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Taylor, Henry Clay, 1838?-1864
[s.l.]: [s.n.], [unpublished]

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Oct. 29th 1862



In Camp near Seabrook
Oct 29th 1862

Dear Mother

As I have nothing in
particular to do to day. I improve
the opportunity of writing to you.
it is a beautiful day, and I wish I
could sit down on the steps, on the east
side of the house and have a good
visit with you. if it was for only one
hour I think I would improve it. I have
written you one letter from this camp
and when I wrote before I had not rec'd
a letter from home in two weeks, but
I rec'd four letters the next day, and
had a great feast reading them. I would
like to hear from home often. say you
and mother write every Sunday, and the girls
write some time during the week
then they would not all get along at
the same time. The night I rec'd your

22. 1863
Tell me it snowed good four inches here
which is a very unusual thing in these
parts. I can assure you there were some
dolefull looking faces the next morning
for we had neither tents or overcoats
we have as a general thing cold nights
and warm sunny days. we have got
part of our tents now and expect the
others soon. we are under marching
orders and do not know what minute
we will pack up & leave I have just
got a letter from Mollie dated the 22nd
and I would have got it two days sooner
if the name of Co. had been on it. but
better late than never it seems they have
got to draft in this. yet well I am sorry
for it. although if I was home I would not
enlist to save the draft. I think you
had better take a negro boy if you can
get one that is not to smart. there
are some of them that get so they know
more than the Officers after they have

been in the army a while. I think the
south is the place for the nigras, and
that they ought to have a master over
them. Well I must close this as I
have got to go and help Orderly Adams
make a pay book. I will give you
a list of the things that I want from
home which are as follows

1 pr Shorts 2 pr drawers, 1 pr Mittens
2 pr wool socks 1 silk handkerchief
1 night cap. 1 pr Dogskin gloves
And some chewing tobacco, Peacock
Adams & Kallee want some little things
and I think they had all better be
packed in one box and sent together
will you or Agro attend to it
French Fuller wants to have you
(mother) tell his mother to get him
shorts drawers & Mitt & send at
the same time. Have them all ready
and when you hear from me
where to send them send them

I just hear that we are going
to leave here at 4 this P. M. I think
we are going to Bowling Green
& will write again as soon
as we get into camp. Take
good care of yourselves. Give
my best regards to Glaven
and also Mrs. Loring & Gould
Ed. is very much liked in the
regt. Kiss the children for
me tell Abby to be a good girl
and I will be at home by and by
and will not go away any more
with much love & haste from
Your Babie
Henry

I think you receive letters at home
as often as I do you cant write
any to often. A

Oct. 13th 1862
Account of a hard march
and a Battle

No. 5



"The Girl left behind me."

In Camp near Danville N.Y.

Oct 13th 1862

Dear Father & Mother

I mailed you a short letter yesterday, to let you know that I was well and that I came out of the battle all right, and now I have got some paper and will try and give you an account of our marching & since we left Louisville. Well we were ordered on the 1st day of Oct (at Louisville) to "fall out" and to ready to march in five minutes, with nothing but our blankets well five minutes up and we formed in line and started on our march. of course we did not know where we were going we marched all day until about 8 P.M. and went into camp, without tents, after eating a piece of bacon & hard crackers I got under my blanket and went to sleep, 22 miles march the first day.

our unequal

2nd Oct started of again at 8 A.M. and
marched untill 5 p.m. but it was not
near as warm as yesterday. went into
camp near Tayloresville. Raining pretty
hard when we got in to camp. the boys
saw a flock of sheep about a mile from
camp and it was not long before we had
very nice roast Lamb ccessish of course
there was five of them found their way
into our company that night. well it
rained hard when we crawled under our
flankets and kept doing so all night. and
in the morning the boys were all wet
through and sick of soldiering. —

3^d Oct. Worked all day keeping up a fire
to dry our cloths. went about a mile to
the Salt River and had a good wash
but did not have any clean shirt to put
on. I am Serqiant of the Guard to night
to Guard Gen^l Starbweathers head quarters
Starbweathers recognised me as being one of
his old boys and gave me a hearty shake

of the hand. Left camp to night and passed
through Taylorsville, crossed the salt river
and went ^{into} camp again about midnight
Saturday 4th rec^d letters from home this morn
which do me much good. The clippings
from the papers that Agrose sent were read
by the whole company "and more too". - We expect
some fighting ^{to} do soon. Left camp at 8 P.M.
and marched about eight miles and camped
near Bronfild for the night. - Sunday 5th
Mailed a letter to you this morning that I did
not have time to finish guess you thought
strange when you rec^d it, but there was
messenger going to Louisville and I did not
know when I would get an other chance to
mail a letter, and I hardly had time to
get that one sealed and directed, had
quite an excitement in camp to day the 21st
regt under arrest, for detaining a negro
from his master, but it did not amount
to any thing there was two or three of the
ring leaders that were fetched out and
will probably be punished some time, been
in camp all day and done some late
resting fun over to see the 1st regt they are in

our brigade

Monday 6th left camp this morn at 8 o'clock,
crossed the Chaplain River passed through
Chaplain town and went into camp
on the Chaplain heights, after a march
of ten miles of over the most hilly
country, & ever saw it was up and down
all the time, but we had a good supper of
sweet potatoes Bacon & Coffee.

Tuesday 7th called into line at 7 A.M. and
started off on our march and I can
assure you this has been a tough day
for us, it has been a very warm day
and all the water we have had to drink
is what we could dip from the mud holes
along the road and they were few and far
between, well we passed through Hillsburg
and Maxville and went into camp on a
high hill of heavy timber, marched
Eighteen miles to day and I am weary
I have run down to a pond hole to wash
and was lucky enough to stumble on to
a chicken, and I was not long catching
it and ringing its neck. Carried
it up the hill and gave it to our darkey
to clean & cook {our Sargeants had a negro
boy come to us yesterday and propose to have
him do our cooking, fetch water &c

Wednesday 8th routed out at 5 A.M. to receive
reinforcements and prepare for marching again
and I expect to see fighting before night
we can faintly hear the booming of
cannon I should think to be about eight
miles distant, 8 A.M. on the march
our Regiment is the rear guard of the
wagon train to day

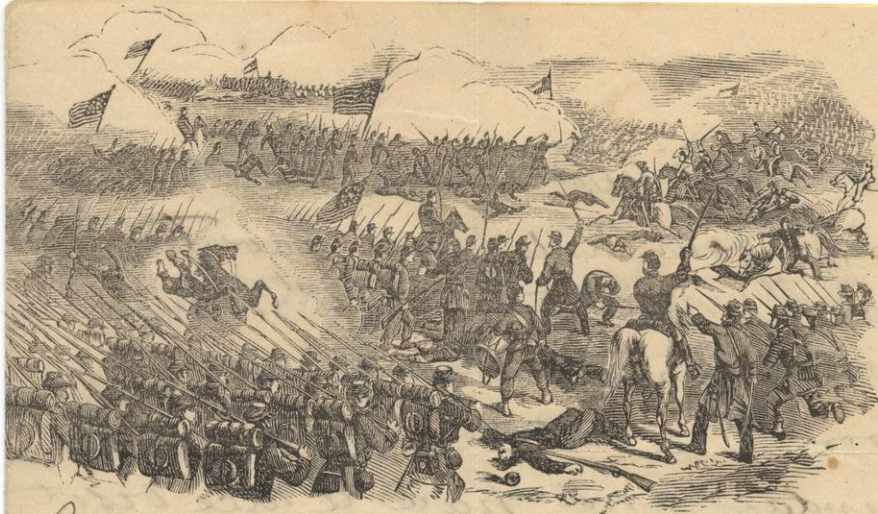
Know when you will get this, but I think
the sutler will take it to Louisville. I think
that R M Adams has written the list of
killed and wounded. I recd a letter from
Mollie last night, do not think that I do
not write every chance I can get for I
do. French Fuller is all right he was
not in the fight but is with us now
pleas let his mother know, for I do not
think he has written, our boys have made
arrangements that when one writes he will
speak of the others for we do not all get
a chance to write at the same time
send me some stamps, not more than two
at a time
in haste from Henry

Ms. A. 9. 2. 12. 1862
After the fight

In Camp about 60 Miles from Louisville
Sunday Morn Oct 12 (1864)

Dear friends at home,

You have doubtless heard before this that the 21st has been in a fight, well we have and I came out all right, although the chances were not very good. a bullet cut off my sword belt, but I am all right and well. It was an awful fight we were under fire 7 hours. I will write the full particulars when I can get some paper. Money will not buy it here and I borrowed this little piece of the Captain. There is no regular merit now and I do not



Battle at Pittsburgh Landing.

Camp near Louisville Sept 30th 1862

Dear Father & Mother

I rec^d your letter
yesterday and can assure you I was
glad to hear from home, and shall expect
to hear again soon. I have mailed
a letter to W^m since I wrote you
and wrote that we expected to
have some hot work here, but that
is played out, we have 150,000 troops
here and can stand an allot
of double that number. We have
not been in camp in one place
over two days at a time since

we left Cincinnati. We have
only four tents - and have twenty
men in a tent. The 1st Wis Reg^{ts}
is in Camp about four miles
from us. I was over there
Sunday and had a nice visit
with Capt Green, and I find
men in most every Reg. that
I am acquainted with. The
2nd Minn is here, and I
expect E Pitcher is in it, but
I have not seen him yet.

The letter from Lilly, was very
good, and I will answer it
when we get into some settled
camp; she must be a good
girl and write to me often.
I was about ten minutes too
late to see the shooting affair
between Davis & Nelson, you

probably heard the particulars

Sunday 5th. I have got
just one minute to get
this in the mail

I am with

Henry

in Camp

Near Williams port 18 July 1861

Dear Father and mother

As I am on guard duty to day I have a chance to write a few lines I have not had before since we left Martinsburg, I wrote a good long letter there = we left Martinsburg the 13th and marched to Bunkers Hill a little town 10 miles distance, we stoped there with nothing but our blankets to cover us = and expecting to march every moment until yesterday morning the order came to fall in we expected to march to Winchester and the Col said we would have a bloody fight before night, but such was not to be, as a messenger came ⁱⁿ stating that the road had been blockaded by falling trees across the road, for about a mile and we could not pass that way

with our Artillery we then changed
our course this way which is
about 12 miles farther to Winchester
we arrived here last night at
10 O'clock & turned in, with the
Col's Orders to be ready to fall in
at a moments warning { nothing
to eat since morning } well. this morning
the wagons were re-packed and
we pitched our tents the camp
fire was soon smokin' and thanks
to our good cook we got some good
Coffee, Hard crackers and - Salt Pork
after which Corp Taylor had to go
on Guard duty - about 7 O'clock
orders came to have two days rations
cooked as we had orders ^{from head quarters} to march
imediately this did not suit me
at all as I would have to be left
behind to guard the tents wagons
&c, and consequently would not be
in the fight if they had one, but
it was late before they got the rations

cooked and it has been so very warm
that, we donot start untill 3 o'clock
in the morning then I shall be
at my post with my Co, I believe
we march to Hesper ferry first
for a fresh supply of Provisions, but
am not sure, at any rate we
shall have a hard battle soon
at Winchester, as they have about
4000 troops there we have only
30,000 but are good for them,
I have been to day to see where
John Brown was hung, some of
the boys have got pieces of the tree
that he made his last speech under
and also of the scaffold on which
he was hung and are going to
send it home but I think it's
useless dont dont you?

George Williams is here
with us and says he is bound to stick
to us untill we go home it seems
quite good, he is well and also Charly

wishes to be remembered to You.
Charley says his mustaches have
I killed it right) have not grown a bit
since the fight - I rec^d a good letter
from You by Williams and one by
Rev^r Stone Jane wrote me a good
letter and I hope I shall get an
opportunity to answer it the boys
she spoke of is attending her school
Kelcy ad^r Norton Mack send them
best regards to her, Mack said
she was the best teacher he ever
attended will it is getting
dark and I must close this How
is Ern and the babies how I would
like to see them and would not I
like to step in and take a warm
meal I am afraid you will
have to charge for my board if
I ever come home, Tom Green
wishes to be remembered to You and
also he is a friend of mine and
a fine fellow I think,
the Capt is sick and Green has
the Command now, I am not sorry
well good night write as often
as You can Love to all Henrys

I guess I asked my letter to Father & Mother Port
if I did it was wrong

(Charlottesville, Va.)

In Camp ~~near Port~~ 20th July 1861

Dear Brother

Having nothing to do this morn-
ing but loaf round. I improve the opportunity
of writing a few lines to you. I wrote
a letter to Father & Mother the 17th and
sent it to Hagerstown to mail; by a
man that was going directly there!
When I wrote last, we expected to march
the next morning at 3 O'Clock, but since
then General Patterson has recd. an order
from Gen. Scott, to stay here and guard
this place until further orders. Winche-
ster is now very strongly guarded as they
have taken troops and carriages from
Manassas Gap and removed them here
thinking that we were to attack them
from this side. ~~But~~ I think that
when an attack is made on the fact
they will advance from the other side
the same time we do from this

I have nothing in particular to write
of war news. This is a rabid rebel
town and when we came here they had
some thoughts of firing on us they
had one cannon loaded to the muzzle
with grape, and one Co of Soldiers
but when they saw our force they
ran like sheep. The town was searched
~~to~~ yesterday and quit a quantity of
powder. And ^{for number of} Musketts found.

I have been to see where John Brown
was hung. I presume you will see some
of the wood from the scaffold on which
he was hung or some of the boys are getting
it to send home. I have got a piece
large enough to turn a small mallet
from. and if it is not to much trouble
will fetch it home with me.

You wrote in one of your letters
that Ruf Taylor was down this way,
some where is he in the Army? and

of so which Regt. is he in I would
like to see him. very much. I went in
to a tin shop in Hagerstown. and saw
a man there that used to work in a
shop with David (the dirty dutchman)
somewhere in D.C. they do not give
as good wages there as we do a
good for only $\$6.00$ a week. and
Board himself. I asked the foreman in
the shop how the men lived and he said
they could lay up more money on 6.50
here than they could on 10.00 in the
~~the~~ Here comes the mail and I
shall get a letter from Em - I guess
— No nothing for me but those two
papers you spoke of in your last
letter dated the 25th of June
there is at least a wagon load of
papers for this Regt. in Hagerstown
but they do not think it worth while
to forward them

I rec^d a good long letter from
Jane from the hands of her Brother
He is at Martinsburg now.
George Williams is here and it makes
it seem some like home to see him here
he is well and wishes to be remembered to
you. Gen^l Green sends his love to you
and wishes you to all the best and that
it will, &c. He has been in command
of the Co for nearly a week as Capt
McC. ball is sick (not dangerous however)
I guess that the boys generally like
him as well as they do the Capt.
I am glad that Gen^l gave you a good
acc^t of me and I think he had no
reason to do otherwise. I believe he
is a good friend of mine, and I can
say without flattering myself
that I have made many friends
in the Regiment, as a Corp^s. I have
taken aim & mill^d place more
than half of the time and by so
doing have made my self better
acquainted with the officers and
boys of the reg^t and when we were
in Martinsburg if there was a Corp^s.

[FORT MONTMOUTH]
wanted to go down town with a guard
I was chosen to go. - And the last time
I was on Guard duty (which was in
this place) we were expected a attack
from the enemy. and about 3 O.C.A.M.
the Col., Conrad round to the Guard
tine to see if all was right, well
he found the other five Corporals
fast asleep - I was just about starting
the rounds with my relief (20 men)
and overheard the Officer of the Guard
say to the Col., Taylor is the best
corp. we have got, I dont believe he
sleeps at all in the night wheather
his relief is on duty or not

the Col made him some reply but
I did not hear what it was
but I think I have given myself
praise enough. it would sound
better if you if it come from
some one else = // Jane wrote that
nearly all the letters that came
from here were common property
I hope the one I wrote about my
poison was not read aloud
for I dont think it would sound
well, well I must close this for
the present but will write more
tomorrow, for this cannot get to
the mail untill Monday
Henry

Oct. 27th 1862

Dear Brother

As I Bryant starts for home this morning I will write a few lines & send by him. He is promoted to Lieutenant in DeGroatt Co. and he is a good fellow and will make a good officer. I am sorry to have him leave the first Regt, as they are alone with us and I want all the good boys here. I rec^d four letters from home yesterday one from you one from Mother & two from Father. I would like to get a letter from home every morning for the only comfort I take is in reading your letters. I believe it is colder here than it is in Fondulac. Night before

No. 7 Octo 27

last

it snowed about four inches, and
last night it froze about two
inches we have not got our tents
set but expect to have them
soon. Tom will tell you
all the news. It is so cold
& cold I cannot write any
more this morning but will
again soon. You need not
show this to Father & Mother
it is most to Blue but is
just as I feel this morning
the Boys are all well
Tom is waiting. in haste
with much love from
your Evering Brother
Henry
Write often and tell Jane
to write as often as once
a week. H

No. 6 Oct. 24th 1862

[1862, Oct. 24]

R. Y.

In Camp, miles from Lebanon
Friday Oct. 24th 1862

Dear Father & Mother,

As I have nothing to do at present, but as I improve the opportunity of writing you a few lines, that you may know I am still alive and well. And that is more than I know of you, for I have not heard a word from home in just two weeks; the last letter I rec^d was from Mother & I have mailed three letters home since then. I think there must be some fault with the mail some where. You will see by this that we have changed our camp and done some marching since I last wrote (from Crab Orchard) where we were in camp three days the 17th. I wrote a letter to Agre

after which Dick Peacock & myself
went down to the ~~river~~^{well} and
washed our socks. Saturday the
19th we washed our ~~shoes~~ and
Sunday I wrote a letter to the
girls by the way Sunday 20th
was the first Sunday since we
~~left~~ home that has been quite or that
seemed any thing like a Sunday
after writing to the girls God
granted some corn the way
we do it is to parch some
holes in an old plate with
our bayonets and grating the
corn in the rear it takes about
two hours to grate a cup full
but makes good spudding when
you get it well Monday the 21st
we were called out at 4 A.M. and
ordered to be ready to march at 5
Dick & Cooked our Mash and some
coffee, and at five o'clock we

to
order March for Lebanon, we had
a very pleasant march in the forenoon
but this afternoon was very dusty
we passed back through Crab Orchard
& Stadville, & went into camp about
four o'clock on a beautiful hill
where we had a ^{view} ~~sight~~ of a plantation
in the valley below us. {I have made a
rais of some Ints}. I saw some darkies in one
of the fields digging sweet potatoes, and
I immediately started for them & got enough
for supper. they were the finest ones I
ever saw. And we had a good supper of
them. Tuesday 22. Called out at 5 o'clock, had
breakfast, and started on our march
which was about the same as yesterday
with the exception of our having to cross
over a young mountain of about one mile
high which was very tedious.
Wednesday 23rd. Had the hardest march
to day we have ever had, 30 miles from
6 a.m. till 9 p.m. And the dust. Having

a perfect hurricane all day. We are in camp
now on the bank of the Roaring Fork River
Six miles from Lebanon. I do not know
how long we shall stay here. I think
we will get our tents & other things
from Louisville before we leave as there is
a K. K. owning here. I would like to write
in and see you all to day but must
wait patiently. I do not think we shall
have any more fighting in K. Y. for
Bragg has left the state. As they say
my fingers are cold and I will close this
letter. I would like to have some one
knit me a pair of mittens. A night cap
such a one as Hattie was making at
our house one day. The mittens want a
fore finger knit in them. I think there
will be a chance to send them before
long. French Matt Hill Peter & all
the rest of the boys are well. I hope to
hear from home soon. Good bye from Henry

which ~~it~~ was the hardest task
I had to do of all the graining
screaming and crying
I ever heard, there
was the most horrible. ^{some} some
with a leg gone, some ^{and}
some dead & some dying, and all
that could were crying and
calling for water, which we could
not give them for we had not
had a drop of water ourselves
since morning. I helped carry
two men from the field a distance
of two miles in blankets
and at midnight I had one
little drink of water.

I did not realize anything about
the fight when we were in action

but the battle field at midnight
will bring on to a realizing sense
of war. I never want to see such
a sight again. I cannot give such
a description of the fight as I wish
I could. My head is so full that
it is all jumbled up together
and I can't get it into any
kind of shape. — About three
o'clock I bunked down to try
and get a little sleep, but had
not got fairly down before we
were ordered up to take a new
position & prepare for an attack
at daylight. But daylight came
and all was quiet. The shells
were gone. we changed our camp
at a distance of two or three miles

and had a days rest & all was
quiet, and it seemed more like
Sunday than any other day
since I left home. I will
write you as close as I can, and direct
it so as to be ready to mail
it the first chance I get. I shall
commence another letter to you right
away. And if you get any
letters from me that are not
finished, you may know that
I had a chance to mail them
on a march. Give my love to
all the friends. Love whole hearted
regards, tell Mrs
Digging not to let her boy
entest and tell Mrs Lowry

I would like to get a drink of
water from her fountain
French Fuller is well. Even
Rec'd a slight wound on the wrist
from a piece of shell, but is
all right now. Will Potter makes
a good soldier. I would like
to have you cut out some of the
reports of our battles and send
to me; Give my respects to
Yarn Sewell when you see
him. I will write to the girls
and Ags when we get to some
camp where we know we will
stop two days. We are bound for
Mills Spring, on the Cumberland
River now. Good bye with much
love to all from Henry

1862, Oct. 13?

Well it is as I expected after a march
 of 11 miles we passed the baggage
 train and hurried to the front
 prepared for a fight. The report of
 Cannon and musketry was
 almost deafning. our brigade was
 formed on the extreme left of the
 division. and our Regiment was first
 formed in line of battle on a side
 hill, by divisions, and held that
 position about five minutes, when
 we were ordered to change our position
 at a double quick about eighty rods
 over a hill into a field of corn and
 form in line of battle which we did
 in very quick time, while we were
 forming in line, the 4th Ind^l Battery
 was being planted on a hill in our
 rear



for our support, when we formed
in line our guides were thrown out &
we dressed up the same as if it was
for a Battalion drill or dress parade
and all the while the balls were flying by
us like hail, and one of our company
had a ball pass through his leg before
we were fairly in line, well we stood
in this position about five minutes
and were then ordered to lay flat
down on our faces which order was
not given a minute so soon as the men
men were droppin' down all along
the line some killed & some wounded
but the boys did not flinch a bit
^{but}
~~and~~ stood up and fought like men
well I do not know how long we
were on the ground, but I do know

that while we lay there the balls were
whistling by us. cutting down the corn
stalks and blowing up the ground before
and behind us. there were a good many
wounded & killed while we were on the
ground. but the most deadly fire
we got was when we were ordered
get up and give it to them. when
we raised up the Grey Backs were
about four rods from us sneaking
along up. we gave them ~~a~~ volly
and dropid down again to load
but just at this time a regiment on
our front & left broke up and came
ranning through our lines, which
caused a great deal of confusion
we rose up again and gave them
an other volly. there was so much
confusion now that the men could

do not hear the commands, and
in commenced retreating. Kelcy, Dick
Milt, & Myself were the last to
leave the corn, we finally rallied
behind a fence, and gave it to
them again. Our Colonel was
wounded in the first of the en-
gagement and our Major killed
and we had only our agt. to command
as well as were fighting in one
place ~~and~~ and other, untill
dark when the firing stopped
the ground that we first occu-
-pied was still contested, and
I was one of the number to go
with a flag of truce on to
the battle field to find
our dead and wounded. ✕

N. Y.

In camp 1 1/2 miles from Coalington

Sept Sunday 14/11/62

Dear Father & Mother

We arrived in camp last night all safe and sound although pretty tired. We arrived in Cincinnati about 11 A.M. yesterday and after a good dinner got up by citizens. Slung knapsacks and marched across the Ohio River to our present camp. We have got to leave here this afternoon.

I do not know our destination yet, the Rebels are leaving this part of the country. There are about 30 or 40,000 troops here. I do not know who will be our chief commander yet. We rec'd our arms last night and are all right for a fight, but I understand we are to march 20 miles

to a good Camp ground where
we can drill, as there is no
chance here it is so hilly

I did not intend to write
until I ~~could~~ ^{ascertain} what we
were going to do, as we have
~~no~~ tents and are scattered
promiscuously around the camp
and the sun is pretty warm
How ^{am,} you all at home, give
my love to all, and kiss the
babes for me ~~and~~ write
soon and let me know all
that is going on in F du Lac
I will write again soon

with much love from
Henry

Direct to
Capt. Henry C. Taylor
Covington K.I. Co A. 21 Regt W.V.

Some of the Boys are writing ^{some}
big stories that you can
place no confidence in I dont
think there is a Rebel force within
40 miles of this place, the business
in Cincinnati is to be opened
again tomorrow. I have just got

back to camp with ^a water squad
have been to a fine Residence and
had our canteens filled with nice
rain water. Peaches Pears Apples
and all kinds of fruit are plenty
here I wish mother had some of them
but if she had, she would give them
all away to the children

I have written this since morning and
am going to send it to the Office by


We passed a ^{Negro} Regt. —
while coming to camp
they look as if they ^{were}
able to fight as well as we
but they ^{are} only allowed to
do ^{salutary} duty

just finish
good by from
Henry

next book

No 2

From Covington
Kentucky
Sept. 14th

Our boys are complaining of
hot weather but I think
~~that~~ it is  warmer there
it is in Fond du Lac

This is  written on a 
Carton

[Faint, illegible handwriting, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

Camp Sweet, Oskosh Sept 4th 1862

Brother

How are all the folks at home this morning? Sister Ellen is going to J. D. Lee this noon, and I take the opportunity to write a few lines and I address the letter to you as Mitt will be more apt to see you than any other one of the family. — We ~~are~~ ^{have} very good quarters here although we are all huddled up together — good food and plenty of it although we have no knives & forks, and have to eat with our fingers. — I like our Colonel very much what I have seen of him we recd our uniforms hats yesterday and expect to get the balance of our uniform to day — I have not been out

of camp but once since I came
in and that was to march a
squad of 40 men down to the lake
to bathe. I am 3^d Sgt of the
Co. I recd. the coat all right but
did not see bridle we expect now
to be mustered in to the U. S. Service
tomorrow if we are I shall try and
come home Saturday. Tell Mollie
and Em. - not to come up here
until they hear from me again
for if there is not some different
arrangements made it would not
be very pleasant for them -
I do not know of anything more to
write of interest, and now I will
let Mother know some of my wants,
I want Mother to send me by Nate,
Leavitt (he is in J. D. S. Co.) a pair of
drawers, a handkerchief, two or three collars,
a towel, comb, tobacco, knife & fork
a pair of cotton socks, and my big
boots if he can bring as much -

I believe this is all of my wants.
I am well with the exception of
a hard cold in my nose, my
handkerchief is ringing wet
we like to froze to death. The
first night we were in camp.
Well good by for now with
love to all
from Henry

This is for all

paper + Envelopes

[1861]



Onward to Victory.

Camp M^cClare P. A.
Chambersburg June 13th 1861

Dear Father and Mother

I presume that you are quite anxious to hear from me by this time for I am sure that I am very impatient to hear from home. I hope you will write as soon as you receive this - Well I will let you know in the first place how I am situated at the present moment. and then you can judge of the trouble it is for me to write. there are 4 Regiments camped here together and they are all out on drill now each with a full brass band and our strict faces the drill ground. imagine yourself for instance sitting before the shop on the 4th of July and you can judge something about it

perhaps you wonder why I am not
on drill well we had a very severe
drill yesterday in double quick time
it was very warm and the sweat
routed off from the Boys goods, and
this morning I find myself chafed
so that I would not make a very
soldier like appearance on parade
but it is ^{not} very often that I am spared
We had a tiresome but very pleasant
trip from mill-here. I can tell
you the mountains that we pass
crossed and run through made me
think of cold Vermont we passed
through one tunnel that was
 $\frac{7}{8}$ of a mile long. I saw lots of
quack orchards, in Ohio and if
they are ripe before I return I
shall eat a few for mother

I was put on duty as soon as we
got here { a corp of the guard } and
it was pretty hard after three days
ride, but there is one thing I can

say, I loaded the first gun that
was loaded for service in the
regiment, as my men were the first
that had loaded guns on guard duty.
I did not have a mouthfull to eat
for 24 hours after we came here
but I had a ^{very} good dinner
then, as the Officer of the day invited
^{Capt. J. Archibald}
^{of the 1st Michigan}
me down town with him and we had
every thing we called for. Our camp
ground is the same that was once
occupied by Gen. Washington, there
is a splendid large spring near it
which is very lucky for as long as we
have good water I am not afraid
any sickness. there has been some
report here that there has been
sentinels shot while on duty but
I do not credit it much, although
I do not feel quite as secure as when
in Milwaukee. there is a man about
one half mile from here (in the woods) that
has got the smallpox he was left

by the regiment that left here where
we came. there is no danger of
our catching it as he is not allowed
to come any nearer to us than he is
now - well here comes the boy and
I shall have to stop awhile and
I guess I will go down to the river
and take a wash. there is a splendid
place not far from camp.

Agrestown June 25th 1861 =
When I commenced this letter I expected
to have had an answer to it before
now. but I will continue it from
where I left off. you know the reason
that I gave for not being on drill
was that I was chafed. well when
I got to the river and undressed my-
self I found that my right leg was
all covered with little water blisters
I then knew what the trouble was
with me. the day before I had
been out to perform the duties of
nature. and as I had no paper
with me I substituted some leaves

[1861, June 13/25]

as I supposed from a tree, well
it proved to be poison
I went immediately to the Dr and
showed myself he said it was
pretty bad but gave me some salve
he said would cure me in a day
or two. well it was very warm
that night and in the morning I
found it had spread considerably
and was much worse, well we
had to strike tents and leave
for this place. I did not like to
go with the hospital so I had to
ride in a box car which was
pretty hard. well after we got
here I could not walk up to the
camp which is about on $\times 1/2$ miles
from town well I rode to camp
and then I had to go into the hospital
as it was the only tent that was
up. they did not get straight me
round so as to do any thing for
me untill about 10 O'Clock the next morn
then they gave me a wash which

was going to cure it right
up. but it did'nt do me a bit of
good and it kept spreading
untill it was from my knees
nearly to the small of my back
a solid blotch. well about this
time a sister of Henry D. Rose of S.D.S.,
came to see me. her husband is a
Dr. and she said she would send
him up to see me. the next day
he came up and Examined my
posterior and said I was very
badly poisoned. I described the
Lesion to him and he said it
was called a Poison oak, but
if our Dr. would not object
he would send me some medicine
that would cure it. as it was
very common in this part of the
country and he was well acquainted
with it. well at night there was
a basket ~~sent~~ brought to me

and on opening it I found it to
contain a nice large pudding
a Loaf of nice Bread ^{with Butter} biscuit Sugar
tea two kinds of Jell - a bottle
of milk and - the bottle of
medicine for my poison. This all
came from A Rose's sister and
her husband, and I want to have
you mention it to Mr R - and
have him remember me to his sister
when he writes to her, I have for-
gotten his name but I think it
Dorsy, At any rate his wash
has cured me nearly but they
will not allow me to leave the
hospital yet to drill as it will
not do to heat my blood yet
but I shall be all right in a few
days now - I guess Azoo can
judge something about how I
have been situated, well I must
close this to get it in the mail

to night, I rec^d your letter
from Em, Mollie and ~~me~~ shall
write again in a day or so I shall
direct it to Agnes

I borrowed \$5 of Alf Fargo
and made a draft on Agnes
for that amount. If some
of you will pay it, and
if I ever come back, I will
try and make it right the
more was spent for eatables
I could not live on salt
bacon while I was laying on
my back, it is not all gone
yet though — Fargo

has made about \$150 gaming
since he has been here

Well good bye I will write
a gain soon. and I want you
both to write as soon as you
get this, love to all

How is Johnny from Henry

Em
Mollie
Agnes
Alf
Fargo

Dec. 6th



Mitchellville Station Tenn
Saturday Dec. 6th 62
Dear Mother

This is a pleasant, but
cold day here - how is it in Ill.
I presume it is much colder there than
here. We manage to keep pretty comfortable
in our tents, by building a fire in the center
although it smokes pretty bad, we expect
to have a stove as soon as Capt. White gets
back from Souville, also that trunk
which has not got along yet. I am getting quit
impatient for the trunk for I have not
changed my clothes for three weeks.
We had quite a snow storm here yesterday
but it is nearly all melted now and
is quite muddy. Our Regiment is called up
every morning at 4 o'clock, and kept in line
of battle until about day light, we then
{ that is our mess } go to our tent, build a

fire & get our breakfast. we have drawn
flour since we have tan here, and got
it baked into bread, which is some better
than hard crackers. - I see by your last
letters that you did not get my last letters
as soon as you should. Now you may
know that if you dont get letters regular
from me that it is not my fault, for
if I am sick or unable to write I
will get some to write for me. this you
may depend on. so dont worry an more
on that score. (I think I shall make
this letter short for it smokes so now
I can hardly see my paper.) I expect
we will leave this place soon. perhaps
tomorrow. it is reported in camp
that we are going to Nashville, and
are to be provost Guard of that place
if this report is true, it will suit us
first rate. But we do not know what
we are going to do, or where we are going
untill we do it, or untill we get there.

French Tuller is here now and is as fat
as a hog. He has been detached by him
as Ordnance Sergeant, which will be
a pretty good thing for him if it is
permanent. G^d would it well, and says
he writes often home, he has more work
to do than any other man in the Regt.
You wish to know who it is that writes
to the Reporter, {Right Center} it is
Capt. Wyman. He is some relation to Mr
Phillips, I do not like the style of
his letters much. Lieut. Davie is much
better than when I last wrote, and is
able to take command of the Co now.
He wishes to be remembered to you.
Em wrote that Cousin Emma was going
to write to me, I would be very much pleased
to hear from her. How does Charley get along?
I am glad to know that Lily is all right
again. I was some worried about her, I wish
I was where she could get my life for me
or something of the kind, I think she would

jump to do it, how is it Sally?, how are
all the children. I would like to see them
all, to night, Well we have just rec^d,
Orders to be ready to march at 4 O'clock
to morrow Morning, we will probably
have to get up about 4 O'clock
and get our Breakfast, In three days
having in our hands, we are
going to Edgfield, just across the
river from Nashville, I will write
as soon as we get there, and know what
we are going to do, I should of rec^d,
a letter from home Yesterday, but did
not, and have not got it it to night
I guess that I get as much as you do, ~~when~~
I. if I do not get your letters regular. Agoo
does not write very often but writes good
long letters, and as often as I can expect
from him, as he is so busy, Well I must
close this Remember me to all friends write
long letters, and except much love from Henry

[1861, July 19?]
Sunday Morn at 00 am

Dear Brother

The camp is all astir
this morning. we have orders to
march immediately, the tents are all
~~folded~~ struck & the wagons packed
and we are only waiting for the order
to "fall in", we none of us know
where we are going but think we
will go to Harper's ferry, it is
reported this morning that Manassas
gap has been taken, and that the
2nd Wisconsin Regt has been cut
to pieces, by a masked battery &c
Our mail was taken yesterday by
the secessionists, on the Comantonsburg
road. = 22 of the NY Regt were
taken prisoners yesterday, also 4
of the Indiana Regt. It was all
be useless for ~~the~~ ~~part~~ (I don't
know the call for "fall in" and I must
close this for the present, I may have
a chance to mail this on the road
if so I shall not write any more
so good bye, write as often
as you can from Bro Henry

Harpers Ferry 8 @ P.M.

Dear Brother,

We have had a nice
little march since morning a
distance of 8 miles. There has
nothing of interest transpired
since morning, it was rather of
a hard march as we ~~had to~~
did not start from Charlestown
until 12 @ which made us
on the road in the heat of the day.
We arrived here about sunset
pitched our tents, got wood and
water for coffee, and now we are
ready to rest a while. - we are camped
about one & a half miles from Harpers
Ferry, it is a beautiful country
we are within a mile of the Blue
mountains and it makes me think
of my childhood days in cold N.Y.
I don't know what we have been
stationed here for, nor how long we
shall stay here our tents are going
to Hagers town to morrow after
the balance of our tents and baggage
and I presume a part of the

Right will go with them, It is
reported that we go to Washington
but I do not know how true it is
= By Cotton here comes a letter for
Corps Taylor and I must stop and
read it = Will I have read a good
long letter from you and I can
tell you if it does you as much good
to hear from me as it does me to
hear from you I dont wonder you want
me to write often and I will write
every opportunity although it is hard
work to write even if we are saying
stite in camp for we have 14 in our
tent now - and now in regard to
my writing that which is correct I shall
not write any thing for a certainty
unless I know it to be so. if I write
that which I am not positive about I
shall call it a rumor or report, Beaver
denies writing any thing about Tom Jones
I know that some of the boys write
home that which is but a mere report here
among the boys and write it as being
true. I would like to write more to night
but my line is up and I must close

I hope this letter will find willie
better and the rest of the friends
all well My love to all
and a kiss for the children
How does Billy get along
the Boys all send their love
to your Remembrance. Must come
and myself to Francis Robins
Jouid Fuller and all of the
boys that are left in T. Mac
to Charly with you Get Give
my love to him. Aie Oscar
I have seen Col Hamilton
and intend to go over to his
camp tomorrow It is about
two miles from here
Well good night - write often
and accept this from
Your Loving Bro Army
W.F.

[1861?]

VIA Manassas Junction, Harper's Ferry, or Norfolk.



~~Warrenton Station of the~~
~~3rd Division of the~~
Martinsburg 3^d July

Dear Brother

I mailed a letter to the friends at home, well we have marched only five miles to day, and expected a big fight, but that we will not have untill tomorrow the 4th of July I wonder if the 3^d of July Regt will give 3 Chars for us to morrow I am perfectly well now and stand the march much better than I expected Jim & Milt both send their best regards to yourself and friends

the Cessionists (about 20,000)
are encamped about 10 miles
from here, we expect to be
on the march for them before
morning, I notice that some
of the boys are writing about
how many of the Cessionists were
killed & wounded yesterday
but they know nothing about
it — they have commenced
to celebrate the 4th already, and
it is only 9 o'clock P.M.

I have got to fall in
for sool call now and can
not write any more tonight
remember that I am well and
in good spirits and want you
to keep the same, I will write
again tomorrow if I am all
night — in haste from
Henry



View of the Capital in Camp near Bowling Green

Friends at Home Nov 5th 1862

My last letter to you
I mailed at Lebanon. And you will see by this
that our Regt has done some marching since
then. We left Lebanon the 29th at Sun rise and
marched twenty two miles the first day. Our
Lieut Col. { Hobart } being in command we
got along with the march very well, as he
gave us a rest of from 10 to 15 minutes
every hour. I like him very much and
as a general thing I think the Regt would
rather have him ⁱⁿ command, than Sweet
We marched five miles farther than was intended
in the morning in order to camp on a
Cassish farm, which we did and used
his rails for wood and his cattle for our
supper & Breakfast. and then we left

set fire to the house, (the owner is in the rebel
army). 36th We were placed as guard of the wagon
train which is the most tedious kind of
marching we ever all day and untill
twelve o'clock at night getting about five
miles. as it was very bad road up & down
hill all the while, and the time could not
go more than ten rods at a time but did
not stop long enough to give us a chance to
sit down and such is the hardest kind of
marching. We passed through the country I expect
that the songs of the Hill & Dale of Old Kentucky
are made from. But I think that I should
prefer to sing the songs at home, rather than
marching & countermarching over the original
of them here. Our CO A & I were detailed to go
on before the time and stop a riot in a little
town called Williamsburg. the Provost Martial
was drunk and arresting all the soldiers that
came along, and putting them in jail. he had a
lot of our men in and our CO^s went to the
jailer & demanded them, he refused at first, but

when the Col. told him that if they were not out in
a few minutes he would send men enough in to
take them out, he came to his milk & unlocked
the door. And the General Marshal did not molest
any more of our men - 31st we were still
guard of the wagon train but as it was
pretty good road we had a hard march
of 30 miles, and went on to camp at 10 P.M.
with five men, Capt. & both Lieut. out -
we crossed the Green river & had to ford it
it was about ten inches deep, 31st Left camp at
8 A.M. marched through Glas which is a
very pretty town of about 3,000 inhabitants
and went in to camp about noon, after marching
ten miles, on the bank of the Little Barron
River, after getting something to eat I went down
to the river & had a good wash put on a clean
shirt {Government shirt the tails come about to the
small of my back} put my old one on a log
and it crawled of and I have not seen it
yet I don't know but it has gone home, - the
men are most of them clean to day which

before in some time. Sunday 2nd Nov we have had
hard march today of 22 miles & are in
camp ~~now~~ four miles from Bowling Green
about 2 1/2 P.M. as we were marching along through
the dust. My thoughts went back to ~~my~~ ^{my} dear
& imagined Ed & Mollie at home } it was not quite
time for Em } Father writing to me. Mother getting
supper on the table. ^{and} Lilly has just got the chairs
to the table ^{and} gone in to call Father, and I presume
very likely you will all think of me when you get
down to the table. I got up this morn at 6 o'clock
got Breakfast Brushed up my clothes. sewed
some buttons on my coat, and just got ready
to rest as we were ordered to fall in, which was
done and we changed our camp about a mile
crossed the Big Barron River water about two
feet deep. cleaned up the camp ground
pitched our tents. & here we are. Expecting
Every hour to get orders for three days rations
and to ready to march at a moments notice
I expect we will go from here to Nashville Tenn
I do not think we will go into winter quarters
unless it should rain so that our tents could
not get along, and I almost wish it would
We have not over twenty five men in our co now
fit for duty, and they keep dropping out ~~at~~ ^{at} every
march. As yet I am all right, but stone will

No. 9 November 5th 7th

[1862?]

Thursday Nov 6th 8 O'clock P.M.

I have been writing all day, with Kelsey making out
pay rolls and am not done yet. it will take
us about two days longer. But I will try and
finish my letter before 10 which sounds
at 9 O'clock for "Lights out." You have doubtless
heard ere this of the death of Dr. Corwin. He died
on the night of the 3rd about one O'clock with heart
disease. He was only sick an hour. I was talking
with him the evening before his death, and I presume
death was far from his thoughts. He was pretty well
liked in Regt^t although some of the Boys were
prejudiced against him. He had always been
very kind & friendly to me. Dr. Reeves will
probably be the head Surgeon now, and will
for I presume have more friends than did Corwin
as he is more familiar with the Soldiers. Ed
Gould is very much liked by every one, and well
he should be for he attends to his duty faithfully
he is well at present although he some times gets
pretty well tired out. French Fuller is quit

sick with the "Kentucky Quack Slop" nothing serious
however. Kelsey, Dick, Mist, & Will Patton are all well
Capt. White & Lieut Leavitt are both well and send
their best regards. Leavitt (would give all he is
worth to get out of the service), Captain White
expects to be Major of the Regt: I think the
Company would be better suited with their
Captain if he should, although I do not think
he will get the promotion for I do not think
he is competent to fill the position, {this must
not be read publicly} I suppose Jim Strong is at
home, if there were not quite so many such
Officers in the Army, I think this rebellion might
be put down, but as it is I think that powder
and ball never will put it down, and our country
in the end will be a Fartracht, Broken down, institution
some will make themselves independant for life, while others
will be made beggars for that indefinite time. I am
heartily sick of war not so much on my own
individual account, as I am for others who have families
depending on them, If you could have but seen the
piles of amputated arms and legs that I have
seen at the diffrant hospitals, you might well say

Friday 7th

Thank God Conny is safe. — I did not have time
to finish this last night — I have rec^d three Letters from
home this morning, one from Father one from Em
one from Ed. & Mollie, and I can assure you I was
glad to hear from home, but am very sorry to hear
that Lilly is unwell; and hope this letter will
find her all well. She must go up to Aunt
Eme and kiss all the children for me, and
get her Map and see if she can find out
where I am on it, { Bowling Green } The letter you
say you have not rec^d of mine must be on
the way some where as it was properly mailed
by the post, there was eight pages written
full in it and I hope it is not lost. Have
you got the box packed yet. Dick wants John
Pacover to insure & get his vote in. You can
send it to Bowling Green. Directed the same
as you would a letter. Unless you can
send it in care of Lieut Strong, when
he joins the regiment, It is very pleasant
weather here now, but rather cold nights
& mornings. Well I must close this, and
go to bed. I shall keep the Envelopes that
are stamped & directed to use on a march

our Regiment numbers 520, present this morning, it does not look quite as large as it did in Ashkosh.

Well I have done nothing but work for two days and am pretty tired, and now I will go to bed,

This is a Family Letter
Good By from
Henry

P.S. I was clerk of the Election Tuesday, there was twenty votes cast, by our Co, for Bragg, being all the votes cast by our Co.

But Quartermaster Hamilton voted at our polls and voted the Democratic ticket right through "for Eldridge of course"
In haste Henry

of our interests & favor of the American
Government

In Camp at Michillsville, Ten. Nov 23^d 1/62

Dear Brother Agro

As I have an opportunity to
write a few lines this morning I hasten to improve
it. You will see by this that we have changed
our camp again since I last wrote. I mailed
a letter to Lilly, last Saturday. Sunday we
were ordered in the morning to clean up our
clothe & Arms, and be ready for a general inspec-
-tion. but before we got cleaned up the order
was countermanded, and the order given to
get ready to march in ten minutes, which
we done, and were on the march in fifteen,
we passed through Bowling Green, which I
think has been a very pretty town, some time,
but is now about half in ruins, well we went
into camp four miles south of town, near a
Large spring, by the way they have very curious
springs here, they most of them, come from caves
and we some times have to take a light
in with us after water, and they look dismal

Enough by candle light I can assure you.

Monday morning we were called up at 5 o'clock and got our coffee and started off on our march, which we have got so accustomed to that we do not quibble when we get the order to "fall in." We marched twenty one miles & went into camp near a little river, where the boys all had a chance to wash up. And there was mud enough of it, for the roads are very dusty, and when we get in to camp we are all the same color, which is a dirty brown, as soon as we got our supper, the Surgeon told us he would deal out a ration of whisky, to each company which is about a table spoon full to a man we have had rations in this way since before, and it is the only liquor I have drank since I left Louisville, not because I could not get it but I have not had any desire or taste for it at all - Tuesday we left camp at 8 A.M. marched in to Sen., about a mile south of where we now are, we crossed the line at 11.30 P.M. precisely, We left camp Wednesday morning at 4 A.M. and came back to where we were

arr. at Mitchellville station, and I think we
will remain here one or two weeks, at any rate
until they get the R.R. repaired through to
Nashville, which will take them some time
as they have got one tunnel to clean out
that has run through of. the 1st Wis. and
the 24th Illinois, are with us, we are doing
guard duty by companies now, and our
Co is on guard to day. Kelley & Dick are
sick and I have been acting Orderly Sgt. for
the last three days, consequently I do not have
to do guard duty, but it keeps me busy all
the while and will for a few days until we
get our camp regulated. Our duty here
is guard of government supplies at the R.R.
Station, } and it seems some like home to be where
I can see and hear the cars again } unload the
cars, picket duty, & Camp Guard duty.

The weather is beautiful here now, rather cold
nights & mornings, but fine warm days
the tent that I am in, is a Sibley and we
keep a fire in it all night, and manage
to keep warm. I rec^d a letter from Father

Sunday morning a good long one just
such a letter as I like to read —
in it the story of French Fuller's running
& would like to know the ^{name of the} reporter of the
report. for it is false, French was left
back about 12 miles the morning of the
battle but as soon as he heard of the fight
he hurried up to the regiment and was there
the next morning, by 10 O'clock. French is no
coward, and has done his duty well,
he is now at Bowling Green Hospital also Ben
Cole, neither of them are very sick but are
unable to march, I think they will join the
regt while we are here, Dick & Kelley are sick
but are with the Co. and will probably be
all right in a few days. I had a letter from
Mollie & a few lines from Em yesterday, so Jim
has got a black eye has he, well it is time
he had some thing, I think he will have trouble
when he gets hurt, as he had no fear of abuse
from the Regiment. Do you know what Regiment
Sly Pitcher is in? the 2nd Minnesota was
camped near us yesterday, they have gone on
to Nashville now, Well I have got to go and see
about getting some water & straw hauled, our
Quartermaster does not suit my well, Father
wrote that my letters were read by others
than the family, I do not wish to have
any but the family read them, as they will
not hear criticism — Give my love to Jane and
the children, and except a share for your self
write soon, I often & David do the same good by
from your affect Brother Henry

No 10 Nov 15th

I have got some Benjamin order from
going to send to you



Dear Mrs. Brown
Please look at the

Mitchellville Station Tenn.
Nov 15th 1862

Dear Mother

I am seated once more to
to communicate with friends at home, through
the medium of a pen, but I would much
rather have my tongue for the medium, and
be where I could see you all to night
as such can not be I will try and make
myself contented, where I am, which is in
the 2nd Lieutenant's tent, with a rough
stand, that he an I made this morning.
(by a writing desk)
I give I may as well tell you who our
2nd Lieut. is. — He is a young man from
Kenah N.Y. Keram K. Edwards by name
he was 2nd Sergeant in Co. of the 3rd
Regiment, Col. Kempton 3 I like him very

2nd
wells, but the boys do not all like him
in fact we have got some hard ones to
please in our Company. Edwards wants
to have me sent with him, but I cannot
do it without leaving Diet Peacock in
the lurch as we share flannels with
each other, otherwise we would ~~scrap each~~
as we have but one flannel each
I saw Mr Cole from Simons Bay last night
but have not had time to talk with him
yet. I have got to go and detail two men
for fatigue duty to report to the Adjutant
immediately, which I have to do about every
ten minutes which I do not like very well
as acting orderly. I think it would have
been a nice chance to send that box down
by him if you had known it in time
When do you think J. S. Strong Jr. will start
for the Regts. I think he will have to stand
a court martial when he gets here, the
Col. says he cannot report him in any ^{other way}

than "absent without leave," which I am
afraid will make it go hard with him.
Tuesday Nov 17th. I have been so busy since
I commenced this letter that I have
not had time for ~~any~~ pencil at home
now. And now I am sitting by the side
of Lieut. Seaver's cot, as he is quite sick
with the fever & ague, and I have helped
to take care of him today. He
has been forty sick for two days, but
is more comfortable to night, and
will get along with good care.
I have had a chance of getting into the
Regate Quartermaster's department
but Captain Hill would not let
me go. Comdr. Cannon would let
me go but Saturday morning and
said to him that he had a good place
for him as clerk in the Regate
Quartermaster's department. Hill
said he was much obliged to him but that

45
He could not spare me. Lieut. Leggett
heard the conversation and told me he
was going to write to Geo about it.
I was on duty and did not know any thing
about it until it was all over with.

I would like to have got the place as
it would relieve me of a gun and give
me a horse to ride, which is no
small thing on our long marches.

I hear to night that they will have the
R.R. finished through to Asheville
in five days more if so, I think
we will move from here soon.
Although our col. told Capt. White
we would stay here four or five
weeks, he & the Col. is away now
acting as Judge Advocate of a court
martial, I like him very much
and think he will do more for this
man than I can write. I am thoughtful
enough of his mess but did not
get the good will of but very few.
I heard from Frank Fuller
yesterday he is in Bowling Green.

54

[1862, Nov. 15]

getting along first rate and will join
the Regiment again soon. Will do well
and sends his best respects to you, also
Ed Gould & Miss Palmer. Still make a
good trader and looks almost as neat
as he used to get home. Kelley & Dick
are well now. Kelley is going to resume
his duties again tomorrow as Orderly
which does not make one full
day. But the company to a man
would like to have me keep it and
more than one has said to me and said
they wished they had known what
they do now. Before the election in
Canada Soc. & Captain White has
told me they that he was very much
disappointed in Kelley, and that
the Orderly business had never been half
attended to. I hope this sheet
will not be read outside of the
family, as it would not sound well

Coming from me —

You wished to know in your last letter if I could give any information of Young Brawl, all that I know of him is that I found him on the battle field at 12 O'clock at night and with the help of three others carried him about a mile in a blanket & then got an ambulance and got him in to it and held him up, in a sitting position for an other mile to a hospital at a private house but it was not a private hospital I got him a drink of water there, and took down off his shirt, he was wounded in the back the ball went in about two inches below the shoulder blade, and about two or three inches from the back bone, and did not come out, there was an other ball passed through the arm, between the shoulder & Elbow I did not think at the time that he could live, and have not heard

yet

[1862, Nov. 15]

any thing from him since that night, his
brother Charles left here last night for
Concord and is going to try to find him
I told him to write to his father as soon
as he heard any thing from his brother
at the time that I gave him the water at
the hospital at 12 o'clock at night he
was nearly expanded, but he would never
be near him, but at the same time
I got a sound of water the first I
had had since about noon, it was
dead out that night about two table
spoon full to a man.

You are
having that cold weather in Wisconsin
now, while here it has been fine
weather, until day after yesterday
commenced raining, and has been
ever since, I expect we shall have
up to some time after a while, although
it will take a long time to get the

30th

ground filled with water, as the folks
here say it has not rained here to
amount to any thing since last spring.
In fact the Big Barren river at Dealing
spring, is now only about Eighteen inches
deep, when last May it was twenty five
foot deep. — We have to go about
two miles here to get our water for
cooling & drinking. Part of it we get drawn
by the teams, but we have a squad of six
men detailed to carry water in buckets.
I Enclose a quail wish you to lily
have her. Keep it until I come home and
I will wish with her. Henry James
bought 39. Quails all ready dressed, and
we'll show you meals out of them,
they call them Partridge here. I
suppose I have written all you will want to
read the time, and will close this.
I hope that box will get dim. soon.
Give my love to all friends, have City.
Miss the children for me, and a great much
love from you, Soldier boys Henry

Mitchellville Station Tenn
Nov 28th 1862

I have delayed writing for two or three days, for two or three reasons first I have been on duty most of the time 2nd it has been so cold, that we could not get along in our tent without a fire and as we have no stove the tent is full of smoke most of the time, and that with thirteen in the tent, does not make a very convenient place to write, it is not as cold here as it is in Ford Dulas I presume, but it is damp & chilly, and freezes quite hard every night. 3^d I have been waiting to get that trunk, I rec^d notice that it was in the express office, at Louisville, and have written there to have it forwarded to this place. I shall probably get it soon, but I cant tell how soon as there is so much Sutters goods coming all the while that the

Soldiers do not stand much of a chance
I hope it will come some time, for I need
the shirt & drawers. Well how do you
all do at home this morning? I wish
I could step in and see for my self. Mollie
writes that Mother is quit unwell. Mr Father
writes she quit smart, from both letters
I have a pretty good chance to judge
how you are, if any of you are sick
I would like to know it, almost every
you write, you want me to be sure to and
let you know if I am sick, and that
you have had dreams about me, but
do not think the dreams amount to any
thing, only on special occasions. I had
a very unpleasant dream of some 2 few
days since, viz, that I rec^d feels to go
home, and when I arrived there I found
Father sick a bed and Mother, nursing a
young babe. I thought I went in & gave
Lilly a whipping, & came away. I don't think
I should enjoy such a visit much -

I have not been sick a day since I left
home, so but that I have been on duty every time
it was my turn. I have been Sergeant of
the Pickets guard once since we have been
here, but did not see or hear any thing
to scare me. Our Company D & K were
detached as guard of a forage train
the other day, we went out about 6 miles
after corn, while they were loading the
corn. Kelley & myself found our way
into a cellar, and there found a six qt
pail full of fresh milk. I can
assure you we drank our fill of it
You have no idea how ignorant the
people are here they can neither
read or write, and the boys pass all
kind of stuff on them for money —
they do not know any thing about a
stove, to cook with, and many of
them have never seen a stove of any
kind — they are a long lean lank
looking set, and the nigger looks

more like men and women, than the
the whites do. But speaking of negroes
my idea of Slavery, & negroes is
not much as it was, before I left
home. I think the place for them is
south, and that they need a Master
for they are a lazy indolent set, and
those that get in to the army will run
away, if they smuch of any thing to do
I hope that Fond DuSoc will not get
filled up with them, for I am sure
I dont want one in sight when I get
home. How does Azro get along with his?
perhaps he will make something
out of him if he is not so old
Well I must stop writing for a while
and go and see about getting some
dinner, which will consist of coffee
Bacon & Crockery, the crockery I
am going to soak in water and
then fry them in the Bacon grease

[1862, Nov 28]

Well dinner is over, and I will finish
this & get it in to the mail.

Yesterday was
Thanksgiving, and would'nt I liked to have
been home, did any of you make any
extra ~~of~~ dinners, if so I presume
you thought of me and that will do
just as well. I did think when ~~that~~ crunk
came that I should get some thing in it
that would be good to eat, & perhaps a
bottle of wine, but when the letter came
with the list of things that were in it
for me, I gave up the idea. We had some
fresh pork for dinner yesterday, but it
was so fat we could not eat more than
half of our ration, we are going to draw
tea instead of coffee to day. We are
called up now every morning at 4 o'clock
and formed in line of battle, and kept so
until day light, they some expect that
Morgan will try and take this place

There is about a million Dollars worth
of government stores at this station. but
they are pushing it on to Nashville now
as fast as they can, as they have got
cars running through now, it ~~if~~ looks
some like home. to go down to the station
there are trains arriving or leaving
about all the time. There was quite
an excitement here yesterday on account
of the passenger train being behind
time, it was reported here that Morgan
had tore up the track, stoped the train
and taken one hundred & twenty five {125}
prisoners. — they sent out a Co of Cavalry
to look in to the thing, and when they
came back they reported, the train
run off the track, but that it
would be along as soon as they could
get it on, Morgan has nothing to
do with it, it is reported here that
Morgan has been in our camp
selling guns, and it is nothing but

Morgan from morning till night.

I do not know how much longer we will stay in this camp. I understand that the 21st Regt. has been reported as unfit for any thing but Garrison duty, this was told to me by a Officer but I cannot vouch for its truth.

There ^{has} ~~has~~ ^{been} quite a number of deaths in our regiment since we have been here, and they say they keep a turn running from the Hospital, with dead all the time. French Fuller is quit well now, although he is yet in Bowling Green. Ed Gould, Milt. Hill, Porter, Kelley, Dick Peacock and all the rest of our boys are well.

Saint Leavitt is quit unwell but will get along without going to the Hospital.

I was disappointed at not receiving a letter from Home last night, as I have got a letter from Azro since I have been here that came through in three days, and it has been four days since Sunday.

I was disappointed to ob the last letter
I rec^d from you. for the others had
been such good long ones, and that
being so short, that it made me feel
and look quite sober. ^Q the boys in
the tent wanted to know if I had rec^d
had news from home. I got one of the
long letters out of my sapsack and comp-
-ared the two together, and told them
"that's what the matter". Well I have got
to close this I trust up, for dress parade
give my best respects to all the friends
Mrs Lowry & Mrs Gould, Lilly, kiss
the children for me and answer my
letters. write good long letters and as
often as you can. I will write again
in a day or two, or at least as soon as
I receive the trunk. Jim Strong has
got along. Good bye with much love
from your baby
Henry

Dec. 14th



Keep the Division together the more the better
when I see that that will
Camp Andy Johnson
Six miles south of Nashville Tenn
Sunday Dec 14th 1862

This is Sunday, and I
may hardly have time to write a
Letter although I think it doubtful
that I will finish it with out being
interrupted. One week ago to day, we were
called up at 4 O'clock, A.M. and ordered to
be ready to march at 4 1/2 O'clock, which
we did, and after a March of 18 Miles
we went into camp at a place called
Cypress Springs, there was about two inches
of snow on the ground in the morning
and at night it was all melted of, and
as our tents were pitched on plowed
ground, you can judge for your self
what kind of a place we had to sleep.
My rubber blanket kept the head and
shoulders of three of us out of the snow

the balance of them had to sit up and
keep fire. Ty Lu Spring has been a
beautiful place some time but it is used
up now, it was a watering place for the
Nashvilles up un. The house at the spring
is Capable of acomodating 1500 people
but it is of little use now.

Monday Morning we were up at 4 OClock
Got breakfast and were of on our march at
6 1/2. it was a clear fine morning. but
I did not feel much marching as sleeping
on the wet ground made me rather stiff
but I got over it before night. well we
went in to camp at Edgefield Junction
after marching 12 miles. Our Company
was detailed to go out on picket and as
it was not necessary for all the Sergeants
to go, I got Excused. for the first time
Well I got some straw to sleep on, and
some water to wash with. and got
up Sunday Morning. and started off
on our march feeling first rate

And we passed some splendid residences
that are owned by Nashville. Men
who make it their summer residence
you can not imagine how nicely they trim
up their cedar trees. They have them all
shapes and sizes. I think I was well
paid for the 10 mile march, as that
was the distance we marched and went
in to camp at Edgefield, about noon.
Here I was detailed sergeant of the Guard
and did not get to bed until 2 O'clock
in the morning. And we were called
up at 4 and on the march at 4 1/2 O'clock
so you see I did not sleep much that
night. Well we crossed the river ^{Cumberland}
and passed through Nashville, and went
into camp six miles south, on a very
nice ground, the best camping ground
we have had since we left Louisville
Thursday I had just got my paper
out to write, when the order came for
our Regiment to get ready for picket,

you will see how much time we
can call our own. we did not have
any thing to frighten us on pickets at
our end of the line, (Co. B) but one of Co
A men had a buck shot put through
his thumb, by a buck whacker, which
is the meanest kind of warfare I
think, Yesterday we had a Brigade
inspection & Review, And it is very
hardly to look upon, but not so pleasant
to think, what we are drilling for, We
also got new Bull Tents, Yesterday, and
now we have only 7 in our tent,
I rec'd Co. B's Mollie's picture which is very
natural, and I would like to have all
of you. I hope we will get paid off
so I can get mine taken in Nashville
before we leave here, Well I have
got to get ready for dress parade
and will close this and get it in
the mail to night, I am going to write
to Em - next, Love to all from Henry

a thousand different reports, tell them they will not know
any thing about, who is killed or wounded until they hear
from some of their friends, or hear the official report

I must close this, I will write again, as soon as I have an
opportunity, to mail a letter, but I do not know when that will
be, do not worry on my account, for I am all right, some may
think strange that I am not in the battle, you can tell
them how it is in hades Andy Johnson Dec^r. 25th / 62

Dear Father & Mother

I wish you a merry Christmas, It would
sure seem better to be at home this morning and wish you
a merry Christmas than being here. Although I am a little
better situated now than I have been before since, I left home
they have formed a Brigade Proost Guard, making a detail
of ten (10) men two (2) Corporals and one Sergeant from each
Regiment. I was detailed from the 91st Regt, as Sergt, while
we are in camp, the detail from our Regt, does duty one day
and another the next day & so on - but when the Brigade moves
the whole guard, are to gather and march in the rear of
the Brigade, taking prisoners picking up stragglers &c
But better still I have been detailed, from the Sergeants of
Proost Guard to attend to the business in the office, thus
relieving me from guard duty, drill, fighting &c.
The Proost Marshal is from the 1st Regt. Co. F,
Captain W. M. Samuel, I like him very well so far.
I have not had much of anything to do as yet.

Judge Flint, arrived at the regt. day before yesterday,
and leaves tomorrow. I got the trunk, you sent by him
last night, Christmas eve! and the only way I can
describe to you my feelings and actions is by carrying
your memory back to a year ago, when Sally opened
her stocking Christmas morning, I think I acted even more
than she did at that time & I must stop writing

a white and go and see a Presentation of Colours to
the 1st Regt. from the 4th Indian Battery
for Gallant Conduct at the battle of Chaptin Hills Oct 8th
1862

Nashville Tenn. of any 3rd 1862

Dear Father & Mother

More has transpired since I commenced this
letter, than I could write in a week. You will doubtless here before
you get this, that they have had a big battle before Murfreesburg
which will probably give you some uneasy fears on my account, unless you
do receive this, I have not time to write much, as I expect to have
him in a few minutes, as soon as time can be spared with
business. I came from within four miles of the battle field yesterday
with the Provost Guard, I had the whole charge of the Guard as
Capt Samuel was at the head of the train, until we got in here
the train of wagons was about five miles long and was ordered
back to Nashville, and the Provost Guard had charge of the ^{28th} Brigade
then, I do not know what they were ordered back for, unless it

because they were afraid, they would be taken, as the Rebs
were trying to work round in our rear, the train was
attacked by a lot of Artillery, when within about ten miles
of Nashville, which made a regular stampede some of the teams were
tried to run by each other, I soon got off from their wheels
and left them to run at will, I got mixed up between two
of the wagons and got pretty well squeezed but got out of it all
right, I heard from the Rebels, by a man that came from
here last night at 12 O'clock, he said that our men were
driving him some, at night, and would commence at daylight
again ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~morning~~ ^{morning}, our Brigade (the 21st ^{regt} & 1st ^{regt} was 24th ^{regt} Ill. & 79th ^{regt} Penn) ^{28th}
were in front and opened the ball yesterday evening as you
may know, there are a good many lives lost but, tell the folks
not to place any confidence whatever in the news
Come back

90251
1862

Chick

July 1st 1863

Dear Mother & Sister
I have a good letter from
Camp near Murfreesboro Tenn.

Sunday Febry 1st 1863

Dear Father & Mother.

As this is Sunday, and I have some leisure time, I will improve it by writing to you. It has rained all day and is a dreary lousome day, and I wish I was at home. But of course that does no good, I wonder how you all are at home. I imagine you are just eating supper, as it is about 9 O'clock P. M. = well I am getting pretty good living now, as I met with the P. M., we had for dinner ^{some} Corn Beef, the first we have had since we have been in the service and it was very nice, I issued four days rations this forenoon, and got all done before dinner, I think I like the business better than I did, the Post Guard, I have men to help me, and all I have to do, is to figure the rations and boss the work.
You will probably see Nathl Seavitt

Before you get this, I did not send a
Letter by him, as I had mailed one to
you a day or two before he left.

John is a good fellow but he has not
made much of a military man, and
I think he had better be at home. He promised
me that he would go over and see mother
and if he tells her half I told him so he
will do well. He will probably tell you
that I am Orderly Sergeant of the Co now
they have put me in over Davis. I think
now that there will be a sight for me
a Comick before long, for Capt White told
me that if he did not get promoted to
Maj, that he should certainly resign
Capt. White has treated me like a man
and he said to me one day that he had
been to the Col. to get me in Orderly in
Kelley's place, the Col. told him that
it would not do, unless he could bring
a charge against Kelley and reduce
him to the rank, and that the Capt
did not want to do, neither would

I like to have had it done. — — —

The Quarter Master did not like it a bit. to think that I was going to leave him, but Capt. White is going to let me stay with him a while, & I did not receive but one letter from home last month and that was dated the 20th. I think there must some on the way for me, I think among you all. you could mail about those letters a well to me. I can assure you every mail is opened to hundreds of spectators, some go away ^{with} smiling and others with long faces, I have the long face most every time, but the mail is not regular now, and I suppose that is the reason, I have not rec^d. more letters, In regard to the Guard of the wagon train, Mother, My Provost Guard. had to Guard only the Brigade head quarters teams five in number, we had with the train, about 1000 Cavalry, the train was attacked near the rear, we lost

about twenty teams, at that time
and at different times last month
we lost about 150 Teams, mostly
burnt up, I have just been out
looking at the robbins, the sky is
black with them, they fly from
the East every night and roost about
two miles from here in a cedar
swamp, the singers go there and
kill them the same as they do at
Jugon Roosts, they commence
flying about four o'clock and do
not all get past unlit after dark.

Well I must close this letter hoping
it will ~~reach~~ find you in good health
and spirits. Give my Love to Mrs
Sowry, & family, Mrs Gould &
all the friends, & the Children
Take good care of my game rooster &
Girt Co. and let me know how much it is.
Dont let the horses get away from you again,
tell them all to write to me,
dont work too hard, and accept
this with much love from
Henry

Murfreeboro Tenn: July 22/63

Dear Brother

As my duties, as a Soldier are done for the day, I will improve the opportunity of writing. This is Sunday, and we have had inspection of arms, and person which we have every Sunday. The men are divided into ^{four} squads and are under the charge of the four Sergeants, who have to be accountable for their cleanliness &c. The men are examined every week and if any are found unclean, the Sgt. in whose squad he belongs has to make a detail and have him washed. Orderly is excused from such duties you have doubtless heard before this that I have been promoted to Orderly in our company, it makes Davis look rather down in the mouth as he was 2nd and I 3rd Sergeant, at the time of my promotion I was acting Com. Sgt and getting a little more pay than I do

now. which is ^{the month} \$20. from the 25th day of
Jan'y. Kelley Adams is acting 2nd Lieut
and will probably get his commish. before
long. Capt White is acting major.
and Major Fitch is acting Lieut Col.
I do not think that Col Swat will
ever take command of the Regt.
again, and I think I can see a sight

ahead for your little Brother. a comish
The Captains have all sent in their
resignations once and they were
returned, not accepted. Capt White
says if certain thing do happen
he shall force his to be accepted
I suppose Lieut Liavitt is at home now
he did get sick of the service in
good earnest, and would have given
or done most any thing to get out
of it. Liavitt is a good man at
home. but was of no use to the
army, this of course does not want
to be reputed as coming from me
but it is true never the less I have

got to lay this away and go and make
out a report of all those in our company
about without leave, and taken
Prisoners. Corporal Theodore C. Snow
is one, and he I understand is in
Hond der Lae.

Febry 25th

Will Azro. I have been to work
all most every moment, since I left
of on this letter, and now hasten to
finish it to send by Col., Hobart as
he starts for Wisconsin this morning
to hunt up paroled Prisoners. Our Regt,
has been paid up to the 1st of Jan'y.
I will enclose \$10. in this letter, and ~~would~~
can probably send you some more
but I have got to get me a pair of
boots, and do not know yet how much
I shall have left, I will send you
a list of my expences since I came
away, when I write again. I intended
to do it in this letter but have not time
this morning. I rec^d. a good letter from

Em yesterday, and am looking for one
from you and Mollie. Every day, I hope
Em is well by this time. But I am afraid
she is not. I had bad dreams last night
and night before, of home.

Well I must close this as Col. A.
is about ready to start. Give my
love to all the friends, and accept
this from your Brother Henry.

The 22. of Febry there was 21 Guns
fired from each Battery in the
Division, and I can assure you
it was quite a Fourth of July

File 22/1823

Camp near Murfreesboro Feb 5th / 63

Dear Father (and) Mother.

This is a fine clear cold day
{that is, cold for this country} the Company are
out drilling, and I improve the opportunity of
writing. {a letter} I have been writing every
day for the past week. Making Muster Rolls
Pay Rolls &c. Nelson is sick, with the
Ganders, and I have had all the writing
to do, which with the other duties as Orderly
have kept me fairly busy. I rec^d four letters
from you last week, also two from Em and
two from Mollie, besides the ones I
rec^d by Col Swat, these are the letters that
I have been looking for so long, and
I hope you have got the back letters
of mine before this, for I do not think
that I have missed a week since I left
home with out writing a letter to some of
you. (but you speak about sending the

letters to mail, leads me to think that perhaps some of my letters might have been destroyed for the stamps as I have been in the habit of sending my letters to mail instead of carrying them myself and stamps are pretty scarce here.

I will mail my own letters in future and see if it will make any difference. I sent a letter to Agro by Col Roberts, with a \$10. Greenback enclosed, I have been so busy since that I have not had time to go down town. I have got to get me a pair of boots before we march again. I do not know how much they will cost yet, I shall send home more money if I can. at any rate I shall send Agro a statement of what I have rec^d paid out since I came away, and I will here remark that I paid 25¢ for three onions yesterday, and one of them was partly rotten. Col Smith arrived here Monday. I rec^d the envelopes all right and the Pepper & clove, what paper there was

in the paper would be worth. (or rather would
set for 30; as it just filled a little box we paid
30; for. — Col. Swat. sent word by Lieut
Edwards. that he would like to ^{see} Sgt. Taylor
Well I went up and saw him and had a very
friendly visit. He said he had a long talk
with you the night before he came away
and that you manifest a great interest
in me which he always liked to see in a
father towards a son, he talked some
about promotions. which did not amount
to much. perhaps I am prejudiced against
him. but I think he is not half the
man that Col. H. C. Robert is. by the
way. Col Robert told me some time ago
to give his best regards to my father when
ever I wrote to him. he said he had been
over to our place with you several times
when you was butchering. (his fun is not worth
a snap) he is a man that talks a great deal
of pains to have his men comfortable
and they all like him very much. It
is understood here that he has gone to

reporting your report of the 21st of the 26th
went up, and send back to the Regt, the
the men that were absent without leave,
and taken Prisoners (or pretend to be) and
Paroled. Report says he has gone for a
commission, as Col. of the Regt, and that
he will not come back, if he does not
get it, at any rate there will be hot times
here if he does come back, for Col
Sweet and Col Hobart, cannot stay in
the same regiment. I am sure I cannot
imagine what Col Sweet wanted to come
down for, his Arm is useless, and he
has had to have it amputated upon
since he came here, he has had a
talk with the Captains, Represents
Col Robert as being ~~to~~ to blame for
the hard feeling in the Regt, & C, the Capt's
think Sweet is to blame, and as it stands
he says he will sign their resignations if
they will, take it all in all, our Regt is
in a very bad fix, or I should say
the Officers of the Regiment. Discontented
Excluded. I rec'd the Envelopes at night
but the Trunk, Diary, or letters I
have not seen yet, I think I shall get
the trunk some time if we stay here
long enough, and report says our
Division are going to be left here to
which I hope may prove true, at any
rate we cannot leave here under a month
on account of the roads, & will I have

1863, May 7
List of what I want
Henry

One Gold Pen & holder

" Silver Comb

2 Pocket Knives

Silber & Jossan

Cigar Lighter & Penck

one Pocket Dictionary

And a leave of absence of two months
would suit me as well as any thing
just now. And perhaps I can
get it. if our Regt. remains at
Murfreesboro Henry

20
10
10

111

20

J. W. Taylor Esq

March 12 1863

Murfreesboro Tenn
Mch 12th 1863

Dear Father & Mother

It is evening in Tenn^y, and
as I have nothing else to do but think of home
I think I will improve the time by writing
and thinking at the same time, I have just
read you last two letters. (Feb 20th & Mch 3rd) for
the Eleventh time, also one from Mollie
of March 5th I rec^d today, in your last
you speak of my not writing how the bottle
of wine tasted, well I have written about
it once, but perhaps you will never get
the letter and I will tell you again, who
helped to drink it, there were eight of us
hunting together at that time, Kelsey, Davis,
Dick, Wallace, Jewell, Gotating, Pelton, and
my self, and I divided it out in very
small drinks to them, well after we
had all drunk around, there was a very
small drink left in the bottle, and I
was just getting ready to drink it, as

Lieut B. Delany came in, and I gave it to
him, so you see the wine was freely well distributed.
I did taste like home, and made us boys
all wish we were at home, the Apples { I
have not had any thing taste so good to me
since I left home, } I divided in the same
way, the Butter. could not be beat, such
butter would sell here now for 80¢ per pound
common furkin Butter, that ranks as high as
Lieut. Rozierans, (as Capt White Nigger says)
sells for 70¢ per lb. Potatoes \$5. per bush.
Onions from 5 to 10¢ a piece. And every
thing else in proportion. I thought of home
on Mother's birth day, also Agos. and Eng.
I had got set down to write to Agos on his birth
day, (but an order came to draw rations
and I had to postpone it. My diary tells me
we had a good dinner on that day, although
a pretty sober party.

Our Regiment { in fact our Division
are out on a hunting expedition. They
left Camp the 9th with three (3) days rations
in their haversacks, and have had six days
rations sent out to them since, we heard

from them yesterday. they camped. night before
last. 17 miles from here, and five (5) miles
from a rebel camp. the pickets on ~~both~~ ^{the rebel pickets} our
sides ~~was~~ ^{is} in sight of ~~each other~~
{My head is rather thick to night} the teams
that carried out the rations started back
to camp. at 3 O'clock in the morning
(Yesterday) and at the same time our Troops
sent out their skirmishers, and commenced the
advance since then we have not heard
from them. there was heavy firing in
front last night until after one O'clock
we will probably get some tidings from
them to-morrow. And now you are probably
wondering why I am not with them, which
I will soon explain. we have nine sick
men in the Company. two with scurvy
two with fever. and the balance with
the quick step. also four men were left on
guard, two men kept out of sight until
the Regt. had gone. the two Company Cooks
and one Officers Cook. with Kelley {sick
with the Glanders} and the Captains Wigg. Mays
19 men left in camp. will the sick have

to be reported to the D^y every day, and they
all have to get their rations the same as if the
Regt. was here. aside from this there were
five pay rolls to make out for the month
of Jan^y & Feb^y. and of course some one
had to be left, and as I was the only one
that could make out the pay rolls, of course
I was the one to stay, and have saved a hard
march, I do not think the Brigade will come
back here again, but can not see any thing
a foot of. there are as many reports in circulation
around camp, some say we are going to remain
here, in the fortifications. Others that Gen. Granger
is going to take command of the post at Nashville
(Gen. Granger has command of our Division now)
and I read in the Nashville union that he
was expected to take command there, but whether
he will take us with him, or not, is a
question, I am in hopes that we will be left
at some post, but it is not our luck.
The best thing is that Col. Stewarts, has gone
forward to get the 1st & 21st Regiments, to
Wincorin to enforce the draft, this would
be to much of a good thing, and I can hardly
credit it. I have you seen Col. Roberts: if you
have not, I hope you will try and do so before
he returns to the Regt. I think he is a very fine
man, he has spoken of you to me, several times
I feel tobacco you sent by Robt. Allinson. I don't
think will do me much good, as I understand
he has left for parts unknown, also the Diary
has not made its appearance yet, I wish you
would send me one by mail, if you have no
other opportunity, for if we have to march I
think I can make my letters more interesting
by having a diary to refer to. My old one x

[1863, Mar. 12]

Henry

things to the mail. With much love from
I shall mention this fair one with love and get
although I get along very well but cannot write
X is very interesting to me now. If it had not
been for it, I do not think I should remember
your birth days, and the question arises now
quite often what day of the week it is, this
may seem strange to you, but it is nothing unusual
here. I am glad that Patch is all right in the
crank matter, for it ^{did} make me so mad (as
Mollie said) when I thought he was playing off
that I could not help spilling out something.
I have not got it yet, but have written to
Will Potter, to get it and send it by express
(it is in the Sanitary Commission's Office in
Nashville) and if we stay here long enough
I will probably get it, if I don't get it
here, I shall give up all hopes of ever
getting it, well I think I will put this up
for to night. I may hear something more
from the Regt. tomorrow, and will wait
until then before I mail it, I think I
will sleep well to night I have washed all
over to day and put on clean clothes, but
I would like to get into a good bed, good night
I shall dream of home to night

your message - as to ^{the} report of the alarm made
Will the report to day is that our Troops
have taken 8000 Prisoners. the reports came to
beard Otr. this morning. I cannot say how
true it is. I presume you hear any such
news as soon as we do. - does it begin
to look any like spring I think yet, or is it
cold and flustering march weather. this is
a beautiful day here. the cows are begining
to fud. and the grass is quit green. - I think
the rainy season is about over. now. and I
can assure you we have had enough of it
how is em getting along; and will the burn that
baby got leave a scar on his face; does Lilly go
to school now. I enclose a song in this for her.
and want to have her write to me again.
Remember me to all friends Let em know how
my Francis is. and who Jim Farnsworth
married. As Mollie wrote he was married
tell to all the children about me. Give my
love to Cousin Emma when you see her and
we say I shall answer her letter some time
Ed Toad @ Mill and well. Aronch is not very
well he has had quite a run of the quick step
but is much better now. Your baby weighs -
160

and is just as healthy as ever was in my life
and is just as healthy as ever was in my life
and is just as healthy as ever was in my life

March 20 1863
and 21st

Birth day letter
Newfrubers Sun^d Mch. 20th 63
Dear Sasha and mother

As my duties for the morning
are done I will spend what leisure time I
can get in writing, although I do not think
I will get time to finish a letter to day
as there is lots of work to do in camp.

If my duties are done for the morning, perhaps
you would like to know what I have to do
in the morning. Well I will tell you.

In the first place the Reveille is sounded in
the morning at 5 o'clock, at which the Cos.
have to turn out, and by the time the Reveille
stops beating {they play five times} the Company
have to be in "two ranks" at a "right face",
"Shoulder arms" {this they are obliged to do
with out any order from me} the moment
the Reveille stops. I give the command "front"
"Right dress" = Order Arms = then proceed to
call the roll, and if any are absent {without
leave} they are checked and have to go on guard
or fatigue duty during the day.

after the roll is called. the Commander of the
Company takes command. and we march to
the front of our camp form ^{and stock arms.} in line of battle.
One company is left to guard the colors, the balance
of the Regt. break ranks and return to their respective
Companies streets to get their breakfast, &c
{the arms remain where they are untill 7 o'clock
the Regt. fall in and take their positions}

The next thing for me is to make out my
morning report. and I give ^{you} ~~you~~ ^{you} ~~you~~
you now. and you can see how ^{an} ~~an~~ ^{an} ~~an~~
land. {Just as I expected. I have got to put this
up and go and draw five days rations}

Evening, well the rations were drawn and
distributed, after which Kelsey informed
me that he had a pass for us both to go
down town {we are camped about $\frac{3}{4}$ of a
mile from town} and as I had not been
out of camp for more than a week I
thought I would improve the opportunity.
Well while we were gone the Brigade was
ordered out on double quick, with two
days rations in their haversacks. I do not
know where they have gone or what for. but

think very likely it is to rout out some
 Rebel Cavalry, that are scouting around
 our front. I learned while down town that
 the yesterdays train between Louisville and
 Nashville was captured by a Co of
 Morgans Cavalry. Mail, Express, and
 every thing els of any value was taken
 or destroyed, and what passengers and
 Convalescent Soldiers were on the train were
 taken and paroled, it is a great mystery
 to me, why the {Morgan} did not destroy
 the Cars, — now I will commence where
 I left off this morning. — The report for
 duty, 3 Commissioned Officers, 4 Sergeants
 6 Corporals, 25 Privates, — On Extra duty 3 Privates
 — Present sick 1 Sergeant 1 Corporal 6 Privates
 musicians present 2, Making in all present
 48 entitled men & 3 Com^d Officers,
 Absent, there are 2 Privates on detached
 duty, in the Pioneer Corps, 3 absent with
 leave, 3 without leave, 8 Privates and 1
 Corporal, absent sick, making 17 absent
 Strength of Co, present & absent, Entitled men 65
 Com^d Officers 3
 277 290 68

this report I have to make out every morning
and it is different, most every morning as there
are some getting sick, and, some getting well
Every day. Next comes the sick list
I have to go round to every tent, and see that
the men that are sick, get out and wash
themselves, and be ready for the sick call, at
which time I march them up to the Dr.
{ if a man is not able to do as much as this, we
send him to the general Hospital } hand him
my sick book, he calls the men up, each
in turn, and examines him, I have to remain
to answer any questions the Dr. may choose to
ask, in regard to what the men eat &c, &c,
well. this done, and if I am "right smart,"
and the coffee is done, I can get my
breakfast about half eat, before the Sgt. Maj.
comes round and says, Orderly, two men
for guard, or so many men for fatigue
or something or other. (he most always comes
before I get my breakfast, & well after breakfast
it is nothing but detail men for this and that
until about 10 O'clock, I then get time to
make my blankets, roll them up, and fix
up my bundle generally, after the details
are all made the balance of the company
have to turn in and police the street.
it all has to be swept and every chip or
straw taken up and carried away. every
thing is under my supervision, and take it all
to gather with what company writing I have to
do { Kelsey has not done a bit of writing since he got
promoted } it keeps me pretty busy, good night I will finish

John W. Thompson

[1863, Mar 20+21]

your baby. Between 1863
Robert's account they with much love from
Dobson expect a letter from you by Sat
Saturday morning March 21st

Well mother this is
the birth day of your baby, little did you
think twenty five years ago, that you was
to miss a boy {a 165th baby} for the U.S. Army
but has seen the case, and how little we know
what the future may bring forth. an other
birth day may find me happy with
friends at home, and it may find me
in the cold city of Genoa. If I am
to meet my friends once more, I will strive
with all my might, to make your remaining
days, days of sunshine and happiness
but on the other hand, if I am one of the many
unfortunate ones who have to give ^{their} my life
a sacrifice, to this unholy war, forget my
dearest friends, and remember me as one who
loves his Father & mother, Brother and sisters, dearly
and fondly, but was unfortunate.
One year ago to day we were all at home
I wonder what you are all doing to day

I presume you will all think of me, and wish that I was home, well, I wish I was, but I have not experienced any great benefit from wishing yet and dont think I shall. I would like to know, whether you receive my letters any more regular than you did, for I do not like to write for nothing, I will enclose some flowers in this that I found

down town yesterday, It is fine warm weather here in fact most to warm for comfort.

I think the weather will take off some of my flesh for me, I also enclose my picture taken this morning, {My 25th Birth day} I think it rather a young looking man for 25 Years old, it is not a very good picture but as good as I could get here, we have changed our camp since I wrote you last, and things look now as if we should have a right smart engagement here before long, Give my best wishes to all the friends, Kiss the children, and wait patiently for this war to end, Col Robert is expected back every day, French is all right now and is out with the regt. Millr, Ed & the rest of the boys are well, E. Pelton has got

and I hear the boys looked for

April 12 1863

Dear from a true & noble
friend & friend of
the cause of
the oppressed
Merrill's Sent

April 12th 1863

Dear Father & Mother

This is Sunday again,
and I am seated on my bench writing
to dear friends at home. How pleasant
it would be if I could if I could be
at Forest home to day. I will imagine
how you all are. {it is now about 3 o'clock P.M.
Mother has just put the chicken on the table
{I guess it is fried.} and Lily has set the chairs
up. and just called Grandpa, who leaves his
letter to Henry, and takes his seat. I can
see just how you look. Perhaps Pa and
Mother are there. - if it is as warm and
pleasant there as it is here, the children
all ought to be at home some time today
all but one I mean, and if they wanted to
be you as bad as I do. I do not think
a right smart storm would hinder
them from going home, but for I must
wait patiently.

There was quite an excitement in camp
a few moments ago, caused by the sudden
death of a Sgt. in Co. K., he had just
thrown a lot of letters in to the fire and
was watching them burn, when he fell
back dead, this is an other instance
showing that it makes but little difference
where you are, at home, or abroad, in camp
or on the battle field, death is sure to
find its victim, this young man was
expecting his father here tomorrow, sad
indeed will be his heart, when he arrives
expecting a happy greeting, to find his
boy, a cold motionless corpse, who but
a few hours before was apparently as
healthy as ever, really in the midst of
life we are in death.

We have been making quite an
improvement in our tents since
I last wrote you, we went in to
the woods and felled a large oak
tree, and cut the body up into

boards three feet long, then split them
in to shales, about one inch thick, we
have raised our ten two feet, and
drove the shales, around the outside
for a wall, which makes much more
room, and we have our bunks raised
from the ground, now which is more
healthy. Our Serjeant, commenced the
thing in our Co., after which the
rest of the boys in our Co., ~~were~~
took pattern, and the Col., was
so well pleased with it that he
has ordered the other Companies
fix up their tents in the same way.
We have the most men present in
the Regt. { 46 Enlisted men for duty ^{and} 3
sick } and at the inspection this morning
the Major complimented Sub Edwards
{ he has command of the Co., while Capt. White
is acting Major, } by saying he had the
best looking Co., the best looking street
and the best looking tents in the Regt.

and furthermore that he had the middle
Orderly Sergt. of the Regt. which of course
was very pleasing to me, however I must
stop writing so many praises of myself
as it would doubtless sound better to you
to hear them from some other source.

I rec^d your warty letter yesterday, you wish
to know what Col. Hobart had to say to me
which was nothing very particular. He said he had
seen my father, and was pleased to give him
a good acct. of me, that he met a great many
of his friends in Granddad's hat enquired
of me and seemed to take quite an interest
in my welfare &c &c, ~~and~~ we have been
so busy since he returned, that I have not
talked with him since, — about
that dream, I have got it written down
somewhere, but I have forgot, what
it was now. I am glad the picture
pleased you, Captain White said the best
the next one I have taken, will show bare
on the shoulder. I would like to have
your picture taken when you was my
age, I presume the still would be some
different. Well I am nearly to the bottom
of the page, and will close this letter
as usual by sending my best regards
to all the neighbors, and Jesus & love
to the children, I shall expect a
letter from Lillie soon. — God's
blessings & with are well, and wish to
be remembered. Frunch does not get letters
from home as often as he would like
to. I you do not let Tompkins have your
ground to till, how would you like
to have Sam, Deavell work for you
this summer? — Good night with much love
from Henry

Postage stamps are never more
of use only use soft

Manufacturers June

April 19th 1863

Dear Father & Mother

This is a fine pleasant
Sunday, and I have only time to write
a few lines.

Our Brigade is ordered out
to morning with five days
rations. I do not know where we are
going, but presume it will amount
to a wild goose chase, as usual,
although we may have some fighting
before we get back.

We were paid off
yesterday, & up to the 1st of Feb.
I shall leave my money with Captain
White. He is sick and will remain
in camp. I shall send home some money
the first opportunity, but do not like
to send it by mail, at present.



I enclose a photograph of Col
 J. C. Starkweather. Perhaps
 Mollie would like to put it in
 her album if so let her have it
 Henry

The long expected trunk has atlast
arrived, I have not time to say any thing
about it this time, every thing was
in good order however, I have disposed
of a part of Dick Peacock's things
and will send the money to Agro for
John. I rec^d the things by Capt. Green
all right, the future was splendid. ~~Mini do~~
I mailed a letter to Am the same
time, that I mailed the Letter Paper
to Ed. Has she got it?

I have all I
can do to get ready for the March
in the morning and must close ~~this~~
Now mother don't worry

I will wait until morning before I
mail this, I have not written as short
a letter as this before since I left home
so I think you will excuse it

Love to all friends and a big
share for your self

Henry

5 O'clock P.M.
the Regt are ordered out
immediately, with two
days rations

Henry

Am. 19th 1863

Received of A. L. Hancock and Isaac S. Blair Administrators
of William Blair Dec'd in full of our Distributive
Shares of said Estate this the 30th day of September
1856

Liberty, April 24, 1863

Dear Father & Mother

I mailed a letter to you Sunday
saying that we had orders to march, with six
days rations. Well this is the ~~fourth~~ fifth
day we have been out, and we have ^a five days
more rations to day. We have ~~had~~, not had
any fighting to do as yet, but have taken
quite a number prisoners, (150, certain).
Burned bridges Mills railroad track, Bacon
&c, &c, and finally we are here at Liberty, a little
crush town 27 miles from Murfreesboro
but we marched about 80 miles to get to it.
~~It~~ We will probably stay here two or three
days and then move again but whether it will
be to or from Murfreesboro I cannot say
I write this few lines to let you know
that I am all right, and to tell you not to fret
I never saw our regt in better spirits than they
are now. I have got to send this to brigade head
quarters, right away quick as the train that brought
out our supplies is going back to night.
Good night from
son

Apr. 24 1863

This paper I picked up on
our Camp ground, which
was occupied by Ritz yesterday
morning, we came here last
night.

I will write more particularly
when I get back to camp

Henry

May 14th 1863

I have written this with the aim of doing it
in a very good and I will write again
and send by Capt. White.

Murphy's Landing

May 14th 1863

Dear Father and Mother

I have delayed writing
to you much longer than I intended,
but I know you will excuse me,
for I have been very busy writing, since
we returned from that Reconnoitering
Expedition, and should not stop to
write a letter now but I fear you
will worry. I believe I informed you
in my last letter that Capt White
was sick, well when we returned he
was better, and Sicut Adams was
taken sick the next day, he (Adams)
had remained in camp, but did not
do a stroke of writing while we were
gone, it was the end of the month
when we returned, Monthly reports
and Muster rolls to make out

and Lieut Edwards, told me if I would
go to work and do it, I must not do
any thing else, well the day that I
was on the last Muster roll. Capt
White and my self were alone in the
tent, and he wished me to give my
attention to him for a few moments,
which request I complied with as a
matter of course, well he read ~~to~~
me thro or four letters that he had
rec^d from home lately, from his wife
and others, the sum and substance
of them was that his business in
Hond Du Lac was going to the I - l
the then asked me to write out his
resignation, giving the cause as
Ulcered legs and long continuous
camp fever, rendering him unfit for
duty. for a long time, which is all
very true, and others that I could
mention would have tendered their
resignation long before this, if they
had. had the same complaints

8
but I think Capt White did intend
to stick it through, and would have
done so had it been for his business
at Grand Dulce, his resignation has
been accepted, and he will start for
home next week, Olney has also
applied for a furlough and I think
he will go home with him he is
very sick and if he does not get
a furlough I do not think he will
get well, on account of Capt White's
going away, the final statements, has
to be made out of all the men that
have died {Charter in number} since
we left home, there has now been one
made out, until I commenced the job
day before yesterday, and finished to-
day, there is considerable writing on
ours, and they have to be made out
in duplicate, the next thing on the
docket, is the clothing book, to be
written up, it has not been written
up since we left Louisville, and

all the clothing that has been issued
since that time. is on slips of paper
which has got to be picked out and
put on to the book with the mens
Signatures, and the Capt. ^{to} witness it
which is going to be the hardest job
of all, - after that comes the description
book, A list of all the men we had
when we left, their description, register
of Deaths, Discharges, Desertions &c &c
we have never had a Description book
untill we came here. so there is no one
to blame for its not being written up
My recommendation for 2^d Lieut has been
forwarded to the Governor and will

probably get around in course of time
I shall send by Capt White for what thing I
shall want in my new position.

Your last letter made me feel quite
homesick, I do wish I could see you there
when my Cousins were there. I would
like so much to see Mary Dine,
I have not rec^d at letter from Geo
since Capt Green came back, the last
one from Mollie was by Capt Hall
which I rec^d yesterday, well I must
close this, I am well the weather
is quite warm but our camp is well
shaded, I presume this will not be a
very interesting letter to you, but it
will let you know that I am well, and
that is the most it is intended for, say
nothing about what I have written of Capt
White, or Hickey out of the Family
Love to all friends, and kisses for you
all from Henry

May 20th 1863

to day's Army
of the 18th

Camp near Murfreesboro Tenn^a

May 20th 1863

Dear Father & Mother,

Captain White starts
for home tomorrow and I take the
opportunity of writing a few lines to day
I do wish I could go with him,
and have a good visit with you all
but as that cannot be, you must visit
with him, and ask him all the questions
you can think of, as he has promised
me that he would go over and see
my mother, I rec^d a letter from
Harry also and from mother to day
Harry wrote a very good letter, said
they enjoyed their visit at Fondulake
very much, but missed Harry
Still it is only two years and three
months longer, and then I shall be
with you again, if it be the Lord's
will. Keep up good cheer and

the longer I am about the letter it
will seem when I get home.

We have just rec^d Orders to have
every thing packed up and be in
readiness to move at a moment's notice
I do not know whether it is to be a
general move or another reconnoitering
expedition. I may find out something
more definite about it before morning
or Capt. White may if we have to leave
to night. — It will not be quite so hard
on me if we do march as it has
been before as I shall carry a sword
instead of a gun { Acting Lieutenant }. I
was in hopes my Commission would
come before we left here but I am
afraid it will not. Cant tell however
I will enclose in this a list of what
cloths I want, and also some other
things, but I think you need not
order them until you hear from
me again, I may not need any
thing, this is a very uncertain business —

I have sent by Capt. White a piece
of Quartz to John, I thought it
was a very nice specimen, I got
it at a place called Snow Hill about
thirty miles from Muskrat, on
the Woodbury pike, when we were out
on our last tramp. A ring for Lilly
Agro and Sam Leavelle the one with the
big top is for Sam, I have not time
now I would write to him to day,

The rings are made out of muscle shell
that come out of Stone row, a specimen
of which I send you, the small plain
ring I do not know what to do with I think
you had better keep it for me,

The Horaw show nail Give to Tom null
the Blacksmith that used to show Cape
we came in to the pits so sudden at one
time when we were out that they left
their bacon by the fire and on their
ground I found a little pile of nails
I thought I would send one to Tom for
a specimen, perhaps he can improve his
state

The Cartridge is a Frenchish Carbine
Cartridge, I send it to show what curious
kinds of death pills they use in the army,
I have nothing more of importance
to write this time. I am as well as
I ever was in my life. not quite a fleshy
as I was a month ago. but fleshy
enough for comfort, I think I have
been very fortunate in having such good
health since I left home.

Hoping this will
find you all well at home. and
in good spirits. I will close with
much love from

Henry

Friday Eve May 22nd

Capt White has not
gone yet but is going tomorrow sure
Kelley will go with him. I do not think
he will ever join his company again.
We have got very thing packed up. (with
the exception of a change of shirts, socks,
and drawers, which is all the men are
allowed to carry, and they will be shipped
to Nashville tomorrow for storage.
we are all ready for a move at any moment
and Expect it. I will write again soon
Sut Edwards was thrown from a horse
yesterday. and ~~was~~ was pretty badly
bruised up, making him unable for
duty. and I am in ^{the} command of the
Company. I am at the bottom of the page
and will bid you good night Henry

I'll write to you and the girls soon.
 I'll write you a very good letter.
 I got very kind the could knock out a horse
 that would take the hog off any thing in 20'.
 I'm days the gett go along, I think
 I'll write to you and the girls soon.

I'm and some of the finest horses in the neighborhood that I ever saw

Camp near manufacturing June
 June 24th 1863

Dear Father & Mother

This is beautiful morning
 in Tenn. How is it at Forrest Home?
 How I would like to see you all this
 morning. Since Capt. White and
 Kelsey have gone home. I have
 had the blues some. although I
 have not had much time for thought
 as I have been in command of the
 Company. since they left. Capt.
 Edwards, & Supt. E. was thrown from
 his horse a few days before Capt.
 went home and has not been able
 to do duty since, and perhaps now
 will be again. Thus has an abscess
 formed on his back it has been
 opened once and has got to be opened
 again to day. Dr. Rice told me
confidentially. that he did not think that

Capt. Edwards would ever be fit for duty
again. His papers have gone forward
for a time of absence and will
probably be back to day if they
do I shall send this by him, as I
want to have him go over to our
house. I have rec^d four letters this
week. one from Em one from Mollie
one from Harvy, and one from Sam
Swall. Has Capt. White been over
to see you yet, if so what does he
say of his company, and the boys
generally. (Just as I expected I have got
to stop and make out five Descriptive
rolls and acc^t of pay, for men
that would be unable to march if
we should leave in a hurry, I dont
know of a letter that I have finished
for the last four months, without interruption)
Still the Company writing is done for
a while, and I will now cry and
finish my letter. I have read
one from Sister since I commenced

dated the 30th and am glad to hear
that you were all well at that time
I am also glad to know that Capt
White speaks well of me, although
I knew he could not do otherwise,
I presume he has made things all
right that Bowls made all
strong, he was treated like a man
while here, and from what I hear
he paid as well for it after he
got home, but I do not consider
him worth noticing, and will say
no more about him, He rec^d. Orders
last night at 12 O'clock to have
three days rations in our haversacks
and five days rations of Hard Bread
Coffee and sugar in our knapsacks
and be ready to move at a moment's
warning, it is now nearly night
again and we have not rec^d. Marching
Orders yet and this is just the way
the thing has run for the last month
we may have orders to move in five

minutes and we may stay here five
months. Well Father yours was
the 2^d letter I rec^d addressed to
Sicut Taylor, and Harvy's last letter was
directed the same, and arrived the
same day my Commission did
I was afraid some of you would
address me as Sicut before I was
one, it would not have done any
particular damage, but there is
my Orderly Sgt. in the Regt. that
has his letters directed to Sicut
there is not even a vacancy in the Co
he is in apt. the Sicut is in a R.R.
Office in Wisconsin - My commission
dates the 8th of May, and I shall
receive pay from that time. \$105.50 is
some better than \$17. Dollars a month
and if my life is spared I hope to
have something to come home to when
I am through with the service. —

As Agros has taken the responsibility of
getting my outfit I will write to him
on the subject. If Edwards papers
do not come to day I think I will
mail this and send a letter to Agros
by him, do not say any thing to
Capt White or Kelly about his coming
home, or any thing to Edwards of what
the Dr. said to me, Well I am down to
the bottom of the page and will close
with much love to all.
Henry

Six miles from Tullahoma Tenn.

June 30th 1863

Dear father and mother

The Chaplain has just sent word to the companies that he can send mail to Memphesboro if he has it in fifteen minutes and I will write all I can in that time. We left Memphesboro on the 24th a 9 Am. and marched very slowly about 12 miles (raining hard all the time) fighting all around us we expected to be in it tomorrow, went into camp about six am. Capt Ewen and I slept together nothing but our rubber blankets 25th up at 4 o'clock ^{o'clock} out to the side of the road decidedly rough. 12, m. waiting for Orders raining yet. 3 o'clock P. m. three days rations in haversacks and more in few minutes. 26th Marched about 4 miles last night to Hoover's gap, turned off from the main road and went up onto a hill in the woods but before we got into the woods there was

four shells fired at us from a Rebel
battery, that we could see on our left,
there was one shell dropped, not more
than twenty feet from my Company,
we went into the woods and laid down
the firing was kept up about fifteen
minutes and then stoped for the night
we were within musket shot of them when we
laid in the woods, changed our position
this morning. Our regt support a battery
untill 9 A.M. { our division is in front
of the Corps and our Brigade is in front
of the Division } at 9 A.M. the 79th Pa
1st Wis and 21st Wis were ordered as
skermishers to pass to the right flank
of the enemy which we done the
79th in advance and we ^{21st} supporting
them. Well I have got to stop for this time
as I am anxious to have you hear from
me. I am well, and so are all of my boys
tell Capt Edwards if you see him that
Every man that left Camp with me
are with me now, and say they

will

stick by me untill the last, I have
no fears in regard to commanding
the company. Milt wants me to
say that he is well, he has no paper
to write, and that I have I borrow
mine got wet through. this is the first
morning that I have been dry since
I left Murfreesboro. it is Resolved
that our devesion is to stay here
for a while to guard the Supply
and Ammunition Train

H

[c. July, 1863]

about me before this time, however you
may always know that if you do not
hear from me that I am well. If I
am sick I will certainly let you know
it in some way, although I will try
and mail a letter to you as often as
once a week, if I do not do it it will
be because ^{I have} so much other work to do,
my uniform fits me nicely, and
my sword is pronounced the finest
in the Brigade. ^{14th} I had to stop
writing last night to let them set
the table on my desk, and now I
am on picket, in charge of three Sergt
Eight Corp^l & fifty one men, of the
1st ^{Regt}, Wis, my station is in a swamp
about two miles from Camp
Kelley has just sent me word that
Capt. Edwards has rec^d his papers and
will start for home in the morning
probably before I get off from

duty. I shall finish his letter and send
it by him. I almost wish that I
could have a lame back, or be sick
or something to take me home.
Sam { my nigger } has come
to tell me that Col Regt has
orders to march, to guard an
ammunition train, to Bridgeport
and that Capt Edwards will
leave this afternoon, so I will
finish this by wishing that
I could see you all to day.
Love to all friends. I will write
again soon

from Henry

My now Father a little matter
of business.

Through the neglect of
our adjutant I was not paid
off when the Regt. was last paid
I will not try to Explain it to
you but will leave it to Capt
E. as he understands it.

but suffice it to say that I
had to borrow money, (and I
did not know that I had got
borrow until all the Officers
had sent their money home, as
there was no officer left camp the
next morning after we were
paid, I had borrowed Eighty
Six \$86. Dollars of the Derusha
boys in our Company, which
I want to have you raise and
pay for me to their brother
Ely Derusha, he works for
Thomas Henry, one of the five
brothers that Entered in Whites

Company. I want to have you
get a receipt from him and send
to me, I could have borrowed
\$500, in the Regt, and paid it when
I got it. If I had known that
I was not going to get pay a day
sooner, I do not know where
you will get this money, and
am very sorry to have to ~~send~~
~~you~~ call on you for it
but I had to have money
to live on, the U. S. Government
now owes me \$330. up to the
8th of August, and I shall
get it my pay day for I have
the papers in my own hands
now, I shall be as prudent
as I can, and get as much
home as I can, well I must
close this, and make out
Picket Guard Report for the
Officer in charge

Accept with this
all the love of yours

Ray Henry

July 6th 1863

You had better write with
Sunday before you undertake
to face of Mrs

II

Five miles from the Cumberland mountains

July 6th 1863

Dear Father and Mother

I have mailed ^{me} hasty
written letter to you since we left Mansfield
and I think I will have time to write a few
lines before we break camp again. I gave you
a short detail of our marching and doings
up to the 26th, and will commence at that
date. After storming all day (the 29th P.M.)
in advance and 21st Men supporting them,
we drove the Rebs. about three miles through
woods, rivers, marshes, wheat fields, and mud
"till you cant rest." We retired about a mile
and camped for the night. If I ever thought
of home it was that night, we crossed one
river three times up to our waists, I have
often heard Grand Father tell about marching
until his feet were blistered, but I do
not remember of ever hearing him tell of
his toe nails coming off, both of my legs

2

toes blistered under the nails and were very sore, and I have to keep them tied up with rags now to keep the nails on.

27th Called up at three o'clock at a false alarm of the Pickets, formed in line of battle and waited for the ~~Rebels~~ Rebels to make their appearance, but as there were none to come, we retired back to our fires - got our breakfast which consisted of coffee, hard tack and cesesh sheep, and at six o'clock we started on our march. At 10 o'clock we sloped ^{and} rested until one o'clock, when we fell in and marched till 6 P.M. Got our supper and waited in the rain until 10 o'clock, then marched six miles farther, in the rain, mud, and darkness to Manchester, where we ~~went~~ went in to camp about 3 A.M. pretty well tired out.

28th We were called up at 6 A.M. to draw rations, and move across the River about a mile, here we pitched our dog tents, and expected to remain all day, our wagon train came up with us, and we had just got them unloaded to get things that we wanted, when we were ordered to be ready to move at a moment's warning, which we did, and then waited until six o'clock

1863, July 6 3

before we started, we then marched about
7 miles, and went into camp. ^{Skirmishing} ~~Called~~
all along the road, 29th ~~up~~ up in
the night by Picket firing but did
not have to form line of battle, laid
down again and slept sound until
morning. I awoke and found my self
in about three inches of water and
it ^{was} raining hard, Perhaps this is tough
for you to believe but it is true nevertheless.
Here we remained all day, I was on picket
with my company. 30th been in camp all
day rained hard all day, if I had paper
I should ~~should~~ write to day, but my
paper that I carried in my pocket is
all spoiled, and my desk and every thing
else except what I have on my back
has been sent back to Murfreesboro,
it needs all the teams to draw soldiers.
July 1st left camp at 2 o'clock P.M. made
about 4 miles slowly, rested about an hour
then started on quick time and marched 7 miles
and went into camp about 8 o'clock, heavy
fighting in front to day, 2nd left camp at
6 A.M., our Brigade, near guards we take a
round about road, and are drawn up in line of

4
battle to guard against Cavalry coming
in our rear, no Cavalry make their
appearance, and we move on, we come to
the Elk river about 12 m, and our Brig-
ade ordered to cross the river, a rope was
got, and stretched across the river, and they set
out, commenced crossing, it was dark

before the last man in the brigade was
over, the water was deep (up to my neck),
and very swift, and it was a wonder
that none were drowned in our brigade
the 1st this are the first over and had
some skirmishing taking five prisoners.
our brigade on the N.W. side of the river to night
all alone, if they know it, they might
make some trouble for us, 3^d the
regular brigade crossed the river this morning
and lost one man, (drowned), about
9 A.M. we take arms and march
about three miles through the woods
and come out into the prettiest piece
of ground I ever saw for a camp,
here we stop for the day, and here for the
first time since I left Mansfield
I got myself dry, all over, had a
good wash and a good rest - sa nest stiel

1863, July 6

5

4th of July, left camp this morning about 10 A.M., marched about five miles and halted, (rained hard for about an hour,) formed Division by company, and slack arms, Great cheering all around us, what does it mean, we shall soon learn, Col. "Dooms" (Chief of artillery) rides up to the front of our brigade and reads a dispatch, stating that the Reb "Genl" Lee has been severely whipped on the Potomac, and we give three hearty cheers, Col D., then said that he proposed to fire a National Salute of 34 Guns which was done by each division in this army, and I believe (although the boys were wet to the skin from the hard rain) that they was full

6
as happy, and a great deal more
contented with themselves than
many that celebrated the 4th
of July in S. D. La. it is certainly
wonderfull to see how cheerful our
boys all are, not a word of complaint
do you hear, they all say General
Rosencrans understands his business
and if he says march in the night
and in the rain, we'll do it, and
they do, do it, and I hope to God
that every man in the army of the
Camberland to day, may live
to enjoy ^{the} comforts of a home
but that though not impossible
is very improbable, Well about
4 P.m. we changed our position
a little and put up our dog
tents to rest for the night
5th up at six o'clock, got breakfast
(cracker & coffee) and the first order

we rec^d was that we should live
on half rations untill further
orders, Our supply train has not
~~come up and~~ the roads are so
bad I do not know when they
will be up, I have five hard
crackers for three days rations
and not a mouthfull of meat, unless
the boys can get out of camp and
forage something, and I understand
that our Regtⁿ has more crackers,
than either of the others in the
Brigade, we will probably stay
here untill we get rations, and
get prepared to ~~x~~ cross the
Cumberland Mountains, to Chat-
anooga, whither the Rebs have
gone as fast as their sore feet
and poor mules can carry them,
there are lots of them coming in
and giving themselves up every

8th day, and they say (those that come
in from Alabama and Georgians)
that if the Tennessee troops could get
away there is hardly a man but
that would give himself up, but
they keep them in ~~front~~ ^{front} on
their retreat and they cannot get
away. It is reported to day that
our Division is to be divided
up (it being the smallest one
in the Corps) to guard the
R Road, I hope it will not
be done for I had rather be
in a big battle, than to be
continually harrassed by
these infernal Guerrillas,
well I have written all I can think
of up to this date, and it is
night, I will put this in an ^{Envelope}
and if I get time before the mail
leaves, I will write on business
matters, if not Good bye with
much love from Your Soldier Boy

1863, July 6

9

July 9th - I have not had an opportunity
of shaking this letter off, but the Chaplain
thinks we can get the mail off tomorrow
well this is the sixteenth day since
we left Murfreesboro, and it has
rained every day since we left, our
supply train has not come up yet
and we are living on $\frac{1}{4}$ rations.
I could relish the supper that
Juman will get to night, but
I will not write in this way
you will think I am complaining
I never was in better health
in my life, and if the news is
all true that we have heard for
last four or five days I am strongly
inclined to believe that this war
will be wound up this summer
and I shall be with you once
more, I have been gone from
home nearly a Year and I can

¹⁶
Assure you, there has not one day
passed that I have not thought
of home and friends

I have rec'd two
letters from you since we left
Marjreesboro, the last dated the
29th. you say Azoo has not
heard from me. I wrote him a
long letter also one to Capt
Edwards, and mailed them
two days before the one I
wrote Lieut Adams, I presume
he has rec'd it before this
I had \$37. of Cap Edwards
and I intended to write by
him to Azoo and have him pay
it for me there but Edwards
left when I was on picket
and I did not have the opportunity
I want to have Azoo send me
a bill of the uniform, I can

pay it back to him on my next
pay. My pay now amounts to \$105.⁵⁰
pr month. And \$10. pr month Extra
while in command of the company.

I intend to send home
\$75. from every months wages I
receive, after the first payment,
I hope to get enough home to get
me right side up. Then I intend to
keep so. — In regard to Dick
Peacock's things, I sold his boots
for \$7. Shirt for 1.50, making
\$8.50 in money that I rec^d and
appropriated to my self. There
was one pr Drawers, two pr
socks, that I could not sell and
I kept them my self. I thought
that I had written you about
it before, Am sorry I have been
so careless about it, but presume
it will be all right now, there

21 Henry
Adams intends to do
but would like to know what
you're making to say about
was a pair of mitts and a bottle

of Whiskey. The mitts are in
the company box and the Whiskey
was appropriated - I am quite anx-

ious to hear from Capt. Edwards

I fear he is unable to be around.

If he does not start for the Reg,'

before you get this I would like

to have you take some pains

to find out how he is, whether

he has rec'd my letter or not

and tell him to write to me,

The Boys in Co. A. are all well.

Mitt, French, Ed Gould and all

the F. du Lac Boys are well, and in

good spirits although the $\frac{1}{4}$ rations

make them look a little cross-eyed

Remember me to all friends, and
accept this with much love from
Henry

Aug 9th



Camp Scribner
Cowan Station, Tenn
Aug. 9th 1863

Dear Father ^{and} Mother,

It has been some time
since I mailed a letter to you.
Although I have thought of you and
dreamed of you as much, as if I
had written every day. I have been
very busy since we came to this
camp. Cap^t Edwards has not done any
duty since he came, and I would as
soon have Kelsey in Ford or Lee as here
as far as his helping me is concerned.
Furthermore, since they have returned
I have had the blues { I expect I never
new what ~~it~~ what they were before }
and have not felt in a mood to
write, and I fear this will not be
a very interesting letter. I have just
got the writing done up for the last
quarter. (three months) and was calculating

to send in my papers for a leave of
absence, day before yesterday, when
the Division had orders to be ready
to move at any moment with an
days rations. And of course, it would
avail me nothing should I send them
in, at present, unless it was very
necessary that I should go home.

we expect now to march tomorrow
morning). But where our destination
is I do not know. I am in hopes
it will be to some station along the
R.R. so that I can get a chance to
come home. for I do want to come
the worst way.

Thursday Aug 13th 1863

You will notice that we have changed
our camp since I commenced this letter.
I was called to supper Sunday before I
had it finished. and ate so much
green corn it gave me the belly ach
and I was sick all night. and I can
assure you I did not feel much like marching

Monday morning but had to do it.
we left Cawan Station about 9 o'clock AM.
and had a tedious march over the Cumberland
mountains. we only marched twelve miles
but it was very hot. and quite a number
were sun stroke. one dropped down dead
The next day (Tuesday) ^(our Regt) we were Guard of
the wagon train. I rode in the ambulance
nearly all day. did not get into camp
untill after dark - I must stop writing
for a few moments and eat some peaches
that one of the boys have ~~for~~ brought
in for me - well I have eaten some
nice ripe peaches. two for myself and
the balance for mother. they are much
nicer when you get them right from
the tree. than they are up north, and
there are thousands of bushels of them
in this country. again I have been
called from this letter. One of my Sergeants
was detailed this morning to go out
with a forrage train. and has just
been brought ~~to~~ back in an ambulance

while the train was coming in loaded
with wheat. the wagon he was on tipped
over, he tried to jump but his feet got
tangled, and he fell under the wagon,
the box striking him in the back
and crushed him to the ground, the Doct
says it may not be serious, but will
probably lay him up for this summer
this is the way the men in the army
get used up, if not by powder and ball,
there is some other way to disable and
cripple them for life, I wish that it
would close

We came to this camp yesterday
morning. it is not a very pleasant place
you can't see any thing but mountains
look which way you will, I do not
think we will remain here ^{any} longer
than to get our wagons repaired and
then move on, some where, we are
in Alabama now, about five miles
from the line, Our camp is about Eighty
rods from what is called Crow Creek, a low
muddy hole, I am as well now as I
ever was, but I was quite sick with the
"quack step" for two or three days, I used
Fathers medicine, that is went without
eating. the warm weather has taken
some of the flesh from me. My weight
when I left Murfreesboro was 165^{rs}
it is now 135, — I rec^d a letter from
you also one from Agro last Sunday
and I presume you are feeling anxious

(II)

Camp near Anderson Station Ala

Sunday Aug 16th 1863

Dear Brother Agers

As this is Sunday and I have nothing to do at present, I do not think that I can improve my time to any better purpose, than by writing to you. I know I could spend this day much more to my own satisfaction if I could be at home, but that is out of the question, but I am in hopes that I may get an opportunity to come home before a great while. It rather looks now as if we would remain in this camp for some time. Our Regt. is camped by itself now and is doing duty by itself { Guarding the Ammunition train } We are camped on the side of the mountain, the Officers tents are about one hundred feet above the company tents. Our team (Co A & I have one team between them) was quite unfortunate crossing the mountain, it broke down and they had to leave our Wall tent, Mess chest & all the Co nations, and all we have now to sleep under is a wall tent ~~fly~~ that Alf Fargo let us have, the Officers of Co A & I Mess and Lodge to gather, an arrangement I made with Mitt when Capt. E. and Sert Adams were away, Mitt is a good boy, a good Captain, and a good friend

and I hope he will get the opportunity of going home
 His name has been sent in as one of the Commissioned
 Officers to go home. {or to Miss} after conscription, had
 it not been for Capt. Edwards going home again I
 should ~~my~~ ~~was~~ asked Col Robert for that job
 but it is too late now, and it probably would not
 have been my luck to get the chance. If Genl.
 Starkweather was the only man that had to
 say about a leave of absence, I should be quite
 sure of going home, but it has to go clear up
 to King. And I do not know how it will be, but
 I hope that I can get away, for a while.

I rec^d your last letter last Sunday. I had just
 got back from a trip from Casan Station
 to Deekard Station, after Ration. I had charge
 of fifty men, & thirty two teams, I was furnished
 with a horse, and it was rather of a pleasant
 trip, we were gone two days. I had some new
 sweet cider at Deekard the first of the season.
 I was very glad to hear from you, and hope you
 will get along and not have any more trouble
 with your back, Father says it will be a long
 time before you are well, you must be
 very careful of your self, I know you must
 feel very uneasy to be confined to the house, —
 Does Dad Alex still work for you, if so Remember me

to him. How many men do you keep now? and do you have much work on the R.R. now? Is Jim Lawrence in Grand Du Lac? How badly was he wounded? Father's last letter, which I rec^d yesterday, says that he is looking for me on every train from the south. I wish that I could be on some of them so as not to disappoint him so often. — You will probably see Capt. Edwards. Before you get this he went off in something of a hurry. I was on picket, and finished a letter in a hurry to father so as to have him take it along. But he had gone before my nigger got back to camp. By the way I have got the smartest nig in the army, and ^{he} thinks as much of me as any dog does of his master, I am pretty strict with him, which is the only way to get along with them. Sam says he is a quine to stick to me like death to a nigger, and is a quine home with me after the war is over. But I do not think I shall have any use for a nigger after I am out of the army, unless I come out disabled in some way that I cannot wait on my self. Then I will have a nig — Well I am getting to the bottom of this page and will close. Give my love to Jane, why dont she write to me, (because I dont write to her probably) Remember me all the boys, write soon and believe me to be your

Affectionate Mother Henry

Thursday Aug 20th 1863

Dear Brother

I have delayed mailing this letter, thinking that I would find out something in regard to our movements. As it has been reported every day this week that we would move the next day. But we are still here and have had no orders to move yet, but I presume we will have soon, as Genl. Roy is getting his forces all down this way. And there was a train of cars passed here a few moments ago, loaded with pontoon bridges which looks as if some portion of the army was going to cross the Tenn. River, and it generally understood that there will be some hard fighting at or near Chattanooga. Well I am not anxious for a fight, but I am prepared, and perhaps if I should get in to a fight that I might get wounded, and get a chance to come home and perhaps I might go to my long home, --- I rec^d. a letter from Mother last night. I hope Father has rec^d. my last letter before this, and I will cry and not let so long a time pass again without writing, home, and I hope you will write to me a little oftener, and a letter would be acceptable at any time from Jane, the pictures that I rec^d. of the children are very pretty. Lilly is getting to be

Quite a young lady, well I must close this
and get it in to the mail, (this is miserable
paper - Government furnishes it) Capt Ewin &
Kelley wish to be remembered, Frank Dulac
boys are all well, - Will does not
wish to have any thing said about his
coming home, as he does not know
whether he will come or not yet -
Write soon, and accept this with much love
from Henry

I had sweet potatoes for supper last night

One year ago to day we went into
Camp of California. when we met another
year find one

Sept 17th

On Picket, near Anderson Station Ala

August 23rd 1863-

Dear Father and Mother,

My last letter to you was
finished while on Picket duty, and
as I am on the same duty to day, and
all is quiete along the lines I will
dive a while to you - Your last
letter was rec^d last Saturday, only five
days on the road, and I was glad
to hear that you were all well at that
time, as a letter from mother a few
days before told me that mother
was quite unwell, and now in regard
to my not getting any pay, on our last
payments, I expected to have Capt
Edwards carry my last letter to you
and that he would explain the matter
but he was of before my letter
got to him and perhaps you have
not seen him, so I will explain
the thing myself

good night once more - Henry

I was mustered into the U.S. service
as a 2^d Lieut on the 17th day June 63
to date & rank from the 8th day of May
1861 ^(the mustering officer) will Capt. Millard, was sick the morning
that I was mustered and could not sign
all of the papers, (which if he had
done I could have taken them with
me and run all right) but said he would
do it as soon as he was able, and
send the papers to my Co., well
it run along until we got to Cawan
(I had asked the Adjutant several
times about them but he knew nothing
about them) I began to think that
I would have to be mustered again
and I went to see the mustering
Officer about it, and he showed me
a receipt for the papers delivered
to Co. Robert, I told the Co. about
it and he gave me a certified
statement, that the papers had been
lost by him, and were lost on the
march from Murfreesboro to Cawan

will this have to be approved by
Genl. Rouscans, before I could get
a new set of papers, the Mustering
Officer was confident that it would
get around before the pay master ^{left}
but it did not, ~~get~~ until the day
after he had gone. But the affair was
all to blame for my not getting
pay, as the pay master had not been
gone two hours when the A. G. T.
handed me my old papers, which
he should have given to me as soon
as he had them in. Nevertheless
they had got misplaced in his desk
and he was very confident he
had restored them, but I have
them now and will be all right on
an other pay day - I was very sorry
it hapned so, as I intended to
send money home instead of sending
home for money. I shall get quite
a pile when I do get it, but it
will probably be a month yet
before we are paid again.

Private

I commenced this while on picket duty, but did not have time to finish it, and will now say a few words about Cap. Edwards. He had plenty of time to get me word that he was going home, but he sent me word first that he would go in the morning, and when he was just ready to start he sent me word that he would go at night, this I care nothing about. — But he went off without saying one word to any of the Company, and he carried home with him over \$100, in Company fund, which he had no right to do, and the boys have very hard feelings against him on that acc^t. As the Co fund is kept for their use, to buy blacking, soap, bread &c, I am in hopes the Capt will make the thing all right by mail, but he has already made himself liable to be dismissed from the service, turn this after you read it, I owe him \$7 but do not wish to have you pay it, untill I hear from him at any rate, I will write more about him at

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20
B 2 2 0 4 y r e 6 f h i n a n
h o e e n g 21
a e e k l 22
a e e k l 23
a e e k l 24
a e e k l 25

Camp Near Rolla.

Mo. August 26, 1863

Dear Mrs. Adams

Rolla Mo
Co of 5th Regt Vol Can
your true my daughter

Brother Mrs.

I received
the letter you sent by Charlie Adam
son, and I was very glad to hear
from you. I was sorry to hear that
you had lamed yourself. I hope
that you have recovered by this
time. I also received those cart
of fruit ^{for Nettie & Caddy} you sent. I am obliged,
if you see Proff T. M. Bowen
tell him that his extreme kindness
I never shall forget, for favours
received, he is a bully boy.

As we have no ^{meat} here what
ever, we are eating Uncle Sams
rations and wearing out his clothes
and in return we standing picket
where it is perfectly safe. Bully for us

and on Camp guard, and drill
occasionally to keep us disciplined
but after a person has been in the
service six months, all the discipline
they get into them after that does
not amount to much. The most
of them get their eye teeth cut about
that time, and generally become
tough cusses, fortunate for me, as
my people always said, I was done
gone ruined years ago my being
in the service would not have a
tendency to humanize me. So you
see I gained something by commen-
cing early, we have heard no news
from the South for a number of
days. it was generally understood
that the rebels were becoming
badly discouraged. Since the
fall of Vicksburg, it was a pity
that Grant did not follow that
victory up. by gobbling up some more

of Guss men, however it would
have a bad effect. If some of
our Gent^l go in to strong and
gains to many fights. Some of his
friends will come back on him,
and he is ousted, or there is an
inferior command given him,
that is what has played the
deuce with us, ever since this
thing commenced. I have heard
that the Regt. of guards posted
around the City of Richmond, for
they are fearful that Jeff Davis
will skeedaddle, that is a big joke
on the Chivalric President, whether
it is true or not I do not know.
But I hope it is, I do not want
you to think that I am getting
discourage, far from it though
I am just as anxious as any
to be with my family, but
as I am in the mess, I do not

want to quit, untill we whip them
so God dammed bad that they
will forget all about the Southern
Confederacy or that there ever was
such an Institution. I see a
list of names of those that
were enrolled in the 7 ward of
the City of F. D. I liable to the
draft. and I discovered ~~several~~
the names of several of my friends
I also see the names of several of
Boys that have been discharged
from our Co, they ought to let
them flap. I will now close
renewing my wish that you are all
well and that you will continue
so I am respectfully yours

P.S. Friend & Brother
Hunt

Give my respects to Sister Jane I
hope she is well.
also to the rest of the Gals
anything in the shape of a letter sent here
will come direct and when received will be
carefully perused

[1863, c. Sept.]

The following is what I am
requiring to have, as an Officer

- 1 Dress Uniform Coat ✓
- 1 do do Vest ✓
- 1 do do In Pants ✓
- 1 Officers Sash ✓
- 1 Sword and Belt ✓
- 1 Hat, ^{size 7.} & 1 pr White Gloves
- Extra. 1/2 doz pr White cotton Gloves
- 1 pr congress Gaiters no. 3.
- 1 " Doyskin Gloves

The sword and belt I want as
soon as possible. I am using one
now. that belongs to the inspector
General of the Brigade, he is one
of my old friends of the first
Regiment. and was kind enough
to offer it to me until I can
get another.

A very

Camp Dawson Ala

Sept 21st 1863

Dear Father and Mother

I have waited two^{or} three days thinking that I could write you something definite about our movements. But all I can tell you now, is that I have just got packed up. Every thing in readiness for an early start in the morning. We march tomorrow morning at four O'clock with two days rations in haversacks and seven days rations on the company wagons. We march to Stoneman {Eight miles} and there the wagons take on eight days more rations. The boys have to back their knapsacks which will be rather slow

on them. I do not know our
destination as it so uncertain
what Bragg will do, if he
fights we will fight, if he
runs we will follow him, and
perhaps swim in the Gulf of
Mexico. Before the Campaign
is over, - I will take some paper
in my pocket and will get
a letter to you as often as I
can. We are having very curious
weather here now it comes very
near to a freeze here nights
and quite warm during the
day. My health is good, and
if it continues so I will be
satisfied, I would like spend
a month at home but must
not think of it for the present
I have rec^d your two last letters
of the 16th & 23rd Aug^r. and will
answer them when I get to a
stopping place again, and will

only say now, that letters from
home are all the reading matter
I have of interest, and your style
of letter suit me. I want to hear
of every little incident that
transpires at home. If you could
see my eyes when I read your
letters, you would not think that
your letters were too affectionate

I must close this letter go to bed
it is now Eleven O'clock and I
must be up by three in the morning
Give my love to all friends, remember
me to Mrs Lowry Mrs Gould and
all the neighbors. Excuse this short
letter, and accept with it the
love of your baby

Henry

Agree me, my last
letter: be particular when you
write to let me know just how
he is. Good night, I will dream of home to night
Henry

1871

I enclose a Cotton
flower.

Georgia Sept. 14th 1863

Dear Father ^{and} Mother,

It has been just fourteen days since I mailed a letter to you, and I presume you are beginning to get anxious about me, but it is not my fault, as I had a letter written all ready to mail the first opportunity, but when the opportunity came, my letter was completely worn out. — But Sponch Fuller mailed a letter to his mother, and wrote a few words for me, which will let you know that I am well and all right. ~~But~~ but as you say, hearing from one friend by the way of others is not the thing, it does not satisfy me and I know it does not you, only to know that I am well, Well since I last wrote we have done some marching — I must stop writing now as I have news to report to the Brigade Inspector for Grand Guard —

Well here I am on the bank of a little
creek, with sixteen men three Sergeants
& four Corporals, which is the reserve
Station of the pickets, I have no
Sentinels out, but in case of an attack
on the picket line, they all rally
to my reserve, — and now to continue
about our marching, we have been
thirteen days on the march and
have only marched about fifty
miles, the first day we marched
Twenty miles since then the distances
have been short, very tedious.
we have crossed three Mountains
also the Tennessee River, in which I
had a nice bath, we are now
in the valley { I dont know the name of it }
about thirty miles south of Chattanooga
with orders to be ready for a rapid
march at a moments warning, we
had a right smart little fight on
Friday last, and had to retreat, but
I think we could of held our position

had it not been for rain, as the
Rebs were trying to flank us and
destroy it. one of Gen Spartenwathere
A, D, C, Supt Robt, Nickols was
shot through the heart, while taking
an order to the skirmishers, he
was a old acquaintance of mine
in the 1st, was three months men
a very fine young man, and a good
officer, - I expect we will have
a hard fight before many days
if they dont retreat faster than
we can follow, the Enemy is
reported to be in force about
six miles from here, Gen Rosecrans
is concentrating his force here
for an advance, and when he
goes ahead I think the Rebs
will "git" - It is very inconvenient
for me to write on this post, and
you will have to take the wife
for the and excuse a short
letter, Do not be uneasy about

Me for if I am sick or wounded
I will write myself or have
some one do it for me.

Capt. Ewen Co, 5th Iowa Infantry
Supt Adams and in fact all the
Ind Du Lac boys are well.

I have just
to change ~~my~~
the position of my reservoir
and must close this and send
this into camp.

write soon and accept
much love from
Harry
Love to all

Send me a pair of woolen
socks by mail