477	186 03
Harmony	388	151 32
Hillsborough	426	166 14
Jefferson	367	143 13
Kickapoo	440	171 60
Liberty	230	89 70
Stark	335	130 65
Sterling	412	160 68
Union	230	89 70
Viroqua	741	288 99
Webster	341	132 99
Wheatland	267	104 13
Whitestown	266	103 74
Totals	7,896	$3,079 44

TABLE I.—*Apportionment of School Fund Income*—continued.

COUNTIES AND TOWNS.	No. of Children.	Apportionment.
WALWORTH COUNTY.		
Bloomfield	372	$145 08
Darien	557	217 23
Delavan	853	332 67
East Troy	452	211 38
Elkhorn	363	141 57
Geneva	841	327 99
La Fayette	442	172 38
La Grange	375	146 25
Linn	361	140 79
Lyons	463	180 57
Richmond	441	171 99
Sharon	631	246 09
Spring Prairie	416	162 24
Sugar Creek	379	147 81
Troy	413	161 07
Walworth	496	193 44
Whitewater	1,551	604 89
Totals	9,496	$3,703 44
WASHINGTON COUNTY.		
Addison	931	$363 09
Barton	565	220 35
Erin	580	226 20
Farmington	795	310 05
Germantown	742	289 38
Hartford	1,129	440 31
Jackson	845	329 55
Kewaskum	547	213 33
Polk	777	303 03
Rickfield	669	260 91
Schleisingerville	174	67 86
Trenton	868	338 52
Wayne	840	327 60
West Bend	434	169 26
West Bend, village	455	177 45
Totals	10,351	$4,036 89
WAUKESHA COUNTY.		
Brookfield	916	$357 24
Delafield	510	198 90
Eagle	451	175 89
Genesee	559	218 01
Lisbon	521	203 19
Menomonee	939	366 21
Merton	623	242 97
Mukwanago	494	192 66
Muskego	549	214 11

TABLE I.—*Apportionment of School Fund Income*—continued.

COUNTIES AND TOWNS.	No. of children.	Apportionment.
WAUKESHA COUNTY—con.		
New Berlin	701	$273 39
Oconomowoc	544	212 16
Oconomowoc, village	554	216 06
Ottawa	380	148 20
Pewaukee	706	275 34
Summit	490	191 10
Vernon	431	168 09
Waukesha	1,213	473 07
Totals	10,581	4,126 59
WAUPACA COUNTY.		
Bear Creek	223	86 97
Caledonia	307	119 73
Dayton	339	132 21
Dupont	56	21 84
Farmington	290	113 10
Fremont	279	108 81
Helvetia	44	17 16
Iola	289	112 71
Larrabee	169	65 91
Lebanon	267	104 13
Lind	453	176 67
Little Wolf	297	115 83
Matteson	116	45 24
Mukwa	329	128 31
New London	401	156 39
Royalton	112	43 68
St. Lawrence	284	110 76
Scandinavia	469	182 91
Union	69	26 91
Waupaca	652	254 28
Weyauwega	437	170 43
Totals	5,882	2,292 98
WAUSHARA COUNTY.		
Aurora	382	148 98
Bloomfield	495	193 05
Coloma	92	35 88
Dakota	172	67 08
Deerfield	92	35 88
Hancock	183	71 37
Leon	214	83 46
Marion	239	93 21
Mt. Morris	257	100 23
Oasis	258	100 62
Plainfield	439	171 21
Poysippi	285	111 15

TABLE I.—*Apportionment of School Fund Income*—continued.

COUNTIES AND TOWNS.	No. of Children.	Apportionment.
WAUSHARA COUNTY—continued.		
Richford	164	$63 96
Rose	150	58 50
Saxville	298	116 22
Springwater	183	71 37
Warren	328	127 92
Wautoma	308	120 12
Totals	4,539	$1,770 21
WINNEBAGO COUNTY.		
Algoma	327	$127 53
Black Wolf	398	155 22
Clayton	508	198 12
Menasha	1,294	504 66
Neenah	1,283	500 37
Nekimi	530	206 70
Nepeuskun	429	167 31
Omro	1,005	391 95
Oshkosh	219	85 41
Oshkosh, city	4,449	1,735 11
Poygan	433	168 87
Rushford	842	328 38
Utica	444	173 16
Vineland	429	167 31
Winchester	605	235 95
Winneconne	792	308 88
Wolf River	206	80 34
Totals	14,193	$5,535 27
WOOD COUNTY.		
Centralia	277	$108 03
Grand Rapids	201	78 39
Grand Rapids, city	354	138 06
Lincoln	83	32 37
Rudolph	160	62 40
Saratoga	131	51 09
Seneca	122	47 58
Sigel	106	41 34
Totals	1,434	$559 26

TABLE I.—*Apportionment of School Fund Income*—continued.

RACAPITULATION.

COUNTIES.	No. of Children.	Apportionment.
Adams	2,521	$983 19
Barron	122	47 58
Bayfield	190	74 10
Brown	9,818	3,829 02
Buffalo	4,428	1,726 92
Burnett	234	91 26
Calumet	5,158	2,011 62
Chippewa	2,335	910 65
Clark	1,043	406 77
Columbia	11,597	4,522 83
Crawford	5,713	2,228 07
Dane	21,494	8,382 66
Dodge	17,724	6,912 36
Door	2,041	795 99
Douglas	350	136 50
Dunn	3,437	1,340 43
Eau Claire	3,685	1,437 15
Fond du Lac	19,078	7,440 42
Grant	15,361	5,990 79
Green	9,000	3,510 00
Green Lake	5,142	2,005 38
Iowa	10,343	4,033 77
Jackson	3,362	1,311 18
Jefferson	14,767	5,759 13
Juneau	5,233	2,040 87
Kenosha	4,946	1,928 94
Kewaunee	4,769	1,859 91
La Crosse	7,566	2,950 74
La Fayette	9,361	3,650 79
Manitowoc	14,876	5,801 64
Marathon	2,284	890 76
Marquette	3,375	1,316 25
Milwaukee	32,681	12,745 59
Monroe	6,976	2,720 64
Oconto	2,765	1,078 35
Outagamie	7,533	2,937 87
Ozaukee	7,332	2,859 48
Pepin	1,691	659 49
Pierce	4,186	1,632 54
Polk	1,311	511 29
Portage	4,163	1,623 57
Racine	9,956	3,882 84
Richland	6,828	2,662 92
Rock	15,072	5,878 08
St. Croix	4,228	1,648 92
Sauk	9,490	3,701 10
Shawano	1,050	409 50
Sheboygan	13,466	5,251 74

TABLE I.—*Apportionment, etc.—Recapitulation*—continued.

COUNTIES.	No. of Children.	Apportionment.
Trempealeau	4,184	$1,631 76
Vernon	7,896	3,079 44
Walworth	9,496	3,703 44
Washington	10,351	4,036 89
Waukesha	10,581	4,126 59
Waupaca	5,882	2,293 98
Waushara	4,539	1,770 21
Winnebago	14,193	5,535 27
Wood	1,434	559 26
Totals	418,739	$163,308 21

TABLE No. II.

DISTRICTS, CHILDREN AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

ADAMS COUNTY.

Towns.	Whole number of School Districts in the town.	Number of Districts which have reported.	Whole number of parts of Districts in the town.	Number of parts of Districts which have reported.	Number of Male children over 4 and under 20 years of age.	Number of Female children over 4 and under 20 years of age.	Whole number over 4 and under 20 years of age in town.	Number over 4 and under 20 years in Districts maintaining school 5 or more months.	Number under 4 years who have attended school.	Number over 20 years who have attended school.	Number over 4 and under 20 years who have attended school.	Total number of different pupils who have attended school during the year.	Number of days attendance of pupils under 4 years.	Number of days attendance of pupils over 20 years.	Total number of days attendance of different pupils during the year.	Number of days attendance of pupils over 4 and under 20 years.	Number of days school has been taught by qualified teachers during the year.
Adams	3	3	2	2	88	84	172	151	....	....	138	138	....	....	8,684	8,684	421
Big Flats	1	1	1	....	14	12	26	.....	.....	.....	16	16	....	....	609	609	66
Dell Prairie	2	2	5	5	87	79	166	166	1	3	166	170	31	121	9,866	9,714	815
Easton	3	3	....	....	63	54	117	117	....	1	88	89	....	34	7,917	7,883	368
Jackson	3	3	5	5	121	91	212	200	....	....	144	144	....	....	12,678	12,678	958
Leola	2	2	1	....	31	26	57	57	....	....	44	44	....	....	.....	.....	256
Lincoln	3	3	3	3	104	94	198	198	1	1	175	177	28	20	9,169	9,121	878
Monroe	3	3	1	1	77	78	155	155	....	1	94	95	....	17	4,733	4,716	666
New Chester	2	2	3	3	85	57	142	139	1	....	99	100	2	....	9,558	9,556	625
New Haven	4	4	4	4	212	171	383	383	1	1	213	215	30	20	20,093	20,043	1,127
Preston	1	1	3	3	38	32	70	70	....	1	55	56	....	9	2,553	2,544	506
Quincy	3	3	1	1	55	42	97	97	1	....	95	96	20	....	6,230	6,210	750
Richfield	1	1	4	4	55	50	105	105	....	....	77	77	....	....	3,702	3,702	497

TABLE No. II.—*Districts, Children and School Attendance*—continued.

ADAMS COUNTY—continued.

TOWNS.	Whole number of School Districts in the town.	Number of Districts which have reported.	Whole number of parts of Districts in the Town.	Number of parts of districts which have reported.	Number of Male children over 4 and under 20 years of age.	Number of Female children over 4 and under 20 years of age.	Whole number over 4 and under 20 years of age in town.	Number over 4 and under 20 years in Districts maintaining school 5 or more months.	Number under 4 years who have attended school.	Number over 20 years who have attended school.	Number over 4 and under 20 years who have attended school.	Total number of different pupils who have attended school during the year.	Number of days attendance of pupils under 4 years.	Number of days attendance of pupils over 20 years.	Total number of days attendance of different pupils during the year.	Number of days attendance of pupils over 4 and under 20 years.	Number of days school has been taught by qualified teachers during the year.
Rome	3	3	....	....	34	28	62	62	....	....	52	52	....	....	4,277	4,277	386
Springville	4	3	3	2	74	64	138	132	....	....	123	123	....	....	6,246	6,246	842
Strong's Prairie	4	4	1	1	181	199	380	380	....	....	251	251	....	....	15,921	15,921	673
White Creek	1	1	1	1	42	36	78	78	....	....	56	56	....	....	3,159	3,159	286
Totals	43	43	38	35	1,361	1,197	2,558	2,511	5	8	1,886	1,899	111	221	125,395	125,063	10,120
BARRON COUNTY.																	
Barron	16	13	....	....	165	157	322	322	1	2	233	236	5	150	15,251	15,096	1,730
BAYFIELD COUNTY.																	
Bayfield	1	1	....	....	83	93	176	176	....	....	75	75	....	....	6,623	6,623	193

Bellevue	3	3	....	....	167	155	322	322	....	....	180	180	....	....	23,094	23,094	390
Depere	4	4	....	....	138	113	251	251	....	....	115	115	....	....	5,865	5,865	501
Depere, village	1	1	....	....	269	319	588	588	....	....	419	419	....	....	26,835	26,835	180
Eaton	2	2	1	1	95	87	182	182	....	....	64	64	....	....	3,872	3,872	220
Ft. Howard	2	2	....	....	565	571	1,136	1,136	1	....	616	617	5	....	63,933	63,928	397
Glenmore	3	3	1	1	145	156	301	301	1	....	335	336	20	....	1,518	1,498	680
Green Bay	2	2	2	2	191	195	386	386	....	....	91	91	....	....	4,146	4,146	440
Holland	4	4	....	....	349	355	704	704	....	....	447	447	....	....	52,099	52,099	704
Howard	4	4	....	....	270	261	531	531	....	....	211	211	....	....	6,592	6,592	800
Humboldt	4	4	1	1	154	144	298	298	....	....	242	242	....	....	19,325	19,325	462
Lawrence	5	5	....	....	148	142	290	290	10	....	178	188	....	....	9,839	9,839	726
Morrison	6	6	....	....	279	263	542	542	5	....	324	329	66	....	13,133	13,067	863
New Denmark	5	5	....	....	170	183	353	353	....	....	198	198	....	....	12,776	12,776	761
Pittsfield	3	3	1	1	134	125	259	259	....	....	101	101	....	....	6,220	6,220	520
Preble	4	4	1	1	289	262	551	551	6	....	420	426	....	....	20,000	20,000	806
Rockland	5	5	....	....	180	170	350	350	....	....	251	250	....	....	15,772	15,772	838
Scott	4	4	2	2	335	283	618	618	....	....	329	329	....	....	20,242	20,242	826
Suamico	3	3	....	....	176	194	370	370	1	....	219	220	8	....	13,886	13,878	527
West Depere	1	1	....	....	201	221	422	422	....	....	206	206	....	....	45,320	45,320	220
Wrightstown	7	7	1	1	344	304	648	648	3	1	389	393	12	61	22,808	22,735	1,130
Totals	72	72	10	10	4,599	4,503	9,102	9,102	27	1	5,135	5,365	111	61	404,315	386,525	11,992
City of Green Bay	....	....	....	....	885	896	1,781	1,781	....	....	1,018	1,018	....	....	98,821	98,821	205
Grand totals	72	72	10	10	54,84	5,399	10,883	10,883	27	1	6,153	6,383	111	61	503,136	485,346	12,197

TABLE No. II—*Districts, Children and School Attendance*—continued.

BUFFALO COUNTY.

TOWNS.	Whole number of School Districts in the town.	Number of Districts which have reported.	Whole number of parts of Districts in the town.	Number of parts of Districts which have reported.	Number of Male children over 4 and under 20 years of age.	Number of Female children over 4 and under 20 years of age.	Whole number over 4 and under 20 years of age in town.	Number over 4 and under 20 years in Districts maintaining school 5 or more months.	Number under 4 years who have attended school.	Number over 20 years who have attended school.	Number over 4 and under 20 years who have attended school.	Total number of different pupils who have attended school during the year.	Number of days attendance of pupils under 4 years.	Number of days attendance of pupils over 20 years.	Total number of days attendance of different pupils during the year.	Number of days attendance of pupils over 4 and under 20 years.	Number of days school has been taught by qualified teachers during the year.
Alma	3	3	0	0	93	87	180	146	....	....	77	77	....	....	6,134	6,134	242
Alma, village	1	1	0	0	108	117	225	225	....	2	142	144	....	74	17,215	17,141	176
Belvidere	4	4	0	0	124	105	229	207	....	....	141	141	....	....	7,917	7,917	394
Buffalo	3	3	1	1	92	107	199	199	....	1	121	122	....	40	9,853	9,813	362
Buffalo, city	1	1	0	0	58	57	115	115	....	....	62	62	....	....	.....	.....	159
Canton	5	4	4	3	143	149	284	284	1	1	186	188	32	10	15,493	15,451	720
Cross	2	2	2	2	139	138	277	277	....	1	175	176	....	99	11,438	11,339	462
Dover	5	4	0	0	65	70	135	97	....	....	90	90	....	....	.....	.....	410
Fountain City	1	1	0	0	170	181	351	351	....	....	239	239	....	....	24,640	24,640	176
Gilmanton	4	4	1	1	82	61	143	143	....	4	134	138	....	194	10,023	98,30	546
Glencoe	5	4	1	1	122	147	269	269	....	1	217	218	....	79	14,501	14,422	669
Lincoln	3	3	1	1	86	97	183	183	0	....	101	101	....	....	1,910	1,910	404
Maxville	3	3	3	4	111	80	191	191	....	2	117	119	....	....	2,890	2,890	372
Milton	2	2	3	3	68	74	142	90	....	....	50	50	....	....	3,060	3,060	176
Modena	3	3	1	1	176	129	305	305	....	....	177	177	....	....	8,308	8,308	337
Montana	3	3	2	1	114	90	204	504	....	....	119	119	....	....	2,394	2,394	330
Naples	5	5	1	1	224	172	396	396	2	3	263	268	127	125	18,027	15,999	1,052

Nelson	6	6	3	3	289	252	541	541	3	1	359	363	23	53	25,256	25,170	946
Waumandee	4	4	3	3	203	183	386	325	....	2	271	273	....	138	23,666	23,528	814
Totals	64	60	26	24	2,467	2,288	4,755	4,547	6	18	3,051	3,075	182	812	190,757	190,836	7,747

BURNETT COUNTY.

Grantsburg	3	3	....	....	161	133	294	294	....	5	197	202	....	16	4,734	4,717	300

CALUMET COUNTY.

Brillion	5	5	1	1	179	150	329	329	....	....	205	205	....	....	9,871	9,871	796
Brothertown	9	9	1	1	344	338	682	682	1	1	358	360	8	46	23,879	23,825	1,376
Charleston	5	5	3	3	251	275	526	526	1	....	301	002	12	....	23,230	23,213	1,138
Chilton	6	6	4	4	308	327	635	635	1	1	468	470	12	68	36,772	36,692	1,506
Harrison	10	10	2	2	387	337	724	724	....	....	394	394	....	....	23,687	23,687	1,295
New Holstein	5	5	3	3	362	402	764	764	....	....	422	422	....	....	33,406	33,406	1,379
Rantoul	8	8	1	1	215	192	407	407	1	....	212	213	10	....	8,339	9,329	820
Stockbridge	8	8	1	1	423	417	840	840	2	6	541	549	50	638	43,289	42,601	1,151
Woodville	4	4	4	4	273	262	535	535	....	....	240	240	....	....	14,490	14,490	966
Totals	56	56	22	22	2,742	2,700	5,442	5,442	6	8	3,141	3,155	92	752	216,963	216,119	10,427

CHIPPEWA COUNTY.

Anson	4	4	....	....	47	52	99	99	....	....	55	55	....	....	5,668	5,668	616
Bloomer	11	11	1	1	366	324	690	690	....	....	324	324	....	....	11,217	11,217	1,665
Chippewa Falls	3	3	....	....	266	418	684	684	....	5	395	400	....	30	44,800	44,500	594
Eagle Point	14	14	....	....	295	305	600	600	1	2	437	440	23	31	29,441	29,387	2,179
Edson	3	3	1	1	74	59	133	133	....	....	116	116	....	....	5,033	5,033	442

TABLE No. II.—*Districts, Children and School Attendance*—continued.

CHIPPEWA COUNTY—continued.

Towns.	Whole number of School Districts in the town.	Number of Districts which have reported.	Whole number of parts of Districts in the town.	Number of parts of Districts which have reported.	Number of Male children over 4 and under 20 years of age.	Number of Female children over 4 and under 20 years of age.	Whole number over 4 and under 20 years of age in town.	Number over 4 and under 20 years in Districts maintaining school 5 or more months.	Number under 4 years who have attended school.	Number over 20 years who have attended school.	Number over 4 and under 20 years who have attended school.	Total number of different pupils who have attended school during the year.	Number of days attendance of pupils under 4 years.	Number of days attendance of pupils over 20 years.	Total number of days attendance of different pupils during the year.	Number of days attendance of pupils over 4 and under 20 years.	Number of days school has been taught by qualified teachers during the year.
La Fayette	8	5	1	1	171	152	323	323	26	1	183	210	156	27	8,477	8,294	1,145
Sigel	2	2	....	....	40	47	87	87	2	....	34	36	19	16	1,684	1,675	242
Wheaton	6	6	....	....	139	111	250	250	....	....	177	177	....	....	11,212	11,212	769
Totals	51	48	3	3	1,398	1,468	2,866	2,866	29	8	1,721	1,758	198	88	17,532	116,986	6,802

CLARK COUNTY.

Beaver	3	3	....	....	51	54	105	105	....	....	42	42	....	....	2,390	2,390	371
Eaton	4	4	....	....	64	59	123	90	1	....	76	77	27	....	5,847	5,820	546
Grant	3	3	....	....	99	90	189	189	....	....	99	99	....	....	4,441	4,461	430
Levis	8	8	....	....	44	48	92	92	....	....	71	71	....	....	5,085	5,085	389
Loyal	3	3	....	....	116	110	226	226	....	....	172	172	....	....	8,874	2,874	1,034
Lynn	3	3	....	....	25	25	50	50	....	1	33	34	....	75	2,993	2,918	444
Mentor	....	....	2	2	80	75	155	155	....	..	92	92	....	....	7,521	7,521	523
Pine Valley	6	6	2	2	196	188	384	384	....	....	124	124	....	....	7,633	7,633	1,094

Weston	5	5	2	2	140	118	258	258	.....		161	161	.....		9,439	9,439	607
Totals	35	35	6	6	815	767	1,582	1,549	1	1	870	872	27	75	57,265	57,163	5,501
COLUMBIA COUNTY-																	
Arlington	6	6	3	3	180	181	361	361	3	2	215	220	3	86	16,133	16,042	1,414
Caledonia	7	7	1	1	264	236	500	500	3	2	370	375	41	85	23,904	23,778	1,215
Columbia	6	6	5	5	468	484	952	952	....	....	847	847	....	....	12,622	12,622	1,596
Courtland	3	3	5	5	240	272	512	512	....	1	404	362	....	17	14,881	14,864	887
Dekorra	7	7	4	4	293	246	539	539	5	14	508	527	160	359	34,434	33,915	1,687
Fort Winnebago	4	4	3	3	170	140	310	310	....	4	248	252	....	203	12,722	12,519	1,050
Fountain Prairie	5	5	5	5	272	220	492	492	....	4	424	428	....	178	30,563	30,385	1,583
Hampden	5	5	7	7	186	204	390	390	1	7	201	209	10	228	8,792	8,554	1,612
Leeds	6	6	2	2	245	217	462	462	....	10	306	316	....	195	4,689	4,494	1,022
Lewiston	10	10	.....	.....	239	203	442	442	....	2	320	322	....	65	17,806	17,741	1,264
Lodi	5	5	5	5	275	308	583	566	....	32	461	493	....	1148	35,505	34,357	1,399
Lowville	5	5	3	3	148	154	302	302	1	5	266	272	6	222	26,252	26,024	1,238
Marcellon	4	4	7	7	178	158	336	336	....	4	264	268	....	109	19,521	19,412	1,646
Newport	4	4	3	3	314	339	653	653	....	7	540	547	....	438	43,232	42,794	1,077
Otsego	3	3	3	3	325	326	651	651	1	6	367	374	3	206	20,407	20,198	1,038
Pacific	2	2	3	3	61	51	112	112	....	1	112	113	....	36	4,963	4,927	409
Randolph	4	4	7	7	222	227	449	449	1	1	365	367	27	40	27,354	27,297	1,626
Scott	8	8	2	2	188	146	334	334	2	6	314	322	20	71	21,025	20,934	1,582
Springvale	4	4	5	5	178	144	322	322	....	4	262	266	....	136	16,132	15,996	1,612
West Point	6	6	2	2	182	166	348	348	1	5	282	288	1	325	23,270	22,944	1,279
Wyocena	6	6	5	5	247	232	479	479	....	5	410	415	....	91	36,341	96,242	1,626
Totals	110	110	80	80	4,875	4,654	9,529	9,512	18	122	7,486	7,588	271	4238	450,548	506,129	27,862
City of Portage	....	....	....	....	764	775	1,539	1,539	....	....	1,061	1,061	....	....	106,931	106,931	200
Grand totals	110	110	80	80	5,639	5,429	11068	11051	18	122	8,547	8,649	271	4238	557,479	613,060	28,062

TABLE II.—*Districts, Children and School Attendance*—continued.

CRAWFORD COUNTY.

Towns.	Whole number of School Districts in the town.	Number of Districts which have reported.	Whole number of parts of Districts in the town.	Number of parts of Districts which have reported.	Number of Male children over 4 and under 20 years of age.	Number of Female children over 4 and under 20 years of age.	Whole number over 4 and under 20 years of age in town.	Number over 4 and under 20 years in Districts maintaining school 5 or more months.	Number under 4 years who have attended school.	Number over 20 years who have attended school.	Number over 4 and under 20 years who have attended school.	Total number of different pupils who have attended school during the year.	Number of days attendance of pupils under 4 years.	Number of days attendance of pupils over 20 years.	Total number of days attendance of different pupils during the year.	Number of days attendance of pupils over 4 and under 20 years.	Number of days school has been taught by qualified teachers during the year.
Clayton	11	11	3	3	344	340	684	384	....	....	482	482	....	....	25,480	25,480	1,510
Eastman	10	10	2	2	295	290	585	585	....	1	501	502	....	65	25,159	25,094	1,478
Freeman	6	6	6	6	303	239	542	542	....	....	423	423	....	....	26,801	26,801	1,438
Haney	3	3	5	5	130	121	251	251	4	2	230	236	83	80	20,033	19,870	1,059
Marietta	4	4	2	2	111	101	212	212	....	3	122	125	....	86	6,892	6,806	742
Prairie du Chien	4	4	5	5	221	225	446	446	....	2	328	330	....	73	20,040	19,967	688
Prairie du Chien, city	4	4	2	2	760	772	1,532	1,532	....	....	631	631	....	....	60,011	60,011	800
Scott	7	7	4	4	198	183	381	381	....	2	288	290	....	94	23,199	23,105	1,345
Seneca	8	8	3	3	275	290	565	565	....	4	451	455	....	220	21,670	21,450	1,412
Union	3	3	1	1	79	74	153	131	....	....	.....	.....	....	....	.....	.....	396
Utica	7	7	4	4	275	248	523	523	....	....	477	477	....	....	25,107	25,107	1,320
Wauzeka	4	4	4	4	229	227	456	456	....	1	321	322	....	23	22,547	22,524	1,040
Totals	71	71	41	41	3,220	3,110	6,330	6,308	4	15	4,254	4,273	83	641	277,039	276,315	13,528

DANE COUNTY—*First District*

Albion	7	7	6	6	264	199	463	463	....	1	271	272	....	16	18,634	18,618	1,797
Blooming Grove	6	6	3	3	230	196	426	426	....	2	170	200	....	36	10,827	10,791	1,187
Bristol	7	6	4	4	235	259	494	494	3	8	171	282	98	248	16,226	15,879	1,590
Burke	9	9	2	2	191	197	388	388	....	4	200	266	....	166	13,576	13,410	1,665
Christiana	10	10	2	2	351	299	650	650	3	12	404	419	46	145	24,046	24,238	1,636
Cottage Grove	9	9	2	2	262	232	494	494	....	7	312	319	....	101	22,661	22,560	1,523
Deerfield	5	5	7	7	220	207	427	427	....	3	311	314	....	79	14,292	14,213	1,627
Dunkirk	9	9	3	3	228	179	407	407	3	3	379	391	....	49	26,131	25,980	1,765
Dunn	6	6	4	4	251	244	495	495	....	4	311	315	....	126	20,988	20,862	1,519
Medina	7	7	2	2	285	244	529	529	....	....	383	407	10	....	23,830	23,820	1,291
Pleasant Springs	6	6	4	4	250	209	459	459	....	4	257	261	....	76	13,497	13,421	1,303
Sun Prairie	5	5	6	6	185	143	328	328	....	7	197	204	....	188	10,970	10,782	1,691
Sun Prairie, village	1	1	....	....	112	115	227	227	....	4	252	256	....	177	22,203	22,026	190
Stoughton, village	1	1	....	....	153	182	335	335	....	....	260	260	....	....	23,484	23,484	172
Windsor	7	7	4	4	245	221	466	466	....	....	319	321	....	....	12,998	12,998	1,514
York	8	8	1	1	192	170	362	362	1	21	201	223	21	110	15,872	15,761	1,381
Totals	103	102	50	50	3,643	3,296	6,950	6,950	10	80	4,398	4,610	176	1518	291,238	288,856	21,851

DANE COUNTY—*Second District.*

Berry	5	5	3	3	264	226	490	490	1	1	152	154	2	78	9,313	9,235	590
Black Earth	3	3	2	2	196	162	358	358	....	3	269	272	....	297	25,335	25,038	720
Blue Mounds	4	4	1	1	245	255	500	500	....	3	324	327	....	16	14,719	14,703	646
Cross Plains	5	5	2	2	341	318	659	659	....	3	319	322	....	....	24,408	24,408	1,064
Dane	4	4	8	8	216	210	426	426	3	...	265	268	14	....	18,633	18,619	1,851
Fitchburg	7	7	5	5	270	220	490	490	....	5	409	414	....	269	31,043	30,774	1,547
Madison	2	2	4	4	156	170	326	326	....	1	197	198	....	81	20,471	19,989	757
Mazomanie	2	2	2	2	337	329	666	666	....	17	536	553	....	1369	53,138	51,769	345
Middleton	8	8	2	2	380	337	717	717	....	2	499	501	....	50	38,162	38,112	1,300

TABLE II.—*Districts, Children and School Attendance*—continued.

DANE COUNTY—*Second District*—continued.

TOWNS.	Whole number of School Districts in the town.	Number of Districts which have reported.	Whole number of parts of Districts in the town.	Number of parts of Districts which have reported.	Number of Male children over 4 and under 20 years of age.	Number of Female children over 4 and under 20 years of age.	Whole number over 4 and under 20 years of age in town.	Number over 4 and under 20 years in Districts maintaining school 5 or more months.	Number under 4 years who have attended school.	Number over 20 years who have attended school.	Number over 4 and under 20 years who have attended school.	Total number of different pupils who have attended school during the year.	Number of days attendance of pupils under 4 years.	Number of days attendance of pupils over 20 years.	Total number of days attendance of different pupils during the year.	Number of days attendance of pupils over 4 and under 20 years.	Number of days school has been taught by qualified teachers during the year.
Montrose	4	4	3	3	230	217	447	447	....	3	308	311	....	142	16,107	16,965	1,031
Oregon	9	9	3	3	263	278	541	541	....	10	492	502	....	406	34,507	34,101	1,416
Perry	3	3	2	2	268	187	454	454	....	9	300	309	....	207	12,742	12,535	565
Primrose	4	4	5	5	228	213	441	441	....	6	328	334	....	189	15,394	15,205	1,021
Roxbury	4	4	4	4	281	275	556	556	1	1	275	277	4	55	19,932	19,873	780
Rutland	6	6	6	6	216	200	416	416	....	4	350	354	....	143	30,268	30,125	1,126
Springdale	5	5	2	2	224	243	467	467	1	5	333	339	12	190	18,352	18,150	896
Springfield	6	6	4	4	325	298	615	615	....	1	306	307	....	....	14,914	14,914	1,240
Vermont	6	6	....	....	246	234	480	480	1	2	318	321	3	12	15,626	15,611	812
Verona	6	6	2	2	221	208	429	429	2	7	330	339	4	452	34,309	33,816	1,153
Vienna	2	2	6	6	204	191	395	395	2	1	324	327	18	26	19,831	19,787	854
Westport	6	5	4	4	209	204	413	413	3	4	259	266	37	136	13,343	13,170	794
Totals	101	100	70	70	5,320	4,967	10,287	10,287	14	87	6,893	6,994	94	4121	479,118	474,903	20,508
City of Madison	....	....	....	....	1,872	2,091	3,963	3,963	....	7	2,441	2,448	....	....	168,772	168,772	176
Grand totals	101	100	70	70	7,192	7,058	14,250	14,250	14	94	9,334	9,442	94	4121	647,890	643,675	20,684

DODGE COUNTY—*First District.*

Beaver Dam	7	7	4	4	351	315	666	666	1	1	332	334	5	15	23,503	23,483	1,788
Calamus	7	7	2	2	273	236	509	509	....	....	368	368	21	....	26,486	26,465	1,291
Ciyman	4	4	7	7	293	252	545	545	....	3	440	443	....	190	28,791	28,101	1,756
Elba	6	6	3	3	305	313	618	618	1	1	523	525	40	60	38,729	38,629	1,254
Emmett	8	8	....	....	276	248	524	524	2	2	267	271	12	127	13,545	13,406	1,072
Fox Lake	3	3	8	8	346	329	675	675	....	....	586	586	....	....	58,495	58,495	1,674
Lowell	9	9	7	7	520	490	1,010	1,010	1	2	685	688	13	148	52,768	52,607	2,688
Oak Grove	7	7	3	3	418	301	719	719	....	3	418	421	....	40	28,976	28,936	1,610
Portland	6	6	5	5	298	273	571	571	3	2	424	429	99	32	22,207	22,076	1,578
Randolph, village	....	....	1	1	38	71	109	109	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	180
Shields	4	4	2	2	254	210	464	464	....	....	236	236	....	....	15,051	15,051	858
Trenton	8	8	8	8	382	333	714	714	....	8	505	513	....	431	42,090	41,659	2,489
Westford	5	5	5	5	211	224	435	435	2	....	232	234	....	....	....	....	1,574
Totals	74	74	55	55	3,965	3,594	7,559	7,559	10	22	5,016	5,048	190	1043	350,141	349,908	19,812
City of Beaver Dam	....	....	....	....	618	634	1,352	1,352	....	....	789	1,352	....	....	200	200	200
Grand totals	74	74	55	55	4,583	4,328	8,911	8,911	10	22	5,805	6,400	190	1043	350,341	348,108	20,012

DODGE COUNTY—*Second District.*

Ashippun	5	5	7	7	280	323	603	603	1	3	424	428	30	63	28,420	28,327	1,800
Burnett	3	3	4	4	185	181	366	366	...	1	276	277	....	65	22,658	22,593	1,169
Chester	4	4	5	5	141	167	308	308	....	1	225	226	....	10	21,321	21,311	1,525
Herman	8	7	3	3	406	339	745	745	....	....	254	254	....	....	14,428	14,428	902
Hubbard	6	6	4	4	673	698	1,371	1,371	....	4	417	421	...	238	73,808	73,570	1,694
Hustisford	4	4	5	5	370	338	708	708	1	2	354	357	....	71	18,375	18,304	1,495
Lebanon	5	4	3	3	336	343	679	676	1	2	192	195	28	59	11,754	11,666	886
Le Roy	7	7	2	2	337	335	672	672	1	2	343	346	10	148	21,009	20,861	1,248

TABLE No. II.—*Districts, Children and School Attendance*—continued.

DODGE COUNTY—*Second District*—continued.

TOWNS.	Whole number of School Districts in the town.	Number of Districts which have reported.	Whole number of parts of Districts in the town.	Number of parts of Districts which have reported.	Number of Male children over 4 and under 20 years of age.	Number of Female children over 4 and under 20 years of age.	Whole number over 4 and under 20 years of age in town.	Number over 4 and under 20 years in Districts maintaining school 5 or more months.	Number under 4 years who have attended school.	Number over 20 years who have attended school.	Number over 4 and under 20 years who have attended school.	Total number of different pupils who have attended school during the year.	Number of days attendance of pupils under 4 years.	Number of days attendance of pupils over 20 years.	Total number of days attendance of different pupils during the year.	Number of days attendance of pupils over 4 and under 20 years.	Number of days school has been taught by qualified teachers during the year.
Lomira	10	10	2	2	482	441	923	923	4	....	556	560	78	....	30,369	30,291	1,673
Rubicon	6	6	5	5	423	358	781	781	....	1	364	365	....	149	26,230	26,081	1,768
Theresa	3	3	5	5	409	419	828	828	....	....	199	199	....	....	15,228	15,228	904
Waupun, village	....	....	2	2	182	185	367	367	....	....	265	265	....	....	32,054	32,054	354
Williamstown	6	6	3	3	452	439	891	891	....	1	326	327	....	9	59,642	59,633	1,386
Totals	67	65	50	50	4,676	4,565	9,241	9,241	8	17	4,195	4,220	146	812	375,296	374,348	16,804

DOOR COUNTY.

Bailey's Harbor	1	1	....	....	61	64	125	125	....	....	64	95	....	....	4,342	.....	127
Brussells	2	2	....	....	125	126	251	135	....	....	.....	46	....	....	3,330	.....	110
Clay Banks	2	2	....	..	104	74	178	178	....	....	110	110	....	....	6,444	6,444	333
Egg Harbor	3	3	....	....	45	42	87	64	....	....	71	74	....	....	4,398	4,398	310
Forestville	3	1	....	....	101	106	207	55	....	....	.....	55	....	....	2,703	2,703	134
Gardner	3	2	....	....	54	40	94	94	....	....	94	98	....	....	4,750	4,750	260

Gibraltar	5	4	....	....	102	95	197	197	....	....	166	174	....	....	10,397	10,397	467
Jacksonport	1	1	....	....	16	24	40	40	4	....	22	22	20	....	2,400	2,380	160
Liberty Grove	3	3	....	....	72	63	135	135	....	....	74	74	....	....	3,427	3,427	346
Nasewaupee	3	3	1	1	84	72	156	50	....	....	52	52	....	....	1,922	1,922	136
Sevastopol	4	4	....	....	94	65	159	159	3	....	104	104	15	....	2,161	2,156	390
Sturgeon Bay	4	4	1	1	148	162	310	310	....	1	222	223	....	90	18,436	18,346	648
Union	2	2	....	....	99	100	199	199	4	....	80	84	139	5621	5,760	11,680	292
Washington	1	1	....	....	62	76	138	138	....	....	.....	.....	....	....	.....	.....	123
Totals	37	33	2	2	1,167	1,109	2,276	1,879	11	1	1,059	1,211	153	5711	60,470	58,603	3,836

DOUGLAS COUNTY.

Superior	2	2	....	....	194	168	362	362	....	....	248	248	....	....	30,288	30,288	200

DUNN COUNTY.

Colfax	1	1	1	1	48	34	82	82	1	1	63	65	....	....	.....	.....	210
Dunn	7	7	1	1	179	179	358	358	2	....	217	219	45	....	19,168	19,123	1,434
Eau Galle	5	5	2	2	189	184	373	373	1	....	246	247	25	....	14,728	14,703	922
Elk Mound	3	3	2	2	75	77	152	152	....	....	79	79	....	....	2,879	2,879	504
Grant	3	3	2	2	163	113	276	276	....	2	188	190	....	29	8,281	8,252	595
Lucas	3	3	1	1	88	67	155	155	1	1	84	86	20	60	4,322	4,242	432
Menomonie	5	5	1	1	466	409	875	875	21	6	676	703	741	188	50,838	49,909	820
New Haven	3	3	....	....	61	54	115	115	1	....	63	64	1	....	2,612	2,611	267
Peru	3	3	1	....	37	40	77	77	....	1	66	67	....	59	4,737	4,678	378
Red Cedar	3	3	2	2	141	145	286	286	1	....	220	221	69	....	11,334	11,264	603
Rock Creek	2	2	2	2	68	46	114	114	....	....	96	96	....	....	5,353	5,353	565
Sheridan	2	2	....	....	26	20	46	34	....	....	36	36	....	....	1,948	1,948	193

TABLE No II.—*Districts, Children and School Attendance*—continued.

DUNN COUNTY—continued.

TOWNS.	Whole number of School Districts in the town.	Number of Districts which have reported.	Whole number of parts of Districts in the town.	Number of parts of Districts which have reported.	Number of Male children over 4 and under 20 years of age.	Number of Female children over 4 and under 20 years of age.	Whole number over 4 and under 20 years of age in town.	Number over 4 and under 20 years in Districts maintaining school 5 or more months.	Number under 4 years who have attended school.	Number over 20 years who have attended school.	Number over 4 and under 20 years who have attended school.	Total number of different pupils who have attended school during the year.	Number of days attendance of pupils under 4 years.	Number of days attendance of pupils over 20 years.	Total number of days attendance of different pupils during the year.	Number of days attendance of pupils over 4 and under 20 years.	Number of days school has been taught by qualified teachers during the year.
Sherman	5	4	....	....	98	80	178	178	....	....	126	126	....	....	2,602	2,602	498
Springbrook	7	7	....	....	261	250	511	511	....	2	351	353	....	90	22,569	22,479	962
Stanton	4	4	....	....	81	77	158	158	....	3	114	117	....	90	6,777	6,687	545
Taintor	1	1	1	....	27	38	65	65	....	....	37	37	....	....	3,600	3,600	172
Weston	3	3	1	1	75	68	143	143	....	....	91	91	....	....	5,000	5,000	501
Totals	60	59	17	15	2,083	1,881	3,964	3,952	28	16	2,573	2,767	901	516	166,748	165,331	9,638

EAU CLAIRE COUNTY.

Bridge Creek	6	6	....	....	263	229	492	492	1	4	379	384	47	166	37,813	37,600	858
Brunswick	4	4	1	1	102	101	203	203	....	....	141	141	....	....	10,762	10,762	652
Eau Claire	3	3	....	....	742	741	1,483	1,483	....	6	1,255	1,261	....	358	111,603	111,245	561
Lincoln	4	4	1	1	192	183	375	375	....	....	149	149	....	....	9,800	9,800	512
Otter Creek	6	6	2	2	181	191	372	372	....	....	263	263	....	....	14,830	14,830	1,175

Pleasant Valley	4	4	1	1	58	72	130	115	....	....	75	75	....	....	4,690	4,696	606
Seymour	2	2	....	....	29	34	63	63	....	....	58	58	....	....	4,404	4,404	280
Union	5	5	....	....	98	103	201	201	....	....	128	128	....	....	8,460	8,460	728
Washington	8	8	....	....	114	98	212	212	....	....	158	158	....	....	9,855	9,855	1,044
Totals	42	42	5	5	1,779	1,752	3,531	3,516	1	10	2,506	2,617	47	524	212,217	211,652	6,416

FOND DU LAC COUNTY—*First District.*

Alto	9	9	3	3	314	270	584	584	1	5	373	379	152	254	28,945	28,539	1,871
Eldorado	6	1	1	1	320	280	600	600	1	6	343	453	15	276	32,402	31,211	1,208
Fond du Lac	8	8	1	1	306	271	577	577	1	....	306	365	7	...	29,672	29,666	1,230
Friendship	5	5	1	1	256	201	457	457	....	2	298	300	....	50	19,866	19,816	913
Lamartine	10	10	6	6	287	299	586	586	1	5	484	195	12	223	32,156	31,920	1,952
Metomen	12	12	5	5	296	297	593	593	1	8	550	559	5	443	48,968	42,822	2,324
Oakfield	7	7	6	6	251	214	465	465	....	6	290	336	....	173	24,343	24,343	1,889
Ripon	8	8	8	8	229	218	447	447	....	2	264	266	....	97	16,108	16,011	1,925
Ripon, city	2	2	3	3	473	535	1,008	1,008	....	7	716	723	....	235	74,785	74,550	834
Rosendale	8	8	2	1	220	217	437	437	....	3	274	285	....	140	29,620	17,896	1,496
Springvale	8	8	3	3	252	241	493	493	1	3	357	361	132	153	32,403	32,147	1,948
Waupun	7	7	8	8	235	231	466	466	....	3	354	361	....	119	23,620	15,647	2,386
Waupun, village	....	....	2	2	190	181	371	371	....	4	329	329	....	130	18,140	18,270	567
Totals	95	85	49	48	3,629	3,455	7,084	7,084	6	54	4,934	4,912	323	2293	423,020	382,840	20,744
City of Fond du Lac	....	....	....	....	2,556	2,885	5,441	5,441	....	4	3,412	3,412	....	360	392,476	392,826	200
Grand totals	95	85	49	48	6,185	6,340	12,525	12,525	6	58	8,350	8,324	323	2653	815,490	775,676	20,944

TABLE No. II—*Districts, Children and School Attendance*—continued.

FOND DU LAC COUNTY—*Second District.*

TOWNS.	Whole number of School Districts in the town.	Number of Districts which have reported.	Whole number of parts of Districts in the town.	Number of parts of Districts which have reported.	Number of Male children over 4 and under 20 years of age.	Number of Female children over 4 and under 20 years of age.	Whole number over 4 and under 20 years of age in town.	Number over 4 and under 20 years in Districts maintaining school 5 or more months.	Number under 4 years who have attended school.	Number over 20 years who have attended school.	Number over 4 and under 20 years who have attended school.	Total number of different pupils who have attended school during the year.	Number of days attendance of pupils under 4 years.	Number of days attendance of pupils over 20 years.	Total number of days attendance of different pupils during the year.	Number of days attendance of pupils over 4 and under 20 years.	Number of days school has been taught by qualified teachers during the year.
Ashford	10	10	1	1	416	385	801	801	2	1	627	630	2	2	38,534	38,530	1,286
Auburn	11	11	1	1	429	339	768	768	1	6	768	775	3	126	34,979	3,485	1,704
Byron	11	11	2	2	279	271	550	550	2	6	429	436	25	118	28,241	28,098	1,646
Calumet	5	5	....	....	351	303	654	654	....	....	295	295	....	....	27,574	27,574	805
Eden	7	6	4	4	280	299	579	579	....	2	200	202	....	54	14,005	13,951	1,403
Empire	8	8	1	1	227	195	442	442	....	....	372	372	....	14	42,432	42,418	1,299
Forest	9	9	3	3	329	285	614	614	6	1	352	359	6	100	24,298	24,292	1,480
Marshfield	8	8	5	5	432	354	786	786	..	....	328	328	....	....	16,910	16,919	784
Osceola	8	8	1	1	264	308	572	572	....	3	459	462	....	60	36,676	36,616	1,233
Taycheedah	6	6	2	2	368	317	685	685	....	....	276	276	....	....	17,597	17,597	805
Totals	83	82	20	20	3,375	3,056	6,431	6,431	11	19	4,106	4,135	36	474	282,460	280,736	2,445

GRANT COUNTY.

Beetown	11	11	3	3	374	377	751	751	....	4	602	606	....	224	38,190	37,966	1,596
Bloomington	12	12	6	6	239	247	486	486	1	3	362	366	20	199	24,328	24,109	1,843
Blue River	6	6	2	2	159	156	315	290	...	3	216	219	....	197	12,399	12,202	924
Boscobel	1	1	0	0	328	332	660	660	....	6	447	453	....	462	53,398	52,936	198
Cassville	5	5	0	0	288	283	571	571	3	3	377	383	....	....	19,999	19,999	1,035
Clifton	11	11	4	4	220	221	441	441	....	3	377	380	....	68	28,416	28,348	1,502
Ellenboro	9	9	3	3	173	176	349	349	....	....	227	237	....	....	15 545	15,545	2,148
Fennimore	18	17	5	5	413	332	745	745	1	2	798	601	62	47	27,033	26,924	2,364
Glen Haven	7	7	2	2	221	207	428	428	4	3	324	331	77	206	54,331	23,948	1,158
Harrison	8	8	0	0	214	192	406	406	1	....	295	296	1	....	21,651	21,650	997
Hazel Green	8	8	1	1	443	412	855	855	....	6	696	702	....	172	48,012	47,840	1,294
Hickory Grove	9	9	3	3	200	165	365	365	2	3	300	305	17	90	17,426	17,319	1,103
Jamestown	8	8	0	0	225	217	442	442	....	....	299	299	....	..	18,583	18,583	1,060
Lancaster	14	14	6	6	576	545	1,121	1,121	....	3	830	833	....	21	60,125	60,104	2,079
Liberty	10	10	4	4	253	243	496	496	....	....	345	345	....	....	17,440	17,440	1,094
Lima	9	9	5	5	206	193	399	399	....	....	270	270	....	....	19,885	19,885	1,207
Little Grant	9	9	3	3	187	174	361	317	1	7	234	242	21	53	142,80	14,206	1,224
Marion	8	8	4	4	136	158	294	294	....	....	149	149	....	....	7,842	7,842	1,037
Millville	1	1	2	2	37	44	81	81	....	....	68	68	....	....	3,599	3,599	374
Mount Hope	6	6	3	3	138	159	298	297	....	....	208	208	....	....	11,106	11,106	918
Muscoda	5	5	0	0	185	188	374	373	....	....	255	255	....	....	4,792	4,792	629
Paris	7	7	2	2	185	189	374	339	....	4	259	263	....	217	13,578	13,361	880
Patch Grove	11	11	9	9	173	148	321	321	....	....	245	245	....	....	20,212	20,212	1,549
Platteville	10	10	2	2	664	672	1,336	1,336	....	1	953	954	....	45	85,495	85,450	1,454
Potosi	10	10	2	2	601	518	1,119	1,119	....	....	625	625	....	....	38,750	38,750	1,277
Smelser	9	9	2	2	267	231	498	498	....	....	383	383	....	....	25,169	25,169	1,228
Waterloo	8	7	0	0	205	188	393	393	....	5	292	297	....	91	9,208	9,107	867
Watterstown	5	5	0	0	148	135	283	283	3	3	230	236	11	58	12,454	12,385	881
Wingville	8	7	2	2	196	155	351	351	....	....	289	289	....	....	8,313	8,313	1,099
Woodman	7	7	4	4	143	128	271	271	....	2	207	209	....	68	13,436	13,368	1,021
Wyalusing	8	8	3	3	167	161	328	328	....	1	277	278	....	....	21,950	21,950	1,110
Totals	258	255	82	82	7,964	7,546	16510	15406	16	62	11249	11327	209	5218	736,845	734,418	36,150

TABLE No. II.—*Districts, Children and School Attendance*—continued.

GREEN COUNTY—continued.

TOWNS.	Whole number of School Districts in the town.	Number of Districts which have reported.	Whole number of parts of Districts in the town.	Number of parts of Districts which have reported.	Number of Male children over 4 and under 20 years of age.	Number of Female children over 4 and under 20 years of age.	Whole number over 4 and under 20 years of age in town.	Number over 4 and under 20 years in Districts maintaining school 5 or more months.	Number under 4 years who have attended school.	Number over 20 years who have attended school.	Number over 4 and under 20 years who have attended school.	Total number of different pupils who have attended school during the year.	Number of days attendance of pupils under 4 years.	Number of days attendance of pupils over 20 years.	Total number of days attendance of different pupils during the year.	Number of days attendance of pupils over 4 and under 20 years.	Number of days school has been taught by qualified teachers during the year.
Adams	6	6	1	1	224	222	446	446	....	2	267	269	....	11	28,087	27,077	876
Albany	7	7	2	2	259	273	532	532	....	4	444	448	....	72	40,717	40,645	1,439
Brooklyn	6	6	4	4	274	263	537	537	2	8	474	484	84	140	28,824	28,600	1,588
Cadiz	9	9	2	2	306	272	578	578	....	3	467	470	....	....	26,197	26,197	1,576
Clarno	9	9	2	2	296	319	615	615	1	3	453	457	2	180	30,837	30,655	1,799
Decatur	7	7	2	2	368	426	794	794	....	10	692	702	....	1141	73,817	72,676	2,409
Exeter	5	5	4	4	190	155	345	345	4	4	247	255	102	26	20,754	20,626	1,385
Jefferson	6	6	4	4	332	328	660	660	....	2	480	482	....	120	29,294	29,174	1,573
Jordan	5	5	3	3	261	231	492	492	3	7	375	385	25	208	18,592	18,359	1,023
Monroe	5	5	5	5	731	750	1,481	1,481	....	8	1,217	1,225	....	644	114,927	114,283	3,933
Mount Pleasant	9	9	....	....	226	249	475	475	1	6	324	331	2	220	26,075	25,853	1,097
New Glarus	4	4	....	....	228	187	415	415	....	....	220	220	....	....	16,986	16,986	646
Spring Grove	8	8	1	1	260	230	490	490	2	4	413	419	....	....	29,357	29,351	1,331
Sylvester	4	4	8	8	174	171	345	345	....	....	297	297	....	....	25,005	25,005	1,601
Washington	5	5	4	4	157	141	298	298	5	3	220	228	46	309	13,691	13,336	1,202
York	4	4	5	5	223	225	448	448	....	....	177	177	....	....	8,213	8,213	1,220
Totals	99	99	47	47	4,509	4,442	8,951	8,951	18	64	6,767	6,849	261	3071	531,346	528,014	24,478

GREEN LAKE COUNTY.

Berlin	2	2	8	7	208	174	382	344	....	3	267	270	....	160	24,310	24,150	1,398
Brooklyn	4	4	7	7	245	254	499	499	....	1	365	366	....	22	25,503	25,481	1,575
Green Lake	7	7	10	10	260	234	494	494	....	1	359	360	....	12	36,782	36,770	1,826
Kingston	4	4	5	5	177	163	340	340	....	4	239	243	....	120	23,418	23,298	1,430
Mackford	6	6	5	5	266	241	507	507	....	1	195	196	....	80	35,892	35,812	1,693
Manchester	8	8	....	....	231	205	436	436	2	2	324	328	77	82	21,585	24,426	1,231
Marquette	2	2	5	5	200	209	409	409	....	3	202	205	....	120	10,035	9,915	843
Princeton	5	5	1	1	279	313	592	592	....	1	343	344	....	56	15,927	15,871	770
St. Marie	2	2	5	5	140	119	259	259	....	2	129	131	....	153	7,689	7,536	950
Seneca	2	2	4	4	80	81	161	161	....	....	107	107	....	....	7,143	7,143	870
Totals	42	42	50	49	2,086	1,993	4,079	4,041	2	18	2,530	2,550	77	805	208,284	207,402	12,586
Berlin, city	....	....	....	....	514	553	1,067	1,067	....	....	703	.....	....	....	.....	.....	200
Grand totals	42	42	50	49	2,600	2,546	5,146	5,108	2	18	3,233	2,550	77	805	208,284	207,402	12,786

IOWA COUNTY.

Arena	16	14	2	2	496	430	926	926	1	5	748	754	92	166	29,824	29,649	2,212
Clyde	4	4	2	....	155	152	307	288	....	....	199	209	....	....	12,438	12,438	617
Dodgeville	12	10	4	4	780	779	1,559	1,414	....	5	958	963	....	218	64,353	64,135	1,640
Highland	11	11	3	2	711	659	1,370	1,370	....	5	894	899	....	...	38,625	38,620	695
Linden	9	9	3	3	383	367	750	750	....	1	668	669	....	74	36,950	36,876	1,622
Mifflin	9	9	2	2	307	291	598	598	....	....	434	434	....	....	26,223	36,223	1,632
Mineral Point	12	12	2	2	368	307	675	675	....	4	381	385	....	115	22,922	22,807	1,721
Moscow	4	4	3	3	238	249	487	487	....	3	314	317	....	52	16,249	16,196	858
Pulaski	6	6	1	1	311	276	587	587	....	3	448	451	...	105	37,861	37,756	1,071
Ridgeway	14	14	3	3	571	515	1,086	1,086	2	5	773	780	20	161	41,791	41,610	2,237

TABLE No. II.—*Districts, Children and School Attendance*—continued.

IOWA COUNTY—continued.

TOWNS.	Whole number of School Districts in the town.	Number of Districts which have reported.	Whole number of parts of Districts in the Town.	Number of parts of districts which have reported.	Number of Male children over 4 and under 20 years of age.	Number of Female children over 4 and under 20 years of age.	Whole number over 4 and under 20 years of age in town.	Number over 4 and under 20 years in Districts maintaining school 5 or more months.	Number under 4 years who have attended school.	Number over 20 years who have attended school.	Number over 4 and under 20 years who have attended school.	Total number of different pupils who have attended school during the year.	Number of days attendance of pupils under 4 years.	Number of days attendance of pupils over 20 years.	Total number of days attendance of different pupils during the year.	Number of days attendance of pupils over 4 and under 20 years.	Number of days school has been taught by qualified teachers during the year.
Waldwick	4	4	2	2	197	203	400	400	...	....	264	287	....	....	14,101	14,101	715
Wyoming	6	6	2	....	132	168	300	263	....	....	187	187	....	....	11,073	11,073	694
Totals	107	103	29	24	4,649	4,376	9,045	8,844	3	31	5,968	6,333	29	891	352,409	351,489	15,714
City of Mineral Point	....	....	....	....	703	659	1,362	1,362	....	1	604	605	....	14	43,729	43,743	110
Grand totals	107	103	29	24	5,352	5,035	10,407	10,206	3	32	6,572	6,938	29	905	396,138	395,232	15,824

JACKSON COUNTY.

Albion	....	....	....	....	350	355	705	705	....	10	533	543	....	....	8,315	8,315	980
Alma	....	....	5	5	215	229	444	444	...	1	350	350	....	1	27,775	27,775	1,271
Garden Valley	....	....	....	....	207	167	374	374	2	4	220	158	8	117	3,421	6,679	1,318
Hixton	....	....	....	....	232	214	446	446	1	1	312	342	20	30	20,947	20,897	1,114
Irving	....	....	....	....	251	240	491	479	1	6	280	286	20	253	15,873	15,290	1,046

Manchester	....	....	....	....	75	87	162	118	....	....	214	117	....	....	7,268	7,268	615
Melrose	...	....	....	....	208	218	426	426	12	6	364	354	12	6	26,601	26,470	1,296
Northfield	....	....	....	....	109	100	209	209	25	....	80	81	25	....	4,264	4,239	550
Springfield	....	....	....	....	187	180	367	367	1	1	201	205	61	....	.....	.....	771
Totals	....	....	5	5	1,834	1,790	3,624	3,569	42	29	2,554	2,436	146	407	114,464	113,933	8,961

JEFFERSON COUNTY.

Aztalan	11	11	4	4	237	190	427	427	2	1	207	210	20	45	13,075	13,010	1,425
Cold Spring	6	6	2	2	143	130	273	273	1	....	224	225	7	....	18,602	18,595	726
Concord	12	12	8	8	318	266	584	584	....	1	499	500	....	49	29,809	28,760	1,534
Farmington	13	13	4	4	601	570	1,171	1,171	....	6	464	470	....	13	18,693	17,493	1,186
Hebron	9	9	4	4	249	238	487	487	....	2	355	357	...	14	29,733	29,719	1,058
Ixonia	13	13	7	7	328	319	647	647	1	2	859	362	10	32	19,565	19,523	1,761
Jefferson	15	15	4	4	734	687	1,421	1,421	....	1	713	714	....	17	65,054	65,920	2,084
Koshkonong	10	10	6	6	564	582	1,156	1,156	5	3	800	808	81	209	81,162	80,772	1,565
Lake Mills	11	11	9	9	286	274	560	560	....	3	410	413	....	206	36,381	36,175	1,447
Milford	10	10	3	3	320	298	618	618	....	2	398	400	....	2	23,831	23,819	1,328
Oakland	13	13	6	6	214	291	405	405	1	2	267	270	23	78	17,654	17,553	1,894
Palmyra	11	11	6	6	315	286	601	601	....	2	434	436	....	134	36,035	35,901	1,757
Sullivan	10	10	3	3	362	342	704	704	....	5	434	439	....	265	37,427	37,162	1,604
Sumner	5	5	2	2	91	100	191	191	....	2	136	138	....	58	9,727	9,667	792
Waterloo	10	10	6	6	245	213	458	458	.....	.....	169	169	.....	.....	3,960	3,960	1,317
Waterloo, village	1	1	1	1	122	107	229	229	....	5	229	229	....	118	24,949	24,831	200
Watertown	12	12	4	4	506	506	1,012	1,012	4	....	470	474	30	....	29,623	29,503	1,653
Totals	172	172	79	79	5,645	5,299	10,944	10,944	14	37	6,568	6,617	161	1240	495,268	489,634	23,322
City of Watertown	..	.....	.....	.....	1,826	1,807	3,633	3,633	.....	.....	1,200	1,200	.....	.....	153,208	153,208	200
Grand total	172	172	79	79	7,471	7,106	14,577	14,577	14	37	7,768	7,817	161	1240	648,476	642,842	23,522

TABLE No. II.—*Districts, Children and School Attendance*—continued.

JUNEAU COUNTY.

TOWNS.	Whole number of School Districts in the town.	Number of Districts which have reported.	Whole number of parts of Districts in the town.	Number of parts of Districts which have reported.	Number of Male children over 4 and under 20 years of age.	Number of Female children over 4 and under 20 years of age.	Whole number over 4 and under 20 years of age in town.	Number over 4 and under 20 years in Districts maintaining school 5 or more months.	Number under 4 years who have attended school.	Number over 20 years who have attended school.	Number over 4 and under 20 years who have attended school.	Total number of different pupils who have attended school during the year.	Number of days attendance of pupils under 4 years.	Number of days attendance of pupils over 20 years.	Total number of days attendance of different pupils during the year.	Number of days attendance of pupils over 4 and under 20 years.	Number of days school has been taught by qualified teachers during the year.
Armenia	3	3	....	....	48	47	95	95	5	2	77	84	....	42	4,124	4,082	340
Clearfield	2	2	1	1	47	38	85	85	1	1	63	65	12	62	7,756	4,682	377
Fountain	6	6	1	1	128	124	252	252	....	....	167	167	....	....	11,860	11,860	1,016
Germantown	6	6	1	....	107	112	219	206	....	1	200	201	....	13	10,867	10,854	858
Kildare	4	4	3	3	151	143	294	294	1	....	254	255	10	....	15,411	15,401	894
Lemonweir	6	6	6	6	218	224	442	442	....	....	268	268	....	....	18,777	18,777	1,740
Lindina	5	5	3	3	198	192	390	390	3	8	338	349	59	241	22,817	22,516	1,244
Lisbon	2	2	3	3	72	64	136	136	....	....	.....	.....	....	....	.....	.....	572
Lyndon	3	3	2	2	107	93	200	200	....	....	140	140	....	....	10,927	10,927	732
Marion	4	4	....	....	71	55	126	126	2	....	102	104	4	....	8,420	8,416	506
Mauston	....	....	1	1	172	197	369	369	....	5	400	405	....	200	16,200	16,000	177
Necedah	1	1	2	2	254	272	526	526	....	....	417	417	....	....	35,311	35,311	950
New Lisbon	1	1	....	...	227	238	465	465	....	2	361	368	....	94	37,518	37,424	190
Orange	3	3	...	....	79	57	136	136	....	1	85	86	....	73	6,262	6,189	439
Plymouth	5	5	2	2	198	174	372	372	....	1	272	273	....	47	15,345	15,298	870
Seven Mile Creek	6	6	5	5	228	219	447	447	....	....	262	262	....	....	17,789	17,789	1,443
Summit	5	5	3	3	179	160	339	339	....	....	201	201	....	....	15,859	15,859	826

Wonewoc	6	6	4	4	212	217	429	429	....	1	312	313	....	43	21,378	21,335	1,412
Totals	68	68	37	35	2,696	2,626	5,322	5,309	12	22	3,919	3,953	85	1249	273,631	272,700	14,586

KENOSHA COUNTY.

Brighton	7	7	6	6	264	229	493	493	....	2	233	241	....	97	17,979	17,869	2,012
Bristol	7	7	3	3	197	197	394	394	....	4	292	296	....	185	24,827	24,602	1,038
Paris	10	10	4	3	176	141	317	317	....	2	260	211	....	53	13,845	9,811	1,870
Pleasant Prairie	9	9	2	1	258	254	512	512	....	....	402	402	4	....	24,484	24,602	1,669
Randall	3	3	2	2	128	100	228	228	1	....	183	184	5	....	12,027	12,027	842
Salem	9	9	1	1	267	259	516	516	1	1	415	416	....	71	40,945	40,869	1,580
Somers	8	8	4	3	270	219	489	489	....	1	296	297	....	82	22,830	22,748	1,625
Wheatland	6	6	....	....	182	182	364	364	....	....	255	255	....	....	16,462	16,462	775
Totals	59	59	22	19	1,732	1,581	3,313	3,313	2	10	2,336	2,302	9	488	173,399	158,400	11,411
City of Kenosha	....	....	....	....	788	778	1,566	1,566	....	2	620	622	....	408	....	.....	190
Grand totals	59	59	22	19	2,520	2,359	4,879	4,879	2	12	2,956	2,924	9	896	173,399	158,400	11,601

KEWAUNEE COUNTY.

Ahnepee	6	6	....	....	326	323	649	649	....	....	412	412	....	....	29,539	29,539	817
Carlton	6	6	....	....	302	278	580	580	....	....	264	264	....	....	19,823	19,827	862
Casco	4	3	3	3	202	170	372	372	8	....	148	166	200	....	6,110	5,910	790
Franklin	5	5	....	....	237	220	457	457	....	....	277	277	....	....	13,208	13,208	858
Kewaunee	6	5	2	2	449	414	863	863	7	4	488	499	280	171	51,385	50,934	992
Lincoln	3	3	....	....	175	149	324	95	....	....	.....	32	....	....	.....	.....	110

TABLE No II.—*Districts, Children and School Attendance*—continued.

KEWAUNEE COUNTY—continued.

TOWNS.	Whole number of School Districts in the town.	Number of Districts which have reported.	Whole number of parts of Districts in the town.	Number of parts of Districts which have reported.	Number of Male children over 4 and under 20 years of age.	Number of Female children over 4 and under 20 years of age.	Whole number over 4 and under 20 years of age in town.	Number over 4 and under 20 years in Districts maintaining school 5 or more months.	Number under 4 years who have attended school.	Number over 20 years who have attended school.	Number over 4 and under 20 years who have attended school.	Total number of different pupils who have attended school during the year.	Number of days attendance of pupils under 4 years.	Number of days attendance of pupils over 20 years.	Total number of days attendance of different pupils during the year.	Number of days attendance of pupils over 4 and under 20 years.	Number of days school has been taught by qualified teachers during the year.
Montpelier	4	3	....	....	174	146	320	320	2	....	94	96	6	....	3,272	3,266	330
Pierce	5	5	3	3	323	294	617	617	....	....	318	318	....	....	27,056	27,056	1,013
Red River	5	5	....	....	176	224	400	400	3	....	79	82	60	....	12,310	12,250	476
Totals	44	41	8	8	2,364	2,218	4,582	4,353	20	4	2,080	2,076	546	171	162,707	161,990	6,138

LA CROSSE COUNTY.

Bangor	5	5	4	4	247	229	476	476	....	4	338	342	....	272	26,886	26,614	1,430
Burns	7	7	3	3	207	173	380	380	....	....	322	322	....	....	24,773	24,773	1,494
Campbell	3	3	2	2	121	112	233	233	....	3	141	144	....	57	9,960	9,903	364
Farmington	9	9	3	3	333	354	687	687	....	3	411	414	....	6	20,465	20,459	1,705
Greenfield	4	4	2	2	164	137	301	301	....	....	153	153	....	....	10,969	10,969	773
Hamilton	10	10	5	5	415	479	894	894	....	1	648	649	....	16	50,531	50,515	1,940

Holland	4	4	2	2	213	179	392	392	1	1	225	227	4	7	16,473	16,462	809
Onalaska	6	6	2	2	319	286	605	605	1	...	396	397	....	....	32,108	33,108	1,166
Shelby	3	3	2	2	129	117	246	246	....	....	170	170	....	....	4,869	4,869	646
Washington	4	4	1	1	198	182	380	380	....	....	176	176	....	....	10,159	10,159	550
Totals	55	55	26	26	2,346	2,248	4,594	4,594	2	12	2,980	2,994	4	358	208,193	207,831	10,877
La Crosse, city	....	....	....	....	1,620	1,636	3,256	3,256	1	12	2,008	2,021	17	436	188,923	189,376	188
Grand totals	55	55	26	26	3,966	3,884	7,850	7,850	3	24	4,988	5,015	21	794	397,116	397,207	11,065

LA FAYETTE COUNTY.

Argyle	6	6	3	3	250	205	455	455	4	1	310	315	35	43	18,733	18,655	784
Belmont	4	4	4	4	275	225	500	500	....	2	426	428	....	60	24,268	24,208	944
Benton	6	6	5	5	358	359	717	717	18	....	444	462	600	....	24,369	23,769	1,159
Blanchard	1	1	3	3	95	94	189	189	....	....	177	177	....	...	9,807	9,807	582
Darlington	7	7	3	3	570	571	1,141	1,141	8	11	938	957	76	1008	92,331	91,247	1,552
Elk Grove	4	3	4	4	198	171	369	369	....	1	239	240	....	41	17,253	17,212	892
Fayette	9	9	....	....	240	234	474	474	....	3	414	417	....	76	19,327	19,251	1,330
Gratiot	10	10	7	7	345	344	689	657	2	1	412	415	7	52	30,584	30,525	1,693
Kendall	4	4	6	6	207	190	397	397	....	4	226	230	....	121	10,652	10,531	708
Monticello	3	3	4	4	119	119	238	238	....	....	277	277	....	....	16,535	16,535	928
New Diggings	4	4	1	1	378	372	750	750	....	....	447	447	....	....	22,649	22,649	583
Seymour	4	4	4	4	227	185	412	412	....	....	346	346	....	....	15,721	15,721	1,020
Shullsburg	6	6	1	1	593	624	1,217	1,217	....	....	839	839	....	....	69,263	69,263	1,049
Wayne	7	7	3	3	219	215	434	434	....	6	319	325	....	220	22,861	22,641	1,090
White Oak Springs	2	2	1	1	108	108	216	216	....	1	104	105	....	28	8,066	8,038	320
Willow Springs	7	7	3	3	218	209	427	427	2	4	334	340	30	104	19,428	19,249	1,073
Wiota	9	9	4	4	417	344	761	761	1	10	531	542	6	366	29,190	28,818	1,714
Totals	92	92	56	56	4,817	4,569	9,386	9,354	35	44	6,783	6,862	754	2119	451,037	448,224	17,421

TABLE No. II.—*Districts, Children and School Attendance*—continued.

MANITOWOC COUNTY.

TOWNS.	Whole number of School Districts in the town.	Number of Districts which have reported.	Whole number of parts of Districts in the town.	Number of parts of Districts which have reported.	Number of Male children over 4 and under 20 years of age.	Number of Female children over 4 and under 20 years of age.	Whole number over 4 and under 20 years of age in town.	Number over 4 and under 20 years in Districts maintaining school 5 or more months.	Number under 4 years who have attended school.	Number over 20 years who have attended school.	Number over 4 and under 20 years who have attended school.	Total number of different pupils who have attended school during the year.	Number of days attendance of pupils under 4 years.	Number of days attendance of pupils over 20 years.	Total number of days attendance of different pupils during the year.	Number of days attendance of pupils over 4 and under 20 years.	Number of days school has been taught by qualified teachers during the year.
Cato	6	6	3	3	387	409	796	796	....	6	559	565	....	187	33,255	33,069	1,405
Centerville	5	5	....	....	354	308	662	662	....	....	303	303	....	....	30,738	30,738	792
Cooperstown	6	6	1	1	375	366	741	741	3	2	276	281	9	7	19,246	19,230	706
Eaton	4	3	4	4	333	339	672	672	....	1	394	395	....	47	22,502	22,455	799
Franklin	4	4	5	5	386	390	776	776	....	....	384	384	....	....	30,767	30,767	1,354
Gibson	7	7	2	2	397	379	776	776	....	....	449	449	....	....	37,326	37,326	1,322
Kossuth	5	5	2	2	497	471	968	968	....	....	433	433	....	....	31,653	31,653	832
Liberty	4	4	3	3	314	343	657	657	2	5	308	315	6	220	16,283	16,057	1,172
Manitowoc	1	1	5	5	244	267	511	511	3	....	91	94	20	...	4,765	4,745	264
Manitowoc, city	1	1	3	3	1184	1257	2441	2441	....	....	1248	1248	....	....	133,781	133,781	780
Manitowoc Rapids	6	6	....	...	423	397	820	820	....	3	458	461	....	186	29,894	29,708	1,013
Maple Grove	4	4	3	3	308	297	605	605	1	....	269	270	3	....	13,544	13,541	661
Meeme	6	6	...	....	351	347	698	698	....	....	388	388	....	....	26,803	26,803	900
Mishicott	6	6	2	2	380	347	727	727	2	....	525	527	50	....	35,865	35,815	1,299
Newton	6	6	1	1	452	436	888	888	....	....	404	404	....	....	35,305	35,305	897
Rockland	2	4	5	4	238	242	480	480	....	....	115	115	....	....	4,001	4,001	330
Schleswig	6	6	1	1	396	380	776	776	....	....	423	423	....	....	19,794	19,794	1,094

Two Creeks	2	2	....	....	109	114	223	223	....	....	118	118	....	....	7,945	7,945	286
Two Rivers	6	6	1	1	661	703	1,364	1,364	1	....	774	775	6	....	77,951	77,945	1,219
Totals	87	87	40	40	7,789	7,792	15,581	15,581	12	17	7,919	7,948	94	647	611,419	610,678	17,125

MARATHON COUNTY.

Bergen	2	2	....	....	15	20	35	35	....	....	17	17	....	....	.....	.....	.....
Berlin	10	9	1	....	175	205	380	380	....	....	229	229	....	....	15,964	15,964	1,061
Jenny	2	1	....	....	34	18	52	52	....	....	52	52	....	....	4,314	4,314	220
Knowlton	1	1	....	....	30	16	48	48	....	1	42	42	....	....	2,741	2,741	137
Maine	5	5	....	....	154	150	304	304	....	....	170	170	....	....	7,803	7,803	552
Marathon	3	3	....	....	95	94	189	189	....	....	111	111	....	....	7,241	7,241	339
Mosinee	6	6	....	....	78	76	154	154	....	1	126	127	....	....	7,245	7,197	710
Stettin	6	6	....	....	135	140	275	275	....	....	159	159	....	48	5,871	5,871	683
Texas	6	5	....	....	39	61	100	100	....	....	79	79	....	....	8,263	8,263	780
Wausau	5	5	1	....	83	82	165	165	....	....	89	89	....	....	7,737	7,737	665
Wausau, city	1	1	....	....	259	231	490	490	....	....	337	337	....	....	38,472	38,272	180
Weston	3	2	1	1	75	84	159	159	1	....	105	106	96	....	7,050	6,954	573
Wien	2	2	....	....	28	14	42	42	....	....	22	22	....	....	3,124	3,124	264
Totals	52	49	3	1	1,200	1,193	2,393	2,393	1	1	1,538	1,540	96	48	115,825	115,681	6,450

MARQUETTE COUNTY.

Buffalo	5	5	5	5	154	169	323	323	3	5	290	298	18	120	18,215	18,077	1,376
Crystal Lake	3	3	2	2	137	120	257	257	....	....	152	152	....	....	4,753	4,753	550
Douglas	5	5	....	....	145	128	273	273	....	2	220	222	....	115	4,553	4,438	801
Harris	2	2	3	3	93	103	196	196	....	....	130	130	....	....	7,734	7,734	728
Mecan	3	3	2	2	168	150	318	318	....	....	171	171	....	....	8,285	8,285	372

TABLE No. II.—*Districts, Children and School Attendance*—continued.

MARQUETTE COUNTY—continued.

TOWNS.	Whole number of School Districts in the town.	Number of Districts which have reported.	Whole number of parts of Districts in the town.	Number of parts of Districts which have reported.	Number of Male children over 4 and under 20 years of age.	Number of Female children over 4 and under 20 years of age.	Whole number over 4 and under 20 years of age in town.	Number over 4 and under 20 years in Districts maintaining school 5 or more months.	Number under 4 years who have attended school.	Number over 20 years who have attended school.	Number over 4 and under 20 years who have attended school.	Total number of different pupils who have attended school during the year.	Number of days attendance of pupils under 4 years.	Number of days attendance of pupils over 20 years.	Total number of days attendance of different pupils during the year.	Number of days attendance of pupils over 4 and under 20 years.	Number of days school has been taught by qualified teachers during the year.
Montello	3	3	4	4	195	196	391	391	....	....	291	291	....	....	22,876	22,876	968
Moundville	3	3	....	....	89	83	172	172	....	3	150	153	....	98	11,729	11,631	432
Neshkoro	2	2	2	1	99	66	165	165	....	....	104	104	....	....	5,405	5,405	360
Newton	3	3	2	2	124	137	261	261	1	2	107	110	....	26	5,542	5,515	664
Oxford	4	4	2	2	111	130	241	241	4	4	174	182	42	131	16,658	16,485	901
Packwaukee	4	4	3	3	127	127	254	254	2	4	189	195	9	96	14,395	14,289	1,027
Shields	1	1	3	3	143	120	263	263	....	....	166	166	....	....	8,880	8,880	470
Springfield	2	2	4	4	60	50	110	110	....	3	36	39	....	45	3,254	3,209	683
Westfield	1	1	5	5	133	114	247	247	....	6	102	156	....	241	16,534	16,293	908
Totals	41	41	37	36	1,778	1,693	3,471	3,471	10	29	2,282	2,369	69	872	158,813	157,870	10,24

MILWAUKEE COUNTY—*First District.*

Franklin	5	5	5	5	369	365	734	735	....	....	389	389	....	....	26,556	26,556	1,211

Greenfield	7	7	7	7	449	449	898	898	....	....	535	535	....	....	38,932	38,932	2,249
Lake	7	7	2	2	773	671	1,444	1,444	....	....	791	791	....	....	67,034	67,034	1,553
Oak Creek	8	8	2	2	463	457	920	920	....	....	513	513	....	....	42,249	42,249	1,805
Totals	27	27	16	16	2,054	2,054	1,942	3,996	....	....	2,228	2,228	....	....	174,771	174,771	6,818

MILWAUKEE COUNTY—*Second District.*

Granville	10	10	1	1	459	460	919	919	....	....	414	114	....	....	23,707	22,707	1,613
Milwaukee	10	10	....	....	726	704	1,430	1,430	1	....	708	709	7	....	51,731	51,724	1,630
Wauwatosa	10	10	3	3	632	686	1,318	1,318	....	....	638	638	....	....	51,123	51,123	2,108
Totals	30	30	4	4	1,817	1,850	3,667	3,667	1	....	1,760	1,761	7	....	126,561	126,554	5,337
City of Milwaukee	....	....	....	....	13384	13995	27359	27359	2	....	11200	11200	....	....	1153590	1153590	1,935
Grand total	30	30	4	4	15201	15825	31026	31026	2	....	12960	12961	7	....	1280150	1280144	7,272

MONROE COUNTY.

Adrian	3	3	3	3	150	109	259	259	....	5	188	193	....	130	12,284	12,154	515
Angelo	1	1	4	4	87	111	198	198	....	2	176	178	....	75	10,019	9,944	414
Clifton	3	3	1	1	111	97	208	208	....	....	120	120	....	....	6,901	6,901	578
Glendale	4	4	2	2	187	167	354	354	1	4	238	243	22	278	19,070	18,770	785
Greenfield	3	3	2	2	108	115	223	223	1	....	189	190	30	....	11,804	11,774	563
Jefferson	5	5	2	2	206	173	379	379	....	....	183	183	....	....	11,031	11,031	666
La Fayette	5	4	3	2	104	92	196	196	1	....	168	169	6	....	9,667	9,671	609
Leon	2	2	7	7	134	150	284	284	....	....	149	149	....	....	8,730	8,730	396
Lincoln	12	12	1	1	264	236	500	441	1	5	383	389	20	187	20,980	20,773	1,576
Little Falls	6	6	1	1	140	113	253	241	....	2	195	197	....	109	11,869	11,760	1,000
Oakdale	4	4	1	2	168	132	300	300	....	2	223	225	....	44	12,429	12,385	547

TABLE No. II.—*Districts, Children and School Attendance*—continued.

MONROE COUNTY—continued.

TOWNS.	Whole number of School Districts in the town.	Number of Districts which have reported.	Whole number of parts of Districts in the Town.	Number of parts of districts which have reported.	Number of Male children over 4 and under 20 years of age.	Number of Female children over 4 and under 20 years of age.	Whole number over 4 and under 20 years of age in town.	Number over 4 and under 20 years in Districts maintaining school 5 or more months.	Number under 4 years who have attended school.	Number over 20 years who have attended school.	Number over 4 and under 20 years who have attended school.	Total number of different pupils who have attended school during the year.	Number of days attendance of pupils under 4 years.	Number of days attendance of pupils over 20 years.	Total number of days attendance of different pupils during the year.	Number of days attendance of pupils over 4 and under 20 years.	Number of days school has been taught by qualified teachers during the year.
Portland	4	4	3	3	161	129	290	290	2	1	125	128	49	6	6,977	6,922	556
Ridgeville	4	4	2	2	208	194	402	402	1	1	275	277	10	41	28,160	28,109	828
Sheldon	3	3	3	2	172	143	315	315	....	....	207	207	....	....	10,778	10,778	610
Sparta	7	6	5	4	592	598	1,190	1,190	1	6	883	890	29	473	101,096	100,594	3,326
Tomah	6	6	5	4	404	356	760	749	....	....	499	499	....	....	14,417	14,417	1,289
Wellington	5	5	2	2	158	122	280	280	6	1	159	166	25	41	9,042	8,976	759
Wilton	5	5	4	4	240	204	444	444	....	4	276	280	....	119	16,738	16,619	915
Wells	3	3	6	5	186	144	330	234	....	....	194	194	....	....	13,799	13,799	892
Totals	85	83	58	52	3,780	3,385	7,165	7,046	14	33	3,830	4,877	191	1503	334,802	333,108	16,924

OCONTO COUNTY.

Gillett	4	4	....	....	41	52	93	73	....	....	68	68	....	....	3,356	3,356	499

Little Suamico	3	3	....	....	117	95	212	212	....	....	158	158	....	....	9,358	9,358	474
Marinette	1	1	....	....	309	247	556	566	....	....	285	285	....	....	28,754	28,754	180
Oconto	6	6	....	....	152	153	275	275	....	....	249	249	....	....	15,946	15,946	692
Pensaukee	4	4	....	....	132	136	168	168	3	....	166	169	5	....	12,362	12,347	685
Peshtigo	7	7	....	....	277	194	471	.....	....	....	14	39	....	....	434	434	75
Stiles	2	2	....	....	69	75	144	144	....	....	92	92	....	....	9,045	9,045	366
Totals	27	27	....	....	1,097	922	2,019	1,528	3	....	1,032	1,060	5	....	79,255	79,240	2,971
City of Oconto	....	....	....	....	586	516	1,102	1,102	....	3	736	739	....	55	47,226	49,281	200
Grand total	27	27	....	....	1,683	1,438	3,121	2,630	3	3	1,768	1,799	5	55	126,481	128,585	3,171

OUTAGAMIE COUNTY.

Black Creek	5	5	....	....	140	141	281	281	1	....	267	268	16	....	10,840	10,824	697
Bovina	5	5	....	....	74	92	166	166	...	1	119	128	....	22	8,398	8,375	668
Buchanan	3	3	....	....	198	208	406	406	....	....	215	215	....	....	18,290	18,290	487
Center	6	6	1	....	294	227	521	521	....	....	298	298	....	....	15,150	15,150	716
Cicero	3	3	....	....	36	20	56	36	....	....	31	31	....	....	1,188	1,188	132
Dale	7	7	2	2	235	238	473	473	2	....	346	346	7	....	26,147	26,210	1,074
Deer Creek	1	1	....	....	43	42	85	85	....	....	63	63	....	....	.....	.....	131
Ellington	7	7	1	....	248	278	526	526	....	....	386	386	....	....	28,527	28,527	1,203
Freedom	7	7	3	3	331	320	651	651	....	....	392	392	....	....	26,600	26,600	896
Grand Chute	8	8	3	2	361	332	693	693	....	...	366	370	...	....	30,557	30,557	1,581
Greenville	10	10	3	....	312	288	600	539	....	....	516	521	8	....	29,929	29,663	1,303
Hortonia	6	6	2	2	233	208	441	441	4	4	387	395	4	47	31,876	31,427	921
Kaukauna	6	6	....	....	361	298	659	659	3	...	433	436	155	....	46,642	46,797	1,034
Liberty	3	3	2	1	93	103	196	196	....	....	97	97	....	....	7,143	7,143	550
Maine	1	1	...	....	17	17	34	34	....	....	20	20	....	....	1,110	1,110	120
Maple Creek	3	3	....	....	164	156	320	320	5	....	163	168	49	....	10,083	10,056	384
Osborn	3	3	....	...	95	93	188	188	....	....	101	101	....	....	7,427	7,427	310

TABLE II.—*Districts, Children and School Attendance*—continued.

OUTAGAMIE COUNTY*t*—continued.

TOWNS.	Whole number of School Districts in the town.	Number of Districts which have reported.	Whole number of parts of Districts in the town.	Number of parts of Districts which have reported.	Number of Male children over 4 and under 20 years of age.	Number of Female children over 4 and under 20 years of age.	Whole number over 4 and under 20 years of age in town.	Number over 4 and under 20 years in Districts maintaining school 5 or more months.	Number under 4 years who have attended school.	Number over 20 years who have attended school.	Number over 4 and under 20 years who have attended school.	Total number of different pupils who have attended school during the year.	Number of days attendance of pupils under 4 years.	Number of days attendance of pupils over 20 years.	Total number of days attendance of different pupils during the year.	Number of days attendance of pupils over 4 and under 20 years.	Number of days school has been taught by qualified teachers during the year.
Seymour	3	3	1	1	98	76	174	174	...	....	100	100	....	....	7,442	7,442	476
Totals	87	87	18	11	3,333	3,137	6,470	6,389	15	5	4,265	4,328	239	69	307,307	306,786	12,683
City of Appleton	....	....	....	....	947	949	1,896	1,896	....	....	913	913	....	....	78,722	78,722	180
Grand Totals	87	87	18	11	4,280	4,086	8,366	8,285	15	5	5,178	5,241	239	69	386,029	385,508	12,863

OZAUKEE COUNTY.

Belgium	8	8	....	....	476	501	977	977	....	....	562	562	...	....	38,504	38,504	1,064
Cedarburg	6	6	3	3	591	556	1,147	1,147	....	....	454	454	....	....	45,737	45,737	1,301
Fredonia	7	7	3	3	476	412	888	888	....	....	505	505	....	....	34,308	34,308	1,428
Grafton	5	5	2	2	419	377	796	796	2	1	435	435	....	59	23,586	23,521	998
Mequon	12	12	1	1	679	679	1,302	1,302	....	....	655	655	....	....	48,554	48,554	2,066

Port Washington ...	6	6	1	1	594	611	1,205	1,205	1	1	792	794	24	20	54,963	54,918	950
Saukville	5	5	5	5	499	444	943	943	....	....	324	324	....	....	12,057	12,057	1,483
Totals.....	49	49	15	15	3,734	3,524	7,258	7,258	3	2	3,724	3,729	24	79	257,730	257,600	9,290

PEPIN COUNTY.

Albany	3	3	1	1	87	79	166	166	....	....	105	105	....	....	6,393	6,393	374
Durand	1	1	2	2	192	181	373	373	....	....	280	280	....	....	29,452	29,452	620
Frankfort	2	2	1	1	82	71	153	153	....	....	104	135	....	....	3,261	3,261	440
Lima	4	4	4	4	122	124	246	246	....	1	180	181	....	42	8,234	8,192	1,090
Pepin	6	6	....	....	240	236	476	476	2	10	333	345	80	547	27,746	28,383	880
Stockholm	3	3	....	....	104	107	211	211	....	1	121	122	....	10	6,212	6,202	411
Waterville.....	5	5	1	1	206	186	392	392	1	....	288	289	66	....	17,269	17,203	781
Waubeek	1	1	2	2	41	44	85	85	....	....	62	62	....	....	4,861	4,861	435
Totals	25	25	11	11	1,074	1,028	2,102	2,102	3	12	1,473	1,487	146	599	121,229	97,738	5,031

PIERCE COUNTY.

Clifton	3	3	2	2	97	90	187	187	....	....	138	138	....	....	12,657	13,657	491
Diamond Bluff	2	2	3	3	119	91	210	210	2	....	169	171	13	....	10,638	10,625	639
Elsworth	5	5	....	....	208	170	378	378	....	....	264	264	....	....	17,241	17,241	693
El Paso	5	4	1	1	90	84	174	174	....	....	91	91	....	....	6,819	6,819	652
Gilman.....	4	3	3	3	94	106	196	196	....	2	117	119	....	37	6,186	6,149	440
Hartland	5	5	3	3	198	170	368	324	....	....	246	246	....	....	19,919	19,919	857
Isabelle	1	1	2	1	44	48	92	92	....	....	42	42	....	....	3,263	3,263	130
Maiden Rock	....	3	....	3	133	112	245	223	....	....	153	193	....	....	10,753	10,753	797
Martell.....	....	5	....	2	202	185	387	387	1	4	241	246	2	119	12,484	12,363	888
Oak Grove	....	4	....	1	169	164	333	333	2	1	244	247	....	28	17,080	17,052	868

TABLE II.—*Districts, Children and School Attendance*—continued.

PIERCE COUNTY—continued.

TOWNS.	Whole number of School Districts in the town.	Number of Districts which have reported.	Whole number of parts of Districts in the town.	Number of parts of Districts which have reported.	Number of Male children over 4 and under 20 years of age.	Number of Female children over 4 and under 20 years of age.	Whole number over 4 and under 20 years of age in town.	Number over 4 and under 20 years in Districts maintaining school 5 or more months.	Number under 4 years who have attended school.	Number over 20 years who have attended school.	Number over 4 and under 20 years who have attended school.	Total number of different pupils who have attended school during the year.	Number of days attendance of pupils under 4 years.	Number of days attendance of pupils over 20 years.	Total number of days attendance of different pupils during the year.	Number of days attendance of pupils over 4 and under 20 years.	Number of days school has been taught by qualified teachers during the year.
Prescott	....	....	....	1	208	202	410	410	....	1	322	322	....	....	28,192	28,192	160
River Falls	....	6	1	4	267	258	525	525	....	....	430	431	....	32	38,650	38,628	1,530
Rock Elm	....	6	....	3	125	134	259	255	1	1	194	196	20	50	11,063	10,993	764
Salem	1	3	2	1	48	62	110	99	....	....	92	92	....	....	6,500	6,500	389
Spring Lake	....	5	....	2	105	89	194	180	....	....	132	132	...	....	6,564	6,564	756
Trenton	3	3	....	3	100	81	181	181	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	809
Trimbelle	....	6	....	2	172	139	311	257	....	....	247	247	....	....	14,393	14,393	982
Union	5	5	....	2	78	76	154	139	....	1	86	87	....	5	3,941	3,935	.....
Totals	34	69	17	37	2,457	2,257	4,714	4,550	6	10	3,248	3,254	35	362	228,356	224,841	10,527

POLK COUNTY.

Alden	5	4	2	1	87	77	164	164	....	3	106	109	....	92	6,179	6,087	463

Balsam Lake	4	4	....	....	47	55	102	97	....	....	51	51	...	....	3,448	3,448	384
Black Brook	3	3	....	....	73	65	138	138	....	4	94	98	....	46	5,178	5,132	365
Farmington	5	5	....	....	150	139	289	289	....	....	206	206	....	....	13,933	13,933	678
Lincoln	4	4	....	....	85	101	186	186	....	....	107	107	....	....	2,228	2,228	470
Luck	3	3	....	....	47	38	85	16	....	....	36	36	...	....	1,672	1,672	188
Milltown	1	1	1	1	42	23	65	65	1	....	53	54	4	....	3,035	3,031	233
Osceola	5	5	2	2	155	119	274	274	....	8	205	213	....	180	16,117	15,936	806
St. Croix Falls	6	6	3	3	144	134	278	241	....	1	171	172	....	56	10,296	10,240	583
Sterling	4	4	1	1	72	82	154	154	....	2	99	101	....	90	4,660	4,570	550
Totals	40	39	9	8	902	833	1,735	1,624	1	18	1,128	1,147	4	464	66,746	66,277	4,720

PORTAGE COUNTY.

Almond	5	5	2	3	141	141	282	282	....	2	240	240	....	42	15,605	15,563	903
Amherst	7	7	4	4	225	197	422	362	...	....	318	318	....	....	17,309	17,309	1,301
Belmont	6	6	....	....	93	100	193	193	....	....	164	161	...	....	12,767	12,767	829
Buena Vista	6	6	2	2	138	116	254	254	2	....	174	230	43	....	13,834	13,834	1,001
Eau Pleine	4	4	....	....	56	53	109	109	....	....	100	100	....	....	8,121	8,121	597
Grant	2	2	....	....	38	37	75	75	2	....	55	55	....	....	242	242	242
Hull	3	3	2	2	129	112	241	241	....	1	108	112	....	18	7,362	7,420	718
Lanark	4	4	3	3	78	87	165	105	....	1	115	156	....	5	11,689	11,694	658
Linwood	2	2	1	1	60	65	125	125	....	....	90	90	....	....	5,352	5,353	432
New Hope	5	5	....	....	188	183	371	371	....	2	202	202	....	36	8,851	8,815	557
Pine Grove	1	1	4	4	67	63	130	130	....	1	87	117	....	28	9,524	9,496	804
Plover	6	6	2	2	187	190	377	377	3	3	296	302	53	113	23,357	23,190	1,155
Sharon	5	5	....	....	203	183	386	.....	.....	....	159	159	....	....	19,908	19,908	645
Stevens Point	1	1	1	1	14	7	21	21	2	....	21	23	10	....	320	320	350
Stevens Point, city	1	1	1	1	389	400	799	.....	.....	....	690	.....	.....	....	66,587	66,587	110
Stockton	8	7	4	4	241	236	477	477	1	3	298	302	4	167	23,107	22,935	1,587
Totals	66	63	26	26	2,247	2,180	4,427	3,123	10	13	3,157	2,546	140	409	243,935	234,234	11,889

TABLE No. II.—*Districts, Children and School Attendance*—continued.

RACINE COUNTY.

TOWNS.	Whole number of School Districts in the town.	Number of Districts which have reported.	Whole number of parts of Districts in the town.	Number of parts of Districts which have reported.	Number of Male children over 4 and under 20 years of age.	Number of Female children over 4 and under 20 years of age.	Whole number over 4 and under 20 years of age in town.	Number over 4 and under 20 years in Districts maintaining school 5 or more months.	Number under 4 years who have attended school.	Number over 20 years who have attended school.	Number over 4 and under 20 years who have attended school.	Total number of different pupils who have attended school during the year.	Number of days attendance of pupils under 4 years.	Number of days attendance of pupils over 20 years.	Total number of days attendance of different pupils during the year.	Number of days attendance of pupils over 4 and under 20 years.	Number of days school has been taught by qualified teachers during the year.
Burlington	6	6	4	4	518	482	1,000	1,000	....	2	452	454	....	38	34,335	34,292	1,257
Caledonia	6	6	9	9	612	622	1,234	1,234	1	1	749	751	58	27	55,280	55,195	2,304
Dover	6	6	5	5	224	200	424	377	....	1	225	226	....	40	14,349	14,309	1,498
Mt. Pleasant	9	9	11	11	421	406	827	827	1	8	484	493	11	331	45,519	45,177	3,261
Norway	3	3	3	3	191	188	379	379	....	3	224	227	....	110	11,798	11,688	668
Raymond	7	7	6	6	298	262	560	560	....	....	288	288	....	....	20,095	20,095	2,016
Rochester	3	3	2	2	178	182	350	350	....	....	234	234	....	....	17,952	17,952	755
Waterford	7	7	3	3	311	258	569	569	2	1	288	291	9	115	26,897	26,773	1,559
Yorkville	8	8	6	6	277	273	550	550	....	3	444	447	....	158	34,530	34,362	2,076
Totals	55	55	49	49	3,030	2,863	5,893	5,846	4	19	3,388	3,411	78	819	260,755	259,843	15,385
City of Racine	....	....	....	....	1,898	2,018	3,916	3,916	....	5	2,316	2,321	....	475	306,052	305,577	200
Grand total	55	55	49	49	4,928	4,881	9,809	9,762	4	24	5,704	5,732	78	1294	566,807	565,420	15,585

RICHLAND COUNTY.

Akan	9	9	1	1	138	163	301	301	....	....	175	175	....	....	10,000	10,000	1,029
Bloom	6	6	4	4	274	236	510	510	....	....	377	377	....	....	25,232	25,232	1,032
Buena Vista	6	6	2	2	198	190	388	388	13	...	304	320	....	....	26,518	26,518	1,376
Dayton	5	5	3	3	215	163	378	342	10	....	200	210	100	....	14,460	14,360	672
Eagle	8	8	1	1	268	281	549	549	....	2	365	367	....	96	22,551	22,455	1,132
Forest	7	7	4	4	201	159	360	360	2	5	327	334	16	133	17,134	16,985	1,075
Henrietta	4	4	4	4	173	182	355	351	1	7	262	270	9	295	19,163	18,859	986
Ithaca	5	5	5	5	261	271	532	496	....	4	459	463	....	99	29,440	29,341	1,324
Marshall	6	6	3	3	205	173	378	378	....	6	391	397	....	189	22,810	22,621	1,145
Orion	6	6	1	1	146	138	284	269	1	....	236	239	10	....	13,670	13,660	703
Richland	4	4	5	5	305	308	613	613	2	21	573	596	37	1613	67,086	65,435	1,456
Richwood	9	9	1	1	310	281	591	591	1	2	383	386	13	51	23,622	23,558	1,337
Rockbridge	6	6	7	7	245	185	430	430	2	4	315	321	28	127	22,455	22,300	1,036
Sylvan	9	9	...	....	196	181	377	377	1	1	342	344	7	13	19,546	19,526	1,092
Westford	5	5	2	2	203	179	382	382	....	....	283	283	....	....	15,964	15,964	861
Willow	5	5	4	4	170	157	327	327	....	1	225	226	....	38	14,111	14,073	853
Totals	100	100	47	47	3,508	3,247	6,755	6,664	33	53	5,217	5,308	220	2654	363,761	360,887	17,109

ROCK COUNTY—*First District.*

Avon	7	7	4	4	172	171	343	343	3	2	251	256	8	163	17,968	17,797	1,576
Center	2	2	12	12	220	194	414	414	....	1	290	291	....	24	22,639	22,548	2,002
Fulton	7	7	6	6	455	408	863	863	2	....	560	569	....	....	63,835	63,739	2,113
Janesville	7	7	4	4	194	158	352	352	....	2	199	201	....	53	16,944	16,891	1,683
Magnolia	6	6	5	5	225	229	454	454	2	4	318	330	130	250	24,167	23,837	1,906
Newark	8	8	1	1	208	218	426	426	2	3	351	356	108	154	26,534	26,272	1,342
Plymouth	5	5	8	8	292	256	548	548	1	6	209	275	....	19	12,851	12,832	2,066
Porter	4	4	8	8	265	237	502	502	3	4	327	324	131	217	25,763	25,415	1,966
Spring Valley	5	5	4	4	231	241	472	472	....	8	375	383	....	310	28,957	28,647	1,456

TABLE No. II—*Districts, Children and School Attendance*—continued.

ROCK COUNTY—*First District.*

TOWNS.	Whole number of School Districts in the town.	Number of Districts which have reported.	Whole number of parts of Districts in the town.	Number of parts of Districts which have reported.	Number of Male children over 4 and under 20 years of age.	Number of Female children over 4 and under 20 years of age.	Whole number over 4 and under 20 years of age in town.	Number over 4 and under 20 years in Districts maintaining school 5 or more months.	Number under 4 years who have attended school.	Number over 20 years who have attended school.	Number over 4 and under 20 years who have attended school.	Total number of different pupils who have attended school during the year.	Number of days attendance of pupils under 4 years.	Number of days attendance of pupils over 20 years.	Total number of days attendance of different pupils during the year.	Number of days attendance of pupils over 4 and under 20 years.	Number of days school has been taught by qualified teachers during the year.
Union.....	9	9	3	3	383	377	760	760	1	5	572	578	....	319	47,431	47,137	1,779
Totals.....	60	60	55	55	2,645	2,489	5,134	5,134	14	35	3,452	3,573	377	1509	285,115	279,802	17,889
City of Janesville,...	....	....	....	....	1,584	1,969	3,553	3,553	....	....	1,812	1,812	....	....	181,215	181,215	190
Grand totals.....	60	60	55	55	4,229	4,458	8,687	8,687	14	35	5,264	5,385	377	1509	468,304	466,330	18,079

ROCK COUNTY—*Second District.*

Beloit	6	6	4	4	142	147	271	271	2	1	167	170	15	15	10,758	10,728	1,246
Bradford	4	4	8	8	158	149	307	307	....	2	200	202	....	68	23,269	23,201	1,923
Clinton	4	4	8	8	348	323	671	671	....	2	431	433	....	107	32,355	32,355	1,918
Harmony	8	8	2	2	234	197	431	431	1	1	333	335	3	39	22,764	22,722	1,603
Johnstown	7	7	4	4	213	171	384	384	....	5	279	384	....	194	18,769	19,045	1,695

La Prairie	5	5	7	7	155	150	305	305	....	5	243	248	....	306	20,029	19,835	2,160
Lima	4	4	10	10	212	167	379	379	4	7	368	379	116	14	27,506	27,084	1,711
Milton	5	5	7	7	315	299	614	614	1	1	493	495	20	138	45,535	45,499	1,822
Rock	6	6	5	5	191	183	374	374	....	4	339	343	....	....	22,962	22,824	1,713
Turtle	6	6	7	7	219	188	467	407	16	5	264	285	10	107	24,409	24,292	1,930
Totals	54	55	57	57	2,169	1,974	4,143	4,143	28	33	3,117	3,114	164	689	248,256	247,586	17,721
City of Beloit	....	....	....	....	741	751	1,492	1,492	....	15	907	922	....	1506	124,066	122,548	200
Grand totals	55	55	57	57	2,910	2,725	5,635	5,635	28	48	4,024	4,036	164	2495	372,322	367,134	17,921

ST. CROIX COUNTY.

Cady	2	2	....	....	23	10	33	33	....	....	29	29	....	....	1,435	1,435	220
Cylon	3	3	....	....	75	95	170	170	1	....	149	150	30	....	7,541	7,511	473
Eau Galle	3	3	....	....	66	62	128	100	2	1	89	93	32	14	2,683	2,637	361
Emerald	3	3	....	....	60	47	107	109	4	....	105	109	4	....	10,512	10,508	502
Erin	6	6	....	....	272	273	545	545	14	....	449	463	....	....	26,750	26,750	892
Hammond	7	7	2	2	204	171	375	375	....	4	246	250	....	269	25,329	25,059	987
Hudson	5	5	2	2	79	80	159	159	....	....	112	112	....	....	12,748	12,748	745
Kinnickinnick	5	5	....	....	91	75	166	166	....	....	144	144	....	....	8,805	8,805	459
Pleasant Valley	3	3	....	....	80	85	165	165	....	....	143	143	....	....	4,999	4,899	432
Richmond	3	3	1	1	193	175	368	368	2	3	274	279	67	173	25,098	24,858	619
Rush River	3	3	1	1	103	99	202	302	....	....	158	158	....	....	6,312	6,312	270
St. Joseph	2	2	1	1	63	74	137	137	....	....	107	107	....	....	7,567	7,567	336
Somerset	4	4	1	1	100	106	216	199	....	....	162	162	....	....	11,747	11,747	739
Springfield	4	4	3	3	53	44	97	97	....	2	77	77	....	1	2,925	2,924	569
Stanton	2	2	2	2	119	98	217	217	2	2	178	182	60	175	12 185	11,949	755
Star Prairie	3	3	3	3	83	65	148	148	....	....	71	71	....	....	2,831	2,831	902
Troy	7	7	4	4	152	140	292	292	....	....	170	140	....	....	11,922	11,022	1,260

TABLE No. II—*Districts, Children and School Attendance*—continued.

ST. CROIX COUNTY—continued.

Towns.	Whole number of School Districts in the town.	Number of Districts which have reported.	Whole number of parts of Districts in the town.	Number of parts of Districts which have reported.	Number of Male children over 4 and under 20 years of age.	Number of Female children over 4 and under 20 years of age.	Whole number over 4 and under 20 years of age in town.	Number over 4 and under 20 years in Districts maintaining school 5 or more months.	Number under 4 years who have attended school.	Number over 20 years who have attended school.	Number over 4 and under 20 years who have attended school.	Total number of different pupils who have attended school during the year.	Number of days attendance of pupils under 4 years.	Number of days attendance of pupils over 20 years.	Total number of days attendance of different pupils during the year.	Number of days attendance of pupils over 4 and under 20 years.	Number of days school has been taught by qualified teachers during the year.
Warren	4	4	3	3	106	86	192	192	....	1	153	154	....	66	7,849	7,782	977
Totals	69	69	23	23	1,932	1,785	3,717	3,674	25	13	2,816	2,853	193	1298	189,238	186,345	1,152
City of Hudson	....	....	....	....	.....	.....	614	614	....	10	567	577	....	1080	50,780	49,700	180
Grand totals	69	69	23	23	1,932	1,785	4,331	4,288	25	23	3,383	3,430	193	2378	240,018	236,045	1,332

SAUK COUNTY.

Baraboo	4	4	7	7	563	571	1,134	1,134	....	12	1,049	1,061	....	1248	94,065	92,817	1,588
Bear Creek	8	8	1	1	176	202	378	378	1	1	327	329	18	9	16,877	16,850	1,290
Dellona	4	4	5	5	122	126	248	227	....	....	187	187	....	....	14,199	14,199	1,104
Delton	5	5	4	4	173	166	339	322	....	4	301	305	....	131	20,291	20,160	1,379
Excelsior	6	6	4	4	166	165	331	243	1	3	254	258	2	144	17,775	17,629	1,205

Fairfield	6	6	1	1	170	134	304	304	....	2	248	250	....	71	16,482	16,411	963
Franklin	5	5	5	5	191	184	375	375	2	....	220	222	6	....	14,095	14,089	1,244
Fredom	6	6	1	1	165	154	319	227	....	1	216	217	....	75	12,685	12,610	852
Greenfield,	4	4	2	2	155	146	301	301	....	3	237	240	....	124	15,031	14,907	781
Honey Creek	6	5	4	4	224	228	452	383	....	1	272	273	....	59	19,018	18.959	867
Ironton	8	8	5	5	283	284	567	567	....	5	387	392	....	125	27,545	27,420	1,227
Lavalle	7	7	5	5	204	190	394	394	....	2	280	282	....	58	19,226	19,168	1,520
Merrimack	4	4	4	4	193	159	351	351	....	....	285	285	....	....	13,188	13,188	1,156
Prairie du Sac	5	5	4	4	406	433	839	839	....	3	554	557	....	253	54,981	54,728	1,286
Reedsburg	6	6	3	3	321	331	652	652	....	1	422	423	....	....	26,164	26,164	1,235
Spring Green	5	5	1	1	200	224	424	424	....	1	316	317	....	29	21,239	21,210	928
Sumpter	4	4	5	5	152	148	300	300	....	....	231	231	....	....	17,269	17,269	1,237
Troy	6	6	5	5	221	191	412	412	....	2	255	257	....	4	20,656	20,652	1,460
Washington	8	8	2	2	217	187	404	404	....	2	292	294	....	57	19,138	19,081	1,333
Westfield	6	6	1	1	213	204	417	417	.	6	262	268	....	269	15,255	14,986	928
Winfield	6	6	3	3	156	142	298	298	....	4	246	250	....	45	12,202	12,157	1,133
Woodland	7	7	2	2	222	199	421	421	3	1	347	351	9	75	24,096	24,012	1,202
Totals	126	175	74	74	4,892	4,768	9,660	9,373	7	54	7,188	7,249	35	2776	511,477	508,666	25,918

SHAWANO COUNTY.

Angelica	1	1	....	....	31	30	61	61	....	....	26	26	....	....	1,734	1,734	100
Bell Plain	7	5	....	....	120	108	228	228	....	....	170	172	48	....	6,534	6,486	531
Grant	1	1	....	....	62	38	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hartland	1	1	....	....	111	109	220	220	....	....	57	57	....	....	1,075	1,075	122
Herman	4	3	....	....	43	44	87	.....	.....	.....	13	13	....	....	846	846	66
Lessor	1	1	....	....	6	20	26	.....	.....	.....	14	14	....	....	66	66	66
Maple Grove	1	1	....	....	45	43	88	88	....	....	29	29	....	....	124	124	124
Pella	1	1	....	....	82	75	157	157	....	....	53	53	....	....	1,539	1,539	110
Richmond	2	2	....	....	33	25	58	58	....	....	42	42	....	....	3,883	3,883	284
Seneca	1	1	....	....	15	13	28	28	....	....	17	19	....	....	397	397	73

TABLE II.—*Districts, Children and School Attendance*—continued.

SHAWANO COUNTY.—continued.

Towns.	Whole number of School Districts in the town.	Number of Districts which have reported.	Whole number of parts of Districts in the town.	Number of parts of Districts which have reported.	Number of Male children over 4 and under 20 years of age.	Number of Female children over 4 and under 20 years of age.	Whole number over 4 and under 20 years of age in town.	Number over 4 and under 20 years in Districts maintaining school 5 or more months.	Number under 4 years who have attended school.	Number over 20 years who have attended school.	Number over 4 and under 20 years who have attended school.	Total number of different pupils who have attended school during the year.	Number of days attendance of pupils under 4 years.	Number of days attendance of pupils over 20 years.	Total number of days attendance of different pupils during the year.	Number of days attendance of pupils over 4 and under 20 years.	Number of days school has been taught by qualified teachers during the year.
Shawano	1	1	....	....	32	30	62	62	....	....	.....	.....	.....	....	1,064	1,064	208
Shawano, village	.....	.....	2	2	64	60	124	124	....	....	.....	.....	.....	....	10,976	10,976	300
Washington	1	1	....	....	27	20	47	47	....	....	23	23	....	....	110	110	110
Waukechon	3	3	....	....	67	42	109	109	....	....	72	80	3	....	3,563	3,563	325
Totals	24	22	2	2	738	657	1,395	1,082	....	....	518	528	51	....	32,160	31,813	2,41

SHEBOYGAN COUNTY.

Greenbush	7	7	5	5	393	366	759	759	....	6	561	567	....	181	45,835	45,654	1,910
Herman	7	7	5	5	469	511	980	980	....	....	480	480	....	....	41,374	41,374	908
Holland	12	12	1	1	631	548	1,179	1,179	....	....	844	844	....	....	68,665	68,665	2,191
Lima	6	6	6	6	442	443	885	885	1	7	631	639	4	382	35,414	35,032	1,919
Lyndon	8	8	8	8	339	314	653	653	....	....	492	492	....	....	46,690	46,690	2,513

Mitchell	5	5	4	5	262	235	497	497	....	....	437	437	....	....	23,307	23,307	1,410
Mosell	3	3	0	0	211	236	447	447	....	....	153	153	....	....	11,767	11,767	418
Plymouth	6	6	4	4	477	462	939	939	....	13	546	559	....	747	46,250	45,502	1,555
Rhine	6	6	2	2	392	397	789	789	2	....	442	444	88	....	35,088	35,000	1,200
Russell	2	2	1	1	117	98	215	215	....	....	119	119	....	....	8,613	8,613	451
Scott	8	8	1	1	316	283	599	599	4	8	379	391	320	435	42,050	41,295	1,254
Sheboygan	5	5	2	2	335	268	603	603	....	....	223	223	....	....	15,431	15,431	953
Sheboygan Falls	6	6	4	4	418	406	824	824	....	....	446	446	....	....	32.531	32,531	1,513
Sheboygan Falls, vill.	1	1	0	0	285	260	545	545	....	....	390	390	....	....	59,460	59,460	154
Sherman	9	9	2	2	364	351	715	715	1	....	417	418	4	....	24,969	24,965	1,459
Wilson	6	6	1	1	282	294	576	576	11	....	340	351	....	....	23,079	23,079	1,174
Totals	97	97	42	42	5,733	5,472	11205	11205	19	34	6,900	6,953	416	1745	460,323	458,162	21,982
City of Sheboygan	....	....	....	....	1,184	1,236	2420	2420	....	2	1,181	1,181	....	35	176,008	175,973	200
Grand total	97	96	42	42	6,917	6,708	13625	13625	19	36	8,081	8,134	416	1780	636,296	634,170	22,182

TREMPEALEAU COUNTY.

Albion	4	2	0	0	48	43	91	91	....	....	65	65	....	....	3,103	3,103	216
Arcadia	10	9	2	2	409	368	777	777	3	3	354	360	....	101	15,866	15,755	1,545
Burnside	4	4	0	0	164	122	286	220	....	....	76	87	....	....	2,930	2,930	443
Caledonia	2	2	2	2	108	101	209	209	1	3	209	215	5	171	10,500	10,324	632
Ettrick	4	4	3	3	273	263	536	536	...	3	245	248	....	111	13,863	13,746	886
Gale	7	7	4	4	328	327	655	655	....	....	439	439	....	....	16,713	16,713	1,640
Hale	4	4	0	0	163	109	272	220	1	3	110	119	2	67	3,383	3,320	536
Lincoln	5	5	3	3	181	161	347	347	....	2	206	218	....	113	11,679	11,562	1,022
Preston	4	4	1	1	190	184	374	374	1	7	167	172	....	190	8,783	7,744	505
Sumner	6	6	1	1	128	137	265	265	1	1	214	217	49	89	14,516	14,381	895
Trempealeau	9	8	3	3	403	398	801	801	1	....	611	612	23	....	48,398	48,375	2,252
Totals	59	56	19	18	2,400	2,213	4,613	4,494	8	22	2,666	2,752	80	848	149,722	147,954	10,570

TABLE No. II.—*Districts, Children and School Attendance*—continued.

VERNON COUNTY.

Towns.	Whole number of School Districts in the town.	Number of Districts which have reported.	Whole number of parts of Districts in the town.	Number of parts of Districts which have reported.	Number of Male children over 4 and under 20 years of age.	Number of Female children over 4 and under 20 years of age.	Whole number over 4 and under 20 years of age in town.	Number over 4 and under 20 years in Districts maintaining school 5 or more months.	Number under 4 years who have attended school.	Number over 20 years who have attended school.	Number over 4 and under 20 years who have attended school.	Total number of different pupils who have attended school during the year.	Number of days attendance of pupils under 4 years.	Number of days attendance of pupils over 20 years.	Total number of days attendance of different pupils during the year.	Number of days attendance of pupils over 4 and under 20 years.	Number of days school has been taught by qualified teachers during the year.
Bergen	4	4	3	3	177	456	333	333	1	....	180	181	27	....	8,797	8,770	848
Christiana	4	4	2	2	369	299	668	668	....	14	424	438	...	289	15,280	14,991	722
Clinton	7	7	1	1	191	177	368	368	....	2	306	308	....	68	10,618	10,550	1,049
Coon	3	3	1	1	173	153	326	326	....	1	189	190	....	10	5,381	5,371	520
Forest	6	6	1	1	141	161	302	302	....	2	260	262	....	65	14,637	14,572	858
Franklin	10	10	....	....	271	241	512	512	...	6	354	360	4	185	24,444	24,259	1,367
Genoa	4	4	4	4	110	124	234	234	1	1	192	194	18	14	11,477	11,459	1,151
Greenwood	6	6	1	1	177	167	344	344	2	....	229	231	....	....	14,666	14,648	996
Hamburg	6	6	1	1	263	228	491	491	....	3	276	279	....	60	12,414	12,354	926
Harmony	5	5	2	2	229	179	408	408	....	1	265	266	....	8	13,182	13,190	950
Hillsborough	4	4	1	1	188	159	347	347	....	2	295	297	....	52	19,619	19,567	616
Jefferson	6	6	3	3	248	211	459	432	....	4	355	349	....	115	22,505	22,390	1,042
Kickapoo	7	7	....	....	220	234	454	454	....	6	345	351	....	86	17,159	17,073	858
Liberty	4	4	3	3	120	86	206	206	....	2	162	164	18	116	7,290	7,174	877
Stark	6	6	2	2	168	146	314	314	2	3	209	214	....	20	8,260	8,222	1,010
Sterling	6	6	3	3	213	212	425	425	...	6	229	235	....	26	12,439	12,413	1,562
Union	5	5	1	1	156	93	249	249	....	....	159	159	....	....	9,899	9,899	700

Viroqua	8	8	7	7	378	370	748	748	....	10	384	394	....	372	31,925	31,553	2,020
Webster	4	4	5	5	192	158	350	350	2	1	129	132	11	2	6,967	6,954	1,055
Wheatland	2	2	5	5	120	128	248	248	....	....	98	98	....	....	4,414	4,414	1,032
Whitestown	4	4	3	3	143	131	274	274	1	6	252	259	4	50	5,044	4,990	843
Totals	111	111	49	49	4,247	3,813	8,060	8,033	9	64	5,292	5,366	82	1538	276,433	274,813	21,002

WALWORTH COUNTY.

Bloomfield	6	6	4	4	195	187	382	382	....	....	241	241	....	....	13,505	13,505	1,281
Darien	5	5	6	6	264	244	508	508	....	5	396	401	....	111	28,721	28,610	1,733
Delavan	6	6	4	4	400	416	816	816	2	13	578	595	150	414	75,605	74,856	1,625
East Troy	5	5	3	3	243	287	530	530	....	3	443	446	....	225	35,794	35,569	1,268
Elkhorn	1	1	....	....	157	195	352	352	....	....	261	282	....	....	45,761	45,761	200
Geneva	4	4	6	6	364	325	689	689	....	5	618	623	....	700	83,822	73,122	1,486
La Fayette	4	4	5	5	183	176	359	359	....	....	267	278	....	....	17,652	17,535	1,213
La Grange	4	4	6	6	261	274	535	535	....	5	415	420	....	141	31,258	31,117	1,469
Linn	5	5	5	5	168	153	321	321	....	3	284	287	....	100	23,017	22,917	1,198
Lyons	7	7	3	3	249	207	456	456	....	10	372	382	....	512	28,820	28,308	1,397
Richmond	6	6	4	4	238	226	464	464	....	....	353	353	....	....	19,918	19,791	1,197
Sharon	8	8	6	6	356	312	668	668	....	....	520	520	....	....	26,985	26,985	1,820
Spring Prairie	9	9	2	2	219	196	415	389	....	6	336	342	....	253	27,012	26,759	1,481
Sugar Creek	5	5	4	4	192	156	348	348	....	7	248	255	....	202	18,819	18,617	1,401
Troy	5	5	6	6	207	194	401	378	1	3	279	295	43	149	11,949	11,659	1,702
Walworth	6	6	4	4	281	237	512	512	1	1	347	349	16	35	26,314	26,263	1,794
Whitewater	6	6	7	7	710	825	1,535	1,535	2	....	996	998	27	....	83,435	33,406	1,946
Totals	92	92	75	75	4,687	4,610	9,291	9,242	6	61	6,954	7,067	238	2842	588,387	584,780	24,211

TABLE No. II.—*Districts, Children and School Attendance*—continued.

WASHINGTON COUNTY.

TOWNS.	Whole number of School Districts in the town.	Number of Districts which have reported.	Whole number of parts of Districts in the town.	Number of parts of Districts which have reported.	Number of Male children over 4 and under 20 years of age.	Number of Female children over 4 and under 20 years of age.	Whole number over 4 and under 20 years of age in town.	Number over 4 and under 20 years in Districts maintaining school 5 or more months.	Number under 4 years who have attended school.	Number over 20 years who have attended school.	Number over 4 and under 20 years who have attended school.	Total number of different pupils who have attended school during the year.	Number of days attendance of pupils under 4 years.	Number of days attendance of pupils over 20 years.	Total number of days attendance of different pupils during the year.	Number of days attendance of pupils over 4 and under 20 years.	Number of days school has been taught by qualified teachers during the year.
Addison	6	6	4	4	473	436	909	909	2	....	321	323	21	....	23,602	23,581	1,349
Barton	4	4	5	3	288	281	569	569	....	....	210	210	....	....	15,815	15,815	1,194
Erin	4	4	7	7	286	262	548	548	1	....	319	320	25	....	13,852	13,827	1,578
Farmington	6	6	6	6	391	397	788	788	....	2	517	519	....	40	30,884	30,884	1,919
Germantown	9	9	2	2	397	378	775	775	..	2	341	343	....	....	29,253	29,092	1,494
Hartford	6	6	5	5	587	527	1,114	1,114	....	6	665	671	....	549	58,944	58,395	1,630
Jackson	9	9	3	3	404	411	815	815	....	....	290	290	....	....	18,480	18,480	1,220
Kewaskum	6	6	....	....	273	258	531	531	1	....	250	251	25	....	14,634	14,609	886
Polk	5	5	6	6	394	355	749	749	....	....	418	418	....	....	29,216	29,216	1,308
Rickfield	7	7	4	4	347	350	697	697	....	....	376	376	....	....	25,715	25,715	1,264
Schleisingerville	1	1	....	....	92	61	153	153	....	....	86	86	....	....	7,960	7,960	200
Trenton	3	3	10	10	429	421	850	850	....	....	454	454	....	....	39,708	39,708	850
Wayne	5	5	4	4	422	440	862	862	....	....	431	431	....	....	25,434	25,434	1,002
West Bend	5	5	4	4	231	229	460	460	....	....	255	255	....	....	11,882	11,882	1,371
West Bend, village	1	1	....	....	250	256	506	506	....	....	353	353	....	....	46,700	46,700	200
Totals	77	77	60	60	5,264	5,062	10,326	10,326	4	10	5,286	5,300	71	589	392,079	391,258	17,465

WAUKESHA COUNTY.

Brookfield	6	6	8	8	493	480	973	973	....	3	469	474	....	120	29,727	29,607	2,191
Delafield	5	5	6	6	283	262	545	545	....	9	443	452	....	429	28,144	27,715	1,692
Eagle	3	3	2	2	200	215	415	415	21	4	292	317	...	165	27,582	27,417	1,422
Genesee	5	5	8	8	301	273	574	574	2	1	410	410	....	64	23,580	23,516	2,628
Lisbon	7	7	4	4	254	248	502	502	....	3	327	330	....	123	27,562	27,439	1,735
Menomonee	5	5	5	5	473	451	924	924	2	6	612	620	21	160	42,469	42,288	1,537
Merton	7	7	5	5	364	332	696	696	....	2	451	453	..	88	29,810	29,722	1,889
Mukwanago	3	3	6	6	255	250	505	505	....	2	293	295	....	100	21,968	21,868	1,889
Muskego	5	5	5	5	329	303	632	632	2	2	403	407	12	48	33,178	33,128	1,340
New Berlin	5	5	9	9	381	342	723	723	1	1	305	307	....	....	27,977	27,977	1,288
Oconomowoc	4	4	10	10	330	307	637	599	....	1	349	350	...	50	28,510	28,460	2,102
Oconomowoc, village	....	....	2	2	306	329	635	635	....	1	369	370	....	45	28,088	28,133	351
Ottawa	3	3	7	7	207	194	401	401	....	5	291	296	....	82	15,632	15,550	1,612
Pewaukee	6	6	6	6	364	368	732	732	1	4	572	577	31	186	48,962	48,745	1,398
Summit	2	2	8	8	260	246	506	506	....	....	286	286	....	....	26,031	26,031	1,067
Vernon	7	7	2	2	244	216	460	460	3	1	311	315	46	55	19,663	19,562	1,350
Waukesha	8	8	5	5	546	552	1,098	1,098	....	....	862	862	....	....	78,224	78,224	1,970
Totals	81	81	98	98	5,590	5,368	10958	10920	32	45	7,045	7,124	110	1715	537,107	535,382	27,105

WAUPACA COUNTY.

Bear Creek	4	4	2	2	98	115	213	213	....	....	164	164	.....	6,412	6,412	720
Caledonia	3	3	3	3	183	180	363	363	....	....	126	126	.....	8,663	8,663	775
Dayton	7	6	3	3	190	144	334	334	....	....	268	268	.....	19,467	19,467	1,260
Dupont	2	2	1	1	29	28	57	57	....	....	19	19	.....	6,832	6,832	224
Farmington	6	6	3	3	150	121	271	271	....	2	212	214	119	11,314	11,195	1,437
Fremont	2	2	3	3	149	118	267	267	....	....	206	206	.....	13,111	13,111	584
Helvetia	2	1	1	1	36	37	73	73	....	1	65	66	 33	2,886	2,853	220

TABLE No. II.—*Districts, Children and School Attendance*—continued.

WAUPACA COUNTY—continued.

TOWNS.	Whole number of School Districts in the town.	Number of Districts which have reported.	Whole number of parts of Districts in the town.	Number of parts of Districts which have reported.	Number of Male children over 4 and under 20 years of age.	Number of Female children over 4 and under 20 years of age.	Whole number over 4 and under 20 years of age in town.	Number over 4 and under 20 years in Districts maintaining school 5 or more months.	Number under 4 years who have attended school.	Number over 20 years who have attended school.	Number over 4 and under 20 years who have attended school.	Total number of different pupils who have attended school during the year.	Number of days attendance of pupils under 4 years.	Number of days attendance of pupils over 20 years.	Total number of days attendance of different pupils during the year.	Number of days attendance of pupils over 4 and under 20 years.	Number of days school has been taught by qualified teachers during the year.
Iola	4	4	1	1	185	160	345	345	....	....	206	206	....	....	10,371	10,371	580
Larrabee	4	4	....	....	96	87	183	183	....	1	142	143	...	28	4,762	4,744	453
Lebanon	5	5	....	....	142	144	286	286	....	....	185	185	....	....	19,335	19,335	534
Lind	6	6	4	4	210	181	391	391	....	1	243	244	...	22	21,530	21,508	1,292
Little Wolf	5	5	1	2	167	175	342	342	1	....	202	203	16	....	16,759	16,743	777
Matteson	2	2	1	1	70	55	125	125	....	....	31	31	....	....	4,458	4,458	756
Mukwa	4	3	2	2	139	130	279	279	....	....	180	180	...	....	11,882	11,882	560
New London, village.	2	1	1	1	238	252	490	490	....	....	387	387	....	....	30,639	30,639	378
Royalton	4	4	4	4	215	207	422	422	....	....	....	....	....	....	18,537	18,537	422
St. Lawrence	2	2	2	2	163	147	310	310	....	....	253	253	....	....	9,985	9,985	310
Scandinavia	5	5	3	3	256	212	468	468	....	....	289	289	....	....	15,070	15,070	870
Union	1	1	2	2	57	60	117	117	....	....	103	103	....	....	6,124	6,124	364
Waupaca	2	2	6	6	342	355	697	697	1	21	600	622	1	1259	54,076	52,817	1,221
Weyauwega	4	4	1	1	209	205	414	392	....	....	271	271	....	....	29,304	29,304	673
Totals	77	74	43	43	3,324	3,123	6,447	6,425	2	26	4,152	4,180	17	1361	321,430	320,062	14,130

WAUSHARA COUNTY.

Aurora	7	7	2	2	218	219	437	437	....	3	297	362	....	126	25,275	25,279	1,419
Bloomfield	7	7	....	....	284	248	532	532	....	....	281	281	....	....	14,306	14,306	864
Coloma	2	2	1	1	39	49	88	88	....	....	73	96	....	....	6,225	6,225	397
Dakota	4	4	3	3	80	66	146	146	3	1	105	109	28	73	6,678	6,577	918
Deerfield	2	2	5	5	46	44	90	90	....	....	90	90	....	....	3,523	3,523	1,010
Hancock	2	2	2	2	91	90	181	181	....	5	135	140	....	44	7,651	7,607	628
Leon	4	4	7	7	209	172	381	381	....	....	368	368	....	....	23,098	23,098	1,643
Marion	3	3	6	6	127	119	246	246	....	4	223	230	....	309	16,378	16,168	1,365
Mt. Morris	3	3	5	5	144	120	264	264	....	....	167	167	....	....	9,795	9,795	1,102
Oasis	3	3	5	5	149	143	292	292	2	1	233	236	....	....	6,196	6,196	1,175
Plainfield	5	5	4	5	200	181	381	381	....	....	331	331	....	....	23,138	23,138	1,357
Poysippi	2	2	3	3	165	134	299	299	2	....	186	188	52	....	13,777	13,725	880
Richford	3	3	4	4	70	79	149	149	1	3	118	130	48	202	7,189	6,939	889
Rose	2	2	3	3	73	81	154	154	....	....	118	118	....	....	7,069	7,069	726
Saxville	4	4	3	3	143	134	277	277	....	1	145	146	....	35	10,331	10,296	1,051
Springwater	4	4	3	3	94	93	187	187	....	7	118	132	....	165	7,016	6,256	1,022
Warren	5	5	4	4	159	161	320	320	1	....	222	223	....	....	10,775	10,775	1,371
Wautoma	3	3	3	3	154	176	330	330	....	1	280	296	....	2	17,962	17,939	845
Totals	65	65	63	63	2,445	2,309	4,754	4,754	9	26	3,490	3,607	128	956	216,385	215,033	18,662

WINNEBAGO COUNTY.

Algoma	4	4	2	2	147	147	294	294	....	....	150	150	....	....	17,203	17,203	978
Black Wolf	5	5	1	1	184	201	385	385	....	1	166	167	....	7	13,412	13,405	848
Clayton	9	9	4	4	275	252	527	527	1	6	425	432	25	279	29,301	28,996	1,828
Menasha	6	6	2	2	606	678	1,284	1,284	....	....	655	655	....	....	59,653	59,653	1,219
Neenah	5	5	4	4	663	671	1,334	1,334	....	3	748	751	....	226	78,186	77,960	1,353
Nepeuskun	6	6	5	5	211	219	421	421	....	1	279	280	....	61	20,010	19,949	1,688

TABLE No. II.—*Districts, Children and School Attendance*—continued.

WINNEBAGO COUNTY—continued.

TOWNS.	Whole number of School Districts in the town.	Number of Districts which have reported.	Whole number of parts of Districts in the Town.	Number of parts of districts which have reported.	Number of Male children over 4 and under 20 years of age.	Number of Female children over 4 and under 20 years of age.	Whole number over 4 and under 20 years of age in town.	Number over 4 and under 20 years in Districts maintaining school 5 or more months.	Number under 4 years who have attended school.	Number over 20 years who have attended school.	Number over 4 and under 20 years who have attended school.	Total number of different pupils who have attended school during the year.	Number of days attendance of pupils under 4 years.	Number of days attendance of pupils over 20 years.	Total number of days attendance of different pupils during the year.	Number of days attendance of pupils over 4 and under 20 years.	Number of days school has been taught by qualified teachers during the year.
Nekimi	7	7	4	4	324	260	584	584	....	4	365	369	....	133	26,877	26,743	1,670
Omro	8	8	5	5	570	581	1,151	1,151	....	5	821	826	....	508	80,411	79,903	2,081
Oshkosh	3	3	2	2	109	106	215	215	....	...	85	85	...	....	3,660	.....	304
Poygan	6	6	0	0	206	183	389	389	3	....	296	299	7	...	20,060	20,053	863
Rushford	9	9	4	4	287	427	814	814	....	6	665	671	....	75	40,356	40,431	2,194
Utica	7	7	5	5	213	192	405	405	....	1	303	304	....	62	26,903	26,841	1,438
Vineland	8	8	2	2	219	218	437	437	....	1	388	389	....	22	30,421	30,399	1,546
Winchester	7	7	3	3	316	308	624	624	2	2	352	356	8	117	20,006	19,881	871
Winneconne	6	6	1	1	375	401	776	776	....	3	536	539	....	81	43,267	43,186	753
Wolf River	5	5	0	0	114	115	229	229	....	....	118	118	....	....	7,007	7,007	590
Totals	101	101	44	44	4,919	4,050	9,869	9,869	6	33	6,352	6,391	40	1371	512,434	511,622	18,474
City of Oshkosh	....	....	....	....	2,208	2,397	4,605	4,605	....	....	2,709	2,709	....	....	.....	.....	.....
Grand totals	101	101	44	44	7,127	7,347	14474	14474	6	33	9,061	9,061	40	1371	512,434	511,622	18,474

Centralia	5	4	....	....	154	154	308	308	....	4	215	219	....	160	22,825	22,665	514
Crand Rapids	3	3	....	....	105	104	209	209	....	....	138	138	....	....	8,651	8,651	427
Grand Rapids, city	1	1	....	....	228	230	458	458	....	....	352	352	....	....	39,018	39,018	200
Lincoln	3	3	....	....	52	44	96	96	....	....	78	78	....	....	5,183	5,183	471
Rudolph	3	3	....	....	80	86	166	166	....	....	92	92	....	....	5,999	5,999	410
Saratoga	4	4	....	....	73	79	152	152	....	....	120	120	....	42	6,652	6,610	491
Seneca	4	4	....	....	66	64	130	130	....	....	82	82	....	....	5,115	5,115	337
Sigel	3	3	....	....	71	70	141	141	....	....	94	94	....	....	5,549	5,549	402
Totals	26	25	....	...	829	831	1,660	1,660	....	4	1,171	1,175	....	202	98,992	98,790	3,252

TABLE No II.—*Districts, Children and School Attendance*—continued.

RECAPITULATION BY COUNTIES.

COUNTIES.	Whole number of School Districts in the town.	Number of Districts which have reported.	Whole number of parts of Districts in the town.	Number of parts of Districts which have reported.	Number of Male children over 4 and under 20 years of age.	Number of Female children over 4 and under 20 years of age.	Whole number over 4 and under 20 years of age in town.	Number over 4 and under 20 years in Districts maintaining school 5 or more months.	Number under 4 years who have attended school.	Number over 20 years who have attended school.	Number over 4 and under 20 years who have attended school.	Total number of different pupils who have attended school during the year.	Number of days attendance of pupils under 4 years.	Number of days attendance of pupils over 20 years.	Total number of days attendance of different pupils during the year.	Number of days attendance of pupils over 4 and under 20 years.	Number of days school has been taught by qualified teachers during the year.
Adams	43	43	38	35	1,361	1,197	2,558	2,511	5	8	1,886	1,899	111	221	125,395	125,063	10,120
Ashland	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Barron	16	13	.....	.....	165	157	322	322	1	2	233	236	5	150	15,251	15,096	1,730
Bayfield	1	1	.....	.....	83	93	176	176	.....	.....	75	75	.....	.....	6,623	6,623	193
Brown	72	72	10	10	5,484	5,399	10,833	10,883	27	1	6,153	6,383	111	61	503,136	485,346	12,197
Buffalo	64	60	26	24	2,467	2,288	4,755	4,547	6	18	3,051	3,075	182	812	190,757	190,536	7,747
Burnett	3	3	.....	.....	161	133	294	294	...	5	197	202	....	16	4,734	4,717	.....
Calumet	56	56	22	22	2,742	2,700	5,442	5,442	6	8	3,141	3,155	92	752	216,963	216,119	10,427
Chippewa	51	48	3	3	1,398	1,468	2,866	2,866	29	8	1,721	1,758	198	88	117,532	116,986	6,802
Clark	35	35	6	6	815	767	1,582	1,549	1	1	870	872	27	75	57,265	57,163	5,501
Columbia	110	110	80	80	5,639	5,429	11,068	11,051	18	112	8,547	8,649	271	4,238	620,479	613,060	28,062
Crawford	71	71	41	41	3,220	3,110	6,330	6,308	4	15	4,254	4,273	83	641	277,039	276,315	13,528
Dane, 1st district	103	102	50	50	3,654	3,296	6,950	6,950	10	80	4,398	4,610	176	1,518	291,238	288,856	21,851
2d district	101	100	70	70	7,192	7,058	14,250	14,250	14	94	9,334	9,442	94	4,121	647,890	643,675	20,684
Dodge, 1st district	74	74	55	55	4,583	4,328	8,911	8,911	10	22	5,805	6,400	190	1,043	350,341	349,108	21,812
2d district	67	65	50	50	4,676	4,565	9,241	9,241	8	17	4,495	4,220	146	812	375,296	374,348	16,804

Door	37	33	2	2	1,167	1,109	2,276	1,879	11	1	1,059	1,211	154	5,621	60,470	58,603	3,836	
Douglas	2	2	.....	.....	194	168	362	362	.....	.....	248	248	.....	.....	30,288	30,288	200	
Dunn	60	59	17	15	2,083	1,881	3,964	3,952	28	16	2,753	2,797	901	516	166,748	165,331	9,638	
Eau Claire	42	42	5	5	1,779	1,752	3,531	3,516	1	10	2,506	2,617	47	524	212,217	211,652	6,416	
Fond du Lac 1st dist	95	85	49	48	6,185	6,344	12,525	12,525	6	58	8,350	8,324	323	2,653	815,496	775,676	20,744	
Fond du Lac 2d dist	83	82	20	20	3,375	3,058	6,431	6,431	11	19	4,106	4,135	36	474	282,460	280,736	24,445	
Grant	258	255	82	82	7,964	7,546	15,510	15,406	16	62	11,249	11,327	209	2,218	736,845	734,418	36,150	
Green	99	99	47	47	4,509	4,442	8,951	8,951	18	64	6,767	6,849	261	3,071	531,346	528,014	24,478	
Green Lake	42	42	50	49	2,600	2,546	5,146	5,108	2	18	3,233	2,550	77	805	208,284	207,402	12,786	
Iowa	107	103	29	24	5,352	5,035	10,407	10,206	3	32	6,572	6,938	29	905	396,138	395,232	15,824	
Jackson	.....	.....	5	5	1,834	1,790	3,624	3,569	42	29	2,554	2,436	146	407	114,464	113,933	8,961	
Jefferson	172	172	79	79	7,471	7,106	14,577	14,577	14	37	7,768	7,817	161	1,240	648,476	642,842	23,522	
Juneau	68	68	37	35	2,696	2,626	5,322	5,309	12	22	3,919	3,953	85	1,249	273,631	272,700	14,586	
Kenosha	59	59	22	19	2,520	2,359	4,879	4,879	2	12	2,956	2,924	9	896	173,399	158,400	11,601	
Kewaunee	44	41	8	8	2,364	2,218	4,582	4,353	20	4	2,080	2,516	546	171	162,707	161,990	6,138	
La Crosse	55	55	26	26	3,966	3,884	7,850	7,850	3	24	4,988	5,015	21	794	397,116	397,207	11,065	
La Fayette	93	92	56	56	4,817	4,569	9,386	9,354	35	44	6,783	6,862	754	2,119	451,037	448,224	17,421	
Manitowoc	87	87	40	40	7,789	7,792	15,581	15,581	12	17	7,919	7,948	94	647	611,419	610,678	17,125	
Marathon	52	49	3	1	1,200	1,293	2,393	2,393	1	1	1,538	1,540	96	48	115,825	115,681	6,450	
Marquette	41	41	37	36	1,778	1,693	3,471	3,471	10	29	2,282	2,369	69	872	158,813	157,870	10,240	
Milwaukee, 1st dist	27	27	16	16	2,054	1,942	3,936	3,936	.....	.....	2,228	2,228	....	.....	174,771	174,771	6,818	
Milwaukee, 2d dist	30	30	4	4	15,201	15,825	31,026	31,026	2	....	12,260	12,961	7	.....	1,280,150	1,280,144	7,272	
Monroe	85	83	58	52	3,780	3,385	7,165	7,046	14	33	4,830	4,877	191	1,503	333,402	333,108	16,924	
Oconto	27	27	.....	.....	1,683	1,438	3,122	2,630	3	3	1,768	1,799	5	55	128,521	126,481	3,171	
Outagamie	87	87	18	11	4,280	4,081	8,346	7,068	16	5	4,727	4,765	239	69	386,029	385,508	12,863	
Ozaukee	49	49	15	15	3,734	3,524	7,258	7,258	3	2	3,729	3,724	24	79	257,730	257,600	9,290	
Pepin	25	25	11	11	1,074	1,028	2,102	2,102	3	12	1,473	1,487	146	599	121,228	97,738	5,031	
Pierce	71	69	38	37	2,457	2,257	4,714	5,150	6	10	3,248	3,254	35	362	228,356	224,841	10,527	
Polk	40	39	9	8	902	833	1,735	1,624	1	18	1,128	1,147	4	464	66,746	66,277	4,720	
Portage	66	63	26	26	2,247	2,180	4,427	3,123	10	13	3,157	2,546	140	409	243,100	234,234	11,889	
Racine	55	55	49	49	4,928	4,881	9,809	9,762	4	24	5,704	5,732	78	1,294	566,332	565,895	15,585	
Richland	100	100	47	47	3,508	3,247	6,755	6,664	33	53	5,217	5,308	220	2,654	363,761	360,887	17,109	
Rock	60	60	55	55	4,229	4,458	8,687	8,687	14	35	5,264	5,385	377	1,509	468,017	466,330	18,079	

* No report.

TABLE II.—*Districts, Children and School Attendance*—continued.

RECAPITULATION—continued.

COUNTIES.	Whole number of School Districts in the town.	Number of Districts which have reported.	Whole number of parts of Districts in the town.	Number of parts of Districts which have reported.	Number of Male children over 4 and under 20 years of age.	Number of Female children over 4 and under 20 years of age.	Whole number over 4 and under 20 years of age in town.	Number over 4 and under 20 years in Districts maintaining school 5 or more months.	Number under 4 years who have attended school.	Number over 20 years who have attended school.	Number over 4 and under 20 years who have attended school.	Total number of different pupils who have attended school during the year.	Number of days attendance of pupils under 4 years.	Number of days attendance of pupils over 20 years.	Total number of days attendance of different pupils during the year.	Number of days attendance of pupils over 4 and under 20 years.	Number of days school has been taught by qualified teachers during the year.
Rock, 2d district ..	55	55	57	57	2,910	2,725	5,635	5,635	....	48	4,024	4,036	164	2,495	371,652	370,904	17,921
St. Croix	69	69	23	23	1,932	1,785	4,331	4,288	25	23	3,383	3,430	193	2,378	238,938	237,125	1,332
Sauk	126	125	74	74	4,899	4,768	9,660	9,373	7	54	7,188	7,249	35	2,776	511,477	508,666	25,918
Shawano	24	22	2	2	738	657	1,395	1,082	.....	.....	510	528	51	.....	3,160	31,813	2,419
Sheboygan	97	97	42	42	6,917	6,708	13,625	13,625	19	36	8,104	8,149	416	1,780	636,296	634,170	22,182
Trempealeau	59	56	19	18	2,400	2,213	4,613	4,494	8	22	2,696	2,752	80	848	149,722	147,954	10,570
Vernon.....	111	111	49	49	4,247	3,813	8,060	8,033	9	64	5,292	5,365	82	1,538	276,433	274,813	21,002
Walworth	92	92	75	75	4,687	4,610	9,291	9,242	6	61	6,954	7,067	238	2,842	588,387	584,780	24,211
Washington.....	77	77	60	60	5,264	5,062	10,326	10,326	4	10	5,286	5,300	71	589	392,079	391,258	17,465
Waukesha.....	81	81	98	98	5,590	5,368	10,958	10,920	32	45	7,045	7,124	110	1,715	537,107	535,382	27,105
Waupaca	77	74	43	43	3,324	3,123	6,447	6,425	2	26	4,152	4,180	17	1,361	321,430	320,062	14,130
Waushara	65	65	63	63	2,445	2,309	4,754	4,754	9	26	3,490	3,607	128	957	216,385	215,033	18,662
Winnebago.....	101	101	44	44	7,127	7,347	14,474	14,474	6	33	9,061	6,391	40	1,371	512,434	511,622	18,474
Wood	26	25	....	....	829	831	1,660	1,660	...	4	1,171	1,175	....	202	98,992	98,790	3,252
Totals.....	4145	4093	2042	2016	216722	206995	423717	422045	673	1568	267884	263764	8789	71,985	19929416	19663667	801007

TABLE No. III.

SCHOOLS, TEACHERS, WAGES, ETC.

ADAMS COUNTY.

Towns.	SCHOOLS, TEACHERS, WAGES, ETC.							LIBRARIES.			
	Number of Schools with two Departments.	Number of Schools with three or more Departments.	Number of Teachers required to teach the Schools.	Number of different persons employed as teachers during the year.	Average wages of Male Teachers per month.	Average wages of Female Teachers per month.	Number of Schools visited by County Superintendent during the year.	Number of volumes added during year.	Amount expended for books during the year.	Whole number of volumes in District Library.	Cash value of the Library.
Adams			5	6	$38 50	$15 25	4				
Big Flats			1	1		24 00	1				
Dell Prairie			5	10	40 00	21 35	5				
Easton			3	5		22 33	3				
Jackson			7	13		18 00	7				
Leola			2	2		21 00	2				
Lincoln			5	8	30 00	20 60	5				
Monroe			3	6	25 75	20 33	3				
New Chester			3	5	21 50	20 16	3				
New Haven	1		6	10	35 00	21 40	5				
Preston			3	6	24 00	19 16	3				
Quincy			4	7	16 00	19 50	4				
Richfield			3	5		18 50	2				
Rome			3	6		20 66	3				

TABLE III.—*School Teachers, Wages, etc.*——continued.

ADAMS COUNTY—continued.

TOWNS.	SCHOOLS, TEACHERS, WAGES, ETC.							LIBRARIES.			
	Number of Schools with two Departments.	Number of Schools with three or more Departments.	Number of Teachers required to teach the Schools.	Number of different persons employed as teachers during the year.	Average wages of Male Teachers per month.	Average wages of Female Teachers per month.	Number of Schools visited by County Superintendent during the year.	Number of volumes added during year.	Amount expended for books during the year.	Whole number of volumes in District Library.	Cash value of the Library.
Springville	.....	.....	6	10	$22 00	$16 20	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Strong's Prairie	.....	.....	5	9	33 75	22 30	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
White Creek	.....	.....	1	2	37 50	18 00	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	1	.....	65	111	$29 45	$18 93	62	.....	.....	.....	.....

ASHLAND COUNTY.

[No Report.]

BARRON COUNTY.

Barron	.....	13	24	$32 50	$30 20	13	.....	.....	.....	.....

BAYFIELD COUNTY.

Bayfield	.....	.....	2	2	.....	$50 00	1	.....	.....	.....	.....

BROWN COUNTY.

Bellevue	.....	.....	3	3	$40 00	$27 14	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Depere	.....	.....	4	5	35 00	25 00	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Depere, village	.....	1	3	4	70 00	32 50	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eaton	.....	.....	2	4	40 00	30 00	12	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ft. Howard	.....	2	9	9	88 75	34 38	7	.....	.....	70	$150 00
Glenmore	.....	.....	3	4	42 50	25 33	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Green Bay	.....	.....	2	2	.....	25 00	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Holland	.....	.....	4	5	43 35	30 00	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Howard	.....	.....	4	8	42 50	29 14	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Humboldt	.....	.....	4	4	28 25	.....	4	1	75	13	13 00
Lawrence	.....	.....	5	8	33 37	34 00	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Morrison	.....	.....	6	11	34 50	23 50	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Denmark	.....	.....	5	9	.....	25 94	5	.....	.....	28	25 00
Pittsfield	.....	.....	3	5	42 58	35 00	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Preble	.....	.....	5	6	34 00	23 00	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rockland	.....	.....	5	8	45 00	28 35	5	.....	.....	1	4 00
Scott	.....	.....	6	8	39 00	25 25	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Suamico	.....	.....	3	4	48 00	35 62	3	.....	.....	111	110 50
West Depere	.....	1	3	3	65 00	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wrightstown	.....	.....	7	12	36 00	28 20	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	.....	4	86	122	$44 91	$29 44	96	1	75	233	$302 50

TABLE No. III.—*Schools, Teachers, Wages, etc.*—continued.

BUFFALO COUNTY.

TOWNS.	SCHOOLS, TEACHERS, WAGES, ETC.							LIBRARIES.			
	Number of Schools with two Departments.	Number of Schools with three or more Departments.	Number of Teachers required to teach the Schools.	Number of different persons employed as teachers during the year.	Average wages of Male Teachers per month.	Average wages of Female Teachers per month.	Number of Schools visited by County Superintendent during the year.	Number of volumes added during year.	Amount expended for books during the year.	Whole number of volumes in District Library.	Cash value of the Library.
Alma	.....	.....	3	2	$42 50	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alma, village	1	.....	2	2	80 00	$40 00	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Belvidere	.....	.....	4	4	41 66	35 00	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Buffalo	.....	.....	3	3	45 00	30 00	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Buffalo, city	.....	.....	1	2	50 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Canton	.....	.....	5	10	36 83	28 70	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cross	.....	.....	4	4	41 25	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dover	.....	.....	4	5	.....	24 00	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fountain City	.....	1	3	3	67 50	30 00	3	97	.....	97	$60 00
Gilmanton	.....	....	4	8	34 80	29 93	8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Glencoe	.....	.....	6	8	40 25	28 24	7	.....	.....	49	35 00
Lincoln	.....	.....	3	3	40 00	34 00	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maxville	.....	.....	3	6	30 00	30 00	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Milton	.....	.....	2	2	36 00	30 00	2	.....	.....	.....	1 50
Modena	.....	.....	4	8	32 50	26 00	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montana	.....	.....	3	3	37 50	28 00	3	.....	.....	4	6 00
Naples	.....	.....	7	11	35 16	26 51	14	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nelson	.....	.....	7	12	35 48	26 00	13	.....	.....	.....	.....

Waumandee			6	7	41 35	35 00	8				
Totals	1	1	74	103	$37 41	$29 54	102	97		150	$102 50

BURNETT COUNTY.

Grantsburg			3	3	$40 00	$32 50	3				

CALUMET COUNTY.

Brillion			6	9	$45 00	$22 58	6				
Brothertown			9	15	40 00	23 79	9				
Charlestown	1		9	16	42 50	22 00	8				
Chilton	1		9	13	48 33	27 80	8			6	$11 00
Harrison			10	13	30 00	26 00	8				
New Holstein	1		6	7	35 59	40 00	5	29	$41 38	302	336 56
Rantoul			4	6	40 00	25 75	4				
Stockbridge	1		10	13	50 25	25 75	7			20	5 10
Woodville			7	7	40 00	24 00	7				
Totals	4		70	102	$41 29	$26 41	62	29	$41 38	328	$352 66

CHIPPEWA COUNTY.

Anson			4	8			3				
Bloomer			11	22	$47 50	$31 00	10				
Chippewa Falls	1		7	7	103 33	51 28	3				

TABLE No. III.—*Schools, Teachers, Wages, etc.*—continued.

CHIPPEWA COUNTY—continued.

TOWNS.	SCHOOLS, TEACHERS, WAGES, ETC.							LIBRARIES.			
	Number of Schools with two Departments.	Number of Schools with three or more Departments.	Number of Teachers required to teach the Schools.	Number of different persons employed as teachers during the year.	Average wages of Male Teachers per month.	Average wages of Female Teachers per month.	Number of Schools visited by County Superintendent during the year.	Number of volumes added during year.	Amount expended for books during the year.	Whole number of volumes in District Library.	Cash value of the Library.
Eagle Point	.....	.....	14	25	$45 50	$35 41	14	.....	.....	.....	.....
Edson	.....	.....	4	8	.....	40 00	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
La Fayette	.....	.....	7	13	45 00	32 00	9	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sigel	.....	.....	2	2	.....	30 00	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wheaton	.....	.....	6	12	52 00	32 27	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	1	1	55	97	$58 66	$35 99	51	.....	.....	.....	.....
CLARK COUNTY.											
Beaver	.....	.....	3	5	$33 50	$26 75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eaton	.....	.....	4	6	.....	29 75	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grant	.....	.....	3	6	33 50	30 00	.....	.....	.....	30	$35 00
Levis	.....	.....	3	6	30 00	29 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Loyal	.....	.....	8	11	33 00	29 00	1	.....	.....	.....	.....

Lynn	.....	.....	3	5	$32 00	31 00	.....	.....	.....	29	50 00
Mentor	1	.....	3	4	37 60	29 50	.....	.....	.....	10	50 00
Pine Valley	1	.....	6	10	43 00	33 90	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Weston	.....	.....	5	8	40 00	33 00	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	2	.....	38	61	$35 50	$29 75	4	.....	.....	69	$1 35

COLUMBIA COUNTY.

Arlington	.....	.....	6	10	$36 35	$25 84	6	.....	.....	62	$100 00
Caledonia	.....	.....	7	12	44 00	23 30	7	8	$10 00	180	185 00
Columbus	2	1	12	22	62 50	24 75	9	.....	.....	.....	.....
Courtland	.....	1	9	10	60 00	25 22	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dekorra	1	.....	11	21	41 62	22 33	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fountain Prairie	1	.....	7	13	41 00	28 00	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fort Winnebago	.....	.....	7	14	36 25	19 43	7	.....	.....	98	85 00
Hampden	.....	.....	6	12	36 25	22 25	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Leeds	.....	.....	7	15	35 00	20 00	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lewiston	.....	.....	10	15	29 09	21 73	7	.....	22 50	40	52 00
Lodi	.....	1	11	18	53 61	27 32	7	16	100 00	16	100 00
Lowville	.....	.....	8	16	40 00	26 00	8	.....	.....	20	40 00
Marcellon	.....	.....	7	14	33 66	21 07	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
Newport	.....	1	9	16	42 00	22 00	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Otsego	1	.....	7	12	35 00	24 00	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pacific	.....	.....	3	5	.....	20 26	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Randolph	1	.....	8	16	28 93	21 05	8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Scott	.....	.....	8	16	34 26	22 78	8	.....	.....	40	10 00
Springvale	.....	.....	1	13	30 83	21 11	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
West Point	.....	.....	7	14	38 75	25 06	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wyocena	2	.....	10	17	43 33	25 66	7	.....	.....	35	23 00
Totals	8	4	165	301	$38 21	$23 53	143	24	132 50	491	595 00

TABLE No. III.—*Schools, Teachers, Wages, etc.*—continued.

CRAWFORD COUNTY.

TOWNS.	SCHOOLS, TEACHERS, WAGES, ETC.							LIBRARIES.			
	Number of Schools with two Departments.	Number of Schools with three or more Departments.	Number of Teachers required to teach the Schools.	Number of different persons employed as teachers during the year.	Average wages of Male Teachers per month.	Average wages of Female Teachers per month.	Number of Schools visited by County Superintendent during the year.	Number of volumes added during year.	Amount expended for books during the year.	Whole number of volumes in District Library.	Cash value of the Library.
Clayton	.....	.....	11	19	$30 00	$21 00	9	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eastman	.....	.....	12	19	34 26	24 72	12	.....	.....	.....	.....
Freeman	1	.....	8	14	40 00	23 00	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Haney	.....	.....	6	12	28 60	20 60	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Marietta	.....	.....	4	6	32 66	23 67	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Prairie du Chien	.....	.....	5	7	45 00	27 00	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Prairie du Chien, city	1	1	7	7	65 00	40 00	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Scott	.....	.....	8	12	38 10	22 28	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Seneca	.....	.....	11	17	35 00	23 50	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
Union	.....	.....	3	4	.....	25 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utica	.....	.....	7	13	30 00	21 00	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wauzeka	1	.....	8	9	46 28	28 32	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	3	1	87	135	$38 63	$25 00	70	.....	.....	.....	.....

DANE COUNTY—*First District.*

Albion			7	12	$32 00	$22 21	7			60	$30 00
Blooming Grove			6	9	39 00	26 50	5				
Bristol			7	14	30 00	26 00	7				
Burke			9	17	38 00	26 50	7			94	45 00
Christiana	1		11	16	32 25	28 00	7	1			5 00
Cottage Grove			9	15	40 00	26 68	6				
Deerfield			5	9	33 33	24 33	5				
Dunkirk			9	17	40 16	22 75	7	7	$1 00	8	27 00
Dunn			6	13	38 75	24 85	5				
Medina			7	14	31 80	21 33	7				
Pleasant Springs			6	12	30 50	24 21	4			24	20 00
Stoughton, village		1	3	3	70 00	35 10	1				
Sun Prairie			5	10	39 00	25 60	5				
Sun Prairie, village		1	3	6	63 17	44 45	1				
Windsor			7	15	40 00	27 43	7	8	10 00	168	130 00
York			8	16	35 00	20 40	8				
Totals	1	2	108	198	$39 63	$26 64	85	16	$11 00	354	$257 00

DANE COUNTY—*Second District.*

Berry			5	8	$36 00	$25 62	3		$12 84		$50 00
Black Earth		1	5	6	80 00	24 50	3				
Blue Mounds			5	9	37 20	23 00	5				
Cross Plains			7	13	35 70	25 00	7				
Dane			7	12	40 00	24 31	7			25	13 00
Fitchburg			10	20	41 03	25 10	8			107	22 00
Madison			5	9	40 00	23 70	5				
Mazomanie		1	7	9	100 00	32 16	2			50	50 00

TABLE No. III.—*Schools, Teachers Wages, etc.—Second District.*—continued.

DANE COUNTY—*Second District*—continued.

TOWNS.	SCHOOLS. TEACHERS WAGES, ETC.							LIBRARIES.			
	Number of Schools with two Departments.	Number of Schools with three or more Departments.	Number of Teachers required to teach the Schools.	Number of different persons employed as teachers during the year.	Average wages of Male Teachers per month.	Average wages of Female Teachers per month.	Number of Schools visited by County Superintendent during the year.	Number of volumes added during year.	Amount expended for books during the year.	Whole number of volumes in District Library.	Cash Value of the Library.
Middleton	1	.....	9	17	$33 87	$27 17	8	55	$50 00	215	$160 00
Montrose	.....	.....	7	13	29 64	26 55	2	.....	.....	87	55 00
Oregon	1	.....	11	17	37 00	24 36	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
Perry	.....	.....	5	5	32 85	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Primrose	.....	.....	7	12	31 86	24 00	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Roxbury	.....	.....	6	9	34 40	26 25	3	.....	.....	19	31 00
Rutland	.....	.....	8	16	34 64	26 25	6	.....	.....	81	29 00
Springdale	.....	.....	6	11	39 26	21 50	3	25	10 00	100	55 00
Springfield	.....	.....	9	14	29 00	26 98	8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vermont	.....	.....	6	11	32 20	21 20	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Verona	.....	.....	7	7	42 16	25 32	8	.....	.....	.....	206 00
Vienna	.....	.....	8	14	38 75	29 35	5	.....	.....	15	15 00
Westport	.....	.....	5	10	46 00	26 90	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	2	2	147	240	$41 50	$28 72	100	80	$72 84	699	$686 00

DODGE COUNTY—*First District.*

Beaver Dam			9	17	$42 34	$24 78	5			150	$86 00
Calamus			9	18	35 58	20 69	7	6		7	12 00
Ciyman			7	12	38 00	18 67	4	4	$5 00	212	214 00
Elba	1		9	14	36 25	27 60	2			20	5 00
Emmett			8	13	38 16	22 00	4				
Fox Lake		1	11	19	46 75	24 22	0				
Lowell	2		15	29	32 89	23 37	13				
Oak Grove	2		13	21	42 33	21 79	10			24	16 00
Portland			8	13	35 00	25 00	2			30	15 00
Randolph, village											
Shields			5	9	40 60	19 00	3	10	12 70	228	373 00
Trenton	1		11	21	43 10	24 35	3			71	80 00
Westford			9	13		22 06	4				
Totals	6	1	114	199	$39 18	$22 80	57	20	$17 70	742	$801 00

DODGE COUNTY—*Second District.*

Ashippun			8	15	$31 00	$23 00	8			63	$126 00
Burnett			6	12	41 75	24 50	6			81	100 00
Chester			7	14	41 00	25 00	7				
Herman			8	9	34 00	26 64	8			86	68 00
Hubbard	1	1	14	17	60 50	26 00	9	10	$81 50	275	471 40
Hustisford	1			13	41 00	11 74	7			296	130 00
Lebanon			6	8	28 50	26 87	6			186	240 00
Le Roy			9	16	40 00	22 71	9			22	15 00
Lomira			10	16	42 60	21 20	10				
Rubicon	1		8	14	29 00	26 26	8				
Theresa			6	7	50 00	23 00	9			49	40 00

TABLE III.—*Schools, Teachers, Wages, etc.*—continued.

DODGE COUNTY—*Second District*—continued.

TOWNS.	SCHOOLS, TEACHERS, WAGES, ETC.							LIBRARIES.			
	Number of Schools with two Departments.	Number of Schools with three or more Departments.	Number of Teachers required to teach the Schools.	Number of different persons employed as teachers during the year.	Average wages of Male Teachers per month.	Average wages of Female Teachers per month.	Number of Schools visited by County Superintendent during the year.	Number of volumes added during year.	Amount expended for books during the year.	Whole number of volumes in District Library.	Cash value of the Library.
Waupun, village	.....	2	6	6	$100 00	$39 89	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Williamstown	.....	1	8	14	37 00	28 28	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	3	4	103	161	$44 33	$25 82	86	10	$81 50	1,058	$1190 40
DOOR COUNTY.											
Bailey's Harbor	.....	.....	1	2	$50 00	$34 00	4	.....	$25 00	.....	.....
Brussells	.....	.....	2	1	35 00	25 00	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clay Banks	.....	.....	2	5	40 00	35 00	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Egg Harbor	.....	.....	3	4	50 00	30 00	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Forestville	.....	.....	3	1	45 00	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gardner	.....	.....	3	4	45 00	28 00	16	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gibraltar	.....	.....	4	5	40 00	32 50	5	.....	.....	1	$8 00

Jacksonport			1	2		$30 00	1				
Liberty Grove			3	4	$40 00	29 50	10				
Nasewaupee			4	2	30 00	28 00	3				
Sevastopol			4	6		27 50	9				
Sturgeon Bay	1		5	6	50 00	28 33	10			14	$5 00
Union			2	2	22 00	23 50	2			2	14 00
Washington			1	2			1				
Totals	1		38	46	$41 00	$27 00	73		$25 00	18	$27 00

DOUGLAS COUNTY.

Superior	1	1	6	6	$112 50	$35 00	3	40	$36 00	90	$100 00

DUNN COUNTY.

Colfax			2	3		$28 25	1				
Dunn			7	12	$37 25	28 25	7				
Eau Galle			7	12	39 33	52 00	7				
Elk Mound			3	5		32 33	3				
Grant			4	7	25 23	31 20	4				
Lucas			3	5	34 00	30 16	3				
Menomonie		1	10	16	69 00	30 00	6				
New Haven			3	5		27 45	1				
Peru			3	6		27 78	3				
Red Cedar			5	10	39 33	30 00	7				
Rock Creek			4	7	34 33	25 25	4				
Sheridan			2	3		23 00	2				
Sherman			4	8	30 00	27 00	4				
Spring Brook			7	13	40 00	29 92	7				
Stanton			4	9	30 00	26 70	6				

TABLE No. III.—*Schools, Teachers, Wages, etc.*—continued.

DUNN COUNTY—continued.

TOWNS.	SCHOOLS, TEACHERS, WAGES, ETC.							LBRARIES.			
	Number of Schools with two Departments.	Number of Schools with three or more Departments	Number of Teachers required to teach the Schools.	Number of different persons employed as teachers during the year.	Average wages of Male Teachers per month.	Average wages of Female Teachers per month.	Number of Schools visited by County Superintendent during the year.	Number of volumes added during year.	Amount expended for books during the year.	Whole number of volumes in District Library.	Cash value of the Library.
Taintor	.....	.....	2	4	.....	$30 00	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Weston	.....	.....	3	5	$35 00	32 08	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	.....	1	73	130	$37 59	$30 08	69	.....	.....	.....	.....

EAU CLAIRE COUNTY.

Bridge Creek	.....	1	9	13	$54 56	$32 50	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brunswick	.....	.....	4	7	.....	25 33	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eau Claire	1	2	16	17	110 00	45 00	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lincoln	.....	.....	4	7	50 00	36 50	4	8	$30 00	30	$35 00
Otter Creek	.....	.....	6	11	45 00	30 80	6	.....	.....	150	75 00
Pleasant Valley	.....	.....	4	7	36 50	26 00	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Seymour	.....	.....	2	4	.....	56 50	2	.....	.....	.....	.....

Union			5	8		32 40	5					
Washington			8	15	28 00	26 81	9					
Totals	1	3	38	86	$54 26	$31 26	45	8	$30 00	180	$110 00	

FOND DU LAC COUNTY—*First District.*

Alto			9	19	$36 25	$23 54	9			154	$100 00	
Eldorado			6	11	47 50	22 00	6			161	35 00	
Fond du Lac			8	14	38 00	24 71	6			23	25 00	
Friendship			5	8		25 33	5	6		6	10 00	
Lamartine			10	22	37 00	26 50	10				20 00	
Metomen		1	13	24	48 25	27 00	12			52	20 00	
Oakfield	1		8	18	29 00	26 43	7					
Ripon			8	14	38 83	23 81	7			25	10 00	
Ripon, city		2	9	14	61 00	31 25	8					
Rosendale	1		9	21	37 00	33 00	8			20	25 00	
Springvale			8	15	39 16	23 75	8					
Waupun			8	16	30 50	25 16	8			55	45 00	
Waupun, village		1	3	3	100 00	34 50	1					
Totals	2	4	104	199	$42 83	$24 14	95	6		516	$275 00	

FOND DU LAC COUNTY.—*Second District.*

Ashford			10	15	$37 56	$21 82	10			32	$36 00	
Auburn			11	16	41 25	21 87	10			57	30 00	
Byron			11	24	36 00	22 41	11			40	25 00	
Calumet	1		6	7	38 50	25 00	5			37	30 00	

TABLE No. III.—*Schools, Teachers, Wages, etc.*—continued.

FOND DU LAC COUNTY—*Second District*—continued.

TOWNS.	SCHOOLS, TEACHERS, WAGES, ETC.							LIBRARIES.			
	Number of Schools with two Departments.	Number of Schools with three or more Departments.	Number of Teachers required to teach the Schools.	Number of different persons employed as teachers during the year.	Average wages of Male Teachers per month.	Average wages of Female Teachers per month.	Number of Schools visited by County Superintendent during the year.	Number of volumes added during year.	Amount expended for books during the year.	Whole number of volumes in District Library.	Cash value of the Library.
Eden	.....	.....	7	12	$40 00	$20 00	7	.....	.....	125	$100 00
Empire	1	.....	9	13	38 25	23 68	8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Forest	.....	.....	8	18	30 00	22 75	8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Marshfield	.....	.....	3	3	.....	27 00	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Osceola	.....	.....	8	12	38 23	19 78	8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Taycheedah	.....	.....	6	9	34 80	24 33	6	.....	.....	39	14 00
Totals	2	.....	79	129	$37 18	$22 84	76	.....	.....	330	221 00

GRANT COUNTY.

Beetown	2	.....	11	129	$41 66	$26 14	8	.....	.....	38	5 0)
Bloomington	1	.....	7	13	49 00	31 50	8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Blue River	1	.....	6	8	39 66	26 00	2	.....	.....	.....	.....

Boscobel	.....	1	5	5	111 11	36 66	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cassville	.....	1	7	9	37 50	27 50	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clifton	.....	.....	9	17	38 00	27 44	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ellenboro	.....	.....	6	10	40 00	21 05	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fennimore	.....	.....	15	26	35 80	27 78	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Glen Haven	.....	.....	6	9	46 08	31 95	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Harrison	.....	.....	8	9	.....	27 75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hazel Green	.....	1	11	15	75 00	38 14	7	.....	.....	217	115 00
Hickory Grove	.....	.....	9	18	33 33	25 82	9	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jamestown	.....	.....	8	11	43 23	31 00	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lancaster	.....	1	17	29	43 67	29 26	4	.....	.....	.....	235 00
Liberty	.....	.....	8	11	35 00	26 50	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lima	1	.....	7	12	46 25	28 99	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Little Grant	.....	.....	7	12	36 18	26 00	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
Marion	.....	.....	4	7	35 00	30 44	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Millville	.....	.....	3	6	.....	25 16	.....	.....	.....	3	15 00
Mount Hope	.....	.....	6	11	.....	27 68	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Muscoda	.....	1	7	7	50 00	27 55	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paris	.....	.....	7	8	45 00	25 80	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Patch Grove	.....	.....	7	12	30 50	26 66	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Platteville	.....	2	15	19	57 50	28 89	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Potosi	.....	1	11	15	48 86	28 41	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Smelser	.....	.....	8	11	37 57	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Waterloo	.....	.....	8	9	35 83	26 45	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Watterstown	.....	.....	5	12	50 00	26 60	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wingville	.....	.....	6	9	45 00	30 48	5	1	.....	6	5 00
Woodman	.....	.....	5	9	43 00	26 50	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wyalusing	.....	.....	7	12	25 00	25 78	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	5	8	246	378	$44 82	$28 19	116	1	.....	264	$375 00

TABLE No. III.—*Schools, Teachers, Wages, etc.*—continued.

GREEN COUNTY.

Towns.	SCHOOLS, TEACHERS, WAGES, ETC.							LIBRARIES.			
	Number of Schools with two Departments.	Number of Schools with three or more Departments.	Number of Teachers required to teach the Schools.	Number of different persons employed as teachers during the year.	Average wages of Male Teachers per month.	Average wages of Female Teachers per month.	Number of Schools visited by County Superintendent during the year.	Number of volumes added during year.	Amount expended for books during the year.	Whole number of volumes in District Library.	Cash value of the Library.
Adams	.....	.....	7	15	$33 33	$21 00	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Albany	1	.....	11	20	40 50	24 85	9	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brooklyn	.....	.....	10	19	35 85	21 60	7	.....	.....	98	$17 50
Cadiz	.....	.....	11	22	30 00	22 00	11	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clarno	.....	.....	9	18	31 00	22 00	9	.....	.....	.....	.....
Decatur	1	1	16	32	59 50	23 31	8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exeter	.....	.....	6	12	30 83	20 60	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jefferson	1	.....	10	18	57 75	23 71	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jordan	.....	.....	8	16	31 84	19 68	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Monroe	2	1	19	28	38 50	22 95	19	.....	.....	16	75 00
Mount Pleasant	1	....	10	16	40 00	26 16	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Glarus	1	.....	6	6	31 65	22 50	4	.....	.....	203	52 00
Spring Grove	.....	.....	7	14	32 50	21 41	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sylvester	.....	.....	9	18	39 33	25 13	9	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington	.....	.....	7	9	30 00	22 93	5	.....	.....	85	40 25
York	.....	.....	6	9	30 00	25 00	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	6	2	152	272	$35 75	$24 05	129	.....	.....	402	$184 75

GREEN LAKE COUNTY.

Berlin			8	14	$40 00	$23 00	7				
Brooklyn	1		9	17	33 33	25 00	8			151	$115 00
Green Lake			12	21	40 33	27 00	9				
Kingston	1		7	13	34 00	21 00	6			50	25 00
Mackford	1		10	16	35 00	25 00	9			77	60 00
Manchester			8	15	35 00	25 00	8	6		83	70 00
Marquette	1		4	7	44 00	22 00	4				
Princeton	1		7	12	35 00	25 00	7			15	35 00
St. Marie			5	7		22 00	5				
Seneca			5	7	32 00	21 00	5				
Totals	5		75	129	$36 55	$23 60	68	6		376	$305 00

IOWA COUNTY.

Arena	1		17	27	$36 00	$21 00	15				
Clyde			4	8	30 00	21 00	4				
Dodgeville	1	1	20	23	38 00	24 00	14			74	$11 00
Highland			14	23	46 00	23 00	11				
Linden	1		12	20	38 00	23 00	12				
Mifflin	1		10	19	38 00	30 00	9				
Mineral Point			12	20	39 00	23 00	8				
Moscow			7	10	26 00	16 00	7				
Pulaski	1		8	15	35 00	22 00	5				
Ridgeway			15	24	33 00	24 00	16	6		85	37 00
Waldwick			6	8	35 00	24 00	6				
Wyoming			6	8		23 00	6				
Totals	4	1	131	205	$38 59	$24 50	112	6		159	$48 00

TABLE No. III.—*Schools, Teachers Wages, etc.*—continued.

JACKSON COUNTY.

TOWNS.	SCHOOLS. TEACHERS WAGES, ETC.							LIBRARIES.			
	Number of Schools with two Departments.	Number of Schools with three or more Departments.	Number of Teachers required to teach the Schools.	Number of different persons employed as teachers during the year.	Average wages of Male Teachers per month.	Average wages of Female Teachers per month.	Number of Schools visited by County Superintendent during the year.	Number of volumes added during year.	Amount expended for books during the year.	Whole number of volumes in District Library.	Cash Value of the Library.
Albion	.....	1	14	20	$66 00	$33 91	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alma	1	.....	9	19	45 75	28 57	7	.....	.....	21	$25 00
Garden Valley	.....	.....	9	9	40 00	27 05	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hixton	.....	.....	8	12	42 72	24 25	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Irving	.....	.....	8	15	43 00	27 75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Manchester	.....	.....	5	8	.....	22 43	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Melrose	1	.....	10	11	37 00	35 25	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Northfield	.....	.....	4	6	35 00	24 60	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Springfield	2	.....	10	15	35 00	28 72	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	4	1	57	115	$49 25	$28 09	38	.....	.....	21	$25 00

JEFFERSON COUNTY.

Aztalan			7	10	$34 37	$23 75	4				
Cold Spring	1		6	9	32 33	21 50	4			26	$28 00
Concord			10	19	38 50	22 55	9				
Farmington			13	19	39 50	28 60	8			50	40 00
Hebron	1		9	18	32 50	23 62	5			94	236 00
Ixonia			10	16	32 50	24 96	2			65	54 00
Jefferson	2	1	15	19	43 50	24 50	10			76	161 00
Koshkonong	1	1	16	22	60 20	22 22	6			133	150 00
Lake Mills	1	1	11	17	54 75	23 44	7				
Milford	1		8	13	43 33	23 95					
Oakland			8	16	32 50	23 03	8				
Palmyra	1	1	8	13	48 50	22 00	4			50	50 00
Sullivan	1		8	14	40 25	32 15	6				
Sumner			3	6	41 66	20 66	3			2	5 00
Waterloo			6	14	30 50	21 54	1				
Waterloo, village	1	1	3	3	73 50	32 00					
Watertown			11	17	38 75	22 02	3			38	23 00
Totals	10	5	152	245	$42 20	$24 25	80			530	$774 00

JUNEAU COUNTY.

Armenia			3	5		$23 00	2	15	$20 00	224	$269 00
Clearfield			3	5		19 76	2				
Fountain			6	9	$29 16	20 66	6				
Germantown			6	9	41 00	19 00	5	55	50 00	55	75 00
Kildare			6	11	42 50	21 00	6				
Lemonweir			7	12	33 00	21 50	7				
Lindina			7	15	36 50	22 00	7			18	25 00

TABLE III.—*School Teachers, Wages, etc.*——continued.

JUNEAU COUNTY—continued.

Towns.	SCHOOLS, TEACHERS, WAGES, ETC.							LIBRARIES.			
	Number of Schools with two Departments.	Number of Schools with three or more Departments.	Number of Teachers required to teach the Schools.	Number of different persons employed as teachers during the year.	Average wages of Male Teachers per month.	Average wages of Female Teachers per month.	Number of Schools visited by County Superintendent during the year.	Number of volumes added during year.	Amount expended for books during the year.	Whole number of volumes in District Library.	Cash value of the Library.
Lisbon	.....	.....	4	7	$40 00	$20 00	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lyndon	.....	.....	4	8	31 00	23 50	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Marion	.....	.....	4	7	.....	20 18	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mauston	.....	1	5	5	100 00	29 00	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Necedah	.....	1	6	7	.....	41 17	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Lisbon	.....	1	6	7	105 00	30 00	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Orange	.....	.....	3	6	20 00	21 86	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Plymouth	.....	.....	7	11	34 44	22 00	7	.....	.....	26	$25 00
Seven Mile Creek	.....	.....	9	13	31 75	22 42	9	.....	.....	.....	.....
Summit	.....	.....	6	12	27 00	25 51	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wonewoc	1	.....	8	14	33 37	23 58	8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	1	3	100	163	$41 75	$22 50	86	75	$70 00	359	$400 60

KENOSHA COUNTY.

Brighton	.....	.....	7	11	$37 72	$24 26	7	.....	.....	200	$196 00
Bristol	.....	.....	7	11	38 75	28 00	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paris	.....	.....	10	19	35 41	27 46	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pleasant Prairie	.....	.....	11	23	36 03	25 42	11	11	$10 00	143	109 00
Randall	.....	.....	3	5	.....	24 10	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Salem	.....	.....	9	18	46 75	33 50	9	.....	.....	.....	.....
Somers	.....	.....	8	14	41 73	31 00	7	.....	.....	363	325 00
Wheatland	.....	.....	6	8	35 00	32 25	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	.....	.....	59	109	$40 19	$29 49	59	11	$10 00	706	$630 00

KEWAUNEE COUNTY.

Ahnepee	1	.....	7	10	$34 50	$25 00	5	6	.....	7	.....
Carlton	.....	.....	6	7	41 50	27 50	6	.....	.....	1	$8 00
Casco	.....	.....	6	7	31 66	24 00	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Franklin	.....	.....	5	5	27 50	26 50	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kewaunee	.....	1	10	11	53 00	25 00	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lincoln	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montpelier	.....	.....	4	3	35 00	22 00	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pierce	.....	.....	8	10	36 66	23 50	5	6	.....	.....	.....
Red River	.....	.....	5	8	29 00	26 00	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	1	1	51	61	$36 10	$24 94	38	12	.....	8	$8 00

TABLE No. III.—*Schools, Teachers, Wages, etc.*—continued.

LA CROSSE COUNTY.

TOWNS.	SCHOOLS, TEACHERS, WAGES, ETC.							LIBRARIES.			
	Number of Schools with two Departments.	Number of Schools with three or more Departments.	Number of Teachers required to teach the Schools.	Number of different persons employed as teachers during the year.	Average wages of Male Teachers per month.	Average wages of Female Teachers per month.	Number of Schools visited by County Superintendent during the year.	Number of volumes added during year.	Amount expended for books during the year.	Whole number of volumes in District Library.	Cash value of the Library.
Bangor	2	.....	9	14	$38 50	$30 00	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
Burns	.....	.....	9	16	26 00	24 41	9	.....	.....	.....	.....
Campbell	.....	.....	3	3	41 50	40 00	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Farmington	.....	.....	9	15	38 33	29 88	9	.....	.....	.....	.....
Greenfield	.....	.....	4	5	37 25	30 00	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hamilton	.....	1	13	25	36 01	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....
Holland	.....	.....	6	8	38 40	28 81	6	.....	.....	89	$70 00
Onalaska	.....	1	9	16	.....	43 33	8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Shelby	.....	.....	5	5	45 00	30 77	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington	.....	.....	4	4	37 00	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	2	2	71	111	$37 56	$32 78	67	.....	.....	89	$70 00

LA FAYETTE COUNTY.

Argyle			6	11	$38 83	$22 00	6					
Belmont	1		8	16	46 07	29 86	7			90	20 00	
Benton			8	12	35 25	26 15	8					
Blanchard			4	7	41 50	22 00	4					
Darlington		1	17	29	41 05	20 94	10			7	12 00	
Elk Grove			7	10	47 00	28 00	6					
Fayette	1		10	18	40 46	19 00	9			83	40 00	
Gratiot			12	21	37 13	25 45	11					
Kendall			5	9	45 00	24 80	5					
Monticello			6	11	44 00	21 00	6					
New Diggings	2		6	9	42 83	21 50	4			72	90 00	
Seymour			6	10	42 50	25 80	6			174	24 00	
Shullsburg		1	13	16	40 33	27 88	6			80	40 00	
Wayne			7	13	38 67	23 71	7			30	25 00	
White Oak Springs			2	6	38 75	22 50	2					
Willow Springs			9	14	39 38	23 63	9					
Wiota			12	24	37 88	21 72	12			3	7 00	
Totals	4	2	138	238	$40 68	$23 64	118			$539	$258 00	

MANITOWOC COUNTY.

Cato			9	13	$39 57	$29 61						
Centerville			5	5	41 75	40 00						
Cooperstown			6	6	35 00	25 33				4	$51 00	
Eaton	1		7	9	36 38	27 50						
Franklin			8	13	38 70	25 83						
Gibson			7	12	37 10	27 00				108	10 00	

TABLE No. III.—*Schools, Teachers, Wages, etc.*—continued.

MANITOWOC COUNTY—continued.

TOWNS.	SCHOOLS, TEACHERS, WAGES, ETC.							LIBRARIES.			
	Number of Schools with two Departments.	Number of Schools with three or more Departments.	Number of Teachers required to teach the Schools.	Number of different persons employed as teachers during the year.	Average wages of Male Teachers per month.	Average wages of Female Teachers per month.	Number of Schools visited by County Superintendent during the year.	Number of volumes added during year.	Amount expended for books during the year.	Whole number of volumes in District Library.	Cash value of the Library.
Kossuth	.....	.....	5	6	$42 75	$28 00	5	.....	.....	86	$38 00
Liberty	.....	.....	5	8	43 25	25 00	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Manitowoc	.....	.....	2	3	37 75	28 00	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Manitowoc, city	2	2	18	18	82 00	36 54	6	4	.....	.....	.....
Manitowoc Rapids	.....	.....	6	11	44 50	33 50	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maple Grove	.....	.....	5	8	37 50	24 25	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Meeme	.....	.....	6	9	45 83	26 67	6	.....	.....	4	16 00
Mishicott	1	.....	8	11	44 00	26 50	8	6	$5 00	7	7 00
Newton	.....	.....	6	6	42 66	.....	6	.....	.....	31	45 00
Rockland	.....	.....	3	3	37 50	35 00	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Schleswig	1	.....	8	9	40 00	35 00	7	.....	2 00	237	80 00
Two Creeks	.....	.....	2	4	45 00	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Two Rivers	.....	1	11	11	57 50	24 50	7	.....	.....	167	30 00
Totals	4	4	127	165	$43 62	$26 22	105	10	$7 00	644	$277 00

MARATHON COUNTY.

Bergen	.....	.....	2	2	.....	32 50	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Berlin	.....	.....	9	9	35 25	35 00	9	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jenny	.....	.....	1	1	70 00	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Knowlton	.....	.....	1	2	40 21	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maine	.....	.....	5	5	38 60	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Marathon	.....	.....	3	3	41 62	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mosinee	.....	.....	6	10	35 00	35 50	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stettin	.....	.....	6	6	39 00	33 25	6	3	2 00	77	50 00
Texas	.....	.....	6	8	40 00	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wausau	.....	.....	5	8	38 00	33 50	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wausau, city	.....	3	4	5	75 00	45 00	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Weston	.....	.....	3	6	40 00	32 65	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wien	.....	.....	2	2	40 00	35 00	1	27	9 50	35	40 00
Totals	.....	3	53	67	$44 39	$35 05	45	30	$11 50	112	$90 00

MARQUETTE COUNTY.

Buffalo	.....	.....	7	14	$30 66	$18 92	6	.....	.....	17	$5 00
Crystal Lake	.....	.....	4	4	22 50	19 00	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Douglas	.....	.....	5	8	21 00	21 00	5	.....	.....	65	35 00
Harris	.....	.....	3	3	35 00	21 83	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mecan	.....	.....	3	3	20 00	20 00	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montello	1	.....	5	10	37 66	21 75	4	.....	.....	20	50 00
Moundville	.....	.....	3	6	24 00	18 00	3	.....	.....	28	8 00
Neshkoro	.....	.....	3	4	35 00	18 00	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Newton	.....	.....	4	5	17 50	22 16	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oxford	1	.....	5	10	31 18	20 47	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Packwaukee	.....	.....	5	10	32 50	19 21	5	.....	.....	.....	.....

MARQUETTE COUNTY—continued.

Towns.	SCHOOLS, TEACHERS, WAGES, ETC.							LIBRARIES.			
	Number of Schools with two Departments.	Number of Schools with three or more Departments.	Number of Teachers required to teach the Schools.	Number of different persons employed as teachers during the year.	Average wages of Male Teachers per month.	Average wages of Female Teachers per month.	Number of Schools visited by County Superintendent during the year.	Number of volumes added during year.	Amount expended for books during the year.	Whole number of volumes in District Library.	Cash value of the Library.
Shields	.....	.....	4	6	$25 00	$22 78	1	.....	.....	23	$80 00
Springfield	.....	.....	4	5	.....	19 95	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Westfield	1	.....	4	6	.....	29 00	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	3	.....	59	94	$27 66	$22 84	76	.....	.....	153	178 00

MILWAUKEE COUNTY.

Franklin	.....	.....	7	12	$40 00	$26 87	7	12	$15 43	436	395 06
Greenfield	.....	.....	12	18	36 00	25 00	12	1	.....	28	25 00
Lake	.....	1	9	15	42 94	29 00	7	51	95 62	321	357 87
Oak Creek	1	.....	10	13	34 37	28 06	9	.....	.....	162	170 00
Totals	1	1	38	58	$38 32	$27 23	35	64	$111 05	947	$947 87

MILWAUKEE COUNTY.—*Second District.*

Granville			10	17	46 87	27 20	10			18	14 00
Milwaukee	1		11	12	48 06	30 00	10			81	95 00
Wauwatosa	2		14	24	55 00	31 13	13			54	54 00
Totals	3		35	53	49 97	28 81	33			153	163 00

MONROE COUNTY.

Adrian			4	9	30 00	24 41	1				
Angelo			3	5	44 00	25 33	2				
Clifton			3	6	40 00	23 00	2				
Glendale			5	9	36 32	28 83					
Greenfield			4	7		23 25					
Jefferson			5	6	31 00	24 00	5				
La Fayette			5	10	45 00	22 20	3				
Leon			3	4	60 00	26 85	2				
Lincoln			13	24		20 10	1				
Little Falls			6	11		25 33	3				
Oakdale			5	9	33 83	23 76	3				
Portland			5	7	35 00	21 37	1				
Ridgeville			6	12	39 25	23 64	3				
Sheldon			4	6	35 00	25 62					
Sparta		1	20	35	46 35	24 65	16				
Tomah		1	12	21		28 60	6				
Wellington			6	10	35 00	22 00					
Wells			7	10	34 50	22 58	3				
Wilton			7	13	34 25	21 45	1				
Totals		2	122	214	$38 63	$24 05	50				

TABLE III.—*Schools, Teachers, Wages, etc.*—continued.

OCONTO COUNTY.

TOWNS.	SCHOOLS, TEACHERS, WAGES, ETC.							LIBRARIES.			
	Number of Schools with two Departments.	Number of Schools with three or more Departments.	Number of Teachers required to teach the Schools.	Number of different persons employed as teachers during the year.	Average wages of Male Teachers per month.	Average wages of Female Teachers per month.	Number of Schools visited by County Superintendent during the year.	Number of volumes added during year.	Amount expended for books during the year.	Whole number of volumes in District Library.	Cash value of the Library.
Gillett	.....	.....	4	7	$41 25	$31 25	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Little Suamico	.....	.....	3	6	49 00	30 00	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Marinette	1	.....	4	5	85 00	45 00	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oconto	.....	.....	6	13	45 00	35 25	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pensaukee	.....	.....	4	7	60 00	38 33	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Peshtigo	.....	.....	7	4	55 00	35 00	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stiles	.....	.....	2	3	.....	40 00	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	1	.....	30	45	$55 87	$36 40	23	.....	.....	.....	.....

OUTAGAMIE COUNTY.

Black Creek	.....	.....	5	9	$35 00	$23 00	4	.....	$5 00	5	$25 00
Bovina	.....	.....	5	9	40 00	27 00	4	.....	.....	.....	.....

Buchanan			3	6	37 00	30 00	3					
Center			6	12	40 26	26 00	6		5 80		22 00	
Cicero			2	2		22 00						
Dale			7	12	30 00	28 00	7					
Deer Creek			1	2		26 00						
Ellington			8	16		29 00	7					
Freedom			6	10	35 00	28 00	6					
Grand Chute			10	14	36 00	27 00	9					
Greenville	1		11	16	40 00	24 00	9					
Hortonia	1		6	11	43 75	25 00	6					
Kaukauna			6	7	34 50	32 50	6			77	100 00	
Liberty			3	4	30 00	25 00	3					
Maine			1	2		36 50	1					
Maple Creek			3	6	36 50	24 67	3					
Osborn			2	4	35 00	27 00	2					
Seymour			3	5		28 00	3					
Totals	2		88	147	$34 00	$27 00	79		$10 80	82	$147 00	

OZAUKEE COUNTY.

Belgium			8	8	$37 43		8	4	$14 00	108	$103 00
Cedarburg	1		10	10	50 54	$28 55	9	6		20	25 00
Fredonia	1		11	13	33 80	27 00	10	8		13	23 00
Grafton	1		6	8	44 00	25 58	5				
Mequon	2		14	16	47 50	26 38	12			759	682 42
Port Washington		1	19	12	44 50	34 25	7			85	90 00
Saukville			7	10	40 00	24 00	7				
Totals	5	1	65	77	$42 55	$23 53	58	18	$14 00	983	$953 42

TABLE No. III.—*Schools, Teachers, Wages, etc.*—continued.

PEPIN COUNTY.

Towns.	SCHOOLS, TEACHERS, WAGES, ETC.							LIBRARIES.			
	Number of Schools with two Departments.	Number of Schools with three or more Departments.	Number of Teachers required to teach the Schools.	Number of different persons employed as teachers during the year.	Average wages of Male Teachers per month.	Average wages of Female Teachers per month.	Number of Schools visited by County Superintendent during the year.	Number of volumes added during year.	Amount expended for books during the year.	Whole number of volumes in District Library.	Cash value of the Library.
Albany	.....	.....	3	4	$35 00	$29 50	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Durand	.....	1	5	10	45 30	34 00	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Frankfort	.....	.....	3	7	.....	21 17	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lima	.....	.....	6	11	34 66	28 25	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pepin	1	.....	7	11	58 33	32 00	6	.....	.....	7	$18 00
Stockholm	.....	.....	3	4	31 80	33 00	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Waterville	.....	.....	6	9	40 00	26 00	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Waubeek	.....	.....	2	4	42 00	25 30	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	1	1	35	60	$41 27	$29 71	31	.....	.....	7	$18 00

PIERCE COUNTY.

Clifton	.....	.....	3	3	$46 19	$40 00	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Diamond Bluff	.....	.....	4	7	27 50	32 52	4	.....	.....	.....	.....

Elsworth			5	11	$25 00	$30 94	5				
El Paso			5	9	30 00		8				
Gilman			4	6		24 30	4	3	$3 00	4	$6 00
Hartland			7	11	35 43	29 15	8				
Isabelle			1	1	35 00		1				
Maiden Rock			5	7	37 34		5				
Martell			5	6	34 00	27 00	5				
Oak Grove			5	10	37 20	28 33	5				
Prescott		1	6	6	112 50	43 00	1				
River Falls	2		12	22	36 25	27 83	9				
Rock Elm			7	12	29 22	24 66	7				
Salem			3	7	40 00	26 00	3				
Spring Lake			4	6	20 00	20 00	6				
Trenton			3	6	40 00	27 00	3				
Trimbelle			7	11	45 00	31 00	7				
Union			5		30 00	30 66	4				
Totals	2	1	81	132	$39 50	$27 75	83	3	$3 00	4	$6 00

POLK COUNTY.

Alden			4	5	$28 00	$30 00	5				
Balsam Lake			3	4		39 66	4				
Black Brook			3	5	30 00	30 00	5				
Farmington			5	5	44 19	33 33	10				
Lincoln			3	5		32 33	7				
Luck			3	2	40 00	32 50	2	1	$6 00	2	$24 00
Milltown			2	4	40 00	35 00	2				
Osceola			6	8	45 00	32 75	9				
St. Croix Falls			5	9	38 75	29 60	6	95	80 75	95	80 75
Sterling			5	5	32 00	28 00	4			14	15 00
Totals			39	56	$37 24	$31 31	54	96	$86 75	111	$119 75

TABLE No. III.—*Schools, Teachers, Wages, etc.*—continued.

PORTAGE COUNTY.

TOWNS.	SCHOOLS, TEACHERS, WAGES, ETC.							LIBRARIES.			
	Number of Schools with two Departments.	Number of Schools with three or more Departments.	Number of Teachers required to teach the Schools.	Number of different persons employed as teachers during the year.	Average wages of Male Teachers per month.	Average wages of Female Teachers per month.	Number of Schools visited by County Superintendent during the year.	Number of volumes added during year.	Amount expended for books during the year.	Whole number of volumes in District Library.	Cash value of the Library.
Almond	.....	.....	6	12	$46 00	$25 17	5	6	.....	7	6 00
Amherst	1	.....	9	14	41 66	28 17	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Belmont	.....	.....	6	10	20 00	26 20	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Buena Vista	.....	.....	6	10	42 50	25 16	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eau Pleine	.....	.....	4	7	37 00	31 25	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grant	.....	.....	2	2	35 00	22 00	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hull	.....	.....	4	7	.....	31 85	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lanark	.....	.....	5	9	35 33	25 00	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Linwood	.....	.....	2	5	.....	30 00	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Hope	.....	.....	5	10	36 00	24 96	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pine Grove	.....	.....	5	9	37 00	23 68	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Plover	.....	1	9	15	72 77	24 07	7	.....	.....	50	68 00
Sharon	.....	.....	5	.....	32 50	32 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stevens Point	.....	.....	2	3	.....	29 00	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stevens Point, city	2	1	19	19	100 00	28 00	6	.....	.....	100	100 00
Stockton	.....	.....	9	17	40 00	28 75	8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	3	2	88	153	$34 75	$27 28	63	6	.....	157	$174 00

RACINE COUNTY.

Burlington	.....	1	9	11	$60 00	$29 18	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Caledonia	.....	.....	14	19	41 00	30 78	14	.....	.....	502	$183 00
Dover	.....	.....	6	19	36 66	22 39	6	6	.....	71	41 00
Mt. Pleasant	.....	.....	12	25	35 78	28 33	12	.....	.....	130	65 00
Norway	.....	.....	5	9	35 00	27 66	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Raymond	.....	.....	9	12	43 00	27 78	9	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rochester	.....	.....	5	7	32 50	28 40	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Waterford	1	.....	9	13	38 00	28 39	8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Yorkville	1	.....	12	21	41 00	28 00	11	.....	.....	148	90 00
Totals	2	1	82	126	$40 32	$27 89	76	6	.....	851	$379 00

RICHLAND COUNTY.

Akan	.....	.....	9	13	$22 50	$19 12	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bloom	.....	.....	8	13	25 50	20 60	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
Buena Vista	.....	1	10	15	41 94	27 96	7	.....	.....	50	$10 00
Dayton	.....	.....	5	10	27 33	17 00	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eagle	.....	.....	8	14	35 83	25 10	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Forest	.....	.....	9	16	28 61	17 71	7	.....	.....	58	25 00
Henrietta	.....	.....	5	8	33 33	22 75	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ithaca	1	.....	11	16	36 69	20 89	10	.....	.....	8	2 00
Marshall	.....	.....	9	18	27 29	22 18	8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Orion	.....	.....	7	7	32 33	17 50	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Richland	.....	1	10	13	43 11	24 04	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Richwood	.....	.....	10	18	33 88	23 70	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rockbridge	.....	.....	8	15	29 00	16 85	8	8	.....	8	16 50
Sylvan	.....	.....	9	15	25 20	17 38	8	6	.....	.....	.....

TABLE No. III.—*Schools, Teachers, Wages, etc.*—continued.

RICHLAND COUNTY—continued.

TOWNS.	SCHOOLS, TEACHERS, WAGES, ETC.							LIBRARIES.			
	Number of Schools with two Departments.	Number of Schools with three or more Departments.	Number of Teachers required to teach the Schools.	Number of different persons employed as teachers during the year.	Average wages of Male Teachers per month.	Average wages of Female Teachers per month.	Number of Schools visited by County Superintendent during the year.	Number of volumes added during year.	Amount expended for books during the year.	Whole number of volumes in District Library.	Cash value of the Library.
Westford	.....	.....	6	11	$32 00	$22 00	8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Willow	.....	.....	7	11	32 00	20 31	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	1	2	130	213	$31 66	$20 94	109	6	.....	124	53 50

ROCK COUNTY—*First District.*

Avon	.....	.....	8	16	$31 50	$21 62	7	22	$15 00	28	$20 00
Center	.....	.....	7	12	.....	30 68	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fulton	1	1	14	29	41 00	23 50	12	.....	.....	272	400 00
Janesville	.....	.....	8	18	40 00	23 77	8	.....	.....	40	40 00
Magnolia	.....	.....	6	13	43 75	21 00	6	32	38 00	122	120 00
Newark	.....	.....	9	16	36 67	22 50	9	.....	.....	.....	.....
Plymouth	.....	.....	7	12	33 33	29 81	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
Porter	.....	.....	8	17	40 50	22 75	8	.....	.....	.....	.....

Spring Valley			8	17	40 00	24 79	7				
Union		1	13	22	55 33	25 04	9				
Totals	1	2	88	172	$36 21	$24 55	79	54	$53 00	662	$580 00

ROCK COUNTY—*Second District*

Beloit			7	14		$24 50	12				
Bradford	1		8	15		27 46	14	3		175	$125 00
Clinton		1	13	18	$53 00	26 00	20				
Harmony			9	18	31 66	26 08	18				
Johnstown	1		9	16	39 28	38 09	16				
La Prairie			9	17		26 28	18			190	55 00
Lima	1		13	23	34 66	23 67	25				
Milton	1	1	10	14	40 00	28 42	17			198	82 00
Rock			10	21	33 00	23 94	20				
Turtle	1		10	15	45 00	26 11	15	29	$30 00	156	100 00
Totals	5	2	98	151	$40 00	$26 00	175	32	$30 00	719	$262 00

ST. CROIX COUNTY.

Cady			2	2		$26 50	2				
Cylon			3	4	$30 00	33 00	3	26	$42 51	26	$42 51
Eau Galle			3	7	28 70	28 70	2				
Emerald			3	5	50 00	31 17					
Erin			6	11	35 00	35 50	6				
Hammond			8	16	48 66	33 21	8			105	200 00
Hudson			5	5	50 00	29 00	5				

TABLE No. III.—*Schools, Teachers, Wages, etc.*—continued.

ST. CROIX COUNTY—continued.

TOWNS.	SCHOOLS, TEACHERS, WAGES, ETC.							LIBRARIES.			
	Number of Schools with two Departments.	Number of Schools with three or more Departments.	Number of Teachers required to teach the Schools.	Number of different persons employed as teachers during the year.	Average wages of Male Teachers per month.	Average wages of Female Teachers per month.	Number of Schools visited by County Superintendent during the year.	Number of volumes added during year.	Amount expended for books during the year.	Whole number of volumes in District Library.	Cash value of the Library.
Kinnickinnick	.....	.....	5	7	$31 89	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pleasant Valley	.....	.....	3	4	38 50	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Richmond	1	.....	5	11	46 12	$35 00	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rush River	.....	.....	3	5	31 72	30 02	2	4	.....	.....	.....
St. Joseph	.....	.....	2	3	56 25	32 50	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Somerset	.....	.....	5	8	58 00	30 85	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Springfield	.....	.....	4	6	30 00	30 75	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stanton	.....	.....	4	7	44 28	35 83	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
Star Prairie	.....	.....	3	5	32 00	32 50	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Troy	.....	.....	7	12	40 00	29 00	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
Warren	.....	.....	4	7	46 00	30 50	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	1	.....	75	129	$38 73	$31 65	63	26	$42 51	131	$242 51

SAUK COUNTY.

Baraboo	1	1	16	20	$95 00	$29 10	3				
Bear Creek			8	15	31 00	24 20	3			12	$16 00
Dellona			6	9		25 25					
Delton	1		7	14	33 93	25 50	2			75	125 00
Excelsior			8	15	32 75	24 85	2				
Fairfield			6	12	31 66	26 08	3			4	5 00
Franklin			6	9	37 50	28 10	3				
Fredom			6	11	40 00	26 94	3				
Greenfield,			6	11	36 66	25 17	2				
Honey Creek			9	8	36 50	30 99	2			115	151 00
Ironton	1		9	15	38 40	30 80	7				
Lavalle			11	19	38 41	24 72	7			7	26 00
Merrimack			6	10	43 00	24 93	6			73	102 00
Prairie du Sac		2	11	13	67 50	28 75	4		$5 00	349	380 00
Reedsburg		1	10	15	56 43	28 76	6			75	75 00
Spring Green	1		7	12	37 50	24 10	6			24	12 00
Sumpter			5	10	34 00		5				
Troy			9	16	32 00	25 00	4			121	300 00
Washington			10	20			2				
Westfield	1		7	12	36 60	25 00	3			8	12 00
Winfield			7	13	33 33	25 50	3			52	25 00
Woodland			9	16	35 66	24 21	8	46	23 81	102	52 62
Totals	5	4	179	295	$41 39	$26 40	84	46	$28 81	1,017	$1281 62

SHAWANO COUNTY.

Angelica			1	1		$35 00					

TABLE No. III.—*Schools, Teachers, Wages, etc.*—continued.

SHAWANO COUNTY—continued.

TOWNS.	SCHOOLS, TEACHERS, WAGES, ETC.							LIBRARIES.			
	Number of Schools with two Departments.	Number of Schools with three or more Departments.	Number of Teachers required to teach the Schools.	Number of different persons employed as teachers during the year.	Average wages of Male Teachers per month.	Average wages of Female Teachers per month.	Number of Schools visited by County Superintendent during the year.	Number of volumes added during year.	Amount expended for books during the year.	Whole number of volumes in District Library.	Cash value of the Library.
Bell Plain	.....	.....	5	9	$35 00	$22 50	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hartland	.....	.....	2	2	.....	25 00	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Herman	.....	.....	1	1	.....	26 00	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lessor	.....	.....	1	1	.....	25 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maple Grove	.....	.....	1	2	.....	30 00	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pella	.....	.....	1	1	33 00	.....	1	.....	.....	8	$20 00
Richmond	.....	.....	2	4	50 00	27 00	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Seneca	.....	.....	.....	.....	50 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Shawano	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Shawano, village	.....	3	3	4	70 50	37 50	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington	.....	1	1	2	.....	24 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Waukechon	.....	3	3	4	.....	23 26	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	.....	7	21	31	$47 70	$27 52	16	.....	.....	8	$20 00

SHEBOYGAN COUNTY.

Greenbush	1	1	11	20	$39 00	$26 00	7				
Herman	2		9	9	43 00	29 00	7				
Holland			12	21	40 00	23 00	12			21	$28 05
Lima	2		11	16	50 00	28 00	8			359	164 20
Lyndon			11	22	40 00	22 00	10			200	75 00
Mitchell			8	14	42 00	21 00	8				
Mosell			3	4		36 00	3				
Plymouth		1	10	16	47 00	27 00	7				
Rhine			8	12	38 00	25 00	8			27	75 00
Russell			2	4	40 00	20 00	2			1	
Scott			8	16	38 00	26 00	8			55	60 00
Sheboygan			6	8	39 00	26 00	5	6	$14 60	289	316 00
Sheboygan Falls			10	12	50 00	26 00	10			3	2 00
Sheboygan Falls, vill		1	4	4	65 00	35 00	1				
Sherman			9	14	34 00	23 00	8			74	33 00
Wilson			6	9	41 00	24 00	6				
Totals	5	3	128	201	$42 00	$26 00	110	6	$14 50	1,028	$753 25

TREMPEALEAU COUNTY.

Albion			2	3			2				
Arcadia			11	17	$36 00	$26 25	11			150	$50 00
Burnside			4	6	40 00	21 00	2				
Caledonia			4	8	42 80	28 00	4				
Ettrick				12	32 00	23 00	6			1	8 00
Gale	1		9	17	42 50	30 55	5				
Hale			4	7	45 00	26 87	3				

TABLE III.—*School Teachers, Wages, etc.*——continued.

TREMPEALEAU COUNTY—continued.

TOWNS.	SCHOOLS, TEACHERS, WAGES, ETC.							LIBRARIES.			
	Number of Schools with two Departments.	Number of Schools with three or more Departments.	Number of Teachers required to teach the Schools.	Number of different persons employed as teachers during the year.	Average wages of Male Teachers per month.	Average wages of Female Teachers per month.	Number of Schools visited by County Superintendent during the year.	Number of volumes added during year.	Amount expended for books during the year.	Whole number of volumes in District Library.	Cash value of the Library.
Lincoln	.....	.....	6	11	$39 16	$30 30	9	.....	.....	.....	.....
Preston	.....	.....	4	6	39 33	32 50	7	.....	$5 00	.....	.....
Sumner	.....	.....	7	12	45 00	28 21	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trempealeau	.....	1	14	22	46 75	26 58	12	9	1 50	148	$165 00
Totals	1	1	70	118	$39 87	$28 32	68	9	$6 50	299	$223 00

VERNON COUNTY.

Bergen	.....	.....	5	7	$34 50	$28 33	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Christiana	.....	.....	6	7	33 33	28 12	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clinton	.....	.....	8	10	26 00	27 00	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Coon	.....	.....	3	3	.....	27 20	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Forest	.....	.....	7	8	29 66	21 00	4	.....	.....	.....	$ 25

Franklin	.....	.....	10	17	30 75	22 33	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
Genoa	.....	.....	7	10	30 00	25 00	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Greenwood	.....	.....	7	11	24 00	22 33	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hamburg	.....	.....	6	9	39 00	25 28	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Harmony	.....	.....	6	12	33 00	22 50	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hillsborough	1	.....	6	11	35 20	23 35	8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jefferson	1	.....	9	16	30 91	34 10	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kickapoo	.....	.....	7	12	34 40	23 00	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Liberty	.....	.....	4	7	32 62	21 58	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stark	.....	.....	6	10	25 50	23 00	9	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sterling	.....	.....	8	16	34 75	26 23	3	.....	.....	.....	$1 50
Union	.....	.....	5	8	26 11	16 33	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
Viroqua	.....	1	12	22	33 00	25 00	3	.....	$1 50	.....	.....
Webster	.....	.....	5	7	30 11	21 70	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wheatland	.....	.....	2	4	34 00	29 50	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Whitestown	1	.....	7	11	32 98	21 00	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	3	1	136	219	$31 50	$24 41	103	.....	$1 50	.....	$1 75

WALWORTH COUNTY.

Bloomfield	1	.....	8	12	$48 67	28 71	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
Darien	.....	1	10	16	43 75	30 40	8	1	$8 10	10	$28 10
Delavan	.....	1	14	19	82 50	26 51	7	.....	.....	100	110 00
East Troy	.....	1	9	13	43 23	32 00	7	.....	.....	88	50 00
Elkhorn	.....	1	5	6	120 00	46 25	1	20	65 00	41	130 00
Geneva	.....	1	13	18	56 88	22 47	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
La Fayette	.....	.....	7	13	41 00	26 71	8	.....	.....	.....	.....
La Grange	.....	.....	9	16	38 00	25 62	9	.....	.....	3	1 00
Linn	.....	.....	8	14	.....	28 88	8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lyons	1	.....	11	18	43 85	25 25	10	.....	.....	125	30 00

TABLE No. III.—*Schools, Teachers Wages, etc.*—continued.

WALWORTH COUNTY—continued.

TOWNS.	SCHOOLS, TEACHERS WAGES, ETC.							LIBRARIES.			
	Number of Schools with two Departments.	Number of Schools with three or more Departments.	Number of Teachers required to teach the Schools.	Number of different persons employed as teachers during the year.	Average wages of Male Teachers per month.	Average wages of Female Teachers per month.	Number of Schools visited by County Superintendent during the year.	Number of volumes added during year.	Amount expended for books during the year.	Whole number of volumes in District Library.	Cash Value of the Library.
Richmond	.....	.....	8	16	$47 00	$25 93	8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sharon	2	.....	14	21	41 00	27 25	12	.....	.....	.....	.....
Spring Prairie	.....	.....	10	16	43 50	25 44	10	6	.....	.....	.....
Sugar Creek	.....	.....	5	9	36 66	27 75	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Troy	1	.....	8	9	39 33	24 75	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Walworth	.....	.....	8	8	35 30	25 06	9	.....	.....	.....	.....
Whitewater	.....	1	15	19	100 00	29 50	9	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	5	6	162	243	$53 79	$28 14	131	77	$73 10	367	$349 10

WASHINGTON COUNTY.

Addison	.....	.....	7	8	$42 00	$33 00	4	.....	.....	9	$15 00
Barton	.....	.....	6	7	50 00	23 00	6	6	$200 00	98	128 00

Erin			5	9	$36 00	$16 00	5				
Farmington			9	14	30 00	23 00	10				
Germantown			10	12	39 00	25 00	11	6		61	$30 00
Hartford		1	12	18	51 00	26 00	1			25	20 00
Jackson			9	11	38 00	24 00	10			108	107 00
Kewaskum			6	6	39 00	21 00	5				20 00
Polk			11	15	27 00	14 00	11				
Richfield			7	9	36 19		7		$6 00	44	48 00
Schleisingerville			1	1	50 00		1			28	26 00
Trenton	1		10	17	44 00	21 00					
Wayne			8	8	38 00	30 00	6			4	9 00
West Bend			6	6	35 00	23 00	6				
West Bend, village		1	5	5	75 00	33 00	2				
Totals	1	2	112	146	$42 00	$23 65	85	12	$8 00	377	403 00

WAUKESHA COUNTY.

Brookfield			9	18	$49 00	$26 41	9			54	$10 00
Delafield	2		10	14	45 20	24 77	8				
Eagle	1		6	10	44 00	27 00	1				
Genesee	1		8	15	46 00	28 18	7			22	
Lisbon			7	13	46 00	23 50	7				
Menomonee	1		12	17	53 20	27 10	9				
Merton	1		8	15	49 00	25 00	7			10	10 00
Mukwanago	1		8	15	41 25	27 00	7				
Muskego			7	14	40 00	25 25	5				
New Berlin			8	14	38 60	28 00	6	6		13	5 00
Oconomowoc			6	12	36 00	24 00	5			100	90 00
Oconomowoc, village		3	5	6	65 00	26 70	3				
Ottawa			5	9	45 00	29 00	5				
Pewaukee		1	11	20	54 33	27 50	9				
Summit			6	9	38 00	28 60	6			49	20 00

TABLE No. III.—*Schools, Teachers, Wages, etc.*—continued.

WAUKESHA COUNTY—continued.

TOWNS.	SCHOOLS, TEACHERS, WAGES, ETC.							LIBRARIES.			
	Number of Schools with two Departments.	Number of Schools with three or more Departments.	Number of Teachers required to teach the Schools.	Number of different persons employed as teachers during the year.	Average wages of Male Teachers per month.	Average wages of Female Teachers per month.	Number of Schools visited by County Superintendent during the year.	Number of volumes added during year.	Amount expended for books during the year.	Whole number of volumes in District Library.	Cash value of the Library.
Vernon	.....	.....	7	13	$48 33	$25 00	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
Waukesha	.....	1	17	21	66 75	30 40	10	7	.....	7	$11 00
Totals	7	3	140	229	$47 33	$25 50	111	13	.....	255	$146 00

WAUPACA COUNTY.

Bear Creek	.....	.....	6	7	$40 00	$28 61	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Caledonia	.....	.....	5	5	31 00	25 00	3	.....	.....	25	$20 00
Dayton	.....	.....	8	13	37 50	21 50	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dupont	.....	.....	2	2	.....	18 36	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Farmington	.....	.....	9	13	36 00	21 76	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fremont	1	.....	6	11	35 00	25 00	3	.....	.....	21	15 00
Helvetia	.....	.....	3	2	31 00	22 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

Iola			5	7	32 00	26 90	4				
Larrabee			5	8	40 00	21 17	3				
Lebanon			5	9	25 50						
Lind			10	18	23 83	25 55	4				
Little Wolf			5	10	30 25	26 00	2				
Matteson			2	4		31 75	2				
Mukwa	1		4	7	45 00	28 00					
New London		2	5	5	48 75	53 75	1				
Royalton			7	12		30 12	5				
St. Lawrence	1		5	8	40 00	26 25	4			1	$8 00
Scandinavia			8	10		25 16	3				
Union			3	6		21 00					
Waupaca		1	12	19	90 00	26 16	6				
Weyauwega		1	7	15	82 50	25 75	3	16	80 00	21	85 00
Totals	3	4	122	192	$41 95	$26 50	59	16	$80 00	68	$128 00

WAUSHARA COUNTY.

Aurora	1		8	16	$34 75	$22 42	7				
Bloomfield			7	14	30 00	22 48	7				
Coloma			2	4		22 00	2				
Dakota			4	5		18 12	4				
Deerfield			3	4		19 50	3				
Hancock			3	6	40 00	22 66	3				
Leon	1		9	16	33 48	19 47	8				
Marion			6	13	31 00	20 35	7				
Mt. Morris			5	6	25 00	20 80	5				
Oasis			5	7	33 33	20 50	5				
Plainfield			7	15	40 25	23 25	7				
Poysippi			4	8	28 00	30 00	3				
Richford			4	8	31 00	16 25	4				

TABLE III.—*Schools, Teachers, Wages, etc.*—continued.

WAUSHARA COUNTY—continued.

Towns.	SCHOOLS, TEACHERS, WAGES, ETC.							LIBRARIES.			
	Number of Schools with two Departments.	Number of Schools with three or more Departments.	Number of Teachers required to teach the Schools.	Number of different persons employed as teachers during the year.	Average wages of Male Teachers per month.	Average wages of Female Teachers per month.	Number of Schools visited by County Superintendent during the year.	Number of volumes added during year.	Amount expended for books during the year.	Whole number of volumes in District Library.	Cash value of the Library.
Rose	.....	.....	3	6	$30 00	$19 25	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Saxville	.....	.....	5	10	32 90	22 05	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Springwater	.....	.....	4	7	32 00	21 50	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Warren	.....	.....	5	10	33 00	21 13	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wautoma	1	.....	7	13	52 50	19 91	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	3	.....	91	168	$33 81	$21 12	87	.....	.....	.....	.....
WINNEBAGO COUNTY.											
Algoma	.....	.....	4	9	$50 00	$28 50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Black Wolf	.....	.....	5	11	39 00	24 50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clayton	.....	.....	9	18	49 22	26 90	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Menasha	.....	1	13	17	100 00	30 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

Neenah	1	1	14	19	$118 50	$27 23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nekimi	.....	.....	7	14	38 00	28 53	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nepcuskun	.....	.....	6	15	36 50	34 33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Omro	.....	1	16	28	49 65	26 48	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oshkosh	.....	.....	.....	.....	25 16	25 16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Poygan	.....	.....	6	12	29 10	21 30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rushford	.....	1	12	20	44 06	27 25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utica	.....	.....	7	14	31 57	26 38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vinland	.....	.....	9	17	39 20	27 98	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Winchester	.....	.....	7	10	36 75	32 50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Winneconne	1	1	9	16	52 50	32 75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wolf River	.....	.....	5	6	32 50	26 33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	2	5	129	225	$48 81	$27 26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

WOOD COUNTY.

Centralia	1	.....	5	7	$50 00	$28 00	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dexter	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grand Rapids	.....	.....	3	5	35 00	26 00	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grand Rapids, city	.....	1	4	5	125 00	40 00	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lincoln	.....	.....	3	6	40 00	29 50	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Remington	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rudolph	.....	.....	3	5	.....	31 00	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Saratoga	.....	.....	4	6	.....	28 00	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Seneca	.....	.....	4	8	30 00	26 33	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sigel	.....	.....	3	6	34 00	31 00	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	1	1	29	48	$52 33	$31 12	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE No. III.—*Schools, Teachers, Wages, etc.*—continued.

RECAPITULATION.

COUNTIES.	SCHOOLS, TEACHERS, WAGES, ETC.							LIBRARIES.			
	Number of Schools with two Departments.	Number of Schools with three or more Departments.	Number of Teachers required to teach the Schools.	Number of different persons employed as teachers during the year.	Average wages of Male Teachers per month.	Average wages of Female Teachers per month.	Number of Schools visited by County Superintendent during the year.	Number of volumes added during year.	Amount expended for books during the year.	Whole number of volumes in District Library.	Cash value of the Library.
Adams	1	.....	65	111	$29 45	$18 93	62	.....	.....	.....	.....
Barron	.....	.....	13	24	32 50	30 20	13	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bayfield	.....	.....	2	2	.....	50 00	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brown	.....	30	86	122	44 91	29 44	96	1	$0 75	233	302 50
Buffalo	1	1	74	103	37 41	29 54	102	97	.....	150	102 50
Burnett	.....	.....	3	3	40 00	32 50	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Calumet	4	.....	70	102	41 29	26 41	62	29	41 38	328	66 00
Chippewa	1	1	55	97	58 66	35 99	51	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clark	2	.....	38	61	35 50	29 75	4	.....	.....	69	135 00
Columbia	8	4	165	301	38 21	23 53	143	24	132 50	491	595 00
Crawford	3	1	87	135	38 63	25 00	70	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dane, 1st district	1	2	108	198	39 63	26 64	85	16	11 00	354	257 00
2d district	2	2	147	240	41 50	28 72	100	80	72 84	699	686 00
Dodge, 1st district	6	4	114	199	39 18	22 80	57	20	17 70	742	801 00
2d district	2	4	103	161	44 33	25 82	86	10	81 50	1,058	1,190 40
Door	1	.....	38	46	41 00	27 00	73	.....	25 00	18	27 00
Douglas	1	1	6	6	112 50	35 00	3	40	36 00	90	100 00

Dunn	.....	1	73	130	37 57	30 08	69	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eau Claire	1	3	58	86	54 26	31 26	45	8	30 00	180	110 00
Fond du Lac 1st dist.	2	4	104	199	42 83	24 14	95	6	.....	516	275 00
Fond du Lac 2d dist.	2	.....	79	129	37 18	22 84	76	.....	.....	330	221 00
Grant	5	8	246	378	44 82	28 19	116	1	.....	264	375 00
Green	6	2	152	272	35 75	24 05	129	.....	.....	402	184 75
Green Lake	5	.....	65	129	36 50	23 60	68	6	.....	376	305 00
Iowa	4	1	131	205	38 55	24 50	112	6	.....	179	48 00
Jackson	4	1	57	115	49 25	28 09	38	.....	.....	21	25 00
Jefferson	10	5	152	245	42 20	24 25	80	.....	.....	530	774 00
Juneau	1	3	100	163	41 75	22 50	86	75	70 00	329	460 00
Kenosha	.....	.....	59	109	40 19	29 49	59	11	10 00	706	630 00
Kewaunee	1	1	51	61	36 10	24 94	38	12	.....	8	8 00
La Crosse	2	2	71	111	37 56	32 78	67	.....	.....	89	70 00
La Fayette	4	2	138	238	40 68	23 64	118	.....	.....	539	258 00
Manitowoc	4	4	127	165	43 62	26 22	102	10	7 00	644	277 00
Marathon	.....	3	53	67	44 39	35 05	45	.....	11 50	.....	90 00
Marquette	3	.....	59	94	27 66	20 86	50	.....	.....	153	178 00
Milwaukee, 1st dist.	1	1	38	58	38 32	27 23	35	64	111 05	947	947 87
Milwaukee, 2d dist.	3	.....	35	53	49 97	28 81	33	.....	.....	153	163 00
Monroe	.....	2	123	214	38 63	24 05	50	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oconto	1	.....	30	45	55 87	36 40	23	.....	.....	.....	.....
Outagamie	2	.....	88	146	34 00	37 00	29	.....	10 80	82	147 00
Ozaukee	5	1	65	77	42 55	23 53	58	18	14 00	983	953 42
Pepin	1	1	35	60	41 27	29 71	31	.....	.....	7	18 00
Pierce	2	1	81	132	39 50	27 75	83	3	3 00	4	6 00
Polk	.....	.....	39	56	37 24	31 31	54	96	86 75	111	119 75
Portage	3	2	88	153	34 75	27 28	63	6	.....	157	174 00
Racine	2	1	82	126	40 31	27 89	76	6	.....	851	379 00
Richland	1	2	130	213	31 66	20 94	106	6	.....	124	53 50
Rock 1st district	1	2	88	172	36 21	24 55	79	54	53 00	662	550 00
Rock, 2d district	5	2	98	171	40 00	26 00	175	32	30 00	719	362 00
St. Croix	1	.....	75	129	38 73	31 65	63	26	42 51	131	242 51
Sauk	5	4	179	295	41 39	26 40	84	46	28 81	1,017	1,281 62

TABLE III.—*School Teachers, Wages, etc.*——continued.

RECAPITULATION—continued.

COUNTIES.	SCHOOLS, TEACHERS, WAGES, ETC.							LIBRARIES.			
	Number of Schools with two Departments.	Number of Schools with three or more Departments.	Number of Teachers required to teach the Schools.	Number of different persons employed as teachers during the year.	Average wages of Male Teachers per month.	Average wages of Female Teachers per month.	Number of Schools visited by County Superintendent during the year.	Number of volumes added during year.	Amount expended for books during the year.	Whole number of volumes in District Library.	Cash value of the Library.
Shawano	.....	7	21	31	$47 70	$27 52	16	.....	.....	8	$20 00
Sheboygan	5	3	128	201	42 40	26 06	110	6	$14 50	1,028	753 25
Trempealeau	1	1	70	118	39 87	28 32	68	9	6 50	299	323 00
Vernon	3	1	136	210	31 50	24 41	103	.....	1 50	.....	1 75
Walworth	5	6	162	243	53 79	28 14	131	27	73 10	367	249 10
Washington	1	2	112	146	42 00	23 65	85	12	8 00	377	403 00
Waukesha	7	3	140	229	47 33	25 50	111	13	.....	255	146 00
Waupaca	3	4	122	192	41 95	26 50	59	16	80 00	68	128 00
Waushara	3	.....	91	168	33 81	21 12	87	.....	.....	.....	.....
Winnebago	2	5	129	225	48 81	27 26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wood	1	1	29	48	52 33	31 12	24	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	151	142	5,373	8,728	$43 33	$27 04	4,296	892	$1,109 69	17,848	16,00292

TABLE No. IV.

SCHOOL HOUSES, SITES, PRIVATE SCHOOLS, ETC.

ADAMS COUNTY.

Towns.	SCHOOL HOUSES, SITES, ETC.														PRIVATE SCHOOLS—NOT INCORPORATED.					
	No. of school houses in the town.	No. of pupils school houses will accommodate.	No. of sites containing less than one acre.	No. of sites well enclosed.	No. of school houses built of stone or brick.	No. of school houses in good condition.	No. with out-houses in good condition.	No. of school houses properly ventilated.	No. of districts which have adopted text books.	No. furnished with outline maps.	No. of joint districts with school houses in the town.	Highest valuation of the school house and site.	Cash value of school houses in the town.	Cash value of sites,	Cash value of apparatus, etc.	No. of such schools in the town.	No. which are denominational or parochial.	No. of teachers engaged in such schools.	Average number of days such schools have been taught.	No. of pupils regt'd who have not at'd dis't sch'l dur'g yr.	Average number in daily attendance.
Adams	4	260	2	1	...	4	2	2	1	1	1	$1,700	$1,990	$133	$4 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Big Flats	1	50	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	125	75	5	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dell Prairie	5	183	5	...	...	4	3	3	2	...	3	850	1,735	131	1 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Easton	3	120	3	...	...	2	2	1	1	1	...	400	905	35	10 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jackson	7	189	6	...	...	7	3	7	2	...	4	260	1,025	56	39 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Leola	2	80	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	30	50	10	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lincoln	5	220	5	...	...	1	2	4	1	...	2	350	710	79	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Monroe	3	135	1	...	...	3	3	...	...	2	...	1,050	1,050	20	91 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Chester	3	145	2	...	...	3	3	2	1	...	1	650	950	65	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Haven	5	366	4	2	...	4	2	4	5	1	1	820	1,750	125	60 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Preston	3	110	3	...	...	2	2	2	...	2	2	210	300	10	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Quincy	4	140	4	...	...	3	2	...	...	3	1	300	700	150	150 00	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE No. IV.—*School Houses, Sites, Private Schools, etc.*—continued.

ADAMS COUNTY—continued.

TOWNS.	SCHOOL HOUSES, SITES, ETC.														PRIVATE SCHOOLS—NOT INCORPORATED.					
	No. of school houses in the town.	No. of pupils school houses will accommodate.	No. of sites containing less than one acre.	No. of sites well enclosed.	No. of school houses built of stone or brick.	No. of school houses in good condition.	No. with out-houses in good condition.	No. of school houses properly ventilated.	No. of districts which have adopted text books.	No. furnished with outline maps.	No. of joint districts with school houses in the town.	Highest valuation of the school house and site.	Cash value of school houses in the town.	Cash value of sites.	Cash value of apparatus, etc.	No. of such schools in the town.	No. which are denominational or parochial.	No. of teachers engaged in such schools.	Average number of days such schools have been taught.	No. of pupils regt'd who have not at'd dis't sch'l dur. yr.	Average number in daily attendance.
Richfield	3	115	2	...	...	1	1	3	2	...	2	$200	$275	$35	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rome	3	109	2	...	...	2	2	3	1	...	...	500	640	65	$25 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Springville	5	130	3	...	...	1	1	1	2	3	2	675	1,000	100	15 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strong's Prairie	5	285	...	...	...	5	3	3	2	2	1	800	1,925	200	65 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
White Creek	1	64	1	...	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	650	600	50	40 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals	62	2,701	46	3	...	43	32	37	22	16	21	$1,700	$15,780	$1,369	$500 00	...	...	...	...	...	...

BARRON COUNTY.

Barron	9	300	1	...	...	6	2	...	16	1	...	$250	$1,725	45	$22 25	...	...	...	...	...	...

BAYFIELD COUNTY.

Bayfield	1	100	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	$3,000	$2,500	$500	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

BROWN COUNTY.

Bellevue	3	275	3	1	...	3	3	3	...	3	...	$350	$850	$75	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Depere	6	200	5	...	...	6	...	5	...	...	1	400	1,100	76	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Depere, village	2	210	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	...	2,500	3,100	1,000	.....	3	1	3	...	...	...	...
Eaton	3	110	2	...	...	1	2	1	...	...	1	200	400	50	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ft. Howard	7	710	5	5	1	7	7	7	2	5	...	20,000	16,900	6,000	$60 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Glenmore	4	220	2	...	...	3	3	3	1	1	1	450	950	80	40 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Green Bay	2	180	2	...	...	2	2	1	1	...	1	400	950	40	71 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Holland	4	400	2	2	...	4	4	4	2	...	...	900	1,355	280	70 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Howard	5	400	5	...	...	4	4	2	...	...	1	700	1,575	25	14 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Humboldt	4	370	1	...	...	3	4	4	...	...	1	305	700	30	60 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lawrence	5	220	3	1	...	3	4	5	...	...	...	800	1,450	60	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morrison	6	300	6	1	...	5	5	5	5	...	1	500	820	80	135 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Denmark	5	310	4	1	...	5	4	5	...	...	...	655	1,900	150	250 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pittsfield	2	125	2	...	...	2	2	2	...	...	...	810	900	30	50 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Preble	5	400	4	1	...	5	5	4	...	...	1	730	1,900	160	130 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rockland	5	250	4	2	...	2	4	4	...	2	...	600	1,500	60	42 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scott	6	400	6	3	...	5	3	2	1	1	2	500	1,000	220	82 00	1	1	2	220	150	80	
Suamico	3	170	3	1	...	2	3	3	...	2	...	600	850	200	30 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
West Depere	1	200	1	...	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	3,000	2,500	500	350 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wrightstown	7	380	5	3	..	7	7	5	6	...	1	600	2,200	350	25 00	1	1	1	24	2	18	
Totals	85	5,850	67	22	2	72	69	57	19	16	11	$20,000	$32,900	$9,566	$1,408 00	5	3	6	124	76	49	
City of Green Bay	4	948	...	4	3	...	4	1	...	4	...	30,000	50,000	8,100	500 00	6	1	7	150	250	195	
Grand Totals	89	6,698	67	26	5	72	73	68	19	20	11	$30,000	$82,900	$17,666	$1,908 00	11	4	13	137	326	122	

TABLE No. IV.—*School Houses, Sites, Private Schools, etc.*—continued.

BUFFALO COUNTY.

TOWNS.	SCHOOL HOUSES, SITES, ETC.													PRIVATE SCHOOLS—NOT INCORPORATED.					
	No. of school houses in the town.	No. of pupils school houses will accommodate.	No. of sites containing less than one acre.	No. of sites well enclosed.	No. of school-houses built of stone or brick.	No. of school-houses in good condition.	No. with out-houses in good condition.	No. of school-houses properly ventilated.	No. of districts which have adopted text-books.	No. furnished with outline maps.	No. of joint districts with school-houses in the town.	Highest valuation of the school house and site.	Cash value of school-houses in the town.	Cash value of sites.	Cash value of apparatus, etc.	No. of such schools in the town.	No. which are denominational or parochial.	No. of teachers engaged in such schools.	Average number of days such schools have been taught.	No. of pupils regt'd who have not at'd dis't sch'l dur'g yr.	Average number in daily attendance.
Alma	3	125	...	...	...	3	2	...	...	...	...	$300	$600	$150	.....	...	.....	...	...	...	...
Alma, village	1	250	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	5,500	5,500	150	$50 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belvidere	4	140	1	...	...	4	4	1	...	...	...	500	690	75	15 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Buffalo	3	180	3	...	...	3	3	...	1	...	...	400	800	150	100 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Buffalo, city	1	75	1	...	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	600	600	50	120 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canton	5	265	2	...	...	4	3	3	1	1	2	500	1,040	20	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cross	4	200	...	...	...	4	3	4	...	3	2	1,115	1,700	115	180 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dover	4	115	...	...	...	3	2	2	2	...	...	800	148	75	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fountain City	1	250	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6,000	5,000	1,000	75 00	2	2	3	200	900	...
Gilmanton	4	238	3	1	1	4	2	2	1	1	...	1,750	3,500	97	40 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Glencoe	6	215	5	...	...	3	4	2	...	...	1	1,025	2,200	80	75 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lincoln	3	120	3	1	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	300	625	75	75 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maxville	3	112	2	...	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	310	600	40	22 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Milton	2	80	...	...	...	2	2	2	1	1	...	495	.....	.....	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Modena	4	240	1	..	..	3	...	3	2	...	...	1,100	1,500	210	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...

Montana	3	130	3	...	...	3	...	3	...	1	...	510	500	.....	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Naples	6	400	5	1	...	5	2	5	...	...	1	2,950	4,150	240	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nelson	7	300	3	1	...	3	2	...	...	...	2	325	1,100	120	101 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waumandee	6	300	5	2	1	4	2	2	1	1	2	1,000	3,400	230	60 00	1	1	2	150	50	35
Totals	70	3,735	38	7	4	55	35	37	11	11	11	$6,000	$34,248	$2,907	$923 00	3	3	5	350	950	35

BURNETT COUNTY.

Grantsburg	3	310	2	2	...	3	3	3	...	...	...	$10	$2,800	$30	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...

CALUMET COUNTY.

Brillion	6	287	5	...	...	5	3	4	1	3	1	$600	$2,200	$205	$270 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brothertown	9	425	8	4	...	5	5	7	2	4	...	800	2,720	272	165 00	1	1	1	44	32	25
Charlestown	8	228	7	2	...	8	8	1	...	...	3	1,200	2,425	385	168 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chilton	8	561	7	1	1	6	5	5	2	2	2	6,300	8,375	530	10 50	1	1	3	...	...	...
Harrison	10	480	9	3	1	6	4	5	...	...	...	1,200	3,375	485	2 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Holstein	5	428	5	5	...	3	4	2	3	4	...	1,150	1,880	285	370 00	1	1	1	200	97	50
Rantoul	4	260	2	1	...	4	3	4	...	...	...	1,000	2,450	150	50 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Stockbridge	8	695	7	1	...	7	6	6	4	2	...	2,200	4,750	375	246 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Woodville	7	410	7	4	...	6	3	...	...	...	3	500	1,632	163	130 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals	65	3,774	57	21	2	50	41	34	12	16	9	$6,300	$29,807	$2,850	$1,411 50	3	3	5	244	129	75

TABLE No. IV.—*School Houses, Sites, Private Schools, etc.*—continued.

CHIPPEWA COUNTY.

TOWNS.	SCHOOL, HOUSES, SITES, ETC.														PRIVATE SCHOOLS—NOT INCORPORATED.					
	No. of school houses in the town.	No. of pupils school houses will accommodate.	No. of sites containing less than one acre.	No. of sites well enclosed.	No. of school houses built of stone or brick.	No. of school houses in good condition.	No. with out-houses in good condition.	No. of school houses properly ventilated.	No. of districts which have adopted text books.	No. furnished with outline maps.	No. of joint districts with school houses in the town.	Highest valuation of the school house and site.	Cash value of school houses in the town.	Cash value of sites.	Cash value of apparatus, etc.	No. of such schools in the town.	No. which are denominational or parochial.	No. of teachers engaged in such schools.	Average number of days such schools have been taught.	No. of pupils regt'd who have not at'd dis't sch'l dur'g yr.	Average number in daily attendance.
Anson	3	150	3	1	...	3	2	3	...	...	...	$1,000	$2,500	$200	$300 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bloomer	10	483	9	1	...	5	4	10	3	1	...	1,700	3,880	320	118 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chippewa Falls	13	600	3	3	...	3	3	3	3	...	...	6,000	7,000	300	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eagle Point	14	554	14	13	...	14	14	14	14	14	...	850	8,180	700	675 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Edson	4	155	4	...	...	3	1	4	...	1	1	400	950	90	115 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
La Fayette	9	320	2	1	...	6	5	6	5	...	2	1,500	400	245	126 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sigel	3	80	3	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	250	500	15	75 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wheaton	6	400	...	1	...	5	4	3	...	...	...	600	1,100	60	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals	52	2,742	38	20	...	39	35	43	25	16	3	$6,000	$24,550	$4,630	$1,409 00	...	...	...	...	...	...

CLARK COUNTY.

Beaver	3	107	2	2	...	3	2	3	1	...	...	$300	$650	$60	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eaton	3	140	4	...	...	4	4	...	...	1	...	1,850	2,198	80	$51 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grant	3	140	3	...	...	3	2	...	...	1	...	.....	1,185	35	35 04	...	...	...	...	...	...
Levis	3	72	3	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	250	300	.....	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Loyal	8	260	6	...	...	8	3	...	...	...	...	700	2,100	75	75 00	1	...	1	150	16	8
Lynn	3	75	2	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	180	455	33	25 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mentor	1	104	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	600	500	100	10 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pine Valley	5	235	2	2	...	4	3	3	...	3	1	1,100	2,250	1,097	29 50	...	...	...	...	...	...
Weston	5	208	2	...	...	3	3	3	1	1	2	900	3,150	100	119 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals	35	1,347	25	4	...	30	19	9	2	6	4	$1,850	$11,788	$1,580	$344 50	1	...	1	150	16	8

COLUMBIA COUNTY.

Arlington	6	309	3	2	...	6	6	6	...	4	...	$850	$3,300	$425	$45 00	1	1	1	46	...	...
Caledonia	7	400	7	1	1	5	5	7	4	5	1	950	2,900	124	163 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Columbus	9	765	3	3	1	8	5	8	4	3	3	6,000	8,395	1,350	86 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Courtland	6	305	3	3	1	5	5	6	1	2	3	2,500	5,950	790	100 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dekorra	10	685	8	1	...	10	6	10	3	3	3	3,400	6,850	245	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fort Winnebago	7	341	2	2	...	4	5	3	2	3	3	825	2,635	185	140 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fountain Prairie	7	375	5	1	...	6	5	5	...	6	2	1,400	4,075	320	330 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hampden	6	237	5	1	...	5	1	6	...	3	1	765	1,615	30	55 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Leeds	7	353	7	...	1	6	3	3	...	2	1	305	2,000	280	175 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lewiston	10	439	8	3	...	10	6	10	3	1	...	350	2,275	130	115	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lodi	7	690	6	2	2	6	5	3	5	3	2	2,000	14,300	2,219	195 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lowville	8	440	8	5	...	8	5	5	4	4	3	800	3,050	220	210 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marcellon	7	320	4	3	1	6	7	6	5	...	3	665	2,850	150	113 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Newport	5	695	4	...	2	3	2	3	3	1	1	17,000	16,000	2,040	200 00	1	1	...	...	...	...
Otsego	6	400	6	2	...	5	5	3	...	3	2	800	1,600	200	150 00	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE No IV.—*School Houses, Sites, Private Schools, etc.*—continued.

COLUMBIA COUNTY—continued.

TOWNS.	SCHOOL HOUSES, SITES, ETC.														PRIVATE SCHOOLS—NOT INCORPORATED.					
	No. of School houses in the town.	No of pupils school houses will accommodate.	No. of sites containing less than one acres.	No. of sites well enclosed.	No. of school houses built of stone or brick.	No. of school houses in good condition.	No. with out houses in good condition.	No. of school houses properly ventilated.	No. of districts which have adopted text-books.	No. furnished with outline maps.	No. of joint districts with school houses in the town.	Highest valuation of the school house and site.	Cash value of school houses in the town.	Cash value of sites.	Cash value of apparatus, etc.	No. of such schools in the town.	No. which are denominational or parochial.	No. of teachers engaged in such schools.	Average number days such schools have been taught.	No. of pupils regt'd who have not at'd dis't sch'l dur'g y'r.	Average number in daily attendance.
Pacific	3	80	3	...	...	...	1	3	2	...	1	$360	$500	$45	$15 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Randolph	8	428	6	3	1	7	5	5	5	2	4	1,500	4,220	195	20 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scott	8	350	3	1	...	5	5	5	5	1	4	1,040	2,275	1,000	90 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Springvale	6	287	5	...	...	4	5	4	1	2	2	610	1,500	75	190 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
West Point	7	337	2	2	5	6	7	4	7	6	1	925	3,830	220	118 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wyocena	8	456	8	3	1	7	5	6	5	2	2	3,575	6,605	235	130 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals	148	8,992	111	38	16	122	99	111	59	56	42	$17,000	$95,625	$10,378	$2,640 00	2	2	1	46	...	...
City of Portage	5	950	...	3	1	...	5	5	...	11	...	17,000	10,900	5,500	350 00	2	2	3	120	95	65
Grand Totals	153	9,942	111	41	17	122	104	116	59	67	42	$28,000	$106,515	$15,878	$2,990 00	4	4	4	83	95	65

CRAWFORD COUNTY.

Clayton	12	600	9	...	...	10	2	12	3	1	1	$423	$2,053	$135	$60 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eastman	12	540	6	1	...	9	4	11	6	1	2	650	2,390	200	50 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Freeman	8	410	8	...	...	6	2	4	5	...	2	500	1,335	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Haney	6	210	5	1	...	6	1	2	5	...	3	350	1,370	80	130 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marietta	4	190	4	...	...	4	1	4	3	...	...	850	1,675	85	75 00	1	...	1	66	...	24
Prairie du Chien	5	290	4	1	3	4	4	5	2	...	1	1,100	2,800	200	140 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prairie du Chien, city	4	610	...	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	2	3,000	8,950	850	240 00	4	2	10	200	...	200
Scott	8	260	7	...	...	6	2	8	5	...	1	215	1,020	35	8 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seneca	11	510	4	...	...	7	3	3	11	4	3	415	1,990	300	85 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Union	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Utica	7	250	6	3	...	2	3	4	6	1	2	600	1,615	145	68 00	1	...	1	120	10	25
Wauzeka	7	433	4	2	...	5	2	4	3	2	3	2,000	3,850	522	250 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals	86	4,313	57	12	6	63	27	61	52	13	20	$3,000	$29,048	2,822	$1,106 00	6	2	12	129	250	83

DANE COUNTY—*First District.*

Albion	7	284	6	2	2	3	4	6	2	1	1	$550	$974	$155	$4 58	...	...	...	...	...	...
Blooming Grove	6	260	6	4	1	6	4	3	2	2	1	1,250	3,250	200	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bristol	7	324	7	3	2	4	2	5	2	3	3	580	2,160	200	70 00	1	1	2	220	10	60
Burke	9	360	5	5	2	6	5	...	...	3	5	800	4,500	270	100 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Christiana	10	550	8	6	5	8	8	8	2	4	5	3,400	6,925	850	625 00	3	3	3	86	45	250
Cottage Grove	9	401	9	4	3	4	4	9	4	2	5	75	3,940	275	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Deerfield	5	240	4	2	1	5	3	3	2	2	1	625	1,800	130	135 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dunkirk	9	490	7	4	1	8	8	9	3	2	5	860	3,150	285	127 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dunn	6	314	5	4	...	5	5	5	2	...	2	850	2,850	240	90 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medina	7	430	7	5	2	5	5	4	7	3	3	1,600	2,764	475	46 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pleasant Springs	6	250	5	2	...	5	5	2	4	3	2	850	2,850	240	120 00	1	1	1	4	...	30
Stoughton, village	1	240	...	1	1	1	...	1	1	1	1	3,700	3,000	700	50 00	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE No. IV.—*School Houses, Sites, Private Schools, etc.*—continued.

DANE COUNTY—*First District.*

TOWNS.	SCHOOL HOUSES, SITES, ETC.														PRIVATE SCHOOLS—NOT INCORPORATED.					
	No. of school houses in the town.	No. of pupils school houses will accommodate.	No. of sites containing less than one acre.	No. of sites well enclosed.	No. of school houses built of stone or brick.	No. of school houses in good condition.	No. with out-houses in good condition.	No. of school houses properly ventilated.	No. of districts which have adopted text books.	No. furnished with outline maps.	No. of joint districts with school houses in the town.	Highest valuation of the school house and site.	Cash value of school houses in the town.	Cash value of sites.	Cash value of apparatus, etc.	No. of such schools in the town.	No. which are denominational or parochial.	No. of teachers engaged in such schools.	Average number of days such schools have been taught.	No. of pupils reg'd who have not at'd dis't sch'l dur'g yr.	Average number in daily attendance.
Sun Prairie	5	261	5	2	1	3	2	4	2	1	2	$1,275	$2,175	$135	$20 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sun Prairie, village	1	210	...	1	1	1	1	...	1	1	1	5,300	5,000	300	50 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Windsor	7	340	4	5	...	7	6	7	1	4	2	1,050	5,050	375	195 00	1	1	1	50	...	25
York	8	341	6	1	2	5	5	4	4	4	3	300	1,600	300	170 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals	103	5,285	84	51	24	76	67	70	39	36	42	$5,300	51998 23	$5,130	$1802 58	6	6	7	55	91	91¼

DANE COUNTY—*Second District.*

Berry	5	260	4	2	2	5	4	5	2	1	1	$625	$1,300	$115	$97 00	1	1	...	...	...	...
Black Earth	3	246	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	1,000	730	520	26 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Blue Mounds	5	257	...	1	...	5	3	5	...	1	1	1,300	2,350	125	105 00	1	1	1	320	...	12

Cross Plains	7	338	5	3	1	7	7	...	...	...	2	1,200	3,900	224	.....	1	1	2	...	...	...
Dane	7	290	5	...	1	5	4	5	3	6	3	625	2,350	185	142 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fitchburg	10	457	9	3	1	5	5	7	2	...	3	1,050	4,500	419	13 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madison	5	238	4	2	1	5	4	4	...	3	3	1,350	4,200	230	135 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mazomanie	2	535	2	1	1	2	2	...	1	1	...	12,800	1,240	810	45 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Middleton	8	524	7	8	4	8	8	7	7	2	...	2,600	6,350	305	217 00	2	2	2	158	11	23
Montrose	7	350	5	2	1	4	3	3	3	...	3	2,075	4,355	270	75 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oregon	9	582	9	3	...	7	5	4	2	2	1	6,200	8,900	400	115 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Perry	5	240	5	...	1	2	2	4	...	...	2	610	1,390	51	87 00	1	1	1	154	...	...
Primrose	7	345	3	1	3	4	1	3	2	1	3	1,210	2,725	45	65 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Roxbury	6	272	6	...	1	4	2	4	...	2	2	1,220	2,055	145	85 00	1	1	...	...	...	...
Rutland	8	399	6	...	1	6	5	7	3	...	2	945	3,015	245	30 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Springdale	6	365	5	1	2	5	1	4	4	4	1	1,010	2,880	135	64 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Springfield	9	400	8	6	3	7	8	9	1	7	3	15,000	4,380	150	205 00	2	2	3	...	49	78
Vermont	6	340	3	.....	...	3	...	4	1	2	...	600	2,350	75	60 00	1	1	1	100	...	25
Verona	7	400	4	...	1	7	5	6	...	4	1	1,230	5,800	280	206 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vienna	8	405	5	4	1	6	7	5	2	7	6	1,600	5,825	390	200 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Westport	6	245	5	5	1	5	2	...	1	4	...	680	1,600	355	185 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals	138	7,482	102	42	27	103	79	87	35	47	37	$12,800	$91,960	$5,470	2,326 00	11	11	10	183	60	39
City of Madison	8	1,576	...	7	8	..	8	3	...	21	...	18,000	60,400	13,900	359 00	5	3	4	...	...	...
Grand totals	146	9,058	102	49	35	103	87	90	35	68	37	$18,000	$152,360	$19,370	$2,676 00	16	14	14	183	60	39

DODGE COUNTY—*First District.*

Beaver Dam	9	417	7	3	1	7	4	8	2	3	2	$1,700	$4,191	$450	$170 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Calamus	9	560	6	3	1	9	8	...	...	...	...	1,200	3,950	250	200 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ciyman	7	460	7	4	2	4	2	3	...	3	3	1,243	3,000	138	85 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Elba	8	460	7	2	1	7	5	8	...	1	2	500	2,465	365	155 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Emmett	8	349	8	...	2	5	4	6	3	1	...	360	1,870	262	176 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fox Lake	9	640	6	...	...	7	7	...	1	1	5	1,600	10,625	485	100 00	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE No. IV.—*School Houses, Sites, Private Schools, etc.*—continued.

DODGE COUNTY.—*First District*—continued.

TOWNS.	SCHOOL HOUSES, SITES, ETC.														PRIVATE SCHOOLS—NOT INCORPORATED.					
	No. of school houses in the town.	No. of pupils school houses will accommodate.	No. of sites containing less than one acre.	No. of sites well enclosed.	No. of school houses built of stone or brick.	No. of school houses in good condition.	No. with out-houses in good condition.	No. of school houses properly ventilated.	No. of districts which have adopted text books.	No. furnished with outline maps.	No. of joint districts with school houses in the town.	Highest valuation of the school house and site.	Cash value of school houses in the town.	Cash value of sites.	Cash value of apparatus, etc.	No. of such schools in the town.	No. which are denominational or parochial.	No. of teachers engaged in such schools.	Average number of days such schools have been taught.	No. of pupils regt'd who have not at'd dis't sch'l dur'g yr.	Average number in daily attendance.
Lowell	13	886	11	...	1	12	7	12	8	3	4	$3,800	$8,300	$540	$111 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oak Grove	10	622	9	2	3	7	10	10	...	1	3	2,500	5,391	836	94 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Portland	8	547	8	2	...	5	5	8	4	...	2	735	2,938	.....	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Randolph, village	...	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shields	5	375	5	1	...	3	2	2	...	...	1	450	930	200	75 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trenton	10	540	10	7	2	8	8	8	5	3	2	1,600	6,600	360	263 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Westford	9	460	9	2	...	6	6	1	...	3	4	1,000	3,600	270	100 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals	105	6,316	93	26	13	80	68	66	23	19	28	$3,800	$53,860	$4,156	1,529 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
City of Beaver Dam	4	700	...	1	3	...	4	4	...	4	...	15,000	30,000	3,000	500 00	1	1	1	100	...	10
Grand totals	109	7,016	93	27	16	80	72	70	23	23	28	$15,000	$83,860	$7,156	2,029 00	1	1	1	100	...	10

DODGE COUNTY—*Second District.*

Ashippun	8	1,000	8	4	1	5	4	1	...	...	3	$1,250	$3,400	$360	$157 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burnett	6	344	3	4	...	6	3	4	...	...	3	800	3,450	590	15 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chester	7	307	7	6	...	7	5	2	...	...	3	1,050	2,600	275	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Herman	9	425	9	1	...	6	2	9	...	...	1	500	2,100	275	100 00	4	4	4	160	150	75		
Hubbard	9	925	5	1	3	7	8	8	6	3	9	10,000	12,480	820	635 00	3	3	3	...	328	159		
Hustisford	7	350	7	1	1	4	3	7	1	1	3	600	2,350	338	127 00	2	1	2	...	...	...		
Lebanon	6	280	6	3	...	3	2	4	...	3	1	600	625	130	80 00	5	5	5	152	197	40		
Le Roy	9	480	8	3	1	8	5	9	...	2	2	550	2,950	365	43 00	1	1	3	200	80	60		
Lomira	10	595	10	...	2	7	7	10	5	3	...	550	2,455	300	80 00	1	2	2	150	...	...		
Rubicon	8	615	7	...	...	6	3	5	3	2	2	535	2,100	210	75 00	2	2	2	187	120	100		
Theresa	7	410	6	...	2	5	6	6	...	2	3	730	1,690	130	.....	6	6	6	210	235	...		
Waupun, village	2	400	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	6,300	9,000	1,000	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Williamstown	6	545	6	2	2	6	6	6	...	2	...	10,000	11,300	1,290	240 00	4	4	5	...	...	...		
Totals	94	6,676	84	26	15	72	56	73	17	19	32	10,000	56,500	6,083	1,552 00	29	29	32	176	1110	87		

DOOR COUNTY.

Bailey's Harbor	1	70	1	...	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	350	300	50	$10 00	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Brussells	1	50	1	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	350	350	50	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Clay Banks	2	100	2	...	...	2	2	..	2	..	...	500	875	90	50 00	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Egg Harbor	3	92	1	...	...	3	...	1	...	1	...	510	925	35	55 00	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Forestville	2	102	3	1	...	1	1	1	1	1	...	475	445	30	16 00	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Gardner	2	90	3		...	1	1	1	...	1	...	.....	850	5	50 00	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Gibraltar	5	200	5	2	...	2	2	5	2	1	...	525	900	200	95 00	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Jacksonport	1	40	1	...	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	350	350	25	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Liberty Grove	4	144	4	1	...	3	3	3	2	...	...	225	450	85	135 00	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Nasewaupee	2	160	4	4	...	2	2	2	...	...	1	500	830	400	100 00	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Sevastopol	4	160	4	1	...	4	3	4	...	...	...	350	600	200	50 00	...	...	...	...	...	...		

TABLE No. IV.—*School Houses, Sites, Private Schools, etc.*—continued.

DOOR COUNTY—continued.

TOWNS.	SCHOOL HOUSES, SITES, ETC.														PRIVATE SCHOOLS—NOT INCORPORATED.					
	No. of school houses in the town.	No. of pupils school houses will accommodate.	No. of sites containing less than one acre.	No. of sites well enclosed.	No. of school houses built of stone or brick.	No. of school houses in good condition.	No. with out-houses in good condition.	No. of school houses properly ventilated.	No. of districts which have adopted text books.	No. furnished with outline maps.	No. of joint districts with school houses in the town.	Highest valuation of the school house and site.	Cash value of school houses in the town.	Cash value of sites,	Cash value of apparatus, etc.	No. of such schools in the town.	No. which are denominational or parochial.	No. of teachers engaged in such schools.	Average number of days such schools have been taught.	No. of pupils regt'd who have not at'd dis't sch'l dur'g yr.	Average number in daily attendance.
Sturgeon Bay	4	400	4	1	...	4	3	2	...	2	1	$3,500	$4,500	$1,065	$300 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Union	2	95	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	450	600	27	14 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Washington	1	60	1	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	1,000	.....	.....	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals	34	1,663	35	11	1	27	24	22	8	8	2	$3,500	$11,975	$2,262	$875 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
DOUGLAS COUNTY.																					
Superior	3	336	3	1	...	3	3	2	2	1	...	$6,000	$10,000	$3,250	$150 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
DUNN COUNTY.																					
Colfax	2	80	2	...	...	1	1	2	...	1	1	$300	$500	$10	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...

Dunn	7	300	7	2	...	7	4	6	3	1	...	$2,050	$4,650	$285	$177 00	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Eau Galle	7	420	6	...	...	5	4	5	...	...	...	1,200	2,130	170	50 00	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Elk Mound	3	130	2	...	...	2	2	3	...	...	...	300	550	10	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Grant	4	124	2	...	...	3	...	1	...	...	1	300	590	19	50 00	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Lucas	3	115	...	...	...	3	3	2	...	...	...	350	70	28	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Menomonie	6	510	3	2	...	3	2	2	2	1	1	14,000	15,000	2,000	100 00	...	...	...	...	...	...			
New Haven	3	85	3	...	...	2	1	3	...	...	...	135	285	15	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Peru	3	102	3	...	...	3	2	3	3	...	...	600	900	30	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Red Cedar	5	227	3	...	...	2	3	1	...	1	...	500	1,320	65	43 00	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Rock Creek	4	155	3	...	...	3	2	...	...	...	2	525	1,325	70	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Sheridan	2	40	2	...	...	2	1	2	...	...	...	400	500	25	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Sherman	4	125	...	...	...	2	2	2	...	...	...	.....	420	45	150 00	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Spring Brook	7	400	3	2	...	3	1	4	...	1	...	1,960	3,685	235	75 00	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Stanton	6	116	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	200	350	.....	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Taintor	2	60	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	300	300	10	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Weston	3	120	...	...	...	3	3	3	2	...	...	409	768	28	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Totals	71	3,109	41	6	...	45	31	39	12	5	5	$14,000	$33,343	$3,045	$645 00	...	...	...	...	...	...			

EAU CLAIRE COUNTY.

Bridge Creek	6	495	6	2	...	4	4	6	4	2	1	$4,000	$5,300	$300	$25 00	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Brunswick	4	146	3	2	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	800	1,600	60	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Eau Claire	5	670	4	1	1	4	2	2	2	2	1	30,000	34,000	8,200	550 00	1	1	7	242	...	40			
Lincoln	4	280	4	3	...	4	3	4	...	1	...	650	1,800	90	50 00	1	1	...	100	...	...			
Otter Creek	6	308	6	1	...	5	4	5	2	...	2	1,200	4,300	135	95 00	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Pleasant Valley	4	120	4	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	310	525	40	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Seymour	2	75	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	157	257	10	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Union	5	200	5	...	...	5	4	...	...	...	...	400	2,200	100	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Washington	9	320	6	1	...	8	2	...	...	...	2	360	1,475	120	40 00	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Totals	45	2,614	40	10	1	35	22	17	8	5	6	$30,000	$51,457	$9,055	$760 00	2	2	7	171	...	40			

TABLE No. IV.—*School Houses, Sites, Private Schools, etc.*—continued.

FOND DU LAC COUNTY—*First District.*

TOWNS.	SCHOOL, HOUSES, SITES, ETC.														PRIVATE SCHOOLS—NOT INCORPORATED.					
	No. of school houses in the town.	No. of pupils school houses will accommodate.	No. of sites containing less than one acre.	No. of sites well enclosed.	No. of school houses built of stone or brick.	No. of school houses in good condition.	No. with out-houses in good condition.	No. of school houses properly ventilated.	No. of districts which have adopted text books.	No. furnished with outline maps.	No. of joint districts with school houses in the town.	Highest valuation of the school house and site.	Cash value of school houses in the town.	Cash value of sites.	Cash value of apparatus, etc.	No. of such schools in the town.	No. which are denominational or parochial.	No. of teachers engaged in such schools.	Average number of days such schools have been taught.	No. of pupils reg'd who have not at'd dist sch'l dur g yr.	Average number in daily attendance.
Alto	9	402	8	1	1	7	9	6	2	4	3	$550	$3,150	$235	$165	1	1	1	200	...	...
Eldorado	6	349	6	4	...	6	5	6	2	2	1	2,100	4,150	275	168	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fond du Lac	8	443	9	3	1	6	5	7	2	4	1	1,500	3,700	368	60	...	...	...	...	...	...
Friendship	5	315	5	3	...	4	5	4	1	1	...	722	2,300	230	95	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lamartine	10	537	8	7	...	7	6	8	2	4	6	1,175	4,985	768	195	...	...	...	...	...	...
Metomen	12	661	8	5	...	7	9	7	5	3	4	2,200	5,800	690	280	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oakfield	7	360	4	5	1	6	6	5	1	4	1	1,625	4,725	575	175	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ripon	8	320	4	2	1	5	6	6	2	2	5	600	2,500	360	40	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ripon, city	4	609	4	3	2	4	4	4	4	4	2	9,200	10,000	1,400	70	2	1	3	200	...	...
Rosendale	8	425	7	2	...	6	6	7	2	1	1	1,200	2,807	275	142	...	...	...	...	...	...
Springvale	8	304	5	3	1	6	5	3	2	2	3	2,100	4,900	610	50	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waupun	8	392	8	5	...	6	7	8	7	1	2	900	31,055	345	80	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waupun, village	1	250	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6,000	6,000	300	40	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals	94	5,457	77	50	8	71	74	72	33	33	30	$9,200	$58,224	$6,431	$1,560	3	2	4	200	...	...

City of Fund du Lac	16	2,100	...	12	1	...	9	12	...	1	...	$19,000	$64,656	$21,000	$300 00	10	6	17	...	400	800
Grand Totals	110	7,557	77	62	9	71	83	84	33	34	30	$19,200	$122,880	$27,431	$1,860 00	13	8	21	200	400	800

FOND DU LAC COUNTY—*Second District.*

Ashford	10	699	9	3	3	5	7	9	...	6	3	$1,200	$4,680	$500	$200 00	3	2	4	170	...	45
Auburn	11	658	11	...	3	10	7	10	...	7	1	1,400	5,150	361	207 00	2	2	2	...	...	...
Byron	11	500	9	1	2	8	6	9	3	5	2	730	2,675	505	165 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Calumet	5	460	4	2	...	5	4	5	2	3	...	1,950	5,300	392	295 00	2	2	3	230	200	64
Eden	7	373	7	2	...	6	2	6	2	3	...	1,075	2,650	195	117 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Empire	8	460	6	6	...	7	5	8	3	3	1	910	3,360	315	93 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Forest	8	450	8	1	...	8	8	8	5	3	2	900	4,250	300	90 00	2	2	2	120	40	30
Marshfield	3	450	3	3	1	3	3	3	3	3	2	500	1,500	184	150 00	5	5	8	250	350	248
Osceola	8	400	8	6	...	6	6	8	4	6	2	500	2,000	100	15 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taycheedah	6	393	2	4	1	5	4	6	3	5	...	3,535	6,735	335	128 00	2	2	2	200	51	30
Totals	77	4,840	67	28	10	63	52	72	25	45	13	$3,525	$38,300	$3,187	$1,459 00	16	15	21	194	641	98

GRANT COUNTY.

Beetown	9	625	6	...	...	6	6	5	...	...	1	$1,500	$6,025	$185	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bloomington	5	254	3	3	1	5	1	3	2	1	1	600	1,420	41	$43 00	...	...	...	...	...
Blue River	6	450	4	3	1	5	5	5	6	4	...	4,000	6,900	250	50 00	...	...	...	...	...
Boscobel	3	375	3	...	...	3	3	3	1	3	...	4,000	2,800	1,200	50 00	2	...	2	...	203	...
Cassville	5	450	3	1	2	5	3	5	1	1	...	10,400	10,800	500	.....	1	1	1	...	...	...
Clifton	9	448	8	3	2	4	2	2	2	1	2	740	2,550	187	120 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ellenboro	6	310	3	...	1	6	1	6	...	...	...	550	2,000	115	45 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fennimore	16	730	12	8	2	12	10	14	...	...	3	1,440	6,340	285	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE No IV.—*School Houses, Sites, Private Schools, etc.*—continued.

GRANT COUNTY—continued.

TOWNS.	SCHOOL HOUSES, SITES, ETC.												PRIVATE SCHOOLS—NOT INCORPORATED.					
	No. of School houses in the town.	No of pupils school houses will accommodate.	No. of sites containing less than one acres.	No. of sites well enclosed.	No. of school houses built of stone or brick.	No. of school houses in good condition.	No. with out houses in good condition.	No. of school houses properly ventilated.	No. of districts which have adopted text-books.	No. furnished with outline maps.	No. of joint districts with school houses in the town.	Highest valuation of the school house and site.	Cash value of school houses in the town.	Cash value of sites.	Cash value of apparatus, etc.	No. of such schools in the town.	No. which are denominational or parochial.	No. of teachers engaged in such schools.	Average number days such schools have been taught.	No. of pupils regt'd who have not at'd dis't sch'l dur'g y'r.	Average number in daily attendance.
Glen Haven	6	320	3	4	2	6	3	6	...	2	1	$1,900	$5,400	$360	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harrison	8	450	6	2	...	8	2	8	1	...	1	1,550	5,700	155	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hazel Green	7	800	3	5	4	4	7	...	4	4	1	4,300	6,040	600	$35 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hickory Grove	9	365	4	...	2	6	4	7	3	1	3	1,000	3,215	220	36 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jamestown	8	445	7	8	...	5	6	5	...	...	...	700	2,130	390	65 00	1	...	...	...	...	...
Lancaster	11	1,200	3	5	3	6	5	11	2	3	3	25,000	29,725	1,167	235 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liberty	8	400	2	2	2	8	3	...	...	...	2	826	2,800	200	160 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lima	6	320	5	1	2	4	5	5	1	3	2	1,650	4,850	195	85 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Little Grant	7	298	3	1	1	7	1	1	2	...	2	820	2,700	120	20 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marion	4	195	2	1	...	3	...	4	...	2	...	500	1,040	49	68 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Millville	3	120	3	...	...	3	2	2	1	...	2	500	1,200	20	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mount Hope	6	260	3	...	1	6	5	6	2	1	3	2,000	3,250	100	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Muscoda	5	395	4	...	...	1	1	1	5	1	...	2,200	2,720	126	125 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paris	7	350	5	2	...	7	2	7	...	...	2	650	2,500	500	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...

Patch Grove	7	360	2	2	1	4	4	...	...	...	5	$1,000	$4,250	$400	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Platteville	8	1,130	4	3	4	7	3	8	5	4	...	15,000	24,050	2,810	$380 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Potosi	9	809	9	1	7	7	6	6	2	2	2	7,500	12,745	440	600 00	1	1	1	200	75	45
Smelser	7	498	...	4	1	5	2	....	1	2	1	800	3,945	600	100 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waterloo	8	266	8	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	160	575	53	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Watterstown	5	226	2	1	...	4	3	2	2	2	...	730	1,795	180	150 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wingville	7	350	5	1	1	6	3	4	...	...	2	3,700	5,042	285	30 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Woodman	5	181	3	1	...	3	2	4	1	1	2	650	1,400	125	15 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wyalusing	7	280	3	2	2	5	4	4	5	...	3	600	1,500	100	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals	217	13660	131	64	42	167	104	135	48	42	43	$25,000	$167,407	$11,958	$2,412 00	5	2	4	200	278	45

GREEN COUNTY.

Adams	7	.....	7	...	2	3	...	7	.....	...	1	$325	.....	.....	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albany	9	345	6	2	3	9	4	9	.....	...	1	1,750	$2,622	$405	$75 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brooklyn	10	485	6	4	4	7	5	4	1	...	5	1,700	3,675	475	15 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cadiz	11	440	10	5	1	9	...	11	9	3	2	575	3,300	350	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clarno	9	532	9	3	2	8	5	...	...	4	...	1,050	3,420	248	57 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Decatur	9	868	5	9	5	9	3	9	2	4	1	15,000	17,800	1,265	162 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exeter	6	334	6	3	...	6	6	6	9	5	1	650	1,800	200	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jefferson	9	588	6	6	4	8	7	7	2	3	3	2,900	6,250	615	243 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	8	424	7	3	...	6	2	7	3	...	3	675	2,870	1,100	5 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Monroe	13	1,600	7	3	1	7	5	4	1	1	3	25,000	38,265	4,195	265 00	1	1	2	...	...	...
Mount Pleasant	9	470	5	2	2	5	3	9	...	3	...	1,200	4,000	350	150 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Glarus	4	335	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	4	1	3,500	437	170	74 00	2	...	2	88	...	...
Spring Grove	7	450	8	5	2	7	5	7	...	4	...	500	1,800	350	150 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sylvester	9	360	8	2	2	9	7	...	...	3	5	1,150	3,600	360	150 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Washington	7	265	7	...	2	7	5	4	3	3	2	1,070	2,480	115	45 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
York	6	264	6	...	1	...	...	6	...	1	2	600	1,400	95	20 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals	133	7,760	105	49	33	102	59	92	24	38	30	$25,000	$97,282	$9,363	$1,411 00	3	1	4	88	...	...

TABLE No. IV.—*School Houses, Sites, Private Schools, etc.*—continued.

GREEN LAKE COUNTY.

TOWNS.	SCHOOL HOUSES, SITES, ETC.														PRIVATE SCHOOLS—NOT INCORPORATED.					
	No. of school houses in the town.	No. of pupils school houses will accommodate.	No. of sites containing less than one acre.	No. of sites well enclosed.	No. of school houses built of stone or brick.	No. of school houses in good condition.	No. with out-houses in good condition.	No. of school houses properly ventilated.	No. of districts which have adopted text books.	No. furnished with outline maps.	No. of joint districts with school houses in the town.	Highest valuation of the school house and site.	Cash value of school houses in the town.	Cash value of sites.	Cash value of apparatus, etc.	No. of such schools in the town.	No. which are denominational or parochial.	No. of teachers engaged in such schools.	Average number of days such schools have been taught.	No. of pupils regt'd who have not at'd dis't sch'l dur'g yr.	Average number in daily attendance.
Berlin	7	420	6	4	1	6	5	5	...	2	5	$1,600	$3,300	$500	$25 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brooklyn	8	405	3	1	2	4	5	5	2	1	4	1,500	3,765	540	80 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Green Lake	11	402	10	3	1	7	5	6	3	3	5	1,050	3,750	415	15 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kingston	6	250	3	2	...	5	3	...	4	1	3	1,500	3,000	200	15 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mackford	9	420	8	2	1	6	4	3	2	2	4	2,000	3,500	300	25 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manchester	8	430	7	1	...	6	4	5	2	1	...	600	1,900	210	30 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marquette	4	160	4	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	600	900	110	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Princeton	7	410	4	...	2	7	6	6	3	...	3	3,250	4,890	355	85 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
St. Marie	5	152	5	...	...	3	1	4	...	...	3	320	730	85	25 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seneca	5	160	5	...	...	5	3	5	1	...	2	350	1,130	150	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals	70	3,209	55	13	7	51	36	39	17	10	30	$3,250	$26,865	$2,865	$300 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
City of Berlin	2	...	...	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand totals	72	3,209	55	15	7	51	38	39	17	10	30	$3,250	$26,865	$2,865	$300 00	...	...	...	...	...	...

IOWA COUNTY.

Arena	14	703	14	...	1	12	7	12	...	2	2	$500	$3,525	$375	$158 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clyde	4	175	3	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	620	1,425	105	50 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dodgeville	16	1,125	10	3	2	10	6	12	4	2	4	1,000	6,185	526	298 00	1	1	1	100	2	14
Highland	13	900	6	3	2	11	7	12	5	7	2	650	4,440	440	216 00	1	1	2	...	...	...
Linden	12	164	6	3	5	10	6	...	...	...	...	2,000	6,300	350	56 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mifflin	9	400	8	...	...	7	2	...	...	2	...	3,000	4,600	450	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mineral Point	12	635	8	2	1	5	5	11	3	3	...	1,500	4,600	331	272 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Moscow	7	450	3	...	...	7	1	7	1	...	3	900	2,000	190	147 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pulaski	7	415	5	3	1	5	5	6	3	1	1	2,500	4,350	650	115 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ridgeway	15	740	15	...	...	3	2	...	...	1	1	500	3,400	250	250 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waldwick	6	350	2	...	...	2	3	...	...	...	2	500	1,500	130	50 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wyoming	6	287	3	2	...	5	3	...	...	2	...	810	2,297	1,900	60 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals	119	6,801	80	16	12	79	48	60	16	20	15	$3,000	$42,177	$5,697	$1,672 00	2	2	3	100	2	14
City of Mineral Point	2	660	...	2	2	...	2	...	...	8	...	16,500	15,000	1,500	200 00	3	3	7	183	367	280
Grand totals	121	7,461	80	18	14	79	50	60	16	28	15	$16,500	$57,177	$7,197	$1,872 00	5	5	10	141	369	147

JACKSON COUNTY.

Albion	5	695	4	...	1	4	4	1	4	1	1	$25,000	$26,500	$5,060	$20 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Alma	8	484	5	3	...	7	4	7	3	2	5	1,600	5,300	510	133 00	1	...	1	...	24	23
Garden Valley	6	260	4	3	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	650	1,460	150	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hixton	8	360	7	4	...	4	6	7	2	4	...	540	2,075	190	142 00	1	...	2	120	20	25
Irving	8	339	4	1	...	6	4	6	4	1	1	510	1,850	145	111 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manchester	3	140	2	1	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	320	600	50	6 00	1	...	1	66	11	8
Melrose	9	450	2	...	...	9	5	9	7	2	1	2,000	3,600	240	175 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Northfield	4	108	3	...	...	2	...	4	1	...	...	405	485	5	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE No. IV.—*School Houses, Sites, Private Schools, etc.*—continued.

JACKSON COUNTY—continued.

TOWNS.	SCHOOL HOUSES, SITES, ETC.														PRIVATE SCHOOLS—NOT INCORPORATED.					
	No. of school houses in the town.	No. of pupils school houses will accommodate.	No. of sites containing less than one acre.	No. of sites well enclosed.	No. of school houses built of stone or brick.	No. of school houses in good condition.	No. with out-houses in good condition.	No. of school houses properly ventilated.	No. of districts which have adopted text books.	No. furnished with outline maps.	No. of joint districts with school houses in the town.	Highest valuation of the school house and site.	Cash value of school houses in the town.	Cash value of sites.	Cash valur of apparatus, etc.	No. of such schools in the town.	No. which are denominational or parochial.	No. of teachers engaged in such schools.	Average number of days such schools have been taught.	No. of pupils regt'd who have not at'd dis't sch'l dur'g yr.	Average number in daily attendance.
Springfield	8	400	1	1	...	4	3	...	...	...	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals	59	3,234	32	13	1	42	27	35	21	10	11	$25,000	$41,870	$6,350	$587 00	3	...	4	186	93	26

JEFFERSON COUNTY.

Aztalan	7	365	4	2	6	5	5	6	...	1	2	$1,000	$3,000	$500	$60 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cold Spring	5	268	5	2	2	4	3	5	...	...	1	2,000	3,775	220	10 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Concord	10	595	10	3	3	8	7	8	2	1	6	800	4,325	430	80 00	1	1	1	...	...	...
Farmington	9	525	9	5	5	7	5	4	1	3	1	1,160	40,700	725	260 00	1	1	1	90	120	86
Hebron	8	365	6	1	3	5	4	3	2	...	2	1,475	3,900	410	.....	1	...	1	...	...	...
Ixonia	10	605	9	2	6	9	4	9	1	...	4	900	3,850	420	150 00	3	3	3	95	158	32

Jefferson	15	1,215	11	8	7	12	10	4	...	4	3	$10,400	$20,250	$1,550	$250 00	2	2	2	...	...	...
Koshkonong	9	864	7	4	7	7	5	3	2	2	2	13,000	26,500	3,600	150 00	1	1	1	100	40	...
Lake Mills	9	599	4	1	4	5	5	7	1	1	6	14,050	14,700	1,350	78 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Milford	8	470	7	5	3	6	4	7	1	1	2	4,000	6,675	325	33 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oakland	8	347	7	2	4	6	6	8	...	1	1	1,025	6,300	415	80 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palmyra	5	500	3	2	1	4	3	4	1	1	1	3,600	7,600	400	105 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sullivan	7	500	7	1	3	5	4	1	2	2	3	600	2,430	85	75 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sumner	3	185	3	2	3	3	3	3	1	1	3	840	1,750	275	125 00	1	1	1	200	90	60
Waterloo	7	330	4	2	...	4	2	3	2	2	3	8,400	8,000	400	75 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waterloo, village	1	200	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Watertown	11	700	11	1	2	10	9	5	1	...	3	500	2,290	265	38 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals	131	8,633	107	43	60	101	79	80	18	21	43	$14,050	$123,795	$11,456	1,555 00	10	9	10	121	368	72
City of Watertown	5	1,300	...	5	3	...	5	4	...	19	...	26,000	20,000	6,000	2,000 00	4	4	13	200	...	750
Grand total	136	9,933	107	48	63	101	84	84	18	40	43	$26,000	$143,795	$17,456	3,555 00	14	413	23	155	368	411

JUNEAU COUNTY.

Armenia	3	90	...	...	...	2	...	3	...	...	...	$100	$155	$30	$10 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clearfield	2	55	2	...	...	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fountain	6	232	5	...	...	5	2	6	2	...	...	600	1,440	260	11 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Germantown	5	230	6	3	...	4	4	5	...	1	...	1,200	1,975	160	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kildare	6	300	6	...	...	5	2	5	...	...	2	610	1,710	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lemonweir	7	320	7	4	...	7	6	7	3	...	1	650	2,200	190	20 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lindina	7	351	3	2	...	4	3	4	5	3	2	400	1,305	130	45 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lisbon	4	165	2	1	...	3	5	...	3	1	2	350	850	25	150 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lyndon	4	185	4	...	...	3	2	4	2	...	1	300	650	40	50 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marion	4	151	4	...	...	4	2	1	...	1	...	460	850	55	135 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauston	1	200	1	1	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	2,500	2,000	500	75 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Necedah	3	440	...	2	...	3	3	3	1	2	1	8,000	7,600	600	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Lisbon	2	300	...	...	...	2	2	2	1	2	1	4,000	6,000	1,000	100 00	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE No. IV.—*School Houses, Sites, Private Schools, etc.*—continued.

JUNEAU COUNTY—continued.

TOWNS.	SCHOOL HOUSES, SITES, ETC.														PRIVATE SCHOOLS—NOT INCORPORATED.					
	No. of school houses in the town.	No. of pupils school houses will accommodate.	No. of sites containing less than one acre.	No. of sites well enclosed.	No. of school houses built of stone or brick.	No. of school houses in good condition.	No. with out-houses in good condition.	No. of school houses properly ventilated.	No. of districts which have adopted text books.	No. furnished with outline maps.	No. of joint districts with school houses in the town.	Highest valuation of the school house and site.	Cash value of school houses in the town.	Cash value of sites.	Cash value of apparatus, etc.	No. of such schools in the town.	No. which are denominational or parochial.	No. of teachers engaged in such schools.	Average number of days such schools have been taught.	No. of pupils reg'd who have not at'd dist't sch'l dur. yr.	Average number in daily attendance.
Orange	3	100	2	1	...	2	3	2	2	1	...	$300	$575	$70	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Plymouth	7	270	6	1	...	3	3	6	5	1	2	500	815	85	$25 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seven Mile Creek	9	360	9	...	...	4	2	9	...	...	3	300	500	.....	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Summit	6	240	6	...	...	5	5	5	4	1	1	250	975	110	45 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wonewoc	8	325	6	1	...	5	3	1	2	3	1	1,100	1,956	140	100 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals	87	4,314	69	16	...	64	48	64	33	17	18	$8,000	$3,506	$3,500	$766 00	...	...	...	...	...	...

KENOSHA COUNTY.

Brighton	7	304	7	5	...	6	5	...	1	3	1	$900	$3,125	$275	$115 00	1	1	2	...	...	...
Bristol	7	306	7	2	...	6	4	2	2	1	1	1,235	5,400	410	.....	..	...	...	...	...	...

Paris	10	426	8	8	...	10	10	10	...	2	4	$650	$3,240	$415	$50 00	1	1	1	120	...	23
Pleasant Prairie	11	508	11	7	2	9	9	3	9	5	3	2,650	8,920	717	260 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Randall	3	155	3	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	700	900	95	16 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Salem	9	480	8	2	...	6	4	2	4	2	4	1,000	4,410	766	127 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somers	8	340	7	6	...	6	5	2	5	4	2	1,000	4,000	340	148 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wheatland	6	320	5	...	1	5	4	...	4	...	2	380	850	185	80 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals	59	2,839	55	30	3	50	41	19	25	17	17	2,650	27,845	3,203	796 00	2	2	3	120	...	23
City of Kenosha	3	800	...	3	2	...	3	2	...	12	...	15,000	20,000	6,000	400 00	4	2	6	...	80	...
Grand Totals	62	3,639	55	33	5	50	44	21	25	29	17	$15,000	$47,845	$9,203	$1,196 00	6	4	9	120	80	23

KEWAUNEE COUNTY.

Ahnepee	6	405	6	3	...	6	4	5	1	5	...	$1,700	$3,500	$325	$110 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Carlton	5	380	4	1	...	5	3	...	5	...	...	600	1,870	180	100 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Casco	4	204	4	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	600	.....	.....	100 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Franklin	5	500	5	...	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	320	1,170	80	145 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kewaunee	6	660	3	3	...	5	4	3	...	1	...	2,000	2,375	290	215 00	2	2	2	60	130	70
Lincoln	3	180	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Montpelier	4	150	4	...	...	...	4	4	...	...	...	20	30	100	10 00	1	1	1	...	...	...
Pierce	8	565	8	...	...	5	3	7	3	...	3	1,000	2,750	178	234 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Red River	5	450	5	1	...	3	2	...	...	...	1	500	2,425	140	105 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals	47	3,494	39	9	...	31	21	25	8	6	4	$2,000	$11,120	$1,293	$1,019 00	3	3	3	60	130	70

LA CROSSE COUNTY.

Bangor	7	500	5	4	1	5	4	6	3	2	1	$4,175	$7,590	$450	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE No. IV.—*School Houses, Sites, Private Schools, etc.*—continued.

LA CROSSE COUNTY—continued.

TOWNS.	SCHOOL HOUSES, SITES, ETC.														PRIVATE SCHOOLS—NOT INCORPORATED.					
	No. of school houses in the town.	No. of pupils school houses will accommodate.	No. of sites containing less than one acre.	No. of sites well enclosed.	No. of school-houses built of stone or brick.	No. of school-houses in good condition.	No. with out-houses in good condition.	No. of school-houses properly ventilated.	No. of districts which have adopted text-books.	No. furnished with outline maps.	No. of joint districts with school-houses in the town.	Highest valuation of the school house and site.	Cash value of school-houses in the town.	Cash value of sites.	Cash value of apparatus, etc.	No. of such schools in the town.	No. which are denominational or parochial.	No. of teachers engaged in such schools.	Average number of days such schools have been taught.	No. of pupils regt'd who have not at'd dis't sch'l dur'g yr.	Average number in daily attendance.
Burns	9	380	5	3	...	5	2	4	1	2	3	$450	$2,100	$540	.....	...	.....	...	...	...	...
Campbell	3	140	3	1	...	3	2	2	...	...	...	16	900	70	$6 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farmington	9	445	6	1	...	9	8	8	...	...	...	1,600	4,475	232	110 00	1	1	1	62	...	35
Greenfield	4	200	...	...	...	3	3	...	...	3	...	600	1,200	300	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hamilton	13	809	10	7	3	15	8	5	3	2	3	4,500	7,950	700	305 00	1	...	...	...	...	...
Holland	6	340	3	1	1	2	2	...	1	...	2	1,660	1,525	135	145 00	3	...	3	127	5	...
Onalaska	8	334	8	8	4	...	...	...	...	...	2	4,577	4,305	272	45 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shelby	4	195	4	2	1	3	2	2	2	3	1	1,050	1,900	165	.....	1	1	1	89	17	...
Washington	4	210	...	...	...	4	2	4	...	1	...	350	600	55	25 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals	67	3,553	44	27	10	44	33	31	12	13	13	$4,577	$32,545	$2,919	$636 00	6	2	5	93	22	35
City of La Crosse	5	1,600	...	5	3	...	5	5	...	3	...	20,000	45,000	8,000	150 00	3	2	4	200	260	200
Grand totals	72	5,153	44	32	13	44	38	36	12	16	13	$20,000	$77,545	$10,919	$786 00	9	4	9	196	282	117

LA FAYETTE COUNTY.

Argyle	6	310	6	1	1	5	4	6	4	1	...	$1,000	$2,000	$60	$108 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Belmont	7	450	7	1	2	4	4	4	5	3	3	3,200	6,150	365	277 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Benton	7	615	5	4	1	4	5	...	1	2	2	1,350	2,335	175	25 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Blanchard	4	180	4	2	...	4	2	3	2	...	3	225	700	125	20 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Darlington	10	885	6	6	2	9	3	5	2	4	3	32,700	33,500	3,030	130 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Elk Grove	7	375	2	3	2	5	5	3	5	2	3	740	2,510	390	100 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Fayette	9	445	5	1	2	5	2	7	2	...	...	1,600	3,000	275	31 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Gratiot	12	536	7	3	1	8	7	8	2	3	2	2,300	5,860	860	213 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Kendall	5	268	4	2	1	4	1	5	2	...	1	310	900	45	30 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Monticello	6	250	2	2	3	4	1	...	2	2	3	450	1,600	180	38 00	1	...	1	44	...	31	
New Diggings	4	300	3	3	...	3	4	3	2	2	...	1,050	2,450	200	100 00	1	1	2	69	9	91	
Seymour	6	306	4	4	...	4	3	5	...	1	1	700	1,450	250	250 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Shullsburg	6	1,050	3	4	1	5	4	5	1	2	...	21,000	23,000	1,200	1,685 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Wayne	7	372	1	5	1	5	6	7	4	1	...	600	2,800	265	150 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	
White Oak Springs	2	120	...	...	...	1	2	2	...	...	...	1,130	1,130	80	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Willow Springs	9	386	7	2	4	4	3	8	4	2	2	450	2,160	181	98 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Wiota	12	575	5	...	...	10	7	10	3	1	3	800	4,200	325	31 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Totals	119	7,423	71	43	21	84	63	81	41	26	26	$32,700	$95,745	$8,006	$3,286	2	1	3	56	9	61	

MANITOWOC COUNTY.

Cato	9	595	9	3	...	7	3	7	...	3	3	$590	$4,950	$335	$205 00	1	1	1	66	...	16	
Centerville	5	356	4	1	1	3	3	3	1	4	...	1,150	1,935	240	140 00	2	2	2	322	68	167	
Cooperstown	6	500	1	...	...	2	...	3	1	...	...	400	1,200	400	200 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Eaton	6	384	6	4	1	6	6	...	...	...	2	500	1,200	300	190 00	1	1	2	190	...	20	
Franklin	8	720	7	...	...	7	3	7	...	3	4	350	1,850	220	235 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Gibson	7	580	5	2	...	6	6	7	...	6	...	550	1,575	210	155 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Kossuth	5	480	4	4	...	5	5	5	3	4	...	520	2,045	171	132 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	

TABLE No. IV.—*School Houses, Sites, Private Schools, etc.*—continued.

MANITOWOC COUNTY—continued.

TOWNS.	SCHOOL HOUSES, SITES, ETC.														PRIVATE SCHOOLS—NOT INCORPORATED.					
	No. of school houses in the town.	No. of pupils school houses will accommodate.	No. of sites containing less than one acre.	No. of sites well enclosed.	No. of school houses built of stone or brick.	No. of school houses in good condition.	No. with out-houses in good condition.	No. of school houses properly ventilated.	No. of districts which have adopted text books.	No. furnished with outline maps.	No. of joint districts with school houses in the town.	Highest valuation of the school house and site.	Cash value of school houses in the town.	Cash value of sites.	Cash value of apparatus, etc.	No. of such schools in the town.	No. which are denominational or parochial.	No. of teachers engaged in such schools.	Average number of days such schools have been taught.	No. of pupils reg'd who have not at'd dis't sch'l dur g yr.	Average number in daily attendance.
Liberty	5	325	5	...	...	5	5	5	...	5	2	$500	$1,500	85	$134	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manitowoc	2	155	2	1	...	1	1	...	2	...	1	250	350	80	25	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manitowoc, city	6	1,300	6	1	2	3	2	1	2	2	3	16,600	20,300	5,700	150	4	3	8	215	570	420
Manitowoc Rapids	6	515	3	1	...	5	5	5	2	2	4	900	2,160	320	185	1	1	1	146	...	29
Maple Grove	5	345	5	1	...	5	5	...	...	...	1	750	1,300	405	210	...	...	...	...	...	...
Meeme	6	404	5	3	...	6	5	6	...	3	...	740	2,860	160	173	1	...	1	...	...	...
Mishicott	8	500	8	1	...	3	3	...	...	8	2	750	3,050	355	146	...	...	...	...	...	...
Newton	6	570	6	...	1	6	...	6	...	4	...	1,025	2,600	330	115	1	1	1	...	...	...
Rockland	3	165	3	1	...	2	1	1	...	...	1	125	180	80	50	1	1	1	108	66	37
Schleswig	7	645	6	3	...	7	6	6	4	4	1	1,100	2,150	280	225	...	...	...	...	...	...
Two Creeks	2	130	...	...	...	2	...	2	1	1	...	415	400	15	50	...	...	...	...	...	...
Two Rivers	7	1,140	3	2	...	5	7	1	4	1	1	8,750	9,000	1,880	185	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals	109	9,809	88	28	5	86	64	65	21	52	21	$16,600	$60,605	$11,566	$3,105	12	10	17	174	704	115

MARATHON COUNTY.

Bergen	2	68	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	1	...	$526	$506	$20	$65 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Berlin	10	390	10	3	...	4	...	...	...	8	1	300	2,000	145	340 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Jenny	2	230	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	5,200	500	200	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Knowlton	1	150	...	1	...	1	1	1	1	1	...	1,325	1,200	125	300 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Maine	5	275	4	...	...	5	1	5	...	5	...	320	950	73	110 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Marathon	3	156	1	2	...	2	1	...	...	3	...	100	800	150	150 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Mosinee	6	208	4	1	...	2	2	4	2	2	...	700	1,550	210	220 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Stettin	6	200	3	3	...	6	2	3	3	3	...	500	1,650	35	165 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Texas	6	222	2	2	...	5	...	5	...	3	...	1,000	3,450	175	20 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Wausau	5	160	2	1	...	4	1	4	...	4	1	725	1,825	100	80 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Wausau, city	1	180	1	1	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	3,000	2,500	2,350	250 00	1	...	2	...	4	...	
Weston	3	93	1	...	...	3	3	3	...	3	1	600	1,100	230	87 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Wien	2	60	...	2	...	2	...	...	2	2	...	40	40	15	14 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Totals	52	2,392	28	16	...	38	13	27	9	38	3	$5,200	$18,071	$3,828	$1,801 00	1	...	2	...	4	...	

MARQUETTE COUNTY.

Buffalo	7	290	6	1	...	3	2	4	...	...	2	$615	$1,070	$30	$1 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Crystal Lake	4	245	4	1	...	4	...	...	...	...	1	600	1,150	40	50 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Douglas	5	250	4	...	...	2	1	5	2	1	...	375	1,265	55	38 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Harris	3	145	1	...	...	1	3	3	1	2	1	300	425	70	40 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Mecan	3	250	3	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	505	900	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Montello	4	265	2	1	...	3	4	4	...	1	1	1,400	1,800	255	105 00	1	...	1	154	19	22	
Moundville	3	180	3	...	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	460	600	30	15 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Neshkoro	3	125	3	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	1	970	970	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Newton	4	205	4	2	...	4	2	3	...	...	1	400	900	115	16 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Oxford	4	230	3	2	...	4	4	4	4	...	...	2,700	3,300	265	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Packwaukee	5	285	2	...	...	4	2	4	3	...	1	1,010	2,228	128	51 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	

TABLE No. IV.—*School Houses, Sites, Private Schools, etc.*—continued.

MARQUETTE COUNTY—continued.

TOWNS.	SCHOOL HOUSES, SITES, ETC.														PRIVATE SCHOOLS—NOT INCORPORATED.					
	No. of school houses in the town.	No. of pupils school houses will accommodate.	No. of sites containing less than one acre.	No. of sites well enclosed.	No. of school houses built of stone or brick.	No. of school houses in good condition.	No. with out-houses in good condition.	No. of school houses properly ventilated.	No. of districts which have adopted text books.	No. furnished with outline maps.	No. of joint districts with school houses in the town.	Highest valuation of the school house and site.	Cash value of school houses in the town.	Cash value of sites.	Cash value of apparatus, etc.	No. of such schools in the town.	No. which are denominational or parochial.	No. of teachers engaged in such schools.	Average number of days such schools have been taught.	No. of pupils regt'd who have not att'd dist sch'l dur. yr.	Average number in daily attendance.
Shields	4	200	4	1	...	3	2	3	...	...	3	$600	$850	$115	$5 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Springfield	3	90	1	1	...	3	2	1	...	...	1	420	510	35	20 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Westfield	4	275	4	1	...	4	3	...	3	2	3	1,600	2,440	150	60 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals	56	3,035	44	11	...	40	30	31	13	6	15	$2,700	$18,408	$1,333	$301 00	1	...	1	154	19	22
MILWAUKEE COUNTY—*First District.*																					
Franklin	7	450	7	3	1	7	4	3	5	4	2	$615	$2,415	$385	$140 00	4	4	4	140	70	31
Greenfield	12	550	12	8	2	9	11	9	8	8	5	1,700	5,050	780	263 00	2	2	2	180	30	30
Lake	7	750	6	4	5	6	6	7	6	5	5	5,600	9,950	2,540	495 00	5	4	17	180	150	70
Oak Creek	9	800	9	5	1	6	6	7	9	5	1	4,070	7,400	800	300 00	3	3	3	100	30	15
Totals	35	2,550	34	20	9	28	27	26	28	22	8	$5,600	$24,815	$4,505	1,198 00	14	13	26	150	300	36

MILWAUKEE COUNTY—*Second District.*

Granville	10	583	10	...	2	8	5	3	...	4	...	$850	$4,110	$520	$157 00	6	6	6	150	174	150
Milwaukee	10	827	10	9	...	9	10	9	7	10	...	1,100	7,400	758	707 00	2	2	2	220	31	25
Wauwatosa	12	806	12	8	5	11	12	11	7	7	2	8,000	14,700	1,750	340 00	1	1	1	242	50	30
Totals	32	2,216	32	17	7	28	27	23	14	21	2	$8,000	$26,210	$2,028	$1,204 00	9	9	9	206	255	205
City of Milwaukee	22	9,000	...	15	17	...	22	...	...	22	...	35,000	256,800	68,000	3,000 00	44	25	180	200	...	...
Grand Totals	54	11216	32	32	24	28	49	23	14	43	2	$35,000	$283,010	$70,028	$4,204 00	53	34	189	203	255	205

MONROE COUNTY.

Adrian	4	190	3	...	2	3	3	...	1	1	1	$400	$1,000	$70	$60 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Angelo	3	185	3	...	...	2	2	1	1	1	2	500	1,100	135	63 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clifton	3	114	2	...	...	...	1	3	...	1	...	75	160	135	13 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Glendale	5	280	4	1	...	3	1	5	4	...	1	500	1,225	105	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greenfield	4	170	1	2	...	2	3	3	2	1	1	510	975	75	20	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jefferson	5	203	5	2	...	3	2	4	1	...	...	720	1,370	130	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
La Fayette	5	185	2	1	...	2	2	3	...	1	1	625	1,160	60	251 00	...	...	1	110	13	7
Leon	3	230	2	1	...	2	1	2	1	1	1	1,300	1,350	125	1 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lincoln	14	534	5	2	...	8	6	9	5	2	1	920	2,775	273	195 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Little Falls	6	195	3	1	...	4	4	3	...	...	...	355	800	100	80 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oakdale	5	289	4	...	...	4	...	...	1	1	1	525	925	35	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Portland	5	205	5	1	...	3	2	5	...	...	1	105	300	49	18 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ridgeville	6	325	6	...	...	6	6	6	...	...	2	950	2,300	150	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sheldon	4	160	3	1	...	2	1	2	2	1	1	603	908	80	25 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sparta	14	1,395	8	3	1	6	8	6	2	1	4	18,000	27,480	2,215	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tomah	9	740	9	2	...	5	7	6	2	...	3	2,300	3,603	376	176 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wellington	6	240	2	...	...	6	...	...	...	1	1	300	.....	...	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE No. IV.—*School Houses, Sites, Private Schools, etc.*—continued.

MONROE COUNTY—continued.

TOWNS.	SCHOOL HOUSES, SITES, ETC.														PRIVATE SCHOOLS—NOT INCORPORATED.					
	No. of school houses in the town.	No. of pupils school houses will accommodate.	No. of sites containing less than one acre.	No. of sites well enclosed.	No. of school houses built of stone or brick.	No. of school houses in good condition.	No. with out-houses in good condition.	No. of school houses properly ventilated.	No. of districts which have adopted text books.	No. furnished with outline maps.	No. of joint districts with school houses in the town.	Highest valuation of the school house and site.	Cash value of school houses in the town.	Cash value of sites.	Cash value of apparatus, etc.	No. of such schools in the town.	No. which are denominational or parochial.	No. of teachers engaged in such schools.	Average number of days such schools have been taught.	No. of pupils regt'd who have not at'd dis't sch'l dur'g yr.	Average number in daily attendance.
Wells	7	323	4	3	...	6	2	7	2	1	4	$525	$1,730	$145	$13 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wilton	7	347	7	3	...	6	4	3	...	...	2	770	1,550	150	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals	115	6,310	78	24	1	72	55	71	23	13	27	$18,000	$50,711	$4,303	$689 00	1	...	1	110	13	7

OCONTO COUNTY.

Gillett	11	140	3	...	...	3	1	...	...	1	...	$508	$1,075	$48	$30 00	1	...	1	60	3	3
Little Suamico	3	163	1	1	...	2	1	2	2	1	...	800	800	150	150 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marinette	3	250	2	1	...	3	3	3	1	3	...	5,000	5,000	2,000	50 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oconto	6	280	5	...	...	5	2	3	...	2	...	1,700	2,210	300	50 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pensaukee	4	187	2	2	...	4	3	4	1	1	...	1,600	2,800	250	180 00	...	...	...	...	...	...

Peshtigo	7	350	...	...	...	2	1	7	1	...	...	$2,200	$4,500	$820	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Stiles	2	100	2	1	...	2	2	2	...	1	...	1,000	1,700	60	$50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals	36	1,472	15	5	...	21	13	21	6	9	...	$5,000	$18,085	$4,628	$510	1	...	1	60	3	3	
City of Oconto	5	400	...	2	...	...	...	5	5	7	...	10,000	22,000	8,000	200	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand totals	41	1,872	15	7	...	21	18	26	6	16	...	$10,000	$40,085	$12,628	$710	1	...	1	60	3	3	

OUTAGAMIE COUNTY.

Black Creek	5	205	5	1	...	4	4	5	3	2	...	$300	$625	$105	$60 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Bovina	5	225	5	1	...	4	4	...	...	2	...	1,250	2,550	330	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Buchanan	3	280	3	3	...	3	3	3	...	1	...	550	1,300	125	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Center	6	275	6	1	...	5	4	...	...	3	1	500	2,000	275	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Cicero	3	96	3	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	250	641	35	64 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Dale	7	360	7	2	...	6	3	7	4	1	2	850	2,650	195	156 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Deer Creek	1	60	1	1	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	100	100	.....	10 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Ellington	7	398	6	5	1	6	6	2	4	6	...	1,100	3,750	295	145 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Freedom	6	390	...	4	...	6	6	6	1	1	2	459	2,450	125	80 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Grand Chute	10	600	7	8	...	9	9	...	2	3	2	850	2,500	500	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Greenville	10	610	9	...	...	9	9	7	2	3	3	1,000	5,040	380	285 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Hortonia	6	331	5	1	...	4	4	4	...	1	1	1,200	3,150	230	165 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Kaukauna	6	360	6	5	...	3	4	4	4	4	...	550	1,210	260	182 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Liberty	3	124	...	1	...	3	2	3	1	...	1	540	700	95	30 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Maine	1	30	1	1	...	1	1	1	1	1	...	314	300	15	21 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Maple Creek	3	140	2	...	...	2	3	...	3	2	...	325	550	35	20 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Osborn	2	105	2	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	550	880	75	40 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Seymour	3	102	1	1	...	3	2	3	1	...	1	450	809	100	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Totals	87	4,571	69	35	1	72	68	45	35	30	12	$1,250	$32,255	$3,185	$1,258	...	...	...	...	...	...	
City of Appleton	5	800	...	4	2	...	4	3	...	8	...	25,000	20,000	7,000	300	2	1	4	180	...	175	
Grand totals	92	5,371	69	39	3	72	72	48	35	38	12	$25,000	$52,255	$10,185	$1,558	2	1	4	180	...	175	

TABLE No. IV.—*School Houses, Sites, Private Schools, etc.*—continued.

OZAUKEE COUNTY.

TOWNS.	SCHOOL, HOUSES, SITES, ETC.														PRIVATE SCHOOLS—NOT INCORPORATED.					
	No. of school houses in the town.	No. of pupils school houses will accommodate.	No. of sites containing less than one acre.	No. of sites well enclosed.	No. of school houses built of stone or brick.	No. of school houses in good condition.	No. with out-houses in good condition.	No. of school houses properly ventilated.	No. of districts which have adopted text books.	No. furnished with outline maps.	No. of joint districts with school houses in the town.	Highest valuation of the school house and site.	Cash value of school houses in the town.	Cash value of sites.	Cash value of apparatus, etc.	No. of such schools in the town.	No. which are denominational or parochial.	No. of teachers engaged in such schools.	Average number of days such schools have been taught.	No. of pupils reg'd who have not at'd dist sch'l dur'g yr.	Average number in daily attendance.
Belgium	8	700	7	1	6	6	4	4	...	5	...	$1,000	$5,000	$600	$400 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cedarburg	9	648	9	4	3	8	6	8	3	5	3	4,500	5,290	1,789	453 00	4	4	4	...	...	...
Fredonia	10	865	9	2	4	7	4	9	...	1	3	2,000	5,225	440	377 00	2	2	2	180	45	60
Grafton	5	512	5	2	3	5	4	3	...	2	...	1,650	3,600	230	170 00	2	2	2	200	105	72
Mequon	12	960	10	7	5	11	8	10	6	8	...	3,000	9,900	860	660 00	5	5	5	...	...	...
Port Washington	7	720	6	3	5	7	7	7	2	2	1	6,900	7,550	2,395	685 00	2	1	1	200	...	...
Saukville	7	420	4	1	2	2	...	...	...	1	2	950	2,300	715	140 00	1	1	1	200	60	40
Totals	58	4,815	50	20	28	46	33	41	11	24	9	$6,900	$38,865	$7,029	$2,887 00	16	15	19	192	210	57

PEPIN COUNTY.

Albany	3	115	2	...	...	3	2	3	...	...	...	$255	$610	$15	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...

Durand	5	250	3	...	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	.....	2,550	250	48	00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Frankfort	3	100	2	1	...	3	1	3	...	1	1	605	1,100	55	25	00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lima	6	298	1	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	400	1,525	70	20	00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pepin	5	432	2	1	2	4	2	2	4	1	...	3,200	6,525	288	99	00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Stockholm	3	160	3	...	...	3	2	3	...	...	...	600	1,000	90	20	00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waterville	4	290	4	...	...	4	1	3	...	...	...	820	2,050	80	160	00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waubeek	2	100	1	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	1	210	800	60	75	00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals	31	1,745	20	3	3	24	10	17	6	3	4	$3,200	$16,160	$934	$446	00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

PIERCE COUNTY.

Clifton	3	154	...	1	...	3	3	2	...	2	...	$1,025	$2,400	$115	.....		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Diamond Bluff	3	190	2	1	...	3	2	3	...	1	2	340	1,139	60	$25	00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Elsworth	5	200	...	1	...	2	2	1	1	1	...	500	1,200	60	25	00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
El Paso	7	230	5	...	...	6	1	4	3	...	1	650	2,800	110	.....		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gilman	5	231	3	...	...	5	4	4	3	...	1	210	750	85	93	00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hartland	8	340	4	1	...	4	3	...	3	3	3	730	2,740	100	.....		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Isabelle	1	30	1	...	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	500	455	40	50	00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maiden Rock	5	235	4	2	...	4	3	3	2	1	2	1,050	1,630	467	90	00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Martell	5	270	5	2	...	5	4	3	...	1	...	550	1,205	120	78	00	2	2	2	80	7	50	
Oak Grove	5	255	4	1	...	3	2	5	...	1	...	350	1,550	1,100	50	00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prescott	1	370	1	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	3,100	2,800	300	125	00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
River Falls	9	421	4	2	...	7	7	1	3	5	3	3,800	5,875	525	210	00	1	...	2	...	106	...	
Rock Elm	7	275	3	...	...	4	3	5	...	...	1	360	810	95	106	00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Salem	3	150	...	1	...	2	3	...	...	...	1	700	500	.....			...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spring Lake	6	230	6	...	...	6	...	...	4	...	1	80	250	55	.....		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trenton	3	136	2	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	548	980	154	58	00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trimbelle	7	300	7	1	...	5	5	5	1	1	1	2,545	2,450	95	40	00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Union	4	200	1	1	...	4	2	3	1	1	...	262	1,000	120	65	00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals	87	4,327	52	14	...	67	47	40	22	9	17	$3,800	$26,474	$3,501	$970	00	3	2	4	80	113	50	

TABLE No. IV.—*School Houses, Sites, Private Schools, etc.*—continued.

POLK COUNTY.

TOWNS.	SCHOOL HOUSES, SITES, ETC.														PRIVATE SCHOOLS—NOT INCORPORATED.					
	No. of school houses in the town.	No. of pupils school houses will accommodate.	No. of sites containing less than one acre.	No. of sites well enclosed.	No. of school houses built of stone or brick.	No. of school houses in good condition.	No. with out-houses in good condition.	No. of school houses properly ventilated.	No. of districts which have adopted text books.	No. furnished with outline maps.	No. of joint districts with school houses in the town.	Highest valuation of the school house and site.	Cash value of school houses in the town.	Cash value of sites.	Cash value of apparatus, etc.	No. of such schools in the town.	No. which are denominational or parochial.	No. of teachers engaged in such schools.	Average number of days such schools have been taught.	No. of pupils regt'd who have not at'd dist. sch'l dur'g yr.	Average number in daily attendance.
Alden	3	140	3	1	...	2	1	...	...	1	...	$410	$800	$45	$25 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Balsam Lake	3	74	2	1	...	2	1	1	...	...	...	485	650	90	17 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Black Brook	3	135	...	...	...	1	2	2	1	...	...	410	725	35	12 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farmington	5	239	2	1	...	4	2	3	...	1	...	1,020	2,575	175	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lincoln	3	60	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	300	600	15	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Luck	2	64	2	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	275	500	25	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Milltown	2	60	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	200	250	20	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Osceola	7	280	4	2	...	5	2	1	2	2	1	2,450	4,200	235	76 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
St. Croix Falls	6	300	1	1	...	6	4	...	...	...	1	800	2,100	255	119 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sterling	5	150	5	...	...	5	2	...	...	...	1	290	800	70	15 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals	39	1,502	22	7	...	27	15	7	5	8	4	$2,450	$13,200	$965	$264 00	...	...	...	...	...	...

PORTAGE COUNTY.

Almond	6	295	5	3	...	6	4	4	2	2	2	$1,150	$2,300	$258	$90 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Amherst	8	410	8	1	...	6	6	5	2	2	1	2,100	3,745	156	83 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belmont	6	256	2	1	...	3	3	4	2	2	1	520	1,470	84	57 00	1	...	2	...	...	...
Buena Vista	6	232	1	...	...	4	3	6	...	...	...	500	1,560	56	130 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eau Pleine	4	136	2	...	...	4	4	4	...	...	...	400	700	.....	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grant	2	50	2	2	...	2	2	2	...	...	1	325	300	25	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hull	5	160	4	1	...	1	...	3	...	...	1	400	675	185	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lanark	6	200	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	215	365	45	80 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Linwood	2	35	1	...	...	1	2	2	...	...	...	350	225	25	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Hope	5	178	5	3	...	5	5	5	...	...	...	232	752	35	71 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pine Grove	4	160	4	...	...	3	3	4	...	...	3	300	750	20	43 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Plover	7	458	5	1	...	3	3	3	2	2	1	3,800	4,575	395	233 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sharon	5	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Stevens Point	1	20	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	52	25	27	20 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Stevens Point, city	5	830	5	1	...	4	4	5	...	4	1	3,000	6,800	2,020	.....	2	...	2	...	...	...
Stockton	9	354	4	1	..	7	4	7	2	1	2	1,000	3,600	265	70 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals	81	3,754	54	14	...	50	43	55	10	14	16	$3,800	$27,842	$3,596	$857 00	3	...	4	...	...	...

RACINE COUNTY.

Burlington	6	582	6	4	2	5	4	...	...	1	1	$6,000	$5,650	$1,700	$1,030 00	2	2	3	180	250	200
Caledonia	14	708	13	...	4	5	...	...	...	...	6	1,120	5,635	700	183 00	2	2	2	300	176	74
Dover	6	230	7	3	...	3	3	3	1	...	1	400	1,840	150	70 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mt. Pleasant	12	530	12	4	4	7	7	6	2	6	2	1,800	5,550	1,030	120 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Norway	5	263	5	...	1	3	4	4	2	3	2	2,000	2,925	165	60 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Raymond	9	400	9	4	1	6	6	4	9	8	2	1,500	5,200	270	340 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rochester	5	340	1	2	3	5	4	4	3	3	2	1,850	5,000	305	90 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waterford	8	472	6	3	3	6	7	7	2	2	1	4,000	8,600	865	95 00	2	2	3	191	...	...

TABLE No. IV.—*School Houses, Sites, Private Schools, etc.*—continued.

RACINE COUNTY—continued.

TOWNS.	SCHOOL HOUSES, SITES, ETC.														PRIVATE SCHOOLS—NOT INCORPORATED.					
	No. of school houses in the town.	No. of pupils school houses will accommodate.	No. of sites containing less than one acre.	No. of sites well enclosed.	No. of school-houses built of stone or brick.	No. of school-houses in good condition.	No. with out-houses in good condition.	No. of school-houses properly ventilated.	No. of districts which have adopted text-books.	No. furnished with outline maps.	No. of joint districts with school-houses in the town.	Highest valuation of the school house and site.	Cash value of school-houses in the town.	Cash value of sites.	Cash value of apparatus, etc.	No. of such schools in the town.	No. which are denominational or parochial.	No. of teachers engaged in such schools.	Average number of days such schools have been taught.	No. of pupils regt'd who have not at'd dis t sch'l dur g yr.	Average number in daily attendance.
Yorkville	11	524	8	2	...	4	...	...	3	3	3	$1,100	$5,700	$595	$210 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals	76	4,049	67	22	18	44	35	28	22	26	20	$19,770	$46,100	$5,780	$2,198 00	6	6	8	223	426	137
City of Racine	6	1,706	...	5	5	...	1	1	...	...	...	14,000	32,000	10,000	500 00	7	6	31	235	300	665
Grand totals	82	5,759	67	27	23	44	36	29	22	26	20	$19,770	$78,100	$15,780	$2,698 00	13	12	39	229	726	401

RICHLAND COUNTY.

Akan	8	250	9	...	...	6	1	...	...	...	...	$200	$800	$100	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bloom	8	355	4	1	...	5	2	2	2	...	2	780	1,570	90	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Buena Vista	8	455	7	6	...	7	3	...	...	3	1	2,450	4,100	300	125 00	...	...	...	...	...	...

Dayton	6	265	6	...	...	5	2	...	...	...	1	$300	$900	$75	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eagle	8	455	8	2	...	6	3	...	...	...	...	750	2,725	190	$5 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Forest	9	368	8	...	...	3	2	6	4	1	2	700	1,600	85	10 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Henrietta	5	280	4	3	...	4	2	4	5	...	1	725	1,675	190	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ithaca	10	469	10	3	...	4	5	5	2	1	5	1,000	2,180	350	322 00	1	...	1	100	10	25	
Marshall	9	475	9	...	...	5	4	4	2	...	3	1,010	2,730	130	47 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Orion	5	222	4	1	...	3	5	3	4	2	...	730	1,620	57	87 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Richland	7	554	4	1	1	5	3	5	5	2	6	4,300	6,050	535	210 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Richwood	10	500	8	1	...	5	4	5	6	...	1	610	2,022	235	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rockbridge	8	393	7	1	...	5	6	7	...	...	2	510	1,603	120	16 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sylvan	9	400	8	2	...	3	2	5	2	...	...	650	1,650	150	12 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Westford	6	271	5	1	...	4	5	4	6	...	1	900	2,150	94	45 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Willow	7	274	7	...	...	3	1	3	4	...	2	500	1,325	122	38 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals	123	5,986	108	22	1	73	50	52	42	9	27	$ 4,300	$34,700	$2,823	$917 00	1	...	1	100	10	25	

ROCK COUNTY—*First District.*

Avon	8	308	4	3	4	6	7	7	1	1	1	$725	$2,290	$175	$85 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Center	6	294	3	...	1	3	3	4	2	1	4	650	1,350	210	100 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fulton	12	1,000	12	3	6	10	5	6	2	2	4	6,000	12,500	1,000	200 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Janesville	8	386	6	6	5	6	5	8	3	7	1	1,600	4,750	360	80 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Magnolia	7	350	4	...	1	3	3	5	4	...	1	1,260	3,200	160	27 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Newark	9	400	9	1	5	7	3	5	...	5	1	1,200	5,900	200	160 00	2	2	2	30	...	35	
Plymouth	7	350	6	2	2	6	5	6	4	2	2	1,750	4,375	330	91 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Porter	8	460	4	4	5	5	7	7	2	3	4	2,100	5,775	585	100 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spring Valley	8	445	6	4	4	6	6	5	5	2	3	1,020	3,450	315	91 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Union	10	759	7	4	3	8	7	9	2	3	3	16,500	20,726	920	103 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals	83	4,752	61	27	36	60	51	62	25	20	24	$16,500	$64,316	$4,255	1,037 00	2	2	2	30	...	35	
City of Janesville	5	1,346	...	5	5	...	5	...	...	6	...	50,000	94,500	10,000	50 00	5	1	6	170	200	200	
Grand total	88	6,098	61	32	41	60	56	62	25	26	24	$50,000	$158,816	$14,255	1,087 00	7	3	8	100	200	117	

TABLE No IV.—*School Houses, Sites, Private Schools, etc.*—continued.

ROCK COUNTY—*Second District.*

Towns.	SCHOOL HOUSES, SITES, ETC.														PRIVATE SCHOOLS—NOT INCORPORATED.					
	No. of School houses in the town.	No of pupils school houses will accommodate.	No. of sites containing less than one acre.	No. of sites well enclosed.	No. of school houses built of stone or brick.	No. of school houses in good condition.	No. with out houses in good condition.	No. of school houses properly ventilated.	No. of districts which have adopted text-books.	No. furnished with outline maps.	No. of joint districts with school houses in the town.	Highest valuation of the school house and site.	Cash value of school houses in the town.	Cash value of sites.	Cash value of apparatus, etc.	No. of such schools in the town.	No. which are denominational or parochial.	No. of teachers engaged in such schools.	Average number days such schools have been taught.	No. of pupils regt'd who have not at'd dist sch'l dur'g y'r.	Average number in daily attendance.
Beloit	6	180	6	2	3	6	4	4	...	1	1	$1,050	$2,500	$1,200	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bradford	7	320	6	5	1	5	4	3	5	4	3	2,500	4,000	500	$80 00	1	...	1	...	4	3
Clinton	7	505	5	6	2	6	6	6	2	4	3	4,000	7,250	1,270	301 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harmony	9	405	7	4	...	8	8	7	...	2	1	800	3,225	275	50 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Johnstown	8	386	5	5	2	8	8	6	...	1	1	1,700	6,050	590	35 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
La Prairie	9	347	4	7	...	9	6	6	2	2	4	850	3,375	375	223 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lima	12	508	11	2	1	8	9	7	2	2	9	1,100	4,000	470	30 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Milton	7	593	3	4	2	7	3	5	2	2	2	10,000	16,000	1,605	50 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rock	10	545	10	2	2	7	5	6	...	...	4	600	4,200	310	160 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turtle	9	371	8	5	1	4	3	4	1	2	3	1,000	4,235	460	239 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals	84	4,160	65	42	14	66	56	54	14	20	31	$10,000	$54,835	$7,055	$1,168 00	1	..	1	...	4	3
City of Beloit	3	1,000	...	3	3	...	3	1	...	...	...	35,000	50,000	7,000	20 00	2	1	4	200	340	225
Grand Totals	87	5,160	65	45	17	66	59	55	14	20	31	$35,000	$104,835	$14,055	$1,188 00	3	1	5	200	344	114

ST. CROIX COUNTY.

Cady	3	75	...	1	...	3	...	2	1	...	...	$300	$270	$30	.....	...	...	...	...	...
Cylon	3	110	2	2	...	3	...	2	...	1	...	530	1,000	80	$20 00	...	...	...	...	...
Eau Galle	3	100	3	...	...	1	2	2	1	2	...	700	930	20	45 00	...	...	...	...	...
Emerald	3	109	2	1	...	3	3	...	1	3	...	850	600	150	.....	...	...	...	...	...
Erin Prairie	6	360	6	4	...	6	6	3	...	...	...	800	.....	50	.....	...	...	...	...	...
Hammond	8	500	7	...	...	5	8	8	6	2	2	1,000	7,000	500	50 00	...	...	...	...	...
Hudson	5	212	2	3	...	5	3	5	...	2	2	1,000	3,300	150	25 00	...	...	...	...	...
Kinnickinnick	5	150	3	...	...	4	3	5	...	...	...	400	.....	.....	20 00	...	...	...	...	...
Pleasant Valley	3	155	2	1	...	1	2	3	1	1	...	50	275	110	.....	...	...	...	...	...
Richmond	4	313	...	2	...	4	4	4	1	2	1	1,300	3,200	225	65 00	...	...	...	...	...
Rush River	3	170	3	1	...	1	1	3	1	2	...	560	500	10	47 00	...	...	...	...	...
St. Joseph	2	100	1	1	...	2	1	...	...	...	1	800	1,300	.....	50 00	...	...	...	...	...
Somerset	5	190	1	2	...	3	2	2	...	1	1	500	2,050	55	.....	...	...	...	...	...
Springfield	4	128	4	...	...	4	4	...	...	2	2	.....	1,200	50	50 00	...	...	...	...	...
Stanton	4	188	1	1	...	4	1	4	3	...	2	415	800	90	1 00	...	...	...	...	...
Star Prairie	3	100	2	1	...	1	1	3	1	...	...	.....	900	100	.....	...	...	...	...	...
Troy	7	268	7	...	1	4	...	2	...	...	2	1,580	3,400	.....	.....	...	...	...	...	...
Warren	4	180	2	2	...	4	4	4	...	2	...	800	1,700	82	40 00	...	...	...	...	...
Totals	75	3,488	48	22	1	58	47	52	16	20	13	$1,580	$27,920	$1,702	$413 00	...	...	...	...	...
City of Hudson	3	700	...	3	2	...	...	...	...	3	...	5,000	12,000	3,050	250 00	...	...	...	...	...
Grand totals	78	4,108	48	25	3	58	47	52	16	23	13	$5,000	$39,920	$4,752	$663 00	...	...	...	...	...

SAUK COUNTY.

Baraboo	8	1,125	8	3	1	7	5	5	...	3	4	$34,000	$41,235	$4,570	$190 00	...	...	...	...	...
Bear Creek	8	294	9	...	...	5	6	5	6	1	1	.....	1,845	150	53 00	...	...	...	...	...
Dellona	6	250	5	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	500	1,255	105	00	...	...	...	...	...
Delton	6	332	5	...	1	5	4	6	1	2	2	3,200	5,550	225	178 00	...	...	...	...	...
Excelsior	8	363	6	2	...	6	6	6	4	...	2	675	2,475	200	30 00	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE No. IV.—*School Houses, Sites, Private Schools, etc.*—continued.

SAUK COUNTY—continued.

TOWNS.	SCHOOL HOUSES, SITES, ETC.														PRIVATE SCHOOLS—NOT INCORPORATED.					
	No. of school houses in the town.	No. of pupils school houses will accommodate.	No. of sites containing less than one acre.	No. of sites well enclosed.	No. of school houses built of stone or brick.	No. of school houses in good condition.	No. with out-houses in good condition.	No. of school houses properly ventilated.	No. of districts which have adopted text books.	No. furnished with outline maps.	No. of joint districts with school houses in the town.	Highest valuation of the school house and site.	Cash value of school houses in the town.	Cash value of sites.	Cash valur of apparatus, etc.	No. of such schools in the town.	No. which are denominational or parochial.	No. of teachers engaged in such schools.	Average number of days such schools have been taught.	No. of pupils regt'd who have not at'd dis't sch'l dur g yr.	Average number in daily attendance.
Fairfield	6	280	5	2	...	4	1	5	2	2	1	$350	$1,025	$140	$65 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Franklin	6	235	4	...	2	5	3	5	6	1	1	550	1,240	150	40 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fredom	6	310	5	3	...	4	3	6	...	...	...	450	1,835	102	10 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greenfield,	6	260	4	...	...	3	3	3	1	3	2	600	1,750	135	100 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honey Creek	9	330	6	1	1	7	6	2	5	6	3	600	2,230	87	263 00	2	...	2	110	...	35
Ironton	8	482	6	...	1	5	2	2	3	1	...	1,060	4,000	165	156 00	..	...	..	...	...	...
Lavalle	10	454	10	1	...	8	5	...	...	3	4	400	2,000	100	94 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Merrimack	5	237	5	1	1	2	3	2	3	3	2	1,350	2,475	200	210 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prairie du Sac	8	550	1	5	3	7	5	7	2	6	1	3,700	7,650	2,000	270 00	2	1	2	205	136	105
Reedsburg	8	450	8	1	...	2	3	1	2	1	2	6,000	7,500	475	350 00	1	...	1	...	...	...
Spring Green	6	400	6	5	1	3	5	5	3	2	1	1,300	3,925	350	160 00	1	...	1	...	...	...
Sumpter	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Troy	9	366	7	3	...	7	8	8	2	9	3	.....	2,370	62	229 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Washington	10	450	10	...	...	4	3	...	...	...	2	800	2,500	75	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...

Westfield	6	344	6	1	...	4	3	4	1	3	...	$2,000	$3,498	$117	$109 00	2	...	2	...	...	...
Winfield	7	230	6	...	...	2	...	...	2	...	3	600	1,265	90	45 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Woodland	9	409	7	...	...	5	2	5	4	1	2	300	1,200	170	100 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals	160	8,151	129	28	11	97	76	77	47	48	36	6,000	$98,823	$9,668	$2,653 00	8	1	8	157	136	70

SHAWANO COUNTY.

Angelica	1	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	$284	$264	$20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bell Plain	6	172	6	...	...	3	...	5	...	...	...	160	500	50	$5 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grant	2	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	550	500	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hartland	1	50	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	275	75	200	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Herman	2	110	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	400	...	35	10 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lessor	1	25	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	200	190	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maple Grove	1	60	1	1	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	1,000	900	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pella	1	55	1	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	100	150	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Richmond	2	75	2	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	1	510	750	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seneca	1	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	300	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shawano	2	50	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shawano, village	2	155	2	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	...	2,100	1,900	200	25 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Washington	1	80	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	124	122	250	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waukechon	4	160	1	...	1	3	3	3	1	...	...	1,000	1,600	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals	27	1,165	18	1	1	11	6	14	4	1	1	$2,100	$1,151	$930	$40 00	...	...	...	...	...	...

SHEBOYGAN COUNTY.

Greenbush	8	655	8	4	...	6	6	8	8	2	1	$2,000	$6,510	$590	$60 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Herman	7	555	6	2	...	7	7	7	5	6	1	1,000	4,150	320	2 50	2	2	2	...	...	...
Holland	12	975	11	2	2	12	11	12	2	4	...	1,275	5,550	425	801 00	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE No. IV.—*School Houses, Sites, Private Schools, etc.*—continued.

SHEBOYGAN COUNTY—continued.

TOWNS.	SCHOOL HOUSES, SITES, ETC.														PRIVATE SCHOOLS—NOT INCORPORATED.					
	No. of school houses in the town.	No. of pupils school houses will accommodate.	No. of sites containing less than one acre.	No. of sites well enclosed.	No. of school houses built of stone or brick.	No. of school houses in good condition.	No. with out-houses in good condition.	No. of school houses properly ventilated.	No. of districts which have adopted text books.	No. furnished with outline maps.	No. of joint districts with school houses in the town.	Highest valuation of the school house and site.	Cash value of school houses in the town.	Cash value of sites,	Cash value of apparatus, etc.	No. of such schools in the town.	No. which are denominational or parochial.	No. of teachers engaged in such schools.	Average number of days such schools have been taught.	No. of pupils regt'd who have not at'd dis't sch'l dur'g yr.	Average number in daily attendance.
Lima	8	641	8	4	...	5	5	5	3	2	2	$1,200	$4,500	$190	$50 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lyndon	11	600	11	...	1	10	6	10	4	7	3	850	4,750	388	123 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mitchell	8	500	7	...	...	5	7	8	...	...	3	425	1,400	180	100 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mosell	3	200	1	3	...	3	3	3	...	...	...	640	1,700	125	75 00	1	1	1	...	...	...
Plymouth	7	570	6	3	...	6	6	6	3	4	1	6,000	7,350	1,375	110 00	1	1	1	240	70	65
Rhine	8	700	8	...	...	5	...	8	8	8	2	1,000	2,500	75	25 00	2	3	2	...	...	...
Russell	2	118	2	...	...	2	2	2	...	...	...	600	900	60	.....	1	1	1	140	20	18
Scott	8	640	8	...	1	7	7	7	1	...	3	1,000	3,450	380	265 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sheboygan	5	400	4	4	...	3	3	4	1	...	...	400	1,300	300	120 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sheboygan Falls	10	535	10	4	...	10	10	7	1	...	4	600	2,875	375	150 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sheboygan Falls, vill	1	450	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9,400	9,000	400	50 00	1	1	1	176	40	30
Sherman	9	625	9	1	1	5	2	...	...	1	3	825	2,750	225	250 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wilson	6	480	6	3	...	4	2	5	6	6	1	420	1,275	200	260 00	1	1	1	140	40	...
Totals	113	8,644	111	30	6	91	78	93	43	43	25	$9,400	$59,925	$4,408	$2459 00	9	9	9	174	170	37

City of Sheboygan	4	900	...	2	2	...	4	4	...	16	...	9,000	12,000	4,000	500 00	6	4	8	...	...	...
Grand totals	117	9,544	111	32	8	91	82	97	43	59	25	$9,400	$71,925	$8,408	$2,959 00	15	13	17	174	170	37

TREMPEALEAU COUNTY.

Albion	1	160	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	$400	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arcadia	11	490	4	1	...	7	...	1	...	...	1	915	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burnside	2	80	1	...	...	2	1	2	2	...	...	250	$350	$50	$10 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Caledonia	4	192	1	2	1	4	4	4	...	3	2	1,500	2,150	275	10 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ettrick	6	325	5	3	...	4	2	3	...	...	2	760	2,450	265	38 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gale	8	475	6	5	...	5	6	3	4	4	1	755	4,050	360	128 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hale	4	160	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	800	1,155	75	35 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lincoln	6	195	2	...	...	5	4	5	2	1	1	625	1,680	45	49 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Preston	4	170	...	2	...	3	3	4	4	...	...	425	650	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sumner	7	270	3	...	...	3	4	4	2	2	1	550	1,550	115	53 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trempealeau	12	621	7	2	1	12	12	12	...	3	2	6,550	9,200	925	150 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals	67	3,138	32	15	2	45	37	38	17	13	10	$6,550	$23,035	$2,210	$473 00	...	...	...	...	...	...

VERNON COUNTY.

Bergen	5	250	4	1	...	4	4	4	4	2	1	$250	$790	$65	$145 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Christiana	6	300	4	3	...	4	2	4	2	2	2	400	1,200	80	25 00	4	4	2	44	...	25
Clinton	8	340	7	...	...	8	8	...	5	...	1	305	1,150	50	100 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coon	6	300	6	...	...	6	3	6	...	4	...	360	1,500	100	85 00	1	1	1	40	33	25
Forest	7	280	7	...	...	1	1	1	7	...	1	460	635	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Franklin	10	469	7	2	...	5	...	7	2	...	...	500	2,350	145	20 00	...	...	...	...	...	...

. IV.—*School Houses, Sites, Private Schools, etc.*—continued.

VERNON COUNTY—continued.

	SCHOOL HOUSES, SITES, ETC.														PRIVATE SCHOOLS—NOT INCORPORATED.					
	No. of school houses in the town.	No. of pupils school houses will accommodate.	No. of sites containing less than one acre.	No. of sites well enclosed.	No. of school houses built of stone or brick.	No. of school houses in good condition.	No. with out-houses in good condition.	No. of school houses properly ventilated.	No. of districts which have adopted text books.	No. furnished with outline maps.	No. of joint districts with school houses in the town.	Highest valuation of the school house and site.	Cash value of school houses in the town.	Cash value of sites.	Cash valur of apparatus, etc.	No. of such schools in the town.	No. which are denominational or parochial.	No. of teachers engaged in such schools.	Average number of days such schools have been taught.	No. of pupils regt'd who have not at'd dist sch'l dur'g yr.	Average number in daily attendance.
.....	6	260	2	...	...	6	1	6	...	2	2	$500	$1,490	$100	$105 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....	6	240	6	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	200	575	50	90 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....	7	416	7	1	...	7	5	7	...	...	1	1,050	2.516	95	221 00	1	...	2	6	...	...
.....	6	300	5	...	...	5	2	5	...	...	1	1,850	2,775	130	10 00	1	...	2	123	...	...
igh	6	300	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2,500	3,500	500	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....	9	395	7	3	...	6	4	9	...	2	3	450	2,425	115	107 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
o	7	400	...	...	...	3	2	1	...	6	...	625	1,612	40	.....	1	...	1	60	10	20
.....	4	200	4	...	...	4	...	4	...	...	2	110	400	30	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....	7	325	7	2	...	7	...	7	6	...	1	500	1,600	415	10 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
ng	9	400	7	...	1	9	5	5	2	1	2	480	1,870	175	50 00	1	1	1	125	...	...
n	5	230	4	...	...	4	1	4	1	...	...	225	580	80	60 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
oqua	9	443	8	2	1	6	3	3	2	...	...	15,000	18,000	1,130	13 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
ebster	6	246	5	...	...	2	2	...	3	...	1	450	780	50	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wheatland	2	130	3	...	...	2	2	2	3	...	1	1,010	1,450	45	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...

Whitestown	6	387	5	6	...	5	2	3	4	2	...	3,600	4,420	355	110 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals	127	6,602	105	20	2	97	47	79	41	21	21	$15,000	$51,623	$3,785	$1,151 00	9	6	9	63	43	23

WALWORTH COUNTY.

Bloomfield	7	472	7	4	...	7	7	5	4	2	1	$1,000	$3,850	$395	$120 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Darien	8	440	7	3	3	4	3	3	4	4	3	3,200	5,225	555	115 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Delavan	7	612	6	3	3	4	4	6	1	3	...	20,000	20,350	2,260	72 00	1	...	1	200	8	12
East Troy	7	586	3	3	1	6	5	4	2	1	2	2,400	4,600	695	100 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Elkhorn	1	275	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	16,200	15,000	1,200	1,000 00	1	1	1	104	10	...
Geneva	7	777	3	6	1	6	6	7	6	...	3	20,400	25,000	680	110 00	3	1	9	195	113	81
La Fayette	8	355	8	1	2	1	2	5	1	3	4	515	740	145	5 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
La Grange	9	520	8	4	1	7	7	9	4	3	5	1,750	5,425	330	85 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Linn	8	301	8	4	1	3	4	4	1	..	3	740	1,900	215	.....	...	...	...	...	..	...
Lyons	10	500	10	...	2	5	5	10	...	2	3	2,725	5,625	780	240 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Richmond	8	350	8	5	...	5	5	6	...	4	2	650	2,000	250	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sharon	12	460	11	5	2	8	8	...	...	2	4	1,600	6,100	400	225 00	1	...	3	200	50	45
Spring Prairie	10	559	10	4	2	4	4	3	7	4	2	2,600	7,026	650	112 00	..	...	...	...	...	...
Sugar Creek	5	280	5	2	2	2	4	5	4	1	...	1,875	3,425	250	50 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Troy	6	421	6	...	...	...	3	6	3	1	1	2,800	2,865	245	75 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Walworth	9	451	7	4	2	5	6	8	4	2	3	900	3,800	540	145 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Whitewater	9	700	9	5	3	6	5	2	...	3	1	10,000	13,000	1,800	150 00	4	...	4	130	120	180
Totals	131	8,059	117	54	26	74	79	84	42	36	37	$20,400	$125,931	$11,390	$2,604 00	10	2	18	166	301	54

WASHINGTON COUNTY.

Addison	7	580	7	1	5	5	5	5	3	4	1	$3,050	$7,430	$300	$750 00	4	4	4	...	...	35
Barton	6	570	4	...	3	6	4	6	...	...	2	5,300	6,783	424	60 00	1	1	1	240	93	52

TABLE No. IV.—*School Houses, Sites, Private Schools, etc.*—continued.

WASHINGTON COUNTY.

Towns.	SCHOOL HOUSES, SITES, ETC.														PRIVATE SCHOOLS—NOT INCORPORATED.					
	No. of school houses in the town.	No. of pupils school houses will accommodate.	No. of sites containing less than one acre.	No. of sites well enclosed.	No. of school houses built of stone or brick.	No. of school houses in good condition.	No. with out-houses in good condition.	No. of school houses properly ventilated.	No. of districts which have adopted text books.	No. furnished with outline maps.	No. of joint districts with school houses in the town.	Highest valuation of the school house and site.	Cash value of school houses in the town.	Cash value of sites.	Cash value of apparatus, etc.	No. of such schools in the town.	No. which are denominational or parochial.	No. of teachers engaged in such schools.	Average number of days such schools have been taught.	No. of pupils reg'd who have not at'd dis't sch'l dur g yr.	Average number in daily attendance.
Erin	5	345	5	...	...	4	3	4	...	...	1	$1,225	$2,525	$130	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farmington	8	825	8	2	2	7	4	...	3	...	2	2,000	7,000	425	.....	1	1	...	52	30	80
Germantown	10	800	10	1	3	10	10	...	...	...	1	1,000	5,000	500	$200 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hartford	8	725	6	2	3	7	3	2	2	...	2	5,600	10,300	1,500	16 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jackson	10	445	7	2	3	5	4	6	4	4	3	1,225	3,665	275	155 00	..	...	...	...	...	...
Kewaskum	5	370	5	1	1	3	3	3	2	2	...	1,025	1,925	75	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Polk	5	360	5	3	5	5	4	5	...	...	6	1,515	7,100	595	180 00	1	...	1	150	25	15
Richfield	7	420	7	...	2	2	2	4	...	...	5	1,500	4,040	700	140 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Schleisingerville	1	80	1	...	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	650	500	150	25 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wayne	8	726	8	...	2	8	3	8	5	...	3	1,425	4,195	285	265 00	3	3	2	104	...	15
West Bend	5	345	5	2	3	5	5	1	2	2	2	2,420	3,250	170	92 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
West Bend, village	2	500	2	...	2	2	2	2	1	...	...	4,000	8,000	1,100	.....	2	1	2	...	...	...
Totals	87	7,000	80	14	34	70	53	50	22	13	28	5,600	$71,713	$6,629	$1,883 00	12	10	10	136	148	39

WAUKESHA COUNTY.

Brookfield	9	595	6	3	5	8	6	4	...	4	3	$1,600	$6,650	$500	$98 00	2	2	...	...	...
Delafield	8	455	7	3	2	6	7	6	2	4	3	1,200	6,000	815	300 00	...	...	...	...	...
Eagle	5	406	3	3	1	5	5	5	3	5	3	2,700	4,800	390	190 00	...	...	...	...	...
Genesee	7	510	4	2	2	5	4	5	...	3	2	1,800	5,050	215	165 00	...	...	...	...	...
Lisbon	7	460	5	4	4	6	6	6	2	3	3	2,350	8,550	595	226 00	...	...	...	...	...
Menomonee	9	720	9	6	4	7	6	9	2	3	4	4,000	6,875	840	100 00	3	2	3	202	58 124
Merton	7	570	5	4	3	6	5	5	4	3	4	2,000	6,350	440	290 00	...	...	...	...	...
Mukwanago	7	470	6	2	2	6	6	3	3	2	4	3,100	5,275	345	125 00	...	...	...	...	...
Muskego	7	400	6	2	...	6	5	7	1	2	2	575	2,400	335	135 00	...	...	...	...	...
New Berlin	8	490	7	1	...	6	5	4	3	1	3	630	1,880	300	123 00	1	1	1	220	... ...
Oconomowoc	6	400	4	2	3	4	4	6	1	1	5	1,540	3,100	270	79 00	...	...	...	...	...
Oconomowoc, village	3	300	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1,800	1,950	2,200	60 00	3	...	4	175	150 20
Ottawa	5	300	3	...	1	4	3	2	2	4	2	625	1,900	475	155 00	...	...	...	...	...
Pewaukee	9	550	7	2	2	4	5	8	1	6	3	4,100	8,512	485	250 00	...	...	...	...	...
Summit	6	344	4	3	2	6	6	6	6	3	4	1,400	4,600	800	225 00	...	...	...	...	...
Vernon	7	320	5	...	1	4	2	5	4	2	...	1,075	2,950	430	115 00	...	...	...	...	...
Waukesha	10	865	7	2	2	10	10	10	2	3	2	15,000	16,050	3,450	327 00	...	...	...	...	...
Totals	121	8,365	90	40	35	95	86	93	38	51	49	$15,000	$92,292	$12,885	2,963 00	9	5	8	199	208 72

WAUPACA COUNTY.

Bear Creek	4	200	3	...	...	4	3	...	...	...	...	.....	$975	$45	.....	...	...	...	...	...
Caledonia	3	120	3	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	$50	125	35	$2 00	1	1	1	50	... 32
Dayton	7	352	5	2	...	7	6	5	3	4	1	898	3,125	200	125 00	...	...	...	...	...
Dupont	2	20	2	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	60	50	10	.....	...	...	...	...	...
Farmington	7	260	5	...	...	7	5	7	1	2	...	650	1,830	140	50 00	...	...	...	...	...
Fremont	4	265	3	1	1	4	3	3	1	...	2	1,500	1,850	105	25 00	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE No. IV.—*School Houses, Sites, Private Schools, etc.*—continued.

WAUPACA COUNTY—continued.

TOWNS.	SCHOOL HOUSES, SITES, ETC.													PRIVATE SCHOOLS—NOT INCORPORATED.				
	No. of school houses in the town.	No. of pupils school houses will accommodate.	No. of sites containing less than one acre.	No. of sites well enclosed.	No. of school houses built of stone or brick.	No. of school houses in good condition.	No. with out-houses in good condition.	No. of school houses properly ventilated.	No. of districts which have adopted text books.	No. furnished with outline maps.	No. of joint districts with school houses in the town.	Highest valuation of the school house and site.	Cash value of school houses in the town.	Cash value of sites.	Cash value of apparatus, etc.	No. of such schools in the town.	No. which are denominational or parochial.	No. of teachers engaged in such schools.	Average number of days such schools have been taught.	No. of pupils reg'd who have not at'd dis't sch'l dur g yr.	Average number in daily attendance.
Helvetia	3	140	3	1	...	3	1	3	1	...	...	$850	$800	$50	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iola	5	300	4	1	...	4	3	2	...	3	...	400	950	95	$157 00	2	2	1	36	...	...
Larrabee	4	150	3	...	...	2	2	2	...	...	1	410	475	40	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lebanon	5	875	5	1	...	5	3	5	...	1	...	700	2,650	100	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lind	8	386	4	3	1	7	4	7	2	2	2	750	3,300	225	105 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Little Wolf	5	310	5	...	...	5	5	3	1	1	1	825	2,575	130	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Matteson	2	110	2	...	...	2	2	1	1	...	...	350	450	50	5 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mukwa	4	300	4	1	...	3	2	1	...	...	...	1,000	2,500	150	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
New London, village	2	372	1	2	...	2	2	2	1	2	1	3,000	5,700	950	125 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Royalton	6	268	6	...	...	6	5	6	...	1	2	412	1,020	117	40 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
St. Lawrence	4	200	3	2	...	3	3	1	2	2	2	500	1,000	225	175 00	1	...	1	40	10	8
Scandinavia	5	250	8	6	...	5	5	5	...	5	2	650	1,165	115	131 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Union	3	125	2	...	...	1	...	3	1	...	2	250	70	.....	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waupaca	6	715	5	2	1	4	4	...	4	1	4	10,000	11,400	1,190	130 00	...	...	...	...	...	...

Weyauwega	5	429	3	1	...	4	3	3	2	2	1	4,400	5,400	480	310 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals	90	6,147	79	23	3	79	63	58	23	27	22	$10,000	$47,360	$4,362	$1380 00	4	3	3	40	10	20

WAUSHARA COUNTY.

Aurora	7	365	6	2	...	4	6	5	7	3	3	$1,800	$3,450	$460	$125 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bloomfield	7	335	7	...	...	4	5	3	...	...	...	400	1,050	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coloma	2	50	2	1	...	1	1	2	...	...	1	325	425	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dakota	4	150	1	...	...	4	2	4	2	2	2	310	1,000	30	30 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Deerfield	3	120	2	...	1	3	3	3	...	...	1	600	750	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hancock	3	147	1	1	...	2	2	...	...	...	1	400	1,400	150	100 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Leon	8	600	4	1	...	8	6	...	4	3	4	600	2,500	300	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marion	7	315	7	...	...	7	7	7	...	...	3	400	1,170	130	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mt. Morris	5	200	5	...	...	5	5	5	5	...	2	310	925	45	65 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oasis	5	200	5	...	...	1	5	5	...	...	4	600	1,000	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Plainfield	7	335	7	1	...	7	6	7	4	1	2	1,000	2,500	168	50 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poysippi	4	210	4	...	...	3	3	2	3	2	2	475	1,050	95	25 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Richford	4	148	4	...	...	1	1	4	1	...	1	505	614	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rose	3	140	1	...	...	1	1	2	1	...	1	715	890	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saxville	5	235	4	1	...	1	4	1	5	3	1	610	1,450	160	55 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Springwater	4	120	4	...	...	4	...	4	2	...	...	760	1,130	27	20 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Warren	5	185	3	...	...	...	3	4	3	...	1	300	702	20	55 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wautoma	5	427	4	1	...	3	2	3	...	1	3	1,200	2,018	150	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals	88	4,282	71	7	1	62	59	65	35	12	32	$1,800	$23,716	$1,896	$525 00	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE No IV.—*School Houses, Sites, Private Schools, etc.*—continued.

WINNEBAGO COUNTY.

TOWNS.	SCHOOL HOUSES, SITES, ETC.													PRIVATE SCHOOLS—NOT INCORPORATED.					
	No. of School houses in the town.	No. of pupils school houses will accommodate.	No. of sites containing less than one acre.	No. of sites well enclosed.	No. of school houses built of stone or brick.	No. of school houses in good condition.	No. with out houses in good condition.	No. of school houses properly ventilated.	No. of districts which have adopted text-books.	No. furnished with outline maps.	No. of joint districts with school houses in the town.	Highest valuation of the school house and site.	Cash value of school houses in the town.	Cash value of sites.	Cash value of apparatus, etc.	No. of such schools in the town.	No. which are denominational or parochial.	No. of teachers engaged in such schools.	Average number days such schools have been taught.	No. of pupils reg'd who have not at'd dist sch'l dur'g y'r.	Average number in daily attendance.
Algoma	4	194	3	3	...	3	3	2	...	...	2	$1,100	$2,300	$300	$240 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Black Wolf	5	240	5	2	...	4	3	4	1	1	1	700	2,415	210	138 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clayton	9	205	9	1	2	6	8	9	5	3	3	1,050	3,560	188	123 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Menasha	8	743	8	7	3	7	8	7	...	1	3	6,600	9,750	2,758	208 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Neenah	8	693	6	7	4	8	1	...	...	6	1	13,305	11,980	1,325	315 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nekimi	7	444	7	3	1	6	5	...	...	...	...	2,050	4,950	205	185 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepeuskum	6	256	3	2	...	5	5	...	2	1	2	450	2,000	255	120 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Omro	10	723	7	4	2	6	3	5	4	4	4	8,600	10,900	2,575	160 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oshkosh	3	120	3	...	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	300	250	50	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poygan	6	350	6	2	...	4	6	6	2	...	2	910	1,505	120	40 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rushford	9	740	7	6	...	6	5	...	...	6	4	6,500	11,870	1,051	370 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Utica	7	390	7	...	...	3	3	4	...	2	7	500	2,450	302	70 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vinland	8	450	7	4	5	7	7	7	4	5	4	1,650	7,600	400	300 00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Winchester	7	352	5	2	...	6	6	...	1	1	1	820	1,975	140	33 00	...	...	...	...	...	...

Winneconne	6	546	3	5	1	6	6	2	6	...	2	$8,500	$10,275	$1,500	$190 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Wolf River	5	142	5	1	...	2	3	5	1	3	...	265	700	65	180 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Totals	108	6,888	91	49	18	82	78	51	26	34	36	$13,305	$84,489	$11,444	$2,672 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	
City of Oshkosh	10	3,000	...	11	2	...	10	10	...	30	...	75,000	100,000	25,000	500 00	6	...	10	200	400	320	
Grand totals	18	9,888	91	60	20	82	88	61	26	64	36	$75,000	$184,480	$36,444	$3,172 00	6	...	10	60	400	320	

WOOD COUNTY.

Centralia	2	135	...	...	...	2	2	2	4	2	...	$700	$1,000	.....	25 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Dexter	...	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Grand Rapids	3	150	3	1	...	3	...	3	3	...	...	400	400	25	25 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Grand Rapids, city	1	275	...	1	...	1	1	1	1	1	...	2,500	2,000	2,500	200 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Lincoln	3	90	3	1	...	2	...	3	3	1	...	700	650	50	45 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Remington	...	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Rudolph	3	140	3	2	...	2	2	3	3	...	...	1,100	1,625	185	80 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Saratoga	4	120	4	...	...	4	4	4	4	...	...	250	800	100	35 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Seneca	4	140	2	2	...	4	4	2	4	2	...	200	600	100	100 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Sigel	3	126	3	2	...	2	2	2	3	...	...	500	1,000	100	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Totals	33	1,176	18	9	...	20	15	20	25	6	...	$2,500	$8,075	$3,060	$570 00	...	...	...	...	...	...	

TABLE No. IV.—*School Houses, Sites, Private Schools, etc.*—PART I.

RECAPITULATION.

COUNTIES.	SCHOOL HOUSES, SITES, ETC.										
	No. of school houses in the town.	No. of pupils school houses will accommodate.	No. of sites containing less than one acre.	No. of sites well enclosed.	No. of school houses built of stone or brick.	No. of school houses in good condition.	No. with out-houses in good condition.	No. of school houses properly ventilated.	No. of districts which have adopted text books.	No. furnished with outline maps.	No. of joint districts with school houses in the town.
Adams	62	2,701	46	3	.....	43	32	37	22	16	21
Barron	9	300	1	.....	.....	6	2	.....	16	1	.....
Bayfield	1	100	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	.....
Brown	89	6,698	67	26	5	72	73	68	19	20	11
Buffalo	70	3,735	38	7	4	55	35	37	11	11	11
Burnett	3	310	2	2	.....	3	3	3	.....	.....	.....
Calumet	65	3,774	57	21	2	50	41	34	12	16	9
Chippewa	52	2,742	38	20	.....	39	35	43	25	16	3
Clark	35	1,347	25	4	.....	30	19	9	2	6	4
Columbia	153	9,942	111	41	17	122	104	116	59	67	42
Crawford	86	4,313	57	12	6	63	27	61	52	13	20
Dane, 1st dist	103	5,285	84	5	24	76	67	70	39	36	42
Dane, 2d dist	138	9,058	102	49	35	103	87	90	35	68	37
Dodge, 1st dist	109	7,016	93	27	16	80	72	70	23	23	28
Dodge, 2d dist	94	6,676	84	26	15	72	56	73	17	19	32

Door	34	1,663	35	11	1	27	24	22	8	8	2
Douglas	3	336	3	1	.....	3	3	2	2	1	.....
Dunn	71	3,109	41	6	.....	45	31	39	12	5	5
Eau Claire	45	2,614	40	10	1	35	22	17	8	5	6
Fond du Lac, 1st dist	110	7,557	77	62	9	71	83	84	33	34	30
Fond du Lac, 2d dist	77	4,840	67	28	10	63	52	72	25	45	13
Grant	217	13,660	131	64	42	167	104	135	48	42	43
Green	133	7,760	105	49	33	102	59	92	24	38	30
Green Lake	72	3,209	55	15	7	51	38	39	17	10	30
Iowa	121	7,461	80	18	14	79	50	60	16	28	15
Jackson	59	3,234	32	13	1	42	27	35	21	10	11
Jefferson	186	9,933	107	48	63	101	84	84	18	40	43
Juneau	87	4,314	69	16	.....	64	48	64	33	17	18
Kenosha	62	3,639	55	33	5	50	44	21	25	29	17
Kewaunee	47	3,494	39	9	.....	31	21	25	8	6	4
La Crosse	72	5,153	44	32	13	44	38	36	12	16	13
La Fayette	119	7,423	71	43	21	84	63	81	41	26	26
Manitowoc	109	9,809	88	28	5	86	64	65	21	52	21
Marathon	52	2,392	28	16	.....	38	13	27	9	38	3
Marquette	56	3,035	44	11	.....	40	30	31	13	6	15
Milwaukee, 1st dist	35	2,550	34	20	9	28	27	26	28	22	8
Milwaukee, 2d dist	54	11,216	32	32	24	28	49	23	14	43	2
Monroe	115	6,310	78	24	1	72	55	71	23	13	27
Oconto	34	1,872	15	7	.....	21	18	26	6	16	.....
Outagamie	92	5,371	69	39	3	72	72	48	35	38	12
Ozaukee	58	4,815	50	20	28	46	33	41	11	24	9
Pepin	31	1,745	20	3	3	24	10	17	6	3	4
Pierce	87	4,327	52	14	.....	67	47	40	22	9	17
Polk	39	1,502	22	7	.....	27	15	7	5	8	4
Portage	81	3,754	54	14	.....	50	43	55	10	14	16
Racine	82	5,749	67	27	23	44	36	29	22	26	20
Richland	123	5,986	108	22	1	73	50	52	42	9	27
Rock, 1st district	88	6,098	61	32	41	60	56	62	25	26	24
Rock, 2d district	87	5,160	65	45	17	66	59	55	14	20	31

TABLE No. IV.—*School Houses, Sites, Private Schools, etc.*—PART I—continued.

RECAPITULATION—continued.

COUNTIES.	SCHOOL, HOUSES, SITES, ETC.										
	No. of school houses in the town.	No. of pupils school houses will accommodate.	No. of sites containing less than one acre.	No. of sites well enclosed.	No. of school houses built of stone or brick.	No. of school houses in good condition.	No. with out-houses in good condition.	No. of school houses properly ventilated.	No. of districts which have adopted text books.	No. furnished with outline maps.	No. of joint districts with school houses in the town.
St. Croix	78	4,108	48	25	3	58	47	52	16	23	13
Sauk	160	8,151	129	28	11	97	76	77	47	48	36
Shawano	27	1,165	18	1	1	11	6	14	4	1	1
Sheboygan	117	9,544	111	32	8	91	82	97	43	59	25
Trempealeau	67	3,138	32	15	2	45	37	38	17	13	10
Vernon	127	6,602	105	20	2	97	47	79	41	21	21
Walworth	131	8,059	117	54	26	74	79	84	42	36	37
Washington	87	7,000	80	14	34	70	53	50	22	13	28
Waukesha	121	8,355	90	40	35	95	86	93	38	51	49
Waupaca	90	6,147	79	23	3	79	63	58	23	27	22
Waushara	88	4,282	71	8	1	62	59	65	35	12	32
Winnebago	108	9,888	91	60	20	82	88	61	26	64	36
Wood	23	1,176	18	9	.....	20	15	20	25	6	.....
Totals	4,799	312,612	3,733	1,392	656	3,497	2,860	3,083	1,369	1,354	1,176

TABLE NO. IV.—*School Houses, Sites, Private Schools, etc.*—PART II.

RECAPITULATION—continued.

COUNTIES.	SCHOOL HOUSES, SITES, ETC.				PRIVATE SCHOOLS—NOT INCORPORATED.					
	Highest valuation of the school house and site.	Cash value of school houses in the town.	Cash value of sites.	Cash value of apparatus, etc.	No. of such schools in the town.	No. which are denominational or parochial.	No. of teachers engaged in such schools.	Average number of days such schools have been taught.	No. of pupils regt'd who have not at'd dis't sch'l dur'g yr.	Average number in daily attendance.
Adams	$1,700	$15,780	$1,369	$500 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Barron	250	1,725	45	22 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bayfield	3,000	2,500	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brown	30,000	82,900	17,666	1,908 00	11	4	13	137	326	122
Buffalo	6,000	34,248	2,907	923 00	3	3	5	175	950	35
Burnett	10	2,800	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Calumet	6,300	29,807	2,850	1,411 00	3	3	5	122	129	37
Chippewa	6,000	24,550	4,630	1,409 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clark	1,850	11,788	1,580	345 00	1	.....	1	150	16	8
Columbia	28,000	106,525	15,878	2,990 00	4	4	4	166	95	65
Crawford	3,000	29,048	2,822	1,106 00	6	2	12	129	250	83
Dane, 1st district	5,300	51,908	5,130	1,802 00	6	6	7	90	55	91
Dane. 2d district	18,000	152,360	19,370	2,676 00	16	14	14	183	60	39
Dodge, 1st district	15,000	83,860	7,156	2,029 00	1	1	1	100	.....	10
Dodge, 2d district	10,000	56,500	6,083	1,552 00	29	29	32	176	1,110	87

TABLE No. IV.—*School Houses, Sites, Private Schools, etc.*—PART II.—continued.

RECAPITULATION—continued.

COUNTIES.	SCHOOL HOUSES, SITES, ETC.				PRIVATE SCHOOLS—NOT INCORPORATED.					
	Highest valuation of the school house and site.	Cash value of school houses in the town.	Cash value of sites.	Cash value of apparatus, etc.	No. of such schools in the town.	No. which are denominational or parochial.	No. of teachers engaged in such schools.	Average number of days such schools have been taught.	No. of pupils reg't'd who have not at'd dis't sch'l dur'g yr.	Average number in daily attendance.
Door	$3,500	$11,975	$2,262	$875	....	....	....	....	....	....
Douglas	6,000	10,000	3,250	150	....	....	....	....	....	....
Dunn	14,000	33,343	3,045	645	....	....	....	....	....	....
Eau Claire	30,000	51,467	9,055	760	2	2	7	171	....	40
Fond du Lac, 1st district	19,000	122,880	27,431	1,860	13	8	21	200	400	800
Fond du Lac, 2d district	3,535	38,300	3,187	1,459	16	15	21	194	641	98
Grant	25,000	167,407	11,958	2,412	5	2	4	200	278	45
Green	25,000	97,282	9,363	1,411	3	1	4	88	....	....
Green Lake	3,250	26,865	2,865	300	....	....	....	....	....	....
Iowa	16,509	57,177	7,197	1,872	5	5	10	141	....	147
Jackson	25,000	41,870	6,350	587	3	....	1	93	55	18
Jefferson	26,000	143,795	17,456	3,555	14	13	23	155	368	411
Juneau	8 000	3,506	3,500	766	....	....	....	....	....	....
Kenosha	15,000	47,845	9,203	1,196	6	4	9	120	80	23
Kewaunee	2,000	11,120	1,293	1,019	3	3	3	60	130	70

La Crosse	$20,000	$77,545	$10,919	$786	9	4	9	239	282	117
La Fayette	32,700	95,745	8,006	3,286	2	1	3	56	9	61
Manitowoc	16,600	60,605	11,566	3,105	12	10	17	174	704	115
Marathon	5,200	18,071	3,828	1,801	1	.....	2	.....	4	...
Marquette	2,700	18,408	1,333	301	1	.....	1	154	19	22
Milwaukee, 1st district	5,600	24,815	4,505	1,198	14	13	26	150	300	36
Milwaukee, 2d district	35,000	283,010	70,028	4,204	53	34	189	203	255	205
Monroe	18,000	50,711	4,303	689	1	.....	1	110	13	7
Oconto	10,000	40,085	12,628	710	1	.....	1	60	3	3
Outagamie	25,000	52,255	10,185	1,558	2	1	4	180	.....	175
Ozaukee	6,900	38,865	7,029	2,887	16	15	19	192	210	57
Pepin	3,200	16,160	934	446	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...
Pierce	3,800	26,574	3,501	970	3	2	4	80	113	50
Polk	2,450	13,200	965	264	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....
Portage	3,800	27,842	3,596	857	3	.....	4	.....	.....	....
Racine	19,770	78,100	15,780	2,698	13	12	30	229	726	401
Richland	4,300	34,700	2,823	917	1	.....	1	100	10	25
Rock, 1st district	50,000	158,816	14,255	1,087	7	3	8	100	200	117
Rock, 2d district	35,000	104,835	14,055	1,188	3	1	5	200	344	114
St. Croix	5,000	39,929	4,752	663	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....
Sauk	6,000	98,823	9,668	2,653	8	1	8	157	136	70
Shawano	2,100	1,151	930	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....
Sheboygan	9,400	71,925	8,408	2,959	15	13	17	174	170	37
Trempealeau	6,550	23,035	2,210	473	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....
Vernon	15,000	51,623	3,785	1,151	9	6	9	63	43	23
Walworth	20,400	125,931	11,390	2,604	10	2	18	166	301	54
Washington	5,600	71,713	6,629	1,883	12	10	10	136	148	39
Waukesha	15,000	92,292	12,885	2,963	9	5	8	199	208	72
Waupaca	10,000	47,360	4,362	1,380	5	3	3	40	10	20
Waushara	1,800	23,716	1,896	525	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....
Winnebago	75,000	184,480	36,444	3,172	6	.....	10	200	400	320
Wood	2,500	8,075	3,600	510	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....
Totals	$75,000	$3,611,607	$513,089	$87,468	365	255	616	143	11,920	104

TABLE No. V.

FINANCIAL STATISTICS.

RECEIPTS.

COUNTIES.	Money on hand August 31, 1871.	From taxes levied for building and repairing.	From taxes levied for Teachers' wages.	From taxes levied for apparatus and library.	From taxes levied at annual town meeting.	From taxes levied by County Supervisors.	From Income of State School Fund.	From all other sources.	Total amount [received during year.
Adams	$2,308 56	$2,152 94	$5,747 79	$39 15	$176 48	$978 11	$864 74	$877 03	$13,144 80
Barron	708 00	500 00	2,500 00	.....	.....	105 00	49 44	.....	3,862 44
Bayfield	54	.....	495 00	.....	600 00	.....	137 67	952 98	2,186 19
Brown	11,106 51	4,816 24	16,248 52	11 00	3,477 74	282 96	3,138 98	6,267 47	46,214 23
Buffalo	6,243 71	3,825 60	13,402 19	124 32	361 90	1,800 57	1,157 23	5,932 98	32,121 19
Burnett	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	92 00	.....	823 21
Calumet	3,560 09	2,590 12	10,999 66	54 75	363 89	2,043 05	1,878 24	877 31	22,367 11
Chippewa	8,673 78	23,118 31	9,638 53	14 06	5,933 08	589 27	762 12	5,974 23	34,903 38
Clark	6,002 02	4,543 42	5,266 40	143 31	584 87	801 60	259 05	2,980 94	20,356 61
Columbia	5,841 29	4,697 41	29,972 88	203 25	3,228 20	3,892 46	3,713 33	6,534 77	58,082 59
Crawford	5,812 94	1,476 75	14,398 00	9 08	907 50	1,968 04	1,858 60	2,987 20	29,418 11
Dane, 1st district	4,525 43	2,952 76	16,376 88	171 92	373 96	2,850 00	2,570 28	1,379 93	31,366 43
Dane, 2d district	6,590 75	5,059 23	24,759 38	72 50	843 10	4,113 76	4,077 28	2,422 46	48,642 42
Dodge, 1st district	3,485 85	2,851 04	19,606 44	103 25	1,156 32	2,825 63	2,789 12	1,163 85	33,981 50
Dodge, 2d district	4,456 65	2,199 71	15,098 20	163 38	2,040 59	3,264 42	3,472 47	933 28	31,799 43
Door	3,164 32	726 57	5,439 35	49 49	267 30	384 29	445 25	1,135 18	11,807 01
Douglas	1,549 44	3,745 39	4,000 00	300 00	.....	.....	136 50	....	9,731 33

Dunn	3,573	07	4,799	79	14,234	53	39	25	604	60	1,309	30	1,136	51	537	77	26,234	82
Eau Claire	7,987	42	1,370	58	16,880	72	643	00	454	44	979	68	990	75	10,933	00	40,087	73
Fond du Lac,1st d	6,209	03	3,631	88	21,375	37	159	72	476	21	2,454	71	4,745	02	2,006	67	39,676	83
Fond du Lac, 2d d	3,291	69	2,628	98	9,699	72	79	88	236	30	1,955	93	441	05	1,[illegible]	[illegible]	21,297	18
Grant	10,803	96	7,632	92	44,417	19	1,740	44	4,781	25	4,790	84	5,831	03	3,500	98	83,498	61
Green	5,013	91	10,275	66	20,782	22	36	50	2,982	27	3,223	46	3,265	52	12,09[illegible]	34	67,678	88
Green Lake	3,489	05	1,358	33	8,789	27	52	33	900	00	1,222	21	1,359	22	1,396	9[illegible]	18,610	43
Iowa	1,885	36	2,734	49	32,080	56	126	50	4,056	62	3,327	59	587	41	3,044	84	40,729	21
Jackson	3,682	40	6,885	25	16,106	21	75	00	1,670	89	797	05	1,069	97	933	76	39,738	67
Jefferson	5,969	10	6,789	93	25,437	26	223	20	967	07	3,173	66	4,128	72	5,922	73	56,589	55
Juneau	5,496	36	1,958	29	17,221	83	374	04	380	82	2,955	76	2,057	76	1,061	58	30,371	31
Kenosha	3,136	53	2,020	09	10,294	34	117	67	400	00	4,313	14	1,561	13	853	75	29,930	59
Kewaunee	3,841	66	1,087	27	5,976	07	161	95	496	82	996	50	1,485	70	1,566	85	14,840	07
La Crosse	3,988	42	2,642	34	12,889	80	25	00	1,703	47	1,018	29	1,839	10	1,110	45	25,217	07
La Fayette	3,863	94	4,191	32	26,154	85	311	00	2,045	85	3,115	17	3,395	79	5,950	49	49,028	41
Manitowoc	26,975	89	11,273	47	17,887	01	241	20	5,109	03	9,638	74	5,583	35	21,953	63	98,662	32
Marathon	10,670	79	4,931	23	9,283	03	193	22	3,552	30	1,234	81	720	25	9,378	63	40,723	08
Marquette	1,797	98	1,022	38	7,382	41	.....		.....		956	04	1,250	88	726	36	13,136	05
Milwaukee,1st dis	2,871	19	2,663	56	3,946	69	50	65	1,136	35	3,806	05	1,453	22	2,617	13	18 245	64
Milwaukee, 2d dis	2,855	58	1,357	43	5,903	97	55	00	.....		2,882	28	1,363	20	896	10	17,216	13
Monroe	5,990	24	3,211	73	21,304	14	31	00	294	65	2,321	19	2,337	33	4,263	72	39,754	00
Oconto	2,631	81	1,420	17	4,061	99	338	05	1,251	64	192	19	368	58	1,032	69	9,438	24
Outagamie	5,906	06	3,064	83	12,369	00	14	55	3,900	41	3,381	37	2,238	73	1,244	89	28,774	67
Ozaukee	4,877	69	2,452	62	9,415	66	116	30	1,993	21	2,769	59	2,803	28	460	84	25,277	47
Pepin	2,273	58	1,105	35	6,357	23	.....		643	38	313	07	722	60	1,571	07	12,359	35
Pierce	6,395	37	2,524	49	17,624	38	69	75	100	55	543	01	1,173	35	1,857	99	20,355	97
Polk	1,982	55	3,059	50	6,745	09	26	00	847	53	778	60	391	55	1,743	58	17,124	20
Portage	4,482	92	1,254	25	12,189	75	27	50	50	68	837	68	1,177	95	1,143	34	21,834	40
Racine	3,360	95	2,746	17	17,077	23	60	00	....	....	2,791	96	2,471	12	1,548	93	30,750	26
Richland	5,149	21	1,688	96	15,091	09	87	75	285	78	2,822	59	2,894	97	1,977	20	30,034	48
Rock, 1st district	3,366	27	2,001	21	10,653	24	205	00	5,652	43	2,929	40	2,097	00	7,493	11	34,698	66
Rock, 2d district.	4,708	39	6,680	68	16,743	61	176	55	521	94	3,988	75	1,559	76	4,218	88	38,044	53
St. Croix	4,611	00	2,480	41	13,581	85	100	00	3,848	83	571	77	990	77	1,758	09	25,986	31
Sauk	2,276	09	6,094	38	28,876	05	234	89	1,864	14	3,192	82	3,327	38	4,355	18	55,217	94

TABLE No. V.—*Financial Statistics*—continued.

RECEIPTS—contiuued.

COUNTIES.	Money on hand August 31, 1871.	From taxes levied for building and repairing.	From taxes levied for Teachers' wages.	From taxes levied for apparatus and library.	From taxes levied at annual town meeting.	From taxes levied by County Supervisors.	From Income of State School Fund.	From all other sources.	Total amount received during year.
Shawano	$1,351 77	$128 45	$2,162 83	$99 68	$509 38	$321 51	$321 51	$137 00	$5,665 88
Sheboygan	6,183 04	3,328 70	8,533 63	167 92	1,268 92	4,687 61	4,313 66	13,120 72	51,803 70
Trempealeau	3,999 77	2,027 50	12,127 66	33 10	182 90	1,024 83	1,319 06	3,171 20	20,728 18
Vernon	5,538 93	3,507 93	17,288 59	97 75	1,083 54	3,183 98	2,735 96	2,792 41	36,229 09
Walworth	8,600 32	6,441 79	38,419 83	119 29	481 46	3,649 15	3,672 76	3,649 15	67,076 45
Washington	5,103 08	10,248 63	12,119 34	309 22	2,530 85	6,065 77	4,082 00	1,011 77	40,742 18
Waukesha	6,829 31	5,264 30	28,568 29	446 74	969 35	4,057 69	4,267 24	1,487 18	52,271 36
Waupaca	6,066 87	3,057 56	13,789 70	74 44	2,099 66	2,067 27	2,319 94	1,110 44	31,504 48
Waushara	3,405 77	1,207 28	9,840 74	63 19	1,251 96	1,128 27	1,635 98	1,430 14	19,309 13
Winnebago	5,913 90	4,832 24	27,624 61	662 88	2,159 01	3,918 34	3,155 77	5,510 09	56,855 42
Wood	1,819 83	55 00	5,802 46	.....	292 46	70 74	338 12	100 47	13,827 15
Totals	$309,256 93	$226,394 81	$875,520 26	$8,926 57	$86,993 12	$138,847 40	$124,384 05	$196,203 32	$1,980,289 03

TABLE No. VI.

FINANCIAL STATISTICS.

DISBURSEMENTS.

COUNTIES.	For building and repairing.	For apparatus and library.	For services of male teachers.	For services of female teachers.	For old indebtedness.	For furniture, register and records.	For all other purposes.	Total amount paid out during year.	Money on hand August 31, 1872.
Adams	$2,238 02	$12 40	$1,736 45	$5,871 84	$234 62	$262 79	$619 06	$10,975 18	2,169 62
Barron	313 75	.....	718,60	1,629 90	348 00	54 31	371 89	3,426 25	436 19
Bayfield	1,049 47	.....	.....	495 00	350 83	308 68	58 12	2,262 10	.....
Brown	11,179 96	29 65	9,875 03	10,357 40	1,081 59	693 48	1,901 64	24,039 80	7,276 43
Buffalo	7,324 79	170 98	9,366 00	5,883 41	1,108 66	476 15	1,965 07	24,953 38	6,599 64
Burnett	21 00	.....	200 00	325 00	135 95	.....	139 90	821 85	.....
Calumet	3,264 20	88 32	5,362 89	8,277 48	823 63	100 06	1,495 29	19,411 87	2,955 24
Chippewa	3,763 79	1,100 00	6,045 37	8,167 98	892 45	436 43	2,828 05	23,236 27	11,669 11
Clark	2,989 91	19 50	2,460 55	5,116 96	282 00	338 76	1,587 87	13,707 57	6,589 64
Columbia	4,802 12	347 34	15,158 30	31,937 95	2,873 56	372 01	5,831 22	51,322 50	6,760 09
Crawford	2,769 47	32 00	7,868 35	9,428 47	770 03	716 15	2,066 75	23,651 22	5,766 89
Dane, 1st dist	2,854 59	145 21	8,851 06	12,244 75	522 10	166 26	2,969 20	28,007 88	4,212 37
Dane, 2d dist	6,178 97	163 46	14,934 61	16,850 13	850 82	206 31	5,140 83	48,817 14	4,724 34
Dodge, 1st dist	2,806 59	140 55	10,057 60	12,543 20	557 77	230 96	3,314 34	29,651 01	4,330 49
Dodge, 2d dist	2,500 34	12 92	10,413 65	11,976 67	803 34	105 53	2,620 54	28,415 50	3,520 91
Door	1,156 22	64 20	3,226 99	2,472 72	801 53	87,59	1,721 53	6,713 52	2,992 60

ABLE VI.—*Financial Statistics*—continued.

DISBURSEMENTS—continued.

COUNTIES.	For building and repairing.	For apparatus and library.	For services of male teachers.	For services of female teachers.	For old indebtedness.	For furniture, register and records.	For all other purposes.	Total amount paid out during year.	Money on hand, Aug. 31, 1871.
Douglas	$4,702 82	$58 18	$1,787 26	$1,001 88	.....	.....	$468 53	$8,028 67	$1,702 65
Dunn	2,933 45	11 40	4,568 44	9,693 21	$915 22	$207 94	2,284 85	20,614 51	5,620 31
Eau Claire	6,448 35	278 20	5,722 25	13,462 35	1,988 04	540 90	3,160 27	32,015 53	7,827 10
F. du Lac, 1st dist.	4,307 42	169 32	11,189 99	13,908 05	896 59	327 97	3,063 94	31,683 89	5,340 01
F. du Lac, 2d dist.	2,.96 70	49 32	9,759 92	6,841 72	290 29	205 95	1,256 68	18 379 99	3,065 31
Grant	6,111 24	142 42	22,254 85	29,677 15	5,689 71	574 47	6,448 82	70,898 66	12,599 95
Green	24,513 99	101 95	11,628 85	18,490 40	3,579 76	495 67	4,417 43	63,228 05	4,321 53
Green Lake	828 14	.....	4,736 59	7,752 94	568 47	92 42	1,573 95	15,531 86	3,357 14
Iowa	2,784 59	259 96	10,600 59	12,598 30	14,127 50	242 26	3,796 73	41,591 43	3,512 72
Jackson	7,822 80	34 50	4,542 42	8,834 49	378 60	1,872 10	3,133 44	28,675 05	4,376 55
Jefferson	9,003 79	1,151 47	14,183 95	18,575 84	6,500 18	760 81	5,935 86	50,742 98	5,856 57
Juneau	1,271 33	157 28	5,790 63	12,327 24	2,459 07	538 60	3,002 16	25,528 35	4,675 76
Kenosha	2,522 31	25 95	6,319 66	7,709 93	979 31	237 17	1,922 85	19,907 62	2,234 99
Kewaunee	1,155 87	127 18	4,674 06	3,508 72	1,005 16	299 66	701 27	10,501 27	4,322 42
La Crosse	1,681 28	107 95	8,216 11	7,863 50	614 22	456 71	2,009 21	20,948 98	4,268 09
La Fayette	1,704 19	60 34	14,094 02	15,826 80	7,521 37	779 51	3,574 87	43,561 10	5,467 31
Manitowoc	26,366 41	277 24	22,880 02	13,053 09	411 32	648 07	5,100 91	68,737 06	29,925 26
Marathon	9,061 76	242 15	8,455 41	4,377 87	735 46	212 50	322 30	24,634 48	18,833 90
Marquette	1,681 18	24 35	2,631 50	5,924 46	373 33	43 02	1,053 94	11,702 87	1,433 18

Milwaukee, 1st dist	3,728 88	108 50	3,895 04	5,642 25	112 72	124 31	1,250 77	14,862 47	3,383 17
Milwaukee, 2d dist	2,119 65	92 25	5,290 00	4,645 04	722 64	613 84	1,667 99	14,785 19	2,538 24
Monroe	4,328 07	38 70	7,377 07	15,329 73	314 24	170 22	4,456 97	32,014 99	7,739 01
Oconto	1,910 43	.....	2,363 00	40,582 22	201 41	560 15	227 34	8,137 04	4,253 24
Outagamie	3,990 16	80 30	7,027 12	10,919 96	235 82	233 42	1,372 34	23,556 45	5,785 73
Ozaukee	3,433 77	22 85	13,624 04	3,833 73	334 21	270 49	1,068 83	21,010 44	4,206 87
Pepin	1,699 09	68 75	4,161 00	4,385 65	2,314 11	82 30	830 91	10,657 75	2,938 60
Peirce	2,393 29	110 17	7,227 36	10,961 68	2,138 49	206 25	2,717 24	18,118 66	6,901 43
Polk	3,076 53	84 32	3,144 24	4,445 49	926 95	308 31	1,257 25	13,227 09	3,897 11
Portage	1,157 56	8 55	4,647 27	10,233 86	357 39	119 38	1,037 38	17,863 72	4,510 35
Racine	3,919 43	129 46	4,739 74	14,120 57	1,062 73	321 37	2,831 31	27,047 81	3,750 23
Richland	1,349 90	142 60	8,251 02	9,645 61	583 59	84 87	1,825 20	22,412 15	8,074 98
Rock, 1st dist	3,803 46	151 54	7,798 90	12,224 27	1,444 88	286 29	2,897 31	29,058 65	5,640 01
Rock, 2d dist	2,416 63	95 73	5,302 06	14,989 79	4,986 20	486 14	3,238 01	31,992 92	6,427 24
St. Croix	1,854 43	47 02	6,954 81	8,835 18	895 08	310 70	1,634 44	21,585 81	6,436 13
Sauk	6,725 33	193 12	14,070 62	20,868 99	1,700 11	298 03	5,673 96	49,530 16	5,687 78
Shawano	1,470 55	21 09	784 50	1,540 00	325 39	274 29	205 60	3,787 11	544 62
Sheboygan	2,435 21	63 78	12,919 66	14,183 05	1,137 77	429 15	13,527 73	44,597 27	7,096 43
Trempealeau	3,191 97	29 73	6,132 96	8,038 19	150 48	185 83	1,813 80	20,042 82	4,089 05
Vernon	4,220 78	80 14	9,181 95	11,396 40	2,108 00	563 20	2,003 88	29,554 35	6,674 74
Walworth	4,961 83	65 35	14,873 05	22,240 66	2,165 17	381 33	5,457 54	50,885 41	9,701 96
Washington	6,395 66	76 01	14,731 98	8,897 25	470 36	359 41	2,274 29	34,307 44	6,564 29
Waukesha	4,796 36	221 80	14,517 56	19,708 52	2,119 22	1,144 12	4,478 51	46,705 96	5,416 30
Waupaca	2,730 15	61 67	8,108 21	11,951 37	491 40	109 06	2,193 14	25,608 80	6,197 94
Waushara	1,130 37	6 88	5,054 30	8,748 25	264 45	74 31	1,381 41	16,164 63	3,376 86
Winnebago	3,913 19	201 24	14,112 15	16,729 78	2,423 57	208 64	.....	.....	.....
Wood	67 62	.....	2,060 00	2,320 78	748 05	6 60	1,595 28	10,638 36	2,488 99
Totals	$253,431 11	$7,607 23	$489,671 58	$638,981 06	$82,204 90	$21,403 21	$158,377 83	$1,681,178 84	$333,075 59

TABLE No. VII

TEXT BOOKS.

NUMBER OF DISTSICTS USING THE DIFFERENT BOOKS MENTIONED.

COUNTIES.	SPELLERS.						READERS.					ARITHMETICS.				HISTORY OF UNITED STATES.			
	Sanders.	Sanders' Union.	National.	Wilson.	McGuffey.	Towns.	Sanders.	Sanders' Union.	National.	Wilson.	McGuffey.	Thompson.	Davies.	Ray.	Robinson.	Willard.	Wilson.	Goodrich.	Barnes' Brief.
Adams	27	32	1				22	34			1		2	19	39		6	22	
Barron	16						16							16				16	
Bayfield	1						1								1			1	
Brown	12	4			46		8				61			69	9		8	18	
Buffalo		4	54		2		5		54		1	4	38				20	3	
Burnett			3						3				1		2				
Calumet	25	10	29		1		22	8	30		4	16	33	2	10	10	3	6	
Chippewa	7		35				1		28			2	22	1				20	
Clark	12				24		10		26				29	3	4			2	
Columbia																			
Crawford		60			17			67			15	2		59	18		46	5	
Dane, 1st dist.	84		6		1		78		10		5	35	8	26	18	3	6	21	
Dane, 2d dist.	95	1	18		15		75	15	19		9		53		85	4		94	
Dodge, 1st dist	67	19	6				62	16	8			24		58	7			62	
Dodge, 2d dist	67		10		2		55		14		10	36	10	23	7	2	2	16	1
Door	17	4		8	3			3	1	15	3	1	26		2		6	2	

Douglas			2							2				2									
Dunn	60	2	9				57	2	10			7	15	46		1	20	4					
Eau Claire	19		2	11			17		2	14		12	2	16	3		3	6					
F' d Lac, 1st dis.	40	16	23				39	8	37	1		9	26	13	21		20	30					
F' d Lac, 2d dis.	73		4				73		4	1		65	7	5				55					
Grant	21	6		2	117	38	29	7	1	7	130	2	7	159	11	3	16	48					
Green	27				82		23	6		27	85	3		126	3	1	4	8					
Green Lake		70						65	6			34	9		28			43					
Iowa		32	9		64			26	11		77		7	88	12		3	43					
Jackson	19		23		9		6		36		9		8	36	5		8	6					
Jefferson	82	3	27				55	1	57			35	56		17			35					
Juneau	8	57			10		5	56	1	1	15			45	38	1	2	30	2				
Kenosha	44		10				29			1		13	35	6	3		1	31					
Kewaunee	19				20		30	1			7	2		31	3			7					
La Crosse			15	2	45				34	1	11		20	50	9	13	45						
La Fayette	37	19		2	27	14	18	21		21	51	1	5	93	15	17	9	28					
Manitowoc	86	7			10		79	8	1		17	4	11	84	5	1	1	31	1				
Marathon	15	3	24				12		24		4		41	3				6					
Marquette	40	14					42	11			2	5		16	32			34					
Milw., 1st dist.	9		1		31		4		5		26	3	8	23	1	2	3	13					
Milw., 2d dist.	12		2		15		12		4			3	1	22	3		4	17	3				
Monroe	88	4			10		71	20			12	1		79	18		1	27	1				
Oconto	2			8	10				2	6	13		2	16	2	3							
Outagamie	7		1	48	19		7			52	16	5	8	5	55	3	14	3					
Ozaukee	34			4	19		31	5		5	19	7	18	26	11		13	8					
Pepin	5		6				5		8			5	1	3	5		3	1					
Pierce	64			8			20			55		1	3		61		2	14					
Polk	2		38						40				32	1	6		4		1				
Portage	39		24		2		19		51		2		15	23	27		3	24					
Racine	46	2	9				44	2	15			14	29		10			27					
Richland	27	79			9		19	80	2		12		1	40	65		5	63					
Rock, 1st dist.	23	10	1	11	33		14	13	2	29	19	3	2	56	21		12	9					
Rock, 2d dist.	49		6		32		48		13		23	20		76	27								
St. Croix	50		11				35		24	4			47		17	21							

TABLE No. VII.—*Text Books*—continued.

COUNTIES.	SPELLERS.						READERS.					ARITHMETICS.				HISTORY OF UNITED STATES.			
	Sanders.	Sanders' Union.	National.	Wilson.	McGuffey.	Towns.	Sanders.	Sanders' Union.	National.	Wilson.	McGuffey.	Thompson.	Davies.	Ray.	Robinson.	Willard.	Wilson.	Goodrich.	Barnes' Brief.
Sauk	48	52	35	.....	3	....	39	52	46	.....	5	.....	68	.....	55	.....	.....	51	...
Shawano	14	.....	.....	.....	4	....	4	.....	17	.....	3	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	...
Sheboygan	.....	106	5	.....	9	....	.....	83	25	.....	3	.....	90	2	20	.....	.....	53	...
Trempealeau	9	.....	37	.....	.....	....	7	.....	40	.....	2	10	45	.....	4	....	7	4	...
Vernon	50	.....	5	.....	63	....	47	.....	7	.....	69	.....	.....	122	.....	6	.....	19	...
Walworth	61	43	9	1	.....	....	50	48	7	1	4	.....	5	4	99	.....	.....	49	3
Washington	92	.....	2	.....	9	...	81	.....	.....	.....	16	.....	45	16	36	.....	.....	73	...
Waukesha	84	.....	7	1	.....	....	84	27	5	12	2	69	.....	9	40	....	12	59	...
Waupaca	59	9	.....	.....	9	....	17	2	15	23	12	34	13	.....	14	7	9	22	...
Waushara	39	40	.....	.....	2	....	25	46	.....	.....	1	.....	7	46	28	.....	.....	36	...
Winnebago	.....	53	2	.....	40	....	.....	58	3	.....	30	.....	22	19	52	.....	.....	39	...
Wood	1	.....	19	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	18	.....	1	.....	14	4	.....	.....	.....	6	...
Totals	1,934	751	539	106	804	52	1,552	796	757	278	797	487	954	1,687	1,086	98	321	1,352	12

TABLE No. VII.—*Text Books*,—continued.

COUNTIES.	GEOGRAPHY.						GRAMMAR.						PHYSIOLOGY.		ALGEBRA.		
	Monteith.	McNally and Monteith.	Cornell.	Mitchell.	Guyot.	Warren.	Clark.	Green.	Harvey.	Pinneo.	Kerl.	Brown.	Jarvis.	Cutter.	Davies.	Robinson.	Ray.
Adams	30	.....	8	16	....	....	32	.....	3	.....	9	1	....	2	1	8	...
Barron	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...
Bayfield	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...
Brown	3	.....	35	16	...	....	1	.....	.....	45	15	....	.....	2	....	3	...
Buffalo	.....	48	.....	.....	2	....	44	2	.....	2	.....	....	1	.....	.....	1	...
Burnett	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...
Calumet	20	6	18	.....	1	....	19	1	5	1	1	....	1	1	4	1	...
Chippewa	19	.....	6	.....	.....	....	4	.....	9	.....	1	....	1	1	1	.....	1
Clark	12	23	1	.....	.....	....	33	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...
Columbia	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...
Crawford	16	.....	.....	51	....	12	.....	.....	.....	41	28	....	.....	.....	.....	6	...
Dane, 1st district	15	7	40	12	....	4	35	3	.....	3	20	1	....	5	3	6	6
Dane, 2d district	53	49	17	13	....	2	.....	2	.....	24	25	10	...	3	7	.....	4
Dodge, 1st district	.....	46	26	22	....	..	46	.....	.....	.....	28	....	.....	.....	14	.....	17
Dodge, 2d district	.....	37	34	.....	.....	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	7	....	3	0	4	5	3
Door	11	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	11	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
Douglas	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	1	.....	.....	2
Dunn	.....	32	33	.....	.....	.....	53	.....	.....	.....	2	....	3	3	5	.....	1
Eau Claire	2	.....	27	.....	2	....	21	1	4	.....	.....	....	.....	3	.....	2	1
Fond du Lac, 1st district	7	.....	13	6	....	6	14	.....	11	....,	31	11	1	8	6	18	1
Fond du Lac, 2d district	35	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	6	11	9	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE No. VII.—*Text Books*—continued.

COUNTIES.	GEOGRAPHY.						GRAMMAR.						PHYSIOLOGY.		ALGEBRA.		
	Montolth.	McNally and Montolth.	Cornell.	Mitchell.	Guyot.	Warren.	Clark.	Green.	Harvey.	Pinneo.	Kerl.	Brown.	Jarvis.	Cutter.	Davis.	Robinson	Ray.
Grant	.....	3	9	67	....	2	11	3	.....	84	47	....	4	1	.....	4	10
Green	.....	.....	111	37	.....	....	19	.....	10	91	1	6	....	4	.....	1	3
Green Lake	.....	47	15	9	.....	....	55	.....	.....	.....	16	....	....	25	.....	31	...
Iowa	46	41	.....	.....	4	....	32	.....	.....	32	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	3
Jackson	42	3	.....	.....	.....	....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	....	2	6	.....	...
Jefferson	.....	81	.....	.....	1	8	75	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	....	4	15	.....	...
Juneau	10	10	.....	41	.....	....	9	5	.....	13	27	....	....	4	3	5	3
Kenosha	....	43	9	.....	.....	....	46	3	.....	.....	2	.....	....	8	13	4	...
Kewaunee	9	3	15	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	11	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	...
La Crosse	14	45	.....	.....	.....	....	28	.....	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...
La Fayette	62	21	6	10	2	....	19	2	3	50	20	....	....	2	2	3	4
Manitowoc	28	19	15	28	2	....	10	.....	2	26	18	....	....	1	.....	5	2
Marathon	34	.....	.....	1	1	....	11	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...
Marquette	.....	6	13	75	.....	....	24	.....	.....	.....	3	....	....	5	.....	6	...
Milwaukee, 1st District	17	11	4	3	.....	....	.....	10	5	11	2	1	....	.....	6	.....	...
Milwaukee, 2d District	9	6	6	10	.....	....	8	1	1	10	8	....	....	1	2	3	2
Monroe	25	38	2	25	.....	....	22	5	3	26	25	....	....	1	3	2	...
Oconto	2	.....	.....	1	.....	....	3	.....	.....	10	2	....	....	.....	.....	.....	2
Outagamie	68	9	2	.....	...	....	43	6	5	10	4	....	....	2	.....	2	...
Ozaukee	26	13	.....	15	.....	....	21	.....	.....	6	8	6	....	1	3	4	...
Pepin	5	.....	1	.....	.....	....	6	.....	.....	4	1	....	....	.....	.....	1	...

Pierce	41	12	5	.....	17	....	10	2	.....	.....	28	....	....	.....	.....	5	...
Polk	....	35	2	.....	.....	....	15	5	3	.....	.....	5	....	.....	2	.....	...
Portage	36	11	2	10	1	....	24	.....	14	.....	2	....	....	2	3	5	4
Racine	5	43	.....	4	.....	....	34	12	.....	.....	6	....	....	1	3	4	...
Richland	13	.....	.....	83	....	1	5	.....	4	12	68	....	....	1	.....	7	...
Rock 1st District	7	5	48	4	2	12	23	7	4	22	15	1	....	2	3	4	4
Rock 2nd District	....	.....	41	26	....	7	11	8	.....	16	23	....	....	2	.....	9	2
St. Croix	....	48	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	28	....	2	.....	9	...
Sauk	39	61	1	16	2	4	70	1	16	2	22	1	1	4	10	5	...
Shawano	3	.....	14	1	....	...	6	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...
Sheboygan	....	73	.....	25	....	....	54	.....	.....	.....	24	....	1	.....	6	8	...
Trempealeau	44	.....	7	2	....	....	42	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	....	2	6	.....	1
Vernon	90	.....	11	.....	2	....	2	.....	.....	56	25	.....	.....	.....	3	3	...
Walworth	4	18	17	60	6	2	20	17	1	8	63	....	....	5	4	14	...
Washington	17	.....	9	55	....	....	40	.....	.....	.....	12	....	1	.....	.....	4	3
Waukesha	....	9	65	28	....	....	38	1	.....	.....	41	....	....	6	6	12	...
Waupaca	14	3	16	20	14	....	27	.....	.....	.....	24	....	1	8	2	2	1
Waushara	....	19	.....	55	.....	....	45	.....	.....	.....	19	....	....	1	.....	7	...
Winnebago	13	72	7	.....	.....	....	34	.....	.....	.....	41	....	....	.....	.....	11	...
Wood	16	.....	.....	.....	1	....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	....	.....	2	.....	...
Totals	963	1,056	772	799	60	60	1,386	112	134	64 1	813	74	18	128	148	237	81

TABLE No. VIII.

SPECIAL STATISTICS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

Required by section 2, *chapter* 169, *and by chapter* 101, *general laws of* 1871.

COUNTIES.	Number of children between 4 and 7 years of age in the county.	Number of children between 7 and 15 years of age in the county.	Number of persons between 15 and 20 years of age in the county.	Number of children between 4 and 7 years of age who have attended school.	Number of children between 7 and 15 years of age who have attended school.	Number of persons between 15 and 20 years of age who have attended school.	Number incapacitated for instruction from defect of vision.	Number incapacitated for instruction from defect of hearing.	Number incapacitated for instruction from defect of intellect.
Adams	569	1,227	587	322	1,145	396	.....	1	8
Barron	83	170	69	52	145	36	.....	.....	.....
Bayfield	32	94	30	5	51	19	.....	.....	.....
Brown	2,466	4,847	1,865	1,896	2,972	612	1	6	4
Buffalo	924	1,800	703	623	1,960	419	.....	1	8
Burnett	99	153	42	62	113	22	.....	2	.....
Calumet	1,435	2,677	1,330	643	2,020	478	2	4	2
Chippewa	929	1,350	570	620	951	247	3	1	.....
Clark	356	728	288	139	535	103	.....	2	1
Columbia	2,043	4,672	2,398	1,224	3,936	1,547	6	6	16
Crawford	1,571	3,083	1,523	1,039	2,484	726	.....	.....	.....
Dane, 1st district	1,301	2,991	1,727	751	2,476	834	1	5	9
Dane, 2d district	2,328	5,083	2,466	1,240	4,200	1,279	4	8	9
Dodge, 1st district	1,555	3,344	1,801	935	2,783	1,052	5	8	8

Dodge, second district	1,960	3,926	1,936	775	2,548	771	5	6	9
Door	629	746	292	301	662	81	1	2	1
Douglas	129	183	51	41	161	30	.....	.....	.....
Dunn	835	1,638	708	487	1,381	317	1	7	3
Eau Claire	889	1,756	724	490	1,589	509	1	.....	2
Fond du Lac, first district	1,929	3,112	1,938	1,274	3,110	913	1	3	4
Fond du Lac, second district	1,508	3,048	1,390	782	2,208	684	3	2	14
Grant	3,396	7,056	3,702	2,067	6,210	2,301	5	8	7
Green	1,968	4,229	2,754	1,428	3,802	1,537	.....	1	8
Green Lake	877	1,717	891	518	1,521	505	.....	.....	3
Iowa	2,105	4,309	2,554	1,212	3,631	1,413	3	6	4
Jackson	812	1,696	692	503	1,551	403	3	1	4
Jefferson	2,547	5,271	2,647	1,053	3,990	1,196	1	11	18
Juneau	1,283	2,723	1,245	785	1,328	782	2	1	4
Kenosha	821	1,474	836	575	1,185	404	2	2	4
Kewaunee	1,302	2,140	918	541	1,295	98	1	3	.....
La Crosse	1,102	2,373	1,119	566	1,853	556	1	1	1
La Fayette	2,191	4,758	2,358	1,323	4,089	1,371	2	4	7
Manitowoc	4,341	7,891	3,349	1,770	5,386	763	.....	11	20
Marathon	718	1,253	419	444	890	115	2	1	6
Marquette	782	1,590	829	434	407	551	1	4	6
Milwaukee, first district	1,026	2,109	861	418	1,586	224	.....	2	3
Milwaukee, second district	926	2,026	750	363	1,213	181	1	3	5
Monroe	1,634	3,291	1,354	951	2,787	810	1	2	7
Oconto	461	797	313	246	535	143	1	3	2
Outagamie	1,701	2,773	1,259	967	2,333	553	1	1	5
Ozaukee	1,817	3,484	1,848	1,016	2,373	411	1	4	7
Pepin	851	1,047	382	272	914	216	1	.....	4
Pierce	1,146	2,342	878	479	1,931	379	.....	1	.....
Polk	465	881	313	237	758	132	2	2	3
Portage	856	1,710	703	512	1,284	362	.....	1	1
Racine	1,254	2,851	1,402	638	1,970	658	.....	4	10
Richland	1,445	3,159	1,546	934	2,956	986	6	6	12
Rock, first district	997	2,258	1,328	657	2,137	785	2	3	2

TABLE No. VIII.—*Special Statistics of School Attendance*—continued.

COUNTIES.	Number of children between 4 and 7 years of age in the county.	Number of children between 7 and 15 years of age in the county.	Number of persons between 15 and 20 years of age in the county.	Number of children between 4 and 7 years of age who have attended school.	Number of children between 7 and 15 years of age who have attended school.	Number of persons between 15 and 20 years of age who have attended school.	Number incapacitated for instruction from defect of vision.	Number incapacitated for instruction from defect of hearing.	Number incapacitated for instruction from defect of intellect.
Rock, 2d district	820	1,942	983	524	1,790	606	3	1	6
St. Croix	851	1,780	833	631	1,596	568	.....	1	4
Sauk	2,303	4,894	2,463	1,312	4,420	1,456	.....	5	18
Shawano	387	702	178	130	374	71	1	.....	.....
Sheboygan	2,762	5,627	2,816	1,412	4,311	1,098	1	5	6
Trempealeau	1,136	2,223	888	494	1,790	688	2	2	4
Vernon	2,123	3,971	1,984	1,042	3,148	1,101	2	8	2
Walworth	1,826	4,593	2,517	1,018	4,226	1,571	3	4	8
Washington	2,347	4,940	2,406	1,037	3,577	703	1	7	8
Waukesha	2,359	5,106	2,646	1,308	4,342	1,344	3	7	13
Waupaca	1,493	3,148	1,351	880	2,564	761	.....	9	7
Waushara	1,305	2,394	1,144	679	2,057	662	2	2	3
Winnebago	2,049	4,926	2,541	951	4,020	1,155	2	3	7
Wood	493	798	351	250	735	159	.....	.....	2
Totals	84,638	172,889	82,789	45,878	136,302	41,853	93	204	339

TABLE No. VIII.—*Special Statistics of School Attendance*—continued.

Required by section 2, *chapter* 169, *general laws of* 1871.

CITIES.

CITIES.	No. of children between 4 and 7 years of age in the city.	No. of children between 7 and 15 years of age in the city.	No. of persons between 15 and 20 years of age in the city.	No. of children between 4 and 7 years of age who have attended school.	No. of children between 7 and 15 years of age who have attended school.	No. of persons between 15 and 20 years of age who have attended school.	No. incapacitated for instruction from defect of hearing.	No. incapacitated for instruction from defect of vision.	No. incapacitated for instruction from defect of intellect.
Appleton	438	893	563	184	749	45	.....	1	1
Beaver Dam	320	676	356	156	458	175	.....	.....	1
Beloit	302	707	483	133	630	144	.....	.....	1
Berlin	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
Fond du Lac	1,175	3,058	1,208	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	1
Green Bay	479	892	410	225	776	17	.....	.....	2
Hudson	145	332	137	98	332	137	.....	.....	.....
Janesville	762	1,690	1,102	590	1,014	208	3	3	4
Kenosha	383	861	319	84	418	118	.....	.....	.....
La Crosse	871	1,698	687	520	1,316	172	2	.....	1
Madison	779	2,075	1,109	238	1,939	264	1	2	2
Milwaukee	5,952	14,654	6,753	3,431	7,318	451	5	18	12
Mineral Point	285	747	330	137	375	92	1	2	.....
Oconto	314	528	260	181	508	47	.....	.....	.....
Oshkosh	1,185	2,335	1,085	371	2,010	388	1	2	3
Portage	340	814	385	239	708	114	.....	2	3
Racine	934	1,999	983	499	1,595	222	.....	.....	.....
Sheboygan	535	1,235	650	263	860	58	.....	2	1
Watertown	984	1,776	873	178	938	84	.....	3	2
Totals	16,183	36,970	17,693	7,527	21,944	2,736	16	35	38

TABLE NO. IX.

STATISTICS OF CITIES—SCHOOLS, CHILDREN AND ATTENDANCE.

CITIES.	No. of public schools in city.	No. of male children over 4 and under 20 years of age.	No. female children over 4 and under 20 years of age.	Whole No. children over 4 and under 20 years of age in city.	No. under 4 yr's who h'v' at'dsc.	No. over 20 yr's who h'v' at'dsc.	No. over 4 and under 20 years who have att'd school.	Total No. diff't pupils who h'v attend'd school during year.	No. days' at'dce pup. un. 4 yrs.	No. days' at'dce pupils ov 20 y's.	No. of days attendance of pupils over 4 and under 20 years.	Whole No. days' attendance of different pupils during year.	No. days sch'l's t'gt by qu. tch.	Per ct. enr'l't on No. res t in city.	Per c't of at'nce on No. enr'd.	No. of dhys lost by absence.
Appleton	12	957	939	1,896	...	...	913	913	...	.....	78,722	77,722	180	48	67	29,361
Beaver Dam	11	618	734	1,352	...	...	789	789	...	.....	200	.....	200	...	...	.....
Beloit	18	741	751	1,492	...	15	907	922	...	1,506	122,548	124,066	200	62	...	.....
Berlin	13	514	553	1,067	...	...	703	703	...	.....	.....	.....	200	...	...	.....
Fond du Lac	45	2,556	2,885	5,441	...	4	3,412	3,416	...	360	392,476	392,836	200	...	85	45,340
Green Bay	12	.....	.....	1,781	...	...	1,018	1,018	...	.....	98,821	98,821	205	57	47	109,869
Hudson	7	.....	.....	614	...	10	567	577	...	1,080	49,700	50,780	180	90	90	1,480
Janesville	18	1,626	1,927	3,553	1	...	1,812	1,812	...	.....	181,215	181,215	190	51	56	13,625
Kenosha	14	788	788	1,566	...	2	620	622	...	408	.....	.....	190	62	50	20,757
La Crosse	22	1,620	1,636	3,256	1	12	2,008	2,021	...	.....	.....	.....	...	...	...	.....
Madison	21	1,872	2,091	3,963	...	7	2,441	2,448	...	.....	168,772	168,772	176	61	93	10,300
Milwaukee	152	13,384	13,975	27,359	...	...	11,200	11,200	...	.....	1,153,590	1,153,590	193	41	88	150,677
Mineral Point	8	703	659	1,362	...	1	604	605	...	14	43,729	43,743	110	...	72	22,711
Oconto	8	586	516	1,102	...	3	736	739	...	55	47,226	49,281	200	64	74	28,657
Oshkosh	51	2,208	2,397	4,605	...	...	2,709	2,709	...	.....	.....	.....	200	57	53	.....
Portage	11	764	775	1,539	...	...	1,061	1,061	...	.....	106,931	106,931	200	68	52	22,681
Racine	26	1,898	2,018	3,916	...	5	2,316	2,321	...	475	305,577	306,052	200	59	66	17,470
Sheboygan	16	1,184	1,236	2,420	...	2	1,181	1,183	...	35	175,973	176,008	200	41	75	10,688
Watertown	19	1,826	1,807	3,633	...	...	1,200	1,200	...	.....	153,208	153,208	200	56	95	8,603
Totals	484	33,845	35,677	71,917	1	61	36,197	36,258	...	3,933	3,078,688	3,084,025	3,424	59	66	452,219

TABLE No. IX.—*Statistics of Cities*—continued.

TEACHERS, SALARIES, LIBRARIES.

CITIES.	TEACHERS, SALARIES, ETC.								LIBRARIES.							
	No. teachers required to teach sch'ls.	No. male tc'rs emp. dur. yr.	No. fem. tch's emp. during year.	Whole No. of t'chers emp. during year.	Highest sal'y paid to male t'chrs during year (per annum).	Av. sal. p'd to male t'chers during year (per annum).	Highest sal'y paid female t'chrs during yr. (per ann.)	Av. sal's paid fem. t'rs dur. yr. (per ann.)	No. sep. sch'l lib's in city.	Whole No. of vols. added during year.	Whole am'nt exp. for b'ks during year.	No. volumes loaned during year.	No. vols. lost during year.	Whole No. of vols. in all libraries.	Av. No. vols. in each library.	Cash value of all the libraries.
Appleton	12	4	9	13	$900	$630	$500	$400	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Beaver Dam	11	1	10	11	1,100	.....	320	280	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Beloit	17	1	16	17	1,600	.....	800	391	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Berlin	13	2	13	15	1,500	950	500	300	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fond du Lac	47	3	44	47	1,500	966	750	400	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Green Bay	12	1	11	12	1,200	1,200	512	475	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	250	250	$100
Hudson	7	....	10	10	.....	.....	585	300	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	.....	200
Janesville	28	1	27	28	1,500	1,500	500	348	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	50	100
Kenosha	14	2	12	14	1,600	1,025	700	.....	1	16	85	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
La Crosse	28	5	23	28	1,300	1,160	450	382	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Madison	26	1	37	38	1,500	1,500	540	432	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	219	219	250
Milwaukee	152	32	120	152	2,500	1,114	800	458	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mineral Point	9	1	9	10	900	900	360	360	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	100	.....	100
Oconto	10	2	8	10	1,000	1,000	450	430	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oshkosh	51	5	46	51	1,800	900	510	340	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	150	.....	300
Portage	13	1	12	13	1,200	1,200	450	329	1	.....	.....	75	.....	231	.....	345
Racine	31	5	26	33	1,800	1,240	800	358	1	.....	.....	500	.....	1,300	.....	1,000
Sheboygan	16	3	13	16	1,200	766	410	332	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	200	200	1,100
Watertown	21	7	14	21	1,500	672	500	375	1	50	50	.....	.....	300	.....	300
Totals	518	77	460	539	$2,500	$982	$800	$376	11	66	135	575	.....	2,860	179	$3,795

TABLE No. IX.—*Statistics of Cities*—continued.

SCHOOL HOUSES AND SITES.

CITIES.	No. public school houses in the city.	No. school houses yet required.	No. now being built.	Whole No. school children resident in city.	Whole No. school houses will accommodate.	No. of school house sites own'd by city	No. sites contain'g only one lot.	No. sites contain'g more than one lot.	No. of sites suitably enclosed.	No. school houses b'lt stone or br'ck	Highest valuation of school house and site.	Cash value of all the public school houses in the city.	Cash value of sites.	No. sch. ho'ses properly ventilated.	No. sch. ho's with separate out-ho'ses for the sexes.	No. sch. ho'ses out ho'ses good con'tn.
Appleton	5	1	..	1,896	800	4	...	4	4	2	25,000	20,000	7,000	3	3	4
Beaver Dam	4	.	..	1,276	700	4	...	4	1	3	15,000	30,000	3,000	4	4	4
Beloit	3	1	..	.....	1,000	3	...	3	3	3	35,000	50,000	7,000	1	3	3
Berlin	2	.	..	1,067	.....	2	...	2	2	....	.....	.....	.....	....	2	2
Fond du Lac	16	7	1	5,441	2,100	17	1	16	12	1	19,000	64,656	21,000	12	16	9
Green Bay	4	.	..	1,781	848	4	...	4	4	3	30,000	50,000	8,100	1	4	4
Hudson	3	1	..	614	700	3	...	3	3	2	500	12,000	3,050	..	3	....
Janesville	5	1	..	3,553	1,346	5	...	5	5	5	50,000	94,500	10,000	...	5	5
Kenosha	3	.	..	1,566	800	3	...	3	3	2	15,000	20,000	6,000	2	3	3
La Crosse	5	1	1	3,256	1,600	5	...	5	5	3	20,000	45,000	8,000	5	5	5
Madison	8	1	..	3,963	1,576	8	...	8	7	8	18,000	60,400	13,900	3	8	8
Milwaukee	22	.	..	27,359	9,000	20	3	17	15	17	35,000	256,800	6,800	....	22	22
Mineral Point	2	.	..	1,362	660	2	...	2	2	2	16,500	15,000	1,500	....	2	2
Oconto	5	3	..	739	400	5	1	4	2	....	10,000	22,000	8,000	5	5	5
Oshkosh	10	1	..	4,605	3,000	11	2	9	11	2	75,000	100,000	25,000	11	11	11
Portage	5	1	1	1,539	950	4	...	4	3	1	11,000	109,000	5,500	5	5	5
Racine	6	3	..	3,916	1,700	6	..	6	5	5	14,000	32,000	10,000	1	6	1
Sheboygan	4	1	..	2,420	900	3	...	3	2	2	9,000	12,000	4,000	4	4	4
Watertown	5	...	..	3,633	1,300	5	...	5	5	3	26,000	20,000	6,000	4	5	5
Totals	117	22	3	69,986	29,380	114	7	107	94	64	75,000	1,113,356	$215,050	61	116	102

TABLE No. IX.—*Statistics of Cities*—continued.

FINANCIAL STATISTICS—RECEIVED.

CITIES.	Money on hand Aug. 31, 1871.	From taxes levied for building and repairing.	From taxes levied for teachers wages.	Taxes lev'd for apparatus&library.	From taxes levied at the annual meeting.	From taxes levied by the county supervisors.	From income of State School fund.	From all other sources.	Total amount received during the year.
Appleton	$1,581 01	$1,300	$4,283 00	.....	$1,248 00	$720 00	$613 85	$131 50	$9,877 36
Beaver Dam	1,383 54	4,000	4,000 00	.....	2,000 00	526 11	526 11	16 12	12,431 88
Beloit	886,97	.....	.....	.....	14,800 00	1,120 32	609 94	4,913 21	22,330 44
Berlin	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,000 00	375 96	395 96	557 07	8,308 99
Fond du Lac	7,614 01	.....	.....	.....	23,088 02	2,100 00	2,081 04	.....	34,883 07
Green Bay	7,955 01	.....	6,000 00	.....	6,000 00	1,724 62	553 41	277 20	22,510 24
Hudson	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,462 78	250 38	245 38	147 95	4,106 49
Janesville	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,000 00	2,250 00	1,499 94	739 46	14,489 40
Kenosha	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
La Crosse	4,759 76	8,000	15,000 00	150	.....	1,157 13	1,185 21	843 25	31,095 36
Madison	3,507 33	.....	.....	.....	21,721 24	.....	1,469 13	131 00	26,828 70
Milwaukee	34,958 00	.....	.....	.....	65,379 58	47,252 62	9,846 33	.....	157,437 08
Mineral Point	.....	1,000	3,475 06	.....	.....	524 94	524 94	.....	5,524 94
Oconto	.....	.....	5,720 00	.....	950 00	1,000 75	345 54	.....	7,015 29
Oshkosh	21,415 73	.....	.....	.....	28,000 00	.....	1,735 11	.....	51,250 84
Portage	370 67	.....	.....	.....	5,000 00	593 19	609 96	239 89	6,813 71
Racine	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,000 00	2,500 00	1,514 37	650 53	19,664 90
Sheboygan	1,986 36	.....	.....	.....	7,286 50	1,000 00	878 28	156 00	11,306 87
Watertown	3,645 28	.....	.....	.....	5,471 00	1,119 33	1,414 14	569 75	12,219 50
Totals	$90,063 67	$26,000	$38,478 06	$150	$216,407 12	$64,215 35	$26,048 64	$9,372 93	$458,095 06

TABLE No. IX.—*Statistics of Cities*—continued.

FINANCIAL STATISTICS—PAID.

CITIES.	For building and repair'g.	For apparatus and libraries.	For services of male teach'rs.	For services of female tch'rs.	For old indebtedness.	For furniture, registers and records.	For all other purposes.	Total amount paid out during the year.	Money on hand August 31, 1871.
Appleton	$382 00	.....	$1,891 00	$3,281 00	$1,218 43	.....	$1,472 11	$8,244 54	$1,632 82
Beaver Dam	6,500 00	.....	1,100 00	2,560 00	.....	$730 00	546 75	11,436 75	1,015 13
Beloit	.....	.....	1,600 00	6,308 00	7 716 23	184 75	3,485 43	19,294 41	3,036 03
Berlin	.....	.....	1,950 00	3,450 00	.....	.....	.....	6,216 52	2,062 77
Fond du Lac	3,562 73	.....	1,600 00	16,571 25	1,922 65	2,172 87	6,226 66	32,056 16	2,826 91
Green Bay	3,714 75	.....	1,200 82	5,128 50	.....	1,287 54	1,728 07	13,059 68	9,450 56
Hudson	.....	.....	.....	3,030 53	.....	.....	1,075 96	4,106 49	.....
Jauesville	500 00	.....	1,500 00	8,300 00	1,000 00	150 00	3,039 40	14,489 40	.....
Kenosha	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
La Crosse	10,912 46	$40 00	5,800 00	9,565 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,777 90
Madison	5,585 22	41 00	1,500 00	10,313 25	208 33	1,069 18	2,884 49	21,611 47	5,217 23
Milwaukee	1,787 59	1,263 67	89,768 22	5,280 00	6,742 52	3,738 37	677 00	109,313 37	48,123 71
Mineral Point	391 66	.....	412 50	1,310 00	3,025 84	41 58	412 15	5,809 23	284 29
Oconto	500 00	.....	1,980 00	3,740 00	.....	200 00	.....	6,420 00	.....
Oshkosh	900 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27,100 00	28,000 00	23,250 84
Portage	291 00	24 00	1,200 00	3,950 00	.....	90 00	958 38	6,513 38	300 33
Racine	1,768 67	50 75	6,200 00	9,301 25	799 00	198 63	1,346 60	19,664 90	.....
Sheboygan	350 41	.....	2,300 00	3,485 00	.....	.....	1,429 17	7,564 58	3,742 29
Watertown	3,767 81	8 30	3,944 85	4,521 30	.....	126 19	1,088 87	13,457 32	.....
Totals	$40,914 30	$1,427 72	$123,947 39	$100,095 08	$22,633 00	$9,989 11	$53,471 04	$327,258 20	$105,720 81

TABLE No. X.

CERTIFICATES.

Counties.	Male Teachers.			Female Teachers.			Total.
	1st Gr.	2d Gr.	3d Gr.	1st Gr.	2d Gr.	3d Gr.	
Adams	.....	6	10	.....	2	49	67
Barron	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	8	13
Bayfield	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Brown	1	1	64	.....	11	23	100
Buffalo	1	9	52	.....	4	70	136
Burnett	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	2
Calumet	.....	5	18	.....	.....	69	92
Chippewa	.....	.....	26	.....	.....	61	87
Clark	.....	.....	17	.....	.....	38	55
Columbia	1	9	37	.....	2	149	198
Crawford	4	2	39	.....	1	60	106
Dane, 1st district	1	5	64	.....	4	128	202
Dane, 2d district	2	7	42	3	5	105	164
Dodge, 1st district	3	14	68	2	5	129	221
Dodge, 2d district	2	6	26	1	1	86	122
Door	.....	.....	22	.....	.....	34	56
Douglas	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	5
Dunn	1	3	31	1	1	79	116
Eau Claire	3	1	.....	8	1	59	72
Fond du Lac, 1st district	3	3	40	1	3	122	172
Fond du Lac, 2d district	1	3	16	.....	4	121	145

TABLE No. X.—*Certificates*—continued.

COUNTIES.	MALE TEACHERS.			FEMALE TEACHERS.			Total.
	1st Gr.	2d Gr.	3d Gr.	1st Gr.	2d Gr.	3d Gr.	
Grant	15	14	88	4	7	264	392
Green	4	3	42	1	2	129	181
Green Lake	3	2	20	4	6	80	115
Iowa	.....	5	16	.....	1	68	90
Jackson	1	6	13	.....	5	57	82
Jefferson	2	5	33	1	6	129	176
Juneau	3	6	45	.....	6	119	179
Kenosha	2	6	25	.....	12	38	60
Kewaunee	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
La Crosse	.....	3	25	.....	1	75	104
La Fayette	3	13	58	5	27	149	181
Manitowoc	2	4	67	1	1	71	146
Marathon	1	5	25	.....	3	21	55
Marquette	2	3	31	1	4	85	126
Milwaukee, 1st District	.....	3	18	.....	2	36	59
Milwaukee, 2d District	1	3	12	.....	.....	27	43
Monroe	1	2	48	.....	.....	127	178
Oconto	1	1	6	.....	1	30	39
Outagamie	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ozaukee	1	8	36	.....	.....	30	75
Pepin	.....	.....	17	.....	.....	34	51
Pierce	2	4	12	3	1	40	62
Polk	1	1	16	.....	.....	38	56
Portage	1	3	25	.....	2	66	97
Racine	4	3	22	1	14	88	132

Richland	2	2	66	.....	4	143	217
Rock 1st District	.....	4	64	2	3	142	215
Rock 2nd District	2	2	30	.....	2	125	161
St. Croix	.....	3	16	.....	8	53	80
Sauk	4	10	70	1	4	183	272
Shawano	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	20	27
Sheboygan	2	1	39	1	.....	96	139
Trempealeau	1	5	27	.....	5	51	88
Vernon	4	1	57	.....	2	91	155
Walworth	.....	4	54	.....	9	145	212
Washington	4	6	53	2	5	61	131
Waukesha	5	10	45	1	6	138	205
Waupaca	.....	1	17	.....	2	62	82
Waushara	1	8	18	.....	15	83	154
Winnebago	5	2	85	1	1	132	226
Wood	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	32	42
Totals	104	236	1,936	44	209	4,754	7,217

TABLE No. XI.

TEACHERS' INSTITUTES.

COUNTIES.	Where held.	By whom conducted.	Teachers present.	No. of d'ys Institute continu'd.	When held.
Barron	Rice Lake Mills	C. H. Allen	13	.....	June 18–23, 1872.
Brown	Fort Howard	G. S. Albee	32	.....	October 14–17, 1872.
Buffalo	Alma	L. Kessinger	50	.....	October 14–17, 1871.
Calumet	Stockbridge and Chilton	C. H. Allen, A. Salisbury, E. H. Sprague and H. E. Hoard.	89	.....	Aug. 19, 1872, and Apr. 15,'72.
Chippewa	Chippewa Falls	John A. McDonald and E. S. Stilson	45	4	October, 1872.
Clark	Neillsville	Chas. H. Allen	18	5	June 11–15, 1872.
Columbia	Lodi	O. J. Taylor and L. J. Burlingame	80	5	September 30, 1872.
Crawford	Mt. Sterling	F. D. Mills	38	4	September, 1871.
	Seneca	F. D. Mills	35	3	June, 1872.
Dane, 1st dist.	Stoughton	W. H. Chandler, C. H. Allen, and T. W. Chamberlin	30	3	April 17–20, 1872.
Dane, 2d dist.	Belleville	Morgan and Taylor	53	2	September 16–17, 1872.
Dodge, 1st dist	Fox Lake, Richwood, Danville, Oak Grove and Beaver Dam	L. M. Benson	70	8	Sept. and Oct., 1872.
Dodge, 2d dist.	Horicon	Jno. Barney	50	3	October, 1871.
Door	Sturgeon Bay	C. Daniels, F. J. Hamilton and others	11	4	August 27–30, 1872.
Douglas	Superior	I. W. Gates	5	2	October 19–20, 1871.
Dunn	Menominee	C. H. Allen	61	5	April 9–14, 1872.

Eau Claire	Eau Claire	C. H. Allen	80	5	April, 1872.
Grant	Bloomington and Boscobel	W.D. Parker and Martha Terry	53	18	August 3–30, 1872.
Green	Monroe	R. Graham	75	4	July 16, 1872.
	Monticello and Belleville	R. Graham	112	2	August 30, 1872.
	Dayton	R. Graham	50	2	June 15, 1872.
Green Lake	Markesan	A. A. Spencer	50	.....	Sept. 17 and Oct. 24, 1872.
Iowa	Mineral Point	Thos. Patefield	47	3	September 16, 1872.
Jackson	Black River Falls	C. H. Allen	68	5	September 5–9, 1871.
Juneau	Mauston	C. H. Allen	74	5	April 15–20, 1872.
Kenosha	Liberty	T. V. Maguire	64	12	October, 1871.
Kewaunee	Ahnepee	R. Graham	37	5	October 7–11, 1872.
La Fayette	Darlington	Geo. A. Marshall	58	5	August 26–30, 1872.
Manitowoc	Manitowoc	R. Graham	92	5	October 9–13, 1871.
	Manitowoc	C. H. Allen	113	5	September 2–6, 1872.
Marathon	Wausau	W. O. Butler	46	4	September, 1871.
Marquette	Westfield	B. M. Reynolds	50	4	April 3, 1872.
Milwaukee, 1st dis.	Hale's Corners	R. Graham	31	3	September 12, 1872.
Milwaukee, 2d dis.	Wauwatosa	R. Graham	55	3	September 9–11, 1872.
Monroe	Dorset and Tomah	N. H. Holden	61	.....	October, 1871.
	Sparta	N. H. Holden	124	.....	July and August, 1872.
Outagamie	Appleton	R. Graham	40	5	April, 1872.
Ozaukee	Grafton	John F. Whitford	35	3	October, 1872.
Pepin	Durand				October, 1872.
Pierce	Ellsworth	E. F. Case	30	5	March, 1872.
Polk	Osceola	A. Earthman, S. D. Gaylord	31	20	September 4–30, 1871.
Portage	Plover and Stevens Point	C. H. Allen	65	.....	April 19 and Aug. 19, 1872.
Racine	Rochester	Geo. Skewes and L. Earle	57	21	Sept. 12 and October 7, 1871.
Richland	Richland Center	C. H. Allen, Barnes and Wright	100	.....	Nov., 1871, Apr. and Aug., '72.
Rock, 1st district	Janesville	W. D. Parker	56	5	September 23, 1872.
Rock, 2d district	Milton Junction	C. H. Allen	60	5	May 6–10, 1872.
Sauk	Reedsburg	C. F. Viebahn and J. H. Terry	63	20	August 6–31, 1872.
Sheboygan	Plymouth	E. A. Little	65	3	September 19–21, 1872.
Walworth	Allen's Grove	M. Montague	80	20	September, 1872.
Waukesha	Waukesha	C. H. Allen	160	6	March, 1872.

TABLE No. XI.—*Teachers' Institutes*—continued.

COUNTIES.	Where held.	By whom conducted.	No. days Institute contin'd.	No. Teachers present.	When held.
Waupaca	Weyauwega	A. J. Hutton	37	6	May, 1872.
	Waupaca	C. H. Allen	86	20	August 6, 1872.
Waushara	Pine River	C. H. Allen	72	4	April 23, 1872.
Winnebago	Oshkosh	Faculty Oshkosh N. S.	25	30	August 27, 1872.
Wood	Grand Rapids	J. Q. Emery	40	10	August 19–30, 1872.

TABLE No. XII.

DISTRIBUTION OF DICTIONARIES.

STATEMENT *showing the counties, towns and districts which have been supplied with Dictionaries, during the year ending December* 10, 1872.

COUNTIES.	Towns.	No. of Districts.	No. of Copies.
Barron	Barron	7 Sub-dis.	7
Brown	Bellevue	2	1
	Green Bay, city	1 Dep.	1
Buffalo	Belvidere	4	1
	Canton	3	1
	Dover	2	1
Burnett	Milton	1	1
	Grantsburg	3, 4	2
Calumet	Charleston, Chilton and N. Holstein	2	1
Chippewa	Bloomer	11, 12	2
	Eagle Point	2 Sub-dis.	2
	Wheaton	6	1
Clark	Beaver	1, 2, 3	3
	Eaton	1, 3, 4	3
	Loyal	5, 6, 7, 8	4
	Lynn	2, 3	2
Columbia	Cortland, Randolph and Springvale	2, 2 Dep.	2
	Hampden and Columbus	8	1
	Otsego and Lowville	5, 1 Dep.	1
Crawford	Eastman	9, (new)	1
	Wauzeka	2, 1 Dep.	1
Dane	Cross Plains	7, (new)	1
	Dunkirk and Rutland	12	1
	Madison, city	1 Deps.	1
	Soldiers' Orphans' Home School	4 Deps.	4
Dodge	Lowell	15	1
Dunn	Colfax	3	1
	Dunn	6	1
	Grant	2, 3	2
	Rock Creek	4	1
	Sheridan	2	1
	Stanton	4	1
Eau Claire	Bridge Creek	Joint, 2	1
	Bridge Creek	3, 2 Deps.	2
	Washington	6	1
Fond du Lac	Fond du Lac, city	2 Deps.	2
	Northfield	8	1

TABLE XII.—*Distribution of Dictionaries*—continued.

COUNTIES.	Towns.	No. of Districts.	No. of Copies.
Grant	Cassville	1, 1 Dep.	1
	Hickory Grove	8	1
	Little Grant	1, 3	2
	Waterloo	1, (New)	1
	Watertown	5	1
Green	Sylvester	1	1
Iowa	Moscow	6	1
Jackson	Albion (Black River Falls)	1, 9 Deps.	9
	Albion	2, 7	2
	Hixton	10	1
	Manchester	7	1
	Melrose	1, 1 Dep.	1
	Springfield	4, 6	2
Jefferson	Watertown, city	7 Deps	7
Juneau	Clearfield and Neenah	2	1
	Lima	9, 1 Dep.	1
	Marion	4	1
	Orange	2	1
	Wonewoc	1, 1 Dep.	1
Kenosha	Salem	1, 5	2
	Salem and Brighton	2	1
Kewaunee	Ahnapee	3, (New)	1
	Kewaunee	2, 2 Deps.	2
La Crosse	Bangor	6, 1 Dep.	1
	Bangor and Hamilton	4, 1 Dep.	1
	Burns	8	1
La Fayette	Benton	2	1
	Blanchard	3	1
	Darlington	12, 4 Deps.	4
	Darlington	10	1
	Gratiot	16	1
	Gratiot and Monticello	14	1
	Kendall	9	1
	New Diggings	4, (New)	1
	Shullsburg	8	1
Manitowoc	Manitowoc	1, 3 Deps.	3
	Two Rivers	1	1
Marathon	Berlin	9, (New)	1
	Maine	4	1
	Mosinee	4	1
Marquette	Oxford and Westfield	6	1
Milwaukee	Milwaukee, city	15 Deps.	15
Monroe	Eaton	4, 6	2
	Little Falls	7	1
Oconto	Oconto	2	1
Outagamie	Cicero	2	1
	Freedom and Center	7	1
	Maine	1	1
	Maple Creek	4	1

TABLE XII.—*Distribution of Dictionaries*—continued.

COUNTIES.	Towns.	No. of Districts.	No. of Copies.
Ozaukee	Mequon	3, 1 Dep.	1
Pepin	Lima	9	1
	Waterville	5	1
	Waubeek and Eau Galle, and Dunn, Dunn county	1	1
Pierce	Diamond Bluff and Trenton	3	1
	Ellsworth	5	1
	El Paso	1	1
	Gilman	4	1
	Hartland	5	1
	Maiden Rock	6	1
	Spring Lake	4	1
	Union	5	1
	Union and Rock Elm	2	1
Polk	Alden	3, 5	2
	Lincoln	4	1
	Luck	2, 3	2
	St. Croix Falls	5, 7	2
Portage	Buena Vista	5	1
Racine	Yorkville	9	1
Richland	Bloom and Henrietta	9	1
	Richwood	10	1
Rock	Janesville, city	7 Deps.	7
St. Croix	Cady	1, 3, 4	3
	Hudson	1 (new)	1
Sauk	Baraboo	6, 1 Dep.	1
	Prairie du Sac	1, 2 Deps.	2
Shawano	Herman	1, 2, 3	3
	Lesser	1	1
	Maple Grove	1	1
	Waukechon	2	1
Sheboygan	Sheboygan Falls, village	1, 1 Dep.	1
Trempealeau	Arcadia	3, 10	2
	Burnside	4	1
	Gale and Trempealeau	1	1
	Sumner	10	1
Vernon	Clinton	8	1
	Genoa and Sterling	"3 and 5"	1
	Hillsborough	8	1
	Stark	3	1
	Sterling	6 (new)	1
	Whitestown	3, 5	2
	Whitestown and Sheldon	4, 1 Dep.	1
Walworth	Lyons	2, 1 Dep.	1
	Walworth	12	1
Waukesha	Waukesha	1, 3 Deps.	3
	Waukesha	10, 15	2
Waupaca	Weyauwega	1, 2 Deps.	2
Wood	Centralia	1, 1 Dep.	1
	Grand Rapids	1, 1 Dep.	1
	Lincoln	1	1
	Seneca	5	1
	Rudolph	4	1

TABLE XII.—continued.—*Statement showing the Districts to which Dictionaries have been sold during the year ending December* 10, 1872.

COUNTIES.	Towns.	No. of Districts.	No. of Copies.
Brown	Green Bay, city	2 Deps.	2
	Chilton	4	1
Calumet	Eagle Point	1, 6	2
Chippewa	Pine Valley	1	1
Clark	Columbus	2 Deps.	2
Columbia	Lodi and West Point	6	1
	Otsego and Lowville	5	1
Dane	Bristol	2	1
	Cottage Grove	4	1
	Madison	1 Dep.	1
	Vienna	2	1
Dodge	Hubbard	4	1
	Lowell	4	1
	Mayville	"Union"	1
	Trenton	7	1
	Westford	6	1
Dunn	New Haven	7	1
	Spring Brook	4	1
Fond du Lac	Metomen	6	1
Grant	Hazel Green	3, 7	2
	Little Grant	4	1
	Patch Grove	5	1
	Potosi	2	1
Green	Brooklyn	13	1
	Jordan	2	1
	Mount Pleasant	3	1
Green Lake	Berlin	2	1
	Green Lake, & Metom'n, F. du Lac Co.	4	1
	Mackford	5	1
Jefferson	Jefferson	13	1
	Oakland	1	1
Juneau	Lindina	2	1
Kenosha	Bristol	5	1
	Pleasant Prairie	1	1
	Somers	1, 11	2
	Somers and Pleasant Prairie	7	1
La Crosse	Burns	1	1
	Campbell	2	1
	Hamilton	8	1
La Fayette	Benton	5	1
Manitowoc	Manitowoc	1, 2 Deps.	2
	Two Rivers	1, 2 Deps.	2
Milwaukee	Granville	4	1
Monroe	Angelo	1	1
	Sparta and Leon	3	1
	Tomah	1	1

TABLE XII.—*Dictionaries Sold*—continued.

COUNTIES.	Towns.	No. of District.	No. of Copies.
Oçonto	Peshtigo	6	1
Polk	Osceola	1	1
Portage	Stockton and Plover	3	1
Richland	Forest	17	1
	Ithica	2,4	2
Rock	Porter and Dunkirk	"5 & 8"	1
	Rock and Beloit	1	1
	Union	1	1
Sauk	Ironton	7	1
Sheboygan	Holland	7	1
	Lyndon and Sherman	12	1
	Mitchell, Lyndon and Greenbush	11	1
	Plymouth	3	1
Vernon	Sterling	2	1
Walworth	Delavan	1	1
	Richmond	2	1
	Richmond and Darien	1	1
	Whitewater	1	1
Waukesha	Lisbon and Merton	4	1
	New Berlin	1	1
	Lebanon	5	1
Waupaca	Waupaca	"Union"	2
Winnebago	Vinland and Oshkosh	4	1

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ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

Board of Regents of the University of Wisconsin,

For the fiscal year ending September 30, 1872.

BOARD OF REGENTS.

STATE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION,
Ex-officio Regent.

Term expires first Monday in February, 1873.

2d Congressional District....N. B. VAN SLYKE .....Madison.
5th.....do..... do.....F. O. THORPE.....Fond du Lac.
8th.....do.....do.....H. D. BARRON .....St. Croix Falls.
3d .....do.....do.... W. W. FIELD. ... .Boscobel.

Term expires first Monday in February, 1874.

6th Congressional District...AUG. L. SMITH.....Appleton.
6th.....do.....do.....JACOB S. BUGH .....Wautoma.
1st.....do.....do.....B. R. HINCKLEY ....Oconomowoc.
3d .....do.....do.....H. H. GRAY .....Darlington.

Term expires first Monday in February, 1875.

7th Congressional District...ANGUS CAMERON .....La Crosse.
5th.....do.....do.....C. S. HAMILTON.....Fond du Lac.
2d .....do.....do.....J. C. GREGORY .....Madison.
4th .....do..... do.....J. R. BRIGHAM .....Milwaukee.

OFFICERS.

PRESIDENT,
C. S. HAMILTON.

SECRETARY,
JOHN S. DEAN.

TREASURER,
STATE TREASURER,
Ex-officio.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE,
N. B. VAN SLYKE, J. C. GREGORY.

FARM COMMITTEE,
B. R. HINCKLEY, H. H. GRAY, W. W. FIELD.

FARM SUPERINTENDENT,
JOHN FERRY.

ANNUAL REPORT.

To his Excellency, C. C. WASHBURN,
Governor of Wisconsin:

I respectfully submit this, the annual report of the Board of Regents, on the condition and progress of the University of Wisconsin, for the year ending September 30, 1872.

We have again to report a year of satisfactory and encouraging progress. Steadily and surely, the University is growing in popular favor, each year adding to its numbers and influence. Its usefulness is widening; its reputation for thorough instruction increasing, and the hopes of its patrons and friends that it may become an institution of the highest character for scholarship and discipline, worthy of the fullest confidence of the people, are fast being realized.

Of the Faculty, in every department, the Board has to speak only in terms of highest praise. Faithful and able, their energy and industry are alike to be commended. To these characteristics, and to their complete identification with the interests of the University and the students, are we indebted for the marked progress in the studies and discipline of the scholars. We believe there is no college in the country where the students of both sexes have exhibited uniformly a greater eagerness in the pursuit of education, or more correct deportment.

FEMALE COLLEGE.

Since the last annual report, the Female College building has been entirely completed, and formally opened to lady students. That the advantages of such a building in connection

with the University are appreciated by the public, it is only necessary to state that with the opening of the Fall Term of the present year, the building was occupied to its full capacity by lady students, and room for many more wanted. The accomodations of the building are sufficient for eighty students, with room for the lady teachers. It is insufficient for present needs; and if it be the wish of the people to see the requirements of the organic law fulfilled, the building will have to be enlarged at no distant day.

In the management of this branch of the University, the Regents have endeavored not only to carry out that provision of the organic law, which requires that female students shall have all the advantages of the University, but they have also conceded to them the privilege of a distinct ladies' education. The sexes are not required to recite together; but a preference in this respect, requested by parents and students, is granted to the ladies, and competition for all the honors of the University is open alike to both male and female students.

The time has now come, when we ask examination by the legislature and the people, to this female college building, as the result of the appropriation of fifty thousand dollars, granted nearly three years since. The Regents are conscious of having expended that appropriation with the utmost care and economy, and are fully satisfied with their work.

LAW DEPARTMENT.

The Law Department for the past year has been very successful. At the commencement, in June last, a large class of students graduated, with credit to the department and to the University.

It is known that during the collegiate year ending at commencement, Judge Orton was compelled to resign his position as Dean of the Law Faculty, on account of his professional engagements, which became so numerous that he could not devote the time he thought necessary for the proper discharge of his duties to the University. His resignation was accepted by the Board with regret, but another arrangement subsequently

made, by which his connection with the department was secured as a lecturer, gives us the benefit of his great learning and experience in the law, without occupying so much of his time as formerly.

Upon the resignation of Judge Orton, the Board elected as Dean of the Law Faculty, P. L. Spooner, Esq., of Madison, formerly reporter of the Supreme Court, an eminent lawyer of most thorough learning, and a most estimable and genial gentleman, who is now giving his time and attention to the advancement of this important branch of the University. He is ably sustained by a talented corps of instructors, and the Board have entire confidence that this department will become all that its most ardent friends can desire.

PREPARATORY DEPARTMENT.

Since the reorganization, the Board have had in view a gradual raising of the standard of admission and of scholarship, to such extent as eventually to do away entirely with this department. This result is steadily in progress of attainment, but must be done so gradually, without too greatly diminishing the number of students, as to give full employment to all professors and teachers.

With a view to a more intimate connection of the University with the high schools of the State, the Regents, with entire unanimity, favored the enactment of a law by the last legislature, providing conditionally, free tuition to all graduates of high schools. The examination for admission to such students is such as must tend largely toward raising the standard of scholarship in those schools, and thus in great measure answer the purpose of preparatory schools. It also makes University education a prize within the reach of all high school students, and brings the University more completely before the people.

Ten students availed themselves of this privilege during the year, and have been admitted to the college classes; and it is confidently anticipated that each succeeding year will greatly increase the number.

Free education has long been a watchword in the Northern States, and to it is owing, in a great measure, the marked prosperity and intelligence of the people, beyond those where free schools are unknown. But free tuition at the higher institutions of learning has a limit, measured only by the liberality of the people who support them. As the law now stands, the University is required to furnish free tuition not only to an unlimited number of high school graduates, but also to one hundred additional students, representatives of Assembly districts of the State.

Any very large increase in the number of high school graduates will crowd out of the University, students who are able and willing to pay their tuition. With the present Faculty and college buildings the limit of capacity of the University is nearly reached. No inconsiderable part of its yearly income has been from the tuition fees exacted, and when these are cut off by the exclusion of paying students, for non-paying, in so much is the capacity for education limited. To prevent this, there is but one remedy, to-wit, liberal appropriations by the State. The Board would recommend the abolition of free tuition to one scholar from each Assembly district.

The appropriation for the Female College building, and the annual grant made last winter to the income of the University, have met with such cordial approbation by the people of the State, that no doubt now remains that a hearty and generous support by the State, in future, will meet with the earnest approval of all friends of education.

ATTENDANCE AND SCHOLARSHIP.

At the opening of the fall term of the present year, the total number of students present at the University was 435, of whom 142 were females. The aggregate attendance for the year will fall little if any below 600. When this is taken in connection with the fact that raising the standard of scholarship has been the cause of rejection of many applicants, it shows not only a steady growth in numbers, but cheering evidence of improvement in the true direction.

No serious objections have yet been developed by the arrangement in classes and recitations of the sexes together; neither have any important results been attained showing decided beneficial influences of one sex upon the other. It is but just, however, to say that while the gentlemen students have been studious to a degree rarely witnessed in colleges, and have made progress accordingly, yet the lady students have shown an equal facility and capacity for acquiring the higher branches of learning. There are many of the latter, who, seeking knowledge for its own intrinsic value, believe that the wider experience and more varied attainments of educated men, better fit them for thorough teaching than teachers of their own sex, and such lady students seek admission to the college classes, and strive for its honors. To these, the University opens its doors, and welcomes them to its classes and its privileges.

As each successive year brings a higher grade of students, so are the courses of study extended, and it is pleasant to note, that the present Faculty are fully equal to all the demands made or likely to be made on them for instruction in the higher grades of science and knowledge.

The Regents believe that the present standard of admission to the University, is fully up to, or in advance of that of competing colleges. It has been the aim of both Regents and Faculty, to make ours noted for thorough education; to discard the showy and superficial, for solid results. The appropriation of the last legislature has been of the greatest service, enabling the Regents to supply needed facilities for instruction, which the University has never before possessed. Additional apparatus for the scientific departments has been purchased, books have been added to the library, new conveniencies added to the laboratories, and what was of no less importance, the salaries of the hard working professors and teachers were increased, placing them upon an equal footing with those of other colleges. This increase of salaries was necessary in order to retain some of our ablest professors, whose services were sought by higher salaries offered elsewhere.

GENERAL.

During the past year, much labor has been done by the Regents and Professors, outside of the regular duties, and without pay, but all bearing upon the well being of the University. In the cabinets of Natural History and Mineralogy, a general rearrangement and classification have been made; also a complete inventory and appraisal of all personal property belonging to the University, a schedule of which is appended to this report. Buildings have been repaired and painted, fences built, the street south of the college grounds graded down, and a substantial sidewalk built, and the college grounds improved with new roadways and walks for students. I desire here to bear cheerful testimony to the willingness with which the labor and time necessary to accomplish so much, has been bestowed by the Regents, on whom this duty has fallen. To more than any other Regent the University is indebted to the chairman of the Executive Committee, Mr. Van Slyke. The duty of the Regents is not light. Very much of the success of the University is due to the watchful care and management of the board. The Faculty have their own appropriate duties, which are faithfully performed, and which leave them little time for other things, while the general management of the departments, and a proper care of outside matters, financial and otherwise, demand and receive the continual attention of the Regents. Attention is invited to the pains taken by the board to avoid any denominational preponderence in the instructional force. This policy has been, and will be steadily adhered to.

AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE AND UNIVERSITY LANDS.

The generous endowments of Congress, by grants of land for the purposes of the University and the Agricultural College, and the comparatively small amount of the respective funds, arising from the sale of those lands, naturally lead to inquiry into the management of those grants. It is here safe to say, that a judicious management of the liberal grant to the University, would have been productive of treble or quadruple the fund now on

hand. This reduction in the fund, from what it ought to be to-day, arises from two causes, both of which are justly chargeable to the State:

First. No proper selection or appraisal of the lands was ever made.

Second. After a selection was made, the best lands have been sold at minimum prices.

With reference to the first of these sources of misfortune, it may be said that the authorities or persons to whom was entrusted the duty of selection from all the vast and valuable public domain within the limits of the state, never made personal examination of the lands, but entered them hap-hazard at the land offices. As a natural result, a large quantity of lands so selected proves to be worthless and unsaleable. To show conclusively the injury thus inflicted on the University, I have only to state that the lands selected by the managers of the Cornell University, at the same time that selections were made for our Agricultural College, are worth to day from five to ten dollars per acre, while only selected portions of our lands can be sold at one dollar and a quarter.

In regard to the manner of sale of our lands, it may be stated that it is left entirely with the Land Commissioners of the State, who have no discretion in the matter; for, as the law now stands, they are required to sell these lands at the minimum price, to any applicant who has the energy and foresight to look up and choose the best.

This subject has been brought to the notice of the Legislature more than once, but under the specious issue pleaded, "that it was more important these lands should be sold, and the country settled as rapidly as possible," an entire disregard of the interests of the University prevailed, until the action of the Legislature of 1872. That body, through its committees on "Education," made a thorough examination of the condition and wants of the University; investigated the manner in which its grant of lands had been located and sold, and said committee, arriving at the same conclusion as to the *cause* of the waste of its productive fund, prepared and introduced a bill appropriating

annually to the State University the sum of $10,000, as compensation in part for neglect by the State. This bill, after due deliberation, was passed by both houses of the Legislature, and became a law, with the following preamble incorporated as a part of the enactment:

"WHEREAS, It has heretofore been the settled policy of the State of Wisconsin to offer for sale and dispose of its lands granted by Congress to the State for educational purposes, at such a low price per acre as would induce immigration and location thereon by actual settlers; and

"WHEREAS, Such policy, although resulting in a general benefit to the whole State, has prevented such an increase of the productive funds for which such grants were made, as could have been realized if the same policy had been pursued which is usually practiced by individuals or corporations holding large tracts of lands; and

"WHEREAS, The University Fund has suffered serious loss and impairment by such sales of its lands, so that its income is not at present sufficient to supply its wants, and cannot be made so by any present change of policy, inasmuch as the most valuable lands have already been sold; therefore,"

[Here follows the appropriation of $10,000 annually.]

From this tardy justice granted by the State, the University will receive great benefit, and it is hoped that future legislatures will pursue that liberal policy which our sister States have practiced in dealing with similar institutions, by furnishing the necessary means to make such additions of new buildings and scientific apparatus, as experience shall demonstrate to be necessary for the proper growth of the University, and the convenience and comfort of the students.

WANTS.

A live, growing institution has continual wants—a dying one, only sepulture. Our pressing want now, and the only one for which we ask an appropriation, is a chapel. A plain, substantial, two story edifice, of size sufficient on the ground floor to

assemble all the students once at least each day, for exercises, where they will meet the president and the teachers; with a second floor to be divided into halls for the use of the college societies, for their literary exercises and debates. Such a building is possessed by nearly every college in the country, and is indispensable. It gives a unity to the whole university, without which the students are but a series of detached classes and schools. We trust the importance of this matter will not be overlooked, and an appropriation made so the building may be commenced in the spring, and finished by autumn of 1873. The estimate of the cost is $25,000.

Attention is invited to the appended reports of the Secretary, Treasurer and Professor of Agriculture.

C. S. HAMILTON,
President Board of Regents.

APPENDIX.

SUMMARY OF INVENTORY OF PERSONAL PROPERTY

Belonging to the University, September 30, 1872.

		Value.
Philosophical apparatus in charge of Professor of Philosophy and Astronomy	.....	$986 25
Gymnastic apparatus	$150 25	.....
Arms and accoutrements	2,462 00	.....
Engineering department	123 20	.....
		2,735 45
In charge of Professor of Military Science and Engineering—		
Chemical and other apparatus	1,285 10	.....
Chemicals on hand	300 00	.....
		1,585 10
In charge of Professor of Agriculture and Analytical Chemistry—		
Material in Assaying Laboratory	781 55	.....
Cabinet of Natural History	5,000 00	.....
		5,781 55
In charge of Professor of Geology, Mining and Metallugy, apparatus and materials pertaining to—		
Dynamical Electricity	316 80	.....
Electro Magnetism	68 50	.....
Heat	33 00	.....
Chemicals on hand	150 00	.....
Lecturing apparatus	532 50	.....
		1,100 80
In charge of Professor of Natural History and Chemistry—		
Library embracing 200 volumes, Agriculture	150 00	.....
120 volumes Engineering, $2.50	250 00	.....
80....do...Geology and Mining	250 00	.....
350....do...Natural Science	1,000 00	.....
400....do...History	800 00	.....
750....do...Philology	1,500 00	.....
800....do...Valuable Public Documents	800 00	.....
200....do...Cyclopedias and Reviews	500 00	.....
750....do...Literature and Philosophy	1,500 00	.....
700....do...Norwegian department	1,000 00	.....
300....do...Law text books	1,000 00	.....
4,650 volumes in charge of Librarian	.....	8,750 00
Farm property consisting of—		
Live stock	825 00	.....
Hay and other scales, measures	243 00	.....
Wagons, sleighs, and harnesses	520 00	.....
Reapers, plows and other implements	528 88	.....
		2,117 88
In charge of Farm Superintendent—		
Furniture in all the several buildings itemized, valued at	.....	9,587 94
Total value	.....	$32,644 97

For items of each class, see report of Executive Committee on file.

REPORT OF BOARD OF VISITORS.

To the Honorable, the Board of Regents of the University of Wisconsin:

GENTLEMEN: The undersigned, members of the Board of Visitors, appointed to attend the annual examination, beg to submit the following report:

Our general impressions in regard to the present condition and future prospects of the institution, are decidedly favorable.

We found the Faculty, in number, ample for all purposes of instruction; in ability, zeal and industry; in learning and in aptitude to teach; in the power to awaken enthusiasm in their classes, not inferior to similar boards in some of the oldest colleges at the east. The President, entering on his duties only one year ago, has secured the affection of the students, the esteem of his colleagues, and the confidence of the public. His learning and eloquence, his tact and kindness of heart, his knowledge of men, and his familiarity with practical affairs, promise a successful career in his responsible position.

The examinations, though not all of equal merit, demonstrated that a large amount of solid work had been done during the year, and had been well done.

The bearing of the students in the recitation room, on the rostrum and in social intercourse, was respectful, frank and manly; indicating a just appreciation of their relations to the University, and a proper self-respect. We are happy to state that so high is the standard of morals among them, so delicate the sense of honor, that not a single serious case of discipline has occurred during the year. Among both professors and students, there seems to prevail a laudable ambition to secure to

the University a proud recognition in the fraternity of colleges richly endowed and fully equipped for service.

We noticed the presence of peculiar elements working in the daily life of the institution, contributing to its growth and development, and imparting a breadth and freedom not always found in our halls of learning. We refer to the absence of sectarian influences in religious matters, and the independence fostered by perfect immunity from partizan dictation and political control. In questions of moral philosophy, political economy and international law, it was not unusual to find the student under examination, defending opinions widely at variance with those held by the professor.

It is also pleasant to observe, that while the Faculty is selected from the various religious denominations, including the Roman Catholic, the utmost harmony is preserved among them. Their distinctive peculiarities never appear in the discharge of their official duties, and all cordially co-operate in maintaining the highest standard of Christian morals. With the emphatic utterances of the President's Baccalaureate sermon before the public, Christian parents need not hesitate to commit their sons to his care. Every father may rest assured that our State University, belonging to the whole people, knows no party, no sect; makes no distinction on account of class or color, creed or condition.

Statistics before us give evidence that the University has now attained an elevation, a prestige and power, which it has never before reached. This is manifest in the larger number of students; the more comprehensive courses of study; the increased severity of mental discipline imposed, and the higher conditions demanded for admission.

One advantage that the University offers is found in the fact that instruction is given, at every stage of the student's progress, by able, experienced and permanent professors, and not merely by tutors, or other temporary teachers.

And it is not out of place to remark that this high order of teaching talent, together with all the resources of the University in the means and appliances of instruction—such as libra-

ries, apparatus, cabinets, collections, etc.—is furnished at scarcely more than a nominal cost, the student's entire necessary expenses for board and tuition not exceeding $300 per annum.

The visitors have noted with great satisfaction the success which is attending instruction in the Special Courses connected with the College of Arts. Thorough instruction in Botany, Horticulture, Meteorology, Zoology, Entomology and Chemistry; showing the relation of these sciences to Agriculture, and their application to the management of the farm, must tend to dignify and ennoble the cultivator of the soil. Instead of the stupid, laborious drudge, he becomes the alert, intelligent observer; he unlocks the secrets of nature, and wields her forces at his pleasure. The farmer who is at once truly scientific and thoroughly practical, is a magician, summoning for his use and enrichment all the powers of earth and sky. The lands belonging to the University are of sufficient extent and variety for all practical and theoretical purposes.

The Department of Mining and Metallurgy is provided with laboratories fitted up for practice in assaying, analytical chemistry and determinative mineralogy, together with collections of minerals, ores and rocks. Here young men may prepare themselves to develop the mineral wealth of our own state, or to bring forth the treasury concealed in the Rocky Mountains and the Sierra Nevadas.

The arrangements for the study of civil engineering seem now to be so complete, that it is no longer necessary for the sons of Wisconsin to resort to other institutions to qualify themselves for the duties of the civil engineer.

We desire to emphasize our approval of the Department of Military Science as a means of physical culture. After admiring the well-developed physique, the erect form, the graceful carriage of those who have been in training under the accomplished West Point officer in charge, we cannot too strongly commend the wisdom of the Regents in introducing this feature. We were also much interested in the accuracy and precision, the promptitude and cheerfulness with which the battalion performed the various exercises and evolutions in the daily drill.

We are impressed with the mingled boldness, prudence and tact displayed by the Regents in solving the problems connected with the admission of young ladies into the University. It is too late, amid the noontide splendors of the nineteenth century, to ignore the claims of woman to high education. We hold that every human being has a natural and inalienable right to cultivate and use, as circumstances permit, the powers and faculties which the Creator has bestowed. Woman possesses a rational soul, and in this very fact she has a Divine warrant for the exercise and improvement of her powers. Her development should be limited only by her capacities and opportunities. Whatever will make her wiser and better, that she may learn; whatever knowledge she may be able to use, either in adding to her own happiness, or in promoting the happiness of others—that knowledge she may rightfully acquire.

So far all are agreed. But just at this point, difficult and delicate questions arise. How can ladies be received into the University without letting down the standard of scholarship? What shall be the character of the education given to woman? Shall it be identical with that of young men? If so, shall young ladies join the college classes, and pursue the usual curriculum, with no deviation whatever? Or, shall appropriate modifications be introduced, adapting it to the peculiar characteristics, wants, relations and duties of the sex? Or, granting them the education indicated, whether absolute or modified, shall they still be restricted to institutions established exclusively for themselves?

These questions, gentlemen, you have bravely and wisely met. You have thrown the doors of the University wide open, and "Ladies are permitted to pursue any course of instruction or elective study," on which they may show themselves prepared to enter. If one should wish to take the law course, no interdict of yours will forbid. But you have prescribed a curriculum of study for the Ladies' College which will meet the wishes of the great majority of young women. It offers a broad and generous culture in letters, science and art. At the same time, it recognizes the feminine character of the student, and

cultivates those gentler virtues and graces which are the glory of woman. You have also erected for them a commodious and tasteful edifice, with all the modern improvements, surrounded by extensive and beautiful grounds. The rooms are neatly furnished, and all the interior arrangements convenient and attractive.

But more than this. In deference to what some regard as a timid conservatism, you have made the Ladies College complete in itself; entirely independent of the other departments of the University, so that when desired, instruction shall be imparted by the professors within the college walls. This may be well, but as a matter of fact, we believe it will be found that young women who are pursuing the same studies with young men, will prefer to share in the same recitations. And we are not surprised to learn that after a trial of one year, this course has been attended with the most satisfactory results. On careful inquiry, we are convinced that any apprehensions of danger or difficulty from the co-education of the sexes, are groundless. The evils feared are imaginary; the benefits, substantial. We desire to call special attention to the brilliant examination of the law class. Those visitors who were present, being themselves members of the bar, pronounce this examination unsurpassed by any that ever came under their observation. It was alike honorable to the learning, ability and faithfulness of the eminent jurists who preside over this department, and to the industry, docility and acuteness of the candidates for honors.

The commencement exercises were of an interesting character, and the essays of the lady graduates, read the preceding day, attracted nearly as large an audience as the orations of the young men. The latter, limited to five or six minutes, had scarcely time to enter on their themes. Would it not be better to limit the number of speakers, and extend the time for each?

We congratulate the Regents on the act passed last winter, entitling all graduates of our graded schools to free tuition in the University. This provision will be highly advantageous, both to the University and the public schools. It will supply many students to the former, and it will raise the standard of

popular education. In our system of public instruction, the schools of the State will revolve around the University as the great central luminary, and from it will they derive light, and heat, and vigor, in perpetually increasing ratio.

In closing, we respectfully offer some suggestions.

We deem it the duty of the Regents to urge on the legislature the most liberal policy towards the University. Doubtless, the grant of $10,000, made last winter, will be continued, but additional appropriations ought to be obtained for special objects. Our University cannot expect to compete with others unless it be provided with ample facilities for instruction, explication and illustration. We know that brick walls alone,—nor abundant and costly apparatus added,—do not make a college or university. It is the living teacher—with his power to arouse and inspire, to communicate the magnetism of his own enthusiasm to his pupils—it is he who sends forth the thinkers and workers and scholars of the world. But he cannot work without tools, and these the State must supply. If this is not done, the young men of Wisconsin will go abroad for advantages they cannot obtain at home.

Complete reference libraries are needed by each professor in his own department. The amount required to make up deficiencies would be inconsiderable; the gain to the institution large.

Additional models, maps, charts and instruments for field practice are indispensable to the class in civil engineering.

The gymnasium is far from being complete in its appointments. We recommend that it be equipped with everything needed to promote health, recreation and development. We also suggest that all students, not enrolled in the battalion, be required to practice gymnastics daily, under the direction of the professor.

In this connection, it may be suggested that a room should be fitted up in Ladies' Hall for practice in calisthenics and light gymnastics, with music. Thus, young ladies would secure the health and vigor, the ease and grace, which young men owe to the military drill, and the heavy work of the gymnasium.

No institution can fully meet the demands of the age without

an astronomical observatory. For a State University not to avail itself of this potent auxiliary is to confess either the apathy of its managers, or the ignorance, indifference or poverty of the people. We cannot believe the intelligent citizens of Wisconsin are insensible to the claims of this important subject on their immediate attention, and we trust their representatives in the legislature will supply this desideratum at an early day

It is desirable that an Art Gallery should be commenced without delay. The unrivalled beauty of landscape spread out to the gaze from the hill which is crowned by the University buildings, should find its complement and ally in the creations of art collected within. But up to this date, not a single step has been taken in the direction of that æsthetic culture which should occupy a conspicuous place in every scheme of liberal education. The value of this culture, in refining and elevating the taste, purifying the heart and awakening the sensibilities, cannot easily be overestimated. A collection of works of art would also be a powerful attraction to the public.

The bare, blank walls of the lofty parlors of Ladies' Hall offer ample and hungry space for hanging the paintings of the great masters.

We may add, that a full set of plaster casts of classic statuary, life size, may be had in Paris for $1,000; and a small amount more will purchase all the requisites for use in a School of Design.

It occurs to us that a Botanical Garden may be readily formed in the vicinity of Ladies' Hall. Here the lady students may practically study plants; may learn floriculture, and the art of laying out and decorating grounds.

We cannot conclude this report without expressing the conviction that the Governor has entrusted the University to the direction of a Board of Regents constituted of able, faithful and earnest men—men who devote themselves with great purity of motive and singleness of purpose to the best interests of the institution; studying only to make it a blessing to the people and an honor to the commonwealth.

For the facilities courteously extended to us in the discharge

of our duties, our thanks are due to the Regents designated to attend the examinations with us, and to those residing in Madison.

All which is respectfully submitted.

MILO P. JEWETT,
DANIEL HALL,
W. B. CLARK,
D. W. MAXON,
R. L. D. POTTER,
WILLIAM CRAWFORD.

June 21, 1872.

REPORT FROM LAW DEPARTMENT.

To Hon. CHAS. S. HAMILTON, *President of the Board of Regents of the University of Wisconsin:*

SIR: Having entered upon my duties as Dean of the Law Faculty, about the first of September last, my report is necessarily brief.

During the present term, there have been twenty-three students in this department, all of whom have pursued their studies with great zeal and industry.

Of the appropriation made by the Regents for the purchase of a library for the Law Department, $955.05 have been expended by me, with the approval of the Judges of the Supreme Court.

We have also received from the State Librarian, the reports of the Supreme Court of this State, with the exception of the few volumes which were out of print. The use of these books is of *very great* advantage to the students.

It being inconvenient for the State to supply a suitable room for the class, in the capitol, it was found necessary to procure a room for that purpose, in a block opposite the park, and the expenses for rent, fuel and light have thus far been borne by the professors.

It is hoped that the Board of Regents will provide for these expenses hereafter, and for such additions to the library from time to time, as the growing necessities of the school may require.

Respectfully submitted,

P. L. SPOONER,
Dean of Law Faculty.

MADISON, Dec. 16, 1872.

UNIVERSITY FARM.

REPORT OF PROF. W. W. DANIELLS.

To the Hon. CHAS. S. HAMILTON, *President of the Board of Regents of the University of Wisconsin:*

SIR:—I have the honor to submit herewith the report of experiments upon the University Experimental Farm for the year ending Oct. 31, 1872, together with the Meteorological Observations taken at the University.

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE SEASON.

The success of all operations in the various departments of agriculture, and especially the success attending the completion of a system of farm-experiments, are so directly dependent upon the climatic conditions of the season, that I have thought best to preface this report with some of the characteristics of the past year.

The fall of 1871, was unusually dry, there being but twelve days from Sept. 1st to Nov. 30th upon which either rain or snow fell. This want of rain rendered the usual amount of fall plowing impossible. On this account, farmers were not as well prepared as usual for early sowing their spring crops.

The winter months were steadily cold and dry, the average temperature for the three months being 16° 6′, and the entire amount of rain (with melted snow,) was but 2.75 inches. Sleighing continued without intermission from November 28th to March 1st. In the open field, March 1st, the ground was frozen to

a depth of only eighteen inches. The protection furnished to winter wheat by the snow was very favorable to that crop, and doubtless accounted largely for the excellent yield throughout the State, the past harvest.

The spring was late and cold. Upon a naturally dry soil on the University Farm, it was impossible to sow grain before April 30th. Throughout the State, spring wheat, barley and oats were sown unusually late. Corn was generally planted in good season. But the small amount of rain-fall during the fall and winter following the dry summer of 1871, left the soil in poor condition to withstand the drought which began nearly as soon as crops were planted, and continued until September 22d. This drought, although quite general throughout the State, seemed to be most severe upon a territory having its centre near Madison, with a radius of about fifteen miles.

My journal during the summer is composed mostly of such entries as the following:

"July 1st, very dry." "July 13th, crops suffering badly from drought. Oats, barley and spring wheat much worse on account of late sowing. Potato-oats will be an entire failure." "July 17th, still drier. Corn badly rolled. Beet-tops lie flat upon the ground," etc.

The light grain and small yield of our crops are a sufficient comment upon the serious effect of this long, dry period.

Dr. I. A. Lapham has kindly furnished me with the rain-fall at Milwaukee, as recorded by the U. S. Signal Service. The following table gives the amounts of each month from May to August inclusive, for Milwaukee and Madison:

	May.	June.	July.	August.	Total.
	Inches.	*Inches.*	*Inches.*	*Inches.*	*Inches.*
Milwaukee	3.11	3.67	2.05	1.89	10.72
Madison	2.83	2.44	1.26	2.24	8.77

Milwaukee received nearly one-fourth more rain during these months than fell at Madison.

More than six-tenths of all the winds observed at this point for the past four years, come from the south-west, west, north-west and north. From all these directions, the wind must pass for a great distance over regions comparatively dry, and as has been shown by the U. S. Signal Service, winds even reach us that have passed over the vast mountain ranges west of the plains. All such winds must necessarily come to us as dry winds.

In my opinion, we must expect the climate of our State to be dry. From its location, and the nature of the surface of the country from which we receive our winds, droughts will prevail frequently.

It then is a question of importance how to till our lands that the evil effects of these dry periods may be averted. That this may be done, I am confident. The remedy lies in a better system of farming. Deep and rich soils are less seriously affected by long dry periods. In deeper and more thorough tillage, in keeping the soil more fertile by a judicious rotation of crops, and by a more frequent application of manures, will be found a general remedy for the dry summers so frequent in this State.

EXPERIMENTS.

WINTER WHEAT.

Fultz Winter Wheat.—A new variety of winter wheat originated by Abram Fultz, of Pennsylvania, and distributed by the Department of Agriculture at Washington in 1871.

One and three-fourths bushels, weighing 60 lbs. per bushel (sample 15), were sown Sept. 18th, upon 1 acre and 25 square rods of land. Soil was a light clay loam, upon which wheat had been grown the previous year, and was plowed to a depth of 7 inches. The soil at the time of sowing was very dry, so that a portion of the seed did not germinate until after the rain of Oct. 10th.

Dec. 5th, one-half of the plat was mulched with stable manure, upon six inches of snow. May 1st, the wheat generally looked well. A few places having each an area of 10 to 20

square feet were entirely dead. As these places were confined to the heaviest mulched portion, the killing was attributed to too heavy mulching. Harvested July 10th to 12th. Weight of straw and grain (taken when drawn from the field), 7,105 lbs. Weight of grain, 2,346¾ lbs. Per centage of grain to weight of straw and grain, 33. One bushel weighs 61 lbs. Yield per acre, 33.5 bushels. One pound seed yields 22⅓ lbs.

This is a bald variety of wheat, having a stiff, strong straw, that this year was clean and bright with a slightly brownish-red color, extending below the head a few inches.

The grain is light red in color, the berry short and plump. The color of the grain raised is slightly darker than that of the seed sown.

Scattering heads of what appeared as two distinct bearded varieties were taken out while the grain was standing. The grain from these bearded heads was kept separate from the bald, although the yield of both varieties is included in the above results.

A portion of the ground upon which this grain was grown was protected by a belt of timber upon the west side, but at no time in its growth, could difference be detected between the protected and unprotected portions. The unmulched portion, although not weighed separately, was fully as good as that which was mulched.

So far as one year's experience can assure the success of a new variety of grain in this climate, is the success of the Fultz winter wheat assured for Wisconsin. By its side, and with equally favorable conditions, were sown the White Winter Touzelle, Red Winter Saissette, and Treadwell varieties, which all winter killed so entirely that the land was sown to other crops. The killing was doubtless done by the thawing and freezing of early spring, as the ground was well covered with snow during the winter. But the Fultz was subjected to the influences that destroyed the other varieties, and yet succeeded well. On this account, I have great faith that it will prove valuable, as a hardy variety of winter wheat in this State.

White Winter Touzelle Wheat.—The seed of this variety was first furnished us by the Government Department of Agriculture in 1869. It has a large berry, and is a very white wheat as grown in France, from which country the seed was brought. In 1869, the crop was winter killed entirely. It was again sown in 1870, and mulched at the rate of twenty loads of coarse litter to the acre, and yielded 23.38 bushels per acre, the grain weighing 59¾ lbs. to the bushel. It was again sown in the fall of 1871, and again winter-killed entirely. We are again trying it upon a small plat, but I have little hesitation in saying that it is not sufficiently hardy to prove worthy of general cultivation in this state.

Red Winter Saissette Wheat.—The seed of this wheat was also furnished by the Department of Agriculture. It was first sown upon the University farm in 1870. The crop was that year protected by a heavy mulching, and as stated in my report of last year, yielded 22 bushels per acre. It was again sown last year, and killed entirely. It is a French variety, and not sufficiently hardy for our climate.

Treadwell Winter Wheat.—This variety, so well known as a valuable and hardy variety in Michigan, was first sown upon the University Farm in 1869, upon land partially protected by a belt of timber from the west winds. One-half the ground was mulched, the remaining half unmulched. The mulched portion yielded eleven bushels per acre, the unmulched six and one-half bushels, being badly winter killed where not thoroughly protected.

In our trial of this variety the past year, it again winter killed so entirely as to show that it is not sufficiently hardy for cultivation here.

In the Baraboo valley, and in some other timbered portions of the state, these varieties might possibly prove sufficiently hardy. But for all localities where the conditions of soil and climate are similar to those of Dane county, our experience with White Winter Touzelle, Red Winter Saissette and Tread-

well varieties for three years will warrant the statement that they are too tender to withstand the severity of our winters.

There are now in cultivation upon the University Farm, the following varieties of winter wheat:

"Fultz."

A bearded variety selected from "Fultz."

"Tappahannock."

"Arnold's Hybrid, No. 9."

"White Winter Touzelle."

"Diehl."

SPRING WHEAT.

To test the value of different amounts of seed to the acre, eight adjacent plats of ¼ acre each, were sown, April 30th, to Mammoth Red Spring Wheat, raised upon the University Farm in 1871, as follows:

Plat 1.—One bushel seed to the acre, 8 qts., 15 lbs. Harvested July 26th. Weight of straw and grain, 938 lbs. Weight of grain 200½ lbs. Weight of one bushel, 54 lbs. Yield per acre, 13⅓ bushels. Percentage of grain to weight of straw and grain, 21.37. One pound seed yields 13⅓ lbs.

Plat 2.—One and one-fourth bushels seed to the acre. Harvested July 25th. Weight of straw and grain, 1,084 lbs. Weight of grain, 243 lbs. Weight of one bushel, 56 lbs. Yield per acre, 16⅕ bushels. Percentage of grain to weight of straw and grain, 22.41. One pound seed yields 12.96 lbs.

Plat 3. One and one-half bushels of seed to the acre. Harvested, July 25th. Weight of straw and grain, 822 pounds. Weight of grain, 201¾ pounds. One bushel weighs 56½ pounds. Yield per acre, 13.45 bushels. Percentage of grain to weight of straw and grain, 24.54. One pound of seed yields 8.96 pounds.

Plat 4. One and three-fourths bushels of seed to the acre. Harvested, July 25th. Weight of straw and grain, 704 pounds. Weight of grain, 190½ pounds. One bushel weighs 56½ pounds. Yield per acre, 12.7 bushels. Percentage of grain to weight of straw and grain, 27. One pound of seed yields 7¼ pounds.

Plat 5. Two bushels of seed to the acre. Harvested, July 25th. Weight of straw and grain, 790 pounds. Weight of grain, 218¼ pounds. One bushel weighs 57½ pounds. Yield per acre, 14.55 bushels. Percentage of grain to weight of straw and grain, 27.6. One pound of seed yields 7¼ pounds.

Plat 6. Two and one-fourth bushels of seed to the acre. Harvested July 25th. Weight of straw and grain, 670 pounds. Weight of grain, 174 pounds. One bushel weighs 58 pounds. Percentage of grain to weight of straw and grain, 25.97. One pound seed yields 5 1-6 pounds. Yield per acre, 11.6 bushels.

Plat 7. Two and one-half bushels seed to the acre. Harvested July 25th. Weight of straw and grain, 728 pounds. Weight of grain, 216¼ pounds. One bushel weighs 59½ pounds. Yield per acre, 14.4 bushels. Percentage of grain to weight of straw and grain, 29.7. One pound seed yields 5¾ pounds.

Plat 8. Two and three-fourths bushels of seed to the acre. Harvested July 25th. Weight of straw and grain, 750 pounds. Weight of grain, 238 pounds. One bushel weighs 59½ pounds. Yield per acre, 15⅞ bushels. Percentage of grain to weight of straw and grain, 31.73. One pound seed yields 5¾ pounds.

The folllowing table shows the results of this experiment for the years 1871 and 1872:

Bush. of seed to the acre.	Weight of Straw and Grain.		Weight of Grain.		Weight per Bushel.		Yield per Acre.		Per cent. of Grain to weight of Straw and Grain.	
	1871	1872	1871	1872	1871	1872	1871	1872	1871	1872
	lbs.	*lbs.*	*lbs.*	*lbs.*	*lbs.*	*lbs.*	*bush.*	*bush.*		
¾	820	.....	263	.....	60¼	....	17.53	.....	32	.....
1	899	938	297½	200½	60⅔	54	19.83	13.33	33	21.37
1¼	1,146	1,084	332¾	243	60	56	22.18	16.20	29	22.41
1½	1,340	822	396½	201¾	60⅓	56½	26.16	13.45	29	24.54
1¾	1,330	704	375¾	190½	60	56½	24.75	12.7	28	27
2	1,412	790	455¼	218¼	60½	57½	30.33	14.5	32	27.6
2¼	.....	670	.....	174	....	58	.....	11.6	.....	26
2½	.....	728	.....	216¼	....	59½	.....	14.4	.....	29.7
3¾	.....	750	.....	238	....	59½	.....	16.87	.....	31.5

By reference to this table it will be seen that in 1871, the yield per acre increased (except plat 5, which was more badly laid than the other plats,) as the seed was increased from three-fourths to two bushels per acre, while the yield in 1872 seems to bear no relation to the amount of seed sown. The maximum yield is given by one and one-fourth bushels of seed; next the maximum by two and three-fourths bushels, and the minimum by two and one-fourth bushels to the acre.

No reason can be given for this want of uniformity in the results, unless it may be attributed to the very severe drought of the past summer. Nor is it plain why each plat should not have been affected alike, as they lay adjacent and nearly upon the same level.

The Department of Agriculture at Washington sent to the University one bushel of Mammoth Red Spring Wheat, grown in Illinois. This wheat was sown by the side of plats 5 and 6, in the above experiment, to test the value of seed brought from another locality. One bushel of seed weighed 56 lbs. Sample 16. Sown May 1st; harvested July 26th. Weight of straw and grain, 1,276 lbs. Weight of grain, 320½ lbs. One bushel weighs 56½ lbs. Yield per acre, 10.68 bushels. Percentage of grain to weight of straw and grain, 25.12. One pound seed yields 5.7 lbs.

Plat 5, in the experiment with different amounts of seed to the acre, has all its conditions the same as this experiment, except that it was sown one day earlier, and the seed was from wheat that had been raised for several years in succession in this vicinity, and for three years upon this farm. The results upon equal areas are as follows:

Seed raised.	Weight of Straw and Grain.	Weight of Grain.	Weight per bushel.	Yield per acre.	Per cent. of Grain to weight of Straw and Grain.
	Lbs.	*Lbs.*	*Lbs.*	*Bushels.*	
In Illinois.....	1,276	320½	56½	10.68	25.12
Upon Univ. Farm.	1,580	436½	57½	14.5	27.6

The grain grown from the Illinois seed appears slightly darker than that from seed raised at home.

White Australian Spring Wheat.—A sample of this variety was received from the Commissioner of Agriculture in 1871, from which a few quarts were raised. Four quarts of seed were also received from the same source in 1872. The seed distributed by the Commissioner was grown in Oregon from seed imported from Australia. It is a very white wheat with a short, plump berry. The wheat raised here in 1871 was darker and not as plump as the seed sown. One-eighth of an acre was sown each to seed raised upon the University Farm in 1871, and to that directly from Oregon, May 2d, 1872. The severe drouth ruined both plats, the former yielding 41lbs. and the latter 11 lbs. of badly shrunken grain.

Judging from our limited experience with this variety, it will hardly prove valuable in a climate subject to as great extremes as that of Wisconsin.

April Spring Wheat.—Seed imported from Scotland by Alex. Findlay, Esq., of Madison. A dark red wheat, weighing sixty pounds to the bushel. Sample 19. One eighth of an acre was sown May 8th, with 1 peck of seed. Harvested July 26th. Weight of straw and grain, 298 pounds. Weight of grain, 65½ pounds. One bushel weighs 52½ pounds. Yield per acre, 8¾ bushels. Grain badly shrunken. The seed was received late, which accounts for the late sowing.

BARLEY.

Probsteier Barley.—Two plats of this variety were sown, one with seed raised upon the University Farm in 1871, from seed imported from Hamburg by the Department of Agriculture at Washington, the other with seed directly from Hamburg, furnished by the Agricultural Department. Both plats were one-eighth of an acre in area, and were sown May 2d.

Plat 1. Seed raised upon University Farm. 8½ pounds seed. Harvested July 18th. Weight of straw and grain, 480 pounds. Weight of grain, 1,19¼ pounds. One bushel weighs 43½ pounds.

Yield per acre, 19⅜ bushels. Percentage of grain, to weight of straw and grain, 24.83. One pound seed yields 14 pounds.

Plat 2. Seed from Hamburgh, 9 pounds. Harvested July 20th. Weight of straw and grain, 434 pounds. Weight of grain, 139½ pounds. One bushel weighs 44½ pounds. Yield per acre, 23¼ bushels. Percentage of grain to weight of straw and grain, 32.16. One pound seed yields 15½ pounds.

Manshury Barley.—Seed from H. Grunow, Esq., Mifflin, Iowa county, Wis. A six rowed variety, sample 21. One-eighth acre sown to 14 pounds seed, May 2d. Harvested July 15th. Weight of straw and grain, 464 lbs. Weight of grain, 196¼ lbs. One bushel weighs 42 lbs. Yield per acre, 32.7 bushels. Per centage of grain to weight of straw and grain, 42.27. One pound seed yields 14 pounds.

Mr. Grunow claims that this is the best of all varieties of barley for general culture, he having tried it since 1862. It is earlier than other varieties grown by us, and promises well.

Saxonian Barley.—Seed raised upon University Farm in 1871, from seed imported from Saxony by the Department of Agriculture. Forty-two pounds (24¾ quarts) were sown upon a plat containing 65½ square rods, May 2d. Harvested July 18th. Weight of straw and grain, 1,682 pounds. Weight of grain, 582¼ pounds. One bushel weighs 45 pounds. Yield per acre, 22⅕ bushels. Per centage of grain to weight of straw and grain, 34.62. One pound seed yields 13.8 pounds.

Chevalier Barley.—This variety was first obtained in 1870, of the Commissioner of Agriculture, by whom it was imported from Scotland. Two bushels and six quarts, weighing 46.4 lbs. per bushel, were sown May 9th, upon a plat containing 175 square rods. Harvested July 22d. Weight of straw and grain, 3,460 lbs. Weight of grain, 854½ lbs. One bushel weighs 41½ lbs. Yield per acre, 16.27 bushels. Percentage of grain to weight of straw and grain, 24.7.

Another plat of one-eighth acre was sown at the same time, with 15 lbs. seed of the same variety, imported from Scotland

by Alexander Findlay, Esq. Harvested July 26th. Weight of straw and grain, 420 lbs. Weight of grain, 115½ lbs. One bushel weighs 39 lbs. Yield per acre 19¼ bushels. Percentage of grain to weight of straw and grain, 27.5.

This experiment, as well as those with Mammoth Red Spring Wheat and White Australian Spring Wheat, that were sown both with seed raised here, and in other localities, lead to the conclusion that grain that has become partly or completely acclimated here, can withstand severe drought better than seed of the same variety recently introduced from other sections.

"*Common*" *Barley.*—A Scotch variety, imported by Alexander Findlay, Esq., of whom the seed was obtained. The sample sown was composed of large, well-filled kernels, and had the appearance of a superior variety. Twelve pounds were sown May 8th, upon a plat containing one-eighth acre. Harvested, July 15th. Weight of straw and grain, 420 pounds. Weight of grain, 112¼ pounds. One bushel weighs 38½ pounds. Yield per acre, 20.6 bushels. Percentage of grain to weight of straw and grain, 26.7. One pound of seed yields 9⅓ pounds.

OATS.

Comparison of different varieties:

Black Norway Oats.—One-fourth acre; sown May 3d, with 20 quarts, 19½ pounds. Harvested, July 27th. Weight of straw and grain, 506 pounds. Weight of grain, 149 pounds. One bushel weighs 28.4 pounds. Yield per acre, 18.6 bushels. Percentage of grain to weight of straw and grain, 29.44. One pound of seed yields 7⅝ pounds.

White Norway Oats.—One-fourth acre sown in May with 20 qts., 21½ lbs. Harvested July 18th. Weight of straw and grain, 566 lbs. Weight of grain, 157½ lbs. One bushel weighs 30 lbs. Yield per acre, 19.7 bushels. Percentage of grain to weight of straw and grain, 27.82. One pound seed yields 7.7 lbs.

Surprise Oats.—One-fourth acre sown May 3d with 20 qts., 23½ lbs. Harvested July 16th. Weight of straw and grain, 604

lbs. Weight of grain, 190½ lbs. One bushel weighs 32½ lbs. Yield per acre, 23.8 bushels. Percentage of grain to weight of straw and grain, 31.37. One pound seed yields 8.1 lbs.

Common Oats.—One-fourth acre sown May 3d, with 20 qts., 20¾ lbs. Harvested July 23d. Weight of straw and grain, 680 lbs. Weight of grain, 259 lbs. One bushel weighs 28 lbs. Yield per acre, 32.4 bushels. Percentage of grain to weight of straw and grain, 38.09. One pound seed yields 12.5 lbs.

Probsteier Oats.—One-fourth acre sown May 3d, with 20 quarts, 20 pounds. Harvested July 23d. Weight of straw and grain, 764 pounds. Weight of grain, 270 pounds. One bushel weighs 30 pounds. Yield per acre, 33¼ bushels. Per centage of grain to weight of straw and grain, 35.34. One pound seed yields 13½ pounds.

Potato Oats.—One-fourth acre sown May 3d, with 20 quarts, 21¾ pounds. Harvested August 7th. Weight, 360 pounds. This variety scarcely headed out, and matured no grain.

White Schonen Oats.—One-fourth acre sown May 3, with 20 quarts, 18¾ pounds. Harvested July 27th. Weight of straw and grain, 616 pounds. Weight of grain, 217¼ pounds. One bushel weighs 28½ pounds. Yield per acre, 27⅛ bushels. Per centage of grain to weight of straw and grain, 35.26. One pound seed yields 11.6 pounds.

In 1871, a mixture of equal parts of Black Norway, White Norway, Surprise and common oats were sown. One-fourth of an acre was sown to the product of this mixture, May 4th, 1872, 20 quarts, 21 pounds. Weight of straw and grain, 794 pounds. Weight of grain, 202½ pounds. One bushel weighs 30 pounds. Yield per acre, 25.3 bushels. Per centage of grain to weight of straw and grain, 25.5. One pound seed yields 9⅝ pounds.

Birlie Oats.—A new variety imported from Scotland by the Commissioner of Agriculture, of whom the seed was obtained. Fourteen quarts, weighing 16⅜ lbs., were sown May 4th, upon a plat containing 28 square rods. Harvested August 2d. Weight of straw and grain, 386 lbs.; weight of grain, 68½ lbs. One

bushel weighs 28½ lbs. Yield per acre, 13.1 bushels. Percentage of grain to weight of straw and grain, 17.75. One pound of seed yields 4.2 lbs.

Bohemian Oats.—A variety without hulls. Twelve quarts, weighing 13½ lbs., were sown May 4th, upon a plat containing 21⅕ square rods. Harvested July 16th. Weight of straw and grain, 398 lbs. Weight of grain, 84 lbs. One bushel weighs 28 lbs. Yield per acre, 19.8 bushels. Per centage of grain to weight of straw and grain, 21.1. One pound seed yields 6⅕ lbs.

The following table contains the results of this experiment:

Variety.	Time of harvesting.	Weight of straw and grain.	Weight of grain.	Yield per acre.	Weight per bu.
		lbs.	lbs.	bush.	lbs.
Black Norway.....	July 27	506	149.0	18.6	28.4
White Norway.....	July 18	566	157.5	19.7	30.0
Surprise	July 22	604	190.5	23.8	32.5
Common	July 23	680	259.0	32.4	28.0
Probsteier	July 23	764	270.0	33.2	30.0
Potato.....	Aug. 7	360	.....	.....	.....
White Schonen	July 27	616	217.2	27.16	28.5
Mixed	July 20	794	202.5	25.3	30.0
Birlie	Aug. 2	386	68.5	13.1	28.5
Bohemian	July 16	398	84.0	19.8	28.0

The Potato Oats have never done well with us, and this year were wholly ruined by the dry weather. In my opinion they have been fairly tried, and are not worthy of further cultivation.

Two adjacent plats, containing 112 square rods each, were sown to Surprise Oats May 24th. The seed upon one of these plats was well cleaned from chaff and light grain, that upon the other was sown as taken from the bin.

Plat 1. Seed uncleaned, 54 quarts weighed 62½ lbs. Harvested August 2d. Weight of straw and grain, 1,556 lbs. Weight of grain, 342½ lbs. One bushel weighs 25 lbs. Yield per acre, 15.3 bushels. Per centage of grain to weight of straw and grain, 22. One pound seed yields 5.48 lbs.

Plat 2. Seed cleaned, 54 quarts weigh 66¾ lbs. Harvested August 3d. Weight of straw and grain, 1,764 lbs. Weight of

grain, 391½ lbs. One bushel weighs 25 lbs. Yield per acre, 17.5 bushels. Percentage of grain to weight of straw and grain, 25.19. One pound seed yields 5.9 lbs.

This is the second year's trial of this experiment. The results of the two years compared are as follows:

Seed.	Weight of seed per bushel.		Weight of product per bushel.		Yield per acre.	
	1871.	1872.	1871.	1872.	1871.	1872.
Uncleaned.	27¼ lbs.	37 lbs.	33½ lbs.	25 lbs.	43¾ bu.	15.3 bu.
Cleaned...	30 lbs.	39.5 lbs.	35½ lbs.	25 lbs.	48¼ bu.	17.5 bu.

CORN.

Comparison of varieties.—Five adjacent plats, each containing one-fourth acre were planted with different varieties as given below. The land was uniformaly cultivated, but the plat upon which the Dutton variety was planted, was not in as good condition as the remaining plats. Corn planted in rows 4x4 feet, four kernels to the hill, May 23.

Variety.	Yield of plat.	Yield per acre in bushels of ears of 75 lbs. each.
Cherokee	974 pounds ears.	51.9
Early Yellow Dent	978 pounds ears.	52.1
White Australian	1,138 pounds ears.	60.7
Sanford*		
Dutton	602 pounds ears.	32.2

The Sanford corn has never been a prolific variety as cultivated upon the University Farm, and has universally been the latest variety to ripen. In 1871, it was planted May 12th, and harvested September 5th, to prevent its being killed by frost, although not yet sufficiently ripe for the seed, saved with the same care as that of the other varieties, to germinate.

The White Australian yields considerably more than the other

* Seed did not germinate.

varieties, as it did in 1871, and is earlier than Cherokee or Dutton.

In the experiment on improvement of soils by mechanical means, the Cherokee and Early Yellow Dent varieties are again compared. In that experiment two acres of each variety were grown under similar conditions, yielding per acre as follows:

Early Yellow Dent, 49.1 bushels of ears of 75 lbs. each.

Cherokee, 52.4 bushels of ears of 75 lbs. each.

Cooley's Early White Field Corn.—A new variety of corn, "originated by Mr. C. C. Cooley of Manchester, Adams county, Ohio, and introduced to the public in 1870." The seed was distributed by the Commissioner of Agriculture in 1872. The Commissioner's circular says, "It is believed that this corn will supply a great want both in the northern and southern States, by furnishing a variety which will ripen in the former, before the season for early frosts, and in the latter, before the summer drought sets in."

One quart of seed was planted May 16th, upon a plat containing 23 square rods. Soil, light clay loam, in good condition. Rows 4 feet apart, hills 3 feet in row, 4 kernels to the hill. August 30th, fifteen weeks after planting, a few of the earliest ears were sufficiently ripe for picking. Ripened September 5th, one week later than "Blue Australian," cultivated adjacent. Weight of ears, 172 pounds. Yield per acre, 16 bushels ears of 75 pounds each. The ears of this corn are short, and not well filled out at the tips. Kernels short, with slight indentation. An average sized ear had in the middle, a diameter of 1.7 inches. The diameter of the cob at the same place, was 1.2 inches. This corn might yield better when the drought was less severe, but it had with us this year none of the characteristics of an early variety.

Blue Australian Corn.—(Blue kernels selected from White Australian). Planted May 16th, upon a plat of the same size and adjacent to "Cooley Corn." Ripe Aug. 31st. Weight of ears, 356 lbs. Yield per acre, 33 1-5 bushels of 75 lbs. each. The ears upon this plat contained a large proportion of blue kernels,

showing how rapidly so unimportant a characteristic as color in corn, may be changed.

Mexican Dent Corn.—A sample of this variety was planted May 20th, and ripened Aug. 28th. 52lbs of ears were harvested. The plat was too small to make reliable estimates of the yield per acre. It is an early variety, but has no other qualities that especially recommend it for cultivation.

In the experiments with the same amount of seed planted on a given area, but at different distances apart, that with seed saved early and late, and that with seed from tips, middle, and butts of ears, were so badly injured by blackbirds, as to render the giving of quantitative results impossible. It was estimated that at least one-fourth of the crop was destroyed. There was no perceptible difference in the time of ripening, of that planted with the earliest ripening seed, from that planted with seed selected at the time of harvesting.

WHITE SILESIAN SUGAR BEET.

Seed obtained of the United States Commissioner of Agriculture. A piece of ground containing 3,800 square feet, was sown May 9th, by Holbrook's Patent Regulator Seed Drill, in rows 2½ feet apart. The land was a light clay loam, and was trench plowed to a depth of 18 inches. Thirty bushels of wood ashes were sown upon the land before harrowing. No other fertilizers were used. A portion of the seed, washed out by rain, was re-sown May 16th. May 31st, the earth was loosened about the plants with hoes. June 8th, the plants were thinned to six inches apart. June 20th, hoed again, drawing the earth slightly about the crown of the plants.

The severe drought checked the growth of the plants during the summer. After sufficient rain fell the roots grew rapidly until October 10th, when the severe frost checked further growth. At this time the roots were not fully mature, as was shown by their freshly cut surface turning red when exposed to the air. Harvested October 14th. Weight of roots, 2,470 lbs. Yield per acre, 14 tons, 300 lbs. The roots were nearly all of

medium size. The yield can be greatly increased by preparing the land the year before, as deep culture is necessary to a large yield.

On account of the late date of receiving the apparatus, and the demands upon my time in teaching, I have not yet been able to analyze these beets, or estimate the amount of sugar they contain. I shall do so at the earliest possible moment, and report upon them.

SILVER HULL BUCKWHEAT.

Hon. Frederick Watts, Commissioner of Agriculture, who furnished us with seed, says of this variety: "This is said to be a great improvement on the old kinds of Buckwheat in general cultivation, being earlier and more productive. The flour is of superior quality, and it is said the grain will yield from three t o five pounds more to the bushel than other varieties."

Eight quarts of seed weighing 13 lbs., were sown June 28th, upon 72 square rods of ground. The growth was very slow on account of dry weather. Harvested September 30th, not fully ripe. Weight of grain, 526½ lbs. Yield per acre, 27⅞ bushels. One bushel weighs 46½ lbs. The yield would have been larger had it been fully ripe. It was necessary to harvest the grain when we did, to prevent killing by frost. The quality of the flour, or the amount that a bushel of the grain yields has not been tested.

The following varieties have been in cultivation:

Variety.	Yield per acre.	Remarks.
	Bushels.	
Early Goodrich	60.3	A fair variety.
Santo Domingo	36.4	Worthless.
Excelsior	90.	Early, Fair.
Vandervere	57.9	Not worthy of cultivat'n.
Early Shaw	73.	Good.
Buckeye	114.	Yi'lds well. Quality poor.
Philbric's Early White	25.2	Worthless.
Harrison	101.7	Good.
White Rose	100.9	Yi'lds well. Quality poor.
Early Rose	99.9	Excellent.
Calico	39.2	Poor.
Shaker's Fancy	42.3	Worthless.
Wisconsin Seedling	23.3	Worthless.
Peerless	92.	Excellent as a late variety.
Andes	16.8	Worthless.
Titicaca	31.6	Worthless.
Early White Peachblow	68.5	Not good.
Kackelhoffer	46.6	Medium.
Forfarshire Red	55.6	Medium.
Peachblow	57.2	Good.

The dry weather seriously affected the yield of these potatoes, as they were well cared for, and on ground that was in a good state of cultivation. They were planted May 14th, in rows 4 feet apart, hills, 1½ feet in row.

To compare the results of different amounts of seed in the hill, and hills at different distances apart, three plats were planted to the Peachblow variety, May 15th, as follows:

Plat 1. Rows 4 feet apart, hills 18 inches in row. A fair sized potato was cut into three pieces, and one piece planted in a hill. Yield per acre, 57.2 bushels.

Plat 2. Two pieces of seed to the hill; in all other respects as plat 1. Yield per acre, 80 bushels.

Plat 3. Hills 3 feet apart in row. Two pieces of seed to the hill, making the same amount of seed per acre as plat 1, with half the number of hills; and half the seed and number of hills of plat 2. Yield per acre, 69.4 bushels.

This experiment, begun in 1871, to ascertain the value of tilling land at different depths, has been continued. Four adjacent plats of an acre each are to be cultivated as follows:

Plat 1, to be plowed to the depth of five inches only.

Plat 2, to be plowed to the depth of twelve inches.

Plat 3, to be plowed twenty inches deep by trench plowing.

Plat 4, to be plowed twenty inches deep by subsoiling.

In all other respects, than those named, the plats are to be cultivated alike.

In 1871, plats 1 and 2 were cultivated in the prescribed manner:

Plat 3 was plowed to the depth of twelve inches only.

Plat 4 was plowed twelve inches deep and subsoiled four inches deeper.

The past year, plats 1 and 2 were cultivated as before. Plat 3 was plowed seventeen inches deep, and plat 4, trench plowed to the same depth.

One-half of each plat was planted to Early Yellow Dent Corn, May 22d, and the remaining half to Cherokee. The yield of each plat in bushels of ears weighing 75 lbs., each, is as follows:

Plat 1	43.52 bushels.
Plat 2	50.32 bushels.
Plat 3	54.74 bushels.
Plat 4	56.77 bushels.

The increased yield of the more deeply plowed plats will doubtless be much greater after two or three years, as it is difficult to mix the soil uniformly to so great a depth, only by thoroughly tilling it for a series of years.

In 1871, the yield was greatly in favor of shallow plowing, the the following being the yield of Early Yellow Dent corn.

Plat 1	55.4 bushels.
Plat 2	50.65 bushels.
Plat 3	44.95 bushels.
Plat 4	42.21 bushels.

The effect of the severe dry weather of July and August was much less marked upon plats 3 and 4 than upon plat 1, as could be readily seen by walking through the field.

In the experiment with comparison of different varieties of corn, the soil was cultivated seven inches in depth. The average yield of Yellow Dent and Cherokee varieties in that experiment was 52 bushels to the acre. The average yield of the same varieties upon the deeply plowed plats, in the above experiment, was 55¾ bushels. The increased yield of these deeply plowed plats is only great when the rapidity with which the deep plowing has been accomplished is taken into account.

The Department of Agriculture has received during the year the following donations:

From the Commissioner of Agriculture—

8 quarts White Australian Spring Wheat, grown in Oregon.
½ bushel Tappannock Winter Wheat.
15 quarts Arnold's Hybrid, No. 9, Winter Wheat, grown in Canada.
4 quarts White Winter Touzelle Wheat.
6 quarts Probsteier Barley, from Germany.
6 quarts Birlie Oats, from Scotland.
6 quarts Silesian Sugar Beet seed.
1 peck Silver Hull Buckwheat.
Several packages of garden vegetable seeds.

Through Hon. W. W. Field, Secretary of Wisconsin State Agricultural Society, from Commissioner of Agriculture—
1 bushel of Mammoth Red Spring Wheat, grown in Illinois,
1 peck Birlie Oats.

From H. Grunow, Mifflin, Wisconsin—
1 peck Manshury Barley.

From Alexander Findlay, Esq., Madison—
12 pounds Chevalier Barley,
12 pounds common barley,
15 pounds April wheat, all imported from Scotland by Mr. Findlay.

I would acknowledge my indebtedness to John Ferrey, Esq., Superintendent of the University Experimental Farm, for the personal care, and the earnest attention he has given to the carrying on of these experiments.

METEOROLOGY.

The following are some of the most noted observations of casual phenomena:

November 30th, Lake Monona froze over.
December 19th, Lake Mendota froze over.
March 25th, first appearance of robins and wild geese.
March 29th, Bluebirds appear.
April 20th, Lake Monona clear of ice.

April 23d, Lake Mendota clear of ice.
May 7th, cherry trees in bloom.
May 8th, plum and apple trees in bloom.
September 27th, first frost, slight.

OBSERVATIONS.

The system adopted is that of the Smithsonian Institution, the hours of observation being 7 A. M., 2 P. M., and 9 P. M.

The temperature is given in degrees and tenths, F.

The amount of cloudiness is expressed by a number indicating the tenths of the sky overcast. The following abbreviations are used:

St.—Stratus.
Cu.—Cumulus.
Cir.—Cirrus.
Nim.—Nimbus.
Cu.-St.—Cumulo-stratus.
Cir.-St.—Cirro-stratus.
Cir.-Cu—Cirro-cumulus.

The direction of the wind is taken for eight points of the compass, the figures accompanying represent the force on a scale from 1, a very light breeze, to 10, a most violent hurricane. In the summary of observations, the percentage of winds from each direction is given for each month, and for the entire year.

The height of the barometer is indicated by inches and decimals, and corrected for the expansion above 32°.

The "force or pressure of vapor" expresses the weight of moisture in the air, by indicating in inches the height of a column of mercury that is sustained by it.

"Relative humidity" shows the per cent. of complete saturation existing at the time when the observation is made.

Latitude 43°, 5′ N.
Longitude 12°, 24′ W.
Height above the sea, 1,088 feet.

Maximum observed temperature for the year, 92°.
*Minimum observed temperature for the year,—15°.
Range of observed temperature for the year, 107°.

W. W. DANIELLS,
Prof. of Agriculture and Analytical Chemistry.

* Minimum temp. is *minus* 15 degrees.

NOVEMBER, 1871.

Day of Month.	THERMOMETER IN THE OPEN AIR. 7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	Mean.	RAIN OR SNOW. Time of beginning of rain or snow.	Time of ending of rain or snow.	Amount of rain or melted snow in gauge, in inches.	Depth of snow, in inches.
1	31	40	39	36.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
2	38	44	40	40.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
3	38	58	46	47.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
4	41	41	44	42.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
5	42	44	41	42.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
6	40	39	46	41.6	11 A. M.	7 P. M.	.....	.....
7	38	44	42	41.3	.....	.....	.54	.....
8	36	44	41	40.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
9	43	40	37	40.0	7 A. M.	.....	.....	.....
10	35	41	36	37.3	.....	Night..	.78	.....
11	32	44	36	37.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
12	34	46	31	37.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
13	42	45	38	41.6	10 A. M.	1 P. M.	.22	.....
14	32	33	31	32.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
15	22	29	26	25.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
16	23	36	31	26.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
17	31	43	36	38.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
18	34	38	37	36.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
19	37	33	29	33.0	Night.	2½ P. M.	.20	.....
20	25	29	28	27.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
21	24	28	24	25.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
22	13	13	8	11.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
23	3	13	14	10.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
24	6	20	14	13.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
25	9	29	32	23.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
26	32	31	24	29.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
27	13	18	17	16.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
28	17	23	17	19.0	Night.	.....	.61	6
29	13	17	13	14.3	.....	Night.	.....	.....
30	8	17	11	12.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sum	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.35	6
M'n.	.....	.....	.....	30.9	.....	.....	.....	.....

NOVEMBER, 1871—continued.

Day of Month.	CLOUDS. 7 A.M. Amount of cloudiness.	7 A.M. Kind of Clouds.	2 P.M. Amount of cloudiness.	2 P.M. Kind of Clouds.	9 P.M. Amount of cloudiness.	9 P.M. Kind of Clouds.	WINDS. 7 A.M. Direction.	7 A.M. Force.	2 P.M. Direction.	2 P.M. Force.	9 P.M. Direction.	9 P.M. Force.
1	4	Cu-st.	1	Cu ...	0	.....	N.W.	1	S.W..	1	S.W..	2
2	0	... ..	0	.....	4	Cu-st.	W ...	2	.....	0	N.E..	2
3	3	Cir-st.	1	Cir...	1	Cir...	S	2	S	1	S	1
4	1	St....	10	Cu ..	10	Cu ..	S.W..	1	N.W.	2	N.W.	1
5	10	Cu...	10	Cu ...	10	Cu ...	N.E..	2	N.E..	2	N.E..	2
6	10	Cu ...	10	Nim..	10	Cu ...	N.E..	2	N.E..	2	N.E..	3
7	10	Cu ...	10	Cu ...	10	Cu ...	N.E..	1	.....	0	.....	0
8	....	Fog ..	9	Cu ...	5	Cu-st.	N.E..	2	N.E..	1	N.E..	3
9	10	Nim..	10	Nim..	10	Nim..	E	3	N.E..	3	N.E..	4
10	6	Cu-st.	7	Cu-st.	0	.....	N.W.	3	N.W.	2	N.W.	1
11	3	Cir-st.	2	Cir...	1	Cu ...	N.E..	1	S	2	S.E ..	2
12	2	Cir...	4	Cir-Cu	10	Cu ...	S.E ..	1	S.E ..	2	S.E ..	1
13	10	Nim..	10	Cu ...	10	Cu ...	S.E ..	1	S.E ..	1	S.W..	3
14	10	Cu-st.	4	Cu ...	0	.....	N.E..	4	N.E..	3	N.E..	4
15	1	St....	0	.....	0	.....	N.W.	3	N....	2	N.E..	1
16	2	Cir-st.	3	Cir...	2	Cu-st.	E	1	E	2	S.E ..	2
17	2	St....	5	Cir-cu	2	Cu-st.	S.E ..	1	S.E ..	2	S.E ..	2
18	4	Cu-st.	10	Cu ...	10	Cu ...	S.E ..	1	E	2	E	2
19	10	Nim .	10	Nim .	10	Cu ...	E ...	1	S	2	S.W..	2
20	10	Cu-st.	10	Cu ...	10	Cu-st.	S.W..	2	S.W	2	W ...	2
21	10	Cu-st.	9	Cu-st.	10	Cu ...	W ...	2	W ...	2	N.W..	2
22	10	Cu ...	3	Cu ...	0	.....	N.W.	3	N.W.	2	N.W.	1
23	3	Cu-st.	10	Cu ...	10	Cu ...	S.W..	1	S.W..	1	S.W..	1
24	1	St....	1	St....	10	Cu ...	.....	0	W ...	1	S.W..	1
25	2	Cu-st.	10	Cu-st.	10	Cu ...	S	1	S	2	S.W..	1
26	10	Cu-st.	10	Cu ...	10	Cu ...	N.W.	2	N	1	N	2
27	10	Cu-st.	8	Cu-st.	10	Cu ...	N	2	N	1	N.W.	1
28	10	Cu ...	9	Cu ...	10	Nim .	N.E..	1	N	1	N.W.	1
29	5	Cu-st.	9	Cu ...	5	Cu-st.	N	1	N.E..	1	N.W.	1
30	8	Cu ...	7	St....	5	Cu-st.	.....	0	.....	0	N	1
S'm	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....
M'n	6	.....	6	.....	6	.....	.....	1.6	.....	1.5	.....	1.8
Av..	....	.....	6	.....	....	.....	.....	....	.....	1.6	.....	....

NOVEMBER, 1871—continued.

BAROMETER HEIGHT REDUCED TO FREEZING POINT.				FORCE OR PRESSURE OF VAPOR, IN INCHES.			RELATIVE HUMIDITY OR FRACTION OF SATURATION.			Day of Month.
7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	Mean.	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	
28.957	28.903	28.859	28.906	.136	.139	.131	78	56	55	1
28 919	28.976	29.407	28.981	.144	.151	.160	63	52	64	2
29.002	28.859	28.826	28.897	.165	.255	.215	72	53	69	3
28.795	23.798	28.882	28.825	.190	.212	.241	74	82	84	4
29.009	29.034	29.114	29.052	.199	.196	.190	74	68	74	5
29.143	29.162	29.194	29.166	.182	.195	.170	73	82	80	6
29.161	29.079	29.012	29.074	.165	.196	.177	72	68	66	7
28.927	28.844	28.784	28.852	.170	.196	.169	80	68	65	8
28.725	28.536	28.563	28.608	.186	.203	.178	67	82	81	9
28.765	28.972	29.224	28.990	.162	.147	.096	80	57	45	10
29.243	29.258	29.249	29.250	.106	.087	.149	58	30	71	11
29.246	29.140	29.075	29.154	.138	.146	.190	71	47	74	12
28.916	28.663	28.657	28.745	.199	.275	.208	74	92	91	13
28.729	28.816	28.968	28.848	.143	.113	.100	79	60	57	14
29.100	29.113	29.168	29.127	.101	.105	.088	86	66	62	15
29.175	29.116	29.082	29.124	.089	.129	.149	72	61	71	16
29.009	29.110	29.129	29.116	.136	.121	.149	78	43	71	17
29.113	28.989	28.908	28.970	.138	.165	.186	71	72	81	18
28.719	28.679	28.820	28.739	.191	.150	.142	90	80	88	19
28.898	28.924	28.955	28.925	.117	.142	.135	87	88	88	20
28.923	28.808	28.783	28.838	.111	.135	.089	86	88	72	21
28.799	28.830	28.907	28.845	.078	.048	.062	100	62	100	22
28.904	28.749	28.612	28.755	.050	.063	.082	100	81	100	23
28.548	28.701	28.912	28.720	.057	.091	.082	100	85	100	24
28.983	28.819	28.772	28.855	.051	.087	.162	77	54	89	25
28.814	28.710	29.117	28.880	.162	.118	.094	89	68	73	26
29.185	29.142	29.075	29.101	.078	.082	.078	100	84	83	27
29.008	28.998	29.051	29.019	.078	.106	.063	83	86	67	28
29.193	29.276	29.308	29.259	.048	.078	.078	62	83	100	29
29.329	29.338	29.315	29.327	.034	.078	.042	54	83	59	30
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	....	....	S'm
.....	.....	.....	28.965	.127	.140	.135	78	69	76	Mns
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.134	.....	....	74	....	Av.

Lake Monona closed morning of Nov. 30.
Percentage of Winds, S., 7; S.W., 11; W., 6; N.W., 19; N., 8; N.E., 30; E., 8; S.E., 1.

DECEMBER, 1871.

Day of Month.	THERMOMETER IN THE OPEN AIR. 7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	Mean.	RAIN OR SNOW. Time of beginning of rain or snow.	Time of ending of rain or snow.	Amount of rain or melted snow in guage, in inches.	Depth of snow, in inches.
1	2	12	8	6.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
2	18	30	34	27.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
3	30	32	14	25.3	9 A. M.	.....	.....	.....
4	— 8	— 6	—10	— 8.0	.....	Night...	.10	1
5	—15	— 1	— 1	— 5.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
6	15	34	37	28.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
7	27	21	12	20.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
8	3	16	12	10.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
9	— 1	9	8	5.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
10	16	32	26	24.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
11	33	39	33	35.5	.....	.....	.....	.....
12	26	37	30	31.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
13	8	18	15	12.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
14	7	19	17	14.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
15	15	28	27	23.3	8 P.M ...	.....	.....	.....
16	26	27	18	23.3	.....	Night...	.10	1
17	8	18	15	13.6	8 P. M ..	.....	.....	.....
18	5	12	7	8.0	.....	Night...	.10	1
19	0	— 2	— 6	— 2.6	Night...	Night...	.15	1½
20	—12	— 8	—11	—10.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
21	—13	7	12	2.0	4 P. M ..	.....	.....	.....
22	13	18	21	17.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
23	28	20	7	18.3	.....	3 P. M ..	60	6
24	11	32	17	20.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
25	4	7	— 2	3.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
26	— 2	3	0	0.3	11½ A. M.	5 P. M ..	.10	1
27	—14	— 8	—14	—12.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
28	— 5	12	12	6.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
29	14	22	27	21.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
30	32	35	31	34.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
31	32	28	15	23.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
S 'm	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.15	12.
M'n	.....	.....	.....	13.4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Av.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

DECEMBER, 1871—continued.

CLOUDS.						WINDS.						
7 A. M.		2 P. M.		9 P. M.		7 A. M.		2 P. M.		9 P. M.		
Amount of cloudiness.	Kind of Clouds.	Amount of cloudiness.	Kind of Clouds.	Amount of Cloudiness.	Kind of Clouds.	Direction.	Force.	Direction.	Force.	Direction.	Force	Day of Month.
5	St....	5	Cu-st.	0	.....	.....	0	S. W.	1	S. E..	1	1
6	St....	10	Cu-st.	5	Cu-st.	S. W.	2	S	1	S. W.	1	2
5	St....	10	Nim..	10	Nim..	S	1	S. W.	2	N.W.	2	3
3	St....	0	.....	0	.....	N. W.	2	W ...	2	N. W.	1	4
0	.....	0	.....	10	Cu-st.	W ...	1	W ...	1	W ..	1	5
10	Cu-st.	1	Cu-st.	10	Cu-st.	S	1	S. W.	1	S. W.	1	6
10	St....	10	Cu-st.	0	.....	S. W.	2	W ...	2	W ...	2	7
5	St....	5	Cu...	0	.....	W ...	3	W ...	2	N. W.	2	8
0	.....	1	St....	0	.....	N. W.	1	W ...	1	N. W.	1	9
0	.....	1	St....	10	Cu-st.	S. W.	1	W ...	1	W ...	1	10
10	St....	0	.....	0	.....	N. W.	2	W ...	1	S. W.	1	11
3	St....	10	Cu-st.	10	Cu ...	S. W.	1	N. W.	1	N....	2	12
10	St....	9	Cu-st.	0	.....	N....	1	N....	1	N. W.	1	13
0	.....	4	Cir-cu	1	St..	.....	0	.....	0	S	1	14
8	Cu-st.	10	Cu-st.	10	Nim..	S. W.	1	S	2	S	3	15
1	St....	4	Cu...	0	.....	S. W.	2	W ...	3	W ...	2	16
1	St....	9	Cu-st.	10	Nim..	W ...	1	N. W.	1	N. W.	1	17
0	.....	1	Cu-st.	10	Cir-cu	W ...	1	W ...	1	W ...	1	18
10	Cu-st.	0	.....	0	.....	N. W.	2	W ...	2	N. W.	2	19
1	St....	0	.....	0	.....	N. W.	3	N. W.	2	.....	0	20
10	Cu-st.	10	Nim..	10	Nim..	S	1	S	1	S. E..	1	21
10	Nim..	10	Nim..	10	Nim..	S. E..	1	S. E..	1	S. E..	1	22
10	Nim..	10	Nim..	0	.....	N. W.	1	W ...	3	W ...	1	23
10	Cu-st.	2	Cu-st.	10	Cu....	S. E..	1	S. E..	1	N....	2	24
10	Cu-st.	1	Cu-st.	0	.....	N. W.	2	N. W.	2	.....	0	25
3	Cu-st.	10	Nim..	2	St....	N....	1	N....	1	N. W.	1	26
0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	W ...	1	W ...	1	S. W.	1	27
10	Cu...	10	Cu-st.	9	Cu-st.	S	1	S. E..	2	S. E..	1	28
7	Cu-st.	10	Cu...	10	Cu...	.....	0	S. E..	1	S. E..	1	29
10	Cu...	10	Cu...	10	Cu...	S. E..	1	S. E..	1	W ...	1	30
10	Cu...	10	Cu...	0	.....	W ...	1	N. W.	2	N. W.	2	31
....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	S'm.
5.7	.....	5.5	.....	4.7	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	Mns
....	.....	5.3	.....	....	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	Av.

DECEMBER, 1871—continued.

Day of Month.	BAROMETER HEIGHT REDUCED TO FREEZING POINT.				FORCE OF PRESSURE OF VAPOR IN INCHES.			RELATIVE HUMIDITY OR FRACTION OF SATURATION.		
	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	Mean.	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.
1	29.239	29.078	29.104	29.139	.040	.060	.062	100	80	100
2	29.011	28.910	28.776	28.899	.098	.130	.120	100	78	61
3	28.643	28.557	28.640	28.614	.130	.143	.082	78	79	100
4	28.951	29.023	29.079	29.017	.021	.033	.028	62	100	100
5	29.190	29.207	29.100	29.165	.023	.030	.030	100	69	69
6	28.525	28.358	28.456	28.449	.086	.138	.136	100	71	62
7	28.641	28.731	28.930	28.767	.093	.080	.075	63	71	100
8	29.051	29.011	29.101	29.054	.050	.074	.060	100	83	80
9	29.325	29.291	29.225	29.281	.015	.065	.062	37	100	100
10	28.912	29.006	29.002	28.973	.074	.143	.123	83	79	87
11	28.791	28.971	28.980	28.914	.150	.152	.168	80	63	89
12	28.834	28.634	28.802	28.756	.123	.157	.148	87	71	89
13	29.023	29.109	29.159	29.097	.062	.082	.070	100	84	82
14	29.200	29.136	29.050	29.129	.060	.087	.094	100	84	100
15	28.706	28.562	28.693	28.653	.070	.082	.135	82	53	88
16	28.439	28.484	28.713	28.545	.123	.093	.051	87	63	52
17	28.954	29.046	29.108	29.036	.062	.061	.070	100	60	82
18	29.168	29.237	29.258	29.221	.055	.060	.060	100	80	100
19	29.139	29.016	28.882	29.012	.044	.040	.033	100	100	100
20	28.982	29.073	29.087	29.050	.026	.031	.027	100	100	100
21	28.996	28.883	28.911	28.930	.025	.060	.075	100	000	100
22	28.945	28.786	28.653	28.795	.078	.098	.096	100	100	85
23	28.141	28.262	28.872	28.425	.135	.091	.060	88	85	100
24	28.900	28.687	28.865	28.817	.071	.125	.078	100	69	83
25	29.089	29.115	29.141	29.115	.052	.060	.040	100	100	100
26	29.058	28.985	29.031	29.025	.040	.050	.044	100	100	100
27	29.213	29.288	29.313	29.271	.024	.031	.024	100	100	100
28	29.245	28.980	28.906	29.044	.035	.075	.075	100	100	100
29	28.881	28.879	28.909	28.890	.082	.118	.178	100	100	81
30	28.759	28.428	28.574	28.587	.162	.183	.178	81	90	81
31	28.880	29.011	29.277	29.056	.143	.117	.070	79	76	82
Sm	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mn	.....	.....	.....	28.926	.040	.090	.100	90	83	89
Av	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.076	.....	...	87	....

Lake Mendota closed Dec. 19th.
Percentage of Winds—S., 10; S. W., 14; W., 30; N. W., 28; N., 7; N. E., 0; E., 0; S. E., 12.

JANUARY, 1872.

THERMOMETER IN THE OPEN AIR.				RAIN OR SNOW.				
7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	Mean.	Time of beginning of rain or snow.	Time of ending of rain or snow.	Amount of rain or melted snow in gauge in inches.	Depth of snow in inches.	Day of Month.
5	25	25	18.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
30	33	33	32.	8½ P. M.	.....	.....	.....	2
31	30	26	29.	.....	Night.	.30	3	3
23	24	26	24.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
26	30	21	25.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
19	22	18	19.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
18	24	11	17.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
7	19	19	15.	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
20	33	31	28.	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
28	40	36	34.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
37	38	29	34.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
21	36	32	29.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
27	22	13	20.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
2	20	24	15.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	14
29	28	18	25.	10 A. M.	12½ P. M.	.10	 1	15
12	18	14	14.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	16
3	24	27	18.	.....	.....	.....	.....	17
23	28	25	25.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	18
29	33	30	30.6	11 A. M.	.....	.....	.....	19
26	30	24	26.6	.....	8 P. M.	.....	.....	20
13	14	22	16.3	.....	.....	.40	4	21
28	23	10	20.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	22
—3	5	3	1.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	23
—1	8	5	4.	.....	.....	.....	.....	24
—7	4	3	0.	.....	.....	.....	.....	25
8	13	12	11.	.....	.....	.....	.....	26
7	20	15	14.	.....	.....	.....	.....	27
—7	8	—11	—3.1	Night.	Night.	.40	4	28
—15	1	—3	—5.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	29
—10	6	3	—0.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	30
—4	7	—1	0.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	31
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.20	 12	Sum
.....	.....	.....	17.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	M'n
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Av.

JANUARY, 1872—continued.

CLOUDS.						WINDS.						
7 A. M.		2 P. M.		9 P. M.		7 A. M.		2 P. M.		9 P. M.		
Amount of cloudiness.	Kind of clouds.	Amount of cloudiness.	Kind of clouds.	Amount of cloudiness.	Kind of clouds.	Direction.	Force.	Direction.	Force.	Direction.	Force.	Day of Month.
6	Cu.-st.	7	Cu.-st.	10	Cu...	N....	1	.....	....	S. E..	1	1
10	Cu...	10	Cu...	10	Nim..	S. E..	2	S....	1	.....	....	2
10	Cu...	10	Cu...	10	Cu...	W. ..	1	N. W.	1	N. W.	1	3
10	Cu...	5	Cu...	....	.....	S. W.	1	S. W.	1	S. W.	2	4
6	Cu.-st.	6	Cu...	10	Cu...	S.....	1	W. ..	1	N. W.	1	5
10	Cu.-st.	10	Cu...	10	Cu...	N....	2	N....	1	.....	....	6
10	Cu.-st.	2	Cu.-st.	....	.....	N....	1	N. E.	1	.....	....	7
....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	N....	1	.....	....	.....	....	8
1	St....	1	St....	....	.....	S.....	1	S.....	1	S.....	1	9
1	St....	3	Cir-cu	....	.....	S.....	1	S.....	1	S. W.	2	10
10	Cu...	....	.....	....	.. ..	S. W..	2	W....	2	W....	1	11
1	St....	9	Cu.-st.	....	.....	S.....	1	S.....	1	... ..	....	12
10	Cu...	....	.....	....	.....	N. W.	2	N. W.	1	.....	....	13
....	.....	1	Cir...	10	Cu...	.....	....	.....	....	S.....	2	14
3	Cu.-st.	10	Cu...	10	Cu...	W. ..	2	W. ..	3	N. W.	2	15
1	St....	....	.....	....	.. ..	N. W.	1	N. W.	1	.....	....	16
1	Cir...	9	Cu.-st.	10	Cu...	S.....	1	S. W.	1	S. W.	1	17
10	Cu.-st.	10	Cu...	2	Cu...	S. W.	1	S. W.	1	S.....	1	18
10	Cu...	10	Nim..	10	Nim..	S.....	1	.....	....	.. ..	....	19
10	Nim..	10	Nim..	8	Cu...	.....	....	.....	....	S. E..	1	20
10	Cu...	....	.....	10	Cu...	W....	1	S. W.	1	S. W.	2	21
7	Cu.-st.	10	Cu...	3	Cu.-st.	S. W.	3	N. W.	2	N....	3	22
2	Cu.-st.	2	Cu...	4	Cu.-st.	W. ..	1	W. ..	1	N. W.	1	23
3	Cu.-st.	....	.....	....	.....	N. W.	1	W. ..	1	W. ..	2	24
....	.....	....	.....	2	Cu...	W. ..	1	S. W.	2	S. W.	1	25
9	Cu.-st.	1	Cu.-st.	9	Cu.-st.	S. W.	1	S. W.	1	S. W.	1	26
10	Cu.-st.	10	Cu...	10	Cu...	S. W.	1	S. W.	1	.....	....	27
10	Cu...	8	Cu.-st.	....	.....	S. W.	1	S. W.	2	W. ..	2	28
1	St....	....	.....	....	.....	W. ..	1	W. ..	1	W. ..	1	29
1	St....	....	.....	....	.....	W. ..	1	.....	....	S. W.	1	30
1	St....	....	.....	....	.....	W. ..	1	.....	....	.....	....	31
....	.....	....	.....	..	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	S'm
5.6	.....	4.6	.....	4.4	.....	.....	1.1	.....	.9	.....	.9	M'n
....	.....	4.8	.....	....	.....	.....	....	.....	.96	.....	....	Av.

JANUARY, 1872—continued.

BAROMETER HEIGHT REDUCED TO FREEZING POINT.				FORCE OR PRESSURE OF VAPOR IN INCHES.			RELATIVE HUMIDITY OR FRACTION OF SATURATION.			Day of Month.
7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	Mean.	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	
29.398	29.209	29.186	29.264	.055	.100	.117	100	74	87	1
29.033	28.857	28.795	28.961	.148	.168	.168	89	89	89	2
28.824	28.878	29.038	28.913	.136	.130	.123	78	78	87	3
29.072	29.032	28.979	29.027	.106	.111	.123	86	86	87	4
28.855	28.872	29.089	28.922	.123	.148	.096	87	89	85	5
29.195	29.239	29.240	29.224	.087	.052	.098	84	44	100	6
29.259	28.206	29.200	29.231	.087	.111	.071	100	86	100	7
29.161	29.150	29.160	29.157	.050	.087	.087	100	84	84	8
29.101	29.039	29.069	29.050	.108	.150	.155	100	80	89	9
28.929	28.841	28.760	28.843	.135	.152	.149	88	63	71	10
28.517	28.683	28.876	28.692	.178	.144	.105	81	63	66	11
28.756	28.654	28.731	28.713	.096	.149	.143	85	71	79	12
28.913	29.101	29.243	29.086	.111	.084	.078	75	71	100	13
29.321	29.197	28.960	29.159	.048	.091	.111	100	85	86	14
28.644	28.614	28.865	28.707	.142	.117	.098	88	76	100	15
29.039	29.106	29.185	29.110	.075	.098	.082	100	100	100	16
29.207	29.106	29.015	29.109	.050	.077	.129	100	60	88	17
28.874	28.765	28.758	28.765	.106	.135	.117	86	88	87	18
28.648	28.537	28.545	28.573	.142	.151	.167	88	80	100	19
28.656	28.674	28.775	28.698	.141	.148	.111	100	89	86	20
28.823	28.798	28.689	28.790	.078	.082	.118	100	100	100	21
28.461	28.424	28.705	28.530	.135	.123	.068	88	100	100	22
28.824	28.813	28.891	28.842	.038	.055	.050	100	100	100	23
29.041	29.121	29.137	29.100	.042	.062	.055	100	100	100	24
29.027	28.802	28.668	28.832	.032	.052	.050	100	100	100	25
28.533	28.476	28.529	28.512	.062	.078	.075	100	100	100	26
28.540	28.498	28.505	28.514	.060	.108	.086	100	100	100	27
28.540	28.590	28.806	28.645	.032	.062	.027	100	100	100	28
28.991	29.078	29.181	29.083	.023	.046	.038	100	100	100	29
29.216	29.179	29.146	29.180	.028	.057	.050	100	100	100	30
29.146	29.174	29.154	29.158	.036	.060	.042	100	100	100	31
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	S'm.
.....	.....	.....	28.916	.089	.103	.096	93	86	92	M'n
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.096	.....	.....	90	.....	Av.

Percentage of winds, S., 15; S.W., 31; W., 25; N.W.,15; N., 9; N.E. 1; S.E. 4.

FEBRUARY, 1872.

Day of Month.	THERMOMETER IN THE OPEN AIR.				RAIN OR SNOW.			
	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	Mean.	Time of beginning of rain or snow.	Time of ending of rain or snow.	Amount of rain or melted snow in gauge, in inches.	Depth of snow, in inches.
1	—10	10	3	1.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
2	—5	11	9	6.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
3	4	19	19	14.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
4	23	11	3	12.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
5	1	11	3	5.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
6	3	18	10	10.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
7	—2	20	12	10.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
8	12	33	25	23.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
9	22	37	28	29.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
10	15	36	32	27.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
11	30	38	27	31.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
12	17	37	39	31.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
13	10	0	—5	1.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
14	—8	—2	1	—3.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
15	—2	19	23	13.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
16	14	27	24	21.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
17	21	34	27	27.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
18	22	34	31	29.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
19	29	31	29	29.6	Night ...	.....	.....	.....
20	31	36	28	31.6	.....	9½ A. M..	.10	1
21	23	33	15	23.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
22	6	29	29	21.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
23	35	48	43	42.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
24	35	35	32	34.0	10 A. M..	3 P. M...	.30	2
25	19	22	14	18.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
26	12	29	17	19.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
27	8	27	23	19.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
28	15	34	30	26.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
29	19	21	20	20.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
S'm	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.40	3
M'n	.....	.....	.....	19.2	.....	.....	.....	.....

FEBRUARY, 1872—continued.

CLOUDS.						WINDS.						
7 A. M.		2 P. M.		9 P. M.		7 A. M.		2 P. M		9 P. M.		
Amount of cloudiness.	Kind of Clouds.	Amount of Cloudiness.	Kind of Clouds.	Amount of Cloudiness.	Kind of Clouds.	Direction.	Force.	Direction.	Force.		Force.	Day of Month.
1	St....	1	Cir.cu	0	.....	S. W.	1	S. W.	1	.....	0	1
0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	2
1	St....	3	Cir...	10	Cu...	.....	0	.....	0	S	1	3
10	Cu...	9	Cu-st.	1	St....	S	1	W. ..	2	W. ..	1	4
10	Cu-st.	9	Cu...	0	.....	.....	0	.....	0	W. ..	1	5
0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	W. ..	1	W. ..	1	.....	0	6
1	Cir-st.	10	Cu...	0	.....	S	1	S....	1	S	1	7
0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....	0	S. E.	1	8
10	Cu...	8	Cu...	0	.....	.....	0	S....	1	S	1	9
1	St....	4	Cir-cu	0	.....	S	1	S....	1	.....	0	10
10	Cu...	0	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	11
2	St....	10	Cu...	10	Cu...	.....	0	.....	0	S. E.	2	12
10	Cu'..	2	Cu...	10	Cu...	W. ..	3	W....	4	W....	3	13
2	Cir-cu	6	Cu-st.	0	.....	N. W.	3	N.W.	2	.....	0	14
4	Cir-cu	8	Cu...	8	Cu...	.....	0	.....	0	S. W.	1	15
4	Cir-st.	4	Cir-cu	10	Cu...	.....	0	.....	0	N....	1	16
10	Cu...	9	Cu...	2	Cir...	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	17
10	Cu...	10	Cu...	10	Cu ...	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	18
10	Cu...	10	Cu...	10	Cu ...	W....	1	S....	1	S	2	19
10	Nim.	1	Cir...	0	.....	S. W.	2	N.W.	2	N. W.	2	20
3	Cu-st.	0	.....	0	.....	W....	2	W....	1	N	1	21
2	Cir...	4	Cir-cu	2	Cu-st.	.....	0	S. E.	1	S. E..	2	22
2	Cir...	4	Cir-cu	8	Cu...	S	3	S....	1	S.....	1	23
10	Cu...	10	Nim.	10	Cu...	S. W.	1	S. W.	1	N.W.	2	24
0	.....	0	.....	2	St....	N.W.	1	N. W.	1	N	1	25
6	Cir-st.	2	Cir...	0	.....	N....	1	N. E.	1	.....	0	26
1	St....	0	.....	0	.....	N. E.	1	N. E.	1	N. E.	1	27
1	St....	4	Cu-st.	10	Cu...	.....	0	.....	0	N. E.	1	28
10	Cu-st.	2	Cu-st.	0	.....	N. E.	1	N. E.	1	N. E.	1	29
....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	S'm
4.7	.....	4.4	.....	3.4	.....	.....	8	.....	8	.....	9	Mns
....	.....	4.1	.....	...	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	Av.

FEBRUARY, 1872—continued.

Day of Month.	BAROMETER HEIGHT REDUCED TO FREEZING POINT.				FORCE OR PRESSURE OF VAPOR, IN INCHES.			RELATIVE HUMIDITY OR FRACTION OF SATURATION.		
	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	Mean.	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.
1	29.055	29.032	29.114	29.067	.028	.068	.050	100	100	100
2	29.209	29.213	29.187	29.203	.035	.071	.065	100	100	100
3	29.059	28.913	28.822	28.931	.052	.103	.103	100	100	100
4	28.615	28.657	28.836	28.702	.123	.071	.050	100	100	100
5	29.019	29.047	29.000	29.022	.046	.071	.050	100	100	100
6	29.146	29.198	29.355	29.233	.050	.098	.068	100	100	100
7	29.356	29.256	29.143	29.231	.040	.108	.075	100	100	100
8	29.056	29.045	29.006	29.035	.075	.168	.117	100	89	87
9	28.923	28.847	28.816	28.862	.118	.136	.135	100	62	88
10	28.731	28 690	28.699	28.707	.086	.149	.143	100	71	79
11	28.768	28.807	28.841	28.805	.148	.144	.111	89	63	75
12	28.792	28.608	28.429	28.609	.094	.178	.195	100	81	82
13	28.376	28.490	28.685	28.517	.068	.044	.035	100	100	100
14	28.779	28.811	28.839	28.810	.031	.040	.042	100	100	100
15	28.774	28.727	28.679	28.727	.040	.103	.123	100	100	100
16	28.689	28.727	28.761	28.725	.082	.111	.094	100	75	73
17	28.778	28.792	28.840	28.806	.113	.120	.129	100	61	88
18	28.912	28.930	28.953	28.932	.101	.138	.118	86	71	68
19	28.954	28.879	28.804	28.879	.142	.155	.142	88	89	88
20	28.683	28.788	28.928	28.800	.155	.108	.099	89	53	64
21	28.868	28.863	28.959	28.896	.106	.076	.086	86	40	100
22	28.966	28.807	28.616	28.796	.057	.087	.123	100	54	77
23	28.320	28.255	28.260	28.278	.183	.165	.186	90	49	67
24	28.209	28.195	28.481	28.295	.162	.183	.125	80	90	69
25	28.903	29.044	29.154	29.033	.103	.068	.082	100	58	100
26	29.198	29.162	29.148	29.169	.075	.105	.094	100	66	100
27	28.931	29.116	29.095	29.014	.062	.129	.123	100	88	100
28	29.060	28.973	28.919	28.984	.086	.120	.111	100	61	67
29	28.921	28.964	29.024	22.993	.103	.113	.108	100	100	100
Sm	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mn	.....	.....	.....	28.899	.092	.115	.096	96	80	89
Av.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.102	.....	.....	88	.....

Percentage of winds—S., 23; S.W., 9; W., 27; N.W., 17; N., 5; N.E., 11; E., 0; S.E., 8.

MARCH, 1872.

THERMOMETER IN THE OPEN AIR.				RAIN OR SNOW.				
7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M,	Mean.	Time of beginning of rain or snow.	Time of ending of rain or snow.	Amount of rain or melted snow in guage, in inches.	Depth of snow, in inches.	Day of Month.
15	34	29	26.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
25	35	31	30.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
29	37	33	33.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
5	8	10	7.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
4	15	16	11.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
7	25	22	18.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
19	21	21	20.3	6 A. M ..	6 P. M ..	.80	8	7
24	26	22	24.0	Night ...	.....	.....	.....	8
19	24	18	20.3	.....	Night ..	.70	7	9
15	31	25	23.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
18	24	19	20.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
6	32	32	23.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
34	38	33	35.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
16	20	19	18.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	14
3	19	13	11.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
17	30	23	23.3	Night ...	12 A. M .	.03	.25	16
14	28	17	19.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	17
17	36	33	28.7	12 A. M .	.....	.....	.....	18
18	20	8	15.3	.....	Night...	Slight ...	.....	19
3	15	9	9.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
14	21	20	18.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	21
26	31	14	23.7	9 A. M ..	4 P. M ..	.05	.5	22
16	25	21	20.7	2 P. M ..	4 P. M ..	Slight ...	.....	23
18	30	35	27.7	Night ...	Night ...	.01	1	24
34	30	25	29.7	Night ...	12 M....	Slight ...	.....	25
20	38	38	32.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	26
35	40	32	35.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	27
30	33	30	31.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	28
24	36	33	31.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	29
28	35	30	31.0	4 P. M ..	.....	.....	.....	30
28	35	31	31.3	.....	10 A. M .	.50	5	31
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.18	21.75	S 'm
.....	.....	.....	23.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	Mns
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Av.

MARCH, 1872—continued.

Day of Month.	CLOUDS. 7 A.M. Amount of cloudiness.	7 A.M. Kind of Clouds.	2 P.M. Amount of cloudiness.	2 P.M. Kind of Clouds.	9 P.M. Amount of cloudiness.	9 P.M. Kind of Clouds.	WINDS. 7 A.M. Direction.	7 A.M. Force.	2 P.M. Direction.	2 P.M. Force.	9 P.M. Direction.	9 P.M. Force.
1	7	Cu-st.	8	Cu...	10	Cu...	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0
2	10	Cu...	3	Cu...	10	Cu...	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0
3	10	Cu...	8	Cu...	10	Cu...	.....	0	N.W..	1	N.W.	2
4	0	.....	1	Cir...	0	.....	N	2	N.W..	1	.....	0
5	0	.....	4	Cir-cu	0	.....	N	1	N.E. .	1	.....	0
6	1	Cir...	0	.....	0	.....	.....	0	N.E. .	1	N.E. .	1
7	10	Nim..	10	Nim..	0	.....	N.E. .	2	E	2	N.E. .	2
8	10	Nim..	10	Nim..	10	Nim..	E	2	N.W..	1	N	3
9	10	Cu...	10	Cu...	0	.....	N	1	S	1	W	1
10	10	Cu...	2	Cu...	10	Cu...	W	1	N.W..	1	S.W..	1
11	10	Cu-st.	1	Cu...	0	.....	N	1	S.E...	1	.....	0
12	2	Cir-st.	8	Cu...	10	Cu...	S	1	W	1	S	2
13	10	Cu...	3	Cir-st.	0	.....	W	1	N.W..	1	.....	0
14	8	Cu-st.	2	Cir-cu	0	.....	N	2	.....	0	S.W ..	1
15	1	St....	0	.....	0	.....	S	1	.....	0	.....	0
16	10	Nim..	10	Cu...	0	.....	S	1	S	1	S.W..	1
17	0	.....	9	Cu-st.	0	.....	.....	0	N.W..	1	.....	0
18	10	Cu-st.	10	Nim..	9	Nim..	S	3	S	2	N.E..	3
19	0	.....	1	Cir...	0	.....	N	3	N.W..	3	N	3
20	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	N	1	N	2	N.W..	1
21	0	.....	1	Cir...	9	Cir-cu	... ..	0	.....	0	.....	0
22	10	Cir-cu	10	Nim..	0	.. ..	S	2	S	3	S	2
23	10	Nim..	3	Cir...	1	Cir...	S.E...	2	N	2	.....	0
24	9	Cir-cu	8	Cu...	10	Nim..	.....	0	S.E...	2	S.E...	2
25	10	Nim..	4	Cir-st.	1	St....	N	1	N	1	N.W..	1
26	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	.....	0	S	1	S	2
27	2	St....	3	Cu-st.	0	.....	.....	0	.....	0	S.E...	1
28	10	Cu...	10	Cu...	4	Cirst.	.....	0	N.E..	1	N.E..	1
29	0	Fog ..	0	.....	1	St....	.....	0	.....	0	N.E..	1
30	9	Cu-st.	10	Cu...	10	Nim..	.....	0	E	1	N	2
31	10	Cu...	9	Cu...	1	St....	N.W..	3	N.W..	3	N.W..	3
S'm	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	....	.....	...	.....	...
M'n	6	.....	5	.....	3.4	.....	.....	1	.....	1.1	.....	1.1
Av.	....	.....	4.8	.....	....	.....	.....	....	.....	1.06	.....	....

MARCH, 1872—continued.

BAROEMTER HEIGHT REDUCED TO FREEZING POINT.				FORCE OF PRESSURE OF VAPOR IN INCHES.			RELATIVE HUMIDITY OR FRACTION OF SATURATION.			Day of Month.
7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	Mean.	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	
29.085	29.049	29.023	29.052	.086	.120	.142	100	61	88	1
28.930	28.885	28.866	28.893	.135	.142	.155	100	70	89	2
28.819	28.740	28.727	28.762	.142	.136	.113	88	62	60	3
28.992	29.102	29.140	29.078	.055	.062	.068	100	100	100	4
29.216	29.204	29.201	29.207	.052	.086	.090	100	100	100	5
29.299	29.334	29.284	29.306	.060	.100	.113	100	74	100	6
29.253	29.137	29.011	29.133	.103	.096	.113	100	85	100	7
28.694	28.520	28.480	28.564	.111	.123	.118	86	87	100	8
28.441	28.431	28.507	28.459	.103	.129	.098	100	100	100	9
28.639	28.793	28.803	28.745	.086	.118	.135	100	68	100	10
28.948	29.062	29.133	29.047	.098	.111	.103	100	86	100	11
29.149	29.025	28.815	28.996	.057	.143	.162	100	79	89	12
28.702	28.874	28.980	28.852	.138	.123	.094	71	54	50	13
29.124	29.170	29.196	29.163	.074	.091	.039	83	85	38	14
29.350	29.307	29.235	29.297	.050	.055	.063	100	53	81	15
29.063	28.931	28.915	28.968	.094	.111	.106	100	67	86	16
28.955	28.901	28.856	28.904	.082	.099	.094	100	64	100	17
28.551	28.405	28.617	28.524	.094	.170	.168	100	80	89	18
29.042	29.130	29.273	29.148	.067	.043	.062	68	40	100	19
29.474	29.473	29.457	29.468	.019	.086	.065	42	100	100	20
29.393	29.278	28.145	29.272	.082	.064	.108	100	56	100	21
28.819	28.751	28.685	28.751	.088	.136	.070	62	78	82	22
28.777	28.879	29.073	28.909	.074	.049	.080	83	37	71	23
29.104	28.950	28.880	28.978	.051	.111	.162	52	67	80	24
28.854	28.888	29.001	28.914	.175	.093	.100	89	56	74	25
29.126	29.080	29.059	29.088	.091	.123	.144	85	54	63	26
29.069	29.028	28.971	29.022	.162	.139	.125	80	56	69	27
28.945	28.888	28.918	28.917	.148	.150	.148	89	80	89	28
28.968	28.974	28.942	28.961	.129	.129	.131	100	61	70	29
28.836	28.677	28.501	28.671	.153	.142	.167	100	70	100	30
28.453	28.684	28.884	28.674	.153	.108	.064	100	53	37	31
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	....	....	Sm
.....	.....	.....	28.958	.097	.109	.109	89	73	84	Mn
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.105	.....	....	82	....	Av

March 25. Robins and Wild Geese appear.
March 29, Blue birds appear.
Percentage of Winds, S. 21; SW. 3; W. 4; NW. 22, N. 24; NE. 13; S. 5; SE. 8.

APRIL, 1872.

Day of Month.	THERMOMETER IN THE OPEN AIR.				RAIN OR SNOW.			
	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	Mean.	Time of beginning of rain or snow.	Time of ending of rain or snow.	Amount of rain or melted snow in gauge, in inches.	Depth of snow, in inches.
1	23	36	32	30.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
2	35	50	39	41.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
3	26	32	27	28.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
4	22	35	33	30.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
5	32	52	46	43.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
6	39	45	42	42.0	1 P. M.	.....	.....	.....
7	38	46	46	43.3	.....	Night.	.40	.....
8	47	68	58	57.6	Night.	Night..	.05	.....
9	42	40	36	39.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
10	34	48	46	42.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
11	42	68	61	57.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
12	39	47	45	43.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
13	38	50	41	43.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
14	33	50	34	39.0	7 P. M.	.....	.....	.....
15	30	34	33	32.3	.....	9 A. M.	.60	6
16	27	42	36	35.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
17	33	50	42	41.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
18	37	53	48	46.0	Night.	Night.	.04	.....
19	46	56	44	48.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
20	39	71	59	56.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
21	33	40	36	36.3	Night.	10 A. M.	.38	2
22	30	46	40	38.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
23	47	67	57	57.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
24	53	73	62	62.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
25	59	77	71	69.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
26	49	54	45	49.3	$2\frac{1}{4}$ P. M.	$3\frac{1}{2}$ P. M.	.17	.....
27	44	49	45	46.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
28	43	58	51	50.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
29	52	74	63	63.0	Night.	.....	.....	.....
30	63	66	55	61.3	Night.	Night.	.18	.....
Sum	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.82	8
M'n.	.....	.....	.....	55.8	.....	.....	.....	.....

APRIL, 1872—continued.

CLOUDS.						WINDS.						
7 A. M.		2 P. M.		9 P. M.		7 A. M.		2 P. M.		9 P. M.		
Amount of cloudiness.	Kind of Clouds.	Amount of cloudiness.	Kind of Clouds.	Amount of cloudiness.	Kind of Clouds.	Direction.	Force.	Direction.	Force.	Direction.	Force.	Day of Month.
0	.....	1	Cir...	0	.....	.....	0	S.W..	1	S.W..	1	1
0	.....	9	Cu...	10	Cu ...	S	1	.....	0	N	1	2
3	Cu ...	3	Cir-cu	0	.....	N.E..	2	N.E..	2	.....	0	3
0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	N	1	.....	0	N.E..	1	4
0	.....	2	Cir...	0	.....	S	1	S	1	S	1	5
10	Cu ...	10	Nim..	10	Nim..	.....	0	E	2	E	1	6
....	Fog ..	10	Cu ...	10	Cu ...	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	7
5	Cu ...	10	Cu ...	10	Cu ...	E	1	S.E ..	1	S	1	8
10	Cu-st .	10	Cu-st .	10	Cu ...	S.W..	2	S.W.	3	W ...	3	9
1	St....	0	.....	2	St....	W ...	3	W ...	1	W ...	1	10
3	Cir-st.	0	.....	3	Cu ...	S.E ..	1	S.E ..	3	S.E ..	3	11
3	Cu-st .	2	Cu ...	0	.....	S.W..	4	S.W..	4	W· ··	3	12
1	Cu ...	1	Cu ...	0	.....	W ...	4	W ...	4	W ...	1	13
4	Cir-cu	2	Cir...	10	Nim .	N	1	E	2	N.E..	3	14
10	Nim..	10	Cu ...	1	Cir...	N	4	N	3	N	1	15
1	Cir...	3	Cu-st .	0	.....	.....	0	S	1	E	1	16
3	Cu-st .	8	Cir-cu	10	Cu ...	.....	0	.....	0	E	1	17
10	Cu ...	3	Cu ...	0	.....	.....	0	.....	0	W ...	1	18
1	Cir-st.	3	Cu ...	6	Cu ...	.....	0	N.W .	1	S.E ..	2	19
1	Cir...	5	Cu ...	5	Cir-cu	S	1	S	3	W ...	2	20
10	Nim..	9	Cu-st .	0	.....	N	4	N	2	N.W .	2	21
0	.....	5	Cu ..	2	Cir-cu	N....	1	S.W..	2	S.W..	1	22
10	Cu ...	1	Cu ...	3	Cir...	S.W..	3	S.W..	2	W ...	1	23
0	.....	3	Cir...	1	Cir...	.....	0	S	2	S	2	24
1	Cir...	0	.....	4	Cu ...	S	2	S.W..	3	S.W..	1	25
1	Cir...	10	Cu ...	10	Cu ...	N	2	N	2	N	1	26
10	Cu-st .	10	Cu ...	10	Cu ...	N.E..	2	E	1	E	1	27
8	Cu-st .	9	Cu-st .	1	Cu ...	E	1	S.E ..	2	E	1	28
10	Cu ...	9	Cu ...	8	Cu ...	S.E ..	2	S.E ..	3	W ...	1	29
10	Cu ...	10	Cu-st .	10	Cu ...	S	2	S.W..	3	S.W..	2	30
....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	...	.....	...	.....	....	S'm
4	.....	5	.....	4.5	.....	.....	1.5	.....	1.8	.....	1.3	M'n
....	.....	4.5	.....	....	.....	.....	....	.....	1.5	.....	....	Av..

APRIL, 1872—continued.

Day of Month.	BAROMETER HEIGHT REDUCED TO FREEZING POINT.				FORCE OF PRESSURE OF VAPOR IN INCHES.			RELATIVE HUMIDITY OR FRACTION OF SATURATION.		
	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	Mean.	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.
1	29.030	29.027	28.970	29.009	.123	.077	.106	100	36	58
2	28.916	28.955	29.068	28.946	.127	.186	.152	62	51	63
3	29.255	29.287	29.315	29.285	.123	.070	.129	87	39	88
4	29.345	29.267	29.189	29.267	.118	.108	.113	100	53	60
5	29.092	28.973	28.853	28.973	.106	.136	.192	58	35	62
6	28.690	28.510	28.398	28.532	.152	.160	.244	63	53	91
7	28.416	28.575	28.595	28.509	.208	.262	.262	91	84	84
8	28.463	28.352	28.242	28.352	.298	.476	.337	92	69	70
9	28.310	28.447	28.617	28.458	.199	.160	.115	74	64	54
10	28.811	28.937	28.968	28.905	.101	.120	.118	51	36	37
11	28.906	28.622	28.482	28.670	.155	.261	.216	58	38	40
12	28.524	28.624	28.770	28.639	.110	.112	.095	46	34	32
13	28.918	29.018	29.151	29.029	.103	.094	.126	45	26	49
14	29.220	29.118	28.988	29.107	.113	.186	.138	60	51	71
15	28.706	28.982	29.204	28.964	.167	.138	.076	100	71	40
16	29.278	29.226	29.074	29.193	.147	.092	.115	100	32	54
17	28.982	28.896	28.798	28.872	.150	.139	.134	80	39	50
18	28.695	28.667	28.654	28.672	.157	.146	.189	71	36	56
19	28.646	28.667	28.667	28.670	.238	.204	.241	77	45	84
20	28.612	28.428	28.567	28.539	.216	.240	.269	91	28	54
21	28.818	28.937	29.068	28.941	.169	.139	.115	89	56	54
22	29.196	29.117	28.997	29.070	.076	.061	.160	45	19	64
23	28.681	28.591	28.667	28.646	.156	.218	.216	48	33	46
24	28.687	28.673	28.673	28.677	.244	.313	.229	60	39	41
25	28.681	28.589	28.664	28.645	.216	.291	.403	43	31	54
26	29.028	29.051	29.176	29.085	.152	.110	.182	44	26	61
27	29.061	29.099	29.098	29.086	.196	.152	.160	68	44	53
28	29.085	29.031	28.950	29.022	.164	.229	.196	59	47	52
29	28.820	28.681	28.658	28.719	.282	.463	.416	73	56	72
30	28.616	28.629	28.641	28.628	.416	.287	.218	72	45	50
Sm	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mn	.....	.....	.....	28.870	.173	.188	.188	68	44	56
Av	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.183	.....	....	56	....

April 20th—Lake Monona clear of ice.
April 23d—Lake Mendota clear of ice.
Evaporation for last half of month, 1.86 inches.
Percentage of Winds—S., 13; S. W., 23; W., 18; N. W., 2; N., 16; N. E., 7; E., 9; S. E., 12.

MAY, 1872.

THERMOMETER IN THE OPEN AIR.				RAIN OR SNOW.				
7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	Mean.	Time of beginning of rain or snow.	Time of ending of rain or snow.	Amount of rain or melted snow in guage, in inches.	Depth of snow, in inches.	Day of Month.
50	55	41	48.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
39	52	51	47.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
54	57	43	51.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
41	62	52	51.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
57	82	67	68.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
65	77	69	70.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
63	77	58	66.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
55	72	63	63.3	2½ P. M..	Night...	.....	.....	8
63	61	48	57.3	.....	.....	.38	.....	9
44	42	43	43.0	7½ A. M..	Night...	.....	.....	10
43	46	48	45.6	.....	.....	1.10	.....	11
45	49	42	45.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
43	59	55	52.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
51	68	58	59.0	7 P.M ...	.....	.....	.....	14
53	61	55	56.3	.....	Night...	.35	.....	15
54	68	62	61.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	16
60	66	62	62.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	17
56	68	59	61.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	18
54	60	51	55.0	12½ P. M.	1½ P. M..	.17	.....	19
52	58	52	54 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
48	58	54	53.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	21
49	61	58	56.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	22
57	66	60	61.0	7 P. M ..	.....	.....	.....	23
55	65	60	60.0	.....	Night...	.10	.....	24
57	73	62	64.0	Night...	.....	.....	.....	25
61	79	59	66.3	.....	6½ A. M .	.10	.....	26
61	67	59	62.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	27
51	65	59	58.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	28
55	68	63	62.0	4½ P. M..	7¼ P. M .	.13	.....	29
49	63	59	57.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	30
59	72	62	64.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	31
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.83		S'm
.....	.....	.....	57.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	M'n
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Av.

MAY, 1872—continued.

Day of Month.	CLOUDS. 7 A. M. Amount of cloudiness.	CLOUDS. 7 A. M. Kind of Clouds.	CLOUDS. 2 P. M. Amount of cloudiness.	CLOUDS. 2 P. M. Kind of Clouds.	CLOUDS. 9 P. M. Amount of cloudiness.	CLOUDS. 9 P. M. Kind of Clouds.	WINDS. 7 A. M. Direction.	WINDS. 7 A. M. Force.	WINDS. 2 P. M. Direction.	WINDS. 2 P. M. Force.	WINDS. 9 P. M. Direction.	WINDS. 9 P. M. Force.
1	0	.....	4	Cu ...	10	Cu ...	S. W.	2	S. W.	3	W ...	3
2	10	Cu ...	1	Cu ...	5	Cu ...	N. W.	3	N. W.	3	S. W.	2
3	2	Cu ...	1	Cu ...	0	.....	W ...	2	N. W.	1	E	1
4	0	.....	1	.....	0	.....	E	1	E	2	S. E..	1
5	3	Cir-cu	0	.....	0	.....	S	1	S. W.	3	S. W.	1
6	2	Cir ..	7	Cir-cu	1	St....	S. W.	1	S. W.	3	S. W.	1
7	4	Cu ...	6	Cu ...	6	Cu ...	.....	0	.....	0	S. E..	1
8	5	Cu-st.	10	Cu ...	10	Nim..	S. E..	1	S. W.	2	S. W.	1
9	4	Cu ...	3	Cu ...	2	St....	S. W.	2	W ...	2	N. W.	2
10	10	Cu-st.	10	Nim .	10	Nim..	N. E.	2	N. E.	1	N....	1
11	10	Cu...	10	Cu-st.	10	Cu ...	W ...	2	N. W.	2	N. W.	1
12	4	Cu-st.	10	Cu ...	10	Cu ...	N. E.	1	N. E.	1	N .E.	1
13	10	Cu-st.	3	Cu ...	2	St....	.....	0	S. E..	1	.....	0
14	1	Cir-st.	3	Cir-cu	10	Nim..	S	1	S·E..	1	S. E..	1
15	10	Cu...	9	Cu ...	10	Cu ...	S. E..	2	E	2	E	2
16	10	Cu-st.	10	Cu ...	8	Cu ...	E	1	S. E..	2	E	1
17	9	Cu...	7	Cu ...	10	Cu-st.	S. E..	1	.....	0	N	1
18	6	Cir-cu	3	Cu ...	4	Cir-cu	N. E.	1	.....	0	W ...	1
19	7	Cu-st.	3	Cu ...	2	Cu ...	W ...	1	W ...	2	W ...	1
20	10	Cu-st.	5	Cu-st.	10	Cu ...	W ...	1	N. W.	2	N. W.	1
21	10	Cu-st.	10	Cu ...	8	Cu-st.	N .E.	1	.....	0	E	1
22	10	Cu-st .	2	Cir-cu	1	Cir ..	N .E.	2	N	1	.....	0
23	0	.....	10	Cu ...	10	Nim..	.....	0	S	2	S. E..	2
24	10	Cu ...	3	Cu ...	0	.....	N. W.	2	N. W.	2	.....	0
25	0	.....	4	Cu ...	1	Cu ...	.....	0	S. W.	1	.....	0
26	2	Cu-st .	2	Cu ...	6	Cu ...	S	1	W ...	3	W ...	2
27	0	.....	6	Cu ...	2	Cu ...	W ...	2	N. W.	2	N. W.	1
28	8	Cu-st.	6	Cu-st.	9	Cu-st.	.....	0	.....	0	N .E.	1
29	9	Cu-st.	10	Cu ...	1	St....	N .E.	1	S	1	N. W.	3
30	6	Cu ...	0	.....	1	St....	N. W.	3	N....	1	.....	0
31	1	Cir...	4	Cir-cu	9	Cu ...	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0
S'm.	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....
Mns	5.5	.....	5.2	.....	5.4	.....	.....	1.2	.....	1.4	.....	1.1
Av.	....	.....	5.3	.....	....	.....	.....	....	.....	1.2	.....	....

MAY, 1872—continued.

BAROMETER HEIGHT REDUCED TO FREEZING POINT.				FORCE OR PRESSURE OF VAPOR, IN INCHES.			RELATIVE HUMIDITY OR FRACTION OF SATURATION.			Day of Month.
7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	Mean.	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	
28.642	28.656	28.760	28.686	.210	.144	.147	58	33	57	1
28.943	28.981	28.917	28.947	.131	.091	.173	55	23	46	2
28.831	28.928	29.074	28.911	.181	.142	.104	43	30	59	3
29.201	29.133	29.062	29.132	.147	.150	.208	57	27	33	4
29.060	28.981	28.955	28.999	.242	.534	.362	52	49	55	5
28.953	28.927	28.952	28.944	.330	.457	.398	53	49	56	6
28.994	28.972	28.992	28.986	.416	.356	.337	52	38	70	7
28.868	28.794	28.726	28.796	.321	.489	.543	74	62	94	8
28.676	28.806	28.936	28.806	.446	.277	.260	77	55	78	9
28.950	28.764	28.632	28.782	.196	.244	.254	68	91	92	10
28.636	28.767	28.944	28.782	.231	.215	.236	83	69	70	11
28.994	28.953	28.965	28.971	.182	.272	.222	61	78	83	12
29.010	28.981	28.957	28.982	.231	.269	.295	83	54	68	13
28.972	28.963	28.985	28.973	.245	.319	.394	65	47	82	14
28.971	28.982	29.029	28.994	.335	.383	.349	80	71	81	15
29.012	28.921	28.910	28.944	.308	.509	.429	74	75	77	16
28.716	28.658	28.644	28.673	.456	.502	.256	88	78	46	17
28.568	28.459	28.414	28.480	.308	.232	.269	69	34	54	18
28.416	28.412	28.467	28.432	.256	.310	.270	61	60	72	19
28.538	28.692	28.883	28.704	.282	.282	.282	73	58	73	20
28.943	28.940	28.895	28.926	.236	.155	.308	70	53	74	21
28.772	28.736	28.784	28.764	.223	.138	.309	64	26	64	22
28.787	28.721	28.583	28.697	.295	.346	.426	63	54	82	23
28.562	28.649	28.778	28.633	.321	.272	.310	74	44	60	24
28.862	28.834	28.813	28.836	.350	.313	.370	75	39	66	25
28.715	28.673	28.769	28.719	.413	.296	.269	77	30	54	26
28.677	28.794	29.939	28.803	.189	.274	.269	35	41	54	27
29.014	28.978	28.962	28.985	.270	.365	.323	72	76	65	28
28.969	28.882	28.847	28.896	.349	.380	.340	81	56	61	29
29.085	29.147	29.167	29.133	.247	.243	.242	71	42	48	30
29.225	29.161	29.090	29.158	.352	.296	.340	70	38	61	31
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	....	....	S'm
.....	.....	.....	28.855	.297	.299	.141	67	50	65	Mns
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.245	.....	....	61	....	Av.

May 7, cherry trees in bloom.
May 8, plum and apple trees in bloom.
Evaporation for May, 4.58 inches.
Percentage of Winds, S., 5; S.W., 19; W., 19; N.W., 24; N., 3; N.E., 10; E., 9; S.E., 11.

JUNE, 1872.

Day of Month.	THERMOMETER IN THE OPEN AIR.				RAIN OR SNOW.			
	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	Mean.	Time of beginning of rain or snow.	Time of ending of rain or snow.	Amount of rain or melted snow in gage, in inches.	Depth of snow, in inches.
1	59	64	59	60.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
2	57	64	62	61.0	Night...	Night...	.....	.....
3	58	71	66	65.0	.....	.....	.05	.....
4	55	67	63	61.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
5	64	75	65	68.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
6	62	61	62	61.6	7½ A. M.	Night...	.....	.....
7	62	67	62	63.6	.....	.....	.50	.....
8	65	75	64	68.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
9	63	69	59	63.6	2½ P. M.	Night...	.....	.....
10	61	76	67	68.0	.....	.....	.22	.....
11	69	76	64	69.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
12	65	74	64	67.6	Night...	.....	.....	.....
13	55	72	63	63.3	.....	8¼ A. M.	1.07	.....
14	58	64	56	59.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
15	58	66	62	62.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
16	61	71	66	66.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
17	64	79	70	71.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
18	72	78	77	73.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
19	79	90	80	83.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
20	77	82	71	96.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
21	66	79	68	71.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
22	65	76	68	69.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
23	66	80	69	71.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
24	67	84	72	74.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
25	71	89	78	79.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
26	78	90	75	81.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
27	74	82	74	76.6	6½ A. M.	7½ A. M.	.10	.....
28	73	85	75	77.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
29	71	84	75	76.6	6 P. M.	6½ P. M.	.10	.....
30	77	87	72	78.6	3½ P. M.	6 P. M.	.40	.....
Sum	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.44	.....
M'n	.....	.....	.....	67.0	.....	.....	.....	.....

JUNE 1872—continued.

CLOUDS.						WINDS.						
7 A. M.		2 P. M.		9 P. M.		7 A. M.		2 P. M.		9 P. M.		
Amount of cloudiness.	Kind of clouds.	Amount of cloudiness.	Kind of clouds.	Amount of cloudiness.	Kind of clouds.	Direction.	Force.	Direction.	Force.	Direction.	Force.	Day of Month.
10	Cu.-st.	10	Cu...	10	Cu ...	S.....	1	.....	....	E.....	1	1
10	Cu...	10	Cu...	10	Cu ...	E.....	1	E.....	1	E. ...	1	2
10	Cu...	7	Cu ...	5	Cu.-st.	.....	....	.....	....	N.W..	1	3
...	.....	1	Cu ...	1	Cu ...	N.W.	3	N....	1	W....	1	4
....	.....	7	Cir-cu	6	Cu.-st.	.....	....	S.W..	1	S.....	1	5
10	Cu ...	10	Nim..	10	Nim..	S.....	2	S.....	2	.....	....	6
10	Cu ...	10	Cu ...	....	.....	S..E..	1	W....	2	.....	....	7
2	Cir-cu	1	Cir...	1	St....	.....	....	S..W.	3	S.W..	1	8
8	Cu.-st.	10	Cu ...	10	Nim..	S.W..	2	S..W.	2	W....	2	9
....	.....	1	Cu ...	1	St....	W....	2	W....	2	S.W..	1	10
3	Cir-cu	3	Cu ...	....	.. ..	S	2	S.W..	1	W....	1	11
1	Cir-cu	1	Cir-cu	6	Cu ...	W.....	1	S..W..	3	... ..	....	12
10	Nim..	1	Cu ...	1	St....	N.E..	1	W....	2	W....	1	13
1	St...	4	Cu ...	7	Cu ...	W....	2	N..W.	2	N.W.	1	14
3	Cu.-st.	6	Cu ...	....	... ..	W....	1	W....	1	.....	1	15
....	.....	10	Cu ...	10	Cu ...	.....	....	S.....	2	S.....	2	16
9	Cu ...	3	Cu ...	1	Cu ...	S.....	1	S.....	2	S.....	1	17
1	Cir...	10	Cu ...	2	Cir.-st.	S.....	2	S.....	1	S.....	1	18
1	Cir...	....	.....	1	St....	W....	1	S.....	2	.....	....	19
4	Cir-cu	1	Cu ...	6	Cir.-st.	.....	....	W....	1	N.W..	2	20
...	.....	1	Cu ...	1	Cir...	.....	....	N.W..	1	W....	1	21
1	Cir...	3	Cir-cu	....	.....	N.W..	1	.....	....	S.E...	2	22
...	.....	6	Cu ...	1	Cu ...	.....	....	.....	....	S.E...	1	23
2	Cu ...	2	Cu ...	4	Cu ...	S.E...	1	S.....	2	S.E...	2	24
1	Cir...	1	Cu ...	2	Cu ...	.....	....	S.....	1	S.W..	1	25
....	.....	3	Cir...	2	Cu ...	.....	....	S.E ..	2	S.W..	1	26
10	Nim..	3	Cir-cu	1	Cu ...	W....	1	S.W..	2	S.W..	1	27
5	Cu...	7	Cu ...	8	Cir-cu	.....	....	S..W.	2	S.W..	1	28
10	Cu...	6	Cu ...	10	Cu ..	S.....	1	S.....	2	S.....	1	29
6	Cir-cu	7	Cir-cu	3	Cu.-st.	S.....	1	S.W..	2	S.W..	1	30
....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	S'm
4.6	.....	4. 8	.....	4	.....	.....	9.	.....	1.5	.....	.9	M'n
....	.....	4.4	.....	....	.....	.....	....	.....	1.1	.....	....	Av.

JUNE, 1872—continued.

Day of Month.	BAROMETER HEIGHT REDUCED TO FREEZING POINT.				FORCE OR PRESSURE OF VAPOR IN INCHES.			RELATIVE HUMIDITY OR FRACTION OF SATURATION.		
	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	Mean.	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.
1	28.920	28.832	28.821	28.858	.323	.464	.439	65	77	88
2	28.885	28.886	28.871	28.881	.407	.433	.429	87	73	77
3	28.851	28.819	28.848	28.839	.423	.537	.438	88	71	68
4	29.032	29.071	28.989	29.031	.269	.246	.270	62	37	47
5	28.994	28.895	28.807	28.899	.314	.318	.330	53	37	53
6	28.685	28.576	28.526	28.596	.399	.473	.523	72	88	94
7	28.409	28.450	28.656	28.505	.491	.556	.460	88	84	83
8	28.642	28.465	28.656	28.588	.483	.350	.403	78	40	67
9	28.631	28.625	28.645	28.630	.446	.462	.439	77	65	88
10	28.702	28.743	28.776	28.740	.354	.336	.393	66	37	59
11	28.725	28.748	28.871	28.781	.496	.614	.343	70	68	57
12	28.913	28.906	28.820	28.879	.330	.210	.343	53	25	57
13	28.710	28.687	28.722	28.706	.433	.266	.327	100	34	57
14	28.754	28.817	28.860	28.810	.337	.314	.363	70	53	81
15	28.386	28.890	28.913	28.829	.365	.316	.340	76	49	61
16	28.932	28.917	28.877	28.915	.383	.371	.407	71	49	63
17	28.934	28.901	28.915	28.916	.433	.537	.516	73	54	70
18	28.921	28.938	28.866	28.907	.559	.744	.758	72	78	82
19	28.938	28.908	28.928	28.924	.772	.665	.677	78	47	66
20	29.018	29.054	29.150	29.074	.717	.425	.309	77	39	41
21	29.248	29.225	29.200	29.224	.470	.430	.349	73	43	51
22	29.183	29.128	29.063	29.124	.359	.402	.443	58	45	65
23	29.019	28.931	28.871	28.940	.407	.452	.496	63	44	70
24	28.874	28.851	28.844	28.856	.393	.507	.595	59	43	76
25	28.902	28.884	28.868	28.884	.537	.596	.664	71	43	79
26	28.895	28.815	28.821	28.843	.588	.464	.554	62	33	64
27	28.769	28.740	28.797	28.768	.568	.572	.641	67	52	77
28	28.892	28.888	28.927	28.902	.617	.600	.666	77	54	77
29	28.990	28.930	28.939	28.953	.608	.704	.705	80	60	81
30	28.925	28.866	28.845	28.878	.717	.583	.668	77	45	86
S'm.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	....	....
M'n	.....	.....	.....	28.858	.466	.465	.476	72	52	69
Av.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.469	.....	....	64	....

Percentage of winds, S., 29; S. W., 24; W., 21; N. W., 11; N., 1; N.E. 1; E. 4; S. E. 9.

JULY, 1872.

THERMOMETER IN THE OPEN AIR.				RAIN OR SNOW.				
7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	Mean.	Time of beginning of rain or snow.	Time of ending of rain or snow.	Amount of rain or melted snow in gauge in inches.	Depth of snow in inches.	Day of Month.
76	84	79	79.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
75	86	75	78.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
72	82	68	74.	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
65	75	60	66.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
63	74	67	68.	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
67	77	66	70.	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
67	81	74	74.	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
66	87	77	76.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
73	79	73	75.	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
75	87	73	78.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
73	85	77	78.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
76	89	73	79.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
65	81	72	72.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
73	92	78	77.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	14
78	83	76	79.	Night.	Night.	.....	.....	15
70	79	75	76.6	.....	.....	.15	.....	16
69	80	71	73.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	17
64	73	67	68.	.....	.....	.....	.....	18
64	79	71	71.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	19
67	69	68	68.	1 P. M.	6 P. M.	.07	.....	20
66	74	70	70.	.....	.....	.....	.....	21
64	71	63	66.	8 P. M.	.....	.....	.....	22
65	73	67	68.3	.....	Night.	.34	.....	23
62	75	68	68.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	24
66	77	73	72.	.....	.....	.....	.....	25
66	73	70	69.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	26
65	81	70	72.	.....	.....	.....	.....	27
71	88	76	78.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	28
78	88	73	79.6	9½ P.M.	.....	.....	.....	29
68	77	75	73.	.....	11 A.M.	.70	.....	30
69	80	73	74.	.....	.....	.....	.....	31
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.26	.....	Sum
.....	.....	.....	73.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	M'n
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Av.

JULY, 1872—continued.

Day of Month.	CLOUDS. 7 A. M. Amount of cloudiness.	7 A. M. Kind of Clouds.	2 P. M. Amount of cloudiness.	2 P. M. Kind of Clouds.	9 P. M. Amount of cloudiness.	9 P. M. Kind of Clouds.	WINDS. 7 A. M. Direction.	7 A. M. Force.	2 P. M. Direction.	2 P. M. Force.	9 P. M. Direction.	9 P. M. Force.
1	0	.....	9	Cu ...	0	.....	S. W.	2	S. W.	2	S. W.	1
2	3	Cir-cu	6	Cu ...	3	Cu-st.	S	1	S. W.	2	S....	1
3	10	Cu ...	8	Cu ...	0	.....	S. W.	2	S. W.	1	S. W.	1
4	9	Cu ...	5	Cu ...	2	Cu-st.	S. W.	2	W ...	2	W ...	1
5	0	.....	3	Cu . .	1	St....	W ...	1	.....	0	W ...	1
6	1	Cir-cu	9	Cir-cu	4	Cu ...	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0
7	9	Cu-st.	6	Cu ...	1	St....	S. W.	1	S. W.	1	.....	0
8	9	Cu ...	6	Cu ...	3	Cir-cu	S. W.	1	S	2	S	1
9	10	Cu ...	10	Cu ...	3	Cu ...	S	2	.....	0	S. W.	1
10	3	Cu-st.	4	Cu ...	9	Cu ...	.....	0	S. W.	1	W ...	2
11	1	Cu ...	1	Cu ...	0	.....	W ...	1	W ...	1	W ...	1
12	0	.....	1	Cu ...	1	Cu-st.	W ...	1	W ...	1	E	3
13	3	Cu ...	1	Cu ...	0	.....	E	1	E	1	E	1
14	2	Cu ...	4	Cu ...	0	.....	S.E..	1	S.E..	1	S.E..	1
15	3	Cir-cu	9	Cu ...	10	Cu ...	S.E..	1	S. W.	2	W....	4
16	10	Cu ...	6	Cu ...	1	Cir ..	N. W.	3	N....	1	N....	1
17	1	Cir...	3	Cir-cu	9	Cu-st.	N....	1	N....	1	N....	3
18	0	.....	2	Cir-cu	0	.....	N....	2	N. W.	2	N. W.	2
19	0	.....	2	Cu ...	0	.....	.....	0	S. W.	1	.....	0
20	10	Cu ...	10	Cir-cu	5	Cu-st.	S. W.	1	S. W.	1	S....	1
21	5	Cu ...	2	Nim .	1	Cu ...	N....	2	N. W.	2	N. W.	1
22	8	Cu-st.	10	Cu. . .	10	Nim..	.....	0	S	3	S....	2
23	10	Cu ...	9	Cu ...	2	Cu ...	.....	0	N. W.	3	N. W.	2
24	10	Cu ...	2	Cu. . .	2	Cu ...	N. W.	2	.....	0	S. W.	2
25	10	Cu-st.	4	Cu ...	2	Cu ...	S	1	S....	1	S. W.	1
26	0	... ..	1	Cu ...	0	.....	N. W.	3	N....	2	N ...	1
27	1	Cir ..	0	Cu ...	0	.....	.....	0	E	1	S.E..	1
28	10	Cu ...	6	.....	4	Cu ...	.....	0	S. W.	3	S. W.	1
29	4	Cir...	6	Cir-cu	10	Cu ...	S. W.	1	N....	2	N. E.	1
30	10	Cu ...	10	Cir-cu	1	Cir...	S.E..	2	S. ..	1	S. W.	1
31	1	Cu ...	0	Cu ...	1	Cu-st.	N. W.	2	N. W.	2	S. W.	2
S'm.	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....
Mns	4.9	.....	5.	.....	2.7	.....	.....	1.19	.....	1.3	.....	1.3
Av.	....	.....	4.2	.....	....	.....	.....	....	.....	1.26	.....	....

JULY, 1872—continued.

BAROMETER HEIGHT REDUCED TO FREEZING POINT.				FORCE OF PRESSURE OF VAPOR IN INCHES.			RELATIVE HUMIDITY OR FRACTION OF SATURATION.			Day of Month.
7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	Mean.	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	
28.838	28.841	28.842	28.840	.691	.789	.813	77	68	82	1
28.844	28.799	28.760	28.801	.745	.637	.666	86	51	77	2
28.743	28.728	28.777	28.749	.668	.610	.509	86	56	75	3
28.826	28.846	28.925	28.865	.483	.287	.383	78	33	71	4
28.984	29.019	29.029	29.010	.416	.363	.393	72	43	59	5
29.070	29.037	29.023	29.043	.425	.356	.438	64	38	68	6
29.064	29.050	29.001	29.038	.522	.474	.568	79	45	67	7
29.015	28.934	28.909	28.858	.438	.504	.601	68	39	65	8
28.872	28.871	28.862	28.868	.617	.691	.617	77	69	77	9
28.900	28.893	28.935	28.909	.705	.543	.581	81	42	72	10
28.915	28.876	28.846	28.879	.581	.570	.492	72	47	53	11
28.878	28.874	28.939	28.897	.614	.637	.510	68	47	63	12
29.009	28.959	28.926	28.964	.359	.510	.390	58	48	50	13
28.905	28.972	28.751	28.816	.655	.596	.664	81	40	69	14
28.685	28.622	28.624	28.643	.704	.717	.614	73	64	68	15
28.782	28.710	28.779	28.757	.586	.651	.484	80	66	56	16
28.854	28.869	28.916	28.879	.462	.487	.436	65	48	57	17
29.016	29.050	29.069	29.045	.433	.376	.303	73	47	46	18
29.075	29.012	28.954	29.013	.343	.329	.436	57	33	57	19
28.895	28.804	28.749	28.816	.522	.599	.612	79	85	90	20
28.824	28.910	28.943	28.892	.536	.429	.385	84	51	53	21
28.987	28.917	28.833	28.912	.403	.469	.543	67	62	94	22
28.757	28.807	28.916	28.826	.583	.545	.522	94	67	79	23
28.994	28.977	28.977	28.982	.491	.415	.509	88	48	75	24
28.946	28.825	28.978	28.916	.470	.588	.641	73	62	87	25
28.917	28.985	28.971	28.938	.470	.442	.449	73	55	61	26
28.979	28.926	28.906	28.937	.483	.403	.516	78	38	70	27
28.892	28.885	28.895	28.890	.644	.609	.652	86	46	73	28
28.927	28.932	29.027	28.962	.704	.823	.545	73	62	67	29
28.920	28.826	28.816	28.854	.543	.717	.745	79	77	86	30
28.866	28.878	28.861	28.868	.564	.452	.442	79	44	55	31
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Sm
.....	.....	.....	28.892	.544	.536	.531	76	52	68	Mn
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.537	.....	....	65	....	Av

Evaporation, 4.5 inches.
Percentage of winds, S. 13; SW. 28; W. 13; NW. 20, N. 13; NE. 1; E. 6; SE. 6.

AUGUST, 1872.

Day of Month.	THERMOMETER IN THE OPEN AIR.				RAIN OR SNOW.			
	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	Mean.	Time of beginning of rain or snow.	Time of ending of rain or snow.	Amount of rain or melted snow in gauge, in inches.	Depth of snow, in inches.
1	68	72	67	69.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
2	60	69	67	65.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
3	61	72	66	66.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
4	67	78	70	71.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
5	69	79	74	74.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
6	72	89	77	79.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
7	74	89	77	80.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
8	72	90	79	80.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
9	75	90	72	79.0	4½ P. M.	7 P. M.	.18	.....
10	62	70	67	66.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
11	67	77	70	71.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
12	67	81	75	74.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
13	68	79	71	72.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
14	68	79	70	72.3	3 P. M.	3¼ P. M.	.06	.....
15	67	81	71	73.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
16	64	82	73	73.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
17	70	79	71	73.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
18	63	74	70	69.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
19	64	77	74	71.6	10½ A. M	Night.	.....	.....
20	74	89	79	80.6	.....	.....	.22	.....
21	79	93	83	85.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
22	72	85	73	76.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
23	69	83	73	75.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
24	67	75	73	71.6	7 A. M.	10 A. M.	.45	.....
25	68	84	78	76.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
26	73	79	73	75.0	7 A. M.	9 A. M.	.40	.....
27	66	75	63	68.0	5½ P. M.	.....	.....	.....
28	64	67	65	65.3	.....	8 A. M.	.93	.....
29	63	68	61	64.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
30	53	64	60	59.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
31	56	70	63	63.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
S'm	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.24	.....
Mns	.....	.....	.....	70.4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Av.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

AUGUST, 1872—continued.

CLOUDS.						WINDS.						
7 A. M.		2 P. M.		9 P. M.		7 A. M.		2 P. M.		9 P. M.		
Amount of cloudiness.	Kind of Clouds.	Amount of cloudiness.	Kind of Clouds.	Amount of cloudiness.	Kind of Clouds.	Direction.	Force.	Direction.	Force.	Direction.	Force.	Day of Month.
0	.....	6	Cu...	1	St....	W ...	2	W ...	3	N.W.	3	1
10	Cu ...	6	Cu ...	7	Cu ...	N.W.	4	N	2	N	1	2
8	Cu ...	3	Cu ...	0	.....	N	1	.....	0	S.W..	1	3
1	Cu-st .	3	Cir-cu	10	Cu ...	S	2	S.W.	4	S	2	4
1	St....	3	Cir-cu	1	St....	S.W..	1	W ...	1	.....	0	5
0	.....	3	Cir...	6	Cu ...	S.W..	1	S.W..	3	S.W..	2	6
3	Cir-cu	6	Cir-cu	0	.....	S	1	S.W..	3	S	2	7
3	Cir-cu	2	Cir-cu	6	Cir-cu	S	2	S.W..	3	S.W..	3	8
1	Cu ...	8	Cir....	10	Cu ...	S	2	S.W..	3	.....	0	9
10	Cu ...	10	Cu ...	10	Cu ...	N	3	N	2	.....	0	10
6	Cu ...	2	Cu ...	1	St....	N	2	N	1	N	2	11
1	Cir...	6	Cir-cu	10	Cu ...	.....	0	E	1	E	1	12
10	Cu ...	1	Cu ...	6	Cu ...	.....	0	E	1	S	1	13
3	Cir-cu	6	Cu ...	4	Cir...	W ...	1	N.W.	2	.....	0	14
0	.....	1	Cu ...	0	.....	.....	0	N.E..	1	S.E ..	2	15
1	Cir...	3	Cir-cu	3	Cir-cu	S.E ..	1	S	2	S	1	16
9	Cu ...	10	Cu ...	10	Cu ...	S	1	W ...	1	N.W .	1	17
10	Cu ..	1	Cu ...	3	Cir...	N	2	N	1	S	2	18
10	Cu ...	9	Cu ...	10	Nim .	N.E..	2	S.E ..	1	S	1	19
1	Cir-cu	6	Cir-cu	0	.....	S	1	S	2	S	2	20
0	.....	0	.....	6	Cu ...	S	2	S.W..	3	S.W..	1	21
1	Cir...	0	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....	0	N.W .	1	22
0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	23
10	Nim .	9	Cu ..	1	Cu ...	S	1	S	1	S	1	24
0	Fog ..	0	.....	1	St....	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	25
10	Cu ...	5	Cu ...	1	Cu ...	.....	0	N.E..	1	N.W .	1	26
8	Cir-cu	10	Cu ...	10	Nim..	N	1	N	1	N.E..	1	27
10	Nim .	10	Cu ...	10	Cu ...	N.E..	1	N.E..	1	N.E..	1	28
10	Cu ...	3	Cu ...	0	.....	N.W .	3	N.W .	3	N.W .	2	29
0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	N	2	N	1	.....	0	30
0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	.....	0	N	1	.....	0	31
....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	S'm
4.4	.....	4.2	.....	4	.....	.....	1.2	.....	1.5	.....	1.1	M'n
....	.....	4.2	.....	....	.....	.....	....	.....	1.2	.....	....	Av..

AUGUST, 1872—continued.

Day of Month.	BAROMETER HEIGHT REDUCED TO FREEZING POINT.				FORCE OR PRESSURE OF VAPOR, IN INCHES.			RELATIVE HUMIDITY OR FRACTION OF SATURATION.		
	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	Mean.	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.
1	28.850	28.884	28.915	28.883	.476	.358	.425	69	46	64
2	28.965	28.992	29.024	28.993	.396	.367	.393	76	52	59
3	29.042	29.005	29.002	29.016	.442	.422	.470	83	54	73
4	29.024	28.976	28.991	28.997	.489	.443	.551	75	46	75
5	29.047	29.042	29.046	29.045	.529	.430	.532	75	43	63
6	28.013	28.938	28.893	28.948	.595	.516	.492	76	38	53
7	28.984	28.936	28.921	28.947	.604	.440	.564	73	32	61
8	28.854	28.862	28.854	28.856	.595	.503	.651	76	36	66
9	28.850	28.792	28.905	28.849	.666	.623	.668	77	44	86
10	28.966	28.964	28.958	28.962	.491	.482	.522	88	66	79
11	28.963	28.945	28.936	28.948	.489	.356	.482	75	38	66
12	28.975	28.940	28.900	28.938	.509	.474	.484	75	45	56
13	29.857	28.825	28.817	28.833	.577	.362	.644	85	36	86
14	28.820	28.852	28.958	28.876	.577	.537	.516	85	54	70
15	29.046	29.028	29.017	29.030	.556	.510	.572	84	48	76
16	28.979	28.874	28.848	28.900	.529	.425	.510	89	39	63
17	28.809	28.842	28.912	28.854	.580	.612	.537	80	62	71
18	29.000	29.023	29.004	29.009	.510	.532	.586	88	63	80
19	29.023	29.011	29.019	29.017	.563	.717	.718	94	77	86
20	29.044	28.974	28.976	28.971	.758	.596	.772	90	43	78
21	28.961	28.911	28.920	28.930	.731	.667	.846	74	43	75
22	29.057	29.045	29.037	29.049	.524	.315	.442	66	26	55
23	29.059	29.004	29.937	29.000	.496	.342	.476	70	30	59
24	28.858	28.691	28.717	28.755	.522	.628	.693	79	73	85
25	28.862	28.879	28.905	28.883	.648	.704	.744	95	60	78
26	28.902	28.890	28.969	28.920	.693	.691	.655	85	69	81
27	29.066	29.030	28.992	29.029	.570	.519	.416	89	60	72
28	28.872	28.853	28.854	28.859	.563	.591	.583	94	89	94
29	28.862	28.924	29.022	28.934	.510	.319	.354	88	47	66
30	29.124	29.121	29.072	29.109	.295	.285	.310	73	48	60
31	29.102	29.076	29.080	29.086	.336	.323	.356	75	44	62
S'm	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mns	.....	.....	.....	28.949	.542	.483	.547	81	50	71
Av.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.524	.....	.....	"67	.....

Evaporation, 4.99 inches.
Percentage of winds—S. 23; S. W. 23; W. 7; N. W. 16; N. 19; N. E. 7; E. 2; S. E. 3.

SEPTEMBER, 1872.

THERMOMETER IN THE OPEN AIR.				RAIN OR SNOW.				
7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	Mean.	Time of beginning of rain or snow.	Time of ending of rain or snow.	Amount of rain or melted snow in gauge, in inches.	Depth of snow, in inches.	Day of Month.
58	76	65	66.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
67	77	67	70.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
61	74	69	68.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
66	72	74	70.6	Night.	Night.	.10	.....	4
73	87	78	79.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
76	89	78	81.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
73	81	71	75.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
64	65	65	64.6	Night.	Night..	.....	.....	8
67	75	61	67.6	Night.	Night.	.48	.....	9
63	80	69	70.6	.....	.....	.07	.....	10
66	72	63	67.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
58	67	59	61.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
54	65	57	58.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
52	69	59	60.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	14
55	72	66	64.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
53	65	56	58.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	16
51	67	60	59.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	17
54	55	51	53.3	Night.	5 P. M.	.26	.....	18
47	59	52	52.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	19
53	72	60	61.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
55	73	63	63.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	21
58	62	61	60.3	7 P. M.	.....	.....	.....	22
61	67	74	67.3	.....	10 A. M.	2.20	.....	23
67	77	59	67.6	6½ A. M.	.....	.....	.....	24
45	56	53	51.3	.....	Night.	.75	.....	25
43	50	43	45.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	26
39	59	49	49.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	27
49	56	48	51.0	3 P. M.	.....	.....	.....	28
46	53	51	50.0	.....	8 A. M.	1.25	.....	29
44	54	49	49.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	30
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.11	.....	Sum
.....	.....	.....	62.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	M'n.

SEPTEMBER, 1872—continued.

Day of Month.	CLOUDS. 7 A.M. Amount of cloudiness.	7 A.M. Kind of Clouds.	2 P.M. Amount of cloudiness.	2 P.M. Kind of Clouds.	9 P.M. Amount of cloudiness.	9 P.M. Kind of Clouds.	WINDS. 7 A.M. Direction.	7 A.M. Force.	2 P.M. Direction.	2 P.M. Force.	9 P.M. Direction.	9 P.M. Force.
1	0	.....	0	.....	1	Cu ...	.....	0	S.W..	1	S.W..	1
2	6	Cu ...	6	Cir-cu	8	Cu ...	.....	0	S.W..	1	S.W ..	1
3	10	Cu ...	6	Cu ...	8	Cu ...	S.W..	1	S.W..	1	S.E...	1
4	10	Cu ...	8	Cu ...	3	Cu ...	S.E...	1	S	1	S.E...	2
5	2	Cu ...	3	Cu ...	1	Cu ...	S.W..	1	S.W..	1	W....	1
6	3	Cu ...	1	Cu ...	1	Cu ...	S	1	S.W..	2	S.W..	1
7	2	Cir-cu	1	Cir...	8	Cu ...	S.W..	1	S.W..	1	W ...	2
8	10	Cu ...	10	Cu ...	10	Cu ...	N.W..	1	N.W..	1	N.E. .	3
9	10	Cu ...	9	Cu ...	0	.....	S.E...	1	S	2	S.W..	1
10	1	Cu ...	4	Cu ...	1	Cir-cu	S.W..	1	S.W..	2	S	1
11	8	Cu ...	9	Cu ...	5	Cir-cu	S	1	S	1	S.W..	1
12	9	Cu-st .	1	Cu ...	0	.....	N.W..	3	N.W..	2	N.W .	2
13	0	.. ...	1	Cu ...	0	.....	N.W..	2	N	1	E	1
14	0	.....	1	Cir-cu	0	.....	.....	0	E	1	S.E...	1
15	0	.....	1	Cu ...	9	Cu ...	S.E...	1	S	2	S.W..	1
16	0	.....	3	Cu ...	1	Cu ...	N.W..	2	W	2	W ...	1
17	0	.....	4	Cir-cu	9	Cu ...	S.W..	2	W ...	2	W ...	3
18	1	Cu-st .	5	Cu ...	0	.....	S.W..	3	W ...	3	N.W..	3
19	0	.....	0	.....	1	Cu ...	N.W..	2	N.W..	1	S.W..	1
20	5	Cu-st .	0	.....	0	.....	S.E...	3	S E...	3	S	2
21	4	Cu-st .	6	Cir-st.	10	Cu ...	S.E...	1	W ...	3	N.W..	1
22	0	Fog . .	10	Cu ...	10	Nim..	N	1	N	1	E	1
23	10	Nim..	9	Cu ...	1	Cu ...	E	1	S.E. .	2	S.E...	3
24	7	Cu-st.	2	Cu ...	10	Nim..	S	2	S	4	S	4
25	8	Cu-st .	4	Cu ...	7	Cu ...	S.W..	2	S.W..	3	S.W..	2
26	4	Cir-cu	6	Cu ...	0	.....	S.W..	3	S.W..	3	W ...	1
27	1	Cir...	1	Cir...	0	.....	W	1	W ...	1	W ...	1
28	10	Cu ...	10	Cu ...	10	Nim..	S.E...	3	S.E...	2	W ...	2
29	10	Nim..	10	Cu ...	5	Cu ...	N.W..	4	N.W..	2	N.W..	3
30	8	Cu ...	3	Cu ...	0	.....	N.W..	2	N.W..	1	N.W..	2
S'm	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	....	.....	...	.....	....
M'n	4.6	.....	4.4	.....	3.9	.....	.....	1.5	.....	1.7	.....	1.6
Av.	....	.....	4.3	.....	....	.....	.....	....	.....	1.6	.....	....

SEPTEMBER, 1872—continued.

Day of Month.	BAROMETER HEIGHT REDUCED TO FREEZING POINT.				FORCE OR PRESSURE OF VAPOR IN INCHES.			RELATIVE HUMIDITY OR FRACTION OF SATURATION.		
	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	Mean.	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.
1	29.124	28.087	29.086	29.099	.365	.402	.389	76	45	63
2	29.127	29.090	29.079	29.098	.457	.457	.543	69	49	79
3	29.114	29.052	28.972	29.046	.413	.463	.527	77	56	75
4	28.879	28.777	28.672	28.776	.570	.706	.718	89	90	86
5	28.633	28.575	28.623	28.610	.655	.705	.785	81	55	82
6	28.675	28.645	28.726	28.682	.652	.721	.744	73	53	78
7	28.868	28.836	28.873	28.859	.655	.585	.537	81	56	71
8	28.880	28.874	28.857	28.870	.497	.516	.549	83	84	89
9	28.817	28.761	28.868	28.815	.591	.541	.473	89	60	88
10	28.922	28.911	28.940	28.924	.510	.487	.564	88	48	79
11	28.821	28.668	28.764	28.751	.570	.459	.510	89	72	88
12	28.817	28.867	29.001	28.895	.394	.303	.382	82	46	70
13	29.151	29.157	29.189	29.165	.308	.272	.350	74	44	75
14	29.240	29.176	29.123	29.179	.362	.336	.365	87	47	76
15	29.083	28.958	28.920	28.987	.349	.358	.407	81	46	63
16	28.995	28.952	28.945	28.964	.295	.244	.255	73	39	57
17	28.912	28.871	28.860	28.817	.296	.190	.310	79	29	60
18	28.638	28.628	28.796	28.687	.308	.321	.296	74	74	79
19	28.910	28.968	28.955	28.944	.273	.269	.308	85	54	79
20	28.912	28.794	28.742	28.816	.295	.296	.238	73	38	65
21	28.690	28.732	28.854	28.758	.376	.497	.446	87	59	77
22	28.893	28.883	28.862	28.879	.452	.491	.505	94	88	94
23	28.851	28.731	28.684	28.755	.505	.591	.568	94	89	67
24	28.660	28.542	28.469	28.557	.556	.564	.439	84	61	88
25	28.695	28.742	28.701	28.712	.228	.179	.244	76	40	60
26	28.675	28.718	28.800	27 731	.209	.162	.164	75	45	59
27	28.893	28.776	28.868	28.845	.195	.216	.223	82	43	64
28	28.850	28.726	28.617	28.731	.293	.230	.285	85	51	85
29	28.474	28.719	28.872	28.688	.286	.269	.296	92	67	79
30	28.968	28.985	29.031	28.994	.265	.206	.199	92	49	57
Sm	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	....	....
Mn	.....	.....	.....	28.854	.406	.404	.424	84	56	74
Av	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.411	.....	...	71	....

First frost morning of 27th, slight. Evaporation, 2.86 inches.
Percentage of winds—S., 14; SW., 25; W., 15; NW., 23; N., 2; NE., 2; E., 3; SE., 16.

OCTOBER, 1872.

Day of Month.	THERMOMETER IN THE OPEN AIR. 7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	Mean.	RAIN OR SNOW. Time of beginning of rain or snow.	Time of ending of rain or snow.	Amount of rain or melted snow in gnage, in inches.	Depth of snow, in inches.
1	44	58	52	51.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
2	52	69	62	61.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
3	55	69	52	58.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
4	52	68	58	59.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
5	55	55	51	53.6	1 P. M..	.....	.....	.....
6	48	61	55	54.6	.....	Night...	.35	.....
7	46	58	51	51.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
8	47	72	64	61.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
9	53	56	39	49.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
10	33	44	37	38.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
11	30	47	40	39.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
12	41	54	47	47.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
13	36	42	35	37.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
14	29	41	36	35.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
15	38	56	45	46.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
16	36	49	39	41.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
17	35	57	50	47.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
18	41	59	50	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
19	42	53	46	47.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
20	47	76	66	63 0	.....	.....	.....	.....
21	58	62	50	56.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
22	42	52	46	46.6	Night...	Night...	.10	.....
23	36	57	46	46.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
24	38	58	44	46.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
25	38	54	43	45.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
26	37	57	46	46.6	.....	6½ A. M.	.10	.....
27	43	60	46	49.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
28	39	59	48	48.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
29	49	59	55	54.3	8½ P. M..	.....	.....	.....
30	52	46	44	47.3	.....	Night...	.15	.....
31	38	42	36	38.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
S'm	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.60	
M'n	.....	.....	.....	49.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
Av.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

OCTOBER, 1872—continued.

CLOUDS.						WINDS.						
7 A.M.		2 P.M.		9 P.M.		7 A.M.		2 P.M		9 P.M.		
Amount of cloudiness.	Kind of Clouds.	Amount of Cloudiness.	Kind of Clouds.	Amount of Cloudiness.	Kind of Clouds.	Direction.	Force.	Direction.	Force.	Direction.	Force.	Day of Month.
0	.....	1	Cu-st.	1	St....	.....	0	N.W.	1	S	1	1
3	Cir-cu	8	Cu-st.	10	Cu...	N.W.	1	S.W.	1	.....	0	2
4	Cir-cu	0	.....	1	St....	.....	0	N.E.	1	N.E.	1	3
1	Cir-cu	1	Cu...	0	.....	E	2	E	1	.....	0	4
6	Cu...	10	Nim.	10	Nim.	.....	0	S	1	.....	0	5
10	Cu...	0	.....	6	Cu...	N.W.	1	N.W.	1	.....	0	6
2	Cu...	0	.....	0	.....	N.W.	1	N.W.	1	N.W.	1	7
3	Cir...	2	Cir-cu	0	.....	S.E..	1	S	2	S ...	2	8
6	Cir-cu	6	Cu...	0	.....	N.W.	2	W...	2	N.W.	3	9
0	.....	1	Cu...	0	.....	N.W.	2	N.W.	2	N.W.	2	10
1	Cir-cu	2	Cir...	1	Cir...	.....	0	S.W.	2	S.W.	2	11
9	Cu...	6	Cir-cu	7	Cir-cu	S.W.	2	S.W.	1	N.W.	3	12
1	Cu-st.	8	Cu...	1	Cu...	N.W.	3	N.W.	4	N....	3	13
0	.....	6	Cu-st.	0	.....	N.W.	3	N.W.	1	N.W.	1	14
8	Cu...	0	.....	0	.....	S	2	.....	0	N....	2	15
0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	N....	2	.....	0	N.E.	1	16
2	St....	4	Cir-cu	0	.....	S.E .	1	W...	2	N.W.	2	17
1	St....	0	.....	0	.....	N.W.	1	N.W.	1	N.W.	1	18
0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	S.W.	1	S.W.	1	S	1	19
1	Cu...	1	Cir...	0	.....	S.W.	1	S.W.	2	S	1	20
2	Cir-cu	5	Cu...	10	Cu...	S.W.	1	N.W.	2	N.W.	3	21
2	Cir-cu	1	Cir-cu	0	.....	N.W.	2	N.W.	2	.....	0	22
0	.....	1	Cir...	1	St....	.....	0	S.W.	1	S.W.	1	23
0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....	0	S.W.	1	24
0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	25
0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	26
0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	N.W.	1	.....	0	N....	1	27
0	.....	4	Cir-cu	2	St....	N....	1	S.E .	1	S.E..	1	28
10	Cu-st.	4	Cir-cu	10	Nim.	S.E..	2	S.E ..	3	S.E..	3	29
8	Cu...	10	Cu-st.	10	Cir...	S	2	S.W.	2	S.W.	2	30
4	Cu-st.	10	Cu-st.	1	St....	S.W.	1	S.W.	1	S.W.	1	31
....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	S'm
2.7	.....	2.8	.....	2.3	.....	.....	1.1	.....	1.2	.....	1.3	Mns
....	.....	2.6	.....	...	.....	.....	....	.....	1.2	.....	....	Av.

OCTOBER, 1872—continued.

Day of Month.	BAROMETER HEIGHT REDUCED TO FREEZING POINT.				FORCE OR PRESSURE OF VAPOR, IN INCHES.			RELATIVE HUMIDITY OR FRACTION OF SATURATION.		
	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	Mean.	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.
1	29.069	29.046	28.959	29.024	.241	.229	.282	84	47	73
2	28.847	28.816	28.807	28.823	.334	.416	.354	86	57	66
3	28.695	28.720	28.788	28.734	.376	.388	.183	87	56	47
4	28.839	28.648	28.727	28.738	.334	.509	.452	86	75	94
5	28.851	28.876	28.924	28.883	.405	.405	.348	94	94	93
6	28.960	28.973	28.992	28.975	.310	.189	.243	92	35	56
7	28.994	28.973	28.968	28.982	.262	.255	.191	84	53	41
8	28.948	28.868	29.271	29.029	.273	.327	.373	85	42	62
9	28.872	28.912	29.065	28.916	.194	.107	.110	48	24	46
10	29.140	29 154	29.226	29.173	.150	.108	.116	80	37	53
11	29.221	29.136	29.007	29.121	.130	.156	.139	78	48	56
12	28.775	28.729	28.907	28.804	.147	.181	.156	57	43	48
13	28.865	28.958	29.085	28.969	.149	.113	.127	71	42	62
14	29.073	29.005	28.877	28.985	.123	.105	.115	77	41	54
15	28.552	28.511	28.688	28.584	.123	.204	.079	54	45	28
16	29.004	29.061	29.049	29.038	.049	.175	.195	71	50	82
17	28.932	28.878	29.008	28.939	.162	.216	.162	80	46	45
18	29.108	29.093	29.111	29.104	.147	.140	.234	57	28	65
19	29.149	29.037	28.989	29.058	.177	.269	.215	66	67	69
20	28.836	28.713	28.724	28.758	.202	.369	.287	62	41	45
21	28.726	28.776	28.960	28.821	.229	.256	.186	47	46	51
22	29.076	29.156	29.231	29.154	.155	.113	.215	58	29	69
23	29.311	29.283	29.310	29.301	.170	.166	.169	80	36	54
24	29.344	29.292	29.231	29.289	.165	.229	.173	72	47	60
25	29.190	29.073	29.022	29.095	.186	.181	.209	81	43	75
26	28.987	28.925	28.941	28.952	.157	.166	.146	71	36	47
27	28.975	28.986	29.044	29.001	.209	.177	.215	75	34	69
28	29.110	29.114	29.133	29.119	.216	.269	.212	91	54	63
29	29.130	28.987	28.887	29.001	.272	.323	.295	78	65	68
30	28.802	28.806	28.874	28.827	.282	.215	.196	73	69	68
31	28.881	28.930	28.955	28.913	.186	.199	.149	81	74	71
Sm	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mn	.....	.....	.....	28.971	.229	.231	.213	74	49	60
Av.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.224	.....	.....	61	.....

Percentage of winds, S , 10; S.W., 21; W., 3; N.W., 42; N., 8; N.E., 3; E., 3; S.E., 10.
Evaporation, 2.60 inches.

SUMMARY FOR THE YEAR ENDING OCTOBER 31, 1872.

Months.	Thermometer in open air.				Barometer height reduced to 32 degrees.				Rain and snow.		Inches of evaporation from an open vessel.	Amount of cloudiness
	Max.	Min.	Mean.	Variation	Max.	Min.	Mean.	Fluctuation.	Amount of rain or melted snow in inches.	Inches of snow.		
November	58	3	30.9	55	29.338	28.536	28.965	.802	2.31	6	.....	6.0
December	39	—15	13.4	54	29.325	28.141	29.926	1.184	1.15	12	.....	5.3
January	40	—15	17.5	55	29.398	28.424	28.916	.974	1.20	12	.....	4.8
February	48	—10	19.2	58	29.356	28.195	28.899	1.161	.40	3	.....	4.1
March	40	3	23.8	37	29.474	28.431	28.758	1.041	2.18	22	.....	4.8
April	77	23	45.8	54	29.345	28.242	28.870	1.102	1.82	·8	.....	4.5
May	79	39	57.5	40	29.225	28.412	28.855	.813	2.83	.....	4.58	5.3
June	90	55	67.0	35	29.248	28.409	28.858	.839	2.44	.....	.....	4.4
July	92	60	73.4	32	29.075	28.622	28.892	.453	1.26	.....	4.50	4.2
August	90	53	70.4	37	29.124	28.691	28.949	.433	2.24	.....	4.99	4.2
September	89	39	62.1	50	29.240	28.469	28.854	.771	5.11	.....	2.86	4.3
October	76	30	49.0	46	29.344	28.511	28.971	.833	.60	.....	2.60	2.6
Sums	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23.54	63	.....	.....
Means	.....	.....	44.2	.....	.....	.....	28.909	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.5

Summary for the year ending October, 1872—continued.

Months.	Force or pressure of vapor in inches.			Per centage of saturation.			Percentage of winds.							
	Max.	Min.	Mean.	Max.	Min.	Mean.	S.	S. W.	W.	N. W.	N.	N. E.	E.	S. E.
November	.275	.034	.134	100	30	74	7	11	6	19	8	30	8	11
December	.168	.015	.076	100	37	87	10	14	30	28	7	0	0	12
January	.168	.023	.096	100	44	90	15	31	25	15	9	1	0	4
February	.186	.028	.101	100	40	88	23	9	27	17	5	11	0	8
March	.170	.019	.105	100	37	82	21	3	4	22	24	13	5	8
April	.476	.061	.183	100	19	56	13	23	18	2	16	7	9	12
May	.543	.091	.245	94	23	61	5	19	19	24	3	10	9	11
June	.772	.210	.469	100	25	64	29	24	21	11	1	1	4	9
July	.813	.287	.537	94	33	65	13	28	13	20	13	1	6	6
August	.758	.285	.524	94	26	67	23	23	7	16	19	7	2	3
September	.785	.162	.411	94	29	71	14	25	15	23	2	2	3	16
October	.509	.105	.224	94	24	61	10	21	3	42	8	3	3	10
Sums														
Means							15	19	16	21	9	7	4	9

TREASURER'S REPORT.

STATE OF WISCONSIN,
TREASURER'S OFFICE,
MADISON, October 10, 1872.

HON. C. S. HAMILTON,

President Board of Regents of University of Wisconsin—

SIR: I have the honor herewith to transmit to you my annual report as Treasurer of the Regents of the University, for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1872.

Very Respectfully,
Your obedient servant,

HENRY BÆTZ, *State Treasuer,*
Ex-Officio Treasurer of the Regents of the University.

Treasurer's Report—continued.

	RECEIPTS.		
	Balance on hand Oct. 1. 1871		$24,935 03
1871.			
Oct. 1.	Received on account of University Fund Income	$2,011 65	
Oct. 1.	Received on account of Agricultural College Fund Income	132 67	
1872.			
Jan. 6.	Appropriation as per chapt. 82, laws 1867	7,303 76	
Mar. 30.	Received on account of University Fund Income	3,819 66	
Mar. 30.	..do..Agricultural College Fund Income	1,396 42	
June 4.	..do.....do	3,344 83	
June 4.	..do..University Fund Income	17,770 00	
July 5.	..do.....do	5,229 92	
July 5.	..do..Agricultural College Fund Income	6,677 25	
Sept 30.	..do.....do	1,596 52	
Sept 30.	..do..University Fund Income	4,495 76	
			$53,778 44
	Total receipts		$78,713 47
	DISBURSEMENTS.		
	Female college building	$7,988 78	
	Experimental farm	4,541 52	
	Salaries of instructional force	28,831 62	
	Expenses of regents	539 25	
	Insurance	527 50	
	Repairs	2,657 34	
	Incidental expenses	4,957 76	
	Fuel	2,770 20	
	Printing and advertising	1,141 66	
	Library	1,582 12	
	Furniture	6,076 70	
	Apparatus	2,006 35	
	Room rent	77 00	
	Improvements	3,091 60	
	Total disbursements	$66,789 40	
	Balance, Sept. 30, 1872	11,924 07	
			$78,713 47

SECRETARY'S REPORT.

MADISON, November 1, 1872.

General C. S. HAMILTON,

President of the Regents of the University of Wisconsin:

SIR: I have the honor to submit the following statement of the financial condition of the State University, exhibiting the amount of productive funds on hand, and also the receipts and disbursements of the income of the several funds for the year ending September 30, 1872.

UNIVERSITY FUND.

This fund consists of the proceeds of the sales of land granted by Congress for the support of a university.

RECEIPTS.		
Sales of land	$968 91	.....
Dues on certificates	3,484 00	.....
Loans	546 50	.....
Taxes	1 27	.....
Penalties	57 09	.....
	$5,057 77	.....
DISBURSEMENTS.		
Loans	.....	$3,014 00
Refunded for overpayments	.....	4 55
	$5,057 77	$3,018 55
Balance, September 30, 1871	798 60	.....
Balance, September 30, 1872	.....	2,837 82
	$5,856 37	$5,856 37

The amount of this fund which was productive on the 30th days of September, 1871 and 1872, respectively, was as follows:

	1871.	*1872.*
Amount due on certificates of sale	$66,107 38	$63,484 38
Amount due on loans	11,032 00	13,499 50
Certificates of indebtedness	111,000 00	111,000 00
Dane County bonds	19,000 00	19,000 00
Total productive fund	$207,139 38	$206,983 88

Showing a decrease in this fund, during the year, of $155 50. The decrease in this fund has been produced by forfeitures and the small amount of lands sold during the year.

AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE FUND.

This fund consists of the proceeds of the sales of 240,000 acres of land granted by Congress to the State for the support of an institution of learning, where shall be taught the principles of agriculture and the arts. The interest on the productive fund forms the income.

RECEIPTS.		
Sales of land	$7,277 82	.....
Dues on certificates	3,689 06	.....
Penalties	60 47	.....
Loans	333 00	.....
Transfer from income for error	630 00	.....
	$11,990 35	.....
DISBURSEMENTS.		
Loans	.....	$2,272 00
Invested in State bonds	.....	17,000 00
Transferred to School Fund, in purchase of U. S. bonds	.....	227 50
Transferred to Normal School Fund, in purchase of U. S. bonds	.....	227 50
Refunded for over-payment	.....	1 79
	$11,990 35	$19,728 79
Balance, September 30, 1871	10,221 88	.....
Balance, September 30, 1872	.....	2,483 44
	$22,212 23	$22,212 23

The amount of this fund, which was productive on the 30th days of September, 1871 and 1872, respectively, was as follows:

	1871.	*1872.*
Amount due on certificates of sale	$129,570 20	$133,894 20
Amount due on loans	9,625 00	11,564 00
Certificates of indebtedness	33,600 00	50,600 00
Dane county bonds	6,000 00	6,000 00
United States bonds	4,175 00	4,000 00
Total productive fund	$182,970 20	$206,058 20

Showing an increase in this fund during the year of $23,263.

FEMALE COLLEGE FUND.

This fund consists of an appropriation made by chapter 54, general laws of 1870, amounting to $50,000, for the purpose of building an additional university edifice. Since the date of the last report, it has been completed, according to contract, and was occupied at the commencement of the winter term in December, 1871.

Balance on hand Sept. 30, 1871	$11,879 23	.....
DISBURSEMENTS.		
Paid on account of new building	.....	$7,988 78
Paid on account of furniture for new building	.....	3,890 45
	$11,879 23	$11,879 23

The receipts and disbursements for the year ending September 30, 1872, were as follows:

RECEIPTS.		
Income from productive University Fund	$14,361 29	.....
Income from productive Agricultural College Fund.....	13,147 69	.....
Appropriation by chapter 82, general laws of 1867	7,303 76	.....
Appropriation by chapter 100, general laws of 1872	10,000 00	.....
From students, for tuition and room rent.....	7,903 75	.....
From students, for chemicals sold them	213 45	.....
From students, for furniture sold them.....	119 73	.....
From students, for fuel sold them	62 75	.....
For apparatus returned, not taken.....	35 00	.....
From experimental farm, for sale of lots.....	338 33	.....
From experimental farm, rent of brick house.	147 66	.....
From experimental farm, sale of products, etc	145 03	.....
	$53,778 44	.....
DISBURSEMENTS.		
On account of new college building	.....	$7,988 78
On account of experimental farm	.....	4,541 52
Salaries of instructional force	.....	28,831 62
Expenses of regents.....	.....	539 25
Insurance	.....	527 50
Repairs.....	.....	2,657 34
Incidental expenses	.....	4,957 76
Fuel	.....	2,770 20
Printing and advertising	.....	1,141 66
Library.....	.....	1,582 12
Furniture.....	.....	6,076 70
Apparatus	.....	2,006 35
Room rent.....	.....	77 00
Improvements	.....	3,091 60
Total receipts and disbursements.....	$53,778 44	$66,789 40
Balance in hands of Treasurer, Sept. 30, 1871 .	24,935 03	.....
Balance in hands of Treasurer, Sept. 30, 1872 .	.....	11,924 07
	$78,713 47	$78,713 47

The accounts audited and paid during the fiscal year ending September 30, 1872, were, in detail, as follows:

FEMALE COLLEGE BUILDING.		
John Fellenz, paid him on contract	$7,376 26	
E. H. Klerke, superintending architect	313 33	
Blanchard & Garrison, for range	165 00	
Fish & Stephens, work on furnaces	44 75	
Vroman, Frank & Co., work and mat'l on furnaces	89 44	
		$7,988 78
EXPERIMENTAL FARM.		
H. H. McAfee, salary as farm sup't	$683 33	
H. H. McAfee, for boarding farm hands	258 82	
John Ferry, salary as farm sup't	188 70	
John Ferry, for boarding farm hands	451 64	
John Ferry, for bills paid by him	47 79	
John Ferry, pay-roll for labor by stud'ts and others	1,484 04	
Firmin & Billings, plows	60 50	
Asa Preston & Son, sub-soil plow	16 00	
W. P. Thompson, blankets for horses	12 00	
Dunning & Sumner, merchandise	17 58	
L. Nolden, manure	12 00	
Bunker & Vroman, lumber	85 22	
Vroman, Frank & Co., merchandise	114 75	
N. B. Crampton, blacksmithing	119 97	
Thomas Chynoweth, harness work	8 10	
August Rosen, repairing wagon	3 50	
J. H. Twombly, bills paid by him	26 25	
M. E. Fuller & Co., farm implements	11 60	
F. F. Holbrook & Co.....do	42 50	
G. A. Ludington & Co., three-seated wagon	200 00	
C. B. Johnson, one set harness	52 00	
John H. Jaixen, painting wagon	14 50	
John J. Fuller, harness work	10 15	
E. Morden, pump for cistern,	13 50	
Michael Carter, seed corn	69 60	
Michael Carter, labor on farm	2 50	
James M. Ashby .....do	36 75	
Barney Fitzpatrick ...do	84 12	
William Sandell.....do	25 50	
James Welch.....do	95 00	
P. F. Gorman.....do	85 24	
James Kelly.....do	19 50	
Jacob Kutzler .....do	14 40	
Alex. Raymond.....do	16 83	
Patrick Ready.....do	21 88	
John Walsur .....do	60 43	
Washington Stever....do	40 62	
Wm. E. Thompson....do	15 48	
Clement H. Brown....do	15 48	
Wm. M. Leonard .....do	3 75	
		$4,541 52

Accounts Audited and Paid—continued.

SALARIES OF INSTRUCTIONAL FORCE.		
J. H. Twombly, President	$3,500 00	.....
J. W. Sterling, Vice President	2,000 00	.....
J. B. Parkinson, Professor	1,850 00	.....
S. H. Carpenter.....do	1,850 00	.....
Wm. F. Allen.....do	1,850 00	.....
Alex. Kerr.....do	1,850 00	.....
J. B. Feuling.....do	1,850 00	.....
W. W. Daniells.....do	1,850 00	.....
J. E. Davies.....do	1,850 00	.....
R. D. Irving.....do	1,850 00	.....
W. J. L. Nicodemus.do	1,850 00	.....
R. B. Anderson, Instructor	1,050 00	.....
Thos. D. Christie ...do	713 98	.....
Stephen Leahey.....do	450 00	.....
E. H. Craig.....do	175 00	.....
R. H. Brown.....do	175 00	.....
H. S. Orton, Dean Law Faculty	850 00	.....
P. L. Spooner.....do	200 00	.....
Wm. F. Vilas, Professor of Law	475 00	.....
J. H. Carpenter.....do	475 00	.....
Mrs. D. E. Carson, Preceptress	909 68	.....
Miss Josephine Magoon, Instructress	682 96	.....
Miss Lizzie S. Spencer .....do	525 00	.....
		$28,831 62
EXPENSES OF REGENTS.		
C. S. Hamilton	$49 80	.....
H. H. Gray	122 60	.....
J. R. Brigham	56 50	.....
B. R. Hinckley	141 00	.....
A. L. Smith	46 85	.....
W. W. Field	84 00	.....
J. S. Bugh	35 00	.....
R. B. Sanderson	3 50	.....
		539 25
INSURANCE.		
Main & Spooner, agents	$280 00	.....
Calvin Ainsworth, agent	247 50	.....
		527 50
REPAIRS.		
Vroman, Frank & Co., merchandise	$418 10	.....
Bunker & Vroman, lumber	113 74	.....
E. Sharp & Son, plastering, etc	270 39	.....
Robbins & Memhard, painting	172 82	.....
George W. Pitkin, paint	23 00	.....
Fish & Stephens, mason work	99 50	.....
Sorenson & Frederickson, doors and windows	54 34	.....
Pollard & Nelson, painting	31 83	.....
Moseley & Brother, wall paper	27 26	.....
James McDowell, carpentering	704 25	.....
Charles Daniells.....do	229 50	.....
Hobart Scheffer.....do	229 50	.....

Accounts Audited and Paid—continued.

REPAIRS—continued.		
Jacob Schneider, carpentering	106 87	
Conrad Guntlach .....do	58 50	
Peter Fields .....do	23 62	
George Hallis .....do	29 75	
Francis J. Fluno .....do	46 00	
John Dolan .....do	12 37	
Joseph Robalt .....do	6 00	
		$2,657 34
INCIDENTAL EXPENSES.		
Patrick K. Walsh, janitor services	$540 00	
Patrick K. Walsh, house cleaning	87 20	
John Walsh, janitor services	333 34	
James M. Ashby..do	388 00	
J. H. Twombly, for bills paid by him	395 14	
J. H. Twombly, expenses to Washington	200 00	
Andrew Kentzler, livery	112 00	
Riley & Thompson, livery	27 00	
M. M. Dorn & Co., livery	42 00	
John N. Elmore, chemicals	346 25	
Moseley & Bro., stationery	136 86	
Mrs. Hiram Johnson, for cleaning house	86 00	
Mrs. E. R. Stephens, traveling expenses	10 00	
E. H. Klerke .....do	57 50	
B. W. Janes, services in library	26 50	
Geo. H. Noyes .....do	21 00	
M. J. Cantwell, cards for catalogueing	15 00	
W. J. Parks & Co., stationery	8 25	
John S. Dean, salary as Secretary	300 00	
Vroman, Frank & Co., merchandise	165 52	
N. B. Crampton, blacksmithing	15 35	
V. Beck, for freight paid	5 00	
G. Barckhan, for laying carpets	101 00	
N. B. Van Slyke, for postage and telegrams	58 70	
Pollard & Nelson, painting, &c	127 48	
Dunning & Sumner, merchandise	117 81	
R. S. Garlick, oil and mats	35 81	
John Nazro & Co., key checks	8 00	
G. W. Hersee, tuning piano	3 00	
J. W. Sterling, for bills paid by him	98 00	
N. F. Martin, fees as witness	21 65	
Madison Gas Light and Coke Co., coke	7 50	
S. Klauber & Co., merchandise	15 40	
Reyburn, Hunter & Co., lightning rods	307 50	
Lake City Cornet Band, at commencement	74 00	
Hatch & Co., diplomas	62 25	
B. M. Worthington, filling diplomas	45 00	
Blanchard & Garrison, castings for range	31 95	
C. J. Roe, cleaning privy	15 00	
Stephen Leahey, taking observations	13 50	
Rohrbeck & Goebeler, merchandise	279 75	
W.W. Daniells, freight paid and travelling expenses	33 00	
W. B. Clark, expenses as visitor	39 80	
Wm. Crawford, expenses as visitor	26 00	

Accounts Audited and Paid—continued.

INCIDENTAL EXPENSES—continued.		
Daniel Hall, expenses as visitor	$14 75	
M. P. Jewett.....do	35 50	
D. W. Maxon.....do	14 50	
R. L. D. Potter.....do	53 00	
		$4,957 76
FUEL.		
B. F. Brown.....for wood	$85 25	
Wm. Murtaugh.....do	274 50	
Christian Hannenig.....do	128 56	
John Nagle .....do	123 75	
Ferdinand Dohm.....do	140 93	
Paul Ketelbeter.....do	178 06	
Wm. Karberg.....do	113 45	
Daniel Geary.....do	214 06	
Wm. Cunneen .....do	125 12	
John & Jacob Dorman..do	138 25	
James W. Barnes, sawing wood	151 52	
Conklin, Gray & Co., for coal	1,096 75	
		2,770 20
PRINTING AND ADVERTISING.		
J. H. Twombly, for advertising bills paid	$109 50	
Atwood & Culver, printing	433 20	
Morrow & Brother, advertising	79 55	
Bashford & Wells, advertising	20 83	
Wisconsin Journal of Education, advertising	15 00	
Democrat Company, printing	483 58	
		1,141 66
LIBRARY.		
Wm. J. Park & Co., for books	$196 35	
J. H. Twombly, books	168 37	
Wm. F. Allen, books	58 62	
Moseley & Bro., books	45 05	
Scribner, Wilford & Armstrong, books	91 52	
McConnell & Smith, books	10 00	
M. J. Cantwell, printing cards	15 00	
B. W. Janes, work in Library	32 16	
Geo. H. Noyes, work in Library	10 00	
Callaghan & Co., law books	955 05	
		1,582 12
FURNITURE.		
S. Klauber & Co., carpets	$302 98	
Fisher & Reynolds, furniture	1,908 38	
Matthews Brothers, furniture	288 00	
J. F. Birchard, furniture	510 25	
J. F. Birchard, spring beds	113 75	
Stark Brothers, carpets	1,202 41	
Allen & Mackey, oil cloth	34 00	
Volkman & Co., looking glasses	74 00	
Vroman, Frank & Co., stoves, etc	1,062 68	
Thos. Regan, gas fixtures	158 47	

Accounts Audited and Paid—continued.

FURNITURE—continued.		
R. S. Garlick, lamps	$107 58	
A. H. Andrews & Co., desks	306 20	
C. A. Belden, clock	8 00	
		$6,076 70
APPARATUS.		
Moseley & Bro., three pianos	$978 61	
Moseley & Bro., models	303 52	
J. H. Twombly, bills paid for purchases	26 15	
Aug. Herfurth, foils	15 00	
W. H. Bullock, microscope	140 00	
Rohrbeck & Goebeler, merchandise	543 07	
		2,006 35
ROOM RENT.		
J. W. Sterling, paid rent for students	$73 00	
Joseph Pinkham, room rent refunded	4 00	
		77 00
IMPROVEMENTS.		
Bunker & Vroman, lumber for fence and walks	$944 94	
Sorenson & Frederikson, building fence	683 79	
Christoph Kutzler, whitewashing fence	43 30	
H. B. French, building sidewalks	89 37	
Tim. Purcell, grading and use of teams	462 25	
Tim. Purcell, sodding grounds	291 25	
G. A. Wright, ...labor grading	103 37	
James Kelley, ...do	69 12	
Jas. M. Ashby, ...do	47 75	
Michael Gorman, ...do	38 50	
B. Fitzpatrick, ...do	63 00	
Wm. Sandell, ...do	35 44	
L. Flannagon, ...do	32 49	
Pat. Connell, ... do	31 87	
Michael Gleason, ...do	23 75	
John Dabold, ...do	39 12	
Jacob Kutzler, ...do	18 00	
Robert Baumann, ...do	14 37	
John Garrity, ...do	20 00	
W. Stevor, ...do	17 81	
Pat. Ready, ...do	9 26	
Joseph Robalt, ...do	3 75	
Charles Hughes .....do	2 50	
Christop Kutzler, ...do	6 60	
		$3,091 60
Total disbursements		$66,789 40

The available income for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1873, may be estimated as follows:

Interest on productive funds	$27,000 00
Appropriations by State	17,303 76
Tuition fees and room rent	7,500 00
	$51,803 76

Very respectfully,

Your obedient servant,

JOHN S. DEAN,

Secretary of the Regents of the University.